

# District of Columbia: 2002

Issued May 2005

EC02-54A-DC

## 2002 Economic Census

*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services*

Geographic Area Series



**USCENSUSBUREAU**

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared in the Service Sector Statistics Division under the direction of **Bobby E. Russell**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs. Planning, management, and coordination of this report were under the supervision of **Jack B. Moody**, Chief, Service Census Branch, assisted by **Jack R. Drago**, **Kirk K. Degler**, **Susan G. Baker**, **John P. Kern**, **Maria A. Poschinger**, and **Vannah L. Beatty**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Kari M. Behrend**, **Scherrie L. Butler**, **Kim A. Casey**, **Alizabath J. Chittenden**, **Laurie E. Davis**, **Tara S. Dryden**, **Michael Dunfee**, **Ashley G. Garmon**, **Holly C. Higgins**, **Julie A. Ishman**, **Misty I. Jensen**, **Christine M. Joseph**, **Robin A. Justice**, **Joyce Kiessling**, **Jason T. Lambert**, **John J. Manning**, **Patrice C. Norman**, **Karen K. Ruane**, **Jill L. Smith**, **Theresa L. Steele**, and **Brent M. Williams**.

Mathematical and statistical techniques, as well as the coverage operations, were provided by **Ruth E. Detlefsen**, Assistant Division Chief for Research and Methodology, assisted by **Scot A. Dahl**, Leader, Census/Current Integration Group, with staff assistance from **Samson A. Adeshiyan** and **Anthony G. Tersine Jr.**

**Eddie J. Salyers**, Assistant Division Chief of Economic Planning and Coordination Division, was responsible for overseeing the editing and tabulation procedures and the interactive analytical software. **Dennis Shoemaker** and **Kim Wortman**, Special Assistants, **John D. Ward**, Chief, Analytical Branch, and **Brandy L. Yarbrough**, Chief, Edit Branch, were responsible for developing the systems and procedures for data collection, editing, review, and correction. **Donna L. Hambric**, Chief of the Economic Planning Staff, was responsible for overseeing the systems and information for dissemination. **Douglas J. Miller**, Chief, Tables and Dissemination Branch, assisted by **Lisa Aispuro**, **Jamie Fleming**, **Keith Fuller**, **Andrew W. Hait**, and **Kathy G. Padgett** were responsible for developing the data dissemination systems and procedures. The Geography Division staff, **Robert LaMacchia**, Chief, developed geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs.

The Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division, **Howard R. Hogan**, Chief, developed and coordinated the computer processing systems. **Barry F. Sessamen**, Assistant Division Chief for Post Collection, was responsible for design and implementation of the processing systems and computer programs. **Gary T. Sheridan**, Chief, Macro Analytical Branch, assisted by **Apparao V. Katikineni** and **Edward F. Johnson** provided computer programming and implementation.

The Systems Support Division provided the table composition system. **Robert Joseph Brown**, Table Image Processing System (TIPS) Senior Software Engineer, was responsible for the design and development of the TIPS, under the supervision of **Robert J. Bateman**, Assistant Division Chief, Information Systems.

The staff of the National Processing Center performed mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, and data entry.

**Margaret A. Smith**, **Bernadette J. Beasley**, **Michael T. Browne**, and **Alan R. Plisch** of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided publication and printing management, graphics design and composition, and editorial review for print and electronic media. General direction and production management were provided by **James R. Clark**, Assistant Division Chief, and **Susan L. Rappa**, Chief, Publications Services Branch.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation contributed to the publication of these data.

**2002 Economic Census**  
*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services*  
Geographic Area Series



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**Carlos M. Gutierrez,**  
Secretary

**David A. Sampson,**  
Acting Deputy Secretary

**Economics and Statistics Administration**  
**Kathleen B. Cooper,**  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**U.S. CENSUS BUREAU**  
**Charles Louis Kincannon,**  
Director

---



**Economics  
and Statistics  
Administration**

**Kathleen B. Cooper,**  
Under Secretary  
for Economic Affairs



**U.S. CENSUS BUREAU**

**Charles Louis Kincannon,**  
Director

**Hermann Habermann,**  
Deputy Director and  
Chief Operating Officer

**Thomas L. Mesenbourg,**  
Acting Associate Director  
for Economic Programs

**Thomas L. Mesenbourg,**  
Assistant Director  
for Economic Programs

**Mark E. Wallace,**  
Chief, Service Sector  
Statistics Division

## CONTENTS

---

Introduction to the Economic Census .....	v
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services.....	ix
Tables	
1. Summary Statistics for the District: 2002 .....	1
2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002 .....	5
3. Summary Statistics for the County: 2002 .....	28
4. Summary Statistics for the Place: 2002 .....	32
Appendixes	
A. Explanation of Terms .....	A-1
B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions .....	B-1
C. Methodology .....	C-1
D. Geographic Notes .....	--
E. Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas .....	E-1

-- Not applicable for this report.

# Introduction to the Economic Census

---

## **PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS**

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## **INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS**

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

---

## **RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS**

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

## **GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING**

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

---

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

#### **SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION**

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide](http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).



---

This page is intentionally blank.

# Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

## SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to federal income tax, and separately, of firms that are exempt from federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the “kinds of business” included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as “business,” “establishment,” and “firm”) used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all “kinds of business” in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

**Exclusions.** The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve professional, scientific, and technical service establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These “nonemployers,” typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at [www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact](http://www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact).

**Definitions.** Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

## REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

**Industry Series.** There are nine reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

---

**Geographic Area Series.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Subject Series:**

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.
- **Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization).** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code Statistics.** This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

**Other reports.** Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Comparative Statistics*, *Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS*, *Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

**GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED**

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at [www.census.gov/econ2002maps](http://www.census.gov/econ2002maps). Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
  - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.

- 
- d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
  5. Economic places.
    - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
    - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
    - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
    - d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES**

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, and NAICS 54194, Veterinary Services, are included. These NAICS industries were out of scope in 1997.

Data for this sector for 2002 include totals for taxable and tax-exempt businesses together, not present in 1997 reports. For 1997, only data for taxable establishments were shown at county and place levels in the Geographic Area Series. For 2002, data for taxable and tax-exempt establishments, as well as the combined totals, are shown at these geographic levels.

These tables for 2002 include professional, scientific, and technical service establishments that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the professional, scientific, and technical services sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

For 2002, the revenue data for tax-exempt establishments include gains or losses from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets. In 1997, these gains or losses were excluded from revenue. Also, the 2002 expenses data for tax-exempt establishments exclude program service grants, contributions and gifts paid, specific assistance to individuals, and benefits paid to or for members. In 1997, these types of expenses were included.

---

## RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

## DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at [www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm](http://www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm).

## AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

## CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or [scb@census.gov](mailto:scb@census.gov).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
N	Not available or not comparable
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
X	Not applicable
Z	Less than half the unit shown
a	0 to 19 employees
b	20 to 99 employees
c	100 to 249 employees
e	250 to 499 employees
f	500 to 999 employees
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees
m	100,000 employees or more

---

r Revised  
– Represents zero (page image/print only)  
(CC) Consolidated city  
(IC) Independent city  
CDP Census designated place

