

Selected BLS Economic Indicators

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Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg Metropolitan Division

Selected Indicators

This fact sheet presents recent **employment and unemployment, price, and pay** for the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), the Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick Metropolitan Division (MD), and the United States. The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** measures price changes, or inflation, for particular commodities and services at the retail level. The **Producer Price Index (PPI)** measures price changes, or inflation, for particular commodities and services at the wholesale level, and is widely used by business firms as an escalator in long-term contracts. The **Employment Cost Index (ECI)** measures price changes, or inflation, of labor costs which includes wages and salaries and employer costs for employee benefits. An **occupational pay relative** is a calculation of pay (wages, salaries, commission, and production bonuses) for a given metropolitan area relative to the nation as a whole; the calculation controls for differences among areas in occupational composition, establishment and occupational characteristics, and the fact that data are collected for areas at different times during the year.

Consumer Price Index (1982-84) = 100	Sep. 2007	Sep. 2008	Percent change
All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)			
U.S. City Average	208.490	218.783	4.9
South	201.697	212.650	5.4
Washington-Baltimore*	134.678	142.036	5.5
Urban Wage Earners & Clerical Workers (CPI-W)			
U.S. City Average	203.889	214.935	5.4
South	198.873	210.572	5.9
Washington-Baltimore*	134.277	141.679	5.5
Producer Price Index, U.S. (1982 = 100)	Sep. 2007	Sep. 2008	Percent change
Finished goods	167.4	182.0	8.7
All commodities	173.5	197.2	13.7
Industrial commodities	175.6	200.4	14.1

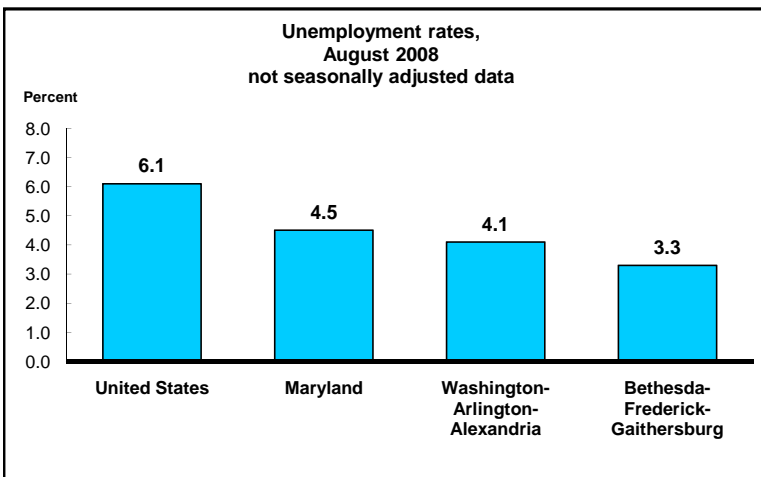
*November 1996=100.

Most recent PPI numbers are preliminary.

Unemployment levels, age 16 years and over (not seasonally adjusted, in thousands)

Area	August 2007	August 2008	Net change	Percent change
United States	7,088	9,479	2,391	33.7
Maryland	105.9	135.7	29.9	28.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	91.7	123.7	32.0	34.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg	17.1	21.2	4.0	23.6

Most recent numbers are preliminary.



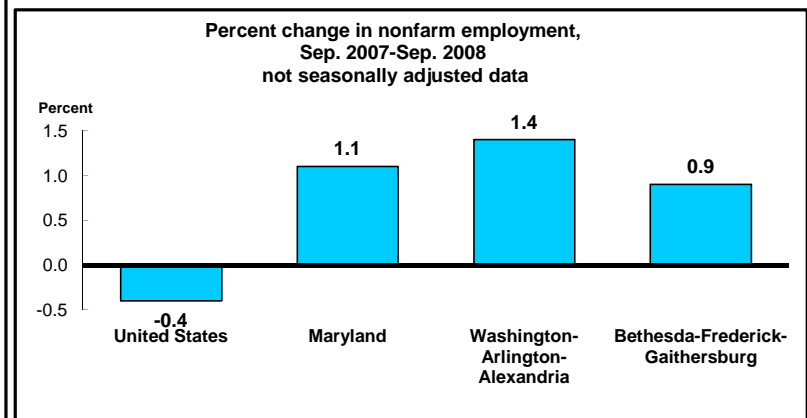
Employment Cost Index (December 2005) = 100	2nd Qtr. 2007	2nd Qtr. 2008	Percent change
Total Compensation-Private Industry Workers			
United States	104.9	108.0	3.0
South	105.3	108.5	3.0
South Atlantic	106.0	109.1	2.9
Occupational Pay Relatives (United States = 100)	July 2007		
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia			
All Occupations		108 *	
Management, business, and financial		104 *	
Professional and related		111 *	
Service		106 *	
Sales and related		106 *	
Office and administrative support		112 *	
Construction and extraction		100	
Installation, maintenance, and repair		114 *	
Production		107 *	
Transportation and material moving		106 *	

*The pay relative for this area is significantly different from the national average of all areas at the 10 percent level of significance.

Nonfarm payroll employment (not seasonally adjusted, in thousands)

Area	Sep. 2007	Sep. 2008	Net change	Percent change
United States	138,075	137,476	-599	-0.4
Maryland	2,618.6	2,646.8	28.2	1.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,992.3	3,033.0	40.7	1.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg	577.4	582.7	5.3	0.9

Most recent numbers are preliminary.



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The Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg, Md. Metropolitan Division (MD) includes Frederick and Montgomery Counties in Maryland.

The Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) includes the District Of Columbia; Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, and Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park Cities in Virginia; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties in Maryland; and Jefferson County in West Virginia.

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