

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | United States | Region and Division | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Northeast Region | | Midwest Region | | South Region | | | West Region | |
| | | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific |
| American Indian | 1 937 391 | 34 013 | 87 173 | 157 555 | 189 904 | 184 637 | 46 015 | 354 711 | 482 400 | 400 983 |
| Abenaki | 1 549 | 1 225 | 86 | 20 | 5 | 46 | 26 | 21 | 26 | 94 |
| Alaska Native | 1 313 | 18 | 120 | 19 | 17 | 41 | — | 30 | 38 | 1 030 |
| Alaska Indian | 205 | — | — | — | 17 | 15 | — | — | 15 | 158 |
| Alaska Native | 779 | 18 | — | — | — | 15 | — | 3 | 23 | 720 |
| Chaneliak | 61 | — | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Chugach | 107 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | — | 80 |
| Sealaska | 131 | — | 61 | 19 | — | 11 | — | — | — | 40 |
| Other Alaska Native | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 |
| Alaskan Athabaskans | 14 198 | 71 | 120 | 166 | 188 | 189 | 17 | 159 | 260 | 13 028 |
| Ahtna | 205 | 16 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | 173 |
| Alaskan Athabaskan | 13 192 | 48 | 95 | 148 | 166 | 187 | 17 | 123 | 175 | 12 233 |
| Doyon | 265 | 5 | 19 | 7 | 14 | 2 | — | 12 | — | 206 |
| Tanaina | 536 | 2 | 6 | 11 | — | — | — | 24 | 77 | 416 |
| Algonquian | 1 700 | 395 | 436 | 173 | 20 | 178 | 5 | 48 | 67 | 378 |
| Apache | 53 330 | 458 | 1 156 | 2 368 | 1 394 | 2 228 | 662 | 5 211 | 28 445 | 11 408 |
| Apache | 32 912 | 396 | 1 010 | 2 162 | 1 141 | 1 989 | 587 | 4 389 | 11 697 | 9 541 |
| Chiricahua | 739 | 14 | 57 | 42 | 60 | 66 | — | 86 | 61 | 353 |
| Fort Sill Apache | 103 | — | — | — | 19 | — | 8 | 64 | 12 | — |
| Jicarilla Apache | 2 750 | 7 | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | 50 | 2 516 | 173 |
| Lipan Apache | 30 | — | 2 | 10 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 11 |
| Mescalero Apache | 4 144 | 29 | 53 | 92 | 28 | 87 | 32 | 191 | 2 846 | 786 |
| Oklahoma Apache | 563 | — | — | 10 | 56 | 36 | 9 | 301 | 49 | 102 |
| Payson Apache | 89 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 86 | — |
| San Carlos Apache | 2 300 | 4 | 26 | 42 | 40 | 38 | 24 | 47 | 1 889 | 190 |
| White Mountain Apache | 9 700 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 48 | 12 | 2 | 76 | 9 289 | 252 |
| Arapaho | 6 918 | 68 | 60 | 167 | 180 | 121 | 29 | 1 155 | 4 481 | 657 |
| Arapaho | 5 585 | 68 | 60 | 158 | 143 | 121 | 29 | 1 122 | 3 273 | 611 |
| Northern Arapaho | 1 319 | — | — | 9 | 37 | — | — | 33 | 1 194 | 46 |
| Southern Arapaho | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — |
| Arikara | 1 671 | 3 | 13 | 31 | 1 104 | 53 | — | 50 | 207 | 210 |
| Assiniboine | 5 521 | 14 | 48 | 32 | 166 | 107 | 6 | 113 | 4 015 | 1 020 |
| Bannock | 187 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 9 | 152 | 20 |
| Blackfoot | 37 992 | 1 551 | 2 707 | 4 591 | 1 681 | 3 322 | 642 | 1 723 | 10 774 | 11 001 |
| Brotherton | 466 | — | 3 | 348 | 72 | 14 | — | — | 6 | 23 |
| Caddo | 2 984 | 28 | 16 | 49 | 68 | 139 | 9 | 2 149 | 157 | 369 |
| Caddo | 2 935 | 28 | 16 | 49 | 68 | 124 | 9 | 2 125 | 153 | 363 |
| Oklahoma Caddo | 49 | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | 24 | 4 | 6 |
| Cahuilla | 1 294 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 42 | 1 248 |
| Agua Caliente Cahuilla | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 44 |
| Cahuilla | 888 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 23 | 861 |
| Soboba | 201 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 188 |
| Torres-Martinez | 129 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 129 |
| Other Cahuilla | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| California tribes | 1 331 | 33 | — | 51 | 10 | 26 | 7 | 10 | 46 | 1 148 |
| Cahto | 126 | — | — | 5 | 10 | 8 | — | — | — | 103 |
| Chimariko | 63 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 63 |
| Coast Miwok | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41 |
| Digger | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 24 |
| Mattole | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 32 |
| Morongo | 573 | — | — | 13 | — | 18 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 509 |
| Santa Rosa | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Wappo | 54 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 37 |
| Yuki | 294 | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 277 |
| Other California | 54 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 42 |
| Canadian and Latin American | 27 179 | 998 | 3 306 | 2 744 | 1 147 | 2 317 | 384 | 2 433 | 2 548 | 11 302 |
| Canadian Indian | 3 431 | 234 | 219 | 660 | 222 | 196 | 48 | 45 | 228 | 1 579 |
| Central American Indian | 1 744 | 125 | 218 | 51 | 62 | 605 | 31 | 250 | 49 | 353 |
| French American Indian | 1 018 | 67 | 141 | 144 | 64 | 52 | 10 | 209 | 73 | 258 |
| Mexican American Indian | 13 678 | 206 | 774 | 1 413 | 494 | 746 | 196 | 1 340 | 1 365 | 7 144 |
| South American Indian | 2 882 | 295 | 1 115 | 151 | 108 | 443 | 19 | 84 | 163 | 504 |
| Spanish American Indian | 4 426 | 71 | 839 | 325 | 197 | 275 | 80 | 505 | 670 | 1 464 |
| Catawba | 964 | 9 | 16 | 25 | 4 | 792 | 7 | 24 | 47 | 40 |
| Cayuse | 161 | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | 2 | — | 146 |
| Chehalis | 314 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 9 | 303 |
| Chemakuan | 738 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 710 |
| Chemakuan | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Hoh | 103 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 103 |
| Quileute | 621 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 593 |
| Chemehuevi | 640 | — | 5 | 29 | 32 | — | — | 17 | 212 | 345 |
| Cherokee | 369 035 | 4 306 | 13 412 | 34 639 | 22 463 | 52 843 | 20 905 | 129 103 | 19 608 | 71 756 |
| Cherokee | 352 680 | 4 269 | 13 337 | 34 297 | 21 975 | 47 338 | 17 226 | 124 031 | 19 170 | 71 037 |
| Cherokees of Northeast Alabama | 87 | — | — | — | — | — | 83 | 4 | — | — |
| Cherokees of Southeast Alabama | 196 | — | 6 | 39 | 6 | 54 | 64 | 16 | 11 | — |
| Eastern Cherokee | 5 968 | 19 | 17 | 181 | 104 | 5 145 | 42 | 142 | 122 | 196 |
| Echota Cherokee | 3 773 | — | 2 | 27 | 4 | 117 | 3 462 | 62 | 6 | 93 |
| Etowah Cherokee | 85 | 5 | — | 26 | 2 | 19 | — | 25 | — | 8 |
| Northern Cherokee | 285 | — | 2 | — | 88 | 9 | — | 99 | 25 | 62 |
| United Keetoowah Band | 145 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 126 | — | 19 |
| Western Cherokee | 5 811 | 13 | 48 | 69 | 284 | 156 | 28 | 4 598 | 274 | 341 |
| Other Cherokee | 5 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Cherokee Shawnee | 944 | — | 16 | 87 | 59 | 34 | 12 | 588 | 5 | 143 |
| Cheyenne | 11 809 | 70 | 190 | 501 | 690 | 264 | 69 | 3 122 | 5 180 | 1 723 |
| Cheyenne | 7 104 | 62 | 188 | 468 | 525 | 259 | 52 | 2 859 | 1 329 | 1 362 |
| Northern Cheyenne | 4 398 | 8 | 2 | 26 | 161 | 5 | 10 | 73 | 3 776 | 337 |
| Southern Cheyenne | 307 | — | — | 7 | 4 | — | 7 | 190 | 75 | 24 |
| Cheyenne-Arapaho | 2 629 | 9 | — | 16 | 94 | 47 | — | 1 950 | 205 | 308 |
| Chickahominy | 901 | — | 55 | 12 | — | 682 | 14 | 14 | 64 | 60 |
| Chickahominy | 893 | — | 55 | 12 | — | 674 | 14 | 14 | 64 | 60 |
| Other Chickahominy | 8 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Chickasaw | 21 522 | 55 | 99 | 373 | 434 | 422 | 218 | 15 525 | 929 | 3 467 |
| Chinook | 878 | 8 | 22 | 8 | 9 | 31 | — | 6 | 25 | 769 |
| Chinook | 813 | 8 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 31 | — | 6 | 25 | 709 |
| Clatsop | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Other Chinook | 33 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | New England | | | | | | Middle Atlantic | | |
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| American Indian | 6 345 | 2 390 | 2 144 | 12 343 | 4 112 | 6 679 | 57 425 | 14 191 | 15 557 |
| Abenaki | 38 | 105 | 850 | 171 | 9 | 52 | 52 | 26 | 8 |
| Alaska Native | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | 120 | — | — |
| Alaska Indian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaska Native | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chaneliak | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | — | — |
| Chugach | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sealaska | — | — | — | — | — | — | 61 | — | — |
| Other Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaskan Athabaskans | 5 | — | 8 | 26 | 10 | 22 | 73 | 16 | 31 |
| Ahtna | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaskan Athabaskan | 3 | — | 8 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 67 | 16 | 12 |
| Doyon | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 19 |
| Tanaina | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Algonquian | 28 | 47 | 38 | 124 | 43 | 115 | 243 | 100 | 93 |
| Apache | 53 | 97 | 38 | 190 | 4 | 76 | 591 | 224 | 341 |
| Apache | 53 | 80 | 38 | 155 | — | 70 | 489 | 189 | 332 |
| Chiricahua | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | 40 | 17 | — |
| Fort Sill Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jicarilla Apache | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lipan Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Mescalero Apache | — | 3 | — | 26 | — | — | 30 | 18 | 5 |
| Oklahoma Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Payson Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Carlos Apache | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 26 | — | — |
| White Mountain Apache | — | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 2 |
| Arapaho | 9 | — | 3 | 48 | — | 8 | 30 | 7 | 23 |
| Arapaho | 9 | — | 3 | 48 | — | 8 | 30 | 7 | 23 |
| Northern Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Southern Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Arikara | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 8 | — | 5 |
| Assiniboine | — | — | 12 | 2 | — | — | 33 | 9 | 6 |
| Bannock | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blackfoot | 153 | 235 | 90 | 617 | 99 | 357 | 1 545 | 489 | 673 |
| Brotherton | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — |
| Caddo | — | — | — | 8 | — | 20 | 13 | — | 3 |
| Caddo | — | — | — | 8 | — | 20 | 13 | — | 3 |
| Oklahoma Caddo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agua Caliente Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Soboba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Torres-Martinez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| California tribes | — | — | — | 33 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cahto | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chimariko | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coast Miwok | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Digger | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mattole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Morongo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Rosa | — | — | — | 33 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wappo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yuki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other California | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Canadian and Latin American | 126 | 65 | 11 | 456 | 80 | 260 | 2 189 | 595 | 522 |
| Canadian Indian | 56 | 16 | — | 97 | 25 | 40 | 136 | 54 | 29 |
| Central American Indian | 17 | 6 | — | 67 | 7 | 28 | 153 | 45 | 20 |
| French American Indian | 14 | 6 | 7 | 34 | — | 6 | 128 | — | 13 |
| Mexican American Indian | 18 | 31 | 4 | 67 | 38 | 48 | 475 | 48 | 251 |
| South American Indian | 19 | 6 | — | 122 | 10 | 138 | 780 | 235 | 100 |
| Spanish American Indian | 2 | — | — | 69 | — | — | 517 | 213 | 109 |
| Catawba | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 13 | — | 3 |
| Cayuse | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chehalis | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hoh | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quileute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemehuevi | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Cherokee | 430 | 351 | 114 | 1 868 | 574 | 969 | 6 327 | 2 779 | 4 306 |
| Cherokee | 428 | 351 | 109 | 1 844 | 568 | 969 | 6 313 | 2 751 | 4 273 |
| Cherokees of Northeast Alabama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Cherokees of Southeast Alabama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Eastern Cherokee | 2 | — | — | 17 | — | — | 8 | 3 | 6 |
| Echota Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Etowah Cherokee | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| United Keetoowah Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Western Cherokee | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | 6 | 19 | 23 |
| Other Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cherokee Shawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 6 | — |
| Cheyenne | — | 6 | 2 | 20 | 11 | 31 | 131 | 16 | 43 |
| Cheyenne | — | 6 | 2 | 12 | 11 | 31 | 131 | 16 | 41 |
| Northern Cheyenne | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Southern Cheyenne | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cheyenne-Arapaho | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chickahominy | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 | — | 11 |
| Chickahominy | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 | — | 11 |
| Other Chickahominy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chickasaw | 19 | — | — | 9 | — | 27 | 26 | 23 | 50 |
| Chinook | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 19 | — | 3 |
| Chinook | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 14 | — | 3 |
| Clatsop | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Chinook | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |

