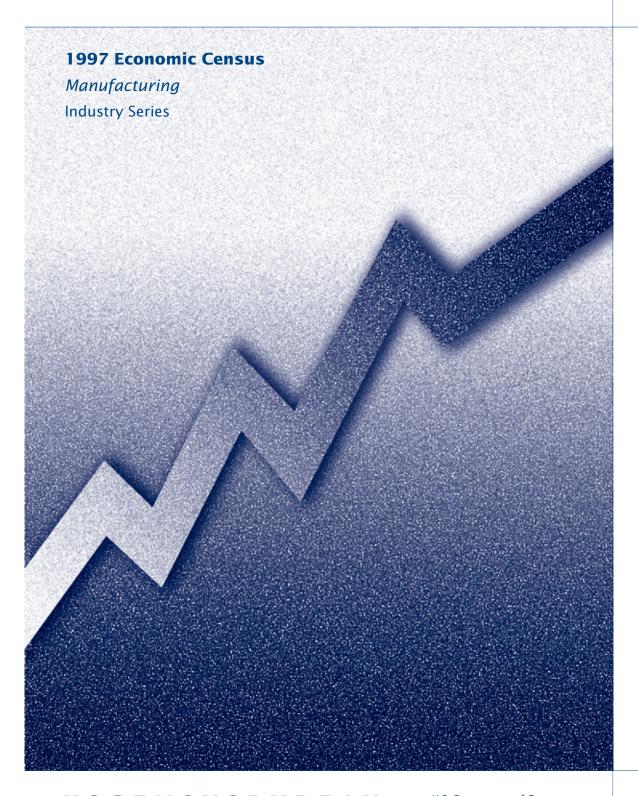
Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing

1997

ssued December 1999

EC97M-3329C



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1997 Economic Census

Manufacturing
Industry Series





U.S. Department of Commerce William M. Daley, Secretary Robert L. Mallett, Deputy Secretary

> Economics and Statistics Administration Robert J. Shapiro, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU Kenneth Prewitt,

Director



Economics and Statistics Administration Robert J. Shapiro, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU Kenneth Prewitt,

Director

William G. Barron,Deputy Director

Paula J. Schneider, Principal Associate Director for Programs

Frederick T. Knickerbocker, Associate Director for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg, Assistant Director for Economic Programs

William G. Bostic Jr., Chief, Manufacturing and Construction Division

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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52 Finance and Insurance 53

Real Estate and Rental and Leasing 54 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

55 Management of Companies and Enterprises 56 Administrative and Support and Waste

Management and Remediation Services

61 **Educational Services**

Health Care and Social Assistance 62

Arts. Entertainment, and Recreation 71

72 Accommodation and Foodservices

Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division Service Sector Statistics Division

301-457-4673 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics at www.census.gov/econquide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the History of the 1997 Economic Census at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

- Α Standard error of 100 percent or more.
- D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
- F Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding rev-
- Ν Not available or not comparable.
- Revenue not collected at this level of detail for Q multiestablishment firms.
- S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

- V Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
- Χ Not applicable.
- Υ Disclosure withheld because of insufficient
 - coverage of merchandise lines.
- Ζ Less than half the unit shown. 0 to 19 employees.
- a b
- 20 to 99 employees.
- 100 to 249 employees. C
- 250 to 499 employees. e
- f 500 to 999 employees.
- 1,000 to 2,499 employees. g
- h 2,500 to 4,999 employees.
- 5,000 to 9,999 employees.
- 10,000 to 24,999 employees.
- k 25,000 to 49,999 employees.
- 50,000 to 99,999 employees.
- 100,000 employees or more. m
- 10 to 19 percent estimated.
- р q 20 to 29 percent estimated.
- Revised. r
- Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
- Not elsewhere classified. nec
- Not specified by kind. nsk
- Represents zero (page image/print only).
- (CC) Consolidated city.
- Independent city. (IC)

1997 ECONOMIC CENSUS INTRODUCTION 3 This page is intentionally blank.

Manufacturing

SCOPE

The 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing covers all manufacturing establishments with one or more paid employees. Manufacturing is defined as the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of materials or substances into new products. The assembly of components into new products is also considered manufacturing, except when it is appropriately classified as construction.

Establishments in the manufacturing sector are often described as plants, factories, or mills and typically use power-driven machines and materials-handling equipment. Also included in the manufacturing sector are some establishments that make products by hand, like custom tailors and the makers of custom draperies. While manufacturers typically do not sell to the public, some establishments like bakeries and candy stores that make products on the premises may be included.

While logging and publishing are no longer in the scope of manufacturing, data for these industries are included in the manufacturing industry reports, but are not included in the manufacturing state, summary, and other reports.

GENERAL

This report, from the 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing, is one of a series of 480 industry reports and 51 geographic area reports, each of which provides statistics for individual industries or states, respectively. Seven of the industry reports are for industries no longer in the manufacturing sector but are included with manufacturing for the 1997 census year. Also included for this sector are General, Product, and Materials Consumed Summary reports, a special report on Concentration Ratios in Manufacturing, and data files on Location of Manufacturing Plants.

Each industry report presents data for a six-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) industry. A description of the particular NAICS industry may be found in Appendix B. These reports include such statistics as number of establishments, employment, payroll, value added by manufacture, cost of materials consumed, value of shipments, capital expenditures, etc. Explanations of these and other terms may be found in Appendix A. The industry reports also include data for states with 100 employees or more in the industry.

State reports, which include the District of Columbia, present similar statistics at the "all manufacturing" level for each state and its metropolitan areas (MAs) with 250

employees or more, and for counties, consolidated cities, and places with 500 employees or more. The state reports also include six-digit NAICS level data for industries with 100 employees or more in the state.

The General Summary report contains industry and geographic area statistics summarized in one report. It includes higher levels of aggregation than the industry and state reports, as well as revisions to the data made after the release of the industry and state reports.

The Products and Materials Consumed reports summarize the products and materials data published in the industry reports. The Product Summary report also includes data from the Current Industrial Reports (CIR) and a special table with data for products that are primary to more than one industry, which are not in the industry reports.

The Concentration Ratios report publishes data on the percentage of value of shipments accounted for by the 4-, 8-, 20-, and 50-largest companies for each manufacturing industry. Also shown in this report are Hirschmann-Herfindahl Indexes for each industry.

The Location of Manufacturing data files contain statistics on the number of establishments for the three- and six-digit NAICS industry by state, county, place, and ZIP Code by employment-size of the establishment.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

Statistics at the six-digit NAICS industry level are shown for states and the District of Columbia in both the state and industry reports for cells with 100 employees or more

The state reports also include data at the "all manufacturing" level for a variety of geographies that meet the employment criteria.

Data are available for the metropolitan areas (MAs) with 250 employees or more. The term MA is a general term used to encompass all of the specifically defined metropolitan areas. A consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) is made up of two or more contiguous primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) with a combined population of at least 1 million. A PMSA is a subdivision of a CMSA that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links separate from the ties to other portions of the CMSA. A metropolitan statistical area (MSA) is an integrated economic and social unit with a population of at least 50,000. An MA is made up of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns, rather than counties, are the

U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census

component geographic units. Determination of the MAs was made by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. The population estimates were from the 1990 Census of Population or a subsequent special census. When applicable, the make-up of an MA is included in Appendix E. Changes to geographical boundaries are noted in Appendix D.

The state reports include data for counties with 500 employees or more. These are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one or more places that are independent of county organizations. These places are treated as counties and places. The counties and places are defined as of January 1, 1997.

The state reports include data for places with 500 employees or more. Places are typically cities, towns, and villages. They may be incorporated municipalities, semiindependent municipalities, special economic urban areas (SEUAs), or other place equivalents.

The state reports also include data for consolidated cities with 500 employees or more. Consolidated cities are made up of separately incorporated municipalities.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The adoption of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) has had a major impact on the comparability of data between the 1992 and 1997 censuses. Approximately half of the industries in the manufacturing sector of NAICS do not have comparable industries in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system that was used in the past. If industries are not comparable between the two censuses, historic data are not shown. When applicable, Appendix G shows the product class and product comparability between the two systems.

While most of the change affecting the manufacturing sector was change within the sector, some industries left manufacturing and others came into manufacturing. Prominent among those leaving manufacturing are logging and portions of publishing. Prominent among the industries coming into the manufacturing sector are bakeries, candy stores where candy is made on the premises, custom tailors, makers of custom draperies, and tire retreading. Data for the industries coming into manufacturing as well as those leaving manufacturing are included in the manufacturing industry report series for 1997. However, the state and summary reports only include data for industries in the NAICS definition of manufacturing.

Another change resulting from the conversion to NAICS is that data for central administrative offices (CAOs) associated with manufacturing are not included along side the manufacturing data. This change affects data in the state reports and the general summary.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or company. However, the number of establishments classified in a specific industry or geography is not considered a disclosure, and may be released even when other information is withheld.

The disclosure analysis for the industry statistics files is based on the total value of shipments. When the total value of shipments cannot be shown without disclosing information for individual companies, the complete line is suppressed except for capital expenditures. However, the suppressed data are included in higher-level totals. A separate disclosure analysis is performed for capital expenditures that can be suppressed even though value of shipments data are published.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) in each of the 4 years between the economic censuses. The ASM is a probability-based sample of approximately 58,000 establishments and collects many of the same industry statistics (including employment, payroll, value of shipments, etc.) as the economic census. However, there are selected statistics not included in the ASM. Among these are the number of companies and establishments, detailed product and materials data, and substate geographic data.

In addition to the ASM, the Census Bureau conducts a Current Industrial Reports (CIR) program. The CIR publishes detailed product statistics for selected manufacturing industries at the U.S. level annually and, in some cases, monthly and/or quarterly. For the 1997 Economic Census - Manufacturing, the annual CIR data are included in the Product Summary report.

The Census Bureau also conducts the monthly Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) program, which publishes detailed statistics for manufacturing industries at the U.S. level.

Table 1. Industry Statistics on NAICS Basis With Distribution Among 1987 SIC-Based Industries: 1997

[NAICS codes appear in bold type. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

NAICS	3		All									Total capital
or SIC code	Industry	Com- panies ¹	estab- lish- ments ²	Number	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Hours (1.000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added by manufacture (\$1,000)	Cost of materials (\$1,000)	Value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)
		pariles	mems	Nullibel	(\$1,000)	Nullibel	(1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
332913	Plumbing fixture fitting & trim											
	mfg	93	110	16 159	498 264	11 692	23 791	314 788	1 832 169	1 775 253	3 584 011	84 632
343210	Plumbing fittings & brass goods (pt)	N	110	16 159	498 264	11 692	23 791	314 788	1 832 169	1 775 253	3 584 011	84 632

¹For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control. ²Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 1997

[States that are disclosures or with less than 100 employees are not shown. For explanation of terms, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

			All	All em	oloyees	Pi	oduction work	ers				
Industry and geographic area	E¹	Total	With 20 em- ploy- ees or more	Number	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added by manufacture (\$1,000)	Cost of materials (\$1,000)	Value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)
332913, PLUMBING FIXTURE FITTING & TRIM MFG												
United States	-	110	94	16 159	498 264	11 692	23 791	314 788	1 832 169	1 775 253	3 584 011	84 632
California Illinois Indiana New York North Carolina Ohio Texas	- - -	28 8 10 5 3 9 5	24 6 10 5 3 7 5	4 183 1 608 1 792 490 1 331 697 539	124 723 61 032 62 490 14 059 27 278 22 311 14 411	2 585 1 051 1 508 392 1 175 516 436	4 889 2 063 3 670 915 1 840 1 106 853	68 502 36 447 50 275 9 276 20 857 13 434 10 040	521 113 164 059 299 949 27 296 67 731 45 722 34 951	353 909 176 875 197 966 53 251 292 055 66 085 48 610	863 174 336 010 494 588 80 914 359 328 112 545 85 032	28 818 9 977 3 283 1 794 5 527 1 969 1 692

^{*} Hawaii has no incorporated places in the sense of functioning governmental units; however, in agreement with Hawaiian law, the Bureau of the Census reports data for census designated places (CDPs) which have been designated as place equivalents. Those CDPs, only for the state of Hawaii, with 2,500 or more population are recognized.

