

National Defense and Veterans Affairs

This section presents data on national defense and its human and financial costs; active and reserve military personnel; ships, equipment, and aircraft; and federally sponsored programs and benefits for veterans. The principal sources of these data are the annual *Selected Manpower Statistics* and the *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas* issued by the Office of the Secretary of Defense; *Annual Report of Secretary of Veterans Affairs*, *Department of Veterans Affairs*, and *The Budget of the United States Government*, Office of Management and Budget. For more data on expenditures, personnel, and ships, see Section 30.

Department of Defense (DOD)—The Department of Defense is responsible for providing the military forces of the United States. It includes the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, and the defense agencies. The President serves as Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces; from him, the authority flows to the Secretary of Defense and through the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the commanders of unified and specified commands (e.g., U.S. Strategic Command).

Reserve components—Reserve personnel of the Armed Forces consist of the Army National Guard, Army Reserve, Naval Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Force Reserve, and Coast Guard Reserve. They provide trained personnel available for active duty in the Armed Forces in time of war or national emergency and at such other times as authorized by law.

The National Guard has dual federal-state responsibilities and uses jointly provided equipment, facilities, and budget support. The President is empowered to mobilize

the National Guard and to use such of the Armed Forces as he considers necessary to enforce federal authority in any state.

The ready reserve includes selected reservists who are intended to assist active forces in a war and the individual ready reserve who, in a major war, would be used to fill out active and reserve units and later would be a source of combat replacements; a portion of the ready reserve serves in an active status. The standby reserve cannot be called to active duty unless the Congress gives explicit approval. The retired reserve represents a low potential for mobilization.

Department of Veterans Affairs

(VA)—The Department of Veterans Affairs administers laws authorizing benefits for eligible former and present members of the Armed Forces and for the beneficiaries of deceased members. Veterans benefits available under various acts of Congress include compensation for service-connected disability or death; pensions for nonservice-connected disability or death; vocational rehabilitation, education, and training; home loan insurance; life insurance; health care; special housing and automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; burial and plot allowances; and educational assistance to families of deceased or totally disabled veterans, servicemen missing in action, or prisoners of war. Since these benefits are legislated by Congress, the dates they were enacted and the dates they apply to veterans may be different from the actual dates the conflicts occurred.

VA estimates of veterans cover all persons with active duty service during periods of war or armed conflict and until 1982 include those living outside the United States.

No. 490. National Defense Outlays and Veterans Benefits: 1960 to 2001

[For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Includes outlays of Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, and other agencies for activities primarily related to national defense and veterans programs. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

Year	National defense and veterans outlays				Annual percent change ¹			Defense outlays, percent of—	
	Defense outlays				Total outlays	Defense outlays	Veterans outlays	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product ²
	Total outlays (bil. dol.)	Current dollars (bil. dol.)	Constant (1996) dollars (bil. dol.)	Veterans outlays (bil. dol.)					
1960	53.5	48.1	280.3	5.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	52.2	9.3
1965	56.3	50.6	267.7	5.7	-6.8	-7.6	0.7	42.8	7.4
1970	90.4	81.7	336.6	8.7	0.3	-1.0	13.6	41.8	8.1
1975	103.1	86.5	239.5	16.6	11.2	9.0	24.0	26.0	5.5
1980	155.1	134.0	244.7	21.1	13.9	15.2	6.3	22.7	4.9
1985	279.0	252.7	329.9	26.3	10.3	11.1	2.7	26.7	6.1
1990	328.4	299.3	354.3	29.1	-1.6	-1.4	-3.2	23.9	5.2
1991	304.6	273.3	309.3	31.3	-7.2	-8.7	7.6	20.6	4.6
1992	332.4	298.4	327.0	34.1	12.0	12.4	8.0	21.6	4.8
1993	326.8	291.1	314.1	35.7	-1.9	-2.4	4.6	20.7	4.4
1994	319.2	281.6	297.9	37.6	-2.3	-3.2	5.4	19.3	4.1
1995	310.0	272.1	281.8	37.9	-2.9	-3.4	0.8	17.9	3.7
1996	302.7	265.8	265.8	37.0	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	17.0	3.5
1997	309.8	270.5	265.3	39.3	2.3	1.8	6.3	16.9	3.3
1998	310.2	268.5	260.4	41.8	0.1	-0.8	6.3	16.2	3.1
1999	320.2	274.9	263.1	43.2	3.2	2.4	3.4	16.1	3.0
2000	337.4	294.5	273.8	46.8	5.4	5.7	8.3	16.2	3.0
2001, est.	337.7	299.1	269.2	46.4	0.1	0.2	-0.7	15.9	2.9

¹ Change from prior year shown; for 1960, change from 1955. ² Represents fiscal year GDP; for definition, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth.

No. 491. Federal Budget Outlays for Defense Functions: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (134.0 represents \$134,000,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

Defense function	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001, est.
Outlays total	134.0	299.3	291.1	281.6	272.1	265.8	270.5	268.5	274.9	294.5	299.1
Percent change ¹	15.2	-1.4	-2.4	-3.2	-3.4	-2.3	1.8	-0.8	2.4	7.1	1.6
Defense Dept., military	130.9	289.8	278.6	268.6	259.4	253.2	258.3	256.1	261.4	281.2	283.9
Military personnel	40.9	75.6	75.9	73.1	70.8	66.7	69.7	69.0	69.5	76.0	72.1
Operation, maintenance	44.8	88.3	94.1	87.9	91.1	88.8	92.5	93.5	96.4	105.9	110.4
Procurement	29.0	81.0	69.9	61.8	55.0	48.9	47.7	48.2	48.8	51.7	52.7
Research and development	13.1	37.5	37.0	34.8	34.6	36.5	37.0	37.4	37.4	37.6	38.0
Military construction	2.5	5.1	4.8	5.0	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.2
Family housing	1.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7
Other ²	-1.1	-1.2	-6.4	2.7	-2.4	1.8	1.2	-1.9	0.1	1.6	1.8

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² Revolving and management funds, trust funds, special foreign currency program, allowances, and offsetting receipts.

No. 492. National Defense—Budget Authority and Outlays: 1980 to 2001

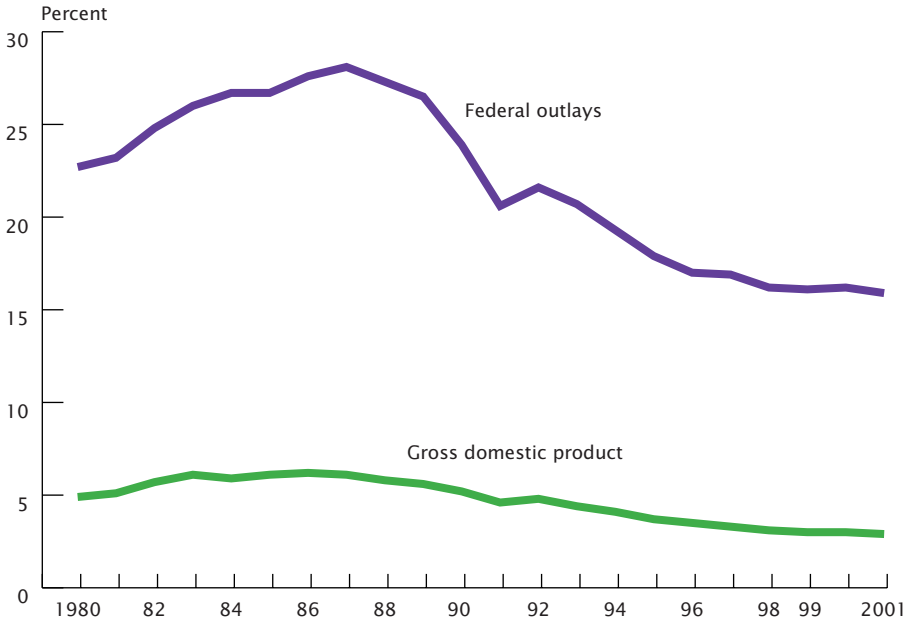
[In billions of dollars (143.9 represents \$143,900,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown, except as noted; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment]