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the District: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4 363</b>	<b>17 967 225</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 679 110</b>	<b>1 577 817</b>	<b>83 525</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4 363	17 967 225	N	6 679 110	1 577 817	83 525	7.2	6.4
5411	Legal services .....	1 424	9 208 095	N	3 366 192	785 265	34 831	4.1	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 390	9 169 252	N	3 351 840	781 931	34 578	4.0	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 390	9 169 252	N	3 351 840	781 931	34 578	4.0	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	53	55 752	N	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
541119	Other legal services .....	34	38 843	N	14 352	3 334	253	21.7	7.4
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	19	16 702	N	6 141	1 237	119	15.6	2.1
541199	All other legal services .....	15	22 141	N	8 211	2 097	134	26.2	11.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	114	774 197	N	303 080	74 489	4 250	6.9	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	31	8 404	N	2 678	1 112	454	8.1	14.0
541214	Payroll services .....	15	23 703	N	19 821	5 394	778	1.5	5.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	28	20 591	N	10 163	2 377	197	7.5	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	303	918 973	N	366 267	84 779	5 636	6.7	20.8
54131	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
541310	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
54133	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
541330	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54136	Geophysical surveying and mapping services ..	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying and mapping services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	140	170 123	N	61 732	14 944	1 145	16.0	8.2
54141	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
541410	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
54142	Industrial design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
54149	Other specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	118	192 906	N	97 904	23 583	1 570	34.4	19.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	221	420 064	N	160 519	40 661	2 898	6.6	5.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	73	135 104	N	48 549	13 081	859	5.0	4.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	148	284 960	N	111 970	27 580	2 039	7.4	5.5
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	83	337 370	N	121 348	27 721	1 940	3.8	.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	34	101 538	N	18 653	5 587	724	12.2	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	899	2 484 067	N	926 983	221 261	11 445	12.0	16.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	691	1 976 895	N	710 737	173 691	8 920	10.3	18.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	455	1 514 217	N	541 863	132 035	6 588	10.2	14.3
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	96	300 689	N	101 195	26 946	1 273	6.2	40.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	54	244 664	N	78 150	20 348	932	4.4	47.0
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	87	82 127	N	25 871	6 131	409	27.7	16.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	26	60 077	N	30 500	6 323	497	2.3	13.4
541618	Other management consulting services .....	27	19 785	N	11 308	2 256	153	35.6	2.7
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	118	301 520	N	133 789	29 624	1 290	16.0	13.3
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	45	122 650	N	49 996	10 921	726	25.0	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the District: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	302	2 001 442	N	645 475	157 520	10 046	5.1	4.2
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	130	1 241 517	N	326 518	79 129	5 169	1.6	2.8
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	130	1 241 517	N	326 518	79 129	5 169	1.6	2.8
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	85	365 463	N	118 817	29 129	1 869	2.1	7.0
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	45	876 054	N	207 701	50 000	3 300	1.4	1.1
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	13	42 382	N	9 808	2 197	138	24.7	16.7
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	32	833 672	N	197 893	47 803	3 162	.2	.3
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	172	759 925	N	318 957	78 391	4 877	10.8	6.4
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	172	759 925	N	318 957	78 391	4 877	10.8	6.4
5418	Advertising and related services .....	474	1 105 603	N	508 836	117 670	6 072	18.9	9.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
54182	Public relations agencies .....	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
541820	Public relations agencies .....	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
54183	Media buying services .....	6	4 953	N	2 191	441	25	11.2	9.2
541830	Media buying services .....	6	4 953	N	2 191	441	25	11.2	9.2
54184	Media representatives .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	7	14 904	N	2 892	760	57	10.3	—
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services .....	4	4 764	N	908	198	37	14.9	1.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	177	200 149	N	69 459	15 454	1 539	20.4	15.1
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling ...	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
54192	Photographic services .....	28	6 558	N	1 745	443	71	33.2	11.6
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	3 203	N	860	219	36	45.3	6.0
541922	Commercial photography .....	14	3 355	N	885	224	35	21.8	17.0
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1 654 380</b>	<b>1 445 906</b>	<b>476 425</b>	<b>114 787</b>	<b>8 095</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	269	1 654 380	1 445 906	476 425	114 787	8 095	6.2	3.5
5411	Legal services .....	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	216	1 598 628	1 394 642	453 118	109 315	7 596	5.8	3.4
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	85	1 081 669	891 942	258 299	62 306	4 148	1.6	1.7
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	85	1 081 669	891 942	258 299	62 306	4 148	1.6	1.7
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	43	207 644	195 474	51 183	12 438	853	2.2	5.2
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	42	874 025	696 468	207 116	49 868	3 295	1.4	.8
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	12	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	30	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	131	516 959	502 700	194 819	47 009	3 448	14.6	7.0
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	131	516 959	502 700	194 819	47 009	3 448	14.6	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the District: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>16 312 845</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 202 685</b>	<b>1 463 030</b>	<b>75 430</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4 094	16 312 845	N	6 202 685	1 463 030	75 430	7.3	6.7
5411	Legal services .....	1 371	9 152 343	N	3 342 885	779 793	34 332	4.0	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
54119	Other legal services .....	34	38 843	N	14 352	3 334	253	21.7	7.4
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	19	16 702	N	6 141	1 237	119	15.6	2.1
541199	All other legal services .....	15	22 141	N	8 211	2 097	134	26.2	11.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	114	774 197	N	303 080	74 489	4 250	6.9	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	31	8 404	N	2 678	1 112	454	8.1	14.0
541214	Payroll services .....	15	23 703	N	19 821	5 394	778	1.5	5.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	28	20 591	N	10 163	2 377	197	7.5	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	303	918 973	N	366 267	84 779	5 636	6.7	20.8
54131	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
541310	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
54133	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
541330	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54136	Geophysical surveying and mapping services ..	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying and mapping services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	140	170 123	N	61 732	14 944	1 145	16.0	8.2
54141	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
541410	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
54142	Industrial design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
54149	Other specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	118	192 906	N	97 904	23 583	1 570	34.4	19.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	221	420 064	N	160 519	40 661	2 898	6.6	5.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	73	135 104	N	48 549	13 081	859	5.0	4.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	148	284 960	N	111 970	27 580	2 039	7.4	5.5
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	83	337 370	N	121 348	27 721	1 940	3.8	.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	34	101 538	N	18 653	5 587	724	12.2	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	899	2 484 067	N	926 983	221 261	11 445	12.0	16.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	691	1 976 895	N	710 737	173 691	8 920	10.3	18.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	455	1 514 217	N	541 863	132 035	6 588	10.2	14.3
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	96	300 689	N	101 195	26 946	1 273	6.2	40.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	54	244 664	N	78 150	20 348	932	4.4	47.0
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	87	82 127	N	25 871	6 131	409	27.7	16.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	26	60 077	N	30 500	6 323	497	2.3	13.4
541618	Other management consulting services .....	27	19 785	N	11 308	2 256	153	35.6	2.7
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	118	301 520	N	133 789	29 624	1 290	16.0	13.3
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	45	122 650	N	49 996	10 921	726	25.0	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the District: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	86	402 814	N	192 357	48 205	2 450	2.5	7.3
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	45	159 848	N	68 219	16 823	1 021	1.9	10.7
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	45	159 848	N	68 219	16 823	1 021	1.9	10.7
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	42	157 819	N	67 634	16 691	1 016	1.9	9.5
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	3	2 029	N	585	132	5	—	100.0
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	41	242 966	N	124 138	31 382	1 429	2.9	5.0
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	41	242 966	N	124 138	31 382	1 429	2.9	5.0
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	474	1 105 603	N	508 836	117 670	6 072	18.9	9.8
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
54183	Media buying services . . . . .	6	4 953	N	2 191	441	25	11.2	9.2
541830	Media buying services . . . . .	6	4 953	N	2 191	441	25	11.2	9.2
54184	Media representatives . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541840	Media representatives . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . . . .	7	14 904	N	2 892	760	57	10.3	—
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services . . . . .	4	4 764	N	908	198	37	14.9	1.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	177	200 149	N	69 459	15 454	1 539	20.4	15.1
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	28	6 558	N	1 745	443	71	33.2	11.6
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	14	3 203	N	860	219	36	45.3	6.0
541922	Commercial photography . . . . .	14	3 355	N	885	224	35	21.8	17.0
54193	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
541930	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33 735</b>	<b>76 043 615</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>30 545 767</b>	<b>7 340 179</b>	<b>478 963</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33 735	76 043 615	N	30 545 767	7 340 179	478 963	11.2	9.0
5411	Legal services .....	6 294	13 562 591	N	5 190 440	1 189 200	66 358	11.2	3.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5 610	12 991 083	N	4 968 072	1 139 002	61 409	10.4	3.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	5 610	12 991 083	N	4 968 072	1 139 002	61 409	10.4	3.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	5 478	D	N	D	D	I	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	132	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	684	571 508	N	222 368	50 198	4 949	28.9	6.3
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	571	467 486	N	178 031	39 344	3 783	30.2	6.6
541199	All other legal services .....	113	104 022	N	44 337	10 854	1 166	23.0	4.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3 358	3 112 804	N	1 416 795	332 541	35 470	15.3	5.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3 358	3 112 804	N	1 416 795	332 541	35 470	15.3	5.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 775	2 328 005	N	1 031 150	236 137	17 296	14.2	3.9
541213	Tax preparation services .....	500	114 356	N	37 873	14 029	5 684	20.4	5.6
541214	Payroll services .....	139	377 849	N	206 086	48 214	8 039	5.6	7.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	944	292 594	N	141 686	34 161	4 451	34.4	13.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3 984	11 072 146	N	4 370 645	1 035 669	73 007	10.0	17.3
54131	Architectural services .....	783	1 290 890	N	470 660	106 084	7 991	18.5	5.8
541310	Architectural services .....	783	1 290 890	N	470 660	106 084	7 991	18.5	5.8
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	201	118 887	N	45 834	10 246	1 284	35.1	6.3
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	201	118 887	N	45 834	10 246	1 284	35.1	6.3
54133	Engineering services .....	2 438	9 238 085	N	3 670 516	876 162	59 211	8.3	19.1
541330	Engineering services .....	2 438	9 238 085	N	3 670 516	876 162	59 211	8.3	19.1
54134	Drafting services .....	47	12 649	N	6 251	1 416	172	38.4	11.5
541340	Drafting services .....	47	12 649	N	6 251	1 416	172	38.4	11.5
54135	Building inspection services .....	169	48 485	N	22 189	5 157	606	25.5	11.4
541350	Building inspection services .....	169	48 485	N	22 189	5 157	606	25.5	11.4
54136	Geophysical surveying and mapping services ..	17	9 528	N	3 645	714	73	41.8	2.1
541360	Geophysical surveying and mapping services ..	17	9 528	N	3 645	714	73	41.8	2.1
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	191	143 462	N	68 144	16 162	1 637	13.7	7.0
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	191	143 462	N	68 144	16 162	1 637	13.7	7.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	138	210 160	N	83 406	19 728	2 033	9.3	27.8
541380	Testing laboratories .....	138	210 160	N	83 406	19 728	2 033	9.3	27.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	1 192	718 300	N	216 803	49 226	4 908	32.4	8.4
54141	Interior design services .....	416	315 839	N	86 897	20 436	1 929	27.2	7.0
541410	Interior design services .....	416	315 839	N	86 897	20 436	1 929	27.2	7.0
54142	Industrial design services .....	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	712	356 219	N	119 631	26 694	2 728	32.6	7.9
541430	Graphic design services .....	712	356 219	N	119 631	26 694	2 728	32.6	7.9
54149	Other specialized design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7 400	22 804 390	N	9 152 961	2 241 606	138 171	10.5	7.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services ..	7 400	22 804 390	N	9 152 961	2 241 606	138 171	10.5	7.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2 905	5 553 566	N	2 808 237	689 038	40 405	20.1	11.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3 078	12 027 201	N	4 305 816	1 074 866	66 877	8.0	6.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	1 190	7 015 904	N	2 235 048	564 912	33 627	7.0	6.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1 888	5 011 297	N	2 070 768	509 954	33 250	9.4	7.7
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	572	3 734 687	N	1 384 591	326 098	21 113	3.6	2.2
541519	Other computer related services .....	845	1 488 936	N	654 317	151 604	9 776	12.0	8.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	6 446	10 105 249	N	4 370 815	1 048 586	65 843	15.1	16.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	5 180	8 432 774	N	3 665 150	884 798	54 831	14.7	16.8
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	3 155	6 530 012	N	2 951 149	716 193	42 778	12.3	16.7
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	714	752 087	N	314 388	76 052	4 930	19.5	25.4
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	34	66 811	N	33 672	8 434	434	5.3	3.3
5416122	Executive placement services .....	292	182 313	N	87 451	22 097	1 446	30.6	14.7
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	388	502 963	N	193 265	45 521	3 050	17.4	32.2
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	842	554 305	N	186 054	43 910	3 487	35.0	15.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	237	491 241	N	173 284	39 713	2 907	10.9	9.0
541618	Other management consulting services .....	232	105 129	N	40 275	8 930	729	40.8	12.3
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	380	517 852	N	233 350	53 780	4 288	17.1	12.6
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	380	517 852	N	233 350	53 780	4 288	17.1	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	886	1 154 623	N	472 315	110 008	6 724	17.1	14.7
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	886	1 154 623	N	472 315	110 008	6 724	17.1	14.7
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	515	581 747	N	232 914	53 940	3 141	20.8	13.4
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	371	572 876	N	239 401	56 068	3 583	13.4	16.1
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	1 360	10 287 878	N	4 242 257	1 071 328	60 481	3.6	5.5
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1 055	8 986 017	N	3 704 108	940 793	51 283	3.0	5.8
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1 055	8 986 017	N	3 704 108	940 793	51 283	3.0	5.8
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	636	5 894 508	N	2 610 632	641 922	35 580	1.5	5.2