2 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | East North Central | | | | | West North Central | | | | | | |
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| American Indian | 21 931 | 14 233 | 23 357 | 58 667 | 39 367 | 49 106 | 7 785 | 21 961 | 25 256 | 50 294 | 12 453 | 23 049 |
| Abenaki | — | 7 | 7 | 6 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Alaska Native | — | — | 19 | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaska Indian | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chaneliak | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chugach | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sealaska | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaskan Athabaskans | 44 | 20 | 29 | 46 | 27 | 77 | 1 | 40 | — | 13 | 6 | 51 |
| Ahtna | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Alaskan Athabaskan | 34 | 13 | 29 | 46 | 26 | 77 | 1 | 40 | — | 5 | 6 | 37 |
| Doyon | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Tanaina | 10 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Algonquian | 31 | 10 | 28 | 48 | 56 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Apache | 463 | 285 | 656 | 820 | 144 | 161 | 125 | 550 | 20 | 9 | 107 | 422 |
| Apache | 390 | 271 | 595 | 767 | 139 | 128 | 93 | 527 | 10 | 9 | 102 | 272 |
| Chiricahua | 7 | — | 17 | 18 | — | 17 | 27 | 4 | — | — | — | 12 |
| Fort Sill Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Jicarilla Apache | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Lipan Apache | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mescalero Apache | 64 | 14 | 12 | — | 2 | — | 2 | 19 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Oklahoma Apache | — | — | — | 7 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 56 |
| Payson Apache | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Carlos Apache | — | — | 22 | 20 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 30 |
| White Mountain Apache | — | — | — | 5 | — | 6 | — | — | 8 | — | 5 | 29 |
| Arapaho | 38 | 6 | 31 | 75 | 17 | 35 | 8 | 29 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 68 |
| Arapaho | 38 | 6 | 22 | 75 | 17 | 27 | 8 | 29 | 9 | 3 | 16 | 51 |
| Northern Arapaho | — | — | 9 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 3 | 8 | 1 | 17 |
| Southern Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Arikara | — | — | 19 | 6 | 6 | 73 | 5 | 4 | 963 | 24 | 9 | 26 |
| Assiniboine | — | 14 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 34 | 8 | 24 | 74 | 17 | — | 9 |
| Bannock | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blackfoot | 1 204 | 560 | 880 | 1 590 | 357 | 262 | 175 | 558 | 55 | 97 | 77 | 457 |
| Brotherton | — | — | — | — | 348 | 62 | 4 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Caddo | 11 | — | 15 | 5 | 18 | — | — | 9 | — | 7 | — | 52 |
| Caddo | 11 | — | 15 | 5 | 18 | — | — | 9 | — | 7 | — | 52 |
| Oklahoma Caddo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agua Caliente Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Soboba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Torres-Martinez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| California tribes | 8 | 11 | 12 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Cahto | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Chimariko | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coast Miwok | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Digger | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mattole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Morongo | 2 | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Rosa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wappo | 6 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yuki | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other California | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Canadian and Latin American | 253 | 270 | 788 | 1 273 | 160 | 385 | 188 | 246 | 26 | 51 | 63 | 188 |
| Canadian Indian | 29 | 13 | 50 | 537 | 31 | 123 | 47 | 20 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Central American Indian | 18 | — | — | 19 | 14 | 35 | 10 | 17 | — | — | — | — |
| French American Indian | 2 | 32 | 24 | 79 | 7 | 45 | 2 | 8 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Mexican American Indian | 148 | 170 | 555 | 468 | 72 | 98 | 82 | 128 | 8 | 19 | 50 | 109 |
| South American Indian | 5 | 27 | 78 | 16 | 25 | 51 | — | 42 | — | 10 | — | 5 |
| Spanish American Indian | 51 | 28 | 81 | 154 | 11 | 33 | 47 | 31 | — | 9 | 10 | 67 |
| Catawba | 6 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Cayuse | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 5 |
| Chehalis | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hoh | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quileute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Chemehuevi | — | — | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | — | — |
| Cherokee | 9 433 | 4 955 | 7 281 | 11 465 | 1 505 | 1 319 | 1 557 | 10 747 | 188 | 359 | 1 042 | 7 251 |
| Cherokee | 9 333 | 4 918 | 7 166 | 11 392 | 1 488 | 1 302 | 1 557 | 10 543 | 167 | 359 | 1 024 | 7 023 |
| Cherokees of Northeast Alabama | — | — | 39 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cherokees of Southeast Alabama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Eastern Cherokee | 41 | 23 | 68 | 38 | 11 | 5 | — | 22 | — | — | — | 77 |
| Echota Cherokee | 22 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Etowah Cherokee | 18 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 77 | — | — | 11 | — |
| United Keetoowah Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Western Cherokee | 19 | 14 | 8 | 22 | 6 | 6 | — | 99 | 21 | — | 7 | 151 |
| Other Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cherokee Shawnee | 71 | — | — | 13 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 39 | — | — | — | 8 |
| Cheyenne | 129 | 74 | 149 | 82 | 67 | 56 | 39 | 130 | 75 | 147 | 47 | 196 |
| Cheyenne | 121 | 63 | 143 | 82 | 59 | 19 | 22 | 119 | 7 | 129 | 35 | 194 |
| Northern Cheyenne | 8 | 4 | 6 | — | 8 | 37 | 17 | 11 | 68 | 16 | 12 | — |
| Southern Cheyenne | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| Cheyenne-Arapaho | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | 20 | 18 | 47 |
| Chickahominy | 2 | 7 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chickahominy | 2 | 7 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Chickahominy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chickasaw | 64 | 93 | 100 | 79 | 37 | 7 | 8 | 168 | 2 | — | 36 | 213 |
| Chinook | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Chinook | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Clatsop | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Chinook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | South Atlantic | | | | | | | | |
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida |
| American Indian | 2 157 | 13 838 | 1 523 | 16 041 | 3 013 | 82 428 | 8 771 | 15 056 | 41 810 |
| Abenaki | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | 12 | 10 |
| Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 38 |
| Alaska Indian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 12 |
| Chaneliak | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chugach | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sealaska | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Other Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaskan Athabaskans | — | 18 | 7 | 24 | — | 30 | — | 39 | 71 |
| Ahtna | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaskan Athabaskan | — | 18 | 7 | 24 | — | 30 | — | 37 | 71 |
| Doyon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Tanaina | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Algonquian | 9 | 17 | — | 66 | — | 13 | 7 | 18 | 48 |
| Apache | 41 | 191 | 43 | 283 | 56 | 270 | 72 | 303 | 969 |
| Apache | 41 | 175 | 43 | 269 | 56 | 226 | 64 | 249 | 866 |
| Chiricahua | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 7 | 35 |
| Fort Sill Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jicarilla Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lipan Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mescalero Apache | — | — | — | 14 | — | 15 | — | 14 | 44 |
| Oklahoma Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33 | 3 |
| Payson Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Carlos Apache | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | — | 9 |
| White Mountain Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Arapaho | — | 6 | — | 18 | — | 7 | 30 | 17 | 43 |
| Arapaho | — | 6 | — | 18 | — | 7 | 30 | 17 | 43 |
| Northern Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Southern Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Arikara | 11 | 10 | — | — | 12 | — | — | 7 | 13 |
| Assiniboine | — | 6 | — | 18 | — | 47 | 6 | 11 | 19 |
| Bannock | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blackfoot | 67 | 626 | 64 | 449 | 82 | 459 | 169 | 233 | 1 173 |
| Brotherton | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 6 |
| Caddo | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | 17 | 53 | 31 |
| Caddo | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | 17 | 53 | 16 |
| Oklahoma Caddo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agua Caliente Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Soboba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Torres-Martinez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| California tribes | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 8 |
| Cahto | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Chimariko | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coast Miwok | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Digger | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mattole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Morongo | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Santa Rosa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wappo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yuki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other California | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Canadian and Latin American | 6 | 252 | 55 | 368 | 9 | 256 | 116 | 161 | 1 094 |
| Canadian Indian | — | 23 | — | 57 | 9 | 12 | 30 | 22 | 43 |
| Central American Indian | — | 69 | 8 | 146 | — | 30 | — | 36 | 316 |
| French American Indian | — | — | — | 17 | — | 9 | — | 6 | 20 |
| Mexican American Indian | — | 72 | 9 | 81 | — | 60 | 29 | 58 | 437 |
| South American Indian | 6 | 45 | 38 | 59 | — | 44 | 24 | 39 | 188 |
| Spanish American Indian | — | 43 | — | 8 | — | 101 | 33 | — | 90 |
| Catawba | — | — | — | 11 | — | 48 | 633 | 27 | 73 |
| Cayuse | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Chehalis | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hoh | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quileute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemehuevi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cherokee | 553 | 4 316 | 387 | 4 822 | 1 523 | 15 791 | 3 279 | 7 508 | 14 664 |
| Cherokee | 527 | 4 236 | 387 | 4 737 | 1 494 | 10 813 | 3 243 | 7 454 | 14 447 |
| Cherokees of Northeast Alabama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cherokees of Southeast Alabama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | 38 |
| Eastern Cherokee | — | 72 | — | 41 | — | 4 924 | 28 | 31 | 49 |
| Echota Cherokee | — | — | — | 9 | 21 | — | — | 7 | 80 |
| Etowah Cherokee | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 11 |
| Northern Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| United Keetoowah Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Western Cherokee | 26 | 8 | — | 35 | — | 40 | 8 | — | 39 |
| Other Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Cherokee Shawnee | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 12 | 12 |
| Cheyenne | — | 31 | — | 30 | 14 | 54 | 7 | 22 | 106 |
| Cheyenne | — | 31 | — | 30 | 14 | 54 | 7 | 22 | 101 |
| Northern Cheyenne | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Southern Cheyenne | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cheyenne-Arapaho | — | 13 | — | — | — | 20 | — | 7 | 7 |
| Chickahominy | — | 38 | — | 633 | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Chickahominy | — | 38 | — | 625 | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Other Chickahominy | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chickasaw | — | 43 | — | 50 | 15 | 75 | 72 | 47 | 120 |
| Chinook | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Chinook | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Clatsop | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Chinook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | East South Central | | | | West South Central | | | | Mountain | | | |
| | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado |
| American Indian | 6 780 | 12 304 | 18 155 | 8 776 | 14 141 | 19 873 | 252 132 | 68 565 | 47 574 | 14 436 | 9 904 | 28 116 |
| Abenaki | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | 11 | 10 | — | — | — | — |
| Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | 27 | — | — | 3 | — | 14 | — | 8 |
| Alaska Indian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 14 | — | — |
| Chaneliak | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chugach | — | — | — | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sealaska | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alaskan Athabaskans | — | 8 | — | 9 | 13 | — | 57 | 89 | 27 | 11 | 30 | 33 |
| Ahtna | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Alaskan Athabaskan | — | 8 | — | 9 | 8 | — | 57 | 58 | 8 | 3 | 30 | 33 |
| Doyon | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Tanaina | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — |
| Algonquian | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | 43 | 17 | 2 | — | 11 |
| Apache | 150 | 318 | 149 | 45 | 301 | 547 | 1 722 | 2 641 | 125 | 229 | 99 | 1 621 |
| Apache | 150 | 295 | 110 | 32 | 295 | 525 | 1 316 | 2 253 | 83 | 206 | 93 | 1 433 |
| Chiricahua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 86 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort Sill Apache | — | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | 53 | 5 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Jicarilla Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | 18 | — | 9 | — | 44 |
| Lipan Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Mescalero Apache | — | 12 | 15 | 5 | — | — | 21 | 170 | 12 | 3 | — | 115 |
| Oklahoma Apache | — | 9 | — | — | — | 22 | 267 | 12 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Payson Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Carlos Apache | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | 33 | 14 | — | — | — | 14 |
| White Mountain Apache | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 76 | 25 | 11 | — | 15 |
| Arapaho | 6 | — | 23 | — | 6 | 6 | 1 024 | 119 | 113 | 114 | 3 607 | 204 |
| Arapaho | 6 | — | 23 | — | 6 | 6 | 991 | 119 | 90 | 107 | 2 581 | 179 |
| Northern Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33 | — | 23 | 7 | 1 012 | 25 |
| Southern Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — |
| Arikara | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 26 | 12 | 27 | — | 2 | 51 |
| Assiniboine | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 45 | 61 | 3 689 | 97 | 23 | 44 |
| Bannock | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 8 | 130 | 11 | — |
| Blackfoot | 217 | 173 | 147 | 105 | 170 | 92 | 434 | 1 027 | 8 636 | 256 | 131 | 482 |
| Brotherton | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Caddo | — | 9 | — | — | 102 | 10 | 1 748 | 289 | 4 | — | — | 83 |
| Caddo | — | 9 | — | — | 102 | 10 | 1 724 | 289 | 4 | — | — | 83 |
| Oklahoma Caddo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Agua Caliente Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Soboba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Torres-Martinez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| California tribes | — | 7 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Cahto | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chimariko | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coast Miwok | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Digger | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mattole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Morongo | — | 7 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Rosa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wappo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yuki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other California | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Canadian and Latin American | 80 | 210 | 86 | 8 | 76 | 276 | 199 | 1 882 | 117 | 205 | 29 | 808 |
| Canadian Indian | 22 | 26 | — | — | 9 | 19 | — | 17 | 84 | 35 | 8 | 5 |
| Central American Indian | 8 | 7 | 16 | — | — | 11 | 41 | 198 | 2 | — | 12 | 7 |
| French American Indian | 6 | — | 4 | — | — | 151 | 7 | 51 | — | 32 | — | 29 |
| Mexican American Indian | 21 | 115 | 60 | — | 60 | 63 | 110 | 1 107 | 28 | 122 | 9 | 351 |
| South American Indian | 1 | 18 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 79 | 3 | 2 | — | 90 |
| Spanish American Indian | 22 | 44 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 27 | 41 | 430 | — | 14 | — | 326 |
| Catawba | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 4 | 20 | — | 12 | — | 11 |
| Cayuse | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chehalis | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 3 |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hoh | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quileute | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemehuevi | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | 36 | — |
| Cherokee | 3 303 | 7 217 | 9 407 | 978 | 7 737 | 2 989 | 99 227 | 19 150 | 900 | 1 835 | 722 | 5 884 |
| Cherokee | 3 295 | 7 139 | 5 840 | 952 | 7 679 | 2 934 | 94 467 | 18 951 | 878 | 1 827 | 715 | 5 780 |
| Cherokees of Northeast Alabama | — | 6 | 77 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cherokees of Southeast Alabama | — | 6 | 58 | — | — | — | 14 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Eastern Cherokee | 8 | 32 | 2 | — | — | 12 | 52 | 78 | 10 | 2 | — | — |
| Echota Cherokee | — | 9 | 3 427 | 26 | — | 31 | 18 | 13 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Etowah Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 93 | — | 8 | — | — | 4 |
| United Keetoowah Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | 126 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Western Cherokee | — | 25 | 3 | — | 58 | 6 | 4 453 | 81 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 94 |
| Other Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cherokee Shawnee | — | 12 | — | — | 12 | 1 | 534 | 41 | — | — | — | 5 |
| Cheyenne | 36 | 15 | 18 | — | 21 | 2 | 2 802 | 297 | 4 158 | 63 | 224 | 366 |
| Cheyenne | 19 | 15 | 18 | — | 21 | 2 | 2 555 | 281 | 590 | 43 | 73 | 325 |
| Northern Cheyenne | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 57 | 16 | 3 549 | 20 | 151 | 15 |
| Southern Cheyenne | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 190 | — | 19 | — | — | 26 |
| Cheyenne-Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 881 | 69 | 14 | 10 | — | 81 |
| Chickahominy | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 11 | — | — | — |
| Chickahominy | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 11 | — | — | — |
| Other Chickahominy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chickasaw | 49 | 82 | 53 | 34 | 198 | 48 | 12 832 | 2 447 | 41 | 49 | 10 | 291 |
| Chinook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | — |
| Chinook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | — |
| Clatsop | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Chinook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| | Mountain—Con. | | | | Pacific | | | | | |
| | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California | Alaska | Hawaii | |
| American Indian | 133 816 | 204 150 | 24 173 | 20 231 | 79 353 | 40 547 | 243 736 | 32 173 | 5 174 | |
| Abenaki | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 4 | |
| Alaska Native | — | 9 | 7 | — | 373 | 53 | 94 | 510 | — | |
| Alaska Indian | — | — | 7 | — | 56 | 10 | 45 | 47 | — | |
| Alaska Native | — | 9 | — | — | 281 | 20 | 49 | 370 | — | |
| Chaneliak | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | |
| Chugach | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | 66 | — | |
| Sealaska | — | — | — | — | 12 | 9 | — | 19 | — | |
| Other Alaska Native | — | — | — | — | 17 | 7 | — | 6 | — | |
| Alaskan Athabaskans | 6 | 84 | 41 | 28 | 520 | 234 | 285 | 11 982 | 7 | |
| Ahtna | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 173 | — | |
| Alaskan Athabaskan | 6 | 32 | 41 | 22 | 443 | 220 | 210 | 11 353 | 7 | |
| Doyon | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | 45 | 137 | — | |
| Tanaina | — | 52 | — | 6 | 53 | 14 | 30 | 319 | — | |
| Algonquian | 4 | 21 | — | 12 | 28 | 119 | 206 | 7 | 18 | |
| Apache | 6 051 | 19 589 | 160 | 571 | 888 | 902 | 9 208 | 162 | 248 | |
| Apache | 888 | 8 370 | 129 | 495 | 607 | 701 | 7 894 | 126 | 213 | |
| Chiricahua | 17 | 26 | — | 18 | 61 | 8 | 279 | 5 | — | |
| Fort Sill Apache | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Jicarilla Apache | 2 441 | 22 | — | — | 7 | 22 | 135 | 9 | — | |
| Lipan Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | |
| Mescalero Apache | 2 643 | 46 | — | 27 | 58 | 45 | 664 | 16 | 3 | |
| Oklahoma Apache | 9 | 35 | — | — | 13 | 36 | 53 | — | — | |
| Payson Apache | — | 86 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| San Carlos Apache | 42 | 1 820 | — | 13 | 61 | 33 | 88 | — | 8 | |
| White Mountain Apache | 11 | 9 178 | 31 | 18 | 81 | 57 | 84 | 6 | 24 | |
| Arapaho | 113 | 111 | 189 | 30 | 186 | 55 | 388 | 17 | 11 | |
| Arapaho | 55 | 83 | 148 | 30 | 178 | 47 | 358 | 17 | 11 | |
| Northern Arapaho | 58 | 28 | 41 | — | 8 | 8 | 30 | — | — | |
| Southern Arapaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Arikara | 4 | 117 | 6 | — | 46 | 12 | 152 | — | — | |
| Assiniboine | 38 | 72 | 33 | 19 | 392 | 223 | 334 | 65 | 6 | |
| Bannock | — | — | — | 3 | 10 | 6 | 4 | — | — | |
| Blackfoot | 117 | 492 | 209 | 451 | 3 456 | 1 121 | 6 009 | 251 | 164 | |
| Brotherton | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 19 | — | — | |
| Caddo | 10 | 39 | 13 | 8 | 64 | — | 300 | 5 | — | |
| Caddo | 6 | 39 | 13 | 8 | 64 | — | 294 | 5 | — | |
| Oklahoma Caddo | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Cahuilla | — | 42 | — | — | 7 | 20 | 1 221 | — | — | |
| Agua Caliente Cahuilla | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 44 | — | — | |
| Cahuilla | — | 23 | — | — | — | 15 | 846 | — | — | |
| Soboba | — | 13 | — | — | 7 | — | 181 | — | — | |
| Torres-Martinez | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 124 | — | — | |
| Other Cahuilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | |
| California tribes | 1 | 12 | — | 27 | 75 | 46 | 1 025 | 2 | — | |
| Cahto | — | — | — | — | — | — | 103 | — | — | |
| Chimariko | — | — | — | — | — | — | 63 | — | — | |
| Coast Miwok | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 34 | — | — | |
| Digger | — | — | — | 11 | 6 | — | 16 | 2 | — | |
| Mattole | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | — | |
| Morongo | — | — | — | 16 | 53 | 38 | 418 | — | — | |
| Santa Rosa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | |
| Wappo | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 37 | — | — | |
| Yuki | 1 | 5 | — | — | 9 | 8 | 260 | — | — | |
| Other California | — | — | — | — | — | — | 42 | — | — | |
| Canadian and Latin American | 210 | 755 | 208 | 216 | 1 608 | 443 | 8 965 | 109 | 177 | |
| Canadian Indian | 5 | 32 | 28 | 31 | 956 | 76 | 496 | 39 | 12 | |
| Central American Indian | 8 | 14 | 6 | — | 8 | 21 | 317 | — | 7 | |
| French American Indian | — | 12 | — | — | 29 | — | 223 | — | 6 | |
| Mexican American Indian | 101 | 547 | 69 | 138 | 445 | 257 | 6 313 | 56 | 73 | |
| South American Indian | — | 34 | 30 | 4 | 80 | 24 | 359 | 5 | 36 | |
| Spanish American Indian | 96 | 116 | 75 | 43 | 90 | 65 | 1 257 | 9 | 43 | |
| Catawba | — | — | 10 | 14 | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | 22 | |
| Cayuse | — | — | — | — | 13 | 99 | 34 | — | — | |
| Chehalis | — | 6 | — | — | 274 | 8 | 21 | — | — | |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | 7 | 611 | 59 | 40 | — | — | |
| Chemakuan | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | |
| Hoh | — | — | — | — | 103 | — | — | — | — | |
| Quileute | — | — | — | 7 | 494 | 59 | 40 | — | — | |
| Chemehuevi | 8 | 104 | 6 | 58 | — | 23 | 322 | — | — | |
| Cherokee | 1 713 | 4 821 | 1 016 | 2 717 | 8 430 | 7 116 | 52 915 | 1 571 | 1 724 | |
| Cherokee | 1 641 | 4 695 | 972 | 2 662 | 8 305 | 7 070 | 52 391 | 1 571 | 1 700 | |
| Cherokees of Northeast Alabama | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Cherokees of Southeast Alabama | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Eastern Cherokee | 25 | 65 | 12 | 8 | 36 | — | 160 | — | — | |
| Echota Cherokee | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 68 | — | 16 | |
| Etowah Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | |
| Northern Cherokee | 10 | 3 | — | — | 40 | 15 | 7 | — | — | |
| United Keetoowah Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | |
| Western Cherokee | 37 | 58 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 31 | 270 | — | — | |
| Other Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Cherokee Shawnee | — | — | — | — | 14 | 8 | 107 | 14 | — | |
| Cheyenne | 145 | 115 | 25 | 84 | 462 | 201 | 987 | 49 | 24 | |
| Cheyenne | 110 | 101 | 21 | 66 | 368 | 125 | 801 | 44 | 24 | |
| Northern Cheyenne | 12 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 94 | 68 | 170 | 5 | — | |
| Southern Cheyenne | 23 | 7 | — | — | — | 8 | 16 | — | — | |
| Cheyenne-Arapaho | 72 | 7 | 21 | — | 71 | — | 237 | — | — | |
| Chickahominy | 5 | 48 | — | — | — | — | 60 | — | — | |
| Chickahominy | 5 | 48 | — | — | — | — | 60 | — | — | |
| Other Chickahominy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Chickasaw | 154 | 237 | 55 | 92 | 393 | 156 | 2 823 | 57 | 38 | |
| Chinook | — | — | 13 | 7 | 341 | 308 | 120 | — | — | |
| Chinook | — | — | 13 | 7 | 300 | 294 | 115 | — | — | |
| Clatsop | — | — | — | — | 13 | 14 | 5 | — | — | |
| Other Chinook | — | — | — | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | |

6 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | United States | Region and Division | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | | Northeast Region | | Midwest Region | | South Region | | | West Region | |
| | | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific |
| Chippewa | 105 988 | 623 | 845 | 35 605 | 46 545 | 2 588 | 641 | 1 749 | 6 233 | 11 159 |
| Bad River | 1 442 | 16 | 20 | 1 098 | 236 | — | 9 | 6 | — | 57 |
| Bay Mills Chippewa | 442 | — | 6 | 415 | 9 | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Bois Forte | 482 | — | — | 21 | 451 | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Chippewa | 69 719 | 522 | 713 | 23 737 | 26 335 | 2 079 | 538 | 1 516 | 4 783 | 9 496 |
| Fond du Lac | 823 | — | — | 133 | 675 | — | — | — | 6 | 9 |
| Grand Portage | 102 | — | — | 7 | 84 | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Keweenaw | 699 | — | 6 | 545 | 39 | 37 | 15 | — | 20 | 37 |
| Lac Courte Oreilles | 2 763 | — | — | 2 133 | 460 | 76 | 8 | 17 | 21 | 48 |
| Lac du Flambeau | 770 | — | — | 710 | 24 | — | 9 | — | 11 | 16 |
| Lac Vieux Desert Chippewa | 31 | — | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Lake Superior | 190 | — | — | 60 | 102 | — | — | 15 | — | 13 |
| Leech Lake | 1 667 | — | — | 28 | 1 608 | 8 | — | — | 11 | 12 |
| Leelanau | 682 | — | — | 569 | — | 48 | — | 4 | 16 | 45 |
| Little Shell Chippewa | 574 | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 49 | 463 | 45 |
| Mille Lac | 660 | — | — | 28 | 632 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Minnesota Chippewa | 2 884 | 17 | 23 | 140 | 2 327 | 80 | 19 | 51 | 35 | 192 |
| Red Cliff Chippewa | 836 | — | 6 | 526 | 223 | 6 | — | — | 48 | 27 |
| Red Lake Chippewa | 3 796 | 11 | — | 63 | 3 639 | 21 | — | — | 12 | 50 |
| Saginaw Chippewa | 847 | — | 16 | 764 | 6 | 14 | 13 | — | 6 | 28 |
| St. Croix Chippewa | 485 | — | — | 418 | 67 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa | 3 963 | 7 | 15 | 3 526 | 17 | 154 | 14 | 24 | 48 | 158 |
| Sokoagon Chippewa | 318 | — | — | 309 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Turtle Mountain | 9 208 | 45 | 23 | 144 | 7 677 | 42 | 8 | 37 | 622 | 610 |
| White Earth | 2 592 | 5 | 17 | 190 | 1 917 | 23 | 8 | 30 | 131 | 271 |
| Other Chippewa | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chitimacha | 625 | — | 25 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 555 | — | 10 |
| Choctaw | 86 231 | 272 | 519 | 1 807 | 2 213 | 2 294 | 8 186 | 55 107 | 3 684 | 12 149 |
| Choctaw | 65 321 | 249 | 448 | 1 656 | 1 993 | 2 016 | 6 158 | 38 366 | 3 250 | 11 185 |
| Mississippi Choctaw | 2 624 | — | 17 | 72 | 9 | 35 | 1 029 | 1 299 | 49 | 114 |
| Mowa Band of Choctaw | 947 | — | — | — | — | 24 | 908 | 15 | — | — |
| Oklahoma Choctaw | 17 323 | 23 | 54 | 79 | 211 | 219 | 91 | 15 411 | 385 | 850 |
| Other Choctaw | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | — |
| Chumash | 3 208 | — | 6 | 12 | 7 | 21 | — | 9 | 34 | 3 119 |
| Chumash | 3 114 | — | 6 | 12 | 7 | 21 | — | 9 | 34 | 3 025 |
| Santa Ynez | 94 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 94 |
| Coeur d'Alene | 1 057 | — | 17 | — | 2 | 35 | — | 8 | 606 | 389 |
| Coharie | 1 199 | — | 42 | 16 | 32 | 1 090 | 2 | — | 11 | 6 |
| Colorado River | 1 645 | — | — | — | 49 | — | — | — | 1 567 | 29 |
| Colville | 7 057 | 9 | 37 | 18 | 62 | 66 | 15 | 85 | 352 | 6 413 |
| Comanche | 11 437 | 89 | 179 | 382 | 557 | 693 | 155 | 6 717 | 714 | 1 951 |
| Comanche | 11 267 | 89 | 179 | 382 | 544 | 693 | 155 | 6 566 | 714 | 1 945 |
| Oklahoma Comanche | 170 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | 151 | — | 6 |
| Coos | 201 | 9 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 181 |
| Coquilles | 520 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 510 |
| Costanoan | 858 | — | 12 | 6 | — | 28 | 15 | 1 | 48 | 748 |
| Coushatta | 1 213 | — | — | — | 5 | 12 | 14 | 1 090 | 10 | 82 |
| Alabama Coushatta | 736 | — | — | — | 5 | 12 | 7 | 635 | 5 | 72 |
| Coushatta | 477 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 455 | 5 | 10 |
| Cowditz | 804 | 9 | 11 | 6 | — | 9 | 6 | — | 47 | 716 |
| Cree | 8 467 | 150 | 226 | 519 | 400 | 334 | 72 | 252 | 4 773 | 1 741 |
| Creek | 45 872 | 67 | 580 | 691 | 1 644 | 5 805 | 3 409 | 27 754 | 1 399 | 4 523 |
| Alabama Quassarte | 180 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 160 | 17 | — |
| Creek | 44 168 | 58 | 535 | 687 | 1 638 | 5 068 | 2 918 | 27 408 | 1 360 | 4 496 |
| Eastern Creek | 589 | 9 | 45 | 2 | — | 449 | 13 | 60 | 2 | 9 |
| Lower Muskogee | 180 | — | — | — | — | 150 | 15 | 15 | — | — |
| MaChis Lower Creek Indian | 64 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 34 | — | — | 18 |
| Poarch Band | 498 | — | — | 2 | — | 95 | 383 | 11 | 7 | — |
| Principal Creek Indian Nation | 56 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 39 | 8 | — | — |
| Thlopthlocco | 102 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 80 | 13 | — |
| Other Creek | 35 | — | — | — | 3 | 13 | 7 | 12 | — | — |
| Croatian | 177 | — | — | — | — | 104 | 32 | 12 | — | 29 |
| Crow | 9 394 | 43 | 204 | 242 | 296 | 306 | 77 | 250 | 6 820 | 1 156 |
| Cupeno | 373 | 7 | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | 340 |
| Agua Caliente | 117 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 110 |
| Cupeno | 256 | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | 230 |
| Delaware | 9 800 | 174 | 2 364 | 755 | 738 | 433 | 131 | 3 553 | 540 | 1 112 |
| Delaware | 6 844 | 77 | 585 | 662 | 567 | 241 | 92 | 3 147 | 493 | 980 |
| Eastern Delaware | 558 | 2 | 27 | 42 | 50 | 35 | 13 | 302 | 22 | 65 |
| Lenni-Lenape | 1 351 | 13 | 1 108 | 29 | 12 | 146 | 19 | — | 5 | 19 |
| Munsee | 103 | — | 13 | 22 | 32 | 11 | — | 15 | 6 | 4 |
| Oklahoma Delaware | 203 | — | 22 | — | 77 | — | — | 5 | 89 | 5 |
| Rampough Mountain | 732 | 82 | 609 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 32 |
| Sand Hill | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 7 |
| Diegueno | 2 249 | — | 18 | 30 | 7 | 26 | — | 46 | 26 | 2 096 |
| Campo | 103 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 97 |
| Capitan Grande | 241 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 241 |
| Diegueno | 1 431 | — | 18 | 27 | 7 | 20 | — | 31 | 20 | 1 308 |
| Manzanita | 42 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 36 |
| Mesa Grande | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| San Pascual | 262 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 254 |
| Santa Ysabel | 85 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 83 |
| Sycuan | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 24 |
| Other Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| | New England | | | | | | Middle Atlantic | | |
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| Chippewa | 58 | 17 | 40 | 352 | 20 | 136 | 373 | 158 | 314 |
| Bad River | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | 20 | — |
| Bay Mills Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Bois Forte | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chippewa | 50 | 17 | 40 | 292 | 20 | 103 | 329 | 103 | 281 |
| Fond du Lac | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Grand Portage | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Keweenaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Lac Courte Oreilles | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lac du Flambeau | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lac Vieux Desert Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lake Superior | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Leech Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Leelanau | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Little Shell Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mille Lac | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Minnesota Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 5 | 13 | 5 |
| Red Cliff Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Red Lake Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — |
| Saginaw Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — |
| St. Croix Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Sokoagon Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turtle Mountain | 8 | — | — | 37 | — | — | 17 | — | 6 |
| White Earth | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 10 | — | 7 |
| Other Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chitimacha | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Choctaw | 27 | 14 | 3 | 133 | 28 | 67 | 249 | 120 | 150 |
| Choctaw | 27 | 14 | 3 | 122 | 28 | 55 | 229 | 107 | 112 |
| Mississippi Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Mowa Band of Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Choctaw | — | — | — | 11 | — | 12 | 15 | 6 | 33 |
| Other Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chumash | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Chumash | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Santa Ynez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coeur d'Alene | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — |
| Coharie | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | 6 | — |
| Colorado River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Colville | — | 2 | — | 7 | — | — | 8 | — | 29 |
| Comanche | 2 | 18 | — | 41 | — | 28 | 61 | 35 | 83 |
| Comanche | 2 | 18 | — | 41 | — | 28 | 61 | 35 | 83 |
| Oklahoma Comanche | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coos | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coquilles | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Costanoan | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 7 | — |
| Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alabama Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cowlitz | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 11 | — | — |
| Cree | 20 | 11 | 16 | 64 | 8 | 31 | 111 | 39 | 76 |
| Creek | 7 | — | — | 42 | — | 18 | 225 | 170 | 185 |
| Alabama Quassarte | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Creek | 7 | — | — | 42 | — | 9 | 197 | 162 | 176 |
| Eastern Creek | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 28 | 8 | 9 |
| Lower Muskogee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| MaChis Lower Creek Indian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Poarch Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Principal Creek Indian Nation | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Thlopthlocco | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Creek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Croatian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Crow | 2 | 11 | 8 | 22 | — | — | 53 | 45 | 106 |
| Cupeno | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agua Caliente | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Delaware | 2 | 6 | 2 | 43 | 18 | 103 | 543 | 1 339 | 482 |
| Delaware | — | 6 | 2 | 39 | — | 30 | 137 | 209 | 239 |
| Eastern Delaware | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Lenni-Lenape | — | — | — | 4 | — | 9 | 89 | 803 | 216 |
| Munsee | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| Oklahoma Delaware | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — |
| Rampough Mountain | — | — | — | — | 18 | 64 | 282 | 327 | — |
| Sand Hill | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — |
| Campo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Capitan Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — |
| Manzanita | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mesa Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Pascual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Ysabel | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sycuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|
| | East North Central | | | | | West North Central | | | | | | |
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| Chippewa | 620 | 419 | 1 707 | 19 912 | 12 947 | 32 050 | 481 | 298 | 12 337 | 582 | 285 | 512 |
| Bad River | — | — | 125 | 52 | 921 | 165 | 8 | 7 | — | 54 | — | 2 |
| Bay Mills Chippewa | — | — | — | 415 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bois Forte | — | — | — | 13 | 8 | 441 | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Chippewa | 532 | 383 | 1 380 | 14 076 | 7 366 | 19 465 | 412 | 264 | 5 197 | 258 | 278 | 461 |
| Fond du Lac | — | — | — | — | 133 | 667 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Grand Portage | — | — | — | 7 | — | 84 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Keweenaw | — | — | 9 | 501 | 35 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lac Courte Oreilles | — | — | 26 | 17 | 2 090 | 433 | — | 2 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 5 |
| Lac du Flambeau | — | — | — | 5 | 705 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lac Vieux Desert Chippewa | — | — | — | 25 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lake Superior | 12 | — | 2 | — | 46 | 102 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Leech Lake | — | — | 10 | 4 | 14 | 1 598 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 4 |
| Leelanau | — | — | 8 | 541 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Little Shell Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — |
| Mille Lac | — | — | 7 | — | 21 | 632 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Minnesota Chippewa | — | — | — | 71 | 69 | 2 230 | 17 | — | 53 | 19 | — | 8 |
| Red Cliff Chippewa | — | — | 28 | 56 | 442 | 219 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Red Lake Chippewa | — | — | 9 | 4 | 50 | 3 571 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 12 | — | 5 |
| Saginaw Chippewa | — | 6 | 2 | 753 | 3 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 1 |
| St. Croix Chippewa | — | — | — | — | 418 | 67 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa | 55 | 18 | 50 | 3 300 | 103 | 9 | — | 3 | 2 | — | — | 3 |
| Sokoagon Chippewa | — | — | — | — | 309 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turtle Mountain | 15 | 12 | 26 | 45 | 46 | 460 | 28 | — | 6 983 | 190 | — | 16 |
| White Earth | 6 | — | 25 | 14 | 145 | 1 822 | — | — | 57 | 31 | — | 7 |
| Other Chippewa | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chitimacha | — | — | 12 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Choctaw | 481 | 211 | 576 | 411 | 128 | 149 | 101 | 775 | 47 | 38 | 112 | 991 |
| Choctaw | 437 | 173 | 533 | 388 | 125 | 145 | 89 | 707 | 47 | 35 | 103 | 867 |
| Mississippi Choctaw | 10 | 38 | 16 | 8 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Mowa Band of Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Choctaw | 34 | — | 27 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 59 | — | 3 | 9 | 124 |
| Other Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chumash | — | — | — | 2 | 10 | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chumash | — | — | — | 2 | 10 | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Ynez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coeur d'Alene | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coharie | — | — | — | 13 | 3 | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | — |
| Colorado River | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 36 |
| Colville | 6 | — | 2 | 4 | 6 | — | 8 | 4 | 11 | — | 28 | 11 |
| Comanche | 70 | 70 | 68 | 113 | 61 | 25 | 18 | 188 | — | 39 | 66 | 221 |
| Comanche | 70 | 70 | 68 | 113 | 61 | 25 | 18 | 188 | — | 39 | 66 | 208 |
| Oklahoma Comanche | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Coos | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coquilles | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Costanoan | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alabama Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cowditz | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cree | 91 | 81 | 91 | 229 | 27 | 205 | 17 | 39 | 67 | 38 | 19 | 15 |
| Creek | 184 | 76 | 239 | 131 | 61 | 68 | 58 | 443 | 22 | 48 | 115 | 890 |
| Alabama Quassarte | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — |
| Creek | 184 | 76 | 239 | 129 | 59 | 65 | 58 | 443 | 22 | 48 | 112 | 890 |
| Eastern Creek | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lower Muskogee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| MaChis Lower Creek Indian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Poarch Band | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Principal Creek Indian Nation | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Thlopthlocco | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Creek | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Croatian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Crow | 25 | 31 | 42 | 89 | 55 | 38 | 12 | 104 | 59 | 42 | 11 | 30 |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agua Caliente | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Delaware | 195 | 95 | 136 | 291 | 38 | 34 | 12 | 124 | — | 13 | 3 | 552 |
| Delaware | 177 | 77 | 112 | 279 | 17 | 22 | 12 | 74 | — | 13 | 3 | 443 |
| Eastern Delaware | — | — | 24 | — | 18 | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | 14 |
| Lenni-Lenape | 11 | 18 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Munsee | 7 | — | — | 12 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Oklahoma Delaware | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | 63 |
| Rampough Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sand Hill | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Diegueno | 18 | — | — | 2 | 10 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Campo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Capitan Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Diegueno | 15 | — | — | 2 | 10 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Manzanita | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mesa Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Pascual | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Ysabel | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sycuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|--|
| | South Atlantic | | | | | | | | | |
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida | |
| Chippewa | — | 217 | 13 | 293 | 24 | 505 | 127 | 289 | 1 120 | |
| Bad River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Bay Mills Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Bois Forte | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Chippewa | — | 138 | 5 | 247 | 13 | 392 | 72 | 216 | 996 | |
| Fond du Lac | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Grand Portage | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Keweenaw | — | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Lac Courte Oreilles | — | — | — | 8 | — | 15 | 48 | — | 5 | |
| Lac du Flambeau | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Lac Vieux Desert Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Lake Superior | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Leech Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | |
| Leelanau | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | 26 | |
| Little Shell Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Mille Lac | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Minnesota Chippewa | — | 6 | — | — | 11 | 33 | 7 | 23 | — | |
| Red Cliff Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | |
| Red Lake Chippewa | — | 11 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | |
| Saginaw Chippewa | — | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 4 | |
| St. Croix Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa | — | 20 | — | — | — | 17 | — | 42 | 75 | |
| Sokoagon Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Turtle Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | 42 | — | — | — | |
| White Earth | — | — | — | 11 | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | |
| Other Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Chitimacha | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 6 | |
| Choctaw | — | 205 | 5 | 481 | 30 | 243 | 104 | 247 | 979 | |
| Choctaw | — | 191 | 5 | 405 | 11 | 204 | 83 | 223 | 894 | |
| Mississippi Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | 8 | 5 | |
| Mowa Band of Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | |
| Oklahoma Choctaw | — | 14 | — | 76 | 19 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 56 | |
| Other Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Chumash | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | |
| Chumash | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | |
| Santa Ynez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Coeur d'Alene | — | — | — | 26 | — | 9 | — | — | — | |
| Coharie | — | — | — | 5 | — | 1 039 | — | 37 | 9 | |
| Colorado River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Colville | — | 2 | — | 8 | 9 | 47 | — | — | — | |
| Comanche | 6 | 46 | — | 162 | 18 | 96 | 51 | 15 | 299 | |
| Comanche | 6 | 46 | — | 162 | 18 | 96 | 51 | 15 | 299 | |
| Oklahoma Comanche | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Coos | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Coquilles | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Costanoan | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 16 | |
| Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Alabama Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Coushatta | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Cowlitz | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | |
| Cree | 32 | 36 | 5 | 14 | — | 32 | 50 | 21 | 144 | |
| Creek | — | 143 | 16 | 164 | 8 | 175 | 61 | 1 179 | 4 059 | |
| Alabama Quassarte | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Creek | — | 118 | 16 | 157 | 8 | 160 | 61 | 1 098 | 3 450 | |
| Eastern Creek | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 2 | 435 | |
| Lower Muskogee | — | 19 | — | 7 | — | 9 | — | 61 | 54 | |
| MaChis Lower Creek Indian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 9 | |
| Poarch Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 83 | |
| Principal Creek Indian Nation | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | |
| Thlopthlocco | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | |
| Other Creek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 10 | |
| Croatian | — | — | — | 48 | — | 47 | 9 | — | — | |
| Crow | — | 29 | — | 13 | — | 49 | 29 | 43 | 143 | |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | |
| Agua Caliente | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | |
| Delaware | 100 | 62 | — | 62 | 10 | 2 | 18 | 27 | 152 | |
| Delaware | 12 | 40 | — | 62 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 27 | 91 | |
| Eastern Delaware | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 33 | |
| Lenni-Lenape | 88 | 11 | — | — | 6 | — | 13 | — | 28 | |
| Munsee | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Delaware | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Rampough Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Sand Hill | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Diegueno | — | 9 | — | 7 | — | 4 | — | — | 6 | |
| Campo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | |
| Capitan Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Diegueno | — | 9 | — | 7 | — | 4 | — | — | — | |
| Manzanita | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Mesa Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| San Pascual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Santa Ysabel | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Sycuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Other Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

