Index

Bold page numbers denote Member profiles *Italicized* page numbers denote references to figure legends

A
Abel, Hazel Hempel, 139, 140, 312,
320-23
Abortion, see also Reproductive
rights, 339, 436, 478, 515, 540,
547, 554–55, 560n, 578, 583, 588,
608, 630, 640, 645, 653, 659, 670,
675, 682, 698, 701, 706, 709, 718,
741, 749–50, 753, 758, 761, 765,
787, 789, 797, 805, 819, 831, 835,
837, 855, 865, 875, 889, 893, 909,
918, 927
Abscam, 516, 517n
Abzug, Bella, 2, 11, 149, 324, 325, 327,
334-35, 336, 339, 340, 341, 444,
446–51 , 454, 460, 515
Accelerated Public Works Act, 295
Access to Rural Health Information
Act, 706
Acheson, Dean G., 147, 290 Adams, Brock, 884
Adams, Sherman, 384
Adoption, 717, 845, 865, 893
Aerospace industry, 390, 432, 844,
845, 857, 877
Affirmative action, 508, 510
Afghan Women and Children Relief
Act, 899
African-American Congresswomen.
See Appendix H, 995
Afro-American votes, influence of,
246–47, 504
Agnew, Spiro, 636
Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA),
31, 116, 118, 123, 140, 224
Agricultural Trade Development and
Assistance Act, 280
Agriculture, 28, 86, 90, 106, 112, 115,
116, 118, 130, 232, 234, 280, 312,
348, 365–66, 380, 390, 400, 532,
648, 662, 668, 670, 690, 698, 746,
770, 781, 799, 823, 825, 839, 853,
859, 886
Aid to Families of Dependent
Children program, 141
Airline industry, 216, 682, 698, 837,
843 Airport and Airway Safety, and
Capacity Expansion Act, 510
Akaka, Daniel, 427, 663
Alabama state politics, 169, 463–64,
573-74
Alaska oil reserves, 793, 815, 863
Alaska pipeline, 394, 473, 883
Alaska state politics, 882–83
Alaskan statehood, 316–17
Albert, Carl, 327, 350, 414, 454, 473,
503, 535
Alcohol and drug abuse, 626, 645,
661.003

Alexander, Bill, 862 Allen, Florence, 139 Allen, James Browning, 573 Allen, Maryon, 551, 572-75 Allen, O.K., 162 Amber Alert network, 829, 843 American Dream Downpayment Act, 835 American Health Security Act, 715 American Women's Volunteer Service, 130 Amtrak, 805, 843 Anacostia Flats camp, 30 Anderson, Clinton, 255 Anderson, John, 602 Andrews, Elizabeth Bullock, 462-65 Andrews, George William, 463 Andrews, Thomas, 913 Angell, Homer D., 167 Anthony, Susan B., 20, 21 Anticommunism, 74, 112, 121, 123-24, 199, 217, 235, 242, 269, 280, 296 Antilynching, 107, 144-45, 157, 170, 235 Apartheid, South Africa, 194, 604, 648, 713, 913 Appalachian Regional Development Act, 801 Area Redevelopment Administration (ARA), 295 Arends, Leslie, 222, 416, 419 Arizona state politics, 22, 128, 705 Arkansas state politics, 22, 80, 82, 100, 102, 105-6, 404, 406, 862 Armey, Dick, 702 Arms embargo repeal, 108, 142 Arms Transfers Code of Conduct, 875 Armstrong, Anne, 842 Army-McCarthy hearings, 147-48, Arnall, Ellis, 245, 246, 247 Ashbrook, Jean Spencer, 620-23 Ashbrook, John, 620, 622 Ashcroft, John, 769-70 Ashley, Thomas, 852 Asian-Pacific Congresswomen. See Appendix H, 995 Aspin, Les, 496, 584 Assistance for Orphans and Other Vulnerable Children in Developing Countries Act, 861 Astor, Nancy Langhorne, 23 Athletics, female, 520 Atkins, Homer, 108 Atomic energy, see also Nuclear arms, 234, 237n, 380, 523, 612, 714

Atomic Energy Act, 234 Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), 144, 234, 237n AuCoin, Les, 713 Augustine, Israel M., Jr., 504 B Bailey, Cleveland M., 406, 410 Bailey, John, 453, 454 Baker, Bill, 918 Baker, Howard, 327, 421-22 Baker, Howard, Jr., 422, 580, 612 Baker, Irene, 327, 420-23, 544 Baker, Lamar, 523 BALANCE Act, 865 Balanced budget amendment, 682, 843 Baldwin, Tammy, 780-81 Balkans, 674, 698-99, 711, 843, 875, 919, 927 Ballance, Frank, Jr., 691 Bankhead Act. See Cotton Control Act Bankhead Farm Price Bill, 106 Banking industry, 658, 923 Barkley, Alban, 171 Barnes, Michael, 877 Bateman, Herb, 815 Bathroom facilities issue, 7, 340 Bean, Melissa, 930 Beard, Edward, 611 Benjamin, Adam, Jr., 625 Bennet, Augustus W., 258 Bennett, Bob, 643 Bennett, Charles E., 709 Benson, Ezra Taft, 308, 365-66 Bentley, Helen Delich, 636-41 Bentsen, Lloyd, 842 Berkley, Shelly, 782-83 Berlin airlift, 200, 242 Berry Tom, 178 Biggert, Judith, 555, 784-85 Bilbray, Brian, 730, 817 Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act, Black, Hugo, 169, 170 Blackburn, Marsha, 786-87 Blair, Emily N., 24 Blakewell, Claude I., 307 Blanchard, James J., 363 Blatnik, John, 366 Blitch, Iris Faircloth, 145, 346-51 Bloc voting prediction, 23-24 Blue Dog Caucus, 907 Boehner, John A., 429, 674-75 Boggs, Hale, 361, 442, 501, 502, 648,824 Boggs, Corinne Claiborne "Lindy,"

7, 8, 328, *336*, **500–5**, 570, 589,

590, 648, 825

Boland, Patrick, 211 Boland, Veronica Grace, 210-13 Bolling, Richard, 337, 396 Bolton Act, 143, 192 Bolton, Chester, 191 Bolton, Frances, 1, 5, 141, 143, 144, 148-49, **190-95**, 274, 308, *329*, Bolton, Oliver H., 191 Bond, Christopher "Kit," 770 Bonior, David, 738, 880, 881 Bonker, Don, 665 Bono, Mary, 544, 788-89 Bono, Sonny, 788 Bonus March, 30 Bordallo, Madeleine Z., 790-91 Bosone, Reva Beck, 147, 266-71 Bowring, Eva Kelly, 140, 310-13, 321 Boxer, Barbara, 3, 550, 553, 554, 556, 559, **792-93**, 928 Brady Handgun Bill, 698, 706, 718, 733, 738, 798 Breast and Cervical Cancer Prevention and Treatment Act, 699,877 Breast cancer, 510, 521, 553, 631, 699, 706, 718, 829, 889, 911, 929 Breast Cancer Research Stamp Act, 829 Breast Cancer Screening Safety Act, Breast Implant Informed Decision Act, 524 Breaux, John, 648 Brennan, Joseph, 810 Bretton Woods Agreements, 144, 184, 230, 234, 240 Britten, Fred L., 86 Broadcasting industry, 414 Brown v. Board of Education, 348 Brown, Corinne, 721, 794-95 Brown, Edmund, 470 Brown, George, 612 Brown, Jerry, 729 Brown, Pat, 828 Brown-Waite, Virginia "Ginny," 739, 796-97 Brownback, Sam, 765 Bryan, William Jennings, 27, 89, 90 Bryant, Ed, 787 Buchanan, Vera Daerr, 10, 13n, 145-46, *146*, **296-99** Budget. See Fiscal and budgetary issues Buechner, Jack, 681 Bumpers, Dale, 863 Bunn, Jim, 841 Burdick, Jocelyn Birch, 545, 684-87 Burdick, Quentin Northrop, 545, 685

Burke, Yvonne Braithwaite, 326, 328,

661,903

333, 336, 339, 470-75, 761 Burke-Wadsworth Selective Service Bill, 182, 188 Burns, John A., 316, 317 Burton, John, 634, 792 Burton, Phil, 632, 896 Burton, Sala Galante, 558, 632-35, 896 Bush, George H.W., 614, 638, 658, 673, 694, 822 Bush, George W., 640, 654, 702, 770, 773, 783, 785, 787, 797, 815, 819, 834, 835, 837, 839, 861, 863, 869, 873, 875, 899, 919, 923 Bush, Jeb, 834 Bush, Prescott, 312 Bushfield, Harlan J., 263 Bushfield, Vera Calahan, 262-65 Busing of school children, 459, 461, 468, 478, 479, 491, 588 Butler, Hugh, 312, 322 Buy America Act, 473 Buy American, 638, 639, 640, 658 Byrd, Robert, 574 Byrne, Leslie L., 556, 692-95 Byron, Beverly Butcher, 547, 582-85 Byron, Goodloe, 206, 209, 583 Byron, Katharine E., 139, 206-9, 544, Byron, William D., 206