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	419	3 091 509	N	1 093 476	298 871	15 703	6.0	6.7
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	182	1 137 247	N	503 040	147 400	6 013	8.9	10.1
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	237	1 954 262	N	590 436	151 471	9 690	4.3	4.8
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	305	1 301 861	N	538 149	130 535	9 198	8.1	4.1
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	305	1 301 861	N	538 149	130 535	9 198	8.1	4.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1 625	2 632 824	N	1 001 552	237 973	17 339	19.8	8.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	355	587 643	N	249 232	66 296	4 418	9.7	9.5
541810	Advertising agencies .....	355	587 643	N	249 232	66 296	4 418	9.7	9.5
54182	Public relations agencies .....	696	1 136 306	N	505 426	112 770	6 192	25.3	8.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	696	1 136 306	N	505 426	112 770	6 192	25.3	8.5
54183	Media buying services .....	28	24 085	N	10 876	1 883	117	13.7	7.5
541830	Media buying services .....	28	24 085	N	10 876	1 883	117	13.7	7.5
54184	Media representatives .....	50	73 640	N	19 083	4 847	330	22.5	9.4
541840	Media representatives .....	50	73 640	N	19 083	4 847	330	22.5	9.4
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	18	26 471	N	11 339	2 741	163	18.9	8.1
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	32	47 169	N	7 744	2 106	167	24.6	10.1
54185	Display advertising .....	34	33 057	N	10 044	2 459	385	9.2	4.9
541850	Display advertising .....	34	33 057	N	10 044	2 459	385	9.2	4.9
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	208	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	208	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	243	237 009	N	48 665	11 627	1 396	30.7	3.1
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	243	237 009	N	48 665	11 627	1 396	30.7	3.1
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	136	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	83	34 710	N	11 842	3 069	474	25.9	2.6
5418909	All other advertising services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 076	1 747 433	N	583 499	134 050	17 386	20.1	6.5
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	247	558 957	N	202 111	48 657	4 372	11.8	4.8
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	247	558 957	N	202 111	48 657	4 372	11.8	4.8
54192	Photographic services .....	431	119 431	N	33 510	7 641	1 596	28.2	10.4
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	332	92 384	N	24 624	5 388	1 282	26.0	11.8
541922	Commercial photography .....	99	27 047	N	8 886	2 253	314	35.6	5.3
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	103	77 763	N	25 843	5 931	739	12.2	1.1
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	103	77 763	N	25 843	5 931	739	12.2	1.1
54194	Veterinary services .....	649	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	649	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	646	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	646	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>4 151 311</b>	<b>3 774 191</b>	<b>1 627 266</b>	<b>395 567</b>	<b>24 484</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	577	4 151 311	3 774 191	1 627 266	395 567	24 484	4.1	3.9
5411	Legal services .....	132	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	132	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	132	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	132	D	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	445	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	263	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	263	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	134	2 121 691	2 026 026	987 084	240 038	12 786	.6	1.8
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	129	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	33	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	96	1 165 356	925 770	292 673	70 570	5 078	2.9	5.5
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	182	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	182	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>33 158</b>	<b>71 892 304</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>28 918 501</b>	<b>6 944 612</b>	<b>454 479</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	33 158	71 892 304	N	28 918 501	6 944 612	454 479	11.6	9.3
5411	Legal services . . . . .	6 162	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	5 478	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	5 478	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	5 478	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	684	571 508	N	222 368	50 198	4 949	28.9	6.3
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	571	467 486	N	178 031	39 344	3 783	30.2	6.6
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	113	104 022	N	44 337	10 854	1 166	23.0	4.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	3 358	3 112 804	N	1 416 795	332 541	35 470	15.3	5.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	3 358	3 112 804	N	1 416 795	332 541	35 470	15.3	5.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	1 775	2 328 005	N	1 031 150	236 137	17 296	14.2	3.9
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	500	114 356	N	37 873	14 029	5 684	20.4	5.6
541214	Payroll services . . . . .	139	377 849	N	206 086	48 214	8 039	5.6	7.2
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	944	292 594	N	141 686	34 161	4 451	34.4	13.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	3 984	11 072 146	N	4 370 645	1 035 669	73 007	10.0	17.3
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	783	1 290 890	N	470 660	106 084	7 991	18.5	5.8
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	783	1 290 890	N	470 660	106 084	7 991	18.5	5.8
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	201	118 887	N	45 834	10 246	1 284	35.1	6.3
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	201	118 887	N	45 834	10 246	1 284	35.1	6.3
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	2 438	9 238 085	N	3 670 516	876 162	59 211	8.3	19.1
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	2 438	9 238 085	N	3 670 516	876 162	59 211	8.3	19.1
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	47	12 649	N	6 251	1 416	172	38.4	11.5
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	47	12 649	N	6 251	1 416	172	38.4	11.5
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	169	48 485	N	22 189	5 157	606	25.5	11.4
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	169	48 485	N	22 189	5 157	606	25.5	11.4
54136	Geophysical surveying and mapping services .	17	9 528	N	3 645	714	73	41.8	2.1
541360	Geophysical surveying and mapping services . . . . .	17	9 528	N	3 645	714	73	41.8	2.1
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	191	143 462	N	68 144	16 162	1 637	13.7	7.0
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	191	143 462	N	68 144	16 162	1 637	13.7	7.0
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	138	210 160	N	83 406	19 728	2 033	9.3	27.8
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	138	210 160	N	83 406	19 728	2 033	9.3	27.8
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	1 192	718 300	N	216 803	49 226	4 908	32.4	8.4
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	416	315 839	N	86 897	20 436	1 929	27.2	7.0
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	416	315 839	N	86 897	20 436	1 929	27.2	7.0
54142	Industrial design services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	712	356 219	N	119 631	26 694	2 728	32.6	7.9
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	712	356 219	N	119 631	26 694	2 728	32.6	7.9
54149	Other specialized design services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	7 400	22 804 390	N	9 152 961	2 241 606	138 171	10.5	7.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	7 400	22 804 390	N	9 152 961	2 241 606	138 171	10.5	7.3
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	2 905	5 553 566	N	2 808 237	689 038	40 405	20.1	11.2
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	3 078	12 027 201	N	4 305 816	1 074 866	66 877	8.0	6.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	1 190	7 015 904	N	2 235 048	564 912	33 627	7.0	6.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	1 888	5 011 297	N	2 070 768	509 954	33 250	9.4	7.7
541513	Computer facilities management services . . .	572	3 734 687	N	1 384 591	326 098	21 113	3.6	2.2
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	845	1 488 936	N	654 317	151 604	9 776	12.0	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	6 446	10 105 249	N	4 370 815	1 048 586	65 843	15.1	16.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	5 180	8 432 774	N	3 665 150	884 798	54 831	14.7	16.8
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	3 155	6 530 012	N	2 951 149	716 193	42 778	12.3	16.7
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	714	752 087	N	314 388	76 052	4 930	19.5	25.4
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	34	66 811	N	33 672	8 434	434	5.3	3.3
5416122	Executive placement services .....	292	182 313	N	87 451	22 097	1 446	30.6	14.7
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	388	502 963	N	193 265	45 521	3 050	17.4	32.2
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	842	554 305	N	186 054	43 910	3 487	35.0	15.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	237	491 241	N	173 284	39 713	2 907	10.9	9.0
541618	Other management consulting services .....	232	105 129	N	40 275	8 930	729	40.8	12.3
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	380	517 852	N	233 350	53 780	4 288	17.1	12.6
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	380	517 852	N	233 350	53 780	4 288	17.1	12.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	886	1 154 623	N	472 315	110 008	6 724	17.1	14.7
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	886	1 154 623	N	472 315	110 008	6 724	17.1	14.7
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	515	581 747	N	232 914	53 940	3 141	20.8	13.4
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	371	572 876	N	239 401	56 068	3 583	13.4	16.1
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	915	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	792	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	792	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	502	3 772 817	N	1 623 548	401 884	22 794	1.9	7.2
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	290	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	149	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	141	788 906	N	297 763	80 901	4 612	6.4	3.8
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	123	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	123	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1 625	2 632 824	N	1 001 552	237 973	17 339	19.8	8.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	355	587 643	N	249 232	66 296	4 418	9.7	9.5
541810	Advertising agencies .....	355	587 643	N	249 232	66 296	4 418	9.7	9.5
54182	Public relations agencies .....	696	1 136 306	N	505 426	112 770	6 192	25.3	8.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	696	1 136 306	N	505 426	112 770	6 192	25.3	8.5
54183	Media buying services .....	28	24 085	N	10 876	1 883	117	13.7	7.5
541830	Media buying services .....	28	24 085	N	10 876	1 883	117	13.7	7.5
54184	Media representatives .....	50	73 640	N	19 083	4 847	330	22.5	9.4
541840	Media representatives .....	50	73 640	N	19 083	4 847	330	22.5	9.4
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	18	26 471	N	11 339	2 741	163	18.9	8.1
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	32	47 169	N	7 744	2 106	167	24.6	10.1
54185	Display advertising .....	34	33 057	N	10 044	2 459	385	9.2	4.9
541850	Display advertising .....	34	33 057	N	10 044	2 459	385	9.2	4.9
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	208	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	208	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54187	Advertising material distribution services ...	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services ...	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	243	237 009	N	48 665	11 627	1 396	30.7	3.1
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	243	237 009	N	48 665	11 627	1 396	30.7	3.1
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	136	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	83	34 710	N	11 842	3 069	474	25.9	2.6
5418909	All other advertising services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 076	1 747 433	N	583 499	134 050	17 386	20.1	6.5
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	247	558 957	N	202 111	48 657	4 372	11.8	4.8
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	247	558 957	N	202 111	48 657	4 372	11.8	4.8
54192	Photographic services .....	431	119 431	N	33 510	7 641	1 596	28.2	10.4
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	332	92 384	N	24 624	5 388	1 282	26.0	11.8
541922	Commercial photography .....	99	27 047	N	8 886	2 253	314	35.6	5.3
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	103	77 763	N	25 843	5 931	739	12.2	1.1
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	103	77 763	N	25 843	5 931	739	12.2	1.1
54194	Veterinary services .....	649	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	649	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	646	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	646	D	N	D	D	h	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8 460</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8 460	D	N	D	D	I	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	1 853	1 696 215	N	699 991	156 974	12 434	26.1	5.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 616	1 526 341	N	634 064	141 580	10 883	24.9	5.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 616	1 526 341	N	634 064	141 580	10 883	24.9	5.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	1 589	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	27	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	237	169 874	N	65 927	15 394	1 551	36.8	6.4
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	219	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 111	791 247	N	373 039	88 384	9 642	19.4	5.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 111	791 247	N	373 039	88 384	9 642	19.4	5.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	574	534 247	N	252 453	57 900	4 870	18.6	4.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	163	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	51	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	323	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1 161	2 210 291	N	920 683	206 814	16 395	13.4	18.0
54131	Architectural services .....	212	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	212	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	68	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	68	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	672	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	672	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	69	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	69	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	65	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	65	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	365	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	213	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	213	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 363	2 817 734	N	1 147 579	269 529	17 207	12.1	11.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 363	2 817 734	N	1 147 579	269 529	17 207	12.1	11.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	566	694 789	N	340 772	78 551	5 062	16.0	12.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	540	1 416 170	N	502 324	124 755	7 975	10.3	15.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	228	971 357	N	330 801	83 375	5 194	7.2	11.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	312	444 813	N	171 523	41 380	2 781	17.0	23.6
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	73	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	184	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	1 371	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 130	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	650	881 750	N	335 677	78 233	5 329	14.6	18.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	182	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	104	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	201	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	41	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	98	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	98	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	143	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	143	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	73	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	243	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	214	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	214	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	116	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	98	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	54	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	377	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	134	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	134	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	44	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	44	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	616	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling ..	50	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	50	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	141	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	111	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	220	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	220	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	184	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	184	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	73	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	27	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	27	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	46	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	32	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	32	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	16	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	16	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	14	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	14	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	14	D	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8 387</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8 387	D	N	D	D	I	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	1 826	D	N	D	D	J	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 589	D	N	D	D	J	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 589	D	N	D	D	J	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	1 589	D	N	D	D	J	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	237	169 874	N	65 927	15 394	1 551	36.8	6.4