10 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| | East South Central | | | | West South Central | | | | Mountain | | | |
| | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado |
| Chippewa | 207 | 278 | 121 | 35 | 155 | 186 | 546 | 862 | 3 233 | 437 | 272 | 572 |
| Bad River | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Bay Mills Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bois Forte | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chippewa | 150 | 243 | 110 | 35 | 97 | 163 | 463 | 793 | 2 266 | 368 | 191 | 502 |
| Fond du Lac | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Grand Portage | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Keweenaw | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Lac Courte Oreilles | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Lac du Flambeau | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lac Vieux Desert Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lake Superior | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Leech Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Leelanau | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | 24 | 454 | 5 | 4 | 16 |
| Little Shell Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mille Lac | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Minnesota Chippewa | 12 | 7 | — | — | 36 | — | 9 | 6 | 3 | 2 | — | 8 |
| Red Cliff Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Red Lake Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Saginaw Chippewa | 8 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| St. Croix Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa | — | 14 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 9 | — | 2 | 24 | 2 |
| Sokoagon Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turtle Mountain | 6 | — | 2 | — | — | 17 | 13 | 7 | 396 | 48 | 51 | 23 |
| White Earth | 8 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | 17 | 99 | 6 | — | — |
| Other Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chitimacha | — | 5 | — | — | — | 477 | — | 78 | — | — | — | — |
| Choctaw | 148 | 474 | 2 212 | 5 352 | 1 473 | 1 868 | 42 716 | 9 050 | 88 | 209 | 103 | 705 |
| Choctaw | 142 | 452 | 1 252 | 4 312 | 1 321 | 1 695 | 27 711 | 7 639 | 74 | 173 | 103 | 630 |
| Mississippi Choctaw | — | — | — | 1 029 | — | 12 | 1 127 | 160 | 11 | — | — | 23 |
| Mowa Band of Choctaw | — | — | 908 | — | — | 9 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Choctaw | 6 | 22 | 52 | 11 | 152 | 136 | 13 872 | 1 251 | 3 | 36 | — | 52 |
| Other Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chumash | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | 3 | 18 |
| Chumash | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | 3 | 18 |
| Santa Ynez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coeur d'Alene | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 577 | — | — |
| Coharie | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Colorado River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 7 | 12 |
| Colville | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 62 | 23 | 85 | 157 | — | 23 |
| Comanche | 50 | 41 | 42 | 22 | 80 | 100 | 5 059 | 1 478 | 30 | 24 | 28 | 146 |
| Comanche | 50 | 41 | 42 | 22 | 80 | 100 | 4 908 | 1 478 | 30 | 24 | 28 | 146 |
| Oklahoma Comanche | — | — | — | — | — | — | 151 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coos | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coquilles | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Costanoan | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 15 | — | — | 13 |
| Coushatta | — | — | — | 14 | — | 389 | 34 | 667 | — | — | — | — |
| Alabama Coushatta | — | — | — | 7 | — | 42 | 22 | 571 | — | — | — | — |
| Coushatta | — | — | — | 7 | — | 347 | 12 | 96 | — | — | — | — |
| Cowlitz | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 41 | — |
| Cree | 16 | 39 | 9 | 8 | 46 | 28 | 56 | 122 | 4 312 | 128 | 59 | 64 |
| Creek | 40 | 165 | 3 021 | 183 | 315 | 287 | 24 657 | 2 495 | 11 | 79 | 68 | 209 |
| Alabama Quassarte | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 9 | 142 | — | — | 8 | — |
| Creek | 38 | 165 | 2 542 | 173 | 300 | 272 | 24 547 | 2 289 | 11 | 79 | 60 | 207 |
| Eastern Creek | — | — | 13 | — | 10 | — | 13 | 37 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Lower Muskogee | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| MaChis Lower Creek Indian | — | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Poarch Band | — | — | 373 | 10 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Principal Creek Indian Nation | — | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Thlopthlocco | — | — | — | — | — | — | 80 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Creek | 2 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 8 | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Croatian | 32 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Crow | — | 12 | 28 | 37 | — | 21 | 129 | 100 | 6 281 | 33 | 205 | 23 |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agua Caliente | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Delaware | 12 | 95 | 24 | — | 127 | 9 | 3 066 | 351 | 9 | 38 | 26 | 200 |
| Delaware | 12 | 56 | 24 | — | 125 | — | 2 703 | 319 | 9 | 20 | 26 | 182 |
| Eastern Delaware | — | 13 | — | — | 2 | 9 | 271 | 20 | — | 13 | — | 9 |
| Lenni-Lenape | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Munsee | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Delaware | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 77 | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| Rampough Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Sand Hill | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 33 | 8 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Campo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Capitan Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Manzanita | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Mesa Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Pascual | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Ysabel | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sycuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Other Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
| | Mountain—Con. | | | | Pacific | | | | |
| | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California | Alaska | Hawaii |
| Chippewa | 506 | 626 | 278 | 309 | 4 021 | 1 606 | 5 010 | 322 | 200 |
| Bad River | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | 40 | — | — |
| Bay Mills Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 |
| Bois Forte | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — |
| Chippewa | 461 | 575 | 135 | 285 | 3 363 | 1 357 | 4 408 | 208 | 160 |
| Fond du Lac | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 5 | — | — |
| Grand Portage | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — |
| Keweenaw | — | 13 | — | — | 7 | — | 30 | — | — |
| Lac Courte Oreilles | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 42 | — | — |
| Lac du Flambeau | — | 11 | — | — | 6 | — | 10 | — | — |
| Lac Vieux Desert Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — |
| Lake Superior | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 8 | — | — |
| Leech Lake | — | — | — | 5 | 2 | — | 10 | — | — |
| Leelanau | — | — | — | — | — | — | 45 | — | — |
| Little Shell Chippewa | — | — | — | — | 3 | 29 | 13 | — | — |
| Millie Lac | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Minnesota Chippewa | 3 | 6 | — | 13 | 151 | 18 | 23 | — | — |
| Red Cliff Chippewa | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | 27 | — | — |
| Red Lake Chippewa | — | — | 10 | — | 15 | 17 | 18 | — | — |
| Saginaw Chippewa | — | 6 | — | — | 7 | — | 21 | — | — |
| St. Croix Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa | 20 | — | — | — | 26 | — | 57 | 41 | 34 |
| Sokoagon Chippewa | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Turtle Mountain | 22 | 9 | 71 | 2 | 286 | 110 | 146 | 68 | — |
| White Earth | — | — | 22 | 4 | 110 | 58 | 98 | 5 | — |
| Other Chippewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chitimacha | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Choctaw | 841 | 1 135 | 146 | 457 | 919 | 1 101 | 9 714 | 236 | 179 |
| Choctaw | 684 | 1 024 | 113 | 449 | 848 | 958 | 8 995 | 223 | 161 |
| Mississippi Choctaw | — | 15 | — | — | 24 | 5 | 83 | 2 | — |
| Mowa Band of Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Choctaw | 157 | 96 | 33 | 8 | 47 | 138 | 636 | 11 | 18 |
| Other Choctaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chumash | 4 | — | — | 9 | 18 | 59 | 3 013 | — | 29 |
| Chumash | 4 | — | — | 9 | 18 | 59 | 2 919 | — | 29 |
| Santa Ynez | — | — | — | — | — | — | 94 | — | — |
| Coeur d'Alene | — | 29 | — | — | 289 | 58 | 42 | — | — |
| Coharie | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Colorado River | 5 | 1 510 | 13 | 16 | — | 17 | 12 | — | — |
| Colville | 15 | 58 | 3 | 11 | 5 970 | 125 | 283 | 35 | — |
| Comanche | 150 | 274 | 18 | 44 | 202 | 148 | 1 519 | 45 | 37 |
| Comanche | 150 | 274 | 18 | 44 | 202 | 148 | 1 513 | 45 | 37 |
| Oklahoma Comanche | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Coos | — | — | — | — | 7 | 149 | 18 | 7 | — |
| Coquilles | — | — | — | — | 25 | 444 | 32 | 9 | — |
| Costanoan | 2 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 739 | 9 | — |
| Coushatta | 5 | 5 | — | — | 16 | 9 | 22 | — | 35 |
| Alabama Coushatta | — | 5 | — | — | 16 | 5 | 16 | — | 35 |
| Coushatta | 5 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 6 | — | — |
| Cowlitz | — | — | — | — | 582 | 65 | 49 | 20 | — |
| Cree | 62 | 52 | 42 | 54 | 704 | 254 | 674 | 91 | 18 |
| Creek | 291 | 466 | 96 | 179 | 447 | 395 | 3 591 | 47 | 43 |
| Alabama Quassarte | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Creek | 278 | 466 | 96 | 163 | 447 | 395 | 3 564 | 47 | 43 |
| Eastern Creek | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Lower Muskogee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| MaChis Lower Creek Indian | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — |
| Poarch Band | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Principal Creek Indian Nation | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Thlopthlocco | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Creek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Croatian | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | — |
| Crow | 22 | 68 | 91 | 97 | 289 | 133 | 666 | 43 | 25 |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | 300 | — | — |
| Agua Caliente | — | — | — | — | — | — | 110 | — | — |
| Cupeno | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | 190 | — | — |
| Delaware | 64 | 108 | 47 | 48 | 127 | 84 | 853 | 27 | 21 |
| Delaware | 64 | 102 | 47 | 43 | 122 | 84 | 733 | 27 | 14 |
| Eastern Delaware | — | — | — | — | — | — | 65 | — | — |
| Lenni-Lenape | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — |
| Munsee | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Oklahoma Delaware | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Rampough Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | — | 7 |
| Sand Hill | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Diegueno | — | 20 | — | — | 7 | 32 | 2 048 | — | 9 |
| Campo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 97 | — | — |
| Capitan Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | 241 | — | — |
| Diegueno | — | 20 | — | — | 6 | 14 | 1 288 | — | — |
| Manzanita | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | — | — |
| Mesa Grande | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 | — | 9 |
| San Pascual | — | — | — | — | 1 | 18 | 235 | — | — |
| Santa Ysabel | — | — | — | — | — | — | 83 | — | — |
| Sycuan | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | — |
| Other Diegueno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