Cable Act, 28, 90 Cahill, William, 512 California state politics, 22, 56, 66, 68-69, 232, 235-36, 470, 473, 538, 554, 593-94, 632, 634, 729-30, 753, 788, 792, 802, 817, 826, 832, 833, 860, 864, 878-79, 890-91, 896, 902-3, 904-5, 906-7, 914-15, 918, 922, 924, 928-29 Campaign expenses, 548-49 Campaign finance reform, 335, 400, 512, 516, 552, 726, 750, 757, 765, 766, 795, 799, 803, 811 Campbell, Carroll A., Jr., 657 Campbell, Tom, 826 Campus Fire Prevention Act, 851 CAN-SPAM law, 837 Cancer research, see also Breast cancer, 464, 709, 718 Cannon, Clarence, 394 Cannon, Joseph G. "Uncle Joe," 56, Cantwell, Maria E., 798-99 Capito, Shelley Moore, 800-1 Capps, Lois, 544, 802-3 Capps, Walter, 544, 753, 754 Caraway, Hattie Wyatt, 5, 26, 31, **104-9**, *136*, *137*, 140, 145, 161, 171 Caraway, Thaddeus Horatio, 105, 106 Carlson, Frank, 118 Carnahan, Jean, 768-71 Carnahan, Mel, 769 Carnahan, Russ, 769, 771 Carson, Julia May, 804-5

Carswell, G. Harrold, 200

Carter, James Earl "Jimmy," 350, 449, 491, 504, 524, 570, 808 Case Anti-Labor Bill, 246 Case, Clifford, 374 Case, Ed, 429 Catt, Carrie Chapman, 22, 23 Celebrity Congresswomen, 26-27, Celler, Emanuel, 282, 331, 482 Chairwomen, 18, 27, 139-40, 329, 557, 558, see also Appendix E (committee chairs), 980, and Appendix F (subcommittee chairs), 981 Chandler, Rod, 701, 884 Cheney, Dick, 478, 604 Chenoweth, Helen P., 740-43 Cherokee Strip, 169-70 Child Abuse Prevention and Enforcement Act, 851, 899 Child Development Act, 448 Child labor, 38, 50 Child Labor Amendment, 28-29, 177 Child Nutrition Act, 380 Child support, 618, 733, 845, 916, 929 Child Support Enforcement Amendment, 618 Child Support Orders Act, 726 Child Support Recovery Act, 552 Childbirth, 472, 473, 674, 761, 862 Childcare, 400, 442, 448-49, 478, 619, 634, 653, 770, 780, 845, 849, 879, 899, 928 Children's Initiative, 757 Children's National Security Act, 714 Children's Safety and Violent Crimes Act, 835 Children, abducted and abused, 599, 819, 835, 899, 916 China, trade relations with, 699, 805, 819, 841, 847, 853, 865, 885, 896, 907 Chisholm, Shirley, 2, 8, 282, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 334, 340, 440-45, 448, 546, 860 Chocola, Chris, 670 Christian groups, influence of, 659, 666, 667, 757 Christensen, Donna M., 806-7 Chrysler, Dick, 916 Church, Marguerite Stitt, 10, 145, *146*, **284–87**, 290, 384, 385, 416 Cigarette warning labels, 722 Citron, William L., 239 Civil Rights Act, 2, 4, 260-61, 286, 309, 326, 329-31, 333, 335, 348-50, 360-61, 376, 382, 449, 508,604 Civil rights, see also Lynching, Jim Crow laws 107, 144-45, 146, 157, 192, 193, 194, 232, 234-35, 324, 326, 348-50, 376, 459, 473, 491, 508, 515, 689, 780, 794 Civil service, 537, 694 Civil Service Reform Act, 570

Clarence Thomas nomination, 550,

555, 619, 713, 725, 911

Clark, Champ, 56

Clarke, John, 132 Clarke, Marian Williams, 132-35 Clarke-McNary Reforestation Bill, Clay, William L., 442 Clayton, Eva M., 688-91 Clean Air Act, 730 Clinch River nuclear reactor, 524, 612 Clinton, Hillary Rodham, 545, 808-9 Clinton, William J. "Bill," 427, 545, 550, 553, 674, 678, 702 718, 730, 738, 754, 808, 810 election, influence of, 667, 670, 754 impeachment, 653-54, 789, 811 Cloakroom, Congresswomen's, Coats, Dan R., 668 Coelho, Tony, 589 Cohen, William, 95, 810, 912 Cold War, 145-46, 234, 329, 331, 334,406 Coleman, Tom, 697 Collins, Barbara-Rose, 676-79, 856 Collins, Cardiss, 326, 327, 506-11 Collins, George Washington, 507 Collins, Susan, 558, 810-11 Colorado state politics, 22, 495, 818, 886-87 Colorado Wilderness Act, 819 Combat Meth Act, 829 Committee assignments, 27, 139-40, 150n, 328-29, 551-52, see also Appendix D, 959 Committee on Woman Suffrage, 27, Communications Decency Act, 865 Communism, anticommunism, 74, 121, 123-24, 199, 217, 234, 235, 242, 269, 280, 296, 298 Comprehensive Cancer Improvement Act, 803 Comprehensive Employment and Training Act, 454 Congressional Anti-Terrorist Financing Task Force, 855 Congressional Black Caucus (CBC), 444, 508, 678, 691, 795, 807, 846, Congressional Budget Act, 658 Congressional Club, 285 Congressional gender discrimination, 339-40, 382 Congressional Hispanic Caucus (CHC), 902, 903 Congressional reform, 335-37, 376, 380, 396, 496, 518, 520, 536, 547-48 Congressional Union, 22 Congresswomen's Caucus Congressional Caucus for Women's Issues), 340, 436, 442, 474, 478, 480, 484, 498, 503, 516, 524, 528, 532, 542, 546-48, 584, 698, 713, 785, 797, 801, 831, 849, 855, 869 Congresswomen, by Congress. See

Appendix B, 935 Congresswomen, by state and territory. See Appendix C, 954 Connecticut state politics, 214, 216, 217, 219*n*, 239-40, 242, 453-54, 456, 820-21, 848-49 Conrad, Kent, 685, 687 Consumer Credit Protection Act, 308, 333 Consumer protection, 240, 268-69, 298, 307-8, 312, 333, 399, 400, 512, 515, 540, 799, 869 Contract With America, 550, 667, 714, 758, 761 Cooley, Harold, 366 Coolidge, Calvin, 30, 44, 78 Cooper-Church Bill, 418 Copyright laws, 623, 789 Corman, James, 593 Corporate accountability, 855 Cotter, William R., 617 Cotton Control Act, 128, 130 Coughlin, Lawrence, 717 Count Every Vote Act, 851 County unit system, 246-47, 248 Court-packing, Roosevelt, 166-67 Courter, James A., 528 Cranston, Alan, 594 Crime, 623, 677, 701, 713-14 Crime Bill, 580, 733, 793, 870 Crockett, George W., 677 Crosby, Robert B., 310, 321 Cuba, trade with, 825 Cuban Missile Crisis, 334 Cubin, Barbara L., 812-13 Cullen Beer Bill, see also Prohibition, 116 Curry, Charles F., 58 Curtis, Carl, 322 D

D'Amato, Alfonse, 484 Dams and water sources, see also Flooding, 302-3, 304, 312 Danforth, John, 697 Danner, Patsy Ann, 696-99 Daschle, Tom, 839 Date Rape Prevention Drug Act, 845 Daugherty, Harry M., 79n Davis, Gray, 730 Davis, James C., 246-47 Davis, Jo Ann, 814-15 Davis, Susan A., 816-17 Davis, Thomas M., III, 694 Dawson, William, 267-68, 269 Day, Stephen A., 229-30 Deane, Charles B., 252 Death penalty (capital punishment), 630, 657, 662, 678, 787, 805, 819, 833,909 Decade of Women, 553-57 Declaration of Sentiments, Grievances, and Resolutions, Defense, military spending, 68, 86, 182, 478, 484, 496, 497, 523, 584,

