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U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES - AUGUST 2006 -

The U.S. Import Price Index rose 0.8 percent in August, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The August increase was led by a 2.3 percent advance in petroleum prices, although a 0.5 percent rise in nonpetroleum prices was also a contributing factor. Export prices increased 0.4 percent for the second consecutive month in August.

Percent changes in import and export price indexes by End Use category - not seasonally adjusted -

		IMPORTS		EXPORTS					
Month	All Imports	Petroleum Imports	Non- petroleum Imports	All Exports	Agri- cultural Exports	Nonagri- cultural Exports			
<u>2005</u>									
August	1.4	7.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1			
September	2.1	6.9	0.9	0.8	-1.4	1.0			
October	0.1	-3.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8			
November	-1.9	-9.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7			
December	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.2			
<u>2006</u>									
January	1.2	5.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7			
February	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.1	-0.7	0.2			
March	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2			
April	2.1	11.3	0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.7			
May	1.8	6.4	0.7	0.7 r	0.6	0.7			
June	0.1 r	-1.1 r	0.4	0.7	2.5	0.6 r			
July	1.0 r	5.1 r	0.0 r	0.4	1.9	0.3 r			
August	0.8	2.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4			
August 2004-05	8.2	45.4	1.9	3.1	6.7	2.8			
August 2005-06	6.6	24.3	2.7	5.2	3.5	5.3			

r = revised to reflect late reports and corrections by respondents.

Import Goods

Import prices increased 0.8 percent in August, compared to a 1.0 percent rise in July. Petroleum prices rose 2.3 percent in August, and were up 25.9 percent over the past five months. Nonpetroleum prices also increased in August, rising 0.5 percent. For the year ended in August, prices for nonpetroleum imports rose 2.7 percent while overall import prices advanced 6.6 percent.

The August increase in nonpetroleum prices was led by a 1.8 percent rise in the price index for nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials, which resumed an upward trend following a 0.9 percent downturn in July. The index increased 11.4 percent over the past 12 months. The August increase in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials prices was driven by higher natural gas and unfinished metals prices which more than offset declining prices for chemicals and building materials. A 2.5 percent advance in foods, feeds, and beverages prices in August also contributed to the rise in nonpetroleum prices. The increase was the largest one-month jump in the index since March 2005, and prices for foods, feeds, and beverages rose 6.0 percent over the past year.

Price indexes for each of the major finished goods areas recorded little movement in August. Capital goods prices rose a modest 0.1 percent while the price indexes for consumer goods and automotive vehicles were both unchanged. For the August 2005-2006 period, consumer goods prices and prices for automotive vehicles increased, up 0.7 percent and 0.6 percent, respectively, while capital goods prices decreased 0.3 percent.

Export Goods

Export prices rose 0.4 percent in August as higher prices for both agricultural exports and nonagricultural exports contributed to the increase. Prices for agricultural exports advanced for the fourth consecutive month, rising 1.0 percent in August. Higher prices for cotton, corn, and other agricultural foods more than offset lower wheat and soybean prices. Led by the increases in the past four months, agricultural prices rose 3.5 percent for the year ended in August. Nonagricultural prices continued a steady upward trend, rising 0.4 percent in August and 5.3 percent over the past 12 months. Overall export prices advanced a similar 5.2 percent for the year ended in August.

The August increase in nonagricultural prices was mostly driven by a 1.5 percent advance in the price index for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials, which was attributable to higher prices for metals, fuels, and chemicals. Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials prices rose 15.4 percent for the year ended in August. A 0.2 percent increase in consumer goods prices also contributed to the August rise in nonagricultural prices. Prices for consumer goods advanced 2.4 percent over the past year.

In contrast, capital goods prices fell 0.3 percent in August as prices for computers, peripherals, and semi-conductors declined 1.8 percent. Excluding computers, capital goods prices rose 0.2 percent. Despite the August decline, overall capital goods prices increased 0.5 percent over the past 12 months.

The price index for automotive vehicles was unchanged in August and up 1.4 percent for the August 2005-2006 period.

Imports by Locality of Origin

Import prices from Canada and from Mexico both rose 1.7 percent in August. In each case, the increase was led by higher fuel prices. The price index for imports from Canada rose 8.3 percent for the year ended in August, while prices for imports from Mexico increased 9.5 percent over the same period.

Prices for imports from Japan and from China also advanced in August, each rising 0.1 percent for the month. The upturn in import prices from Japan partially offset a 0.2 percent decrease in July, although the index was down 1.3 percent over the past 12 months. Import prices from China recorded a second consecutive 0.1 percent increase after trending downward over most of the past year. The index declined 1.0 percent over the August 2005-2006 period.

The price index for imports from the European Union was unchanged in August after rising in each of the previous three months. Prices for imports from the European Union increased 5.9 percent over the past year.

Import and Export Services

Import air passenger fares declined 0.8 percent in August, the first monthly decrease for the index since February. Despite the August decrease, import air passenger fares rose 5.6 percent over the past year. In contrast, export air passenger fares increased 5.2 percent for the second consecutive month. The August rise was driven by a sharp advance in Japanese fares. Notwithstanding the recent increases, overall export air passenger fares fell 0.5 percent for the year ended in August.

The price indexes for import air freight and export air freight moved in opposite directions in August, declining 0.7 percent in the case of import air freight prices while prices for export air freight increased 0.9 percent. The August movement for both indexes followed declines in July.

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Import and Export Price Index data for September are scheduled for release on October 13 at 8:30 A.M. (E.D.T.).