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	219	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	18	D	N	D	D	B	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 111	791 247	N	373 039	88 384	9 642	19.4	5.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 111	791 247	N	373 039	88 384	9 642	19.4	5.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	574	534 247	N	252 453	57 900	4 870	18.6	4.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	163	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	51	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	323	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1 161	2 210 291	N	920 683	206 814	16 395	13.4	18.0
54131	Architectural services .....	212	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	212	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	68	D	N	D	D	E	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	68	D	N	D	D	E	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	672	D	N	D	D	J	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	672	D	N	D	D	J	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	B	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	B	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	50	D	N	D	D	C	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	50	D	N	D	D	C	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	69	D	N	D	D	E	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	69	D	N	D	D	E	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	65	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	65	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	365	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	123	D	N	D	D	E	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	123	D	N	D	D	E	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	213	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	213	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	17	D	N	D	D	B	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	17	D	N	D	D	B	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 363	2 817 734	N	1 147 579	269 529	17 207	12.1	11.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 363	2 817 734	N	1 147 579	269 529	17 207	12.1	11.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	566	694 789	N	340 772	78 551	5 062	16.0	12.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	540	1 416 170	N	502 324	124 755	7 975	10.3	15.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	228	971 357	N	330 801	83 375	5 194	7.2	11.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	312	444 813	N	171 523	41 380	2 781	17.0	23.6
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	73	D	N	D	D	H	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	184	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	1 371	D	N	D	D	I	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 130	D	N	D	D	I	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	650	881 750	N	335 677	78 233	5 329	14.6	18.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	182	D	N	D	D	G	D	D
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	11	D	N	D	D	C	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	67	D	N	D	D	E	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	104	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	201	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	41	D	N	D	D	B	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	98	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	98	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	143	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	143	D	N	D	D	F	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	73	D	N	D	D	C	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	70	D	N	D	D	E	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	197	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	182	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	182	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	100	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	82	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	42	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	40	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	377	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	134	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	134	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	44	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	44	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop.....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	616	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	50	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	50	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	141	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	111	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	220	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	220	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	184	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	184	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>Lexington Park, MD Micropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	222	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	76	384 902	N	187 571	44 769	3 383	2.1	9.8
54133	Engineering services .....	65	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	65	D	N	D	D	h	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Lexington Park, MD Micropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	56	174 149	N	88 639	21 452	1 570	3.3	2.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	56	174 149	N	88 639	21 452	1 570	3.3	2.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	13	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	221	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	76	384 902	N	187 571	44 769	3 383	2.1	9.8
54133	Engineering services .....	65	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	65	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	56	174 149	N	88 639	21 452	1 570	3.3	2.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	56	174 149	N	88 639	21 452	1 570	3.3	2.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	13	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Lexington Park, MD Micropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24 834</b>	<b>63 596 480</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>25 389 229</b>	<b>6 137 022</b>	<b>383 316</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24 834	63 596 480	N	25 389 229	6 137 022	383 316	10.4	8.6
5411	Legal services .....	4 357	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 916	11 438 082	N	4 323 149	994 964	50 210	8.4	3.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 916	11 438 082	N	4 323 149	994 964	50 210	8.4	3.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	3 812	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	104	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	441	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	346	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	95	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 183	2 287 771	N	1 021 229	239 344	23 517	13.8	5.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 183	2 287 771	N	1 021 229	239 344	23 517	13.8	5.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 170	1 779 503	N	771 126	176 865	12 276	12.8	3.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	323	82 163	N	27 146	9 747	3 964	20.5	5.5
541214	Payroll services .....	86	226 442	N	125 743	28 775	4 401	3.2	7.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	604	199 663	N	97 214	23 957	2 876	31.8	15.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2 715	8 457 514	N	3 253 957	782 167	53 007	9.4	17.5
54131	Architectural services .....	566	1 043 139	N	370 746	84 163	6 138	17.8	6.2
541310	Architectural services .....	566	1 043 139	N	370 746	84 163	6 138	17.8	6.2
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	131	90 576	N	33 951	7 740	966	30.0	6.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	131	90 576	N	33 951	7 740	966	30.0	6.5
54133	Engineering services .....	1 685	7 034 563	N	2 728 931	661 451	43 005	7.8	19.1
541330	Engineering services .....	1 685	7 034 563	N	2 728 931	661 451	43 005	7.8	19.1
54134	Drafting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	116	37 228	N	17 798	4 163	472	24.3	11.0
541350	Building inspection services .....	116	37 228	N	17 798	4 163	472	24.3	11.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	109	108 828	N	50 645	12 168	1 117	10.7	5.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	109	108 828	N	50 645	12 168	1 117	10.7	5.8
54138	Testing laboratories .....	71	133 112	N	46 774	11 282	1 169	7.1	41.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	71	133 112	N	46 774	11 282	1 169	7.1	41.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	819	499 532	N	161 205	37 201	3 555	31.3	9.5
54141	Interior design services .....	288	232 917	N	67 282	15 605	1 442	28.4	6.3
541410	Interior design services .....	288	232 917	N	67 282	15 605	1 442	28.4	6.3
54142	Industrial design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	496	244 840	N	86 606	19 970	1 921	32.7	9.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	496	244 840	N	86 606	19 970	1 921	32.7	9.3
54149	Other specialized design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5 962	19 787 059	N	7 907 575	1 948 805	119 237	10.2	6.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5 962	19 787 059	N	7 907 575	1 948 805	119 237	10.2	6.7
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2 309	4 832 569	N	2 450 986	606 656	35 060	20.6	11.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2 512	10 500 920	N	3 749 699	936 775	57 995	7.7	5.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	952	6 018 448	N	1 893 324	477 919	28 264	6.9	5.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1 560	4 482 472	N	1 856 375	458 856	29 731	8.8	6.3
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	490	3 224 220	N	1 167 596	281 390	18 081	3.1	2.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	651	1 229 350	N	539 294	123 984	8 101	9.0	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5 030	8 679 917	N	3 795 235	913 835	55 888	14.3	16.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	4 015	7 197 216	N	3 172 236	768 051	46 470	14.0	16.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	2 477	5 591 883	N	2 587 839	630 884	37 043	12.0	16.6
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	531	643 407	N	262 945	63 425	3 859	17.8	25.1
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	23	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	224	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	284	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	179	417 585	N	132 873	29 723	2 253	7.8	10.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	190	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	278	420 804	N	187 758	43 765	3 355	12.8	14.9
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	278	420 804	N	187 758	43 765	3 355	12.8	14.9
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	737	1 061 897	N	435 241	102 019	6 063	16.7	14.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	737	1 061 897	N	435 241	102 019	6 063	16.7	14.6
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	439	540 110	N	218 560	50 638	2 894	20.0	11.9
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	298	521 787	N	216 681	51 381	3 169	13.3	17.4
5417	Scientific research and development services .....	1 109	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	833	7 443 547	N	2 996 100	765 849	41 057	3.0	5.4
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	833	7 443 547	N	2 996 100	765 849	41 057	3.0	5.4
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	512	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	321	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	138	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	183	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	276	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	276	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1 238	2 090 892	N	837 052	197 688	13 083	21.1	9.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	219	425 711	N	175 069	47 632	2 835	9.9	9.0
541810	Advertising agencies .....	219	425 711	N	175 069	47 632	2 835	9.9	9.0
54182	Public relations agencies .....	637	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	637	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54183	Media buying services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541830	Media buying services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	162	338 108	N	111 425	27 034	3 077	18.9	14.7
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	162	338 108	N	111 425	27 034	3 077	18.9	14.7
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	144	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	144	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	84	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	49	16 306	N	4 888	1 195	203	27.8	.9
5418909	All other advertising services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 421	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	197	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	197	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	277	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	209	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	68	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	82	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	82	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	408	359 972	N	141 335	31 014	5 200	18.7	2.5
541940	Veterinary services .....	408	359 972	N	141 335	31 014	5 200	18.7	2.5
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	457	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	457	D	N	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	502	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	104	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	104	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	398	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	230	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	230	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	117	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	113	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	31	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	82	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	168	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	168	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24 332</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24 332	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	4 253	D	N	D	D	l	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 812	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 812	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	3 812	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	441	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	346	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	95	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 183	2 287 771	N	1 021 229	239 344	23 517	13.8	5.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 183	2 287 771	N	1 021 229	239 344	23 517	13.8	5.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 170	1 779 503	N	771 126	176 865	12 276	12.8	3.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	323	82 163	N	27 146	9 747	3 964	20.5	5.5
541214	Payroll services .....	86	226 442	N	125 743	28 775	4 401	3.2	7.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	604	199 663	N	97 214	23 957	2 876	31.8	15.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	2 715	8 457 514	N	3 253 957	782 167	53 007	9.4	17.5
54131	Architectural services .....	566	1 043 139	N	370 746	84 163	6 138	17.8	6.2
541310	Architectural services .....	566	1 043 139	N	370 746	84 163	6 138	17.8	6.2
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	131	90 576	N	33 951	7 740	966	30.0	6.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	131	90 576	N	33 951	7 740	966	30.0	6.5
54133	Engineering services .....	1 685	7 034 563	N	2 728 931	661 451	43 005	7.8	19.1
541330	Engineering services .....	1 685	7 034 563	N	2 728 931	661 451	43 005	7.8	19.1
54134	Drafting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	116	37 228	N	17 798	4 163	472	24.3	11.0
541350	Building inspection services .....	116	37 228	N	17 798	4 163	472	24.3	11.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	109	108 828	N	50 645	12 168	1 117	10.7	5.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	109	108 828	N	50 645	12 168	1 117	10.7	5.8
54138	Testing laboratories .....	71	133 112	N	46 774	11 282	1 169	7.1	41.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	71	133 112	N	46 774	11 282	1 169	7.1	41.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	819	499 532	N	161 205	37 201	3 555	31.3	9.5
54141	Interior design services .....	288	232 917	N	67 282	15 605	1 442	28.4	6.3
541410	Interior design services .....	288	232 917	N	67 282	15 605	1 442	28.4	6.3
