

Table FM-2. All Parent/Child Situations, By Type, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Householder or Reference Person: 1970 to Present

(Numbers in thousands. Family groups with children include all parent-child situations (two-parent and one-parent): those that maintain their own household (family households with own children); those that live in the home of a relative (related subfamilies); and those that live in the home of a nonrelative (unrelated subfamilies). Data based on the Current Population Survey (CPS).)

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census
Internet release date: September 15, 2004

Year	Total with own children under 18	All family groups			
		Two-parent	Total	One parent	
				Maintained by	
				Mother	Father

ALL RACES

2003	38,847	26,445	12,402	10,142	2,260
2002	38,472	26,271	12,201	9,969	2,232
2001s	38,344	26,530	11,814	9,658	2,156
2000	37,496	25,771	11,725	9,681	2,044
1999	37,429	25,538	11,891	9,840	2,051
1998	37,657	25,709	11,948	9,828	2,120
1997	37,619	25,577	12,042	10,012	2,030
1996	37,077	25,361	11,717	9,855	1,862
1995	37,168	25,640	11,527	9,833	1,694
1994	37,008	25,598	11,410	9,854	1,556
1993	36,058	25,157	10,901	9,339	1,562
1992	35,378	24,879	10,499	9,028	1,472
1991	34,973	24,863	10,110	8,745	1,365
1990	34,670	24,921	9,749	8,398	1,351
1989	34,609	25,096	9,513	8,315	1,199
1988	34,345	24,977	9,368	8,146	1,222
1987	34,242	25,005	9,236	8,128	1,107
1986	33,939	25,010	8,930	7,842	1,088
1985	33,353	24,573	8,779	7,737	1,042
1984	33,246	24,701	8,544	7,599	945
1983	33,027	24,739	8,288	7,395	893
1982	32,886	24,795	8,091	7,286	805
1981	32,501	25,218	7,283	6,513	770
1980	32,150	25,231	6,920	6,230	690
1970	29,626	25,823	3,803	3,410	393

WHITE

2003a	30,638	22,409	8,229	6,471	1,758
2003c	31,116	22,676	8,440	6,631	1,809
2002	30,550	22,381	8,169	6,423	1,746
2001s	30,668	22,663	8,005	6,309	1,696
2000	30,079	22,241	7,838	6,216	1,622

Year	Total with own children under 18	All family groups			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father
1999	30,132	22,139	7,993	6,368	1,625
1998	30,314	22,237	8,077	6,328	1,749
1997	30,242	22,294	7,948	6,396	1,552
1996	29,947	22,178	7,769	6,329	1,440
1995	29,846	22,320	7,525	6,239	1,286
1994	29,645	22,310	7,335	6,144	1,191
1993	29,225	22,058	7,167	5,901	1,265
1992	28,847	21,909	6,938	5,753	1,186
1991	28,443	21,893	6,550	5,482	1,068
1990	28,294	21,905	6,389	5,310	1,079
1989	28,192	22,106	6,086	5,150	936
1988	28,104	22,013	6,090	5,100	990
1987	28,180	22,076	6,104	5,190	914
1986	28,041	22,076	5,964	5,070	894
1985	27,629	21,873	5,757	4,912	844
1984	27,508	21,978	5,529	4,766	763
1983	27,343	22,011	5,332	4,625	707
1982	27,445	22,021	5,423	4,766	657
1981	27,433	22,512	4,921	4,326	595
1980	27,294	22,628	4,664	4,122	542
1970	26,115	23,477	2,638	2,330	307

BLACK

2003a	5,597	2,120	3,477	3,124	353
2003c	5,730	2,183	3,547	3,179	368
2002	5,635	2,179	3,456	3,067	389
2001	5,458	2,145	3,313	2,946	366
2000	5,530	2,135	3,395	3,060	335
1999	5,481	2,017	3,464	3,140	324
1998	5,604	2,111	3,493	3,211	282
1997	5,679	2,020	3,659	3,268	391
1996	5,434	1,942	3,493	3,171	322
1995	5,491	1,962	3,529	3,197	332
1994	5,614	1,978	3,636	3,350	287
1993	5,364	1,987	3,377	3,135	242
1992	5,164	1,948	3,216	2,994	221
1991	5,173	1,933	3,240	3,000	239
1990	5,087	2,006	3,081	2,860	221
1989	5,148	2,005	3,143	2,905	238
1988	5,057	2,055	3,003	2,812	191
1987	4,963	2,059	2,904	2,747	157
1986	4,772	2,022	2,752	2,597	155
1985	4,659	1,856	2,802	2,641	160
1984	4,744	1,934	2,809	2,652	157
1983	4,699	1,946	2,752	2,583	169