Item	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001, est.
Defense (Budget authority) ¹	143.9	303.3	263.3	266.4	266.2	270.4	271.3	292.3	304.1	310.6
Department of Defense-Military	140.7	293.0	251.4	255.7	254.6	258.0	258.6	278.6	290.5	295.1
Atomic energy defense activities	3.0	9.7	10.9	10.1	10.7	11.4	11.7	12.6	12.4	14.1
Defense-related activities	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5
Defense (Outlays) ¹	134.0	299.3	281.6	272.1	265.8	270.5	268.5	274.9	294.5	299.1
Department of Defense-Military	130.9	289.8	268.6	259.4	253.2	258.3	256.1	261.4	281.2	283.9
Atomic energy defense activities	2.9	9.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	12.4	12.2	13.7
Defense-related activities	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5

¹ Includes defense budget authority, balances, and outlays by other departments.

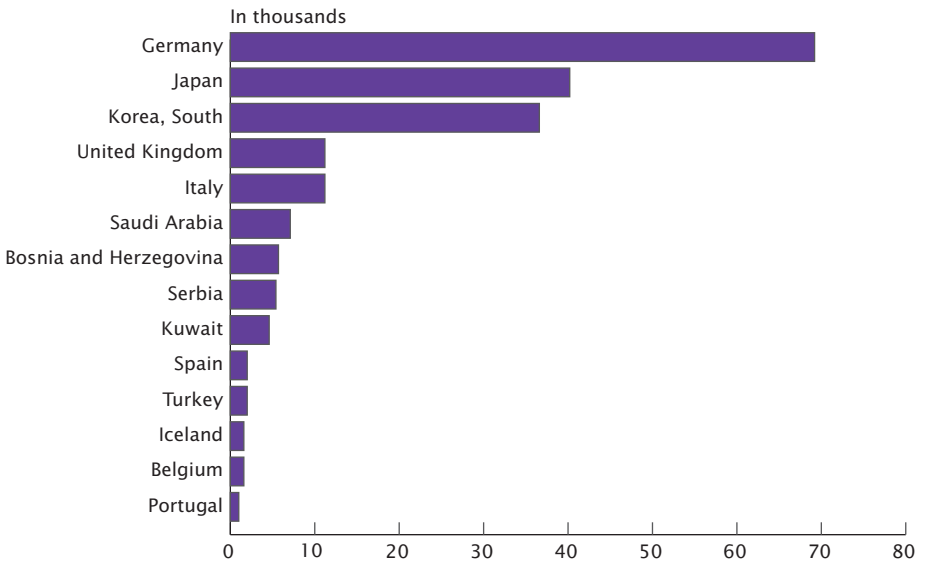
Source of Tables 490-492: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables*, annual.

Figure 10.1
National Defense Outlays as a Percent of Federal Outlays and Gross Domestic Product: 1980 to 2001



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 490.

Figure 10.2
U.S. Military Personnel on Active Duty Abroad: 2000



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 503.

No. 493. Military Prime Contract Awards to All Businesses by Program: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (83.7 represents \$83,700,000,000). Net values for fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Includes all new prime contracts; debit or credit changes in contracts are also included. Actions cover official awards, amendments, or other changes in prime contracts to obtain military supplies, services, or construction. Excludes term contracts and contracts which do not obligate a firm total dollar amount or fixed quantity, but includes job orders, task orders, and delivery orders against such contracts]

DOD procurement program	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	83.7	144.7	138.3	132.2	131.4	132.2	128.4	128.8	135.2
Intragovernmental ¹	10.2	10.0	12.9	11.1	12.3	13.0	11.5	9.9	11.6
For work outside the U.S.	5.4	7.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.4	5.6	7.4
Educ. and nonprofit institutions ..	1.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.9
With business firms for work in the U.S. ² ..	66.7	123.8	116.0	112.0	110.0	109.5	106.9	109.7	112.2
Major hard goods	41.0	79.1	64.5	59.2	56.0	55.1	52.5	56.0	57.5
Aircraft	12.5	24.0	23.0	23.5	18.8	20.3	18.4	20.8	23.3
Electronics and communication equip.	9.6	18.5	14.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	12.1	10.7	10.7
Missiles and space systems	7.9	17.1	12.1	11.6	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.9	9.5
Ships	6.0	10.3	9.0	6.8	9.1	7.1	6.8	8.6	7.8
Tanks, ammo. and weapons	5.1	9.2	6.2	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2
Services	5.9	14.6	17.5	17.7	18.6	19.2	20.2	21.2	23.7

¹ Covers only purchases from other federal agencies and reimbursable purchases on behalf of foreign governments.

² Includes Department of Defense. Includes other business not shown separately. Contracts awarded for work in U.S. possessions, and other areas subject to complete sovereignty of United States; contracts in a classified location; and any intragovernmental contracts entered into overseas.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Prime Contract Awards*, semiannual.

No. 494. Department of Defense Contract Awards, Payroll, and Civilian and Military Personnel—States: 2000

[For years ending Sept. 30. Contracts refer to awards made in year specified; expenditures relating to awards may extend over several years. Civilian employees include United States citizen and foreign national direct hire civilians subject to Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling controls and civilian personnel involved in civil functions in the United States. Excludes indirect hire civilians and those direct hire civilian not subject to OMB ceiling controls. Military personnel include active duty personnel based ashore. Excludes personnel temporarily shore-based in a transient status, or aloft. Payroll outputs include the gross earnings of civilian and active duty military personnel for services rendered to the government and for cash allowances for benefits. Excludes employer's share of employee benefits, accrued military retirement benefits and most permanent change of station costs]