54142	Industrial design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	496	244 840	N	86 606	19 970	1 921	32.7	9.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	496	244 840	N	86 606	19 970	1 921	32.7	9.3
54149	Other specialized design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	5 962	19 787 059	N	7 907 575	1 948 805	119 237	10.2	6.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	5 962	19 787 059	N	7 907 575	1 948 805	119 237	10.2	6.7
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	2 309	4 832 569	N	2 450 986	606 656	35 060	20.6	11.0
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	2 512	10 500 920	N	3 749 699	936 775	57 995	7.7	5.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	952	6 018 448	N	1 893 324	477 919	28 264	6.9	5.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	1 560	4 482 472	N	1 856 375	458 856	29 731	8.8	6.3
541513	Computer facilities management services . . .	490	3 224 220	N	1 167 596	281 390	18 081	3.1	2.4
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	651	1 229 350	N	539 294	123 984	8 101	9.0	9.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	5 030	8 679 917	N	3 795 235	913 835	55 888	14.3	16.3
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	4 015	7 197 216	N	3 172 236	768 051	46 470	14.0	16.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	2 477	5 591 883	N	2 587 839	630 884	37 043	12.0	16.6
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	531	643 407	N	262 945	63 425	3 859	17.8	25.1
5416121	Actuarial consulting . . . . .	23	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	224	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	284	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	179	417 585	N	132 873	29 723	2 253	7.8	10.3
541618	Other management consulting services . . . . .	190	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	278	420 804	N	187 758	43 765	3 355	12.8	14.9
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	278	420 804	N	187 758	43 765	3 355	12.8	14.9
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	737	1 061 897	N	435 241	102 019	6 063	16.7	14.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	737	1 061 897	N	435 241	102 019	6 063	16.7	14.6
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	439	540 110	N	218 560	50 638	2 894	20.0	11.9
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	298	521 787	N	216 681	51 381	3 169	13.3	17.4
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	711	5 498 235	N	2 338 728	604 814	32 148	3.4	6.1
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	603	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	603	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	395	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	208	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	107	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	101	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	108	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	108	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	1 238	2 090 892	N	837 052	197 688	13 083	21.1	9.0
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	219	425 711	N	175 069	47 632	2 835	9.9	9.0
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	219	425 711	N	175 069	47 632	2 835	9.9	9.0
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	637	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	637	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54183	Media buying services . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541830	Media buying services . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives . . . . .	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives . . . . .	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives . . .	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	162	338 108	N	111 425	27 034	3 077	18.9	14.7
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	162	338 108	N	111 425	27 034	3 077	18.9	14.7
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	144	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	144	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . .	84	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	49	16 306	N	4 888	1 195	203	27.8	.9
5418909	All other advertising services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 421	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	197	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	197	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	277	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	209	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	68	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	82	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	82	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	408	359 972	N	141 335	31 014	5 200	18.7	2.5
541940	Veterinary services .....	408	359 972	N	141 335	31 014	5 200	18.7	2.5
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	457	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	457	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
	<b>Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg, MD Metropolitan Division</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6 009</b>	<b>11 370 729</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 048 978</b>	<b>998 840</b>	<b>70 088</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6 009	11 370 729	N	4 048 978	998 840	70 088	13.1	7.6
5411	Legal services .....	891	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	788	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	788	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	780	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	103	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	89	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411199	All other legal services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	743	527 612	N	285 785	63 565	6 754	20.6	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	743	527 612	N	285 785	63 565	6 754	20.6	9.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	458	360 883	N	196 035	42 561	3 240	21.3	5.9
541213	Tax preparation services .....	74	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	174	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	675	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	149	138 608	N	52 691	11 133	997	43.6	3.1
541310	Architectural services .....	149	138 608	N	52 691	11 133	997	43.6	3.1
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	383	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	383	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	44	18 335	N	9 125	2 112	226	12.7	16.9
541350	Building inspection services .....	44	18 335	N	9 125	2 112	226	12.7	16.9
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	25	32 643	N	13 618	3 183	313	15.7	25.9
541380	Testing laboratories .....	25	32 643	N	13 618	3 183	313	15.7	25.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	243	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	75	50 169	N	9 526	1 980	255	43.6	7.9
541410	Interior design services .....	75	50 169	N	9 526	1 980	255	43.6	7.9
54143	Graphic design services .....	150	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	150	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 363	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 363	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	565	744 624	N	376 480	92 934	5 420	21.0	10.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	565	2 224 448	N	561 997	135 845	9 790	8.2	3.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	208	1 528 017	N	277 903	67 945	5 057	4.2	1.0
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	357	696 431	N	284 094	67 900	4 733	17.0	8.4
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	72	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	161	D	N	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg, MD Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	1 179	1 176 301	N	474 553	114 079	9 076	24.1	9.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	910	914 224	N	372 953	89 033	6 946	25.4	10.7
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	558	636 976	N	266 431	62 833	5 116	22.9	10.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	127	85 200	N	41 373	9 694	690	34.9	7.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	65	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	149	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	30	41 606	N	14 352	4 010	300	8.3	4.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	76	81 008	N	34 948	8 396	643	19.0	4.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	76	81 008	N	34 948	8 396	643	19.0	4.4
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	193	181 069	N	66 652	16 650	1 487	19.8	7.0
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	193	181 069	N	66 652	16 650	1 487	19.8	7.0
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	108	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	85	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services .....	336	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	297	1 942 081	N	783 991	224 785	10 258	7.3	11.4
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	297	1 942 081	N	783 991	224 785	10 258	7.3	11.4
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	98	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	199	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	95	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	104	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	39	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	39	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	211	226 592	N	72 885	18 063	1 677	26.4	7.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	63	79 130	N	31 568	8 584	750	9.0	6.0
541810	Advertising agencies .....	63	79 130	N	31 568	8 584	750	9.0	6.0
54182	Public relations agencies .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	28	32 920	N	12 136	2 676	321	26.2	9.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	28	32 920	N	12 136	2 676	321	26.2	9.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	36	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	368	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	40	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	40	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	83	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	63	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	113	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	113	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	101	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	101	D	N	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg, MD Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	78	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	70	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	62	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	62	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	49	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	9	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	40	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5 931</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>l</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5 931	D	N	D	D	l	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	883	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	780	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	780	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	780	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	103	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	89	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	743	527 612	N	285 785	63 565	6 754	20.6	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	743	527 612	N	285 785	63 565	6 754	20.6	9.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	458	360 883	N	196 035	42 561	3 240	21.3	5.9
541213	Tax preparation services .....	74	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	174	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	675	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	149	138 608	N	52 691	11 133	997	43.6	3.1
541310	Architectural services .....	149	138 608	N	52 691	11 133	997	43.6	3.1
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	383	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	383	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	44	18 335	N	9 125	2 112	226	12.7	16.9
541350	Building inspection services .....	44	18 335	N	9 125	2 112	226	12.7	16.9
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	25	32 643	N	13 618	3 183	313	15.7	25.9
541380	Testing laboratories .....	25	32 643	N	13 618	3 183	313	15.7	25.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	243	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	75	50 169	N	9 526	1 980	255	43.6	7.9
541410	Interior design services .....	75	50 169	N	9 526	1 980	255	43.6	7.9
54143	Graphic design services .....	150	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	150	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 363	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 363	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	565	744 624	N	376 480	92 934	5 420	21.0	10.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	565	2 224 448	N	561 997	135 845	9 790	8.2	3.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	208	1 528 017	N	277 903	67 945	5 057	4.2	1.0
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	357	696 431	N	284 094	67 900	4 733	17.0	8.4
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	72	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	161	D	N	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg, MD Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	1 179	1 176 301	N	474 553	114 079	9 076	24.1	9.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	910	914 224	N	372 953	89 033	6 946	25.4	10.7
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	558	636 976	N	266 431	62 833	5 116	22.9	10.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	127	85 200	N	41 373	9 694	690	34.9	7.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	65	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	149	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	30	41 606	N	14 352	4 010	300	8.3	4.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	76	81 008	N	34 948	8 396	643	19.0	4.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	76	81 008	N	34 948	8 396	643	19.0	4.4
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	193	181 069	N	66 652	16 650	1 487	19.8	7.0
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	193	181 069	N	66 652	16 650	1 487	19.8	7.0
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	108	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	85	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services .....	266	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	235	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	235	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	150	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	86	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	64	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	31	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	31	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	211	226 592	N	72 885	18 063	1 677	26.4	7.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	63	79 130	N	31 568	8 584	750	9.0	6.0
541810	Advertising agencies .....	63	79 130	N	31 568	8 584	750	9.0	6.0
54182	Public relations agencies .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	28	32 920	N	12 136	2 676	321	26.2	9.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	28	32 920	N	12 136	2 676	321	26.2	9.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	36	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	368	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling ..	40	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling ..	40	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	83	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	63	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	113	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	113	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	101	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	101	D	N	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Division</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18 825</b>	<b>52 225 751</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>21 340 251</b>	<b>5 138 182</b>	<b>313 228</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18 825	52 225 751	N	21 340 251	5 138 182	313 228	9.8	8.8
5411	Legal services .....	3 466	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 128	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 128	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	3 032	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	96	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	338	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	257	214 721	N	76 818	16 015	1 615	20.6	5.6
541199	All other legal services .....	81	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 440	1 760 159	N	735 444	175 779	16 763	11.7	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 440	1 760 159	N	735 444	175 779	16 763	11.7	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	712	1 418 620	N	575 091	134 304	9 036	10.6	3.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	249	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	49	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	430	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2 040	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	417	904 531	N	318 055	73 030	5 141	13.9	6.7
541310	Architectural services .....	417	904 531	N	318 055	73 030	5 141	13.9	6.7
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	90	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	90	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	1 302	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	1 302	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	20	5 303	N	2 907	692	82	55.5	12.0