12 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | Region and Division | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | United States | Northeast Region | | Midwest Region | | South Region | | | West Region | |
| | | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific |
| Eastern tribes ----- | 3 853 | 399 | 357 | 176 | 32 | 2 302 | 33 | 297 | 16 | 241 |
| Moor ----- | 126 | — | — | 11 | 14 | 86 | — | 15 | — | — |
| Nansemond ----- | 142 | — | 30 | — | — | 112 | — | — | — | — |
| Natchez ----- | 70 | — | — | 6 | — | 12 | 6 | 40 | — | 6 |
| Nipmuc ----- | 434 | 336 | 23 | 15 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 55 |
| Southeastern Indians ----- | 1 642 | 53 | 228 | 121 | 18 | 992 | 27 | 61 | 13 | 129 |
| Susquehannock ----- | 124 | — | 66 | 13 | — | 39 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Tunica ----- | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 | — | — |
| Tunica Biloxi ----- | 138 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 128 | — | — |
| Waccamaw-Siouan ----- | 1 006 | — | 3 | — | — | 994 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Wesort ----- | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 |
| Wicomico ----- | 38 | — | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | — | — |
| Other Eastern ----- | 55 | 10 | 7 | — | — | 24 | — | — | 3 | 11 |
| Fort Berthold ----- | 1 643 | — | — | 14 | 1 333 | 49 | — | — | 109 | 138 |
| Fort Hall ----- | 3 450 | 17 | — | — | 4 | 7 | — | 19 | 3 166 | 237 |
| Gabrieleno ----- | 581 | 6 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 2 | 22 | 550 |
| Gila River ----- | 1 484 | — | — | 9 | 8 | 6 | — | — | 1 410 | 51 |
| Grand Ronde ----- | 1 253 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 35 | 23 | 1 195 |
| Gros Ventres ----- | 2 875 | 17 | 66 | 38 | 96 | 8 | — | 25 | 2 251 | 374 |
| Atsina ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gros Ventres ----- | 2 875 | 17 | 66 | 38 | 96 | 8 | — | 25 | 2 251 | 374 |
| Haida ----- | 1 936 | 36 | 16 | 5 | 17 | 17 | — | 10 | 6 | 1 829 |
| Haliwa ----- | 2 946 | 12 | 165 | — | — | 2 633 | — | 69 | — | 67 |
| Hidatsa ----- | 1 539 | — | — | 4 | 1 111 | 31 | — | 63 | 195 | 135 |
| Hoopa ----- | 2 390 | — | — | — | — | 11 | 8 | — | 78 | 2 293 |
| Hoopa ----- | 2 386 | — | — | — | — | 11 | 8 | — | 78 | 2 289 |
| Other Hoopa ----- | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Houma ----- | 7 809 | — | 11 | 34 | 39 | 129 | 203 | 7 298 | 4 | 91 |
| Iowa ----- | 1 555 | 28 | 18 | 33 | 698 | 54 | — | 355 | 73 | 296 |
| Iroquois ----- | 52 557 | 1 853 | 21 700 | 11 937 | 1 393 | 4 780 | 479 | 3 284 | 1 819 | 5 312 |
| Cayuga ----- | 1 111 | 16 | 883 | 41 | 5 | 49 | 16 | 10 | 14 | 77 |
| Iroquois ----- | 5 158 | 548 | 1 069 | 806 | 102 | 593 | 93 | 250 | 413 | 1 284 |
| Mohawk ----- | 17 106 | 1 013 | 10 214 | 1 811 | 235 | 1 454 | 146 | 442 | 630 | 1 161 |
| Oneida ----- | 11 307 | 77 | 1 100 | 8 137 | 418 | 301 | 40 | 228 | 280 | 726 |
| Onondaga ----- | 1 729 | 26 | 1 169 | 104 | 14 | 111 | 30 | 99 | 51 | 125 |
| Seneca ----- | 9 133 | 103 | 6 067 | 649 | 72 | 458 | 77 | 492 | 231 | 984 |
| Seneca ----- | 8 263 | 103 | 5 455 | 514 | 72 | 436 | 63 | 492 | 209 | 919 |
| Seneca Nation ----- | 461 | — | 243 | 123 | — | 17 | 14 | — | 22 | 42 |
| Tonawanda Seneca ----- | 409 | — | 369 | 12 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 23 |
| Seneca-Cayuga ----- | 1 225 | — | 23 | 7 | 145 | 29 | 9 | 807 | 20 | 185 |
| Tuscarora ----- | 3 245 | 56 | 1 116 | 57 | 6 | 1 762 | 53 | 16 | 52 | 127 |
| Wyandotte ----- | 2 543 | 14 | 59 | 325 | 396 | 23 | 15 | 940 | 128 | 643 |
| Juaneno ----- | 1 605 | — | 2 | — | 2 | 26 | — | 7 | 30 | 1 538 |
| Kalispel ----- | 175 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 40 | 133 |
| Karok ----- | 3 077 | 10 | 9 | 17 | — | 20 | — | 22 | 216 | 2 783 |
| Kaw ----- | 1 166 | — | — | 55 | 241 | 19 | 20 | 687 | 57 | 87 |
| Kickapoo ----- | 3 576 | 10 | 30 | 105 | 728 | 35 | 31 | 2 180 | 222 | 235 |
| Kickapoo ----- | 3 450 | 10 | 30 | 105 | 720 | 35 | 31 | 2 062 | 222 | 235 |
| Oklahoma Kickapoo ----- | 126 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 118 | — | — |
| Kiowa ----- | 9 460 | 23 | 99 | 118 | 509 | 225 | 19 | 6 945 | 797 | 725 |
| Kiowa ----- | 8 936 | 23 | 99 | 118 | 509 | 225 | 19 | 6 432 | 786 | 725 |
| Oklahoma Kiowa ----- | 524 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 513 | 11 | — |
| Klallam ----- | 1 522 | — | 5 | 36 | — | 25 | — | 23 | 2 | 1 431 |
| Jamestown ----- | 112 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 112 |
| Klallam ----- | 725 | — | 5 | 36 | — | 25 | — | 3 | — | 656 |
| Lower Elwha ----- | 230 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 228 |
| Port Gamble Klallam ----- | 455 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | 435 |
| Klamath ----- | 3 113 | — | 9 | 14 | — | 7 | — | 70 | 143 | 2 870 |
| Konkow ----- | 380 | — | 11 | 25 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 341 |
| Kootenai ----- | 745 | — | 19 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 485 | 235 |
| Long Island ----- | 488 | 15 | 435 | — | — | 14 | — | 16 | — | 8 |
| Matinecock ----- | 70 | 6 | 54 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Montauk ----- | 80 | 9 | 63 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Poospatuck ----- | 338 | — | 318 | — | — | 14 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Setauket ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Luiseno ----- | 2 798 | 8 | 27 | 53 | 16 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 70 | 2 586 |
| La Jolla ----- | 162 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | 151 |
| Luiseno ----- | 1 757 | — | — | 10 | 5 | — | — | — | 25 | 1 717 |
| Pala ----- | 549 | 8 | 27 | 43 | 11 | 11 | — | — | 45 | 404 |
| Pauma ----- | 120 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 120 |
| Pechanga ----- | 210 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 9 | 5 | — | 194 |
| Lumbee ----- | 50 888 | 67 | 431 | 1 172 | 183 | 47 672 | 232 | 295 | 159 | 677 |
| Lummi ----- | 3 125 | — | — | 52 | 37 | 38 | 13 | 20 | 47 | 2 918 |
| Maidu ----- | 2 334 | — | — | 31 | — | 10 | — | 21 | 115 | 2 157 |
| Maidu ----- | 2 334 | — | — | 31 | — | 10 | — | 21 | 115 | 2 157 |
| Nishinam ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Makah ----- | 1 661 | 11 | — | 2 | 15 | 47 | 9 | 40 | 11 | 1 526 |
| Maliseet ----- | 891 | 701 | 30 | 33 | 21 | 23 | 28 | 16 | 3 | 36 |
| Aroostook ----- | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Maliseet ----- | 885 | 695 | 30 | 33 | 21 | 23 | 28 | 16 | 3 | 36 |
| Mandan ----- | 1 273 | — | 2 | 42 | 774 | 68 | — | 15 | 170 | 202 |
| Mattaponi ----- | 440 | — | 68 | — | — | 331 | 7 | — | — | 34 |
| Menominee ----- | 8 064 | 39 | 74 | 7 041 | 209 | 178 | 7 | 91 | 146 | 279 |
| Miami ----- | 4 580 | 5 | 55 | 2 506 | 550 | 265 | 49 | 463 | 250 | 437 |
| Illinois Miami ----- | 72 | — | — | 11 | 10 | 27 | — | — | — | 19 |
| Indiana Miami ----- | 307 | — | 19 | 158 | 37 | 45 | — | 40 | — | 8 |
| Miami ----- | 3 480 | — | 36 | 2 247 | 273 | 136 | 49 | 285 | 225 | 229 |
| Oklahoma Miami ----- | 721 | — | — | 90 | 230 | 57 | — | 138 | 25 | 181 |
| Miccosukee ----- | 261 | — | — | 9 | — | 233 | 4 | 5 | — | 10 |
| Micmac ----- | 2 726 | 1 819 | 228 | 107 | 62 | 165 | 36 | 25 | 100 | 184 |
| Mission Indians ----- | 2 056 | 9 | — | 38 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 23 | 120 | 1 849 |
| Miwok ----- | 3 438 | 26 | 7 | 7 | 34 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 154 | 3 176 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| | New England | | | | | | Middle Atlantic | | |
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| Eastern tribes ----- | 5 | 7 | 6 | 276 | 31 | 74 | 194 | 38 | 125 |
| Moor ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Nansemond ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 12 | 18 |
| Natchez ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Nipmuc ----- | 5 | 7 | ----- | 261 | 22 | 41 | 23 | ----- | ----- |
| Southeastern Indians ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 11 | 9 | 33 | 155 | 26 | 47 |
| Susquehannock ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9 | ----- | 57 |
| Tunica ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Tunica Biloxi ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Waccamaw-Siouan ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 |
| Wesort ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Wicomico ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Other Eastern ----- | ----- | ----- | 6 | 4 | ----- | ----- | 7 | ----- | ----- |
| Fort Berthold ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Fort Hall ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 17 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Gabrieleno ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Gila River ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Grand Ronde ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Gros Ventres ----- | 2 | ----- | ----- | 15 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 66 |
| Atsina ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Gros Ventres ----- | 2 | ----- | ----- | 15 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 66 |
| Haida ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 12 | ----- | 24 | 16 | ----- | ----- |
| Haliwa ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 12 | ----- | ----- | 13 | 28 | 124 |
| Hidatsa ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Hoopa ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Hoopa ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Other Hoopa ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Houma ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 11 | ----- | ----- |
| Iowa ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 28 | ----- | ----- | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Iroquois ----- | 62 | 212 | 216 | 750 | 68 | 545 | 19 638 | 907 | 1 155 |
| Cayuga ----- | ----- | ----- | 7 | 9 | ----- | ----- | 856 | 13 | 14 |
| Iroquois ----- | 40 | 103 | 57 | 160 | 27 | 161 | 721 | 208 | 140 |
| Mohawk ----- | 5 | 91 | 116 | 433 | 21 | 347 | 9 420 | 412 | 382 |
| Oneida ----- | ----- | 2 | 24 | 42 | ----- | 9 | 1 026 | 37 | 37 |
| Onondaga ----- | 2 | ----- | 3 | 16 | 5 | ----- | 1 095 | 45 | 29 |
| Seneca ----- | 2 | 16 | 2 | 59 | 15 | 9 | 5 432 | 135 | 500 |
| Seneca ----- | 2 | 16 | 2 | 59 | 15 | 9 | 4 849 | 135 | 471 |
| Seneca Nation ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 222 | ----- | 21 |
| Tonawanda Seneca ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 361 | ----- | 8 |
| Seneca-Cayuga ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 23 | ----- | ----- |
| Tuscarora ----- | 6 | ----- | ----- | 31 | ----- | 19 | 1 043 | 29 | 44 |
| Wyandotte ----- | 7 | ----- | 7 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 22 | 28 | 9 |
| Juaneno ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | ----- |
| Kalispel ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Karok ----- | ----- | 10 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9 |
| Kaw ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Kickapoo ----- | ----- | ----- | 10 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Kickapoo ----- | ----- | ----- | 10 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Oklahoma Kickapoo ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Kiowa ----- | ----- | 18 | ----- | 5 | ----- | ----- | 89 | ----- | 10 |
| Kiowa ----- | ----- | 18 | ----- | 5 | ----- | ----- | 89 | ----- | 10 |
| Oklahoma Kiowa ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Klallam ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | ----- | ----- |
| Jamestown ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Klallam ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | ----- | ----- |
| Lower Elwha ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Port Gamble Klallam ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Klamath ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9 |
| Konkow ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 11 |
| Kootenai ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 19 | ----- | ----- |
| Long Island ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6 | ----- | 9 | 408 | 27 | ----- |
| Matinecock ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6 | ----- | ----- | 45 | 9 | ----- |
| Montauk ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9 | 63 | ----- | ----- |
| Poospatuck ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 300 | 18 | ----- |
| Setauket ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Luiseno ----- | 8 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 27 |
| La Jolla ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Luiseno ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Pala ----- | 8 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 27 |
| Pauma ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Pechanga ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Lumbee ----- | 12 | 10 | ----- | 10 | 7 | 28 | 70 | 105 | 256 |
| Lummi ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Maidu ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Maidu ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Nishinam ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Makah ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 11 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Maliseet ----- | 609 | ----- | 4 | 36 | 6 | 46 | 25 | ----- | 5 |
| Aroostook ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Maliseet ----- | 609 | ----- | 4 | 30 | 6 | 46 | 25 | ----- | 5 |
| Mandan ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 |
| Mattaponi ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 | 60 |
| Menominee ----- | 2 | 16 | ----- | 9 | ----- | 12 | 19 | 17 | 38 |
| Miami ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | ----- | ----- | 16 | 4 | 35 |
| Illinois Miami ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Indiana Miami ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | ----- | 17 |
| Miami ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 14 | 4 | 18 |
| Oklahoma Miami ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Miccosukee ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Micmac ----- | 828 | 179 | 20 | 677 | 49 | 66 | 164 | 14 | 50 |
| Mission Indians ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Miwok ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 26 | 7 | ----- | ----- |

14 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|
| | East North Central | | | | | West North Central | | | | | | |
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| Eastern tribes | 61 | 11 | 41 | 57 | 6 | — | 9 | 14 | — | — | 2 | 7 |
| Moor | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Nansemond | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Natchez | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nipmuc | 9 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Southeastern Indians | 46 | 5 | 24 | 40 | 6 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 2 | 7 |
| Susquehannock | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tunica | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tunica Biloxi | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Waccamaw-Siouan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wesort | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wicomico | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Eastern | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort Berthold | — | — | — | — | 14 | 46 | 4 | — | 1 189 | 81 | 8 | 5 |
| Fort Hall | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Gabrieleno | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gila River | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Grand Ronde | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gros Ventres | — | — | 5 | — | 33 | 10 | — | 8 | 59 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| Atsina | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gros Ventres | — | — | 5 | — | 33 | 10 | — | 8 | 59 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| Haida | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Haliwa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hidatsa | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | 8 | — | 47 | 1 012 | 44 | — | — |
| Hoopa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hoopa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Hoopa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Houma | 14 | 7 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 34 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Iowa | 25 | — | — | 7 | 1 | 26 | — | 104 | — | — | 161 | 396 |
| Iroquois | 984 | 373 | 956 | 2 393 | 7 231 | 281 | 103 | 566 | 54 | 64 | 34 | 291 |
| Cayuga | — | — | 25 | 13 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Iroquois | 102 | 64 | 96 | 501 | 43 | 25 | 12 | 38 | 4 | — | 14 | 9 |
| Mohawk | 286 | 148 | 86 | 1 209 | 82 | 31 | 56 | 27 | 9 | 33 | 10 | 69 |
| Oneida | 76 | 48 | 577 | 397 | 7 039 | 197 | 31 | 126 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 30 |
| Onondaga | 50 | — | — | 35 | 19 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 5 |
| Seneca | 318 | 51 | 103 | 138 | 39 | 26 | — | 20 | — | 3 | — | 23 |
| Seneca | 211 | 51 | 86 | 127 | 39 | 26 | — | 20 | — | 3 | — | 23 |
| Seneca Nation | 107 | — | 5 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tonawanda Seneca | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Seneca-Cayuga | — | 5 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 131 | — | — | — | 14 |
| Tuscarora | 25 | — | — | 32 | — | 2 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wyandotte | 127 | 57 | 69 | 68 | 4 | — | — | 224 | 31 | — | — | 141 |
| Juaneno | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Kalispel | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Karok | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kaw | 23 | 23 | 9 | — | — | — | — | 81 | — | — | 41 | 119 |
| Kickapoo | 9 | 5 | 30 | 33 | 28 | 11 | 18 | 43 | 4 | 15 | 7 | 630 |
| Kickapoo | 9 | 5 | 30 | 33 | 28 | 11 | 18 | 43 | 4 | 15 | 7 | 622 |
| Oklahoma Kickapoo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Kiowa | 23 | 9 | 37 | 32 | 17 | 40 | 32 | 64 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 345 |
| Kiowa | 23 | 9 | 37 | 32 | 17 | 40 | 32 | 64 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 345 |
| Oklahoma Kiowa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Klallam | 8 | — | — | 17 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jamestown | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Klallam | 8 | — | — | 17 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lower Elwha | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Port Gamble Klallam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Klamath | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Konkow | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kootenai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Long Island | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Matinecock | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Montauk | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Poospatuck | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Setauket | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Luiseno | 10 | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 5 | 6 |
| La Jolla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Luiseno | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Pala | — | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 6 |
| Pauma | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pechanga | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lumbee | 177 | 79 | 121 | 783 | 12 | 14 | — | 93 | 32 | — | — | 44 |
| Lummi | — | 45 | — | 7 | — | 13 | — | — | 24 | — | — | — |
| Maidu | 7 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Maidu | 7 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nishinam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Makah | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| Maliseet | — | 26 | — | 7 | — | 2 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — |
| Aroostook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Maliseet | — | 26 | — | 7 | — | 2 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — |
| Mandan | — | — | 14 | 5 | 23 | 136 | 4 | 16 | 564 | 12 | 42 | — |
| Mattaponi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Menominee | 43 | 32 | 487 | 124 | 6 355 | 99 | 30 | 24 | 8 | 15 | — | 33 |
| Miami | 109 | 2 122 | 122 | 147 | 6 | 16 | 37 | 180 | — | — | 9 | 308 |
| Illinois Miami | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 8 |
| Indiana Miami | — | 143 | 6 | 9 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | 21 |
| Miami | 96 | 1 945 | 99 | 101 | 6 | 16 | 27 | 86 | — | — | 5 | 139 |
| Oklahoma Miami | 13 | 34 | 6 | 37 | — | — | 10 | 78 | — | — | 2 | 140 |
| Miccosukee | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Micmac | 42 | 8 | 23 | 28 | 6 | 8 | — | 15 | 11 | — | — | 28 |
| Mission Indians | 9 | 29 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Miwok | — | — | — | — | 7 | 12 | — | 22 | — | — | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|--|
| | South Atlantic | | | | | | | | | |
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida | |
| Eastern tribes ----- | 12 | 178 | 19 | 266 | 3 | 1 370 | 345 | 17 | 92 | |
| Moor ----- | 12 | 37 | 19 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Nansemond ----- | — | — | — | 91 | — | 4 | — | — | 17 | |
| Natchez ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Nipmuc ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | |
| Southeastern Indians ----- | — | 59 | — | 140 | 3 | 387 | 333 | 9 | 61 | |
| Susquehannock ----- | — | 29 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 2 | |
| Tunica ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tunica Biloxi ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Waccamaw-Siouan ----- | — | — | — | 8 | — | 971 | — | 8 | 7 | |
| Wesort ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Wicomico ----- | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Other Eastern ----- | — | 15 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Fort Berthold ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 49 | — | — | — | |
| Fort Hall ----- | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Gabrieleno ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Gila River ----- | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Grand Ronde ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Gros Ventres ----- | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Atsina ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Gros Ventres ----- | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Haida ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | |
| Haliwa ----- | 6 | 192 | 4 | 131 | — | 2 287 | — | — | 13 | |
| Hidatsa ----- | — | — | 23 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | |
| Hoopa ----- | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 6 | |
| Hoopa ----- | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 6 | |
| Other Hoopa ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Houma ----- | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 94 | 23 | |
| Iowa ----- | — | 15 | — | 9 | — | 23 | — | 7 | — | |
| Iroquois ----- | 16 | 479 | 31 | 507 | 33 | 1 930 | 116 | 195 | 1 473 | |
| Cayuga ----- | — | 37 | — | 8 | — | 4 | — | — | — | |
| Iroquois ----- | — | 63 | 16 | 74 | 4 | 59 | 21 | 30 | 326 | |
| Mohawk ----- | 8 | 149 | 15 | 257 | 10 | 142 | 77 | 63 | 733 | |
| Oneida ----- | — | 68 | — | 72 | — | 49 | 9 | 30 | 73 | |
| Onondaga ----- | — | 29 | — | — | — | 22 | — | 21 | 39 | |
| Seneca ----- | — | 98 | — | 23 | 19 | 87 | — | 42 | 189 | |
| Seneca ----- | — | 98 | — | 23 | 19 | 81 | — | 37 | 178 | |
| Seneca Nation ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 11 | |
| Tonawanda Seneca ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | |
| Seneca-Cayuga ----- | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | |
| Tuscarora ----- | 8 | 20 | — | 73 | — | 1 567 | 9 | 9 | 76 | |
| Wyandotte ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | |
| Juaneno ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | |
| Kalispel ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Karok ----- | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Kaw ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | 10 | |
| Kickapoo ----- | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | 6 | 11 | — | |
| Kickapoo ----- | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | 6 | 11 | — | |
| Oklahoma Kickapoo ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Kiowa ----- | — | 24 | — | 21 | — | 27 | — | 75 | 78 | |
| Kiowa ----- | — | 24 | — | 21 | — | 27 | — | 75 | 78 | |
| Oklahoma Kiowa ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Klallam ----- | — | — | — | 15 | — | 10 | — | — | — | |
| Jamestown ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Klallam ----- | — | — | — | 15 | — | 10 | — | — | — | |
| Lower Elwha ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Port Gamble Klallam ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Klamath ----- | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Konkow ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Kootenai ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | |
| Long Island ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | |
| Matinecock ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Montauk ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Poospatuck ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | |
| Setauket ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Luiseno ----- | — | 13 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 9 | — | |
| La Jolla ----- | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Luiseno ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pala ----- | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | |
| Pauma ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pechanga ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | |
| Lumbee ----- | 7 | 1 167 | 11 | 450 | 30 | 44 535 | 486 | 327 | 659 | |
| Lummi ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | 37 | |
| Maidu ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | — | — | |
| Maidu ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | — | — | |
| Nishinam ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Makah ----- | — | 12 | — | 8 | 27 | — | — | — | — | |
| Maliseet ----- | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 11 | |
| Aroostook ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Maliseet ----- | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 11 | |
| Mandan ----- | — | 15 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 40 | — | |
| Mattaponi ----- | — | 11 | 6 | 303 | 8 | 3 | — | — | — | |
| Menominee ----- | — | 2 | 7 | 50 | 6 | — | 12 | 15 | 86 | |
| Miami ----- | — | — | 15 | 36 | — | — | 12 | 40 | 162 | |
| Illinois Miami ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 16 | |
| Indiana Miami ----- | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 34 | |
| Miami ----- | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | 12 | 22 | 77 | |
| Oklahoma Miami ----- | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 35 | |
| Miccosukee ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 222 | |
| Micmac ----- | — | 16 | — | 17 | — | 33 | 13 | — | 86 | |
| Mission Indians ----- | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Miwok ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 7 | — | |

16 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| | East South Central | | | | West South Central | | | | Mountain | | | |
| | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado |
| Eastern tribes ----- | 12 | -- | 21 | -- | -- | 147 | 21 | 129 | 1 | -- | -- | 7 |
| Moor ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nansemond ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Natchez ----- | -- | -- | 6 | -- | -- | 6 | -- | 34 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nipmuc ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Southeastern Indians ----- | 12 | -- | 15 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 55 | -- | -- | -- | 7 |
| Susquehannock ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tunica ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27 | -- | 17 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tunica Biloxi ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 114 | -- | 14 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Waccamaw-Siouan ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wesort ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wicomico ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Other Eastern ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Fort Berthold ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 44 | -- | 9 | 4 |
| Fort Hall ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12 | 7 | -- | 32 | 2 911 | 65 | 6 |
| Gabrieleno ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17 |
| Gila River ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 |
| Grand Ronde ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13 | 22 | -- | 8 | -- | -- |
| Gros Ventres ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23 | 2 | 2 082 | 16 | 50 | 5 |
| Atsina ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Gros Ventres ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23 | 2 | 2 082 | 16 | 50 | 5 |
| Haida ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10 | 2 | 4 | -- | -- |
| Haliwa ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24 | 45 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hidatsa ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 42 | 21 | 91 | 3 | -- | 24 |
| Hoopa ----- | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41 | -- | 11 |
| Hoopa ----- | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41 | -- | 11 |
| Other Hoopa ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Houma ----- | -- | 6 | 46 | 151 | 25 | 7 204 | -- | 69 | -- | -- | -- | 4 |
| Iowa ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 314 | 37 | 2 | -- | -- | 27 |
| Iroquois ----- | 176 | 149 | 143 | 11 | 99 | 273 | 2 143 | 769 | 73 | 143 | 34 | 496 |
| Cayuga ----- | -- | -- | 16 | -- | -- | -- | 10 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Iroquois ----- | 43 | 16 | 34 | -- | 20 | 42 | 61 | 127 | 26 | 74 | -- | 99 |
| Mohawk ----- | 75 | 43 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 130 | 154 | 148 | 10 | 33 | 27 | 156 |
| Oneida ----- | 9 | 11 | 20 | -- | 12 | 12 | 59 | 145 | 17 | 16 | -- | 78 |
| Onondaga ----- | 1 | 29 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 18 | 74 | -- | -- | -- | 13 |
| Seneca ----- | 48 | 14 | 15 | -- | -- | 21 | 284 | 187 | 20 | 18 | 7 | 67 |
| Seneca ----- | 34 | 14 | 15 | -- | -- | 21 | 284 | 187 | -- | 18 | 7 | 67 |
| Seneca Nation ----- | 14 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20 | -- | -- | -- |
| Tonawanda Seneca ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Seneca-Cayuga ----- | -- | -- | 9 | -- | 9 | 27 | 761 | 10 | -- | 2 | -- | 10 |
| Tuscarora ----- | -- | 21 | 32 | -- | -- | -- | 16 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41 |
| Wyandotte ----- | -- | 15 | -- | -- | 48 | 34 | 780 | 78 | -- | -- | -- | 32 |
| Juaneno ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- | -- | 8 | -- | -- |
| Kalispel ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 34 | 6 | -- | -- |
| Karok ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 17 | 36 | 31 | 14 | 35 |
| Kaw ----- | 20 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 624 | 63 | 3 | -- | -- | -- |
| Kickapoo ----- | -- | 14 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 18 | 1 354 | 790 | 12 | 2 | -- | 21 |
| Kickapoo ----- | -- | 14 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 18 | 1 236 | 790 | 12 | 2 | -- | 21 |
| Oklahoma Kickapoo ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 118 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kiowa ----- | -- | 6 | 4 | 9 | 32 | 7 | 6 438 | 468 | 4 | 61 | -- | 143 |
| Kiowa ----- | -- | 6 | 4 | 9 | 32 | 7 | 5 925 | 468 | 4 | 61 | -- | 143 |
| Oklahoma Kiowa ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 513 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Klallam ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 20 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- |
| Jamestown ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Klallam ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Lower Elwha ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- |
| Port Gamble Klallam ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Klamath ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 60 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 13 | 26 |
| Konkow ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kootenai ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 349 | 116 | -- | -- |
| Long Island ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 10 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Matinecock ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montauk ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Poospatuck ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Setauket ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Luiseno ----- | -- | -- | 9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | -- | 33 | -- | 11 |
| La Jolla ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Luiseno ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9 |
| Pala ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33 | -- | 2 |
| Pauma ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pechanga ----- | -- | -- | 9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Lumbee ----- | 58 | 115 | 57 | 2 | 29 | 62 | 88 | 116 | 8 | 4 | -- | 86 |
| Lummi ----- | 7 | -- | 6 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 18 | 8 | 18 | -- | -- |
| Maidu ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 29 | 25 | 5 |
| Maidu ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 29 | 25 | 5 |
| Nishinam ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Makah ----- | -- | -- | -- | 9 | -- | -- | 40 | -- | -- | 7 | -- | 4 |
| Maliseet ----- | 2 | 22 | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 16 | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| Aroostook ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Maliseet ----- | 2 | 22 | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 16 | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| Mandan ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9 | 6 | 45 | 16 | 20 | 43 |
| Mattaponi ----- | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Menominee ----- | -- | 7 | -- | -- | 17 | -- | 34 | 40 | 10 | -- | -- | 35 |
| Miami ----- | 8 | 31 | -- | 10 | -- | 6 | 398 | 59 | 45 | 16 | -- | 69 |
| Illinois Miami ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indiana Miami ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 32 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Miami ----- | 8 | 31 | -- | 10 | -- | 6 | 247 | 32 | 45 | 14 | -- | 46 |
| Oklahoma Miami ----- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 119 | 19 | -- | 2 | -- | 23 |
| Miccosukee ----- | -- | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Micmac ----- | 16 | -- | 17 | 3 | -- | -- | 13 | 12 | 2 | -- | -- | 8 |
| Mission Indians ----- | -- | 5 | -- | -- | 9 | -- | -- | 14 | -- | 15 | -- | 13 |
| Miwok ----- | -- | -- | 11 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8 | -- | 23 | -- | 22 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--|
| | Mountain—Con. | | | | Pacific | | | | | |
| | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California | Alaska | Hawaii | |
| Eastern tribes ----- | 5 | 3 | — | — | 45 | 11 | 153 | 17 | 15 | |
| Moor ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Nansemond ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Natchez ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Nipmuc ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 43 | 12 | — | |
| Southeastern Indians ----- | 3 | 3 | — | — | 34 | — | 75 | 5 | 15 | |
| Susquehannock ----- | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | |
| Tunica ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tunica Biloxi ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Waccamaw-Siouan ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Wesort ----- | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 29 | — | — | |
| Wicomico ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Other Eastern ----- | 2 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | |
| Fort Berthold ----- | 19 | — | 23 | 10 | 64 | 63 | 11 | — | — | |
| Fort Hall ----- | — | 8 | 83 | 61 | 42 | 75 | 102 | 12 | 6 | |
| Gabrieleno ----- | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 550 | — | — | |
| Gila River ----- | — | 1 407 | — | — | 10 | 41 | — | — | — | |
| Grand Ronde ----- | — | 15 | — | — | 154 | 973 | 68 | — | — | |
| Gros Ventres ----- | 32 | 41 | 6 | 19 | 297 | 22 | 41 | 14 | — | |
| Atsina ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Gros Ventres ----- | 32 | 41 | 6 | 19 | 297 | 22 | 41 | 14 | — | |
| Haida ----- | — | — | — | — | 464 | 135 | 120 | 1 110 | — | |
| Haliwa ----- | — | — | — | — | 10 | 26 | 16 | — | 15 | |
| Hidatsa ----- | 12 | 27 | 8 | 30 | 60 | — | 70 | 5 | — | |
| Hoopa ----- | 3 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 89 | 158 | 2 025 | 13 | 8 | |
| Hoopa ----- | 3 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 89 | 154 | 2 025 | 13 | 8 | |
| Other Hoopa ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | |
| Houma ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 76 | 7 | 8 | |
| Iowa ----- | 24 | 5 | 15 | — | 59 | 20 | 206 | 11 | — | |
| Iroquois ----- | 198 | 434 | 181 | 260 | 767 | 545 | 3 681 | 166 | 153 | |
| Cayuga ----- | — | 10 | 4 | — | 10 | 6 | 61 | — | — | |
| Iroquois ----- | 22 | 60 | 66 | 66 | 135 | 78 | 975 | 29 | 67 | |
| Mohawk ----- | 59 | 162 | 81 | 102 | 128 | 57 | 945 | 21 | 10 | |
| Oneida ----- | 50 | 88 | 13 | 18 | 35 | 87 | 529 | 28 | 47 | |
| Onondaga ----- | 12 | 22 | — | 4 | 56 | 14 | 44 | — | 11 | |
| Seneca ----- | 55 | 50 | — | 14 | 162 | 117 | 618 | 69 | 18 | |
| Seneca ----- | 53 | 50 | — | 14 | 128 | 117 | 593 | 63 | 18 | |
| Seneca Nation ----- | 2 | — | — | — | 34 | — | 8 | — | — | |
| Tonawanda Seneca ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 6 | — | |
| Seneca-Cayuga ----- | — | 6 | 2 | — | 2 | 92 | 91 | — | — | |
| Tuscarora ----- | — | — | — | 11 | 25 | 2 | 83 | 17 | — | |
| Wyandotte ----- | — | 36 | 15 | 45 | 214 | 92 | 335 | 2 | — | |
| Juaneno ----- | — | — | — | 22 | 2 | 8 | 1 528 | — | — | |
| Kalispel ----- | — | — | — | — | 114 | 1 | — | 18 | — | |
| Karok ----- | — | 32 | 22 | 46 | 77 | 359 | 2 300 | 26 | 21 | |
| Kaw ----- | 39 | 7 | — | 8 | 11 | 15 | 61 | — | — | |
| Kickapoo ----- | 9 | 76 | 51 | 51 | 36 | 13 | 163 | 23 | — | |
| Kickapoo ----- | 9 | 76 | 51 | 51 | 36 | 13 | 163 | 23 | — | |
| Oklahoma Kickapoo ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Kiowa ----- | 240 | 301 | 11 | 37 | 60 | 72 | 557 | 4 | 32 | |
| Kiowa ----- | 231 | 301 | 11 | 35 | 60 | 72 | 557 | 4 | 32 | |
| Oklahoma Kiowa ----- | 9 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Klallam ----- | — | — | — | — | 1 253 | 16 | 158 | 4 | — | |
| Jamestown ----- | — | — | — | — | 91 | — | 17 | 4 | — | |
| Klallam ----- | — | — | — | — | 555 | 11 | 90 | — | — | |
| Lower Elwha ----- | — | — | — | — | 213 | 5 | 10 | — | — | |
| Port Gamble Klallam ----- | — | — | — | — | 394 | — | 41 | — | — | |
| Klamath ----- | 16 | 4 | — | 58 | 157 | 2 312 | 346 | 29 | 26 | |
| Konkow ----- | — | — | 3 | — | 9 | 4 | 328 | — | — | |
| Kootenai ----- | — | 6 | 14 | — | 144 | 68 | 3 | 20 | — | |
| Long Island ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | |
| Matinecock ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Montauk ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | |
| Poospatuck ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Setauket ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Luiseno ----- | — | 7 | — | 19 | 81 | 4 | 2 501 | — | — | |
| La Jolla ----- | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | 136 | — | — | |
| Luiseno ----- | — | 7 | — | 9 | 46 | — | 1 671 | — | — | |
| Pala ----- | — | — | — | 10 | 20 | — | 384 | — | — | |
| Pauma ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 120 | — | — | |
| Pechanga ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 190 | — | — | |
| Lumbee ----- | 4 | 23 | 11 | 23 | 80 | 25 | 479 | 41 | 52 | |
| Lummi ----- | 8 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 713 | 63 | 118 | 21 | 3 | |
| Maidu ----- | — | 14 | 2 | 33 | 42 | 88 | 2 005 | 22 | — | |
| Maidu ----- | — | 14 | 2 | 33 | 42 | 88 | 2 005 | 22 | — | |
| Nishinam ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Makah ----- | — | — | — | — | 1 418 | 15 | 84 | 9 | — | |
| Maliseet ----- | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 21 | 4 | — | |
| Aroostook ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Maliseet ----- | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 21 | 4 | — | |
| Mandan ----- | — | 24 | 22 | — | 17 | 43 | 142 | — | — | |
| Mattaponi ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | — | — | |
| Menominee ----- | 13 | 53 | 28 | 7 | 28 | 89 | 136 | 12 | 14 | |
| Miami ----- | 47 | 22 | 14 | 37 | 140 | 46 | 221 | 30 | — | |
| Illinois Miami ----- | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | 6 | — | |
| Indiana Miami ----- | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | |
| Miami ----- | 47 | 22 | 14 | 37 | 49 | 25 | 155 | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Miami ----- | — | — | — | — | 85 | 13 | 59 | 24 | — | |
| Miccosukee ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | |
| Micmac ----- | — | 90 | — | — | 51 | 11 | 122 | — | — | |
| Mission Indians ----- | 26 | 49 | — | 17 | 98 | 51 | 1 685 | 7 | 8 | |
| Miwok ----- | — | 20 | 14 | 75 | 46 | 54 | 3 047 | 4 | 25 | |

