

Compendium of Public Employment

1997

Issued March 2000
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1997 Census of Governments

Volume 3, Public Employment



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

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**U.S. Department of Commerce
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For information regarding data in this report, contact the Chief, Governments Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6800 or phone toll free 1-800-642-4901.

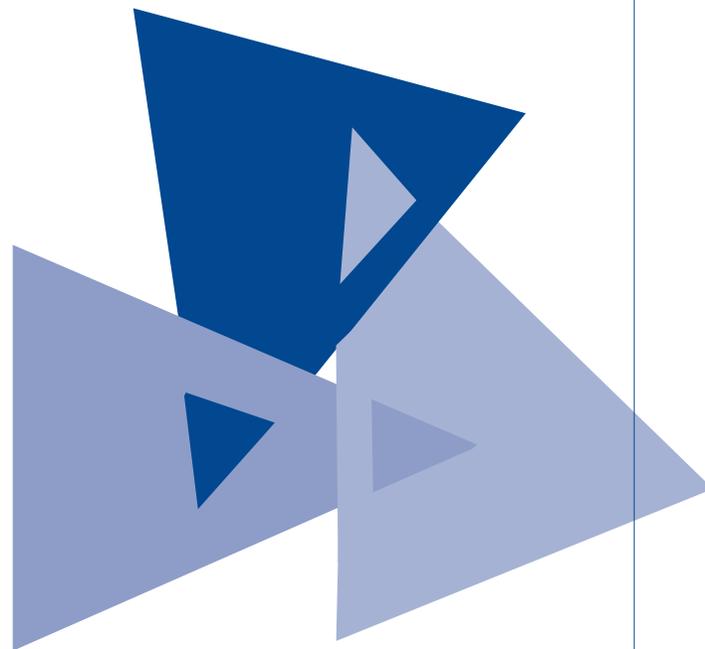
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and Statistics Administration**
Robert J. Shapiro,
Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
Kenneth Prewitt,
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Gordon W. Green,
Chief, Governments Division

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Publication Program (Inside back cover)

Compendium of Public Employment

INTRODUCTION

A census of governments is taken at 5-year intervals as required by law under Title 13, United States Code, Section 161. This 1997 census, similar to those taken since 1957, covers three major subject fields—government organization, public employment, and government finances.

Volume 3, Public Employment, contains two reports: No. 1, *Employment of Major Local Governments*; and No. 2, *Compendium of Public Employment*.

This report, No. 2, provides a comprehensive summary of census findings on government employment and payrolls for March 1997. National and state-by-state data are shown for the Federal Government, state governments, and local governments by type of government. Additional data are provided on local governments by county area and by size groups.

ORGANIZATION OF THIS REPORT

This introduction provides a brief overview of major findings from the 1997 Census of Governments, Survey of Government Employment; an explanation of the sources of data; a description of the limitations of data; and the availability of additional data and sources related to this report. Appendix A at the back of this publication provides important definitions of terms used in this report.

Following this introductory text are 13 statistical tables.

Tables 1 through 8 provide National summaries of government employment, payrolls, and full-time employee average earnings by type of government and by government function;

Tables 9 through 12 present similar data for each state and the District of Columbia, with additional detail on the ratios of employment and payroll to population and on full-time employee average earnings;

Table 13 shows aggregates of local government employment and payroll data by county areas.

Following the tables is Appendix A, "Definitions of Selected Terms," which contains definitions of various concepts used in this report, including definitions of the various types of governments.

SCOPE

Governmental Units

The Census Bureau classifies local governments by five major types as described below. Additional information on

the classification of local governments is presented in Volume 1, Number 1, *Government Organization*, 1997 Census of Governments.

County Governments

Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, Rhode Island, the District of Columbia, and limited portions of other states where certain county areas lack a distinct county government (see Appendix D for a listing of county-type areas without county government). In Louisiana, the county governments are officially designated as "parish" governments, and the "borough" governments in Alaska resemble county governments in other states. Both are classified as county governments for census statistics on governments.

Not all geographic areas known as counties have county governments. Where municipal and county governments have been consolidated, or substantially merged, the composite units are counted as municipal governments in census statistics on governments. Moreover, the cities of Baltimore, Carson City and St. Louis are outside the areas of adjacent counties, and a similar situation exists among 40 independent cities in Virginia.

Municipal and Township Governments

The 36,001 subcounty general-purpose governments enumerated in 1997 include 19,372 municipal governments and 16,629 town or township governments. A breakdown by state between municipal and township governments appears in Table 10. These two types of governments are distinguished primarily by the historical circumstances surrounding their incorporation. In many states, most notably in the Northeast, municipal and township governments have similar powers and perform similar functions. The scope of governmental services provided by these two types of governments varies widely from one state to another, and even within the same state.

As defined for census statistics on governments, the term "municipal governments" refers to political subdivisions within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government for a specific population concentration in a defined area, and includes all active government units officially designated as cities, boroughs (except in Alaska), towns (except in the six New England states, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin), and villages. This concept corresponds generally to the "incorporated places" that are recognized in Census

Bureau reporting of population and housing statistics, subject to an important qualification—the count of municipal governments in this report excludes places that are currently governmentally inactive.

The term “town or township governments” is applied here to 16,629 organized governments located in the following 20 states in the Northeast and the Midwest:

Connecticut	New Hampshire
Illinois	New Jersey
Indiana	New York
Kansas	North Dakota
Maine	Ohio
Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Michigan	Rhode Island
Minnesota	South Dakota
Missouri	Vermont
Nebraska	Wisconsin

This category includes governmental units officially designated as “towns” in the six New England states, New York, and Wisconsin, and some “plantations” in Maine and “locations” in New Hampshire, as well as townships in other areas. In Minnesota, the terms “town” and “township” are used interchangeably with regard to township governments. Although towns in the six New England states and New York and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania are legally termed “municipal corporations” and perform municipal-type functions, and frequently serve densely populated urban areas, they have no necessary relation to concentration of population, and are thus counted for census purposes as town or township governments.

Excluded from this count of town or township governments are unorganized township areas, townships coextensive with cities where the city governments have absorbed the township functions, and townships known to have ceased to perform governmental functions. Also excluded are the townships in Iowa, which are not counted as separate governments, but are classified as subordinate agencies of county governments.

Only one state, Indiana, has township governments covering all its area and population. In six states (Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Wisconsin), operating towns or townships comprise all territory other than that served by municipalities. The same is true for Maine, except for “unorganized territory” that lacks any local government. Of the remaining 12 town or township states, there are 10 where this type of government occurs only in certain county or county-type geographic areas as of early 1997: Illinois, in 85 of the 102 county-type areas; Kansas, in 97 of 105; Minnesota, in 85 of 87; Missouri, in 23 of 115; Nebraska, in 28 of 93; North Dakota, in 48 of 53; Pennsylvania, in 66 of 67; South Dakota, in 52 of 66; and Wisconsin, in 71 of 72. In New York, town governments exist in each county outside New York City.

The area served by municipal and town or township governments may overlap in 11 states. All municipal governments in Indiana, and some but not all municipalities in 10 other town or township states (Connecticut, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New York, Ohio, and Vermont) operate within territory that is served also by town or township governments. In the remaining 9 of the 20 town or township states (Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, and Wisconsin), there is no geographic overlapping of these two kinds of units.

Special District Governments

Special district governments are independent, special purpose governmental units (other than school district governments) that exist as separate entities with substantial administrative and fiscal independence from general purpose local governments. As defined for census purposes, the term “special district governments” excludes school district governments.

Special district governments provide specific services that are not being supplied by existing general purpose governments. Most perform a single function, but, in some instances, their enabling legislation allows them to provide several, usually related, types of services. The services provided by these districts range from such basic social needs as hospitals and fire protection to the less conspicuous tasks of mosquito abatement and upkeep of cemeteries.

School District Governments and Public School Systems

Of the 15,178 public school systems in the United States in 1997, only the 13,726 that are independent school districts are included in the count of governments. The other 1,452 “dependent” public school systems are classified as agencies of other governments. State, county, municipal, or town or township school systems are not counted as separate governments.

Because of the variety of state legislative provisions for the administration and operation of public schools, marked diversity is found in school organization throughout the United States. The number of states providing for public schools solely through independent school districts numbered 31 in 1997. This independent district arrangement, which prevails in most parts of the country, is practically universal in the West.

A “mixed” situation is found in 15 states, with the public schools that provide elementary and secondary education operated in some areas by independent school districts and elsewhere by a county, municipal, town or township, or state government. In the District of Columbia and in four states (Alaska, Hawaii, Maryland, and North Carolina), there are no independent school districts; all

public schools in those jurisdictions are administered by systems that are agencies of the county, municipal, or state government.

Alaska, Hawaii, Maine, Michigan, New Jersey and Rhode Island have one or more state-dependent public school systems. The 19 state-dependent public school systems in Alaska serve sparsely populated areas not served by borough or city school systems. All public schools in Hawaii are administered directly as part of the state government, but, in Maine, this arrangement applies only to one sparsely populated area. In New Jersey, three public school systems that are undergoing reorganization are state-operated.

Public school systems operating as dependent agencies of county governments appear mostly in North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia, which contain nearly two-thirds of all county-dependent systems. However, California has 59 county-dependent systems and New Jersey 51. Other states with public school systems operating as dependent agencies of county governments are Alaska (12), Arizona (10), Maryland (40), Massachusetts (3), Mississippi (4), New York (28), and Wisconsin (4). Systems dependent on town or township governments are found only in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Rhode Island. There are public school systems operated by municipal governments in each of 12 States and the District of Columbia, but in most of these States, some other pattern predominates, and only in the District of Columbia are all public schools operated by a municipally dependent system.

California and Texas, each of which had more than 1,000 school district governments, accounted for 16 percent of all school district governments in the Nation. The number of states having at least 1,000 school district governments decreased from 25 in 1942 to 20 in 1952, 15 in 1962, 4 in 1972 and 1982, 3 in 1987, 2 in 1992 and 1997.

BASIC CONCEPTS

Employment and Employees

Employment, as used in this report, refers to all persons gainfully employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in paid leave status, and persons paid on a per meeting, annual, semiannual, or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees. Full-time employees are defined as those who work the standard full-time hours prescribed by each government.

Part-time employees are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time work in their employer government.

Full-Time Equivalent Employment

The term “full-time equivalent employment” refers to a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated separately for each function of a government by dividing the “part-time hours paid” by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.

March Payroll

Payroll amounts shown in this report represent gross payrolls for the 1-month period of March, 1997. The gross payroll includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period which included the date of March 12, 1997.

Payroll amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of March by multiplying the reported payroll by an appropriate factor. For example, a 2-week payroll was multiplied by 2.214, a 1-week payroll was multiplied by 4.429, and a half month payroll was multiplied by 2.

Effective with this 1997 Census of Governments, the reference period for measuring government employment was changed from October of the calendar year to March of the calendar year. As a result, there was no annual survey of government employment covering the October, 1996 period. As shown in Table 4, the prior reference month of October was used from 1958 until 1985.

Average March Earnings

Average March earnings shown are for full-time employees only and represent the quotient of full-time employee payroll divided by the number of full-time employees.

COUNTY AREA DATA

All county area information pertains only to local government data—that is counties, municipalities, townships, special districts, and school districts. Table 13 provides information about county area. Individual local governments county area data are presented in Table 12.

When comparing county areas, remember that the average earnings data are unadjusted for any differences in cost of living. Further, these data can be influenced heavily by the presence of intercounty governments and unique local circumstances such as difficult geography or very small populations.

INTERCOUNTY LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Most local governments in the United States operate entirely within a single county area, but there are some whose territory extends into two or more county areas. Each of these intercounty governments is counted only once in this report and has been assigned for purposes of enumeration to the county area where its headquarters is located, or in the case of municipal governments to the county area having the largest share of its population.

Knowledge about intercounty governments and the assignments of data are very important in making inter-area comparisons from Table 13. For example, the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority (WMATA) is a special district government operating in eight county areas in the proximity of Washington, D.C. Its employees and payrolls are assigned to the District of Columbia area, site of its principal offices. The Washington, D.C. data in Table 13, therefore, are increased in their employment and payroll totals. In fact, however, a portion of these data belong in the seven other county areas served by this special district.

Though the Census Bureau acknowledges the advisability of allocating these intercounty governments, we have made no attempt to do this because there was no standard criterion or methodology available that could be applied practically in the majority of cases. The listings in Appendix B and C provide some details in those cases where there might be the most severe data dislocations. Further information regarding intercounty governments may be requested from the Chief, Governments Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, D.C. 20233.

RELATION TO OTHER CENSUS REPORTS

Findings from the 1997 Census of Governments shown in this report supplant the March 1997 data that appeared in the Bureau's annual publication, *Public Employment: 1997* (GE/97-1 published in February 2000).

Number 1, in Volume 3 of the 1997 Census of Governments supplies detailed information on the employment and payroll of school systems, special districts, county governments, municipalities, and townships. Except in a very few instances, where limited revisions may have applied, amounts appearing in that report agree with corresponding items shown here.

SOURCES OF DATA

Data in this publication are based on information obtained in the 1997 Census of Governments. Federal Government data were compiled by Census Bureau staff from records of the U.S. Office of Personnel Management. Twenty-six state governments provided data from central payroll records for all or most of their agencies/institutions. Data for agencies and institutions for the remaining 24 state governments, and any not included in the central

payroll systems of the above referenced 26 state governments, were obtained by mail canvass questionnaires.

Local government data were generally requested by mail canvass questionnaires except for the following cases:

- Elementary and secondary school system data in Florida, North Carolina, North Dakota, and Washington were supplied by special arrangements with the state education agency in each of these states,

Eight different mail canvass questionnaires were used in the 1997 Census of Governments, Survey of Government Employment. Each of these reporting documents was tailored to specific types of reporting entities:

- State government agencies and institutions except higher education institutions, state operated elementary/secondary school systems, and state police protection agencies,
- State institutions of higher education,
- State and local government police protection agencies (local police agencies were canvassed only when data were not available from the government's primary reporting office),
- All county governments plus municipal and township governments.
- Municipal and township governments.
- Elementary and secondary school systems and local institutions of higher education.
- Single function special districts (except fire protection districts) and single function agencies (except police protection agencies) of county, municipal, and township governments (these individual local agencies were canvassed only when data were not available from the government's primary reporting office),
- Multiple function and fire protection special districts plus multiple function agencies of county, municipal, and township governments (these individual local agencies were canvassed only when data were not available from the government's primary reporting office).

Each type of questionnaire requested information on:

- Number of paid full-time and part-time employees for the pay interval that included the date of March 12, 1997,
- Gross pay of full-time and part-time employees for the pay interval that included the date of March 12, 1997,
- Number of paid hours of work for part-time employees during the reported pay interval,
- The length of the reported pay interval, and

- The standard number of weekly hours of work for the majority of full-time employees.

General reporting instructions and definitions were modified for each questionnaire type to take into account the nature of the applicable reporting entities. Further, the section requesting data on employees, pay, and part-time employee hours worked was modified on each questionnaire type for the appropriate government function detail required for this census.

Information provided on mail canvass questionnaires and by special collection arrangements was electronically recorded and edited for consistency and reasonableness. Incomplete returns and replies containing information that failed consistency or reasonableness tests were referred to trained Census Bureau personnel for review, possible follow-up, and any necessary corrections. Additional or corrected information obtained in the review of these “failed edit” cases are then entered into electronic data records for corrective processing.

LIMITATIONS OF DATA

Nonresponse

Some local governments did not provide data requested in the Census of Governments, Survey of Government Employment. For such cases, the census totals given in the Compendium of Government Employment contain data derived from:

1. The Census Bureau’s recent annual surveys of government employment (surveys that request similar government employment and pay data for a sample of local governments) or the 1992 Census of Governments; or
2. Imputation procedures that use 1997 Census of Governments data reported by like types of governments of similar size in the same state, or use secondary data sources.

The nonresponse rate for all local governments was 17.8 percent.

The 1997 response rates for all local governments were as follows:

Type of government	Total	Respondent	Response rate
Local governments w/dependent schools	88,905	73,043	82.2
Local governments w/o dependent schools	87,453	71,912	82.2
County	3,043	2,473	81.3
Municipal	19,372	16,490	85.1
Town or township	16,629	13,128	78.9
Independent school district	13,726	11,301	82.3
Dependent school	1,452	1,131	77.9
Special district	34,683	28,520	82.2

Reporting Errors

Extensive measures were taken to reduce reporting errors for this census. The mail canvass questionnaires and special data collection arrangements used in this phase of the 1997 Census of Governments contained detailed definitions and reporting instructions to assist state and local government officials in their preparation of replies and to facilitate uniform interpretation and reporting procedures. Each questionnaire and special collection request also contained a Census Bureau telephone number that reporting officials could call to obtain additional clarification and assistance from subject matter specialists. Quality control of reported data was aided also by reference to information collected by the Bureau in its annually conducted sample surveys of government employment and payrolls. These annual surveys request similar employment and payroll data, include the same general definitions and reporting procedures, and include all state governments and a sample of approximately 14,000 local governments.

However, human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as the Census of Governments, including omissions, misinterpretations, errors in reporting, errors in the electronic recording of data, errors in the clerical review and adjustment of electronically identified problem data, and at other stages of data processing. Procedures were applied at each stage of processing this phase of the 1997 Census of Governments to keep human and mechanical errors at an acceptable low level.

Although an effort is made in each census to maintain congruity of the definitions, concepts, and terms applied in data collection, historical and interarea comparisons should be made with care. Changes in the level or type of government providing particular services occur over time. Thus, a decrease in employment for a particular function of a government does not, in and of itself, signify a diminution of services the population receives. Moreover, certain services may be “contracted out” and the contractor’s employees are not counted as employees of the contracting government. Also, annexation, other boundary changes, consolidations of governmental entities, and changes in the demographic makeup of the area served may affect not only the number of persons for whom services must be provided, but also the nature and scope of the necessary services.

Interarea Comparisons

Use caution in attempting to draw conclusions from direct interstate or intergovernmental comparisons of employment and payroll data. Such comparisons should take into account the diversity of responsibilities for various functions between different governments. Some state governments, for example, directly administer certain activities which elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without state fiscal aid.

Even within the same state, one may observe marked diversity in the scope of functions performed by individual governments or governments of a particular type. It is not unusual, for example, for one or a few large county governments to provide services that are normally handled by municipalities. As an example showing a different perspective, there are certain sizable “contract cities” in California that operate mainly through county agencies rather than by direct employment of personnel for the entire range of common city functions.

Some individual governments reported here as municipalities operate in effect as composite city-county units. See Appendix D for a listing of the largest of these city-county governments classed as municipalities.

One variable that affects the scope and scale of government employment significantly is the placement of responsibility for administration of local public schools. In most states, this function is assigned to independent school districts. In many instances, however, including several of the largest cities, the school system is part of the municipal, county, or township governments. Of similar nature are differences in state versus city, county, or township administration of public assistance programs, or of public hospital facilities and services.

Similarly, certain potential limitations need to be recognized with regard to direct interarea comparisons of county areas in Table 18. These data represent a summation of amounts for all local governments located entirely or mainly within each particular county. Refer to the previous discussion on intercounty governments for an explanation of how data for these units were assigned. Appendices B and C provide a listing of the largest intercounty municipalities and special districts.

Beyond this, the residents of a particular governmental jurisdiction or even an entire county might not be the only beneficiaries of local government operations in the area. One might find, for example, that a scattered minority of individual county areas exhibit a relatively high level of

employment for health and hospitals. This phenomenon, which occurs most frequently in sparsely populated states, is due to arrangements by which public hospitals in one county actually serve a group of counties. Another circumstance occurring with increasing frequency in urban areas is the establishment of solid waste processing facilities, operated by a single county or municipality but providing service to a wide area.

AVAILABILITY OF DATA

Copies of this and other reports of the 1997 Census of Governments are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20302 and U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices.

Published data on the employment and payrolls of individual major local governments (all counties, municipalities and townships (in selected states) having 25,000 or more population, local school systems enrolling 7,500 or more pupils, and special districts employing 100 or more full-time workers) are presented in Volume 3, Number 1, *Employment of Major Local Governments*.

This report, as well as the 1997 Government Organization Data File, will also be available in electronic format on the Internet at www.census.gov/govs/www/index.html. For details, contact the Governments Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington DC 20233, or telephone 800-242-2184.

MEANINGS OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

Symbols in statistical tables have the following meanings:

–	Represents zero or rounds to zero
NA	Not available
(r)	Revised
(Z)	Less than one-half of the unit of measurement shown

Table 1. Summary of Public Employment and Payrolls by Type of Government: March 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All governments	Federal Government (civilian) ¹	State and local government	State government	Local governments					
					Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
						County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
							Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Number of employees (thousands)	19,540	2,807	16,733	4,733	12,000	2,425	2,755	455	5,675	691
Full-time	15,115	2,492	12,623	3,467	9,156	1,999	2,223	248	4,174	511
Part-time	4,425	315	4,110	1,266	2,845	426	532	206	1,501	180
Full-time equivalent employees (thousands)	16,952	2,738	14,214	3,987	10,227	2,181	2,407	293	4,763	585
March payroll (million dollars)	49,406.2	9,994.5	39,411.7	11,413.1	27,998.6	5750.4	7,146.3	868.9	12,579.0	1,654.1
Full-time	46,058.8	9,679.9	36,378.9	10,291.3	26,087.6	5400.9	6,829.2	786.2	11,561.6	1,509.7
Part-time	3,347.4	314.6	3,032.8	1,121.8	1,911.0	349.5	317.1	82.7	1,017.4	144.4
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,047	3,884	2,882	2,968	2,849	2,702	3,072	3,164	2,770	2,954
Percent distribution:										
All employees	100.0	14.4	85.6	24.2	61.4	12.4	14.1	2.3	29.0	3.5
Full-time employees	100.0	16.5	83.5	22.9	60.6	13.2	14.7	1.6	27.6	3.4
Part-time employees	100.0	7.1	92.9	28.6	64.3	9.6	12.0	4.7	33.9	4.1
Full-time equivalent employment	100.0	16.2	83.8	23.5	60.3	12.9	14.2	1.7	28.1	3.5
March payroll	100.0	20.2	79.8	23.1	56.7	11.6	14.5	1.8	25.5	0.3

¹Comprises all Federal civilian employees, including those outside the United States.

Table 2. Summary of Public Employment and Payrolls by Level of Government: 1946 to 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Month and year	Employees (thousands)					Monthly payroll (million dollars)				
	All governments	Federal Government (civilian) ¹	State and local governments			All governments	Federal Government (civilian) ¹	State and local governments		
			Total	State	Local ²			Total	State	Local ²
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
March 1997	19,540	2,807	16,733	4,733	12,000	49,406.2	9,994.5	39,411.7	11,413.1	27,998.6
October 1995	19,521	2,895	16,626	4,719	11,906	47,457.8	9,744.1	37,713.6	10,926.5	26,787.1
October 1994	19,420	2,952	16,468	4,694	11,775	46,236.4	9,691.8	36,544.6	10,666.1	25,878.4
October 1993	18,823	2,999	15,824	4,673	11,151	(NA)	(NA)	34,539.7	10,288.2	24,251.5
October 1992	18,164	3,047	15,117	4,587	10,531	(NA)	(NA)	32,437.1	9,750.4	22,686.7
October 1991	18,554	3,103	15,452	4,521	10,390	41,237.3	9,686.8	31,550.5	9,437.0	22,113.4
October 1990	18,369	3,105	15,263	4,503	10,760	39,228.1	8,998.8	30,229.2	9,083.2	22,146.2
October 1989	17,897	3,114	14,765	4,365	10,400	36,762.9	8,635.8	28,127.2	8,443.0	19,684.1
October 1988	17,588	3,112	14,476	4,236	10,240	34,202.8	7,975.8	26,227.0	7,842.0	18,384.6
October 1987	17,212	3,091	14,121	4,116	10,005	32,668.7	7,924.2	24,744.5	7,262.9	17,481.6
October 1986	16,933	3,019	13,913	4,068	9,846	30,669.6	7,560.8	23,108.8	6,810.4	16,298.4
October 1985	16,690	3,021	13,669	3,984	9,685	28,945.0	7,580.3	21,364.7	6,328.6	15,036.1
October 1984	16,436	2,942	13,494	3,898	9,595	26,904.2	7,137.3	19,766.8	5,814.9	13,951.9
October 1983	16,033	2,874	13,159	3,816	9,344	24,524.4	6,301.5	18,222.9	5,345.5	12,877.4
October 1982	15,841	2,848	12,993	3,744	9,249	23,173.3	5,959.0	17,214.3	5,022.1	12,192.2
October 1981	15,968	2,865	13,103	3,726	9,377	21,192.9	5,238.6	15,954.3	4,667.5	11,286.8
October 1980	16,213	2,898	13,315	3,753	9,562	19,935.2	5,205.1	14,730.1	4,284.7	10,445.4
October 1979	15,971	2,869	13,102	3,699	9,403	18,077.0	4,727.7	13,349.3	3,869.3	9,480.0
October 1978	15,628	2,885	12,743	3,539	9,204	16,483.0	4,343.9	12,139.1	3,483.0	8,656.1
October 1977	15,459	2,848	12,611	3,491	9,120	15,338.4	3,918.4	11,420.0	3,194.6	8,225.4
October 1976	15,012	2,843	12,169	3,343	8,826	13,923.7	3,564.6	10,359.1	2,893.7	7,465.4
October 1975	14,973	2,890	12,084	3,271	8,813	13,223.8	3,583.8	9,640.1	2,652.7	6,987.4
October 1974	14,628	2,874	11,754	3,155	8,599	12,085.8	3,294.3	8,791.5	2,409.5	6,382.0
October 1973	14,139	2,786	11,353	3,013	8,339	11,026.9	3,012.0	8,014.9	2,158.2	5,856.8
October 1972	13,759	2,795	10,964	2,957	8,007	9,949.6	2,709.6	7,240.0	1,936.6	5,303.4
October 1971	13,316	2,872	10,444	2,832	7,612	8,910.9	2,528.7	6,382.2	1,741.7	4,640.5
October 1970	13,028	2,881	10,147	2,755	7,392	8,334.2	2,427.9	5,906.4	1,612.2	4,294.2
October 1969	12,685	2,969	9,716	2,614	7,102	7,587.6	2,335.3	5,252.3	1,430.5	3,821.7
October 1968	12,342	2,984	9,358	2,495	6,864	6,889.2	2,137.3	4,751.9	1,256.6	3,495.2
October 1967	11,867	2,993	8,874	2,335	6,539	6,055.5	1,842.3	4,213.2	1,105.5	3,107.7
October 1966	11,388	2,861	8,527	2,211	6,316	5,463.0	1,664.8	3,798.2	975.2	2,823.0
October 1965	10,589	2,588	8,001	2,028	5,973	4,884.0	1,483.7	3,400.3	849.2	2,551.1
October 1964	10,064	2,528	7,536	1,873	5,663	4,572.4	1,475.2	3,097.2	761.1	2,336.1
October 1963	9,736	2,548	7,188	1,775	5,413	4,263.5	1,423.2	2,840.3	696.4	2,143.9
October 1962	9,388	2,539	6,849	1,680	5,169	3,966.2	1,346.9	2,619.3	634.6	1,984.7
October 1961	9,100	2,484	6,616	1,625	4,992	3,633.5	1,213.6	2,419.9	586.2	1,833.7
October 1960	8,808	2,421	6,387	1,527	4,860	3,332.8	1,117.8	2,215.0	524.1	1,690.9
October 1959	8,487	2,399	6,088	1,454	4,634	3,114.4	1,072.7	2,041.7	485.4	1,556.3
October 1958	8,297	2,405	5,892	1,408	4,484	2,977.2	1,091.4	1,885.8	446.5	1,439.3
April 1957	8,047	2,439	5,608	1,300	4,307	2,533.1	918.6	1,614.5	372.5	1,242.0
October 1956	7,685	2,410	5,275	1,268	4,007	2,509.4	943.7	1,565.7	366.5	1,199.2
October 1955	7,432	2,378	5,054	1,199	3,855	2,264.5	845.7	1,418.8	325.9	1,092.9
October 1954	7,232	2,373	4,859	1,149	3,710	2,103.1	784.8	1,318.3	300.7	1,017.5
October 1953	7,048	2,385	4,663	1,082	3,580	2,013.6	793.1	1,220.5	278.6	941.9
October 1952	7,105	2,583	4,522	1,060	3,461	1,979.6	855.9	1,123.7	260.3	863.4
October 1951	6,802	2,515	4,287	1,070	3,218	1,865.4	857.4	1,008.0	245.8	762.3
October 1950	6,402	2,117	4,285	1,057	3,228	1,527.9	613.4	914.6	218.4	696.2
October 1949	6,203	2,047	4,156	1,037	3,119	1,406.0	539.2	866.7	209.8	656.9
October 1948	6,042	2,076	3,966	963	3,002	1,329.0	533.9	795.1	184.9	610.1
October 1947	5,791	2,002	3,789	909	2,880	1,183.7	481.4	702.3	160.8	541.5
October 1946	6,001	2,434	3,567	804	2,762	1,155.5	571.5	584.0	128.0	456.0

¹Comprises all Federal civilian employees, including those outside the United States.

²Local government data, except for 1997, 1992, 1987, 1982, 1977, 1972, 1967, 1962, and 1957 are estimates subject to sampling variation.

Note: Due to a change in the reference period, from October to March, the October 1996 Annual Survey of Government Employment and Payroll was not conducted. This change in collection period is effective beginning with the March 1997 survey.

Table 3. Summary of Public Employment and Payrolls by Function: March 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Function	Employees (thousands)			Full-time equivalent employment (thousands)			Full-time equivalent employment per 10,000 population	March payroll (million dollars)			Percent distribution	
	All governments	Federal Government (civilian)	State and local governments	All governments	Federal Government (civilian)	State and local governments		All governments	Federal Government (civilian)	State and local governments	Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll
All functions	19,540	2,807	16,733	16,952	2,738	14,214	644.0	49,406.2	9,994.5	39,411.7	100.0	100.0
Selected Federal programs:												
National defense and international relations	777	777	—	770	770	—	29.3	2,689.0	2,689.0	—	4.5	5.4
Postal service	854	854	—	829	829	—	31.5	2,768.0	2,768.0	—	4.9	5.6
Space research and technology	20	20	—	20	20	—	0.8	105.4	105.4	—	0.1	0.2
Education services:												
Education	8,969	11	8,958	7,262	11	7,250	275.8	19,817.6	44.8	19,772.7	42.8	40.1
Higher education	2,451	—	2,451	1,638	—	1,638	62.2	4,800.5	—	4,800.5	9.7	9.7
Instructional employees	870	—	870	584	—	584	22.2	2,398.3	—	2,398.3	3.4	4.9
Other employees	1,581	—	1,581	1,054	—	1,054	40.0	2,402.2	—	2,402.2	6.2	4.9
Elementary and secondary education ..	6,408	—	6,408	5,521	—	5,521	209.7	14,712.9	—	14,712.9	32.6	29.8
Instructional employees	4,320	—	4,320	3,865	—	3,865	146.8	11,666.7	—	11,666.7	22.8	23.6
Other employees	2,088	—	2,088	1,655	—	1,655	62.9	3,046.3	—	3,046.3	9.8	6.2
Other education	110	11	99	102	11	91	3.9	304.2	44.8	259.4	0.6	0.6
Libraries	160	4	156	114	4	110	4.3	252.3	18.6	233.6	0.7	0.5
Social services and income maintenance:												
Public welfare	507	9	498	484	9	475	18.4	1,211.9	39.5	1,172.4	2.9	2.5
Hospitals	1,223	163	1,060	1,134	149	984	43.1	3,084.6	481.4	2,603.1	6.7	6.2
Health	548	136	412	506	129	377	19.2	1,507.9	493.1	1,014.8	3.0	3.1
Social insurance administration	165	69	96	161	68	93	6.1	521.9	262.9	259.0	0.9	1.1
Transportation:												
Highways	552	4	548	534	4	531	20.3	1,413.0	16.8	1,396.2	3.2	2.9
Air transportation	86	48	38	85	48	37	3.2	384.9	273.4	111.5	0.5	0.8
Water transport and terminals	28	15	13	28	15	13	1.1	81.4	41.2	40.2	0.2	0.2
Public safety:												
Police protection	951	95	856	892	94	798	33.9	3,064.1	419.4	2,644.7	5.3	6.2
Police officers only	718	95	623	696	94	603	26.4	2,579.3	419.4	2,159.9	4.1	5.2
Fire protection	356	—	356	277	—	277	10.5	989.8	—	989.8	1.6	2.0
Firefighters only	329	—	329	256	—	256	9.7	929.4	—	929.4	1.5	1.9
Correction	709	30	679	678	30	649	25.8	1,882.1	106.5	1,775.6	4.0	3.8
Environment and housing:												
Natural resources	397	191	206	372	187	184	14.1	1,227.4	731.6	495.7	2.2	2.5
Parks and recreation	354	24	330	253	23	230	9.6	572.4	77.6	494.7	1.5	1.2
Housing and community development ..	141	18	123	133	18	115	5.0	368.0	76.4	291.7	0.8	0.7
Sewerage	129	—	129	123	—	123	4.7	352.7	—	352.7	0.7	0.7
Solid waste management	115	—	115	108	—	108	4.1	271.5	—	271.5	0.6	0.5
Government administration:												
Financial administration	533	139	394	496	136	361	18.9	1,446.5	478.9	967.6	2.9	2.9
Judicial and legal	419	53	366	395	52	343	15.0	1,305.3	234.8	1,070.5	2.3	2.6
Other government administration	406	22	384	272	22	251	10.3	778.6	84.7	694.0	1.6	1.6
Utilities	883	—	451	433	—	433	16.4	1,440.4	—	1,440.4	2.6	2.9
Water supply	318	—	164	154	—	154	5.8	435.7	—	435.7	0.9	0.9
Electric power	158	—	80	79	—	79	3.0	301.9	—	301.9	0.5	0.6
Gas supply	20	—	10	10	—	10	0.4	26.5	—	26.5	0.1	0.1
Transit	388	—	197	191	—	191	7.2	676.3	—	676.3	1.1	1.4
State liquor stores	1	—	1	7	—	7	0.3	16.1	—	16.1	—	—
All other and unallocable	679	124	555	585	120	465	22.2	1,853.4	550.3	1,303.2	3.5	3.8

¹Comprises all Federal civilian employees, including those outside the United States.

Note: Due to a change in the reference period, from October to March, the October 1996 Annual Survey of Government Employment and Payroll was not conducted. This change in collection period is effective beginning with the March 1997 survey.

Table 4. Full-Time Equivalent Employment of State and Local Governments by Type of Government: 1957 to 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Month and year	State and local governments				State governments	Local governments				
	Total	Education	Other functions	Total		General purpose			Special purpose	
						County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
							Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT (Thousands)										
1997 (March)	14,214	7,250	6,964	3,987	10,227	2,181	2,407	293	4,763	585
1995 (October)	14,091	7,088	7,003	3,971	10,119	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1994 (October)	13,912	6,996	6,916	3,917	9,996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1993 (October)	13,443	6,714	6,729	3,891	9,552	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1992 (October)	13,182	6,430	6,752	3,836	9,346	2,031	2,341	267	4,146	561
1991 (October)	13,186	6,541	6,645	3,829	9,356	1,986	2,303	267	4,275	525
1990 (October)	13,080	6,486	6,594	3,840	9,239	1,957	2,295	271	4,207	509
1989 (October)	12,723	6,297	6,426	3,709	9,014	1,896	2,268	265	4,087	497
1988 (October)	12,404	6,125	6,279	3,606	8,798	1,838	2,251	263	3,973	472
1987 (October)	12,101	5,979	6,121	3,479	8,621	1,777	2,223	260	3,901	461
1986 (October)	11,853	5,852	6,001	3,437	8,415	1,737	2,181	247	3,800	454
1985 (October)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1984 (October)	11,143	5,395	5,748	3,177	7,966	1,645	2,190	239	3,555	437
1983 (October)	10,885	5,237	5,648	3,116	7,769	1,601	2,060	242	3,428	438
1982 (October)	10,862	5,230	5,632	3,080	7,782	1,616	2,088	238	3,426	414
1981 (October)	10,917	5,302	5,615	3,087	7,830	1,609	2,111	245	3,543	413
1980 (October)	11,047	5,341	5,706	3,106	7,941	1,651	2,166	249	3,468	406
1979 (October)	10,944	5,291	5,652	3,072	7,871	1,621	2,190	250	3,435	374
1978 (October)	10,724	5,202	5,522	2,966	7,758	1,606	2,163	245	3,393	351
1977 (October)	10,591	5,134	5,457	2,903	7,688	1,582	2,168	241	3,350	346
1976 (October)	10,206	5,003	5,204	2,799	7,407	1,448	2,107	245	3,272	335
1975 (October)	10,098	4,952	5,146	2,744	7,354	1,408	2,142	237	3,243	324
1974 (October)	9,852	4,901	4,950	2,653	7,199	1,343	2,127	233	3,183	312
1973 (October)	9,578	4,751	4,827	2,547	7,031	1,318	2,109	232	3,074	298
1972 (October)	9,237	4,585	4,651	2,487	6,750	1,242	2,029	215	2,981	283
1971 (October)	8,806	4,403	4,403	2,384	6,422	1,153	1,960	200	2,865	244
1970 (October)	8,528	4,258	4,271	2,302	6,226	1,098	1,922	192	2,786	228
1969 (October)	8,160	4,063	4,097	2,179	5,981	1,053	1,858	191	2,656	221
1968 (October)	7,879	3,898	3,982	2,085	5,795	1,034	1,813	185	2,555	207
1967 (October)	7,455	3,658	3,797	1,946	5,509	973	1,715	175	2,449	196
1966 (October)	7,263	3,543	3,720	1,864	5,399	948	1,701	181	2,369	200
1965 (October)	6,937	3,337	3,600	1,751	5,186	893	1,638	177	2,287	191
1964 (October)	6,586	3,132	3,454	1,639	4,947	859	1,584	165	2,164	176
1963 (October)	6,282	2,948	3,334	1,558	4,724	804	1,549	154	2,056	161
1962 (October)	5,958	2,730	3,228	1,478	4,480	784	1,486	145	1,901	165
1961 (October)	5,845	2,652	3,193	1,435	4,410	760	1,491	149	1,836	152
1960 (October)	5,570	2,525	3,045	1,353	4,217	728	1,447	(NA)	1,729	(NA)
1959 (October)	5,342	2,396	2,946	1,302	4,039	703	1,406	(NA)	1,635	(NA)
1958 (October)	5,171	2,270	2,901	1,259	3,912	678	1,372	(NA)	1,572	(NA)
1957 (April)	4,793	2,093	2,700	1,153	3,640	649	1,297	122	1,452	120

Note: Statistics for local governments, except for 1997, 1992, 1987, 1982, 1977, 1972, 1967, 1962, and 1957 are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for statement of reliability. Due to a change in the reference period, from October to March, the October 1996 Annual Survey of Government Employment and Payroll was not conducted. This change in collection period is effective beginning with the March 1997 survey.

Table 5. Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government: 1957 to 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Month and year	State and local governments				State governments	Local governments								
	Total	Education	Other functions	1		2	3	4	General purpose			Special purpose		
									Total	County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
											Municipal	Township			5	6	7	8	9	10
MONTHLY PAYROLL (Million dollars)														
March 1997	39,411.7	19,772.7	19,638.9	11,413.1	27,998.6	5,750.4	7,146.3	868.9	12,579.0	1,654.1				
Full-time employees	36,378.9	17,724.6	18,654.3	10,291.3	26,087.6	5,400.9	6,829.2	786.2	11,561.6	1,509.7				
Part-time employees	3,032.8	2,048.1	984.7	1,121.8	1,911.0	349.5	317.1	82.7	1,017.4	144.4				
Total payroll:														
1995 (October)	37,713.6	18,790.8	18,922.8	10,926.5	26,787.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)				
1994 (October)	36,432.7	18,268.6	18,164.1	10,666.1	25,878.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)				
1993 (October)	34,539.7	17,370.3	17,169.4	10,288.2	24,251.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)				
1992 (October)	32,867.7	16,118.7	16,749.0	9,750.4	23,117.3	4,721.8	6,237.8	703.9	10,039.7	1,414.2				
1991 (October)	31,550.5	15,683.1	15,867.4	9,437.1	22,113.4	4,404.4	2,303.5	663.5	9,975.0	1,286.5				
1990 (October)	30,229.2	15,078.2	15,151.0	9,083.0	21,146.2	4,192.4	5,563.7	642.2	9,951.0	1,196.9				
1989 (October)	28,127.2	14,023.6	14,103.5	8,443.1	19,684.1	3,855.4	5,273.9	599.3	8,851.6	1,104.0				
1988 (October)	26,226.9	13,124.6	13,102.4	7,842.3	18,384.6	3,531.5	4,978.6	556.0	8,298.4	1,020.0				
1987 (October)	24,744.5	12,451.8	12,292.7	7,262.9	17,481.6	3,269.6	4,769.9	522.1	7,961.0	959.1				
1986 (October)	23,108.8	11,680.0	11,428.8	6,810.4	16,298.4	3,008.8	4,406.6	474.0	7,516.7	892.4				
1985 (October)	21,364.7	10,683.6	10,681.0	6,328.6	15,036.1	2,819.1	4,191.1	445.7	6,745.9	834.4				
1984 (October)	19,766.8	9,834.8	9,932.0	5,814.9	13,951.9	2,595.5	3,872.2	420.8	6,283.3	780.1				
1983 (October)	18,223.6	9,007.3	9,216.3	5,345.5	12,878.1	2,386.8	3,640.0	398.5	5,728.8	724.0				
1982 (October)	17,214.3	8,544.6	8,669.7	5,022.1	12,192.2	2,286.6	3,428.4	369.8	5,442.1	655.3				
1981 (October)	15,954.3	8,002.0	7,952.3	4,667.5	11,286.8	2,082.9	3,222.4	348.8	5,021.2	611.5				
1980 (October)	14,730.1	7,450.9	7,279.2	4,284.7	10,445.4	1,935.5	2,951.3	329.9	4,682.9	545.8				
1979 (October)	13,349.3	6,757.0	6,592.3	3,869.3	9,480.0	1,726.0	2,728.5	290.7	4,271.7	463.0				
1978 (October)	12,139.1	6,186.2	5,952.9	3,483.0	8,656.1	1,563.9	2,534.5	268.6	3,896.8	392.2				
1977 (October)	11,420.0	5,845.6	5,574.4	3,194.6	8,225.4	1,489.3	2,412.4	250.1	3,707.0	366.6				
1976 (October)	10,359.1	5,310.4	5,048.6	2,893.7	7,465.4	1,295.2	2,235.4	237.0	3,371.3	326.5				
1975 (October)	9,640.1	4,960.3	4,679.7	2,652.7	6,987.4	1,183.4	2,129.3	214.7	3,160.3	299.6				
1974 (October)	8,791.5	4,579.5	4,212.0	2,409.5	6,382.0	1,057.2	1,985.3	199.8	2,881.7	258.0				
1973 (October)	8,014.9	4,184.8	3,830.1	2,158.2	5,856.8	951.7	1,855.3	192.4	2,622.9	234.4				
1972 (October)	7,240.0	3,814.3	3,425.8	1,936.6	5,303.4	857.4	1,654.0	166.4	2,427.9	197.8				
1971 (October)	6,382.2	3,382.4	2,999.7	1,741.7	4,640.5	722.4	1,481.8	137.8	2,146.1	152.3				
1970 (October)	5,906.4	3,169.7	2,736.7	1,612.2	4,294.2	639.5	1,360.7	122.3	2,031.7	140.0				
1969 (October)	5,252.3	2,830.6	2,421.7	1,430.5	3,821.7	571.6	1,195.6	114.4	1,816.3	123.9				
1968 (October)	4,751.9	2,544.8	2,207.1	1,256.7	3,495.2	531.8	1,097.1	107.2	1,644.0	115.2				
1967 (October)	4,213.2	2,244.0	1,969.2	1,105.5	3,107.7	465.3	971.5	96.2	1,475.0	99.6				
1966 (October)	3,798.2	2,020.3	1,777.9	975.2	2,823.0	414.4	891.7	87.1	1,322.9	96.9				
1965 (October)	3,400.3	1,777.7	1,622.6	849.2	2,551.1	377.3	818.2	80.5	1,188.6	86.5				
1964 (October)	3,097.2	1,607.9	1,489.3	761.1	2,336.1	345.5	760.5	71.7	1,079.9	68.6				
1963 (October)	2,840.3	1,463.8	1,376.6	696.4	2,143.9	311.2	707.9	64.9	992.3	67.6				
1962 (October)	2,619.3	1,325.1	1,294.2	634.6	1,984.7	295.4	662.3	59.8	899.3	67.8				
1961 (October)	2,419.9	1,204.6	1,215.3	586.2	1,833.7	272.2	630.4	59.9	811.6	60.2				
1960 (October)	2,215.0	1,095.0	1,120.0	524.1	1,690.9	249.4	583.4	(NA)	735.4	(NA)				
1959 (October)	2,041.7	999.3	1,042.4	485.4	1,556.3	229.1	547.9	(NA)	669.5	(NA)				
1958 (October)	1,885.8	905.7	980.1	446.5	1,439.3	212.8	511.2	(NA)	618.2	(NA)				
1957 (April)	1,614.5	757.8	856.8	372.5	1,242.0	184.3	461.0	36.7	520.1	39.9				

Note: Statistics for local governments, except for 1997, 1992, 1987, 1982, 1977, 1972, 1967, 1962, and 1957 are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for statement of reliability. Due to a change in the reference period, from October to March, the October 1996 Annual Survey of Government Employment and Payroll was not conducted. This change in collection period is effective beginning with the March 1997 survey.

Table 6. Average Monthly Earnings of Full-Time State and Local Government Employees by Type of Government: 1957 to 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Month and year	State and local governments				State governments	Local governments				
	Total	Education	Other functions	Total		General purpose			Special purpose	
						County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
							Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS (Dollars)										
1997 (March)	2,882	2,882	2,882	2,968	2,849	2,702	3,072	3,164	2,770	2,954
1995 (October)	2,788	2,813	2,765	2,854	2,763	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1994 (October)	2,715	2,754	2,678	2,776	2,691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1993 (October)	2,654	2,714	2,599	2,722	2,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1992 (October)	2,588	2,661	2,528	2,618	2,576	2,369	2,733	2,781	2,572	2,603
1991 (October)	2,479	2,530	2,433	2,565	2,445	2,261	2,574	2,595	2,441	2,523
1990 (October)	2,395	2,455	2,340	2,472	2,364	2,184	2,483	2,483	2,368	2,426
1989 (October)	2,293	2,357	2,236	2,372	2,261	2,077	2,389	2,365	2,265	2,298
1988 (October)	2,187	2,254	2,126	2,260	2,157	1,964	2,270	2,205	2,172	2,225
1987 (October)	2,107	2,175	2,046	2,149	2,091	1,878	2,199	2,112	2,119	2,146
1986 (October)	2,009	2,090	1,937	2,052	1,992	1,766	2,065	1,963	2,052	2,041
1985 (October)	1,885	1,940	1,837	1,935	1,866	1,687	1,977	1,856	1,875	1,932
1984 (October)	1,778	1,830	1,732	1,825	1,759	1,586	1,860	1,752	1,775	1,798
1983 (October)	1,678	1,727	1,634	1,711	1,664	1,495	1,770	1,642	1,679	1,675
1982 (October)	1,589	1,856	1,475	1,626	1,575	1,420	1,649	1,550	1,599	1,620
1981 (October)	1,464	1,514	1,419	1,507	1,447	1,300	1,529	1,429	1,461	1,496
1980 (October)	1,337	1,403	1,280	1,373	1,323	1,178	1,369	1,357	1,359	1,361
1979 (October)	1,227	1,285	1,175	1,257	1,215	1,072	1,261	1,188	1,253	1,253
1978 (October)	1,139	1,201	1,085	1,167	1,128	984	1,179	1,100	1,166	1,145
1977 (October)	1,082	1,147	1,025	1,096	1,077	946	1,118	1,053	1,116	1,071
1976 (October)	1,020	1,073	972	1,031	1,016	899	1,064	985	1,044	984
1975 (October)	960	1,012	912	964	958	845	997	927	986	936
1974 (October)	898	946	853	906	895	792	936	877	919	837
1973 (October)	847	904	796	843	847	728	882	850	884	794
1972 (October)	790	848	737	778	794	691	820	782	831	704
1971 (October)	730	782	682	731	730	632	759	690	761	629
1970 (October)	697	756	642	700	696	585	709	636	743	616
1969 (October)	647	707	592	655	644	545	645	598	695	563
1968 (October)	607	663	555	602	609	517	607	588	654	562
1967 (October)	568	621	519	567	568	481	567	543	611	511
1966 (October)	523	570	480	522	523	439	527	494	563	491
1965 (October)	493	538	452	484	496	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1964 (October)	473	518	433	464	478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1963 (October)	457	508	415	447	454	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1962 (October)	442	492	402	429	446	379	447	419	479	416
1961 (October)	415	458	380	409	416	356	423	403	442	397
1960 (October)	399	437	368	386	402	-	-	-	-	-
1959 (October)	384	420	354	373	385	-	-	-	-	-
1958 (October)	365	399	338	355	368	-	-	-	-	-
1957 (April)	336	361	317	320	341	283	352	307	358	335

Note: Statistics for local governments, except for 1997, 1992, 1987, 1982, 1977, 1972, 1967, 1962, and 1957 are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for statement of reliability. Due to a change in the reference period, from October to March, the October 1996 Annual Survey of Government Employment and Payroll was not conducted. This change in collection period is effective beginning with the March 1997 survey.

Table 7. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government and Function: March 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Type of government and function	Employees		Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	Percent distribution	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	For full-time employees		Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
State and local governments	16,732,959	12,622,627	14,214,109	39,411,694	36,378,853	2,882	100.0	100.0
Education services:								
Education	10,947,265	6,149,362	7,250,498	19,772,748	17,724,599	2,882	51.0	50.2
Higher education	2,450,998	1,160,205	1,638,427	4,800,453	3,806,489	3,281	11.5	12.2
Instructional employees	869,796	406,904	584,162	2,398,271	1,882,825	4,627	4.1	6.1
Other employees	1,581,202	753,301	1,054,265	2,402,182	1,923,664	2,554	7.4	6.1
Elementary and secondary education	6,408,365	4,903,592	5,520,902	14,712,936	13,671,442	2,788	38.8	37.3
Instructional employees	4,320,463	3,582,068	3,865,494	11,666,664	11,123,160	3,106	27.2	29.6
Other employees	2,087,902	1,321,524	1,655,408	3,046,272	2,548,281	1,928	11.6	7.7
Other education	99,306	85,565	91,169	259,359	246,669	2,883	.6	.7
Libraries	155,797	77,753	109,859	233,648	185,294	2,383	.8	.6
Social services and income maintenance:								
Public welfare	497,918	448,607	474,987	1,172,370	1,123,609	2,505	3.3	3.0
Hospitals	1,060,009	876,556	984,375	2,603,114	2,329,550	2,658	6.9	6.6
Health	412,161	343,663	377,429	1,014,820	940,868	2,738	2.7	2.6
Social insurance administration	96,230	87,132	92,777	258,954	245,122	2,813	.7	.7
Transportation:								
Highways	548,486	515,936	530,577	1,396,191	1,368,750	2,653	3.7	3.5
Air transportation	38,200	35,430	36,881	111,468	109,057	3,078	.3	.3
Water transport and terminals	13,381	12,293	12,837	40,184	39,152	3,185	.1	.1
Public safety:								
Police protection	856,136	766,811	798,424	2,644,738	2,593,115	3,382	5.6	6.7
Police officers only	623,009	592,940	602,524	2,159,917	2,142,852	3,614	4.2	5.5
Fire protection	355,938	263,885	277,152	989,759	969,259	3,673	1.9	2.5
Firefighters only	329,346	244,920	256,374	929,436	912,096	3,724	1.8	2.4
Correction	678,533	633,428	648,540	1,775,574	1,742,418	2,751	4.6	4.5
Environment and housing:								
Natural resources	205,791	164,242	184,269	495,746	459,086	2,795	1.3	1.3
Parks and recreation	330,303	169,071	229,762	494,738	407,497	2,410	1.6	1.3
Housing and community development	122,574	108,720	115,062	291,682	279,682	2,572	.8	.7
Sewerage	129,180	120,351	123,115	352,716	347,124	2,884	.9	.9
Sanitation other than sewerage	114,619	102,376	107,922	271,549	262,887	2,568	.8	.7
Government administration:								
Financial administration	393,712	342,667	360,724	967,575	930,620	2,716	2.5	2.5
Judicial and legal	366,227	327,470	343,343	1,070,535	1,031,031	3,148	2.4	2.7
Other government administration	383,691	225,186	250,515	693,951	629,457	2,795	1.8	1.8
Utilities	450,699	417,920	432,639	1,440,387	1,409,901	3,374	3.0	3.7
Water supply	164,374	149,307	153,549	435,666	427,471	2,863	1.1	1.1
Electric power	79,689	77,253	78,605	301,949	298,879	3,869	.6	.8
Gas supply	9,850	9,642	9,764	26,492	26,289	2,726	.1	.1
Transit	196,786	181,718	190,721	676,280	657,263	3,617	1.3	1.7
State liquor stores	9,363	5,793	7,167	16,087	14,067	2,428	.1	(Z)
All other and unallocable	555,342	427,975	465,255	1,303,158	1,236,710	2,890	3.3	3.3
State governments	4,732,608	3,467,022	3,986,680	11,413,088	10,291,268	2,968	100.0	100.0
Education services:								
Education	2,114,372	1,092,191	1,484,112	4,371,972	3,551,159	3,251	37.2	38.3
Higher education	1,964,619	968,858	1,352,247	3,993,986	3,192,427	3,295	33.9	35.0
Instructional employees	634,267	327,547	454,449	1,949,409	1,561,993	4,789	11.4	17.1
Other employees	1,330,352	641,311	897,798	2,044,577	1,630,433	2,542	22.5	17.9
Elementary and secondary education	50,447	37,768	40,696	118,627	112,064	2,967	1.0	1.0
Instructional employees	34,421	26,890	28,616	93,673	89,205	3,317	.7	0.8
Other employees	16,026	10,878	12,080	24,954	22,859	2,101	.3	.2
Other education	99,306	85,565	91,169	259,359	246,669	2,883	2.3	2.3
Libraries	768	541	616	1,347	1,235	2,283	(Z)	(Z)
Social services and income maintenance:								
Public welfare	224,552	214,058	220,862	560,730	545,500	2,548	5.5	4.9
Hospitals	494,873	430,520	468,654	1,239,459	1,132,043	2,629	11.8	10.9
Health	169,629	153,962	162,605	460,574	439,147	2,852	4.1	4.0
Social insurance administration	96,230	87,132	92,777	258,954	245,122	2,813	2.3	.8
Transportation:								
Highways	251,671	242,441	247,717	677,286	665,499	2,745	6.2	5.9
Air transportation	2,829	2,772	2,812	8,934	8,810	3,178	.1	.1
Water transport and terminals	4,954	4,812	4,888	14,378	14,181	2,947	.1	.1
Public safety:								
Police protection	93,945	91,112	92,246	306,667	304,015	3,337	2.3	2.7
Police officers only	56,411	55,864	56,023	202,512	201,829	3,613	1.4	1.8
Correction	458,188	427,934	435,655	1,183,205	1,163,739	2,719	10.9	10.4
Environment and housing:								
Natural resources	165,432	132,804	150,053	409,456	377,418	2,842	3.8	9.4
Parks and recreation	39,587	26,697	34,305	75,061	63,853	2,392	.9	1.9
Housing and community development	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewerage	1,395	1,381	1,389	3,987	3,960	2,868	(Z)	(Z)
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,480	1,420	1,459	5,506	5,379	3,788	(Z)	(Z)
Government administration:								
Financial administration	172,250	159,075	166,925	463,684	448,528	2,820	4.2	4.1
Judicial and legal	138,674	129,887	134,980	466,917	453,410	3,491	3.4	4.1
Other government administration	60,202	47,901	54,570	156,886	140,361	2,930	1.4	1.4
Utilities	25,824	25,004	25,465	109,502	108,556	4,342	.6	1.0
Water supply	932	924	930	2,584	2,570	2,781	(Z)	(Z)
Electric power	5,793	5,646	5,732	27,505	27,277	4,831	.1	.2
Transit	19,099	18,434	18,803	79,413	78,709	4,270	.5	.7
State liquor stores	9,363	5,793	7,167	16,087	14,067	2,428	.2	.1
All other and unallocable	206,390	189,585	197,423	622,496	605,285	3,193	5.0	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government and Function: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Type of government and function	Employees		Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	Percent distribution	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	For full-time employees		Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Local governments	12,000,351	9,155,605	10,227,429	27,998,606	26,087,585	2,849	100.0	100.0
Education services:								
Education	6,844,297	5,057,171	5,766,386	15,400,776	14,173,440	2,803	56.4	55.0
Higher education	486,379	191,347	286,180	806,467	614,062	3,209	2.8	2.9
Instructional employees	235,529	79,357	129,713	448,862	320,832	4,043	1.3	1.6
Other employees	250,850	111,990	156,467	357,605	293,230	2,618	1.5	1.3
Elementary and secondary education	6,357,918	4,865,824	5,480,206	14,594,309	13,559,378	2,787	53.6	52.1
Instructional employees	4,286,042	3,555,178	3,836,878	11,572,991	11,033,955	3,104	37.5	41.3
Other employees	2,071,876	1,310,646	1,643,328	3,021,318	2,525,422	1,927	16.1	10.8
Libraries	155,029	77,212	109,243	232,302	184,059	2,384	1.1	.8
Social services and income maintenance:								
Public welfare	273,366	234,549	254,125	611,640	578,109	2,465	2.5	2.2
Hospitals	565,136	446,036	515,721	1,363,655	1,197,506	2,685	5.0	4.9
Health	242,532	189,701	214,824	554,246	501,721	2,645	2.1	2.0
Transportation:								
Highways	296,815	273,495	282,860	718,905	703,251	2,571	2.8	2.6
Air transportation	35,371	32,658	34,069	102,535	100,247	3,070	.3	.4
Water transport and terminals	8,427	7,481	7,949	25,807	24,970	3,338	.1	.1
Public safety:								
Police protection	762,191	675,699	706,178	2,338,071	2,289,100	3,388	6.9	8.4
Police officers only	566,598	537,076	546,501	1,957,405	1,941,023	3,614	5.3	7.0
Fire protection	355,938	263,885	277,152	989,759	969,259	3,673	2.7	3.5
Firefighters only	329,346	244,920	256,374	929,436	912,096	3,724	2.5	3.3
Correction	220,345	205,494	212,885	592,369	578,679	2,816	2.1	2.1
Environment and housing:								
Natural resources	40,359	31,438	34,216	86,289	81,668	2,598	.3	.3
Parks and recreation	290,716	142,374	195,457	419,677	343,644	2,414	1.9	1.5
Housing and community development	122,574	108,720	115,062	291,682	279,682	2,572	1.1	1.0
Sewerage	127,785	118,970	121,726	348,729	343,163	2,884	1.2	1.2
Sanitation other than sewerage	113,139	100,956	106,463	266,043	257,508	2,551	1.0	1.0
Government administration:								
Financial administration	221,462	183,592	193,799	503,891	482,091	2,626	1.9	1.8
Judicial and legal	227,553	197,583	208,363	603,618	577,621	2,923	2.0	2.2
Other government administration	323,489	177,285	195,945	537,065	489,096	2,759	1.9	1.9
Utilities	424,875	392,916	407,174	1,330,885	1,301,344	3,312	4.0	4.8
Water supply	163,442	148,383	152,619	433,082	424,901	2,864	1.5	1.5
Electric power	73,896	71,607	72,873	274,444	271,602	3,793	.7	1.0
Gas supply	9,850	9,642	9,764	26,492	26,289	2,726	.1	.1
Transit	177,687	163,284	171,918	596,867	578,554	3,543	1.7	2.1
All other and unallocable	348,952	238,390	267,832	680,662	631,424	2,649	2.6	2.4
General purpose governments:								
County	2,425,200	1,998,804	2,180,661	5,750,361	5,400,898	2,702	100.0	100.0
Education services:								
Education	608,277	440,010	502,742	1,307,416	1,192,347	2,710	23.1	22.7
Higher education	81,827	34,996	49,349	139,577	111,354	3,182	2.3	2.4
Instructional employees	42,252	14,056	22,497	76,695	56,685	4,033	1.0	1.3
Other employees	39,575	20,940	26,852	62,882	54,669	2,611	1.2	1.1
Elementary and secondary education	526,450	405,014	453,393	1,167,839	1,080,994	2,669	20.8	20.3
Instructional employees	367,099	303,567	325,762	930,068	881,231	2,903	14.9	16.2
Other employees	159,351	101,447	127,631	237,771	199,762	1,969	5.9	4.1
Libraries	35,274	19,172	26,025	54,113	43,523	2,270	1.2	.9
Social services and income maintenance:								
Public welfare	214,519	185,988	200,182	483,355	459,252	2,469	9.2	8.4
Hospitals	257,912	207,000	236,340	629,299	561,025	2,710	10.8	10.9
Health	160,308	127,190	143,952	376,529	339,808	2,672	6.6	6.5
Transportation:								
Highways	114,789	110,800	112,897	266,482	262,835	2,372	5.2	4.6
Air transportation	6,916	6,305	6,587	19,506	19,009	3,015	.3	.3
Water transport and terminals	747	689	723	2,366	2,315	3,360	(Z)	(Z)
Public safety:								
Police protection	203,022	187,031	193,058	596,573	586,603	3,136	8.9	60.3
Police officers only	146,024	140,388	142,329	476,950	473,486	3,373	6.5	51.3
Fire protection	31,926	28,188	29,075	115,836	114,151	4,050	1.3	19.6
Firefighters only	28,323	25,412	26,045	107,065	105,841	4,165	1.2	1.9
Correction	182,890	169,152	175,903	467,978	455,441	2,692	8.1	8.1
Environment and housing:								
Natural resources	14,683	12,175	13,199	32,585	30,693	2,521	.6	.6
Parks and recreation	49,023	29,548	36,590	80,324	70,483	2,385	1.7	1.4
Housing and community development	6,427	5,730	6,190	18,023	17,099	2,984	.3	.3
Sewerage	17,416	16,884	17,141	50,730	50,175	2,972	.8	.9
Sanitation other than sewerage	21,965	18,018	20,057	44,230	41,300	2,292	.9	.8
Government administration:								
Financial administration	102,390	93,508	96,899	238,995	232,942	2,491	4.4	4.2
Judicial and legal	170,757	154,587	161,335	460,952	445,880	2,884	7.4	8.0
Other government administration	87,136	73,246	77,770	198,699	188,054	2,567	3.6	3.5
Utilities	23,867	20,881	22,563	68,573	64,326	3,081	1.0	1.2
Water supply	11,294	10,992	11,132	32,417	32,148	2,925	.5	.6
Electric power	177	172	174	543	540	3,138	(Z)	(Z)
Gas supply	80	78	80	185	183	2,347	(Z)	(Z)
Transit	12,316	9,639	11,177	35,428	31,455	3,263	.5	.6
All other and unallocable	114,956	92,702	101,433	237,798	223,635	2,412	4.7	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government and Function: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Type of government and function	Employees		Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	Percent distribution	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	For full-time employees		Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Subcounty governments:								
Municipal	2,754,784	2,223,071	2,406,619	7,146,284	6,829,189	3,072	100.0	100.0
Education services:								
Education	434,438	342,984	390,218	1,160,697	1,085,934	3,166	16.2	16.2
Higher education	12,282	5,928	8,533	31,815	24,371	4,111	.4	.4
Instructional employees	7,345	3,009	4,494	18,597	13,899	4,619	.2	.3
Other employees	4,937	2,919	4,039	13,218	10,472	3,587	.2	.2
Elementary and secondary education	422,156	337,056	381,685	1,128,882	1,061,563	3,150	15.9	15.8
Instructional employees	297,729	267,779	280,920	923,611	899,807	3,360	11.7	12.9
Other employees	124,427	69,277	100,765	205,271	161,756	2,335	4.2	2.9
Libraries	65,344	35,548	47,624	10,575	87,456	2,460	2.0	.1
Social services and income maintenance:								
Public welfare	50,473	43,364	47,440	116,435	109,111	2,516	2.0	1.6
Hospitals	115,514	97,973	108,397	306,133	281,031	2,868	4.5	4.3
Health	47,123	38,822	42,812	117,872	108,911	2,805	1.8	1.6
Transportation:								
Highways	136,646	126,999	131,469	347,154	339,723	2,675	5.5	4.9
Air transportation	19,668	18,559	19,238	55,702	54,642	2,944	.8	.8
Water transport and terminals	2,420	2,214	2,302	8,724	8,549	3,862	.1	.1
Public safety:								
Police protection	511,676	453,311	473,476	1,597,437	1,565,596	3,454	19.7	22.4
Police officers only	385,833	366,937	372,627	1,353,863	1,344,057	3,663	15.5	18.9
Fire protection	246,855	205,584	211,541	759,014	749,799	3,647	8.8	10.6
Firefighters only	230,984	192,212	197,380	716,723	708,827	3,688	8.2	10.0
Correction	37,455	36,342	36,982	124,391	123,238	3,391	1.5	1.7
Environment and housing:								
Natural resources	4,099	3,656	3,868	9,848	9,470	2,590	.2	.1
Parks and recreation	184,938	92,671	126,551	265,648	217,451	2,346	5.3	3.7
Housing and community development	51,679	47,704	49,433	134,368	130,384	2,733	2.1	1.9
Sewerage	76,493	72,301	73,772	195,236	192,376	2,661	3.1	2.7
Sanitation other than sewerage	79,023	74,165	76,658	196,981	192,935	2,601	3.2	2.8
Government administration:								
Financial administration	89,516	77,061	81,027	225,603	216,770	2,813	3.4	3.2
Judicial and legal	50,847	40,899	43,951	134,541	126,046	3,082	1.8	1.9
Other government administration	169,287	90,559	98,929	290,782	267,508	2,954	4.1	4.1
Utilities								
Water supply	214,651	204,317	208,809	646,489	638,254	3,124	8.7	9.0
Electric power	107,159	100,777	102,932	279,215	275,209	2,731	4.3	3.9
Gas supply	46,422	45,262	45,884	162,259	160,939	3,556	1.9	2.3
Transit	6,654	6,575	6,624	17,832	17,751	2,700	.3	.2
Transit	54,416	51,703	53,369	187,182	184,356	3,566	2.2	2.6
All other and unallocable	166,639	118,039	132,122	347,480	324,006	2,745	5.5	4.9
Township	454,535	248,490	292,662	868,854	786,190	3,164	100.0	100.0
Education services:								
Elementary and secondary education	97,129	101,743	113,176	358,781	337,565	3,318	38.7	41.3
Instructional employees	64,097	80,627	87,069	303,516	290,082	3,598	29.8	34.9
Other employees	33,032	21,116	26,107	55,266	47,482	2,249	8.9	6.4
Libraries	10,326	3,730	6,198	13,421	9,550	2,560	2.1	1.5
Social services and income maintenance:								
Public welfare	4,719	2,495	3,347	7,518	6,016	2,411	1.1	.9
Hospitals	592	501	555	1,404	1,300	2,594	.2	.2
Health	5,611	2,525	3,355	8,644	7,031	2,785	1.1	1.0
Transportation:								
Highways	39,502	30,594	33,158	88,687	84,504	2,762	11.3	10.2
Air transportation	142	122	130	413	399	3,270	(Z)	(Z)
Water transport and terminals	65	33	48	102	81	2,444	(Z)	(Z)
Public safety:								
Police protection	47,493	35,357	39,644	144,061	136,901	3,872	13.5	16.6
Police officers only	34,741	29,751	31,545	126,592	123,480	4,150	10.8	14.6
Fire protection	33,802	12,040	15,283	48,230	43,561	3,618	5.2	5.6
Firefighters only	31,972	11,270	14,257	45,882	41,648	3,695	4.9	5.3
Correction	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Environment and housing:								
Natural resources	503	352	396	1,091	1,010	2,869	.1	.1
Parks and recreation	15,186	5,784	8,538	20,725	16,626	2,874	2.9	2.4
Housing and community development	926	687	787	2,242	2,060	2,998	.3	.3
Sewerage	5,210	4,565	4,766	14,326	13,968	3,060	1.6	1.6
Sanitation other than sewerage	7,192	4,658	5,357	14,292	13,171	2,828	1.8	1.6
Government administration:								
Financial administration	29,556	13,023	15,873	39,294	32,380	2,486	5.4	4.5
Judicial and legal	5,949	2,098	3,077	8,125	5,696	2,715	1.1	.9
Other government administration	67,066	13,480	19,246	47,585	33,533	2,488	6.6	5.5
Utilities								
Water supply	6,170	4,469	4,727	14,706	14,223	3,183	1.6	1.7
Electric power	5,092	3,521	3,718	10,952	10,589	3,007	1.3	1.3
Gas supply	849	816	828	3,197	3,172	3,887	.3	.4
Transit	49	47	49	214	211	4,488	(Z)	(Z)
Transit	180	85	132	343	251	2,950	(Z)	(Z)
All other and unallocable	44,396	10,234	15,001	35,206	26,618	2,601	5.1	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government and Function: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Type of government and function	Employees		Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	Percent distribution	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	For full-time employees		Full-time equivalent employment	March payroll
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Special purpose governments:								
School district	5,675,083	4,174,166	4,762,830	12,579,044	11,561,613	2,770	100.0	100.0
Higher education	392,270	150,423	228,298	635,075	478,338	3,180	4.8	5.0
Instructional employees	185,932	62,292	102,722	353,570	250,248	4,017	2.2	2.8
Other employees	206,338	88,131	125,576	281,505	228,090	2,588	2.6	2.2
Elementary and secondary education	5,279,183	4,022,011	4,531,952	11,938,807	11,079,256	2,755	95.2	94.9
Instructional employees	3,524,117	2,903,205	3,143,127	9,415,796	8,962,835	3,087	66.0	74.9
Other employees	1,755,066	1,118,806	1,388,825	2,523,011	2,116,421	1,892	29.2	20.1
Libraries ¹	3,630	1,732	2,580	5,162	4,019	2,321	.1	—
Special district	690,749	511,074	584,657	1,654,063	1,509,695	2,954	100.0	100.0
Education services:								
Libraries	40,455	17,030	26,816	53,856	39,511	2,320	4.6	3.3
Social services and income maintenance:								
Hospitals	191,118	140,562	170,429	426,818	354,151	2,520	29.2	25.8
Health	29,490	21,164	24,705	51,201	45,971	2,172	4.2	3.1
Transportation:								
Highways	5,878	5,102	5,336	16,582	16,188	3,173	.9	1.0
Air transportation	8,645	7,672	8,114	26,913	26,197	3,415	1.4	1.6
Water transport and terminals	5,195	4,545	4,876	14,615	14,025	3,086	.8	.9
Public safety:								
Fire protection	43,355	18,073	21,253	66,679	61,748	3,417	3.6	4.0
Firefighters only	38,067	16,026	18,692	59,766	55,780	3,481	3.2	3.6
Correction	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Environment and housing:								
Natural resources	21,074	15,255	16,753	42,765	40,495	2,655	2.9	2.6
Parks and recreation	41,569	14,371	23,778	52,981	39,085	2,720	4.1	3.2
Housing and community development	63,542	54,599	58,652	137,048	130,140	2,384	10.0	8.3
Sewerage	28,666	25,220	26,047	88,437	86,644	3,436	4.5	5.3
Sanitation other than sewerage	4,959	4,115	4,391	10,540	10,102	2,455	0.8	.6
Utilities								
Water supply	180,187	163,249	171,075	601,118	584,542	13,777	29.3	36.3
Electric power	39,897	33,093	34,837	110,498	106,955	3,232	6.0	6.7
Gas supply	26,448	25,357	25,987	108,445	106,951	4,218	4.4	6.6
Transit	3,067	2,942	3,011	8,260	8,144	2,768	.5	.5
All other	110,775	101,857	107,240	373,914	362,492	3,559	18.3	22.6
All other and unallocable	22,961	17,415	19,276	60,177	57,166	3,283	3.3	3.6

¹Includes public libraries operated by school districts in Michigan, Missouri, and Ohio.