541340	Drafting services .....	20	5 303	N	2 907	692	82	55.5	12.0
54135	Building inspection services .....	72	18 893	N	8 673	2 051	246	35.5	5.4
541350	Building inspection services .....	72	18 893	N	8 673	2 051	246	35.5	5.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	46	100 469	N	33 156	8 099	856	4.2	46.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	46	100 469	N	33 156	8 099	856	4.2	46.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	576	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	213	182 748	N	57 756	13 625	1 187	24.3	5.8
541410	Interior design services .....	213	182 748	N	57 756	13 625	1 187	24.3	5.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	346	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	346	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	4 599	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	4 599	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	1 744	4 087 945	N	2 074 506	513 722	29 640	20.6	11.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1 947	8 276 472	N	3 187 702	800 930	48 205	7.6	6.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	744	4 490 431	N	1 615 421	409 974	23 207	7.9	6.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1 203	3 786 041	N	1 572 281	390 956	24 998	7.3	5.9
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	418	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	490	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3 851	7 503 616	N	3 320 682	799 756	46 812	12.7	17.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	3 105	6 282 992	N	2 799 283	679 018	39 524	12.3	17.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	1 919	4 954 907	N	2 321 408	568 051	31 927	10.6	17.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	404	558 207	N	221 572	53 731	3 169	15.2	27.8
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	159	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	227	397 391	N	146 151	33 625	2 086	13.3	33.2
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	489	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	149	375 979	N	118 521	25 713	1 953	7.8	10.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	144	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	202	339 796	N	152 810	35 369	2 712	11.3	17.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	202	339 796	N	152 810	35 369	2 712	11.3	17.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	544	880 828	N	368 589	85 369	4 576	16.0	16.1
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	544	880 828	N	368 589	85 369	4 576	16.0	16.1
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	331	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	213	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	773	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	536	5 501 466	N	2 212 109	541 064	30 799	1.5	3.3
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	536	5 501 466	N	2 212 109	541 064	30 799	1.5	3.3
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	414	4 446 009	N	1 930 816	472 518	26 119	1.3	3.6
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	122	1 055 457	N	281 293	68 546	4 680	2.4	1.8
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	79	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	237	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	237	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1 027	1 864 300	N	764 167	179 625	11 406	20.4	9.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	156	346 581	N	143 501	39 048	2 085	10.1	9.7
541810	Advertising agencies .....	156	346 581	N	143 501	39 048	2 085	10.1	9.7
54182	Public relations agencies .....	586	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	586	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54183	Media buying services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541830	Media buying services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	23	22 476	N	6 147	1 717	100	52.8	26.5
541840	Media representatives .....	23	22 476	N	6 147	1 717	100	52.8	26.5
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	134	305 188	N	99 289	24 358	2 756	18.1	15.2
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	134	305 188	N	99 289	24 358	2 756	18.1	15.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	48	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 053	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	157	318 716	N	123 423	30 272	2 414	14.0	5.7
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	157	318 716	N	123 423	30 272	2 414	14.0	5.7
54192	Photographic services .....	194	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	146	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	48	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	51	41 597	N	12 492	2 878	345	11.8	.1
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	51	41 597	N	12 492	2 878	345	11.8	.1
54194	Veterinary services .....	295	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	295	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	356	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	356	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	424	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	96	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	96	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	96	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	96	D	D	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	328	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	168	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	168	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	104	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	64	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	22	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	42	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	160	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	160	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>18 401</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	18 401	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	3 370	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	3 032	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	3 032	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	3 032	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	338	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	257	214 721	N	76 818	16 015	1 615	20.6	5.6
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	81	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	1 440	1 760 159	N	735 444	175 779	16 763	11.7	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	1 440	1 760 159	N	735 444	175 779	16 763	11.7	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	712	1 418 620	N	575 091	134 304	9 036	10.6	3.1
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	249	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541214	Payroll services . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	430	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	2 040	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	417	904 531	N	318 055	73 030	5 141	13.9	6.7
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	417	904 531	N	318 055	73 030	5 141	13.9	6.7
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	90	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	90	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	1 302	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	1 302	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	20	5 303	N	2 907	692	82	55.5	12.0
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	20	5 303	N	2 907	692	82	55.5	12.0
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	72	18 893	N	8 673	2 051	246	35.5	5.4
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	72	18 893	N	8 673	2 051	246	35.5	5.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	46	100 469	N	33 156	8 099	856	4.2	46.4
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	46	100 469	N	33 156	8 099	856	4.2	46.4
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	576	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	213	182 748	N	57 756	13 625	1 187	24.3	5.8
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	213	182 748	N	57 756	13 625	1 187	24.3	5.8
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	346	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	346	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	4 599	D	N	D	D	m	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services—Con.								
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	4 599	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	1 744	4 087 945	N	2 074 506	513 722	29 640	20.6	11.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1 947	8 276 472	N	3 187 702	800 930	48 205	7.6	6.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	744	4 490 431	N	1 615 421	409 974	23 207	7.9	6.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1 203	3 786 041	N	1 572 281	390 956	24 998	7.3	5.9
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	418	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	490	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3 851	7 503 616	N	3 320 682	799 756	46 812	12.7	17.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	3 105	6 282 992	N	2 799 283	679 018	39 524	12.3	17.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	1 919	4 954 907	N	2 321 408	568 051	31 927	10.6	17.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	404	558 207	N	221 572	53 731	3 169	15.2	27.8
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	159	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	227	397 391	N	146 151	33 625	2 086	13.3	33.2
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	489	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	149	375 979	N	118 521	25 713	1 953	7.8	10.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	144	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	202	339 796	N	152 810	35 369	2 712	11.3	17.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	202	339 796	N	152 810	35 369	2 712	11.3	17.5
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	544	880 828	N	368 589	85 369	4 576	16.0	16.1
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	544	880 828	N	368 589	85 369	4 576	16.0	16.1
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	331	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	213	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	445	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	368	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	368	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	310	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	37	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	77	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	77	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1 027	1 864 300	N	764 167	179 625	11 406	20.4	9.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	156	346 581	N	143 501	39 048	2 085	10.1	9.7
541810	Advertising agencies .....	156	346 581	N	143 501	39 048	2 085	10.1	9.7
54182	Public relations agencies .....	586	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	586	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54183	Media buying services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541830	Media buying services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	23	22 476	N	6 147	1 717	100	52.8	26.5
541840	Media representatives .....	23	22 476	N	6 147	1 717	100	52.8	26.5
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	134	305 188	N	99 289	24 358	2 756	18.1	15.2
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	134	305 188	N	99 289	24 358	2 756	18.1	15.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	48	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 053	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	157	318 716	N	123 423	30 272	2 414	14.0	5.7
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	157	318 716	N	123 423	30 272	2 414	14.0	5.7
54192	Photographic services .....	194	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	146	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	48	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	51	41 597	N	12 492	2 878	345	11.8	.1
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	51	41 597	N	12 492	2 878	345	11.8	.1
54194	Veterinary services .....	295	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	295	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	356	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	356	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
	<b>Winchester, VA-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	219	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	43	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	43	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	32	19 439	N	8 434	1 919	222	30.9	4.9
54133	Engineering services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	3 839	N	1 732	373	62	11.7	3.6
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	3 839	N	1 732	373	62	11.7	3.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	19	25 448	N	9 168	1 820	157	82.0	1.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	19	25 448	N	9 168	1 820	157	82.0	1.2
541519	Other computer related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Winchester, VA-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	218	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	43	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	43	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	32	19 439	N	8 434	1 919	222	30.9	4.9
54133	Engineering services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	3 839	N	1 732	373	62	11.7	3.6
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	3 839	N	1 732	373	62	11.7	3.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	19	25 448	N	9 168	1 820	157	82.0	1.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	19	25 448	N	9 168	1 820	157	82.0	1.2
541519	Other computer related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for the County: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4 363</b>	<b>17 967 225</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 679 110</b>	<b>1 577 817</b>	<b>83 525</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4 363	17 967 225	N	6 679 110	1 577 817	83 525	7.2	6.4
5411	Legal services .....	1 424	9 208 095	N	3 366 192	785 265	34 831	4.1	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 390	9 169 252	N	3 351 840	781 931	34 578	4.0	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 390	9 169 252	N	3 351 840	781 931	34 578	4.0	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	53	55 752	N	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
541119	Other legal services .....	34	38 843	N	14 352	3 334	253	21.7	7.4
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	19	16 702	N	6 141	1 237	119	15.6	2.1
5411199	All other legal services .....	15	22 141	N	8 211	2 097	134	26.2	11.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	114	774 197	N	303 080	74 489	4 250	6.9	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	31	8 404	N	2 678	1 112	454	8.1	14.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	28	20 591	N	10 163	2 377	197	7.5	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	303	918 973	N	366 267	84 779	5 636	6.7	20.8
54131	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
541310	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
54133	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
541330	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	140	170 123	N	61 732	14 944	1 145	16.0	8.2
54141	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
541410	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	118	192 906	N	97 904	23 583	1 570	34.4	19.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	221	420 064	N	160 519	40 661	2 898	6.6	5.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	73	135 104	N	48 549	13 081	859	5.0	4.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	148	284 960	N	111 970	27 580	2 039	7.4	5.5
541513	Computer facilities management services ..	83	337 370	N	121 348	27 721	1 940	3.8	.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	34	101 538	N	18 653	5 587	724	12.2	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	899	2 484 067	N	926 983	221 261	11 445	12.0	16.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	691	1 976 895	N	710 737	173 691	8 920	10.3	18.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	455	1 514 217	N	541 863	132 035	6 588	10.2	14.3
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	96	300 689	N	101 195	26 946	1 273	6.2	40.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	54	244 664	N	78 150	20 348	932	4.4	47.0
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	87	82 127	N	25 871	6 131	409	27.7	16.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	26	60 077	N	30 500	6 323	497	2.3	13.4
541618	Other management consulting services .....	27	19 785	N	11 308	2 256	153	35.6	2.7
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	118	301 520	N	133 789	29 624	1 290	16.0	13.3
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	45	122 650	N	49 996	10 921	726	25.0	7.3
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	302	2 001 442	N	645 475	157 520	10 046	5.1	4.2
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	130	1 241 517	N	326 518	79 129	5 169	1.6	2.8
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	130	1 241 517	N	326 518	79 129	5 169	1.6	2.8
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	85	365 463	N	118 817	29 129	1 869	2.1	7.0
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	45	876 054	N	207 701	50 000	3 300	1.4	1.1
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	13	42 382	N	9 808	2 197	138	24.7	16.7
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	32	833 672	N	197 893	47 803	3 162	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for the County: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services— Con.								