640, 643, 674, 690, 709, 711, 795,

815, 831, 833, 845, 859, 879 Deficit Reduction Lockbox, 833 DeGette, Diana L., 818-19 Delaney, James, 587 DeLauro, Rosa, 558, 820-21 Dellums, Ron, 496, 860 DEMOCRATIC-Farmer-Labor (DFL) Party, 365, 368, 569, 570, 872 Deneen, Charles S., 84, 86 Department of Education Organization Act, 570 Department of Homeland Security (DHS), 427, 429 Department of Peace proposal, 290 Dewey, Thomas, 217, 222, 230, 256, 389 Diabetes research, 715 Dial, Nathaniel, 175 Diggs, Charles, 677 Digital Choice Freedom Act, 865 Dingell, John, Jr., 678, 751 DioGuardi, Joseph, 449, 854 Disaster response, see also Flooding, 690, 722, 857, 925 Discharge petition tactic, 63, 260, 361 Displaced Homemakers Act, 333, 474 District of Columbia politics, 894-95 Dixon, Julian, 924 Dole, Elizabeth Hanford, 545, 594, 822-23 Dole, Robert, 518, 545, 643, 644, 765, 822 Domenici, Pete, 926 Domestic violence, see also Violence Against Women Act, 436, 544, 653, 714, 774, 785, 855, 867, 869, 902, 911 Dornan, Robert, 905, 906, 907 Douglas, Emily Taft, 6-7, 144, 146, 148, **228-31** Douglas, Helen Gahagan, 1, 2, 139, 143, 144, 145, 146-47, 148, 149, 232-37 Douglas, Lewis W., 128 Douglas, William O., 347 Dow, John G., 261 Downey, Sheridan, 235 Downs, Leroy, 214, 216 Drake, Thelma, 931 Dress codes, congressional, 340 Drought relief, 102 Dulles, John Foster, 280, 298 Dumbarton Oaks accords, 144, Dunn, Jennifer, 558, 700-703 Durbin, Richard, 811 Durenberger, David, 571 Dwyer, Florence P., 10, 274, 329, 332, 335, 374-77 E Eckert, Fred, 910 Eckhardt, Bob, 432 Economic Opportunity, 46, 92 Economic Equity Act, 588, 648,

English, Phil, 836 Ensign, John, 782 Enterprise Zone Act, 623 630-31, 634, 662, 674, 705-6, 729, 741, 746, 750, 783, 789, 791, 913

Economic Opportunity Act, 418 Equal Pay Act, 260, 286. 309, 333, 354, 382, 390 Equal pay for equal work, 148, 222, 260, 274, 309, 332-33, 354, 376, 382, 390, 565–66, 604, 821 Federal Pay Equity Act, 566 Economy Act, 31, 130 Education Desegregation, see also Busing of school children, 348-50 Legislation, see also Higher Education Act, 255, 256, 333-34, 366, 426, 442, 460, 634, 739, 750, 770, 785, 793, 803, 811, 827, 831, 835, 843, 847, 859, 865, 873, 881, 885, 893, 895, 901, 907, 925, 929 Title IX, see also Athletics, Higher Education Facilities Act, 334, 353-55, 427, 510, 520, 521 Edwards, Don, 634, 864 Edwards, Edwin W., 327, 467 Edwards, Elaine S., 327, 466-69, 503 Edwards, William J., 465 Eight Girls to Every Man Club, 222 Eighteenth (18th) Amendment. See Prohibition Eisenhower, Dwight D., 146, 194, 200, 217, 298, 302, 316, 332, 365, election, influence of, 269, 301 Ekwall, William A., 165, 166 Election reform, 923 Electronic Freedom of Information Act, 799 Ellender, Allen, 467 Emergency Banking Relief Act, 140 Emergency Employment Act, 454 Emerson, Jo Ann, 544, 690, 824-25 EMILY's List, 549, 693, 705, 713, 841,908 Emmerson, Lou, 86 Employment, 222, 240, 648, 722, 917 End Demand for Sex Trafficking Act, 869 Endangered Species Act, 742 Energy, see also Alaska oil reserves, 435, 540, 746, 799, 801, 805, 813, 817, 839, 847, 863, 887

Energy Conservation Reauthorization Act, 746 Energy Policy Act of 2005, 785 Energy Research, Development, Demonstration, and Commercial Application Act, 785 Engel, Albert J., 289 Engler, John, 363, 880

English suffragist movement, 22 English, Karan, 704-7 Environmental protection, 268, 348, 394, 396, 468, 538, 540, 611, 612,

793, 799, 815, 819, 841, 855, 859, 877, 879, 891, 901, 902, 913, 914, 915, 917 Equal Credit Opportunity Act, 503-4 Equal Education Opportunities Act, 468 Equal pay for equal work. See Economic opportunity Equal Rights Amendment (ERA), 2, 29, 58, 63, 107, 148, 182, 216, 222, 260, 303, 308, 329, 331-32, 340, 361, 362, 374, 376, 379, 382, 390, 406, 418, 456, 482, 484, 498, 515-16, 528, 546-47, 569, 570, 574, 584, 630, 634, 640 Ernst, Richard P., 76 Ervin Committee, 336 Eshoo, Anna Georges, 826-27 Eslick Bill, 112 Eslick, Edward Everett, 30, 110 Eslick, Willa, 30, 110-13 Evans, John M., 37 Excellence in Economic Education (EEE) program, 785

F Fagwell, Harris W., 784 Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act, 855 Fair Credit Reporting Act, 308 Fair Employment Practice Committee, 64 Fair Employment Practices Bill, 370 Fair Labor Standards Act, 62, 63, 141, 156, 333, 454 Fair Trade in Steel Act, 626 Familial connections, of Congresswomen, see also Widow's mandate, 3, 5-6, 24, 25-26, 140, 327, 544-45. See Appendix I, 996 Family and Medical Leave Act, 498, 552-53, 608, 640, 644, 698, 702, 718, 799 Family health and welfare, see also Childcare, 28, 44, 90-91, 141, 245, 268, 298, 427, 552 Family planning, see also Abortion, Reproductive rights, 504, 578, 645, 702, 867, 869 Family Support Act, 552 Family vs. careers, of Congresswomen, 6-7, 337-39, 367, 473, 474, 495–96, 545–46 Family-leave policy, 608 Famine relief, 626 Farbstein, Leonard, 447 Farmer, James, 459 Farming, see Agriculture Farrington, Joe, 315 Farrington, Mary Elizabeth "Betty," 314-19,662 Farrington, Wallace R., 315 Federal Emergency Relief Act, 141 Federal Environmental Pesticide Act,

468

Federal Marriage Amendment, 887 Federal Poultry Products Inspection Act, 307 Federal Reserve Act, 96 Feinstein, Dianne, 504, 551, 554, 726, 828-29, 843, 918 Felton, Rebecca Latimer, 4, 5, 18, 21, 25, **52-55** Felton, William Harrell, 53 Fenwick, Millicent, 3, 326, 332, 335, 512-17, 528, 547 Fernandez, Antonio, 255, 256 Frenzel, Bill, 478 Ferraro, Geraldine Anne, 448, 486, 504, 553, 554, 557, 566, **586–91**, 604,618 Fiedler, Bobbi, 547, **592-95** Financial services industry, 899 Fireworks legislation, 290 First-generation Congresswomen (1917-1934), 1, 3-4, 18-20backgrounds, 24-25 celebrities, 26-27 committee assignments, 27 identity, 31-32 leadership, 18, 20 legislative interests, 27-32 party affiliation, 35 widow and familial connections, women's advocate vs. district Representative, 31-32 First World War, 22–23, 37–38, 41n First World War veterans, 30–31, 44, 46, 58, 61, 96, 110 Fiscal and budgetary issues, 96, 422, 515, 552, 570, 612, 613, 645, 658, 670, 682, 694, 701-2, 718, 722, 730, 733-34, 738, 746, 754, 831, 833, 841, 889, 893, 907, 919 Fish, Hamilton (1888-1991), 110, 217, Fish, Hamilton, Sr. (1926-1996), 854 Fish, Hamilton, Jr., 854 Fishery and Conservation Management Act, 308 Fishing and maritime industry, 308, 636-37, 638, 662, 666, 843 Fitzgerald, Martha T., 413 Fitzgerald, Peter, 726 Flag desecration, 763, 871 Flooding, 82, 106, 121, 125n, 128, 274, 298, 648, 690, 698, 929 Florida state politics, 89-90, 597, 599-600, 709, 721, 737, 738-39, 794, 796–97, 834–35, 900–901 Foley, Thomas, 524, 694 Fong, Hiram, 662 Food safety, 821 Food stamps, 308, 380, 515 Ford, Gerald R., 336, 442, 484, 491, 520, 536, 638 Ford, Thomas, 232 Ford, William, 749 Foreign affairs, see also Balkans, Cold War, Iraq, 2, 28, 144, 145, 182, 187-88, 192, 194, 200, 216-17,

230, 234, 242, 246, 256, 280-82, 286-87, 294, 334-35, 348, 406, 498, 528, 554, 566, 578, 612, 626, 634, 645, 662-63, 674, 678, 698-99, 815, 861, 867, 873, 875, 881, 925 Forrestal, William, 198 Fourth-generation Congresswomen (1977-2006), 542-44 committee assignments, 551-52 Decade of Women, 553-57 family role vs. career, 544-46 legislative interests, 552-53 party and committee leadership, political experience, 544-45 Fowler, Tillie Kidd, 558, 708–11 Fox, Jon D., 718, 719 Foxx, Virginia, 931 Frahm, Sheila, 764-67 Frank, Barney, 437, 588 Franking privileges, 516 Fraser, Don, 520 Frazer, Victor, 807 Freedom of Access to Clinic Entrances Act, 714, 793 Freedom of Choice Act, 738, 793 Freedom of Information Act, 448 Frelinghuysen, Peter, 512 Frey, Lou, Jr., 597 Friedan, Betty, 339-39, 549, 557-58 Frisa, Dan, 870, 871 Frist, Bill, 787 Fulbright Resolution, 192, 216 Fulbright, J. William, 108, 184, 401 Full Employment Act, 370 Fulmer, Hampton, 224 Fulmer, Willa Lybrand, 140, 142, 224-27 Furse, Elizabeth, 555, 712-15