Year	Total with own children under 18	All family groups			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father
1982	4,521	2,029	2,491	2,365	126
1981	4,172	1,981	2,191	2,041	150
1980	4,074	1,961	2,114	1,984	129
1970	3,219	2,071	1,148	1,063	85

HISPANIC ORIGIN*

2003	6,468	4,211	2,257	1,807	450
2002	6,050	3,936	2,114	1,704	410
2001	5,810	3,819	1,991	1,644	347
2000	5,503	3,625	1,878	1,565	313
1999	5,193	3,354	1,839	60	279
1998	5,021	3,233	1,789	1,500	289
1997	4,870	3,115	1,756	1,500	256
1996	4,560	2,858	1,702	1,483	219
1995	4,525	2,879	1,646	1,404	243
1994	4,369	2,786	1,583	1,364	219
1993	3,838	2,494	1,344	1,157	187
1992	3,771	2,473	1,298	1,112	186
1991	3,582	2,395	1,187	1,029	158
1990	3,429	2,289	1,140	1,003	138
1989	3,382	2,315	1,067	960	107
1988	3,321	2,205	1,116	977	139
1987	3,165	2,115	1,051	927	124
1986	3,043	2,057	987	881	106
1985	2,848	1,962	886	802	84
1984	2,674	1,867	807	740	67
1983	2,525	1,758	766	702	64
1982	2,456	1,734	722	666	56
1981	2,396	1,718	678	605	73
1980	2,194	1,626	568	526	42
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Year	Total with own children under 18	Family households			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father

ALL RACES

2003	35,968	25,914	10,054	8,139	1,915
2002	35,705	25,792	9,913	8,010	1,903
2001	35,355	25,980	9,375	7,538	1,836
2000	34,605	25,248	9,357	7,571	1,786
1999	34,613	25,066	9,547	7,841	1,706

Year	Total with own children under 18	Family households			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father
1998	34,760	25,269	9,491	7,693	1,798
1997	34,665	25,083	9,583	7,874	1,709
1996	34,203	24,920	9,284	7,656	1,628
1995	34,296	25,241	9,055	7,615	1,440
1994	34,018	25,058	8,961	7,647	1,314
1993	33,257	24,707	8,550	7,226	1,324
1992	32,746	24,420	8,326	7,043	1,283
1991	32,401	24,397	8,004	6,823	1,181
1990	32,289	24,537	7,752	6,599	1,153
1989	32,322	24,735	7,587	6,519	1,068
1988	31,920	24,600	7,320	6,273	1,047
1987	31,898	24,645	7,252	6,297	955
1986	31,607	24,630	7,040	6,105	935
1985	31,112	24,210	6,902	6,006	896
1984	31,046	24,339	6,706	5,907	799
1983	30,818	24,363	6,455	5,718	737
1982	31,012	24,465	6,547	5,868	679
1981	31,227	24,927	6,300	5,634	666
1980	31,022	24,961	6,061	5,445	616
1970	28,731	25,532	3,199	2,858	341

WHITE

2003a	28,641	21,980	6,661	5,155	1,506
2003c	29,064	22,238	6,826	6,272	1,554
2002	28,537	21,978	6,559	5,052	1,507
2001	28,567	22,220	6,347	4,870	1,476
2000	28,107	21,809	6,298	4,869	1,429
1999	21,809	6,298	4,869	1,429	1,371
1998	28,336	21,910	6,426	4,912	1,514
1997	28,236	21,914	6,322	4,997	1,325
1996	28,086	21,835	6,251	4,975	1,276
1995	27,951	22,005	5,946	4,841	1,105
1994	27,642	21,884	5,758	4,748	1,010
1993	27,335	21,686	5,650	4,552	1,098
1992	27,045	21,517	5,528	4,488	1,040
1991	26,793	21,531	5,262	4,337	925
1990	26,718	21,579	5,138	4,199	939
1989	26,805	21,809	4,996	4,141	855
1988	26,618	21,699	4,918	4,066	852
1987	26,717	21,787	4,930	4,141	789
1986	26,575	21,756	4,818	4,040	778
1985	26,232	21,565	4,666	3,922	744
1984	26,207	21,701	4,506	3,856	650
1983	26,006	21,701	4,305	3,707	598
1982	26,237	21,744	4,492	3,926	566