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	172	759 925	N	318 957	78 391	4 877	10.8	6.4
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	172	759 925	N	318 957	78 391	4 877	10.8	6.4
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	474	1 105 603	N	508 836	117 670	6 072	18.9	9.8
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . . . .	7	14 904	N	2 892	760	57	10.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	177	200 149	N	69 459	15 454	1 539	20.4	15.1
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	28	6 558	N	1 745	443	71	33.2	11.6
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	14	3 203	N	860	219	36	45.3	6.0
541922	Commercial photography . . . . .	14	3 355	N	885	224	35	21.8	17.0
54193	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
541930	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1 654 380</b>	<b>1 445 906</b>	<b>476 425</b>	<b>114 787</b>	<b>8 095</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	269	1 654 380	1 445 906	476 425	114 787	8 095	6.2	3.5
5411	Legal services . . . . .	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
5417	Scientific research and development services . . . . .	216	1 598 628	1 394 642	453 118	109 315	7 596	5.8	3.4
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	85	1 081 669	891 942	258 299	62 306	4 148	1.6	1.7
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	85	1 081 669	891 942	258 299	62 306	4 148	1.6	1.7
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	43	207 644	195 474	51 183	12 438	853	2.2	5.2
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	42	874 025	696 468	207 116	49 868	3 295	1.4	.8
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	12	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	30	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	131	516 959	502 700	194 819	47 009	3 448	14.6	7.0
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	131	516 959	502 700	194 819	47 009	3 448	14.6	7.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>16 312 845</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 202 685</b>	<b>1 463 030</b>	<b>75 430</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	4 094	16 312 845	N	6 202 685	1 463 030	75 430	7.3	6.7
5411	Legal services . . . . .	1 371	9 152 343	N	3 342 885	779 793	34 332	4.0	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	34	38 843	N	14 352	3 334	253	21.7	7.4
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	19	16 702	N	6 141	1 237	119	15.6	2.1
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	15	22 141	N	8 211	2 097	134	26.2	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for the County: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	114	774 197	N	303 080	74 489	4 250	6.9	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	31	8 404	N	2 678	1 112	454	8.1	14.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	28	20 591	N	10 163	2 377	197	7.5	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	303	918 973	N	366 267	84 779	5 636	6.7	20.8
54131	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
541310	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
54133	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
541330	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	140	170 123	N	61 732	14 944	1 145	16.0	8.2
54141	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
541410	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	118	192 906	N	97 904	23 583	1 570	34.4	19.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	221	420 064	N	160 519	40 661	2 898	6.6	5.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	73	135 104	N	48 549	13 081	859	5.0	4.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	148	284 960	N	111 970	27 580	2 039	7.4	5.5
541513	Computer facilities management services ..	83	337 370	N	121 348	27 721	1 940	3.8	.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	34	101 538	N	18 653	5 587	724	12.2	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	899	2 484 067	N	926 983	221 261	11 445	12.0	16.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	691	1 976 895	N	710 737	173 691	8 920	10.3	18.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	455	1 514 217	N	541 863	132 035	6 588	10.2	14.3
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	96	300 689	N	101 195	26 946	1 273	6.2	40.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	54	244 664	N	78 150	20 348	932	4.4	47.0
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	87	82 127	N	25 871	6 131	409	27.7	16.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	26	60 077	N	30 500	6 323	497	2.3	13.4
541618	Other management consulting services .....	27	19 785	N	11 308	2 256	153	35.6	2.7
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	118	301 520	N	133 789	29 624	1 290	16.0	13.3
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	45	122 650	N	49 996	10 921	726	25.0	7.3
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	86	402 814	N	192 357	48 205	2 450	2.5	7.3
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	45	159 848	N	68 219	16 823	1 021	1.9	10.7
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	45	159 848	N	68 219	16 823	1 021	1.9	10.7
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	42	157 819	N	67 634	16 691	1 016	1.9	9.5
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	41	242 966	N	124 138	31 382	1 429	2.9	5.0
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	41	242 966	N	124 138	31 382	1 429	2.9	5.0
5418	Advertising and related services .....	474	1 105 603	N	508 836	117 670	6 072	18.9	9.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
54182	Public relations agencies .....	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
541820	Public relations agencies .....	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	7	14 904	N	2 892	760	57	10.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for the County: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	177	200 149	N	69 459	15 454	1 539	20.4	15.1
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
54192	Photographic services .....	28	6 558	N	1 745	443	71	33.2	11.6
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	3 203	N	860	219	36	45.3	6.0
541922	Commercial photography .....	14	3 355	N	885	224	35	21.8	17.0
54193	Translation and interpretation sevice	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for the Place: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON, DC</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>4 363</b>	<b>17 967 225</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 679 110</b>	<b>1 577 817</b>	<b>83 525</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	4 363	17 967 225	N	6 679 110	1 577 817	83 525	7.2	6.4
5411	Legal services . . . . .	1 424	9 208 095	N	3 366 192	785 265	34 831	4.1	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 390	9 169 252	N	3 351 840	781 931	34 578	4.0	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 390	9 169 252	N	3 351 840	781 931	34 578	4.0	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	53	55 752	N	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
541119	Other legal services . . . . .	34	38 843	N	14 352	3 334	253	21.7	7.4
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	19	16 702	N	6 141	1 237	119	15.6	2.1
5411199	All other legal services . . . . .	15	22 141	N	8 211	2 097	134	26.2	11.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	114	774 197	N	303 080	74 489	4 250	6.9	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	31	8 404	N	2 678	1 112	454	8.1	14.0
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	28	20 591	N	10 163	2 377	197	7.5	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	303	918 973	N	366 267	84 779	5 636	6.7	20.8
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	140	170 123	N	61 732	14 944	1 145	16.0	8.2
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
541511	Custom computer programming services . . . . .	118	192 906	N	97 904	23 583	1 570	34.4	19.9
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	221	420 064	N	160 519	40 661	2 898	6.6	5.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	73	135 104	N	48 549	13 081	859	5.0	4.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	148	284 960	N	111 970	27 580	2 039	7.4	5.5
541513	Computer facilities management services . . . . .	83	337 370	N	121 348	27 721	1 940	3.8	.4
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	34	101 538	N	18 653	5 587	724	12.2	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	899	2 484 067	N	926 983	221 261	11 445	12.0	16.8
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	691	1 976 895	N	710 737	173 691	8 920	10.3	18.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	455	1 514 217	N	541 863	132 035	6 588	10.2	14.3
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	96	300 689	N	101 195	26 946	1 273	6.2	40.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	54	244 664	N	78 150	20 348	932	4.4	47.0
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	87	82 127	N	25 871	6 131	409	27.7	16.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	26	60 077	N	30 500	6 323	497	2.3	13.4
541618	Other management consulting services . . . . .	27	19 785	N	11 308	2 256	153	35.6	2.7
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
5416901	Economic and related consulting services . . . . .	118	301 520	N	133 789	29 624	1 290	16.0	13.3
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	45	122 650	N	49 996	10 921	726	25.0	7.3
5417	Scientific research and development services . . . . .	302	2 001 442	N	645 475	157 520	10 046	5.1	4.2
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	130	1 241 517	N	326 518	79 129	5 169	1.6	2.8
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	130	1 241 517	N	326 518	79 129	5 169	1.6	2.8
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	85	365 463	N	118 817	29 129	1 869	2.1	7.0
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	45	876 054	N	207 701	50 000	3 300	1.4	1.1
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	13	42 382	N	9 808	2 197	138	24.7	16.7
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	32	833 672	N	197 893	47 803	3 162	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for the Place: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON, DC—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services— Con.								
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	172	759 925	N	318 957	78 391	4 877	10.8	6.4
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	172	759 925	N	318 957	78 391	4 877	10.8	6.4
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	474	1 105 603	N	508 836	117 670	6 072	18.9	9.8
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . . . .	7	14 904	N	2 892	760	57	10.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	177	200 149	N	69 459	15 454	1 539	20.4	15.1
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	28	6 558	N	1 745	443	71	33.2	11.6
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	14	3 203	N	860	219	36	45.3	6.0
541922	Commercial photography . . . . .	14	3 355	N	885	224	35	21.8	17.0
54193	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
541930	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1 654 380</b>	<b>1 445 906</b>	<b>476 425</b>	<b>114 787</b>	<b>8 095</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	269	1 654 380	1 445 906	476 425	114 787	8 095	6.2	3.5
5411	Legal services . . . . .	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	53	55 752	51 264	23 307	5 472	499	19.8	6.5
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	216	1 598 628	1 394 642	453 118	109 315	7 596	5.8	3.4
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	85	1 081 669	891 942	258 299	62 306	4 148	1.6	1.7
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	85	1 081 669	891 942	258 299	62 306	4 148	1.6	1.7
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	43	207 644	195 474	51 183	12 438	853	2.2	5.2
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	42	874 025	696 468	207 116	49 868	3 295	1.4	.8
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	12	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	30	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	131	516 959	502 700	194 819	47 009	3 448	14.6	7.0
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	131	516 959	502 700	194 819	47 009	3 448	14.6	7.0
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>16 312 845</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 202 685</b>	<b>1 463 030</b>	<b>75 430</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	4 094	16 312 845	N	6 202 685	1 463 030	75 430	7.3	6.7
5411	Legal services . . . . .	1 371	9 152 343	N	3 342 885	779 793	34 332	4.0	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 337	9 113 500	N	3 328 533	776 459	34 079	3.9	2.4
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	34	38 843	N	14 352	3 334	253	21.7	7.4
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	19	16 702	N	6 141	1 237	119	15.6	2.1
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	15	22 141	N	8 211	2 097	134	26.2	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for the Place: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON, DC—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	188	826 895	N	335 742	83 372	5 679	6.8	1.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	114	774 197	N	303 080	74 489	4 250	6.9	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	31	8 404	N	2 678	1 112	454	8.1	14.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	28	20 591	N	10 163	2 377	197	7.5	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	303	918 973	N	366 267	84 779	5 636	6.7	20.8
54131	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
541310	Architectural services .....	153	449 216	N	168 482	38 727	2 624	8.8	8.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	16	10 185	N	3 672	779	68	19.0	2.5
54133	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
541330	Engineering services .....	127	454 781	N	192 338	44 865	2 858	4.4	32.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	140	170 123	N	61 732	14 944	1 145	16.0	8.2
54141	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
541410	Interior design services .....	46	96 826	N	34 983	8 802	640	13.1	4.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	90	72 894	N	26 643	6 127	503	19.9	12.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	456	1 051 878	N	398 424	97 552	7 132	11.3	6.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	118	192 906	N	97 904	23 583	1 570	34.4	19.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	221	420 064	N	160 519	40 661	2 898	6.6	5.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	73	135 104	N	48 549	13 081	859	5.0	4.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	148	284 960	N	111 970	27 580	2 039	7.4	5.5
541513	Computer facilities management services ..	83	337 370	N	121 348	27 721	1 940	3.8	.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	34	101 538	N	18 653	5 587	724	12.2	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	899	2 484 067	N	926 983	221 261	11 445	12.0	16.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	691	1 976 895	N	710 737	173 691	8 920	10.3	18.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	455	1 514 217	N	541 863	132 035	6 588	10.2	14.3
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	96	300 689	N	101 195	26 946	1 273	6.2	40.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	54	244 664	N	78 150	20 348	932	4.4	47.0
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	87	82 127	N	25 871	6 131	409	27.7	16.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	26	60 077	N	30 500	6 323	497	2.3	13.4
541618	Other management consulting services .....	27	19 785	N	11 308	2 256	153	35.6	2.7
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	45	83 002	N	32 461	7 025	509	17.3	8.5
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	163	424 170	N	183 785	40 545	2 016	18.6	11.6
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	118	301 520	N	133 789	29 624	1 290	16.0	13.3
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	45	122 650	N	49 996	10 921	726	25.0	7.3
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	86	402 814	N	192 357	48 205	2 450	2.5	7.3
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	45	159 848	N	68 219	16 823	1 021	1.9	10.7
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	45	159 848	N	68 219	16 823	1 021	1.9	10.7
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	42	157 819	N	67 634	16 691	1 016	1.9	9.5
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	41	242 966	N	124 138	31 382	1 429	2.9	5.0
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	41	242 966	N	124 138	31 382	1 429	2.9	5.0
5418	Advertising and related services .....	474	1 105 603	N	508 836	117 670	6 072	18.9	9.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	47	147 682	N	67 213	18 884	959	4.6	19.3
54182	Public relations agencies .....	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
541820	Public relations agencies .....	394	905 284	N	422 700	93 913	4 807	21.2	7.0
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	8	25 071	N	12 233	3 346	175	26.6	57.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	7	14 904	N	2 892	760	57	10.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for the Place: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON, DC—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	177	200 149	N	69 459	15 454	1 539	20.4	15.1
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	57	103 417	N	38 601	8 498	839	17.5	12.0
54192	Photographic services .....	28	6 558	N	1 745	443	71	33.2	11.6
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	3 203	N	860	219	36	45.3	6.0
541922	Commercial photography .....	14	3 355	N	885	224	35	21.8	17.0
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	12	21 979	N	3 604	1 036	81	1.1	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	14	14 096	N	6 955	1 170	163	7.9	1.3
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	54 099	N	18 554	4 307	385	35.5	31.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