G

Gambling and entertainment, 783 Garn, Jake, 574 Garner, John Nance, 91, 162 Gasque, Allard H., 172 Gasque, Elisabeth H., 172-75, 413 Gay adoptions, 927 Gay rights, 449, 738, 780, 784, 829, Gender Equity Act, 427 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade Accord, 699, 738, 833, 863 General Mining Law reform, 706 General Relief Bill, 96 Georgia state politics, 53-55, 203, 245-48, 249*n*, 347-48, 351*n*, 773, 874,875 Gephardt, Richard "Dick," 309, 558, 682, 750, 870, 897, 923 Gertzog, Irwin, 3, 11 GI Bill of Rights, 70, 74, 75n, 143, 256 Gibbs, Florence Reville, 202-5 Gibbs, W. Ben, 203 Gibson, John S., 203 Gillett, Fredrick H., 27

Gingrich, Newt, 498, 550, 608, 653, 675, 701, 722, 758, 761 Glenn, John, 491 Glickman, Dan, 578 Global Aids and Tuberculosis Relief Act, 861 Goff, Guy, 408 Goff, Nathan, 408 Goldwater, Barry, 200, 261, 350, 379, 418, 705 Golf, Members playing, 25, 58 Gordon, Bart, 786 Gore, Albert, Sr., 312 Gore, Albert, Jr., 553 Gorton, Slade, 799 Government public accountability, Government transparency, 2, 667 Graham, Bob, 600 Gramm-Leach-Bliley Financial Modernization Bill, 869 Granahan, Kathryn E., 329, 332, 370-73 Granahan, William, 370 Granger, Kay, 830-31 Grasso, Ella Tambussi, 326-27, 337, **452-57**, 617 Graves, Bibb, 140, 169, 170, 171 Graves, Bill, 765 Graves, Dixie Bibb, 5, 140, 144, 168-71 Gray, William, III, 566, 604, 626 Great Depression, 31, 78, 96, 102, 112, 134, 140-41, 232 Great Society, 329-30, 426, 473 Great Society social welfare programs, 355, 380 Green, Bill, 373, 868 Green, Edith Starrett, 10, 146, 328, 329, 331, 332-33, 334, 340-41, 352-57, 400, 546 Greenway, Isabella, 30, 31, 126-31 Grenada, 634 Griffin, Robert P., 291 Griffiths, Martha Wright, 2, 10, 140, 149, 260, 309, 326, 328, *329*, 330, 331-32, 332, 358-63, 394, 418 Griswold, Dwight Palmer, 310 Gross, H.R., 286 Guam territorial politics, 790-91 Guam Organic Act, 791 Guffey, Joseph F., 211 Gulf War, 605 Gulf War syndrome, 843 Gun control, 608, 630, 667, 702, 706, 734, 738, 758, 783, 803, 813, 829, 833, 870, 871, 895, 907 Gunter, Bill, 597 Gurney, Edward, 597

Н

H Hagen, Harold, 365, 367 Hague, Frank, 61 Haitian refugees, 678, 795, 921 Hall, Katie Beatrice, **624–27** Halleck, Charlie, 376, 416 Hammer, William C., 250

Hanford Nuclear Plant, 380, 885 Hanna, Marcus "Mark," 25, 27, 84 Hansen Committee, 337, 396 Hansen, Julia Butler, 2, 10, 328, 329, 337, 340, 341, 392-97, 546 Harden, Cecil Murray, 3, 148, 194, **272-77**, 376 Harding, Warren G., 30, 46, 54, 315 Hardwick, Thomas, 54 Harman, Jane F., 832-33 Harper, Ida H., 21 Harris, Katherine, 834-35 Hart, Gary, 498, 518 Hart, Melissa A., 836-37 Hartley, Fred H., 64 Hastert, J. Dennis, 801, 900 Hastings, Alcee L., 721 Hastings, William Wirt, 43, 46 Hate crimes, see also Lynching, 813, Hatfield, Mark O., 355, 400 Hathaway, William D., 200 Hattery, Tom, 584-85 Havenner, Frank, 69 Hawaii state politics, 315-16, 319n, 425-26, 426-27, 661-62, 663 Hawaii statehood, 315, 316-17, 318 Hawkins, Augustus F., 923 Hawkins, Paula Fiske, 547, 596-601 Hays, Wayne, 302, 335 Head Start, 333, 694, 774, 818 Health care, see also Family and Medical Leave Act, Abortion, Reproductive rights, HIV/AIDs, 544, 552, 553, 590, 608, 702, 714, 715, 730, 738, 781, 783, 792, 797, 801, 803, 807, 809, 811, 817, 819, 821, 827, 841, 847, 861, 877, 879, 897, 903, 909, 911, 915, 917, 925, 927 Health Security Act, 510 Healthcare Equality and Accountability Act, 915 HEART for Women Act, 803 Hébert, Felix Edward, 337, 496, 501 Heckler, Margaret M., 341, 434-39, 478, 480, 484, 543 Heftel, Cecil, 661 Helms, Jesse, 726, 823 Help America Vote Act, 795 Helsinki Accords on Human Rights, Hempel, Hazel, 320-23 Herseth, Ralph, 838 Herseth, Stephanie, 838-39 Hicks, Louise Day, 332, 454, 458-61, Higher Education Act, see also Title IX, 354-55, 460, 510, 634, 811 Higher Education Facilities Act, 354 Hildreth, Horace A., 198 Hill, Anita, 555, 619 Hill, John P., 26

Hill, Lister, 170-71

Hinojosa, Rubén, 785

Hispanic-American Congresswomen,

326, 554. See Appendix H, 995

Hitchcock, Herbert, 178 HIV/AIDS, 437, 807, 861, 867, 873, 897, 901, 925 Hogan, Lawrence J., 535, 536 Hoke, Martin R., 567 Holmes, Otis H., 379 Holt, Marjorie Sewell, 328, 336, **476-81**, 524, 542, 546, 547 Holt, Russ, 785 Holtzman, Elizabeth, 328, 336, 336, 340, 436, 478, 480, **482–87**, 546 Homeland Security, 787, 793, 868, 877 Homemaker IRA, 843 Honeyman, Nan Wood, 138, 139, 141, **164-67**, 353 Hooley, Darlene Kay, 840-41 Hoover, Herbert, 78, 86, 90, 95, 273 Hoover, J. Edgar, 448 Hopkins, Harry, 123, 175 Horn, Joan Kelly, 680-83 House Banking scandal, 554, 555 House Committee on Un-American Activities (HUAC), 74, 146-47, 235, 246, 280 House gym and facilities, 556 House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC). See House Committee on Un-American Activities (HUAC) Houser, Thomas J., 418 House vs. Senate, experiences of women in, 4-5 Housing, 234, 909 Housing Opportunities for People With AIDS, 901 Howell, Brooke, 177, 178 Hoyer, Steny, 537 Hruska, Roman, 322 Huck, Winnifred Mason, 25, 48-51 Hudson River Habitat Restoration Act, 855 Huffington, Michael, 829 Hughes, Harry, 877 Hughes, William, 524 Hull, Morton D., 50 Human rights, 512, 516, 873, 875, 901, 907, 915 Humphrey, Hubert, 308, 468, 569 Humphrey, Muriel, 568-71, 574 Humphrey-Hawkins Full Employment and Balanced Growth Act, 570 Hunt, Jim, 689 Hutchison, Kathryn Ann "Kay" Bailey, 557, 829, 842-43 Hyde Amendment, 474, 504, 875 Hyde, Henry, 653, 750

Ι

Ickes, Harold L., 128, 141, 167 Idaho state politics, 22, 301, 303, 741 Identity theft, 855 Illinois Equal Suffrage Act, 84 Illinois state politics, 22, 49, 84, 86–87, 181–82, 229–31, 285, 384, 416, 418, 507–8, 602, 604–5, 725–26, 727, 784, 908–9, 930