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data based on administrative-record data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

Table 3. Detailed Statistics by Industry: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Value	Item	Value
332913, PLUMBING FIXTURE FITTING & TRIM MFG		332913, PLUMBING FIXTURE FITTING & TRIM MFG	
Companies ¹ number	93	—Con.	
All establishments number	110	Value added\$1,000	1 832 169
Establishments with 1 to 19 employees number Establishments with 20 to 99 employees number Establishments with 100 employees or more number	110 16 47 47	Total inventories, beginning of year \$1,000 . Finished goods inventories, beginning of year \$1,000 . Work-in-process inventories, beginning of year \$1,000 . Materials and supplies inventories, beginning of year \$1,000 .	530 584 226 892 125 358 178 334
All employees number	16 159	Total inventories, end of year	556 862
Total compensation ² \$1,000 Annual payroll \$1,000 Total fringe benefits \$1,000	636 532 498 264 138 268	Finished goods inventories, end of year \$1,000 Work-in-process inventories, end of year \$1,000 Materials and supplies inventories, end of year \$1,000	242 248 133 413 181 201
Production workers, average for year number	11 692	Gross book value of total assets at beginning of year	826 524
Production workers on March 12	11 751 11 648	Total capital expenditures (new and used)	84 632
Production workers on August 12number	11 648	(new and used)\$1,000	7 538
Production workers on November 12 number	11 768	Capital expenditures for machinery and equipment (new	
Production-worker hours	23 791	and used)	77 094 19 560
Production-worker wages	314 788		891 596
Total cost of materials	1 775 253	Total depreciation during year ² \$1,000	57 593
Cost of materials, parts, containers, etc., consumed	1 594 935	Total rental payments ² \$1,000 Buildings and other structures rental payments ² \$1,000	102 370
Cost of resales\$1,000 Cost of fuels\$1,000	135 470 7 997	Buildings and other structures rental payments ²	20 149 82 221
Cost of purchased electricity\$1,000	18 626	Machinery and equipment rental payments ² \$1,000	82 221
Cost of contract work	18 225	Cost of purchased services for the repair of buildings and other structures ³	8 080
Quantity of electricity purchased for heat and power1,000 kWh	285 924	Response coverage ratio ⁴ percent	92
Quantity of electricity generated less sold for heat and power1,000 kWh	D		04 444
Total value of shipments	3 584 011	equipment ³ \$1,000 Response coverage ratio ⁴ percent	21 141 92
Primary products value of shipments	3 243 674	Cost of purchased communications services ³	10 187
Secondary products value of shipments\$1,000 Total miscellaneous receipts\$1,000	119 900 220 437	Response coverage ratio ⁴ percent. Cost of purchased legal services ³ \$1,000.	92 9 253
Value of resales	189 015	Response coverage ratio ⁴ percent.	9 233
Contract receipts\$1,000	7 289	Cost of purchased accounting and bookkeeping services ³ \$1,000	3 472
Other miscellaneous receipts\$1,000	24 133	Response coverage ratio ⁴ percent	92 20 142
Primary products specialization ratio percent	96	Response coverage ratio ⁴ percent.	92
Value of primary products shipments made in all industries \$1,000	3 623 691	Cost of purchased software and other data processing	0.000
Value of primary products shipments made in this industry \$1,000 Value of primary products shipments made in other	3 243 674	services ³	6 836 92
industries\$1,000	380 017	Cost of purchased refuse removal (including hazardous waste)	
Coverage ratio percent	89	services ³	4 882 92

Note: The amounts shown for purchased services reflect only those services that establishments purchase from other companies.

¹For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

²These items are collected in the ASM and estimated for the remaining establishments; therefore, the levels of estimation are higher than for other items in the table.

³Based on ASM sample data.

⁴A response coverage ratio is derived for this item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight) for those ASM establishments that reported to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in this industry.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

			All	All em	oloyees	Pr	oduction work	ers				
Employment size class	E¹	Total	With 20 em- ploy- ees or more	Number	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added by manufacture (\$1,000)	Cost of materials (\$1,000)	Value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)
332913, PLUMBING FIXTURE FITTING & TRIM MFG												
All establishments	-	110	94	16 159	498 264	11 692	23 791	314 788	1 832 169	1 775 253	3 584 011	84 632
Establishments with 1 to 4 employees Establishments with 5 to 9 employees Establishments with 10 to 19 employees Establishments with 20 to 49 employees Establishments with 50 to 99	-	- 16 28	- - 28	- 248 864	6 333 25 109	- 181 613	- 327 1 241	4 148 13 429	18 347 71 128	21 369 87 432	39 433 156 372	- 857 2 797
employees Establishments with 100 to 249 employees Establishments with 250 to 499	_	19 32	19 32	1 299 5 173	42 225 151 808	853 3 763	1 793 7 569	21 067 94 455	148 431 523 622	159 056 553 255	308 017 1 083 939	5 881 22 590
employees	-	8	8	2 598	76 712	1 956	4 259	50 600	268 844	230 701	489 639	21 902
employees	-	5	5	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
employees	-	2	2	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
or more	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	_	_
Administrative records ²	_	9	_	143	3 391	107	180	2 316	10 481	10 298	20 932	590

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

²Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. Data are also included in respective size classes shown.

Table 5. Industry Statistics by Industry and Primary Product Class Specialization: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

NAICS		All	All em	ployees	Pr	oduction work	ers	Value added			Total capital
industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	estab- lish- ments	Number	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	by manufacture (\$1,000)	Cost of materials (\$1,000)	Value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)
332913	Plumbing fixture fitting & trim mfg	110	16 159	498 264	11 692	23 791	314 788	1 832 169	1 775 253	3 584 011	84 632
3329131	Single lever plumbing fixture controls, two or three handle bath or shower fittings, and antiscald bath or shower valves (brass goods)	23	4 965	166 414	3 642	8 033	114 548	792 580	495 103	1 267 782	32 913
3329133	Lavatory and sink fittings (except single control), including drains and overflows (brass goods)	27	3 769	103 826	3 022	5 550	70 494	249 428	533 604	782 702	14 304
3329137	Miscellaneous plumbing fixtures, fittings, and trim (brass goods)	60	7 425	228 024	5 028	10 208	129 746	790 161	746 546	1 533 527	37 415

Table 6a. Products Statistics: 1997 and 1992

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

- Introductory text	. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]		19	997			19	192	
NAICS		Number of		Product	shipments	Number of		Product	shipments
product	Product	companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
332913	Plumbing fixture fittings and trim	N	х	x	3 623 691	N	N	N	N
3329131	Single lever plumbing fixture controls, two or three handle bath or shower fittings, and antiscald bath or shower valves (brass goods).	N	X	x	1 095 620	N	x	x	788 772
33291311	Lavatory single lever controls (metallic				474 500				
3329131101	and nonmetallic) Lavatory single lever controls (metallic and nonmetallic) millions	17	X X	P4.5	174 589 174 589	N 15	x x	X 5.1	N 150 925
33291312	Kitchen single lever controls, nonmetal	'' _N	X	X X	227 635	N N	x	3.1 X	130 923 N
3329131206	Kitchen with spray single lever controls (metallic and nonmetallic) millions	14	X	2.7	128 641	12	x	3.7	140 682
3329131211	Kitchen without spray single lever controls (metallic and nonmetallic)millions	12	х	2.7	98 994	10	x	2.2	69 308
33291313	Other single lever controls, including mechanical tub filler and shower control								
3329131316	only	N	X	Х	180 057	N	X	X	N
3329131321	controls, mechanical	11	X	P0.9	53 995	10	X	3.2	55 323
3329131326	controls, mechanical millions Other single lever controls, including mechanical tub filler and shower	9	Х	1.0	54 670	9	X	2.5	75 830
	control only	8	X	х	71 392	N	x	X	N
33291314	Two or three handle bath or shower fittings, and antiscal bath or shower	N	V		510,000	N.		v	N
3329131431 3329131436	valves (brass goods) Two and three handle bathtub fillers Two and three handle shower fittings	12	X	X	513 339 35 944	N 15	XX	X	N 34 482
3329131441	with shower heads Two and three handle shower heads	16	X	X	44 694	18	x	X	36 349
3329131446	sold separately Two and three handle bathtub and	12	Х	Х	46 972	11	X	X	35 892
3329131451	shower diverter spout	15	X	X	24 859	16	X	X	31 389
0000404450	shower three valve diverter	16	Х	Х	52 346	14	X	Х	47 308
3329131456 3329131461	Two and three handle personal showers (handheld)	9	Х	x	25 180	7	x	X	24 242
3329131466	control only	2	X	X	D	7	x	X	6 691
3329131468	shower fittings, including stall and gang Antiscald bath and shower valves,	10	х	х	D	9	x	х	11 621
0020101400	including thermostatic, thermo- pressure, and pressure balanced controlled fittings	15	х	х	265 589	N	x	х	N
3329131Y	Single lever plumbing fixture controls, two or three handle bath or shower fittings, and antiscald bath or shower valves								
3329131YWV	(brass goods), nsk Single lever plumbing fixture controls, two or three handle bath or shower fittings, and antiscald bath or shower	N	Х	X	_	N	X	Х	N
3329133	valves (brass goods), nsk	N	Х	Х	_	N	X	Х	6 891
	control), including drains and overflows (brass goods)	N	Х	х	884 970	N	x	Х	578 803
33291331 3329133131	Faucet deck sink fittings	N	Х	x	162 790	N	x	Х	N
3329133136	without hose end), excluding double laundry-tray faucets 6 in. to 8 in. deck faucet sink fittings, exposed type, with spray (metallic and	13	Х	х	25 996	15	x	Х	33 744
3329133141	nonmetallic) 6 in. to 8 in. deck faucet sink fittings, exposed type, without spray (metallic	13	Х	х	36 946	13	x	Х	45 483
3329133146	and nonmetallic) Deck faucet sink fittings, concealed		X	X	D	14	X	X	31 466
3329133151	type, with spray		X	X	D 50 040	10	X	X	35 847
33291332	type, without spray	8 N	X X	X X	58 049 722 180	9 N	x x	X X	22 542 N
3329133201	Metallic and nonmetallic lavatory fittings (except basin cocks and single control), 4-in. center-set with pop-up								
3329133206	drain Metallic and nonmetallic lavatory fittings (except basin cocks and single control), 4-in. center-set without pop-	17	Х	X	281 168	N	×	Х	N
3329133211	up drain Lavatory fittings (except basin cocks and single control), greater than 4 in., with pop-up drain (metallic and	13	Х	Х	55 759	N	X	Х	N
	nonmetallic)	14	X	х	72 219	15	x	Х	71 101

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a. Products Statistics: 1997 and 1992—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

			19	97			19	992	
NAICS product code	Product	Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Product	shipments Value (\$1,000)	Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Product	shipments Value (\$1,000)
332913	Plumbing fixture fittings and trim—Con.		<u> </u>	,	, ,				
3329133	Lavatory and sink fittings (except single control), including drains and overflows (brass goods)—Con.								
33291332 3329133216	Other lavatory and sink fittings—Con. Lavatory fittings (except basin cocks and single control), greater than 4 in., without pop-up drain (metallic and								
3329133221	nonmetallic)	6	Х	Х	19 647	12	X	Х	9 909
3329133226	supply line only)	11	Х	Х	20 822	7	X	Х	4 865
3329133256	fittings	13	Х	Х	29 780	14	X	Х	24 163
3329133261	female and adjustable male flange)	6	Х	Х	20 789	6	x	Х	6 567
3329133266	strainers sold separately) Drains and overflows (metallic and	19	X	Х	63 992	11	x	Х	11 093
0020100200	nonmetallic), including pop-up drains for bath and shower, lavatory, and sink	26	x	х	158 004	22	x	x	45 959
3329133Y	Lavatory and sink fittings (except single control), including drains and overflows								
3329133YWV	control), including drains and overflows (brass goods), nsk Lavatory and sink fittings (except single control), including drains and	N	х	х	_	N	x	х	N
	overflows (brass goods), nsk	N	X	Х	-	N	x	X	16 852
3329137	Miscellaneous plumbing fixtures, fittings, and trim (brass goods)	N	х	x	1 643 101	N	x	x	N
33291371	Other miscellaneous items and accessories, including water closet tank, flushing controls, double laundry-tray								
3329137101	faucets, and solder connecting fittings IPS mechanical connecting plumbing	N	X	X	1 219 145	N	X	X	N
3329137106	fittings	5	Х	Х	15 103	5	X	Х	17 263
3329137111	those with drains millions Sediment, hydrant, lawn, hose bibb,	7	X	9.2	60 069	10	X	D	D
3329137116	and sill cock faucets millions Metallic and nonmetallic plumbing P-	5	X	8.0	82 195	6	X	4.8	33 860
3329137121	traps	8	X	Х	46 182	N	X	X	N
3329137131	traps	5	X	Х	28 387	N	X	X	N
3329137141	(for gravity-type flush tanks) Other miscellaneous items and accessories (including water closet tank, flushing controls, double laundry-	8	Х	Х	112 854	9	×	Х	72 539
	tray faucets, and solder connecting fittings)	65	x	х	874 355	N	x	х	N
33291372	Lawn hose nozzles and lawn sprinklers	N	x	x	423 956	N	x	x	N
3329137224 3329137226	Lawn hose nozzles	5 11	X X X	X X X	D D	N N	X X X	X	N N
3329137Y	Miscellaneous plumbing fixtures, fittings,								
3329137YWV	and trim (brass goods), nsk. Miscellaneous plumbing fixtures, fittings, and trim (brass goods), nsk.	N N	×	X X	_ _	N N	x x	X X	N N
332913W	Plumbing fixture fittings and trim, nsk, total	N	x	x	_	N	x	x	N
332913WY	Plumbing fixture fittings and trim, nsk,								
332913WYWW	total	N	Х	Х	_	N	X	Х	N
332913WYWY	for nonadministrative-record establishments. Plumbing fixture fittings and trim, nsk, for administrative-record	N	X	х	_	N	x	X	N
	establishments	N	Х	Х	-	N	Х	Х	N

[#] Additional information is available for this item; see Appendix F.

