Table 1 Summary: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for selected worker and establishment characteristics

| Worker and establishment characteristics | Civilian workers | | | Private industry workers | | | State and local government workers | | |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Mean hourly earnings | Relative error ² | Mean weekly hours ³ | Mean hourly earnings | Relative error ² | Mean weekly hours ³ | Mean hourly earnings | Relative error ² | Mean weekly hours ³ |
| All workers | \$19.88 | 0.9% | 35.5 | \$19.21 | 1.1% | 35.4 | \$24.15 | 0.8% | 36.3 |
| Worker characteristics ^{4,5} | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related | 32.38 | .8 | 37.1 | 32.96 | 1.1 | 37.5 | 30.63 | .9 | 36.0 |
| and financial | 35.97 | 1.4 | 39.6 | 36.54 | 1.6 | 40.0 | 32.65 | 1.9 | 37.5 |
| Professional and related | 30.63 | 1.1 | 36.0 | 30.83 | 1.5 | 36.1 | 30.16 | .8 | 35.6 |
| Service | 11.36 | 1.4 | 31.4 | 10.06 | 1.3 | 30.5 | 17.77 | 1.4 | 36.5 |
| Sales and office | 15.98 | .6 | 34.9 | 15.97 | .7 | 34.7 | 16.17 | 1.1 | 36.5 |
| Sales and related | 17.27 | 1.5 | 32.7 | 17.29 | 1.5 | 32.7 | 15.62 | 5.2 | 34.3 |
| Office and administrative | | | | | | | | | |
| support | 15.27 | .6 | 36.2 | 15.14 | .6 | 36.1 | 16.19 | 1.1 | 36.6 |
| maintenance | 20.09 | 1.1 | 39.4 | 20.15 | 1.2 | 39.4 | 19.37 | 1.8 | 38.8 |
| Construction and extraction | 20.14 | 1.6 | 39.4 | 20.27 | 1.7 | 39.4 | 18.69 | 2.3 | 38.6 |
| and repair | 20.20 | 1.1 | 39.5 | 20.19 | 1.2 | 39.6 | 20.29 | 1.6 | 39.2 |
| Production, transportation, | | | | | | | | | |
| and material moving | 15.12 | .9 | 37.2 | 15.03 | .9 | 37.3 | 18.02 | 2.2 | 34.4 |
| Production | 15.44 | 1.1 | 38.9 | 15.38 | 1.1 | 38.9 | 19.96 | 3.4 | 39.0 |
| Transportation and | | | | | | | | | |
| material moving | 14.78 | 1.2 | 35.6 | 14.65 | 1.3 | 35.8 | 17.40 | 2.9 | 33.1 |
| Full time | 21.08 | 1.0 | 39.6 | 20.46 | 1.2 | 39.7 | 24.76 | .8 | 38.9 |
| Part time | 11.34 | .8 | 20.6 | 11.02 | .9 | 20.7 | 15.57 | 2.2 | 18.6 |
| Union | 23.96 | .6 | 36.7 | 21.90 | 1.0 | 36.4 | 27.17 | 1.0 | 37.0 |
| Nonunion | 19.14 | 1.1 | 35.3 | 18.89 | 1.1 | 35.3 | 21.73 | 1.4 | 35.7 |
| Time | 19.46 | .9 | 35.4 | 18.69 | 1.1 | 35.3 | 24.14 | .8 | 36.3 |
| Incentive | 26.94 | 4.0 | 38.1 | 26.90 | 4.0 | 38.1 | 97.34 | 49.4 | 25.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1 Summary: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for selected worker and establishment characteristics—Continued

| Worker and establishment characteristics | Civilian workers | | | Private industry workers | | | State and local government workers | | |
|--|----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Mean hourly earnings | Relative error ² | Mean weekly hours ³ | Mean hourly earnings | Relative error ² | Mean weekly hours ³ | Mean hourly earnings | Relative error ² | Mean weekly hours ³ |
| Establishment characteristics | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods producing | | $\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$ | $\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$ | 20.79 | 1.2 | 39.5 | $\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$ | $\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$ | $\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$ |
| Service providing | (3) | (3) | (3) | 18.74 | 1.3 | 34.4 | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| 1-49 workers | 16.84 | 1.0 | 34.2 | 16.80 | 1.0 | 34.2 | 18.02 | 2.0 | 33.2 |
| 50-99 workers | 18.06 | 1.4 | 34.9 | 17.99 | 1.4 | 34.9 | 19.24 | 2.6 | 35.8 |
| 100-499 workers | 19.46 | 1.3 | 36.1 | 19.09 | 1.5 | 36.2 | 22.51 | 1.5 | 36.1 |
| 500 workers or more | 24.75 | 2.9 | 37.0 | 24.30 | 4.3 | 37.1 | 25.71 | .8 | 36.7 |

¹ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

solely on hourly rate or salary; incentive workers are those whose wages are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production bonuses.

5 A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

of workers, weighed by hours.

2 The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

Mean weekly hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.
 Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule

⁴ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. Wages of time workers are based

⁶ Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing industries are published for private industry only. Industries are determined by the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).