State	Contract awards ¹ (mil. dol.)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Personnel 1,000)		State	Contract awards ¹ (mil. dol.)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Personnel 1,000)	
			Civilian	Military				Civilian	Military
AL	3,298	2,376	20.2	11.1	MT	87	290	1.1	3.5
AK	831	902	4.8	15.7	NE	238	660	3.2	7.6
AZ	4,547	1,995	8.2	21.3	NV	276	818	2.0	7.7
AR	343	772	3.6	4.7	NH	398	262	1.0	0.7
CA	18,100	11,362	60.8	146.3	NJ	2,944	1,518	14.2	8.5
CO	2,214	2,395	11.0	29.1	NM	654	1,106	7.0	11.0
CT	2,177	541	2.6	6.5	NY	3,839	1,776	11.1	19.6
DE	95	329	1.4	3.7	NC	1,199	4,653	15.4	90.9
DC	1,899	1,218	12.6	13.0	ND	134	405	3.3	7.2
FL	6,470	6,887	26.4	60.9	OH	3,077	2,189	23.4	6.8
GA	3,665	4,934	30.4	66.0	OK	1,401	2,391	21.4	24.6
HI	1,160	2,537	17.9	40.4	OR	284	556	3.0	0.6
ID	213	399	1.4	4.2	PA	3,967	2,217	25.7	3.1
IL	1,609	2,361	12.7	32.1	RI	418	502	4.3	3.4
IN	1,611	929	9.3	1.1	SC	1,055	2,449	8.9	39.6
IA	621	272	1.5	0.4	SD	87	266	1.7	3.1
KS	891	1,136	5.5	15.5	TN	1,077	1,165	6.7	2.4
KY	910	1,856	6.1	35.8	TX	12,145	8,659	39.3	109.9
LA	1,938	1,403	8.6	15.5	UT	950	1,044	13.5	4.8
ME	772	571	5.8	2.7	VT	243	96	0.6	-
MD	4,977	3,726	32.0	30.4	VA	13,637	11,407	79.6	133.3
MA	4,737	826	6.9	2.3	WA	2,192	4,035	23.1	48.9
MI	1,446	867	7.7	1.0	WV	74	271	1.8	0.6
MN	1,458	440	2.5	0.7	WI	768	456	3.0	0.6
MS	1,557	1,392	9.5	16.6	WY	100	226	1.0	3.3
MO	4,508	1,604	9.4	16.2					

- Represents zero. ¹ Military awards for supplies, services, and construction. Net value of contracts of over \$25,000 for work in each state and DC. Figures reflect impact of prime contracting on state distribution of defense work. Often the state in which a prime contractor is located in is not the state where the subcontracted work is done. See also headline, Table 502. Undistributed civilians and military personnel, their payrolls, and prime contract awards for performance in classified locations are excluded.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual.

No. 495. Worldwide Military Expenditures in Current and Constant (1997) Dollars: 1990 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (1,090 represents \$1,090,000,000,000). For military expenditures and Armed Forces by country, see Section 30, Comparative International Statistics. GNP = Gross national product]

Country group	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Expenditures, total ¹	1,090	1,010	856	819	813	798	810	842
United States	306	280	305	298	288	279	271	276
Percent of total	28.1	27.7	35.6	36.4	35.4	35.0	33.5	32.8
Developed countries ²	883	817	649	637	628	600	597	610
Developing countries ²	206	196	207	182	185	198	212	232
NATO countries ³	488	465	486	477	467	454	451	457
CONSTANT (1997) DOLLARS								
Expenditures, total ¹	1,280	1,150	949	885	860	826	823	842
United States	359	317	338	321	305	289	276	276
Percent of total	28.0	27.6	35.6	36.3	35.5	35.0	33.5	32.8
Developed countries ²	1,030	925	719	688	664	621	607	610
Developing countries ²	242	222	230	197	196	205	216	232
NATO countries ³	572	527	538	515	494	470	458	457
Percent of GNP	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
United States	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3
Developed countries ²	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
Developing countries ²	4.6	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
NATO countries ³	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7

¹ Includes countries not shown separately. ² Twenty-eight developed countries; see Table 496 for selected countries; for complete list, see source. ³ North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

No. 496. Arms Trade in Constant (1997) Dollars—Selected Countries: 1990 to 1997

[In millions of dollars (70 represents \$70,000,000, except percent). Because some countries exclude arms imports or exports from their trade statistic and their "total" imports and exports are therefore understated, and because arms transfers may be estimated independently of trade data, the ratio of arms to total imports or exports may be overstated and may even exceed 100 percent]

Country	1990	1995	1996	1997	Country	1990	1995	1996	1997
EXPORTERS ¹					IMPORTERS ¹				
Australia	70	52	295	30	Algeria	375	249	132	480
Belarus	(NA)	176	203	490	Australia	1,405	1,346	1,322	925
Belgium	223	124	325	110	Brazil	199	269	346	430
Bulgaria	94	145	112	120	China, Mainland	468	854	1,627	500
Canada	732	647	559	550	China, Taiwan	1,171	1,553	1,728	9,200
China: Mainland	2,694	673	635	1,100	Egypt	1,522	2,174	1,728	1,600
Czech Republic	(NA)	104	102	90	Germany	2,694	880	915	750
France	6,090	2,692	3,558	5,900	Greece	849	497	661	850
Germany	1,874	1,760	1,322	750	Iran	2,225	302	356	850
India	12	5	5	90	Israel	1,640	802	940	1,100
Israel	820	906	763	370	Italy	492	404	488	430
Italy	234	228	163	700	Japan	1,874	1,864	2,440	2,600
Korea, North	246	62	112	701	Korea, South	1,113	1,967	1,322	1,100
Netherlands	234	352	366	501	Kuwait	316	1,346	1,728	2,000
Poland	269	41	71	60	Malaysia	82	854	203	725
Russia	(NA)	3,935	3,152	2,300	Netherlands	995	425	686	460
Singapore	35	31	41	90	Pakistan	1,405	570	271	600
South Africa	59	166	356	370	Qatar	117	52	5	625
Spain	410	414	224	525	Saudi Arabia	8,900	10,350	9,862	11,600
Sweden	849	1,010	1,220	900	Spain	703	425	661	430
Switzerland	70	145	203	50	Thailand	457	777	635	950
Ukraine	(NA)	249	203	500	Turkey	1,522	1,760	1,627	1,600
United Arab Emirates	6	10	81	40	United Arab Emirates	1,874	1,346	1,118	1,400
United Kingdom	5,387	5,488	6,303	6,600	United Kingdom	1,522	984	1,525	2,100
United States	25,650	23,710	23,380	31,800	United States	2,108	1,035	1,220	1,600

NA Not available. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source of Tables 495 and 496: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.

No. 497. U.S. Military Sales and Assistance to Foreign Governments: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (16,614 represents \$16,614,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment, Department of Defense (DOD) sales deliveries cover deliveries against sales orders authorized under Arms Export Control Act, as well as earlier and applicable legislation. For details regarding individual programs, see source]

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Military sales agreements	16,614	17,324	13,901	31,109	13,292	8,950	10,295	8,782	8,231
Military constr. sales agrmts.	636	799	148	660	58	25	83	30	341
Military sales deliveries ¹	7,718	8,777	10,054	11,314	9,467	11,940	11,574	19,233	13,523
Military sales financing	4,758	4,693	4,274	4,124	3,917	3,712	3,836	3,530	3,420
Military assistance programs ²	137	177	116	651	328	123	340	70	93
Military assist. program delivery ³	27	150	82	60	5	10	25	114	59
IMET program/deliveries ³	43	46	42	43	22	26	39	43	36

¹ Includes military construction sales deliveries. ² Also includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data, Section 506(a) drawdown authority, and MAP Merger Funds. ³ Includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data and Section 506(a) drawdown authority.

No. 498. U.S. Military Sales Deliveries by Country: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (8,065 represents \$8,065,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown. See text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment, Represents Department of Defense military sales]

Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total¹	8,065	9,191	10,389	11,666	9,736	12,158	11,716	19,331	13,905
Australia	384	205	156	259	354	308	229	197	344
China: Taiwan	455	549	711	818	845	1,353	853	5,696	1,490
Egypt	368	482	1,027	1,239	890	1,536	1,112	1,181	584
Germany	366	476	510	356	152	236	378	211	191
Greece	114	124	163	226	236	221	210	717	414
Israel	146	238	720	782	412	328	386	504	1,618
Italy	61	61	52	72	181	54	77	51	43
Japan	272	518	571	380	785	753	786	512	420
Kuwait	52	75	815	840	217	476	628	1,391	325
Netherlands	397	387	236	114	140	157	397	174	347
Saudi Arabia	874	2,742	2,387	3,453	1,992	3,568	2,854	4,660	3,959
South Korea	328	230	309	306	381	442	342	483	956
Turkey	761	627	703	756	937	374	483	1,167	541

¹ Includes countries not shown.