Table 8. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Public Employment by Type of Government and Function: March 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Function	All governments	Federal Governmental (civilian) ¹	State and local governments	State governments	Local governments					
					Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
						County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
							Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
All functions	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selected Federal programs:										
National defense and international	4.5	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postal service	4.9	30.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Space research and technology .....	.1	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education services:										
Education	42.8	.4	62.0	37.2	56.4	23.1	16.2	38.7	99.9	—
Higher education	9.7	—	11.5	33.9	2.8	2.3	.4	4.8	—	—
Instructional employees	3.4	—	4.1	11.4	1.3	1.0	.2	.2	—	—
Other employees	6.2	—	7.4	22.5	1.5	1.2	.2	2.6	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	32.6	—	38.8	1.0	53.6	20.8	15.9	38.7	95.2	—
Instructional employees	22.8	—	27.2	.7	37.5	14.9	11.7	29.8	66.0	—
Other employees	9.8	—	11.6	.3	16.1	5.9	4.2	8.9	29.2	—
Other education .....	.6	.4	.6	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries .....	.7	.2	.8	(Z)	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.1	.1	4.6
Social services and income maintenance:										
Public welfare	2.9	.3	3.3	5.5	2.5	9.2	2.0	1.1	—	.5
Hospitals	6.7	5.5	6.9	11.8	5.0	10.8	4.5	.2	—	29.2
Health	3.0	4.7	2.7	4.1	2.1	6.6	1.8	1.1	—	4.2
Social insurance administration .....	.9	2.5	.7	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:										
Highways	3.2	.1	3.7	6.2	2.8	5.2	5.5	11.3	—	.9
Air transportation .....	.5	1.8	.3	.1	.3	.3	.8	(Z)	—	1.4
Water transport and terminals .....	.2	.5	.1	.1	.1	(Z)	.1	(Z)	—	.8
Public safety:										
Police protection	5.3	3.4	5.6	2.3	6.9	8.9	19.7	13.5	—	—
Police officers only	4.1	3.4	4.2	1.4	5.3	6.5	15.5	10.8	—	—
Fire protection	1.6	—	1.9	—	2.7	1.3	8.8	5.2	—	3.6
Firefighters only	1.5	—	1.8	—	2.5	1.2	8.2	4.9	—	3.2
Correction	4.0	1.1	4.6	10.9	2.1	8.1	1.5	—	—	—
Environment and housing:										
Natural resources	2.2	6.8	1.3	3.8	.3	.6	.2	.1	—	2.9
Parks and recreation	1.5	.9	1.6	.9	1.9	1.7	5.3	2.9	—	4.1
Housing and community development .....	.8	.7	.8	—	1.1	.3	2.1	.3	—	10.0
Sewerage .....	.7	—	.9	(Z)	1.2	.8	3.1	1.6	—	4.5
Sanitation other than sewerage .....	.6	—	.8	(Z)	1.0	.9	3.2	1.8	—	.8
Government administration:										
Financial administration	2.9	5.0	2.5	4.2	1.9	4.4	3.4	5.4	—	—
Judicial and legal	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.4	2.0	7.4	1.8	1.1	—	—
Other government administration	1.6	.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.6	4.1	6.6	—	—
Utilities	2.6	—	3.0	.6	4.0	1.0	8.7	1.6	—	29.3
Water supply .....	.9	—	1.1	(Z)	1.5	.5	4.3	1.3	—	6.0
Electric power .....	.5	—	.6	.1	.7	(Z)	1.9	.3	—	4.4
Gas supply .....	.1	—	.1	—	.1	(Z)	.3	(Z)	—	.5
Transit	1.1	—	1.3	.5	1.7	.5	2.2	(Z)	—	18.3
State liquor stores	(Z)	—	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	3.5	4.4	3.3	5.0	2.6	4.7	5.5	5.1	—	3.3

¹Comprises all Federal civilian employees, including those outside the United States.

Table 9. Federal, State, and Local Government Employment by State: March 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employees (full-time and part-time)						
	Total	Federal Government (civilian) ¹	State and local governments			Per 10,000 population ²	
			Total	State	Local	Federal	State and local
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7
United States	19,421,232	2,688,271	16,732,959	4,732,608	12,000,351	102.1	635.6
Alabama	338,657	51,929	286,728	95,490	191,238	121.5	671.0
Alaska	67,763	14,438	53,325	25,244	28,081	237.9	878.5
Arizona	309,272	40,233	269,039	74,710	194,329	90.9	607.6
Arkansas	180,798	19,906	160,892	54,806	106,086	79.3	641.0
California	2,115,409	269,470	1,845,939	406,554	1,439,385	84.5	579.1
Colorado	316,513	51,723	264,790	76,385	188,405	135.3	692.6
Connecticut	210,992	22,272	188,720	69,370	119,350	68.0	576.4
Delaware	52,498	5,455	47,043	26,182	20,861	75.2	648.9
District of Columbia	232,718	185,447	47,271	—	47,271	3,415.2	870.6
Florida	970,214	111,740	858,474	226,884	631,590	77.6	596.2
Georgia	578,287	87,463	490,824	131,240	359,584	118.9	667.5
Hawaii	105,729	24,116	81,613	66,365	15,248	203.7	689.3
Idaho	96,621	10,903	85,718	26,609	59,109	91.7	720.9
Illinois	825,240	97,151	728,089	165,981	562,108	82.0	614.6
Indiana	402,448	39,579	362,869	106,778	256,091	67.8	621.2
Iowa	227,378	19,792	207,586	62,637	144,949	69.4	727.9
Kansas	231,410	25,445	205,965	55,255	150,710	98.9	800.8
Kentucky	267,260	33,960	233,300	85,126	148,174	87.4	600.7
Louisiana	329,144	33,992	295,152	110,652	184,500	78.1	678.4
Maine	96,535	12,946	83,589	24,775	58,814	104.2	672.5
Maryland	412,523	125,624	286,899	92,510	194,389	247.7	565.7
Massachusetts	405,004	54,180	350,824	107,279	243,545	88.9	623.6
Michigan	653,772	55,470	598,302	174,093	424,209	57.8	718.6
Minnesota	368,206	33,481	334,725	86,442	248,283	71.9	723.5
Mississippi	220,850	24,341	196,509	57,995	138,514	89.6	639.9
Missouri	400,655	57,706	342,949	107,403	235,546	107.7	755.4
Montana	77,622	11,226	66,396	23,617	42,779	127.7	567.8
Nebraska	142,350	15,276	127,074	35,518	91,556	92.5	607.0
Nevada	102,968	11,956	91,012	25,440	65,572	74.6	607.0
New Hampshire	78,740	8,210	70,530	22,262	48,268	70.7	604.5
New Jersey	550,470	67,599	482,871	137,159	345,712	84.6	750.9
New Mexico	154,727	26,102	128,625	50,039	78,586	152.4	686.3
New York	1,386,963	138,897	1,248,066	275,696	972,370	76.4	659.8
North Carolina	538,146	54,998	483,148	139,289	343,859	75.1	669.9
North Dakota	63,653	7,632	56,021	21,022	34,999	118.5	603.7
Ohio	760,259	85,749	674,510	179,122	495,388	76.7	703.7
Oklahoma	274,665	42,383	232,282	84,532	147,750	128.4	675.8
Oregon	244,694	28,166	216,528	66,294	150,234	87.9	503.6
Pennsylvania	719,353	112,235	607,118	180,983	426,135	93.1	667.3
Rhode Island	67,212	10,851	56,361	23,923	32,438	109.6	755.6
South Carolina	273,323	26,499	246,824	88,780	158,044	71.6	582.1
South Dakota	64,942	9,635	55,307	16,942	38,365	131.6	647.8
Tennessee	361,166	51,504	309,662	93,641	216,021	96.8	695.9
Texas	1,410,869	171,697	1,239,172	291,940	947,232	89.8	629.7
Utah	167,710	28,540	139,170	53,389	85,781	142.7	639.4
Vermont	43,190	5,610	37,580	14,229	23,351	95.2	642.2
Virginia	570,862	150,569	420,293	130,978	289,315	225.6	639.4
Washington	415,278	61,525	353,753	133,250	220,503	111.2	568.7
West Virginia	121,533	17,693	103,840	37,744	66,096	55.9	642.2
Wisconsin	360,218	28,834	331,384	77,230	254,154	127.3	1,004.1
Wyoming	54,421	6,123	48,298	12,824	35,474	127.3	642.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Federal, State, and Local Government Employment by State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent of state and local governments						
	Total	State government		Local governments	Per 10,000 population ²		
		Number	Percent of total		Total	State	Local
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
United States	14,214,109	3,986,680	28.0	10,227,429	539.9	151.4	388.5
Alabama	256,458	81,089	31.6	175,369	600.2	189.8	410.4
Alaska	45,490	22,358	49.1	23,132	749.4	368.3	381.1
Arizona	226,563	61,232	27.0	165,331	511.7	138.3	373.4
Arkansas	139,367	48,561	34.8	90,806	555.2	193.5	361.8
California	1,529,599	335,430	21.9	1,194,169	479.8	105.2	374.6
Colorado	212,578	59,432	28.0	153,146	556.1	155.5	400.6
Connecticut	164,112	59,774	36.4	104,338	501.3	182.6	318.7
Delaware	40,741	21,876	53.7	18,865	561.9	301.7	260.2
District of Columbia	46,246	—	—	46,246	851.7	—	851.7
Florida	730,982	187,457	25.6	543,525	507.6	130.2	377.4
Georgia	435,945	111,465	25.6	324,480	592.9	151.6	441.3
Hawaii	65,995	51,676	78.3	14,319	557.4	436.5	120.9
Idaho	68,572	22,537	32.9	46,035	576.7	189.5	387.2
Illinois	600,920	141,027	23.5	459,893	507.2	119.0	388.2
Indiana	307,385	86,638	28.2	220,747	526.3	148.3	377.9
Iowa	168,531	55,864	33.1	112,667	590.9	195.9	395.0
Kansas	162,776	44,474	27.3	118,302	632.9	172.9	460.0
Kentucky	206,356	71,616	34.7	134,740	531.3	184.4	346.9
Louisiana	264,467	94,491	35.7	169,976	607.8	217.2	390.7
Maine	66,387	20,127	30.3	46,260	534.1	161.9	372.2
Maryland	251,703	80,068	31.8	171,635	496.3	157.9	338.4
Massachusetts	303,665	89,748	29.6	213,917	498.5	147.3	351.1
Michigan	470,613	137,942	29.3	332,671	490.5	143.8	346.7
Minnesota	260,244	71,399	27.4	188,845	558.7	153.3	405.4
Mississippi	173,591	51,335	29.6	122,256	639.1	189.0	450.1
Missouri	290,454	88,845	30.6	201,609	542.0	165.8	376.2
Montana	50,924	18,248	35.8	32,676	579.3	207.6	371.7
Nebraska	105,101	29,724	28.3	75,377	636.2	179.9	456.3
Nevada	79,577	22,970	28.9	56,607	496.4	143.3	353.1
New Hampshire	55,859	17,029	30.5	38,830	480.7	146.5	334.2
New Jersey	421,282	122,919	29.2	298,363	527.4	153.9	373.5
New Mexico	110,980	41,039	37.0	69,941	647.9	239.6	408.3
New York	1,110,246	250,078	22.5	860,168	610.5	137.5	473.0
North Carolina	415,803	122,298	29.4	293,505	567.8	167.0	400.8
North Dakota	36,605	15,384	42.0	21,221	568.4	238.9	329.5
Ohio	561,229	140,137	25.0	421,092	502.3	125.4	376.9
Oklahoma	201,550	72,088	35.8	129,462	610.6	218.4	392.2
Oregon	171,712	53,713	31.3	117,999	535.9	167.6	368.3
Pennsylvania	515,927	150,371	29.1	365,556	427.9	124.7	303.2
Rhode Island	49,279	20,177	40.9	29,102	497.8	203.8	294.0
South Carolina	221,735	77,783	35.1	143,952	599.4	210.3	389.2
South Dakota	39,837	13,270	33.3	26,567	544.2	181.3	362.9
Tennessee	276,033	81,759	29.6	194,274	518.9	153.7	365.2
Texas	1,112,355	261,975	23.6	850,380	581.5	137.0	444.6
Utah	109,028	45,144	41.4	63,884	545.1	225.7	319.4
Vermont	30,266	12,425	41.1	17,841	513.9	211.0	302.9
Virginia	358,733	105,514	29.4	253,219	537.4	158.1	379.4
Washington	293,245	108,093	36.9	185,152	530.0	195.4	334.6
West Virginia	92,275	32,349	35.1	59,926	505.3	177.2	328.2
Wisconsin	266,342	64,709	24.3	201,633	516.2	125.4	390.8
Wyoming	38,446	11,023	28.7	27,423	799.3	229.2	570.1

¹Data are for December 31, 1996. Excludes employees outside the 50 states and the District of Columbia and therefore differs from employment amount shown in Tables 1, 2, and 3.

²Population as of July 1, 1996.

Table 10. Population and Number of Local Governments by Type and State: 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Local governments, 1997						1996 estimated population (thousands) ¹			
	Total	General purpose			Special purpose		State	Areas served by—		
		County	Subcounty		School district	Special district		Counties	Municipalities	Townships
			Municipal	Township						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
United States	87,453	3,043	19,372	16,629	13,726	34,683	265,284	240,850	163,538	55,466
Alabama	1,131	67	446	—	127	491	4,273	4,273	2,579	—
Alaska	175	12	149	—	—	14	607	237	450	—
Arizona	637	15	87	—	231	304	4,428	4,427	3,496	—
Arkansas	1,516	75	491	—	311	639	2,510	2,511	1,554	—
California	4,607	57	471	—	1,069	3,010	31,878	31,142	25,608	—
Colorado	1,869	62	269	—	180	1,358	3,823	3,324	2,705	—
Connecticut	583	—	30	149	17	387	3,274	—	1,308	1,992
Delaware	336	3	57	—	19	257	725	724	201	—
District of Columbia	2	—	1	—	—	1	543	—	543	—
Florida	1,081	66	394	—	95	526	14,400	13,680	6,964	—
Georgia	1,344	156	535	—	180	473	7,353	6,886	2,955	—
Hawaii	19	3	1	—	—	15	1,184	311	872	—
Idaho	1,147	44	200	—	114	789	1,189	1,189	742	—
Illinois	6,835	102	1,288	1,433	944	3,068	11,847	11,846	9,978	8,759
Indiana	3,198	91	569	1,008	294	1,236	5,841	5,023	3,707	5,841
Iowa	1,876	99	950	—	394	433	2,852	2,852	2,181	—
Kansas	3,950	105	627	1,370	324	1,524	2,572	2,221	2,047	812
Kentucky	1,366	119	434	—	176	637	3,884	3,643	1,824	—
Louisiana	467	60	302	—	66	39	4,351	3,195	2,473	—
Maine	832	16	22	467	98	229	1,243	1,242	346	887
Maryland	420	23	156	—	—	241	5,072	4,396	1,399	—
Massachusetts	861	12	44	307	85	413	6,092	5,439	3,306	3,176
Michigan	2,775	83	534	1,242	584	332	9,594	9,691	5,392	4,503
Minnesota	3,501	87	854	1,794	360	406	4,658	4,659	3,363	953
Mississippi	936	82	295	—	164	395	2,716	2,716	1,382	—
Missouri	3,416	114	944	324	537	1,497	5,359	5,007	3,476	317
Montana	1,144	54	128	—	362	600	879	836	494	—
Nebraska	2,894	93	535	455	681	1,130	1,652	1,652	1,260	186
Nevada	205	16	19	—	17	153	1,603	1,557	916	—
New Hampshire	575	10	13	221	166	165	1,162	1,162	393	769
New Jersey	1,421	21	324	243	552	281	7,988	7,992	3,926	4,067
New Mexico	881	33	99	—	96	653	1,713	1,713	1,009	—
New York	3,413	57	615	929	686	1,126	18,185	10,804	11,517	8,459
North Carolina	952	100	527	—	—	325	7,323	7,324	3,386	—
North Dakota	2,758	53	363	1,341	237	764	644	644	460	135
Ohio	3,597	88	941	1,310	666	592	11,173	11,174	7,310	5,507
Oklahoma	1,799	77	592	—	578	552	3,301	3,300	2,503	—
Oregon	1,493	36	240	—	258	959	3,204	3,204	2,022	—
Pennsylvania	5,070	66	1,023	1,546	516	1,919	12,056	10,578	5,672	6,381
Rhode Island	119	—	8	31	4	76	990	—	512	479
South Carolina	716	46	269	—	91	310	3,699	3,709	1,305	—
South Dakota	1,810	66	309	956	177	302	732	731	487	136
Tennessee	940	93	343	—	14	490	5,320	4,778	3,042	—
Texas	4,700	254	1,177	—	1,087	2,182	19,128	19,127	14,535	—
Utah	683	29	230	—	40	384	2,000	2,001	1,613	—
Vermont	691	14	49	237	279	112	589	587	153	480
Virginia	483	95	231	—	1	156	6,675	4,342	2,735	—
Washington	1,812	39	275	—	296	1,202	5,533	5,534	2,903	—
West Virginia	704	55	232	—	55	362	1,826	1,826	666	—
Wisconsin	3,059	72	583	1,266	442	696	5,160	5,159	3,534	1,627
Wyoming	654	23	97	—	56	478	481	482	334	—

¹Population as of July 1, 1996

Table 11. State and Local Government Payrolls by State: March 1997

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	March payroll (thousand dollars)							Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)				
	State government				Local government			State government		Local government		
	Total	Total	Educational instructional employees	Other employees	Total	Educational instructional employees	Other employees	All	Educational instructional employees	Other employees	Educational instructional employees	Other employees
United States	39,411,694	11,413,088	2,043,082	9,370,006	27,998,606	12,021,853	15,976,753	2,882	4,659	2,776	3,124	2,668
Alabama	564,271	198,863	40,498	158,366	365,408	154,729	210,679	2,243	4,153	2,324	2,370	1,948
Alaska	163,984	80,796	14,104	66,692	83,188	35,899	47,289	3,751	4,437	3,620	4,006	3,604
Arizona	577,933	154,233	29,418	124,815	423,700	162,998	260,701	2,685	5,073	2,397	2,744	2,681
Arkansas	288,603	114,425	22,561	91,863	174,178	90,336	83,842	2,120	4,491	2,210	2,291	1,676
California	5,263,693	1,232,997	141,528	1,091,469	4,030,696	1,441,049	2,589,648	3,674	5,734	3,736	3,872	3,500
Colorado	601,724	200,695	62,040	138,655	401,029	152,341	248,689	2,906	4,673	3,086	2,872	2,679
Connecticut	564,180	203,465	22,417	181,048	360,715	204,961	155,755	3,567	4,855	3,381	3,986	3,207
Delaware	110,764	59,287	9,397	49,891	51,476	28,155	23,322	2,820	4,710	2,636	3,037	2,629
District of Columbia	177,629	—	—	—	177,629	27,873	149,756	3,878	—	—	4,210	3,822
Florida	1,855,324	496,647	64,054	432,593	1,358,677	453,565	905,113	2,596	4,435	2,607	2,953	2,384
Georgia	1,002,193	276,656	55,712	220,944	725,537	317,419	408,118	2,335	4,828	2,295	2,531	2,090
Hawaii	182,755	137,283	57,513	79,770	45,472	—	45,472	2,780	2,800	2,559	—	3,215
Idaho	152,003	51,545	7,645	43,901	100,458	47,710	52,749	2,278	2,676	2,281	2,387	2,141
Illinois	1,791,137	421,328	71,093	350,235	1,369,809	569,406	800,403	3,135	4,684	3,055	3,233	3,022
Indiana	746,681	221,168	73,934	147,234	525,513	246,526	278,987	2,508	4,512	2,200	3,022	2,114
Iowa	425,677	165,190	33,401	131,789	260,487	123,500	136,987	2,672	5,669	2,904	2,631	2,292
Kansas	378,890	113,190	20,647	92,543	265,699	123,431	142,268	2,429	4,507	2,498	2,570	2,153
Kentucky	469,016	183,556	37,219	146,336	285,461	157,197	128,264	2,353	4,852	2,456	2,519	1,851
Louisiana	574,703	239,657	53,889	185,768	335,045	150,475	184,570	2,204	5,845	2,243	2,196	1,862
Maine	158,750	52,847	4,764	48,082	105,903	58,573	47,330	2,493	4,085	2,634	2,548	2,210
Maryland	757,726	234,640	31,385	203,255	523,086	254,247	268,839	3,115	5,003	2,815	3,758	2,787
Massachusetts	912,770	272,495	32,112	240,383	640,275	308,001	332,274	3,118	4,482	3,031	3,307	2,948
Michigan	1,478,401	454,455	103,478	350,978	1,023,946	491,357	532,588	3,350	5,785	3,148	3,913	2,871
Minnesota	750,312	220,170	50,772	169,398	530,142	228,358	301,784	3,109	4,979	3,180	3,154	2,874
Mississippi	341,380	119,190	23,274	95,917	222,190	97,770	124,420	1,995	3,954	2,166	2,011	1,714
Missouri	664,929	203,429	36,420	167,009	461,500	215,359	246,141	2,356	4,152	2,180	2,602	2,162
Montana	114,425	43,863	8,458	35,405	70,562	36,702	33,860	2,388	4,133	2,362	2,520	2,079
Nebraska	245,104	66,517	9,250	57,267	178,587	75,956	102,631	2,443	3,309	2,246	2,551	2,429
Nevada	242,104	67,918	10,836	57,081	174,186	60,387	113,800	3,184	5,127	2,934	3,037	3,313
New Hampshire	142,690	42,999	6,730	36,269	99,691	53,736	45,955	2,683	3,472	2,510	2,882	2,534
New Jersey	1,502,837	435,363	86,387	348,976	1,067,474	523,973	543,502	3,720	5,468	3,389	4,482	3,221
New Mexico	245,388	96,929	12,159	84,770	148,459	68,265	80,195	2,251	3,151	2,352	2,184	2,134
New York	3,740,259	861,857	76,444	785,413	2,878,402	1,125,420	1,752,982	3,524	5,004	3,459	4,047	3,239
North Carolina	1,009,009	320,620	59,746	260,873	688,389	329,688	358,701	2,484	4,441	2,534	2,635	2,197
North Dakota	87,772	37,030	8,990	28,040	50,741	28,349	22,392	2,543	3,865	2,271	3,061	2,094
Ohio	1,534,747	406,235	86,525	319,710	1,128,512	469,062	659,450	2,858	4,462	2,848	3,298	2,511
Oklahoma	408,242	143,983	26,525	117,458	264,259	127,081	137,178	2,079	3,816	1,892	2,320	1,909
Oregon	482,939	151,436	35,184	116,252	331,502	137,555	193,948	2,953	4,599	2,690	3,138	2,869
Pennsylvania	1,510,172	452,816	87,418	365,398	1,057,357	511,227	546,130	3,045	5,711	2,828	3,666	2,582
Rhode Island	153,881	63,345	11,876	51,469	90,537	53,539	36,998	3,244	3,896	3,180	3,570	2,826
South Carolina	512,006	183,971	35,763	148,208	328,035	153,363	174,672	2,352	4,101	2,207	2,576	2,130
South Dakota	86,727	31,380	6,720	24,660	55,347	28,537	26,810	2,259	3,849	2,267	2,303	1,992
Tennessee	621,991	197,786	43,978	153,808	424,204	181,825	242,380	2,304	4,106	2,273	2,506	2,051
Texas	2,609,460	672,488	121,632	550,857	1,936,972	936,710	1,000,262	2,396	5,251	2,386	2,526	2,169
Utah	266,462	113,716	24,487	89,228	152,746	73,250	79,495	2,593	4,968	2,319	2,685	2,489
Vermont	71,927	30,952	5,238	25,714	40,975	25,623	15,353	2,480	3,925	2,389	2,509	2,296
Virginia	903,852	273,503	59,732	213,771	630,349	301,192	329,158	2,652	4,491	2,489	2,798	2,469
Washington	896,429	307,272	56,442	250,830	589,157	203,583	385,574	3,298	4,216	2,932	3,559	3,328
West Virginia	208,456	75,294	16,579	58,715	133,162	73,777	59,385	2,312	4,210	2,160	2,700	1,879
Wisconsin	773,460	204,267	43,761	160,506	569,193	274,018	295,175	3,060	4,849	3,031	3,296	2,745
Wyoming	85,926	23,340	2,947	20,393	62,586	27,802	34,784	2,354	3,232	2,147	2,709	2,200

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
ALABAMA									
Employment	286,728	100.0	95,490	191,238	18,905	41,241	—	99,781	31,311
Full-time employees only	237,658	82.9	72,581	165,077	17,372	34,675	—	88,881	24,149
Full-time equivalent employment	256,458	100.0	81,089	175,369	18,120	36,738	—	92,029	28,482
Education services:									
Education	116,360	45.4	24,331	92,029	—	—	—	92,029	—
Higher education	20,908	8.2	20,908	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	10,497	4.1	10,497	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	92,029	35.9	—	92,029	—	—	—	92,029	—
Instructional employees only	65,776	25.6	—	65,776	—	—	—	65,776	—
Other education	3,423	1.3	3,423	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	950	0.4	—	950	49	901	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	5,227	2.0	4,023	1,204	672	373	—	—	159
Hospitals	34,562	13.5	11,703	22,859	660	2,314	—	—	19,885
Health	11,401	4.4	7,020	4,381	1,340	160	—	—	2,881
Social insurance administration	1,446	0.6	—	1,446	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	10,934	4.3	3,954	6,980	3,734	3,246	—	—	—
Air transportation	445	0.2	—	445	3	34	—	—	408
Water transport and terminals	646	0.3	472	174	—	—	—	—	174
Public safety:									
Police protection	11,852	4.6	1,247	10,605	2,239	8,366	—	—	—
Police officers only	9,281	3.6	789	8,492	1,875	6,617	—	—	—
Fire protection	190	0.1	—	190	3	184	—	—	3
Firefighters only	4,648	1.8	—	4,648	20	4,610	—	—	18
Correction	6,761	2.6	4,197	2,564	2,272	292	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,742	1.1	2,478	264	5	183	—	—	76
Parks and recreation	4,124	1.6	815	3,309	95	2,901	—	—	313
Housing and community development	2,460	1.0	—	2,460	24	171	—	—	2,265
Sewerage	1,210	0.5	—	1,210	371	792	—	—	47
Sanitation other than sewerage	3,562	1.4	—	3,562	426	3,072	—	—	64
Government administration:									
Financial administration	5,869	2.3	2,511	3,358	2,269	1,089	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	4,341	1.7	2,841	1,500	932	568	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,846	1.1	494	2,352	753	1,599	—	—	—
Utilities	5,458	2.1	—	5,458	139	3,308	—	—	2,011
Water supply	3,351	1.3	—	3,351	98	1,817	—	—	1,436
Electric power	1,130	0.4	—	1,130	—	1,101	—	—	29
Gas supply	843	0.3	—	843	—	390	—	—	453
Transit	134	0.1	—	134	41	—	—	—	93
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	7,274	2.8	2,407	4,867	2,114	2,575	—	—	178
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	564,271	100.0	198,863	365,408	37,954	79,483	—	188,062	59,909
Education services:									
Education	279,206	49.5	91,144	188,062	—	—	—	188,062	—
Higher education	81,463	14.4	81,463	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	40,498	7.2	40,498	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	188,062	33.3	—	188,062	—	—	—	188,062	—
Instructional employees only	154,729	27.4	—	154,729	—	—	—	154,729	—
Other education	9,680	1.7	9,680	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,713	0.3	—	1,713	75	1,638	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	11,629	2.1	9,905	1,724	1,051	484	—	—	189
Hospitals	74,344	13.2	24,038	50,306	1,831	5,582	—	—	42,893
Health	23,952	4.2	15,006	8,945	3,675	295	—	—	4,976
Social insurance administration	3,334	0.6	3,334	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	21,707	3.8	9,165	12,542	6,696	5,846	—	—	—
Air transportation	961	0.2	—	961	4	60	—	—	897
Water transport and terminals	1,416	0.3	1,137	279	—	—	—	—	279
Public safety:									
Police protection	29,070	5.2	4,054	25,015	5,685	19,330	—	—	—
Police officers only	24,173	4.3	2,883	21,291	5,048	16,243	—	—	—
Fire protection	12,328	2.2	—	12,328	41	12,243	—	—	45
Firefighters only	11,911	2.1	—	11,911	36	11,835	—	—	41
Correction	15,554	2.8	10,199	5,355	4,659	696	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	6,823	1.2	6,378	445	6	336	—	—	103
Parks and recreation	6,907	1.2	1,184	5,723	173	4,981	—	—	568
Housing and community development	5,383	1.0	—	5,383	78	403	—	—	4,901
Sewerage	2,717	0.5	—	2,717	889	1,733	—	—	95
Sanitation other than sewerage	6,029	1.1	—	6,029	765	5,138	—	—	126
Government administration:									
Financial administration	13,995	2.5	6,772	7,223	4,631	2,592	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	11,589	2.1	8,191	3,398	1,911	1,487	—	—	—
Other government administration	6,667	1.2	1,418	5,249	1,777	3,472	—	—	—
Utilities	13,096	2.3	—	13,096	271	8,289	—	—	4,536
Water supply	7,495	1.3	—	7,495	216	4,092	—	—	3,186
Electric power	3,197	0.6	—	3,197	—	3,103	—	—	94
Gas supply	2,179	0.4	—	2,179	—	1,094	—	—	1,085
Transit	225	—	—	225	55	—	—	—	170
State liquor stores	1,264	0.2	1,264	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	14,590	2.6	5,675	8,915	3,734	4,879	—	—	302
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,243	—	2,538	2,113	2,112	2,202	—	2,071	2,141
Instructional employees	2,578	—	4,153	2,370	—	—	—	2,370	—
All other employees	2,094	—	2,324	1,948	2,112	2,202	—	1,278	2,141

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
ALASKA									
Employment	53,325	100.0	25,244	28,081	10,231	17,369	—	—	481
Full-time employees only	41,251	77.4	20,517	20,734	7,801	12,697	—	—	236
Full-time equivalent employment	45,490	100.0	22,358	23,132	8,656	14,023	—	—	453
Education services:									
Education	20,995	46.2	7,676	13,319	6,438	6,881	—	—	—
Higher education	4,246	9.3	4,246	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	1,310	2.9	1,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	16,258	35.7	2,939	13,319	6,438	6,881	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	11,344	24.9	2,028	9,316	4,734	4,582	—	—	—
Other education	491	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	282	0.6	—	282	58	224	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	2,034	4.5	1,871	163	68	95	—	—	—
Hospitals	708	1.6	322	386	—	386	—	—	—
Health	1,041	2.3	592	449	173	276	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	381	0.8	381	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	3,333	7.3	2,667	666	51	615	—	—	—
Air transportation	77	0.2	—	77	43	34	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	114	0.3	—	114	2	112	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	1,604	3.5	427	1,177	86	1,091	—	—	—
Police officers only	992	2.2	261	731	50	681	—	—	—
Fire protection	567	1.2	—	567	81	486	—	—	—
Firefighters only	545	1.2	—	545	73	472	—	—	—
Correction	1,309	2.9	1,272	37	8	29	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,128	4.7	2,100	28	28	—	—	—	—
Parks and recreation	567	1.2	87	480	73	407	—	—	—
Housing and community development	594	1.3	—	594	141	24	—	—	429
Sewerage	331	0.7	—	331	2	329	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	394	0.9	—	394	235	159	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	1,800	4.0	1,002	798	282	516	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,275	2.8	1,178	97	20	77	—	—	—
Other government administration	1,323	2.9	548	775	303	472	—	—	—
Utilities	1,182	2.6	—	1,182	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply	378	0.8	—	378	37	341	—	—	—
Electric power	563	1.2	—	563	29	510	—	—	24
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	241	0.5	—	241	79	162	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	3,451	7.6	2,235	1,216	419	797	—	—	—
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	163,984	100.0	80,796	83,188	30,980	50,810	—	—	1,398
Education services:									
Education	73,520	44.8	25,701	47,818	22,462	25,356	—	—	—
Higher education	14,068	8.6	14,068	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	6,651	4.1	6,651	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	57,722	35.2	9,904	47,818	22,462	25,356	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	43,353	26.4	7,454	35,899	18,193	17,706	—	—	—
Other education	1,729	1.1	1,729	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	720	0.4	—	720	131	590	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,408	3.9	5,863	545	261	284	—	—	—
Hospitals	2,376	1.4	1,056	1,320	—	1,320	—	—	—
Health	3,416	2.1	2,191	1,225	667	558	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,328	0.8	1,328	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	13,026	7.9	10,464	2,562	220	2,342	—	—	—
Air transportation	277	0.2	—	277	160	117	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	418	0.3	—	418	8	410	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	7,363	4.5	1,986	5,377	430	4,947	—	—	—
Police officers only	5,124	3.1	1,487	3,637	268	3,369	—	—	—
Fire protection	2,694	1.6	—	2,694	376	2,318	—	—	—
Firefighters only	2,627	1.6	—	2,627	351	2,277	—	—	—
Correction	5,273	3.2	5,140	133	42	91	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	7,907	4.8	7,782	125	125	—	—	—	—
Parks and recreation	1,378	0.8	280	1,098	186	912	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,986	1.2	—	1,986	573	112	—	—	1,301
Sewerage	1,293	0.8	—	1,293	8	1,285	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,505	0.9	—	1,505	963	542	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	6,657	4.1	3,754	2,903	1,148	1,755	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	5,183	3.2	4,772	411	97	314	—	—	—
Other government administration	4,534	2.8	1,823	2,711	1,324	1,388	—	—	—
Utilities	4,585	2.8	—	4,585	570	3,918	—	—	97
Water supply	1,127	0.7	—	1,127	139	988	—	—	—
Electric power	2,638	1.6	—	2,638	160	2,381	—	—	97
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	819	0.5	—	819	270	549	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	12,138	7.4	8,656	3,482	1,229	2,253	—	—	—
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,751	—	3,732	3,770	3,738	3,799	—	—	3,283
Instructional employees	4,113	—	4,437	4,006	4,041	3,971	—	—	—
All other employees	3,613	—	3,620	3,604	3,381	3,709	—	—	3,283

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
ARIZONA									
Employment	269,039	100.0	74,710	194,329	30,850	38,329	—	117,310	7,840
Full-time employees only	196,259	78.8	52,717	143,542	25,335	32,668	—	78,796	6,743
Full-time equivalent employment	226,563	100.0	61,232	165,331	27,581	34,991	—	95,710	7,049
Education services:									
Education	122,488	54.1	26,134	96,354	644	—	—	95,710	—
Higher education	33,055	14.6	23,403	9,652	—	—	—	9,652	—
Instructional employees only	11,117	4.9	7,062	4,055	—	—	—	4,055	—
Elementary and secondary education	86,702	38.3	—	86,702	644	—	—	86,058	—
Instructional employees only	58,194	25.7	—	58,194	446	—	—	57,748	—
Other education	2,731	1.2	2,731	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,487	0.7	—	1,487	244	1,243	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	7,454	3.3	5,881	1,573	879	694	—	—	—
Hospitals	4,047	1.8	667	3,380	3,380	—	—	—	—
Health	4,606	2.0	2,090	2,516	2,403	69	—	—	44
Social insurance administration	2,017	0.9	—	2,017	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	7,143	3.2	2,996	4,147	1,858	2,289	—	—	—
Air transportation	931	0.4	—	931	2	929	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	14,702	6.5	1,708	12,994	3,773	9,221	—	—	—
Police officers only	10,849	4.8	956	9,893	3,223	6,670	—	—	—
Fire protection	4,572	2.0	—	4,572	—	3,396	—	—	1,176
Firefighters only	3,878	1.7	—	3,878	—	2,867	—	—	1,011
Correction	12,067	5.3	8,156	3,911	3,903	8	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,349	1.5	2,328	1,021	283	13	—	—	725
Parks and recreation	4,000	1.8	354	3,646	365	3,281	—	—	—
Housing and community development	910	0.4	—	910	204	706	—	—	—
Sewerage	1,236	0.5	—	1,236	396	751	—	—	89
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,983	0.9	—	1,983	189	1,794	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	6,988	3.1	3,770	3,218	1,571	1,647	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	7,891	3.5	1,190	6,701	5,279	1,422	—	—	—
Other government administration	4,497	2.0	649	3,848	1,015	2,833	—	—	—
Utilities	7,476	3.3	8	7,468	9	2,444	—	—	5,015
Water supply	2,842	1.3	—	2,842	3	2,266	—	—	573
Electric power	4,510	2.0	8	4,502	—	84	—	—	4,418
Gas supply	18	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Transit	106	—	—	106	6	76	—	—	24
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	6,719	3.0	3,284	3,435	1,184	2,251	—	—	—
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	577,933	100.0	154,233	423,700	63,123	108,591	—	223,846	28,140
Education services:									
Education	297,313	51.4	72,196	225,117	1,271	—	—	223,846	—
Higher education	91,129	15.8	66,069	25,060	—	—	—	25,060	—
Instructional employees only	41,034	7.1	29,418	11,616	—	—	—	11,616	—
Elementary and secondary education	200,057	34.6	—	200,057	1,271	—	—	198,786	—
Instructional employees only	151,382	26.2	—	151,382	936	—	—	150,446	—
Other education	6,128	1.1	6,128	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	3,320	0.6	—	3,320	414	2,906	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	14,873	2.6	11,207	3,666	1,779	1,886	—	—	—
Hospitals	8,010	1.4	1,510	6,500	6,499	—	—	—	—
Health	10,206	1.8	4,918	5,288	5,004	183	—	—	101
Social insurance administration	4,068	0.7	4,068	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	18,595	3.2	7,576	11,019	4,506	6,514	—	—	—
Air transportation	2,612	0.5	—	2,612	5	2,607	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	47,088	8.1	5,554	41,534	9,402	32,133	—	—	—
Police officers only	36,605	6.3	3,466	33,139	8,069	25,069	—	—	—
Fire protection	16,265	2.8	—	16,265	—	13,173	—	—	3,092
Firefighters only	13,991	2.4	—	13,991	—	11,257	—	—	2,734
Correction	27,423	4.7	18,451	8,971	8,958	13	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	8,579	1.5	5,769	2,810	603	43	—	—	2,164
Parks and recreation	8,495	1.5	724	7,771	723	7,049	—	—	—
Housing and community development	2,603	0.5	—	2,603	452	2,151	—	—	—
Sewerage	3,327	0.6	—	3,327	950	2,128	—	—	249
Sanitation other than sewerage	5,388	0.9	—	5,388	361	5,027	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	17,113	3.0	8,523	8,591	3,590	5,000	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	21,983	3.8	4,236	17,748	13,196	4,551	—	—	—
Other government administration	13,648	2.4	1,707	11,941	2,541	9,400	—	—	—
Utilities	29,680	5.1	26	29,653	16	7,104	—	—	22,533
Water supply	8,703	1.5	—	8,703	7	6,533	—	—	2,163
Electric power	20,635	3.6	26	20,609	—	316	—	—	20,292
Gas supply	43	—	43	—	43	—	—	—	—
Transit	299	0.1	—	299	9	212	—	—	78
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	17,344	3.0	7,769	9,574	2,853	6,721	—	—	—
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,685	—	2,631	2,705	2,340	3,206	—	2,496	4,082
Instructional employees	2,927	—	5,073	2,744	2,165	—	—	2,748	—
All other employees	2,582	—	2,397	2,681	2,342	3,206	—	1,959	4,082

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
ARKANSAS									
Employment	160,892	100.0	54,806	106,086	14,095	23,464	—	66,299	2,228
Full-time employees only	128,903	80.1	44,126	84,777	11,772	16,923	—	54,450	1,632
Full-time equivalent employment	139,367	100.0	48,561	90,806	12,739	18,180	—	58,055	1,832
Education services:									
Education	76,289	54.7	18,234	58,055	—	—	—	58,055	—
Higher education	15,494	11.1	15,494	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	5,454	3.9	5,454	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	58,055	41.7	—	58,055	—	—	—	58,055	—
Instructional employees only	39,985	28.7	—	39,985	—	—	—	39,985	—
Other education	2,740	2.0	2,740	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	753	0.5	—	753	256	232	—	—	265
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,937	2.8	3,663	274	272	2	—	—	—
Hospitals	9,188	6.6	4,857	4,331	2,992	1,339	—	—	—
Health	4,832	3.5	4,611	221	97	124	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	991	0.7	991	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	7,113	5.1	3,649	3,464	1,983	1,463	—	—	18
Air transportation	193	0.1	—	193	1	151	—	—	41
Water transport and terminals	10	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	6,609	4.7	932	5,677	1,501	4,176	—	—	—
Police officers only	4,978	3.6	525	4,453	1,136	3,317	—	—	—
Fire protection	2,176	1.6	—	2,176	5	2,135	—	—	36
Firefighters only	2,093	1.5	—	2,093	—	2,062	—	—	31
Correction	4,972	3.6	3,601	1,371	1,293	78	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,492	1.8	2,219	273	22	—	—	—	251
Parks and recreation	1,627	1.2	794	833	30	803	—	—	—
Housing and community development	904	0.6	—	904	—	86	—	—	818
Sewerage	871	0.6	—	871	3	851	—	—	17
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,319	0.9	—	1,319	228	1,012	—	—	79
Government administration:									
Financial administration	3,795	2.7	1,850	1,945	1,319	626	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,005	1.4	382	1,623	1,139	484	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,654	1.9	646	2,008	865	1,143	—	—	—
Utilities	2,290	1.6	—	2,290	—	2,050	—	—	240
Water supply	1,808	1.3	—	1,808	—	1,724	—	—	84
Electric power	303	0.2	—	303	—	303	—	—	—
Gas supply	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Transit	176	0.1	—	176	—	20	—	—	156
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	4,347	3.1	2,132	2,215	733	1,415	—	—	67
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	288,603	100.0	114,425	174,178	21,324	36,695	—	113,002	3,157
Education services:									
Education	161,119	55.8	48,117	113,002	—	—	—	113,002	—
Higher education	41,500	14.4	41,500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	22,561	7.8	22,561	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	113,002	39.2	—	113,002	—	—	—	113,002	—
Instructional employees only	90,336	31.3	—	90,336	—	—	—	90,336	—
Other education	6,618	2.3	6,618	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,136	0.4	—	1,136	318	396	—	—	422
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	7,525	2.6	7,092	433	431	2	—	—	—
Hospitals	17,185	6.0	9,447	7,738	5,172	2,566	—	—	—
Health	10,379	3.6	10,002	377	171	206	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	2,564	0.9	2,564	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	15,135	5.2	9,334	5,801	3,189	2,584	—	—	28
Air transportation	335	0.1	—	335	1	243	—	—	91
Water transport and terminals	30	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	14,601	5.1	2,456	12,145	2,820	9,325	—	—	—
Police officers only	11,925	4.1	1,577	10,347	2,316	8,031	—	—	—
Fire protection	5,433	1.9	—	5,433	13	5,362	—	—	57
Firefighters only	5,301	1.8	—	5,301	1	5,247	—	—	53
Correction	8,469	2.9	6,289	2,180	2,031	149	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	5,514	1.9	5,140	374	22	—	—	—	352
Parks and recreation	2,526	0.9	1,248	1,279	52	1,227	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,586	0.5	—	1,586	—	191	—	—	1,395
Sewerage	1,704	0.6	—	1,704	6	1,670	—	—	28
Sanitation other than sewerage	2,087	0.7	—	2,087	352	1,574	—	—	161
Government administration:									
Financial administration	7,453	2.6	4,040	3,413	2,181	1,232	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	4,826	1.7	1,718	3,109	2,158	951	—	—	—
Other government administration	5,260	1.8	1,585	3,675	1,426	2,249	—	—	—
Utilities	4,716	1.6	—	4,716	—	4,191	—	—	525
Water supply	3,489	1.2	—	3,489	—	3,335	—	—	154
Electric power	817	0.3	—	817	—	817	—	—	—
Gas supply	4	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Transit	406	0.1	—	406	—	35	—	—	371
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	9,018	3.1	5,392	3,627	980	2,548	—	—	98
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,120	—	2,433	1,957	1,682	2,050	—	1,993	1,776
Instructional employees	2,511	—	4,491	2,291	—	—	—	2,291	—
All other employees	1,924	—	2,210	1,676	1,682	2,050	—	1,258	1,776

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Total	Local governments				
	Amount	Percent			County	General purpose		Special purpose	
						Municipal	Township	School district	Special district
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
CALIFORNIA									
Employment	1,845,939	100.0	406,554	1,439,385	313,046	245,502	—	779,236	101,601
Full-time employees only	1,294,993	70.2	284,389	1,010,604	272,288	203,013	—	454,872	80,431
Full-time equivalent employment	1,529,599	100.0	335,430	1,194,169	291,398	221,688	—	590,299	90,784
Education services:									
Education	736,009	48.1	119,233	616,776	26,477	—	—	590,299	—
Higher education	184,378	12.1	114,513	69,865	—	—	—	69,865	—
Instructional employees only	67,022	4.4	30,990	36,032	—	—	—	36,032	—
Elementary and secondary education	546,911	35.8	—	546,911	26,477	—	—	520,434	—
Instructional employees only	373,235	24.4	—	373,235	16,465	—	—	356,770	—
Other education	4,720	0.3	4,720	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	11,270	0.7	—	11,270	3,645	6,875	—	—	750
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	52,685	3.4	3,666	49,019	46,681	2,207	—	—	131
Hospitals	95,541	6.2	31,905	63,636	38,255	5,333	—	—	20,048
Health	45,405	3.0	11,174	34,231	28,498	3,832	—	—	1,901
Social insurance administration	17,976	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	37,357	2.4	16,432	20,925	7,382	13,255	—	—	288
Air transportation	4,999	0.3	—	4,999	623	4,166	—	—	210
Water transport and terminals	1,994	0.1	57	1,937	1	1,485	—	—	451
Public safety:									
Police protection	92,644	6.1	12,337	80,307	27,556	52,751	—	—	—
Police officers only	64,470	4.2	6,919	57,551	20,121	37,430	—	—	—
Fire protection	29,808	1.9	—	29,808	6,135	19,624	—	—	4,049
Firefighters only	27,162	1.8	—	27,162	5,736	17,792	—	—	3,634
Correction	72,736	4.8	44,193	28,543	27,184	1,359	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	23,643	1.5	15,946	7,697	3,597	104	—	—	3,996
Parks and recreation	33,470	2.2	2,941	30,529	3,096	23,801	—	—	3,632
Housing and community development	11,618	0.8	—	11,618	1,569	5,391	—	—	4,658
Sewerage	12,308	0.8	—	12,308	1,392	5,684	—	—	5,232
Sanitation other than sewerage	7,047	0.5	386	6,661	1,601	4,904	—	—	156
Government administration:									
Financial administration	38,283	2.5	17,410	20,873	12,324	8,549	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	39,514	2.6	2,750	36,764	33,686	3,078	—	—	—
Other government administration	26,202	1.7	3,573	22,629	8,370	14,259	—	—	—
Utilities	67,097	4.4	—	67,097	762	25,195	—	—	41,140
Water supply	23,863	1.6	—	23,863	655	9,996	—	—	13,212
Electric power	14,102	0.9	—	14,102	—	8,110	—	—	5,992
Gas supply	264	—	—	264	—	264	—	—	—
Transit	28,868	1.9	—	28,868	107	6,825	—	—	21,936
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	71,993	4.7	35,451	36,542	12,564	19,836	—	—	4,142
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	5,263,693	100.0	1,232,997	4,030,696	1,008,915	866,925	—	1,824,130	330,727
Education services:									
Education	2,326,418	44.2	423,826	1,902,592	78,462	—	—	1,824,130	—
Higher education	617,843	11.7	407,733	210,110	—	—	—	210,110	—
Instructional employees only	271,434	5.2	141,528	129,906	—	—	—	129,906	—
Elementary and secondary education	1,692,481	32.2	—	1,692,481	78,462	—	—	1,614,019	—
Instructional employees only	1,311,142	24.9	—	1,311,142	50,192	—	—	1,260,950	—
Other education	16,093	0.3	16,093	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	30,009	0.6	—	30,009	9,034	18,616	—	—	2,359
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	151,610	2.9	12,317	139,292	131,321	7,715	—	—	255
Hospitals	331,278	6.3	120,721	210,557	131,312	17,966	—	—	61,279
Health	158,296	3.0	42,476	115,821	94,068	13,824	—	—	7,929
Social insurance administration	59,549	1.1	59,549	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	137,729	2.6	62,762	74,967	25,420	48,413	—	—	1,134
Air transportation	18,223	0.3	—	18,223	2,052	15,526	—	—	645
Water transport and terminals	8,236	0.2	215	8,021	2	6,390	—	—	1,629
Public safety:									
Police protection	408,859	7.8	48,489	360,370	122,468	237,902	—	—	—
Police officers only	317,010	6.0	27,821	289,190	99,209	189,980	—	—	—
Fire protection	159,774	3.0	—	159,774	38,508	105,607	—	15,659	—
Firefighters only	150,098	2.9	—	150,098	37,015	98,610	—	14,474	—
Correction	264,813	5.0	168,495	96,318	91,247	5,071	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	77,566	1.5	51,216	26,351	12,819	357	—	—	13,175
Parks and recreation	82,553	1.6	8,173	74,380	8,739	56,961	—	—	8,680
Housing and community development	40,034	0.8	—	40,034	5,027	20,800	—	—	14,207
Sewerage	48,222	0.9	—	48,222	5,165	21,142	—	—	21,915
Sanitation other than sewerage	24,031	0.5	1,589	22,442	5,269	16,740	—	—	433
Government administration:									
Financial administration	129,560	2.5	57,611	71,949	40,731	31,219	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	161,033	3.1	13,268	147,765	132,004	15,761	—	—	—
Other government administration	98,314	1.9	12,549	85,765	30,302	55,463	—	—	—
Utilities	272,214	5.2	—	272,214	2,659	101,069	—	—	168,486
Water supply	96,358	1.8	—	96,358	2,370	38,802	—	—	55,186
Electric power	65,772	1.2	—	65,772	—	38,183	—	—	27,590
Gas supply	924	—	—	924	—	924	—	—	—
Transit	109,160	2.1	—	109,160	289	23,160	—	—	85,711
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	275,373	5.2	149,741	125,632	42,307	70,384	—	—	12,941
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,674	—	3,868	3,619	3,524	4,101	—	3,430	3,793
Instructional employees	3,974	—	5,734	3,872	3,301	—	—	3,896	—
All other employees	3,566	—	3,736	3,500	3,536	4,101	—	2,424	3,793

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
COLORADO									
Employment	264,790	100.0	76,385	188,405	23,034	52,984	—	97,384	15,003
Full-time employees only	177,368	67.0	42,236	135,132	19,844	36,948	—	68,723	9,617
Full-time equivalent employment	212,578	100.0	59,432	153,146	21,182	40,710	—	79,957	11,297
Education services:									
Education	114,530	53.9	34,573	79,957	—	—	—	79,957	—
Higher education	34,516	16.2	33,227	1,289	—	—	—	1,289	—
Instructional employees only	13,357	6.3	12,916	441	—	—	—	441	—
Elementary and secondary education	78,668	37.0	—	78,668	—	—	—	78,668	—
Instructional employees only	54,549	25.7	—	54,549	—	—	—	54,549	—
Other education	1,346	0.6	1,346	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,978	0.9	—	1,978	416	943	—	—	619
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,392	3.0	1,480	4,912	3,444	1,322	—	—	146
Hospitals	12,043	5.7	3,980	8,063	927	5,001	—	—	2,135
Health	3,418	1.6	1,091	2,327	1,993	191	—	—	143
Social insurance administration	886	0.4	886	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	8,013	3.8	3,074	4,939	2,542	2,331	—	—	66
Air transportation	1,103	0.5	—	1,103	103	898	—	—	102
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	11,423	5.4	1,126	10,297	2,610	7,687	—	—	—
Police officers only	8,290	3.9	748	7,542	1,915	5,627	—	—	—
Fire protection	4,157	2.0	—	379	2	195	—	—	182
Firefighters only	3,778	1.8	—	3,778	16	2,530	—	—	1,232
Correction	7,501	3.5	4,551	2,950	2,138	812	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,863	0.9	1,343	520	123	160	—	—	237
Parks and recreation	5,980	2.8	238	5,742	310	4,365	—	—	1,067
Housing and community development	1,477	0.7	—	1,477	48	367	—	—	1,062
Sewerage	2,134	1.0	—	2,134	8	1,263	—	—	863
Sanitation other than sewerage	648	0.3	—	648	119	514	—	—	15
Government administration:									
Financial administration	5,277	2.5	2,007	3,270	1,690	1,580	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	5,069	2.4	2,980	2,089	984	1,105	—	—	—
Other government administration	4,656	2.2	526	4,130	2,048	2,082	—	—	—
Utilities	8,048	3.8	—	8,048	173	4,829	—	—	3,046
Water supply	3,807	1.8	—	3,807	12	3,086	—	—	709
Electric power	1,398	0.7	—	1,398	—	1,220	—	—	178
Gas supply	323	0.2	—	323	—	323	—	—	—
Transit	2,520	1.2	—	2,520	161	200	—	—	2,159
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	5,982	2.8	1,577	4,405	1,488	2,535	—	—	382
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	601,724	100.0	200,695	401,029	51,769	122,370	—	198,021	28,869
Education services:									
Education	318,569	52.9	120,548	198,021	—	20,061	—	198,021	—
Higher education	119,666	19.9	116,479	3,186	—	—	—	3,186	—
Instructional employees only	63,424	10.5	62,040	1,385	—	—	—	1,385	—
Elementary and secondary education	194,835	32.4	—	194,835	—	—	—	194,835	—
Instructional employees only	150,956	25.1	—	150,956	—	—	—	150,956	—
Other education	4,069	0.7	4,069	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	4,364	0.7	—	4,364	805	2,180	—	—	1,379
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	16,298	2.7	4,947	11,350	7,869	3,239	—	—	242
Hospitals	31,282	5.2	11,973	19,308	1,843	13,119	—	—	4,346
Health	9,544	1.6	4,115	5,428	4,509	616	—	—	303
Social insurance administration	3,084	0.5	3,084	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	23,130	3.8	9,797	13,333	6,169	6,942	—	—	222
Air transportation	3,646	0.6	—	3,646	246	3,176	—	—	223
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	37,111	6.2	3,325	33,785	7,322	26,464	—	—	—
Police officers only	29,417	4.9	2,339	27,078	5,743	21,336	—	—	—
Fire protection	15,714	2.6	—	15,714	50	10,928	—	—	10,736
Firefighters only	14,660	2.4	—	14,660	44	10,360	—	—	4,256
Correction	21,618	3.6	13,272	8,346	5,788	2,559	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	6,138	1.0	4,958	1,180	263	403	—	—	514
Parks and recreation	13,273	2.2	830	12,443	728	9,567	—	—	2,149
Housing and community development	3,968	0.7	—	3,968	113	1,214	—	—	2,640
Sewerage	6,464	1.1	—	6,464	26	3,804	—	—	2,635
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,587	0.3	—	1,587	253	1,297	—	—	38
Government administration:									
Financial administration	15,449	2.6	6,594	8,855	4,132	4,723	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	17,028	2.8	10,212	6,817	3,077	3,740	—	—	—
Other government administration	12,739	2.1	1,515	11,224	4,799	6,425	—	—	—
Utilities	24,426	4.1	—	24,426	439	15,298	—	—	8,689
Water supply	11,477	1.9	—	11,477	20	9,431	—	—	2,026
Electric power	5,180	0.9	—	5,180	—	4,389	—	—	791
Gas supply	1,091	0.2	—	1,091	—	1,091	—	—	—
Transit	6,679	1.1	—	6,679	419	388	—	—	5,872
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	16,293	2.7	5,524	10,769	3,340	6,676	—	—	753
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,906	—	3,410	2,749	2,481	3,141	—	2,622	2,707
Instructional employees	3,139	—	4,673	2,872	—	—	—	2,872	—
All other employees	2,793	—	3,086	2,679	2,481	3,141	—	1,984	2,707

