

NHI Real Solutions Seminar Presentation

# Pavement Management That Works



Katie Zimmerman, P.E.

Applied Pavement Technology, Inc.  
(APTech)

[kzimmerman@pavementsolutions.com](mailto:kzimmerman@pavementsolutions.com)

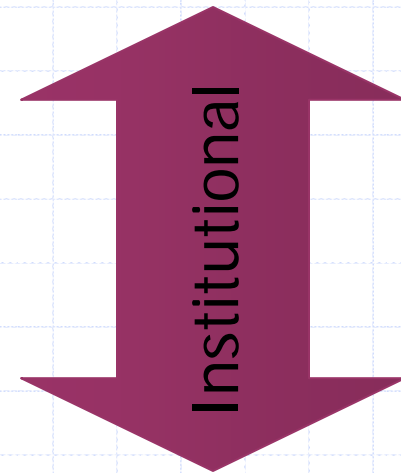
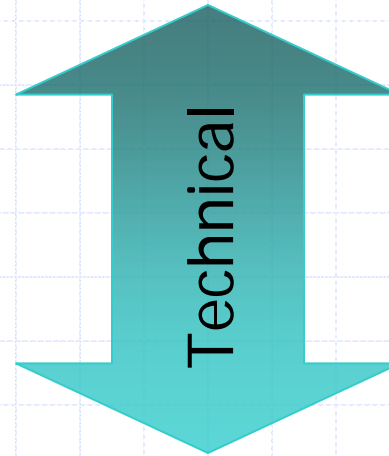
# What Is Pavement Management?

◆ “a set of tools or methods that assist decision-makers in finding optimum strategies for providing, evaluating, and maintaining pavements in a serviceable condition over a period of time.”

AASHTO 1993

# Pavement Management Challenges

- ◆ Data quality
- ◆ Data integration
- ◆ Model development
- ◆ Lack of acceptance
- ◆ Inadequate resources
- ◆ Political pressure
- ◆ Competing priorities
- ◆ Others?



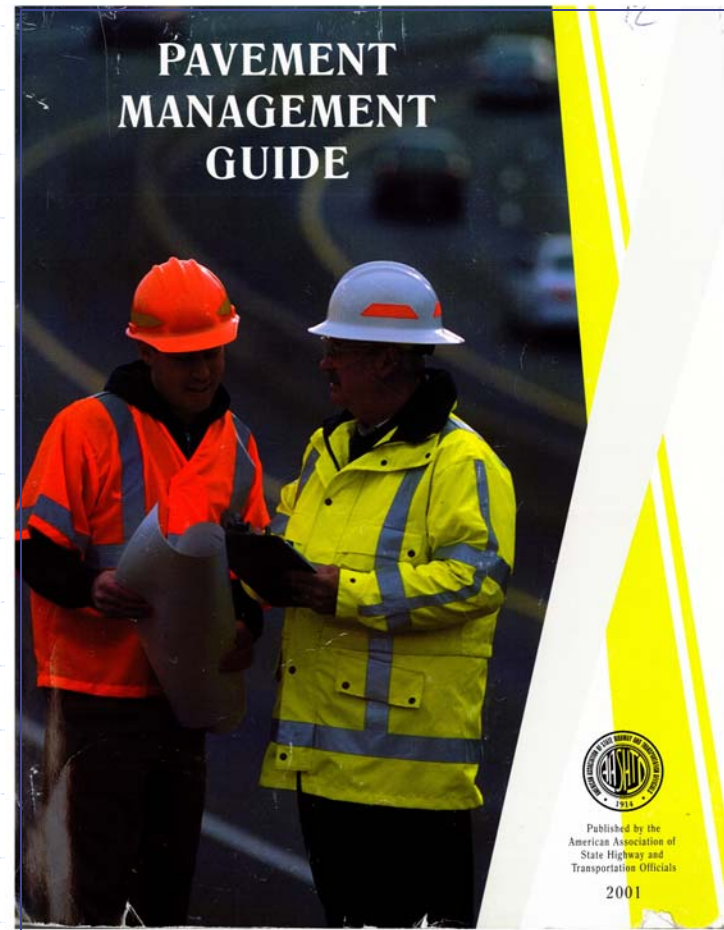
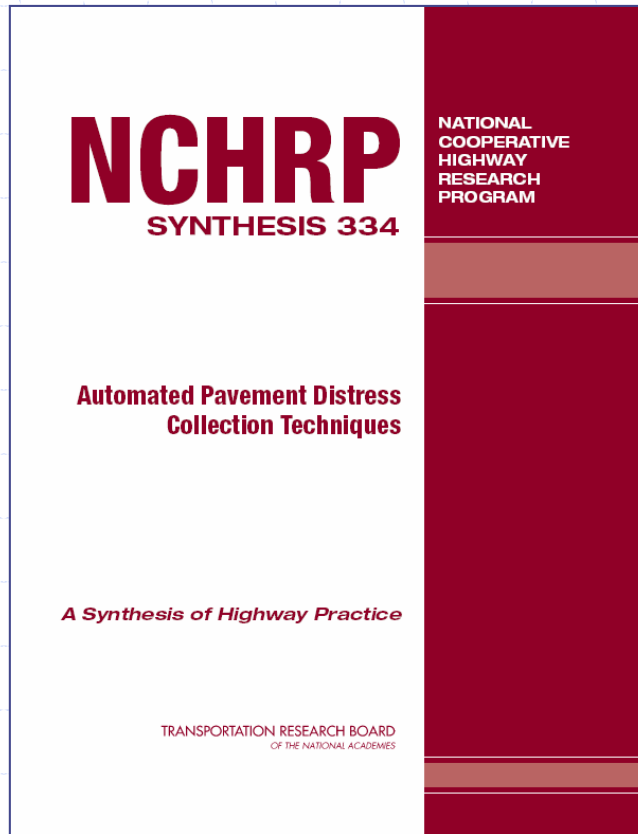
# Addressing Technical Challenges