Table 1 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August 2006 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

	August 2005-August 2006 2000=10	Ju, uniess	otherwise r		Percent Change				
		Relative Import-			Annual		Monthly		
		ance			Aug.	April	May	June	July
END USE	Description	July 2006 <u>1/</u>	July 2006	August 2006	2005 to Aug. 2006	2006 to May 2006	2006 to June 2006	2006 to July 2006	2006 to Aug. 2006
	ALL COMMODITIES	100.000	110.5	440.5	0.0	4.0	0.4	4.0	0.0
	ALL COMMODITIESALL IMPORTS EXCLUDING PETROLEUMALL IMPORTS EXCLUDING FUELS	100.000 78.820	118.5 104.2	119.5 104.7	6.6 2.7	1.8 0.7	0.1 0.4	1.0 0.0	0.8 0.5
	(Dec. 2001=100)	76.719	107.2	107.4	2.8	8.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
0	FOODS, FEEDS, & BEVERAGES	4.184	118.0	120.9	6.0	1.6	-0.1	0.0	2.5
00	Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages	3.127	126.4	130.3	6.5	2.0	-0.2	-0.3	3.1
01	Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages)	1.057	99.4	100.1	4.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7
1	INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALSINDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	38.088	182.3	186.0	17.7	4.8	0.0	2.3	2.0
	EXCLUDING PETROLEUMINDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALS	16.908	132.7	135.1	11.4	2.8	1.2	-0.9	1.8
	EXCLUDING FUELS (Dec. 2001=100) INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALS,	14.807	142.3	143.0	12.7	3.2	2.4	-1.0	0.5
	INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALS,	9.606	136.7	138.3	17.2	4.7	3.1	-1.8	1.2
	NONDURABLE EXCLUDING PETROLEUM	7.303	126.8	130.3	4.2	0.6	-1.2	0.1	2.8
10 100	Fuels & lubricants Petroleum & petroleum products	23.281 21.180	240.7 255.0	248.0 260.9	21.2 24.3	5.8 6.4	-1.5 -1.1	4.5 5.1	3.0 2.3
10000	Crude	15.521	257.7	259.3	20.5	5.3	-0.7	6.0	0.6
11	Paper & paper base stocks	0.914	111.6	112.5	7.9	1.0	8.0	0.3	0.8
12	Materials associated with nondurable supplies & materials	4.380	121.2	120.2	4.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	-0.8
13	Selected building materials	1.965	116.8	115.3	0.6	1.6	-2.3	-0.4	-1.3
14	Unfinished metals related to durable goods	4.419	184.8	190.0	38.6	8.9	7.3	-4.4	2.8
15	Finished metals related to durable goods	1.615	128.4	128.9	10.0	2.1	1.8	2.5	0.4
16	Nonmetals related to durable goods	1.514	101.1	101.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
2	CAPITAL GOODS	20.702	91.3	91.4	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
20	Electric generating equipment	2.482	102.2	102.1	3.7	0.6	1.2	0.1	-0.1
21	Nonelectrical machinery	16.597	87.9	88.0	-1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
22	Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100)	1.624	108.1	108.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
3	AUTOMOTIVE VEHICLES, PARTS & ENGINES	14.092	104.1	104.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
4	CONSUMER GOODS, EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVES	22.934	100.2	100.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
40	Nondurables, manufactured	10.851	102.6	102.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
41	Durables, manufactured	10.952	97.7	97.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	8.0	-0.2
42	Nonmanufactured consumer goods	1.132	99.7	100.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 2 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods

2000=100, unless otherwise noted August 2005-August 2006 Index Percent Change Relative Import-Annual Monthly ance May July Aug. April **END** Description 2005 2006 2006 2006 2006 USE July July August to to to to to 2006 2006 2006 Aug. May June July Aug. 2006 2006 2006 2006 2006 1/ 100.000 ALL COMMODITIES..... 0.7 0.7 0.4 0.4 111.6 112.1 5.2 AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES..... 7 656 126.2 127.5 3.5 2.5 1.0 0.6 1.9 NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES..... 92.344 110.6 111.0 5.3 0.7 0.6 0.3 0.4 0 FOODS, FEEDS, & BEVERAGES..... 6.952 128.2 129.1 8.0 2.7 2.3 3.4 0.7 00 Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages..... 6.204 128.5 129.4 3.6 0.9 2.8 2.6 0.7 01 Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages)..... 0.748 125.2 126.2 1.3 1.7 0.2 0.8 0.3 INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALS..... 1 30.558 139.4 141.6 14.7 1.9 1.7 0.4 1.6 INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALS, 11.054 DURABLE..... 145.4 147.7 20.5 2.4 2.7 -0.5 1.6 INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALS, NONDURABLE..... 19.504 136.4 138.5 11.8 1.7 1.2 1.0 1.5 10 Agricultural industrial supplies & materials..... 1.452 116.5 119.0 3.4 -0.7 8.0 -0.7 2.1 NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES & MATERIALS..... 29.107 141.0 143.1 154 21 1.7 0.5 1.5 11 Fuels & lubricants..... 4.994 198.9 207.6 32.5 4.2 0.7 1.3 4.4 Nonagricultural supplies & materials 12 excluding fuels & building materials..... 135.2 136.5 22.969 12.8 1.7 2.0 0.4 1.0 109.8 13 Selected building materials..... 1.144 110.1 4.1 0.4 0.7 0.0 0.3 2 CAPITAL GOODS..... 39.531 98.4 98.1 0.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 -0.3 20 Electrical generating equipment..... 3.829 104.8 105.0 2.4 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.2 92.6 92.1 21 Nonelectrical machinery..... 29.148 -0.6 0.0 -0.1 0.0 -0.5 22 Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100)..... 6.554 117.1 117.4 4.6 0.2 0.2 0.0 0.3 AUTOMOTIVE VEHICLES, PARTS & ENGINES..... 10.693 3 105.1 105.1 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.0 1.4 4 CONSUMER GOODS, EXCLUDING

12.265

6.015

5.240

103.8

103.7

102.5

104.0

103.8

102.8

2.4

2.6

1.3

0.6

0.3

8.0

0.3

0.3

0.2

0.3

0.1

0.2

0.1

0.3

40

41

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n.a. Not available

AUTOMOTIVES.....