18 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | Region and Division | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | United States | Northeast Region | | Midwest Region | | South Region | | | West Region | |
| | | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific |
| Modoc | 521 | — | 25 | 13 | 54 | — | — | 20 | 14 | 395 |
| Modoc | 521 | — | 25 | 13 | 54 | — | — | 20 | 14 | 395 |
| Oklahoma Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mohegan | 996 | 507 | 195 | 36 | — | 98 | 12 | 20 | 73 | 55 |
| Mono | 1 697 | — | — | 23 | 2 | 3 | — | 20 | 38 | 1 611 |
| Nanticoke | 1 529 | 8 | 586 | 23 | — | 789 | — | 31 | 23 | 69 |
| Narragansett | 2 564 | 2 087 | 81 | 20 | 11 | 141 | 9 | 30 | 31 | 154 |
| Navajo | 225 298 | 366 | 815 | 1 342 | 1 251 | 1 665 | 297 | 2 991 | 205 388 | 11 183 |
| Nez Perce | 4 003 | 38 | 20 | 63 | 72 | 145 | 12 | 96 | 2 018 | 1 539 |
| Normalaki | 314 | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | 293 |
| Northwest tribes | 699 | 43 | 204 | 22 | 2 | 43 | 13 | 128 | 12 | 232 |
| Columbia | 511 | 43 | 204 | 12 | 2 | 43 | — | 128 | 12 | 67 |
| Kalapuya | 52 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 51 |
| Tillamook | 93 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 85 |
| Other Northwest | 43 | — | — | 1 | — | — | 13 | — | — | 29 |
| Omaha | 4 363 | 8 | 13 | 165 | 3 483 | 144 | 7 | 88 | 206 | 249 |
| Oregon Athabaskan | 341 | — | — | 6 | 2 | 12 | — | 92 | 4 | 225 |
| Osage | 10 430 | 63 | 40 | 319 | 785 | 341 | 126 | 6 056 | 705 | 1 995 |
| Otoe-Missouria | 1 762 | 18 | 26 | 8 | 137 | 107 | — | 1 239 | 90 | 137 |
| Ottawa | 7 885 | 10 | 88 | 5 681 | 254 | 448 | 63 | 526 | 148 | 667 |
| Burt Lake Ottawa | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Michigan Ottawa | 73 | — | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | 34 |
| Oklahoma Ottawa | 80 | — | — | 12 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Ottawa | 7 719 | 10 | 88 | 5 617 | 236 | 448 | 63 | 526 | 148 | 583 |
| Paiute | 11 369 | 26 | 34 | 57 | 157 | 138 | 16 | 115 | 5 429 | 5 397 |
| Burns Paiute | 138 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 138 |
| Kaibab | 101 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 84 | 9 |
| Moapa | 51 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 51 | — |
| Northern Paiute | 234 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 78 | 151 |
| Owens Valley | 314 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 314 |
| Paiute | 9 201 | — | 34 | 57 | 115 | 120 | 16 | 113 | 4 061 | 4 685 |
| Pyramid Lake | 628 | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | 602 | 13 |
| Southern Paiute | 93 | — | — | — | 12 | 5 | — | 2 | 52 | 22 |
| Walker River | 373 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 317 | 34 |
| Yerington Paiute | 169 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 156 | 13 |
| Other Paiute | 67 | 4 | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | 28 | 18 |
| Pamunkey | 400 | 10 | 152 | 34 | — | 177 | — | 13 | 6 | 8 |
| Passamaquoddy | 2 466 | 2 101 | 30 | 11 | 14 | 164 | — | 6 | 50 | 90 |
| Passamaquoddy | 2 466 | 2 101 | 30 | 11 | 14 | 164 | — | 6 | 50 | 90 |
| Other Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pawnee | 3 387 | 25 | 89 | 135 | 197 | 180 | 6 | 1 842 | 389 | 524 |
| Oklahoma Pawnee | 156 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 154 | — | — |
| Pawnee | 3 231 | 25 | 89 | 135 | 195 | 180 | 6 | 1 688 | 389 | 524 |
| Penobscot | 2 407 | 1 642 | 142 | 81 | — | 250 | 12 | 75 | 42 | 163 |
| Peoria | 1 274 | — | — | 15 | 175 | 69 | 11 | 584 | 112 | 308 |
| Oklahoma Peoria | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| Peoria | 1 218 | — | — | 15 | 175 | 69 | 11 | 565 | 93 | 290 |
| Pequot | 679 | 482 | 44 | 17 | 11 | 73 | — | — | 12 | 40 |
| Pima | 15 074 | 18 | 33 | 76 | 75 | 114 | 26 | 160 | 13 314 | 1 258 |
| Piscataway | 824 | 26 | 22 | — | — | 729 | 3 | — | — | 44 |
| Pit River | 1 753 | — | 14 | 16 | — | 18 | — | 39 | 61 | 1 605 |
| Pomo | 4 898 | 9 | — | 9 | 47 | 35 | — | 29 | 144 | 4 625 |
| Central Pomo | 103 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 77 |
| Kashaya | 62 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 62 |
| Northern Pomo | 262 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 262 |
| Pomo | 4 412 | — | — | 9 | 47 | 35 | — | 29 | 127 | 4 165 |
| Other Pomo | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 |
| Ponca | 2 788 | 20 | 31 | 2 | 626 | 9 | — | 1 837 | 138 | 125 |
| Oklahoma Ponca | 104 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 86 | 7 | 9 |
| Ponca | 2 684 | 20 | 31 | 2 | 624 | 9 | — | 1 751 | 131 | 116 |
| Potawatomi | 16 719 | 65 | 184 | 3 949 | 2 693 | 431 | 131 | 5 720 | 907 | 2 639 |
| Citizen Band Potawatomi | 1 954 | 5 | 36 | 21 | 314 | 68 | 38 | 1 154 | 127 | 191 |
| Forest County | 333 | — | — | 327 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hannahville | 63 | — | — | 58 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Huron Potawatomi | 88 | — | — | 70 | 10 | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Pogagon Potawatomi | 48 | — | — | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Potawatomi | 13 640 | 48 | 146 | 3 384 | 1 971 | 359 | 93 | 4 479 | 741 | 2 419 |
| Prairie Band | 593 | 12 | 2 | 41 | 392 | 4 | — | 74 | 39 | 29 |
| Wisconsin Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Powhatan | 795 | 27 | 360 | 10 | 46 | 191 | 13 | 32 | 41 | 75 |
| Pueblo | 55 330 | 187 | 422 | 571 | 397 | 747 | 113 | 1 694 | 46 602 | 4 597 |
| Acoma | 3 938 | — | 7 | 30 | 24 | 13 | 8 | 22 | 3 562 | 272 |
| Arizona Tewa | 423 | — | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | 392 | 6 |
| Cochiti | 1 184 | — | — | 20 | — | 14 | — | — | 1 122 | 28 |
| Hopi | 11 791 | 23 | 172 | 125 | 173 | 171 | 2 | 150 | 9 841 | 1 134 |
| Isleta | 3 306 | 25 | — | — | 22 | 67 | — | 57 | 2 944 | 191 |
| Jemez | 2 238 | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | 53 | 2 047 | 96 |
| Keres | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | — |
| Laguna | 6 424 | 8 | 45 | 67 | 21 | 138 | 20 | 155 | 5 353 | 617 |
| Nambe | 300 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 4 | 288 | — |
| Picuris | 245 | — | 21 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 191 | 31 |
| Piro | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Pojoaque | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 33 | — |
| Pueblo | 2 664 | 26 | 26 | 137 | 68 | 91 | 44 | 217 | 1 087 | 968 |
| Sandia | 291 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 285 | 6 |
| San Felipe | 2 218 | — | — | 16 | 4 | 21 | — | 8 | 2 137 | 32 |
| San Ildefonso | 411 | — | — | 5 | — | 3 | — | — | 396 | 7 |
| San Juan | 1 081 | — | — | 18 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 035 | 26 |
| Santa Ana | 596 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 11 | 9 | 552 | 18 |
| Santa Clara | 1 180 | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | 39 | 1 102 | 36 |
| Santo Domingo | 2 865 | 83 | 104 | 16 | — | 13 | — | 34 | 2 572 | 43 |
| Taos | 1 875 | — | — | 15 | 18 | 23 | — | 21 | 1 689 | 109 |
| Tesuque | 225 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 217 | — |
| Tewa | 1 640 | — | 12 | 54 | 10 | 55 | 9 | 52 | 1 055 | 393 |
| Tigua | 1 271 | 22 | 17 | — | — | 39 | — | 786 | 103 | 304 |
| Zia | 793 | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | 760 | 9 |
| Zuni | 8 281 | — | 12 | 21 | 23 | 66 | 19 | 81 | 7 803 | 256 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| | New England | | | | | | Middle Atlantic | | |
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Oklaoma Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mohegan | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 42 | 433 | 130 | 12 | 53 |
| Mono | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nanticoke | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 15 | 515 | 56 |
| Narragansett | 10 | 8 | — | 213 | 1 698 | 158 | 69 | — | 12 |
| Navajo | 30 | 13 | 64 | 140 | 59 | 60 | 364 | 272 | 179 |
| Nez Perce | — | 18 | — | 9 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 5 |
| Normalaki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northwest tribes | — | — | 9 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 103 | 101 | — |
| Columbia | — | — | 9 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 103 | 101 | — |
| Kalapuya | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tillamook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Northwest | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Omaha | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 5 |
| Oregon Athabaskan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Osage | — | — | 3 | 37 | — | 23 | 28 | — | 12 |
| Otoe-Missouria | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — |
| Ottawa | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 22 | 13 | 53 |
| Burt Lake Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Michigan Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklaoma Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ottawa | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 22 | 13 | 53 |
| Paiute | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | 27 | 5 | 2 |
| Burns Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kaibab | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Moapa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Owens Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | 5 | 2 |
| Pyramid Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Southern Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Walker River | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yerington Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Paiute | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pamunkey | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | 84 | 17 | 51 |
| Passamaquoddy | 1 750 | 108 | 2 | 169 | — | 72 | 15 | — | 15 |
| Passamaquoddy | 1 750 | 108 | 2 | 169 | — | 72 | 15 | — | 15 |
| Other Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pawnee | 7 | 2 | — | 16 | — | — | 29 | 15 | 45 |
| Oklaoma Pawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pawnee | 7 | 2 | — | 16 | — | — | 29 | 15 | 45 |
| Penobscot | 1 090 | 104 | 31 | 182 | 28 | 207 | 75 | 38 | 29 |
| Peoria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklaoma Peoria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peoria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pequot | — | — | 6 | 65 | 88 | 323 | 12 | — | 32 |
| Pima | 7 | — | — | 11 | — | — | 4 | 20 | 9 |
| Piscataway | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | 5 | — | 17 |
| Pit River | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 |
| Pomo | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Central Pomo | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kashaya | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ponca | 11 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 31 | — | — |
| Oklaoma Ponca | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ponca | 11 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 31 | — | — |
| Potawatomi | 6 | — | 5 | 37 | — | 17 | 113 | 4 | 67 |
| Citizen Band Potawatomi | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | — | 2 |
| Forest County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hannahville | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Huron Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pogagon Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Potawatomi | 1 | — | 5 | 25 | — | 17 | 79 | 4 | 63 |
| Prairie Band | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Wisconsin Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Powhatan | 2 | — | — | 12 | — | 13 | 39 | 244 | 77 |
| Pueblo | 3 | — | 16 | 126 | 17 | 25 | 284 | 90 | 48 |
| Acoma | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Arizona Tewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cochiti | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hopi | 3 | — | — | 13 | — | 7 | 90 | 78 | 4 |
| Isleta | — | — | — | 8 | 17 | — | — | — | — |
| Jemez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Keres | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laguna | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 24 | 6 | 15 |
| Nambe | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Picuris | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — |
| Piro | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pojoaque | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pueblo | — | — | 8 | — | — | 18 | 21 | — | 5 |
| Sandia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Felipe | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Ildefonso | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Juan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Juan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Ana | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Santa Clara | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santo Domingo | — | — | — | 83 | — | — | 98 | 6 | — |
| Taos | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tesuque | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 7 |
| Tigua | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | 17 | — | — |
| Zia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Zuni | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 10 |

20 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|
| | East North Central | | | | | West North Central | | | | | | |
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| Modoc | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | 2 | 31 |
| Modoc | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | 2 | 31 |
| Oklahoma Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mohegan | 4 | — | 22 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mono | — | — | 15 | — | 8 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Nanticoke | 11 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Narragansett | — | — | — | 13 | 7 | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Navajo | 303 | 205 | 450 | 257 | 127 | 153 | 21 | 268 | 89 | 220 | 39 | 461 |
| Nez Perce | 20 | — | — | 20 | 23 | 18 | 7 | 13 | — | 17 | 6 | 11 |
| Normalaki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northwest tribes | 8 | — | — | 13 | 1 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Columbia | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Kalapuya | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tillamook | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Northwest | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Omaha | 29 | 2 | 21 | 55 | 58 | 37 | 282 | 56 | 30 | 88 | 2 862 | 128 |
| Oregon Athabaskan | — | — | 6 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Osage | 70 | 15 | 67 | 142 | 25 | 19 | 23 | 257 | — | 2 | 31 | 453 |
| Otoe-Missouria | 8 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 94 |
| Ottawa | 123 | 19 | 74 | 5 141 | 324 | 47 | 11 | 113 | — | — | — | 83 |
| Burt Lake Ottawa | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Michigan Ottawa | — | — | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Ottawa | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Ottawa | 123 | 19 | 74 | 5 077 | 324 | 47 | 11 | 113 | — | — | — | 65 |
| Paiute | — | — | 21 | 8 | 28 | 44 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 45 | — | 39 |
| Burns Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kaibab | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Moapa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Owens Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paiute | — | — | 21 | 8 | 28 | 27 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 40 | — | 19 |
| Pyramid Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Southern Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Walker River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yerington Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pamunkey | 32 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 |
| Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 |
| Other Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pawnee | 47 | 8 | 37 | 35 | 8 | 6 | 22 | 27 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 127 |
| Oklahoma Pawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Pawnee | 47 | 8 | 37 | 35 | 8 | 6 | 22 | 27 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 127 |
| Penobscot | 31 | 24 | 8 | 16 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peoria | — | — | 15 | — | — | 7 | 15 | 101 | — | — | — | 52 |
| Oklahoma Peoria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peoria | — | — | 15 | — | — | 7 | 15 | 101 | — | — | — | 52 |
| Pequot | — | 15 | — | 2 | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pima | 18 | 13 | — | 34 | 11 | 35 | 12 | 5 | — | 13 | — | 10 |
| Piscataway | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pit River | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pomo | 7 | — | 2 | — | — | 21 | 7 | 8 | — | — | 11 | — |
| Central Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kashaya | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pomo | 7 | — | 2 | — | — | 21 | 7 | 8 | — | — | 11 | — |
| Other Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ponca | — | — | — | — | 2 | 15 | — | 9 | — | 41 | 266 | 295 |
| Oklahoma Ponca | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Ponca | — | — | — | — | 2 | 15 | — | 9 | — | 41 | 264 | 295 |
| Potawatomi | 86 | 272 | 290 | 2 261 | 1 040 | 81 | 39 | 300 | 4 | 36 | 51 | 2 182 |
| Citizen Band Potawatomi | — | 17 | — | — | 4 | 4 | — | 25 | — | — | — | 285 |
| Forest County | — | — | — | 4 | 323 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Hannahville | — | — | — | 42 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Huron Potawatomi | — | — | — | 52 | 18 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | — |
| Pogagon Potawatomi | — | 5 | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Potawatomi | 86 | 247 | 277 | 2 120 | 654 | 74 | 29 | 273 | 4 | 18 | 43 | 1 530 |
| Prairie Band | — | 3 | 13 | — | 25 | 3 | 10 | — | — | 18 | — | 361 |
| Wisconsin Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Powhatan | 5 | — | — | 3 | 2 | 9 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 31 |
| Pueblo | 190 | 62 | 123 | 144 | 52 | 85 | 33 | 78 | 8 | 29 | 10 | 154 |
| Acoma | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 17 |
| Arizona Tewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cochiti | — | — | — | 7 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hopi | 25 | — | 12 | 56 | 32 | 41 | 4 | 37 | — | 22 | — | 69 |
| Isleta | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 5 |
| Jemez | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Keres | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laguna | 10 | 20 | 33 | 4 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 13 |
| Nambe | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Picuris | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Piro | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pojoaque | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pueblo | 61 | 18 | 28 | 30 | — | 25 | — | 17 | — | — | 9 | 17 |
| Sandia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Felipe | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| San Ildefonso | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Juan | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Ana | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santa Clara | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Santo Domingo | — | — | 6 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| Taos | 6 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Tesuque | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Tewa | 14 | 19 | 13 | 8 | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Tigua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Zia | — | — | 13 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Zuni | 5 | — | — | 9 | 7 | 5 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 9 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|--|
| | South Atlantic | | | | | | | | | |
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida | |
| Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Mohegan | — | 19 | — | 46 | — | 8 | — | — | 25 | |
| Mono | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | |
| Nanticoke | 639 | 53 | — | 31 | 2 | 56 | — | — | 8 | |
| Narragansett | 8 | 40 | — | 26 | — | 18 | — | 14 | 35 | |
| Navajo | 9 | 323 | 5 | 337 | 96 | 243 | 120 | 183 | 349 | |
| Nez Perce | — | 23 | — | 84 | — | 7 | 13 | 7 | 11 | |
| Normalaki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | |
| Northwest tribes | — | — | — | 8 | — | 6 | — | — | 29 | |
| Columbia | — | — | — | 8 | — | 6 | — | — | 29 | |
| Kalapuya | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tillamook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Other Northwest | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Omaha | — | 9 | — | 12 | — | 6 | — | — | 117 | |
| Oregon Athabaskan | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | |
| Osage | — | 56 | — | 109 | — | 43 | 24 | 26 | 83 | |
| Otoe-Missouria | — | 26 | — | 42 | — | 6 | — | — | 33 | |
| Ottawa | 34 | 72 | — | 71 | — | 61 | 28 | 105 | 77 | |
| Burt Lake Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Michigan Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Ottawa | 34 | 72 | — | 71 | — | 61 | 28 | 105 | 77 | |
| Paiute | — | 15 | 8 | 6 | — | 4 | 6 | — | 99 | |
| Burns Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Kaibab | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Moapa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Northern Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Owens Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Paiute | — | 15 | 8 | 6 | — | 4 | 6 | — | 81 | |
| Pyramid Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | |
| Southern Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | |
| Walker River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yerington Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Other Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pamunkey | — | 4 | — | 119 | 25 | 5 | 17 | 7 | — | |
| Passamaquoddy | — | 16 | — | 55 | — | 4 | 7 | 11 | 71 | |
| Passamaquoddy | — | 16 | — | 55 | — | 4 | 7 | 11 | 71 | |
| Other Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pawnee | 3 | 14 | — | 9 | — | 105 | — | 10 | 39 | |
| Oklahoma Pawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pawnee | 3 | 14 | — | 9 | — | 105 | — | 10 | 39 | |
| Penobscot | 3 | — | — | 20 | — | 6 | 80 | 8 | 133 | |
| Peoria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | 35 | |
| Oklahoma Peoria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Peoria | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | 35 | |
| Pequot | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 57 | |
| Pima | 6 | — | 4 | 42 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 16 | |
| Piscataway | — | 665 | 22 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 16 | |
| Pit River | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | 3 | — | |
| Pomo | — | — | — | 7 | — | 23 | — | 5 | — | |
| Central Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Kashaya | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Northern Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pomo | — | — | — | 7 | — | 23 | — | 5 | — | |
| Other Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Ponca | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | |
| Oklahoma Ponca | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Ponca | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | |
| Potawatomi | — | 33 | 8 | 39 | 2 | 29 | 12 | 11 | 297 | |
| Citizen Band Potawatomi | — | — | — | 14 | — | 6 | — | — | 48 | |
| Forest County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Hannahville | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Huron Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pogagon Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Potawatomi | — | 33 | 8 | 25 | 2 | 23 | 12 | 7 | 249 | |
| Prairie Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | |
| Wisconsin Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Powhatan | 3 | 82 | 4 | 54 | — | 17 | — | — | 31 | |
| Pueblo | — | 112 | — | 264 | 1 | 74 | 29 | 122 | 145 | |
| Acoma | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | |
| Arizona Tewa | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Cochiti | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | |
| Hopi | — | 21 | — | 63 | 1 | 15 | 23 | 10 | 38 | |
| Isleta | — | — | — | 25 | — | 32 | — | 10 | — | |
| Jemez | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Keres | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Laguna | — | 12 | — | 54 | — | 5 | 6 | 17 | 44 | |
| Nambe | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | |
| Picuris | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Piro | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pojoaque | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pueblo | — | 8 | — | 14 | — | 15 | — | 37 | 17 | |
| Sandia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| San Felipe | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| San Ildefonso | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| San Juan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Santa Ana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Santa Clara | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Santo Domingo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | |
| Taos | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | 6 | |
| Tesuque | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tewa | — | — | — | 48 | — | — | — | — | 7 | |
| Tigua | — | 7 | — | 9 | — | 4 | — | — | 19 | |
| Zia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Zuni | — | 7 | — | 34 | — | 3 | — | 13 | 9 | |

