





# Achieving a No Harm Culture

Federal Railroad Administration RRP Safety Summit August 12, 2008

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The Perspective of the Senior Executive Leader



- The strongest motive is broad culture change
- Fatalities are a primary issue
- Shareholder performance is a priority
- Cost is not usually the issue

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## **BST Profile**



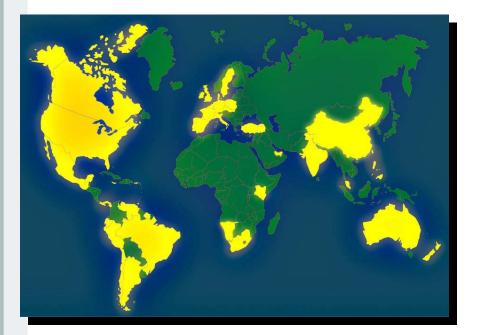
Locations

BS1

Integrated Solutions implemented Globally

BST helps clients achieve world-class safety performance by aligning their people, processes and metrics on reducing exposure in the workplace.

- Unprecedented client results
- 150+ BST employees located around the world
- Annual investment in R&D and innovation
- Headquarters in United States, with Regional Offices in UK, Switzerland, Brazil, Poland, Australia, Singapore, and South Africa
- Projects at over 2,300 locations with over 7250 leaders in 58 countries and 27 languages (1/2 are at union represented locations)



Abbott Laboratories Akzo Nobel Alcan ALCOA American Airlines Ameristeel Arch Coal AstraZeneca BG&E BASF Corporation Bayer Corporation BHP Billiton Boeing Company

BPAmoco BP Exploration Bristol-Myers Squibb Company BWXT Pantex Cabot Corporation Cargill, Inc. Caterpillar, Inc. Celanese Chevron ConocoPhillips Inc. Duke Energy ExxonMobil FAA

**General Electric** Gentek GlaxoSmithKline Goodyear **Hewlett-Packard Company Honeywell International ICI** Paints **Intel Corporation International Paper Kimberly Clark Corporation** Lafarge **Lockheed Martin** Los Alamos National Laboratory Lowe's Companies, Inc. **Mead Corporation Motiva Enterprises LLC** NASA Nestlé USA Petro-Canada Pfizer Inc. **PPG Industries, Inc. Rohm and Haas Smurfit Stone Container** Solutia, Inc. **U.S. Air Force U.S. Marine Corps** Unilever Wackenhut Services, Inc. Westinghouse SRS Xerox

# FRA's Risk Reduction Program

- Commitment and Engagement from all key stakeholders
- Voluntary, confidential, non-punitive participation
- Systematic and objective data gathering, analysis and reporting
- Problem solving and corrective action
- Creation of long-term sustaining mechanisms

**BS**<sub>1</sub>

#### TM **BLUEPRINT FOR SAFETY TRANSFORMATION**

#### Leadership Organizational Safety Organizational Culture Enabling **Sustaining Systems Systems** Selection and Hazard Recognition and Mitigation Development Skills, Knowledge, Structure **Facilities & Equipment** and Training Performance **Policies and Standards**