Nondurables, manufactured.....

Durables, manufactured.....

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.

U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods Table 3

2005=100, unless otherwise noted August 2005-August 2006

	August 2005-August 2000 2005-100	J, uriicaa i	iless otherwise hoted							
			Index		Percent Change					
		Relative								
		Import-			Annual		Monthly			
	5	ance			Aug.	April	May	June	July	
NAICS	Description				2005	2006	2006	2006	2006	
		July	July	August	to	to	to	to	to	
		2006	2006	2006	Aug.	May	June	July	Aug.	
		<u>1/</u>			2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	
	Nonmanufactured Articles	19.236	116.5	119.2	n.a.	4.7	-1.2	4.9	2.3	
11	AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	1.352	99.4	105.8	n.a.	5.1	2.0	0.9	6.4	
111	Agricultural products	0.903	91.3	101.5	n.a.	6.3	-0.1	-0.3	11.2	
	/ ignoultaral producto	0.000	01.0	101.0	11.0.	0.0	0.1	0.0	11.2	
21	OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES	17.884	118.1	120.4	n.a.	4.7	-1.4	5.3	1.9	
	Manufactured Articles	80.141	103.5	104.1	n.a.	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	
31	MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 1	10.256	101.1	101.3	n.a.	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	
311	Food and kindred products	2.450	102.7	103.2	n.a.	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.5	
312	Beverages and tobacco products	0.799	101.6	101.8	n.a.	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	
313	Textiles and fabrics	0.510	103.5	103.7	n.a.	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	
314	Textile mill products	0.722	100.8	101.0	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	
315	Apparel and accessories	4.322	99.9	100.0	n.a.	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1	
316	Leather and allied products	1.454	100.9	100.9	n.a.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	
32	MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2	17.727	106.8	109.0	n.a.	3.0	-0.7	8.0	2.1	
321	Wood products	1.298	97.4	95.2	n.a.	2.5	-4.2	-0.8	-2.3	
322	Paper	1.445	104.2	104.7	n.a.	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	
324	Petroleum and coal products	4.840	123.4	130.6	n.a.	10.0	-2.3	2.1	5.8	
325	Chemicals	7.397	101.7	102.9	n.a.	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	
326	Plastics and rubber products	1.572	101.7	102.3	n.a.	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	
327	Nonmetallic mineral products	1.072	103.5	103.5	n.a.	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	
33	MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3	52.158	102.8	103.1	n.a.	1.0	0.8	-0.1	0.3	
331	Primary metals		128.7	132.0	n.a.	9.7	7.1	-3.2	2.6	
332	Fabricated metal products, nesoi	2.414	103.5	104.2	n.a.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	
333	Machinery, except electrical	6.201	102.4	102.3	n.a.	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.1	
334	Computer and electronic products	13.797	97.8	97.7	n.a.	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	
335	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	3.470	102.7	102.6	n.a.	0.6	1.0	0.2	-0.1	
336	Transportation equipment	14.965	100.5	100.5	n.a.	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	
337	Furniture and fixtures	1.458	100.4	100.5	n.a.	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
339	Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	4.771	104.5	104.5	n.a.	1.1	0.3	2.2	0.0	
			.51.0				3.0		2.0	

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Table 4 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August 2006 2005=100, unless otherwise noted