Source of Tables 497 and 498: U.S. Defense Security Cooperation Agency (DSCA) Fact Book, *Foreign Military Sales, Foreign Military Construction Sales, and Military Assistance Facts*, annual.

No. 499. Military and Civilian Personnel and Expenditures: 1990 to 1999

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Personnel, total¹ (1,000)	3,693	3,391	3,252	3,081	2,943	2,863
Active duty military	1,185	1,085	1,056	1,045	1,004	1,003
Expenditures, total (mil. dol.)²	209,904	209,695	211,740	205,764	208,843	218,861
Prime contract awards ³ (mil. dol.)	121,254	109,005	109,408	106,561	109,386	114,875
Major area of work (mil. dol.):						
Aircraft, fixed wing	6,329	7,543	8,950	5,432	12,904	7,733
Guided missiles	928	495	625	2,831	417	654

¹ Includes those based ashore and excludes those temporarily shore-based, in a transient status, or afloat. ² Includes expenditures not shown separately. ³ Represents contract awards over \$25,000.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual.

No. 500. Department of Defense Manpower: 1950 to 2000

[In thousands (1,459 represents 1,459,000. As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard. Other officer candidates are included under enlisted personnel]

Year	Army						Navy ³					Marine Corps					Air Force				
	Total ^{1 2}	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted
1950	1,459	593	(NA)	(NA)	73	519	381	(NA)	(NA)	45	333	74	(NA)	(NA)	7	67	411	(NA)	(NA)	57	354
1955	2,935	1,109	(NA)	(NA)	122	986	661	(NA)	(NA)	75	583	205	(NA)	(NA)	18	187	960	(NA)	(NA)	137	823
1960	2,475	873	(NA)	(NA)	101	770	617	(NA)	(NA)	70	545	171	(NA)	(NA)	16	154	815	(NA)	(NA)	130	683
1965	2,654	969	(NA)	(NA)	112	855	670	(NA)	(NA)	78	588	190	(NA)	(NA)	17	173	825	(NA)	(NA)	132	690
1970	3,065	1,323	(NA)	(NA)	167	1,153	691	(NA)	(NA)	81	606	260	(NA)	(NA)	25	235	791	(NA)	(NA)	130	657
1971	2,713	1,124	(NA)	(NA)	149	972	622	(NA)	(NA)	75	542	212	(NA)	(NA)	22	191	755	(NA)	(NA)	126	625
1972	2,322	811	(NA)	(NA)	121	687	587	(NA)	(NA)	73	511	198	(NA)	(NA)	20	178	726	(NA)	(NA)	122	600
1973	2,252	801	(NA)	(NA)	116	682	564	(NA)	(NA)	71	490	196	(NA)	(NA)	19	177	691	(NA)	(NA)	115	572
1974	2,162	783	(NA)	(NA)	106	674	546	(NA)	(NA)	67	475	189	(NA)	(NA)	19	170	644	(NA)	(NA)	110	529
1975	2,128	784	(NA)	(NA)	103	678	535	(NA)	(NA)	66	466	196	(NA)	(NA)	19	177	613	(NA)	(NA)	105	503
1976	2,082	779	(NA)	(NA)	99	678	525	(NA)	(NA)	64	458	192	(NA)	(NA)	19	174	585	(NA)	(NA)	100	481
1977	2,075	782	(NA)	(NA)	98	680	530	(NA)	(NA)	63	462	192	(NA)	(NA)	19	173	571	(NA)	(NA)	96	470
1978	2,062	772	(NA)	(NA)	98	670	530	(NA)	(NA)	63	463	191	(NA)	(NA)	18	172	570	(NA)	(NA)	95	470
1979	2,027	759	(NA)	(NA)	97	657	523	(NA)	(NA)	62	457	185	(NA)	(NA)	18	167	559	(NA)	(NA)	96	459
1980	2,051	777	503	229	99	674	527	436	55	63	460	188	142	39	18	170	558	460	80	98	456
1981	2,083	781	502	232	102	675	540	443	58	65	470	191	145	39	18	172	570	468	83	99	467
1982	2,109	780	504	230	103	673	553	450	62	67	481	192	149	38	19	173	583	476	87	102	476
1983	2,123	780	512	220	106	669	558	462	66	68	485	194	152	37	20	174	592	483	88	105	483
1984	2,138	780	520	215	108	668	565	455	67	69	491	196	153	36	20	176	597	486	89	106	486
1985	2,151	781	523	211	110	667	571	459	70	71	495	198	152	37	20	178	602	488	90	108	489
1986	2,169	781	524	210	110	667	581	464	75	72	504	199	151	38	20	179	608	491	92	109	495
1987	2,174	781	519	212	108	668	587	467	81	72	510	200	150	38	20	179	607	489	92	107	495
1988	2,138	772	507	213	107	660	593	466	85	72	516	197	147	38	20	177	576	462	88	105	467
1989	2,130	770	497	218	107	658	593	461	91	72	516	197	146	38	20	177	571	458	87	104	463
1990	2,044	732	466	213	104	624	579	446	93	72	503	197	145	38	20	177	535	428	82	100	431
1991	1,986	711	452	204	104	603	570	439	92	71	495	194	144	36	20	174	510	409	77	97	409
1992	1,807	610	388	173	95	511	542	415	88	69	468	185	138	32	19	165	470	377	70	90	376
1993	1,705	572	365	158	88	480	510	390	84	66	439	178	134	30	18	160	444	357	65	84	356
1994	1,610	541	344	147	85	453	469	355	78	62	403	174	131	28	18	156	426	341	62	81	341
1995	1,518	509	322	137	83	422	435	326	75	59	372	175	130	28	18	157	400	318	58	78	318
1996	1,472	491	(NA)	(NA)	81	407	417	(NA)	(NA)	57	355	175	(NA)	(NA)	18	157	389	(NA)	(NA)	76	309
1997	1,439	492	(NA)	(NA)	79	408	396	(NA)	(NA)	56	335	174	(NA)	(NA)	18	156	377	(NA)	(NA)	74	299
1998	1,407	484	(NA)	(NA)	78	401	382	(NA)	(NA)	55	323	173	(NA)	(NA)	18	155	367	(NA)	(NA)	72	292
1999	1,386	479	(NA)	(NA)	77	398	373	(NA)	(NA)	54	315	173	(NA)	(NA)	18	155	361	(NA)	(NA)	70	286
2000	1,384	482	(NA)	(NA)	77	401	373	(NA)	(NA)	54	315	173	(NA)	(NA)	18	155	356	(NA)	(NA)	69	282

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1980, excludes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS). From 1969, the full-time Guard and Reserve. ² Includes Cadets and other not shown separately. ³ Prior to 1980, includes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 501. United States Military and Civilian Personnel in Installations: 1999

[As of September 30. MC represents Marine Corps]