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
CONNECTICUT									
Employment	188,720	100.0	69,370	119,350	—	44,147	67,306	4,013	3,884
Full-time employees only	149,055	79.0	54,509	94,546	—	37,273	50,832	3,345	3,096
Full-time equivalent employment	164,112	100.0	59,774	104,338	—	40,422	57,014	3,587	3,315
Education services:									
Education	85,665	52.2	16,366	69,299	—	24,753	40,959	3,587	—
Higher education	13,463	8.2	13,463	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	5,049	3.1	5,049	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	69,299	42.2	—	69,299	—	24,753	40,959	3,587	—
Instructional employees only	53,207	32.4	—	53,207	—	19,165	31,275	2,767	—
Other education	2,903	1.8	2,903	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,415	0.9	—	1,415	—	413	1,002	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,622	4.0	4,828	1,794	—	1,018	776	—	—
Hospitals	10,733	6.5	10,733	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	3,501	2.1	2,041	1,460	—	975	485	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,050	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	7,472	4.6	3,857	3,615	—	1,210	2,401	—	4
Air transportation	162	0.1	118	44	—	44	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	9,762	5.9	1,690	8,072	—	4,149	3,923	—	—
Police officers only	7,692	4.7	1,056	6,636	—	3,481	3,155	—	—
Fire protection	4,413	2.7	—	4,413	—	2,773	1,237	—	403
Firefighters only	4,144	2.5	—	4,144	—	2,684	1,135	—	325
Correction	8,131	5.0	8,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	619	0.4	549	70	—	12	15	—	43
Parks and recreation	2,484	1.5	415	2,069	—	819	1,244	—	6
Housing and community development	1,511	0.9	—	1,511	—	156	48	—	1,307
Sewerage	1,119	0.7	—	1,119	—	457	501	—	161
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,094	0.7	56	1,038	—	537	346	—	155
Government administration:									
Financial administration	4,885	3.0	2,590	2,295	—	875	1,420	—	—
Judicial and legal	3,729	2.3	3,549	180	—	144	36	—	—
Other government administration	3,039	1.9	984	2,055	—	721	1,334	—	—
Utilities	1,732	1.1	—	1,732	—	559	125	—	1,048
Water supply	1,030	0.6	—	1,030	—	351	125	—	554
Electric power	214	0.1	—	214	—	158	—	—	56
Gas supply	33	—	—	33	—	33	—	—	—
Transit	455	0.3	—	455	—	17	—	—	438
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	4,974	3.0	2,817	2,157	—	807	1,162	—	188
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	564,180	100.0	203,465	360,715	—	142,194	195,803	11,869	10,849
Education services:									
Education	298,832	53.0	58,435	240,396	—	86,288	142,240	11,869	—
Higher education	49,722	8.8	49,722	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	22,417	4.0	22,417	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	240,396	42.6	—	240,396	—	86,288	142,240	11,869	—
Instructional employees only	204,961	36.3	—	204,961	—	74,565	120,407	9,989	—
Other education	8,714	1.5	8,714	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	3,571	0.6	—	3,571	—	1,057	2,515	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	20,655	3.7	15,469	5,187	—	2,958	2,229	—	—
Hospitals	37,801	6.7	37,801	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	11,417	2.0	7,243	4,174	—	2,788	1,386	—	—
Social insurance administration	3,276	0.6	3,276	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	25,887	4.6	13,903	11,984	—	3,835	8,141	—	8
Air transportation	599	0.1	482	117	—	117	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	39,586	7.0	6,360	33,225	—	17,160	16,066	—	—
Police officers only	33,916	6.0	4,463	29,453	15,400	14,053	—	—	—
Fire protection	18,086	3.2	—	18,086	—	11,455	5,160	—	1,471
Firefighters only	17,300	3.1	—	17,300	—	11,216	4,872	—	1,212
Correction	25,666	4.5	25,666	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,077	0.4	1,832	245	—	45	45	—	155
Parks and recreation	6,659	1.2	1,361	5,298	—	2,141	3,145	—	12
Housing and community development	4,626	0.8	—	4,626	—	593	156	—	3,877
Sewerage	3,849	0.7	—	3,849	—	1,650	1,686	—	513
Sanitation other than sewerage	3,619	0.6	212	3,407	—	1,753	989	—	664
Government administration:									
Financial administration	14,771	2.6	7,643	7,128	—	2,825	4,303	—	—
Judicial and legal	12,051	2.1	11,296	755	—	593	162	—	—
Other government administration	9,832	1.7	3,425	6,408	—	2,445	3,962	—	—
Utilities	6,072	1.1	—	6,072	—	2,102	433	—	3,538
Water supply	3,587	0.6	—	3,587	—	1,138	433	—	2,017
Electric power	1,013	0.2	—	1,013	—	794	—	—	220
Gas supply	139	—	—	139	—	139	—	—	—
Transit	1,333	0.2	—	1,333	—	31	—	—	1,301
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	15,248	2.7	9,061	6,187	—	2,388	3,187	—	612
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,567	—	3,485	3,613	—	3,657	3,609	3,419	3,367
Instructional employees	4,050	—	4,855	3,986	—	4,048	3,974	3,707	—
All other employees	3,299	—	3,381	3,207	—	3,304	3,124	2,392	3,367

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
DELAWARE									
Employment	47,043	100.0	26,182	20,861	2,623	2,695	—	14,690	853
Full-time employees only	36,665	77.9	19,293	17,372	1,979	2,271	—	12,464	658
Full-time equivalent employment	40,741	100.0	21,876	18,865	2,175	2,452	—	13,484	754
Education services:									
Education	20,569	50.5	7,085	13,484	—	—	—	13,484	—
Higher education	6,817	16.7	6,817	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	2,431	6.0	2,431	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	13,484	33.1	—	13,484	—	—	—	13,484	—
Instructional employees only	9,438	23.2	—	9,438	—	—	—	9,438	—
Other education	268	0.7	268	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	185	0.5	—	185	113	18	—	—	54
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,433	3.5	1,388	45	40	5	—	—	—
Hospitals	2,261	5.5	2,261	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	1,819	4.5	1,651	168	167	1	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	300	0.7	300	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	1,853	4.5	1,503	350	33	185	—	—	132
Air transportation	24	0.1	—	24	1	—	—	—	23
Water transport and terminals	198	0.5	—	198	—	—	—	—	198
Public safety:									
Police protection	2,113	5.2	840	1,273	451	822	—	—	—
Police officers only	1,496	3.7	564	932	299	633	—	—	—
Fire protection	284	0.7	—	284	113	171	—	—	—
Firefighters only	194	0.5	—	194	34	160	—	—	—
Correction	2,022	5.0	2,022	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	487	1.2	475	12	12	—	—	—	—
Parks and recreation	491	1.2	191	300	162	135	—	—	3
Housing and community development	279	0.7	—	279	55	50	—	—	174
Sewerage	368	0.9	—	368	278	90	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	205	0.5	90	115	4	111	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	1,173	2.9	760	413	235	178	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,460	3.6	1,323	137	77	60	—	—	—
Other government administration	640	1.6	252	388	213	175	—	—	—
Utilities	778	1.9	472	306	—	301	—	—	5
Water supply	166	0.4	—	166	—	161	—	—	5
Electric power	140	0.3	—	140	—	140	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	472	1.2	472	—	—	—	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	1,799	4.4	1,263	536	221	150	—	—	165
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	110,764	100.0	59,287	51,476	6,054	6,724	—	36,790	1,908
Education services:									
Education	58,540	52.9	21,749	36,790	—	—	—	36,790	—
Higher education	20,823	18.8	20,823	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	9,397	8.5	9,397	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	36,790	33.2	—	36,790	—	—	—	36,790	—
Instructional employees only	28,155	25.4	—	28,155	—	—	—	28,155	—
Other education	927	0.8	927	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	373	0.3	—	373	236	41	—	—	96
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,526	3.2	3,448	78	68	11	—	—	—
Hospitals	4,693	4.2	4,693	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	4,857	4.4	4,358	499	497	1	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	661	0.6	661	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	4,121	3.7	3,290	831	74	372	—	—	385
Air transportation	65	0.1	—	65	3	—	—	—	62
Water transport and terminals	558	0.5	—	558	—	—	—	—	558
Public safety:									
Police protection	7,144	6.4	3,023	4,121	1,544	2,577	—	—	—
Police officers only	5,778	5.2	2,331	3,447	1,251	2,195	—	—	—
Fire protection	989	0.9	—	989	355	634	—	—	—
Firefighters only	679	0.6	—	679	72	607	—	—	—
Correction	5,235	4.7	5,235	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,239	1.1	1,209	30	30	—	—	—	—
Parks and recreation	1,090	1.0	423	666	415	248	—	—	3
Housing and community development	572	0.5	—	572	155	140	—	—	278
Sewerage	914	0.8	—	914	693	221	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	442	0.4	234	208	8	201	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,892	2.6	1,801	1,092	626	466	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	3,976	3.6	3,607	370	185	185	—	—	—
Other government administration	1,831	1.7	793	1,038	555	483	—	—	—
Utilities	2,096	1.9	1,321	775	—	767	—	—	8
Water supply	352	0.3	—	352	—	344	—	—	8
Electric power	422	0.4	—	422	—	422	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	1,321	1.2	1,321	—	—	—	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	4,948	4.5	3,442	1,506	611	378	—	—	518
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,820	—	2,801	2,842	2,915	2,829	—	2,843	2,642
Instructional employees	3,280	—	4,710	3,037	—	—	—	3,037	—
All other employees	2,634	—	2,636	2,629	2,915	2,829	—	2,327	2,642

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA									
Employment	47,271	100.0	—	47,271	—	39,364	—	—	7,907
Full-time employees only	44,905	95.0	—	44,905	—	37,239	—	—	7,666
Full-time equivalent employment	46,246	100.0	—	46,246	—	38,459	—	—	7,787
Education services:									
Education	11,456	24.8	—	38,057	—	11,456	—	—	—
Higher education	749	1.6	—	3,056	—	749	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	424	0.9	—	2,051	—	424	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	10,707	23.2	—	35,001	—	10,707	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	6,242	13.5	—	25,822	—	6,242	—	—	—
Other education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	380	0.8	—	1,116	—	380	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,187	2.6	—	3,586	—	1,187	—	—	—
Hospitals	4,027	8.7	—	14,134	—	4,027	—	—	—
Health	1,387	3.0	—	4,478	—	1,387	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	546	1.2	—	1,699	—	546	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	4,344	9.4	—	18,023	—	4,344	—	—	—
Police officers only	3,657	7.9	—	15,921	—	3,657	—	—	—
Fire protection	1,625	3.5	—	6,033	—	1,625	—	—	—
Firefighters only	1,191	2.6	—	4,427	—	1,191	—	—	—
Correction	3,749	8.1	—	14,135	—	3,749	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parks and recreation	617	1.3	—	1,629	—	617	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,500	3.2	—	4,201	—	1,500	—	—	—
Sewerage	577	1.2	—	2,152	—	577	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	389	0.8	—	1,045	—	389	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	737	1.6	—	2,501	—	737	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,792	3.9	—	6,284	—	1,792	—	—	—
Other government administration	590	1.3	—	2,128	—	590	—	—	—
Utilities	8,363	18.1	—	46,592	—	576	—	—	7,787
Water supply	576	1.2	—	2,148	—	576	—	—	—
Electric power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	7,787	16.8	—	44,444	—	—	—	—	7,787
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	2,980	6.4	—	9,836	—	2,980	—	—	—
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	177,629	100.0	—	177,629	—	133,185	—	—	44,444
Education services:									
Education	38,057	21.4	—	38,057	—	38,057	—	—	—
Higher education	3,056	1.7	—	3,056	—	3,056	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	2,051	1.2	—	2,051	—	2,051	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	35,001	19.7	—	35,001	—	35,001	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	25,822	14.5	—	25,822	—	25,822	—	—	—
Other education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,116	0.6	—	1,116	—	1,116	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,586	2.0	—	3,586	—	3,586	—	—	—
Hospitals	14,134	8.0	—	14,134	—	14,134	—	—	—
Health	4,478	2.5	—	4,478	—	4,478	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	1,699	1.0	—	1,699	—	1,699	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	18,023	10.1	—	18,023	—	18,023	—	—	—
Police officers only	15,921	9.0	—	15,921	—	15,921	—	—	—
Fire protection	6,033	3.4	—	6,033	—	6,033	—	—	—
Firefighters only	4,427	2.5	—	4,427	—	4,427	—	—	—
Correction	14,135	8.0	—	14,135	—	14,135	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parks and recreation	1,629	0.9	—	1,629	—	1,629	—	—	—
Housing and community development	4,201	2.4	—	4,201	—	4,201	—	—	—
Sewerage	2,152	1.2	—	2,152	—	2,152	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,045	0.6	—	1,045	—	1,045	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,501	1.4	—	2,501	—	2,501	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	6,284	3.5	—	6,284	—	6,284	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,128	1.2	—	2,128	—	2,128	—	—	—
Utilities	46,592	26.2	—	46,592	—	2,148	—	—	44,444
Water supply	2,148	1.2	—	2,148	—	2,148	—	—	—
Electric power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	44,444	25.0	—	44,444	—	—	—	—	44,444
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	9,836	5.5	—	9,836	—	9,836	—	—	—
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,878	—	—	3,878	—	3,493	—	—	5,746
Instructional employees	4,210	—	—	4,210	—	4,210	—	—	—
All other employees	3,822	—	—	3,822	—	3,343	—	—	5,746

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Total	Local governments				
	Amount	Percent			County	General purpose		Special purpose	
						Municipal	Township	School district	Special district
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
FLORIDA									
Employment	858,474	100.0	226,884	631,590	136,075	100,031	—	359,544	35,940
Full-time employees only	681,232	79.4	170,065	511,167	125,818	86,987	—	267,901	30,461
Full-time equivalent employment	730,982	100.0	187,457	543,525	130,872	91,958	—	287,037	33,658
Education services:									
Education	332,791	45.5	45,754	287,037	—	—	—	287,037	—
Higher education	65,007	8.9	43,809	21,198	—	—	—	21,198	—
Instructional employees only	23,914	3.3	16,289	7,625	—	—	—	7,625	—
Elementary and secondary education	265,839	36.4	—	265,839	—	—	—	265,839	—
Instructional employees only	147,460	20.2	—	147,460	—	—	—	147,460	—
Other education	1,945	0.3	1,945	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	4,609	0.6	—	4,609	3,422	1,047	—	—	140
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	14,393	2.0	9,100	5,293	4,641	528	—	—	124
Hospitals	48,578	6.6	17,016	31,562	13,074	373	—	—	18,115
Health	19,849	2.7	14,264	5,585	4,602	664	—	—	319
Social insurance administration	4,795	0.7	—	4,795	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	25,044	3.4	11,557	13,487	7,794	5,677	—	—	16
Air transportation	2,799	0.4	—	2,799	2,175	439	—	—	185
Water transport and terminals	942	0.1	2	940	595	204	—	—	141
Public safety:									
Police protection	50,411	6.9	3,973	46,438	22,628	23,810	—	—	—
Police officers only	34,423	4.7	2,251	32,172	14,852	17,320	—	—	—
Fire protection	18,578	2.5	—	18,578	6,253	10,679	—	—	1,646
Firefighters only	16,679	2.3	—	16,679	5,519	9,688	—	—	1,472
Correction	51,243	7.0	37,676	13,567	12,881	686	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	11,683	1.6	7,617	4,066	907	199	—	—	2,960
Parks and recreation	16,187	2.2	1,080	15,107	5,814	9,038	—	—	255
Housing and community development	4,540	0.6	—	4,540	1,208	981	—	—	2,351
Sewerage	8,507	1.2	—	8,507	3,224	4,959	—	—	324
Sanitation other than sewerage	6,915	0.9	—	6,915	2,834	3,973	—	—	108
Government administration:									
Financial administration	20,852	2.9	7,030	13,822	8,573	5,249	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	24,637	3.4	13,941	10,696	10,215	481	—	—	—
Other government administration	14,417	2.0	3,394	11,023	5,109	5,914	—	—	—
Utilities	21,584	3.0	470	21,114	6,981	9,911	—	—	4,222
Water supply	9,941	1.4	—	9,941	3,341	5,000	—	—	1,600
Electric power	5,235	0.7	—	5,235	—	4,232	—	—	1,003
Gas supply	603	0.1	—	603	5	404	—	—	194
Transit	5,805	0.8	470	5,335	3,635	275	—	—	1,425
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	27,628	3.8	9,788	17,840	7,942	7,146	—	—	2,752
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	1,855,324	100.0	496,647	1,358,677	355,554	258,690	—	650,143	94,290
Education services:									
Education	782,720	42.2	132,577	650,143	—	—	—	650,143	—
Higher education	181,788	9.8	127,026	54,762	—	—	—	54,762	—
Instructional employees only	91,034	4.9	64,054	26,980	—	—	—	26,980	—
Elementary and secondary education	595,381	32.1	—	595,381	—	—	—	595,381	—
Instructional employees only	426,584	23.0	—	426,584	—	—	—	426,584	—
Other education	5,551	0.3	5,551	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	9,570	0.5	—	9,570	7,117	2,183	—	—	269
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	29,449	1.6	17,820	11,629	10,337	995	—	—	297
Hospitals	129,502	7.0	38,049	91,453	37,429	791	—	—	53,233
Health	46,442	2.5	31,524	14,918	11,841	2,227	—	—	850
Social insurance administration	12,849	0.7	12,849	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	56,650	3.1	25,974	30,676	17,607	13,033	—	—	35
Air transportation	8,655	0.5	—	8,655	7,150	1,062	—	—	443
Water transport and terminals	3,067	0.2	9	3,058	2,123	553	—	—	383
Public safety:									
Police protection	157,456	8.5	10,920	146,536	69,090	77,446	—	—	—
Police officers only	121,769	6.6	7,799	113,970	51,520	62,450	—	—	—
Fire protection	64,721	3.5	—	64,721	22,566	37,464	—	—	4,691
Firefighters only	59,186	3.2	—	59,186	20,381	34,612	—	—	4,193
Correction	143,859	7.8	105,822	38,037	35,887	2,150	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	30,326	1.6	18,513	11,813	1,790	486	—	—	9,537
Parks and recreation	31,464	1.7	2,090	29,375	11,502	17,390	—	—	482
Housing and community development	10,991	0.6	—	10,991	3,369	2,901	—	—	4,721
Sewerage	21,362	1.2	—	21,362	8,994	11,569	—	—	798
Sanitation other than sewerage	14,805	0.8	—	14,805	6,420	8,194	—	—	190
Government administration:									
Financial administration	54,595	2.9	19,130	35,464	21,351	14,113	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	71,262	3.8	44,207	27,055	25,103	1,952	—	—	—
Other government administration	42,192	2.3	9,791	32,400	15,251	17,150	—	—	—
Utilities	62,743	3.4	1,114	61,629	20,707	28,600	—	—	12,323
Water supply	25,762	1.4	—	25,762	8,757	12,362	—	—	4,643
Electric power	18,493	1.0	—	18,493	—	14,834	—	—	3,660
Gas supply	1,245	0.1	—	1,245	11	793	—	—	441
Transit	17,243	0.9	1,114	16,129	11,938	612	—	—	3,580
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	70,646	3.8	26,259	44,387	19,919	18,428	—	—	6,040
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,596	—	2,734	2,549	2,761	2,883	—	2,311	2,824
Instructional employees	3,062	—	4,435	2,953	—	—	—	2,953	—
All other employees	2,452	—	2,607	2,384	2,761	2,883	—	1,512	2,824

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
GEORGIA									
Employment	490,824	100.0	131,240	359,584	54,526	46,275	—	197,187	61,596
Full-time employees only	401,401	81.8	98,764	302,637	46,471	39,998	—	167,981	48,187
Full-time equivalent employment	435,945	100.0	111,465	324,480	49,761	41,720	—	177,171	55,828
Education services:									
Education	218,570	50.1	41,399	177,171	—	—	—	177,171	—
Higher education	36,704	8.4	35,902	802	—	—	—	802	—
Instructional employees only	12,802	2.9	12,304	498	—	—	—	498	—
Elementary and secondary education	176,369	40.5	—	176,369	—	—	—	176,369	—
Instructional employees only	126,062	28.9	—	126,062	—	—	—	126,062	—
Other education	5,497	1.3	5,497	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	2,285	0.5	—	2,285	1,977	308	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	8,170	1.9	7,589	581	511	70	—	—	—
Hospitals	52,336	12.0	12,859	39,477	—	1,128	—	—	38,349
Health	16,692	3.8	4,827	11,865	2,457	592	—	—	8,816
Social insurance administration	1,870	0.4	1,870	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	13,698	3.1	5,941	7,757	4,755	3,002	—	—	—
Air transportation	533	0.1	—	533	52	471	—	—	10
Water transport and terminals	687	0.2	682	5	—	5	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	21,840	5.0	2,210	19,630	8,996	10,634	—	—	—
Police officers only	16,799	3.9	1,123	15,676	6,679	8,997	—	—	—
Fire protection	8,738	2.0	—	8,738	3,823	4,885	—	—	30
Firefighters only	8,254	1.9	—	8,254	3,674	4,550	—	—	30
Correction	23,434	5.4	17,223	6,211	5,195	1,016	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	5,521	1.3	5,246	275	265	6	—	—	4
Parks and recreation	7,110	1.6	2,702	4,408	1,527	2,790	—	—	91
Housing and community development	3,390	0.8	—	3,390	137	293	—	—	2,960
Sewerage	3,030	0.7	—	3,030	1,279	1,583	—	—	168
Sanitation other than sewerage	4,499	1.0	—	4,499	1,572	2,876	—	—	51
Government administration:									
Financial administration	9,208	2.1	3,240	5,968	3,990	1,978	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	7,750	1.8	1,184	6,566	5,482	1,084	—	—	—
Other government administration	4,861	1.1	921	3,940	1,758	2,182	—	—	—
Utilities	5,988	1.4	—	5,988	966	3,828	—	—	1,194
Water supply	4,830	1.1	—	4,830	961	2,887	—	—	982
Electric power	743	0.2	—	743	—	581	—	—	162
Gas supply	415	0.1	—	415	5	360	—	—	50
Transit	4,538	1.0	—	4,538	241	229	—	—	4,068
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	11,197	2.6	3,572	7,625	4,778	2,760	—	—	87
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	1,002,193	100.0	276,656	725,537	112,801	93,978	—	389,785	128,973
Education services:									
Education	505,837	50.5	116,052	389,785	—	—	—	389,785	—
Higher education	102,281	10.2	100,112	2,169	—	—	—	2,169	—
Instructional employees only	57,399	5.7	55,712	1,687	—	—	—	1,687	—
Elementary and secondary education	387,616	38.7	—	387,616	—	—	—	387,616	—
Instructional employees only	315,732	31.5	—	315,732	—	—	—	315,732	—
Other education	15,940	1.6	15,940	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	4,754	0.5	—	4,754	4,128	625	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	17,187	1.7	16,133	1,053	953	100	—	—	—
Hospitals	124,318	12.4	28,625	95,693	—	4,748	—	—	90,946
Health	37,627	3.8	13,463	24,164	5,838	1,260	—	—	17,067
Social insurance administration	4,781	0.5	4,781	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	24,076	2.4	9,243	14,833	9,078	5,755	—	—	—
Air transportation	1,379	0.1	—	1,379	114	1,245	—	—	21
Water transport and terminals	1,743	0.2	1,730	13	—	13	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	53,082	5.3	6,132	46,950	22,118	24,833	—	—	—
Police officers only	42,838	4.3	3,441	39,397	17,493	21,904	—	—	—
Fire protection	23,382	2.3	—	23,382	10,729	12,601	—	—	52
Firefighters only	22,424	2.2	—	22,424	10,387	11,986	—	—	52
Correction	51,648	5.2	37,637	14,011	11,361	2,650	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	12,946	1.3	12,564	382	360	14	—	—	7
Parks and recreation	12,570	1.3	4,498	8,071	2,980	4,883	—	—	208
Housing and community development	6,734	0.7	—	6,734	402	750	—	—	5,582
Sewerage	6,859	0.7	—	6,859	3,229	3,231	—	—	399
Sanitation other than sewerage	7,925	0.8	—	7,925	2,840	4,991	—	—	93
Government administration:									
Financial administration	21,956	2.2	8,709	13,247	9,161	4,086	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	21,696	2.2	5,048	16,648	13,881	2,767	—	—	—
Other government administration	12,240	1.2	2,684	9,556	4,537	5,019	—	—	—
Utilities	26,063	2.6	—	26,063	2,833	8,884	—	—	14,346
Water supply	10,611	1.1	—	10,611	2,235	6,114	—	—	2,263
Electric power	2,078	0.2	—	2,078	—	1,508	—	—	571
Gas supply	897	0.1	—	897	11	783	—	—	104
Transit	12,476	1.2	—	12,476	588	479	—	—	11,409
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	23,390	2.3	9,356	14,034	8,258	5,523	—	—	253
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,335	—	2,540	2,268	2,305	2,280	—	2,231	2,351
Instructional employees	2,696	—	4,828	2,531	—	—	—	2,531	—
All other employees	2,158	—	2,295	2,090	2,305	2,280	—	1,426	2,351

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Total	Local governments				
	Amount	Percent			County	General purpose		Special purpose	
						Municipal	Township	School district	Special district
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
HAWAII									
Employment	81,613	100.0	66,365	15,248	5,102	10,027	—	—	119
Full-time employees only	61,405	75.2	47,499	13,906	4,774	9,026	—	—	106
Full-time equivalent employment	65,995	100.0	51,676	14,319	4,892	9,317	—	—	110
Education services:									
Education	29,788	45.1	29,788	—	—	—	—	—	—
Higher education	6,755	10.2	6,755	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	2,447	3.7	2,447	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	22,900	34.7	22,900	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	17,874	27.1	17,874	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other education	133	0.2	133	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	566	0.9	566	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,192	1.8	1,092	100	100	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	3,311	5.0	3,311	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	2,992	4.5	2,791	201	1	200	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	375	0.6	375	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	1,846	2.8	832	1,014	364	650	—	—	—
Air transportation	976	1.5	976	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	213	0.3	213	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	3,414	5.2	—	3,414	1,085	2,329	—	—	—
Police officers only	2,615	4.0	—	2,615	809	1,806	—	—	—
Fire protection	1,665	2.5	—	1,665	666	999	—	—	—
Firefighters only	1,596	2.4	—	1,596	631	965	—	—	—
Correction	2,156	3.3	2,156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,427	2.2	1,413	14	—	8	—	—	6
Parks and recreation	2,085	3.2	216	1,869	568	1,301	—	—	—
Housing and community development	118	0.2	—	118	76	42	—	—	—
Sewerage	894	1.4	—	894	162	732	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	603	0.9	—	603	164	439	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	1,746	2.6	955	791	270	521	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,628	4.0	2,061	567	232	335	—	—	—
Other government administration	1,882	2.9	1,009	873	338	535	—	—	—
Utilities	1,097	1.7	—	1,097	393	704	—	—	—
Water supply	1,028	1.6	—	1,028	351	677	—	—	—
Electric power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	69	0.1	—	69	42	27	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	5,021	7.6	3,922	1,099	473	522	—	—	104
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	182,755	100.0	137,283	45,472	14,798	30,362	—	—	312
Education services:									
Education	80,019	43.8	80,019	—	—	—	—	389,785	—
Higher education	24,377	13.3	24,377	—	—	—	—	2,169	—
Instructional employees only	11,595	6.3	11,595	—	—	—	—	1,687	—
Elementary and secondary education	55,274	30.2	55,274	—	—	—	—	387,616	—
Instructional employees only	45,918	25.1	45,918	—	—	—	—	315,732	—
Other education	368	0.2	368	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,238	0.7	1,238	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,379	1.8	3,143	237	237	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	8,076	4.4	8,076	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	7,867	4.3	7,156	711	3	708	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,054	0.6	1,054	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	4,792	2.6	2,175	2,617	813	1,803	—	—	—
Air transportation	2,166	1.2	2,166	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	527	0.3	527	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	13,473	7.4	—	13,473	4,232	9,241	—	—	—
Police officers only	11,333	6.2	—	11,333	3,567	7,765	—	—	—
Fire protection	6,015	3.3	—	6,015	2,275	3,739	—	—	—
Firefighters only	5,810	3.2	—	5,810	2,173	3,637	—	—	—
Correction	5,259	2.9	5,259	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	4,622	2.5	4,573	49	—	29	—	—	20
Parks and recreation	4,758	2.6	443	4,315	1,263	3,051	—	—	—
Housing and community development	352	0.2	—	352	218	134	—	—	—
Sewerage	2,752	1.5	—	2,752	465	2,287	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,698	0.9	—	1,698	382	1,316	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	4,820	2.6	2,583	2,237	765	1,472	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	8,376	4.6	6,394	1,982	778	1,204	—	—	—
Other government administration	5,309	2.9	2,426	2,883	1,082	1,801	—	—	—
Utilities	3,167	1.7	—	3,167	1,081	2,086	—	—	—
Water supply	2,990	1.6	—	2,990	998	1,992	—	—	—
Electric power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	177	0.1	—	177	83	93	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	13,036	7.1	10,051	2,985	1,203	1,490	—	—	292
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,780	—	2,653	3,215	3,055	3,305	—	—	2,779
Instructional employees	2,800	—	2,800	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other employees	2,772	—	2,559	3,215	3,055	3,305	—	—	2,779

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
IDAHO									
Employment	85,718	100.0	26,609	59,109	9,790	7,918	—	35,779	5,622
Full-time employees only	59,291	69.2	19,263	40,028	7,697	5,131	—	24,453	2,747
Full-time equivalent employment	68,572	100.0	22,537	46,035	8,642	5,709	—	28,111	3,573
Education services:									
Education	37,241	54.3	9,130	28,111	—	—	—	28,111	—
Higher education	9,483	13.8	8,610	873	—	—	—	873	—
Instructional employees only	3,007	4.4	2,685	322	—	—	—	322	—
Elementary and secondary education	27,238	39.7	—	27,238	—	—	—	27,238	—
Instructional employees only	20,342	29.7	—	20,342	—	—	—	20,342	—
Other education	520	0.8	520	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	443	0.6	—	443	—	285	—	—	158
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	2,041	3.0	1,860	181	177	4	—	—	—
Hospitals	5,571	8.1	882	4,689	2,791	132	—	—	1,766
Health	1,987	2.9	1,260	727	693	32	—	—	2
Social insurance administration	614	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	3,200	4.7	1,661	1,539	540	367	—	—	632
Air transportation	97	0.1	—	97	8	89	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Public safety:									
Police protection	2,940	4.3	421	2,519	1,169	1,350	—	—	—
Police officers only	2,082	3.0	243	1,839	763	1,076	—	—	—
Fire protection	972	1.4	—	972	14	689	—	—	269
Firefighters only	917	1.3	—	917	13	657	—	—	247
Correction	2,381	3.5	1,594	787	787	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,438	3.6	1,979	459	100	24	—	—	335
Parks and recreation	807	1.2	182	625	36	502	—	—	87
Housing and community development	111	0.2	—	111	—	13	—	—	98
Sewerage	390	0.6	—	390	2	319	—	—	69
Sanitation other than sewerage	333	0.5	—	333	167	133	—	—	33
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,207	3.2	1,144	1,063	762	301	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,276	1.9	432	844	751	93	—	—	—
Other government administration	1,087	1.6	203	884	383	501	—	—	—
Utilities	511	0.7	—	511	—	463	—	—	48
Water supply	396	0.6	—	396	—	348	—	—	48
Electric power	89	0.1	—	89	—	89	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	26	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—
State liquor stores	151	0.2	151	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	1,772	2.6	1,024	748	262	412	—	—	74
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	152,003	100.0	51,545	100,458	18,534	14,583	—	59,492	7,848
Education services:									
Education	77,103	50.7	17,611	59,492	—	—	—	59,492	—
Higher education	18,465	12.1	16,385	2,080	—	—	—	2,080	—
Instructional employees only	8,622	5.7	7,645	977	—	—	—	977	—
Elementary and secondary education	57,412	37.8	—	57,412	—	—	—	57,412	—
Instructional employees only	46,733	30.7	—	46,733	—	—	—	46,733	—
Other education	1,226	0.8	1,226	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	779	0.5	—	779	—	533	—	—	246
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	4,785	3.1	4,485	300	293	8	—	—	—
Hospitals	13,246	8.7	2,207	11,039	6,678	284	—	—	4,077
Health	4,743	3.1	3,137	1,606	1,523	76	—	—	6
Social insurance administration	1,498	1.0	1,498	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	8,037	5.3	4,528	3,509	1,195	833	—	—	1,481
Air transportation	225	0.1	—	225	18	207	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Public safety:									
Police protection	7,599	5.0	1,263	6,336	2,428	3,908	—	—	—
Police officers only	5,829	3.8	791	5,037	1,730	3,308	—	—	—
Fire protection	2,919	1.9	—	2,919	21	2,250	—	—	648
Firefighters only	2,806	1.8	—	2,806	19	2,179	—	—	608
Correction	5,264	3.5	3,707	1,556	1,556	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	5,929	3.9	5,118	810	170	55	—	—	586
Parks and recreation	1,594	1.0	381	1,212	71	1,002	—	—	139
Housing and community development	216	0.1	—	216	—	39	—	—	176
Sewerage	960	0.6	—	960	4	787	—	—	169
Sanitation other than sewerage	649	0.4	—	649	303	278	—	—	69
Government administration:									
Financial administration	5,120	3.4	2,868	2,252	1,500	752	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	3,554	2.3	1,731	1,823	1,548	275	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,514	1.7	584	1,929	748	1,181	—	—	—
Utilities	1,298	0.9	—	1,298	—	1,185	—	—	113
Water supply	936	0.6	—	936	—	823	—	—	113
Electric power	322	0.2	—	322	—	322	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	39	—	—	39	—	39	—	—	—
State liquor stores	314	0.2	314	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	3,651	2.4	2,110	1,541	479	930	—	—	132
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,278	—	2,325	2,255	2,141	2,657	—	2,209	2,239
Instructional employees	2,417	—	2,676	2,387	—	—	—	2,387	—
All other employees	2,203	—	2,281	2,141	2,141	2,657	—	1,643	2,239

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Total	Local governments				
	Amount	Percent			County	General purpose		Special purpose	
						Municipal	Township	School district	Special district
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
ILLINOIS									
Employment	728,089	100.0	165,981	562,108	60,592	118,198	15,157	298,577	69,584
Full-time employees only	535,631	73.6	121,216	414,415	55,222	91,506	4,040	224,955	38,692
Full-time equivalent employment	600,920	100.0	141,027	459,893	57,386	97,798	5,389	251,680	47,640
Education services:									
Education	307,444	51.2	55,764	251,680	—	—	—	251,680	—
Higher education	73,394	12.2	52,760	20,634	—	—	—	20,634	—
Instructional employees only	26,088	4.3	17,374	8,714	—	—	—	8,714	—
Elementary and secondary education	231,046	38.4	—	231,046	—	—	—	231,046	—
Instructional employees only	171,839	28.6	—	171,839	—	—	—	171,839	—
Other education	3,004	0.5	3,004	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	8,047	1.3	—	8,047	19	4,985	104	—	2,939
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	19,632	3.3	13,298	6,334	4,315	1,607	412	—	—
Hospitals	30,181	5.0	15,197	14,984	9,871	1,675	—	—	3,438
Health	10,247	1.7	3,123	7,124	4,764	2,016	280	—	64
Social insurance administration	3,489	0.6	3,489	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	19,212	3.2	7,953	11,259	2,292	7,237	1,725	—	5
Air transportation	2,313	0.4	—	2,313	3	1,936	—	—	374
Water transport and terminals	151	—	106	45	—	—	—	—	45
Public safety:									
Police protection	43,424	7.2	4,089	39,335	4,960	34,347	28	—	—
Police officers only	32,551	5.4	2,202	30,349	3,695	26,639	15	—	—
Fire protection	15,205	2.5	—	15,205	—	12,776	8	—	2,421
Firefighters only	14,166	2.4	—	14,166	—	12,009	8	—	2,149
Correction	23,219	3.9	14,362	8,857	8,821	36	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	4,916	0.8	3,994	922	353	188	—	—	381
Parks and recreation	15,651	2.6	709	14,942	1,161	1,704	32	—	12,045
Housing and community development	6,402	1.1	—	6,402	180	724	—	—	5,498
Sewerage	6,191	1.0	—	6,191	128	2,754	41	—	3,268
Sanitation other than sewerage	4,768	0.8	—	4,768	124	4,638	—	—	6
Government administration:									
Financial administration	13,646	2.3	6,331	7,315	2,835	3,660	820	—	—
Judicial and legal	15,996	2.7	2,977	13,019	12,351	664	4	—	—
Other government administration	11,817	2.0	2,279	9,538	3,077	5,378	1,083	—	—
Utilities	23,786	4.0	23,786	—	32	6,850	61	—	16,843
Water supply	5,928	1.0	—	5,928	12	5,492	24	—	400
Electric power	1,140	0.2	—	1,140	20	1,104	—	—	16
Gas supply	91	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	16,627	2.8	—	16,627	—	163	37	—	16,843
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	15,183	2.5	7,356	7,827	2,100	4,623	791	—	313
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	1,791,137	100.0	421,328	1,369,809	157,415	342,413	10,652	726,851	132,478
Education services:									
Education	882,129	49.2	155,278	726,851	—	—	—	726,851	—
Higher education	206,205	11.5	145,937	60,268	—	—	60,268	—	—
Instructional employees only	102,618	5.7	71,093	31,525	—	—	31,525	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	666,584	37.2	—	666,584	—	—	666,584	—	—
Instructional employees only	537,881	30.0	—	537,881	—	—	537,881	—	—
Other education	9,340	0.5	9,340	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	15,922	0.9	—	15,922	29	10,134	136	—	5,623
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	53,267	3.0	41,065	12,203	7,988	3,363	851	—	—
Hospitals	88,701	5.0	42,654	46,046	35,159	3,841	—	—	7,047
Health	28,570	1.6	10,696	17,874	10,872	6,250	588	—	164
Social insurance administration	10,105	0.6	10,105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	61,064	3.4	28,794	32,270	6,717	22,423	3,120	—	10
Air transportation	7,645	0.4	—	7,645	3	6,662	—	—	980
Water transport and terminals	491	—	365	125	—	—	—	—	125
Public safety:									
Police protection	172,471	9.6	15,306	157,165	14,702	142,418	45	—	—
Police officers only	140,792	7.9	9,334	131,458	11,622	119,809	27	—	—
Fire protection	56,529	3.2	—	56,529	—	49,731	13	—	6,785
Firefighters only	54,177	3.0	—	54,177	—	48,082	13	—	6,082
Correction	68,095	3.8	43,454	24,641	24,554	87	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	12,664	0.7	10,464	2,200	954	541	—	—	704
Parks and recreation	35,776	2.0	2,006	33,770	2,883	3,746	71	—	27,070
Housing and community development	18,159	1.0	—	18,159	442	2,277	—	—	15,440
Sewerage	22,721	1.3	—	22,721	432	9,071	92	—	13,126
Sanitation other than sewerage	18,319	1.0	—	18,319	319	17,985	1	—	15
Government administration:									
Financial administration	37,204	2.1	17,079	20,125	7,447	10,899	1,779	—	—
Judicial and legal	48,988	2.7	14,228	34,760	32,103	2,644	14	—	—
Other government administration	32,214	1.8	7,023	25,191	7,596	15,154	2,440	—	—
Utilities	77,939	4.4	77,939	—	79	23,032	100	—	54,729
Water supply	19,430	1.1	—	19,430	37	18,450	36	—	908
Electric power	4,085	0.2	—	4,085	42	3,979	—	—	64
Gas supply	229	—	—	229	—	229	—	—	—
Transit	54,195	3.0	—	54,195	—	374	64	—	53,757
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	42,165	2.4	22,811	19,354	5,137	12,156	1,403	—	658
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,135	—	3,228	3,107	2,785	3,619	1,885	3,010	3,050
Instructional employees	3,336	—	4,684	3,233	—	—	—	3,233	—
All other employees	3,032	—	3,055	3,022	2,785	3,619	1,885	2,357	3,050

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
INDIANA									
Employment	362,869	100.0	106,778	256,091	47,269	46,717	7,991	144,406	9,708
Full-time employees only	266,055	73.3	71,220	194,835	37,110	37,438	3,544	110,938	5,805
Full-time equivalent employment	307,385	100.0	86,638	220,747	42,296	40,724	3,873	126,426	7,428
Education services:									
Education	175,256	57.0	48,830	126,426	—	—	—	126,426	—
Higher education	47,671	15.5	47,671	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	17,174	5.6	17,174	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	126,426	41.1	—	126,426	—	—	—	126,426	—
Instructional employees only	84,823	27.6	—	84,823	—	—	—	84,823	—
Other education	1,159	0.4	1,159	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	4,183	1.4	—	4,183	27	—	4	—	4,152
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,650	2.2	5,119	1,531	452	456	623	—	—
Hospitals	28,634	9.3	5,819	22,815	18,426	4,389	—	—	—
Health	4,551	1.5	1,674	2,877	1,760	1,069	48	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,502	0.5	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	10,573	3.4	4,308	6,265	3,153	3,060	48	—	4
Air transportation	132	—	—	132	20	112	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	14,516	4.7	1,996	12,520	3,448	8,915	157	—	—
Police officers only	10,670	3.5	1,235	9,435	2,485	6,824	126	—	—
Fire protection	6,316	2.1	—	6,316	7	5,271	1,038	—	—
Firefighters only	5,922	1.9	—	5,922	7	4,966	949	—	—
Correction	10,175	3.3	6,199	3,976	3,600	376	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	4,182	1.4	3,517	665	470	61	—	—	134
Parks and recreation	3,189	1.0	117	3,072	448	2,418	105	—	101
Housing and community development	1,703	0.6	—	1,703	25	522	6	—	1,150
Sewerage	2,810	0.9	—	2,810	6	2,639	55	—	110
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,659	0.5	—	1,659	126	1,265	3	—	265
Government administration:									
Financial administration	8,713	2.8	3,726	4,987	2,472	1,270	1,245	—	—
Judicial and legal	5,758	1.9	1,047	4,711	3,423	1,214	74	—	—
Other government administration	5,493	1.8	371	5,122	3,030	1,855	237	—	—
Utilities	5,284	1.7	—	5,284	3	3,895	33	—	1,353
Water supply	2,088	0.7	—	2,088	3	1,981	33	—	71
Electric power	909	0.3	—	909	—	866	—	—	23
Gas supply	1,028	0.3	—	1,028	—	32	—	—	996
Transit	1,259	0.4	—	1,259	—	996	—	—	263
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	6,075	2.0	2,382	3,693	1,400	1,937	197	—	159
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	746,681	100.0	221,168	525,513	85,646	98,156	8,132	318,467	15,112
Education services:									
Education	456,054	61.1	137,587	318,467	—	—	—	318,467	—
Higher education	134,590	18.0	134,590	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	73,934	9.9	73,934	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	318,467	42.7	—	318,467	—	—	—	318,467	—
Instructional employees only	246,526	33.0	—	246,526	—	—	—	246,526	—
Other education	2,997	0.4	2,997	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	7,292	1.0	—	7,292	49	—	6	—	7,237
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	12,657	1.7	10,253	2,405	660	675	1,069	—	—
Hospitals	62,984	8.4	10,949	52,035	42,048	9,987	—	—	—
Health	10,283	1.4	4,602	5,681	3,188	2,412	81	—	—
Social insurance administration	3,293	0.4	3,293	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	21,669	2.9	8,939	12,730	5,951	6,662	111	—	6
Air transportation	315	—	—	315	39	276	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	97	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	38,554	5.2	6,195	32,359	7,977	23,924	458	—	—
Police officers only	31,651	4.2	4,633	27,018	6,313	20,315	39	—	—
Fire protection	18,586	2.5	—	18,586	10	15,746	2,829	—	—
Firefighters only	17,753	2.4	—	17,753	10	15,078	2,664	—	—
Correction	21,594	2.9	14,141	7,453	6,587	866	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	8,144	1.1	7,083	1,061	730	112	—	—	219
Parks and recreation	5,955	0.8	232	5,723	753	4,589	184	—	198
Housing and community development	3,719	0.5	—	3,719	63	1,280	15	—	2,362
Sewerage	6,694	0.9	—	6,694	12	6,271	143	—	269
Sanitation other than sewerage	3,278	0.4	—	3,278	228	2,532	5	—	513
Government administration:									
Financial administration	16,374	2.2	7,507	8,867	4,098	2,719	2,050	—	—
Judicial and legal	13,261	1.8	3,862	9,399	6,580	2,665	154	—	—
Other government administration	10,172	1.4	896	9,276	4,644	4,087	544	—	—
Utilities	13,103	1.8	—	13,103	3	9,038	82	—	3,979
Water supply	4,770	0.6	—	4,770	3	4,508	82	—	177
Electric power	2,500	0.3	—	2,500	—	2,449	—	—	51
Gas supply	3,148	0.4	—	3,148	—	80	—	—	3,069
Transit	2,685	0.4	—	2,685	—	2,002	—	—	683
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	12,604	1.7	5,532	7,072	2,027	4,314	402	—	330
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,508	—	2,587	2,479	2,039	2,462	2,054	2,658	2,239
Instructional employees	3,219	—	4,512	3,022	—	—	—	3,022	—
All other employees	2,143	—	2,200	2,114	2,039	2,462	2,054	1,784	2,239

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
IOWA									
Employment	207,586	100.0	62,637	144,949	22,086	32,188	—	89,631	1,044
Full-time employees only	135,592	65.3	40,368	95,224	16,906	18,267	—	59,422	629
Full-time equivalent employment	168,531	100.0	55,864	112,667	19,459	21,279	—	71,157	772
Education services:									
Education	98,635	58.5	27,478	71,157	—	—	—	71,157	—
Higher education	32,017	19.0	26,301	5,716	—	—	—	5,716	—
Instructional employees only	9,723	5.8	7,447	2,276	—	—	—	2,276	—
Elementary and secondary education	65,441	38.8	—	65,441	—	—	—	65,441	—
Instructional employees only	46,507	27.6	—	46,507	—	—	—	46,507	—
Other education	1,177	0.7	1,177	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,365	0.8	—	1,365	22	1,314	—	—	29
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	4,613	2.7	3,242	1,371	1,332	39	—	—	—
Hospitals	16,065	9.5	7,761	8,304	5,538	2,766	—	—	—
Health	2,383	1.4	328	2,055	1,909	146	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	414	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	8,279	4.9	2,975	5,304	3,356	1,948	—	—	—
Air transportation	171	0.1	—	171	—	169	—	—	2
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	6,520	3.9	963	5,557	1,822	3,735	—	—	—
Police officers only	4,866	2.9	634	4,232	1,200	3,032	—	—	—
Fire protection	1,722	1.0	—	1,722	7	1,715	—	—	—
Firefighters only	1,660	1.0	—	1,660	7	1,653	—	—	—
Correction	3,280	1.9	2,399	881	862	19	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,149	1.9	2,901	248	102	60	—	—	86
Parks and recreation	1,752	1.0	122	1,630	417	1,213	—	—	—
Housing and community development	536	0.3	—	536	14	344	—	—	178
Sewerage	1,240	0.7	—	1,240	5	1,214	—	—	21
Sanitation other than sewerage	871	0.5	—	871	138	660	—	—	73
Government administration:									
Financial administration	3,814	2.3	1,366	2,448	1,766	682	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,996	1.8	2,263	733	653	80	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,836	1.7	858	1,978	823	1,155	—	—	—
Utilities	2,911	1.7	—	2,911	—	2,528	—	—	383
Water supply	1,321	0.8	—	1,321	—	1,257	—	—	64
Electric power	775	0.5	—	775	—	775	—	—	—
Gas supply	60	—	—	60	—	60	—	—	—
Transit	755	0.4	—	755	—	436	—	—	319
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	4,979	3.0	2,794	2,185	693	1,492	—	—	—
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	425,677	100.0	165,190	260,487	42,740	53,196	—	162,961	1,590
Education services:									
Education	247,219	58.1	84,258	162,961	—	—	—	162,961	—
Higher education	95,614	22.5	81,012	14,603	—	—	—	14,603	—
Instructional employees only	40,610	9.5	33,401	7,210	—	—	—	7,210	—
Elementary and secondary education	148,358	34.9	—	148,358	—	—	—	148,358	—
Instructional employees only	116,290	27.3	—	116,290	—	—	—	116,290	—
Other education	3,246	0.8	3,246	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	2,476	0.6	—	2,476	36	2,365	—	—	75
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	11,385	2.7	8,875	2,510	2,417	92	—	—	—
Hospitals	40,161	9.4	21,818	18,343	12,133	6,210	—	—	—
Health	5,136	1.2	1,047	4,089	3,682	407	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,306	0.3	1,306	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	20,558	4.8	8,135	12,424	7,731	4,693	—	—	—
Air transportation	453	0.1	—	453	—	450	—	—	3
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	18,016	4.2	3,031	14,985	4,659	10,326	—	—	—
Police officers only	14,437	3.4	2,104	12,333	3,416	8,917	—	—	—
Fire protection	5,152	1.2	—	5,152	15	5,136	—	—	1
Firefighters only	5,007	1.2	—	5,007	15	4,991	—	—	1
Correction	8,991	2.1	7,078	1,913	1,871	42	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	8,763	2.1	8,214	549	219	161	—	—	169
Parks and recreation	3,872	0.9	354	3,518	915	2,603	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,371	0.3	—	1,371	37	940	—	—	393
Sewerage	3,222	0.8	—	3,222	10	3,169	—	—	43
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,956	0.5	—	1,956	256	1,569	—	—	130
Government administration:									
Financial administration	8,796	2.1	3,306	5,490	3,795	1,695	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	9,229	2.2	7,113	2,116	1,790	326	—	—	—
Other government administration	7,002	1.6	2,182	4,820	1,825	2,996	—	—	—
Utilities	7,619	1.8	—	7,619	—	6,844	—	—	774
Water supply	3,446	0.8	—	3,446	—	3,302	—	—	144
Electric power	2,422	0.6	—	2,422	—	2,422	—	—	—
Gas supply	164	—	—	164	—	164	—	—	—
Transit	1,587	0.4	—	1,587	1	956	—	—	630
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	12,992	3.1	8,472	4,520	1,348	3,172	—	—	1
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,672	—	3,200	2,448	2,267	2,632	—	2,445	2,201
Instructional employees	2,904	—	5,669	2,631	—	—	—	2,631	—
All other employees	2,544	—	2,904	2,292	2,267	2,632	—	1,926	2,201

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
KANSAS									
Employment	205,965	100.0	55,255	150,710	24,466	27,176	4,000	89,945	5,123
Full-time employees only	142,298	69.1	37,415	104,883	19,063	18,599	326	63,686	3,209
Full-time equivalent employment	162,776	100.0	44,474	118,302	20,830	20,165	497	73,034	3,776
Education services:									
Education	91,577	56.3	18,543	73,034	—	—	—	73,034	—
Higher education	23,772	14.6	17,834	5,938	—	—	—	5,938	—
Instructional employees only	7,124	4.4	4,823	2,301	—	—	—	2,301	—
Elementary and secondary education	67,096	41.2	—	67,096	—	—	—	67,096	—
Instructional employees only	47,234	29.0	—	47,234	—	—	—	47,234	—
Other education	709	0.4	709	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	796	0.5	—	796	202	275	5	—	314
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	2,460	1.5	1,705	755	632	123	—	—	—
Hospitals	11,799	7.2	5,646	6,153	3,401	1,524	—	—	1,228
Health	4,007	2.5	901	3,106	2,697	308	—	—	101
Social insurance administration	109	0.1	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	8,891	5.5	3,780	5,111	3,028	1,832	250	—	1
Air transportation	211	0.1	—	211	26	161	—	—	24
Water transport and terminals	10	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	7,890	4.8	976	6,914	2,346	4,552	16	—	—
Police officers only	5,651	3.5	614	5,037	1,525	3,499	13	—	—
Fire protection	2,524	1.6	—	2,524	288	2,189	30	—	17
Firefighters only	2,416	1.5	—	2,416	279	2,090	30	—	17
Correction	5,346	3.3	3,504	1,842	1,816	26	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,942	1.2	1,580	362	102	27	—	—	233
Parks and recreation	2,383	1.5	496	1,887	443	1,444	—	—	—
Housing and community development	677	0.4	—	677	6	202	—	—	469
Sewerage	1,114	0.7	—	1,114	217	888	5	—	4
Sanitation other than sewerage	913	0.6	—	913	307	576	—	—	30
Government administration:									
Financial administration	5,195	3.2	2,254	2,941	2,096	822	23	—	—
Judicial and legal	3,347	2.1	2,044	1,303	894	408	1	—	—
Other government administration	3,032	1.9	533	2,499	1,141	1,309	49	—	—
Utilities	3,432	2.1	—	3,432	7	2,171	7	—	1,247
Water supply	1,897	1.2	—	1,897	—	1,362	7	—	528
Electric power	1,273	0.8	—	1,273	—	554	—	—	719
Gas supply	47	—	—	47	—	47	—	—	—
Transit	215	0.1	—	215	7	208	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	5,121	3.1	2,403	2,718	1,181	1,318	111	—	108
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	378,890	100.0	113,190	265,699	43,634	50,357	925	162,280	8,503
Education services:									
Education	210,819	55.6	373,100	162,280	—	—	—	162,280	—
Higher education	60,872	16.1	74,898	14,027	—	—	—	14,027	—
Instructional employees only	27,649	7.3	34,650	7,001	—	—	—	7,001	—
Elementary and secondary education	148,254	39.1	296,507	148,254	—	—	—	148,254	—
Instructional employees only	116,430	30.7	232,861	116,430	—	—	—	116,430	—
Other education	1,694	0.4	1,694	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,472	0.4	2,944	1,472	395	483	8	—	586
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	5,365	1.4	6,764	1,399	1,152	247	—	—	—
Hospitals	26,748	7.1	39,825	13,077	6,934	3,707	—	—	2,436
Health	9,503	2.5	16,380	6,876	5,979	719	—	—	178
Social insurance administration	242	0.1	242	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	19,712	5.2	30,023	10,311	5,578	4,319	413	—	1
Air transportation	508	0.1	1,017	508	64	395	—	—	50
Water transport and terminals	28	—	57	28	—	28	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	20,816	5.5	38,991	18,175	5,552	12,589	35	—	—
Police officers only	16,188	4.3	30,501	14,313	4,005	10,278	30	—	—
Fire protection	7,589	2.0	15,177	7,589	772	6,722	57	—	38
Firefighters only	7,331	1.9	14,662	7,331	755	6,482	57	—	38
Correction	13,421	3.5	17,695	4,274	4,217	57	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	5,038	1.3	5,677	640	190	55	—	—	395
Parks and recreation	4,771	1.3	8,524	3,753	977	2,776	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,350	0.4	2,700	1,350	21	485	—	—	844
Sewerage	2,721	0.7	5,441	2,721	518	2,185	11	—	7
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,741	0.5	3,481	1,741	558	1,117	—	—	65
Government administration:									
Financial administration	10,870	2.9	17,044	6,174	4,109	1,996	69	—	—
Judicial and legal	8,692	2.3	10,032	3,340	2,200	1,136	4	—	—
Other government administration	7,112	1.9	13,039	5,927	2,181	3,597	149	—	—
Utilities	8,698	2.3	17,395	8,698	13	4,961	18	—	3,705
Water supply	4,842	1.3	9,684	4,842	—	3,004	18	—	1,819
Electric power	3,314	0.9	6,628	3,314	—	1,428	—	—	1,886
Gas supply	115	—	229	115	—	115	—	—	—
Transit	427	0.1	854	427	13	414	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	11,673	3.1	17,040	5,367	2,227	2,782	162	—	197
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,429	—	2,703	2,331	2,141	2,567	1,597	2,323	2,343
Instructional employees	2,722	—	4,507	2,570	—	—	—	2,570	—
All other employees	2,277	—	2,498	2,153	2,141	2,567	1,597	1,731	2,343

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
KENTUCKY									
Employment	233,300	100.0	85,126	148,174	17,272	23,829	—	100,086	6,987
Full-time employees only	187,030	80.2	61,453	125,577	14,791	19,694	—	85,974	5,118
Full-time equivalent employment	206,356	100.0	71,616	134,740	15,884	20,688	—	92,416	5,752
Education services:									
Education	121,875	59.1	29,459	92,416	—	—	—	92,416	—
Higher education	25,449	12.3	25,449	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	8,469	4.1	8,469	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	92,416	44.8	—	92,416	—	—	—	92,416	—
Instructional employees only	63,381	30.7	—	63,381	—	—	—	63,381	—
Other education	4,010	1.9	4,010	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,175	0.6	—	1,175	47	301	—	—	827
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	5,346	2.6	4,664	682	419	263	—	—	—
Hospitals	9,611	4.7	5,192	4,419	2,412	707	—	—	1,300
Health	5,834	2.8	1,903	3,931	3,026	480	—	—	425
Social insurance administration	1,272	0.6	1,272	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	8,450	4.1	5,561	2,889	1,616	1,273	—	—	—
Air transportation	328	0.2	—	328	227	101	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	35	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	8,275	4.0	1,820	6,455	1,813	4,642	—	—	—
Police officers only	6,054	2.9	980	5,074	1,376	3,698	—	—	—
Fire protection	3,017	1.5	—	3,017	139	2,619	—	—	259
Firefighters only	2,855	1.4	—	2,855	130	2,481	—	—	244
Correction	7,183	3.5	5,100	2,083	1,887	196	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,706	1.8	3,534	172	4	12	—	—	156
Parks and recreation	2,720	1.3	1,531	1,189	139	1,050	—	—	—
Housing and community development	876	0.4	—	876	48	709	—	—	119
Sewerage	1,539	0.7	—	1,539	2	737	—	—	800
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,489	0.7	—	1,489	280	1,124	—	—	85
Government administration:									
Financial administration	4,985	2.4	3,308	1,677	719	958	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	4,957	2.4	3,839	1,118	1,009	109	—	—	—
Other government administration	3,484	1.7	1,122	2,362	1,223	1,139	—	—	—
Utilities	4,192	2.0	—	4,192	—	2,411	—	—	1,781
Water supply	2,586	1.3	—	2,586	—	1,599	—	—	987
Electric power	604	0.3	—	604	—	604	—	—	—
Gas supply	133	0.1	—	133	—	133	—	—	—
Transit	869	0.4	—	869	—	75	—	—	794
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	6,007	2.9	3,311	2,696	874	1,822	—	—	—
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	469,016	100.0	183,556	285,461	32,755	43,847	—	196,458	12,401
Education services:									
Education	278,766	59.4	82,307	196,458	—	—	—	196,458	—
Higher education	71,300	15.2	71,300	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	37,219	7.9	37,219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	196,458	41.9	—	196,458	—	—	—	196,458	—
Instructional employees only	157,197	33.5	—	157,197	—	—	—	157,197	—
Other education	11,007	2.3	11,007	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,833	0.4	—	1,833	53	502	—	—	1,278
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	11,941	2.5	10,562	1,378	863	515	—	—	—
Hospitals	20,913	4.5	11,757	9,156	5,397	1,566	—	—	2,193
Health	14,222	3.0	6,223	7,999	6,077	1,152	—	—	770
Social insurance administration	3,178	0.7	3,178	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	18,323	3.9	12,992	5,331	3,044	2,287	—	—	—
Air transportation	755	0.2	—	755	501	254	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	78	—	—	78	—	78	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	19,966	4.3	4,956	15,011	4,529	10,482	—	—	—
Police officers only	15,626	3.3	3,044	12,582	3,752	8,830	—	—	—
Fire protection	6,590	1.4	—	6,590	263	5,847	—	—	480
Firefighters only	6,250	1.3	—	6,250	247	5,548	—	—	455
Correction	14,749	3.1	10,966	3,782	3,384	399	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	8,641	1.8	8,402	239	5	26	—	—	208
Parks and recreation	4,312	0.9	2,514	1,799	227	1,571	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,961	0.4	—	1,961	129	1,611	—	—	222
Sewerage	4,517	1.0	—	4,517	3	1,515	—	—	2,998
Sanitation other than sewerage	2,313	0.5	—	2,313	484	1,728	—	—	100
Government administration:									
Financial administration	11,077	2.4	7,465	3,612	1,525	2,087	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	12,334	2.6	9,632	2,701	2,416	285	—	—	—
Other government administration	8,156	1.7	3,373	4,783	2,444	2,338	—	—	—
Utilities	10,334	2.2	—	10,334	—	6,182	—	—	4,152
Water supply	5,938	1.3	—	5,938	—	3,990	—	—	1,948
Electric power	1,835	0.4	—	1,835	—	1,835	—	—	—
Gas supply	234	—	—	234	—	234	—	—	—
Transit	2,326	0.5	—	2,326	—	122	—	—	2,204
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	14,060	3.0	9,229	4,831	1,409	3,422	—	—	—
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,353	—	2,714	2,176	2,091	2,143	—	2,194	2,257
Instructional employees	2,747	—	4,852	2,519	—	—	—	2,519	—
All other employees	2,129	—	2,456	1,851	2,091	2,143	—	1,394	2,257

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
LOUISIANA									
Employment	295,152	100.0	110,652	184,500	34,167	40,692	—	109,192	449
Full-time employees only	246,331	83.5	85,707	160,624	28,480	35,050	—	96,685	409
Full-time equivalent employment	264,467	100.0	94,491	169,976	31,240	37,265	—	101,050	421
Education services:									
Education	132,764	50.2	31,714	101,050	—	—	—	101,050	—
Higher education	28,208	10.7	27,863	345	—	—	—	345	—
Instructional employees only	10,006	3.8	9,824	182	—	—	—	182	—
Elementary and secondary education	100,705	38.1	—	100,705	—	—	—	100,705	—
Instructional employees only	69,162	26.2	—	69,162	—	—	—	69,162	—
Other education	3,851	1.5	3,851	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,771	0.7	—	1,771	1,086	683	—	—	2
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,442	2.4	5,973	469	349	120	—	—	—
Hospitals	33,673	12.7	21,116	12,557	11,092	1,465	—	—	—
Health	6,887	2.6	5,769	1,118	291	827	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,003	0.4	1,003	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	10,587	4.0	5,753	4,834	2,426	2,408	—	—	—
Air transportation	452	0.2	—	452	42	410	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	818	0.3	554	264	99	15	—	—	150
Public safety:									
Police protection	12,884	4.9	1,093	11,791	4,330	7,461	—	—	—
Police officers only	9,677	3.7	678	8,999	3,013	5,986	—	—	—
Fire protection	4,280	1.6	—	4,280	613	3,667	—	—	—
Firefighters only	4,091	1.5	—	4,091	592	3,499	—	—	—
Correction	11,073	4.2	6,789	4,284	2,122	2,162	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	5,581	2.1	4,847	734	592	140	—	—	2
Parks and recreation	4,472	1.7	1,248	3,224	613	2,611	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,352	0.5	—	1,352	81	1,271	—	—	—
Sewerage	2,101	0.8	—	2,101	285	1,816	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,474	0.6	—	1,474	417	1,016	—	—	36
Government administration:									
Financial administration	5,753	2.2	2,736	3,017	1,145	1,872	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	5,694	2.2	1,728	3,966	2,406	1,560	—	—	—
Other government administration	4,595	1.7	1,461	3,134	1,299	1,835	—	—	—
Utilities	4,047	1.5	—	4,047	414	3,546	—	—	87
Water supply	2,825	1.1	—	2,825	339	2,463	—	—	23
Electric power	607	0.2	—	607	—	543	—	—	64
Gas supply	274	0.1	—	274	54	220	—	—	—
Transit	341	0.1	—	341	21	320	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	6,764	2.6	2,707	4,057	1,538	2,375	—	—	144
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	574,703	100.0	239,657	335,045	65,309	76,834	—	191,874	1,029
Education services:									
Education	292,574	50.9	100,700	191,874	—	—	—	191,874	—
Higher education	91,772	16.0	91,259	512	—	—	—	512	—
Instructional employees only	54,249	9.4	53,889	359	—	—	—	359	—
Elementary and secondary education	191,361	33.3	—	191,361	—	—	—	191,361	—
Instructional employees only	150,116	26.1	—	150,116	—	—	—	150,116	—
Other education	9,441	1.6	9,441	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	2,702	0.5	—	2,702	1,612	1,089	—	—	2
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	14,593	2.5	13,918	675	460	215	—	—	—
Hospitals	74,507	13.0	43,713	30,794	27,149	3,646	—	—	—
Health	17,673	3.1	15,519	2,154	522	1,632	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	2,555	0.4	2,555	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	20,365	3.5	12,083	8,281	4,192	4,090	—	—	—
Air transportation	897	0.2	—	897	74	823	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	1,895	0.3	1,295	600	176	15	—	—	409
Public safety:									
Police protection	29,520	5.1	2,532	26,988	9,747	17,241	—	—	—
Police officers only	23,584	4.1	1,747	21,837	6,979	14,858	—	—	—
Fire protection	10,462	1.8	—	10,462	1,741	8,721	—	—	—
Firefighters only	10,055	1.7	—	10,055	1,696	8,359	—	—	—
Correction	22,868	4.0	13,036	9,832	3,653	6,179	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	12,262	2.1	10,868	1,394	1,176	211	—	—	7
Parks and recreation	7,093	1.2	2,302	4,791	943	3,848	—	—	—
Housing and community development	2,481	0.4	—	2,481	149	2,332	—	—	—
Sewerage	4,327	0.8	—	4,327	636	3,691	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	2,062	0.4	—	2,062	612	1,377	—	—	73
Government administration:									
Financial administration	11,561	2.0	5,375	6,187	2,414	3,772	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	13,066	2.3	5,537	7,530	4,435	3,095	—	—	—
Other government administration	10,410	1.8	3,946	6,463	2,561	3,902	—	—	—
Utilities	8,201	1.4	—	8,201	933	7,015	—	—	252
Water supply	5,396	0.9	—	5,396	778	4,564	—	—	54
Electric power	1,423	0.2	—	1,423	—	1,227	—	—	196
Gas supply	519	0.1	—	519	119	400	—	—	—
Transit	863	0.2	—	863	36	825	—	—	2
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	12,630	2.2	6,279	6,351	2,124	3,941	—	—	286
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,204	—	2,581	2,002	2,115	2,095	—	1,934	2,466
Instructional employees	2,584	—	5,845	2,196	—	—	—	2,196	—
All other employees	2,035	—	2,243	1,862	2,115	2,095	—	1,329	2,466