Index Percent Change Relative Import-Annual Monthly ance Aug. April May June July 2005 2006 2006 2006 **NAICS** Description 2006 July July August to to to to to 2006 2006 2006 Aug. May June July Aug. 2006 2006 2006 2006 2006 1/ Nonmanufactured Articles..... 5.986 105.4 107.3 n.a. -0.2 2.6 0.0 1.8 AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS...... 4.176 106.7 107.3 0.4 11 n.a. 3.9 1.7 0.6 Agricultural products..... 107.1 111 3.736 106.6 n.a. 0.4 4.5 1.8 0.5 21 OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES..... 1.810 102.3 107.2 -1.2 0.1 -4.1 4.8 n.a. 211 Oil and gas..... 0.447 80.6 95.7 n.a. -5.0 -2.2 -0.5 18.7 212 Minerals and ores..... 1.363 112.2 112.5 n.a. 0.2 8.0 -5.2 0.3 Manufactured Articles..... 91.689 102.9 103.3 0.2 n.a. 0.7 0.6 0.4 31 MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 1..... 6.542 100.3 101.5 n.a. 0.5 0.5 8.0 1.2 311 Food and kindred products..... 3.728 101.1 103.2 0.7 0.9 1.3 n.a. 2.1 312 Beverages and tobacco products..... 0.569 101.1 101.2 0.1 -0.5 0.5 n.a. 0.1 313 Textiles and fabrics..... 1.044 96.6 96.7 n.a. 0.2 0.3 0.1 0.1 315 Apparel and accessories..... 0.623 100.0 100.2 n.a. 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2..... 24.234 32 106.7 107.7 n.a. 1.6 1.1 0.9 0.9 321 Wood products..... 0.558 103.3 104.0 n.a. 1.0 8.0 0.4 0.7 322 Paper..... 2.139 106.6 107.0 n.a. 0.3 0.9 0.9 0.4 324 Petroleum and coal products..... 2.929 125.0 129.6 n.a. 5.3 0.2 0.7 3.7 104.7 325 15.167 105.4 1.0 0.7 Chemicals..... n.a. 14 14 326 0.5 Plastics and rubber products..... 2.443 103.0 103.5 n.a. 0.4 0.2 0.5 327 Nonmetallic mineral products..... 0.895 102.4 102.4 n.a. 0.3 2.9 0.1 0.0 33 MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3..... 60.913 101.8 101.8 0.4 0.3 0.0 0.0 n.a. 331 3.879 119.6 2.5 Primary metals..... 116.7 n.a. 4.7 4.9 -1.8 332 Fabricated metal products, nesoi..... 2.760 106.7 106.9 n.a. 0.3 0.2 1.3 0.2 333 12.079 102.1 102.2 0.7 Machinery, except electrical..... n.a. 0.0 0.1 0.1 97.3 334 Computer and electronic products..... 18.011 98.2 n.a. -0.1 -0.3 -0.5 -0.9 335 3.472 101.4 101.8 Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.... 0.0 0.3 0.1 0.4n.a. 336 16.162 101.8 101.9 0.2 Transportation equipment..... n.a. 0.1 0.1 0.1 Miscellaneous manufactured commodities..... 339 4.230 102.2 102.3 1.2 0.3 0.2 0.1 n.a.

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n.a. Not available

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August 2006 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

Index Percent Change Relative Import-Annual Monthly Harmoance Aug. April May June July 2006 2005 2006 2006 Description 2006 nized System July July August to to to to to 2006 2006 2006 Aug. May June July Aug. 2006 2006 1/ 2006 2006 2006 LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS..... 1.193 120.0 120.6 4.6 2.0 0.3 0.5 1.5 02 Meat and edible meat offal..... 138.6 140.7 0.336 1.2 0.3 -0.7 1.0 1.5 03 Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and 0.628 97.9 98.7 0.9 other aquatic invertebrates..... 69 1.2 1.3 8.0 2/ Other live animals; animal products..... 0.230 156.5 153.6 3.5 68 -0.1 3.0 -19 109.4 119.4 Ш VEGETABLE PRODUCTS..... 1.041 8.6 4.2 -0.3 0.7 9.1 Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers..... 162.4 3.7 07 0.272 137.2 14.9 12.0 -4.5 18.4 80 Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons..... 0.265 79.7 89.0 1.9 2.6 -1.9 -2.4 11.7 09 Coffee, tea, mate and spices..... 0.224 116.9 123.5 11.4 -4.7 8.0 3.1 5.6 Other vegetable products..... 2/ 0.280 116.8 6.8 117.3 1.2 1.5 7.9 0.4 PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND IV TOBACCO..... 2.015 119.8 119.5 4.3 0.1 0.6 0.0 -0.3 2/ Other prepared foodstuffs..... 0.782 128.6 127.8 2.6 -0.1 8.0 -0.6 -0.6 Preparations of vegetables, fruit, 20 nuts, or other parts of plants..... 0.251 117.6 118.2 16.3 0.4 0.9 -0.3 0.5 Beverages, spirits, and vinegar..... 22 0.768 111.1 110.9 3.5 0.0 0.5 0.8 -0.2 ٧ MINERAL PRODUCTS..... 23.090 239.9 246.4 20.5 5.7 -1.6 4.6 2.7 Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, 27 bituminous substances and mineral wax..... 22.760 239.8 246.4 20.7 -1.6 2.8 5.8 4.6 2/ Other mineral products (Dec. 2001=100)..... 0.330 140.1 140.9 13 0 0.1 1.5 17 0.6 VΙ PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES..... 6.791 114.5 114.1 1.2 0.5 1.0 -0.1 -0.3 28 Inorganic chemicals..... 0.690 154.1 152.9 8.7 -0.1 0.1 1.6 -0.8 Organic chemicals..... 29 2.746 119.2 117.6 4.6 1.1 2.2 8.0 -1.3 Pharmaceutical products..... 30 1.888 105.0 105.0 -5.6 0.1 0.5 -14 0.0 32 Tanning & dyeing extracts; dye & pigments; varnish & paints; putty..... 98.7 98.4 -2.4 -2.0 -0.1 -0.3 0.167 0.3 Essential oils and resinoids (Dec. 2001=100)..... 33 0.370 107.9 108.5 1.0 0.3 0.0 0.9 0.6 38 Miscellaneous chemical products..... 0.385 92.9 93.8 1.2 0.1 0.7 0.5 1.0 PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER VII AND ARTICLES THEREOF..... 2.791 121.1 121.4 7.2 0.2 1.5 0.8 0.2 39 Plastics and articles thereof..... 1.799 117.1 118.4 4.9 0.0 0.3 0.1 1.1 Rubber and articles thereof..... 0.992 129.0 127.1 11.7 0.6 3.8 2.1 -1.5 40 RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, VIII TRAVEL GOODS, ETC..... 0.610 105.5 105.6 0.6 0.6 0.3 0.1 1.7 42 Articles of leather; travel goods, bags, etc. of various materials..... 0.523 105.5 105.6 1.7 0.7 0.6 0.4 0.1 ΙX WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK..... 1.384 119.9 117.5 -1.1 2.2 -3.3 -0.7 -2.0 WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND Χ PAPER PRODUCTS..... 1.634 108.6 109.1 5.5 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.5 47 Pulp wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; waste paper/paperboard..... 0.216 119.4 123.4 20.5 3.8 1.0 2.8 3.4 48 Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard..... 1.155 106.7 106.7 39 02 0.7 02 0.0 113.9 113.9 49 Printed matter..... 0.263 1.3 0.1 0.2 0.5 0.0 TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES..... 100.9 101.1 0.7 ΧI 5.360 -0.2 0.0 0.3 0.2 61 Articles of apparel and clothing 100.4 accessories, knitted or crocheted..... 1.946 100.0 0.6 -0.6 0.0 -0.1 0.4