State	Military personnel				Civilian personnel			
	Total	Army	Navy/MC	Air Force	Total ¹	Army	Navy/MC	Air Force
U.S.	1,014,166	386,369	324,613	303,184	633,600	208,006	179,340	151,406
AL	11,272	6,116	573	4,583	20,955	16,603	40	2,713
AK	15,684	6,196	85	9,403	4,247	2,333	7	1,622
AZ	21,240	5,358	4,559	11,323	8,117	3,338	414	3,337
AR	4,888	369	110	4,409	3,570	2,585	6	865
CA	109,697	7,697	80,572	21,428	64,086	6,899	34,986	12,376
CO	29,247	15,002	955	13,290	11,118	2,661	46	5,055
CT	4,412	38	4,265	109	2,593	450	1,136	256
DE	3,898	13	13	3,872	1,370	184	-	1,102
DC	13,240	4,600	4,974	3,666	12,651	4,357	7,015	993
FL	50,731	2,982	23,223	24,526	26,322	2,594	12,731	7,739
GA	62,714	49,340	4,096	9,278	30,678	11,295	4,409	11,987
HI	32,354	14,692	13,179	4,483	16,318	4,293	8,864	2,026
ID	4,326	40	76	4,210	1,411	604	54	691
IL	35,674	716	29,283	5,675	12,988	6,537	1,793	2,923
IN	991	416	411	164	9,266	1,436	3,164	1,160
IA	443	234	115	94	1,514	938	4	519
KS	16,354	13,264	179	2,911	5,457	3,914	3	1,069
KY	36,149	35,713	228	208	8,734	7,030	185	223
LA	15,246	8,367	1,515	5,364	7,815	4,168	1,503	1,667
ME	2,136	242	1,781	113	5,520	320	4,509	290
MD	29,859	7,548	14,085	8,226	32,101	12,037	15,633	2,313
MA	2,535	318	489	1,728	6,970	2,225	305	3,132
MI	1,085	488	389	208	7,664	4,614	26	1,208
MN	862	321	320	221	2,418	1,333	26	782
MS	12,069	500	3,255	8,314	9,434	3,586	2,740	2,785
MO	17,184	11,489	1,901	3,794	9,516	5,675	240	1,200
MT	3,663	26	15	3,622	1,113	442	1	604
NE	7,988	90	558	7,340	3,323	1,406	14	1,534
NV	7,721	91	1,003	6,627	2,068	305	334	1,199
NH	376	18	201	157	1,028	506	45	305
NJ	7,116	958	847	5,311	14,549	9,627	2,312	1,593
NM	11,642	420	252	10,970	6,915	2,931	62	3,568
NY	20,532	17,219	2,636	677	11,365	6,886	178	2,439
NC	86,594	38,831	38,431	9,332	16,311	5,959	7,084	1,210
ND	7,499	27	6	7,466	1,638	409	1	1,112
OH	7,668	578	525	6,565	23,544	1,311	82	12,335
OK	25,234	14,889	841	9,504	20,187	4,116	88	14,567
OR	933	200	368	365	2,908	2,072	19	786
PA	3,261	1,252	1,604	405	25,772	7,883	8,696	1,603
RI	3,415	97	3,160	158	4,352	264	3,743	239
SC	38,289	11,963	17,329	8,997	9,495	2,542	3,746	1,708
SD	3,171	38	8	3,125	1,264	485	1	711
TN	2,679	378	1,800	501	4,939	2,468	1,029	948
TX	108,835	60,945	6,909	40,981	39,993	16,050	1,788	17,716
UT	4,844	331	148	4,365	12,419	2,079	22	8,849
VT	125	24	16	85	525	253	2	229
VA	80,132	25,696	40,420	14,016	78,973	19,519	36,004	4,238
WA	32,398	17,367	7,751	7,280	22,322	5,015	14,162	1,877
WV	614	208	299	107	1,713	1,216	76	398
WI	578	294	142	142	3,119	2,069	11	914
WY	3,496	7	3	3,486	932	184	1	691

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other DOD organizations not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 502. Military Personnel on Active Duty by Location: 1980 to 1999

[In thousands (2,051 represents 2,051,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	2,051	2,151	2,044	1,705	1,611	1,518	1,472	1,439	1,407	1,386
Shore-based	1,840	1,920	1,794	1,505	1,431	1,351	1,317	1,294	1,267	1,241
Afloat ²	211	231	252	200	180	167	155	145	140	145
United States ³	1,562	1,636	1,437	1,397	1,324	1,280	1,231	1,211	1,147	1,133
Foreign countries	488	516	609	308	287	238	240	227	260	253

¹ Includes Navy personnel temporarily on shore. ² Includes Marine Corps. ³ Includes outlying areas.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 503. U.S. Military Personnel on Active Duty in Selected Foreign Countries: 2000

[As of end of fiscal year]

Country	2000	Country	2000	Country	2000
In foreign countries ¹	257,817	El Salvador	27	Norway	81
Ashore	212,858	France	67	Oman	251
Afloat	44,959	Germany	69,203	Pakistan	22
Argentina	26	Greece	678	Panama	20
Australia	175	Greenland	125	Peru	425
Austria	18	Haiti	21	Philippines	79
Bahamas, The	24	Honduras	351	Portugal	1,005
Bahrain	949	Hungary	375	Qatar	52
Belgium	1,554	Iceland	1,636	Rep. of Korea	36,565
Bolivia	20	India	20	Russia	101
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,708	Indonesia	51	Saudi Arabia	7,053
Brazil	38	Israel	36	Singapore	411
Canada	156	Italy	11,190	South Africa	34
Chile	26	Jamaica	11	Spain	2,007
China	74	Japan	40,159	Switzerland	19
Colombia	224	Jordan	29	Thailand	526
Croatia	138	Kenya	21	Tunisia	12
Cuba (Guantanamo)	688	Korea, Republic of	36,565	Turkey	2,006
Cyprus	41	Kuwait	4,602	Ukraine	16
Denmark	26	Macedonia	347	United Arab Emirates	402
Diego Garcia	625	Mexico	29	United Kingdom	11,207
Ecuador	20	Netherlands	659	Venezuela	28
Egypt	499	New Zealand	6	Zimbabwe	8

¹ Includes areas not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 504. Coast Guard Personnel on Active Duty: 1970 to 1998

[As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment]

Year	Total	Officers	Cadets	Enlisted	Year	Total	Officers	Cadets	Enlisted
1970	37,689	5,512	653	31,524	1993	39,234	7,628	907	30,699
1975	36,788	5,630	1,177	29,981	1994	37,802	7,656	881	29,265
1980	39,381	6,463	877	32,041	1995	36,731	7,462	841	28,401
1985	38,595	6,775	733	31,087	1996	35,229	7,270	830	27,129
1990	36,939	6,876	927	29,136	1997	34,890	7,100	845	26,945
1991	38,377	7,192	900	30,285	1998	35,293	7,119	811	27,363
1992	39,388	7,507	919	30,962					

Source: U.S. Dept. of Transportation, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Transportation*.