Year	Total with own children under 18	Family households			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father
1981	26,523	22,296	4,228	3,694	534
1980	26,474	22,415	4,058	3,558	500
1970	25,543	23,277	2,266	1,995	271

BLACK

2003a	4,958	2,082	2,876	2,591	285
2003c	5,068	2,139	2,929	2,630	299
2002	5,065	2,148	2,917	2,593	324
2001	4,760	2,107	2,653	2,372	281
2000	4,782	2,093	2,689	2,409	280
1999	4,714	1,971	2,744	2,477	267
1998	4,847	2,055	2,792	2,569	223
1997	4,886	1,974	2,913	2,594	319
1996	4,583	1,901	2,682	2,404	278
1995	4,682	1,926	2,756	2,489	267
1994	4,793	1,924	2,868	2,630	238
1993	4,560	1,945	2,616	2,434	182
1992	4,445	1,926	2,519	2,335	184
1991	4,380	1,884	2,496	2,294	202
1990	4,378	1,972	2,405	2,232	173
1989	4,332	1,969	2,362	2,170	192
1988	4,195	2,016	2,180	2,020	160
1987	4,184	2,023	2,161	2,025	136
1986	4,059	1,997	2,063	1,934	129
1985	3,891	1,822	2,068	1,942	126
1984	3,918	1,876	2,042	1,913	129
1983	3,890	1,901	1,989	1,862	127
1982	3,918	2,003	1,914	1,821	93
1981	3,873	1,938	1,934	1,823	111
1980	3,820	1,927	1,892	1,793	99
1970	2,984	1,999	985	912	73

HISPANIC ORIGIN*

2003	5,704	4,001	1,703	1,357	346
2002	5,343	3,754	1,589	1,259	330
2001	5,062	3,628	1,434	1,153	281
2000	4,814	3,423	1,391	1,145	246
1999	4,614	3,218	1,396	1,174	222
1998	4,475	3,121	1,354	1,121	233
1997	4,305	2,962	1,342	1,138	204
1996	4,048	2,731	1,317	1,138	179
1995	3,984	2,743	1,240	1,048	192
1994	3,790	2,609	1,181	1,006	175
1993	3,345	2,355	990	830	160

Year	Total with own children under 18	Family households			
		Two-parent	Total	One parent	
				Mother	Father
1992	3,333	2,321	1,012	853	159
1991	3,203	2,273	930	799	131
1990	3,051	2,188	863	745	118
1989	3,096	2,234	862	766	96
1988	2,991	2,123	868	754	114
1987	2,859	2,034	825	729	96
1986	2,755	1,987	769	684	85
1985	2,602	1,892	710	642	68
1984	2,415	1,791	624	571	53
1983	2,306	1,694	612	559	53
1982	2,272	1,676	596	553	44
1981	2,260	1,671	589	527	62
1980	2,083	1,589	494	458	36
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Year	Total with own children under 18	Related subfamilies			
		Two-parent	Total	One parent	
				Mother	Father
2003	2,375	519	1,856	1,596	260
2002	2,322	465	1,857	1,588	269
2001	2,452	536	1,916	1,665	251
2000	2,346	512	1,834	1,633	201
1999	2,328	456	1,872	1,591	281
1998	2,348	425	1,923	1,673	250
1997	2,360	465	1,895	1,651	244
1996	2,316	421	1,895	1,706	189
1995	2,241	377	1,864	1,668	195
1994	2,305	505	1,800	1,636	164
1993	2,136	410	1,726	1,556	170
1992	2,011	415	1,596	1,462	134
1991	1,984	424	1,560	1,418	142
1990	1,893	361	1,531	1,378	153
1989	1,844	342	1,503	1,398	104
1988	1,998	366	1,632	1,480	152
1987	1,916	342	1,574	1,451	123
1986	1,883	353	1,530	1,399	131
1985	1,857	348	1,508	1,392	116
1984	1,820	344	1,476	1,363	113
1983	1,869	368	1,501	1,355	146
1982	1,568	316	1,252	1,139	113
1981	939	283	656	578	78