22 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| | East South Central | | | | West South Central | | | | Mountain | | | |
| | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado |
| Modoc | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 16 | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Modoc | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 16 | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Oklahoma Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mohegan | 9 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 7 | 13 | 6 | — | — | 45 |
| Mono | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 18 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Nanticoke | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Narragansett | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — | 10 |
| Navajo | 135 | 106 | 45 | 11 | 84 | 126 | 872 | 1 909 | 393 | 574 | 194 | 3 794 |
| Nez Perce | — | — | 12 | — | 21 | 10 | 13 | 52 | 114 | 1 804 | 4 | 11 |
| Normalaki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northwest tribes | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 128 | — | — | — | — |
| Columbia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 128 | — | — | — | — |
| Kalapuya | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tillamook | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Northwest | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Omaha | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 66 | 22 | 28 | 21 | 8 | 77 |
| Oregon Athabaskan | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | 52 | — | — | — | — |
| Osage | 31 | 38 | 27 | 30 | 180 | 69 | 5 050 | 757 | 25 | 38 | 9 | 262 |
| Otoe-Missouria | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 1 199 | 30 | — | 15 | — | 8 |
| Ottawa | 38 | — | 25 | — | 23 | 15 | 303 | 185 | 5 | 14 | 18 | 33 |
| Burt Lake Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Michigan Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ottawa | 38 | — | 25 | — | 23 | 15 | 303 | 185 | 5 | 14 | 18 | 33 |
| Paiute | — | 16 | — | — | 11 | 2 | 13 | 89 | 55 | 170 | 36 | 18 |
| Burns Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kaibab | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Moapa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Northern Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 2 | — | — |
| Owens Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paiute | — | 16 | — | — | 11 | — | 13 | 89 | 50 | 155 | 36 | 7 |
| Pyramid Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 13 | — | 2 |
| Southern Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Walker River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Yerington Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pamunkey | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Other Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pawnee | 3 | — | — | 3 | 14 | 44 | 1 614 | 170 | 13 | 7 | — | 126 |
| Oklahoma Pawnee | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 151 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pawnee | 3 | — | — | 3 | 14 | 41 | 1 463 | 170 | 13 | 7 | — | 126 |
| Penobscot | — | — | 12 | — | — | 11 | 5 | 59 | 4 | — | 3 | 17 |
| Peoria | — | 11 | — | — | 23 | — | 506 | 55 | 7 | 22 | 7 | 44 |
| Oklahoma Peoria | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Peoria | — | 11 | — | — | 23 | — | 496 | 46 | 7 | 22 | 7 | 44 |
| Pequot | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pima | 8 | 8 | 10 | — | 21 | 7 | 64 | 68 | 29 | 24 | 25 | 75 |
| Piscataway | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pit River | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 15 | — | 2 | — | 8 |
| Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 14 | — | 29 | — | 23 |
| Central Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kashaya | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 14 | — | 29 | — | 23 |
| Other Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ponca | — | — | — | — | 16 | 8 | 1 705 | 108 | 7 | — | — | 57 |
| Oklahoma Ponca | — | — | — | — | — | — | 86 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Ponca | — | — | — | — | 16 | 8 | 1 619 | 108 | 7 | — | — | 50 |
| Potawatomi | 23 | 81 | 27 | — | 167 | 66 | 4 314 | 1 173 | 154 | 121 | 6 | 270 |
| Citizen Band Potawatomi | 10 | 28 | — | — | 2 | — | 875 | 277 | 43 | 18 | — | 30 |
| Forest County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hannahville | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Huron Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pogagon Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Potawatomi | 13 | 53 | 27 | — | 165 | 66 | 3 372 | 876 | 99 | 97 | 6 | 229 |
| Prairie Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | 15 | 12 | 6 | — | 11 |
| Wisconsin Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Powhatan | 5 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 14 | — | — | — | 15 |
| Pueblo | 66 | 32 | 9 | 6 | 22 | 20 | 372 | 1 280 | 65 | 57 | 109 | 752 |
| Acoma | 2 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | 80 |
| Arizona Tewa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cochiti | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Hopi | — | 2 | — | — | 12 | — | 76 | 62 | 37 | 30 | 31 | 132 |
| Isleta | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | 42 | — | — | — | 15 |
| Jemez | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 48 | 7 | — | — | 29 |
| Keres | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laguna | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 86 | 69 | 4 | 7 | — | 70 |
| Nambe | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Picuris | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Piro | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pojoaque | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pueblo | 44 | — | — | — | 10 | 5 | 104 | 98 | — | 18 | 40 | 110 |
| Sandia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Felipe | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Ildefonso | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Juan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Santa Ana | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Santa Clara | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 36 | — | — | — | — |
| Santo Domingo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | 18 | — | — | — | 30 |
| Taos | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 16 | 7 | — | 8 | 112 |
| Tesuque | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tewa | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 52 | — | — | — | 61 |
| Tigua | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | 761 | — | — | 23 | — |
| Zia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 37 |
| Zuni | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 74 | — | 2 | — | 35 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--|
| | Mountain—Con. | | | | Pacific | | | | | |
| | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California | Alaska | Hawaii | |
| Modoc | 4 | 8 | — | — | 17 | 178 | 200 | — | — | |
| Modoc | 4 | 8 | — | — | 17 | 178 | 200 | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Modoc | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Mohegan | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | 55 | — | — | |
| Mono | — | 24 | — | 5 | 25 | 6 | 1 559 | 9 | 12 | |
| Nanticoke | 2 | — | — | — | 29 | 4 | 36 | — | — | |
| Narragansett | — | 12 | — | 9 | 17 | 8 | 129 | — | — | |
| Navajo | 79 079 | 107 543 | 13 153 | 658 | 744 | 745 | 9 420 | 123 | 151 | |
| Nez Perce | 6 | 38 | 33 | 8 | 801 | 386 | 323 | 29 | — | |
| Normalaki | — | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | 280 | — | — | |
| Northwest tribes | — | 12 | — | — | 67 | 32 | 133 | — | — | |
| Columbia | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 67 | — | — | |
| Kalapuya | — | — | — | — | 30 | 9 | 12 | — | — | |
| Tillamook | — | — | — | — | 31 | 21 | 33 | — | — | |
| Other Northwest | — | — | — | — | 6 | 2 | 21 | — | — | |
| Omaha | 41 | 27 | 4 | — | 86 | 56 | 103 | — | 4 | |
| Oregon Athabaskan | — | — | — | 4 | 55 | 101 | 60 | 9 | — | |
| Osage | 115 | 126 | 40 | 90 | 117 | 328 | 1 465 | 60 | 25 | |
| Otoe-Missouria | 30 | 37 | — | — | 13 | 15 | 92 | — | 17 | |
| Ottawa | 21 | 7 | 31 | 19 | 80 | 34 | 553 | — | — | |
| Burt Lake Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Michigan Ottawa | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | 15 | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Ottawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50 | — | — | |
| Ottawa | 21 | 7 | 31 | 19 | 61 | 34 | 488 | — | — | |
| Paiute | 89 | 421 | 753 | 3 887 | 245 | 478 | 4 605 | 22 | 47 | |
| Burns Paiute | — | — | — | — | 3 | 135 | — | — | — | |
| Kaibab | — | 61 | 23 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | |
| Moapa | — | — | — | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Northern Paiute | 4 | 10 | 2 | 57 | 34 | 13 | 104 | — | — | |
| Owens Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | 314 | — | — | |
| Paiute | 79 | 345 | 688 | 2 701 | 187 | 325 | 4 104 | 22 | 47 | |
| Pyramid Lake | — | — | 38 | 547 | — | 2 | 11 | — | — | |
| Southern Paiute | — | — | 2 | 50 | — | — | 22 | — | — | |
| Walker River | — | 5 | — | 306 | 21 | — | 13 | — | — | |
| Yerington Paiute | 6 | — | — | 150 | — | — | 13 | — | — | |
| Other Paiute | — | — | — | 28 | — | 3 | 15 | — | — | |
| Pamunkey | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | |
| Passamaquoddy | 31 | 12 | — | — | — | 4 | 70 | 16 | — | |
| Passamaquoddy | 31 | 12 | — | — | — | 4 | 70 | 16 | — | |
| Other Passamaquoddy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pawnee | 53 | 86 | 15 | 89 | 108 | 24 | 360 | 12 | 20 | |
| Oklahoma Pawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pawnee | 53 | 86 | 15 | 89 | 108 | 24 | 360 | 12 | 20 | |
| Penobscot | 7 | 11 | — | — | 19 | 8 | 127 | — | 9 | |
| Peoria | — | 13 | — | 19 | 60 | 33 | 197 | 18 | — | |
| Oklahoma Peoria | — | — | — | 19 | 18 | — | — | — | — | |
| Peoria | — | 13 | — | — | 42 | 33 | 197 | 18 | — | |
| Pequot | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | 7 | 33 | — | — | |
| Pima | 86 | 13 034 | 21 | 20 | 84 | 67 | 1 093 | 7 | 7 | |
| Piscataway | — | — | — | — | 36 | — | 8 | — | — | |
| Pit River | — | 1 | — | 50 | 52 | 207 | 1 322 | 19 | 5 | |
| Pomo | — | 60 | 13 | 19 | 80 | 43 | 4 480 | 4 | 18 | |
| Central Pomo | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 77 | — | — | |
| Kashaya | — | — | — | — | — | — | 62 | — | — | |
| Northern Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 262 | — | — | |
| Pomo | — | 60 | 13 | 2 | 80 | 43 | 4 020 | 4 | 18 | |
| Other Pomo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | — | — | |
| Ponca | — | 65 | 7 | 2 | — | 24 | 100 | 1 | — | |
| Oklahoma Ponca | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | |
| Ponca | — | 65 | 7 | 2 | — | 24 | 91 | 1 | — | |
| Potawatomi | 28 | 165 | 62 | 101 | 365 | 153 | 2 098 | 16 | 7 | |
| Citizen Band Potawatomi | — | 3 | — | 33 | 14 | 27 | 150 | — | — | |
| Forest County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Hannahville | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Huron Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pogagon Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Potawatomi | 28 | 152 | 62 | 68 | 351 | 124 | 1 921 | 16 | 7 | |
| Prairie Band | — | 10 | — | — | — | 2 | 27 | — | — | |
| Wisconsin Potawatomi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Powhatan | — | 24 | 2 | — | 12 | — | 63 | — | — | |
| Pueblo | 34 458 | 10 446 | 394 | 321 | 248 | 144 | 3 950 | 184 | 71 | |
| Acoma | 3 386 | 84 | — | 12 | 16 | — | 243 | 13 | — | |
| Arizona Tewa | 3 | 385 | 4 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Cochiti | 1 067 | 27 | — | — | 9 | 10 | 9 | — | — | |
| Hopi | 505 | 8 837 | 176 | 93 | 71 | 31 | 1 007 | 25 | — | |
| Isleta | 2 873 | 22 | — | 34 | 14 | 2 | 175 | — | — | |
| Jemez | 1 985 | 26 | — | — | 8 | 6 | 78 | 4 | — | |
| Keres | 17 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Laguna | 4 741 | 414 | 42 | 75 | 27 | 12 | 521 | 11 | 46 | |
| Nambe | 288 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Picuris | 166 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 31 | — | — | |
| Piro | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | |
| Pojoaque | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pueblo | 776 | 85 | 19 | 39 | 51 | 32 | 802 | 83 | — | |
| Sandia | 266 | — | 19 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | |
| San Felipe | 2 126 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 24 | 8 | — | |
| San Ildefonso | 396 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | |
| San Juan | 1 006 | 9 | 7 | 6 | — | — | 26 | — | — | |
| Santa Ana | 536 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | |
| Santa Clara | 1 081 | 16 | 5 | — | — | — | 11 | 25 | — | |
| Santo Domingo | 2 516 | 26 | — | — | 6 | — | 37 | — | — | |
| Taos | 1 485 | 37 | 14 | 26 | 2 | — | 107 | — | — | |
| Tesuque | 213 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tewa | 764 | 169 | 42 | 19 | 7 | 44 | 316 | 15 | 11 | |
| Tigua | 42 | 38 | — | — | 31 | — | 268 | — | 5 | |
| Zia | 723 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | |
| Zuni | 7 464 | 219 | 66 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 234 | — | 9 | |