No. 505. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths by Manner of Death: 1980 to 1999

Manner of death	1980-99	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Deaths, total	32,912	2,391	1,526	1,787	1,332	1,245	1,109	1,055	1,008	864	815	761
Accident	19,488	1,577	864	931	712	672	548	572	518	463	420	411
Illness	5,974	401	275	323	253	215	217	167	180	177	156	126
Homicide	1,803	161	71	108	112	89	86	59	65	43	28	34
Self-inflicted	4,539	236	250	233	222	246	231	242	210	159	155	110
Pending/undetermined	545	15	42	44	32	13	8	9	14	22	53	80
Hostile deaths	563	1	24	148	1	10	19	6	21	-	3	-
Deaths per 100,000	(X)	116.6	74.7	90.0	73.7	73.0	68.9	69.5	68.5	60.1	57.9	54.9
Nonhostile deaths per 100,000	(X)	116.5	73.5	82.5	73.7	72.4	67.7	69.1	67.1	60.1	57.7	54.9
Accidents per 100,000	(X)	76.9	42.3	46.9	39.4	39.4	34.0	37.7	35.2	32.2	29.9	29.7
Illnesses per 100,000	(X)	19.6	13.5	16.3	14.0	12.6	13.5	11.0	12.2	12.3	11.1	9.1
Homicides per 100,000	(X)	7.9	3.5	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.5
Self-inflicted per 100,000	(X)	11.5	12.2	11.7	12.3	14.4	14.3	15.9	14.3	11.1	11.0	7.9

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *DOD Worldwide U.S. Active Duty Military Personnel*.

No. 506. Armed Forces Personnel—Summary of Major Conflicts

[For Revolutionary War, number of personnel serving not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000; for War of 1812, 286,730 served; for Mexican War, 78,718 served. Dates of the major conflicts may differ from those specified in various laws providing benefits for veterans]

Item	Unit	Conflict					
		Civil War ¹	Spanish-American War	World War I	World War II	Korean conflict	Vietnam conflict
Personnel serving ²	1,000	2,213	307	4,735	³ 16,113	45,720	58,744
Average duration of service	Months	20	8	12	33	19	23
Service abroad: Personnel serving	Percent	(NA)	⁶ 29	53	73	⁷ 56	(NA)
Average duration ⁸	Months	(NA)	1.5	6	16	13	(NA)
Casualties: ⁹ Battle deaths ²	1,000	140	(Z)	53	292	34	¹⁰ 47
Other deaths	1,000	224	2	63	114	3	11
Wounds not mortal ²	1,000	282	2	204	671	103	¹⁰ 153
Draftees: Classified	1,000	777	(X)	24,234	36,677	9,123	⁵ 75,717
Examined	1,000	522	(X)	3,764	17,955	3,685	58,611
Rejected	1,000	160	(X)	803	6,420	1,189	⁵ 3,880
Inducted	1,000	46	(X)	2,820	10,022	1,560	⁵ 1,759

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Union forces only. Estimates of the number serving in Confederate forces range from 600,000 to 1.5 million. ² Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual. ³ Covers Dec. 1, 1941, to Dec. 31, 1946. ⁴ Covers June 25, 1950, to July 27, 1953. ⁵ Covers Aug. 4, 1964, to Jan. 27, 1973. ⁶ Army and Marines only. ⁷ Excludes Navy. Covers July 1950 through Jan. 1955. Far East area only. ⁸ During hostilities only. ⁹ For periods covered, see footnotes 3, 4, and 5. ¹⁰ Covers Jan. 1, 1961, to Jan. 27, 1973. Includes known military service personnel who have died from combat related wounds.

Source: Except as noted, the President's Commission on Veterans' Pensions, *Veterans' Benefits in the United States*, Vol. 1, 1956; and U.S. Dept. of Defense, unpublished data.

No. 507. Enlisted Military Personnel Accessions: 1990 to 1997

[In thousands (461.1 represents 461,100). For years ending Sept. 30]

Branch of service	1990	1995	1996	1997	Branch of service	1990	1995	1996	1997
Total	461.1	357.3	367.6	380.1	Navy	135.3	93.4	91.3	93.3
First enlistments	216.4	160.0	174.6	184.6	First enlistments	62.1	36.4	39.2	43.7
Reenlistments	237.0	180.8	181.0	187.4	Reenlistments	58.6	41.4	40.6	41.6
Reserves to active duty	15.6	16.6	12.0	8.1	Marine Corps	47.7	46.7	48.7	50.0
Army	181.7	135.9	146.0	162.3	First enlistments	32.9	34.4	34.5	35.1
First enlistments	84.8	57.7	69.7	75.3	Reenlistments	14.4	11.9	0.4	14.7
Reenlistments	96.5	77.7	76.2	87.0	Air Force	104.4	81.3	81.6	74.5
					First enlistments	36.6	31.4	31.2	30.5
					Reenlistments	67.5	49.7	50.3	44.0

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 508. Military Personnel on Active Duty: 1990 to 2000

[In thousands (2,043.7 represents 2,043,700). As of Sept. 30]

Rank/grade	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total ¹	2,043.7	1,518.2	1,471.7	1,438.6	1,406.8	1,385.7	1,384.3
Recruit—E-1	97.6	63.4	69.3	74.1	73.6	81.2	80.0
Private—E-2	140.3	99.7	99.0	100.8	99.0	93.9	99.0
Pvt. 1st class—E-3	280.1	197.1	200.4	196.0	194.7	190.5	196.3
Corporal—E-4	427.8	317.2	283.8	264.8	262.9	262.9	251.0
Sergeant—E-5	361.5	261.4	254.8	250.6	239.9	229.5	229.5
Staff Sgt.—E-6	239.1	180.5	172.6	169.6	163.7	162.9	164.9
Sgt. 1st class—E-7	134.1	109.3	107.7	104.7	100.4	97.1	97.7
Master Sgt.—E-8	38.0	28.8	28.8	27.6	26.6	25.8	26.0
Sgt. Major—E-9	15.3	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.2
Warrant Officer—W-1	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Chief Warrant—W-4	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
2d Lt.—O-1	31.9	25.6	25.2	24.8	23.8	24.9	26.4
1st Lt.—O-2	37.9	26.1	25.8	25.5	26.2	25.4	24.7
Captain—O-3	106.6	84.3	81.0	78.3	73.8	69.8	68.1
Major—O-4	53.2	43.9	43.9	43.1	43.3	43.5	43.2
Lt. Colonel—O-5	32.3	28.7	28.2	28.0	28.6	28.0	27.5
Colonel—O-6	14.0	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.3
Brig. General—O-7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Major General—O-8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lt. General—O-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General—O-10	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)

Z Fewer than 50. ¹ Includes cadets and midshipmen and warrant officers, W-2 and W-3.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual, and Office of the Comptroller, unpublished data.

No. 509. Military Reserve Personnel: 1990 to 2000

[As of end of fiscal year. The Ready Reserve includes the Selected Reserve which is scheduled to augment active forces during times of war or national emergency, and the Individual Ready Reserve which, during times of war or national emergency, would be used to fill out Active, Guard and Reserve units, and which would also be a source for casualty replacements; Ready Reservists serve in an active status (except for the Inactive National Guard - a very small pool within the Army National Guard). The Standby Reserve cannot be called to active duty except in situations where those members are the only available assets with specific required specialties. The Retired Reserve is categorized into three groups, based on age and length of retirement, prioritized for mobilization purposes]

Reserve status and branch of service	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total reserves ¹	1,688,674	1,674,164	1,564,387	1,474,167	1,382,348	1,316,984	1,276,843
Ready reserve	1,658,707	1,648,388	1,536,641	1,450,974	1,353,428	1,288,844	1,251,452
Standby reserve	29,967	25,776	27,746	23,193	28,920	28,140	25,391
Retired reserve	462,371	505,905	529,669	549,845	562,088	564,358	573,305

¹ Less retired reserves.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Official Guard and Reserve Manpower Strengths and Statistics*, quarterly.