See footnotes at end of table

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August 2006 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

Index Percent Change Relative Import-Annual Monthly Harmoance Aug. April May June July nized Description 2005 2006 2006 2006 2006 System July July August to to to to to 2006 2006 2006 June Aug. May July Aug. 2006 2006 1/ 2006 2006 2006 62 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted..... 2.161 99.6 99.5 -0.3 0.0 -0.2 0.5 -0.1 63 Made-up or worn textile articles..... 0.483 94.8 94.8 2.4 0.1 0.0 1.1 0.0 2/ Other textile & textile articles..... 0.770 110.0 110.3 2.8 0.4 0.6 0.5 0.3 HEADGEAR, UMBRELLAS. XII ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, ETC..... 100.8 0.7 0.2 0.0 1.218 100.8 0.1 0.3 Footwear and parts of such articles..... 1.025 101.3 64 101.3 0.7 0.0 0.3 0.3 0.0 2/ Other footwear, headgear, umbrellas, whips, art. flowers, etc..... 0.193 97.7 97.7 0.4 0.6 0.5 -0.5 0.0 STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, XIII CERAMICS, GLASS ETC..... 0.944 109.0 109.1 3.7 0.1 0.4 0.3 0.1 68 Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2001=100)..... 0.314 103.5 103 4 4.0 0.1 0.3 0.2 -0.1 Ceramic products..... 69 0.300 113.1 113.1 1.6 0.2 0.4 1.2 0.0 70 Glass and glassware..... 0.330 109.3 109.5 5.4 0.0 0.4 -0.4 0.2 XIV PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS..... 2.670 125.5 27.2 1.7 123 4 6.3 2.2 -14 ΧV BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METAL...... 6.302 157.2 159.7 22.3 5.2 5.1 -0.4 1.6 72 Iron and steel..... 1.635 178.9 181.3 11.4 2.8 4.7 29 1.3 73 Articles of iron or steel..... 1.405 125.9 126.1 2.4 0.2 0.7 0.7 0.2 74 Copper and articles thereof..... 0.807 288.2 303.8 95.0 22.0 15.1 -1.25.4 76 Aluminum and articles thereof..... 1.016 142.7 141.3 25.6 3.8 5.4 -4.9-1.0 Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and 82 forks, of base metal; parts thereof..... 0.369 1068 106.8 2.1 0.2 0.3 -0.8 0.0 Miscellaneous articles of base metal..... 83 0.445 120.5 0.3 0.7 0.9 1194 7.9 0.92/ Other base metals and articles of base metals...... 0.623 203.5 216.1 72.3 17.2 9.7 -3.6 6.2 XVI MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE & SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC...... 22.982 88.1 88.0 -1.0 0.0 0.2 0.0 -0.1 Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof 11.937 88.4 88.4 -1.0 -0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 85 Electrical machinery and equip, sound 87.7 0.0 and TV recorders & reproducers, parts..... 11.045 87.9 -1.002 0.0 -0.2 XVII VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT..... 13.015 105.0 105.0 0.5 0.1 0.2 0.1 0.0 87 Motor vehicles and their parts..... 104.4 104.4 0.4 0.0 0.2 0.1 11.991 0.0 88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (Dec. 2002=100)..... 0.889 106.6 106.7 0.7 0.3 0.4 0.1 0.1 XVIII OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; & TIMEPIECES..... 3.048 99.4 -0.3 0.1 99.4 0.2 -0.2 0.0 90 Optical, photographic, measuring and 2.710 98.0 98.0 -0.8 0.0 02 -0.3 0.0 medical instruments..... Clocks and watches and parts thereof..... 91 0.243 111.9 111.8 4.6 1.1 0.1 0.0 -0.1 XX MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES...... 3.700 99.6 99.6 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.2 0.0 Furniture & stuffed furnishings; lamps & 94 lighting fittings, nesoi; prefab bldg..... 2.148 103.4 103.4 -0.1 0.0 0.4 0.1 0.0 Toys, games and sports equipment; parts 95 and accessories thereof..... 1.342 94.4 94.5 0.0 -0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles..... 0.210 102.8 102.9 20 0.3 0.5 0.1 0.1

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.

² Product categories included in this group have been modified due to concordance or coverage limitations.