@ Additional data are available for these codes at the aggregate U.S. level in the Current Industrial Report (CIR) series; see Appendix F for the CIR survey number and title.

\$ This product is primary to more than one industry; see Appendix F for a listing of the related product codes.

Note: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values which are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p 10 to 19 percent estimated; q 20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Table 6b. Product Class Shipments for Selected States: 1997 and 1992

[Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in Table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by kind" classes. Statistics for some states are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 1997. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanations of terms, see appendixes]

NAICS product class	Product class and geographic area		luct shipments 000)
code		1997	1992
3329131	SINGLE LEVER PLUMBING FIXTURE CONTROLS, TWO OR THREE HANDLE BATH OR SHOWER FITTINGS, AND ANTISCALD BATH OR SHOWER VALVES (BRASS GOODS)		
	United States	1 095 620	788 772
	California Illinois Ohio Texas	200 800 49 129 42 376 29 164	138 929 N N N
3329133	LAVATORY AND SINK FITTINGS (EXCEPT SINGLE CONTROL), INCLUDING DRAINS AND OVERFLOWS (BRASS GOODS)		
	United States	884 970	578 803
	California Connecticut Illinois Indiana Ohio Texas	123 333 8 417 53 420 179 181 27 064 28 175	105 016 8 639 46 382 103 918 32 407 N
3329137	MISCELLANEOUS PLUMBING FIXTURES, FITTINGS, AND TRIM (BRASS GOODS)		
	United States	1 643 101	N
	California Connecticut Illinois Indiana Massachusetts	519 001 56 873 230 734 61 314 18 550	N N N N N
	Michigan New York Ohio Pennsylvania Texas	92 173 76 951 20 190 218 075 50 274	N N N N N

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 1997 and 1992

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes1

NAICS		19	97	19	992
material code	Material consumed	Quantity	Delivered cost (\$1,000)	Quantity	Delivered cost (\$1,000)
332913	PLUMBING FIXTURE FITTING & TRIM MFG				
332000AC 33200073 33151001 33152500 33152013	Metal stampings . All other fabricated metal products (except forgings) . Iron and steel castings (rough and semifinished) . Copper and copper-base alloy castings (rough and semifinished) . Other nonferrous castings (rough and semifinished)	X X X X	123 549 115 689 14 166 93 803 133 083	X X X X	N N N N
33210001 33120001	Forgings	Х	74 886	x	N
33141105	products) Copper and copper-base alloy refinery shapes (except castings, forgings,	X	63 413	X	N
33142105	and fabricated metal products) Copper and copper-base alloy rond, bar, and mechanical wire, including	Х	13 730	X	N
	extruded and/or drawn shapes	X	230 669	X	N
33142135	Copper and copper-base alloy pipe and tube (except castings, forgings, and fabricated metal products)	X	69 718	x	N
33142145 33100075	All other copper and copper-base alloy shapes and forms (except castings, forgings, and fabricated metal products)	х	33 531	х	N
32521105	fabricated metal products)	Х	64 295	X	N
32610011 32221001 00970099 00971000	etc. Fabricated plastics products (except gaskets) Paperboard containers, boxes, and corrugated paperboard All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies. Materials, ingredients, containers, and supplies n.s.k.	X X X X	39 676 207 602 75 159 205 894 36 072	X X X X	N N N N

[#] Additional information is available for this item; see Appendix F.

Note: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values which are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: P 10 to 19 percent estimated; q 20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

[#] Additional information is available for this item; see Appendix F.

@ Additional data are available for these codes at the aggregate U.S. level in the Current Industrial Report (CIR) series; see Appendix F for the CIR survey number and title.

\$ This product is primary to more than one industry; see Appendix F for a listing of the related product codes.

Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

BEGINNING- AND END-OF-YEAR INVENTORIES

Respondents were asked to report their beginning-of-year and end-of-year inventories at cost or market. Effective with the 1982 Economic Census, this change to a uniform instruction for reporting inventories was introduced for all sector reports. Prior to 1982, respondents were permitted to value inventories using any generally accepted accounting method (FIFO, LIFO, market, to name a few). Beginning in 1982, LIFO users were asked to first report inventory values prior to the LIFO adjustment and then to report the LIFO reserve and the LIFO value after adjustment for the reserve.

Inventory Data by Stage of Fabrication

Total inventories and three detailed components (1) finished goods, (2) work-in-process, and (3) materials, supplies, fuels, etc., were collected.

When using inventory data by stage of fabrication for "all industries" and at the three-digit subsector level, it should be noted that an item treated as a finished product by an establishment in one industry may be reported as a raw material by an establishment in a different industry. For example, the finished-product inventories of a steel mill would be reported as raw materials by a stamping plant. Such differences are present in the inventory figures by stage of fabrication shown for all publication levels.

COST OF MATERIALS

This term refers to direct charges actually paid or payable for items consumed or put into production during the year, including freight charges and other direct charges incurred by the establishment in acquiring these materials. It includes the cost of materials or fuel consumed, whether purchased by the individual establishment from other companies, transferred to it from other establishments of the same company, or withdrawn from inventory during the year.

Included in this item are:

- Cost of parts, components, containers, etc.—Includes all raw materials, semifinished goods, parts, containers, scrap, and supplies put into production or used as operating supplies and for repair and maintenance during the year.
- Cost of products bought and sold in the same condition.

- Cost of fuels consumed for heat and power—Includes the cost of materials or fuel consumed, whether purchased by the individual establishment from other companies, transferred to it from other establishments of the same company, or withdrawn from inventory during the year.
- 4. Cost of purchased electricity—The cost of purchased electric energy represents the amount actually used during the year for heat and power. In addition, information was collected on the quantity of electric energy generated by the establishment and the quantity of electric energy sold or transferred to other plants of the same company.
- 5. Cost of contract work—This term applies to work done by others on materials furnished by the manufacturing establishment. The actual cost of the material is to be reported on the cost of materials, parts, and containers line of this item. The term "Contract Work" refers to the fee a company pays to another company to perform a service.

Specific Materials Consumed

In addition to the total cost of materials, which every establishment was required to report, information also was collected for most manufacturing industries on the consumption of major materials used in manufacturing. The inquiries were restricted to those materials which were important parts of the cost of production in a particular industry and for which cost information was available from manufacturers' records. If less than \$25,000 of a listed material was consumed by an establishment, the cost data could be reported in the "Cost of all other materials...," Census material code 00970099. Also, the cost of materials for small establishments for which administrative records or short forms were used was imputed into the "Materials not specified by kind," Census materials code 00971000.

Duplication in Cost of Materials and Value of Shipment

The aggregate of the cost of materials and value of shipments figures for industry groups and for all manufacturing industries includes large amounts of duplication since the products of some industries are used as materials by others. This duplication results, in part, from the addition of related industries representing successive

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stages in the production of a finished manufactured product. Examples are the addition of flour mills to bakeries in the food group and the addition of pulp mills to paper mills in the paper and allied products group of industries. Estimates of the overall extent of this duplication indicate that the value of manufactured products exclusive of such duplication (the value of finished manufactures) tends to approximate two-thirds of the total value of products reported in the survey.

Duplication of products within individual industries is significant within a number of industry groups, e.g., machinery and transportation industries. These industries frequently include complete machinery and their parts. In this case, the parts made for original equipment are materials consumed for assembly plants in the same industry.

Even when no significant amount of duplication is involved, value of shipments figures are deficient as measures of the relative economic importance of individual manufacturing industries or geographic areas because of the wide variation in ratio of materials, labor, and other processing costs of value of shipments, both among industries and within the same industry.

Before 1962, cost of materials and value of shipments were not published for some industries which included considerable duplication. Since then, these data have been published for all industries at the U.S. level and beginning in 1964, for all geographic levels.

COST OF PURCHASED SERVICES

Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) establishments were requested to provide information on the cost of purchased services for the repair of buildings and other structures, the repair of machinery, communication services, legal services, accounting and bookkeeping services, advertising, software and other data processing services, and refuse removal. Each of these items reflects the costs paid directly by the establishment and excludes salaries paid to employees of the establishment for these services.

Included in the cost of purchased services for the repair of buildings and machinery are payments made for all maintenance and repair work on buildings and equipment. Payments made to other establishments of the same company and for repair and maintenance of any leased property also are included. Extensive repairs or reconstruction that was capitalized is considered capital expenditures and is, therefore, excluded from this item. Repair and maintenance costs provided by an owner as part of a rental contract or incurred directly by an establishment in using its own work force also are excluded.

Included in the cost of purchased advertising services are payments for printing, media coverage, and other advertising services and materials.

Included in the cost of purchased software and other data processing services are all purchases by the establishment from other companies. Excluded are services provided by other establishments of the same company (such as by a separate data processing unit).

Included in the cost of purchased refuse removal services are all costs of refuse removal services paid by the establishment, including costs for hazardous waste removal or treatment. Excluded are all costs included in rental payments or as capital expenditures.

Response Coverage Ratio

A response coverage ratio is a measure of the extent to which respondents report for an item. The estimate is made by calculating the ratio value of the weighted total employment data for all the ASM establishments that report the item to the weighted total employment data for all ASM establishments classified in an industry (reporters and non-reporters).

DEPRECIATION CHARGES FOR FIXED ASSETS

This item includes depreciation and amortization charged during the year against assets. Depreciation charged against fixed assets acquired since the beginning of the year and against assets sold or retired during the year are components of this category. Respondents were requested to make certain that they did not report accumulated depreciation.

EMPLOYEES

This item includes all full-time and part-time employees on the payrolls of operating manufacturing establishments during any part of the pay period which included the 12th of the months specified on the report form. Included are all persons on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations during these pay periods. Officers of corporations are included as employees; proprietors and partners of unincorporated firms are excluded. The "all employees" number is the average number of production workers plus the number of other employees in mid-March. The number of production workers is the average for the payroll periods including the 12th of March, May, August, and November.

Production Workers

This item includes workers (up through the line-supervisor level) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping (but not delivering), maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with these production operations at the establishment covered by the report. Employees above the working-supervisor level are excluded from this item.

All Other Employees

This item covers nonproduction employees of the manufacturing establishment including those engaged in factory supervision above the line-supervisor level. It

includes sales (including driver-salespersons), sales delivery (highway truck drivers and their helpers), advertising, credit, collection, installation and servicing of own products, clerical and routine office functions, executive, purchasing, financing, legal, personnel (including cafeteria, medical, etc.), professional, and technical employees. Also included are employees on the payroll of the manufacturing establishment engaged in the construction of major additions or alterations utilized as a separate work force.