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
MAINE									
Employment	83,589	100.0	24,775	58,814	1,901	14,375	21,604	18,540	2,394
Full-time employees only	58,356	69.8	18,052	40,304	1,474	10,716	11,881	14,386	1,847
Full-time equivalent employment	66,387	100.0	20,127	46,260	1,652	12,209	14,328	16,035	2,036
Education services:									
Education	38,346	57.8	6,397	31,949	—	6,878	9,036	16,035	—
Higher education	5,393	8.1	5,393	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	1,170	1.8	1,170	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	32,015	48.2	66	31,949	—	6,878	9,036	16,035	—
Instructional employees only	23,646	35.6	36	23,610	—	5,318	6,686	11,606	—
Other education	938	1.4	938	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	327	0.5	—	327	—	167	160	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	2,771	4.2	2,280	491	—	449	42	—	—
Hospitals	1,217	1.8	526	691	—	378	1	—	312
Health	1,389	2.1	1,159	230	—	98	132	—	—
Social insurance administration	531	0.8	—	531	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	4,476	6.7	2,770	1,706	3	638	1,065	—	—
Air transportation	295	0.4	3	292	6	253	5	—	28
Water transport and terminals	181	0.3	60	121	—	5	8	—	108
Public safety:									
Police protection	2,800	4.2	393	2,407	458	925	1,024	—	—
Police officers only	2,235	3.4	335	1,900	375	728	797	—	—
Fire protection	1,360	2.0	—	1,360	4	935	420	—	—
Firefighters only	1,282	1.9	—	1,282	4	882	395	—	1
Correction	1,759	2.6	1,152	607	607	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,301	2.0	1,270	31	1	5	3	—	22
Parks and recreation	715	1.1	118	597	—	316	281	—	—
Housing and community development	420	0.6	—	420	—	39	12	—	369
Sewerage	636	1.0	—	636	—	102	118	—	416
Sanitation other than sewerage	491	0.7	—	491	—	137	282	—	72
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,169	3.3	1,058	1,111	36	262	813	—	—
Judicial and legal	797	1.2	577	220	193	25	2	—	—
Other government administration	1,399	2.1	427	972	120	257	595	—	—
Utilities	814	1.2	—	814	—	83	32	—	699
Water supply	694	1.0	—	694	—	44	30	—	620
Electric power	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	101	0.2	—	101	—	39	2	—	60
State liquor stores	130	0.2	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	2,063	3.1	1,276	787	224	257	297	—	9
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	158,750	100.0	52,847	105,903	3,147	30,491	31,761	35,363	5,140
Education services:									
Education	90,162	56.8	16,907	73,254	—	17,254	20,637	35,363	—
Higher education	14,385	9.1	14,385	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	4,674	2.9	4,674	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	73,388	46.2	134	73,254	—	17,254	20,637	35,363	—
Instructional employees only	58,664	37.0	91	58,573	—	14,380	16,438	27,755	—
Other education	2,389	1.5	2,389	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	622	0.4	—	622	—	366	256	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,487	4.1	5,505	982	—	900	82	—	—
Hospitals	3,133	2.0	1,361	1,773	—	899	3	—	871
Health	3,789	2.4	3,330	458	—	243	216	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,267	0.8	1,267	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	10,788	6.8	6,797	3,990	8	1,578	2,404	—	—
Air transportation	622	0.4	9	613	13	513	10	—	77
Water transport and terminals	375	0.2	149	225	—	10	12	—	203
Public safety:									
Police protection	7,273	4.6	1,190	6,083	1,009	2,526	2,548	—	—
Police officers only	6,185	3.9	1,079	5,106	846	2,154	2,107	—	—
Fire protection	3,593	2.3	—	3,593	6	2,678	907	—	—
Firefighters only	3,429	2.2	—	3,429	6	2,557	865	—	2
Correction	4,074	2.6	2,952	1,122	1,122	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,430	2.2	3,371	58	1	11	8	—	37
Parks and recreation	1,353	0.9	272	1,081	—	623	458	—	—
Housing and community development	965	0.6	—	965	—	102	22	—	842
Sewerage	1,559	1.0	—	1,559	—	256	262	—	1,042
Sanitation other than sewerage	999	0.6	—	999	—	332	450	—	217
Government administration:									
Financial administration	4,934	3.1	2,687	2,247	69	627	1,551	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,280	1.4	1,862	417	339	74	4	—	—
Other government administration	3,462	2.2	1,192	2,270	211	687	1,372	—	—
Utilities	2,102	1.3	—	2,102	—	208	63	—	1,831
Water supply	1,749	1.1	—	1,749	—	107	57	—	1,584
Electric power	54	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	53
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	299	0.2	—	299	—	100	5	—	194
State liquor stores	291	0.2	291	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	5,192	3.3	3,703	1,489	368	604	497	—	19
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,493	—	2,721	2,391	1,961	2,616	2,362	2,267	2,583
Instructional employees	2,621	—	4,085	2,548	—	2,811	2,524	2,443	—
All other employees	2,412	—	2,634	2,210	1,961	2,457	2,189	1,763	2,583

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
MARYLAND									
Employment	286,899	100.0	92,510	194,389	155,705	36,597	—	—	2,087
Full-time employees only	219,895	76.6	68,587	151,308	117,189	32,157	—	—	1,962
Full-time equivalent employment	251,703	100.0	80,068	171,635	135,268	34,343	—	—	2,024
Education services:									
Education	124,375	49.4	19,819	104,556	92,010	12,546	—	—	—
Higher education	26,340	10.5	17,826	8,514	8,514	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	9,566	3.8	6,313	3,253	3,253	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	96,042	38.2	—	96,042	83,496	12,546	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	67,181	26.7	—	67,181	57,995	9,186	—	—	—
Other education	1,993	0.8	1,993	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	2,733	1.1	—	2,733	2,152	524	—	—	57
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	9,633	3.8	7,268	2,365	2,014	351	—	—	—
Hospitals	6,050	2.4	6,050	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	9,463	3.8	5,886	3,577	2,596	981	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	894	0.4	—	894	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	9,644	3.8	4,700	4,944	2,915	2,029	—	—	—
Air transportation	465	0.2	445	20	13	7	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	599	0.2	594	5	1	4	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	16,291	6.5	2,300	13,991	8,168	5,823	—	—	—
Police officers only	12,922	5.1	1,552	11,370	6,811	4,559	—	—	—
Fire protection	5,897	2.3	—	5,897	3,905	1,992	—	—	—
Firefighters only	5,554	2.2	—	5,554	3,640	1,914	—	—	—
Correction	13,250	5.3	10,796	2,454	2,454	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,367	0.9	2,009	358	259	6	—	—	93
Parks and recreation	6,716	2.7	624	6,092	4,604	1,488	—	—	—
Housing and community development	2,825	1.1	—	2,825	411	644	—	—	1,770
Sewerage	3,986	1.6	—	3,986	2,587	1,344	—	—	55
Sanitation other than sewerage	2,182	0.9	—	2,182	679	1,491	—	—	12
Government administration:									
Financial administration	6,064	2.4	3,842	2,222	1,378	844	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	6,397	2.5	3,756	2,641	1,934	707	—	—	—
Other government administration	4,481	1.8	1,479	3,002	1,977	1,025	—	—	—
Utilities	5,196	2.1	2,219	2,977	1,760	1,196	—	—	21
Water supply	2,102	0.8	—	2,102	1,034	1,047	—	—	21
Electric power	79	—	—	79	—	79	—	—	—
Gas supply	11	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Transit	3,004	1.2	2,219	785	726	59	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	12,195	4.8	7,387	4,808	3,451	1,341	—	—	16
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	757,726	100.0	234,640	523,086	419,624	98,974	—	—	4,487
Education services:									
Education	401,877	53.0	70,013	331,864	290,612	41,252	—	—	—
Higher education	87,821	11.6	64,012	23,810	23,810	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	42,616	5.6	31,385	11,231	11,231	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	308,054	40.7	—	308,054	266,802	41,252	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	243,016	32.1	—	243,016	208,700	34,315	—	—	—
Other education	6,002	0.8	6,002	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	6,278	0.8	—	6,278	5,052	1,103	—	—	122
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	21,735	2.9	16,973	4,761	3,981	780	—	—	—
Hospitals	15,026	2.0	15,026	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	26,049	3.4	16,059	9,990	7,786	2,203	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	2,287	0.3	2,287	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	26,024	3.4	13,339	12,684	8,068	4,616	—	—	—
Air transportation	1,398	0.2	1,355	44	31	13	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	1,367	0.2	1,353	14	2	13	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	53,401	7.0	7,614	45,787	28,068	17,719	—	—	—
Police officers only	44,791	5.9	5,632	39,159	24,699	14,460	—	—	—
Fire protection	22,484	3.0	—	22,484	15,623	6,861	—	—	—
Firefighters only	21,476	2.8	—	21,476	14,881	6,594	—	—	—
Correction	36,680	4.8	29,719	6,961	6,961	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	7,008	0.9	5,858	1,150	873	17	—	—	260
Parks and recreation	13,446	1.8	1,226	12,219	9,152	3,067	—	—	—
Housing and community development	6,985	0.9	—	6,985	1,461	1,682	—	—	3,841
Sewerage	11,741	1.5	—	11,741	8,263	3,340	—	—	138
Sanitation other than sewerage	4,632	0.6	—	4,632	1,727	2,866	—	—	39
Government administration:									
Financial administration	18,000	2.4	11,000	7,000	4,647	2,352	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	19,175	2.5	10,766	8,409	6,144	2,265	—	—	—
Other government administration	13,012	1.7	4,118	8,894	6,298	2,596	—	—	—
Utilities	16,044	2.1	7,421	8,623	5,541	3,035	—	—	47
Water supply	6,071	0.8	—	6,071	3,382	2,642	—	—	47
Electric power	234	—	—	234	—	—	—	—	—
Gas supply	27	—	—	27	—	27	—	—	—
Transit	9,712	1.3	7,421	2,291	2,158	133	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	33,079	4.4	20,512	12,567	9,335	3,193	—	—	39
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,115	—	2,952	3,189	3,269	2,957	—	—	2,235
Instructional employees	3,838	—	5,003	3,758	3,759	3,753	—	—	—
All other employees	2,799	—	2,815	2,787	2,856	2,645	—	—	2,235

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Total	Local governments				
	Amount	Percent			County	General purpose		Special purpose	
						Municipal	Township	School district	Special district
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
MASSACHUSETTS									
Employment	350,824	100.0	107,279	243,545	7,197	104,750	97,833	22,097	11,668
Full-time employees only	273,396	77.9	78,576	194,820	6,406	90,036	70,597	18,074	9,707
Full-time equivalent employment	303,665	100.0	89,748	213,917	6,776	97,142	80,151	19,408	10,440
Education services:									
Education	148,272	48.8	22,527	125,745	197	55,466	50,674	19,408	—
Higher education	21,959	7.2	21,798	161	—	106	—	55	—
Instructional employees only	8,379	2.8	8,272	107	—	63	—	44	—
Elementary and secondary education	125,584	41.4	—	125,584	197	55,360	50,674	19,353	—
Instructional employees only	95,782	31.5	—	95,782	125	42,080	39,183	14,394	—
Other education	729	0.2	729	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	3,461	1.1	—	3,461	—	1,608	1,853	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	9,429	3.1	7,381	2,048	114	1,276	658	—	—
Hospitals	23,389	7.7	17,840	5,549	715	4,834	—	—	—
Health	7,899	2.6	5,360	2,539	35	1,797	707	—	—
Social insurance administration	2,026	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	10,489	3.5	4,415	6,074	20	2,524	3,530	—	—
Air transportation	1,160	0.4	1,035	125	11	81	33	—	—
Water transport and terminals	150	—	100	50	—	10	40	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	18,854	6.2	2,040	16,814	42	9,388	7,384	—	—
Police officers only	15,440	5.1	1,598	13,842	19	7,723	6,100	—	—
Fire protection	12,363	4.1	—	12,363	—	7,414	4,761	—	188
Firefighters only	11,843	3.9	—	11,843	—	7,112	4,551	—	180
Correction	11,401	3.8	6,114	5,287	4,190	1,097	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,679	0.6	1,336	343	19	85	226	—	13
Parks and recreation	3,054	1.0	1,074	1,980	6	1,132	841	—	1
Housing and community development	4,206	1.4	—	4,206	—	567	72	—	3,567
Sewerage	3,142	1.0	1,130	2,012	1	1,061	756	—	194
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,311	0.4	5	1,306	4	830	444	—	28
Government administration:									
Financial administration	9,184	3.0	4,611	4,573	206	1,839	2,528	—	—
Judicial and legal	6,805	2.2	6,502	303	43	239	21	—	—
Other government administration	5,679	1.9	1,790	3,889	591	1,478	1,820	—	—
Utilities	11,342	3.7	799	10,543	6	2,031	2,071	—	6,435
Water supply	3,893	1.3	799	3,094	—	1,535	1,235	—	324
Electric power	1,274	0.4	—	1,274	—	372	783	—	119
Gas supply	172	0.1	—	172	—	124	48	—	—
Transit	6,003	2.0	—	6,003	6	—	5	—	5,992
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	8,370	2.8	3,663	4,707	576	2,385	1,732	—	14
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	912,770	100.0	272,495	640,275	18,409	290,486	241,070	55,608	34,702
Education services:									
Education	435,873	47.8	67,547	368,326	563	160,681	151,475	55,608	—
Higher education	65,669	7.2	65,180	489	—	319	—	169	—
Instructional employees only	32,449	3.6	32,112	337	—	197	—	140	—
Elementary and secondary education	367,838	40.3	—	367,838	563	160,361	151,475	55,438	—
Instructional employees only	307,664	33.7	—	307,664	398	134,167	128,168	44,931	—
Other education	2,367	0.3	2,367	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	7,869	0.9	—	7,869	—	3,792	4,077	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	27,079	3.0	22,825	4,254	137	2,700	1,417	—	—
Hospitals	60,853	6.7	44,799	16,054	1,762	14,292	—	—	—
Health	25,776	2.8	18,061	7,715	78	5,905	1,732	—	—
Social insurance administration	5,988	0.7	5,988	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	33,033	3.6	15,179	17,854	62	7,429	10,364	—	—
Air transportation	4,562	0.5	4,202	360	21	231	108	—	—
Water transport and terminals	522	0.1	407	115	—	25	90	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	67,127	7.4	7,287	59,839	114	33,148	26,577	—	—
Police officers only	59,600	6.5	6,042	53,558	52	29,690	23,817	—	—
Fire protection	42,701	4.7	—	42,701	—	25,822	16,375	—	503
Firefighters only	41,291	4.5	—	41,291	—	24,934	15,865	—	492
Correction	36,408	4.0	20,569	15,839	12,387	3,451	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	5,579	0.6	4,687	892	50	241	571	—	30
Parks and recreation	7,377	0.8	2,592	4,785	14	2,718	2,050	—	3
Housing and community development	11,655	1.3	—	11,655	—	1,855	195	—	9,604
Sewerage	9,169	1.0	3,226	5,943	1	3,146	2,145	—	651
Sanitation other than sewerage	3,040	0.3	22	3,019	7	1,859	1,094	—	59
Government administration:									
Financial administration	27,388	3.0	14,984	12,404	510	5,375	6,520	—	—
Judicial and legal	21,360	2.3	20,346	1,015	77	857	80	—	—
Other government administration	15,780	1.7	4,769	11,011	1,414	4,389	5,208	—	—
Utilities	39,230	4.3	2,179	37,050	10	6,360	6,859	—	23,822
Water supply	11,080	1.2	2,179	8,900	—	4,435	3,579	—	886
Electric power	5,026	0.6	—	5,026	—	1,443	3,057	—	526
Gas supply	694	0.1	—	694	—	482	212	—	—
Transit	22,430	2.5	—	22,430	10	—	11	—	22,410
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	24,400	2.7	12,827	11,574	1,203	6,209	4,132	—	30
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,118	—	3,130	3,114	2,749	3,103	3,165	2,945	3,393
Instructional employees	3,374	—	4,482	3,307	3,221	3,292	3,370	3,184	—
All other employees	2,982	—	3,031	2,948	2,740	2,953	2,949	2,188	3,393

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
MINNESOTA									
Employment	334,725	100.0	86,442	248,283	43,788	52,075	10,168	130,493	11,759
Full-time employees only	208,839	62.4	52,759	156,080	33,367	27,716	246	87,125	7,626
Full-time equivalent employment	260,244	100.0	71,399	188,845	38,504	33,603	548	106,536	9,654
Education services:									
Education	145,658	56.0	39,122	106,536	—	—	—	106,536	—
Higher education	37,539	14.4	37,539	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	11,693	4.5	11,693	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	106,536	40.9	—	106,536	—	—	—	106,536	—
Instructional employees only	76,803	29.5	—	76,803	—	—	—	76,803	—
Other education	1,583	0.6	1,583	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	2,250	0.9	—	2,250	898	1,023	1	—	328
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	12,827	4.9	2,346	10,481	9,923	557	1	—	—
Hospitals	15,161	5.8	4,666	10,495	4,320	3,244	—	—	2,931
Health	5,703	2.2	2,101	3,602	2,754	626	—	—	222
Social insurance administration	1,213	0.5	—	1,213	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	11,868	4.6	4,979	6,889	3,242	3,444	203	—	—
Air transportation	519	0.2	—	519	26	43	—	—	450
Water transport and terminals	49	—	—	49	—	49	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	10,232	3.9	852	9,380	2,857	6,507	16	—	—
Police officers only	7,671	2.9	508	7,163	2,039	5,108	16	—	—
Fire protection	2,212	0.8	—	2,212	—	2,204	8	—	—
Firefighters only	2,082	0.8	—	2,082	—	2,076	6	—	—
Correction	7,388	2.8	3,518	3,870	3,869	1	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,674	1.4	2,958	716	331	25	—	—	360
Parks and recreation	4,658	1.8	538	4,120	262	3,530	1	—	327
Housing and community development	2,083	0.8	—	2,083	34	757	—	—	1,292
Sewerage	2,144	0.8	—	2,144	12	1,045	5	—	1,082
Sanitation other than sewerage	991	0.4	—	991	491	484	3	—	13
Government administration:									
Financial administration	7,114	2.7	2,501	4,613	2,952	1,639	22	—	—
Judicial and legal	5,437	2.1	1,978	3,459	3,228	230	1	—	—
Other government administration	5,459	2.1	1,385	4,074	1,861	2,080	133	—	—
Utilities	4,896	1.9	—	4,896	24	2,646	4	—	2,222
Water supply	1,531	0.6	—	1,531	1	1,501	4	—	25
Electric power	836	0.3	—	836	—	800	—	—	36
Gas supply	145	0.1	—	145	—	145	—	—	—
Transit	2,384	0.9	—	2,384	23	200	—	—	2,161
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	8,708	3.3	3,242	5,466	1,420	3,469	150	—	427
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	750,312	100.0	220,170	530,142	110,716	100,615	1,633	288,985	28,192
Education services:									
Education	404,424	53.9	115,439	288,985	—	—	—	288,985	—
Higher education	109,989	14.7	109,989	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	50,772	6.8	50,772	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	288,985	38.5	—	288,985	—	—	—	288,985	—
Instructional employees only	228,358	30.4	—	228,358	—	—	—	228,358	—
Other education	5,449	0.7	5,449	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	5,299	0.7	—	5,299	2,303	2,365	1	—	630
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	34,479	4.6	6,590	27,889	26,914	974	1	—	—
Hospitals	42,368	5.6	14,128	28,240	13,513	7,809	—	—	6,918
Health	16,310	2.2	6,946	9,365	7,114	1,683	1	—	566
Social insurance administration	3,998	0.5	3,998	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	38,277	5.1	17,162	21,114	9,743	10,899	472	—	—
Air transportation	1,951	0.3	—	1,951	58	123	—	—	1,770
Water transport and terminals	188	—	—	188	—	188	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	35,845	4.8	3,407	32,439	9,194	23,212	32	—	—
Police officers only	29,346	3.9	2,376	26,970	7,224	19,714	32	—	—
Fire protection	8,120	1.1	—	8,120	—	8,101	19	—	—
Firefighters only	7,698	1.0	—	7,698	—	7,683	16	—	—
Correction	22,822	3.0	11,012	11,810	11,808	2	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	10,894	1.5	9,320	1,574	723	70	—	—	781
Parks and recreation	12,064	1.6	1,695	10,369	693	8,766	2	—	907
Housing and community development	6,155	0.8	—	6,155	87	2,495	—	—	3,573
Sewerage	7,235	1.0	—	7,235	30	3,019	11	—	4,175
Sanitation other than sewerage	2,670	0.4	—	2,670	1,304	1,323	8	—	35
Government administration:									
Financial administration	21,782	2.9	8,030	13,751	8,378	5,218	155	—	—
Judicial and legal	19,014	2.5	7,546	11,468	10,555	909	4	—	—
Other government administration	16,188	2.2	4,280	11,908	4,736	6,590	582	—	—
Utilities	15,789	2.1	—	15,789	41	8,383	10	—	7,356
Water supply	4,782	0.6	—	4,782	1	4,714	10	—	58
Electric power	2,864	0.4	—	2,864	—	2,701	—	—	163
Gas supply	474	0.1	—	474	—	474	—	—	—
Transit	7,668	1.0	—	7,668	40	494	—	—	7,134
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	24,441	3.3	10,618	13,823	3,524	8,484	334	—	1,481
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,109	—	3,454	2,992	2,944	3,234	2,117	2,925	3,118
Instructional employees	3,353	—	4,979	3,154	—	—	—	3,154	—
All other employees	2,975	—	3,180	2,874	2,944	3,234	2,117	2,213	3,118

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
MISSISSIPPI									
Employment	196,509	100.0	57,995	138,514	32,924	25,910	—	76,471	3,209
Full-time employees only	161,440	82.2	47,626	113,814	27,244	20,271	—	63,984	2,315
Full-time equivalent employment	173,591	100.0	51,335	122,256	29,745	21,906	—	67,957	2,648
Education services:									
Education	86,384	49.8	17,048	69,336	1,379	—	—	67,957	—
Higher education	21,822	12.6	15,254	6,568	1,175	—	—	5,393	—
Instructional employees only	9,511	5.5	6,204	3,307	601	—	—	2,706	—
Elementary and secondary education	62,768	36.2	—	62,768	204	—	—	62,564	—
Instructional employees only	45,435	26.2	—	45,435	147	—	—	45,288	—
Other education	1,794	1.0	1,794	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	862	0.5	—	862	41	16	—	—	805
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,749	2.2	3,201	548	499	49	—	—	—
Hospitals	27,080	15.6	9,387	17,693	12,722	4,971	—	—	—
Health	3,474	2.0	3,282	192	68	124	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,080	0.6	1,080	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	8,978	5.2	3,335	5,643	3,891	1,752	—	—	—
Air transportation	144	0.1	—	144	29	44	—	—	71
Water transport and terminals	131	0.1	52	79	2	34	—	—	43
Public safety:									
Police protection	8,073	4.7	979	7,094	2,392	4,702	—	—	—
Police officers only	5,824	3.4	590	5,234	1,651	3,583	—	—	—
Fire protection	3,164	1.8	—	3,164	131	2,783	—	—	250
Firefighters only	3,068	1.8	—	3,068	116	2,702	—	—	250
Correction	5,452	3.1	4,114	1,338	1,159	179	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	4,200	2.4	3,621	579	235	5	—	—	339
Parks and recreation	1,301	0.7	375	926	163	763	—	—	—
Housing and community development	889	0.5	—	889	1	71	—	—	817
Sewerage	712	0.4	—	712	19	614	—	—	79
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,073	0.6	—	1,073	347	723	—	—	3
Government administration:									
Financial administration	3,847	2.2	1,211	2,636	2,031	605	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,853	1.6	415	2,438	2,049	389	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,416	1.4	435	1,981	989	992	—	—	—
Utilities	2,202	1.3	—	2,202	30	1,999	—	—	173
Water supply	1,288	0.7	—	1,288	24	1,212	—	—	52
Electric power	531	0.3	—	531	—	525	—	—	6
Gas supply	256	0.1	—	256	—	239	—	—	17
Transit	127	0.1	—	127	6	23	—	—	98
State liquor stores	123	0.1	123	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	5,404	3.1	2,677	2,727	1,568	1,091	—	—	68
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	341,380	100.0	119,190	222,190	51,672	44,030	—	121,925	4,562
Education services:									
Education	170,280	49.9	45,157	125,122	3,197	—	—	121,925	—
Higher education	57,795	16.9	40,882	16,913	2,803	—	—	14,110	—
Instructional employees only	33,279	9.7	23,274	10,005	1,686	—	—	8,319	—
Elementary and secondary education	108,210	31.7	—	108,210	394	—	—	107,815	—
Instructional employees only	87,765	25.7	—	87,765	314	—	—	87,451	—
Other education	4,275	1.3	4,275	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,241	0.4	—	1,241	58	20	—	—	1,162
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,651	1.9	6,013	639	579	60	—	—	—
Hospitals	56,958	16.7	20,937	36,021	24,002	12,019	—	—	—
Health	7,823	2.3	7,523	300	100	200	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	2,424	0.7	2,424	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	14,948	4.4	6,738	8,210	5,465	2,746	—	—	—
Air transportation	251	0.1	—	251	40	74	—	—	136
Water transport and terminals	263	0.1	139	125	6	52	—	—	67
Public safety:									
Police protection	15,793	4.6	2,344	13,449	3,985	9,463	—	—	—
Police officers only	12,271	3.6	1,623	10,648	2,989	7,659	—	—	—
Fire protection	6,789	2.0	—	6,789	200	6,165	—	—	423
Firefighters only	6,608	1.9	—	6,608	171	6,014	—	—	423
Correction	9,379	2.7	7,330	2,048	1,696	352	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	8,877	2.6	8,051	826	195	6	—	—	626
Parks and recreation	1,879	0.6	567	1,312	202	1,110	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,695	0.5	—	1,695	3	160	—	—	1,533
Sewerage	1,225	0.4	—	1,225	21	1,045	—	—	158
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,494	0.4	—	1,494	514	972	—	—	8
Government administration:									
Financial administration	7,451	2.2	2,943	4,508	3,270	1,237	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	6,281	1.8	1,805	4,476	3,685	791	—	—	—
Other government administration	5,284	1.5	1,152	4,131	2,159	1,972	—	—	—
Utilities	4,070	1.2	—	4,070	42	3,707	—	—	320
Water supply	2,249	0.7	—	2,249	32	2,110	—	—	107
Electric power	1,143	0.3	—	1,143	—	1,123	—	—	20
Gas supply	490	0.1	—	490	—	441	—	—	48
Transit	188	0.1	—	188	10	33	—	—	145
State liquor stores	227	0.1	227	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	10,098	3.0	5,839	4,259	2,253	1,878	—	—	127
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	1,995	—	2,370	1,838	1,740	2,014	—	1,825	1,807
Instructional employees	2,211	—	3,954	2,011	2,835	—	—	2,002	—
All other employees	1,890	—	2,166	1,714	1,719	2,014	—	1,341	1,807

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
MISSOURI									
Employment	342,949	100.0	107,403	235,546	20,513	50,373	950	141,383	22,327
Full-time employees only	264,601	77.2	80,351	184,250	17,869	39,290	128	111,365	15,598
Full-time equivalent employment	290,454	100.0	88,845	201,609	18,901	42,072	187	122,120	18,329
Education services:									
Education	151,725	52.2	29,605	122,120	—	—	—	122,120	—
Higher education	32,510	11.2	27,480	5,030	—	—	—	5,030	—
Instructional employees only	11,648	4.0	9,463	2,185	—	—	—	2,185	—
Elementary and secondary education	117,090	40.3	—	117,090	—	—	—	117,090	—
Instructional employees only	82,258	28.3	—	82,258	—	—	—	82,258	—
Other education	2,125	0.7	2,125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	2,728	0.9	—	2,728	—	332	—	—	2,396
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	9,988	3.4	7,455	2,533	18	134	—	—	2,381
Hospitals	21,752	7.5	13,642	8,110	2,000	2,613	—	—	3,497
Health	8,375	2.9	4,318	4,057	1,546	1,120	—	—	1,391
Social insurance administration	1,248	0.4	1,248	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	13,541	4.7	6,533	7,008	2,324	3,388	127	—	1,169
Air transportation	1,191	0.4	—	1,191	20	1,166	—	—	5
Water transport and terminals	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Public safety:									
Police protection	16,684	5.7	2,304	14,380	3,397	10,983	—	—	—
Police officers only	11,806	4.1	1,208	10,598	2,257	8,341	—	—	—
Fire protection	5,692	2.0	—	5,692	55	4,011	—	—	1,626
Firefighters only	5,370	1.8	—	5,370	52	3,871	—	—	1,447
Correction	11,518	4.0	9,038	2,480	1,740	740	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,999	1.0	2,804	195	11	127	—	—	57
Parks and recreation	4,067	1.4	556	3,511	668	2,833	—	—	10
Housing and community development	1,719	0.6	—	1,719	3	317	—	—	1,399
Sewerage	2,617	0.9	—	2,617	62	1,467	—	—	1,088
Sanitation other than sewerage	892	0.3	—	892	19	873	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	6,517	2.2	2,773	3,744	1,957	1,778	9	—	—
Judicial and legal	6,721	2.3	3,374	3,347	2,198	1,149	—	—	—
Other government administration	4,471	1.5	1,052	3,419	1,205	2,187	27	—	—
Utilities	7,302	2.5	—	7,302	14	4,009	—	—	3,279
Water supply	3,124	1.1	—	3,124	14	2,453	—	—	657
Electric power	1,260	0.4	—	1,260	—	1,260	—	—	—
Gas supply	138	—	—	138	—	138	—	—	—
Transit	2,780	1.0	—	2,780	—	158	—	—	2,622
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	8,705	3.0	4,143	4,562	1,664	2,845	24	—	29
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	664,929	100.0	203,429	461,500	38,155	103,858	305	279,700	39,482
Education services:									
Education	355,665	53.5	75,965	279,700	—	—	—	279,700	—
Higher education	84,372	12.7	71,223	13,149	—	—	—	13,149	—
Instructional employees only	42,318	6.4	36,420	5,898	—	—	—	5,898	—
Elementary and secondary education	266,551	40.1	—	266,551	—	—	—	266,551	—
Instructional employees only	209,461	31.5	—	209,461	—	—	—	209,461	—
Other education	4,742	0.7	4,742	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	4,680	0.7	—	4,680	—	513	—	—	4,167
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	17,556	2.6	14,124	3,432	36	315	—	—	3,080
Hospitals	45,017	6.8	27,898	17,119	4,025	5,786	—	—	7,308
Health	17,484	2.6	8,860	8,623	3,420	2,749	—	—	2,454
Social insurance administration	2,880	0.4	2,880	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	31,267	4.7	16,402	14,864	4,431	7,601	196	—	2,636
Air transportation	3,001	0.5	—	3,001	53	2,932	—	—	16
Water transport and terminals	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Public safety:									
Police protection	43,339	6.5	6,250	37,089	7,192	29,898	—	—	—
Police officers only	33,266	5.0	3,810	29,456	5,094	24,361	—	—	—
Fire protection	17,794	2.7	—	17,794	98	12,231	—	—	5,466
Firefighters only	16,861	2.5	—	16,861	89	11,879	—	—	4,893
Correction	22,135	3.3	17,091	5,045	3,337	1,707	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	6,629	1.0	6,271	358	20	247	—	—	91
Parks and recreation	7,857	1.2	1,124	6,732	1,299	5,396	—	—	37
Housing and community development	3,582	0.5	—	3,582	5	839	—	—	2,739
Sewerage	6,765	1.0	—	6,765	177	3,196	—	—	3,392
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,765	0.3	—	1,765	34	1,731	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	13,053	2.0	5,003	8,050	3,850	4,179	21	—	—
Judicial and legal	16,886	2.5	9,194	7,692	4,949	2,743	—	—	—
Other government administration	9,843	1.5	2,375	7,468	2,219	5,197	52	—	—
Utilities	18,220	2.7	—	18,220	39	10,166	—	—	8,015
Water supply	6,988	1.1	—	6,988	39	5,736	—	—	1,213
Electric power	3,731	0.6	—	3,731	—	3,731	—	—	—
Gas supply	395	0.1	—	395	—	395	—	—	—
Transit	7,106	1.1	—	7,106	—	303	—	—	6,802
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	19,505	2.9	9,991	9,514	2,970	6,434	36	—	75
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,356	—	2,367	2,352	2,040	2,526	1,347	2,356	2,253
Instructional employees	2,737	—	4,152	2,602	—	—	—	2,602	—
All other employees	2,169	—	2,180	2,162	2,040	2,526	1,347	1,743	2,253

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
MONTANA									
Employment	66,396	100.0	23,617	42,779	7,829	5,486	—	27,346	2,118
Full-time employees only	42,071	63.4	14,907	27,164	5,239	3,871	—	16,895	1,159
Full-time equivalent employment	50,924	100.0	18,248	32,676	6,242	4,141	—	20,847	1,446
Education services:									
Education	28,278	55.5	7,431	20,847	—	—	—	20,847	—
Higher education	6,745	13.2	6,597	148	—	—	—	148	—
Instructional employees only	2,406	4.7	2,350	56	—	—	—	56	—
Elementary and secondary education	20,699	40.6	—	20,699	—	—	—	20,699	—
Instructional employees only	15,361	30.2	—	15,361	—	—	—	15,361	—
Other education	834	1.6	834	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	283	0.6	—	283	139	144	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,983	3.9	1,471	512	512	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	2,037	4.0	1,259	778	229	—	—	—	549
Health	1,044	2.1	380	664	584	80	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	700	1.4	700	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	3,135	6.2	1,826	1,309	881	428	—	—	—
Air transportation	104	0.2	—	104	13	46	—	—	45
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	2,197	4.3	426	1,771	894	877	—	—	—
Police officers only	1,516	3.0	218	1,298	598	700	—	—	—
Fire protection	595	1.2	—	595	7	474	—	—	114
Firefighters only	510	1.0	—	510	—	436	—	—	74
Correction	1,280	2.5	827	453	427	26	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,527	3.0	1,253	274	94	3	—	—	177
Parks and recreation	417	0.8	61	356	106	250	—	—	—
Housing and community development	227	0.4	—	227	6	67	—	—	154
Sewerage	313	0.6	—	313	49	248	—	—	16
Sanitation other than sewerage	542	1.1	—	542	132	184	—	—	226
Government administration:									
Financial administration	1,646	3.2	922	724	505	219	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	921	1.8	199	722	576	146	—	—	—
Other government administration	1,171	2.3	413	758	500	258	—	—	—
Utilities	554	1.1	—	554	33	406	—	—	115
Water supply	407	0.8	—	407	12	352	—	—	43
Electric power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	147	0.3	—	147	21	54	—	—	72
State liquor stores	74	0.1	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	1,896	3.7	1,006	890	555	285	—	—	50
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	114,425	100.0	43,863	70,562	12,067	9,664	—	45,918	2,912
Education services:									
Education	63,696	55.7	17,778	45,918	—	—	—	45,918	—
Higher education	16,011	14.0	15,682	329	—	—	—	329	—
Instructional employees only	8,614	7.5	8,458	156	—	—	—	156	—
Elementary and secondary education	45,589	39.8	—	45,589	—	—	—	45,589	—
Instructional employees only	36,546	31.9	—	36,546	—	—	—	36,546	—
Other education	2,096	1.8	2,096	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	464	0.4	—	464	213	252	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	4,180	3.7	3,460	721	721	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	3,989	3.5	2,553	1,436	407	—	—	—	1,029
Health	2,289	2.0	1,010	1,279	1,123	156	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,610	1.4	1,610	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	7,429	6.5	4,601	2,828	1,867	961	—	—	—
Air transportation	272	0.2	—	272	29	135	—	—	108
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	5,296	4.6	1,064	4,232	2,040	2,193	—	—	—
Police officers only	3,981	3.5	548	3,432	1,570	1,862	—	—	—
Fire protection	1,704	1.5	—	1,704	14	1,420	—	—	270
Firefighters only	1,535	1.3	—	1,535	1	1,335	—	—	198
Correction	2,765	2.4	1,885	880	829	51	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,492	3.1	3,015	477	152	5	—	—	321
Parks and recreation	852	0.7	141	711	219	492	—	—	—
Housing and community development	467	0.4	—	467	12	147	—	—	308
Sewerage	717	0.6	—	717	81	595	—	—	40
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,146	1.0	—	1,146	261	385	—	—	501
Government administration:									
Financial administration	3,290	2.9	1,939	1,351	893	458	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,410	2.1	842	1,569	1,237	332	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,727	2.4	1,178	1,548	998	551	—	—	—
Utilities	1,196	1.0	—	1,196	47	919	—	—	230
Water supply	916	0.8	—	916	18	805	—	—	93
Electric power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	280	0.2	—	280	29	114	—	—	137
State liquor stores	218	0.2	218	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	4,216	3.7	2,570	1,646	925	615	—	—	105
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,388	—	2,562	2,293	1,994	2,373	—	2,380	2,116
Instructional employees	2,702	—	4,133	2,520	—	—	—	2,520	—
All other employees	2,216	—	2,362	2,079	1,994	2,373	—	1,877	2,116

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
NEBRASKA									
Employment	127,074	100.0	35,518	91,556	11,721	17,617	738	51,575	9,905
Full-time employees only	92,439	72.7	26,079	66,360	9,401	11,902	84	36,612	8,361
Full-time equivalent employment	105,101	100.0	29,724	75,377	10,463	13,521	111	42,378	8,904
Education services:									
Education	53,109	50.5	10,731	42,378	—	—	—	42,378	—
Higher education	12,732	12.1	10,055	2,677	—	—	—	2,677	—
Instructional employees only	4,075	3.9	2,938	1,137	—	—	—	1,137	—
Elementary and secondary education	39,701	37.8	—	39,701	—	—	—	39,701	—
Instructional employees only	29,624	28.2	—	29,624	—	—	—	29,624	—
Other education	676	0.6	676	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	654	0.6	—	654	11	639	4	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,580	3.4	2,783	797	440	357	—	—	—
Hospitals	8,780	8.4	4,626	4,154	2,068	1,318	—	—	768
Health	1,180	1.1	757	423	222	199	—	—	2
Social insurance administration	466	0.4	466	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	5,214	5.0	2,313	2,901	1,650	1,190	61	—	—
Air transportation	251	0.2	31	220	3	7	—	—	210
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	4,167	4.0	655	3,512	1,034	2,469	9	—	—
Police officers only	3,102	3.0	469	2,633	716	1,913	4	—	—
Fire protection	1,200	1.1	—	1,200	—	1,147	—	—	53
Firefighters only	1,146	1.1	—	1,146	—	1,095	—	—	51
Correction	2,961	2.8	1,958	1,003	1,003	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,447	2.3	1,693	754	129	19	—	—	606
Parks and recreation	1,604	1.5	317	1,287	42	1,244	—	—	1
Housing and community development	706	0.7	—	706	8	82	—	—	616
Sewerage	647	0.6	—	647	—	645	—	—	2
Sanitation other than sewerage	254	0.2	—	254	12	242	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,178	2.1	696	1,482	1,062	413	7	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,698	1.6	724	974	887	86	1	—	—
Other government administration	2,052	2.0	403	1,649	898	739	12	—	—
Utilities	8,383	8.0	—	8,383	1	1,774	1	—	6,607
Water supply	867	0.8	—	867	—	493	1	—	373
Electric power	6,602	6.3	—	6,602	—	1,089	—	—	5,513
Gas supply	525	0.5	—	525	—	77	—	—	448
Transit	389	0.4	—	389	1	115	—	—	273
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	3,570	3.4	1,571	1,999	993	951	16	—	39
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	245,104	100.0	66,517	178,587	19,976	34,350	186	95,868	28,208
Education services:									
Education	119,068	48.6	23,200	95,868	—	—	—	95,868	—
Higher education	28,108	11.5	21,329	6,779	—	—	—	6,779	—
Instructional employees only	12,671	5.2	9,250	3,421	—	—	—	3,421	—
Elementary and secondary education	89,088	36.3	—	89,088	—	—	—	89,088	—
Instructional employees only	72,535	29.6	—	72,535	—	—	—	72,535	—
Other education	1,871	0.8	1,871	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,168	0.5	—	1,168	12	1,149	7	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	7,124	2.9	5,893	1,231	651	580	—	—	—
Hospitals	17,888	7.3	9,508	8,381	4,085	2,871	—	—	1,424
Health	3,020	1.2	1,962	1,058	533	520	—	—	5
Social insurance administration	1,193	0.5	1,193	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	11,412	4.7	5,506	5,906	2,977	2,827	101	—	—
Air transportation	671	0.3	82	589	5	20	—	—	564
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	11,475	4.7	1,698	9,777	2,310	7,458	9	—	—
Police officers only	9,306	3.8	1,268	8,038	1,746	6,290	2	—	—
Fire protection	4,429	1.8	—	4,429	—	4,253	—	—	176
Firefighters only	4,292	1.8	—	4,292	—	4,121	—	—	171
Correction	6,330	2.6	4,324	2,006	2,006	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	4,591	1.9	3,250	1,341	172	47	—	—	1,121
Parks and recreation	2,783	1.1	605	2,178	101	2,077	—	—	1
Housing and community development	1,438	0.6	—	1,438	10	229	—	—	1,198
Sewerage	1,675	0.7	—	1,675	—	1,672	—	—	3
Sanitation other than sewerage	542	0.2	—	542	24	518	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	4,408	1.8	1,614	2,794	1,804	975	14	—	—
Judicial and legal	4,883	2.0	2,603	2,280	1,940	337	3	—	—
Other government administration	4,463	1.8	960	3,503	1,477	2,004	22	—	—
Utilities	28,632	11.7	—	28,632	2	5,013	2	—	23,616
Water supply	2,314	0.9	—	2,314	—	1,143	2	—	1,170
Electric power	23,612	9.6	—	23,612	—	3,393	—	—	20,220
Gas supply	1,719	0.7	—	1,719	—	213	—	—	1,506
Transit	987	0.4	—	987	2	265	—	—	720
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	7,909	3.2	4,118	3,792	1,866	1,798	27	—	100
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,443	—	2,348	2,480	1,931	2,690	1,297	2,374	3,277
Instructional employees	2,614	—	3,309	2,551	—	—	—	2,551	—
All other employees	2,359	—	2,246	2,429	1,931	2,690	1,297	1,807	3,277

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
NEVADA									
Employment	91,012	100.0	25,440	65,572	19,317	9,633	—	33,388	3,234
Full-time employees only	69,607	76.5	19,781	49,826	16,372	7,377	—	24,198	1,879
Full-time equivalent employment	79,577	100.0	22,970	56,607	17,648	8,257	—	28,448	2,254
Education services:									
Education	35,783	45.0	7,335	28,448	—	—	—	28,448	—
Higher education	7,238	9.1	7,238	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	2,396	3.0	2,396	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	28,448	35.7	—	28,448	—	—	—	28,448	—
Instructional employees only	20,568	25.8	—	20,568	—	—	—	20,568	—
Other education	97	0.1	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	736	0.9	—	736	215	56	—	—	465
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,473	1.9	1,094	379	375	4	—	—	—
Hospitals	6,155	7.7	1,800	4,355	3,165	708	—	—	482
Health	1,111	1.4	726	385	266	112	—	—	7
Social insurance administration	1,423	1.8	1,423	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	2,903	3.6	1,510	1,393	781	606	—	—	6
Air transportation	946	1.2	—	946	743	3	—	—	200
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	5,182	6.5	633	4,549	3,093	1,456	—	—	—
Police officers only	3,518	4.4	375	3,143	2,034	1,109	—	—	—
Fire protection	1,920	2.4	—	1,920	693	1,013	—	—	214
Firefighters only	1,761	2.2	—	1,761	655	905	—	—	201
Correction	4,395	5.5	3,014	1,381	1,103	278	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,107	1.4	990	117	43	2	—	—	72
Parks and recreation	2,374	3.0	200	2,174	1,067	1,046	—	—	61
Housing and community development	518	0.7	—	518	3	91	—	—	424
Sewerage	795	1.0	—	795	282	461	—	—	52
Sanitation other than sewerage	52	0.1	—	52	15	37	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,197	2.8	1,066	1,131	787	344	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,973	3.7	448	2,525	2,023	502	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,465	3.1	858	1,607	1,103	504	—	—	—
Utilities	1,493	1.9	23	1,470	1,038	310	—	—	122
Water supply	1,292	1.6	12	1,280	926	283	—	—	71
Electric power	78	0.1	11	67	—	16	—	—	51
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	123	0.2	—	123	112	11	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	3,576	4.5	1,850	1,726	853	724	—	—	149
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	242,104	100.0	67,918	174,186	60,949	29,013	—	78,206	6,018
Education services:									
Education	99,027	40.9	20,821	78,206	—	—	—	78,206	—
Higher education	20,486	8.5	20,486	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	10,836	4.5	10,836	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	78,206	32.3	—	78,206	—	—	—	78,206	—
Instructional employees only	60,387	24.9	—	60,387	—	—	—	60,387	—
Other education	335	0.1	335	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,654	0.7	—	1,654	502	141	—	—	1,012
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	4,009	1.7	2,954	1,055	1,047	8	—	—	—
Hospitals	19,487	8.0	5,263	14,225	11,040	2,021	—	—	1,163
Health	3,491	1.4	2,281	1,210	816	381	—	—	14
Social insurance administration	4,289	1.8	4,289	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	9,496	3.9	4,680	4,816	2,549	2,253	—	—	14
Air transportation	2,805	1.2	—	2,805	2,149	4	—	—	652
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	19,490	8.1	1,869	17,622	11,978	5,644	—	—	—
Police officers only	14,625	6.0	1,318	13,308	8,657	4,651	—	—	—
Fire protection	8,723	3.6	—	8,723	3,217	4,596	—	—	—
Firefighters only	8,139	3.4	—	8,139	3,099	4,168	—	—	910
Correction	14,218	5.9	9,128	5,090	4,068	1,022	—	—	872
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,968	1.2	2,655	313	126	3	—	—	184
Parks and recreation	6,078	2.5	505	5,573	3,026	2,448	—	—	98
Housing and community development	1,515	0.6	—	1,515	8	350	—	—	1,156
Sewerage	2,722	1.1	—	2,722	995	1,570	—	—	156
Sanitation other than sewerage	132	0.1	—	132	33	99	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	6,626	2.7	2,803	3,823	2,544	1,280	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	10,748	4.4	1,869	8,879	7,081	1,797	—	—	—
Other government administration	8,274	3.4	3,044	5,230	3,433	1,797	—	—	—
Utilities	5,345	2.2	72	5,272	3,818	1,077	—	—	377
Water supply	4,646	1.9	39	4,607	3,441	971	—	—	195
Electric power	289	0.1	34	255	—	73	—	—	182
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	410	0.2	—	410	376	33	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	11,007	4.5	5,685	5,322	2,519	2,522	—	—	281
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,184	—	3,112	3,213	3,531	3,718	—	2,873	2,841
Instructional employees	3,208	—	5,127	3,037	—	—	—	3,037	—
All other employees	3,175	—	2,934	3,313	3,531	3,718	—	2,390	2,841

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
NEW HAMPSHIRE									
Employment	70,530	100.0	22,262	48,268	3,936	10,958	9,852	22,357	1,165
Full-time employees only	48,120	68.2	14,733	33,387	2,771	9,121	4,408	16,541	546
Full-time equivalent employment	55,859	100.0	17,029	38,830	3,519	10,063	5,611	18,975	662
Education services:									
Education	30,213	54.1	5,476	24,737	—	5,762	—	18,975	—
Higher education	5,162	9.2	5,158	4	—	—	—	4	—
Instructional employees only	1,888	3.4	1,885	3	—	—	—	3	—
Elementary and secondary education	24,733	44.3	—	24,733	—	5,762	—	18,971	—
Instructional employees only	19,323	34.6	—	19,323	—	4,475	—	14,848	—
Other education	318	0.6	318	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	637	1.1	50	587	—	265	322	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,400	6.1	1,307	2,093	2,004	65	24	—	—
Hospitals	1,147	2.1	866	281	—	—	—	—	—
Health	1,057	1.9	888	169	—	101	68	—	—
Social insurance administration	431	0.8	431	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	3,424	6.1	1,918	1,506	—	511	992	—	3
Air transportation	58	0.1	—	58	—	58	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	3,201	5.7	413	2,788	243	1,010	1,535	—	—
Police officers only	2,468	4.4	296	2,172	172	774	1,226	—	—
Fire protection	1,445	2.6	—	1,445	—	803	606	—	36
Firefighters only	1,374	2.5	—	1,374	—	774	565	—	35
Correction	1,653	3.0	1,147	506	506	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	491	0.9	456	35	19	2	—	—	14
Parks and recreation	581	1.0	268	313	—	152	161	—	—
Housing and community development	377	0.7	—	377	—	41	4	—	332
Sewerage	363	0.6	—	363	—	190	162	—	11
Sanitation other than sewerage	618	1.1	—	618	3	185	246	—	184
Government administration:									
Financial administration	1,310	2.3	468	842	90	249	503	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,105	2.0	896	209	169	36	4	—	—
Other government administration	1,012	1.8	316	696	102	156	438	—	—
Utilities	454	0.8	—	454	3	279	100	—	72
Water supply	344	0.6	—	344	1	187	90	—	66
Electric power	10	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	100	0.2	—	100	2	92	—	—	6
State liquor stores	453	0.8	453	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	2,421	4.3	1,668	753	99	198	446	—	10
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	142,690	100.0	42,999	99,691	7,200	27,804	14,613	48,642	1,432
Education services:									
Education	77,693	54.4	13,864	63,829	—	15,187	—	48,642	—
Higher education	13,065	9.2	13,058	8	—	—	—	8	—
Instructional employees only	6,736	4.7	6,730	6	—	—	—	6	—
Elementary and secondary education	63,822	44.7	—	63,822	—	15,187	—	48,635	—
Instructional employees only	53,730	37.7	—	53,730	—	12,832	—	40,899	—
Other education	806	0.6	806	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,250	0.9	109	1,141	—	514	627	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	7,147	5.0	3,058	4,090	3,862	175	53	—	—
Hospitals	2,526	1.8	2,002	523	523	—	—	—	—
Health	2,856	2.0	2,436	420	—	251	169	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,021	0.7	1,021	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	9,233	6.5	4,977	4,256	—	1,516	2,732	—	8
Air transportation	168	0.1	—	168	—	168	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	9,767	6.8	1,358	8,409	546	3,427	4,437	—	—
Police officers only	8,173	5.7	1,081	7,092	402	2,909	3,781	—	—
Fire protection	4,464	3.1	—	4,464	—	2,497	1,881	—	85
Firefighters only	4,298	3.0	—	4,298	—	2,426	1,791	—	81
Correction	4,172	2.9	2,961	1,211	1,211	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,104	0.8	1,035	69	39	6	—	—	24
Parks and recreation	1,097	0.8	436	661	—	344	317	—	—
Housing and community development	878	0.6	—	878	—	142	12	—	723
Sewerage	1,016	0.7	—	1,016	—	534	456	—	27
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,389	1.0	—	1,389	6	523	486	—	375
Government administration:									
Financial administration	3,153	2.2	1,117	2,036	182	712	1,142	—	—
Judicial and legal	3,138	2.2	2,569	569	425	130	14	—	—
Other government administration	2,636	1.8	835	1,801	224	468	1,108	—	—
Utilities	1,148	0.8	—	1,148	7	703	267	—	172
Water supply	924	0.6	—	924	4	524	241	—	156
Electric power	26	—	—	26	—	—	26	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	198	0.1	—	198	3	180	—	—	15
State liquor stores	873	0.6	873	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	5,941	4.2	4,330	1,611	176	506	912	—	18
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,683	—	2,609	2,716	2,132	2,885	2,875	2,693	2,271
Instructional employees	2,929	—	3,472	2,882	—	2,921	—	2,870	—
All other employees	2,523	—	2,510	2,534	2,132	2,854	2,875	1,972	2,271

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
NEW MEXICO									
Employment	128,625	100.0	50,039	78,586	9,807	18,767	—	48,890	1,122
Full-time employees only	102,619	79.8	36,827	65,792	8,101	14,897	—	41,951	843
Full-time equivalent employment	110,980	100.0	41,039	69,941	9,205	15,769	—	44,008	959
Education services:									
Education	60,137	54.2	16,129	44,008	—	—	—	44,008	—
Higher education	17,821	16.1	15,205	2,616	—	—	—	2,616	—
Instructional employees only	4,938	4.4	4,025	913	—	—	—	913	—
Elementary and secondary education	41,392	37.3	—	41,392	—	—	—	41,392	—
Instructional employees only	30,529	27.5	—	30,529	—	—	—	30,529	—
Other education	924	0.8	924	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	522	0.5	—	522	40	482	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,808	1.6	1,395	413	90	323	—	—	—
Hospitals	8,306	7.5	5,390	2,916	2,643	—	—	—	273
Health	3,044	2.7	2,698	346	104	242	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	475	0.4	475	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	4,112	3.7	2,412	1,700	857	843	—	—	—
Air transportation	299	0.3	7	292	6	286	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	5,184	4.7	567	4,617	1,331	3,286	—	—	—
Police officers only	3,791	3.4	418	3,373	1,033	2,340	—	—	—
Fire protection	1,730	1.6	—	1,730	295	1,435	—	—	—
Firefighters only	1,592	1.4	—	1,592	238	1,354	—	—	—
Correction	5,386	4.9	3,955	1,431	951	480	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,241	2.0	1,671	570	19	58	—	—	493
Parks and recreation	2,267	2.0	664	1,603	180	1,423	—	—	—
Housing and community development	353	0.3	—	353	30	257	—	—	66
Sewerage	695	0.6	—	695	8	674	—	—	13
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,167	1.1	—	1,167	171	924	—	—	72
Government administration:									
Financial administration	3,400	3.1	1,684	1,716	979	737	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,415	2.2	2,037	378	98	280	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,460	2.2	226	2,234	767	1,467	—	—	—
Utilities	1,688	1.5	—	1,688	35	1,616	—	—	—
Water supply	779	0.7	—	779	5	737	—	—	37
Electric power	216	0.2	—	216	14	202	—	—	—
Gas supply	127	0.1	—	127	16	111	—	—	—
Transit	566	0.5	—	566	—	566	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
All other and unallocable	3,291	3.0	1,729	1,562	601	956	—	—	—
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	245,388	100.0	96,929	148,459	21,278	36,638	—	88,660	1,883
Education services:									
Education	127,418	51.9	38,757	88,660	—	—	—	88,660	—
Higher education	42,481	17.3	36,507	5,975	—	—	—	5,975	—
Instructional employees only	14,979	6.1	12,159	2,820	—	—	—	2,820	—
Elementary and secondary education	82,686	33.7	—	82,686	—	—	—	82,686	—
Instructional employees only	65,445	26.7	—	65,445	—	—	—	65,445	—
Other education	2,251	0.9	2,251	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	941	0.4	—	941	72	868	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,923	1.6	3,166	757	196	562	—	—	—
Hospitals	18,714	7.6	11,510	7,205	6,494	—	—	—	710
Health	6,370	2.6	5,572	798	240	558	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,136	0.5	1,136	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	9,569	3.9	5,916	3,654	1,800	1,854	—	—	—
Air transportation	629	0.3	20	608	13	595	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	13,079	5.3	1,349	11,731	3,500	8,231	—	—	—
Police officers only	10,484	4.3	1,111	9,373	2,812	6,560	—	—	—
Fire protection	5,073	2.1	—	5,073	1,037	4,036	—	—	—
Firefighters only	4,703	1.9	—	4,703	877	3,827	—	—	—
Correction	11,764	4.8	8,872	2,891	1,742	1,149	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	5,290	2.2	4,328	962	44	78	—	—	840
Parks and recreation	4,687	1.9	1,490	3,197	391	2,806	—	—	—
Housing and community development	701	0.3	—	701	61	527	—	—	113
Sewerage	1,671	0.7	—	1,671	26	1,615	—	—	29
Sanitation other than sewerage	2,464	1.0	—	2,464	290	2,058	—	—	116
Government administration:									
Financial administration	8,306	3.4	4,417	3,889	2,281	1,608	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	6,654	2.7	5,700	954	241	713	—	—	—
Other government administration	5,962	2.4	636	5,326	1,684	3,642	—	—	—
Utilities	3,897	1.6	—	3,897	91	3,745	—	—	61
Water supply	1,703	0.7	—	1,703	15	1,627	—	—	61
Electric power	670	0.3	—	670	31	638	—	—	—
Gas supply	290	0.1	—	290	45	246	—	—	—
Transit	1,234	0.5	—	1,234	—	1,234	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	7,141	2.9	4,060	3,081	1,074	1,993	—	—	14
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,251	—	2,420	2,157	2,403	2,359	—	2,041	1,997
Instructional employees	2,275	—	3,151	2,184	—	—	—	2,184	—
All other employees	2,240	—	2,352	2,134	2,403	2,359	—	1,662	1,997

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
NORTH CAROLINA									
Employment	483,148	100.0	139,289	343,859	282,135	49,553	—	—	12,171
Full-time employees only	376,563	77.9	107,977	268,586	215,166	42,012	—	—	11,408
Full-time equivalent employment	415,803	100.0	122,298	293,505	237,416	44,292	—	—	11,797
Education services:									
Education	218,125	52.5	45,485	172,640	172,640	—	—	—	—
Higher education	56,232	13.5	42,588	13,644	13,644	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	23,818	5.7	17,144	6,674	6,674	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	158,996	38.2	—	158,996	158,996	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	118,288	28.4	—	118,288	118,288	—	—	—	—
Other education	2,897	0.7	2,897	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	2,375	0.6	—	2,375	2,045	330	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	14,578	3.5	1,360	13,218	13,195	23	—	—	—
Hospitals	33,531	8.1	15,808	17,723	9,646	—	—	—	8,077
Health	17,090	4.1	2,308	14,782	14,701	81	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	2,455	0.6	—	2,455	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	15,787	3.8	12,332	3,455	41	3,414	—	—	—
Air transportation	666	0.2	—	666	98	247	—	—	321
Water transport and terminals	305	0.1	305	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	20,685	5.0	3,288	17,397	5,826	11,571	—	—	—
Police officers only	16,624	4.0	2,248	14,376	4,788	9,588	—	—	—
Fire protection	5,825	1.4	—	5,825	420	5,405	—	—	—
Firefighters only	5,457	1.3	—	5,457	293	5,164	—	—	—
Correction	23,318	5.6	19,248	4,070	4,070	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	5,419	1.3	4,257	1,162	781	82	—	—	299
Parks and recreation	4,736	1.1	762	3,974	984	2,990	—	—	—
Housing and community development	2,846	0.7	—	2,846	123	407	—	—	2,316
Sewerage	3,361	0.8	—	3,361	91	2,933	—	—	337
Sanitation other than sewerage	4,771	1.1	160	4,611	1,496	3,081	—	—	34
Government administration:									
Financial administration	8,996	2.2	3,587	5,409	3,240	2,169	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	6,304	1.5	5,598	706	619	87	—	—	—
Other government administration	5,379	1.3	1,100	4,279	1,770	2,509	—	—	—
Utilities	5,419	1.3	—	5,419	557	4,485	—	—	377
Water supply	3,527	0.8	—	3,527	446	2,862	—	—	219
Electric power	1,202	0.3	—	1,202	—	1,117	—	—	85
Gas supply	162	—	—	162	—	162	—	—	—
Transit	528	0.1	—	528	111	344	—	—	73
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	13,832	3.3	4,245	9,587	5,073	4,478	—	—	36
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	1,009,009	100.0	320,620	688,389	555,794	104,491	—	—	28,104
Education services:									
Education	537,099	53.2	124,008	413,092	413,092	—	—	—	—
Higher education	152,279	15.1	115,587	36,692	36,692	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	80,279	8.0	59,746	20,533	20,533	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	376,399	37.3	—	376,399	376,399	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	309,155	30.6	—	309,155	309,155	—	—	—	—
Other education	8,421	0.8	8,421	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	4,627	0.5	—	4,627	3,934	693	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	30,894	3.1	3,542	27,352	27,314	38	—	—	—
Hospitals	82,752	8.2	40,387	42,366	22,594	—	—	—	19,771
Health	41,508	4.1	7,301	34,207	34,040	166	—	—	1
Social insurance administration	6,139	0.6	6,139	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	34,504	3.4	27,228	7,276	68	7,208	—	—	—
Air transportation	1,567	0.2	—	1,567	196	594	—	—	777
Water transport and terminals	962	0.1	962	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	53,128	5.3	10,734	42,394	13,444	28,950	—	—	—
Police officers only	44,377	4.4	8,142	36,235	11,448	24,787	—	—	—
Fire protection	15,252	1.5	—	15,252	892	14,360	—	—	—
Firefighters only	14,307	1.4	—	14,307	573	13,734	—	—	—
Correction	55,203	5.5	46,561	8,641	8,641	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	13,382	1.3	11,361	2,021	1,256	236	—	—	529
Parks and recreation	9,141	0.9	1,539	7,602	1,816	5,786	—	—	—
Housing and community development	6,421	0.6	—	6,421	362	1,115	—	—	4,943
Sewerage	7,736	0.8	—	7,736	181	6,665	—	—	890
Sanitation other than sewerage	8,903	0.9	281	8,622	2,580	5,969	—	—	73
Government administration:									
Financial administration	22,043	2.2	8,877	13,166	7,909	5,257	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	18,999	1.9	17,044	1,955	1,664	291	—	—	—
Other government administration	14,172	1.4	3,260	10,912	4,219	6,693	—	—	—
Utilities	12,381	1.2	—	12,381	978	10,395	—	—	1,008
Water supply	7,720	0.8	—	7,720	832	6,398	—	—	490
Electric power	3,323	0.3	—	3,323	—	2,942	—	—	381
Gas supply	386	—	—	386	—	386	—	—	—
Transit	952	0.1	—	952	146	670	—	—	136
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	32,196	3.2	11,395	20,801	10,614	10,075	—	—	112
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,484	—	2,723	2,388	2,382	2,411	—	—	2,414
Instructional employees	2,787	—	4,441	2,635	2,635	—	—	—	—
All other employees	2,329	—	2,534	2,197	2,080	2,411	—	—	2,414

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
NORTH DAKOTA									
Employment	56,021	100.0	21,022	34,999	4,101	6,538	6,106	15,583	2,671
Full-time employees only	30,361	54.2	12,947	17,414	2,909	2,931	26	10,896	652
Full-time equivalent employment	36,605	100.0	15,384	21,221	3,302	3,502	63	13,289	1,065
Education services:									
Education	20,256	55.3	6,967	13,289	—	—	—	13,289	—
Higher education	6,638	18.1	6,638	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	2,432	6.6	2,432	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	13,289	36.3	—	13,289	—	—	—	13,289	—
Instructional employees only	9,868	27.0	—	9,868	—	—	—	9,868	—
Other education	329	0.9	329	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	122	0.3	—	122	14	108	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,108	3.0	283	825	825	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	1,163	3.2	1,163	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	1,571	4.3	1,248	323	132	171	—	—	20
Social insurance administration	405	1.1	405	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	1,880	5.1	929	951	628	310	13	—	—
Air transportation	74	0.2	—	74	—	47	—	—	27
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	1,390	3.8	225	1,165	438	727	—	—	—
Police officers only	1,095	3.0	131	964	371	593	—	—	—
Fire protection	330	0.9	—	330	1	321	—	—	8
Firefighters only	323	0.9	—	323	1	315	—	—	7
Correction	608	1.7	424	184	182	2	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,435	3.9	1,232	203	68	23	—	—	112
Parks and recreation	855	2.3	107	748	7	133	—	—	608
Housing and community development	265	0.7	—	265	—	15	—	—	250
Sewerage	136	0.4	—	136	—	134	—	—	2
Sanitation other than sewerage	356	1.0	—	356	8	341	—	—	7
Government administration:									
Financial administration	1,299	3.5	629	670	404	263	3	—	—
Judicial and legal	706	1.9	397	309	259	50	—	—	—
Other government administration	678	1.9	301	377	199	162	16	—	—
Utilities	390	1.1	—	390	—	359	—	—	31
Water supply	338	0.9	—	338	—	307	—	—	31
Electric power	8	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	44	0.1	—	44	—	44	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	1,578	4.3	1,074	504	137	336	31	—	—
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	87,772	100.0	37,030	50,741	6,488	8,077	211	34,220	1,747
Education services:									
Education	51,671	58.9	17,452	34,220	—	—	—	34,220	—
Higher education	16,735	19.1	16,735	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	8,990	10.2	8,990	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	34,220	39.0	—	34,220	—	—	—	34,220	—
Instructional employees only	28,349	32.3	—	28,349	—	—	—	28,349	—
Other education	716	0.8	716	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	223	0.3	—	223	25	199	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	2,124	2.4	568	1,556	1,556	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	2,181	2.5	2,181	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	3,534	4.0	2,856	678	236	416	—	—	26
Social insurance administration	940	1.1	940	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	4,258	4.9	2,238	2,021	1,296	707	18	—	—
Air transportation	188	0.2	—	188	—	117	—	—	72
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	3,250	3.7	545	2,705	930	1,775	—	—	—
Police officers only	2,700	3.1	354	2,345	822	1,524	—	—	—
Fire protection	928	1.1	—	928	2	908	—	—	19
Firefighters only	913	1.0	—	913	2	895	—	—	16
Correction	1,265	1.4	914	351	349	2	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,052	3.5	2,704	348	113	60	—	—	175
Parks and recreation	1,372	1.6	223	1,148	15	226	—	—	908
Housing and community development	506	0.6	—	506	—	35	—	—	470
Sewerage	319	0.4	—	319	—	316	—	—	4
Sanitation other than sewerage	769	0.9	—	769	13	746	—	—	11
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,755	3.1	1,290	1,465	769	662	33	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,927	2.2	1,216	711	591	120	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,007	2.3	1,231	776	348	334	94	—	—
Utilities	880	1.0	—	880	—	817	—	—	63
Water supply	764	0.9	—	764	—	701	—	—	63
Electric power	19	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	97	0.1	—	97	—	97	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	3,622	4.1	2,673	949	245	639	65	—	—
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,543	—	2,501	2,574	2,001	2,417	1,135	2,811	1,941
Instructional employees	3,204	—	3,865	3,061	—	—	—	3,061	—
All other employees	2,193	—	2,271	2,094	2,001	2,417	1,135	1,851	1,941