No. 510. Ready Reserve Personnel Profile—Race: 1990 to 2000

Item	Race					Percent distribution			
	Total	White	Black	Asian	American Indian	White	Black	Asian	American Indian
1990	1,641,475	1,289,367	271,470	14,616	7,695	78.7	16.4	0.9	0.5
1991	1,758,144	1,377,583	290,241	17,966	9,111	78.5	16.4	1.0	0.5
1992	1,857,801	1,443,155	308,807	19,944	9,180	77.8	16.5	1.1	0.5
1993	1,840,650	1,425,255	309,699	21,089	9,068	77.5	16.7	1.1	0.5
1994	1,779,436	1,366,387	297,519	22,190	8,870	76.9	16.6	1.2	0.5
1995	1,633,497	1,254,592	273,847	21,792	8,591	76.9	16.7	1.3	0.5
1996	1,522,451	1,166,628	249,114	21,240	8,226	76.7	16.3	1.4	0.6
1997	1,437,722	1,102,234	229,950	21,412	8,115	76.8	15.9	1.5	0.6
1998	1,340,557	1,022,851	209,814	21,411	7,531	76.4	15.5	1.6	0.6
1999	1,288,844	969,248	201,969	22,293	7,349	76.0	15.8	1.8	0.6
2000	1,251,452	980,037	202,574	22,610	7,589	75.3	15.9	2.1	0.7

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Official Guard and Reserve Manpower Strengths and Statistics*, annual.

No. 511. National Guard—Summary: 1980 to 1999

[As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Includes Puerto Rico]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Army National Guard:										
Units	Number	3,379	4,353	4,055	6,000	5,872	5,643	5,500	5,415	5,360
Personnel	1,000	368	438	444	397	375	373	370	362	357
Number of females	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38
Funds obligated	Bil. dol.	1.8	4.4	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.5
Value of equipment	Bil. dol.	7.6	18.8	29.0	31.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	34.0
Air National Guard:										
Units	Number	1,054	1,184	1,339	1,665	1,604	1,588	(NA)	1,541	1,541
Personnel	1,000	96	109	118	114	110	110	108	108	107
Number of females	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
Funds obligated	Bil. dol.	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.8
Value of equipment (est.)	Bil. dol.	5.2	21.4	26.4	40.2	38.3	40.1	42.0	41.0	43.0

NA Not available. ¹ Officers and enlisted personnel. ² Federal funds; includes personnel, operations, maintenance, and military construction. ³ Beginning 1985, increase due to repricing of aircraft to current year dollars to reflect true replacement value. Beginning 1994 includes value of aircraft and support equipment.

Source: National Guard Bureau, *Annual Review of the Chief, National Guard Bureau*; and unpublished data.

No. 512. Summary of U.S. Military Force Structure: 1993 to 1999 and Projections to 2001

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) STRATEGIC FORCES ¹									
Land-based ICBMs: ²									
Minuteman II (1 warhead each) plus Minuteman III (3 warheads each)	737	625	535	530	530	500	500	500	500
Peacekeeper (10 warheads each)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	34
Heavy bombers (PAI): ³									
B-52	84	64	74	56	56	56	56	56	56
B-1 ⁴	84	84	60	60	60	70	74	80	82
B-2	-	3	6	9	10	12	13	16	16
Submarine-launched ballistic missiles: ²									
Poseidon (C-3) and Trident (C-4) missiles on pre-Ohio-class submarines	96	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trident (C-4 and D-5) missiles on Ohio-class submarines	312	336	360	384	408	432	432	432	432
DOD AIRLIFT AND SEALIFT FORCES									
Intertheater Airlift (PMAI): ⁵									
C-5	109	107	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
C-141	214	214	199	187	163	143	136	104	88
KC-10 ⁶	57	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
C-17	2	9	17	22	24	30	37	46	58
Intratheater Airlift (PMAI): ⁵									
C-130	380	424	428	432	430	425	425	425	425
Sealift ships (Active): ⁸									
Tankers	20	18	18	12	13	10	10	10	10
Cargo	40	51	51	49	48	43	49	52	57
Sealift ships, reserve:									
RRF ⁹	97	93	77	82	87	88	87	87	69
SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES									
Army:									
Special forces groups, (Active)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Special forces groups, (National Guard)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Special forces groups, (Reserve)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychological operations groups (Active)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Special operations aviation regiments	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ranger regiments	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Civil affairs battalions (Active)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Civil affairs brigades (Reserve)	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8
Civil affairs commands (Reserve)	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Air Force:									
Special operations wings/groups:									
Active	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
National Guard	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Special operations wing (Reserve)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Special tactics groups	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Naval:									
Special boat squadrons	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Force levels shown are for the ends of the fiscal years in question. The actual force levels for FY 2000 and FY 2001 will depend on future decisions. ² Number of operational missiles. Not in maintenance or overhaul status. ³ PAI=Primary aircraft inventory. PAI excludes backup and attrition reserve aircrafts as well as aircraft in depot maintenance. Total inventory counts will be higher than the PAI figures given here. ⁴ B-1 are accountable under START I but will not be accountable under START II. ⁵ PMAI = Primary mission aircraft inventory for active and reserve components. The numbers shown reflect only combat support and industrial funded PMAI aircraft and not developments/test or training aircraft. ⁶ Includes 37 KC-10s allocated to an airlift code. ⁷ Does not include Department of the Navy aircraft. ⁸ Includes fast sea lift (FSS), afloat prepositioning, and common-user (charter) ships, plus (through FY 1998) aviation support ships. For FY 1999 on, includes LMSR and ready reserve force (RRF) ships tendered to the Military sealift command (MSC). FSS and LMSR vessels are maintained in a reserve, 4-day ready status. ⁹ The RRF includes vessels assigned to 4-, 5-, 10-, or 20-day reactivation readiness groups. The ship counts shown exclude RRF vessels tendered to the MSC. Inventory figures for FY 1999, FY 2000, and FY 2001 include aviation support ships.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Annual Report to the President and the Congress*.

No. 513. Veterans by Sex, Period of Service, and by States: 1999

[In thousands (24,679 represents 24,679,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Estimated starting with veteran's place of residence as of April 1, 1980, based on 1980 Census of Population data, extended to later years on the basis of estimates of veteran interstate migration, separations from the Armed Forces, and mortality; not directly comparable with earlier estimates previously published by the VA. Excludes 602,000 whose active-duty military service of less than 2 years occurred since Sept. 30, 1980, and who failed to satisfy the minimum service requirement. Also excludes a small number of National Guard personnel or reservists who incurred service-connected disabilities while on an initial tour of active duty for training only]