FRINGE BENEFITS

Fringe benefits are divided into legally required expenditures and payments for voluntary programs. The legally required portion consists primarily of Federal old age and survivors' insurance, unemployment compensation, and workers' compensation. Payments for voluntary programs include all programs not specifically required by legislation whether they were employer initiated or the result of collective bargaining. They include the employer portion of such plans as insurance premiums, premiums for supplemental accident and sickness insurance, pension plans, supplemental unemployment compensation, welfare plans, stock purchase plans on which the employer payment is not subject to withholding tax, and deferred profit-sharing plans. They exclude such items as companyoperated cafeterias, in-plant medical services, free parking lots, discounts on employee purchases, and uniforms and work clothing for employees.

GROSS BOOK VALUE OF DEPRECIABLE ASSETS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR (BOY) AND END OF YEAR (EOY)

Total value of depreciable assets is collected on all census forms. It shows the value of depreciable assets for the beginning of year and end of year. The data encompass all fixed depreciable assets on the books of establishments. The values shown (book value) represent the actual cost of assets at the time they were acquired, including all costs incurred in making the assets usable (such as transportation and installation). Included are all buildings, structures, machinery, and equipment (production, office, and transportation equipment) for which depreciation reserves are maintained. Excluded are nondepreciable capital assets including inventories and intangible assets, such as timber and mineral rights.

The definition of fixed depreciable assets is consistent with the definition of capital expenditures. For example, expenditures include actual capital outlays during the year rather than the final value of equipment put in place and buildings completed during the year. Accordingly, the value of assets at the end of the year includes the value of construction in progress.

In addition, respondents were requested to make certain that assets at the beginning of the year plus capital expenditures, less retirements, equaled assets at the end of the year.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND COMPANIES

A separate report was required for each manufacturing establishment (plant) with one employee or more. An establishment is defined as a single physical location where manufacturing is performed. A company, on the other hand, is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

If the company operated at different physical locations, even if the individual locations were producing the same line of goods, a separate report was requested for each location. If the company operated in two or more distinct lines of manufacturing at the same location, a separate report was requested for each activity.

An establishment not in operation for any portion of the year was requested to return the report form with the proper notation in the "Operational Status" section of the form. In addition, the establishment was requested to report data on any employees, capital expenditures, inventories, or shipments from inventories during the year.

PAYROLL

This item includes the gross earnings of all employees on the payrolls of operating manufacturing establishments paid in the calendar year. Respondents were told they could follow the definition of payrolls used for calculating the Federal withholding tax. It includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation and sick leave pay, and compensation in kind, prior to such deductions as employees' social security contributions, withholding taxes, group insurance, union dues, and savings bonds. The total includes salaries of officers of corporations; it excludes payments to proprietors or partners of unincorporated concerns. Also excluded are payments to members of Armed Forces and pensioners carried on the active payrolls of manufacturing establishments.

The census definition of payrolls is identical to that recommended to all Federal statistical agencies by the Office of Management and Budget. It should be noted that this definition does not include employers' social security contributions or other nonpayroll labor costs, such as employees' pension plans, group insurance premiums, and workers' compensation.

The ASM provides estimates of employers' total supplemental labor costs (those required by Federal and state laws and those incurred voluntarily or as part of collective bargaining agreements).

PRODUCT CODES AND CLASSES OF PRODUCTS

NAICS United States industries are identified by a six-digit code, in contrast to the four-digit SIC code. The longer code accommodates the large number of sectors and allows more flexibility in designing subsectors. Each

product or service is assigned a ten-digit code. The product coding structure represents an extension by the Census Bureau of the six-digit industry classifications of the manufacturing and mining sectors. The classification system operates so that the industrial coverage is progressively narrower with the successive addition of digits. This is illustrated as follows:

NAICS level	NAICS code	Description
Industry	33461	Manufacturing and reproduction of magnetic and optical media
U.S. industry	334612	Reproduction of software
Product class	3346120	Prerecorded compact disc (except software), tape, and record reproducing
BLS link code	3346120X	_
Product code	3346120XXX	

As in previous censuses, data were collected for most industries on the quantity and value of individual products shipped. In the 1997 census program, information was collected on the output of almost 10,000 individual product items.

In the new system, there are about 1,500 product classes (seven-digit codes), about 6,000 census products (ten-digit codes), and an additional 3,700 CIR products (ten-digit codes). The ten-digit products are considered the primary products of the industry with the same first six digits.

The list of products for which separate information was collected was prepared after consultation with industry and government representatives. Comparability with previous figures was given considerable weight in the selection of product categories so that comparable 1992 information is presented for most products.

Typically, both quantity and value of shipments information were collected. However, if quantity was not significant or could not be reported by manufacturers, only value of shipments was collected.

Shipments include both commercial shipments and transfers of products to other plants of the same company. For industries in which a considerable portion of the total shipments is transferred to other plants of the same company, separate information on interplant transfers also was collected. Moreover, for products that are used to a large degree within the same establishment as materials or components in the fabrication of other products, total production and often consumption of the item within the plant (quantity produced and consumed) was collected. Typically, the information on production also was collected for products for which there are significant differences between total production and shipments in a given year because of wide fluctuations in finished goods inventories. Other measures of output of products with long production cycles were used as appropriate and feasible.

PRIMARY PRODUCT CLASS CODE

This file presents selected statistics for establishments according to their degree of specialization in products primary to their industry. This field contains either the six-digit North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS) industry code corresponding to all establishments in the industry, or the seven-digit NAICS product class code for all establishments within the industry that are specialized in a particular product class. Product class specialization is determined by evaluating the ratio of the largest primary product class shipments to total product shipments (primary plus secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishment.

PRODUCTION-WORKER HOURS

This item covers hours worked or paid for at the plant, including actual overtime hours (not straight-time equivalent hours). It excludes hours paid for vacations, holidays, or sick leave.

QUANTITY OF ELECTRIC ENERGY CONSUMED FOR HEAT AND POWER

Data on the cost of purchased electric energy were collected on all census forms. However, data on the quantity of purchased electric energy were collected only on the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) form. In addition, information is collected on the quantity of electric energy generated by the establishment and the quantity of electric energy sold or transferred to other plants of the same company.

RENTAL PAYMENTS

Total rental payments are collected on all census forms. However, the breakdown between rental payments for buildings and other structures and rental payments for machinery and equipment is collected only on the ASM forms. This item includes rental payments for the use of all items for which depreciation reserves would be maintained if they were owned by the establishment, e.g., structures and buildings, and production, office, and transportation equipment. Excluded are royalties and other payments for the use of intangibles and depletable assets and land rents where separable.

When an establishment of a multiestablishment company was charged rent by another part of the same company for the use of assets owned by the company, it was instructed to exclude that cost from rental payments. However, the book value (original cost) of these companyowned assets was to be reported as assets of the establishment at the end of the year.

If there were assets at an establishment rented from another company and the rents were paid centrally by the head office of the establishment, the company was instructed to report these rental payments as if they were paid directly by the establishment.

RETIREMENTS OF DEPRECIABLE ASSETS

Included in this item is the gross value of assets sold, retired, scrapped, destroyed, etc., during the calendar year. When a complete operation or establishment changed ownership, the respondent was instructed to report the value of the assets sold at the original cost as recorded in the books of the seller. The respondent also was requested to report retirements of equipment or structures owned by a parent company that the establishment was using as if it were a tenant.

TOTAL CAPITAL EXPENDITURES (NEW AND USED)

For establishments in operation and any known plants under construction, manufacturers were asked to report their new and used expenditures for (1) permanent additions and major alterations to manufacturing establishments and (2) machinery and equipment used for replacement and additions to plant capacity if they were of the type for which depreciation accounts were ordinarily maintained.

Totals for expenditures include the costs of assets leased from nonmanufacturing concerns through capital leases. New facilities owned by the Federal Government but operated under contract by private companies and plant and equipment furnished to the manufacturer by communities and nonprofit organizations are excluded. Also excluded are expenditures for land and cost of maintenance and repairs charged as current operating expenses.

For any equipment or structure transferred for the use of the reporting establishment by the parent company or one of its subsidiaries, the value at which it was transferred to the establishment was to be reported. If an establishment changed ownership during the year, the cost of the fixed assets (building and equipment) was to be reported.

VALUE ADDED

This measure of manufacturing activity is derived by subtracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electricity, and contract work from the value of shipments (products manufactured plus receipts for services rendered). The result of this calculation is adjusted by the addition of value added by merchandising operations (i.e., the difference between the sales value and the cost of merchandise sold without further manufacture, processing, or assembly) plus the net change in finished goods and work-in-process between the beginning-and end-of-year inventories.

For those industries where value of production is collected instead of value of shipments, value added is adjusted only for the change in work-in-process inventories between the beginning and end of year. For those

industries where value of work done is collected, the value added does not include an adjustment for the change in finished goods or work-in-process inventories.

"Value added" avoids the duplication in the figure for value of shipments that results from the use of products of some establishments as materials by others. Value added is considered to be the best value measure available for comparing the relative economic importance of manufacturing among industries and geographic areas.

VALUE OF SHIPMENTS

This item covers the received or receivable net selling values, f.o.b. plant (exclusive of freight and taxes), of all products shipped, both primary and secondary, as well as all miscellaneous receipts, such as receipts for contract work performed for others, installation and repair, sales of scrap, and sales of products bought and sold without further processing. Included are all items made by or for the establishments from material owned by it, whether sold, transferred to other plants of the same company, or shipped on consignment. The net selling value of products made in one plant on a contract basis from materials owned by another was reported by the plant providing the materials.

In the case of multiunit companies, the manufacturer was requested to report the value of products transferred to other establishments of the same company at full economic or commercial value, including not only the direct cost of production but also a reasonable proportion of "all other costs" (including company overhead) and profit.

In addition to the value for NAICS defined products, aggregates of the following categories of miscellaneous receipts are reported as part of a total establishment's value of product shipments:

- 1. Reported contract work—Receipts for work or services that a plant performed for others on their materials.
- 2. Value of resales—Sales of products brought and sold without further manufacture, processing, or assembly.
- 3. Other miscellaneous receipts—Such as repair work, installation, sales of scrap, etc.

Industry primary product value of shipments represents one of the three components of value of shipments. These components are:

- 1. Primary products value of shipments.
- 2. Secondary product value of shipments.
- 3. Total miscellaneous receipts.

Primary product shipments is used in the calculations of industry specialization ratio and industry coverage ratio. The term "Value of primary products shipments made in this industry" is used in this publication and refers to the same data.

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Duplication in Cost of Materials and Value of Shipment

The aggregate of the cost of materials and value of shipments figures for industry groups and for all manufacturing industries includes large amounts of duplication since the products of some industries are used as materials by others. This duplication results, in part, from the addition of related industries representing successive stages in the production of a finished manufactured product. Examples are the addition of flour mills to bakeries in the food group and the addition of pulp mills to paper mills in the paper and allied products group of industries. Estimates of the overall extent of this duplication indicate that the value of manufactured products exclusive of such duplication (the value of finished manufactures) tends to approximate two-thirds of the total value of products reported in the annual survey.

Duplication of products within individual industries is significant within a number of industry groups, e.g., machinery and transportation industries. These industries frequently include complete machinery and their parts. In this case, the parts made for original equipment are materials consumed for assembly plants in the same industry.

Even when no significant amount of duplication is involved, value of shipments figures are deficient as measures of the relative economic importance of individual manufacturing industries or geographic areas because of the wide variation in ratio of materials, labor, and other processing costs of value of shipments, both among industries and within the same industry.

Before 1962, cost of materials and value of shipments were not published for some industries which included considerable duplication. Since then, these data have been published for all industries at the U.S. level and beginning in 1964, for all geographic levels.

Specialization and Coverage Ratios

These items are not collected on the report forms but are derived from the data shown in Table 3. An establishment is classified in a particular industry if its shipments of primary products of that industry exceed in value its shipments of the products of any other single industry.

An establishment's shipments include those products assigned to an industry (primary products), those considered primary to other industries (secondary products), and receipts for miscellaneous activities (merchandising, contract work, resales, etc.). Specialization and coverage ratios have been developed to measure the relationship of primary product shipments to the data on shipments for the industry shown in Tables 1a through 5 and data on product shipments shown in Tables 6a and 6b.