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
OKLAHOMA									
Employment	232,282	100.0	84,532	147,750	16,826	35,793	—	92,076	3,055
Full-time employees only	184,071	79.3	64,342	119,729	14,798	28,580	—	74,299	2,052
Full-time equivalent employment	201,550	100.0	72,088	129,462	15,718	30,519	—	80,887	2,338
Education services:									
Education	107,853	53.5	26,966	80,887	—	—	—	80,887	—
Higher education	24,787	12.3	24,787	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	7,540	3.7	7,540	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	80,887	40.1	—	80,887	—	—	—	80,887	—
Instructional employees only	55,995	27.8	—	55,995	—	—	—	55,995	—
Other education	2,179	1.1	2,179	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	788	0.4	—	788	2	331	—	—	455
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,223	3.1	5,847	376	123	253	—	—	—
Hospitals	15,161	7.5	5,827	9,334	4,793	4,541	—	—	—
Health	5,201	2.6	4,089	1,112	534	262	—	—	316
Social insurance administration	1,794	0.9	1,794	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	9,374	4.7	4,175	5,199	3,250	1,949	—	—	—
Air transportation	258	0.1	—	258	—	258	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
Public safety:									
Police protection	9,887	4.9	1,678	8,209	1,962	6,247	—	—	—
Police officers only	7,219	3.6	933	6,286	1,374	4,912	—	—	—
Fire protection	3,954	2.0	—	3,954	2	3,908	—	—	44
Firefighters only	3,789	1.9	—	3,789	2	3,751	—	—	36
Correction	11,540	5.7	10,590	950	868	82	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,897	0.9	1,551	346	124	5	—	—	217
Parks and recreation	3,833	1.9	1,754	2,079	110	1,969	—	—	—
Housing and community development	970	0.5	—	970	—	153	—	—	817
Sewerage	1,175	0.6	—	1,175	—	1,175	—	—	—
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,163	0.6	—	1,163	63	1,100	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	4,615	2.3	1,934	2,681	1,756	925	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	3,401	1.7	2,090	1,311	804	507	—	—	—
Other government administration	3,252	1.6	1,210	2,042	687	1,355	—	—	—
Utilities	3,746	1.9	452	3,294	—	2,823	—	—	471
Water supply	2,678	1.3	—	2,678	—	2,211	—	—	467
Electric power	824	0.4	452	372	—	372	—	—	—
Gas supply	29	—	—	29	—	25	—	—	4
Transit	215	0.1	—	215	—	215	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	5,447	2.7	2,131	3,316	640	2,676	—	—	—
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	408,242	100.0	143,983	264,259	27,411	69,883	—	162,736	4,229
Education services:									
Education	221,425	54.2	58,689	162,736	—	—	—	162,736	—
Higher education	53,770	13.2	53,770	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	26,525	6.5	26,525	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	162,736	39.9	—	162,736	—	—	—	162,736	—
Instructional employees only	127,081	31.1	—	127,081	—	—	—	127,081	—
Other education	4,920	1.2	4,920	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,326	0.3	—	1,326	3	500	—	—	824
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	10,746	2.6	10,177	569	203	366	—	—	—
Hospitals	32,581	8.0	13,378	19,204	9,776	9,428	—	—	—
Health	10,985	2.7	8,710	2,276	1,093	497	—	—	686
Social insurance administration	3,758	0.9	3,758	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	15,693	3.8	6,776	8,917	4,915	4,002	—	—	—
Air transportation	652	0.2	—	652	—	652	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	58	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	58
Public safety:									
Police protection	23,348	5.7	4,120	19,228	3,232	15,996	—	—	—
Police officers only	18,286	4.5	2,435	15,850	2,219	13,631	—	—	—
Fire protection	12,354	3.0	—	12,354	4	12,292	—	—	58
Firefighters only	11,972	2.9	—	11,972	4	11,921	—	—	47
Correction	15,695	3.8	14,338	1,358	1,194	164	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,711	0.9	3,139	572	162	10	—	—	400
Parks and recreation	6,325	1.5	2,510	3,815	172	3,643	—	—	—
Housing and community development	1,767	0.4	—	1,767	—	360	—	—	1,407
Sewerage	2,315	0.6	—	2,315	—	2,314	—	—	1
Sanitation other than sewerage	2,009	0.5	—	2,009	83	1,926	—	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	8,890	2.2	3,820	5,071	3,019	2,052	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	8,538	2.1	5,898	2,640	1,402	1,238	—	—	—
Other government administration	7,068	1.7	2,561	4,507	1,308	3,199	—	—	—
Utilities	8,181	2.0	1,497	6,684	—	5,889	—	—	795
Water supply	5,235	1.3	—	5,235	—	4,448	—	—	788
Electric power	2,345	0.6	1,497	848	—	848	—	—	—
Gas supply	55	—	—	55	—	48	—	—	7
Transit	546	0.1	—	546	—	546	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	10,815	2.6	4,614	6,201	846	5,355	—	—	—
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,079	—	2,057	2,091	1,705	2,348	—	2,076	1,858
Instructional employees	2,460	—	3,816	2,320	—	—	—	2,320	—
All other employees	1,901	—	1,892	1,909	1,705	2,348	—	1,462	1,858

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
OREGON									
Employment	216,528	100.0	66,294	150,234	20,802	21,472	—	92,857	15,103
Full-time employees only	142,859	66.0	43,763	99,096	16,244	17,055	—	55,676	10,121
Full-time equivalent employment	171,712	100.0	53,713	117,999	18,403	18,375	—	69,326	11,895
Education services:									
Education	85,601	49.9	16,275	69,326	—	—	—	69,326	—
Higher education	23,688	13.8	15,211	8,477	—	—	—	8,477	—
Instructional employees only	11,999	7.0	8,441	3,558	—	—	—	3,558	—
Elementary and secondary education	60,849	35.4	—	60,849	—	—	—	60,849	—
Instructional employees only	42,699	24.9	—	42,699	—	—	—	42,699	—
Other education	1,064	0.6	1,064	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries	1,502	0.9	—	1,502	740	702	—	—	60
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	5,591	3.3	4,781	810	775	35	—	—	—
Hospitals	9,665	5.6	6,959	2,706	86	189	—	—	2,431
Health	5,266	3.1	1,574	3,692	3,564	41	—	—	87
Social insurance administration	2,263	1.3	2,263	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	7,737	4.5	3,410	4,327	2,562	1,713	—	—	52
Air transportation	291	0.2	—	291	21	50	—	—	220
Water transport and terminals	205	0.1	—	205	—	—	—	—	205
Public safety:									
Police protection	7,625	4.4	1,370	6,255	1,980	4,275	—	—	—
Police officers only	5,398	3.1	930	4,468	1,259	3,209	—	—	—
Fire protection	3,747	2.2	—	3,747	—	2,141	—	—	1,606
Firefighters only	3,198	1.9	—	3,198	—	1,896	—	—	1,302
Correction	6,498	3.8	3,547	2,951	2,941	10	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,415	2.0	2,853	562	136	2	—	—	424
Parks and recreation	2,717	1.6	332	2,385	359	1,339	—	—	687
Housing and community development	868	0.5	—	868	87	216	—	—	565
Sewerage	1,547	0.9	—	1,547	85	1,327	—	—	135
Sanitation other than sewerage	463	0.3	—	463	191	160	—	—	112
Government administration:									
Financial administration	6,310	3.7	3,855	2,455	1,538	917	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	4,172	2.4	2,721	1,451	1,169	282	—	—	—
Other government administration	3,817	2.2	1,394	2,423	1,102	1,321	—	—	—
Utilities	6,086	3.5	—	6,086	—	2,150	—	—	3,936
Water supply	2,181	1.3	—	2,181	—	1,545	—	—	636
Electric power	1,302	0.8	—	1,302	—	569	—	—	733
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	2,603	1.5	—	2,603	—	36	—	—	2,567
State liquor stores	165	0.1	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	6,161	3.6	2,214	3,947	1,067	1,505	—	—	1,375
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	482,939	100.0	151,436	331,502	49,933	60,290	—	186,303	34,977
Education services:									
Education	239,064	49.5	52,760	186,303	—	—	—	186,303	—
Higher education	72,010	14.9	49,829	22,181	—	—	—	22,181	—
Instructional employees only	46,861	9.7	35,184	11,677	—	—	—	11,677	—
Elementary and secondary education	164,122	34.0	—	164,122	—	—	—	164,122	—
Instructional employees only	125,878	26.1	—	125,878	—	—	—	125,878	—
Other education	2,932	0.6	2,932	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries	3,243	0.7	—	3,243	1,546	1,583	—	—	114
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	14,396	3.0	12,545	1,851	1,787	64	—	—	—
Hospitals	21,652	4.5	14,350	7,302	196	575	—	—	6,531
Health	13,443	2.8	4,344	9,099	8,820	138	—	—	141
Social insurance administration	6,995	1.4	6,995	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	20,616	4.3	8,274	12,342	7,048	5,210	—	—	84
Air transportation	1,048	0.2	—	1,048	64	145	—	—	840
Water transport and terminals	696	0.1	—	696	—	—	—	—	696
Public safety:									
Police protection	26,847	5.6	4,701	22,147	6,593	15,554	—	—	—
Police officers only	20,242	4.2	3,457	16,785	4,416	12,369	—	—	—
Fire protection	14,505	3.0	—	14,505	—	8,818	—	—	5,687
Firefighters only	12,839	2.7	—	12,839	—	8,056	—	—	4,782
Correction	18,268	3.8	10,121	8,147	8,123	24	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	8,627	1.8	7,445	1,182	291	8	—	—	884
Parks and recreation	6,425	1.3	854	5,571	812	3,378	—	—	1,381
Housing and community development	2,189	0.5	—	2,189	252	754	—	—	1,183
Sewerage	4,843	1.0	—	4,843	295	4,202	—	—	347
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,361	0.3	—	1,361	562	440	—	—	360
Government administration:									
Financial administration	17,463	3.6	10,556	6,906	4,159	2,747	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	11,854	2.5	7,617	4,238	3,339	899	—	—	—
Other government administration	11,363	2.4	3,925	7,438	3,291	4,147	—	—	—
Utilities	19,935	4.1	—	19,935	—	7,007	—	—	12,929
Water supply	6,951	1.4	—	6,951	—	4,833	—	—	2,118
Electric power	5,043	1.0	—	5,043	—	2,085	—	—	2,957
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	7,941	1.6	—	7,941	—	88	—	—	7,854
State liquor stores	439	0.1	439	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	17,666	3.7	6,511	11,155	2,755	4,598	—	—	3,801
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,953	—	2,909	2,972	2,819	3,374	—	2,869	3,112
Instructional employees	3,307	—	4,599	3,138	—	—	—	3,138	—
All other employees	2,800	—	2,690	2,869	2,819	3,374	—	2,286	3,112

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
PENNSYLVANIA									
Employment	607,118	100.0	180,983	426,135	63,916	65,257	27,649	238,804	30,509
Full-time employees only	464,937	76.6	132,698	332,239	52,759	51,126	14,910	186,484	26,960
Full-time equivalent employment	515,927	100.0	150,371	365,556	56,132	54,959	17,878	208,227	28,360
Education services:									
Education	260,305	50.5	52,078	208,227	—	—	—	208,227	—
Higher education	56,271	10.9	49,191	7,080	—	—	—	7,080	—
Instructional employees only	19,842	3.8	16,756	3,086	—	—	—	3,086	—
Elementary and secondary education	201,147	39.0	—	201,147	—	—	—	201,147	—
Instructional employees only	141,593	27.4	—	141,593	—	—	—	141,593	—
Other education	2,887	0.6	2,887	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,455	0.3	—	1,455	114	1,041	258	—	42
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	32,106	6.2	12,055	20,051	18,790	1,259	2	—	—
Hospitals	15,576	3.0	15,576	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	6,769	1.3	1,626	5,143	3,261	1,608	126	—	148
Social insurance administration	4,516	0.9	4,516	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	24,226	4.7	13,761	10,465	723	4,200	5,166	—	376
Air transportation	1,403	0.3	109	1,294	531	515	—	—	248
Water transport and terminals	967	0.2	74	893	—	—	—	—	893
Public safety:									
Police protection	30,990	6.0	6,473	24,517	2,355	16,492	5,670	—	—
Police officers only	24,672	4.8	5,184	19,488	1,123	13,652	4,713	—	—
Fire protection	5,994	1.2	—	5,994	425	5,301	268	—	—
Firefighters only	5,521	1.1	—	5,521	196	5,120	205	—	—
Correction	25,085	4.9	13,828	11,257	8,248	3,009	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	7,685	1.5	7,372	313	278	19	2	—	14
Parks and recreation	5,128	1.0	1,339	3,789	996	1,772	703	—	318
Housing and community development	6,398	1.2	—	6,398	245	549	77	—	5,527
Sewerage	5,459	1.1	—	5,459	3	1,886	635	—	2,935
Sanitation other than sewerage	3,332	0.6	—	3,332	170	2,370	371	—	421
Government administration:									
Financial administration	15,455	3.0	7,700	7,755	3,451	3,010	1,294	—	—
Judicial and legal	16,117	3.1	2,445	13,672	10,618	2,979	75	—	—
Other government administration	12,285	2.4	3,523	8,762	3,055	3,482	2,225	—	—
Utilities	18,789	3.6	—	18,789	19	2,713	80	—	15,977
Water supply	5,298	1.0	—	5,298	—	2,513	80	—	2,705
Electric power	148	—	—	148	—	148	—	—	—
Gas supply	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Transit	13,336	2.6	—	13,336	19	45	—	—	13,272
State liquor stores	3,101	0.6	3,101	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	12,786	2.5	4,795	7,991	2,850	2,754	926	—	1,461
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	1,510,172	100.0	452,816	1,057,357	118,427	163,454	47,102	644,860	83,514
Education services:									
Education	816,022	54.0	171,161	644,860	—	—	—	644,860	—
Higher education	180,203	11.9	162,546	17,658	—	—	—	17,658	—
Instructional employees only	96,986	6.4	87,418	9,568	—	—	—	9,568	—
Elementary and secondary education	627,202	41.5	—	627,202	—	—	—	627,202	—
Instructional employees only	501,659	33.2	—	501,659	—	—	—	501,659	—
Other education	8,616	0.6	8,616	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	3,553	0.2	—	3,553	270	2,694	512	—	76
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	77,168	5.1	35,204	41,965	37,940	4,020	5	—	—
Hospitals	38,172	2.5	38,172	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	18,436	1.2	5,192	13,244	7,130	5,484	321	—	310
Social insurance administration	13,243	0.9	13,243	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	62,554	4.1	38,050	24,504	1,518	10,159	11,710	—	1,117
Air transportation	4,007	0.3	319	3,688	1,385	1,741	—	—	563
Water transport and terminals	2,201	0.1	301	1,900	—	—	—	—	1,900
Public safety:									
Police protection	98,737	6.5	21,752	76,985	5,310	53,081	18,594	—	—
Police officers only	85,222	5.6	18,465	66,756	2,795	47,200	16,761	—	—
Fire protection	20,437	1.4	—	20,437	962	18,711	763	—	—
Firefighters only	19,282	1.3	—	19,282	477	18,196	609	—	—
Correction	67,905	4.5	39,629	28,276	18,977	9,299	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	23,540	1.6	22,903	637	545	54	4	—	34
Parks and recreation	11,885	0.8	3,404	8,481	1,907	4,261	1,485	—	829
Housing and community development	16,085	1.1	—	16,085	583	1,562	211	—	13,730
Sewerage	14,717	1.0	—	14,717	6	4,996	1,694	—	8,020
Sanitation other than sewerage	8,175	0.5	—	8,175	336	5,847	910	—	1,083
Government administration:									
Financial administration	39,546	2.6	21,627	17,919	7,104	7,779	3,036	—	—
Judicial and legal	41,219	2.7	9,628	31,591	22,312	9,016	263	—	—
Other government administration	31,696	2.1	10,088	21,608	6,579	9,706	5,323	—	—
Utilities	61,349	4.1	—	61,349	35	7,712	220	—	53,382
Water supply	14,384	1.0	—	14,384	—	7,117	220	—	7,047
Electric power	465	—	—	465	—	465	—	—	—
Gas supply	21	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	—
Transit	46,479	3.1	—	46,479	35	110	—	—	46,335
State liquor stores	7,505	0.5	7,505	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	32,020	2.1	14,639	17,382	5,529	7,331	2,052	—	2,470
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,045	—	3,099	3,023	2,139	3,068	2,797	3,280	3,016
Instructional employees	3,839	—	5,711	3,666	—	—	—	3,666	—
All other employees	2,675	—	2,828	2,582	2,139	3,068	2,797	2,263	3,016

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
RHODE ISLAND									
Employment	56,361	100.0	23,923	32,438	—	16,597	13,109	1,672	1,060
Full-time employees only	44,856	79.6	17,939	26,917	—	14,054	10,585	1,552	726
Full-time equivalent employment	49,279	100.0	20,177	29,102	—	15,067	11,592	1,607	836
Education services:									
Education	26,322	53.4	7,175	19,147	—	9,597	7,943	1,607	—
Higher education	6,167	12.5	6,167	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	3,077	6.2	3,077	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	19,573	39.7	426	19,147	—	9,597	7,943	1,607	—
Instructional employees only	15,697	31.9	318	15,379	—	7,516	6,579	1,284	—
Other education	582	1.2	582	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	393	0.8	—	393	—	207	186	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,956	4.0	1,861	95	—	61	34	—	—
Hospitals	1,251	2.5	1,251	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	1,369	2.8	1,297	72	—	4	68	—	—
Social insurance administration	725	1.5	725	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	1,802	3.7	884	918	—	434	484	—	—
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	2,817	5.7	254	2,563	—	1,445	1,118	—	—
Police officers only	2,225	4.5	185	2,040	—	1,162	878	—	—
Fire protection	2,276	4.6	—	2,276	—	1,552	562	—	162
Firefighters only	2,118	4.3	—	2,118	—	1,439	527	—	152
Correction	1,649	3.3	1,649	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	552	1.1	549	3	—	—	—	—	3
Parks and recreation	407	0.8	75	332	—	194	138	—	—
Housing and community development	535	1.1	—	535	—	16	8	—	511
Sewerage	638	1.3	259	379	—	281	71	—	27
Sanitation other than sewerage	226	0.5	77	149	—	40	109	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	1,210	2.5	621	589	—	264	325	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,190	2.4	1,096	94	—	48	46	—	—
Other government administration	1,454	3.0	762	692	—	379	313	—	—
Utilities	1,021	2.1	509	512	—	358	23	—	131
Water supply	500	1.0	—	500	—	358	23	—	119
Electric power	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	509	1.0	509	—	—	—	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	1,486	3.0	1,133	353	—	187	164	—	2
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	153,881	100.0	63,345	90,537	—	48,166	35,641	4,606	2,124
Education services:									
Education	83,157	54.0	20,564	62,593	—	32,401	25,586	4,606	—
Higher education	16,648	10.8	16,648	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	10,609	6.9	10,609	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	64,089	41.6	1,496	62,593	—	32,401	25,586	4,606	—
Instructional employees only	54,805	35.6	1,267	53,539	—	27,005	22,598	3,936	—
Other education	2,420	1.6	2,420	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	772	0.5	—	772	—	433	338	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	6,283	4.1	6,096	188	—	123	65	—	—
Hospitals	4,103	2.7	4,103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	4,817	3.1	4,597	220	—	11	209	—	—
Social insurance administration	2,029	1.3	2,029	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	4,926	3.2	2,647	2,280	—	1,015	1,265	—	—
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	9,453	6.1	1,181	8,272	—	4,763	3,509	—	—
Police officers only	8,155	5.3	971	7,184	—	4,163	3,021	—	—
Fire protection	7,448	4.8	—	7,448	—	5,191	1,860	—	398
Firefighters only	7,105	4.6	—	7,105	—	4,940	1,787	—	379
Correction	7,265	4.7	7,265	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,738	1.1	1,735	4	—	—	—	—	3
Parks and recreation	872	0.6	170	702	—	417	286	—	—
Housing and community development	1,303	0.8	—	1,303	—	52	18	—	1,233
Sewerage	1,761	1.1	761	1,000	—	706	217	—	77
Sanitation other than sewerage	655	0.4	316	339	—	89	250	—	—
Government administration:									
Financial administration	3,255	2.1	1,764	1,492	—	712	779	—	—
Judicial and legal	3,977	2.6	3,773	204	—	124	80	—	—
Other government administration	3,132	2.0	1,577	1,555	—	797	758	—	—
Utilities	2,891	1.9	1,567	1,324	—	848	65	—	410
Water supply	1,280	0.8	—	1,280	—	848	65	—	366
Electric power	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	44
Gas supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	1,567	1.0	1,567	—	—	—	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	4,043	2.6	3,202	842	—	483	355	—	3
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	3,244	—	3,266	3,230	—	3,302	3,213	2,933	2,712
Instructional employees	3,612	—	3,896	3,570	—	3,668	3,559	3,072	—
All other employees	3,025	—	3,180	2,826	—	2,917	2,738	2,286	2,712

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
SOUTH CAROLINA									
Employment	246,824	100.0	88,780	158,044	33,842	18,770	—	89,934	15,498
Full-time employees only	208,014	84.3	72,569	135,445	29,036	16,013	—	78,556	11,840
Full-time equivalent employment	221,735	100.0	77,783	143,952	31,306	16,674	—	82,639	13,333
Education services:									
Education	109,819	49.5	27,180	82,639	—	—	—	82,639	—
Higher education	24,339	11.0	24,339	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	9,416	4.2	9,416	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	82,639	37.3	—	82,639	—	—	—	82,639	—
Instructional employees only	60,133	27.1	—	60,133	—	—	—	60,133	—
Other education	2,841	1.3	2,841	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	952	0.4	—	952	937	15	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	5,291	2.4	4,990	301	254	4	—	—	43
Hospitals	29,518	13.3	9,607	19,911	11,354	—	—	—	8,557
Health	9,884	4.5	7,955	1,929	1,897	24	—	—	8
Social insurance administration	1,376	0.6	—	1,376	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	7,415	3.3	5,026	2,389	1,457	932	—	—	—
Air transportation	357	0.2	—	357	112	12	—	—	233
Water transport and terminals	450	0.2	450	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	10,815	4.9	2,156	8,659	4,103	4,556	—	—	—
Police officers only	8,166	3.7	1,316	6,850	3,108	3,742	—	—	—
Fire protection	3,234	1.5	—	3,234	292	2,081	—	—	861
Firefighters only	3,069	1.4	—	3,069	259	1,992	—	—	818
Correction	10,511	4.7	8,412	2,099	2,072	27	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,597	1.2	2,502	95	20	44	—	—	31
Parks and recreation	2,725	1.2	608	2,117	381	1,052	—	—	684
Housing and community development	1,013	0.5	—	1,013	1	142	—	—	870
Sewerage	1,659	0.7	—	1,659	98	878	—	—	683
Sanitation other than sewerage	2,667	1.2	—	2,667	1,009	1,480	—	—	178
Government administration:									
Financial administration	5,490	2.5	2,880	2,610	1,910	700	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	3,327	1.5	645	2,682	2,413	269	—	—	—
Other government administration	2,878	1.3	729	2,149	1,180	969	—	—	—
Utilities	5,163	2.3	1,810	3,353	120	2,138	—	—	1,095
Water supply	2,320	1.0	—	2,320	17	1,740	—	—	563
Electric power	2,102	0.9	1,810	292	2	253	—	—	37
Gas supply	309	0.1	—	309	—	115	—	—	194
Transit	432	0.2	—	432	101	30	—	—	301
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	4,594	2.1	1,457	3,137	1,696	1,351	—	—	90
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	512,006	100.0	183,971	328,035	68,510	36,301	—	190,213	33,01
Education services:									
Education	261,987	51.2	71,774	190,213	—	—	—	190,213	—
Higher education	64,697	12.6	64,697	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	35,763	7.0	35,763	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	190,213	37.2	—	190,213	—	—	—	190,213	—
Instructional employees only	153,363	30.0	—	153,363	—	—	—	153,363	—
Other education	7,077	1.4	7,077	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,696	0.3	—	1,696	1,667	30	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	11,031	2.2	10,568	464	400	15	—	—	49
Hospitals	68,726	13.4	16,478	52,249	28,783	—	—	—	23,465
Health	23,205	4.5	18,942	4,263	4,184	67	—	—	12
Social insurance administration	3,305	0.6	3,305	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	13,897	2.7	9,449	4,448	2,734	1,714	—	—	—
Air transportation	683	0.1	—	683	235	29	—	—	419
Water transport and terminals	1,605	0.3	1,605	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	24,823	4.8	5,380	19,442	8,913	10,530	—	—	—
Police officers only	20,100	3.9	3,683	16,418	7,271	9,147	—	—	—
Fire protection	7,292	1.4	—	7,292	572	4,896	—	—	1,824
Firefighters only	6,958	1.4	—	6,958	494	4,716	—	—	1,747
Correction	21,097	4.1	17,196	3,901	3,856	45	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	6,756	1.3	6,593	163	37	86	—	—	40
Parks and recreation	4,928	1.0	1,215	3,714	617	1,942	—	—	1,154
Housing and community development	2,169	0.4	—	2,169	3	393	—	—	1,773
Sewerage	3,588	0.7	—	3,588	209	1,835	—	—	1,544
Sanitation other than sewerage	4,162	0.8	—	4,162	1,516	2,376	—	—	270
Government administration:									
Financial administration	12,727	2.5	7,165	5,562	3,983	1,579	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	7,838	1.5	2,260	5,578	4,931	647	—	—	—
Other government administration	6,817	1.3	1,808	5,009	2,681	2,328	—	—	—
Utilities	13,815	2.7	6,326	7,489	197	5,027	—	—	2,264
Water supply	5,362	1.0	—	5,362	23	4,147	—	—	1,192
Electric power	7,044	1.4	6,326	718	3	598	—	—	117
Gas supply	759	0.1	—	759	—	236	—	—	523
Transit	650	0.1	—	650	170	46	—	—	433
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	9,859	1.9	3,907	5,951	2,993	2,762	—	—	197
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,352	—	2,406	2,323	2,234	2,203	—	2,352	2,513
Instructional employees	2,751	—	4,101	2,576	—	—	—	2,576	—
All other employees	2,165	—	2,207	2,130	2,234	2,203	—	1,691	2,513

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
SOUTH DAKOTA									
Employment	55,307	100.0	16,942	38,365	4,562	8,278	3,351	21,542	632
Full-time employees only	34,828	63.0	11,610	23,218	3,277	4,395	18	15,272	256
Full-time equivalent employment	39,837	100.0	13,270	26,567	3,622	5,283	42	17,266	354
Education services:									
Education	22,595	56.7	5,329	17,266	—	—	—	17,266	—
Higher education	5,165	13.0	4,941	224	—	—	—	224	—
Instructional employees only	2,021	5.1	1,881	140	—	—	—	140	—
Elementary and secondary education	17,042	42.8	—	17,042	—	—	—	17,042	—
Instructional employees only	12,484	31.3	—	12,484	—	—	—	12,484	—
Other education	388	1.0	388	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	268	0.7	—	268	30	238	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	1,237	3.1	928	309	68	241	—	—	—
Hospitals	1,535	3.9	1,025	510	173	337	—	—	—
Health	747	1.9	527	220	122	97	—	—	1
Social insurance administration	269	0.7	269	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	2,779	7.0	1,254	1,525	874	626	25	—	—
Air transportation	52	0.1	—	52	2	29	—	—	21
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	1,656	4.2	266	1,390	513	877	—	—	—
Police officers only	1,233	3.1	178	1,055	341	714	—	—	—
Fire protection	383	1.0	—	383	—	383	—	—	—
Firefighters only	361	0.9	—	361	—	361	—	—	—
Correction	1,148	2.9	761	387	375	12	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,118	2.8	838	280	113	15	—	—	152
Parks and recreation	517	1.3	117	400	27	373	—	—	—
Housing and community development	132	0.3	—	132	—	23	—	—	109
Sewerage	259	0.7	—	259	—	232	—	—	27
Sanitation other than sewerage	232	0.6	—	232	19	211	—	—	2
Government administration:									
Financial administration	1,398	3.5	436	962	646	314	2	—	—
Judicial and legal	716	1.8	504	212	190	22	—	—	—
Other government administration	772	1.9	272	500	263	231	6	—	—
Utilities	504	1.3	—	504	—	465	1	—	38
Water supply	358	0.9	—	358	—	328	—	—	30
Electric power	134	0.3	—	134	—	125	1	—	8
Gas supply	12	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
Transit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	1,520	3.8	744	776	207	557	8	—	4
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	86,727	100.0	31,380	55,347	6,713	11,911	207	35,872	643
Education services:									
Education	49,123	56.6	13,250	35,872	—	—	—	35,872	—
Higher education	13,005	15.0	12,387	618	—	—	—	618	—
Instructional employees only	7,157	8.3	6,720	437	—	—	—	437	—
Elementary and secondary education	35,254	40.6	—	35,254	—	—	—	35,254	—
Instructional employees only	28,100	32.4	—	28,100	—	—	—	28,100	—
Other education	864	1.0	864	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	477	0.5	—	477	37	440	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	2,349	2.7	1,917	432	110	323	—	—	—
Hospitals	3,049	3.5	1,971	1,078	324	754	—	—	—
Health	1,658	1.9	1,244	414	192	222	—	—	1
Social insurance administration	550	0.6	550	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	6,264	7.2	3,103	3,161	1,675	1,434	51	—	—
Air transportation	115	0.1	—	115	3	65	—	—	47
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	3,839	4.4	657	3,182	1,011	2,171	—	—	—
Police officers only	3,096	3.6	485	2,611	755	1,855	—	—	—
Fire protection	1,072	1.2	—	1,072	—	1,071	—	—	—
Firefighters only	1,019	1.2	—	1,019	—	1,018	1	—	—
Correction	2,235	2.6	1,449	786	763	24	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	2,324	2.7	1,886	438	164	35	—	—	238
Parks and recreation	1,019	1.2	245	775	48	727	—	—	—
Housing and community development	249	0.3	—	249	—	62	—	—	188
Sewerage	620	0.7	—	620	—	558	—	—	62
Sanitation other than sewerage	457	0.5	—	457	34	419	—	—	4
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,889	3.3	1,085	1,804	1,104	665	35	—	—
Judicial and legal	1,915	2.2	1,359	556	486	71	—	—	—
Other government administration	1,790	2.1	637	1,154	395	660	99	—	—
Utilities	1,216	1.4	—	1,216	—	1,121	1	—	94
Water supply	800	0.9	—	800	—	744	—	—	56
Electric power	371	0.4	—	371	—	332	1	—	38
Gas supply	45	0.1	—	45	—	45	—	—	—
Transit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	3,516	4.1	2,026	1,489	369	1,091	21	—	9
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,259	—	2,476	2,150	1,856	2,384	1,378	2,150	1,971
Instructional employees	2,481	—	3,849	2,303	—	—	—	2,303	—
All other employees	2,121	—	2,267	1,992	1,856	2,384	1,378	1,630	1,971

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments			Local governments					
	Amount	Percent	State	Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
TENNESSEE									
Employment	309,662	100.0	93,641	216,021	120,402	86,788	—	2,808	6,023
Full-time employees only	253,631	81.9	71,363	182,268	100,730	73,713	—	2,443	5,382
Full-time equivalent employment	276,033	100.0	81,759	194,274	108,272	77,748	—	2,596	5,658
Education services:									
Education	138,458	50.2	36,154	102,304	70,289	29,419	—	2,596	—
Higher education	34,324	12.4	34,324	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	12,154	4.4	12,154	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	102,304	37.1	—	102,304	70,289	29,419	—	2,596	—
Instructional employees only	73,799	26.7	—	73,799	51,475	20,478	—	1,846	—
Other education	1,830	0.7	1,830	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,335	0.5	—	1,335	475	860	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	8,060	2.9	4,517	3,543	2,522	1,021	—	—	—
Hospitals	23,745	8.6	10,547	13,198	10,993	2,205	—	—	—
Health	6,186	2.2	2,885	3,301	2,604	697	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	1,631	0.6	—	1,631	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	11,634	4.2	4,819	6,815	3,746	3,049	—	—	20
Air transportation	721	0.3	—	721	18	27	—	—	676
Water transport and terminals	11	—	—	11	—	8	—	—	3
Public safety:									
Police protection	15,294	5.5	1,760	13,534	3,955	9,579	—	—	—
Police officers only	11,716	4.2	956	10,760	3,212	7,548	—	—	—
Fire protection	6,008	2.2	—	6,008	216	5,759	—	—	33
Firefighters only	5,687	2.1	—	5,687	202	5,453	—	—	32
Correction	11,906	4.3	7,296	4,610	4,051	559	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	3,665	1.3	3,475	190	82	21	—	—	87
Parks and recreation	4,973	1.8	1,055	3,918	309	3,609	—	—	—
Housing and community development	2,691	1.0	—	2,691	60	246	—	—	2,385
Sewerage	1,759	0.6	—	1,759	6	1,607	—	—	146
Sanitation other than sewerage	4,221	1.5	—	4,221	1,010	3,113	—	—	98
Government administration:									
Financial administration	6,046	2.2	2,511	3,535	2,269	1,266	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	5,243	1.9	1,868	3,375	2,267	1,108	—	—	—
Other government administration	3,904	1.4	693	3,211	1,801	1,410	—	—	—
Utilities	11,136	4.0	—	11,136	138	8,992	—	—	2,006
Water supply	4,060	1.5	—	4,060	29	2,695	—	—	1,336
Electric power	4,816	1.7	—	4,816	109	4,691	—	—	16
Gas supply	1,947	0.7	—	1,947	—	1,293	—	—	654
Transit	313	0.1	—	313	—	313	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	7,406	2.7	2,548	4,858	1,461	3,193	—	—	204
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	621,991	100.0	197,786	424,204	226,217	180,320	—	5,210	12,457
Education services:									
Education	309,140	49.7	90,339	218,802	149,407	64,184	—	5,210	—
Higher education	85,875	13.8	85,875	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	43,978	7.1	43,978	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	218,802	35.2	—	218,802	149,407	64,184	—	5,210	—
Instructional employees only	181,825	29.2	—	181,825	124,543	53,026	—	4,256	—
Other education	4,464	0.7	4,464	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	2,336	0.4	—	2,336	672	1,664	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	16,753	2.7	10,686	6,066	4,366	1,700	—	—	—
Hospitals	53,517	8.6	25,178	28,339	24,015	4,324	—	—	—
Health	14,585	2.3	7,595	6,991	5,366	1,625	—	—	—
Social insurance administration	3,682	0.6	3,682	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	21,942	3.5	10,199	11,743	6,115	5,592	—	—	36
Air transportation	2,077	0.3	—	2,077	29	42	—	—	2,006
Water transport and terminals	29	—	—	29	—	24	—	—	5
Public safety:									
Police protection	38,162	6.1	4,690	33,472	8,369	25,103	—	—	—
Police officers only	30,800	5.0	3,020	27,780	7,199	20,581	—	—	—
Fire protection	17,168	2.8	—	17,168	556	16,541	—	—	71
Firefighters only	16,270	2.6	—	16,270	525	15,675	—	—	70
Correction	24,465	3.9	15,105	9,360	8,034	1,327	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	8,086	1.3	7,778	307	122	38	—	—	148
Parks and recreation	7,589	1.2	1,762	5,827	508	5,318	—	—	—
Housing and community development	5,826	0.9	—	5,826	133	594	—	—	5,098
Sewerage	3,528	0.6	—	3,528	11	3,232	—	—	285
Sanitation other than sewerage	7,459	1.2	—	7,459	1,349	5,950	—	—	159
Government administration:									
Financial administration	14,529	2.3	6,367	8,162	5,009	3,153	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	14,689	2.4	6,623	8,066	5,220	2,846	—	—	—
Other government administration	8,958	1.4	1,748	7,210	3,732	3,477	—	—	—
Utilities	31,180	5.0	—	31,180	366	26,509	—	—	4,304
Water supply	9,603	1.5	—	9,603	60	6,760	—	—	2,783
Electric power	15,445	2.5	—	15,445	306	15,095	—	—	44
Gas supply	5,460	0.9	—	5,460	—	3,983	—	—	1,477
Transit	672	0.1	—	672	—	672	—	—	—
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	16,292	2.6	6,034	10,258	2,837	7,077	—	—	345
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,304	—	2,499	2,228	2,134	2,362	—	2,060	2,242
Instructional employees	2,683	—	4,106	2,506	2,458	2,647	—	2,339	—
All other employees	2,131	—	2,273	2,051	1,817	2,261	—	1,280	2,242

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
TEXAS									
Employment	1,239,172	100.0	291,940	947,232	107,676	170,994	—	617,890	50,672
Full-time employees only	1,031,819	83.3	241,299	790,520	98,918	153,622	—	494,832	43,148
Full-time equivalent employment	1,112,355	100.0	261,975	850,380	103,481	160,574	—	539,530	46,794
Education services:									
Education	625,209	56.2	85,679	539,530	—	—	—	539,530	—
Higher education	111,360	10.0	80,877	30,483	—	—	—	30,483	—
Instructional employees only	40,083	3.6	26,840	13,243	—	—	—	13,243	—
Elementary and secondary education	509,047	45.8	—	509,047	—	—	—	509,047	—
Instructional employees only	361,184	32.5	—	361,184	—	—	—	361,184	—
Other education	4,802	0.4	4,802	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	5,264	0.5	—	5,264	865	4,399	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	25,484	2.3	21,875	3,609	2,412	1,067	—	—	130
Hospitals	84,774	7.6	40,708	44,066	22,703	3,819	—	—	17,544
Health	28,448	2.6	10,354	18,094	3,862	7,198	—	—	7,034
Social insurance administration	5,948	0.5	5,948	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	31,962	2.9	14,031	17,931	8,347	9,557	—	—	27
Air transportation	4,255	0.4	—	4,255	115	4,140	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	863	0.1	—	863	—	75	—	—	788
Public safety:									
Police protection	56,182	5.1	3,464	52,718	14,362	38,356	—	—	—
Police officers only	41,469	3.7	1,515	39,954	11,106	28,848	—	—	—
Fire protection	18,680	1.7	—	18,680	140	18,437	—	—	103
Firefighters only	17,228	1.5	—	17,228	106	17,042	—	—	80
Correction	63,549	5.7	42,986	20,563	20,267	296	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	16,235	1.5	12,275	3,960	939	1,430	—	—	1,591
Parks and recreation	14,052	1.3	965	13,087	1,168	11,904	—	—	15
Housing and community development	6,015	0.5	—	6,015	159	1,185	—	—	4,671
Sewerage	10,306	0.9	—	10,306	35	9,324	—	—	947
Sanitation other than sewerage	6,182	0.6	—	6,182	214	5,893	—	—	75
Government administration:									
Financial administration	21,344	1.9	9,382	11,962	6,145	5,817	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	20,828	1.9	4,836	15,992	12,234	3,758	—	—	—
Other government administration	13,198	1.2	2,789	10,409	4,896	5,513	—	—	—
Utilities	32,073	2.9	—	32,073	51	18,888	—	—	13,134
Water supply	13,167	1.2	—	13,167	15	10,960	—	—	2,192
Electric power	7,568	0.7	—	7,568	—	5,777	—	—	1,791
Gas supply	1,332	0.1	—	1,332	—	1,332	—	—	—
Transit	10,006	0.9	—	10,006	36	819	—	—	9,151
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	21,504	1.9	6,683	14,821	4,567	9,518	—	—	736
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	2,609,460	100.0	672,488	1,936,972	231,389	400,542	—	1,194,052	110,989
Education services:									
Education	1,438,645	55.1	244,593	1,194,052	—	—	—	1,194,052	—
Higher education	309,918	11.9	233,070	76,848	—	—	—	76,848	—
Instructional employees only	164,031	6.3	121,632	42,399	—	—	—	42,399	—
Elementary and secondary education	1,117,204	42.8	—	1,117,204	—	—	—	1,117,204	—
Instructional employees only	894,311	34.3	—	894,311	—	—	—	894,311	—
Other education	11,523	0.4	11,523	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	9,758	0.4	—	9,758	1,384	8,373	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	51,615	2.0	44,900	6,714	4,816	1,747	—	—	151
Hospitals	218,912	8.4	116,389	102,523	56,196	8,611	—	—	37,716
Health	62,647	2.4	25,034	37,613	8,677	16,049	—	—	12,887
Social insurance administration	14,374	0.6	14,374	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	67,094	2.6	31,612	35,482	15,542	19,874	—	—	66
Air transportation	9,834	0.4	—	9,834	235	9,599	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	2,702	0.1	—	2,702	—	188	—	—	2,514
Public safety:									
Police protection	152,085	5.8	9,698	142,387	34,391	107,996	—	—	—
Police officers only	122,503	4.7	4,706	117,797	27,987	89,810	—	—	—
Fire protection	60,175	2.3	—	60,175	370	59,606	—	—	200
Firefighters only	56,528	2.2	—	56,528	274	56,099	—	—	156
Correction	131,690	5.0	86,964	44,725	44,180	546	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	40,725	1.6	32,262	8,463	1,685	3,800	—	—	2,979
Parks and recreation	25,461	1.0	1,774	23,686	2,137	21,527	—	—	22
Housing and community development	11,561	0.4	—	11,561	247	3,011	—	—	8,303
Sewerage	22,937	0.9	—	22,937	52	20,417	—	—	2,467
Sanitation other than sewerage	11,803	0.5	—	11,803	277	11,337	—	—	189
Government administration:									
Financial administration	52,138	2.0	24,718	27,420	12,565	14,855	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	55,061	2.1	15,939	39,122	30,074	9,048	—	—	—
Other government administration	31,598	1.2	6,530	25,069	10,357	14,712	—	—	—
Utilities	88,996	3.4	—	88,996	93	47,301	—	—	41,602
Water supply	28,976	1.1	—	28,976	18	23,998	—	—	4,960
Electric power	24,665	0.9	—	24,665	—	17,852	—	—	6,813
Gas supply	3,719	0.1	—	3,719	—	3,719	—	—	—
Transit	31,635	1.2	—	31,635	75	1,732	—	—	29,828
State liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	49,651	1.9	17,701	31,951	8,113	21,944	—	—	1,893
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,396	—	2,614	2,330	2,261	2,541	—	2,270	2,426
Instructional employees	2,666	—	5,251	2,526	—	—	—	2,526	—
All other employees	2,242	—	2,386	2,169	2,261	2,541	—	1,611	2,426

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
UTAH									
Employment	139,170	100.0	53,389	85,781	11,114	15,707	—	54,544	4,416
Full-time employees only	93,075	66.9	40,211	52,864	7,433	9,631	—	32,594	3,206
Full-time equivalent employment	109,028	100.0	45,144	63,884	8,809	11,278	—	40,220	3,577
Education services:									
Education	63,790	58.5	23,570	40,220	—	—	—	40,220	—
Higher education	22,607	20.7	22,607	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	5,224	4.8	5,224	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	40,220	36.9	—	40,220	—	—	—	40,220	—
Instructional employees only	29,186	26.8	—	29,186	—	—	—	29,186	—
Other education	963	0.9	963	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	643	0.6	—	643	435	208	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	3,457	3.2	3,069	388	372	16	—	—	—
Hospitals	5,650	5.2	4,875	775	290	152	—	—	333
Health	2,667	2.4	1,490	1,177	1,008	71	—	—	98
Social insurance administration	623	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	3,328	3.1	1,779	1,549	652	889	—	—	8
Air transportation	473	0.4	—	473	3	470	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	4,795	4.4	700	4,095	1,488	2,607	—	—	—
Police officers only	3,218	3.0	382	2,836	987	1,849	—	—	—
Fire protection	1,519	1.4	—	1,519	232	1,179	—	—	108
Firefighters only	1,352	1.2	—	1,352	231	1,024	—	—	97
Correction	3,350	3.1	2,600	750	750	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	1,458	1.3	1,072	386	54	63	—	—	269
Parks and recreation	2,113	1.9	320	1,793	633	1,024	—	—	136
Housing and community development	526	0.5	—	526	5	276	—	—	245
Sewerage	747	0.7	—	747	—	369	—	—	378
Sanitation other than sewerage	409	0.4	—	409	153	125	—	—	131
Government administration:									
Financial administration	2,879	2.6	1,540	1,339	821	518	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	2,263	2.1	1,469	794	569	225	—	—	—
Other government administration	1,884	1.7	197	1,687	726	961	—	—	—
Utilities	2,858	2.6	—	2,858	—	1,146	—	—	1,712
Water supply	1,133	1.0	—	1,133	—	692	—	—	441
Electric power	495	0.5	—	495	—	413	—	—	82
Gas supply	4	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	1
Transit	1,226	1.1	—	1,226	—	38	—	—	1,188
State liquor stores	264	0.2	264	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	3,332	3.1	1,576	1,756	618	979	—	—	159
March payrolls (thousand dollars)	266,462	100.0	113,716	152,746	22,118	28,914	—	92,747	8,967
Education services:									
Education	151,108	56.7	58,361	92,747	—	—	—	92,747	—
Higher education	55,852	21.0	55,852	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instructional employees only	24,487	9.2	24,487	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary education	92,747	34.8	—	92,747	—	—	—	92,747	—
Instructional employees only	73,250	27.5	—	73,250	—	—	—	73,250	—
Other education	2,508	0.9	2,508	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libraries ¹	1,293	0.5	—	1,293	906	387	—	—	—
Social services and income maintenance:									
Public welfare	8,199	3.1	7,418	781	753	28	—	—	—
Hospitals	12,161	4.6	10,632	1,528	580	322	—	—	627
Health	7,218	2.7	4,139	3,078	2,693	143	—	—	243
Social insurance administration	1,821	0.7	1,821	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation:									
Highways	9,122	3.4	5,225	3,896	1,592	2,288	—	—	17
Air transportation	1,089	0.4	—	1,089	4	1,085	—	—	—
Water transport and terminals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public safety:									
Police protection	13,266	5.0	2,056	11,210	4,091	7,119	—	—	—
Police officers only	9,797	3.7	1,194	8,603	2,981	5,622	—	—	—
Fire protection	4,454	1.7	—	4,454	909	3,367	—	—	179
Firefighters only	4,062	1.5	—	4,062	908	2,994	—	—	160
Correction	8,375	3.1	6,462	1,913	1,913	—	—	—	—
Environment and housing:									
Natural resources	4,106	1.5	2,945	1,161	125	195	—	—	841
Parks and recreation	4,093	1.5	767	3,326	1,102	2,029	—	—	195
Housing and community development	1,351	0.5	—	1,351	14	769	—	—	568
Sewerage	1,978	0.7	—	1,978	—	915	—	—	1,063
Sanitation other than sewerage	963	0.4	—	963	361	280	—	—	322
Government administration:									
Financial administration	7,419	2.8	3,980	3,439	2,067	1,372	—	—	—
Judicial and legal	6,836	2.6	4,380	2,456	1,717	739	—	—	—
Other government administration	5,147	1.9	677	4,470	1,943	2,528	—	—	—
Utilities	7,651	2.9	—	7,651	—	3,112	—	—	4,539
Water supply	2,956	1.1	—	2,956	—	1,735	—	—	1,221
Electric power	1,586	0.6	—	1,586	—	1,297	—	—	289
Gas supply	8	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	2
Transit	3,101	1.2	—	3,101	—	74	—	—	3,028
State liquor stores	502	0.2	502	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and unallocable	8,307	3.1	4,349	3,958	1,348	2,238	—	—	372
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,593	—	2,609	2,582	2,702	2,743	—	2,502	2,626
Instructional employees	3,027	—	4,968	2,685	—	—	—	2,685	—
All other employees	2,393	—	2,319	2,489	2,702	2,743	—	1,902	2,626

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. **Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments by Type of Government, Function, and State: March 1997—Con.**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	State and local governments		State	Local governments					
	Amount	Percent		Total	General purpose			Special purpose	
					County	Subcounty		School district	Special district
						Municipal	Township		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
WYOMING—Con.									
Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)	2,354	—	2,230	2,407	2,199	2,413	—	2,461	2,475
Instructional employees	2,748	—	3,232	2,709	—	—	—	2,709	—
All other employees	2,179	—	2,147	2,200	2,199	2,413	—	1,879	2,475

¹Includes public libraries operated by school districts.

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Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance			Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
LOUISIANA—Con.											
Winn	16,885	706	566	628	462	320	—	—	26	29	8
MAINE											
Androscoggin	101,754	4,427	3,216	3,572	2,458	1,849	8	10	180	195	158
Aroostock	78,113	4,578	3,192	3,550	2,362	1,758	5	390	137	106	72
Cumberland	251,087	11,554	8,019	9,335	5,505	4,057	337	86	351	695	510
Franklin	29,200	1,437	1,013	1,096	801	558	—	1	44	78	1
Hancock	49,500	2,323	1,450	1,677	1,248	939	2	4	57	85	24
Kennebec	116,214	4,983	3,499	4,013	2,925	2,160	10	20	152	196	94
Knox	37,487	1,632	1,004	1,171	716	511	—	1	43	72	27
Lincoln	31,303	1,784	1,021	1,288	955	715	—	1	60	32	15
Oxford	53,797	2,612	1,907	2,112	1,654	1,194	3	1	96	67	24
Penobscot	144,989	6,954	4,547	5,399	3,400	2,593	99	152	214	253	212
Piscataquis	18,329	1,205	694	860	496	351	—	215	17	21	2
Sagadahoc	35,508	1,612	1,093	1,265	979	753	3	3	27	70	32
Somerset	52,507	3,015	2,142	2,382	1,977	1,414	1	1	66	76	28
Waldo	35,822	1,561	1,027	1,160	929	643	—	10	26	40	7
Washington	36,224	1,866	1,044	1,227	919	685	—	3	23	49	12
York	171,482	7,271	5,436	6,153	4,625	3,430	23	23	213	372	142
MARYLAND											
Allegany	73,037	2,999	2,419	2,592	1,630	1,425	142	9	152	121	62
Anne Arundel	465,582	14,554	11,727	13,149	8,278	5,570	18	222	470	1,019	723
Baltimore	717,859	22,398	17,272	19,886	12,314	8,485	318	466	321	1,886	1,075
Baltimore City ³	675,401	30,627	27,739	29,433	12,546	9,186	280	933	1,386	3,976	1,702
Calvert	66,779	2,154	2,039	2,093	1,429	1,092	39	22	37	77	2
Caroline	29,189	1,447	755	993	730	483	—	10	51	51	18
Carroll	143,648	4,419	3,768	4,170	2,937	2,015	28	24	138	104	23
Cecil	79,475	2,861	2,345	2,663	2,114	1,513	35	25	65	106	19
Charles	113,557	4,123	3,538	3,798	2,804	1,898	21	16	53	261	—
Dorchester	29,988	1,232	994	1,085	660	501	9	6	27	123	29
Frederick	179,327	7,802	5,557	6,296	4,102	2,725	361	182	184	259	112
Garrett	29,445	1,302	923	1,060	831	577	—	2	30	24	—
Harford	209,121	7,547	6,028	6,614	5,004	3,498	64	9	258	347	44
Howard	224,483	8,840	6,810	7,686	5,538	4,247	72	46	119	487	200
Kent	18,889	632	589	603	361	268	—	—	37	31	13
Montgomery	816,999	38,606	24,067	30,915	17,424	11,047	621	982	561	1,703	910
Prince Georges	773,810	27,167	22,266	24,971	17,152	9,626	57	528	492	2,616	775
Queen Annes	38,024	1,508	1,297	1,389	995	584	31	6	60	37	19
St Marys	82,655	2,547	1,955	2,200	1,596	1,300	60	28	71	105	—
Somerset	24,266	676	600	621	401	310	—	7	29	40	—
Talbot	32,381	946	819	857	415	268	1	—	43	82	16
Washington	127,278	4,714	3,398	3,909	2,642	1,880	208	11	195	153	55
Wicomico	79,253	2,940	2,513	2,635	1,713	1,277	—	19	88	197	49
Worcester	41,158	2,348	1,890	2,017	940	659	—	24	77	186	51
MASSACHUSETTS											
Barnstable	201,970	7,920	6,405	6,994	4,245	3,342	89	193	205	558	413
Berkshire	134,788	5,998	4,156	4,751	3,244	2,403	29	36	193	331	154
Bristol	513,899	19,778	16,321	17,429	11,226	8,514	86	186	442	1,434	1,052
Dukes	13,259	1,147	668	781	433	340	1	19	24	63	4
Essex	686,774	27,111	20,675	23,562	14,593	11,378	274	664	499	1,760	1,475
Franklin	71,209	4,004	2,216	2,617	1,661	1,270	42	22	155	137	73
Hampden	442,194	20,822	16,282	17,858	11,008	7,874	155	148	511	1,416	975
Hampshire	149,610	6,208	4,272	4,919	3,159	2,400	159	178	157	276	197
Middlesex	1,412,561	50,929	40,425	44,965	27,707	21,370	399	1,438	1,399	3,438	2,840
Nantucket ³	7,267	621	574	586	348	279	58	4	22	31	21
Norfolk	637,388	22,203	17,862	19,688	11,998	9,123	107	1,256	784	1,517	1,209
Plymouth	456,820	16,305	13,141	14,581	9,629	7,484	82	259	388	995	853
Suffolk ³	645,068	33,048	30,278	31,506	10,587	7,974	483	3,443	601	3,106	1,921
Worcester	719,545	27,451	21,545	23,680	15,907	12,138	84	242	694	1,752	1,176

**Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas:
March 1997—Con.**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instructional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
OHIO—Con.											
Marion	65,323	3,134	2,515	2,710	1,473	1,095	284	37	97	155	104
Medina	138,943	5,695	3,921	4,651	2,972	2,015	297	68	129	268	58
Meigs	23,938	1,115	731	850	463	313	65	60	62	38	—
Mercer	40,890	2,180	1,408	1,681	904	643	64	343	51	58	18
Miami	96,941	4,376	3,206	3,612	2,148	1,468	103	170	116	190	74
Monroe	15,268	951	649	743	367	267	90	55	40	45	1
Montgomery	566,312	28,891	21,652	24,622	12,987	8,991	957	1,215	606	1,761	868
Morgan	14,599	734	517	571	319	205	57	29	45	24	—
Morrow	30,481	1,365	945	1,015	550	407	62	131	49	34	1
Muskingum	84,349	3,832	3,025	3,326	1,888	1,251	309	163	109	196	74
Noble	12,134	607	396	452	249	158	22	35	42	20	—
Ottawa	40,535	2,232	1,368	1,562	764	537	50	206	59	72	27
Paulding	20,344	918	638	692	433	299	67	11	41	38	1
Perry	33,834	1,655	1,119	1,234	732	508	99	64	57	50	5
Pickaway	52,727	2,441	1,746	2,043	996	656	62	370	68	120	121
Pike	27,156	1,266	862	943	651	411	55	24	42	40	2
Portage	149,571	6,739	4,645	5,495	2,767	1,934	224	1,052	191	289	133
Preble	42,633	1,940	1,273	1,460	841	579	100	98	69	73	11
Putnam	35,199	1,955	1,260	1,381	725	508	108	28	79	58	7
Richland	128,151	5,974	4,693	5,059	2,809	1,992	264	458	165	239	164
Ross	74,407	2,971	2,200	2,418	1,438	993	91	81	90	121	49
Sandusky	62,732	2,933	2,081	2,408	1,444	980	239	84	58	127	31
Scioto	80,905	3,063	2,429	2,599	1,687	1,179	152	67	75	109	53
Seneca	60,368	2,388	1,646	1,922	1,078	755	103	68	68	124	49
Shelby	46,837	1,611	1,115	1,226	935	660	—	—	31	56	34
Stark	374,406	15,341	11,804	13,207	7,514	4,918	807	764	370	670	388
Summit	530,571	22,265	17,236	19,301	9,366	6,795	903	1,243	636	1,400	898
Trumbull	227,069	9,102	6,690	7,544	4,204	2,842	674	340	232	432	225
Tuscarawas	87,803	4,246	2,738	3,163	1,690	1,202	127	87	119	171	137
Union	37,396	1,929	1,406	1,605	550	394	50	440	69	92	93
Van Wert	30,426	1,368	935	1,025	568	419	89	9	47	63	21
Vinton	12,068	691	453	503	285	175	45	47	36	19	—
Warren	134,791	4,925	3,483	4,084	2,458	1,613	107	326	119	243	112
Washington	63,827	2,666	1,964	2,223	1,221	856	158	107	94	76	1
Wayne	108,556	5,930	3,963	4,675	2,233	1,582	363	1,097	105	186	51
Williams	37,950	1,931	1,289	1,450	730	544	134	101	62	73	10
Wood	117,546	5,251	3,621	4,141	2,207	1,495	193	367	133	242	84
Wyandot	22,718	1,451	913	1,093	434	305	102	214	44	43	73
OKLAHOMA											
Adair	19,914	1,007	818	878	655	416	—	12	42	46	2
Alfalfa	6,155	350	208	236	128	90	—	—	41	5	2
Atoka	13,250	454	395	409	298	206	—	—	40	27	—
Beaver	6,013	414	321	336	216	144	—	3	57	12	—
Beckham	18,552	907	700	734	451	324	—	71	53	33	14
Blaine	10,748	1,086	721	843	315	232	53	264	40	42	5
Bryan	33,920	1,528	1,203	1,300	986	605	—	—	59	65	29
Caddo	30,663	1,811	1,365	1,453	1,029	724	—	62	71	64	25
Canadian	83,342	3,667	2,972	3,125	2,293	1,545	—	308	66	123	52
Carter	44,280	2,235	1,851	1,918	1,322	970	—	87	89	111	32
Cherokee	37,879	1,814	1,561	1,615	961	695	—	273	93	60	11
Choctaw	15,250	880	705	748	477	332	2	92	40	32	14
Cimarron	3,087	243	187	198	118	87	—	3	41	11	—
Cleveland	194,687	8,081	6,090	6,955	4,164	3,004	29	1,440	143	320	177
Coal	6,162	332	258	269	164	111	—	6	5	6	7
Comanche	111,171	6,836	5,703	6,132	3,710	2,624	1	1,353	133	222	125
Cotton	6,879	318	256	273	157	115	—	—	39	11	4
Craig	14,440	868	692	770	334	261	—	253	57	11	—
Creek	65,469	2,721	2,165	2,292	1,708	1,231	1	34	68	123	56
Custer	25,937	1,586	1,263	1,348	707	498	3	278	54	71	30
Delaware	33,141	1,264	1,068	1,114	822	595	—	13	61	63	6
Dewey	5,112	478	335	374	184	123	50	55	45	10	—
Ellis	4,185	331	216	237	138	96	—	2	42	14	—
Garfield	57,312	2,374	2,101	2,179	1,411	943	7	—	121	136	85
Garvin	26,733	1,237	1,047	1,104	782	587	1	—	70	54	14
Grady	44,896	2,030	1,714	1,799	989	717	—	435	78	94	43
Grant	5,546	424	266	279	167	119	—	—	59	18	—
Greer	6,750	357	244	270	128	96	—	29	3	14	7
Harmon	3,592	212	174	182	110	90	—	4	18	14	2
Harper	3,781	252	190	197	116	77	—	3	32	14	—
Haskell	11,283	740	539	601	314	211	3	176	35	23	—
Hughes	13,077	810	672	704	367	243	—	123	49	37	11
Jackson	29,990	1,993	1,802	1,853	866	697	—	595	50	75	32
Jefferson	6,724	463	383	402	188	122	—	69	26	25	3
Johnston	10,458	490	381	415	285	217	—	10	4	16	4
Kay	47,285	2,481	1,908	2,067	1,311	931	—	—	100	133	97
Kingfisher	13,471	708	558	605	414	294	—	12	56	15	9
Kiowa	10,859	655	502	548	300	211	—	84	44	28	5
Latimer	10,235	873	595	660	460	315	—	75	56	20	1
Le Flore	46,037	1,838	1,458	1,535	1,129	827	2	—	114	95	16

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Educa-tion only	All	Instruc-tional employees only	All other em- ployees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and com- munity develop- ment	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other govern- ment adminis- tration							
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
OHIO—Con.													
Marion	16	3	39	25	99	96	14	268	6,352	3,558	2,413	2,763	2,168
Medina	66	18	106	20	102	226	61	260	12,220	8,375	2,810	3,466	2,238
Meigs	—	4	8	3	22	45	39	41	1,690	1,022	2,073	2,438	1,818
Mercer	5	3	9	1	36	83	21	85	3,942	2,281	2,495	2,934	2,178
Miami	55	11	76	38	68	166	122	275	9,410	5,752	2,733	3,184	2,404
Monroe	7	2	—	—	13	52	29	40	1,508	917	2,092	2,761	1,624
Montgomery	829	467	224	493	897	907	988	1,423	66,800	34,765	2,842	2,964	2,765
Morgan	—	6	4	2	15	34	—	6	1,045	563	1,859	2,177	1,670
Morrow	—	—	3	—	29	54	—	102	2,138	1,250	2,120	2,498	1,850
Muskingum	10	41	42	25	69	101	48	251	7,699	4,851	2,392	2,930	2,054
Noble	—	—	4	2	12	38	6	22	893	533	2,043	2,581	1,715
Ottawa	4	3	34	2	45	93	15	188	3,838	2,148	2,576	3,189	2,198
Paulding	—	—	4	—	16	43	5	33	1,498	1,005	2,217	2,858	1,709
Perry	—	11	10	2	28	66	22	88	2,525	1,646	2,098	2,651	1,665
Pickaway	4	12	14	—	52	76	21	127	4,594	2,428	2,316	2,798	2,045
Pike	—	9	6	—	22	39	11	42	2,336	1,604	2,581	2,997	2,240
Portage	30	33	73	24	143	167	70	299	14,524	7,616	2,803	3,319	2,489
Preble	—	—	11	10	50	74	12	111	3,226	2,104	2,330	2,958	1,864
Putnam	2	—	9	—	48	72	12	233	2,730	1,720	1,987	2,701	1,524
Richland	28	24	64	18	184	172	92	378	12,113	6,978	2,459	2,891	2,152
Ross	12	16	25	17	82	96	48	252	5,660	3,555	2,410	2,965	2,019
Sandusky	31	13	38	6	64	81	41	151	5,749	3,725	2,533	3,087	2,125
Scioto	1	52	42	29	72	84	60	116	6,103	4,197	2,391	2,849	1,988
Seneca	6	1	32	6	70	78	20	116	4,580	2,667	2,505	2,842	2,253
Shelby	12	15	28	2	16	53	22	22	3,130	2,338	2,636	2,880	2,316
Stark	109	209	175	62	348	463	271	1,057	33,588	20,747	2,647	3,203	2,293
Summit	445	374	370	170	625	969	827	1,075	56,133	29,941	3,039	3,741	2,653
Trumbull	36	81	121	31	317	290	191	370	18,979	10,875	2,618	2,995	2,361
Tuscarawas	183	9	61	16	124	121	110	208	7,378	4,279	2,448	2,911	2,131
Union	—	—	15	—	39	60	17	180	4,137	1,566	2,734	3,322	2,516
Van Wert	3	8	17	3	23	59	16	99	2,349	1,421	2,332	2,845	1,971
Vinton	—	4	—	2	14	24	4	23	1,012	586	2,056	2,567	1,740
Warren	21	22	22	32	163	191	44	224	10,108	6,384	2,630	2,993	2,335
Washington	—	—	14	1	51	78	9	413	4,953	2,923	2,304	2,786	1,993
Wayne	16	23	46	6	104	133	107	205	11,773	5,636	2,580	2,844	2,428
Williams	11	1	19	12	42	79	57	119	3,198	1,789	2,287	2,721	1,990
Wood	42	1	48	28	168	157	79	392	10,614	6,040	2,690	3,135	2,384
Wyandot	4	—	8	12	34	49	18	58	2,235	1,037	2,147	2,690	1,901
OKLAHOMA													
Adair	1	33	10	3	2	51	19	2	1,607	1,274	1,860	2,276	1,462
Alfalfa	—	—	1	1	1	31	7	19	453	297	1,947	2,629	1,467
Atoka	3	4	—	1	—	23	8	5	779	601	1,896	2,299	1,474
Beaver	—	—	1	2	4	19	4	18	600	406	1,788	2,102	1,536
Beckham	3	10	4	17	11	29	20	18	1,463	985	2,020	2,441	1,660
Blaine	3	2	5	5	9	30	17	53	1,481	666	1,875	2,416	1,622
Bryan	9	3	20	19	8	36	34	32	2,280	1,772	1,803	2,258	1,378
Caddo	7	6	7	4	3	55	31	89	2,665	1,959	1,866	2,194	1,516
Canadian	32	—	18	15	24	92	24	78	6,186	4,542	1,991	2,232	1,751
Carter	23	—	17	22	11	64	46	94	3,220	2,139	1,688	1,688	1,689
Cherokee	11	1	23	28	6	41	36	71	3,140	1,911	1,947	2,224	1,734
Choctaw	9	9	5	8	7	29	19	5	1,231	880	1,667	2,143	1,265
Cimarron	—	—	1	1	3	14	1	5	340	222	1,718	2,009	1,481
Cleveland	59	24	50	72	61	163	44	209	14,999	8,742	2,300	2,387	2,233
Coal	—	5	—	—	—	67	3	6	443	322	1,643	2,254	1,203
Comanche	33	8	42	69	49	116	73	198	12,159	6,286	1,944	1,947	1,942
Cotton	3	2	2	1	5	16	13	20	460	300	1,692	2,206	1,292
Craig	—	—	1	—	3	14	3	94	1,318	651	1,754	2,183	1,495
Creek	20	12	21	3	14	105	69	58	4,652	3,643	2,050	2,360	1,671
Custer	20	—	9	19	11	50	31	65	2,514	1,342	1,904	2,226	1,707
Delaware	8	—	5	19	10	53	17	37	2,083	1,615	1,894	2,247	1,471
Dewey	—	1	3	3	3	13	6	4	760	369	2,048	2,416	1,840
Ellis	—	—	—	3	—	22	6	10	459	316	1,974	2,780	1,421
Garfield	23	4	38	57	25	107	51	114	4,663	3,089	2,157	2,489	1,901
Garvin	12	6	11	17	14	41	37	45	1,942	1,444	1,794	2,103	1,417
Grady	8	2	8	16	16	55	18	37	3,093	1,986	1,744	2,288	1,363
Grant	—	—	—	—	2	22	3	8	508	335	1,836	2,347	1,441
Greer	5	4	—	3	—	52	13	12	492	280	1,836	2,432	1,488
Harmon	—	—	—	1	4	22	3	4	311	222	1,741	2,110	1,345
Harper	—	—	2	1	2	19	4	4	389	219	1,962	2,221	1,786
Haskell	—	2	—	1	3	20	—	24	1,026	582	1,749	2,195	1,466
Hughes	4	5	6	9	2	25	13	53	1,274	743	1,837	2,336	1,567
Jackson	19	12	6	22	13	52	38	73	3,619	1,592	1,970	1,950	1,982
Jefferson	—	5	1	3	5	28	13	36	710	379	1,791	2,509	1,467
Johnston	—	1	3	—	—	7	17	68	739	561	1,837	2,148	1,448
Kay	50	15	28	46	33	75	68	111	4,247	2,775	2,119	2,317	1,947
Kingfisher	3	—	3	5	5	23	13	47	1,141	840	1,947	2,329	1,558
Kiowa	2	8	6	—	7	34	12	18	1,003	606	1,885	2,346	1,566
Latimer	—	—	1	9	5	17	15	1	1,318	1,005	2,034	2,504	1,565
Le Flore	5	4	21	26	12	45	31	35	3,063	2,466	2,031	2,473	1,483