ALL RACES

2003	2,375	519	1,856	1,596	260
2002	2,322	465	1,857	1,588	269
2001	2,452	536	1,916	1,665	251
2000	2,346	512	1,834	1,633	201
1999	2,328	456	1,872	1,591	281
1998	2,348	425	1,923	1,673	250
1997	2,360	465	1,895	1,651	244
1996	2,316	421	1,895	1,706	189
1995	2,241	377	1,864	1,668	195
1994	2,305	505	1,800	1,636	164
1993	2,136	410	1,726	1,556	170
1992	2,011	415	1,596	1,462	134
1991	1,984	424	1,560	1,418	142
1990	1,893	361	1,531	1,378	153
1989	1,844	342	1,503	1,398	104
1988	1,998	366	1,632	1,480	152
1987	1,916	342	1,574	1,451	123
1986	1,883	353	1,530	1,399	131
1985	1,857	348	1,508	1,392	116
1984	1,820	344	1,476	1,363	113
1983	1,869	368	1,501	1,355	146
1982	1,568	316	1,252	1,139	113
1981	939	283	656	578	78

Year	Total with own children under 18	Related subfamilies			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father

1980	825	257	568	512	56
1970	819	282	537	489	48

WHITE

2003a	1,595	417	1,178	1,003	175
2003c	1,634	426	1,208	1,030	178
2002	1,638	391	1,247	1,060	187
2001	1,648	430	1,218	1,051	167
2000	1,557	422	1,135	995	140
1999	1,175	364	1,111	918	193
1998	1,531	313	1,218	1,045	173
1997	1,509	353	1,156	988	168
1996	1,413	327	1,086	955	131
1995	1,371	296	1,075	940	135
1994	1,443	402	1,041	925	116
1993	1,326	337	989	878	112
1992	1,296	351	944	851	93
1991	1,189	328	861	752	109
1990	1,188	304	884	779	105
1989	1,068	282	786	725	61
1988	1,167	304	863	743	120
1987	1,112	271	841	745	96
1986	1,166	300	866	771	95
1985	1,091	297	794	722	72
1984	1,021	265	756	668	88
1983	1,070	302	768	665	103
1982	955	266	689	607	82
1981	632	208	424	381	43
1980	578	205	373	339	34
1970	568	200	368	331	37

BLACK

2003a	576	39	537	475	62
2003c	593	44	549	486	63
2002	525	30	495	437	58
2001	637	38	599	526	73
2000	642	41	600	550	50
1999	712	46	666	611	55
1998	680	55	625	572	53
1997	713	46	667	607	60
1996	767	38	729	691	38
1995	729	34	695	642	52
1994	735	52	683	644	40
1993	719	39	680	632	49

Year	Total with own children under 18	Related subfamilies			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father
1992	621	21	600	564	36
1991	689	46	644	614	30
1990	629	33	596	557	39
1989	713	36	677	637	40
1988	766	39	727	701	26
1987	717	35	682	661	21
1986	641	23	619	593	26
1985	703	32	671	639	32
1984	744	56	687	665	22
1983	745	45	700	660	40
1982	560	26	534	505	29
1981	254	43	212	179	33
1980	203	30	174	153	21
1970	235	72	163	151	12

HISPANIC ORIGIN*

2003	674	200	474	390	84
2002	633	173	460	389	70
2001	661	181	480	415	66
2000	596	194	402	347	55
1999	497	129	368	319	49
1998	483	100	384	342	42
1997	477	137	340	297	43
1996	437	124	312	277	35
1995	448	123	325	277	48
1994	444	154	290	258	32
1993	382	120	262	242	20
1992	354	128	226	206	20
1991	304	103	201	178	23
1990	308	86	222	207	16
1989	256	79	177	166	11
1988	291	77	214	193	21
1987	258	68	190	167	23
1986	246	64	182	161	21
1985	215	66	149	134	15
1984	229	73	155	143	12
1983	188	61	127	117	10
1982	153	57	96	87	9
1981	110	46	63	58	5
1980	83	33	50	45	5
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Year	Total with own children under 18	Unrelated subfamilies			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father