Specialization ratio represents the ratio of primary product shipments to total product shipments (primary and secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishments classified in the industry.

Coverage ratio represents the ratio of primary products shipped by the establishments classified in the industry to the total shipments of such products that are shipped by all manufacturing establishments wherever classified.

Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

332913 PLUMBING FIXTURE FITTING AND TRIM MANUFACTURING

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal and plastics plumbing fixture fittings and trim, such as faucets, flush valves, and shower heads.

The data published with NAICS code 332913 include the following SIC industry:

3432 Plumbing fittings and brass goods (pt)

This definition comes from the 1997 NAICS Manual. However, for this industry, the 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing did not fully implement the conversion to NAICS. Data for NAICS industry 332913 include establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of lawn hose nozzels. The NAICS definitions will be fully implemented with the 2002 Economic Census.

Appendix C. Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

The manufacturing universe includes about 400,000 establishments. This number includes those industries in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) definition of manufacturing, but not those industries leaving the manufacturing sector in the classification change. The amounts of information requested from manufacturing establishments were dependent upon a number of factors. The more important considerations were the size of the company and whether it was included in the annual survey of manufactures (ASM). The methods of obtaining information for the various subsets of the universe to arrive at the aggregate figures shown in the publication are described below:

 Small single-establishment companies not sent a report form.

Approximately 40 percent of the manufacturing establishments were small single-establishment companies that were excused from filing a census report. Selection of these establishments was based on two factors: annual payroll and our ability to assign the correct six-digit NAICS industry classification to the establishment. For each four-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) industry code, an annual payroll cutoff was determined. These cutoffs were derived so that the establishments with payroll less than the cutoff were expected to account for no more than 3 percent of the value of shipments for the industry. Generally, all single-establishment companies with less than 5 employees were excused, while all establishments with more than 20 employees were mailed forms. Establishments below the cutoff that could not be directly assigned a six-digit NAICS code were mailed a classification report which requested information for assigning NAICS industry codes. Establishments below the cutoff that could be directly assigned a six-digit NAICS code were excused from filing any report. For below cutoff establishments, information on the physical location, payroll, and receipts was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies under special arrangements that safeguarded their confidentiality.

Estimates of data for these small establishments were developed using industry averages in conjunction with the administrative information. The value of shipments and cost of materials were not distributed among specific products and materials for these

establishments but were included in the product and material "not specified by kind" (nsk) categories.

The industry classification codes included in the administrative-record files were assigned on the basis of brief descriptions of the general activity of the establishment. As a result, an indeterminate number of establishments were erroneously coded to a four-digit SIC industry and then erroneously re-coded to a six-digit NAICS industry. This was especially true whenever there was a relatively fine line of demarcation between industries or between manufacturing and nonmanufacturing activity.

Sometimes the administrative-record cases had only two- or three-digit SIC group classification codes available in the files. For the 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing, these establishments were sent a separate classification form, which requested information on the products and services of the establishment. This form was used to code many of these establishments to the appropriate six-digit NAICS level. Establishments that did not return the classification form were coded later to those six-digit NAICS industries identified as "All other" industries within the given subsector.

As a result of these situations, a number of small establishments may have been misclassified by industry. However, such possible misclassification has no significant effect on the statistics other than on the number of companies and establishments.

The total establishment count for individual industries should be viewed as an approximation rather than a precise measurement. The counts for establishments with 20 employees or more are far more reliable than the count of total number of establishments.

2. Establishments sent a report form.

The establishments covered in the mail canvass were divided into three groups:

a. ASM sample establishments.

This group accounts for approximately 15 percent of all manufacturing establishments. The ASM panel covers all the units of large manufacturing establishments as well as a sample of the medium and smaller establishments. The probability of selection was proportionate to size. For more information, see the Description of the ASM Survey Sample.

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In an economic census year, the ASM report form (MA-1000) replaces the first page of the regular census form for those establishments included in the ASM. In addition to information on employment, payroll, and other items normally requested on the regular census form, establishments in the ASM sample were requested to supply additional information on gross book value of assets and capital expenditures. ASM establishments were also requested to provide information on retirements, depreciation, rental payments, and supplemental labor costs. For establishments not included in the ASM, these additional items were estimated using relationships observed in the ASM establishment data. The census statistics for these variables are a sum of the ASM establishment data and the estimated data for non-ASM establishments. ASM establishments were also requested to provide information for selected purchased services. The census statistics for the purchased service items were derived solely from the ASM establishments. See Appendix A, Explanation of Terms for an explanation of these items. The census part of the report form is 1 of 220 versions containing product, material, and special inquiries. The diversity of manufacturing activities necessitated the use of this many forms to canvass the 480 manufacturing industries. Each form was developed for a group of related industries.

Appearing on each form was a list of products primary to the group of related industries as well as secondary products and miscellaneous services that establishments classified in these industries were likely to perform. Respondents were requested to identify the products, the value of each product, and, in many cases, the quantity of the product shipped during the survey year. Space also was provided for the respondent to describe products not specifically identified on the form.

The report form also contained a materials-consumed inquiry which varied from form to form depending on the industries being canvassed. The respondents were asked to review a list of materials generally used in their production processes. From this list, each establishment was requested to identify those materials consumed during the survey year, the cost of each, and, in certain cases, the quantity consumed. Once again, space was provided for the respondent to describe significant materials not identified on the form.

A wide variety of special inquiries was included to measure activities peculiar to a given industry, such as operations performed and equipment used.

b. Large and medium establishments (non-ASM).

Approximately 30 percent of all manufacturing establishments were included in this group. A variable cutoff, based on administrative-record payroll data and determined on an industry-by-industry basis, was used to select those establishments that were to receive 1 of the 220 economic census – manufacturing regular forms. The first page, requesting establishment data for items such as employment and payroll, was standard but did not contain the detailed statistics included on the ASM form. The product, material, and special inquiry sections supplied were based on the historical industry classification of the establishment.

c. Small single-establishment companies (non-ASM).

This group includes approximately 15 percent of all manufacturing establishments. For those industries where application of the variable cutoff for administrative-record cases resulted in a large number of small establishments being included in the mail canvass, an abbreviated or short form was used. These establishments received 1 of the 31 versions of the short form, which requested summary product and material data and totals but no details on employment, payroll, cost of materials, inventories, and capital expenditures.

Use of the short form has no adverse effect on published totals for the industry statistics because the same data were collected on the short form as on the long form. However, detailed information on products and materials consumed was not collected on the short form; thus, its use would increase the value of the nsk categories.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

Each of the establishments covered in the 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing was classified in 1 of 480 industries (473 manufacturing industries and 7 former manufacturing industries) in accordance with the industry definitions in the 1997 NAICS Manual. This is the first edition of the NAICS Manual and it is a major change from the 1987 SIC Manual that was used previously. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS Manual notes the comparability between the 1987 SIC and 1997 NAICS classification systems. When applicable, Appendix G of this report shows the product class and product comparability between the two systems for data in this report.

In the NAICS system, an industry is generally defined as a group of establishments that have similar production processes. To the extent practical, the system uses supply-based or production-oriented concepts in defining industries. The resulting group of establishments must be significant in terms of number, value added by manufacture, value of shipments, and number of employees.

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The coding system works in such a way that the definitions progressively become narrower with successive additions of numerical digits. In the manufacturing sector for 1997, there are 21 subsectors (three-digit NAICS), 86 industry groups (four-digit NAICS), 184 NAICS industries (five-digit NAICS) that are comparable with Canadian and Mexican classification, and 473 U.S. industries (six-digit NAICS). This represents an expansion of the four-digit SICbased U.S. industries from 459 in 1987. Product classes and products of the manufacturing industries have been assigned codes based on the industry from which they originate. In the new system, there are about 1,500 product classes (seven-digit codes), about 6,000 census products, and an additional 3,700 CIR products (ten-digit codes). The ten-digit products are considered the primary products of the industry with the same first six digits. These counts do not include the seven former manufacturing industries that are included in the 1997 Economic Census - Manufacturing.

For the 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing, all establishments were classified in particular industries based on the products they produced. If an establishment made products of more than one industry, it was classified in the industry with the largest product value. For 1997, there were no "resistance rules" or "frozen industries."

In ASM years, establishments included in the ASM sample with certainty weights are reclassified by industry only if the change in the primary activity from the prior year is significant or if the change has occurred for 2 successive years. This procedure prevents reclassification when there are minor shifts in product mix.

In ASM years, establishments included in the ASM sample with noncertainty weight are not shifted from one industry classification to another. They are retained in the industry where they were classified in the base census year. However, in the following census year, these ASM plants are allowed to shift from one industry to another.

The results of these rules covering the switching of plants from one industry classification to another are that some industries comprise different mixes of establishments in different survey years. Hence, comparisons between prior-year and current-year published totals, particularly at the six-digit NAICS level, should be viewed with caution. This is particularly true for the comparison between the data shown for a census year versus the data shown for the previous ASM year.

As previously noted, the small establishments that may have been misclassified by industry are usually administrative-record cases whose industry codes were assigned on the basis of incomplete descriptions of the general activity of the establishment. Such possible misclassifications have no significant effect on the statistics other than on the number of companies and establishments.

Establishments frequently make products classified both in their industry (primary products) and other industries (secondary products). Industry statistics (employment, payroll, value added by manufacture, value of shipments, etc.) reflect the activities of the establishments which may make both primary and secondary products. Product statistics, however, represent the output of all establishments without regard for the classification of the producing establishment. For this reason, when relating the industry statistics, especially the value of shipments, to the product statistics, the composition of the industry's output should be considered.

The extent to which industry and product statistics may be matched with each other is measured by the primary product specialization ratio and the coverage ratio. The primary product specialization ratio is the proportion of industry shipments accounted for by the primary products of establishments classified in the industry. The coverage ratio is the proportion of product shipments accounted for by establishments classified in the industry.

ESTABLISHMENT BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census – manufacturing is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each location or establishment. The ASM also is conducted on an establishment basis, but separate reports are filed for just those establishments selected in the sample. Companies engaged in distinctly different lines of activity at one location are requested to submit separate reports if the plant records permit such a separation and if the activities are substantial in size.

In 1997, as in earlier years, a minimum size limit was set for inclusion of establishments in the census. All establishments employing one person or more at any time during the census year are included. The same size limitation has applied since 1947 in censuses and annual surveys of manufactures. In the 1939 and earlier censuses, establishments with less than \$5,000 value of products were excluded. The change in the minimum size limit in 1947 does not appreciably affect the historical comparability of the census figures except for data on number of establishments for a few industries.

The 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing excludes data for central administrative offices (CAOs). These would include separately operated administrative offices, warehouses, garages, and other auxiliary units that service manufacturing establishments of the same company. These data are published in a separate report series.

DESCRIPTION OF THE ASM SURVEY SAMPLE

The annual survey of manufactures (ASM) sample is drawn for the second survey year after a census. The most recent sample was drawn for the 1994 survey year based on the 1992 Census of Manufactures. This sample will be in place through the 1998 ASM.

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In 1992, there were approximately 370,000 individual manufacturing establishments. For sample efficiency and cost considerations, the 1992 manufacturing population was partitioned into two components for developing estimates within the ASM; a mail stratum and a nonmail stratum.

Mail stratum. The mail stratum of the survey is comprised of larger single-location manufacturing companies and all manufacturing establishments of multiunit companies (companies that operate at more than one physical location). Approximately 230,000 of the 370,000 establishments in the 1992 census were assigned to the mail stratum. On an annual basis, the mail stratum is supplemented with larger, newly active single-location companies identified from a list provided by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and new manufacturing locations of multiunit companies identified from the Census Bureau's Company Organization Survey (COS).

For the 1994 survey, a new sample of approximately 58,000 individual establishments was selected from the mail stratum assembled from the 1992 census. Supplemental samples representing both 1993 and 1994 births (newly active establishments that were not included in the 1992 census) were also selected. Establishments selected for the sample are mailed an ASM survey questionnaire for each year through 1998.

The 1994-98 ASM sample design is similar to the one used since 1984. Companies in the 1992 Census of Manufactures with manufacturing shipments of at least \$500 million were defined as company certainties. For these large companies, each manufacturing establishment is included in the mail sample. For the 1994-98 sample, there are approximately 650 certainty companies collectively accounting for over 18,000 establishments.