Kahn, Florence Prag, 4, 6, 10, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, **66-69**, 91, 394 Immigration and Nationalities Act, Kahn, Julius, 58, 66 Kansas state politics, 22, 115, 117, 118, Indian Reorganization Act, 268 119*n*, 518, 520–21, 577–78, Indiana state politics, 121-22, 643-44, 765, 767 273-74, 625-26, 627, 668, 670, Kaptur, Marcia C. "Marcy," 546, 556, 804-5 779, 849, 852-53 Individual Retirement Account allot-Kassebaum, Nancy Landon, 5, 10, ments, 594 551, 558, **576–81**, 643, 765 Inglis, Bob, 659 Kean, Thomas, 515 Inheritance taxation, 803 Keating, Kenneth, 390 Inouye, Daniel, 425 Kee, James, 295 Insider vs. outsider legislative role, 1, 2 Kee, Maude Elizabeth, 145, 146, Institute of Women's Professional 292-95, 329 Relations, 239 Kefauver, Estes, 208, 367, 410 Insurance industry, 618, 861, 911 Kellogg-Briand Pact, 50 Intelligence agency reform, 811 Kelly, Edna Flannery, 145, 148, International Monetary Fund, 144, **278-83**, 328, *329*, 330, 332, 334, 184, 230, 234, 239, 240 Internment camps, Japanese, 157, 158 Kelly, Sue W., 555, 854-55 Iran-Contra scandal, 600 Kennedy, Edward, 437, 536, 580, 770 Iraq, 578, 670, 831, 841, 861, 875, 881, Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 74, 280, 899, 909, 919, 923 355, 367, 372, 406, 410 Irving, Theodore, 307 Kennelly, Barbara, 557, 616-19 Isakson, Johnny, 774 Kentucky state politics, 76, 78-79, Isolationism, 39, 141-43, 181, 182, 892-93 184, 192, 208, 216, 217, 229-30 Kerr, Robert, 293 Israel, 528, 566, 867, 901 Keyes, Martha Elizabeth, 328, 336, Ives, Irving M., 390 **518-21**, 542 Kilpatrick, Carolyn Cheeks, 679, 856-57 Jackson, Henry "Scoop," 468 King, Sam, 315 Jackson-Lee, Sheila, 844-45 Kirk, Andrew J., 76 Jacobs, Andy, 804 Kitchin, Alvin P., 252 Janklow, William J., 839 Klink, Ronald, 836 Japanese American reparations, 662 Klug, Scott, 780 Javits, Jacob, 484 Knutson, Cornelia "Coya," 7, 10, 139, Jefferey, John A., 165 140, 146, 333, 338, **364–69** Jeffries, Jim, 521 Korean War, 145, 242, 268, 280 Jenckes, Virginia Ellis, 30, 31, Krueger, Bob, 842 120-25, 273 Kyl, Jon, 829 Jim Crow laws, see also Civil rights, Lynching, 145, 234-35 L Job training, 691 Labor, 29, 38, 58, 62, 64, 112, 141, 234, Johnson, Adelaide, 22 245, 256, 390, 588, 636, 638, 750 Johnson, Eddie Bernice, 846-47 LaFollette, Robert M., 39 Johnson, Lyndon, 236, 261, 308, 329, LaGuardia, Fiorello, 39, 68 330, 355, 418, 425, 447, 474, 490, Lake Tahoe Restoration Act, 829 Landon, Alfred "Alf" Mossman, 118, Johnson, Nancy L., 558, 779, 848-49 166, 389, 577 Johnson, Noble, 124, 273 Landrieu, Mary, 858-59 Johnson, Tim, 839 Landrum-Griffin Act, 390 Johnson, Flora DuFour, 157 Langen, Odin E., 367 Johnston, J. Bennett, 858 Langley, John, 76, 78, 79n Johnston, Olin, 657 Langley, Katherine Gudger, 27, Joint committee assignments. See 76-79 Appendix D, 959 Lanham, Fritz G., 113 Jones, Marvin, 112 Laos, 873 Jones, Stephanie Tubbs, 850-51 LaRocco, Larry, 741 Jones, Walter, Sr., 689, 690 Late-term abortion. See Abortion Jordan, Barbara, 326, 327, 335, 336, Lautenberg, Frank, 516 **488-93**, 570, 845 Laxalt, Paul, 629 Jordan, Len B., 303 Lazio, Rick, 809 Jordan, Vernon, 689 Leadership positions, of Justice for All Act, 869 Congresswomen. See

Immigration, 28, 72, 86, 90, 290, 599,

634, 717, 722, 865, 903, 905, 915,

K

Chairwomen, Party leadership positions League of Nations, 46, 184 League of Women Voters, 28, 44 Lebanon, 634 Lee, Barbara, 860-61 Legislative interests, of Congresswomen, 27-31, 148-49, 329-35, 552-53 Legislative Reorganization Act (1946), 192, 194, 376 Lehlbach Act, 28 Lehman, Bill, 721 Lehman, Herbert, 279 Leland, Mickey, 845 Lend-Lease, 39, 192 Lewis, James Hamilton, 86 Lewis, Jerry, 604 Liberia, 795 Lincoln, Blanche Lambert, 862-63 Lindsay, John, 260, 447, 484 Litton, Jerry, 697 Lloyd, Marilyn, 522-25, 542, 546, 547 Lloyd, Mort, 523 Lobbying, 750, 757, 758 Local Law Enforcement Hate Crimes Prevention Act, 925 Locke, Matthew, 100 Lofgren, Zoe, 864-65 Long, Catherine S., 646-49 Long, Clarence "Doc," 638 Long, Earl, 162 Long, Gillis, 647 Long, Huey, 106, 107-8, 109n, 161-62Long, Jill, 668-71 Long, Rose McConnell, 140, 160-63, 503 Long, Russell, 162, 468 Long-Term Care Support and Incentive Act, 817 Longworth, Nicholas, 110 Lord, Bert, 134-35 Los Padres National Forest Act, 803 Lott, Trent, 811 Louisiana state politics, 161-62, 467-68, 501, 503, 504, 647-48, Lowey, Nita M., 550, 866-67 Lowrey, Bill, 729 Luce, Claire Boothe, 1, 10, 10, 139, 140, 141, 145, 148, 214-19 Lusk, Georgia Lee, 254-57 Lybeck, Ed, 2 Lynching, 54, 144-45, 157, 170, 235

M

Mack, Russell V., 393 Magnuson, Don, 393 Maguire, Andrew, 607 Mahon, George, 394 Maine state politics, 197-98, 200, 810, 912, 913 Majette, Denise L., 772-75 Malcolm, Ellen, 549 Maloney, Carolyn, 868-69

Mankin, Helen Douglas, 244-49 Mann, James, 49, 50, 657 Manual Enterprises v. Postmaster General Day, 372 Maraziti, Joseph J., 527 Margolies-Mezvinsky, Marjorie, 716-19 Mariel boat lift, 599 Marine Mammals Protection Act, Marriage amendment, 887 Marriage connections. See Familial connections, Widow's mandate, Appendix I, 996 Marriage tax penalty, 515, 702, 841, 843, 919 Marshall Plan, 145, 240, 242, 279, Marshall, George C., 147 Martin Luther King Day, 508, 626, Martin, Charles H., 165 Martin, Dave, 531 Martin, James D., 574 Martin, Joseph W., 140, 216, 223n, 435 Martin, Lynn, 545-46, 547, 557, 602-5 Maryland state politics, 206, 208, 477, 535-36, 583-84, 585, 636, 638, 651, 653, 876 Mason, William E., 49 Massachusetts state politics, 70, 72, 435-36, 437, 438, 459-60 Maternal leave, 472, 473 Matsui, Doris Okada, 544, 932 Matsunaga, Spark, 426, 663 May, Andrew Jackson, 79 May, Catherine Dean, 287, 330, 339, **378-83**, 418 May, Elaine Tyler, 338 McCain-Feingold Campaign Finance Reform Bill, see also Shays-Meehan Bill, 811 McCall, Tom, 353 McCarthy, Carolyn, 870-71 McCarthy, Joseph, 147, 145-48, 199, 321, 322 McCarthy, Karen, 744-47 McCarthy, Kathryn O'Loughlin, 3, 10, 25, 30, 31, 114–19, 326, 556 McClellan, John L., 107 McClory, Robert, 419 McCollum, Betty Louise, 872-73 McCormack Mike, 382 McCormack, John, 40, 63, 211, 280, 299, 327, 414, 460 McCormick, Ruth Hanna, 9, 10, 25, 27, 29, 29, 31, 32, 84-87, 548 McGarvey, Robert N., 370 McGovern-Dole Food for Education program, 825 McGovern, George, 454, 470, 518 McGovern, Jim, 825 McKernan, John, Jr., 913 McKevitt, Mike, 495