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August 2006 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

Index Percent Change Relative Import-Annual Monthly April Harmoance Aug. May June July 2006 2006 2005 2006 Description 2006 nized System July July August to to to to to 2006 2006 2006 Aug. May June July Aug. 2006 2006 1/ 2006 2006 2006 LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS..... 1.338 130.2 135.0 2.3 1.5 2.6 4.2 3.7 03 Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates..... 0.450 122.7 123.9 2.6 0.2 1.2 0.0 1.0 Ш VEGETABLE PRODUCTS..... 3.699 133.3 135.9 5.3 0.5 4.5 1.9 2.0 Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus 80 fruit or melons..... 0.706 122.3 121.5 -0.3 -0.8 3.0 7.4 -0.7 Cereals..... 10 1.653 140.1 138.6 17.6 0.5 5.4 2.3 -1.1 12 Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder..... 0.861 124.4 122.1 -10.0 4.7 -0.1 2.4 -1.8 IV PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND 112.4 0.2 0.0 0.1 TOBACCO..... 2.270 112.9 1.8 0.4 Miscellaneous edible preparations..... 108.5 108.5 0.1 21 0.433 -0.5 0.0 0.4 0.0 23 Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed..... 0.409 125.6 125.9 0.7 3.5 -02 -10 0.2 2/ Other prepared foods..... 0.795 110.0 111.4 1.7 0.1 0.3 0.6 1.3 MINERAL PRODUCTS..... 4.756 236.3 245.1 28.5 2.3 -0.1 -0.9 37 27 Mineral fuels, oils and residuals. bituminous substances and mineral wax..... 3.912 221.4 230.9 26.4 2.7 -0.5 8.0 4.3 PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED V١ INDUSTRIES..... 12.379 124.3 124.7 7.0 1.3 1.5 0.3 1 1 28 156.9 156.9 21.9 2.3 Inorganic chemicals..... 1.212 2.4 1.0 0.0 29 Organic chemicals..... 4.425 141.5 142.4 10.5 2.5 3.0 2.8 0.6 30 Pharmaceutical products..... 2.430 109.4 109.4 2.3 0.5 0.6 0.3 0.0 Fertilizers..... 146.5 31 0.370 147.5 -3.2 -0.3 -0.5 0.6 -0.7 32 Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints, varnish, putty, & inks..... 0.632 109.1 109.4 3.1 1.2 0.2 -1.4 0.3 Essential oils and resinoids; 33 perfumery, cosmetic or toilet..... 0.713 115.1 115.1 1.6 0.5 0.5 0.3 0.0 34 Soap; lubricants; waxes, polishing or scouring products; candles, pastes..... 0.414 109.5 109.6 5.4 0.9 0.5 0.0 0.1 37 Photographic or cinematographic goods..... 0.369 104.6 104.4 0.5 0.3 -0.8 2.2 -0.2 Miscellaneous chemical products..... 4.2 0.7 38 1.610 111.4 111.8 0.3 -0.3 0.4 PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER VII AND ARTICLES THEREOF..... 5.977 129.7 130.9 9.7 1.2 0.7 0.9 0.9 Plastics and articles thereof..... 39 4.827 126.2 127.5 8.7 1.2 8.0 0.6 1.0 Rubber and articles thereof..... 1.150 144.0 145.0 14.3 1.0 0.4 1.7 0.7 40 VIII RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS. ETC..... 0.483 116.6 116.7 3.2 0.5 -0.1 -0.20.1 Raw hides and skins (other than 41 furskins) and leather..... 0.344 110.6 110.7 2.5 0.6 0.5 -0.2 0.1 ΙX WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK..... 0.748 107.8 108.7 45 0.7 0.5 0.0 0.8 WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND Х PAPER PRODUCTS..... 2.693 106.4 106.7 5.4 0.4 1.1 0.9 0.3 47 Woodpulp and recovered paper..... 0.582 98.7 99.9 5.5 1.3 8.0 1.8 1.2 Paper and paperboard; articles of paper 48 pulp, paper or paperboard..... 1.503 106.3 106.5 6.4 0.2 1.3 0.4 0.2 0.608 0.4 49 Printed material..... 118.3 118.1 3.5 0.31.0 -0.2

See footnotes at end of table

U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods Table 6 August 2005-August 2006 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

	August 2005-August 2000 Z	000-100, 0	Index Dercent Change						
		D	Index		Percent Change				
		Relative			A	N. d. a. matledy .			
Llarma		Import-			Annual	A!	Monthly	lives	Luke
Harmo- nized	Description	ance			Aug.	April	May	June	July
	Description	ludy.	lide	August	2005	2006	2006	2006	2006
System		July	July	August	to	to	to	to	to
		2006	2006	2006	Aug.	May	June	July	Aug.
		<u>1/</u>			2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
XI	TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES	2.703	101.3	102.4	2.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.6	1.1
52	Cotton, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof	0.726	92.2	95.5	4.8	-1.7	1.9	-0.0 -2.1	3.6
61	Apparel & clothing knitted	020	02.2	00.0		•••			0.0
	or crocheted (Dec. 2001=100)	0.320	94.6	94.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2/	Other textile and textile articles (Dec. 2001=100)	1.657	114.6	114.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
XIII	STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS,								
70	CERAMICS, GLASS ETC	0.824	104.1	104.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
70	Glass and glassware	0.464	95.5	95.5	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
XIV	PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS,								
ΛIV	IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS	2.841	135.4	138.2	28.3	5.5	4.9	-4.6	2.1
	INITIATION OF WEEKT, AND COMO	2.041	100.4	100.2	20.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	2.1
XV	BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METALS	5.617	155.0	157.5	20.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.6
72	Iron and steel	1.192	176.7	183.1	22.4	1.3	3.2	1.6	3.6
73	Articles of iron or steel	1.332	137.6	138.0	10.0	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.3
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.795	241.2	250.8	62.4	9.1	1.7	4.6	4.0
76	Aluminum and articles thereof	0.926	139.7	141.9	25.4	4.2	6.5	-4.3	1.6
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and								
00	forks, of base metal; parts thereof	0.417	111.3	111.3	6.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.448	125.7	125.7	7.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.0
XVI	MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV								
XVI	IMAGE AND SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC	32.270	93.8	93.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.4
84	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	17.993	101.7	101.4	1.3	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.3
85	Electrical machinery and equipment					·-	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0.0	0.0
	and parts and accessories thereof	14.277	85.0	84.6	-2.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5
	·								
XVII	VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND								
	ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	13.341	111.7	111.8	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
87	Motor vehicles and their parts	8.820	104.8	104.8	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
XVIII	ODTICAL DUOTO MEASURING MEDICAL 9								
AVIII	OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; & TIMEPIECES	6.283	102.2	102.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1
	WOSICAL INSTRUMENTS, & TIMEFIECES	0.203	102.2	102.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1
XX	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	1.427	101.5	101.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
94	Furniture; stuffed furnishings;		101.0			0.1	0.1	U. 1	V. <u>-</u>
	lamps and lighting fittings nesoi;	0.782	107.8	108.2	1.8	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4
95	Toys, games and sports equipment; parts								
	and accessories thereof	0.505	94.3	94.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.2 Product categories included in this group have been modified due to concordance or coverage limitations.