For the remaining portion of the mail component of the survey, the establishment was defined as the sample unit. All establishments with 250 employees or more were defined as employment certainties. In addition, all establishments producing products in SIC 3571 (Electronic Computers) were defined as certainties. Across these three arbitrary certainty classes, there were approximately 25,000 establishments included in the sample with certainty. Collectively, these certainty establishments accounted for approximately 80 percent of the total value of shipments in the 1992 Census of Manufactures.

Smaller establishments in the remaining portion of the mail stratum were sampled with probabilities ranging from .02 to 1.00. The initial probabilities of selection assigned to these establishments were proportionate to a measure-of-size determined for each establishment. The measure-of-size was a function of the establishment's 1992 industry classification, its 1992 product class data, and the historical variability of the year-to-year estimates of the product class estimates. For each product class (1,755) and four-digit industry (459), a desired reliability

constraint was specified. Using a technique developed by Dr. James R. Chromy of the Research Triangle Institute, the initial establishment probabilities were optimized such that the expected sample satisfied all industry and product class reliability constraints while the sample size was minimized. This technique reduces the likelihood of selecting nonrepresentative samples for individual product classes or industries.

This method of assigning probabilities based on product class shipments is motivated by our primary desire to produce reliable estimates of both product class and industry shipments. The high correlation between shipments and employment, value-added, and other general statistics assures that these variables will also be well represented by the sample. The actual sample selection procedure uses an independent chance of selection method (Poisson sampling) which permits us to prevent small establishments from being selected in consecutive samples without introducing a bias into the survey estimates.

Nonmail component. The initial nonmail component of the survey was comprised of approximately 140,000 small, single-establishment companies that were tabulated as administrative records in the 1992 Census of Manufactures. The nonmail stratum is also supplemented annually using the list of newly active single-location companies provided by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and payroll cutoffs. Companies with payroll below the payroll cutoff are added to the nonmail stratum. For this portion of the population, sampling is not used. The data for this group are estimated based on selected information obtained annually from the administrative records of the IRS and Social Security Administration (SSA). This administrative information, which includes payroll, total employment, industry classification, and physical location, is obtained under conditions which safeguard the confidentiality of both tax and census records.

DESCRIPTION OF THE ASM ESTIMATING PROCEDURE

Most of the ASM estimates derived for the mail stratum are computed using a difference estimator. At the establishment level, there is a strong correlation between the current-year data values and the corresponding 1992 (base) data values. Therefore, within the mailed stratum, for each item at each level of aggregation, an estimate of the "difference" between the current year and the base year is computed from sample cases and added to the corresponding base-year values. For the 1993-1997 ASM estimates, the 1992 Census of Manufactures values serve as the base year. For the 1998 ASM, the base will be updated to be the 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing.

Due to the positive year-to-year correlation, estimates derived using this methodology are generally more reliable than comparable estimates developed from the current sample data alone. Estimates for the capital expenditures variables are not generated using the difference

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estimator because the year-to-year correlations are considerably weaker. The standard linear estimator is used for these variables.

For the nonmail stratum, estimates for payroll and employment are directly tabulated from the administrative-record data provided by IRS and SSA. Estimates of data other than payroll and employment are developed from industry averages. Although the nonmail stratum contains approximately 170,000 individual establishments in 1994, it accounts for less than 2 percent of the estimate for total value of shipments at the total manufacturing level.

Corresponding estimates for the mail and nonmail components are combined to produce the estimates included in this publication.

QUALIFICATIONS OF THE ASM DATA

The estimates developed from the sample are apt to differ somewhat from the results of a survey covering all companies in the sample lists but otherwise conducted under essentially the same conditions as the actual sample survey. The estimates of the magnitude of the sampling errors (the difference between the estimates obtained and the results theoretically obtained from a comparable, complete-coverage survey) are provided by the standard errors of estimates.

The particular sample selected for the ASM is one of many similar probability samples that, by chance, might have been selected under the same specifications. Each of the possible samples would yield somewhat different sets of results, and the standard errors are measures of the variation of all the possible sample estimates around the theoretically comparable, complete-coverage values.

Estimates of the standard errors have been computed from the sample data for selected ASM statistics in this report. They are represented in the form of relative standard errors (the standard errors divided by the estimated values to which they refer).

In conjunction with its associated estimate, the relative standard error may be used to define confidence intervals (ranges that would include the comparable, completecoverage value for specified percentages of all the possible samples).

The complete-coverage value would be included in the range:

From one standard error below to one standard error above the derived estimate for about two-thirds of all possible samples.

From two standard errors below to two standard errors above the derived estimate for about 19 out of 20 of all possible samples.

From three standard errors below to three standard errors above the derived estimate for nearly all samples.

An inference that the comparable, complete-survey result would be within the indicated ranges would be correct in approximately the relative frequencies shown. Those proportions, therefore, may be interpreted as defining the confidence that the estimates from a particular sample would differ from complete-coverage results by as much as one, two, or three standard errors, respectively.

For example, suppose an estimated total is shown at 50,000 with an associated relative standard error of 2 percent, that is, a standard error of 1,000 (2 percent of 50,000). There is approximately 67 percent confidence that the interval 49,000 to 51,000 includes the complete-coverage total, about 95 percent confidence that the interval 48,000 to 52,000 includes the complete-coverage total, and almost certain confidence that the interval 47,000 to 53,000 includes the complete-coverage total.

In addition to the sample errors, the estimates are subject to various response and operational errors: errors of collection, reporting, coding, transcription, imputation for nonresponse, etc. These operational errors also would occur if a complete canvass were to be conducted under the same conditions as the survey. Explicit measures of their effects generally are not available. However, it is believed that most of the important operational errors were detected and corrected during the Census Bureau's review of the data for reasonableness and consistency. The small operational errors usually remain. To some extent, they are compensating in the aggregated totals shown. When important operational errors were detected too late to correct the estimates, the data were suppressed or were specifically qualified in the tables.

As derived, the estimated standard errors included part of the effect of the operational errors. The total errors, which depend upon the joint effect of the sampling and operational errors, are usually of the order of size indicated by the standard error, or moderately higher. However, for particular estimates, the total error may considerably exceed the standard errors shown. Any figures shown in the tables in this publication having an associated standard error exceeding 15 percent may be combined with higher level totals, creating a broader aggregate, which then may be of acceptable reliability.

DATA FROM THE CURRENT INDUSTRIAL REPORTS (CIR)

The CIR program provides product statistics for selected manufacturing industries at the U.S. level annually and, in some cases, monthly and/or quarterly. When detail product data are collected in the CIR, they are not also collected in the census. However, the annual CIR data are included in the census Product Summary report.

The CIR program uses a unified data collection, processing, and publication system. The Census Bureau updates the survey panels for most reports annually and reconciles the estimates to the results of the broader-based annual survey of manufactures and the economic

census – manufacturing. The economic census – manufacturing provides a complete list of all producers of the products covered by the CIR program and serves as the primary source for CIR sampling. Where a small number of producers exist, CIR surveys cover all known producers of a product. However, when the number of producers is large, cutoff and random sampling techniques are used. Surveys are continually reviewed and modified to provide the most up-to-date information on products produced. While the CIR program includes both mandatory and voluntary surveys, the annual data are mandatory.

DUPLICATION IN COST OF MATERIALS AND VALUE OF SHIPMENTS

Data for cost of materials and value of shipments include varying amounts of duplication, especially at higher levels of aggregation. This is because the products of one establishment may be the materials of another. The value added statistics avoid this duplication and are, for most purposes, the best measure for comparing the relative economic importance of industries and geographic areas.

VALUE OF INDUSTRY SHIPMENTS COMPARED WITH VALUE OF PRODUCT SHIPMENTS

The 1997 Economic Census – Manufacturing shows value of shipments data for industries and products. In the industry statistics tables and files, these data represent the total value of shipments of all establishments classified in a particular industry. The data include the shipments of the products classified in the industry (primary to the industry), products classified in other industries (secondary to the industry), and miscellaneous receipts (repair work, sale of scrap, research and development, installation receipts, and resales). Value of product shipments shown in the products statistics tables and files represent the total value of all products shipped that are classified as primary to an industry regardless of the classification of the producing establishment.

C-6 APPENDIX C MANUFACTURING

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

1997 ECONOMIC CENSUS APPENDIX D D-1

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

Not applicable for this report.

1997 ECONOMIC CENSUS APPENDIX E E-1

Appendix F. Footnotes for Products Statistics and Materials Consumed by Kind

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix G. Comparability of Product Classes and Product Codes: 1997 to 1992