ALL RACES

2003	503	12	491	407	84
2002	446	15	431	371	59
2001	538	14	524	455	70
2000	544	11	534	477	57
1999	488	16	472	408	64
1998	549	14	535	463	72
1997	594	29	564	487	77
1996	558	21	538	493	45
1995	631	22	609	550	59
1994	684	34	650	571	78
1993	666	40	625	557	68
1992	622	44	577	523	55
1991	587	42	545	504	41
1990	488	23	466	421	45
1989	443	19	424	398	26
1988	427	11	416	393	23
1987	428	18	409	380	29
1986	386	27	360	338	22
1985	384	15	369	339	30
1984	380	18	362	329	33
1983	340	8	332	322	10
1982	307	15	292	279	13
1981	335	8	327	301	26
1980	303	13	291	273	18
1970	81	9	72	68	4

WHITE

2003a	403	12	391	313	78
2003c	418	12	406	328	78
2002	375	12	363	311	51
2001	454	13	441	387	54
2000	415	11	405	352	53
1999	416	15	401	340	61
1998	447	13	433	371	62
1997	497	26	471	411	60
1996	448	15	433	400	33
1995	524	20	504	458	46
1994	561	24	536	470	66
1993	563	35	528	472	56
1992	507	41	465	413	52
1991	460	33	427	393	34
1990	388	22	366	332	34

Year	Total with own children under 18	Unrelated subfamilies			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father
1989	320	15	304	284	20
1988	319	10	309	291	18
1987	351	18	333	304	29
1986	300	20	280	259	21
1985	306	11	296	268	28
1984	280	12	267	242	25
1983	267	8	259	253	6
1982	253	11	242	233	9
1981	277	8	269	251	18
1980	242	8	233	225	8
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

BLACK

2003a	64	0	64	58	6
2003c	69	0	69	63	6
2002	45	1	44	37	7
2001	61	0	61	49	12
2000	106	0	106	101	5
1999	55	0	55	52	3
1998	77	0	77	71	6
1997	80	0	80	67	13
1996	84	2	82	76	6
1995	80	2	79	66	13
1994	87	2	84	76	9
1993	84	3	82	69	12
1992	98	1	97	96	1
1991	103	3	99	92	7
1990	80	1	80	71	9
1989	103	0	103	97	6
1988	96	0	96	91	5
1987	62	0	61	61	0
1986	72	2	70	70	0
1985	65	2	62	60	2
1984	82	2	80	74	6
1983	64	0	63	61	2
1982	43	0	43	39	4
1981	45	0	45	39	6
1980	51	4	47	38	9
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

HISPANIC ORIGIN*

2003	90	9	81	61	20
2002	74	8	66	56	10
2001	87	10	77	76	1

Year	Total with own children under 18	Unrelated subfamilies			
		Two-parent	One parent		
			Total	Maintained by	
				Mother	Father
2000	92	9	84	73	11
1999	82	7	75	67	8
1998	63	12	51	37	14
1997	88	15	72	64	8
1996	74	3	71	67	4
1995	95	13	82	79	3
1994	135	23	112	100	12
1993	110	18	92	85	7
1992	85	24	60	53	7
1991	74	19	55	52	3
1990	70	15	55	51	4
1989	31	2	29	28	1
1988	39	5	34	30	4
1987	48	13	36	31	5
1986	42	6	36	36	-
1985	31	4	27	26	1
1984	30	3	27	26	1
1983	32	4	27	26	1
1982	31	1	29	26	3
1981	27	1	26	20	6
1980	28	4	24	23	1
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

** Includes unrelated subfamilies.

a Householder whose race was reported only as only one race.

c Householder whose race was reported as only a single race or in combination with one or more other races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Social and Economic Supplement: 2003 Current Population Survey, Current Population Reports, Series P20-553. "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2003" and earlier reports.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION contact:

Fertility and Family Branch

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