n.a. Not available

Table 7 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes by Locality of Origin
August 2005-August 2006 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

August 2005-August 2006	2000-100	Inc	Percent Change					
				Annual Monthly				
Description	Percentage of U.S. Imports <u>1/</u>	July 2006	August 2006	Aug. 2005 to Aug. 2006	April 2006 to May 2006	May 2006 to June 2006	June 2006 to July 2006	July 2006 to Aug. 2006
2/ Industrialized Countries	46.371 3.994 41.944	117.6 200.0 111.2	118.6 208.3 111.8	6.3 13.9 5.2	1.9 6.6 1.4	0.4 -2.4 0.8	0.2 5.3 -0.5	0.9 4.2 0.5
3/ Other Countries	53.651 9.299 44.152	117.4 225.1 102.0	117.9 228.9 101.9	6.3 19.2 2.5	1.6 3.8 0.9	0.0 -0.6 0.2	1.6 4.6 0.7	0.4 1.7 -0.1
Canada Nonmanufactured Articles Manufactured Articles	17.089 3.239 13.575	131.5 199.9 119.1	133.8 210.2 119.8	8.3 12.0 6.9	2.7 7.3 1.3	-0.5 -2.8 0.3	0.8 5.7 -0.7	1.7 5.2 0.6
4/ European Union	18.654 0.367 18.150	121.1 242.5 118.6	121.1 245.0 118.7	5.9 25.1 5.1	1.5 -1.1 1.6	1.7 3.1 1.5	0.2 4.6 0.1	0.0 1.0 0.1
France (Dec. 2003=100)	1.971	104.0	104.1	2.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
Germany (Dec. 2003=100)	5.187	104.5	104.6	1.5	0.6	0.5	8.0	0.1
United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)	2.947	120.4	120.5	6.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.1
5/ Latin America Nonmanufactured Articles Manufactured Articles	17.406 4.158 13.173	146.4 229.8 130.3	147.3 235.5 129.9	12.2 21.9 8.3	2.1 2.2 2.0	0.5 -1.5 1.4	2.2 6.0 0.5	0.6 2.5 -0.3
Mexico (Dec. 2003=100)	10.594	121.7	123.8	9.5	1.4	-0.4	2.1	1.7
6/ Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)	34.090	98.8	98.9	-1.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
China (Dec. 2003=100)	13.773	97.5	97.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Japan	8.920	94.5	94.6	-1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1
7/ Asian NICs	7.216	89.5	89.5	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
<u>8/</u> ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100)	6.086	99.0	98.7	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.4	-0.3
9/ Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100)	3.547	193.3	194.5	11.5	3.9	2.0	2.6	0.6

¹ Percentage of trade figures are based on 2004 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. Regions are not mutually exclusive.

² Includes Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa.

³ Includes Eastern Europe, Latin America, OPEC countries, and other countries in Asia, Africa and the Western Hemisphere.

⁴ Includes European Union countries.

⁵ Includes Mexico, Central America, South America and the Caribbean.

⁶ Includes China, Japan, Asia Newly Industrialized Countries, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea and Philippines.

⁷ Asia Newly Industrialized Countries. Includes Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea and Taiwan.

⁸ Association of Southeast Asian Nations. Includes Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

⁹ Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

n.a. Not available

Table 8 U.S. International Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Transportation Services
August 2005-August 2006 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