---

### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

### **ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoe-shine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **EXPENSES**

Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses; cost of supplies used for operation; cost of merchandise sold; depreciation expenses; fundraising expenses; contracted or purchased services; and other expenses charged to operations during 2002. Expenses exclude program service grants; contributions and gifts paid; specified assistance to individuals; benefits paid to or for members; outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent

---

or other chapters of the same organization; income taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; and, for fund-raising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

### **PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **RECEIPTS/REVENUE**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services provided in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members

---

and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Revenue now includes gains or losses from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale). Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; gross receipts of departments or concessions operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

---

### **54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

### **541 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where “high tech” machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

### **5411 LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers, and 54119, Other Legal Services.

### **54111 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as: criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

### **541110 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

---

### **5411101 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

### **5411102 LEGAL AID SOCIETIES AND SIMILAR LEGAL SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and tax-exempt.

### **54119 OTHER LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

### **541191 TITLE ABSTRACT AND SETTLEMENT OFFICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

### **541199 ALL OTHER LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

### **5412 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

### **54121 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

### **541211 OFFICES OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

This industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

### **541213 TAX PREPARATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

---

### **541214 PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

### **541219 OTHER ACCOUNTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

### **5413 ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54131, Architectural Services, 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, 54133, Engineering Services, 54134, Drafting Services, 54135, Building Inspection Services, 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services, 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services, and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

#### **54131 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

#### **541310 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

#### **54132 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

#### **541320 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

#### **54133 ENGINEERING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

---

### **541330 ENGINEERING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

### **54134 DRAFTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

### **541340 DRAFTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

### **54135 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

### **541350 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

### **54136 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

### **541360 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

### **54137 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.



---

### **541370 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

### **54138 TESTING LABORATORIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

### **541380 TESTING LABORATORIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

### **5414 SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

### **54141 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

### **541410 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

### **54142 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

---

### **541420 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

### **54143 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

### **541430 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

### **54149 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

### **541490 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

### **5415 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

### **54151 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

---

### **541511 CUSTOM COMPUTER PROGRAMMING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

### **541512 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

### **5415121 COMPUTER SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS**

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

### **5415122 COMPUTER SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS (EXCEPT SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS)**

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

### **541513 COMPUTER FACILITIES MANAGEMENT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

### **541519 OTHER COMPUTER RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

### **5416 MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services, 54162, Environmental Consulting Services, and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

### **54161 MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

### **541611 ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office

---

planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

#### **541612 HUMAN RESOURCES AND EXECUTIVE SEARCH CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

#### **5416121 ACTUARIAL CONSULTING**

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

#### **5416122 EXECUTIVE PLACEMENT SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

#### **5416123 HUMAN RESOURCES AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING**

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing operating advice and assistance in areas such as human resource and personnel policies, practices and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; and (4) wage and salary administration.

#### **541613 MARKETING CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

#### **541614 PROCESS, PHYSICAL DISTRIBUTION, AND LOGISTICS CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4) quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

#### **541618 OTHER MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **54162 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments

---

identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **541620 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **54169 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

#### **541690 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

#### **5416901 ECONOMIC AND RELATED CONSULTING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on economic and related business issues.

#### **5416909 ALL OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and other technical issues (except economic).

#### **5417 SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

#### **54171 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

#### **541710 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

---

### **5417101 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

### **5417102 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE LIFE SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

### **54171023 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in biotechnology.

### **54171029 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN OTHER LIFE SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, veterinary and other life sciences.

### **54172 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

### **541720 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

### **5418 ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

### **54181 ADVERTISING AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

### **541810 ADVERTISING AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

---

## **54182 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

## **541820 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

## **54183 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

## **541830 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

## **54184 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

## **541840 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

## **5418401 RADIO AND TELEVISION ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.

## **5418402 PUBLISHERS' ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

## **54185 DISPLAY ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

## **541850 DISPLAY ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

---

### **54186 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

### **541860 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

### **54187 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

### **541870 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

### **54189 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

### **541890 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

### **5418901 WELCOMING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

### **5418902 ADVERTISING SPECIALTIES GOODS DISTRIBUTORS**

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients on the design and use of advertising specialties and arranging for the distribution of the advertising specialties (such as t-shirts, key chains, magnets, pens, etc.) with customized messages for clients who use these materials for promotional purposes.



---

### **5418903 SIGN PAINTING AND LETTERING SHOP**

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

### **5418909 ALL OTHER ADVERTISING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

### **5419 OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

### **54191 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

### **541910 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

### **54192 PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

### **541921 PHOTOGRAPHY STUDIOS, PORTRAIT**

This industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

### **541922 COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

### **54193 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

### **541930 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

---

**54194 VETERINARY SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

**541940 VETERINARY SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

**54199 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

**541990 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

# Appendix C.

## Methodology

---

### **SOURCES OF THE DATA**

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts/revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. Establishments sent a report form:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
2. Establishments not sent a report form:
  - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts/revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to federal income tax with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at [help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/](http://help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/).

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

### **INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at [www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/](http://www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/) identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

---

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts/revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
2. Establishments without a report form:
  - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

### **METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS**

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census report form. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments without a report form, the tax status classification was based on administrative records of other federal agencies.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

### **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

---

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for “Percent of receipts/revenue from administrative records.” This includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The “Percent of receipts/revenue estimated” includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

### **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, “basic” and “industry-specific.” Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts/revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts/revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts/revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts/revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts/revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at [www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm](http://www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm).

# Appendix D. Geographic Notes

---

Not applicable for this report.

# Appendix E.

## Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

### **WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHERN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA**

#### **Baltimore-Towson, MD Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Anne Arundel County, MD  
Baltimore County, MD  
Carroll County, MD  
Harford County, MD  
Howard County, MD  
Queen Anne's County, MD  
Baltimore (IC), MD

#### **Lexington Park, MD Micropolitan Statistical Area**

St. Mary's County, MD

### **Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area**

#### ***Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg, MD Metropolitan Division***

Frederick County, MD  
Montgomery County, MD

#### ***Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Division***

District of Columbia, DC  
Calvert County, MD  
Charles County, MD  
Prince George's County, MD  
Arlington County, VA  
Clarke County, VA  
Fairfax County, VA  
Fauquier County, VA  
Loudoun County, VA  
Prince William County, VA  
Spotsylvania County, VA  
Stafford County, VA  
Warren County, VA  
Alexandria (IC), VA  
Fairfax (IC), VA

---

Falls Church (IC), VA  
Fredericksburg (IC), VA  
Manassas (IC), VA  
Manassas Park (IC), VA  
Jefferson County, WV

**Winchester, VA-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Frederick County, VA  
Winchester (IC), VA  
Hampshire County, WV