24 UNITED STATES SUMMARY

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIANS BY TRIBE AND LANGUAGE

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | United States | Region and Division | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | | Northeast Region | | Midwest Region | | South Region | | | West Region | |
| | | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific |
| Puget Sound Salish | 10 384 | 22 | 53 | 53 | 124 | 229 | 12 | 53 | 204 | 9 634 |
| Duwamish | 215 | — | 7 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 186 |
| Muckleshoot | 1 031 | — | 8 | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | 985 |
| Nisqually | 436 | — | — | — | 7 | 10 | — | — | 3 | 416 |
| Nooksack | 890 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 43 | 830 |
| Puyallup | 1 013 | 22 | 7 | 17 | — | 27 | 12 | 3 | 17 | 908 |
| Samish | 225 | — | 9 | 5 | 12 | 20 | — | — | 6 | 173 |
| Sauk-Suiattle | 147 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 2 | 139 |
| Skokomish | 737 | — | — | — | 4 | 8 | — | 13 | 6 | 706 |
| Snohomish | 499 | — | — | — | 16 | 7 | — | 2 | 32 | 442 |
| Snoqualmie | 444 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 14 | 428 |
| Squaxin Island | 489 | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | 471 |
| Stellacoom | 150 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 144 |
| Stillaguamish | 140 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 140 |
| Suquamish | 635 | — | 5 | 11 | — | 29 | — | 2 | — | 588 |
| Swinomish | 716 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 50 | 655 |
| Tulalip | 2 170 | — | — | — | 29 | 76 | — | 4 | 18 | 2 043 |
| Upper Skagit | 423 | — | 17 | — | 12 | 6 | — | 10 | 11 | 367 |
| Other Puget Sound Salish | 24 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | 13 |
| Quapaw | 1 438 | — | 16 | 57 | 371 | 43 | 19 | 660 | 63 | 209 |
| Quinault | 2 513 | — | — | 52 | 11 | 53 | — | 7 | 86 | 2 304 |
| Rappahannock | 343 | — | 19 | — | — | 301 | — | 13 | — | 10 |
| Sac and Fox | 4 774 | — | 42 | 212 | 1 583 | 106 | — | 1 972 | 299 | 560 |
| Missouri Sac and Fox | 88 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | — |
| Oklahoma Sac and Fox | 239 | — | — | — | 33 | — | — | 151 | 1 | 54 |
| Sac and Fox | 3 168 | — | 24 | 136 | 627 | 36 | — | 1 780 | 184 | 381 |
| Sac and Fox-Mesquakie | 1 279 | — | 18 | 76 | 894 | 70 | — | 41 | 55 | 125 |
| Salinan | 279 | — | — | 4 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 270 |
| Salish | 4 830 | 5 | 41 | 23 | 38 | 90 | — | 144 | 2 989 | 1 500 |
| Salish and Kootenai | 2 293 | 6 | 7 | — | 19 | 22 | — | 16 | 1 832 | 391 |
| Schaghticoke | 182 | 137 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 20 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Seminole | 15 564 | 219 | 764 | 532 | 563 | 3 367 | 200 | 7 199 | 601 | 2 119 |
| Florida Seminole | 518 | — | — | 11 | — | 405 | 26 | 11 | 10 | 55 |
| Oklahoma Seminole | 450 | — | 12 | — | — | 26 | — | 397 | 15 | — |
| Seminole | 14 596 | 219 | 752 | 521 | 563 | 2 936 | 174 | 6 791 | 576 | 2 064 |
| Other Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Serrano | 295 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | 270 |
| San Manual | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Serrano | 283 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | 258 |
| Shasta | 703 | — | 13 | — | 16 | 17 | — | 28 | 49 | 580 |
| Shawnee | 6 640 | 24 | 230 | 834 | 372 | 497 | 186 | 2 974 | 273 | 1 250 |
| Absentee Shawnee | 1 129 | — | — | — | 24 | 29 | 6 | 1 006 | 52 | 12 |
| Eastern Shawnee | 762 | — | 16 | 18 | 111 | 5 | — | 415 | 29 | 160 |
| Shawnee | 4 749 | 24 | 214 | 816 | 237 | 463 | 172 | 1 553 | 192 | 1 078 |
| Shinnecock | 1 670 | 115 | 1 300 | 6 | — | 180 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 50 |
| Shoshone | 9 506 | 59 | 135 | 207 | 168 | 221 | 32 | 348 | 5 977 | 2 359 |
| Battle Mountain | 82 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 82 | — |
| Ely | 153 | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | 138 | — |
| Goshute | 209 | 3 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 192 | 3 |
| Shoshone | 7 925 | 56 | 130 | 196 | 153 | 219 | 32 | 335 | 4 630 | 2 174 |
| Te-Moak Western Shoshone | 932 | — | 5 | — | — | 2 | — | 5 | 779 | 141 |
| Timbi-Sha Shoshone | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 12 | 27 |
| Washakie | 66 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 58 | 8 |
| Yomba | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 38 | 6 |
| Other Shoshone | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 48 | — |
| Shoshone Paiute | 2 320 | — | 9 | 24 | 19 | 4 | — | 22 | 1 755 | 487 |
| Duck Valley | 419 | — | — | 16 | — | 4 | — | — | 380 | 19 |
| Fallon | 121 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 112 | 9 |
| Shoshone Paiute | 1 780 | — | 9 | 8 | 19 | — | — | 22 | 1 263 | 459 |
| Siletz | 1 726 | 12 | 24 | — | 4 | 12 | — | 34 | 70 | 1 570 |
| Sioux | 107 321 | 690 | 1 776 | 4 260 | 65 196 | 3 665 | 722 | 3 500 | 13 372 | 14 140 |
| Blackfoot Sioux | 581 | — | 60 | 139 | 31 | 26 | 4 | 26 | 51 | 244 |
| Brule Sioux | 53 | 4 | — | 9 | 33 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Cheyenne River Sioux | 7 602 | 12 | 24 | 71 | 6 654 | 78 | — | 154 | 339 | 270 |
| Crow Creek Sioux | 2 273 | — | 28 | 21 | 1 863 | 2 | 16 | 40 | 147 | 156 |
| Dakota Sioux | 538 | 36 | 24 | 19 | 274 | 40 | 7 | — | 74 | 64 |
| Devils Lake Sioux | 2 227 | — | — | — | 2 150 | 21 | — | — | 35 | 21 |
| Flandreau Santee | 191 | — | 7 | 7 | 143 | — | — | — | 25 | 9 |
| Fort Peck | 847 | — | — | — | 261 | — | — | 6 | 472 | 108 |
| Lake Traverse Sioux | 52 | — | — | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lower Brule Sioux | 1 374 | — | — | 10 | 1 228 | 15 | — | 38 | 21 | 62 |
| Lower Sioux | 81 | — | — | — | 81 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mdewakanton Sioux | 294 | — | — | 21 | 258 | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Oglala Sioux | 17 092 | 46 | 117 | 250 | 13 695 | 337 | 39 | 206 | 1 404 | 998 |
| Pine Ridge Sioux | 751 | — | — | 9 | 662 | 9 | — | — | 34 | 37 |
| Prior Lake | 59 | 8 | — | 5 | 46 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rosebud Sioux | 11 146 | 21 | 85 | 65 | 9 809 | 46 | 42 | 107 | 480 | 491 |
| Santee Sioux | 2 284 | 2 | — | 98 | 1 729 | 40 | 9 | 100 | 136 | 170 |
| Sioux | 44 354 | 553 | 1 317 | 3 174 | 13 705 | 2 740 | 519 | 2 573 | 9 357 | 10 416 |
| Sisseton Sioux | 884 | — | 10 | 3 | 688 | 9 | — | 17 | 35 | 122 |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux | 3 491 | 1 | 1 | 43 | 3 105 | 73 | 42 | 34 | 66 | 126 |
| Standing Rock Sioux | 6 071 | — | 12 | 36 | 5 423 | 65 | 9 | 13 | 292 | 221 |
| Teton Sioux | 1 251 | 5 | 55 | 127 | 321 | 154 | 35 | 61 | 154 | 339 |
| Wahpeton Sioux | 51 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 19 | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Yankton Sioux | 3 709 | — | 26 | 92 | 2 969 | 10 | — | 125 | 250 | 237 |
| Other Sioux | 65 | — | 4 | 2 | 49 | — | — | — | — | 10 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| | New England | | | | | | Middle Atlantic | | |
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| Puget Sound Salish | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | 8 | 7 | 38 |
| Duwamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Muckleshoot | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Nisqually | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nooksack | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Puyallup | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Samish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Sauk-Suiattle | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Skokomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Snohomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Snoqualmie | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Squaxin Island | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stellacoom | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stillaguamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Suquamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Swinomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tulalip | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Upper Skagit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Other Puget Sound Salish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quapaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 7 | — |
| Quinault | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| Rappahannock | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 16 | 13 |
| Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| Missouri Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 16 | — |
| Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 13 |
| Sac and Fox-Mesquakie | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Salinan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Salish | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 32 | 9 | — |
| Salish and Kootenai | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Schaghticoke | — | 7 | — | 14 | — | 116 | 16 | — | — |
| Seminole | 2 | 31 | 4 | 71 | — | 111 | 305 | 190 | 269 |
| Florida Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Seminole | 2 | 31 | 4 | 71 | — | 111 | 293 | 190 | 269 |
| Other Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| San Manuel | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Shasta | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 |
| Shawnee | — | 8 | — | 16 | — | — | 54 | — | 176 |
| Absentee Shawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Eastern Shawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 160 |
| Shawnee | — | 8 | — | 16 | — | — | 54 | — | 160 |
| Shinnecock | — | — | — | — | 30 | 85 | 1 284 | 9 | 7 |
| Shoshone | — | 8 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 62 | 20 | 53 |
| Battle Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ely | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Goshute | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone | — | 8 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 62 | 15 | 53 |
| Te-Moak Western Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Timbi-Sha Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Washakie | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yomba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — |
| Duck Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fallon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — |
| Siletz | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | 24 | — | — |
| Sioux | 77 | 62 | 31 | 320 | 80 | 120 | 868 | 261 | 647 |
| Blackfoot Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | — | 33 |
| Brule Sioux | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cheyenne River Sioux | 2 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 15 | 4 | 5 |
| Crow Creek Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | 7 |
| Dakota Sioux | — | 5 | — | — | — | 26 | 5 | — | 24 |
| Devils Lake Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Flandreau Santee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Fort Peck | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lake Traverse Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lower Brule Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lower Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mdewakanton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oglala Sioux | — | — | 8 | 38 | — | — | 61 | 15 | 41 |
| Pine Ridge Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Prior Lake | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rosebud Sioux | — | 9 | 6 | — | 6 | — | 72 | — | 13 |
| Santee Sioux | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sioux | 74 | 42 | 15 | 274 | 48 | 100 | 594 | 227 | 496 |
| Sisseton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — |
| Standing Rock Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Teton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 19 | 15 | 21 |
| Wahpeton Sioux | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Yankton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — |
| Other Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|
| | East North Central | | | | | West North Central | | | | | | |
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| Puget Sound Salish | — | 16 | — | 29 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 37 | — | 32 | 18 | 16 |
| Duwamish | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Muckleshoot | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 32 | — | — |
| Nisqually | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nooksack | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Puyallup | — | — | — | 9 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Samish | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| Sauk-Suiattle | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Skokomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Snohomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Snoqualmie | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Squaxin Island | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stellacoom | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stillaguamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Suquamish | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Swinomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tulalip | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 6 | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| Upper Skagit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — |
| Other Puget Sound Salish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quapaw | — | 6 | 37 | 7 | 7 | — | — | 141 | — | — | — | 230 |
| Quinault | — | — | — | 15 | 37 | 2 | 3 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Rappahannock | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sac and Fox | 7 | 41 | 62 | 45 | 57 | 14 | 1 120 | 138 | 7 | 3 | 51 | 250 |
| Missouri Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 24 |
| Oklahoma Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 10 | — | — | — | 17 |
| Sac and Fox | 7 | 7 | 29 | 45 | 48 | 2 | 329 | 67 | 2 | 3 | 44 | 180 |
| Sac and Fox-Mesquakie | — | 34 | 33 | — | 9 | 6 | 791 | 61 | 5 | — | 2 | 29 |
| Salinan | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Salish | — | 9 | — | 3 | 11 | — | 20 | 6 | 10 | — | — | 2 |
| Salish and Kootenai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — |
| Schaghticoke | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Seminole | 195 | 57 | 143 | 127 | 10 | 66 | 24 | 149 | 18 | 36 | 24 | 246 |
| Florida Seminole | 7 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Seminole | 188 | 53 | 143 | 127 | 10 | 66 | 24 | 149 | 18 | 36 | 24 | 246 |
| Other Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| San Manual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shasta | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | 3 | — | — |
| Shawnee | 410 | 300 | 33 | 74 | 17 | — | 8 | 126 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 208 |
| Absentee Shawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Eastern Shawnee | — | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 63 | — | — | 7 | 41 |
| Shawnee | 410 | 291 | 33 | 65 | 17 | — | 8 | 63 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 143 |
| Shinnecock | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone | 61 | 16 | 35 | 74 | 21 | 17 | 2 | 53 | 20 | 25 | 10 | 41 |
| Battle Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ely | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| Goshute | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone | 50 | 16 | 35 | 74 | 21 | 17 | 2 | 38 | 20 | 25 | 10 | 41 |
| Te-Moak Western Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Timbi-Sha Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Washakie | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yomba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | — | 8 | 16 | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | 5 | 2 | — |
| Duck Valley | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fallon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | 5 | 2 | — |
| Siletz | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Sioux | 710 | 663 | 1 059 | 1 096 | 732 | 6 122 | 1 432 | 859 | 6 856 | 45 127 | 3 952 | 848 |
| Blackfoot Sioux | 21 | 81 | 6 | — | 31 | 22 | 6 | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| Brule Sioux | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 25 | — | — |
| Cheyenne River Sioux | 22 | — | 22 | 8 | 19 | 89 | 3 | 6 | 249 | 6 198 | 73 | 36 |
| Crow Creek Sioux | 7 | — | — | 6 | 8 | 57 | — | 15 | 12 | 1 736 | 43 | — |
| Dakota Sioux | — | — | 16 | — | 3 | 205 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 46 | 5 | — |
| Devils Lake Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | 139 | — | — | 1 987 | 13 | 11 | — |
| Flandreau Santee | — | — | — | — | 7 | 28 | — | — | 8 | 100 | — | 7 |
| Fort Peck | — | — | — | — | — | 88 | — | — | 107 | 54 | — | 12 |
| Lake Traverse Sioux | — | — | — | 41 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lower Brule Sioux | — | — | — | 10 | — | 2 | — | 2 | 7 | 1 215 | 2 | — |
| Lower Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | 81 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mdewakanton Sioux | — | — | — | 12 | 9 | 248 | 2 | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Oglala Sioux | 52 | 45 | 81 | 35 | 37 | 238 | 55 | 66 | 105 | 12 218 | 957 | 56 |
| Pine Ridge Sioux | — | 3 | 6 | — | — | 27 | — | — | 14 | 577 | 39 | 5 |
| Prior Lake | 5 | — | — | — | — | 46 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rosebud Sioux | 8 | 6 | 16 | 26 | 9 | 76 | 73 | 27 | 70 | 9 085 | 428 | 50 |
| Santee Sioux | 3 | 38 | 27 | 30 | — | 198 | 527 | 37 | 7 | 404 | 533 | 23 |
| Sioux | 553 | 451 | 786 | 900 | 484 | 3 394 | 577 | 646 | 1 772 | 5 047 | 1 685 | 584 |
| Sisseton Sioux | — | — | — | — | 3 | 181 | — | — | 27 | 455 | 11 | 14 |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux | — | 12 | 23 | — | 8 | 405 | 8 | 2 | 94 | 2 588 | 8 | — |
| Standing Rock Sioux | — | — | — | 13 | 23 | 321 | — | 2 | 2 369 | 2 704 | 16 | 11 |
| Teton Sioux | 32 | 6 | 35 | 5 | 49 | 143 | 5 | 35 | 4 | 102 | 22 | 10 |
| Wahpeton Sioux | — | — | 5 | 2 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Yankton Sioux | 7 | 19 | 27 | 8 | 31 | 81 | 170 | 3 | 17 | 2 539 | 119 | 40 |
| Other Sioux | — | 2 | — | — | — | 40 | — | 2 | — | 7 | — | — |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|--|
| | South Atlantic | | | | | | | | | |
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida | |
| Puget Sound Salish | — | 17 | — | 142 | 6 | 18 | — | 13 | 33 | |
| Duwamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Muckleshoot | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Nisqually | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | |
| Nooksack | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Puyallup | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 7 | |
| Samish | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Sauk-Suiattle | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Skokomish | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Snohomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | |
| Snoqualmie | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Squaxin Island | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | |
| Stellacoom | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | |
| Stillaguamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Suquamish | — | 11 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Swinomish | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | |
| Tulalip | — | — | — | 76 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Upper Skagit | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | |
| Other Puget Sound Salish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | |
| Quapaw | — | — | 9 | 8 | — | — | 7 | — | 19 | |
| Quinault | — | — | — | 4 | — | 40 | — | — | 9 | |
| Rappahannock | — | 11 | — | 290 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Sac and Fox | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 23 | 71 | |
| Missouri Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 25 | |
| Sac and Fox | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 17 | 46 | |
| Sac and Fox-Mesquakie | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Salinan | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Salish | — | 9 | — | 39 | 8 | — | — | 7 | 27 | |
| Salish and Kootenai | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | 4 | |
| Schaghticoke | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 10 | |
| Seminole | 9 | 75 | 25 | 172 | 6 | 117 | 70 | 213 | 2 680 | |
| Florida Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 405 | |
| Oklahoma Seminole | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | |
| Seminole | 9 | 66 | 25 | 172 | 6 | 117 | 70 | 213 | 2 258 | |
| Other Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| San Manuel | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Shasta | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | |
| Shawnee | 19 | 20 | — | 33 | 23 | 146 | 25 | — | 231 | |
| Absentee Shawnee | — | — | — | — | 4 | 16 | — | — | 9 | |
| Eastern Shawnee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | |
| Shawnee | 19 | 20 | — | 33 | 19 | 130 | 25 | — | 217 | |
| Shinnecock | — | 43 | 7 | 44 | — | 18 | — | — | 68 | |
| Shoshone | — | 38 | — | 20 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 142 | |
| Battle Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Ely | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Goshute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Shoshone | — | 38 | — | 20 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 140 | |
| Te-Moak Western Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | |
| Timbi-Sha Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Washakie | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yomba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Other Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | |
| Duck Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | |
| Fallon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Siletz | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | |
| Sioux | 33 | 243 | 7 | 628 | 98 | 1 088 | 147 | 265 | 1 156 | |
| Blackfoot Sioux | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | 13 | — | — | |
| Brule Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Cheyenne River Sioux | — | — | — | 13 | 43 | — | 6 | — | 16 | |
| Crow Creek Sioux | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Dakota Sioux | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 24 | |
| Devils Lake Sioux | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 13 | — | |
| Flandreau Santee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Fort Peck | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Lake Traverse Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Lower Brule Sioux | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 7 | — | |
| Lower Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Mdewakanton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Oglala Sioux | — | 17 | — | 133 | 13 | 39 | 7 | 30 | 98 | |
| Pine Ridge Sioux | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Prior Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Rosebud Sioux | — | — | — | 8 | — | 12 | — | 19 | 7 | |
| Santee Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 12 | 9 | 16 | |
| Sioux | 33 | 168 | 7 | 391 | 31 | 948 | 105 | 180 | 877 | |
| Sisseton Sioux | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux | — | 22 | — | — | — | 11 | 2 | — | 38 | |
| Standing Rock Sioux | — | 7 | — | 32 | — | 26 | — | — | — | |
| Teton Sioux | — | 9 | — | — | 9 | 49 | — | 7 | 80 | |
| Wahpeton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yankton Sioux | — | — | — | 8 | 2 | — | — | — | — | |
| Other Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

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| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| | East South Central | | | | West South Central | | | | Mountain | | | |
| | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado |
| Puget Sound Salish | — | — | 12 | — | — | 5 | 13 | 35 | 25 | 11 | — | 20 |
| Duwamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Muckleshoot | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nisqually | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — |
| Nooksack | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | 18 |
| Puyallup | — | — | 12 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Samish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Sauk-Suiattle | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Skokomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Snohomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Snoqualmie | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Squaxin Island | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stellacoom | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stillaguamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Suquamish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Swinomish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| Tulalip | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 9 | — | — | — |
| Upper Skagit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — |
| Other Puget Sound Salish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quapaw | — | — | 19 | — | 49 | 12 | 523 | 76 | 7 | — | — | 18 |
| Quinault | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 5 | 29 | 13 | 2 | 25 |
| Rappahannock | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | 33 | 18 | 1 784 | 137 | 20 | — | 14 | 70 |
| Missouri Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | 10 | 7 | 139 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | 23 | 7 | 1 615 | 135 | 20 | — | 14 | 37 |
| Sac and Fox-Mesquakie | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 30 | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Salinan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Salish | — | — | — | — | 18 | 19 | 49 | 58 | 2 658 | 97 | — | 50 |
| Salish and Kootenai | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | 1 693 | 32 | 13 | 12 |
| Schaghticoke | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Seminole | 53 | 72 | 73 | 2 | 71 | 91 | 6 432 | 605 | 46 | 102 | 22 | 105 |
| Florida Seminole | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oklahoma Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | 397 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Seminole | 53 | 46 | 73 | 2 | 71 | 91 | 6 024 | 605 | 46 | 102 | 22 | 105 |
| Other Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — |
| San Manuel | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — |
| Shasta | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | 6 | — | 3 | — | 9 |
| Shawnee | 40 | 99 | 3 | 44 | 125 | 48 | 2 442 | 359 | 7 | 2 | 16 | 42 |
| Absentee Shawnee | — | 6 | — | — | 7 | — | 950 | 49 | — | — | — | — |
| Eastern Shawnee | — | 8 | — | — | 45 | — | 333 | 37 | — | — | 8 | 6 |
| Shawnee | 40 | 85 | 3 | 44 | 73 | 48 | 1 159 | 273 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 36 |
| Shinnecock | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Shoshone | 16 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 21 | 25 | 86 | 216 | 47 | 676 | 1 752 | 116 |
| Battle Mountain | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Ely | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Goshute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 45 | — | — |
| Shoshone | 16 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 21 | 25 | 86 | 203 | 47 | 563 | 1 729 | 112 |
| Te-Moak Western Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 49 | 23 | — |
| Timbi-Sha Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Washakie | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — |
| Yomba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Other Shoshone | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | 6 | 277 | 3 | 32 |
| Duck Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 105 | — | — |
| Fallon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | 6 | 172 | 3 | 32 |
| Siletz | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | — | 15 | 44 | — | — |
| Sioux | 193 | 314 | 155 | 60 | 229 | 275 | 1 255 | 1 741 | 4 721 | 657 | 1 032 | 2 840 |
| Blackfoot Sioux | 4 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 5 | 19 | 33 | — | — | — |
| Brule Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cheyenne River Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 67 | 72 | 53 | 1 | 42 | 122 |
| Crow Creek Sioux | — | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | 40 | — | 48 | 5 | — | 21 |
| Dakota Sioux | 6 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 |
| Devils Lake Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — |
| Flandreau Santee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort Peck | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 424 | — | — | 8 |
| Lake Traverse Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lower Brule Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 31 | — | — | — | 5 |
| Lower Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mdewakanton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oglala Sioux | 12 | 23 | 4 | — | 14 | 5 | 76 | 111 | 108 | 86 | 311 | 550 |
| Pine Ridge Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 15 |
| Prior Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rosebud Sioux | — | 32 | — | 10 | — | 54 | 37 | 16 | 21 | 49 | 28 | 196 |
| Santee Sioux | — | 9 | — | — | 2 | — | 55 | 43 | 25 | 9 | 21 | 38 |
| Sioux | 147 | 217 | 112 | 43 | 206 | 144 | 932 | 1 291 | 3 826 | 446 | 571 | 1 717 |
| Sisseton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 17 | — | 10 | — |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux | — | 6 | 30 | 6 | — | — | 25 | 9 | 22 | — | 11 | 27 |
| Standing Rock Sioux | 7 | 2 | — | — | 5 | — | 3 | 5 | 68 | 37 | 20 | 19 |
| Teton Sioux | 17 | 17 | — | 1 | — | 8 | — | 53 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 34 |
| Wahpeton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yankton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | 15 | 91 | 41 | 18 | 12 | 54 |
| Other Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