McKinley, William, 84

McKinney, Cynthia A., 773, 874-75 McKinney-Vento Homeless Act, 785 McMillan, Alex, 888 McMillan, Clara G., 140, 142, 186-89, 413 McMillan, John L., 172 McMorris, Cathy, 932 McNary, Charles L., 132 McNary-Haugen Bill, 86 McWilliams, John D., 239-40 Medicaid and Medicare programs, 330, 758, 761, 763, 774, 797, 803, 809, 835, 847, 849, 881, 883, 899, 903, 913 Medical research, 464, 792, 877, 889, Medicare Health Plan Fair Payment Act, 803 Medicare Prescription Drug and Modernization Act, 774 Meek, Carrie, 720-23 Meek, Kendrick, 722 Meeks, James A., 181, 182 Mental health, 749 Meskill, Thomas, 453-54 Meyers, Jan L., 553, 558, 642-45 Meyner, Helen Stevenson, 526-29 Meyner, Robert, 527 Mezvinsky, Edward, 717 Michel, Robert, 478, 604 Michigan state politics, 289, 290-91, 359-60, 361, 363, 677-78, 749, 750-51, 856-57, 880-81, 916, 917 Mickelson, George T., 263 Mikulski, Barbara, 3, 8, 546, 549, 551, 556, 779, 843, **876-77** Miles, John E., 256 Military Family Act, 496 Military Pay Gap Act, 817 Military spending, defense, 68, 182, 478, 484, 496, 497, 584, 640, 643, 674, 690, 709, 711, 795, 815, 831, 833, 845, 859 Military, women's participation, 143-44, 198, 222 Millender-McDonald, Juanita, 878-79 Miller, Candice, 880-81 Miller, Dan, 835 Miller, Joe, 798 Miller, Zell, 773, 774 Million Man March, 678 Mills, Wilbur, 490, 520 Mineral Exploration and Development Act, 706 Mineral Leasing Act, 426 Minimum wage, see also Fair Labor Standards Act, 58, 63-64, 141, 454, 604, 670, 746, 914 Mining Act (1872), 630-31 Mining industry, 38, 63, 128, 293, 422, 630-31, 705-6, 813 Mink, Patsy, 3, 8, 10, 13n, 326, 328, 333, 334, 339-40, 418, 424-29, 550, 559n Minnesota state politics, 365-66, 367-68, 570, 872-73

Minority businesses, 473, 510, 857, Missing Children's Act, 599 Missouri state politics, 307, 681, 682, 697-98, 745, 769-70, 771, 824-25 Mitchell, George, 913 Mitchell, John, 336 Moakley, John Joseph, 460, 461 Moffet, Toby, 848 Molinari, Guy, 673 Molinari, Susan, 544, 545, 553, 558, 672-75 Mondale, Walter, 504, 554, 570, 574, 589, 729 Montana state politics, 37, 38-39, 40 Moore, Gwendolynne, 933 Moore, Arch, 800 Morella, Constance A., 650-55 Morial, Ernest, 504 Morrison, Bruce, 820 Morse, Wayne, 217, 401, 647 Moseley-Braun, Carol, 8, 551, 724-27 Moses, George H., 68 Motherhood and Congress, see also Family vs. careers, 6-7, 337-39, 495-96, 674, 761, 762 Motion picture industry, 372-73 Mott, Lucretia, 20, 22 Mottl, Ronald M., 478 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 449, 809 Multer, Abraham, 299 Mundt, Karl E., 263, 265 Murkowski, Frank, 882-83 Murkowski, Lisa, 544, 882-83 Murray, Patty, 551, 757, 759, 884-85 Musgrave, Marilyn N., 886-87 Myrick, Sue, 888-89 N Napolitano, Grace, 890-91 National Aeronautics Space Administration (NASA). See Aerospace industry National American Woman Suffrage

Association (NAWSA), 20, 21-22, 37 National Breast Cancer Awareness Month, 510 National Cancer Act, 829 National Consumer's League, 21, 38 National Defense Education Act, 333-34, 354, 366 National Defense Rail Act, 805 National Institutes of Health Revitalization Act, 498, 553 National Labor Relations Act, 222, National Organization for Women, 436, 546, 549, 566 National Political Caucus of Black Women, 444 National Recovery Administration, 141

National Woman's Party (NWP), 20,

National Women's Business Council,

22, 28-29, 50, 331

552 National Woman Suffrage Association (NWSA), 21 Native Americans, 43, 44, 47n, 268, 271n, 540, 839 Nebraska state politics, 310, 312, 321, 531-32 Nethercutt, George, 885 Neuberger, Maurine, 5, 329, 333, 338, 398-403, 549 Neuberger, Richard, 399 Neutrality Acts, 72, 141-42, 166, 182, 192, 208 Nevada state politics, 629-30 New Columbia Admission Act, 895 New Deal, 31, 39, 106, 116, 123, 130, 136, 150n, 166, 181, 211, 214, 222, 230, 234 New Jersey state politics, 61, 374, 512, 515, 527-28, 607 New Mexico state politics, 256-57, 926-27 New York state politics, 22, 95-96, 97, 132, 134, 155, 258, 279, 282, 389-90, 441-42, 444, 447, 449, 482, 484, 486, 587-88, 673, 674-75, 809, 854, 866, 868, 870-71, 910, 920-21 Nicaraguan Contras, 600, 648, 657, 662, 913, 923 Nichols, William, 464 Nineteenth (19th) Amendment, 20, Nixon, Richard M., 147, 235, 312, 336, 377, 448, 454, 468, 490, 520, 620, 636 impeachment, 484, 490 No Child Left Behind Act, 785, 843, No Taxation Without Representation Act, 895 Nolan, John J., 56

Nolan, Mae Ella, 17, 24, 25, 27, 30, 56-59, 544

548-49 Norrell, William Frank, 404 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 640, 644, 678, 690, 699, 713–14, 730, 737, 738, 750, 799, 805, 827, 833, 843, 847, 853, 863

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 145, 279 North Carolina state politics, 250,

252, 689-90, 823, 888-89 Northup, Anne Meagher, 722,

892-93

Norbeck, Peter, 178

Norrell, Catherine D., 404-7,

Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 550, 653, 894-95

Norton, Mary T., 1, 3, 5, 10, 18, 25, 26, *29*, 30, 32, **60–65**, 124, 139–40, 141, 144, 148, 217, 331, 557 Nuclear arms, 298, 484, 528, 584, 714,

913, 919, 927 Nuclear waste disposal, 783 Nurse Reinvestment Act, 803

O'Brien, Charles, 61 O'Connell, Jerry J., 39 O'Connor, Sandra Day, 437 O'Day, Caroline, 138, 140, 142, 145, 146, **154–59**, 331, 548 O'Neill, Thomas "Tip," 557, 566, 588, 626 Oakar, Mary Rose, 556, 558, 564-67 Oakman, Charles G., 359 Office on Violence Against Women, Ohio state politics, 191-92, 565, 566-67, 620, 623, 850-51, 852, 898 Oklahoma state politics, 43 Oldfield, Pearl, 29, 29, 31, 32, 80-83, Oldfield, William, 80 Olsen, Arnold, 394 Omnibus Cancer Control Act, 631

Online Parental Control Act, 827

Owen, Ruth Bryan, 27, 28, 29, 29,

Oregon state politics, 22, 353,

399-400, 713, 840-41

Owens, Wayne, 733

88-93, 139

P Pacific-Rim issues, 662-63 Pacifism, 37-38, 39-40, 41, 49, 50, 142-43, 155, 156, 157 Packwood, Bob, 714 Panama Canal, 570, 578 Parental leave, 929 Parnell, Harvey, 105-6 Party affiliation, of Congresswomen, 35, 153, 345, 562 Party leadership positions, women in, 4, 328-29, 544, 557, 558-59. See Appendix G, 992 Patient Navigator, Outreach, and Chronic Disease Prevention Act, Patient's Bill of Rights, 792 Patman Veterans' Bonus Bill, 110, 123 Patman, Wright, 337 Patterson, Elizabeth J., 656-59 Paul, Alice, 19, 20, 22, 331 Paxon, Bill, 674, 675 Pay Equity Act, see also Economic opportunity, 566 Payne, Henry B., 191 Payne, Lewis, 694 Peace Corps program, 286-87 Pearl Harbor, Japanese attack on, 39, 142, 192 Pearson, James B., 577, 578 Pell, Claiborne, 614 Pelosi, Nancy, 544, 553, 558, 634, 779, 817, 896-97 Pendleton, Clarence M., 566 Pennsylvania state politics, 211, 370, 372, 717-18, 719, 836-37

Pepper, Claude, 900, 911

Perkins, Frances, 139, 165 Perot, Ross, 758 Perpich, Rudy, 570 Pettis, Jerry, 538, 540 Pettis, Shirley N., 538-40 Act, 859 Peyser, Theodore A., 97 Pfost, Gracie Bowers, 300-5, 338 339, 416-19 Political Action Committees (PACs), women's, 548-49, 560n Polk, James G., 647 Poll tax elimination, 107, 145, 222, 376 Pornography, 370, 372 Taxes, 817 Powell, Adam Clayton, 380 Pratt, Eliza Jane, 30, 250-53 Pratt, Ruth Sears, 10, 25, 29, 31-32, 94-99, 548 Prayer in schools, 418, 422, 588, 702 Precongressional political experience, of Congresswomen, 24-25, 138-40, 326-27, 544-45 Pregnancy Discrimination Prohibition Act, 498, 552 Prescription drugs, 738-39, 774, 797, 801, 809, 821, 835, 847, 849, 913, 917, 925 614 President's Commission on the Status of Women, 400, 401 Priest, Ivy Baker, 269 Privacy Act, 336-37 Riley, John J., 413 Progressive Era, 23, 24 Prohibition, 26, 29–30, 56, 63, 68, 70, Rivers, E.D., 203 82, 86, 91, 95, 116, 121, 123 Pryce, Deborah Denine, 558, 898-99 Public Domain Enhancement Act, Purnell, Fred Sampson, 121 Pyle, Gladys S., 176-79 136-37 Q Roe v. Wade, 339 Quayle, Dan, 668 Quillen, James, 410 557 Racism. See Civil rights, Lynching Rogers, John, 70 Ragon, Heartsill, 105 Railroad Retirement Act, 123, 387 Ramspeck, Robert, 245 141 Rangel, Charles, 473 Rankin, Jeannette, 3, 3, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, **36-41**, 142-43, 236, 279, 301 155, 548 Rankin, John, 235 Rayburn, Samuel "Sam," 4, 40, 140, 142, 208, 211, 227, 240, 252, 279,