Section Sect	1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published	1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published	1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published
Section Sect	3321111				3469989				
32211111	3321111206			3321165361	3469971		3322127111	3423621	3423621
\$20,000 \$46,000 \$46,000 \$20,000 \$46,000 \$46,000 \$40,	3321111311			3321165YWV	3469900	3469900	3322127116	3423631	3423631
\$2011 \$460 \$460 \$2021 \$46000 \$46000 \$2022 \$16000 \$79982 \$7998	3321111YWV				34690 pt	34690 pt	3322127131	3423681	3423681
2011 2011	3321113	34626	34626		3469000 pt				
\$46000 \$	3321113101	3462611	3462611			·	3322127199	3423698	3423698
32211 1979 3462700 346270 32211 1970 346270 346270 346270 346270 346271	3321113111		3462616	·	·	·			
32011 (16) 34677 346770 346770 320117011 346656 346666 32011707W 346770 346770 346770 320117010 3466701 3466710 320117010 3466701 3466710 320117010 3466701 3466701 320117010 3466701 3466701 320117010 3466701 3466701 320117010 3466701 3466701 320117010 3466701 3466701 320117010 3466701 3466701 320117010 3466701 34	3321113YWV	3462600	3462600	3321170106	3499633		3322127YWV pt	3524100 pt	3524100 pt
32211100.0 346270.0 346270.0 3221170401 349811 349811 349811 3521120 352020 352020 352011770.0 346281 3462812 33211707047 3498000 3402810 332212010.5 354511 354511 352017170.0 3462811 3462812 33211707047 3498000 3402810 34				3321170211	3499655			•	
Section Sect	3321115106	3462716		3321170401	3499611			35455	35455
1965 1966	3321115YWV	3462700	3462700				3322129 pt		
322111700, 342816 342616 322111700, 34200 322111700, 34211 3221111 32211	3321117			3321170YWW pt	3499000 pt	3499000 pt	3322129106	3545513	3545513
32211 W. 94600 34200 332211 pt 3211 pt 3211 pt 3221 pt	3321117106						3322129111	3545515 3545517	
32211 (PVWW) 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 3460000 346000		3462800	3462800		•	·	3322129121	3545521	3545521
322119/WWY 346300 346307 32211101 33440 3211101 3221204 3221204 354577 3545077 3545077 32212101 346327 346357 3463	332111W			·			3322129126	3545565	
322112101 346550 346550 332211101 3421404 394470 pt 32212040 3545779 3545779 352121111 342525 3465525 332211101 342110 3421101 3421204 3445525 3465525 3465525 332211101 342110 342120 3421204 3445525 3465525 3465525 3421101 3421101 342120 3421204 342120 3	332111WYWY			3322111 pt	39141 pt	39141 pt	3322129146	3545577	3545577
322112101	3321121			3322111 pt	39142 pt		3322129236	3545571	3545571
32211271W 346300 346520 332211720 32211720 32212W pt 350920 pt 350	3321121101			3322111103	3914245	3914270 pt	3322129341		
3221127WW 346500 346300 322113131 3221155 32212W pt 35230 pt 35230 pt 35230 pt 35211220 3463915 3463910 3463915 3463910 3463915 3463910 3463915 3463910 346391	3321121311	3463525	3463525		3914155	3914170 pt	3322129YWV pt	3545500	3545500
32211222. 34639 34639 332211336 3421157 3421157 332212Vpt 3520 pt 3520 pt 3520 pt 352112706 3463915 3463915 3463915 3421150 344881 34	3321121316 3321121YWV			3322111222	3421130	3421130		•	
332112/01				3322111326	3421153		332212W pt	34230	34230
3221121/1 3463935 346390 34711/W P 34710 3	3321122101	3463915	3463915	3322111336	3421157	3421157	332212W pt	35230 pt	35230 pt
332112WWW 346300 346300 332211WW pt 342100 32212W pt 36990 pt 36990 pt 332112WWW 346300 346300 332211WW pt 346300 332212W pt 36990 pt 36990 pt 332112WWW 346300 346300 332211311 342105 342105 332212W pt 37990 pt 37990 pt 3321140 pt 34690 pt 34690 pt 34690 pt 34690 pt 32211311 342105 342105 342216 332212W pt 37990 pt 37990 pt 3221140 pt 34690 pt 34690 pt 34690 pt 32211311 342105 342105 342216 332212W pt 37990 pt 3221140 pt 34690 pt 34690 pt 32211311 3421216 3421216 332212W pt 34690 pt 34690 pt 32211311 3421216 3421216 34221216 3422120 pt 34690 pt 3				3322111455			332212W pt	35240 pt	35240 pt
3321140/WW 346300 346300 32211310 32212 34210 332212W pt. 36990 pt 36990 pt 3291311 342100 342101 344801 34				3322111YWV pt			332212W pt	35450 pt	35450 pt
3321140PW 3469002 3469002 3322113101 3421206 3421210 332212W Pt 37990 pt 39990 pt 332140 pt 34490 pt 332213110 3421216 3421216 3421210 332212W pt 342900 342200 332212W pt 342900 342200 3322140 pt 342900 342200 34	332112W			·		·	332212W pt	36990 pt	36990 pt
3221140 P. 34490 pt 332213116 3421216 3421216 332212W J 39800 pt 39800 pt 39800 pt 32214016 3421			3463000 3463002					·	
3321140 Pt. 34498 34498 34498 34210 342100 342100 342100 32210 WWW pt. 342000 342000 pt 332140026 3449811 3449811 3449813 342911 9t 34210 34210 332212 WWW pt. 3322000 pt 3323000 pt 332140026 3449813 3449815 3449815 3449815 3449815 3449815 3449815 3449815 3449815 3449815 3449815 3449816 33221 WWW pt. 342000 pt. 3524000 pt. 352400				3322113106	3421210	3421210		·	
3321140010 3448811 3448811 3448811 332211W pt. 34210 34210 332212WWW pt. 352000 pt. 3545000 pt. 354500	·	·	•	3322113YWV	3421200		332212W pt		
3221140011 3448915 3448915 32221W p. 39140 p. 38140 p. 32222WVW pt 3545000 pt 3545000 pt 322140VW pt 344500 pt 344500 pt 32214VWW pt 344500 pt 34500 pt 32214VWW pt 344500 pt 34500 pt 345	3321140101	3449811	3449811	332211W pt	34210	34210	332212VV Y VV VV pt	3523000 pt	
3321140416 3449817 3449817 3449817 332211WYWW pt 342100 342100 342100 342100 pt 399000 pt 399000 pt 3421000 pt 342100 pt 342100 pt 399000 pt 342100 pt 34210 pt 3	3321140311	3449815					332212WYWW pt	3545000 pt	3545000 pt
3321140/WW pt 3449800 3449800 332211W/W pt 3421002 pt 3421002 pt 332212W/WW pt 349900 pt 349900 pt 3322118U pt 346800 3322119L 34231 34231 34231 332212W/W pt 345002 pt 3554002				332211WYWW pt	3421000	3421000	332212WYWW pt	3699000 pt	
3321150 pt. 34660 34661 322121 pt. 39999 pt 392140VVV pt 3522002 pt 3523002 pt 3523000 pt 352300 pt 3523	3321140YWW pt	3449800	3449800	332211WYWV pt	3914000 pt		1 332212\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	3999000 pt	3999000 pt
3321150 pt. 34661 34661 34661 322121 pt. 39290 pt 332212W/WY pt 352002 pt. 3545002 pt. 3545002 pt. 3321150 pt. 34661 34661 34661 322121 pt. 3999 pt. 3321150 pt. 3466105 3466105 3466105 342610 342211 342311 342311 332212W/WY pt. 3545002 pt. 3545002 pt. 3321150 pt. 3466105 3466105 3466105 342610 342211 342311 342311 332212W/WY pt. 359002 pt. 3799002 pt. 3221150 pt. 3466105 3466105 3426100 332212106 342311 342311 342311 332213W/WY pt. 399902 pt. 3999002 pt. 3221150103 pt. 3466200 pt. 3466230 3322121351 342314 342314 3322130 34250 34250 3321150103 pt. 3466230 st. 322121351 342314 342314 3322130 34250 34250 3321150103 pt. 3466230 3322121351 342315 342315 33213010 342501 342501 342511 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342315 342511 342315 342315 342315 342315 342510 542510 342511 342511 342315 342515 342315 342515 342315 342516 342315 342516 342315 342516 342315 342516 342315 342516 3		·	·	332211WYWY pt	3914002 pt	3914002 pt	1 332212WYWY nt	3523002 pt	
3321150 pt. 34662 34662 332212101 342311 33221133 332212WWY pt 3789002 pt 3789002 pt 339150101 3466105 3466105 33221206 3423113 3423113 332212WWY pt 3789002 pt 3789002 pt 33915010 pt 3466200 pt 3466200 332212101 342311 3423113 332213WWY pt 3899002 pt 3999002 pt 3321150103 pt 3466200 pt 3466230 332212551 342311 3423111 3322130101 342501 342501 342501 342501 342501 pt 3466230 332212551 342315 342314 342314 3322130101 342501 342501 342501 342501 pt 3466230 pt 3466230 332212551 342315 342314 342314 3322130101 342501 342501 342501 342501 pt 346620 pt 3466230 332212551 342315 342315 342315 342315 342510 pt 346620 pt 346622 332212355 342315 342315 342315 342510 pt 346610 3466100 332212339 3423197 399909 pt 3322130116 3425016 3425018 3425018 342515	·			3322121 pt	34231	34231	332212WYWY pt	3524002 pt	
3321150/101 3466105 3466105 3322121206 3423113 3423121 33221200. 342510 342501 3425101	·				39999 pt		332212WYWY pt	3699002 pt	3699002 pt
3321150103 pt	3321150 pt				3423112		332212WYWY pt	3799002 pt	
3321150103 pt 3466200 pt 346623	3321150103 pt	3466200 pt	3466200	3322121311	3423121	3423121		•	
3321150106 pt 3466123 pt 3466122 3322121361 3423155 3423155 3421310 3423115 3425116 3425016 3425016 3321150106 pt 3466123 pt 3466102 3322121399 3423197 399999 pt 332213011 3425013 3425016 3425016 3425016 3425016 3425017 342511 342313					3423141		3322130101	3425011	3425011
3321150YWW pt 3466000 3426100 3322121399 3423197 3423107 3322130116 3425018 3425018 3425018 3425019 3425011 3425011 346602 346602 346602 3425021 3423133 3322130226 3425035 3425035 3425036 34	3321150106 pt	3466123 pt	3466120	3322121361	3423155	3423155			3425013 3425016
3321150YW pt	3321150YWW pt	3466000	3466000	3322121399	3423197	3423197	3322130116	3425018	3425018
3321161. 34692. 34692. 3322121426. 3423136. 3423136. 3322130231. 3425036. 3425036. 332161101. 3469201. 3469201. 3322121426. 3423138. 3423137. 3322130244. 3425039. 3425039. 332161115. 3469215. 3469205. 3469205. 3322121443. 3423139. 3423138. 3322130244. 3425039. 3425034. 332161311. 3469211. 3469211. 33221217444. 3423139. 3423139. 3322130365. 3425041. 332161311. 3469231. 3469231. 33221217474. 3423100. 3423100. 3423100. 3322130365. 3425043. 3425043. 332161335. 3469252. 3469253. 3469263. 3	3321150YWW pt				3423131		3322130226	3425031	3425031
3321161101							3322130231	3425035	3425035
3321161321 3469205 3469205 3469205 3322121YWV pt 3423100 3423100 3322130361 3425043 3425043 3321161331 3469231 3469231 3322121YWV pt 3423100 3499900 pt 3999900 pt 3322130365 3425045 3425045 3425049 3321161352 3469252 3469252 3469253 3469253 3469253 3469253 3469253 3469253 3469253 3469263 3425049 3425000 34250	3321161101	3469201	3469201	3322121431	3423137	3423137	3322130244	3425039	3425039
3321161331	3321161205	3469215 3469205							
3321161352 3469252 3469252 3469252 3469253 3322123 pt. 34234 34234 3322130777 3425049 3425000 3425000 3321161388 3469288 3469288 3469288 3322123 pt. 3523E pt. 3523E pt. 3523E pt. 33221307WW 3425002 3425002 3321161398 3469298 3469298 3322123 pt. 3523E pt. 346941 3469411 3469411 3469411 3469411 3469411 3469411 3469411 3469411 3469417 3469417 3469417 3469417 3469417 3469419 3469400 3321161571 3469271 3469271 33221237WV pt. 3423400 3423400 3322141291 3469400 332214161571 3469501 3469400 3469400 3469400 332212506 3423511 3423511 3423511 3322143231 3469515 3469501 3	3321161311	3469211	3469211	3322121YWV pt	3423100	3423100			
3321161354	3321161352	3469252	3469252			·	3322130377	3425049	3425049
3321161398 3469298 3469298 3469298 3322123 pt. 3523E pt. 3523E pt. 3321161398 3469298 346920 3322123 pt. 3523E pt. 3423414 3423414 3423414 3423414 3423414 3322141111 3469411 3469411 3469411 3322123106 3423433 3423433 3322141111 3469411 3469411 3469411 3322123106 3423433 3423444 3322141111 3469411 3469411 3469411 3469411 3322123111 3423444 3423444 332214121 3469414 3469417 332116525 346925 332212312 3423498 3423498 3322141231 3469417 3469417 332116151 3469261 3469261 3322123216 3523E80 3523E80 3523E00 pt 3322141241 3469429 3469429 332116151 346927 3469400 3322123114 3469400 3423400 3322141241 3469429 3469429 3321161584 3469284 3322123YWy pt 3523E00 pt 3523E00 pt 332214321 3469400 3469400 3321161584 3469200 3469200 3469200 3322125310 3423510 3423510 3322143211 3469507 3469507 3321163100 3469600 3469600 3322125101 3423511 3423511 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3321163100 3469600 3469600 3322125311 3423512 3423512 3322143211 3469505 3469505 3321165101 3469941 3322125316 3423522 342352 3322143211 3469555 pt 3469524 3321165211 3469948 3469948 3322125333 342351 342351 342351 3322143241 pt 3469555 pt 3469527 3321165221 3469951 3469951 3469950 3469509 3321165221 3469951 3469951 3469509 3469509 3321165221 3469951 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469950 3321165221 3469951 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469969 332212579W 342360 342360 3322143241 pt 3469950 3469000 pt	3321161354	3469253	3469253	3322123 pt	34234	34234	3322130YWW 3322130YWY		
3321161441 3469241 3469241 3469241 3423444 3423444 3423444 3322143211 3469414 3469414 3469417 3321161525 346925 3469225 3322123121 3423498 3423498 3322141231 3469417 3469417 3469417 3321161561 3469261 3469261 3322123216 3523E80 3523E00 pt 3322141241 3469429 3469429 3469429 3321161564 3469271 3469271 33221237WV pt 3523E00 pt 3322161054 3469260 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 346960 346960 346960 3322125101 3423511 3423511 3322143211 3469507 3469507 3469507 3321163.00 3469600 3469600 3322125206 3423512 342351 342351 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3321163100 3469600 346990 3322125206 3423512 342351 342351 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469510 3469941 3469941 3322125316 3423522 3423522 3423521 3322143231 pt 3469525 pt 3469524 3321165211 3469948 3469948 3429521 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3469541 3469951 34699527 3321165211 3469948 3469948 3322125333 342351 342351 3322143241 pt 3469599 pt 3469527 3321165211 3469951 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469969 3321165211 3469961 3469961 3469969 33221257 pt. 34236 34236 3322143241 pt 346950 pt 346950 pt 346900 pt 3321165211 3469961 3469969 3469969	3321161398	3469298	3469298		3523E pt				
3321161441 3469241 3469241 3469241 3423444 3423444 3423444 3322143211 3469414 3469414 3469417 3321161525 346925 3469225 3322123121 3423498 3423498 3322141231 3469417 3469417 3469417 3321161561 3469261 3469261 3322123216 3523E80 3523E00 pt 3322141241 3469429 3469429 3469429 3321161564 3469271 3469271 33221237WV pt 3523E00 pt 3322161054 3469260 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 346960 346960 346960 3322125101 3423511 3423511 3322143211 3469507 3469507 3469507 3321163.00 3469600 3469600 3322125206 3423512 342351 342351 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3321163100 3469600 346990 3322125206 3423512 342351 342351 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469510 3469941 3469941 3322125316 3423522 3423522 3423521 3322143231 pt 3469525 pt 3469524 3321165211 3469948 3469948 3429521 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3423511 3469541 3469951 34699527 3321165211 3469948 3469948 3322125333 342351 342351 3322143241 pt 3469599 pt 3469527 3321165211 3469951 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469969 3321165211 3469961 3469961 3469969 33221257 pt. 34236 34236 3322143241 pt 346950 pt 346950 pt 346900 pt 3321165211 3469961 3469969 3469969				3322123106	3423433	3423433	3322141111	3469411	3469411
3321161561 3469261 3469261 3322123216 3522E80 3523E00 pt 3322141241 3469429 3469429 3321161571 3469271 3469271 33221237WV pt 3423400 3423400 33221417WV 3469400 3469400 3321161584 3469284 3469280 3469200 3469200 3469200 3469200 346960 346960 33221255101 3423511 3423511 3322143211 3469507 3469507 3321163.00 3469600 3469600 332212506 3423512 342351 3423511 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3321165101 3469961 3469960 3322125311 3423512 3423512 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469515 3469511 3469511 3469511 3469515 3469515 3469511 346951	3321161441 3321161525	3469241			3423444		3322141231	3469414 3469417	
3321161584 3469284 3469284 3469284 33221237WV pt. 3523E00 pt. 3523E00 pt. 33221433. 34695 34695 3321161YW 3469200 3469200 3322125. 34235 34235 3322143101 3469507 3469507 3321163. 346960 3469600 3322125101 3423511 3423511 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3321165. 34699 346990 346990 346991 3469521 342351 342351 3322143211 3469515 3469521 3321165. 3469941 3469941 3322125316 342352 342352 342352 3322143231 pt. 346952 pt. 3469524 3321165211 3469948 3469948 3469948 3469948 3469948 3469948 3469949 3469959 346950 346950	3321161561	3469261	3469261	3322123216	3523E80	3523E00 pt	3322141241	3469429	3469429
3321163. 34696 34696 346960 346960 32125101 3423511 3423511 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3321163100 3469600 3469600 322125206 342351 342351 3322143221 3469515 3469515 322125311 3423521 3423512 3322143221 3469515 3469521 3321165. 34699 34699 3322125316 342352 342352 342352 3322143231 pt 3469525 pt 3469521 3321165101 3469941 3469941 3322125316 342352 342352 3322143231 pt 3469525 pt 3469524 3321165211 3469948 3469948 3322125321 342351 3423531 3423531 3322143241 pt 3469599 pt 3469527 3321165221 3469951 3469951 3469959 3322125333 3423541 3423500 332143241 pt 3469599 pt 3469598 3321165231 3469959 3469969 33221257 pt 342360 342360 342360 3322143241 pt 3469500 3469500 pt 3469509 pt 3469500 pt 3469000 pt 3469000 pt	3321161584	3469284	3469284	3322123YWV pt 3322123YWV pt	3423400				
3321163.1 34696 34696 34696 346960 346960 3322125101 3423511 3423511 3322143211 3469509 3469509 3321163100 3469600 3469600 3322125206 3423512 3423512 3322143221 342351 3469515 3469515 3469515 3322145210 3423521 3423521 3322143231 pt 3469525 pt 3469521 3321165101 3469941 3322125316 3423522 3423522 3322143231 pt 3469525 pt 3469524 3321165101 3469948 3469948 3322125312 3423531 3423531 3423531 3322143241 pt 3469599 pt 3469527 3321165211 3469948 3469948 3322125333 3423541 3423541 3322143241 pt 3469599 pt 3469598 3321165221 3469951 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469959 3469969 3469969 3469969 3469969 346900 pt 3469000 pt	3321161YWV	3469200	3469200	·	·	•	3322143101	34695	
3321165 34699 3469 34		34696		3322125101	3423511	3423511	3322143211	3469509	3469509
3321165 34699 34699 34699 34699 34699 346952 346959 346959 346959 346959 346959 346959 346950 346950 346950 346990 346990 346990 346990 346990 346900				3322125206	3423512		3322143231 pt	3469525 pt	
332116521 3469948 3469948 3469948 322125333 3423541 3423541 3322143241 pt 3469599 pt 3469598 321165221 3469959 3469959 3469959 321165231 3469961 3469961 3469961 3469961 3321165251 3469969 3469969 3469969 3469969 346900 pt 3469000 pt	3321165			3322125316	3423522	3423522	3322143231 pt	3469525 pt	3469524
3321165221 3469951 3469951 3469951 3469951 3469500 3469500 3469500 3469500 3321165231 3469501 3469961 3469961 3469969 3469969 3469969 3469969 346900 pt 346900 pt 3469000 pt	3321165211	3469948	3469948	3322125333	3423541	3423541	3322143241 pt	3469599 pt	3469598
3321165241 3469961 3469969 332127 pt 34236 34236 332214W 34690 pt 346900 pt 346900 pt 346900 pt 346900 pt 346900 pt	3321165231			3322125YWV			3322143YWV	3469500	
3321165271 3469985 3469985 3322127 pt 35241 pt 35241 pt 3469002 pt	3321165241	3469961	3469961	3322127 pt	34236	34236	332214W		
				3322127 pt	35241 pt	35241 pt	332214WYWY		