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instructional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
OKLAHOMA—Con.											
Lincoln	30,945	1,192	913	985	668	486	—	3	9	46	12
Logan	30,940	1,018	866	913	647	440	—	1	54	59	24
Love	8,637	411	330	349	194	146	—	78	21	23	—
McCain	25,475	1,178	912	1,021	753	544	—	11	53	64	17
McCurtain	34,754	1,708	1,375	1,469	1,154	773	—	21	19	75	18
McIntosh	18,556	743	613	653	494	346	—	8	45	39	—
Major	7,758	361	283	295	175	130	—	12	43	20	—
Marshall	11,869	508	358	398	258	176	—	8	27	31	6
Mayes	36,565	1,340	1,099	1,160	851	586	1	6	43	79	12
Murray	12,400	868	738	798	259	204	—	358	32	41	8
Muskogee	69,298	2,906	2,470	2,578	1,831	1,217	—	58	54	143	129
Noble	11,239	723	519	587	319	218	—	88	43	28	12
Nowata	9,846	379	307	324	274	200	—	—	5	10	5
Okfuskee	11,358	558	467	487	347	255	—	3	37	29	—
Oklahoma	630,531	23,316	20,241	21,651	13,000	8,911	44	214	568	2,233	1,240
Okmulgee	37,821	1,586	1,312	1,383	1,002	718	—	28	38	75	39
Osage	42,503	1,093	868	928	516	349	34	1	110	73	13
Ottawa	30,310	1,581	1,316	1,376	977	619	—	1	45	91	33
Pawnee	16,043	713	541	576	305	200	—	96	43	31	10
Payne	64,219	3,303	2,861	2,993	1,625	1,083	3	565	74	154	92
Pittsburg	43,101	2,593	2,108	2,260	1,100	779	2	619	102	105	42
Pontotoc	34,822	1,519	1,233	1,322	966	691	—	—	61	60	32
Pottawatomie	61,682	2,396	2,080	2,171	1,641	1,189	—	—	71	113	52
Pushmataha	11,586	729	586	617	324	234	—	165	47	23	—
Roger Mills	3,721	186	147	157	89	67	—	—	—	13	—
Rogers	63,536	3,145	2,517	2,700	1,434	1,031	1	767	74	90	57
Seminole	24,960	1,134	922	988	689	492	—	1	65	50	23
Sequoyah	36,581	1,716	1,443	1,521	1,016	715	25	170	58	63	20
Stephens	43,336	1,796	1,465	1,536	1,089	796	—	10	72	91	52
Texas	17,322	1,041	859	899	459	323	—	153	85	39	12
Tillman	9,634	676	538	561	277	215	—	122	50	30	9
Tulsa	531,596	22,649	17,568	20,194	12,482	8,052	58	445	557	1,636	963
Wagoner	53,389	1,164	971	1,018	679	508	—	16	71	59	14
Washington	47,423	1,985	1,544	1,710	1,190	821	—	11	77	101	59
Washita	11,698	678	465	518	371	247	—	—	47	26	3
Woods	8,516	701	507	549	226	145	1	164	46	27	8
Woodward	18,667	1,009	800	860	532	364	55	19	59	46	18
OREGON											
Baker	16,410	750	545	599	393	304	1	11	42	26	10
Benton	75,926	3,129	2,211	2,551	1,251	819	11	236	288	138	63
Clackamas	324,043	13,076	8,332	10,234	6,807	4,934	168	259	222	458	364
Clatsop	35,132	1,932	1,204	1,404	804	486	2	100	46	81	28
Columbia	42,969	1,865	1,425	1,567	1,052	797	2	18	56	55	65
Coos	63,036	4,170	2,515	3,118	1,457	906	2	899	91	146	43
Crook	16,615	693	435	552	343	239	—	13	26	32	4
Curry	21,038	1,003	665	788	370	256	4	132	33	40	10
Deschutes	98,524	4,969	2,828	3,598	2,284	1,502	10	283	94	139	108
Douglas	101,076	5,188	3,357	4,027	2,529	1,720	50	243	166	210	127
Gilliam	1,948	155	116	126	85	63	1	—	9	6	—
Grant	7,973	720	408	527	232	175	4	139	39	17	—
Harney	7,075	565	381	437	258	188	1	81	27	13	3
Hood River	19,338	934	749	819	476	404	1	20	39	29	10
Jackson	168,609	6,612	4,384	5,346	3,198	2,271	3	419	207	302	194
Jefferson	16,360	1,049	698	927	573	413	1	202	15	27	7
Josephine	72,182	2,979	1,755	2,220	1,546	903	27	147	85	102	26
Klamath	62,502	2,542	1,865	2,230	1,442	896	3	71	90	76	91
Lake	7,303	606	335	451	210	146	1	103	43	12	7
Lane	306,862	14,730	9,726	11,459	6,180	3,968	6	199	575	562	426
Lincoln	45,041	2,573	1,847	2,159	746	525	16	575	75	102	17
Linn	102,217	5,404	3,394	4,097	2,965	1,998	12	147	128	198	121
Malheur	28,425	1,925	1,291	1,458	956	667	1	108	44	55	9
Marion	260,919	12,124	8,757	9,899	6,613	3,779	—	274	308	474	279
Morrow	9,229	799	502	619	263	193	—	185	28	27	1
Multnomah	624,903	33,542	21,798	26,304	12,954	8,142	357	959	868	1,743	822
Polk	58,501	1,700	1,112	1,386	957	745	1	79	37	75	21
Sherman	1,825	176	82	105	64	52	—	—	11	5	—
Tillamook	24,098	1,218	913	1,015	528	316	—	28	61	46	22
Umatilla	64,547	3,571	2,278	2,716	1,939	1,408	2	94	72	111	40
Union	25,012	1,179	763	896	625	448	1	4	40	40	17
Wallowa	7,495	587	338	414	207	161	—	116	19	16	—
Wasco	23,093	1,440	910	1,111	621	450	109	16	46	70	38
Washington	383,603	12,795	8,936	10,221	6,660	4,683	12	131	308	659	736
Wheeler	1,658	147	75	90	55	37	—	—	8	3	—
Yamhill	78,248	3,387	2,166	2,529	1,683	1,263	1	96	81	160	36

**Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas:
March 1997—Con.**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Educa- tion only	All	Instruc- tional employees only	All other em- ployees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and com- munity develop- ment	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other govern- ment adminis- tration							
							12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
OKLAHOMA—Con.													
Lincoln	10	6	7	6	3	21	19	175	1,686	1,240	1,754	2,152	1,343
Logan	7	11	3	3	5	56	22	21	1,546	1,127	1,722	1,915	1,521
Love	—	—	—	2	4	16	—	11	619	362	1,797	2,121	1,550
McClain	4	—	5	2	9	51	23	29	1,959	1,513	2,040	2,407	1,618
McCurtain	1	21	7	19	6	43	36	49	2,663	2,156	1,863	2,219	1,434
McIntosh	1	—	3	—	2	35	24	2	1,132	901	1,772	2,119	1,345
Major	1	—	1	3	3	21	7	9	553	357	1,893	2,296	1,555
Marshall	5	2	7	—	5	32	5	12	754	517	1,967	2,478	1,521
Mayes	2	—	11	2	18	41	54	40	2,292	1,743	2,019	2,416	1,598
Murray	16	—	7	8	2	36	12	19	1,189	609	1,515	2,639	1,111
Muskogee	41	21	39	11	4	42	87	118	5,368	3,708	2,105	2,332	1,894
Noble	6	—	5	—	3	32	24	27	1,047	632	1,861	2,306	1,559
Nowata	1	—	6	2	1	8	9	3	593	512	1,858	2,116	1,394
Okfuskee	—	4	1	4	—	45	9	8	742	571	1,525	1,790	1,211
Oklahoma	790	333	234	209	411	708	595	1,072	51,861	29,079	2,464	2,529	2,416
Okmulgee	8	7	12	16	7	49	56	46	2,601	1,942	1,913	2,198	1,591
Osage	2	26	8	11	5	63	35	31	1,688	1,090	1,844	2,495	1,424
Ottawa	12	27	10	22	13	54	34	57	2,345	1,729	1,724	2,144	1,364
Pawnee	—	1	5	3	1	39	21	21	1,132	683	1,994	2,562	1,682
Payne	60	14	23	35	30	113	135	70	5,848	2,910	1,991	2,034	1,966
Pittsburg	15	25	31	23	13	45	32	106	4,500	2,197	2,027	2,316	1,864
Pontotoc	11	12	11	30	5	41	34	59	2,416	1,794	1,871	2,102	1,590
Pottawatomie	19	34	22	6	20	87	28	78	4,239	3,235	1,977	2,186	1,712
Pushmataha	—	8	1	—	4	22	18	5	1,067	645	1,754	2,306	1,405
Roger Mills	—	—	—	1	17	11	5	21	303	209	1,974	2,673	1,420
Rogers	20	—	13	18	23	45	89	69	5,595	2,632	2,000	2,080	1,946
Seminole	8	13	5	9	10	52	15	48	1,775	1,366	1,829	2,289	1,331
Sequoyah	11	—	13	11	13	41	39	41	2,817	2,028	1,883	2,316	1,471
Stephens	15	2	8	2	14	86	53	42	3,032	2,147	1,995	2,214	1,748
Texas	13	1	3	12	11	36	17	58	1,718	904	1,921	2,395	1,648
Tillman	1	2	2	1	2	24	25	16	1,032	595	1,847	2,369	1,523
Tulsa	592	212	268	85	223	711	697	1,265	44,142	25,152	2,313	2,512	2,777
Wagoner	4	—	2	7	9	81	56	20	2,039	1,349	2,034	2,260	1,788
Washington	19	—	16	42	12	66	57	60	3,444	2,335	2,111	2,331	1,910
Washita	1	—	2	1	3	24	18	22	981	750	1,933	2,402	1,466
Woods	2	1	—	11	6	26	10	21	1,063	507	1,952	2,745	1,653
Woodward	6	—	7	15	1	43	14	45	1,649	1,146	1,954	2,459	1,566
OREGON													
Baker	—	—	6	1	12	38	7	52	1,387	930	2,367	2,684	2,014
Benton	24	29	24	2	60	193	32	200	7,141	3,713	2,938	3,474	2,678
Clackamas	261	56	149	20	182	379	283	626	28,534	17,229	2,971	2,812	3,118
Clatsop	50	21	11	9	15	72	25	140	3,703	2,255	2,762	3,202	2,518
Columbia	12	—	9	3	16	92	79	108	4,154	2,702	2,753	2,766	2,739
Coos	32	30	19	18	33	95	23	230	8,425	3,965	2,830	3,092	2,715
Crook	18	—	3	4	7	33	11	58	1,361	856	2,707	3,310	2,285
Curry	2	—	9	—	8	49	13	116	1,912	932	2,579	2,953	2,382
Deschutes	116	11	28	14	40	147	26	298	9,923	6,072	3,003	3,148	2,897
Douglas	71	22	48	29	67	173	62	230	9,914	6,055	2,632	2,805	2,510
Gilliam	—	—	1	1	4	11	3	5	272	180	2,167	2,110	2,233
Grant	3	—	4	2	10	27	7	43	1,120	536	2,234	2,531	2,059
Harney	8	—	—	—	6	19	5	16	1,007	568	2,345	2,409	2,294
Hood River	5	—	4	—	9	44	13	169	1,680	908	2,084	2,055	2,118
Jackson	75	34	71	6	84	275	132	346	14,831	8,446	2,959	3,161	2,801
Jefferson	3	—	6	2	4	18	23	46	2,149	1,151	2,570	2,765	2,465
Josephine	18	9	14	3	23	95	11	114	5,976	4,209	2,847	3,617	2,370
Klamath	24	13	27	25	30	88	57	193	5,262	3,208	2,549	2,782	2,391
Lake	8	—	4	1	1	23	4	34	1,004	455	2,266	2,434	2,167
Lane	359	58	137	79	131	533	1,593	621	35,902	17,617	3,294	3,317	3,283
Lincoln	23	16	28	3	35	117	205	201	6,458	2,313	3,130	3,632	2,967
Linn	40	20	47	1	40	130	64	184	9,719	6,537	2,531	2,504	2,555
Malheur	27	12	11	2	20	49	27	137	3,317	2,295	2,351	2,665	2,088
Marion	162	93	171	28	144	426	269	658	26,280	16,804	2,773	3,068	2,585
Morrow	8	—	13	1	5	29	9	50	1,457	608	2,495	2,652	2,417
Multnomah	612	334	544	180	241	785	2,655	3,250	82,240	39,616	3,322	3,739	3,159
Polk	6	26	7	1	14	69	17	76	3,679	2,577	2,954	3,192	2,646
Sherman	—	—	—	—	4	15	1	5	262	165	2,652	3,033	2,289
Tillamook	12	—	30	—	20	81	109	78	2,562	1,216	2,608	2,519	2,649
Umatilla	26	6	24	3	32	97	32	238	6,639	4,772	2,565	2,810	2,331
Union	6	14	8	1	8	60	9	63	2,176	1,527	2,588	2,886	2,309
Wallowa	1	—	3	3	3	22	3	21	905	483	2,256	2,527	2,062
Wasco	30	—	7	1	10	50	54	59	2,649	1,453	2,492	2,658	2,382
Washington	286	40	52	8	98	414	162	655	30,418	19,289	3,150	3,388	2,948
Wheeler	—	—	1	1	1	9	—	1	187	115	2,095	2,328	1,902
Yamhill	57	24	27	11	34	121	61	137	6,900	4,545	2,815	2,895	2,738

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
PENNSYLVANIA											
Adams	84,921	2,681	1,704	1,988	1,291	934	189	1	59	48	12
Allegheny	1,296,037	50,333	39,627	43,929	23,235	16,103	2,104	957	1,499	3,594	953
Armstrong	73,872	2,588	1,974	2,163	1,318	930	181	—	96	96	—
Beaver	187,009	7,387	5,235	5,804	3,623	2,481	562	93	160	315	28
Bedford	49,322	1,640	1,222	1,338	1,009	720	1	28	45	14	3
Berks	352,353	17,720	10,095	11,661	7,447	5,174	787	109	233	606	130
Blair	131,450	4,711	3,392	3,859	2,373	1,634	317	32	177	187	86
Bradford	62,352	2,728	1,944	2,237	1,444	1,026	259	98	84	63	1
Bucks	578,715	18,027	15,476	16,563	11,506	7,831	560	135	677	955	100
Butler	167,732	5,266	3,892	4,306	2,985	2,168	257	17	272	137	24
Cambria	158,500	6,527	5,050	5,482	2,467	1,853	654	41	270	219	42
Cameron	5,745	243	194	205	130	73	1	—	10	6	—
Carbon	58,783	2,314	1,583	1,853	1,093	727	207	1	44	83	—
Centre	131,489	3,889	2,822	3,227	1,984	1,328	300	49	110	129	1
Chester	410,744	11,812	9,252	10,366	6,982	5,132	704	155	240	552	15
Clarion	42,205	1,672	1,206	1,381	944	675	70	71	52	25	8
Clearfield	79,640	2,864	2,003	2,248	1,671	1,212	—	—	96	74	—
Clinton	37,130	1,779	964	1,232	770	493	—	—	47	35	6
Columbia	64,079	2,373	1,629	1,836	1,368	956	3	—	62	74	14
Crawford	89,175	3,017	1,876	2,216	1,288	923	184	11	107	76	29
Cumberland	207,042	6,855	5,118	5,816	3,954	2,854	444	78	145	249	8
Dauphin	246,807	11,033	8,367	9,226	5,537	3,910	648	89	192	520	101
Delaware	547,592	16,596	12,877	14,528	8,562	5,740	1,338	164	392	1,267	113
Elk	35,141	1,107	795	897	521	360	35	15	43	35	2
Erie	280,570	8,655	6,738	7,519	4,891	3,324	213	88	189	321	200
Fayette	145,628	3,380	2,695	2,941	2,094	1,514	59	48	132	67	12
Forest	4,942	285	149	182	110	69	8	—	10	1	—
Franklin	127,035	3,694	2,814	3,202	2,097	1,483	173	61	70	63	44
Fulton	14,435	492	353	382	310	220	—	—	17	28	—
Greene	42,054	1,398	1,070	1,168	753	549	2	1	79	20	—
Huntingdon	44,977	1,381	924	1,039	762	551	21	—	46	31	—
Indiana	90,073	2,785	2,148	2,366	1,627	1,192	150	4	74	42	23
Jefferson	46,624	1,545	1,042	1,197	823	514	22	—	72	46	—
Juniata	21,793	578	352	414	287	203	1	—	15	8	—
Lackawanna	213,323	6,786	5,362	5,851	3,158	2,278	432	1	154	414	187
Lancaster	450,834	12,957	9,724	10,882	7,036	5,207	665	145	240	601	82
Lawrence	95,780	2,884	2,046	2,328	1,623	1,171	—	2	87	123	30
Lebanon	117,179	4,009	3,073	3,362	1,935	1,401	408	42	134	167	20
Lehigh	297,802	11,186	8,143	9,388	5,030	3,580	1,073	165	273	510	154
Luzerne	321,309	10,388	7,548	8,576	4,656	3,252	908	66	328	442	220
Lycoming	119,083	3,922	2,901	3,249	2,244	1,667	216	32	112	107	45
McKean	48,156	1,981	1,402	1,638	948	698	197	1	62	57	20
Mercer	122,155	4,167	2,973	3,318	2,262	1,645	181	—	102	204	33
Mifflin	47,006	1,277	952	1,040	658	453	—	—	42	19	—
Monroe	119,581	4,194	3,384	3,705	2,820	1,851	75	2	92	97	2
Montgomery	708,782	21,619	16,716	18,791	11,886	8,366	844	216	475	1,549	174
Montour	18,044	610	517	548	427	366	—	—	12	22	—
Northampton	257,719	9,605	7,087	8,154	4,902	3,249	586	215	197	536	172
Northumberland	95,897	3,199	2,449	2,752	1,579	1,121	119	219	82	111	1
Perry	43,727	1,587	1,060	1,203	952	740	32	—	34	9	12
Philadelphia ³	1,478,002	65,310	62,715	63,945	22,149	13,984	1,210	1,230	657	7,868	2,518
Pike	38,139	1,034	803	890	454	357	39	—	33	54	—
Potter	17,103	750	450	528	354	249	—	—	32	9	—
Schuylkill	152,630	4,618	3,164	3,621	2,050	1,373	370	98	153	179	1
Snyder	38,034	1,089	755	872	650	508	—	—	29	10	—
Somerset	80,517	2,538	1,791	2,015	1,509	1,059	—	—	139	67	3
Sullivan	6,145	316	183	206	139	100	4	—	17	5	2
Susquehanna	42,002	1,781	1,241	1,400	966	730	16	3	109	16	—
Tioga	41,510	1,997	1,216	1,427	834	612	121	49	61	28	19
Union	40,826	962	724	782	548	354	—	14	32	26	—
Venango	58,820	2,643	1,822	2,070	1,270	859	211	48	66	71	24
Warren	44,624	1,316	1,179	1,206	867	605	1	3	50	39	11
Washington	206,708	6,417	4,798	5,379	3,489	2,398	315	48	216	282	36
Wayne	44,718	1,677	1,277	1,392	1,017	759	—	37	42	30	41
Westmoreland	376,297	12,089	9,100	10,061	6,186	4,319	919	43	345	437	90
Wyoming	29,362	1,203	881	1,017	543	375	—	—	31	37	—
York	368,332	10,669	8,221	9,189	5,830	4,137	655	118	211	405	142
RHODE ISLAND											
Bristol ³	49,213	1,497	1,221	1,327	965	759	3	3	46	102	22
Kent ³	162,185	5,073	4,102	4,420	2,861	2,459	19	24	154	413	325
Newport ³	82,746	3,285	2,605	2,969	2,163	1,322	—	1	61	232	191
Providence ³	577,906	18,629	15,753	16,912	10,638	8,860	70	36	546	1,541	1,569
Washington ³	118,175	3,954	3,236	3,474	2,520	1,979	3	8	111	275	169

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
PENNSYLVANIA													
Adams	10	18	49	2	30	105	37	137	4,527	3,599	2,393	3,286	1,500
Allegheny	697	1,070	592	273	1,661	1,632	3,323	2,339	137,429	79,489	3,313	4,143	2,826
Armstrong	2	29	19	3	137	115	48	119	5,448	4,124	2,615	3,621	1,743
Beaver	52	58	76	26	178	232	158	243	15,787	10,491	2,846	3,381	2,412
Bedford	—	4	18	—	42	54	10	110	3,213	2,643	2,474	3,061	1,726
Berks	122	156	172	40	413	491	266	689	33,126	22,885	3,029	3,656	2,488
Blair	4	38	69	6	111	125	140	194	9,451	6,313	2,596	3,166	2,129
Bradford	1	1	13	24	61	85	10	93	5,488	4,121	2,592	3,403	1,829
Bucks	133	88	310	27	540	588	120	824	51,415	37,112	3,201	3,898	2,535
Butler	15	29	67	4	145	161	53	140	11,953	8,928	2,898	3,517	2,199
Cambria	17	93	75	21	363	718	182	320	12,465	6,909	2,341	3,193	1,897
Cameron	2	—	3	4	4	15	—	30	446	325	2,205	3,355	1,526
Carbon	6	20	17	5	77	117	43	140	4,505	3,030	2,626	3,424	2,026
Centre	17	8	60	60	86	159	124	140	8,224	5,330	2,673	3,184	2,316
Chester	66	—	123	43	428	484	96	478	33,796	24,661	3,427	4,147	2,690
Clarion	4	7	8	6	26	77	20	63	3,150	2,433	2,421	2,980	1,782
Clearfield	4	17	32	2	70	72	75	135	6,120	5,054	2,887	3,594	1,974
Clinton	45	23	17	30	53	107	19	80	1,955	1,078	1,662	1,593	1,718
Columbia	10	7	32	5	44	74	10	133	4,403	3,521	2,486	2,967	1,905
Crawford	24	32	36	4	119	146	29	131	5,690	3,702	2,744	3,298	2,254
Cumberland	48	37	144	10	150	243	75	231	16,491	12,114	3,025	3,712	2,318
Dauphin	108	175	190	109	350	445	184	578	25,557	15,941	2,866	3,271	2,568
Delaware	124	170	227	244	655	488	134	650	44,258	30,192	3,230	4,332	2,466
Elk	9	14	15	5	20	57	87	39	2,185	1,459	2,566	3,280	2,027
Erie	80	129	130	42	281	204	285	466	20,786	14,014	2,922	3,369	2,538
Fayette	7	77	28	25	94	112	63	123	7,980	6,404	2,835	3,630	1,940
Forest	—	—	3	—	10	23	—	17	420	300	2,415	3,320	1,676
Franklin	7	19	51	15	105	152	77	268	7,950	5,610	2,633	3,236	2,061
Fulton	—	2	3	13	—	8	—	1	931	808	2,500	3,024	1,712
Greene	7	8	31	1	73	88	37	68	3,058	2,287	2,723	3,471	2,029
Huntingdon	—	23	16	9	27	44	12	48	2,548	2,057	2,574	3,098	1,910
Indiana	13	18	25	11	78	127	66	108	5,653	4,380	2,501	3,166	1,772
Jefferson	4	13	25	3	13	66	23	87	3,232	2,569	2,858	4,090	1,857
Juniata	1	—	5	13	29	9	45	1,018	801	2,573	3,169	1,815	
Lackawanna	124	166	148	136	204	294	82	351	13,573	7,746	2,403	2,907	2,063
Lancaster	161	72	149	78	413	451	233	556	31,234	22,114	3,013	3,682	2,357
Lawrence	12	39	40	14	125	107	73	53	6,263	4,790	2,842	3,511	2,074
Lebanon	15	49	74	32	59	132	107	188	9,034	5,843	2,794	3,557	2,218
Lehigh	134	161	157	16	322	407	258	728	27,015	16,019	3,059	3,844	2,563
Luzerne	63	202	197	53	379	470	83	509	24,164	15,943	3,011	4,230	2,209
Lycoming	18	37	58	—	62	111	101	106	9,418	6,960	3,058	3,661	2,344
McKean	3	38	33	40	45	76	25	93	3,888	2,590	2,528	3,287	1,932
Mercer	7	46	50	2	140	163	34	94	8,305	6,159	2,623	3,194	2,011
Mifflin	2	18	80	20	41	54	24	82	3,037	2,258	2,933	3,787	2,199
Monroe	13	17	17	12	124	167	45	222	9,405	7,613	2,624	3,150	2,053
Montgomery	305	105	434	210	610	811	157	1,015	59,804	41,512	3,351	4,102	2,724
Montour	—	5	6	—	10	36	7	23	1,244	1,001	2,301	2,451	1,938
Northampton	67	91	103	38	266	332	144	505	23,265	14,712	3,042	3,572	2,637
Northumberland	4	69	81	2	102	176	17	190	6,356	4,305	2,428	3,294	1,806
Perry	—	—	9	2	29	46	16	62	2,906	2,400	2,460	2,744	1,958
Philadelphia ³	963	2,421	440	1,439	2,820	2,960	10,699	6,571	207,954	70,649	3,275	3,655	3,167
Pike	1	6	8	1	53	93	5	143	2,191	1,408	2,546	3,511	1,859
Potter	—	9	6	9	22	52	4	31	1,344	1,028	2,699	3,338	1,993
Schuylkill	5	54	84	19	129	223	101	155	9,318	5,991	2,730	3,583	2,155
Snyder	—	5	8	3	—	17	13	137	2,220	1,830	2,732	3,280	1,887
Somerset	2	8	35	9	39	81	104	19	4,821	3,918	2,526	3,143	1,743
Sullivan	—	—	5	1	21	2	2	8	505	382	2,539	3,303	1,678
Susquehanna	3	22	9	1	27	54	4	170	3,689	2,714	2,792	3,309	2,184
Tioga	33	35	13	2	39	101	22	70	3,316	2,233	2,478	3,053	1,937
Union	—	—	24	5	24	48	8	53	1,951	1,463	2,577	3,176	2,055
Venango	7	26	25	—	52	79	48	143	5,198	3,766	2,642	3,516	1,976
Warren	1	12	9	21	37	72	19	64	2,863	2,200	2,382	3,049	1,679
Washington	26	72	99	1	183	250	59	303	14,115	10,229	2,752	3,485	2,088
Wayne	1	9	9	6	53	65	—	82	3,560	2,832	2,644	3,131	2,000
Westmoreland	126	134	172	26	416	436	306	425	27,249	18,577	2,835	3,599	2,222
Wyoming	1	10	16	—	34	60	18	267	2,335	1,605	2,443	3,595	1,643
York	53	77	184	57	354	429	156	518	25,159	17,387	2,865	3,564	2,269
RHODE ISLAND													
Bristol ³	3	13	16	38	13	34	36	33	4,308	3,336	3,394	3,816	2,756
Kent ³	62	42	63	31	7	175	61	183	13,618	8,936	3,203	3,394	2,956
Newport ³	9	50	43	7	6	101	64	41	9,921	7,421	3,593	3,815	3,403
Providence ³	223	411	238	53	59	780	330	418	51,940	34,710	3,172	3,568	2,714
Washington ³	35	19	19	20	9	191	21	74	10,751	8,190	3,190	3,547	2,690

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
SOUTH CAROLINA											
Abbeville	24,275	729	652	675	438	318	—	—	3	34	6
Aiken	133,130	4,048	3,884	3,927	2,672	1,858	3	63	97	338	11
Allendale	11,471	760	607	660	388	264	—	139	20	33	—
Anderson	156,558	4,663	3,982	4,223	3,006	2,044	8	21	101	295	88
Bamberg	16,702	1,041	888	926	517	385	1	259	15	20	6
Barnwell	21,640	1,163	1,017	1,057	675	510	1	128	14	58	6
Beaufort	102,735	4,259	3,285	3,536	1,630	1,305	5	726	65	224	161
Berkeley	132,502	4,270	3,653	3,910	3,037	1,981	2	61	86	196	60
Calhoun	13,724	459	423	434	361	259	1	—	7	28	—
Charleston	277,721	12,757	10,534	11,395	5,239	4,074	—	314	298	1,279	687
Cherokee	48,003	1,777	1,633	1,675	1,116	809	115	22	44	97	20
Chester	33,488	1,848	1,539	1,690	826	676	2	492	21	82	24
Chesterfield	39,794	1,550	1,286	1,367	1,020	758	2	10	32	89	8
Clarendon	29,406	1,537	1,323	1,416	895	679	1	295	11	59	9
Colleton	36,893	1,454	1,454	1,534	1,144	884	3	43	41	93	11
Darlington	65,319	2,487	2,096	2,221	1,629	1,164	2	52	24	147	25
Dillon	29,574	1,299	1,048	1,112	832	560	2	11	18	57	9
Dorchester	84,920	3,322	2,822	3,056	2,288	1,801	2	35	82	148	95
Edgefield	19,051	771	617	657	519	375	1	—	9	39	—
Fairfield	22,305	964	914	924	646	256	16	1	16	71	2
Florence	123,365	4,478	3,959	4,123	2,860	2,082	3	50	63	273	89
Georgetown	51,555	2,732	2,323	2,364	1,582	1,085	—	33	39	93	96
Greenville	345,173	16,182	13,074	14,010	5,638	4,549	58	4,788	161	808	544
Greenwood	62,789	2,477	2,154	2,306	1,552	1,152	2	57	45	128	44
Hampton	19,098	1,252	1,056	1,124	803	600	14	96	18	34	13
Horry	163,856	6,645	6,197	6,403	3,411	2,290	8	649	143	556	161
Jasper	16,365	666	614	624	438	296	1	3	11	53	3
Kershaw	47,279	2,483	2,215	2,329	1,255	946	2	565	24	94	32
Lancaster	57,164	2,622	2,521	2,552	2,044	1,745	2	38	23	123	24
Laurens	61,614	2,225	1,941	2,146	1,221	884	2	393	33	108	53
Lee	18,537	883	787	853	595	442	2	83	9	43	5
Lexington	195,606	9,906	8,130	8,857	5,760	3,968	8	1,702	83	395	100
McCormick	9,432	435	344	366	247	178	1	10	6	19	—
Marion	34,895	2,370	1,952	2,132	1,021	777	2	704	51	92	31
Marlboro	29,770	1,183	1,031	1,082	794	573	2	1	19	46	7
Newberry	34,288	1,641	1,367	1,509	820	601	2	325	26	77	20
Oconee	62,643	2,076	1,841	1,955	1,295	893	—	—	50	100	28
Orangeburg	87,324	5,064	4,494	4,705	2,479	1,812	2	1,292	54	153	52
Pickens	103,983	2,839	2,330	2,547	1,769	1,347	2	39	73	181	35
Richland	304,540	14,223	12,355	13,222	5,699	3,784	—	3,951	150	679	323
Saluda	16,843	503	424	452	330	250	—	—	14	29	—
Spartanburg	242,962	12,242	10,678	11,266	5,348	4,175	4	3,828	101	472	178
Sumter	107,161	3,618	3,253	3,375	2,327	1,443	8	1	74	246	72
Union	30,709	1,457	1,271	1,386	550	360	2	504	13	74	1
Williamsburg	37,244	1,574	1,215	1,352	972	651	2	29	24	71	11
York	147,299	4,939	4,262	4,517	2,951	2,290	5	27	78	325	84
SOUTH DAKOTA											
Aurora	3,038	268	124	138	104	69	—	—	9	3	—
Beadle	18,149	972	507	628	411	313	2	2	43	36	9
Bennett	3,379	303	192	234	102	76	2	92	8	10	—
Bon Homme	7,032	423	253	277	198	155	1	1	22	11	—
Brookings	26,394	1,650	967	1,204	586	430	56	207	47	45	3
Brown	35,829	1,770	970	1,173	710	524	2	3	57	67	39
Brule	5,541	381	233	253	194	152	—	1	11	11	—
Buffalo	1,805	14	8	9	—	—	—	—	3	1	—
Butte	9,039	512	369	404	260	190	1	1	23	15	5
Campbell	1,893	136	74	85	50	40	—	—	11	2	—
Charles Mix	9,395	589	300	354	236	181	1	2	21	17	—
Clark	4,373	371	136	159	110	84	1	4	20	3	—
Clay	13,639	544	369	387	235	192	1	5	16	33	1
Codington	25,099	1,405	830	990	648	481	3	4	40	43	29
Corson	4,269	322	204	217	178	92	1	—	13	7	—
Custer	6,828	357	210	248	172	143	1	1	19	16	—
Davison	17,769	1,038	704	799	525	401	5	4	37	52	16
Day	6,567	560	203	242	173	128	1	1	20	10	—
Deuel	4,578	280	123	138	88	68	—	1	16	8	—
Dewey	5,772	265	183	194	152	107	—	1	14	6	—
Douglas	3,577	235	92	103	62	44	1	1	12	6	—
Edmunds	4,394	508	267	304	124	86	86	39	17	8	—
Fall River	7,164	361	212	251	187	137	—	—	12	9	—
Faulk	2,581	319	119	143	78	51	1	31	10	3	—
Grant	8,054	484	249	278	192	146	3	2	25	11	—
Gregory	5,125	373	226	243	182	131	1	1	16	7	—
Haakon	2,514	168	98	118	82	64	1	—	15	4	—
Hamlin	5,359	522	235	356	200	157	99	9	16	3	—
Hand	4,143	240	64	78	11	7	1	1	21	8	—
Hanson	2,942	227	85	107	76	56	1	1	10	2	—

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
							12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
SOUTH CAROLINA													
Abbeville	4	5	9	17	3	31	24	101	1,261	854	1,883	2,134	1,663
Aiken	69	20	65	100	56	183	124	126	8,656	6,099	2,209	2,537	1,907
Allendale	3	—	6	13	6	41	7	4	1,160	720	1,769	2,179	1,489
Anderson	28	23	32	133	91	160	55	182	9,320	7,029	2,255	2,786	1,730
Bamberg	—	—	11	10	11	39	19	18	1,580	902	1,731	1,874	1,628
Barnwell	4	52	5	11	19	44	13	27	2,503	1,792	2,408	3,061	1,774
Beaufort	47	19	29	40	58	132	132	268	8,378	3,682	2,428	2,416	2,436
Berkeley	13	—	20	17	99	132	34	153	8,881	7,161	2,323	2,891	1,710
Calhoun	—	—	1	11	1	16	—	8	787	675	1,814	2,229	1,160
Charleston	529	164	169	345	260	589	485	1,037	26,021	12,296	2,373	2,423	2,343
Cherokee	—	16	24	50	25	43	58	45	3,594	2,568	2,163	2,627	1,731
Chester	8	7	9	52	20	52	55	40	3,488	1,905	2,154	2,362	1,990
Chesterfield	13	7	20	24	14	58	27	43	2,840	2,218	2,117	2,501	1,615
Clarendon	5	—	5	30	24	51	5	26	3,430	2,338	2,490	2,838	2,150
Colleton	19	—	7	7	35	50	8	73	2,782	2,030	1,930	1,953	1,640
Darlington	21	7	5	56	45	62	45	101	4,408	3,336	2,031	2,424	1,591
Dillon	1	—	23	27	29	48	6	49	2,042	1,582	1,872	2,290	1,444
Dorchester	13	2	60	40	63	101	45	82	6,191	4,798	2,089	2,204	1,889
Edgefield	—	—	—	18	14	33	—	24	1,411	1,180	2,199	2,578	1,657
Fairfield	12	3	5	22	25	43	21	41	3,273	2,756	3,567	4,285	3,287
Florence	51	61	57	57	67	113	200	179	8,439	5,953	2,083	2,370	1,775
Georgetown	34	17	48	44	61	90	73	154	4,814	3,296	2,050	2,419	1,728
Greenville	216	93	258	237	226	232	254	497	37,206	13,854	2,683	2,589	2,731
Greenwood	30	12	35	73	58	65	112	93	4,916	3,350	2,166	2,292	2,026
Hampton	3	—	3	22	29	42	10	37	3,037	2,498	2,790	3,626	1,803
Horry	114	27	149	109	148	311	178	439	16,983	10,708	2,696	4,090	1,882
Jasper	1	—	7	19	19	37	5	39	983	686	1,575	1,799	1,374
Kershaw	23	—	5	51	98	86	42	52	4,529	2,415	1,958	2,047	1,891
Lancaster	10	7	10	43	29	61	83	55	5,710	4,793	2,248	2,500	1,681
Laurens	2	55	16	76	27	57	28	75	4,335	2,500	2,079	2,406	1,814
Lee	2	—	6	18	20	43	7	20	2,450	1,924	3,009	3,795	2,147
Lexington	149	4	35	74	109	217	74	147	18,979	11,791	2,164	2,379	1,972
McCormick	1	—	8	5	7	16	18	28	603	446	1,669	2,012	1,342
Marion	12	20	15	9	31	58	16	70	3,827	1,963	1,824	2,073	1,662
Marlboro	9	14	12	23	18	59	16	62	2,259	1,748	1,136	2,697	1,528
Newberry	9	14	13	15	23	58	46	61	2,840	1,561	1,911	2,258	1,666
Oconee	19	3	4	78	33	87	140	118	4,363	3,041	2,289	2,787	1,830
Orangeburg	60	2	37	66	55	104	128	221	9,972	5,299	2,166	2,402	2,022
Pickens	15	5	30	76	50	107	78	87	5,481	3,990	2,245	2,536	1,873
Richland	315	173	189	163	277	269	198	836	34,371	14,197	2,644	2,722	2,611
Saluda	1	—	1	16	12	27	2	20	783	597	1,768	1,988	1,452
Spartanburg	89	91	95	130	161	281	100	388	26,350	12,282	2,387	2,557	2,280
Sumter	69	29	52	51	63	96	119	168	6,736	4,944	2,022	2,537	1,632
Union	7	15	10	24	21	55	36	74	2,677	1,221	1,951	2,182	1,860
Williamsburg	—	5	4	22	36	57	76	43	2,781	2,199	2,156	2,286	2,023
York	87	41	55	155	106	223	151	229	10,623	7,136	2,408	2,660	2,122
SOUTH DAKOTA													
Aurora	—	—	1	—	—	8	—	13	307	247	2,264	2,705	1,795
Beadle	13	—	11	13	4	37	14	33	1,274	831	2,191	2,331	2,047
Bennett	—	1	1	1	1	9	—	6	422	178	1,884	1,914	1,865
Bon Homme	—	—	2	1	1	15	3	21	509	373	1,850	2,099	1,521
Brookings	23	—	13	16	5	43	49	111	2,744	1,315	2,400	2,572	2,276
Brown	41	13	12	21	9	55	29	115	2,462	1,552	2,185	2,539	1,861
Brule	—	—	3	—	—	11	3	18	635	526	2,591	3,144	1,663
Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	15	—	1,612	—	1,612
Butte	24	2	2	7	2	14	2	46	661	432	1,661	1,810	1,512
Campbell	—	—	1	—	1	14	—	6	138	86	1,578	1,608	1,549
Charles Mix	—	1	—	2	2	29	12	31	645	452	1,898	2,083	1,670
Clark	—	1	1	—	2	11	1	5	300	207	1,901	2,088	1,664
Clay	10	—	5	8	2	30	19	22	730	427	1,902	1,919	1,884
Codington	37	5	19	12	5	33	59	53	2,276	1,427	2,460	2,482	2,438
Corson	—	—	—	—	1	11	—	6	389	318	1,796	1,801	1,792
Custer	—	1	2	—	2	24	2	8	464	337	1,991	2,164	1,760
Davison	34	4	6	13	4	48	11	40	1,577	1,102	2,065	2,349	1,740
Day	—	1	2	—	1	13	2	18	2,067	369	2,667	2,389	1,621
Deuel	—	—	1	—	1	12	3	8	231	141	1,649	1,719	1,563
Dewey	—	—	1	—	1	9	—	10	319	254	1,635	1,784	1,440
Douglas	—	—	—	1	1	13	1	5	188	116	1,804	1,861	1,754
Edmunds	—	—	3	—	—	16	1	10	483	203	1,578	1,687	1,527
Fall River	2	5	4	9	—	7	6	10	447	339	1,880	1,966	1,755
Faulk	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	12	252	138	1,787	2,085	1,564
Grant	2	—	4	—	2	17	3	17	564	402	2,045	2,224	1,808
Gregory	—	2	—	1	2	14	3	14	361	261	1,459	1,456	1,463
Haakon	—	—	—	—	1	8	3	4	217	156	1,922	2,049	1,758
Hamlin	1	1	2	—	1	15	2	7	535	304	1,520	1,608	1,364
Hand	—	1	1	—	1	15	2	16	142	13	1,860	1,163	1,945
Hanson	—	—	—	—	1	6	1	9	195	143	1,914	2,001	1,753

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
SOUTH DAKOTA—Con.											
Harding	1,559	107	81	83	53	45	—	—	9	3	—
Hughes	15,531	685	542	570	361	281	—	—	25	37	3
Hutchinson	8,129	519	288	317	243	172	1	2	21	9	1
Hyde	1,648	101	65	71	51	39	—	—	7	3	—
Jackson	2,909	158	81	91	66	47	—	—	8	2	—
Jerauld	2,310	268	105	117	85	65	—	1	8	2	—
Jones	1,262	121	67	71	40	27	—	—	9	2	—
Kingsbury	5,877	396	239	267	208	138	—	1	18	7	—
Lake	10,656	455	227	269	148	85	—	1	21	20	1
Lawrence	22,371	838	636	678	416	298	—	4	38	64	4
Lincoln	18,377	703	378	482	374	289	1	4	27	19	—
Lyman	3,849	235	112	126	77	51	—	2	14	4	—
McCook	5,808	384	190	218	158	111	1	2	17	8	—
McPherson	2,950	215	135	144	102	69	1	—	18	3	—
Marshall	4,699	426	180	238	131	93	1	55	17	10	—
Meads	22,592	852	528	628	377	285	3	7	46	39	1
Mellette	2,023	196	102	113	91	69	—	—	4	3	—
Miner	3,014	277	92	115	75	55	—	1	12	8	—
Minnehaha	138,221	4,742	3,693	4,009	2,535	1,749	16	42	214	242	156
Moody	6,608	452	218	282	170	129	1	46	20	12	1
Pennington	87,145	4,395	2,844	3,415	2,161	1,644	—	51	118	235	112
Perkins	3,647	376	144	159	128	98	—	—	5	6	—
Potter	2,983	207	126	143	90	60	—	1	17	9	—
Roberts	9,857	673	381	412	321	227	2	2	25	16	—
Sanborn	2,759	222	98	111	78	57	—	—	15	3	—
Shannon ³	11,837	331	313	318	268	155	3	—	12	14	—
Spink	7,746	698	337	370	220	163	1	81	19	14	—
Stanley	2,961	116	97	102	64	45	—	1	10	9	—
Sully	1,593	174	115	125	86	67	—	—	14	3	—
Todd ³	9,246	558	383	421	395	285	1	—	11	3	—
Tripp	6,861	476	267	281	175	143	1	1	21	19	—
Turner	8,630	508	257	291	226	165	—	—	17	10	—
Union	11,644	623	451	476	342	263	—	1	31	32	—
Walworth	5,784	318	213	231	148	102	2	—	14	19	—
Yankton	20,848	853	559	631	418	303	1	7	32	42	2
Ziebach	2,230	110	68	78	59	45	—	1	7	2	—
TENNESSEE											
Anderson	71,587	3,061	2,370	2,608	1,679	1,241	—	54	122	176	69
Bedford	33,856	1,426	1,216	1,325	785	600	—	32	33	96	36
Benton	16,014	631	475	523	313	243	—	1	58	39	1
Bledsoe	10,386	451	371	389	224	167	—	—	35	21	—
Blount	99,010	4,210	3,217	3,729	1,745	1,494	2	1,078	141	183	60
Bradley	80,133	3,939	3,153	3,525	1,501	1,091	205	976	122	167	75
Campbell	37,340	1,451	1,168	1,277	809	639	—	6	60	82	26
Cannon	11,722	452	360	372	237	178	—	14	30	40	—
Carroll	28,836	1,176	904	996	667	480	—	1	76	66	15
Carter	53,193	1,855	1,544	1,682	1,178	861	—	3	50	90	35
Cheatham	33,175	1,319	1,024	1,114	706	538	102	30	53	56	1
Chester	14,099	469	332	379	277	207	—	—	24	20	4
Claiborne	28,828	1,412	1,012	1,225	646	484	—	412	31	37	6
Clay	7,323	538	279	287	180	141	—	—	30	19	—
Cocke	31,495	1,090	898	967	707	505	1	2	14	50	33
Coffee	44,780	2,109	1,650	1,833	1,186	889	1	36	55	106	54
Crockett	13,686	735	571	624	362	267	2	128	35	16	1
Cumberland	42,048	1,320	1,231	1,277	817	608	—	35	75	61	26
Davidson ³	535,036	22,379	18,556	19,587	8,779	5,309	798	1,327	397	1,831	997
Decatur	10,731	599	388	466	186	154	2	140	26	28	2
De Kalb	15,474	685	579	611	353	252	—	10	20	33	—
Dickson	39,666	1,537	1,378	1,426	858	627	—	11	19	93	31
Dyer	36,193	2,046	1,722	1,921	882	631	—	516	67	116	55
Fayette	28,309	965	831	841	542	354	—	5	66	48	6
Fentress	15,714	550	424	463	303	227	—	—	1	22	—
Franklin	36,850	1,260	1,127	1,156	855	582	—	2	59	60	14
Gibson	47,657	2,090	1,731	1,838	1,171	874	2	44	110	128	58
Giles	28,430	873	724	746	549	369	—	—	48	56	1
Grainger	19,107	570	428	457	371	286	—	3	34	16	—
Greene	58,613	2,075	1,782	1,862	1,199	864	2	54	80	99	38
Grundy	13,859	546	438	458	347	248	—	—	27	21	—
Hamblem	53,321	1,897	1,563	1,692	1,103	849	—	1	60	109	55
Hamilton	295,373	9,509	8,585	8,982	2,231	1,754	880	371	622	866	394
Hancock	6,879	309	263	282	190	147	—	7	13	14	—
Hardeman	24,228	1,138	931	971	661	443	2	13	49	82	9
Hardin	24,566	1,215	887	996	514	310	4	235	47	15	2
Hawkins	48,388	1,878	1,537	1,671	1,086	907	8	172	75	69	5
Haywood	19,764	868	735	805	579	451	—	5	18	49	19
Henderson	23,451	907	783	829	450	377	3	23	25	54	12
Henry	29,736	1,382	1,231	1,264	587	369	—	296	20	85	25

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
							12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
SOUTH DAKOTA—Con.													
Harding	—	—	—	—	2	13	—	3	109	69	1,300	1,363	1,223
Hughes	18	2	5	6	4	39	19	50	1,274	816	2,269	2,423	2,111
Hutchinson	—	—	2	3	2	19	3	11	576	443	1,810	2,033	1,519
Hyde	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	117	81	1,677	1,659	1,701
Jackson	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	6	162	118	1,795	2,093	1,422
Jerauld	—	1	—	1	1	8	2	8	218	162	1,847	2,072	1,510
Jones	—	1	—	—	1	12	—	6	113	71	1,544	1,823	1,379
Kingsbury	—	2	—	—	1	18	3	9	435	326	1,616	1,714	1,496
Lake	6	—	4	3	3	27	20	15	508	248	1,929	1,841	1,972
Lawrence	6	—	20	5	15	51	10	45	1,499	944	2,227	2,381	2,095
Lincoln	1	1	1	3	4	26	4	17	920	729	2,064	2,208	1,818
Lyman	—	1	—	—	1	14	1	12	207	121	1,618	1,816	1,464
McCook	—	—	2	—	2	18	1	9	418	305	1,950	2,186	1,645
McPherson	—	—	—	3	1	13	—	3	262	193	1,768	2,308	1,295
Marshall	—	—	2	—	1	11	2	8	406	224	1,785	1,750	1,818
Meade	7	5	3	12	6	33	13	76	1,184	792	1,965	2,343	1,610
Mellette	—	—	—	1	1	5	1	5	186	151	1,663	1,780	1,459
Miner	—	1	1	—	—	9	—	8	246	172	2,234	2,491	1,899
Minnehaha	85	26	60	14	52	187	75	305	10,504	6,598	2,711	2,872	2,575
Moody	—	—	1	—	1	18	—	12	554	344	2,115	2,315	1,915
Pennington	62	44	34	42	37	157	52	310	7,909	4,854	2,418	2,595	2,231
Perkins	—	1	2	1	—	7	—	9	282	217	1,742	1,752	1,723
Potter	—	—	—	—	1	16	—	9	254	177	1,811	2,092	1,579
Roberts	—	4	1	5	3	17	1	15	718	557	1,737	1,846	1,589
Sanborn	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	6	185	131	1,662	1,732	1,569
Shannon ³	—	—	—	—	2	15	—	4	480	400	1,509	1,835	1,188
Spink	1	—	1	1	1	20	1	10	744	417	1,970	2,060	1,891
Stanley	1	—	1	—	—	9	3	4	208	127	2,057	2,343	1,819
Sully	—	—	—	1	2	13	—	6	194	133	1,549	1,672	1,396
Todd ³	—	—	1	—	—	5	3	2	720	681	1,766	1,900	1,434
Tripp	3	—	2	11	2	17	15	14	510	348	1,821	2,141	1,457
Turner	1	1	1	—	1	15	12	7	486	375	1,674	1,718	1,604
Union	1	—	6	1	2	27	13	20	943	678	1,972	2,001	1,932
Walworth	1	2	2	4	1	15	8	15	435	283	1,925	2,307	1,617
Yankton	20	1	10	10	4	28	10	46	1,293	844	2,127	2,239	2,005
Ziebach	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	1	128	97	1,641	1,646	1,634
TENNESSEE													
Anderson	46	16	21	10	45	138	170	62	6,302	4,043	2,520	2,817	2,268
Bedford	29	23	22	80	14	75	81	19	2,419	1,410	1,864	1,942	1,789
Benton	1	—	3	14	3	30	54	6	979	635	1,909	2,330	1,514
Bledsoe	—	—	4	8	11	4	82	598	377	1,534	1,877	1,277	1,277
Blount	—	32	35	38	24	126	184	81	8,598	3,768	2,392	2,430	2,365
Bradley	39	30	—	2	4	67	204	133	7,828	3,227	2,274	2,589	2,115
Campbell	8	64	20	40	2	75	30	55	2,377	1,556	1,935	2,218	1,656
Cannon	2	4	1	5	3	26	6	4	647	443	1,753	2,026	1,486
Carroll	6	10	8	11	5	32	68	31	1,795	1,203	1,867	2,088	1,630
Carter	9	18	25	27	22	40	132	53	3,151	2,109	1,949	2,136	1,754
Cheatham	1	—	3	20	10	71	25	36	2,343	1,429	2,176	2,347	2,006
Chester	—	—	1	8	2	21	7	15	713	515	1,948	2,030	1,812
Claiborne	—	—	5	19	11	20	30	8	2,238	1,182	1,974	2,105	1,858
Clay	—	—	3	7	4	21	14	9	464	296	1,617	1,811	1,424
Cooke	16	25	—	32	20	44	—	23	1,792	1,354	1,909	2,256	1,494
Coffee	19	17	21	36	4	85	140	73	4,236	2,902	2,417	2,835	2,035
Crockett	—	—	6	12	6	21	22	13	1,092	614	1,779	1,948	1,635
Cumberland	11	26	6	40	17	54	51	58	2,491	1,699	1,984	2,361	1,616
Davidson ³	486	437	327	110	804	423	1,156	1,715	41,799	16,106	2,175	2,384	2,095
Decatur	2	3	3	10	1	12	13	38	859	319	1,903	1,811	1,960
De Kalb	—	9	3	15	2	12	138	16	1,099	578	1,829	1,834	1,826
Dickson	39	6	15	25	3	106	126	94	2,755	1,677	1,960	2,375	1,635
Dyer	28	24	20	54	17	44	65	33	3,885	1,878	2,098	2,483	1,902
Fayette	—	2	4	9	14	39	73	33	1,509	1,007	1,792	2,127	1,545
Fentress	—	—	—	19	7	27	9	61	763	512	1,669	1,875	1,454
Franklin	8	12	6	13	1	23	45	58	2,059	1,532	1,795	2,136	1,434
Gibson	23	21	5	39	31	58	68	80	3,505	2,402	1,934	2,301	1,578
Giles	—	9	5	4	12	28	12	22	1,351	1,003	1,829	2,139	1,525
Grainger	—	—	2	6	1	12	6	6	842	689	1,897	2,095	1,566
Greene	13	11	14	61	34	34	105	118	3,728	2,411	2,037	2,262	1,831
Grundy	—	4	—	9	9	9	7	25	796	629	1,747	2,180	1,201
Hambleton	18	27	8	43	26	73	105	64	3,706	2,446	2,277	2,569	1,957
Hamilton	507	208	227	594	233	457	752	640	21,538	6,890	2,441	3,377	2,200
Hancock	—	—	1	7	7	8	6	29	548	387	2,006	2,341	1,583
Hardeman	3	4	5	20	11	67	24	21	1,784	1,282	1,853	2,266	1,497
Hardin	—	2	—	20	11	23	10	113	1,762	938	1,827	2,384	1,543
Hawkins	5	11	12	19	20	60	84	45	2,918	1,838	1,788	1,737	1,860
Haywood	15	7	—	24	1	44	—	44	1,352	983	1,718	1,830	1,541
Henderson	6	4	10	23	11	50	123	35	1,603	897	1,958	2,156	1,798
Henry	12	5	12	24	4	70	107	17	2,423	1,114	1,933	2,459	1,715

**Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas:
March 1997—Con.**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
TENNESSEE—Con.											
Hickman	19,430	628	460	496	400	287	—	—	38	18	1
Houston	7,782	353	252	268	180	134	—	—	29	7	—
Humphreys	16,675	720	550	597	407	268	—	3	21	28	—
Jackson	9,409	376	328	337	200	140	27	10	2	26	5
Jefferson	40,268	1,588	1,374	1,443	783	574	—	414	59	32	5
Johnson	16,485	618	416	452	304	215	2	—	40	44	—
Knox	364,566	12,506	11,746	12,052	6,662	5,159	119	217	230	809	374
Lake	8,331	339	211	242	124	91	1	12	20	24	1
Lauderdale	23,972	1,058	833	881	608	430	—	—	60	64	14
Lawrence	38,785	1,596	1,322	1,402	834	575	3	28	110	89	28
Lewis	10,548	363	255	295	201	149	—	—	17	20	—
Lincoln	28,756	1,921	1,263	1,581	599	466	261	360	72	52	16
Loudon	37,240	1,352	1,117	1,191	660	524	1	—	104	75	25
McMinn	45,706	2,098	1,667	1,794	878	608	2	299	66	83	33
McNairy	23,679	811	633	679	466	341	—	—	60	40	5
Macon	17,373	768	503	578	369	268	—	30	32	39	4
Madison	84,390	6,316	5,371	5,763	1,704	1,105	—	2,569	119	275	205
Marion	26,533	842	770	793	539	413	—	20	48	51	4
Marshall	25,173	1,070	968	1,002	634	462	1	24	37	56	19
Maury	66,683	3,549	3,150	3,351	1,261	824	3	1,193	130	165	94
Meigs	9,289	332	307	312	232	160	—	5	16	16	—
Monroe ³	33,289	1,158	991	1,033	664	515	4	32	25	71	16
Montgomery	120,923	5,305	3,937	4,566	2,238	1,678	78	976	132	256	185
Moore	5,241	214	170	177	120	92	—	—	11	16	12
Morgan	18,280	737	543	578	442	307	—	12	17	24	—
Obion	32,053	1,317	999	1,061	710	515	—	—	62	85	38
Overton	18,654	710	612	641	431	278	1	13	51	36	4
Perry	7,217	307	236	260	171	126	—	—	20	13	—
Pickett	4,633	235	189	191	111	69	—	10	24	11	1
Polk	14,421	431	398	406	292	236	6	—	26	33	—
Putnam	57,928	3,111	2,394	2,649	1,064	792	1	856	93	180	54
Rhea	27,214	1,217	926	1,001	497	367	2	208	38	54	6
Roane	49,859	2,082	1,769	1,881	997	777	—	375	73	89	36
Robertson	49,672	1,787	1,352	1,494	743	401	—	6	80	113	50
Rutherford	154,333	5,045	4,176	4,526	2,864	2,177	—	105	103	384	151
Scott	19,575	937	883	907	627	574	1	23	49	52	—
Sequatchie	9,994	404	317	343	225	158	—	—	24	23	—
Sevier	61,335	2,190	1,961	2,060	1,349	979	—	—	131	148	41
Shelby	867,409	36,388	33,883	34,851	16,422	11,655	886	799	411	3,107	1,793
Smith	15,663	547	362	411	282	215	1	—	5	30	—
Stewart	11,009	364	270	299	165	131	—	4	34	27	2
Sullivan	149,844	5,568	4,590	4,958	3,138	2,293	—	109	256	320	144
Sumner	119,675	4,833	3,980	4,379	2,638	1,841	—	616	123	254	112
Tipton	45,006	1,801	1,603	1,636	1,207	843	1	6	56	73	31
Trousdale	6,588	231	207	216	139	112	—	—	11	18	—
Unicoi	17,135	688	497	579	317	245	—	168	25	12	9
Union	15,539	515	402	449	335	254	1	—	33	19	—
Van Buren	5,046	207	140	164	97	71	—	—	27	12	—
Warren	35,556	1,496	1,264	1,323	839	584	4	36	31	76	52
Washington	100,265	3,612	2,838	3,104	1,665	1,108	3	13	237	236	88
Wayne	16,308	730	557	591	421	305	—	1	55	39	—
Weakley	32,568	1,383	1,022	1,105	589	441	118	1	79	84	23
White	21,872	797	688	738	530	402	2	9	43	34	6
Williamson	106,119	5,137	4,154	4,580	2,660	1,911	—	880	117	209	111
Wilson	79,502	2,411	2,064	2,152	1,455	1,137	—	—	76	164	45
TEXAS											
Anderson	52,174	2,315	1,972	2,088	1,279	933	2	378	61	102	40
Andrews	14,087	731	673	696	516	401	—	9	21	38	—
Angelina	76,069	4,556	3,444	3,810	2,338	1,716	3	705	73	154	67
Aransas	21,803	815	658	694	495	353	3	7	21	53	—
Archer	8,247	387	302	322	240	196	—	1	17	16	—
Armstrong	2,162	123	90	98	70	53	—	—	1	—	—
Atascosa	35,044	2,025	1,794	1,883	1,510	941	2	3	61	53	—
Austin	22,768	1,086	894	949	630	460	—	90	34	58	—
Bailey	6,789	566	469	510	260	197	2	4	13	15	—
Bandera	14,287	574	486	526	395	279	—	—	18	26	—
Bastrop	46,819	2,380	2,057	2,182	1,541	1,118	1	234	60	100	—
Baylor	4,153	373	287	312	102	81	2	88	18	12	—
Bee	27,833	1,797	1,354	1,516	1,141	743	3	14	38	55	—
Bell	222,450	12,776	10,327	11,228	8,451	5,775	1	497	217	462	241
Bexar	1,318,322	69,658	57,643	63,625	37,360	24,959	525	4,649	575	3,266	1,542
Blanco	7,774	357	301	312	222	160	—	—	9	17	—
Borden	807	73	68	69	43	24	—	—	—	—	—
Bosque	16,756	771	612	659	506	370	—	30	27	20	—
Bowie	84,969	4,281	3,540	3,723	2,539	1,853	2	152	101	188	76
Brazoria	220,854	10,157	7,921	8,785	6,243	4,157	4	415	270	490	6

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
							12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
TENNESSEE—Con.													
Hickman	—	—	2	3	1	7	24	2	983	800	2,020	2,234	1,687
Houston	—	3	3	—	7	13	13	13	443	308	1,658	1,946	1,330
Humphreys	—	5	3	15	—	77	33	5	1,175	821	2,035	2,459	1,680
Jackson	—	—	3	13	5	23	13	10	616	388	1,839	2,293	1,526
Jefferson	17	6	10	6	—	22	75	14	2,978	1,658	2,092	2,568	1,770
Johnson	—	—	—	9	—	17	15	21	870	644	1,986	2,545	1,442
Knox	181	338	148	183	253	266	572	1,700	25,702	13,736	2,137	2,235	2,059
Lake	—	—	5	6	9	10	20	10	478	266	2,067	2,428	1,804
Lauderdale	9	8	2	19	15	49	20	13	1,557	1,075	1,789	2,123	1,449
Lawrence	17	12	20	22	18	73	109	39	2,988	1,827	2,180	2,747	1,772
Lewis	2	5	4	7	3	20	7	9	576	421	1,996	2,211	1,703
Lincoln	6	20	—	7	12	25	108	43	3,033	1,216	2,181	2,211	2,162
Loudon	6	8	10	11	15	62	180	34	2,701	1,381	2,338	2,353	2,325
McMinn	13	37	37	36	2	85	151	72	3,771	1,918	2,154	2,721	1,851
McNairy	3	—	2	15	12	26	14	36	1,198	871	1,815	2,212	1,352
Macon	1	5	6	11	9	33	13	26	1,115	773	2,015	2,491	1,518
Madison	168	53	3	19	51	103	349	145	12,479	3,194	2,143	2,490	2,057
Marion	4	10	3	16	—	41	13	44	1,610	1,150	2,054	2,502	1,539
Marshall	14	8	20	14	23	34	81	37	1,837	1,096	1,853	2,019	1,706
Maury	28	21	47	90	27	113	134	45	7,664	3,161	2,290	3,216	1,962
Meigs	—	—	—	1	4	21	—	17	510	382	1,641	1,887	1,373
Monroe ³	3	7	7	28	16	71	55	34	1,984	1,237	1,955	2,135	1,778
Montgomery	40	20	72	58	32	78	268	133	9,977	4,874	2,254	2,447	2,121
Moore	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	335	247	1,929	2,391	1,456
Morgan	—	—	—	21	11	21	11	19	986	783	1,744	2,106	1,345
Obion	14	9	16	5	15	48	42	17	2,204	1,450	2,093	2,284	1,904
Overton	2	4	4	14	11	21	28	21	1,056	702	1,673	2,097	1,348
Perry	—	—	2	12	7	18	5	12	457	314	1,808	2,156	1,453
Pickett	—	—	2	4	2	13	5	8	394	275	2,060	2,918	1,567
Polk	—	—	—	2	9	8	16	14	769	557	1,897	2,069	1,647
Putnam	26	39	21	20	43	61	114	77	5,857	2,321	2,264	2,486	2,164
Rhea	6	17	10	22	18	39	41	43	1,875	959	1,893	2,204	1,705
Roane	21	21	9	32	5	88	100	35	3,637	2,015	1,953	2,265	1,713
Robertson	24	13	27	30	27	70	117	194	4,024	2,427	2,767	4,865	2,011
Rutherford	140	29	74	66	58	223	189	140	11,364	7,537	2,616	3,008	2,208
Scott	3	—	2	4	4	51	77	14	1,605	1,132	1,784	1,855	1,652
Sequatchie	2	—	6	6	8	26	19	4	568	398	1,676	1,981	1,398
Sevier	87	9	25	32	2	42	93	101	4,487	3,044	2,227	2,682	1,807
Shelby	1,367	690	39	1,313	855	1,050	2,610	3,509	90,255	40,785	2,612	2,937	2,454
Smith	—	3	6	12	15	20	15	22	795	559	2,038	2,300	1,668
Stewart	—	2	2	9	7	19	10	18	572	339	1,999	2,250	1,763
Sullivan	103	60	50	99	47	189	138	305	11,102	7,340	2,327	2,820	1,934
Sumner	58	20	70	98	49	146	139	56	9,103	5,201	2,169	2,353	2,017
Tipton	8	12	13	20	20	59	81	49	3,099	2,228	1,901	2,205	1,570
Trousdale	—	2	2	10	4	20	7	3	441	298	2,059	2,421	1,632
Unicoi	9	4	7	—	—	4	23	1	1,140	633	2,077	2,352	1,860
Union	—	—	4	—	6	23	6	22	921	741	2,105	2,309	1,815
Van Buren	—	—	—	3	4	9	12	—	285	175	1,786	2,012	1,572
Warren	13	19	11	30	18	76	77	41	2,436	1,528	1,879	2,235	1,596
Washington	89	59	42	57	56	130	302	127	6,814	3,637	2,270	2,700	2,015
Wayne	—	—	4	7	3	38	11	12	866	637	1,478	1,755	1,169
Weakley	10	10	14	5	8	55	84	25	2,076	1,171	1,913	2,293	1,654
White	1	6	—	23	11	26	31	16	1,230	842	1,687	1,692	1,680
Williamson	54	10	33	91	42	193	75	105	10,135	5,995	2,256	2,705	1,941
Wilson	8	16	5	25	32	52	135	139	4,419	3,059	2,096	2,427	1,720
TEXAS													
Anderson	13	—	14	1	60	59	22	57	4,339	2,559	2,121	2,243	2,012
Andrews	31	1	2	8	4	25	8	33	1,443	1,040	2,096	2,175	1,983
Angelina	42	8	41	44	58	84	40	153	7,766	4,991	2,093	2,341	1,864
Aransas	7	—	3	14	3	14	39	15	1,275	933	1,854	2,212	1,484
Archer	—	2	3	1	6	16	5	15	642	504	2,018	2,262	1,566
Armstrong	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	23	181	143	1,904	2,283	1,409
Atascosa	5	8	11	—	32	43	23	132	3,687	3,041	2,000	2,250	1,734
Austin	5	1	7	6	29	37	23	29	2,017	1,443	2,162	2,545	1,772
Bailey	1	5	4	3	7	15	2	179	936	535	1,895	2,197	1,692
Bandera	3	—	1	2	19	22	5	31	943	756	1,856	2,250	1,365
Bastrop	8	10	12	3	44	43	33	93	3,920	2,973	1,824	2,193	1,398
Baylor	—	7	2	1	4	13	51	12	620	245	2,029	2,725	1,774
Bee	13	101	17	1	23	29	26	55	2,826	2,257	1,945	2,253	1,631
Bell	100	66	38	86	147	306	158	458	24,243	18,202	2,205	2,479	1,924
Bexar	1,573	800	714	603	1,104	1,054	6,255	3,605	152,375	86,630	2,500	2,824	2,290
Blanco	—	1	2	—	21	27	3	10	609	469	1,967	2,490	1,420
Borden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	145	108	2,107	2,764	1,749
Bosque	1	2	4	—	12	36	7	14	1,289	1,027	1,967	2,354	1,390
Bowie	20	47	83	—	62	102	109	242	7,609	5,345	2,068	2,355	1,776
Brazoria	123	2	74	39	216	211	108	584	18,856	13,393	2,246	2,550	1,956