**Exposure Reduction** Mechanisms

Working Interface

Worker

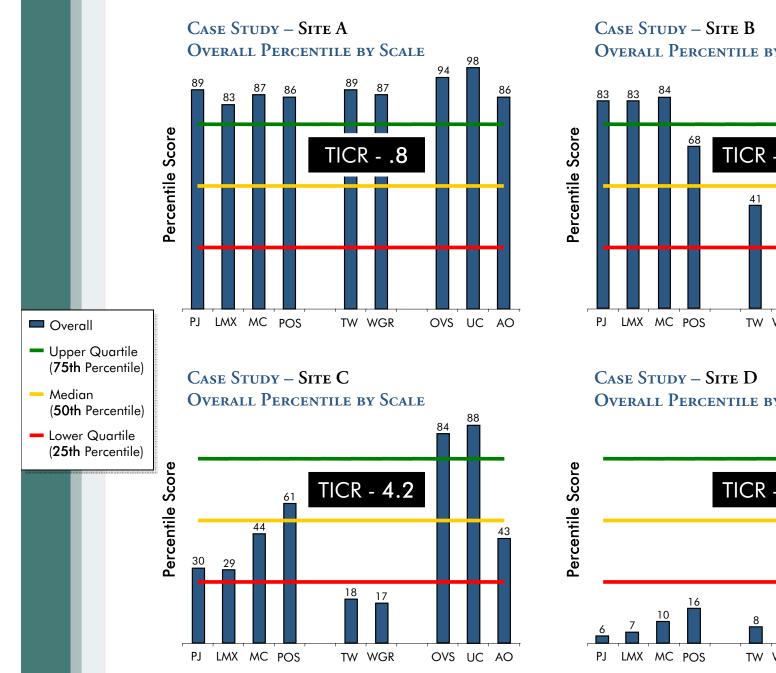
Processes

Management

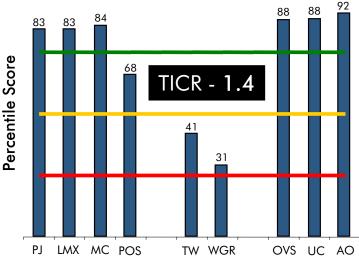
**Rewards** and Recognition

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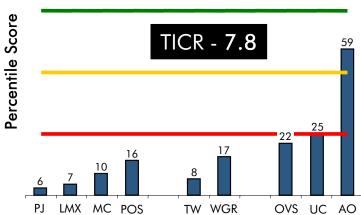
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**OVERALL PERCENTILE BY SCALE** 



**OVERALL PERCENTILE BY SCALE** 



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### How do Leaders Influence Culture?



- 1. Procedural justice
- 2. Leader-member exchange
- 3. Management credibility
- 4. Perceived organizational support

#### **Team Factors**

- 5. Work group relationship
- 6. Teamwork

#### **Safety-Specific Factors**

- 7. Organizational value for safety
- 8. Upward communication
- 9. Approaching others

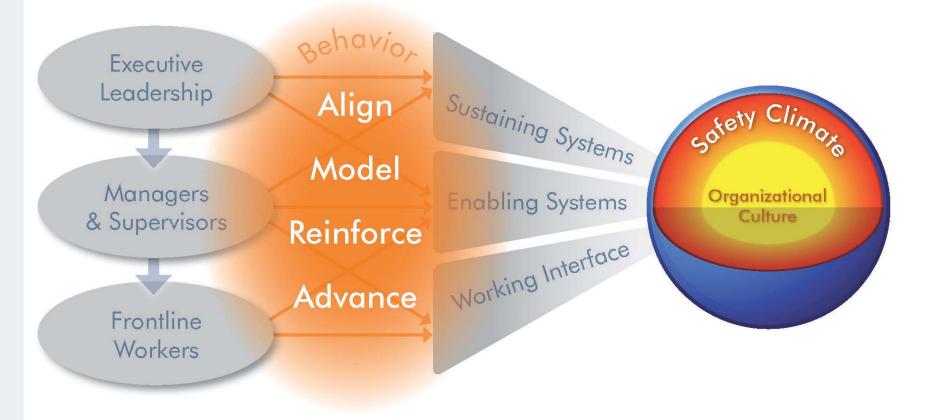


- · Lower injury rates
- · Higher levels of safe behavior
- Reduced WC costs
- Less turnover and absenteeism
- Increased EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT

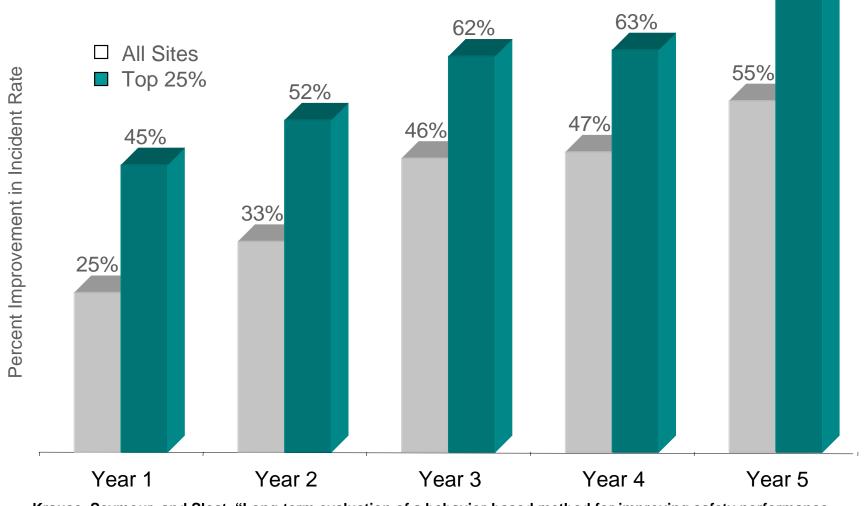


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### Leading With Safety<sup>tm</sup> Change Mechanism



### **BST's Five-year Meta-analysis**



Krause, Seymour, and Sloat, "Long-term evaluation of a behavior-based method for improving safety performance. A meta-analysis of 73 interrupted time series replications" *Safety Science*, Vd. 32, 1999, pp. 1-18

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72%

# When strategy collides with culture — CULTURE always wins







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