1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published	1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published	1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published
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332911H 332911H100	34919 3491900	34919 3491900	3329137141 pt	3432331 pt	3432308 3432332 pt	3329943431 3329943536	3484254 3484265	3484254 3484265
332911W	34910	34910	3329137224	3432324	3432325 pt 3432325 pt	3329943541 3329943546	3484274 3484281	3484274 3484281
332911WYWY	3491000 3491002	3491000 3491002	3329137YWV	3432300 pt	3432300 pt 34320 pt	3329943YWV 332994W	3484200 34840	3484200 34840
·	3492A		332913WYWW	3432000 pt	3432000 pt	332994WYWW 332994WYWY	34840	3484000 3484002
3329121 pt 3329121100 pt	37284 pt	37284 pt 3492A00	3329191 pt		34944	3329951	34891	34891
3329121100 pt 3329121100 pt		3728400 pt 3728473 pt 3728475 pt	3329191 pt 3329191101 pt	34998 pt	34998 pt	3329951106 3329951111	3489121 3489151	3489121 3489151
3329121100 pt 3329123 pt	3728401 pt	3492B	3329191101 pt 3329191203	3494421 3499831 3494431	3494421 3499831 3494431	3329951116 3329951YWV	3489171 3489100	3489171 3489100
3329123 pt	37284 pt	37284 pt	3329191205 3329191207	3494441 3494451	3494441 3494451	3329952	34892	34892
3329123100 pt 3329123100 pt 3329123100 pt	3728400 pt	3728400 pt	3329191209 3329191YWV pt	3494499 3494400	3494499 3494400	3329952100 332995W	3489200 34890	3489200 34890
3329123100 pt	3728402 pt	3728485 pt	3329191YWV pt	3499800 pt	3499800 pt	332995WYWW	3489000 3489002	3489000 3489002
3329125 3329125100		3492C 3492C00	3329193 pt	•	34298 pt	3329961	33534	33534
3329127 3329127100	3492D	3492D 3492D00	3329193 pt 3329193101 3329193103	34945 pt 3494511 3494512	34945 pt 3494511 3494512	3329961100		
3329129	3492E	3492E	3329193105 3329193107	3494513 3494514	3494513 3494514	3329963	34980	34980 3498013
3329129100	3492E00	3492E00	3329193109 3329193111	3494515 3494516	3494515 3494516	3329963203 3329963205 3329963207	3498015 3498017 3498019	3498015 3498017 3498019
332912B 332912B100	3492F00		3329193113 3329193215	3494517	3494517 3494518	3329963YWV	3498000 pt	3498000 pt
332912D 332912D100	3492G	3492G 3492G00	3329193217 3329193319	3494519 3494521	3494519 3494521	332996W	33530 pt 3353000 pt	33530 pt 3353000 pt
332912F pt		3492H	3329193321	3494523	3494523	332996WYWW pt 332996WYWY pt	3498000 pt	3498000 pt 3353002 pt
332912F pt 332912F100 pt	37284 pt 3492H00	37284 pt 3492H00	3329193323 3329193325	3494532 3494534	3494532 3494534	332996WYWY pt	3498002	3498002
332912F100 pt 332912F100 pt	3728400 pt	3728400 pt 3728473 pt	3329193327 3329193329 3329193331	3494537 3494542 3494544	3494537 3494542 3494544	3329970 3329970101 3329970206	35430 3543011 3543098	35430 3543011 3543098
332912F100 pt 332912F100 pt	3728403 pt	3728475 pt 3728483 pt	3329193331 3329193333 3329193335	3494547 3494585	3494544 3494547 3494585	3329970206	3543000 3543002	3543096 3543000 3543002
332912F100 pt 332912H		3728485 pt 3492J	3329193336 3329193337	3429862 3494599	3429862 3494599	3329980	34310	34310
332912H100	3492J00	3492J00	3329193YWV pt		3429800 pt 3494500 pt	3329980110	3431010	3431010 3431098
332912J	3492K		· ·	34290 pt	•	3329980YWW 3329980YWY	3431000 3431002	3431000 3431002

1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published	1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published	1997 published	1997 collected	1992 published
3329991		34971	332999AYWV	3499500	3499500	332999GYWV pt	3999900 pt	3999900 pt
3329991101 3329991106		3497132 3497133	332999G pt	32918 pt	32918 pt	332999W pt	32910 pt	32910 pt
3329991111			332999G pt	34323 pt	34323 pt	332999W pt	34320 pt	34320 pt
3329993			332999G pt	34945 pt	34945 pt	332999W pt	34940 pt	34940 pt
3329993101 3329993106	3497352	3497352 3497354	332999G pt	34998 pt	34998 pt	332999W pt	34970 pt	34970 pt
3329993111	3497358	3497358	332999G pt	35373 pt	35373 pt	332999W pt	34990 pt	34990 pt
3329993YWV			332999G pt			332999W pt	35370 pt	35370 pt
3329994 3329994101	3599411	3599411	332999G101	3499811		332999W pt	35990 pt	35990 pt
	3599413 3599415	3599413 3599415	332999G189	3494571 3499829	3494571 3499829	332999W pt	39990 pt	39990 pt 3291000 pt
3329994116	3599416		332999G303	3499839	3499839	332999WYWW pt	3432000 pt	3432000 pt
	3599425 3599400 pt		332999G305	3537331	3537331 3999913 pt	332999WYWW pt 332999WYWW pt	3494000 pt	3494000 pt 3497000 pt
3329997			332999G306 pt	3999991 pt	3999942 pt 3999944 pt	332999WYWW pt 332999WYWW pt		3499000 pt 3537000 pt
3329997101 3329997106			332999G306 pt	3999991 pt	3999999 pt	332999WYWW pt 332999WYWW pt	3599000 pt	3599000 pt
3329997YWV		3499200	332999G313	3291831		332999WYWY pt	3999000 pt 3291002 pt	3999000 pt 3291002 pt
3329999		34993 3499300	332999G316	3291835 3432329		332999WYWY pt	3432002 pt	3432002 pt
332999A		34995	332999G399 pt	3499898		332999WYWY pt	3494002 pt 3497002 pt	3494002 pt 3497002 pt
332999A101 332999A106	3499511	3499511 3499521	332999GYWV pt 332999GYWV pt	3432300 pt	3432300 pt	332999WYWY pt 332999WYWY pt	3499002 pt	3499002 pt 3537002 pt
332999A111	3499531	3499531	332999GYWV pt	3499800 pt	3499800 pt	332999WYWY pt	3599002 pt	3599002 pt
332999A116	3499539	3499539	332999GYWV pt	3537300 pt	3537300 pt	332999WYWY pt	3999002 pt	3999002 pt