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance			Public safety	
					Total	Instructional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
TEXAS—Con.											
Brazos	131,904	5,342	4,495	4,877	2,646	2,002	—	212	138	263	201
Brewster	9,221	629	529	574	262	194	—	197	14	23	—
Briscoe	1,917	99	81	87	51	33	—	—	5	4	—
Brooks	8,493	429	383	402	258	187	1	3	27	29	1
Brown	36,746	1,922	1,760	1,808	1,167	867	6	216	21	26	—
Burleson	15,288	823	731	776	502	345	—	97	35	43	—
Burnet	29,753	1,391	1,281	1,316	752	538	—	121	36	105	7
Caldwell	30,514	1,343	1,229	1,265	794	597	1	126	41	43	15
Calhoun	20,711	1,279	1,100	1,169	647	468	—	241	41	59	16
Callahan	12,580	619	538	566	470	351	—	1	14	20	—
Cameron	315,015	16,105	14,372	15,256	11,301	8,398	5	263	276	669	261
Camp	10,913	461	425	434	346	250	—	—	15	24	2
Carson	6,714	379	295	314	220	158	—	—	16	16	—
Cass	30,621	1,986	1,795	1,846	1,241	914	1	287	49	59	20
Castro	8,535	556	497	511	425	306	—	6	2	9	1
Chambers	22,789	1,436	1,018	1,162	698	493	3	64	53	48	—
Cherokee	42,484	1,750	1,488	1,549	1,152	887	3	16	52	92	28
Childress	7,580	540	471	494	218	158	—	165	13	21	7
Clay	10,450	474	408	431	299	209	—	—	7	—	—
Cochran	4,083	414	343	368	246	183	2	48	11	15	—
Coke	3,437	353	293	316	128	94	132	1	9	1	—
Coleman	9,700	691	575	605	370	283	1	85	24	21	4
Collin	372,445	14,513	11,617	12,576	9,030	6,978	2	78	215	739	325
Collingsworth	3,269	300	264	278	141	109	1	72	12	10	—
Colorado	18,757	958	867	897	681	442	—	3	36	44	—
Comal	67,687	3,207	2,679	2,876	2,088	1,680	1	17	72	156	65
Comanche	13,645	767	633	670	340	245	—	178	8	11	—
Concho	3,186	233	179	192	108	80	2	29	9	14	—
Cooke	32,254	2,143	1,704	1,873	1,115	801	—	359	19	47	29
Coryell	74,446	2,315	2,014	2,119	1,446	1,115	4	217	53	93	43
Cottle	1,975	163	116	129	89	66	—	2	5	2	3
Crane	4,514	377	294	323	185	133	—	1	—	11	—
Crockett	4,372	473	443	453	179	133	78	47	—	—	—
Crosby	7,349	509	430	448	356	285	—	—	13	16	—
Culberson	3,210	254	229	238	120	85	—	36	2	—	—
Dallam	6,269	445	386	398	294	218	1	5	12	25	1
Dallas	2,000,192	91,314	78,609	84,583	44,456	29,152	272	7,563	2,407	7,270	3,382
Dawson	15,172	918	873	891	531	383	3	149	24	28	9
Deaf Smith	19,519	1,327	1,215	1,240	806	548	1	216	22	53	2
Delta	4,923	275	259	263	210	161	—	—	13	6	—
Denton	348,453	11,797	10,427	10,966	7,565	5,775	—	103	233	673	278
De Witt	19,657	1,374	1,140	1,226	722	535	1	307	31	32	8
Dickens	2,317	185	149	161	122	90	—	—	1	3	—
Dimmit	10,475	780	634	715	494	352	—	97	25	16	—
Donley	3,863	372	245	270	193	123	1	—	11	8	—
Duval	13,383	1,334	1,194	1,247	703	436	35	193	76	48	—
Eastland	18,064	1,444	1,020	1,155	815	564	—	127	29	35	10
Ector	123,398	7,422	6,138	6,592	3,684	2,457	7	1,537	111	324	161
Edwards	3,374	260	218	224	182	150	—	—	8	4	—
Ellis	97,054	4,065	3,412	3,624	2,778	2,006	5	8	96	213	78
El Paso	684,446	35,317	29,391	32,709	22,850	14,424	25	2,222	380	1,974	701
Erath	30,815	1,242	1,032	1,093	699	553	1	97	42	67	23
Falls	17,727	770	644	680	543	402	—	—	13	34	13
Fannin	27,814	1,203	984	1,036	812	666	—	3	33	51	10
Fayette	21,185	971	828	870	592	440	1	14	41	42	—
Fisher	4,449	371	240	275	136	102	—	85	15	11	—
Floyd	8,334	617	535	556	377	275	—	76	18	22	—
Foard	1,719	140	103	114	73	58	—	4	3	3	—
Fort Bend	306,832	10,845	8,746	9,820	7,857	5,079	11	22	119	613	158
Franklin	9,320	326	306	314	221	184	—	—	16	19	—
Freestone	17,476	778	644	698	473	338	—	68	22	45	—
Frio	15,824	851	707	750	554	411	—	—	38	30	—
Gaines	14,719	961	817	874	506	351	—	216	19	46	—
Galveston	240,653	14,794	12,202	13,097	9,230	6,161	28	510	234	748	189
Garza	4,729	306	252	270	187	138	1	7	16	9	—
Gillespie	19,635	760	602	655	426	304	1	12	32	45	4
Glasscock	1,407	109	88	91	53	38	—	—	—	—	—
Goliad	6,586	384	303	329	231	153	—	11	19	17	—
Gonzales	17,608	1,169	982	1,047	654	468	1	176	42	42	6
Gray	23,335	1,084	911	951	618	454	2	5	41	60	31
Grayson	100,589	6,286	5,152	5,564	2,798	2,008	15	1,505	131	211	125
Gregg	112,138	6,499	5,773	6,017	3,853	2,598	25	671	118	340	195
Grimes	22,192	881	835	850	646	470	—	—	29	47	3
Guadalupe	75,235	3,823	3,198	3,440	2,078	1,474	2	621	94	148	51
Hale	36,548	2,134	1,908	1,977	1,230	924	—	186	44	113	36
Hall	3,750	412	322	342	176	130	—	109	8	7	4
Hamilton	7,570	372	238	271	209	153	—	—	15	3	2
Hansford	5,372	373	307	330	247	176	—	—	17	10	—
Hardeman	4,808	453	374	399	178	151	1	147	11	11	3
Hardin	47,574	2,109	1,884	1,977	1,629	1,285	4	11	54	75	—

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
TEXAS—Con.													
Brazos	130	27	79	79	155	245	298	404	11,071	5,510	2,357	2,236	2,453
Brewster	4	3	3	7	5	25	7	24	1,118	537	1,982	2,294	1,819
Briscoe	—	—	—	1	3	13	10	—	143	88	1,658	2,093	1,374
Brooks	2	10	—	—	17	23	—	31	694	483	1,766	2,128	1,421
Brown	—	13	1	5	20	34	39	260	3,257	2,123	1,809	2,062	1,570
Burleson	2	1	2	5	14	23	16	36	1,409	942	1,825	2,164	1,524
Burnet	32	7	26	7	23	50	46	104	2,745	1,720	2,093	2,638	1,701
Caldwell	5	9	3	11	39	24	42	112	2,407	1,553	2,201	2,201	1,655
Calhoun	9	3	3	7	24	40	9	70	2,221	1,149	1,927	1,968	1,897
Callahan	—	4	3	—	1	17	5	31	1,099	931	1,965	2,211	1,503
Cameron	158	249	143	128	205	235	408	955	32,000	24,447	2,143	2,436	1,788
Camp	—	2	1	1	3	15	10	14	725	573	1,681	1,828	1,471
Carson	—	—	2	3	11	19	8	19	704	539	2,285	2,661	1,886
Cass	1	6	6	26	18	45	15	72	3,413	2,339	1,855	2,131	1,574
Castro	1	—	1	6	1	11	6	42	878	745	1,722	1,867	1,492
Chambers	22	—	9	29	54	37	12	133	2,653	1,671	2,375	2,743	2,091
Cherokee	14	8	10	11	34	63	17	49	3,044	2,245	1,990	2,033	1,930
Childress	3	2	1	6	9	13	13	23	886	400	1,830	2,120	1,689
Clay	2	2	4	—	1	4	23	89	819	609	1,914	2,225	1,591
Cochran	—	—	1	—	7	23	4	11	752	527	2,092	2,239	1,948
Coke	2	2	1	—	10	17	8	5	565	277	1,834	2,358	1,586
Coleman	1	10	5	9	4	23	21	27	1,080	679	1,804	2,022	1,603
Collin	216	47	118	139	233	433	275	726	31,709	21,813	2,578	2,610	2,535
Collingsworth	—	1	1	3	3	18	2	14	495	286	1,813	2,219	1,533
Colorado	2	—	11	12	23	37	14	34	1,588	1,232	1,783	1,960	1,599
Comal	42	16	8	34	61	80	45	191	5,742	4,011	2,045	1,963	2,180
Comanche	1	6	2	—	1	7	9	106	1,248	688	1,863	2,484	1,491
Concho	—	—	2	—	1	17	4	6	332	207	1,737	2,126	1,443
Cooke	19	9	12	19	2	28	19	196	3,688	2,280	2,054	2,274	1,885
Coryell	25	4	27	29	19	71	37	51	3,904	2,618	1,872	1,988	1,732
Cottle	—	4	1	2	5	11	1	4	225	181	1,791	2,301	1,162
Crane	—	—	3	—	3	4	116	740	444	2,409	2,823	2,102	2,102
Crockett	—	—	2	—	—	6	141	697	287	1,542	1,537	1,544	1,544
Crosby	—	1	4	3	5	22	15	13	822	661	1,855	1,988	1,613
Culberson	3	2	1	2	5	5	62	463	255	1,934	2,432	1,640	1,640
Dallam	3	—	2	7	6	19	7	16	725	531	1,832	1,990	1,628
Dallas	2,313	719	740	559	1,780	2,048	4,280	6,794	220,263	106,946	2,668	2,759	2,617
Dawson	8	1	8	10	23	15	39	43	1,676	976	1,889	2,054	1,760
Deaf Smith	22	—	2	13	15	24	11	53	2,235	1,338	1,807	1,863	1,761
Delta	—	6	2	—	4	11	4	7	491	410	1,869	2,134	1,435
Denton	294	28	103	56	215	476	375	567	25,492	17,339	2,374	2,544	2,170
De Witt	6	9	2	7	13	36	17	35	2,443	1,484	2,033	2,280	1,819
Dickens	—	—	2	—	3	23	3	4	320	259	2,054	2,312	1,670
Dimmit	1	21	3	9	4	26	12	7	1,292	919	1,920	2,342	1,527
Donley	—	2	3	5	7	14	14	12	547	391	2,091	2,296	1,914
Duval	11	7	12	4	32	53	26	47	2,186	1,361	1,768	2,294	1,466
Eastland	3	9	3	3	25	38	25	33	2,224	1,615	1,985	2,249	1,719
Ector	51	76	36	42	133	147	37	246	14,988	8,056	2,335	2,400	2,291
Edwards	—	6	1	1	3	11	1	7	339	266	1,505	1,539	1,429
Ellis	12	10	34	29	46	117	73	125	7,550	5,681	2,142	2,361	1,843
El Paso	367	529	332	294	449	549	958	1,079	71,657	48,555	2,304	2,601	2,045
Erath	13	3	6	3	19	49	21	35	2,245	1,492	2,105	2,351	1,846
Falls	2	8	3	1	10	26	18	9	1,327	1,079	1,980	2,170	1,687
Fannin	4	—	—	—	13	36	21	39	1,992	1,616	1,935	2,073	1,660
Fayette	4	5	6	11	20	61	19	55	1,611	1,068	1,857	2,013	1,684
Fisher	—	4	—	—	7	13	2	2	554	284	2,097	2,423	1,868
Floyd	2	5	2	—	7	19	6	20	1,028	724	1,872	2,193	1,549
Foard	—	1	—	—	4	7	—	19	199	123	1,740	1,761	1,715
Fort Bend	98	2	46	2	172	246	61	413	23,483	18,683	2,490	2,867	2,044
Franklin	—	2	2	—	10	14	15	15	559	399	1,792	1,960	1,539
Freestone	2	4	8	2	27	25	12	10	1,360	946	1,994	2,187	1,787
Frio	4	11	1	—	23	31	23	35	1,499	1,197	2,031	2,405	1,549
Gaines	1	—	4	7	9	30	13	23	1,711	1,025	2,008	2,230	1,848
Galveston	197	186	141	78	194	413	293	656	29,347	20,272	2,305	2,533	2,095
Garza	2	3	1	2	9	12	4	17	543	410	2,072	2,525	1,583
Gillespie	23	—	6	10	10	40	18	28	1,327	914	2,071	2,471	1,702
Glasscock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	222	155	2,460	3,427	1,725
Goliad	—	2	1	1	11	14	3	19	618	461	1,937	2,306	1,606
Gonzales	9	14	9	2	14	42	15	21	1,899	1,195	1,856	2,119	1,630
Gray	18	—	4	16	34	35	20	67	1,949	1,298	2,083	2,352	1,836
Grayson	108	50	56	41	92	77	104	251	11,815	6,102	2,172	2,492	1,979
Gregg	71	23	72	36	100	172	53	288	12,067	7,663	2,032	2,414	1,726
Grimes	6	3	7	4	24	34	8	39	1,531	1,202	1,798	2,145	1,377
Guadalupe	13	15	20	11	55	82	65	185	6,792	4,113	2,004	2,248	1,805
Hale	11	7	16	23	68	58	19	166	3,378	2,052	1,726	1,806	1,653
Hall	—	3	1	3	5	14	5	7	599	345	1,749	2,328	1,387
Hamilton	1	1	4	1	—	53	7	5	533	434	2,070	2,365	1,595
Hansford	—	—	2	3	4	22	5	20	675	516	2,112	2,380	1,772
Hardeman	—	5	—	—	6	18	3	12	770	393	1,918	2,326	1,641
Hardin	1	—	12	1	23	38	30	99	3,737	3,169	1,929	2,044	1,698

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
TEXAS—Con.											
Harris	3,126,966	148,642	121,435	131,371	80,243	55,536	666	9,732	1,618	11,862	3,736
Harrison	59,685	2,470	2,278	2,350	1,814	1,272	11	9	89	139	41
Hartley	5,210	107	94	96	66	49	—	—	—	—	—
Haskell	6,247	411	344	359	232	177	—	49	12	14	—
Hays	81,744	3,620	3,165	3,357	2,313	1,685	24	36	111	157	35
Hemphill	3,648	324	286	315	152	94	—	86	15	14	—
Henderson	65,664	2,576	2,161	2,289	1,779	1,187	1	6	54	189	20
Hidalgo	495,594	28,099	24,527	25,685	20,025	14,346	151	997	411	959	248
Hill	29,698	1,617	1,228	1,323	897	642	—	97	46	80	13
Hockley	23,931	2,093	1,461	1,632	1,396	917	3	2	33	44	7
Hood	34,976	1,626	1,255	1,398	879	546	—	237	39	57	1
Hopkins	30,455	1,587	1,338	1,423	836	606	—	297	48	71	25
Houston	21,962	958	780	826	629	481	1	—	23	41	2
Howard	32,836	2,254	1,759	1,900	1,156	708	2	—	44	93	69
Hudspeth	3,265	211	182	187	156	106	—	—	—	13	—
Hunt	67,906	4,201	3,690	3,935	2,679	1,699	6	552	65	134	57
Hutchinson	24,425	1,953	1,465	1,606	887	574	19	151	83	161	21
Irion	1,718	103	87	92	59	41	1	—	5	9	—
Jack	7,285	492	415	447	275	204	2	66	16	18	1
Jackson	13,687	949	751	837	569	396	—	66	22	50	10
Jasper	32,954	1,908	1,508	1,687	1,070	723	2	303	42	63	—
Jeff Davis	2,155	120	92	97	81	63	—	—	4	—	—
Jefferson	243,733	10,437	9,124	9,623	5,714	3,944	12	453	278	686	190
Jim Hogg	5,036	385	358	368	231	162	4	1	34	43	3
Jim Wells	39,725	1,871	1,531	1,625	1,058	790	4	9	129	105	32
Johnson	110,344	3,859	3,484	3,632	2,736	2,129	10	6	95	204	46
Jones	18,692	1,178	957	1,037	604	475	2	253	33	48	1
Karnes	12,567	806	682	723	520	392	—	64	18	30	1
Kaufman	62,116	2,898	2,537	2,665	2,110	1,589	9	1	69	139	12
Kendall	19,639	1,013	783	853	641	505	1	6	35	53	2
Kenedy	438	68	49	55	13	9	—	—	4	14	—
Kent	864	117	77	85	43	32	1	1	12	3	—
Kerr	41,406	1,666	1,471	1,512	1,055	776	7	7	38	100	61
Kimble	4,215	279	259	265	158	123	1	51	9	10	—
King	336	77	51	60	41	28	—	—	4	1	—
Kinney	3,402	208	169	179	110	76	—	—	2	—	—
Kleberg	30,325	1,495	1,377	1,419	1,025	715	1	14	35	107	33
Knox	4,425	432	329	353	204	165	—	57	9	7	—
Lamar	45,255	2,337	2,037	2,123	1,657	1,141	5	1	43	99	44
Lamb	14,989	869	726	759	604	443	1	4	25	34	3
Lampasas	17,163	664	628	643	480	344	—	8	21	43	5
La Salle	6,063	298	254	274	219	158	—	8	8	11	—
Lavaca	18,872	809	640	694	315	240	2	117	39	47	9
Lee	14,442	679	600	631	488	326	—	—	22	30	—
Leon	14,190	640	570	584	491	339	—	—	23	16	—
Liberty	63,294	2,478	2,112	2,219	1,644	1,154	2	22	91	124	12
Limestone	20,829	1,163	931	1,000	633	462	—	83	41	78	14
Lipscomb	3,081	321	242	259	139	100	—	55	15	5	—
Live Oak	10,195	529	479	505	326	247	2	9	29	24	—
Llano	12,861	465	438	445	266	191	1	—	25	40	—
Loving	141	21	13	16	—	—	—	—	1	3	—
Lubbock	232,035	9,001	8,033	8,460	5,309	4,381	3	495	137	454	246
Lynn	6,588	480	397	406	304	220	—	41	16	5	—
McCulloch	8,694	623	558	579	341	249	6	95	18	20	5
McLennan	201,775	9,367	8,098	8,524	5,410	3,857	5	485	241	533	180
McMullen	799	93	75	76	43	30	—	1	9	3	—
Madison	11,984	462	386	406	302	218	—	—	12	20	—
Marion	10,430	397	354	364	282	209	—	1	30	15	—
Martin	4,957	367	321	335	196	139	—	59	21	16	—
Mason	3,598	194	179	184	123	81	—	2	10	8	—
Matagorda	38,192	2,449	2,150	2,205	1,255	887	1	474	65	96	4
Maverick	46,563	2,754	2,216	2,462	1,643	1,052	3	309	46	109	35
Medina	35,363	1,877	1,653	1,726	1,120	843	16	265	42	80	—
Menard	2,361	125	110	116	75	56	—	1	5	4	—
Midland	116,016	7,142	5,898	6,326	3,269	2,258	1	1,669	85	276	190
Milam	23,972	1,044	818	904	696	505	—	90	13	32	1
Mills	4,767	307	244	268	186	140	—	6	13	8	4
Mitchell	9,002	508	403	431	306	216	1	—	25	18	2
Montague	18,030	1,138	916	974	511	394	1	298	30	39	3
Montgomery	245,845	9,740	8,569	9,061	6,917	4,159	2	306	163	771	82
Moore	19,427	1,224	1,009	1,089	612	480	—	196	25	67	9
Morris	13,262	631	554	570	468	352	—	—	4	11	—
Motley	1,330	96	72	78	53	38	—	—	4	1	—
Nacogdoches	56,533	2,915	2,521	2,664	1,503	1,183	1	590	59	121	53
Navarro	41,290	2,311	1,845	1,935	1,424	1,011	—	4	58	102	38
Newton	14,259	653	542	576	479	343	2	—	19	14	—
Nolan	16,370	1,286	1,140	1,192	591	424	2	378	21	50	16
Nueces	315,722	16,975	14,175	15,037	9,691	6,493	111	188	268	863	413
Ochiltree	8,791	551	498	508	284	200	—	106	10	29	6
Oldham	2,270	181	152	160	118	65	—	—	4	11	—

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
							12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
TEXAS—Con.													
Harris	1,889	406	3,519	882	2,273	2,768	5,328	6,449	330,812	192,138	2,574	2,712	2,473
Harrison	12	16	16	1	35	56	43	68	4,819	3,749	2,075	2,414	1,679
Hartley	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	28	168	123	1,736	1,965	1,486
Haskell	—	3	1	4	7	18	6	13	674	488	1,889	2,329	1,448
Hays	29	35	45	8	80	95	59	330	6,911	4,521	2,109	2,340	1,846
Hemphill	1	—	1	4	4	18	5	15	674	377	2,185	3,069	1,752
Henderson	8	4	19	3	61	59	42	44	4,602	3,684	2,024	2,360	1,647
Hidalgo	279	253	119	201	215	484	231	1,112	51,181	40,771	2,030	2,354	1,615
Hill	6	6	13	14	23	35	24	69	2,623	1,903	2,013	2,297	1,715
Hockley	3	18	5	3	20	40	13	45	3,589	3,155	2,300	2,656	1,793
Hood	4	3	10	—	29	44	35	60	2,843	1,768	2,119	2,612	1,774
Hopkins	13	6	13	—	30	30	9	45	3,066	1,763	2,142	2,412	1,918
Houston	2	12	13	20	12	44	14	13	1,966	1,651	2,424	3,036	1,481
Howard	11	3	9	16	31	35	112	319	4,034	2,571	2,169	2,647	1,890
Hudspeth	—	—	1	1	—	1	5	10	345	294	1,828	2,111	1,452
Hunt	13	12	29	—	53	89	88	158	8,140	5,090	2,091	2,299	1,914
Hutchinson	11	7	15	15	46	144	14	32	3,154	1,847	2,001	2,412	1,763
Irion	—	—	1	—	3	11	1	2	206	155	2,222	3,121	1,456
Jack	1	—	6	—	4	29	4	25	890	568	2,030	2,314	1,768
Jackson	—	2	3	9	16	25	45	20	1,663	1,148	2,083	2,387	1,796
Jasper	—	6	7	19	37	31	44	63	3,439	2,272	2,103	2,593	1,683
Jeff Davis	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	5	202	174	2,118	2,259	1,840
Jefferson	108	113	143	143	181	335	288	979	22,802	12,620	2,437	2,653	2,277
Jim Hogg	3	3	—	—	5	28	9	3	561	397	1,535	1,940	1,200
Jim Wells	19	15	11	29	51	40	44	79	3,474	2,536	2,186	2,630	1,741
Johnson	28	1	30	50	65	123	42	196	7,111	5,295	1,996	2,008	1,978
Jones	4	8	6	—	12	36	19	11	1,831	1,128	1,801	2,029	1,584
Karnes	2	8	8	—	15	29	9	19	1,308	1,004	1,832	2,161	1,429
Kaufman	7	6	22	2	63	65	74	86	5,436	4,351	2,072	2,222	1,831
Kendall	4	2	6	1	16	37	16	33	1,775	1,370	2,136	2,277	1,903
Kenedy	—	—	—	—	3	21	—	—	95	26	1,703	2,171	1,598
Kent	4	—	1	—	4	9	4	7	154	70	1,812	1,832	1,799
Kerr	3	15	15	2	31	68	31	86	3,298	2,151	2,198	2,251	2,140
Kimble	1	2	2	1	4	13	2	11	463	272	1,759	1,794	1,727
King	—	—	—	1	2	11	—	—	129	99	2,203	3,031	1,575
Kinney	—	2	4	2	—	5	5	49	309	215	1,740	2,220	1,392
Kleberg	10	15	20	23	18	43	33	42	2,802	2,049	1,995	2,370	1,605
Knox	—	6	—	—	7	17	13	32	670	430	1,900	2,206	1,600
Lamar	16	11	15	37	47	41	38	69	4,212	3,232	2,004	2,248	1,706
Lamb	3	1	6	4	6	44	11	13	1,484	1,204	1,984	2,232	1,610
Lampasas	17	3	2	—	10	31	7	16	1,010	744	1,576	1,715	1,410
La Salle	1	3	—	1	10	18	—	3	467	395	1,767	2,079	1,347
Lavaca	9	5	11	9	2	57	20	52	1,354	676	1,975	2,238	1,821
Lee	4	—	4	—	12	29	9	33	1,181	938	1,909	2,223	1,559
Leon	—	1	—	—	20	19	4	9	1,111	886	1,892	1,975	1,774
Liberty	4	12	21	10	50	105	30	92	4,739	3,783	2,160	2,756	1,456
Limestone	5	7	7	4	18	44	29	37	2,024	1,302	2,071	2,398	1,778
Lipscomb	—	—	1	—	7	17	2	18	526	327	2,060	2,668	1,640
Live Oak	3	2	5	2	19	19	13	52	969	729	1,972	2,431	1,483
Llano	3	2	15	5	27	33	13	15	808	505	1,822	2,113	1,597
Loving	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	2	31	—	1,890	—	1,890
Lubbock	163	74	75	75	169	242	320	698	18,902	11,529	2,293	2,350	2,232
Lynn	—	2	3	—	8	16	5	5	715	558	1,761	1,989	1,480
McCulloch	10	7	2	8	6	23	21	17	1,073	635	1,851	2,009	1,726
McLennan	128	96	105	63	158	285	222	613	18,675	11,725	2,226	2,434	2,048
McMullen	—	—	—	—	1	15	1	3	145	99	1,877	2,293	1,615
Madison	1	3	6	1	18	24	5	14	793	630	1,987	2,440	1,457
Marion	—	2	—	1	4	16	5	8	675	559	1,850	2,168	1,391
Martin	2	5	2	2	5	16	4	7	669	410	2,029	2,402	1,768
Mason	—	2	2	5	6	8	2	16	373	290	2,029	2,948	1,269
Matagorda	12	10	20	32	25	43	53	115	4,384	2,797	1,968	2,554	1,560
Maverick	25	118	—	8	22	49	—	95	4,993	3,498	2,124	2,598	1,731
Medina	6	4	10	2	30	58	39	54	3,387	2,238	1,966	2,303	1,623
Menard	—	—	2	—	5	13	—	11	229	176	2,018	2,539	1,479
Midland	45	3	61	49	152	125	32	369	15,001	7,822	2,430	2,771	2,238
Milam	9	9	6	—	1	15	17	15	1,918	1,568	2,186	2,551	1,622
Mills	—	1	1	—	5	14	2	28	501	373	1,920	2,201	1,562
Mitchell	1	5	1	10	12	21	9	20	839	599	1,996	2,295	1,689
Montague	7	3	6	2	11	30	17	16	1,876	1,037	1,946	2,214	1,752
Montgomery	24	—	66	1	197	135	74	323	20,121	15,081	2,268	2,742	1,856
Moore	10	—	1	20	17	38	17	77	2,269	1,263	2,139	2,237	2,058
Morris	—	5	4	—	2	6	3	67	1,204	1,011	2,138	2,519	1,485
Motley	—	—	—	1	1	11	3	4	138	107	1,788	2,253	1,322
Nacogdoches	15	19	36	29	43	58	25	112	5,239	2,907	2,007	2,110	1,916
Navarro	11	22	40	9	32	67	17	111	3,997	2,981	2,076	2,371	1,749
Newton	1	3	2	4	11	22	2	17	1,072	933	1,896	2,211	1,382
Nolan	10	11	13	10	19	37	16	18	2,472	1,190	2,103	2,321	1,977
Nueces	417	149	260	233	269	549	548	1,078	34,132	21,897	2,319	2,744	1,997
Ochiltree	5	—	7	3	6	6	6	25	1,070	624	2,124	2,559	1,834
Oldham	—	—	—	1	8	12	1	5	341	275	2,177	2,609	1,871

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	1996 ¹ population	Employment			Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
		Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance			Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TEXAS—Con.											
Orange	84,488	3,696	3,026	3,198	2,423	1,549	3	7	47	186	49
Palo Pinto	25,463	1,515	1,315	1,375	714	505	2	360	31	44	16
Panola	22,899	1,414	1,073	1,177	780	553	3	140	54	44	3
Parker	76,073	3,216	2,679	2,875	1,941	1,447	1	358	74	124	22
Parmer	10,403	686	621	637	460	335	81	1	17	19	—
Pecos	16,349	1,018	741	795	457	287	1	27	37	50	1
Polk	44,906	1,463	1,206	1,325	969	686	18	1	63	84	1
Potter	108,636	9,967	8,276	8,809	4,673	3,247	—	2,027	134	506	224
Presidio	7,966	409	370	376	280	212	4	5	14	10	—
Rains	7,869	281	223	243	183	129	—	—	10	19	—
Randall	97,379	1,671	1,119	1,197	747	577	—	100	29	81	4
Reagan	4,254	317	273	292	158	116	—	60	9	12	1
Real	2,724	97	87	94	52	38	—	—	1	6	—
Red River	13,959	854	687	757	496	397	—	111	27	40	6
Reeves	14,993	1,197	1,097	1,128	617	465	1	100	20	44	40
Refugio	7,903	602	476	514	279	222	5	83	36	33	1
Roberts	988	81	69	73	39	23	—	—	7	2	—
Robertson	15,522	1,049	727	841	593	432	—	2	26	95	—
Rockwell	34,153	1,346	1,148	1,214	944	666	—	1	28	81	2
Runnels	11,410	943	861	886	617	354	1	128	30	22	2
Rusk	45,596	1,717	1,370	1,509	1,150	838	1	5	59	92	16
Sabine	10,443	452	393	413	248	182	—	71	14	24	—
San Augustine	8,051	418	352	366	282	191	—	—	15	19	1
San Jacinto	19,957	648	505	532	402	282	2	1	34	26	—
San Patricio	68,334	3,421	2,887	3,062	2,176	1,601	7	62	85	132	7
San Saba	6,024	319	268	278	205	162	—	6	12	9	—
Schleicher	3,088	264	240	252	134	72	2	66	9	9	—
Scurry	18,248	1,378	1,096	1,167	592	399	204	181	4	24	9
Shackelford	3,296	182	147	156	100	76	—	—	11	7	—
Shelby	22,677	1,143	966	1,003	794	573	—	—	31	57	8
Sherman	2,818	229	183	191	92	76	—	42	2	2	—
Smith	165,002	7,332	5,437	6,234	4,958	3,028	3	463	109	152	—
somervell	5,986	412	384	393	265	165	1	—	25	23	—
Starr	53,974	3,362	3,150	3,248	2,499	1,547	—	173	34	66	11
Stephens	9,798	395	383	386	261	174	—	—	9	12	10
Sterling	1,411	107	99	99	73	55	1	—	4	3	—
Stonewall	1,813	170	143	154	66	50	—	41	8	3	—
Sutton	4,449	369	303	320	171	107	3	64	5	6	—
Swisher	8,495	613	465	511	340	269	—	66	16	19	—
Tarrant	1,305,185	61,892	50,684	54,468	32,294	22,138	342	3,535	1,077	3,762	1,694
Taylor	122,130	5,645	4,843	5,206	3,460	2,526	14	301	142	301	171
Terrell	1,237	104	62	72	57	40	—	—	7	7	—
Terry	13,093	976	845	900	545	399	1	178	23	37	3
Throckmorton	1,797	150	102	115	68	53	—	1	11	5	5
Titus	24,909	2,177	1,804	1,950	1,022	719	1	643	32	56	22
Tom Green	102,580	4,614	4,080	4,264	2,679	1,806	79	98	95	280	144
Travis	683,967	35,528	28,321	30,507	14,242	10,422	197	1,313	717	2,139	962
Trinity	12,454	602	485	514	380	289	—	42	17	26	—
Tyler	20,283	1,067	839	898	647	474	1	99	30	21	—
Upshur	34,909	1,348	1,192	1,242	1,033	754	1	1	39	44	4
Upton	3,816	481	378	410	201	148	—	119	16	18	—
Uvalde	25,343	2,354	1,576	2,026	1,523	1,021	1	275	27	51	4
Val Verde	43,131	2,646	2,325	2,460	1,502	1,000	17	343	42	124	44
Van Zandt	42,579	1,699	1,420	1,492	1,175	874	2	6	52	75	2
Victoria	81,541	5,341	4,451	4,863	2,633	1,918	2	1,124	106	204	85
Walker	54,417	2,359	1,919	2,045	1,146	752	1	14	58	103	4
Waller	26,195	1,318	1,119	1,178	899	677	—	—	60	77	—
Ward	11,994	659	603	618	404	260	1	—	20	37	—
Washington	28,610	1,995	1,523	1,741	1,389	913	1	15	48	71	10
Webb	176,792	10,593	8,681	9,564	6,785	4,218	235	153	352	432	232
Wharton	40,224	2,718	2,010	2,197	1,651	1,138	1	156	69	99	1
Wheeler	5,344	485	392	426	206	164	—	138	14	13	—
Wichita	128,064	5,539	4,795	5,067	3,102	2,632	13	294	138	338	158
Wilbarger	14,308	1,075	820	932	556	327	3	186	24	36	25
Willacy	19,419	1,168	1,042	1,082	855	594	3	2	26	48	—
Williamson	198,286	9,563	8,373	8,870	7,029	4,834	1	183	143	363	122
Wilson	28,867	1,270	1,149	1,203	862	645	—	96	10	18	—
Winkler	8,043	638	523	572	341	254	1	80	15	27	1
Wise	40,451	1,725	1,362	1,473	968	777	—	—	19	36	—
Wood	33,321	1,348	1,159	1,224	837	627	2	114	54	54	7
Yoakum	8,325	764	589	642	381	269	2	60	26	29	1
Young	17,528	1,177	1,105	1,134	612	453	—	303	24	50	8
Zapata	11,100	752	665	688	445	254	4	9	38	32	12
Zavala	12,322	749	649	687	499	227	—	9	23	27	—

Table 13. **Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
							12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
TEXAS—Con.													
Orange	7	10	22	13	35	100	160	136	6,969	5,172	2,228	2,632	1,839
Palo Pinto	9	5	18	2	21	42	33	78	2,786	1,430	2,022	2,320	1,842
Panola	4	4	15	23	13	40	10	44	2,571	1,747	2,220	2,572	1,872
Parker	18	5	14	15	45	77	67	114	5,969	4,057	2,146	2,253	2,024
Parmer	2	—	4	1	10	20	5	17	1,243	961	1,965	2,347	1,517
Pecos	34	2	3	8	29	44	16	86	1,857	1,213	2,419	3,515	1,787
Polk	4	12	4	22	29	48	19	51	2,609	1,954	2,010	2,173	1,796
Potter	102	16	88	114	132	149	174	470	20,112	10,444	2,342	2,475	2,263
Presidio	3	4	5	1	9	17	6	18	593	446	1,578	1,713	1,398
Rains	—	3	1	—	7	13	5	2	486	386	2,050	2,583	1,452
Randall	3	2	3	6	50	61	5	106	2,568	1,560	2,203	2,418	1,982
Reagan	3	—	3	—	7	20	4	15	590	369	2,085	2,634	1,680
Real	—	—	1	3	8	14	—	9	152	95	1,679	1,986	1,442
Red River	—	5	2	—	8	36	12	14	1,483	1,030	2,019	2,315	1,659
Reeves	13	6	2	—	15	31	17	222	2,015	1,034	1,791	1,864	1,738
Refugio	3	—	5	—	7	24	9	29	974	561	1,929	2,105	1,779
Roberts	1	—	—	—	10	4	—	10	143	91	1,983	3,028	1,461
Robertson	3	9	7	2	24	42	16	22	1,570	1,151	1,944	2,143	1,689
Rockwell	10	3	16	—	23	58	—	48	2,554	1,908	2,111	2,282	1,889
Runnels	1	4	2	4	10	32	10	23	1,608	1,152	1,824	2,086	1,642
Rusk	7	10	9	4	32	53	15	56	2,922	2,402	2,013	2,300	1,579
Sabine	—	4	6	2	14	19	3	8	857	536	2,066	2,356	1,816
San Augustine	—	2	1	5	11	24	3	3	556	424	1,517	1,769	1,219
San Jacinto	—	—	4	7	17	25	3	11	1,045	821	1,964	2,238	1,639
San Patricio	9	41	17	5	62	77	57	325	6,067	4,476	2,025	2,242	1,768
San Saba	2	1	2	—	3	19	6	13	551	431	1,991	2,236	1,633
Schleicher	—	—	2	1	1	19	3	6	475	272	1,911	2,716	1,579
Scurry	—	—	4	11	2	15	9	112	2,526	1,410	2,200	2,769	1,899
Shackelford	—	—	1	—	7	13	4	13	292	219	1,912	2,474	1,343
Shelby	—	8	6	15	17	35	9	23	1,899	1,586	1,919	2,210	1,513
Sherman	—	—	1	1	—	4	2	45	414	215	2,212	2,611	1,953
Smith	1	1	13	—	130	120	19	265	12,773	10,197	2,137	2,483	1,757
Somervell	24	2	3	3	4	14	2	27	930	648	2,386	3,089	1,856
Starr	6	12	5	7	8	18	63	346	5,591	4,474	1,743	2,259	1,246
Stephens	4	3	7	1	1	9	11	58	728	504	1,892	2,401	1,468
Sterling	—	—	1	—	3	4	1	9	195	150	1,968	2,311	1,541
Stonewall	—	1	—	—	4	11	—	20	309	137	2,067	2,308	1,938
Sutton	1	—	3	3	1	6	5	52	654	377	2,088	2,859	1,725
Swisher	2	3	3	4	2	21	11	24	959	665	1,922	2,027	1,789
Tarrant	1,380	255	665	275	1,457	1,542	2,334	3,856	135,997	79,683	2,510	2,740	2,351
Taylor	83	48	34	54	103	145	105	245	11,263	7,358	2,229	2,434	2,029
Terrell	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	145	129	2,101	2,715	1,130
Terry	5	—	3	9	16	30	26	24	1,629	1,032	1,853	2,126	1,619
Throckmorton	—	—	2	—	6	12	2	3	200	123	1,791	1,960	1,622
Titus	4	5	6	8	19	48	31	53	3,978	1,941	2,065	1,974	2,125
Tom Green	101	40	46	21	121	127	102	331	8,637	5,649	2,056	2,431	1,786
Travis	1,008	146	508	358	890	993	4,274	2,760	79,996	34,453	2,665	2,645	2,675
Trinity	1	—	3	—	11	24	6	4	943	758	1,856	2,175	1,423
Tyler	—	5	2	7	25	20	5	36	1,699	1,264	1,931	2,140	1,677
Upshur	1	6	2	1	36	34	2	38	2,404	2,045	1,961	2,267	1,454
Upton	7	—	1	—	7	20	9	12	902	456	2,165	2,387	2,029
Uvalde	13	5	8	18	33	28	17	23	3,694	3,021	1,929	2,421	1,386
Val Verde	15	92	7	2	41	81	60	90	4,699	2,971	1,939	2,283	1,689
Van Zandt	5	9	8	2	38	53	18	47	3,278	2,750	2,226	2,595	1,652
Victoria	52	53	24	40	63	146	38	293	10,113	5,144	2,145	2,082	2,189
Walker	13	8	227	32	64	55	82	238	4,375	2,304	2,128	2,341	2,008
Waller	2	—	8	4	25	59	15	29	2,486	1,951	2,129	2,313	1,864
Ward	18	4	2	9	26	23	12	62	1,267	872	2,068	2,512	1,732
Washington	13	9	13	14	27	50	26	55	3,620	2,890	2,063	2,352	1,770
Webb	100	148	68	122	178	285	110	364	17,684	12,061	1,927	1,984	1,882
Wharton	14	5	8	2	26	48	25	92	4,508	3,321	2,077	2,235	1,895
Wheeler	—	—	2	2	9	20	7	15	789	410	1,873	2,133	1,695
Wichita	72	40	61	91	136	170	137	317	10,773	6,551	2,164	2,209	2,112
Wilbarger	2	8	7	3	10	24	13	35	1,826	1,162	2,020	2,511	1,734
Willacy	7	5	6	3	11	36	24	56	2,074	1,771	1,945	2,362	1,420
Williamson	78	21	48	5	151	184	153	389	18,412	14,318	2,114	2,351	1,813
Wilson	2	3	3	—	3	11	88	107	2,376	1,733	1,986	2,243	1,659
Winkler	12	2	1	—	12	29	8	43	1,128	722	2,046	2,374	1,779
Wise	3	1	10	3	6	28	25	374	3,005	2,123	2,076	2,399	1,678
Wood	2	—	11	6	33	34	19	51	2,514	1,790	2,092	2,476	1,665
Yoakum	12	—	2	3	18	28	6	74	1,462	913	2,350	2,716	2,050
Young	12	8	9	4	15	34	19	36	1,984	1,060	1,753	1,876	1,668
Zapata	6	1	3	8	20	28	21	61	1,256	919	1,843	2,859	1,216
Zavala	8	28	2	9	15	24	14	29	1,064	839	1,585	1,826	1,467

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance			Public safety	
					Total	Instructional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
UTAH											
Beaver.....	5,591	412	261	296	113	91	1	78	16	21	—
Box Elder.....	39,177	1,916	1,113	1,342	967	703	7	7	43	78	50
Cache.....	83,710	3,302	1,547	2,114	1,603	1,199	7	—	52	44	7
Carbon.....	20,437	1,305	645	815	502	337	10	16	36	50	5
Daggett.....	752	110	53	65	40	26	—	—	4	6	—
Davis.....	214,990	9,220	5,775	6,926	5,089	3,338	2	132	112	366	127
Duchesne.....	13,778	1,265	653	851	434	303	2	254	22	25	5
Emery.....	10,402	831	564	617	417	299	—	22	39	27	1
Garfield.....	4,076	297	161	198	142	112	—	2	15	1	—
Grand.....	7,826	468	351	391	196	146	—	3	17	17	3
Iron.....	26,875	1,345	664	891	587	431	4	6	34	87	4
Juab.....	6,845	550	305	362	246	166	—	2	18	29	—
Kane.....	5,751	503	243	314	147	103	—	57	8	26	—
Millard.....	12,019	909	445	607	406	292	—	39	28	27	—
Morgan.....	6,660	368	178	233	173	126	—	—	6	8	—
Piute.....	1,404	128	65	82	67	38	—	—	—	—	—
Rich.....	1,799	176	94	125	81	52	—	1	—	—	—
Salt Lake.....	827,818	31,370	21,024	25,158	14,213	10,548	245	595	510	1,879	900
San Juan.....	13,221	1,002	600	678	446	325	—	74	43	28	—
Sanpete.....	19,883	1,256	694	845	634	461	—	48	22	39	1
Sevier.....	17,156	935	495	649	472	336	—	3	17	46	—
Summit.....	23,988	1,345	950	1,067	589	454	—	16	46	66	31
Tooele.....	29,558	1,801	1,028	1,183	568	422	23	247	35	78	9
Uintah.....	24,472	1,603	1,089	1,244	859	654	66	28	39	40	3
Utah.....	319,694	13,243	7,200	8,830	6,134	4,506	17	193	204	561	149
Wasatch.....	12,046	695	471	535	354	255	—	12	20	34	—
Washington.....	73,161	2,804	1,866	2,269	1,482	1,144	3	—	57	135	9
Wayne.....	2,371	186	74	100	74	55	—	—	8	4	—
Weber.....	175,034	6,436	4,256	5,097	3,185	2,264	1	118	97	373	215
VERMONT											
Addison.....	35,079	1,517	749	982	816	636	—	—	55	26	1
Bennington.....	36,357	1,356	855	1,035	807	654	—	—	52	58	—
Caledonia.....	28,800	965	573	750	589	470	—	—	57	19	11
Chittenden.....	141,115	4,886	3,218	3,978	2,671	2,104	—	1	119	292	106
Essex.....	6,511	210	97	117	98	77	—	—	7	—	1
Franklin.....	43,465	1,905	1,272	1,449	1,244	925	—	2	55	30	19
Grand Isle.....	5,968	166	112	123	105	84	—	—	6	2	—
Lamoille.....	21,373	939	595	736	548	444	—	1	39	25	—
Orange.....	27,562	984	460	610	497	366	—	—	46	12	1
Orleans.....	25,117	1,101	745	850	681	509	—	—	64	22	5
Rutland.....	62,757	2,676	1,838	2,111	1,631	1,312	—	—	98	73	40
Washington.....	56,437	2,187	1,550	1,743	1,333	1,045	—	15	110	63	37
Windham.....	42,923	1,997	1,246	1,420	1,040	837	—	3	88	78	32
Windsor.....	55,190	2,462	1,634	1,937	1,522	1,243	—	1	101	64	40
VIRGINIA											
Accomack.....	32,065	1,400	1,139	1,236	807	563	170	26	10	51	1
Albermarle.....	74,189	3,438	2,390	2,685	2,082	1,536	56	—	—	108	7
Alleghany.....	12,586	884	608	703	541	389	29	1	3	17	—
Amelia.....	9,912	368	244	296	256	188	—	2	—	13	—
Amherst.....	30,065	978	606	781	596	427	27	1	—	42	—
Appomattox.....	12,879	511	349	429	322	224	16	1	—	15	—
Arlington.....	175,334	8,698	7,230	8,034	3,663	2,699	108	347	176	484	273
Augusta.....	59,515	2,235	1,602	1,852	1,435	1,092	73	2	—	46	10
Bath.....	4,959	249	219	234	166	118	7	—	—	13	—
Bedford.....	52,768	1,801	1,369	1,565	1,227	946	99	6	—	51	—
Bland.....	6,834	166	137	150	126	94	—	—	—	10	—
Botetourt.....	27,813	1,045	636	793	624	463	18	2	1	45	—
Brunswick.....	16,458	615	453	533	402	271	29	—	—	25	—
Buchanan.....	30,033	1,147	782	915	647	438	51	—	—	32	—
Buckingham.....	14,388	533	389	464	348	258	—	—	—	16	—
Campbell.....	48,946	2,284	1,459	1,644	1,262	938	24	15	21	72	6
Caroline.....	21,399	876	551	713	535	353	27	2	—	34	10
Carroll.....	27,703	933	622	761	630	438	—	16	5	32	—
Charles City.....	6,887	296	223	253	186	139	12	1	—	11	—
Charlotte.....	12,218	547	366	409	308	211	—	—	—	11	—
Chesterfield.....	242,686	10,165	8,215	9,108	6,321	4,608	133	254	18	482	404
Clarke.....	12,543	509	387	438	331	264	—	13	12	18	—
Craig.....	4,839	191	120	150	115	85	1	—	—	12	—
Culpeper.....	31,981	1,455	956	1,081	775	596	36	6	30	58	5
Cumberland.....	7,845	301	232	269	211	138	13	—	—	16	—
Dickenson.....	17,381	738	440	551	417	257	—	1	4	31	—
Dinwiddie.....	22,961	804	599	685	524	353	29	11	—	34	—
Essex.....	9,373	316	251	281	212	155	—	—	7	21	—
Fairfax.....	902,492	33,424	29,614	31,688	18,745	13,225	665	1,533	203	1,551	1,255
Fauquier.....	51,765	2,286	1,646	2,036	1,603	1,123	32	2	25	94	2

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
UTAH													
Beaver	—	1	2	—	—	43	4	17	614	291	2,141	2,832	1,825
Box Elder	12	—	15	9	8	67	28	51	3,021	2,198	2,383	2,466	2,257
Cache	100	—	22	—	25	97	68	89	4,671	3,372	2,516	2,539	2,484
Carbon	26	8	27	5	17	43	25	45	1,828	1,184	2,391	2,734	2,142
Daggett	1	—	—	—	1	9	2	2	146	103	2,320	2,806	1,947
Davis	202	25	68	72	70	236	111	314	15,606	10,947	2,431	2,605	2,217
Duchesne	4	1	3	5	6	41	11	38	1,816	988	2,259	2,510	2,073
Emery	—	2	5	—	—	11	45	5	1,190	759	1,972	2,017	1,925
Garfield	—	—	—	—	1	6	1	30	353	278	1,845	2,162	1,413
Grand	—	1	—	—	7	22	—	125	843	369	2,264	2,127	2,342
Iron	19	2	8	8	15	69	10	38	2,047	1,427	2,484	2,838	2,159
Juab	4	—	1	2	7	26	12	15	724	485	2,101	2,315	1,921
Kane	—	—	1	6	13	21	6	29	731	400	2,541	3,411	2,113
Millard	14	—	3	3	12	40	3	32	1,361	927	2,465	2,769	2,193
Morgan	—	—	2	—	5	27	1	11	491	388	2,355	2,692	1,848
Piute	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	14	152	127	1,974	2,394	1,541
Rich	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	39	232	169	2,049	2,491	1,660
Salt Lake	822	311	335	168	346	1,119	1,826	1,889	65,068	35,162	2,806	2,905	2,736
San Juan	—	—	1	2	4	33	5	42	1,448	965	2,268	2,380	2,154
Sanpete	—	—	6	2	8	39	16	30	1,577	1,159	1,981	2,238	1,708
Sevier	11	1	3	4	7	40	8	37	1,370	1,026	2,359	2,624	2,066
Summit	18	28	43	—	16	87	49	78	2,550	1,355	2,464	2,438	2,486
Tooele	14	4	5	12	20	85	11	72	2,715	1,402	2,398	2,820	2,142
Uintah	38	—	7	6	14	50	21	73	2,192	1,413	1,808	1,607	2,046
Utah	186	49	104	58	75	350	354	396	22,110	14,894	2,696	2,789	2,584
Wasatch	2	—	3	6	6	43	21	34	1,143	727	2,239	2,408	2,089
Washington	133	1	33	12	38	122	109	135	4,481	2,564	2,150	1,963	2,333
Wayne	—	—	1	2	3	6	—	2	210	165	2,095	2,322	1,700
Weber	187	92	47	27	59	257	151	288	12,058	7,504	2,570	2,782	2,382
VERMONT													
Addison	4	—	6	6	4	39	11	14	2,237	1,888	2,420	2,675	1,930
Bennington	38	9	10	2	3	43	12	1	2,332	1,813	2,438	2,555	2,193
Caledonia	4	—	—	5	4	29	22	10	1,702	1,346	2,487	2,625	2,262
Chittenden	67	35	33	37	6	201	295	115	10,186	6,592	2,819	2,895	2,734
Essex	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	4	253	213	2,261	2,514	1,667
Franklin	7	—	11	2	3	46	23	7	3,140	2,571	2,208	2,367	1,911
Grand Isle	—	—	1	—	2	6	—	1	285	252	2,344	2,688	1,519
Lamoille	3	—	3	6	4	44	7	56	1,622	1,210	2,369	2,484	2,189
Orange	1	—	3	7	—	29	3	11	1,345	1,090	2,303	2,385	2,142
Orleans	4	—	4	—	6	46	16	2	1,839	1,495	2,234	2,446	1,877
Rutland	21	8	32	25	3	91	73	16	4,764	3,662	2,376	2,457	2,222
Washington	9	21	14	7	2	92	22	18	3,944	2,936	2,307	2,350	2,236
Windham	17	11	16	18	5	79	14	19	3,269	2,414	2,355	2,455	2,203
Windsor	9	10	25	12	5	82	17	49	4,058	3,032	2,193	2,163	2,248
VIRGINIA													
Accomack	6	—	4	28	9	66	6	52	2,509	1,716	2,103	2,413	1,803
Albermarle	16	9	20	26	40	123	26	172	6,272	4,768	2,470	2,489	2,445
Alleghany	5	—	10	25	16	24	10	22	1,265	975	1,865	1,948	1,736
Amelia	—	—	—	5	3	11	—	6	620	547	2,299	2,451	1,883
Amherst	4	1	1	5	10	27	3	64	1,616	1,262	2,346	2,502	2,033
Appomattox	2	—	12	2	2	23	2	31	838	622	2,124	2,246	1,930
Arlington	270	—	214	69	84	392	40	1,914	26,463	10,765	3,389	3,359	3,403
Augusta	15	—	6	16	14	31	1	217	4,101	3,255	2,371	2,584	1,981
Bath	3	—	7	4	5	12	1	16	504	368	2,222	2,430	1,980
Bedford	24	9	—	20	24	33	—	72	3,094	2,461	2,057	2,166	1,818
Bland	1	—	—	1	2	8	—	2	334	271	2,318	2,430	2,074
Botetourt	6	—	4	5	12	32	3	41	1,696	1,328	2,356	2,467	2,118
Brunswick	—	—	6	13	3	17	3	35	1,032	788	2,047	2,148	1,896
Buchanan	1	—	—	21	5	41	11	106	2,001	1,540	2,302	2,854	1,648
Buckingham	1	—	2	3	6	20	5	63	889	688	2,061	2,192	1,854
Campbell	18	—	34	16	23	75	54	24	3,794	2,793	2,343	2,446	2,174
Caroline	3	3	8	19	7	42	3	20	1,376	1,029	2,171	2,331	1,917
Carroll	2	—	5	7	7	19	5	33	1,757	1,504	2,480	2,969	1,758
Charles City	4	—	—	3	5	14	3	14	504	370	2,037	1,974	2,143
Charlotte	—	—	2	9	3	20	2	54	969	799	2,503	3,066	1,771
Chesterfield	119	5	96	27	140	402	153	554	21,983	14,430	2,539	2,624	2,444
Clarke	10	—	3	—	3	24	3	21	772	560	1,826	1,755	1,977
Craig	—	—	3	1	3	10	3	2	288	218	2,062	2,101	1,991
Culpeper	6	—	16	9	22	42	10	66	2,573	1,796	2,428	2,443	2,404
Cumberland	—	—	—	4	5	14	—	6	511	419	1,951	2,088	1,750
Dickenson	11	1	—	17	8	17	14	30	1,146	890	2,298	2,695	1,765
Dinwiddie	3	—	1	10	7	28	12	26	1,554	1,240	2,426	2,746	1,982
Essex	2	—	3	5	3	17	—	11	625	472	2,333	2,507	2,052
Fairfax	1,415	223	419	336	536	1,441	418	2,948	98,117	57,484	3,200	3,443	3,004
Fauquier	10	—	10	27	27	95	19	90	4,610	3,538	2,312	2,324	2,296

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
VIRGINIA—Con.											
Floyd	12,832	427	258	325	269	177	—	2	3	17	—
Fluvanna	16,887	534	369	438	347	231	18	1	—	17	—
Franklin	43,574	1,612	1,084	1,351	1,090	795	52	2	12	51	6
Frederick	52,459	2,147	1,654	1,849	1,401	1,042	31	—	1	67	25
Giles	16,349	758	467	640	467	303	—	1	13	53	—
Gloucester	33,659	1,534	953	1,196	913	635	35	6	—	48	—
Goochland	16,586	633	368	447	305	206	17	56	—	12	6
Grayson	16,420	538	384	452	348	246	—	—	1	31	—
Greene	12,972	609	439	503	388	306	2	—	—	17	—
Greensville	10,954	545	426	490	375	268	—	2	—	11	—
Halifax	37,581	1,731	1,089	1,219	965	711	—	3	13	72	8
Hanover	76,781	3,052	2,098	2,495	1,691	1,216	40	102	19	159	15
Henrico	232,810	9,181	7,648	8,407	4,935	3,368	136	208	236	648	326
Henry	56,326	1,910	1,329	1,622	1,316	928	54	2	—	69	3
Highland	2,543	121	92	105	69	51	4	—	—	10	—
Isle of Wright	28,391	986	788	853	650	460	39	3	—	52	—
James City	41,370	728	553	616	—	—	47	19	—	56	84
King and Queen	6,390	269	215	235	187	187	10	1	—	11	—
King George	16,379	582	459	541	447	331	—	2	—	32	—
King William	12,333	555	425	475	355	305	15	1	1	14	4
Lancaster	11,418	461	323	378	295	210	—	—	—	17	—
Lee	24,257	1,015	758	872	660	499	58	1	4	48	—
Loudoun	123,333	5,985	3,926	4,464	2,822	2,032	98	161	36	200	49
Louisa	23,321	821	617	713	591	437	—	1	—	32	2
Lunenburg	11,104	525	348	406	315	227	11	1	7	—	—
Madison	12,405	473	300	354	287	210	14	2	—	26	—
Mathews	8,967	308	187	248	198	140	—	1	—	16	—
Mecklenburg	30,946	1,381	912	1,066	729	538	—	—	17	53	2
Middlesex	9,396	356	225	284	209	148	—	—	—	28	—
Montgomery	75,443	3,054	1,655	2,350	1,592	836	7	8	56	153	4
Nelson	13,529	420	304	343	256	185	13	1	—	17	—
New Kent	12,047	456	344	418	335	232	9	1	—	25	—
Northampton	12,908	800	717	736	390	293	45	8	163	28	—
Northumberland	11,226	370	262	308	234	168	12	—	—	10	—
Nottoway	15,230	622	427	479	330	239	19	1	19	39	—
Orange	24,512	994	695	807	560	399	2	3	17	52	—
Page	22,891	821	648	721	521	402	20	2	12	52	—
Patrick	18,075	533	372	469	369	241	22	1	—	27	—
Pittsylvania	55,774	1,705	1,263	1,584	1,274	839	58	3	9	76	1
Powhatan	19,794	611	408	500	430	286	11	3	—	24	2
Prince Edward	18,751	622	448	506	318	220	23	1	10	49	1
Prince George	28,401	1,139	843	949	717	469	19	2	—	44	1
Prince William	249,278	9,022	6,651	8,052	5,083	3,492	254	226	11	475	217
Pulaski	34,290	1,391	990	1,151	728	540	—	13	23	87	11
Rappahannock	7,206	276	247	253	191	115	8	4	—	19	—
Richmond	8,496	274	203	224	166	135	11	1	—	18	—
Roanoke	81,585	3,269	2,553	2,813	1,867	1,371	61	—	20	165	62
Rockbridge	19,006	831	547	633	439	339	29	1	—	26	—
Rockingham	62,432	2,704	1,649	2,107	1,554	1,131	55	2	17	80	20
Russell	29,134	970	743	826	659	465	—	2	9	45	—
Scott	22,949	948	695	776	594	444	36	—	—	41	—
Shenandoah	33,612	1,244	879	1,062	790	548	26	2	19	80	1
Smyth	33,076	1,483	939	1,220	692	515	52	12	25	47	—
Southampton	17,682	737	496	569	393	281	30	1	—	23	—
Spotsylvania	74,106	2,594	1,742	2,249	1,766	1,273	46	9	—	87	35
Stafford	82,488	3,147	2,361	2,689	2,196	1,696	42	26	—	90	2
Surry	6,406	416	292	373	287	182	—	—	—	17	—
Sussex	10,088	414	375	388	256	183	25	—	1	20	—
Tazewell	47,070	1,698	1,141	1,382	936	689	68	5	39	76	2
Warren	29,879	972	815	901	596	468	24	2	21	72	12
Washington	48,498	1,665	1,121	1,337	958	685	47	3	25	79	—
Westmoreland	16,549	626	432	518	362	233	24	3	1	39	—
Wise	39,944	1,784	1,160	1,378	944	731	—	—	29	83	2
Wythe	26,357	1,159	789	970	639	482	39	2	36	72	5
York	55,010	2,327	1,721	2,021	1,390	967	48	7	—	59	131
Alexandria City ³	117,586	4,968	3,841	4,458	1,920	1,305	222	354	81	393	170
Bedford City ³	6,530	193	141	162	—	—	—	1	13	28	1
Bristol City ³	17,957	851	716	775	385	300	39	1	39	76	51
Buena Vista city ³	6,368	295	206	242	155	115	—	2	9	21	—
Charlottesville City ³	40,767	2,119	1,599	1,750	853	746	73	—	52	133	81
Chesapeake City ³	192,342	9,302	7,568	8,625	4,372	3,090	202	1,633	259	411	278
Clifton Forge City ³	4,457	70	59	64	—	—	1	—	16	22	3
Colonial Heights City ³	17,154	694	518	576	376	281	—	—	26	66	18
Covington City ³	6,781	375	280	298	184	132	—	—	15	21	6
Danville City ³	53,472	2,786	2,074	2,572	1,274	906	86	2	125	166	237
Emporia City ³	5,831	114	103	105	—	—	—	—	16	26	1
Fairfax City ³	20,990	344	302	332	6	—	—	1	29	81	60
Falls Church City ³	9,781	691	366	611	387	231	9	—	18	41	—
Franklin City ³	8,586	671	546	590	264	185	17	1	17	38	8
Fredericksburg City ³	22,586	1,432	1,071	1,233	436	301	30	1	39	91	48