23, 24, 25, 26, 28, **36–41**, 142–43, 155, 548
Rankin, John, 235
Rayburn, Samuel "Sam," 4, 40, 140, 142, 208, 211, 227, 240, 252, 279, 298, 328, 335, 360, 366, 376, 394
Reagan, Ronald, 498, 612, 629
election, influence of, 594, 597, 607, 638, 643
Reapportionment and redistricting, influence of, 106, 112, 194, 220, 223*n*, 282, 295, 373, 374, 377, 384, 404, 406, 419, 437, 441, 461, 464, 470, 477, 504, 566–67, 620, 629, 638, 640, 654, 682, 689, 691, 693, 705, 729, 750, 794, 797, 805, 817, 847, 857, 866, 868, 874, 881, 903, 905, 918, 919, 921

Red Menace, 146-48 Reece, Brazilla Carroll, 408, 410 Reece, Louise G., 408-11 Regulatory Fairness and Openness Reid, Charlotte T., 327, 328, 329, 334, Reid, Frank, 327, 416 Religious right, influence of, 659, 666, 667, 705, 706, 757 Renewable Energy Act for Credit on Renewal Alliance, 831 Reproductive rights, see also Abortion, Family planning 2, 63, 118, 339, 456, 547, 588, 602, 619, 645, 653, 657, 662, 673, 702, 738, 741, 746, 793, 820, 829, 835, 861, 863, 867, 869, 871, 886, 911, 913 Republican Revolution (1994), influence of, 550, 670, 706, 799, 833 Republican Women's National Executive Committee, 25, 84 Rhode Island state politics, 611-12, Rhodes, James A., 620 Richards, James P., 227 Riley, Corinne Boyd, 412-15 Rinaldo, Matthew, 377 Rivers, Lucius Mendel, 188 Rivers, Lynn Nancy, 748-51 Robertson, Alice Mary, 10, 17, 23, 25, 26-27, 28, 30, 42-47 Robinson, Joseph T., 106, 107, Rockefeller, Nelson A., 729 Rogers, Edith Nourse, 1, 6, 6, 10, 13n, 25, 27, 28, 29, 29, 70-75, 140, *141*, 142, 143, *146*, 146, 194, 256, Ronan, Daniel J., 507 Roosevelt election, influence, 69, 97, Roosevelt, Eleanor, 10, 30, 127, 128, 139, 155-56, 159n, 165, 208, 232,Roosevelt, Franklin D., 10, 30, 91, 108, 127, 128, 273 Roosevelt, Franklin, Jr., 280 Roosevelt, Theodore, 43 Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana, 8, 326, 900-1 Rosie the Riveter campaign, 143-44 Rostenkowski, Dan, 618, 738 Roukema, Margaret, 547, 552, 557, 606-9 Rowland, John, 619 Roy, William, 518

Roybal, Edward, 902

902-3

Roybal-Allard, Lucille, 544,

Ruppersberger, Dutch, 640

Ryan, William Fitts, 448

Safe Drinking Water Act, 793 Safety and Freedom Through Encryption Act, 865 Saiki, Patricia F., 660-63 Saintly seven, 376 San Gabriel Watershed Study Act, Sánchez, Linda T., 904-5, 906 Sanchez, Loretta, 905, 906-7 Santorum, Rick, 719 Sarasin, Ronald, 456 Sarbanes, Paul, 876 Sarbanes-Oxley Corporate Reform Bill, 855 Sargent, Aaron, 21 Saylor, John, 316 Schaffer, Bob, 887 Schaffer, Gloria, 617 Schakowsky, Janice, 908-9 Schenk, Lynn, 544, 554, 557, 910-11 728-31 Scherle Amendment, 418 Schiff, Steven H., 926 Schlafly, Phyllis, 332, 566 Schmidt, Jean, 933 Schneider, Claudine, 610-15 School busing, 459, 461, 468, 478, 479, 491, 588 School lunch, 442 School prayer, 418, 422, 588, 702, 787, 889 546, 547 Schroeder, Patricia, 2, 7, 149, 328, 334, 336, 339, 340, **494-99**, 523, 542-43, 547, 548, 550, 552, 557, 584, 589, 590, 608, 818 Schwartz, Allyson Y., 934 Sears, William J., 89 Seastrand, Andrea, 752-55 Second-generation Congresswomen (1935–1954), 1, 3–4, 136–40 committee appointments, 139-40, 150n legislative interests and achievements, 141-48 Somalia, 578 political résumés, 138, 139-40 Second World War influence, 141-44, 150-51*n* workhorse vs. show horse styles, 149, 150n Second New Deal, 63 Second Opinion Coverage Act, 817 Second World War, effect on U.S. women, Congresswomen, 39-40, 64, 65, 72-74, 106, 141-44, 182, 187-88, 192, 208-209, 214, 216-17, 222 Seeley-Brown, Horace, 240, 242 Select committee assignments. See Appendix D, 959 Selective Training and Service Act, 142, 157, 182, 188 Seneca Falls Convention, 20 Senior Citizens' Equity Act, 754 Servicemember's Group Life

Insurance Adjustment Act, 815

Servicemen's Readjustment Act

(1944), see also GI Bill of Rights, 74, 143, 256 Sexual discrimination, workplace, see also Tailhook sexual harassment scandal, 2, 474, 484, 498, 555, 584, 726 Share the Wealth program, 161 Shays-Meehan Campaign Finance Bill, 758, 841 Shepherd, Karen, 732-35, 761 Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Act, 28, 38, 44 Ship Subsidy Bill, 50, 54 Shipping industry. See Maritime and fishing industry Simms, Albert Gallatin, 87 Simon, Paul, 604-605 Simpson, Edna O., 384-87 Simpson, Sidney E., 384 Sisson, Fred J., 124 Slaughter, Louise M., 550, 618, Small businesses, 644, 713, 774, 913, 921 Small Water Projects Bill, 268 Smith, Al, 78, 96, 139, 155 Smith, Howard W., 330, 335, 360, 376 Smith, Linda, 756-59, 885 Smith, Margaret Chase, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 139, 140, 141, 143, *146*, 147, *148*, 149, **196–201**, 222, 274, 310, 312, 322, 328-29, 558, 578 Smith, Virginia Dodd, 328, 530-33, Smoot-Hawley Tariff Bill, 63, 90, 96 Snowe, Olympia, 558, 912-13 Social Security, 268, 360, 422, 423, 464, 498, 520, 722, 738, 754, 781, 797, 818, 872, 903 Social Security Act, 123, 130, 141, 839 Solar energy, 540 Solarz, Stephen, 921 Soldiers Bonus Act, see also Bonus March, Patman Veterans' Bonus Bill, 30, 44, 46 Solis, Hilda Lucia, 914-15 Souder, Mark, 670 South Carolina state politics, 187, 224, 227, 413-14, 657-59 South Dakota state politics, 177-78, 263, 685, 838-39 Southern Manifesto, 145, 348 Soviet space race, 199, 201n Space industry, 390, 431, 432, 682, Spanish Civil War, 156 Spanish-American War veterans, Sparks, Charles I., 115 Speaks, John C., 27 Speaks, Margaret, 27 Spellman, Gladys Noon, 337, 534-37, 559n Spousal Impoverishment Act, 877 Spratt, John, 714 Sputnik satellite, 2011, 333, 354, 366 St. George, Katharine, 10, 146,