Percent Change Relative import-Annual Monthly ance Aug. April May June July Description 2005 2006 2006 2006 2006 July July August to to to to to 2006 2006 2006 Mav June July Aug. Aug. 2006 2006 2006 2006 2006 1/ AIR FREIGHT Import Air Freight..... 100.000 133.5 132.6 3.0 -1.3 -0.7 n.a. 1 1 Europe (Dec. 2003=100)..... 38.904 130.4 130.5 2.6 5.4 -0.8 0.1 n.a. 0.0 2.0 -1.9 49.204 117.5 115.7 -1.5 Asia..... n.a. 116.6 Export Air Freight..... 100.000 115.6 n.a. 1.0 1.0 -0.3 0.9 Inbound Air Freight..... 100.000 128.1 128.4 1.9 1.7 -0.9 0.2 n.a. Europe (Dec. 2003=100)..... 39.178 124.8 126.1 3.5 3.3 -0.8 1.0 n.a. 111.5 0.7 Asia..... 48.515 110.9 n.a. 1.0 -1.1 -0.5 100.000 116.5 116.2 -0.6 -0.3 Outbound Air Freight..... 1.8 1.4 n.a. Europe (Dec. 2003=100)..... 42.030 131.8 132.6 -1.6 0.6 n.a. 3.1 1.4 Asia..... 42.786 109.4 108.0 1.6 1.7 0.2 -1.3 n.a. AIR PASSENGER FARES 139.4 2.0 -0.8 Import Air Passenger Fares..... 100.000 138.3 5.6 1.1 11.4 61.249 133.6 133.0 4.6 0.9 13.8 0.3 -0.4Europe..... 14.768 137.9 133.2 2.3 2.0 16.7 4.2 -3.4 Asia..... Latin America/Caribbean..... 9.577 122.6 123.2 4.6 2.7 1.0 5.1 0.5 146.5 -0.5 5.2 5.2 Export Air Passenger Fares..... 100.000 154.1 5.6 0.1 Europe..... 32.762 185.1 189.7 0.3 2.2 3.2 9.2 2.5 Asia..... 34.080 116.2 134.9 -4.7 11.0 -3.6 2.7 16.1 Latin America/Caribbean..... 17.726 158.3 151.0 4.6 1.2 0.5 6.2 -4.6 Inbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100)...... 100.000 133.9 3.2 5.5 1.2 6.3 4.1 128.6 Europe (Dec. 2003=100)..... 43.128 136.7 140.0 3.2 2.4 4.1 10.7 2.4 Asia (Dec. 2003=100)..... 28.301 113.2 128.9 -1.2 11.8 -3.4 2.5 13.9 Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)....... 13.963 123.6 119.3 7.3 1.6 1.0 5.3 -3.5Canada (Dec. 2003=100)..... 9.532 162.7 158.2 13.6 6.9 3.8 0.7 -2.8 Outbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100).... 100.000 131.0 131.3 5.7 1.2 9.1 1.8 0.2 Europe (Dec. 2003=100)..... 53.074 139.6 139.3 4.3 8.0 14.0 0.4 -0.2 Asia (Dec. 2003=100)..... 15.604 124.8 127.2 2.7 3.9 10.0 3.2 1.9 Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)....... 18.042 112.7 113.3 7.8 1.2 0.2 2.5 0.5 Canada (Dec. 2003=100)..... 8.208 158.3 163.9 24.4 2.9 1.3 1.9 3.5 CRUDE OIL TANKER FREIGHT Inbound Crude Oil Tanker Freight..... 100.000 n.a. n.a. n.a. -18.0 12.2 n.a. n.a. OCEAN LINER FREIGHT 100.000 112.7 -6.2 -2.3 -1.9 Inbound Ocean Liner Freight..... 113.9 -11.4 1.1 40.728 118.2 118.9 -5.5 -4.3 -0.7 -1.7 0.6 U.S. East Coast..... From Atlantic..... 18.056 120.3 120.4 -2.7 -8.0 -0.9 0.0 0.1 119.9 120.8 From Pacific..... 16.776 -4.1 -1.7 -0.1 -0.2 8.0 U.S. West Coast..... 109.7 111.4 -15.0 -7.4 -3.3 -2.1 1.5 59.272

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.

¹ Relative importance figures are based on 2000 trade values.

² Publication of the Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes is lagged two months, as are the relative importance figures.

14 TECHNICAL NOTE

<u>Import and Export Merchandise and Services Price Indexes</u> -- All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes for merchandise goods are reweighted annually, with a two-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of 2000=100 where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at http://www.bls.gov/mxp, or by calling (202) 691-7101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems -- The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified, respectively, by end use for the Bureau of Economic Analysis System, industry for the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and product category for the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, a couple of notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS tables, for both imports and exports, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products) would include outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the PPI to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

<u>Import Price Indexes</u> -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. The index for crude petroleum is calculated from data collected by the U.S. Department of Energy.

Export Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. Prices used in the grain index, excluding rice, are obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

<u>Import Indexes by Locality of Origin</u> -- Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the Import Price Indexes. Beginning with January 2002, the indexes are defined by locality of origin using a nomenclature based upon the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Services Price Indexes -- Price indexes for internationally traded services are presented using two definitions: Balance of Payments (which represent transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and International (which represent transactions inbound to and outbound from the U.S.). The Air Passenger Fares Indexes are calculated from data collected from a commercial airline reservation system. These data exclude frequent flyer tickets and those sold by consolidators. The Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected by the U. S. Department of Energy, and the publication of these indexes is lagged two months. The Air Freight and Ocean Liner Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected directly from companies. Fact sheets specifying detailed information for each services industry are available at http://www.bls.gov/mxp/ under "Publications and Other Documentation."

<u>Revision Policy</u> -- To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. After three months, no further data revisions take place. So, for example, data released in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

<u>Uses of the Data</u> -- The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, Balance of Payments indexes are used for deflating National Income and Product Accounts, while International indexes are more appropriate for market analysis. Merchandise and services indexes also can be used to study U.S. competitiveness and price elasticities, and the merchandise import indexes by country or region of origin are useful for terms of trade analysis.

<u>Mailing List</u> -- If you wish to be added to the mailing list to receive a copy of the U.S. Import and Export Price Index News Release, please either call the IPP information line at (202) 691-7101 or send e-mail to (mxpinfo@bls.gov) to provide your name and mailing address. You may also contact the IPP at the following address:

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