State	Total veterans ¹			World War I	World War II	Korean conflict	Vietnam era ¹	Persian Gulf War
	Both sexes	Male	Female					
United States.	24,679	23,445	1,234	3	5,922	4,034	8,079	2,188
Alabama	408	387	21	-	95	72	133	49
Alaska	63	58	5	-	6	7	29	4
Arizona	443	416	27	-	113	78	146	32
Arkansas	246	234	12	-	62	41	79	28
California	2,666	2,514	152	-	608	444	925	185
Colorado	363	340	23	-	72	59	140	31
Connecticut	313	299	15	-	82	51	96	21
Delaware	75	71	4	-	18	12	24	7
District of Columbia	46	42	3	-	12	9	14	5
Florida	1,652	1,559	93	-	501	301	491	126
Georgia	661	624	36	-	121	98	244	67
Hawaii	112	104	8	-	22	18	42	10
Idaho	107	101	5	-	25	16	35	11
Illinois	999	960	39	-	249	160	310	89
Indiana	564	541	23	-	128	88	178	55
Iowa	273	263	10	-	68	47	84	28
Kansas	246	236	10	-	60	41	84	20
Kentucky	350	336	14	-	82	56	116	37
Louisiana	349	332	17	-	86	57	113	41
Maine	148	140	8	-	32	23	50	15
Maryland	505	473	32	-	106	77	170	42
Massachusetts	549	522	26	-	151	92	162	36
Michigan	898	858	40	-	205	132	284	91
Minnesota	437	420	17	-	95	69	147	35
Mississippi	221	210	11	-	55	39	66	30
Missouri	556	533	24	-	132	94	180	52
Montana	89	84	5	-	21	15	30	10
Nebraska	158	150	8	-	37	29	50	16
Nevada	184	174	10	-	40	35	65	10
New Hampshire	130	122	8	-	27	20	45	11
New Jersey	682	655	27	-	190	118	198	47
New Mexico	165	154	11	-	37	26	59	16
New York	1,422	1,360	62	-	370	228	404	133
North Carolina	684	647	37	-	151	110	230	66
North Dakota	55	52	3	-	12	10	18	6
Ohio	1,124	1,076	48	-	275	173	347	112
Oklahoma	324	310	14	-	81	58	114	27
Oregon	356	337	19	-	85	54	124	30
Pennsylvania	1,283	1,229	54	-	356	207	373	113
Rhode Island	102	97	5	-	29	17	31	8
South Carolina	367	347	20	-	78	58	128	41
South Dakota	70	67	4	-	16	13	21	9
Tennessee	495	474	21	-	110	79	169	50
Texas	1,556	1,475	81	-	341	251	567	145
Utah	129	124	5	-	33	22	43	11
Vermont	60	56	4	-	12	9	20	6
Virginia	676	629	48	-	135	110	254	60
Washington	607	570	37	-	125	95	229	49
West Virginia	188	181	6	-	50	33	58	20
Wisconsin	481	460	21	-	112	75	149	44
Wyoming	43	41	2	-	10	7	16	4

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Excludes reservists.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Management Sciences Service (008B2), *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*.

No. 514. Veterans Living by Age and by Service: 1999

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico. Estimated. Excludes 573,000 whose active military service of less than 2 years occurred since Sept. 30, 1980. See headline, Table 513]

Age	Total veterans	Wartime veterans					
		Total ¹	Gulf War	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	World War I
All ages	26,178	18,945	2,200	8,113	4,064	5,940	3
Under 35 years old	1,941	1,362	1,362	-	-	-	-
35-39 years old	1,387	286	274	12	-	-	-
40-44 years old	1,749	691	222	518	-	-	-
45-49 years old	2,391	1,996	202	1,949	-	-	-
50-54 years old	3,546	3,330	99	3,310	-	-	-
55-59 years old	2,472	1,494	30	1,485	-	-	-
60-64 years old	2,363	899	9	385	583	-	-
60 years old and over	12,693	9,786	11	840	4,064	5,940	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Office of Policy and Planning, *Veteran Population*, annual.

No. 515. Disabled Veterans Receiving Compensation: 1980 to 2000

[In thousands (2,274 represents 2,274,000), except as indicated. As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Represents veterans receiving compensation for service-connected disabilities. Totally disabled refers to veterans with any disability, mental or physical, deemed to be total and permanent which prevents the individual from maintaining a livelihood and are rated for disability at 100 percent]

Military service	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Disabled, all periods¹	2,274	2,184	2,198	2,218	2,236	2,253	2,263	2,277	2,294	2,308
Peace-time	262	444	471	492	514	529	539	550	561	567
World War I ¹	30	3	1	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War II	1,193	876	769	731	692	655	616	578	541	505
Korea	236	209	198	195	191	187	182	179	175	171
Vietnam	553	652	682	694	705	714	724	729	736	741
Persian Gulf	(X)	(X)	76	106	134	168	202	241	282	325
Compensation (mil. dol.)	6,104	9,284	10,545	11,056	11,644	11,072	13,004	13,791	14,542	15,489

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500. ¹ Includes Spanish-American War and Mexican Border service, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; and unpublished data.

No. 516. Veterans Benefits—Expenditures by Program: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (23,187 represents \$23,187,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment. Beginning with fiscal year 1990, data are for outlays]

Program	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total	23,187	28,998	33,900	35,460	37,401	37,775	36,915	39,277	41,776
Medical programs	6,042	11,582	13,815	14,603	15,430	16,255	16,337	16,900	17,575
Construction	300	661	639	622	695	641	698	597	515
General operating expenses	605	811	920	904	906	954	961	1,063	877
Compensation and pension	11,044	14,674	16,282	16,882	17,188	17,765	17,056	19,284	20,289
Vocational rehabilitation and education	2,350	452	695	863	1,119	1,127	1,212	1,287	1,310
All other ¹	2,846	818	1,549	1,586	2,062	1,034	652	145	1,209

¹ Includes insurance and indemnities, and miscellaneous funds and expenditures. (Excludes expenditures from personal funds of patients.)

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Trend Data*, annual.

No. 517. Veterans Compensation and Pension Benefits—Number on Rolls by Period of Service and Status: 1980 to 2000

[As of Sept. 30. Living refers to veterans receiving compensation for disability incurred or aggravated while on active duty and war veterans receiving pension and benefits for nonservice connected disabilities. Deceased refers to deceased veterans whose dependents were receiving pensions and compensation benefits]

Period of service and veteran status	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	4,646	3,584	3,330	3,308	3,281	3,263	3,252	3,236
Living veterans	3,195	2,746	2,669	2,671	2,667	2,668	2,673	2,672
Service connected	2,273	2,184	2,236	2,253	2,263	2,277	2,294	2,308
Nonservice connected	922	562	433	418	404	391	379	364
Deceased veterans	1,451	838	662	637	614	595	579	564
Service connected	358	320	307	306	305	303	304	307
Nonservice connected	1,093	518	355	332	309	291	274	257
Prior to World War I	14	4	2	2	2	1	1	1
Living	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War I	692	198	89	74	61	51	42	34
Living	198	18	3	2	1	1	(Z)	(Z)
World War II	2,520	1,723	1,307	1,237	1,165	1,097	1,031	968
Living	1,849	1,294	961	902	842	785	730	676
Korean conflict ¹	446	390	368	360	351	342	333	323
Living	317	305	290	285	278	271	264	255
Peacetime	312	495	559	574	582	592	602	607
Living	262	444	514	529	539	550	561	567
Vietnam era ²	662	774	868	889	913	932	953	969
Living	569	685	766	784	804	819	835	848
Persian Gulf War ³	(X)	(X)	138	173	207	247	290	334
Living	(X)	(X)	134	169	203	242	283	326

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Service during period June 27, 1950, to Jan. 31, 1955. ² Service from Aug. 5, 1964, to May 7, 1975. ³ Service from August 2, 1990, to the present.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; and unpublished data.