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|---|---------------|---------|------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--|
| | Mountain—Con. | | | | Pacific | | | | | |
| | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California | Alaska | Hawaii | |
| Puget Sound Salish | 55 | 22 | 15 | 56 | 8 865 | 254 | 403 | 100 | 12 | |
| Duwamish | — | — | — | — | 141 | 17 | 28 | — | — | |
| Muckleshoot | — | — | — | — | 969 | 3 | 9 | 4 | — | |
| Nisqually | — | — | — | — | 379 | 15 | 11 | 11 | — | |
| Nooksack | — | 10 | 15 | — | 766 | 26 | 12 | 26 | — | |
| Puyallup | — | — | — | 11 | 865 | 35 | — | 8 | — | |
| Samish | — | — | — | — | 134 | 12 | 27 | — | — | |
| Sauk-Suiattle | — | — | — | — | 135 | — | 4 | — | — | |
| Skokomish | — | 6 | — | — | 671 | 16 | 17 | 2 | — | |
| Snohomish | — | 6 | — | 26 | 338 | 31 | 34 | 27 | 12 | |
| Snoqualmie | — | — | — | 8 | 407 | 10 | 3 | 8 | — | |
| Squaxin Island | — | — | — | — | 409 | 22 | 40 | — | — | |
| Stellacoom | — | — | — | — | 133 | 4 | 7 | — | — | |
| Stillaguamish | — | — | — | — | 127 | — | 13 | — | — | |
| Suquamish | — | — | — | — | 548 | 16 | 19 | 5 | — | |
| Swinomish | 46 | — | — | — | 622 | 2 | 31 | — | — | |
| Tulalip | 9 | — | — | — | 1 899 | 10 | 131 | 3 | — | |
| Upper Skagit | — | — | — | 11 | 309 | 35 | 17 | 6 | — | |
| Other Puget Sound Salish | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | |
| Quapaw | 5 | 16 | — | 17 | 46 | 5 | 114 | 27 | 17 | |
| Quinault | — | 17 | — | — | 2 138 | 112 | 33 | 21 | — | |
| Rappahannock | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | |
| Sac and Fox | 133 | 14 | 4 | 44 | 130 | 69 | 361 | — | — | |
| Missouri Sac and Fox | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Sac and Fox | — | — | — | — | — | 54 | — | — | — | |
| Sac and Fox | 74 | 14 | — | 25 | 111 | 15 | 255 | — | — | |
| Sac and Fox-Mesquakie | — | — | 4 | 19 | 7 | — | 106 | — | — | |
| Salinan | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | 241 | — | — | |
| Salish | 5 | 45 | 80 | 54 | 785 | 328 | 334 | 48 | 5 | |
| Salish and Kootenai | 32 | 9 | 28 | 13 | 209 | 65 | 110 | 7 | — | |
| Schaghticoke | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | |
| Seminole | 76 | 141 | 16 | 93 | 376 | 111 | 1 475 | 104 | 53 | |
| Florida Seminole | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 55 | — | — | |
| Oklahoma Seminole | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Seminole | 76 | 116 | 16 | 93 | 376 | 111 | 1 420 | 104 | 53 | |
| Other Seminole | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | 28 | 242 | — | — | |
| San Manual | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Serrano | — | — | — | — | — | 28 | 230 | — | — | |
| Shasta | — | — | — | 37 | 60 | 172 | 339 | — | 9 | |
| Shawnee | 84 | 80 | 13 | 29 | 244 | 175 | 804 | 4 | 23 | |
| Absentee Shawnee | 22 | 30 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Eastern Shawnee | 15 | — | — | — | 35 | 117 | 8 | — | — | |
| Shawnee | 47 | 50 | 13 | 29 | 209 | 58 | 784 | 4 | 23 | |
| Shinnecock | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50 | — | — | |
| Shoshone | 157 | 165 | 427 | 2 637 | 359 | 292 | 1 595 | 64 | 49 | |
| Battle Mountain | — | — | — | 80 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Ely | — | 19 | — | 119 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Goshute | — | — | 100 | 47 | — | 3 | — | — | — | |
| Shoshone | 131 | 141 | 305 | 1 602 | 351 | 251 | 1 459 | 64 | 49 | |
| Te-Moak Western Shoshone | — | 5 | — | 702 | — | 38 | 103 | — | — | |
| Timbi-Sha Shoshone | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | 27 | — | — | |
| Washakie | 23 | — | 18 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | |
| Yomba | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Other Shoshone | 3 | — | 4 | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Shoshone Paiute | 8 | 23 | 25 | 1 381 | 32 | 45 | 380 | 10 | 20 | |
| Duck Valley | 8 | 8 | — | 259 | — | 19 | 9 | — | — | |
| Fallon | — | — | — | 112 | — | — | 9 | — | — | |
| Shoshone Paiute | — | 15 | 25 | 1 010 | 32 | 26 | 371 | 10 | 20 | |
| Siletz | — | — | 11 | — | 150 | 1 333 | 80 | 7 | — | |
| Sioux | 886 | 1 754 | 820 | 662 | 3 206 | 2 038 | 8 217 | 442 | 237 | |
| Blackfoot Sioux | 8 | 10 | — | — | 56 | — | 162 | — | 26 | |
| Brule Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | |
| Cheyenne River Sioux | 22 | 47 | 46 | 6 | 70 | 74 | 110 | 16 | — | |
| Crow Creek Sioux | — | 52 | 21 | — | 61 | 21 | 68 | 2 | 4 | |
| Dakota Sioux | — | 6 | 16 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 55 | — | — | |
| Devils Lake Sioux | 8 | 10 | — | — | 6 | 15 | — | — | — | |
| Flandreau Santee | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | |
| Fort Peck | — | — | 40 | — | 70 | 8 | 30 | — | — | |
| Lake Traverse Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Lower Brule Sioux | — | 8 | — | 8 | 37 | 20 | 5 | — | — | |
| Lower Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Mdewakanton Sioux | — | — | — | — | 7 | 8 | — | — | — | |
| Oglala Sioux | 73 | 233 | 20 | 23 | 256 | 128 | 566 | 42 | 6 | |
| Pine Ridge Sioux | 7 | 9 | — | — | 20 | 3 | 14 | — | — | |
| Prior Lake | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Rosebud Sioux | 29 | 95 | 50 | 12 | 107 | 85 | 281 | 12 | 6 | |
| Santee Sioux | — | 9 | — | 34 | 47 | 29 | 74 | 20 | — | |
| Sioux | 620 | 1 087 | 582 | 508 | 2 113 | 1 496 | 6 330 | 314 | 163 | |
| Sisseton Sioux | 2 | 6 | — | — | 68 | — | 45 | 9 | — | |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux | — | — | 6 | — | 55 | 40 | 31 | — | — | |
| Standing Rock Sioux | 24 | 117 | — | 7 | 93 | 14 | 79 | 9 | 26 | |
| Teton Sioux | 54 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 48 | 48 | 243 | — | — | |
| Wahpeton Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | |
| Yankton Sioux | 14 | 46 | 33 | 32 | 86 | 46 | 81 | 18 | 6 | |
| Other Sioux | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | Region and Division | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | United States | Northeast Region | | Midwest Region | | South Region | | | West Region | |
| | | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific |
| Siuslaw | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 34 |
| Spokane | 2 042 | — | 5 | — | 13 | 29 | — | 14 | 95 | 1 886 |
| Stockbridge | 2 219 | 105 | 68 | 1 452 | 103 | 147 | 29 | 66 | 78 | 171 |
| Tlingit | 14 417 | 56 | 87 | 108 | 161 | 122 | 19 | 141 | 181 | 13 542 |
| Tohono O'Odham | 16 876 | 32 | 30 | 149 | 43 | 37 | 3 | 143 | 15 099 | 1 340 |
| Ak-Chin | 334 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 334 | — |
| Tohono O'Odham | 16 542 | 32 | 30 | 149 | 43 | 37 | 3 | 143 | 14 765 | 1 340 |
| Other Tohono O'Odham | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tolowa | 451 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 446 |
| Tonkawa | 321 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | 247 | 1 | 55 |
| Tsimshian | 2 157 | — | — | 17 | 5 | 15 | — | 8 | 32 | 2 080 |
| Umatilla | 1 285 | — | 15 | 4 | 37 | — | — | 47 | 94 | 1 088 |
| Umpqua | 671 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 32 | 627 |
| Cow Creek Umpqua | 346 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 339 |
| Umpqua | 325 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 25 | 288 |
| Ute | 7 658 | 25 | 46 | 116 | 75 | 123 | 72 | 218 | 6 053 | 930 |
| Allen Canyon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Uintah Ute | 572 | — | 8 | 6 | 2 | — | — | 49 | 479 | 28 |
| Ute | 5 626 | 25 | 36 | 110 | 73 | 117 | 72 | 169 | 4 163 | 861 |
| Ute Mountain Ute | 1 460 | — | 2 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 1 411 | 41 |
| Wailaki | 1 254 | — | — | 2 | 18 | — | 5 | — | 72 | 1 157 |
| Walla-Walla | 227 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 9 | 212 |
| Wampanoag | 2 334 | 1 754 | 158 | 21 | 43 | 81 | 20 | 28 | 49 | 180 |
| Gay Head Wampanoag | 128 | 84 | 13 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 2 | 14 |
| Mashpee Wampanoag | 61 | 31 | 22 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wampanoag | 2 145 | 1 639 | 123 | 13 | 43 | 66 | 20 | 28 | 47 | 166 |
| Warm Springs | 2 685 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 36 | 11 | 2 635 |
| Washo | 1 489 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 1 | 806 | 650 |
| Washo | 1 475 | — | — | — | 7 | 23 | — | 1 | 804 | 640 |
| Other Washo | 14 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 10 |
| Wichita | 1 241 | 17 | 5 | 8 | 38 | 14 | 11 | 1 013 | 14 | 121 |
| Winnebago | 6 591 | 6 | 42 | 2 954 | 2 408 | 108 | 19 | 119 | 323 | 612 |
| Nebraska Winnebago | 167 | — | — | 72 | 67 | — | — | — | 28 | — |
| Winnebago | 5 153 | 6 | 39 | 1 956 | 2 114 | 91 | 19 | 106 | 230 | 592 |
| Wisconsin Winnebago | 1 271 | — | 3 | 926 | 227 | 17 | — | 13 | 65 | 20 |
| Wintu | 2 319 | — | — | 4 | 25 | 13 | — | 10 | 99 | 2 168 |
| Wiyot | 479 | — | — | 1 | 11 | 7 | — | 30 | 5 | 425 |
| Yakima | 7 577 | 16 | 7 | 2 | 52 | 19 | 6 | 47 | 256 | 7 172 |
| Yaqui | 9 838 | 3 | 21 | 83 | 46 | 115 | 37 | 83 | 7 136 | 2 314 |
| Barrio Libre | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pascua Yaqui | 681 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 19 | 40 | 496 | 121 |
| Yaqui | 9 157 | 3 | 21 | 83 | 46 | 110 | 18 | 43 | 6 640 | 2 193 |
| Yavapai Apache | 644 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 617 | 20 |
| Yokuts | 2 967 | 11 | 22 | 8 | 15 | 9 | — | 16 | 82 | 2 804 |
| Chukchansi | 822 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | 793 |
| Tachi | 418 | — | — | 8 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 401 |
| Tule River | 908 | — | 15 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 882 |
| Yokuts | 819 | — | 7 | — | 4 | — | — | 16 | 64 | 728 |
| Yuchi | 380 | — | 6 | — | 36 | 20 | — | 178 | 13 | 127 |
| Yuman | 7 319 | — | 10 | 7 | 73 | 28 | 8 | 176 | 4 846 | 2 171 |
| Cocopah | 612 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | 5 | 521 | 66 |
| Havasupai | 557 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | 502 | 25 |
| Hualapai | 1 205 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 8 | 109 | 1 020 | 67 |
| Maricopa | 744 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | 712 | 22 |
| Mohave | 1 321 | — | — | — | 31 | 28 | — | 17 | 780 | 465 |
| Quechan | 2 194 | — | 9 | 1 | 12 | — | — | 15 | 678 | 1 479 |
| Yavapai | 686 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 633 | 47 |
| Yurok | 4 444 | 7 | 22 | 10 | 46 | 22 | 19 | 61 | 139 | 4 118 |
| Other specified tribes | 1 201 | — | 14 | 52 | 52 | 14 | — | 23 | 503 | 543 |
| Burt Lake Band | 45 | — | — | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort Belknap | 158 | — | — | 5 | 19 | — | — | — | 123 | 11 |
| Fort McDermitt | 171 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 163 | 8 |
| Fort McDowell | 156 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 139 | 17 |
| Los Coyotes | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 |
| Mexican Indian Cherokee | 86 | — | 12 | — | 8 | 14 | — | 23 | — | 29 |
| Reno-Sparks | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47 | 1 |
| Round Valley | 99 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 99 |
| Shoalwater | 85 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 83 |
| Wascofum | 233 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 233 |
| Wind River | 46 | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | 21 | — |
| All other specified | 14 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 2 |
| Tribe not specified | 23 208 | 619 | 3 301 | 2 241 | 2 127 | 3 079 | 697 | 2 737 | 1 901 | 6 506 |
| Tribe not reported | 195 447 | 6 398 | 24 371 | 21 059 | 14 929 | 27 231 | 6 041 | 25 677 | 23 330 | 46 411 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| | New England | | | | | | Middle Atlantic | | |
| | Maine | New Hampshire | Vermont | Massachusetts | Rhode Island | Connecticut | New York | New Jersey | Pennsylvania |
| Siuslaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Spokane | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Stockbridge | 6 | — | 11 | 17 | — | 71 | 36 | 32 | — |
| Tlingit | — | 11 | 2 | 33 | — | 10 | 56 | 18 | 13 |
| Tohono O'Odham | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | 19 | 27 | — | 3 |
| Ak-Chin | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tohono O'Odham | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | 19 | 27 | — | 3 |
| Other Tohono O'Odham | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tolowa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tonkawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tsimshian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Umatilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cow Creek Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ute | 4 | 12 | — | 9 | — | — | 16 | 24 | 6 |
| Allen Canyon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Uintah Ute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| Ute | 4 | 12 | — | 9 | — | — | 16 | 16 | 4 |
| Ute Mountain Ute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Wailaki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Walla-Walla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wampanoag | 8 | 62 | 18 | 1 555 | 92 | 19 | 97 | 24 | 37 |
| Gay Head Wampanoag | — | — | — | 84 | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| Mashpee Wampanoag | 2 | — | — | 18 | 11 | — | 5 | — | 17 |
| Wampanoag | 6 | 62 | 18 | 1 453 | 81 | 19 | 79 | 24 | 20 |
| Warm Springs | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wichita | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 5 | — | — |
| Winnebago | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 21 | 5 | 16 |
| Nebraska Winnebago | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Winnebago | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 21 | 5 | 13 |
| Wisconsin Winnebago | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Wintu | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wiyot | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yakima | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 5 |
| Yaqui | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 19 | — | 2 |
| Barrio Libre | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pascua Yaqui | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yaqui | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 19 | — | 2 |
| Yavapai Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yokuts | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 15 | 7 | — |
| Chukchansi | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — |
| Tachi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tule River | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — |
| Yokuts | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Yuchi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Yuman | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 1 |
| Cocopah | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Havasupai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hualapai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Maricopa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mohave | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quechan | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Yavapai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yurok | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 22 |
| Other specified tribes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | 2 |
| Burt Lake Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort Belknap | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort McDermitt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort McDowell | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Los Coyotes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mexican Indian Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Reno-Sparks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Round Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoalwater | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wascofum | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wind River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other specified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Tribe not specified | 55 | 24 | 47 | 234 | 92 | 167 | 2 169 | 833 | 299 |
| Tribe not reported | 723 | 399 | 376 | 2 755 | 788 | 1 357 | 16 861 | 3 945 | 3 565 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|
| | East North Central | | | | | West North Central | | | | | | |
| | Ohio | Indiana | Illinois | Michigan | Wisconsin | Minnesota | Iowa | Missouri | North Dakota | South Dakota | Nebraska | Kansas |
| Siuslaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Spokane | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stockbridge | 67 | 34 | 53 | 12 | 1 286 | 53 | — | 16 | — | — | 34 | — |
| Tlingit | 16 | 17 | 20 | 40 | 15 | 7 | — | 79 | 2 | 16 | 25 | 32 |
| Tohono O'Odham | 26 | 18 | 59 | 44 | 2 | 18 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 17 |
| Ak-Chin | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tohono O'Odham | 26 | 18 | 59 | 44 | 2 | 18 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 17 |
| Other Tohono O'Odham | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tolowa | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tonkawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Tsimshian | — | — | 8 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Umatilla | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 18 | 10 |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cow Creek Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ute | 23 | 31 | 37 | 20 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 4 | — | 20 | 30 |
| Allen Canyon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Uintah Ute | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Ute | 17 | 31 | 37 | 20 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 2 | — | 20 | 30 |
| Ute Mountain Ute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wailaki | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 10 | — |
| Walla-Walla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wampanoag | 7 | — | — | 10 | 4 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 20 |
| Gay Head Wampanoag | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mashpee Wampanoag | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wampanoag | 7 | — | — | 2 | 4 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 20 |
| Warm Springs | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 5 |
| Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 5 |
| Other Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Wichita | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 38 |
| Winnebago | 26 | 18 | 291 | 52 | 2 567 | 592 | 426 | 37 | 20 | 75 | 1 197 | 61 |
| Nebraska Winnebago | — | — | 25 | — | 47 | 22 | 16 | — | — | — | 29 | — |
| Winnebago | 26 | 18 | 261 | 52 | 1 599 | 389 | 401 | 36 | 8 | 70 | 1 157 | 53 |
| Wisconsin Winnebago | — | — | 5 | — | 921 | 181 | 9 | 1 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 8 |
| Wintu | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 13 | — | — | — |
| Wiyot | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 7 |
| Yakima | — | — | — | 2 | — | 20 | — | 23 | — | — | — | 9 |
| Yaqui | — | — | 62 | 7 | 14 | 28 | — | 7 | — | 11 | — | — |
| Barrio Libre | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pascua Yaqui | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yaqui | — | — | 62 | 7 | 14 | 28 | — | 7 | — | 11 | — | — |
| Yavapai Apache | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yokuts | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 11 | 4 | — |
| Chukchansi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tachi | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tule River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Yokuts | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Yuchi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 |
| Yuman | — | — | — | 6 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 15 | — | — | 5 | 29 |
| Cocopah | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| Havasupai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hualapai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Maricopa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mohave | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Quechan | — | — | — | — | 1 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Yavapai | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yurok | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 6 | 37 |
| Other specified tribes | — | — | 5 | 47 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 32 | — | 8 |
| Burt Lake Band | — | — | — | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort Belknap | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 7 | — | — |
| Fort McDermitt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort McDowell | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Los Coyotes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mexican Indian Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Reno-Sparks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Round Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoalwater | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wascofum | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wind River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | — | — |
| All other specified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tribe not specified | 448 | 207 | 592 | 683 | 311 | 744 | 131 | 250 | 243 | 295 | 165 | 299 |
| Tribe not reported | 3 914 | 2 065 | 4 799 | 7 640 | 2 641 | 4 953 | 1 008 | 2 740 | 924 | 2 238 | 1 196 | 1 870 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|--|
| | South Atlantic | | | | | | | | | |
| | Delaware | Maryland | District of Columbia | Virginia | West Virginia | North Carolina | South Carolina | Georgia | Florida | |
| Siuslaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Spokane | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Stockbridge | — | 27 | — | 24 | 7 | 8 | — | 15 | 66 | |
| Tlingit | — | 47 | — | 12 | — | — | 9 | 7 | 47 | |
| Tohono O'Odham | — | 6 | — | 24 | — | 2 | — | — | 5 | |
| Ak-Chin | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tohono O'Odham | — | 6 | — | 24 | — | 2 | — | — | 5 | |
| Other Tohono O'Odham | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tolowa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tonkawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tsimshian | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | |
| Umatilla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Cow Creek Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Ute | — | 9 | 4 | 26 | 4 | 43 | 10 | 18 | 9 | |
| Allen Canyon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Uintah Ute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Ute | — | 9 | 4 | 26 | 4 | 37 | 10 | 18 | 9 | |
| Ute Mountain Ute | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | |
| Wailaki | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Walla-Walla | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Wampanoag | — | 9 | 5 | 16 | 15 | — | 7 | — | 29 | |
| Gay Head Wampanoag | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | |
| Mashpee Wampanoag | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Wampanoag | — | 9 | 5 | 16 | 15 | — | 7 | — | 14 | |
| Warm Springs | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Washo | — | — | — | 3 | — | 20 | — | — | — | |
| Washo | — | — | — | 3 | — | 20 | — | — | — | |
| Other Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Wichita | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | |
| Winnebago | — | 20 | — | 6 | — | 25 | — | 8 | 49 | |
| Nebraska Winnebago | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Winnebago | — | 20 | — | 6 | — | 15 | — | 8 | 42 | |
| Wisconsin Winnebago | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | 7 | |
| Wintu | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 8 | |
| Wiyot | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yakima | 2 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 6 | |
| Yaqui | — | — | — | 65 | — | 7 | — | 13 | 30 | |
| Barrio Libre | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pascua Yaqui | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | |
| Yaqui | — | — | — | 65 | — | 7 | — | 8 | 30 | |
| Yavapai Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yokuts | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | |
| Chukchansi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tachi | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | |
| Tule River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yokuts | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yuchi | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | |
| Yuman | — | — | — | 6 | — | 13 | — | 9 | — | |
| Cocopah | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Havasupai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Hualapai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Maricopa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Mohave | — | — | — | 6 | — | 13 | — | 9 | — | |
| Quechan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yavapai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Yurok | — | — | — | 8 | — | 2 | — | — | 12 | |
| Other specified tribes | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Burt Lake Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Fort Belknap | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Fort McDermitt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Fort McDowell | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Los Coyotes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Mexican Indian Cherokee | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Reno-Sparks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Round Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Shoalwater | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Wascofum | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Wind River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| All other specified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tribe not specified | 139 | 325 | 54 | 446 | 65 | 1 004 | 124 | 280 | 642 | |
| Tribe not reported | 378 | 2 828 | 644 | 2 511 | 733 | 9 509 | 2 059 | 2 350 | 6 219 | |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| | East South Central | | | | West South Central | | | | Mountain | | | |
| | Kentucky | Tennessee | Alabama | Mississippi | Arkansas | Louisiana | Oklahoma | Texas | Montana | Idaho | Wyoming | Colorado |
| Siuslaw | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Spokane | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 21 | 48 | — | 26 |
| Stockbridge | 2 | 4 | 23 | — | 2 | 4 | 4 | 56 | — | 12 | — | 38 |
| Tlingit | 13 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 135 | 5 | 56 | — | 37 |
| Tohono O'Odham | — | — | 3 | — | 8 | — | 37 | 98 | 28 | 20 | — | 25 |
| Ak-Chin | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Tohono O'Odham | — | — | 3 | — | 8 | — | 37 | 98 | 20 | 20 | — | 25 |
| Other Tohono O'Odham | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tolowa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tonkawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 227 | 20 | — | 1 | — | — |
| Tsimshian | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 6 | 3 | — | 7 |
| Umatilla | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 38 | — | 11 | 39 | 9 | 8 |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 15 | 5 | 10 |
| Cow Creek Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 10 | 5 | 10 |
| Ute | 18 | 34 | 20 | — | 10 | 4 | 92 | 112 | 36 | 114 | 88 | 2 421 |
| Allen Canyon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Uintah Ute | — | — | — | — | — | — | 49 | — | 14 | 59 | 5 | 34 |
| Ute | 18 | 34 | 20 | — | 10 | 4 | 43 | 112 | 2 | 55 | 67 | 1 303 |
| Ute Mountain Ute | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | 16 | 1 084 |
| Wailaki | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | 35 |
| Walla-Walla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wampanoag | 8 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 19 | 11 | — | — | 29 |
| Gay Head Wampanoag | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mashpee Wampanoag | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wampanoag | 8 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 19 | 11 | — | — | 29 |
| Warm Springs | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 | 5 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 27 | — | — | 8 |
| Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 27 | — | — | 8 |
| Other Washo | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wichita | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | — | 926 | 87 | — | 6 | — | 8 |
| Winnebago | 4 | 15 | — | — | 17 | 15 | 10 | 77 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 60 |
| Nebraska Winnebago | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| Winnebago | 4 | 15 | — | — | 17 | 15 | 10 | 64 | 16 | 3 | — | 38 |
| Wisconsin Winnebago | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | 22 |
| Wintu | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 8 | — | 13 | — | 6 |
| Wiyot | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 6 | — | — | 5 | — |
| Yakima | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 11 | 30 | 35 | 71 | — | 34 |
| Yaqui | — | 18 | — | 19 | 6 | — | 2 | 75 | — | 7 | — | 70 |
| Barrio Libre | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pascua Yaqui | — | — | — | 19 | 6 | — | — | 34 | — | — | — | — |
| Yaqui | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 41 | — | 7 | — | 70 |
| Yavapai Apache | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yokuts | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 7 | 7 | — | 4 | 10 | — |
| Chukchansi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 10 | — |
| Tachi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tule River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yokuts | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 7 | 7 | — | 2 | — | — |
| Yuchi | — | — | — | — | — | — | 173 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Yuman | — | 8 | — | — | 15 | 14 | 70 | 77 | 20 | 28 | 25 | 35 |
| Cocopah | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Havasupai | — | — | — | — | 10 | 8 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hualapai | — | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | 42 | 61 | — | 28 | 19 | — |
| Maricopa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mohave | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Quechan | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 11 | 20 | — | 6 | 32 |
| Yavapai | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Yurok | 15 | 4 | — | — | 20 | 7 | — | 34 | — | 18 | — | 33 |
| Other specified tribes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | 127 | 18 | 2 | 7 |
| Burt Lake Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort Belknap | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 114 | — | 2 | 7 |
| Fort McDermitt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Fort McDowell | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Los Coyotes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mexican Indian Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — |
| Reno-Sparks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Round Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoalwater | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wascofum | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wind River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 8 | — | — |
| All other specified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tribe not specified | 199 | 185 | 112 | 201 | 218 | 488 | 830 | 1 201 | 196 | 30 | 67 | 401 |
| Tribe not reported | 1 217 | 1 619 | 1 879 | 1 326 | 1 525 | 3 319 | 10 067 | 10 766 | 1 983 | 847 | 432 | 2 681 |

Table 1. American Indian Population by Selected Tribes: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States Region and Division State | States—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|-------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--|
| | Mountain—Con. | | | | Pacific | | | | | |
| | New Mexico | Arizona | Utah | Nevada | Washington | Oregon | California | Alaska | Hawaii | |
| Siuslaw | — | — | — | 14 | 5 | 25 | 4 | — | — | |
| Spokane | — | — | — | — | 1 731 | 76 | 72 | 7 | — | |
| Stockbridge | 5 | 7 | — | 16 | 39 | 2 | 109 | — | 21 | |
| Tlingit | 12 | 25 | 9 | 37 | 2 131 | 441 | 723 | 10 235 | 12 | |
| Tohono O'Odham | 114 | 14 876 | 10 | 26 | 18 | 31 | 1 240 | 7 | 44 | |
| Ak-Chin | — | 326 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tohono O'Odham | 114 | 14 550 | 10 | 26 | 18 | 31 | 1 240 | 7 | 44 | |
| Other Tohono O'Odham | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tolowa | — | — | — | — | 45 | 62 | 328 | 11 | — | |
| Tonkawa | — | — | — | — | — | — | 55 | — | — | |
| Tsimshian | 4 | 12 | — | — | 468 | 40 | 39 | 1 524 | 9 | |
| Umatilla | 6 | 19 | — | 2 | 88 | 896 | 100 | 4 | — | |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | 2 | 33 | 452 | 142 | — | — | |
| Cow Creek Umpqua | — | — | — | 2 | — | 289 | 50 | — | — | |
| Umpqua | — | — | — | — | 33 | 163 | 92 | — | — | |
| Ute | 162 | 138 | 3 027 | 67 | 126 | 39 | 725 | 27 | 13 | |
| Allen Canyon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Uintah Ute | — | 5 | 357 | 5 | 26 | — | 2 | — | — | |
| Ute | 152 | 122 | 2 400 | 62 | 98 | 39 | 684 | 27 | 13 | |
| Ute Mountain Ute | 10 | 11 | 270 | — | 2 | — | 39 | — | — | |
| Wailaki | — | 19 | — | 5 | 7 | 61 | 1 088 | 1 | — | |
| Walla-Walla | — | — | — | 9 | 55 | 144 | 13 | — | — | |
| Wampanoag | — | 5 | 4 | — | 24 | — | 146 | — | 10 | |
| Gay Head Wampanoag | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | |
| Mashpee Wampanoag | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Wampanoag | — | 5 | 2 | — | 24 | — | 132 | — | 10 | |
| Warm Springs | — | — | — | 2 | 144 | 2 450 | 41 | — | — | |
| Washo | — | 24 | — | 747 | 18 | 27 | 605 | — | — | |
| Washo | — | 24 | — | 745 | 18 | 27 | 595 | — | — | |
| Other Washo | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 10 | — | — | |
| Wichita | — | — | — | — | — | 44 | 38 | 22 | 17 | |
| Winnebago | 91 | 56 | 54 | 35 | 84 | 149 | 376 | — | 3 | |
| Nebraska Winnebago | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Winnebago | 59 | 45 | 34 | 35 | 79 | 149 | 361 | — | 3 | |
| Wisconsin Winnebago | 32 | 11 | — | — | 5 | — | 15 | — | — | |
| Wintu | 7 | 23 | 6 | 44 | 37 | 198 | 1 904 | 17 | 12 | |
| Wiyot | — | — | — | — | 17 | 20 | 388 | — | — | |
| Yakima | 32 | 66 | 18 | — | 6 154 | 643 | 317 | 48 | 10 | |
| Yaqui | 41 | 6 986 | 15 | 17 | 47 | 85 | 2 162 | 5 | 15 | |
| Barrio Libre | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Pascua Yaqui | — | 496 | — | — | — | — | 121 | — | — | |
| Yaqui | 41 | 6 490 | 15 | 17 | 47 | 85 | 2 041 | 5 | 15 | |
| Yavapai Apache | 11 | 606 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | |
| Yokuts | — | 37 | — | 31 | 44 | 19 | 2 701 | 40 | — | |
| Chukchansi | — | 6 | — | — | 21 | 6 | 726 | 40 | — | |
| Tachi | — | — | — | — | — | — | 401 | — | — | |
| Tule River | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 877 | — | — | |
| Yokuts | — | 31 | — | 31 | 18 | 13 | 697 | — | — | |
| Yuchi | 6 | 7 | — | — | 10 | — | 117 | — | — | |
| Yuman | 90 | 4 551 | 46 | 51 | 27 | 53 | 2 087 | 4 | — | |
| Cocopah | — | 511 | 10 | — | — | — | 66 | — | — | |
| Havasupai | — | 492 | 2 | 8 | — | — | 25 | — | — | |
| Hualapai | 21 | 919 | 7 | 26 | — | — | 67 | — | — | |
| Maricopa | — | 701 | 11 | — | 7 | 3 | 12 | — | — | |
| Mohave | 3 | 768 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 451 | — | — | |
| Quechan | 7 | 594 | 4 | 15 | 15 | 41 | 1 419 | 4 | — | |
| Yavapai | 59 | 566 | 5 | — | — | — | 47 | — | — | |
| Yurok | 14 | 60 | — | 14 | 205 | 386 | 3 496 | 21 | 10 | |
| Other specified tribes | 12 | 137 | — | 200 | 91 | 236 | 216 | — | — | |
| Burt Lake Band | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Fort Belknap | — | — | — | — | 9 | 2 | — | — | — | |
| Fort McDermitt | — | — | — | 153 | — | 8 | — | — | — | |
| Fort McDowell | 2 | 137 | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | |
| Los Coyotes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 | — | — | |
| Mexican Indian Cherokee | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | — | |
| Reno-Sparks | — | — | — | 47 | — | — | 1 | — | — | |
| Round Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | 99 | — | — | |
| Shoalwater | — | — | — | — | 67 | — | 16 | — | — | |
| Wascofum | — | — | — | — | 13 | 209 | 11 | — | — | |
| Wind River | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| All other specified | 10 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | |
| Tribe not specified | 352 | 570 | 101 | 184 | 890 | 482 | 4 793 | 170 | 171 | |
| Tribe not reported | 6 040 | 7 708 | 1 645 | 1 994 | 6 278 | 3 969 | 34 242 | 1 338 | 584 | |