258-61, *326*, 330, 332, 379-80, 390, 548 St. Lawrence Seaway Project, 298 Stabenow, Deborah A., 916-17 Stalin, Joseph, 145, 217 Stamp Out Breast Cancer Act, 553 Standing committee assignments. See Appendix D, 959 Stanley, Winifred, 139, 141, 148, 220-23, 274, 331, 332 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 20, 21, 22 Steagall Bill, 96 Steel industry, 626, 837 Steele, Robert, 456 Steingut, Stanley, 441 Stem cell research, 819 Stevens, Ted, 883 Stevenson, Adlai, 247, 269, 280, 374, Stewart, A. Charles, 206, 208 Stewart, Donald, 574 Stokes, Louis, 442, 851 Stone, Lucy, 21 Stone, Richard B., 597 Strategic Defense Initiative, 578, 600, 662 Stratton, William G., 230, 231 Strauss, Lewis L., 200 Student Results Act, 785 Subcommittee Chairs. See Appendix F, 981 Subversive Activities Control and Communist Registration Act, Suffrage, 18, 20–24, 32*n*–33*n*, 37, 38, 44, 54, 60, 84 Sullivan, John Berchmans, 307 Sullivan, Leonor K., 2, 4, 5, 10, 140, **306-9**, 328, 329, 333, 340, 546 Sumner, Charles, 181 Sumner, Jessie, 141, 142, 144, 145, 148, 180-85, 230 Sunshine laws, 448 Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act, 426 Surrogate representation, 1, 328 Susan B. Anthony coin, 565 Susan B. Anthony Day, 376, 390 T Taft, Robert A., 275, 408, 421 Taft-Hartley Act, 234, 256 Tailhook sexual harassment scandal, 523, 584 Talent, James, 682, 770 Talent, Jim, 829 Talmadge, Eugene, 145, 245, 246, 247, 249n, 347 Tammany Hall, 95, 97 Tariff Act (1930), 134

Tauscher, Ellen O'Kane, 918-19

Taxation, see also Fiscal and budget-

ary issues, 58, 216, 220, 221, 240,

274, 302, 307, 360, 400, 460, 515,

619, 644, 668, 673, 701, 702, 746,

754, 759, 770, 793, 803, 807, 809,

810, 823, 835, 836, 841, 849, 857,

Taxpayer Bill of Rights II, 849 Temperance, 29, 53-54, 116 Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program, 925 Tennessee state politics, 23, 408, 410, 421, 523, 524, 786-87 Terrorist organizations, financing, Texas state politics, 431-32, 489-90, 830-31, 842-43, 844-45, 846-47 Textile industry, 72, 435, 524, 528, 889 Third-generation Congresswomen (1955-1976), 1-2, 4, 6, 324-26 career vs. family, 337-39 committee assignments, 328-29 congressional reform, 335-37 economic opportunity legislation, education legislation, 333-34 female and family norms, influence of, 337-39 feminism of, 328 legislative interests, 329-35 political backgrounds of, 326-27 Thomas, Albert, 330, 431 Thomas, Craig, 812 Thomas, Lera Millard, 330, 430-33, 463 Thompson, Ruth, 288-91 Thorkelson, Jacob, 39 Thune, John, 839 Thurman, Karen L., 736-39, 797 Tierney, John, 774 Timber industry, 666 Title IX. See Education Tobacco industry, 399, 400, 690, 722, 759, 811, 823 Tolchin, Susan J., 7, 8 Toomey, Patrick, 783 Torres, Esteban, 891 Townshend Plan, 165 Townshend, Francis, 165 Toxic materials transportation, 508, Trade, 50, 638-40, 644, 690, 699, 789, 799, 847, 853, 863 Transportation, 134, 532, 681-82, 795, 841, 847, 857, 879, 883, 901, 911, Transportation Equity Act, 855, 879 Transportation Reauthorization Act (TEA-LU), 879 Truman, Harry S., 74, 147, 198, 234, 256, 268, 279, 332 Tucker, Walter, III, 879 Twenty-First (21st) Amendment, 29 U.S. Cadet Nurse Corps, 143 U.S. Cotton Grading Act, 224 Udall, Morris, 589 Unborn Victims of Violence Act, 837, 865 Unemployment, 454, 809, 889

United Nations, 143, 144, 184, 194,

216, 222, 230, 234, 279

863, 887, 907, 909, 919, 927

Malaria Act, 861 Universal Health Care Act, 510 Universal military training, 188, 256 Unsoeld, Jolene, 550, 664-67, 757 - 58Utah state politics, 22, 733, 761 Uterine Fibroids Research and Education Act, 851 \mathbf{v} Van Hollen, Christopher, Jr., 654, 774 Vanik, Charles, 194 Velázquez, Nydia M., 920-21 Vento, Bruce, 872 Veteran's Opportunities Act, 815 Veteran's Re-adjustment Assistance Act (1952), 74 Veterans affairs, 30-31, 58, 68, 70, 72, 74, 86, 96, 123, 130, 222, 235, 255, 256, 294, 387, 670, 739, 759, 795, 797, 815, 841, 885, 922-23 Vice presidential candidate, first, 553-54, 587, 589-90, 591n Victims of Violent Crimes Act, 829 Vietnam War, 40, 280, 282, 324, 327, 330, 334-35, 401, 418, 426, 428, 432, 442, 447, 448, 460, 464, 468, 484,550 Vinson, Carl, 203, 290 Violence Against Children Act, 793 Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), see also Domestic violence, 544, 553, 702, 781, 793, 803, 869, 885, 911 Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act, 865 Virgin Islands commonwealth politics, 807 Virginia state politics, 693-94, 814-15 Vocational Rehabilitation Act, 354 Voice of America programs, 255-56 Volstead Act, 26, 29-30, 68, 95 Voorhis, Jerry, 149 Voter participation, postsuffrage, 23 Voting Rights Act, 491 Vucanovich, Barbara F., 394, 628-31 Wadsworth, James W., Jr., 220 Wagner, Robert, 72 Wagner-Van Nuys Anti-Lynching Bill, 170 Waihee, John, 663 Waldholtz, Enid Greene, 734,

760-63

Walker, Robert, 758

Wallace, George, 463, 464-65,

Walsh, Thomas J., 38, 55

Walsh-Healy Act, 156

Wamp, Zach, 525

Wampler, Fred, 275

War on poverty, 308

Ward, Mike, 892, 893

United States Leadership Against

HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, and

Wartime employment, 150-51n Washington state politics, 22, 379, 393, 665-67, 701, 757-58, 759, 798, 799, 884 Washington, Craig, 844 Wasserman Schultz, Debbie, 934 "Watergate Babies," 3, 337, 536 Watergate Scandal, influence of, 324, 335-36, 523, 527, 536, 550 Waters, Maxine, 922-23 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act, 348 Watson, Diane Edith, 924-25 Watson, Tom, 54 Weber Basin Project, 268 Weber, Ed, 852 Weber, Vin, 645 Weis, Jessica McCullough, 388-91 Welfare, 28, 427, 552, 608, 618, 709, 722, 753, 761, 795, 797, 845, 849, 865, 889, 899, 925, 928, 929 West Virginia state politics, 293, 800-801 Wheeler, Don, 347 White, George, 690 White, Wallace, 198 White, William Allen, 142-43 Whitten, Jamie, 465 Widow's mandate, see also Familial connections, 5-6, 15, 25-26, 140, 327, 544-45. See Appendix I, 996 Wilcox, James M., 91 Wild Sky Wilderness Act, 799 Willard, Frances, 29 Williams, G. Meenan, 359 Williams, Harrison A., 374, 516 Willkie, Wendell, 130, 214, 216, 263, 389, 512 Wilson, Heather A., 926-27 Wilson, Pete, 828 Wilson, Roger, 769 Wilson, Woodrow, 21, 22, 37 Wingo, Effiegene Locke, 25, 31, 82, 100-3 Wingo, Otis T., 82, 100 Winning Plan strategy, 22 Wise, Bob, 800 WISH List, 560n Woloch, Nancy, 21 Woman's advocate vs. district Representative, see also Surrogate representation, 1, 2, 31-32, 328, 426 Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 21, 29 Women's Airforce Service Pilots, 143 Women's Armed Forces Integration Act, 143, 198 Women's Army Auxiliary Corps Act, 72-74, 141, 143, 216 Women's Auxiliary of the American Legion, 46 Women's Business Ownership Act, Women's Campaign Fund, 605, 705 Women's Education Equity Act, 333-34, 426

Women's Equality Day, 336 Women's Health and Cancer Rights Act, 855 Women's Health Environmental Factors Research Act, 715 Women's International Conference for Permanent Peace, 38 Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 38, 142, 156-57 Women's Land Army of New Mexico, 128 Women's Obstetrician and Gynecological Medical Access Now Act, 817 Women's Policy, Inc., 548 Women's rights movement, 20-24, 338-40 Women's Strike for Peace, 447 Women's Trade Union League, 21 Woodhouse, Chase Going, 3, 7, 139, 140, 144, 146, 147, 148, 184, 194, **238-43**, 453, 617 Woolsey, Lynn C., 928-29 Workhorse vs. show horse styles, 149, 151 n Works Progress Administration program, 178, 179, 209, 232 World Bank, establishment, 144, 184, 230, 234, 239, 240 World Court vote, 109n World War II, effect on U.S. women, Congresswomen. See Second World War Wyden, Ron, 401, 714 Wylie, Chalmers, 898 Wyoming state politics, 22, 812

Y

Yalta Agreements, 217
Yates, Richard, 49
Yates, Sidney, 908
"Year of the Woman," 1, 3, 498, 544,
553-57, 725, 733
Young, Andrew, 473, 489
Young, Don, 883