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration				Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration	Utilities	Other and unallocable					
									12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
VIRGINIA—Con.													
Floyd	—	—	—	7	3	14	—	10	663	559	2,238	2,359	2,032
Fluvanna	8	—	—	—	9	19	6	13	1,108	925	2,796	3,359	1,885
Franklin	7	—	4	10	17	43	6	51	2,787	2,217	2,342	2,660	1,880
Frederick	38	2	1	23	24	70	1	165	3,724	2,717	2,112	2,077	2,168
Giles	5	—	6	11	7	38	8	31	1,210	905	2,158	2,434	1,808
Gloucester	13	2	8	—	16	50	17	88	2,411	1,804	2,235	2,355	2,048
Goochland	4	—	—	2	10	20	—	15	970	673	2,336	2,514	2,143
Grayson	1	—	2	4	4	21	2	38	925	741	2,164	2,501	1,662
Greene	—	—	19	3	5	17	25	27	973	748	2,058	2,081	2,004
Greensville	—	—	10	6	9	24	6	47	1,045	799	2,278	2,484	1,930
Halifax	6	1	12	25	19	33	15	47	2,663	2,149	2,190	2,446	1,734
Hanover	7	—	8	51	27	111	53	212	5,854	3,908	2,546	2,692	2,371
Henrico	137	—	55	244	93	381	54	954	22,803	12,589	2,808	3,156	2,581
Henry	22	—	—	2	24	70	—	60	3,217	2,655	2,174	2,471	1,639
Highland	—	—	—	1	4	9	—	8	200	129	1,991	1,996	1,985
Isle of Wright	—	—	4	4	11	62	2	26	1,870	1,474	2,287	2,753	1,666
James City	53	8	35	11	30	88	100	85	1,602	—	2,693	—	2,693
King and Queen	—	—	—	7	1	17	—	1	428	344	1,873	1,841	2,031
King George	11	—	7	4	2	28	3	5	1,063	856	2,116	2,098	2,163
King William	5	1	4	17	2	26	3	27	993	769	2,133	2,231	1,933
Lancaster	3	—	6	—	2	29	2	24	609	447	1,664	1,521	1,931
Lee	1	2	7	15	12	31	10	23	1,740	1,352	2,133	2,328	1,795
Loudoun	159	8	83	14	81	362	61	330	12,759	7,616	2,982	3,115	2,855
Louisiana	4	1	2	26	12	20	2	20	1,420	1,206	2,108	2,200	1,905
Lunenburg	—	—	4	8	—	16	4	8	922	746	2,441	2,824	1,791
Madison	3	—	—	6	12	6	—	10	685	555	2,051	2,099	1,953
Mathews	2	—	3	—	6	14	—	8	472	368	2,118	2,140	2,066
Mecklenburg	3	—	11	13	8	60	9	161	2,093	1,483	2,059	2,323	1,737
Middlesex	2	1	2	10	3	16	1	12	483	396	1,889	2,260	1,300
Montgomery	41	—	29	53	32	114	82	179	5,211	3,626	2,443	2,885	2,067
Nelson	1	1	6	2	6	18	7	15	720	524	2,206	2,418	1,944
New Kent	—	—	—	11	7	14	1	15	835	655	2,181	2,177	2,177
Northampton	4	—	1	17	2	22	2	54	1,479	774	2,021	2,050	2,001
Northumberland	3	—	—	—	2	24	—	21	658	509	2,248	2,500	1,866
Nottoway	—	—	5	12	4	26	10	14	1,023	736	2,229	2,361	2,068
Orange	12	—	11	16	34	5	89	14	1,676	1,226	2,233	2,542	1,818
Page	4	—	9	6	11	48	11	25	1,216	832	1,745	1,672	1,862
Patrick	5	—	6	8	8	18	1	12	966	767	2,284	2,571	1,802
Pittsylvania	—	—	5	20	16	40	5	77	3,375	2,760	2,419	2,721	1,869
Powhatan	—	—	2	2	19	—	—	7	1,017	869	2,208	2,237	2,153
Prince Edward	1	—	7	7	11	27	15	36	1,095	726	2,265	2,672	1,900
Prince George	5	4	—	2	11	27	7	110	2,154	1,570	2,394	2,692	2,065
Prince William	245	16	186	49	183	221	27	859	25,275	16,003	3,412	3,741	3,119
Pulaski	9	—	28	28	14	54	28	128	2,399	1,562	2,220	2,161	1,980
Rappahannock	—	—	2	1	2	8	—	18	480	355	1,901	2,462	1,674
Richmond	—	—	1	3	4	15	1	4	520	397	2,410	2,600	2,080
Roanoke	90	5	26	76	48	143	39	211	8,319	6,039	3,102	3,847	2,289
Rockbridge	16	1	1	15	9	30	2	64	1,311	913	2,226	2,350	2,053
Rockingham	21	—	30	22	14	85	33	174	4,406	3,271	2,365	2,595	2,054
Russell	1	1	10	8	10	33	11	37	1,805	1,488	2,315	2,754	1,624
Scott	6	1	4	14	11	27	19	23	1,489	1,162	1,962	2,092	1,734
Shenandoah	4	—	18	33	4	42	11	32	2,145	1,620	2,234	2,232	2,120
Smyth	5	—	15	25	5	41	205	96	2,500	1,661	2,313	2,779	1,768
Southampton	—	2	9	7	11	18	—	73	1,204	839	2,213	2,415	1,979
Spotsylvania	20	1	29	43	25	82	44	62	5,591	4,503	2,780	3,064	2,278
Stafford	29	—	18	18	40	114	73	41	6,517	5,140	2,570	2,628	2,456
Surry	5	—	6	4	16	—	—	38	808	572	2,356	2,340	2,381
Sussex	—	1	10	10	8	20	3	34	788	554	2,047	2,455	1,654
Tazewell	13	—	19	35	23	50	43	73	2,724	1,896	2,171	2,447	1,794
Warren	11	—	15	24	7	54	25	38	1,821	1,143	2,114	2,125	2,101
Washington	21	—	24	23	2	46	55	54	3,197	2,479	2,546	3,018	1,937
Westmoreland	7	—	11	4	18	39	5	5	1,021	711	2,142	2,432	1,811
Wise	5	3	25	61	21	57	38	110	3,468	2,639	2,721	3,422	1,873
Wythe	13	9	14	26	4	47	13	51	1,906	1,282	2,131	2,340	1,900
York	49	7	38	10	24	102	2	154	4,607	3,015	2,460	2,513	2,401
Alexandria City ³	259	82	194	68	125	226	—	364	14,028	5,678	3,402	3,742	3,262
Bedford City ³	6	1	15	7	—	19	22	49	346	—	2,263	—	2,263
Bristol City ³	17	4	—	25	14	30	10	84	1,829	961	2,460	2,833	2,190
Buena Vista City ³	6	1	10	9	5	12	7	5	514	343	2,270	2,571	1,918
Charlottesville City ³	69	28	12	35	96	163	143	367	3,679	1,729	2,159	2,218	2,117
Chesapeake City ³	111	59	66	62	49	261	110	752	21,343	10,751	2,595	2,868	2,423
Clifton Forge City ³	1	—	—	—	4	10	5	2	122	—	1,931	—	1,931
Colonial Heights City ³	17	1	6	1	12	25	11	17	1,597	1,011	2,910	3,033	2,782
Covington City ³	8	1	15	13	—	15	7	13	661	427	2,245	2,729	1,866
Danville City ³	61	29	50	35	83	130	157	137	5,298	3,017	2,159	2,987	1,781
Emporia City ³	1	—	9	12	6	13	11	9	235	—	2,231	—	2,231
Fairfax City ³	15	—	16	16	—	45	44	18	1,148	17	3,601	—	3,601
Falls Church City ³	12	—	3	14	6	24	47	50	1,821	1,148	3,443	3,914	3,171
Franklin City ³	6	2	8	14	1	26	25	163	1,320	603	2,296	2,705	2,109
Fredericksburg City ³	42	14	20	26	23	37	24	402	2,756	919	2,354	2,373	2,346

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance		Highways	Public safety	
					Total	Instructional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals		Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
VIRGINIA—Con.											
Galax City ³	6,649	326	251	278	164	119	—	14	1	29	—
Hampton City ³	138,757	5,470	4,808	5,116	2,835	2,011	204	49	61	421	260
Harrisonburg city ³	33,446	1,077	946	1,002	494	397	—	—	52	76	59
Hopewell City ³	22,566	1,239	960	1,123	677	503	39	—	32	98	37
Lexington City ³	7,164	260	185	210	80	61	—	—	17	23	—
Lynchburg City ³	67,250	2,968	2,549	2,773	1,426	952	167	—	90	217	196
Manassas City ³	33,200	1,145	957	1,042	683	545	25	6	35	92	7
Manassas Park City ³	7,541	325	248	286	199	143	14	1	10	23	10
Martinsville City ³	15,850	932	707	791	343	237	30	—	30	60	26
Newport News City ³	176,122	10,316	7,891	8,299	5,085	3,103	304	6	165	558	349
Norfolk City ³	233,430	15,946	13,174	14,200	7,391	5,062	610	631	198	870	491
Norton City ³	4,288	233	170	191	105	79	12	—	9	23	1
Petersburg City ³	38,234	3,163	2,600	2,833	952	668	106	1,064	48	153	92
Poquoson City ³	11,922	488	364	407	302	217	—	2	16	23	18
Portsmouth City ³	101,308	5,651	4,814	5,144	3,006	2,068	197	159	62	344	209
Radford City ³	16,145	500	351	401	199	149	10	—	21	37	6
Richmond City ³	198,267	10,633	8,953	10,014	4,465	3,139	422	145	560	805	447
Roanoke City ³	95,548	4,932	4,169	4,574	2,294	1,608	237	55	75	316	284
Salem City ³	24,159	1,356	1,070	1,179	648	527	—	6	60	82	53
Staunton City ³	24,800	1,053	898	977	660	540	—	—	27	70	23
Suffolk City ³	58,901	2,731	1,983	2,294	1,318	982	98	313	4	137	81
Virginia Beach City ³	430,385	18,341	13,975	16,205	10,132	7,159	281	414	238	988	390
Waynesboro City ³	18,928	879	596	718	426	289	25	9	28	53	22
Williamsburg City ³	12,922	1,765	1,246	1,519	1,145	722	12	—	10	50	30
Winchester City ³	23,649	1,613	1,340	1,407	927	721	27	—	26	81	30
WASHINGTON											
Adams	15,254	1,137	649	783	361	227	—	146	54	44	4
Asotin	20,761	746	439	572	340	217	—	12	31	30	26
Benton	134,359	7,137	5,141	6,119	2,522	1,656	—	543	103	242	152
Chelan	59,532	3,263	2,329	2,753	1,162	757	—	249	127	90	88
Clallam	63,419	3,285	2,077	2,619	961	646	—	566	87	130	84
Clark	305,171	9,749	6,610	8,262	5,170	3,462	37	177	236	331	299
Columbia	4,265	429	281	336	82	54	—	150	30	15	—
Cowitz	89,984	3,675	2,240	2,901	1,674	1,026	—	59	106	158	78
Douglas	32,689	1,352	929	1,122	568	389	—	30	62	48	42
Ferry	7,195	434	298	367	149	90	29	53	29	32	—
Franklin	45,590	2,064	1,358	1,707	1,023	625	—	17	56	98	11
Garfield	2,306	280	200	220	50	33	1	93	22	13	1
Grant	67,597	4,793	3,383	4,034	1,530	927	42	934	101	224	96
Grays Harbor	67,923	3,369	2,119	2,677	1,347	841	7	80	127	195	51
Island	69,194	2,101	1,363	1,704	818	549	1	301	96	92	19
Jefferson	25,477	1,265	697	970	353	227	—	229	67	41	25
King	1,619,411	64,676	45,548	56,081	21,696	14,332	275	4,216	1,750	3,967	2,643
Kitsap	231,741	7,103	4,650	5,926	3,778	2,441	—	54	230	249	202
Kittitas	30,846	1,510	902	1,142	445	297	—	213	64	70	33
Klickitat	18,526	1,162	742	916	403	251	—	196	54	52	3
Lewis	66,848	3,016	1,873	2,366	1,251	797	1	137	137	135	41
Lincoln	9,594	1,062	530	730	292	180	—	251	77	25	8
Mason	48,577	2,073	1,296	1,689	791	530	—	285	58	87	48
Okanogan	38,005	2,319	1,540	1,871	795	510	—	535	89	90	16
Pacific	21,067	1,118	723	919	402	251	—	161	55	58	15
Pend Oreille	11,141	795	509	634	235	144	—	171	43	21	9
Pierce	657,272	24,252	17,736	21,210	10,992	7,257	245	709	581	1,043	896
San Juan	12,061	628	326	426	174	118	—	24	47	27	12
Skagit	95,543	5,054	2,946	4,047	1,595	1,016	11	1,193	157	177	71
Skamania	9,371	494	298	370	152	97	—	12	44	22	1
Snohomish	546,102	19,204	12,725	16,260	8,388	5,477	84	1,504	488	753	452
Spokane	404,920	13,973	9,639	11,717	6,533	4,289	—	17	489	836	585
Stevens	38,624	1,445	800	1,055	664	409	—	42	78	71	4
Thurston	197,109	7,729	5,267	6,456	3,505	2,269	126	30	332	331	225
Wahkiakum	3,775	215	131	156	52	34	—	15	15	13	—
Walla Walla	53,488	2,008	1,289	1,575	916	598	—	25	85	95	78
Whatcom	152,512	5,226	3,374	4,230	2,200	1,421	7	86	221	275	157
Whitman	39,456	1,960	1,025	1,348	603	400	—	280	91	65	28
Yakima	216,234	8,202	5,509	6,882	4,409	2,790	93	55	191	410	162

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
							12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
VIRGINIA—Con.													
Galax City ³	17	—	7	3	1	17	10	15	588	362	2,172	2,580	1,844
Hampton City ³	239	75	104	138	66	225	233	206	13,508	8,169	2,721	2,657	2,767
Harrisonburg City ³	35	—	—	38	—	56	172	20	2,312	1,190	2,356	2,517	2,242
Hopewell City ³	23	42	65	8	5	51	—	46	2,496	1,409	2,412	2,572	2,289
Lexington City ³	3	2	16	11	—	11	8	39	397	142	1,980	1,875	2,032
Lynchburg City ³	38	25	45	44	24	141	58	302	6,175	3,180	2,302	2,609	2,121
Manassas City ³	18	4	16	1	—	60	66	29	3,158	2,032	3,160	3,350	2,944
Manassas Park City ³	11	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	693	488	2,544	2,516	2,577
Martinsville City ³	10	5	26	16	21	50	41	133	1,708	782	2,268	2,675	2,075
Newport News City ³	165	171	112	51	102	327	351	553	15,782	7,701	1,929	1,894	1,951
Norfolk City ³	420	422	149	532	240	486	815	945	35,861	18,565	2,593	2,965	2,379
Norton City ³	5	—	—	4	—	11	13	8	392	235	2,162	2,628	1,786
Petersburg City ³	33	2	31	17	30	70	81	154	6,258	1,940	2,236	2,203	2,248
Poquoson City ³	6	—	2	3	—	17	—	18	855	610	2,216	2,414	1,985
Portsmouth City ³	131	120	36	117	82	170	158	353	11,477	6,480	2,259	2,586	2,052
Radford City ³	10	2	3	12	7	23	40	31	953	513	2,515	2,990	2,229
Richmond City ³	462	386	96	180	120	441	618	867	25,396	11,473	2,668	2,974	2,517
Roanoke City ³	172	102	129	114	59	258	42	437	11,402	5,732	2,617	3,123	2,359
Salem City ³	72	—	15	45	19	56	65	58	2,730	1,456	2,428	2,429	2,428
Staunton City ³	36	—	5	24	23	41	20	48	1,630	983	1,707	1,415	2,140
Suffolk City ³	—	1	45	18	51	116	6	106	4,860	3,012	2,164	2,434	1,906
Virginia Beach City ³	455	56	884	178	35	572	199	1,383	39,906	23,484	2,676	2,766	2,590
Waynesboro City ³	14	—	13	19	11	28	9	61	1,505	847	2,265	2,334	2,205
Williamsburg City ³	16	—	2	1	—	29	17	207	3,448	2,541	2,493	2,688	2,263
Winchester City ³	23	—	21	15	18	36	41	162	2,932	1,893	2,075	1,126	2,018
WASHINGTON													
Adams	3	4	3	2	19	42	8	93	2,203	1,057	2,982	3,537	2,701
Asotin	1	6	5	9	10	20	14	68	1,525	1,005	2,968	3,612	2,366
Benton	62	31	45	24	88	202	1,610	495	20,075	7,600	3,526	3,589	3,498
Chelan	31	22	23	9	87	99	542	224	8,673	3,442	3,377	3,495	3,325
Clallam	89	50	13	17	52	109	218	243	7,891	2,911	3,241	3,544	3,111
Clark	131	151	77	9	156	485	424	579	26,242	15,713	3,451	3,548	3,360
Columbia	1	—	1	4	6	30	6	11	782	225	2,423	3,318	2,225
Cowitz	54	26	20	7	56	131	262	270	9,137	4,945	3,455	3,575	3,362
Douglas	17	—	11	5	50	74	150	65	3,279	1,659	3,130	3,450	2,922
Ferry	—	3	—	2	13	24	19	14	852	408	2,435	3,330	2,061
Franklin	25	23	15	7	30	114	82	206	4,802	2,816	3,061	3,325	2,856
Garfield	—	—	1	3	6	11	1	18	416	149	1,880	3,659	1,554
Grant	37	51	21	18	155	133	513	179	11,003	4,269	2,905	3,379	2,732
Grays Harbor	47	32	19	7	78	148	273	266	7,633	3,772	3,063	3,356	2,882
Island	18	36	5	31	44	114	70	59	4,934	2,499	3,080	3,622	2,749
Jefferson	14	—	6	6	21	68	43	97	2,703	1,007	2,944	3,333	2,776
King	1,787	953	1,211	543	1,676	2,572	6,514	6,278	193,076	67,493	3,645	3,574	3,674
Kitsap	128	71	44	90	167	357	145	411	17,646	11,262	3,241	3,498	2,995
Kittitas	15	5	17	4	42	75	52	107	3,241	1,316	2,971	3,482	2,746
Klickitat	2	—	2	5	21	59	55	64	2,516	1,169	2,900	3,512	2,612
Lewis	44	2	31	15	71	120	170	211	6,991	3,733	3,219	3,579	2,972
Lincoln	—	—	3	1	11	37	5	20	1,826	857	2,699	3,566	2,308
Mason	8	11	9	10	30	108	156	88	4,864	2,244	3,035	3,285	2,874
Okanogan	6	1	16	9	42	73	77	122	5,027	2,378	2,849	3,631	2,495
Pacific	1	—	7	2	24	69	84	41	2,776	1,161	3,233	3,452	3,120
Pend Oreille	—	—	6	1	14	32	65	37	1,727	676	2,942	3,562	2,711
Pierce	617	146	355	207	640	1,223	1,709	1,847	69,138	34,026	3,494	3,590	3,433
San Juan	9	—	7	12	15	55	5	39	1,244	535	3,062	3,632	2,807
Skagit	80	28	35	37	112	148	111	292	12,046	4,687	3,219	3,491	3,087
Skamania	6	—	2	6	14	25	23	63	974	428	2,838	3,341	2,616
Snohomish	339	120	173	94	367	809	1,696	993	53,425	26,204	3,545	3,659	3,470
Spokane	257	52	195	246	448	574	679	806	36,410	20,355	3,362	3,710	3,111
Stevens	9	—	3	6	28	74	36	40	2,913	1,901	3,019	3,568	2,545
Thurston	104	30	139	34	223	388	358	631	20,394	10,286	3,419	3,461	3,405
Wahkiakum	2	—	—	—	10	17	14	14	415	143	2,853	3,247	2,720
Walla Walla	11	17	20	24	62	83	58	101	4,390	2,666	2,990	3,444	2,631
Whatcom	123	48	58	7	108	277	230	433	12,803	6,578	3,288	3,575	3,105
Whitman	36	—	16	10	21	69	38	91	3,813	1,901	3,032	3,752	2,634
Yakima	70	69	86	61	205	317	118	636	19,354	12,624	3,051	3,403	2,707

**Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas:
March 1997—Con.**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance			Public safety	
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
WEST VIRGINIA											
Barbour	16,360	597	483	532	378	254	—	45	8	20	—
Berkeley	68,197	2,378	1,768	1,866	1,503	903	—	19	11	74	17
Boone	26,403	1,100	994	1,040	722	526	—	149	6	30	—
Braxton	13,449	611	482	519	376	259	—	5	8	9	12
Brooke	26,573	796	655	689	508	350	—	22	18	38	—
Cabell	96,178	3,193	2,894	2,989	1,813	1,238	—	49	66	177	111
Calhoun	7,982	285	228	246	223	156	—	—	—	6	—
Clay	10,412	356	331	342	287	191	—	14	—	5	—
Doddridge	7,235	266	238	244	205	137	—	9	2	3	—
Fayette	48,908	1,485	1,375	1,398	1,043	723	—	7	33	78	—
Gilmer	7,184	263	196	207	163	107	—	6	2	8	—
Grant	11,172	760	726	737	243	165	—	371	5	9	6
Greenbrier	35,734	1,014	962	972	732	499	—	18	15	46	1
Hampshire	18,808	647	469	539	450	306	—	7	4	11	—
Hancock	34,705	1,125	1,094	1,102	741	516	—	7	62	95	20
Hardy	11,723	355	276	295	232	147	—	5	4	11	—
Harrison	71,143	2,571	2,222	2,319	1,548	1,069	—	49	56	125	75
Jackson	27,399	1,034	869	928	657	425	—	69	12	47	—
Jefferson	39,979	1,190	1,042	1,073	866	581	—	19	2	39	9
Kanawha	204,968	7,809	6,591	7,479	4,848	3,526	—	293	185	405	228
Lewis	17,642	622	509	532	386	260	—	52	9	18	6
Lincoln	22,150	624	593	597	523	365	—	6	—	6	—
Logan	41,839	1,296	1,235	1,253	968	676	—	18	11	50	1
McDowell	31,524	1,210	1,049	1,101	887	636	—	6	24	29	—
Marion	57,571	2,019	1,503	1,702	1,239	855	—	29	28	91	53
Marshall	36,284	1,273	1,031	1,085	766	514	—	15	20	77	9
Mason	25,838	893	733	813	621	411	—	21	7	28	4
Mercer	64,521	2,899	2,480	2,782	1,286	905	—	1,015	31	85	45
Mineral	27,563	924	721	795	647	445	—	12	4	18	—
Mingo	32,986	1,123	1,068	1,085	839	608	—	5	9	35	9
Monongalia	78,234	2,243	2,039	2,081	1,308	930	—	139	44	108	44
Monroe	13,015	369	314	326	251	154	—	32	—	18	—
Morgan	13,520	484	400	438	263	185	—	109	—	14	—
Nicholas	27,604	1,294	1,031	1,152	579	387	—	650	9	46	—
Ohio	49,502	2,520	1,662	1,936	840	511	—	29	15	110	97
Pendleton	8,112	249	224	230	185	130	—	6	1	2	—
Pleasants	7,484	367	275	295	227	154	—	—	3	15	—
Pocahontas	9,086	436	334	396	238	164	—	96	1	8	1
Preston	29,903	1,124	790	838	695	418	—	9	5	23	1
Putnam	49,607	1,466	1,214	1,321	1,055	697	—	42	4	37	—
Raleigh	78,963	2,371	2,089	2,261	1,753	1,128	—	15	53	120	45
Randolph	28,999	832	731	746	557	356	—	9	9	16	7
Ritchie	10,286	384	313	334	276	191	—	5	6	6	—
Roane	15,400	556	464	483	400	269	—	4	7	7	—
Summers	13,909	369	300	317	255	178	—	5	4	9	4
Taylor	15,387	521	478	487	346	232	—	22	8	15	7
Tucker	7,787	313	234	249	176	121	—	6	5	9	—
Tyler	9,995	461	371	404	260	181	—	77	6	9	—
Upshur	23,640	710	629	657	521	355	—	7	7	15	4
Wayne	42,431	1,360	1,191	1,229	1,012	692	—	21	2	29	3
Webster	10,420	382	325	339	270	180	—	4	—	9	—
Wetzel	18,688	959	773	878	490	359	—	245	16	35	1
Wirt	5,589	213	166	179	153	99	—	—	1	3	—
Wood	87,770	4,186	3,474	3,951	1,961	1,372	—	1,260	56	150	68
Wyoming	27,993	1,209	1,033	1,138	887	610	—	4	25	79	1
WISCONSIN											
Adams	17,836	822	425	517	256	198	28	47	52	54	—
Ashland	16,569	1,001	661	737	433	325	31	11	56	39	26
Barron	43,451	2,356	1,509	1,751	1,039	772	212	48	98	75	16
Bayfield	15,059	1,076	510	607	314	250	55	10	84	27	3
Brown	213,072	9,541	6,788	7,804	4,844	3,631	225	349	202	518	231
Buffalo	14,215	858	465	537	334	232	28	6	72	19	—
Burnett	14,383	739	424	497	285	220	18	13	50	28	1
Calumet	37,762	1,581	1,175	1,265	618	498	72	161	82	84	4
Chippewa	54,348	2,441	1,591	1,819	1,107	846	65	71	152	116	31
Clark	32,866	2,272	1,249	1,475	791	613	281	51	83	60	4
Columbia	49,914	3,167	1,800	2,209	1,353	1,034	204	25	125	121	8
Crawford	16,479	977	510	617	377	274	33	5	64	35	2
Dane	395,366	18,800	14,242	15,814	10,061	7,208	580	145	523	1,017	353
Dodge	81,750	3,249	1,780	2,167	843	648	534	53	157	173	20
Door	26,934	1,376	866	1,035	592	446	38	46	81	52	13
Douglas	43,051	2,713	1,766	2,141	1,465	896	70	42	128	102	39
Dunn	38,494	2,042	1,343	1,503	663	502	43	338	133	72	26
Eau Claire	88,897	4,209	2,906	3,364	2,173	1,562	144	—	124	213	125
Florence	5,230	307	169	200	116	83	—	—	3	—	—
Fond Du Lac	94,400	4,803	3,076	3,673	2,166	1,551	322	285	143	202	60

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Educa- tion only	All	Instruc- tional employees only	All other employ- ees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and com- munity develop- ment	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other govern- ment adminis- tration							
							12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
WEST VIRGINIA													
Barbour	1	—	3	6	6	30	14	21	1,096	841	2,112	2,564	1,684
Berkeley	3	13	33	—	7	54	77	55	4,084	3,460	2,198	2,791	1,621
Boone	1	8	6	24	14	40	19	21	2,218	1,646	2,151	2,420	1,854
Braxton	—	—	1	2	37	49	14	6	1,031	879	2,047	2,634	1,451
Brooke	6	—	11	4	15	31	23	13	1,673	1,331	2,481	2,729	2,196
Cabell	47	101	75	42	42	122	72	272	6,614	4,205	2,239	2,646	1,935
Calhoun	—	—	1	1	3	8	4	—	535	510	2,246	2,582	1,600
Clay	—	—	1	—	—	25	6	4	713	636	2,117	2,499	1,597
Doddridge	2	—	1	—	4	15	1	2	528	457	2,156	2,540	1,645
Fayette	7	5	28	21	11	46	53	66	3,043	2,459	2,190	2,672	1,656
Gilmer	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	4	457	384	2,217	2,734	1,680
Grant	2	4	6	11	5	23	35	17	1,467	585	2,002	2,800	1,768
Greenbrier	7	4	14	11	14	49	37	24	2,036	1,635	2,096	2,518	1,641
Hampshire	—	4	4	—	7	30	6	16	1,111	977	2,196	2,682	1,570
Hancock	—	18	20	3	11	66	37	22	2,299	1,642	2,092	2,446	1,775
Hardy	—	—	5	—	5	24	5	4	630	518	2,124	2,507	1,742
Harrison	28	31	47	12	23	137	111	77	5,212	3,737	2,281	2,725	1,869
Jackson	13	16	10	15	10	37	24	18	1,963	1,523	2,182	2,596	1,797
Jefferson	—	8	11	8	20	44	13	34	2,626	2,236	2,474	3,011	1,822
Kanawha	157	130	79	165	97	320	165	407	16,306	10,825	2,294	2,594	2,040
Lewis	1	4	3	—	9	23	4	17	1,188	955	2,239	2,879	1,616
Lincoln	—	—	4	1	2	8	26	21	1,564	1,428	2,627	3,148	1,793
Logan	—	—	9	4	36	61	46	49	2,615	2,166	2,095	2,528	1,571
McDowell	—	—	3	16	18	55	17	46	2,525	2,208	2,326	2,460	2,141
Marion	1	20	31	2	9	95	70	34	4,156	3,113	2,520	3,075	1,941
Marshall	3	16	18	4	14	73	31	39	2,501	1,977	2,338	3,010	1,690
Mason	3	12	15	11	13	30	23	25	1,926	1,582	2,414	2,991	1,809
Mercer	24	7	78	37	26	60	39	49	6,663	3,249	2,391	2,840	2,132
Mineral	1	10	6	—	5	42	14	36	1,808	1,581	2,359	2,808	1,736
Mingo	4	25	12	9	13	55	27	43	2,213	1,757	2,045	2,241	1,789
Monongalia	29	—	68	12	27	87	99	116	5,673	4,065	2,746	2,966	2,560
Monroe	—	—	1	1	4	13	6	—	663	537	2,037	2,368	1,742
Morgan	—	—	3	7	7	27	5	5	956	635	2,209	2,800	1,700
Nicholas	1	—	8	10	15	62	46	26	2,594	1,559	2,353	3,032	1,970
Ohio	432	57	45	70	14	42	113	72	3,950	2,080	2,162	2,988	1,819
Pendleton	—	—	1	1	4	16	7	7	520	448	2,283	2,462	2,035
Pleasants	4	—	3	4	6	21	4	8	728	609	2,521	3,010	1,991
Pocahontas	—	—	3	7	5	20	4	13	740	507	2,015	2,639	1,591
Preston	—	—	3	11	13	43	12	23	1,838	1,601	2,198	2,791	1,581
Putnam	1	—	40	2	19	60	35	26	3,199	2,704	2,397	2,749	2,003
Raleigh	10	25	45	18	26	80	27	44	5,147	4,189	2,362	2,989	1,750
Randolph	2	20	27	12	—	12	23	61	997	687	1,339	1,434	1,249
Ritchie	—	—	4	—	4	22	7	10	697	616	2,099	2,553	1,484
Roane	—	3	2	—	—	5	9	53	1,029	911	2,149	2,607	1,556
Summers	2	—	—	1	6	18	6	7	711	625	2,244	2,836	1,501
Taylor	—	9	6	5	5	21	18	25	1,085	865	2,229	2,887	1,629
Tucker	1	—	1	11	5	21	10	4	553	430	2,245	2,974	1,563
Tyler	—	—	4	2	8	17	5	16	824	576	2,025	2,445	1,625
Upshur	1	5	12	14	8	25	13	25	1,559	1,332	2,427	3,209	1,454
Wayne	—	—	15	11	13	36	34	53	2,694	2,351	2,211	2,646	1,606
Webster	—	—	6	6	4	33	6	1	714	604	2,120	2,494	1,709
Wetzel	5	—	12	5	9	35	20	5	1,865	1,100	2,133	2,473	1,848
Wirt	—	—	3	—	4	9	3	3	369	328	2,036	1,862	2,252
Wood	10	20	47	41	28	86	98	126	9,023	4,711	2,398	2,797	2,171
Wyoming	—	—	4	14	18	58	15	33	2,233	1,830	2,027	2,358	1,614
WISCONSIN													
Adams	2	2	—	14	9	36	—	17	1,244	598	2,548	2,792	2,394
Ashland	6	16	10	7	9	42	11	40	1,738	1,075	2,414	2,646	2,222
Barron	18	10	14	5	29	73	26	88	4,364	2,730	2,610	3,019	2,244
Bayfield	1	4	6	6	47	36	4	36	1,417	778	2,428	2,616	2,269
Brown	148	18	170	181	124	297	160	337	24,128	15,486	3,235	3,621	2,876
Buffalo	2	5	7	4	7	24	5	24	1,338	885	2,588	3,149	2,093
Burnett	2	4	4	2	9	40	5	36	1,180	729	2,483	2,860	2,146
Calumet	7	11	8	1	1	171	11	34	2,866	1,503	2,322	2,578	2,140
Chippewa	15	1	23	12	34	79	29	84	4,624	2,960	2,630	2,952	2,297
Clark	12	5	6	3	21	61	11	83	3,345	1,896	2,365	2,600	2,150
Columbia	9	—	11	31	77	96	35	114	5,340	3,370	2,588	2,836	2,333
Crawford	9	2	15	1	12	35	4	23	1,432	935	2,489	2,904	2,106
Dane	388	72	173	133	271	536	614	948	44,636	26,567	2,911	3,105	2,744
Dodge	21	4	24	2	41	109	46	140	5,512	2,337	2,697	3,202	2,468
Door	9	2	11	5	18	65	3	100	2,608	1,498	2,701	2,897	2,517
Douglas	43	36	23	10	31	90	—	62	5,490	3,819	2,742	3,112	2,465
Dunn	12	5	11	1	26	53	7	113	3,704	1,877	2,551	3,246	2,180
Eau Claire	63	17	8	89	56	137	78	137	10,296	6,819	3,266	3,743	2,830
Florence	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	77	454	299	2,384	2,897	1,954
Fond Du Lac	46	19	34	24	68	98	54	152	10,486	6,570	3,068	3,351	2,828

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Employment				Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions						
	1996 ¹ population	Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance			Public safety	
					Total	Instructional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
WISCONSIN—Con.											
Forest	9,588	650	377	435	271	192	15	12	43	26	2
Grant	49,531	3,017	2,021	2,322	1,430	1,011	228	188	122	101	—
Green	32,755	1,781	1,090	1,331	757	595	202	8	91	106	12
Green Lake	19,414	945	571	666	399	306	40	18	41	50	—
Iowa	21,862	1,220	757	931	574	423	118	4	91	35	1
Iron	6,520	444	216	268	150	121	—	—	15	—	2
Jackson	17,325	1,221	725	881	435	321	219	17	68	33	1
Jefferson	73,042	3,722	2,547	2,927	1,616	1,224	103	129	221	184	29
Juneau	23,753	1,369	886	1,008	613	447	99	9	75	54	—
Kenosha	141,646	6,244	4,833	5,246	3,461	2,488	262	42	156	370	177
Kewaunee	19,661	888	604	662	429	330	12	20	63	45	2
La Crosse	102,318	5,599	3,887	4,463	2,659	1,820	163	483	185	227	102
Lafayette	16,568	1,348	847	989	577	401	119	86	74	40	1
Langlade	20,535	1,041	724	803	478	333	32	15	64	38	16
Lincoln	29,395	1,440	1,043	1,179	580	475	191	20	81	62	19
Manitowoc	82,588	3,999	2,651	3,143	1,609	1,247	281	244	160	195	65
Marathon	121,791	7,115	4,527	5,640	2,875	2,116	250	1,352	233	213	76
Marquette	42,751	2,076	1,282	1,516	968	758	77	18	99	89	27
Marquette	14,566	743	421	516	310	213	17	64	37	32	—
Menominee	4,609	353	255	287	198	142	41	—	13	7	1
Milwaukee	922,243	44,873	33,930	39,715	20,683	15,295	1,211	1,732	1,047	3,800	1,558
Monroe	39,044	1,976	1,166	1,464	817	617	239	29	119	83	1
Oconto	32,795	1,606	803	991	604	479	35	16	92	67	26
Oneida	35,516	2,203	1,372	1,696	1,030	699	217	27	111	88	26
Outagamie	153,099	7,093	5,126	5,896	3,859	3,020	379	94	216	359	124
Ozaukee	80,257	3,033	2,054	2,404	1,400	1,098	221	74	125	200	20
Pepin	7,130	529	324	398	257	201	25	24	27	18	—
Pierce	34,994	1,941	1,151	1,401	1,014	730	37	16	101	87	1
Polk	37,761	2,241	1,234	1,602	1,036	715	—	—	43	28	16
Portage	65,146	2,904	1,757	2,215	1,308	1,004	254	22	127	122	38
Price	15,910	1,105	595	668	403	324	42	21	63	39	1
Racine	185,003	7,059	5,461	6,083	3,537	2,882	377	42	205	556	232
Richland	17,958	1,083	578	777	375	283	162	28	55	30	—
Rock	150,584	7,233	4,832	5,951	3,740	2,923	654	138	146	305	79
Rusk	15,433	1,340	791	900	462	324	24	218	47	38	3
St Croix	56,137	2,889	1,231	1,840	1,033	740	3	5	41	53	7
Sauk	52,164	3,030	1,961	2,313	1,322	938	99	223	123	154	3
Sawyer	15,985	778	529	586	344	272	—	—	26	8	4
Shawano	38,487	2,018	1,089	1,324	780	588	137	45	81	83	12
Sheboygan	109,705	5,901	3,930	4,786	2,807	2,091	769	31	224	270	84
Taylor	19,264	1,077	650	727	428	287	73	11	53	31	—
Trempealeau	26,191	1,836	1,344	1,441	812	623	29	229	87	51	11
Vernon	27,279	1,374	782	883	500	346	33	36	94	53	2
Vilas	20,769	921	611	679	407	289	21	3	60	41	8
Walworth	83,355	4,727	3,231	3,811	1,630	1,240	714	403	149	325	11
Washburn	15,132	1,009	548	646	395	293	39	14	46	40	—
Washington	111,358	4,684	2,842	3,512	2,224	1,766	290	94	129	232	41
Waukesha	343,797	13,823	9,038	10,796	7,194	5,487	211	185	425	833	272
Waupaca	49,811	2,723	1,661	2,015	1,297	971	209	20	118	94	6
Waushara	21,272	1,108	533	718	402	305	56	38	57	39	—
Winnebago	149,703	5,962	4,196	4,890	2,667	2,101	496	125	240	377	169
Wood	76,219	4,530	3,034	3,560	1,989	1,470	311	447	206	165	77
WYOMING											
Albany	30,831	2,128	1,322	1,562	840	555	—	359	29	79	40
Big Horn	11,276	1,113	734	853	436	300	—	264	23	29	5
Campbell	32,012	2,619	1,768	2,180	1,213	791	16	389	73	111	14
Carbon	15,855	1,264	867	986	520	365	—	167	35	78	7
Converse	11,989	952	719	786	477	334	—	122	21	52	1
Crook	5,763	506	325	378	203	135	—	89	9	20	—
Fremont	35,940	2,346	1,463	1,767	1,339	868	—	25	45	97	5
Goshen	12,731	838	519	649	479	293	—	7	21	32	—
Hot Springs	4,627	415	349	370	151	100	—	119	13	21	—
Johnson	6,690	559	370	428	185	69	—	147	14	21	—
Laramie	79,175	5,526	3,522	4,192	2,461	1,557	18	758	92	180	86
Lincoln	13,971	1,223	642	826	474	337	—	123	35	53	—
Natrona	63,875	3,978	2,791	3,188	2,268	1,512	4	30	74	171	92
Niobrara	2,637	280	177	203	85	61	—	57	6	9	1
Park	25,373	2,164	1,363	1,576	857	576	—	331	39	61	9
Platte	8,425	567	354	430	302	238	—	4	16	24	—
Sheridan	25,318	1,989	1,196	1,594	912	576	—	426	26	56	22
Sublette	5,577	490	253	314	211	143	—	4	20	23	—
Sweetwater	40,322	2,926	1,870	2,361	1,461	944	—	421	36	93	37

Table 13. Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
WISCONSIN—Con.													
Forest	—	—	6	4	6	20	—	30	971	648	2,334	2,777	1,874
Grant	16	7	25	6	23	61	21	94	4,918	3,480	2,180	2,736	1,716
Green	16	4	14	15	19	45	20	22	3,302	1,988	2,633	2,991	2,306
Green Lake	1	—	14	—	11	43	14	35	1,746	1,146	2,743	3,333	2,199
Iowa	3	—	6	2	13	48	7	29	2,212	1,504	2,544	2,927	2,093
Iron	—	1	4	—	—	5	—	91	590	363	2,323	2,702	2,014
Jackson	3	—	8	3	11	36	10	37	1,930	1,048	2,348	2,791	2,039
Jefferson	42	5	32	33	54	176	31	272	7,522	4,295	2,703	2,887	2,550
Juneau	4	6	6	7	18	59	7	51	2,442	1,568	2,512	2,927	2,109
Kenosha	82	24	43	34	88	204	112	191	15,671	10,397	3,072	3,381	2,762
Kewaunee	4	2	5	2	17	33	3	25	1,739	1,100	2,659	2,730	2,582
La Crosse	49	41	46	7	52	106	79	264	12,615	7,728	3,015	3,046	2,991
Lafayette	1	5	8	—	5	48	5	20	2,146	1,228	2,232	2,556	1,979
Langlade	5	7	3	7	18	43	8	69	2,018	1,273	2,620	3,041	2,287
Lincoln	7	8	7	14	24	77	17	72	2,996	1,624	2,645	3,071	2,345
Manitowoc	73	6	40	3	60	92	135	180	7,894	4,010	2,689	2,799	2,611
Marathon	53	26	40	7	58	147	76	234	14,978	8,083	2,928	3,562	2,547
Marquette	24	12	20	14	19	60	22	67	3,818	2,534	2,726	3,078	2,348
Marquette	—	—	2	1	7	23	1	22	1,102	682	2,279	2,489	2,086
Menominee	—	—	—	—	3	11	—	13	676	505	2,416	2,901	1,896
Milwaukee	709	360	701	535	816	1,072	1,920	3,571	132,984	70,130	3,579	4,055	3,314
Monroe	17	9	12	3	27	49	9	50	3,761	2,144	2,721	2,912	2,555
Oconto	4	5	4	11	10	47	15	55	2,507	1,642	2,726	3,039	2,357
Oneida	10	20	19	1	25	58	6	58	4,556	2,961	2,892	3,359	2,557
Outagamie	74	37	55	43	73	200	95	288	17,040	11,358	3,020	3,162	2,857
Ozaukee	33	—	24	2	32	129	20	124	7,181	4,467	3,193	3,516	2,878
Pepin	—	2	1	2	4	16	2	20	914	596	2,466	2,556	2,360
Pierce	8	6	4	8	14	59	3	43	3,513	2,561	2,706	2,957	2,391
Polk	—	12	9	—	—	39	7	412	3,942	2,737	2,672	3,072	2,236
Portage	33	26	17	15	36	87	32	98	6,089	3,821	2,968	3,365	2,594
Price	—	1	3	3	13	29	3	47	1,627	1,031	2,521	2,734	2,287
Racine	130	9	84	68	116	225	67	435	18,166	10,671	3,108	3,253	2,969
Richland	10	8	8	2	8	32	12	47	1,547	746	2,169	2,287	2,104
Rock	38	58	52	130	102	162	30	317	16,325	10,484	2,990	3,204	2,773
Rusk	3	5	2	4	21	36	4	33	1,982	1,126	2,292	2,815	1,946
St Croix	17	4	12	3	2	47	20	593	5,170	3,292	2,864	3,538	2,409
Sauk	17	14	12	7	2	247	34	56	5,156	2,970	2,356	2,739	2,104
Sawyer	—	9	4	2	1	19	2	167	1,544	1,022	2,714	3,193	2,237
Shawano	10	6	15	14	25	66	9	41	3,191	1,945	2,578	2,777	2,384
Sheboygan	39	9	40	21	55	152	105	180	12,988	7,729	2,896	3,187	2,643
Taylor	4	4	5	3	17	42	10	46	1,691	983	2,398	2,712	2,163
Trempealeau	—	6	7	8	18	48	4	131	3,184	1,894	2,230	2,483	2,025
Vernon	1	9	15	9	17	57	10	47	1,917	1,104	2,237	2,503	2,032
Vilas	—	—	8	8	22	44	7	50	1,585	1,019	2,408	2,853	2,030
Walworth	18	8	60	—	58	154	31	250	9,781	4,651	2,749	3,229	2,492
Washburn	—	4	1	1	11	40	5	49	1,582	1,039	2,571	3,029	2,136
Washington	39	17	23	15	70	132	30	176	9,964	6,484	3,064	3,329	2,772
Waukesha	231	36	121	49	195	445	92	507	31,876	21,633	3,148	3,314	2,966
Waupaca	36	5	16	8	31	72	18	85	5,268	3,600	2,836	3,239	2,401
Waushara	5	—	8	2	16	41	1	53	1,733	1,025	2,685	3,064	2,339
Winnebago	42	45	46	27	79	242	122	213	13,586	7,779	2,899	3,254	2,627
Wood	36	26	36	20	26	105	8	108	9,353	5,776	2,736	3,217	2,373
WYOMING													
Albany	16	—	6	20	13	29	18	113	3,691	1,831	2,469	2,582	2,402
Big Horn	—	—	3	11	8	28	8	38	1,692	948	2,049	2,518	1,763
Campbell	90	—	13	13	32	75	25	116	5,224	2,735	2,581	2,868	2,432
Carbon	13	6	8	10	14	54	17	57	2,097	1,150	2,234	2,635	2,000
Converse	6	1	5	7	10	31	8	45	1,512	896	1,956	2,117	1,833
Crook	—	—	1	2	10	23	3	18	812	487	2,252	2,887	1,895
Fremont	11	—	7	18	20	58	16	126	3,742	2,908	2,257	2,565	1,957
Goshen	3	—	4	6	7	24	11	55	1,528	1,242	2,641	3,744	1,708
Hot Springs	2	—	3	4	8	22	4	23	795	303	2,187	2,292	2,147
Johnson	2	—	2	6	8	15	3	25	916	414	2,206	2,798	2,087
Laramie	60	33	3	59	46	146	35	215	9,707	5,621	2,386	2,568	2,264
Lincoln	3	—	3	7	13	63	21	31	1,892	1,120	2,489	2,873	2,182
Natrona	130	5	21	13	20	150	57	153	7,008	4,983	2,320	2,518	2,138
Niobrara	2	—	1	4	3	8	7	20	399	183	1,944	2,534	1,718
Park	15	—	22	25	21	56	39	101	3,933	2,191	2,621	2,971	2,421
Platte	2	1	4	8	8	30	6	25	823	591	2,022	2,239	1,762
Sheridan	14	—	9	6	16	57	16	34	3,538	2,020	2,352	2,810	2,086
Sublette	—	—	1	3	9	17	3	23	670	461	2,309	2,626	2,045
Sweetwater	82	8	20	14	9	55	30	95	6,149	4,001	2,895	3,604	2,424

Table 13. **Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	1996 ¹ population	Employment			Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions								
		Total	Full-time	Full-time equivalent	Education		Social services and income maintenance			Public safety			
					Total	Instruc- tional employees only	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection		
												1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
WYOMING—Con.													
Teton	13,587	1,130	693	908	276	200	1	374	13	70	6		
Uinta	20,255	1,418	948	1,061	795	554	—	4	30	92	13		
Washakie	8,617	490	364	401	267	210	1	3	20	25	2		
Weston	6,554	553	327	410	218	147	—	101	10	23	3		

¹Population data are from the July 1996 Population Estimate Program.

²There have been organizational changes since 1987 that affect the data in this table compared with those found in the 1987 census report. Three occurred in Alaska and one in Georgia. They were: Alaska, Aleutians East Borough was organized from a portion of the Aleutians Census Area effective October 1987. Lake and Peninsula Borough was organized from a portion of the Dillingham Census Area effective July 1988. Denali Borough was organized from a portion of the Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area effective December 1990. Georgia, Clarke County and Athens City governments were consolidated effective January 1991, and it is counted as a municipality in Census statistics.

³County-type area without any county government, see Appendix D.

⁴Does not include Kalawao County, which had no local governments as of January 1992.

⁵Does not include the Montana portion of Yellowstone National Park, which is a county equivalent area that had no local governments as of January 1992.

⁶Includes the five county areas comprising the city of New York-Bronx County, Kings County, New York County, Queens County, and Richmond County.

Table 13. **Local Government Employment and Payrolls in Individual County Areas: March 1997—Con.**

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions—Con.								March payrolls (thousand dollars)		Average March earnings, full-time employees (dollars)		
	Environment and housing				Government administration		Utilities	Other and unallocable	Total	Education only	All	Instructional employees only	All other employees
	Parks and recreation	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration							
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
WYOMING—Con.													
Teton	1	—	14	25	16	50	21	41	2,597	765	3,068	3,315	2,996
Uinta	—	5	6	3	14	35	14	50	2,235	1,611	2,179	2,306	2,029
Washakie	7	1	2	5	9	21	6	32	798	554	2,035	2,212	1,817
Weston	5	—	1	9	6	20	5	9	827	482	2,109	2,565	1,812

Appendix A.

Definition of Selected Terms

An understanding of the terms used in this report is necessary to interpret the statistical findings properly. These terms are grouped in the following categories: Government Units and Types of Governments and Government Functions.

GOVERNMENT UNITS AND TYPES OF GOVERNMENTS

Government units. A government is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other government unit.¹

Federal Government. The term Federal, as used in this report, encompasses all civilian employees and payrolls of the U.S. Government, but excludes the uniformed employees and payrolls of the armed forces. District of Columbia data are excluded from this category and included with data for municipal governments.

State governments. Refers to the governments of the 50 states which constitute the United States.

TYPES OF GOVERNMENTS

The Census Bureau recognizes five basic types of local governments. Of these five types, three are general purpose governments—county and subcounty general purpose (municipal and township) governments. The other two types are special purpose governments—school district governments and special district governments. These types of governments are briefly described as follows:

1. **County governments**—Organized local governments authorized in state constitutions and statutes and established to provide general government; includes those governments designated as boroughs in Alaska, as parishes in Louisiana, and as counties in other states.

¹For more detailed information concerning the identification and classification of governments, See Volume 1, No. 1, *Government Organization*, of the 1997 Census of Governments

2. **Subcounty general purpose governments**—This category includes municipal and township governments. Municipal and township governments are distinguished primarily by the historical circumstances surrounding their incorporation.
 - a. **Municipal governments.** Organized local governments authorized in state constitutions and statutes and established to provide general government for a defined area; includes those governments designated as cities, boroughs (except in Alaska), towns (except in the six New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin), and villages. This concept corresponds generally to the “incorporated places” that are recognized in Census Bureau reporting of population and housing statistics, subject to an important qualification—the count of municipal governments in this report excludes places that are currently governmentally inactive.
 - b. **Township governments.** Organized local governments authorized in state constitutions and statutes and established to provide general government for a defined area; includes those governments designated as towns in Connecticut, Maine (including organized plantations), Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire (including organized locations), New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin, and townships in other states.
3. **School district governments**—Organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education which, under state law, have sufficient administrative and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments. Excludes “dependent public school systems” of county, municipal, township, or state governments.
4. **Special district governments**—All organized local entities other than the four categories listed above, authorized by state law to provide only one or a limited number of designated functions, and with sufficient administrative and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments; known by a variety of titles, including districts, authorities, boards, commissions, etc., as specified in the enabling state legislation.

GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONS

Employment and payrolls of governments are classified according to the major function or activity of the agency,

office, or other organizational entity in which the individual is employed. Following is a brief description of each functional category used in this report:

Air transportation—Operation and support of publicly operated airport facilities.

All other and unallowable—The use of this classification varies from table to table in this report; in each tabulation, however, this classification represents all activities not individually specified.

Correction—Activities pertaining to the confinement and correction of adults and minors convicted of criminal offenses. Pardon, probation, and parole activities are also included here.

Electric power—Activities associated with the production or acquisition and distribution of electric power.

Elementary and secondary education—All activities associated with the operation of public elementary and secondary schools and locally operated vocational-technical schools. Special education programs operated by elementary and secondary school systems are also included as are all ancillary services associated with the operation of schools, such as pupil transportation and food service. Instructional employees includes not only classroom teachers, but also principals, supervisors of instruction, librarians, teacher aides, library aides, and guidance and psychological personnel. Other employees includes all persons not included as instructional employees (e.g., school superintendents and other administrative personnel, clerical and secretarial staffs, plant operation and maintenance personnel, health and recreation employees, transportation and food service personnel, and any student employees).

Financial administration—Includes activities concerned with tax assessment and collection, custody and disbursement of funds, debt management, administration of trust funds, budgeting, and other government wide financial management activities. This function is not applied to school district or special district governments.

Fire protection—Applies to local government fire protection and prevention activities plus any ambulance, rescue, or other auxiliary services provided by a fire protection agency. Volunteer firefighters, if remunerated for their services on a "per fire" or some other basis, are included as part-time employees. The subcategory of firefighters shown in this report includes personnel trained and/or engaged in fire suppression and prevention.

Gas supply—Local government activities associated with the acquisition of gas supplies and distribution to individual consumers.

Health—Administration of public health programs, community and visiting nurse services, immunization programs, drug abuse rehabilitation programs, health and food inspection activities, operation of outpatient clinics, and environmental pollution control activities are included in this classification.

Higher education—Includes local government degree granting institutions which provide academic training above grade 12. Instructional employees includes persons engaged in teaching and related academic research.

Highways—Activities associated with the maintenance and operation of streets, roads, sidewalks, bridges, tunnels, toll roads, and ferries are included at this function. Snow and ice removal, street lighting, and highway and traffic engineering activities are also included here.

Hospitals—Includes only government operated medical care facilities which provide inpatient care. Employees and payrolls of private corporations which lease and operate government-owned hospital facilities are excluded.

Housing and community development—The operation of housing and redevelopment projects and other activities to promote or aid housing and community development.

Judicial and legal—Includes all court and court related activities (except probation and parole activities which are included at the "Correction" function), court activities of sheriff's offices, prosecuting attorneys' and public defender's offices, legal departments, and attorneys providing government-wide legal service.

Libraries—Applies only to libraries operated by local governments for use by the general public. School and law libraries are included in the "Elementary and secondary education" or "Higher education," and "judicial and legal" categories respectively.

National defense and international relations—Includes activities of the Federal Government associated with national defense and international relations, including primarily the Departments of Army, Navy, and Air Force; Department of State; U.S. Information Agency; and the Defense Logistics Agency. Defense related activities of State and local governments, including National Guard and civil defense, are classified at the "All other and unallowable" category.

Natural resources—Activities primarily concerned with the conservation and development of natural resources—forest fire prevention and control, flood control, irrigation, drainage, land and forest reclamation, fish and game preservation and control, soil conservation, forestry, agricultural aids and research, agricultural development and inspection, and mineral resources activities.

Other education—State government activities relating to the supervision and regulation of public and private elementary and secondary schools; programs and institutions for training of blind, deaf, and other handicapped persons; and vocational rehabilitation programs.

Other government administration—Applies to the legislative and government-wide administrative agencies of governments. Included here are overall planning and zoning activities, and central personnel and administrative activities. This function is not applied to school district or special district governments.

Parks and recreation—Government activities that include the operation and maintenance of parks, playgrounds, swimming pools, public beaches, auditoriums, public golf courses, museums, marinas, botanical gardens, and zoological parks.

Police protection—All activities concerned, with the enforcement of law and order, including coroner's offices, police training academies, investigation bureaus, and local jails, "lockups," or other detention facilities not intended to serve as correctional facilities. The subcategory of police officers includes only persons with the power of arrest.

Postal service—The United States Postal Service.

Public welfare—Included in this category are such activities as the administration of various public assistance programs for the needy, operation of homes for the elderly, indigent care institutions, and programs which provide payments for medical care and other services for the needy. Health care and hospital services provided directly by a government, however, are included in the "Health" and "Hospital" functions rather than here.

Sanitation other than sewerage—Refuse collection and disposal, operation of sanitary landfills, and street cleaning activities.

Sewerage—The provision, maintenance, and operation of sanitary and storm sewer systems and sewage disposal and treatment facilities.

Social insurance administration—The administration and conduct of social insurance programs. For state governments, these activities include unemployment compensation and worker compensation programs, work/study programs, and determination of eligibility for Federal Old Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance (social security). Federal activities in this category are primarily those performed by the Social Security Administration and the Pension Benefit Guarantee Corporation.

Space research and technology—Federal space activities are primarily programs of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

State liquor stores—The administration and operation of liquor stores by state governments.

Transit—Activities relating to the operation and maintenance of public mass transit systems (e.g., bus, subway, surface rail, and street railroad systems). Elementary and secondary school transportation systems are included in the "Elementary and secondary education" function.

Water supply—Local government activities associated with the production or acquisition of water and distribution to the public.

Water transport and terminals—Activities which are connected with the operation and support of canals and other waterways, harbors, docks, wharves, and other related marine terminal facilities.-

Appendix B. Multicounty Municipalities With Population of 50,000 or More: 1996

This list excludes multicounties where 100 percent of the population is in the major county area.

State and municipality	1996 population	Major county areas	Percent of municipal population in the major county areas	Number of county areas served
Alabama				
Birmingham	258,543	Jefferson	99.7	2
Decatur	53,797	Morgan	99.5	2
Dothan	55,944	Houston	99.1	3
Hoover	55,464	Jefferson	82.7	2
Huntsville	170,424	Madison	99.8	2
Colorado				
Arvada	96,340	Jefferson	97.2	2
Aurora	252,341	Arapahoe	87.1	3
Westminster	93,115	Adams	99.6	2
Georgia				
Atlanta	401,907	Fulton	91.4	2
Macon	113,352	Bibb	99.6	2
Idaho				
Pocatello	51,344	Bancock	99.8	2
Illinois				
Aurora	116,405	Kane	83.8	4
Bolingbrook	51,312	Will	95.6	2
Elgin	86,034	Kane	79.6	2
Naperville	107,001	DuPage	87.5	2
Louisiana				
Shreveport	191,558	Caddo	99.8	2
Michigan				
Lansing	125,736	Ingham	96.3	2
Minnesota				
St Cloud	50,801	Stearns	76.0	3
Mississippi				
Jackson	192,923	Hinds	99.9	2
Missouri				
Kansas City	441,259	Jackson	77.5	4
Less Summit	61,861	Jackson	99.1	2
North Carolina				
High Point	74,417	Guilford	99.3	4
Rocky Mount	52,635	Nash	69.3	2
Ohio				
Columbus	657,053	Franklin	99.9	3
Oklahoma				
Broken Arrow	69,175	Tulsa	89.3	2
Oklahoma City	469,852	Oklahoma	86.8	5
Tulsa	378,491	Tulsa	98.4	3
Oregon				
Portland	480,824	Multnomah	99.8	3
Salem	122,566	Marion	87.5	2

State and municipality	1996 population	Major county areas	Percent of municipal population in the major county areas	Number of county areas served
Pennsylvania				
Bethlehem	70,245	Northampton	73.6	2
South Carolina				
Charleston	71,052	Charleston	99.7	2
North Charleston	59,923	Charleston	97.4	3
South Dakota				
Sioux Falls	113,223	Minnehaha	98.4	2
Tennessee				
Johnson City	55,542	Washington	97.8	3
Texas				
Abilene	108,476	Taylor	99.3	2
Amarillo	169,588	Potter	58.4	2
Austin	541,278	Travis	99.5	2
Baytown	68,156	Harris	95.9	2
Carrollton	96,757	Dallas	45.0	3
Dallas	1,053,292	Dallas	91.4	5
Grand Prairie	109,231	Dallas	81.7	3
Houston	1,744,058	Harris	98.3	3
Lewisville	61,517	Denton	98.8	2
Longview	74,572	Gregg	97.7	2
Missouri City	55,958	Fort Bend	92.4	2
Odessa	90,883	Ector	99.8	2
Plano	192,280	Collin	99.4	2
Richardson	81,133	Dallas	99.7	2
West Virginia				
Huntington	53,941	Cabell	92.0	2
Wisconsin				
Appleton	65,862	Outagamie	85.3	3
Eau Claire	58,872	Eau Claire	97.0	2

Appendix C.

Multicounty Special Districts With Large Employment: 1997

Units in this table are all multicounty special districts that have more than 1,000 full-time employees. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.

Special districts	County area with principal administrative office	Number of county areas served
Alabama		
Florence-Lauderdale County Hospital Board	Lauderdale	2
DCH Health Care Authority	Tusaloosa	10
Arizona		
Salt River Project Agricultural Improvement and Power District	Maricopa	3
California		
Alameda-Contra Costa County Transit District	Alameda	2
East Bay Municipal Utility District	Alameda	2
Imperial Irrigation District	Imperial	2
Kaweah Delta Healthcare District	Tulare	2
Los Angeles County Metro Transit Authority	Los Angeles	3
Metropolitan Water District of Sounther California	Los Angeles	6
Sacramento Municipal Utility District	Sacramento	2
Colorado		
Denver Regional Transit District	Denver	6
District of Columbia		
Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority	District of Columbia	8
Florida		
South Florida Water Management District	Palm Beach	16
Georgia		
Clark County Hospital Authority	Clarke	6
Fulton-DeKalb Hospital Authority	DeKalb	2
Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority	Fulton	2
Illinois		
Chicago Park District	Cook	2
Metra Commuter Rail Board	Cook	6
Pace Suburban Bus Board	Cook	6
Regional Transportation Authority	Cook	6
Massachusetts		
Massachusetts Bay Transit Authority	Suffolk	5
Minnesota		
Metropolitan Council of The Twin Cities Area	Ramsey	5
Missouri		
Bi-State Development Agency	St. Louis	6
Nebraska		
Omaha Public Power District	Douglas	5
Nebraska Public Power District	Platte	93
New Jersey		
Delaware River Port Authority	Camden	6
New York		
Port Authority of New York and New Jersey	New York City	6
Oregon		
Tri-County Metropolitan District	Multnomah	3

Special districts	County area with principal administrative office	Number of county areas served
Pennsylvania		
Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority	Philadelphia	5
Texas		
Metropolitan Transit Authority	Harris	4
Dallas Area Rapid Transit	Dallas	5
Lower Colorado River Authority	Travis	6
Utah		
Utah Transit Authority	Salt Lake City	5
Virginia		
Chesapeake Hospital Authority	Chesapeake City	4

Appendix D.

County-Type Areas Without County Governments

Areas with governments legally designated as city-counties and operating primarily as cities (9):

Alaska	City and borough of Anchorage, city and borough of Juneau, city and borough of Sitka, and city and borough of Yakutat.
California	City and county of San Francisco.
Colorado	City and county of Denver.
Hawaii	City and county of Honolulu.
Montana	Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow.

Areas designated as metropolitan governments and operating primarily as cities (2):

Tennessee	Metropolitan government of Nashville and Davidson County, and metropolitan government of Lynchburg and Moore County.
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Areas having certain types of county offices, but as part of another government (city, township, state) (19):

Florida	County of Duval (city of Jacksonville).
Georgia	County of Clarke (city of Athens), County of Muscogee (city of Columbus). County of Richmond (city of Augusta).
Hawaii	County of Kalawao (state of Hawaii).
Indiana	County of Marion (city of Indianapolis).
Kentucky	Lexington-Fayette Urban County.
Louisiana	Parish of East Baton Rouge (city of Baton Rouge), parish of Lafayette (city of Lafayette), parish of Orleans (city of New Orleans), and Terrebonne Parish Consolidated Government.
Massachusetts	County of Nantucket (town of Nantucket) and county of Suffolk (city of Boston).
New York	Counties of Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond (all part of the city of New York).
Pennsylvania	County of Philadelphia (city of Philadelphia).

Area classified as a separate county area and as a separate state area in population statistics, but counted as a municipal government in census statistics on governments (1):

District of Columbia	Washington city.
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Cities located outside of any “county” area and administering functions elsewhere commonly performed by counties (43):

Maryland	Baltimore city (distinct from Baltimore County).
Missouri	St. Louis city (distinct from St. Louis County).
Nevada	Carson City.
Virginia (40 cities)	Alexandria, Bedford, Bristol, Buena Vista, Charlottesville, Chesapeake, Clifton Forge, Colonial Heights, Covington, Danville, Emporia, Fairfax, Falls Church, Franklin, Fredericksburg, Galax, Hampton, Harrisonburg, Hopewell, Lexington, Lynchburg, Manassas, Manassas Park, Martinsville, Newport News, Norfolk, Norton, Petersburg, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Radford, Richmond, Roanoke, Salem, Staunton, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, Waynesboro, Williamsburg, and Winchester.

Unorganized areas bearing county designations (13):

Connecticut (8 county areas with no county government)	Fairfield, Hartford, Litchfield, Middlesex, New Haven, New London, Tolland, and Windham.
Rhode Island (5 county areas with no county government)	Bristol, Kent, Newport, Providence, and Washington.

Other unorganized county-type areas (12):

Alaska	11 census areas.
Montana	Area of Yellowstone National Park (areas of the park located in Idaho and Wyoming are included in county areas in those states).

Publication Program

1997 CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS

The Census Bureau has conducted a Census of Governments every 5 years since 1957 covering four major subject fields relating to state and local governments—organization, taxable property values, employment, and finances. The results of the 1997 Census of Governments are being issued in both printed and electronic formats. The printed material includes five volumes, which are described individually below. The electronic dissemination will encompass data files and electronic networks, described in a separate section following the report descriptions.

FINAL REPORTS

Volume 1. Government Organization

No. 1. *Government Organization* Data for the Nation and by states on county, municipal, and township governments by population size; on public school systems by size of enrollment, and number of schools; and on special district governments by function. Also shown is the number of local governments, by type, in each county area in the Nation. A description of local government structure in each state is a major feature of this report.

Volume 2. Taxable Property Values

Reports will not be issued for the Volume 2 series in this census.

Volume 3. Public Employment

No. 1. *Employment of Major Local Governments* Statistics on March 1997 employment and payrolls for: all county governments; subcounty general purpose governments (municipalities and townships) having 25,000 or more population; school systems having 5,000 or more enrollment; and special district governments having 100 or more full-time employees.

No. 2. *Compendium of Public Employment* Employment and payroll data for the month of March 1997 by government function for the Nation, by states, and by type of government. Report also displays data summarized by county area for local government employment and payrolls.

Volume 4. Government Finances

No. 1. *Public Education Finances* Statistics on revenue, expenditure, debt, and financial assets of school systems, presented for the Nation, for states, and for large school systems having 5,000 or more enrollment. Data describe financial activity in fiscal year 1997.

No. 2. *Finances of Special Districts* Fiscal year 1997 statistics on finances of special district governments, by states, and for selected large districts.

No. 3. *Finances of County Governments* Statistics on revenue, expenditure, debt, and financial assets of county governments in fiscal year 1997. Report provides national summaries, population size-group information, state area data, and displays of all individual county governments.

No. 4. *Finances of Municipal and Township Governments* Fiscal year 1997 statistics on revenue, expenditure, debt, and financial assets of municipalities and townships.

There are national summaries and aggregations by population size-group and state. Report provides data for all individual municipalities and townships with a population of 25,000 or more.

No. 5. *Compendium of Government Finances* A summary of census findings on fiscal year 1997 government finances for Federal, state, and local governments. Data are presented for the Nation, for state areas by type of government, and for local governments in each individual county area.

No. 6. *Employee Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments* Membership, receipts, expenditure, number of beneficiaries, and financial assets of state and local government employee retirement systems. Data are shown for the Nation, for states, and for large individual retirement systems.

ELECTRONIC MEDIA

Data from the 1997 Census of Governments and related annual and quarterly surveys are available via the Internet at the Census Bureau web site which is www.census.gov. For more information, see the web site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division, Washington, DC 20233, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

HOW TO PURCHASE PRINTED REPORTS

When the printed reports described above become available, they will be sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20401.

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