## ◆ Training classes

- NHI 131116, Pavement Management: Characteristics of an Effective Program (1 day)
- NHI 131105, Analysis of PMS Data for Engineering Applications (2 days)
- NHI 131104, Pavement Preservation: Integrating Pavement Preservation with Pavement Management (2 days)

# Addressing Technical Issues

## References



# Technical Issues

## ◆ Conferences/Technical Meetings



2008 Southeastern  
Pavement  
Management and  
Design Conference –  
June 1-4, 2008

*7th International Conference  
on Managing Pavement Assets*

**ICMPA** 

**CALGARY, CANADA 2008**

June 24-28, 2008

# Software/Data Availability Issues

## ◆ Business process review

- Where is the data? What format is it in?
- Who uses the data? What format do they need it in?
- What changes are needed to better align the business processes?

## ◆ Gap analysis

- Document existing capabilities
- Identify needs
- Evaluate gaps between the two



# Resource/Support Issues

- ◆ Business case study
  - Needs/criteria/resource requirements/results
  - Peer review
- ◆ Quantifying the benefits of pavement management

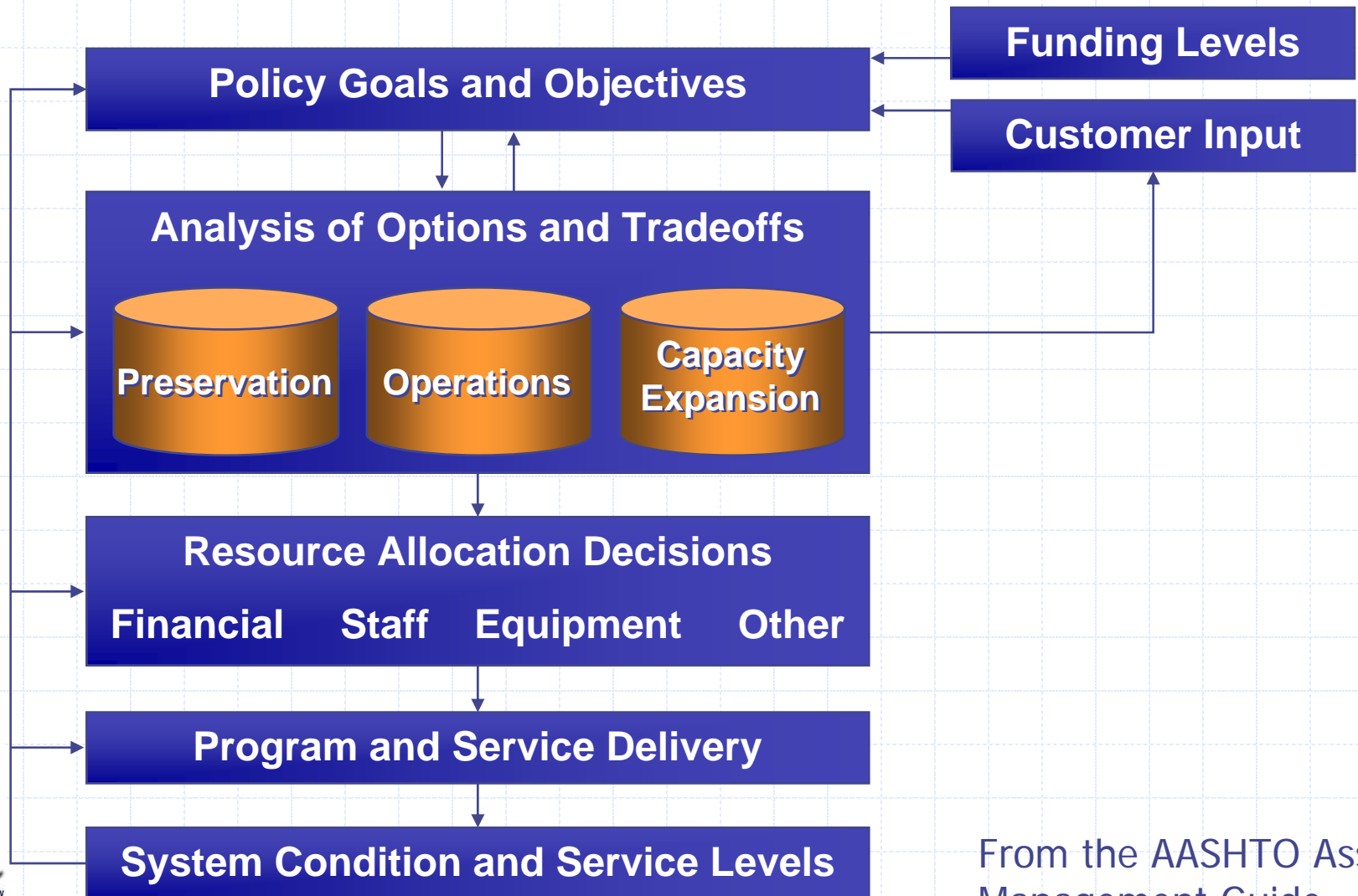




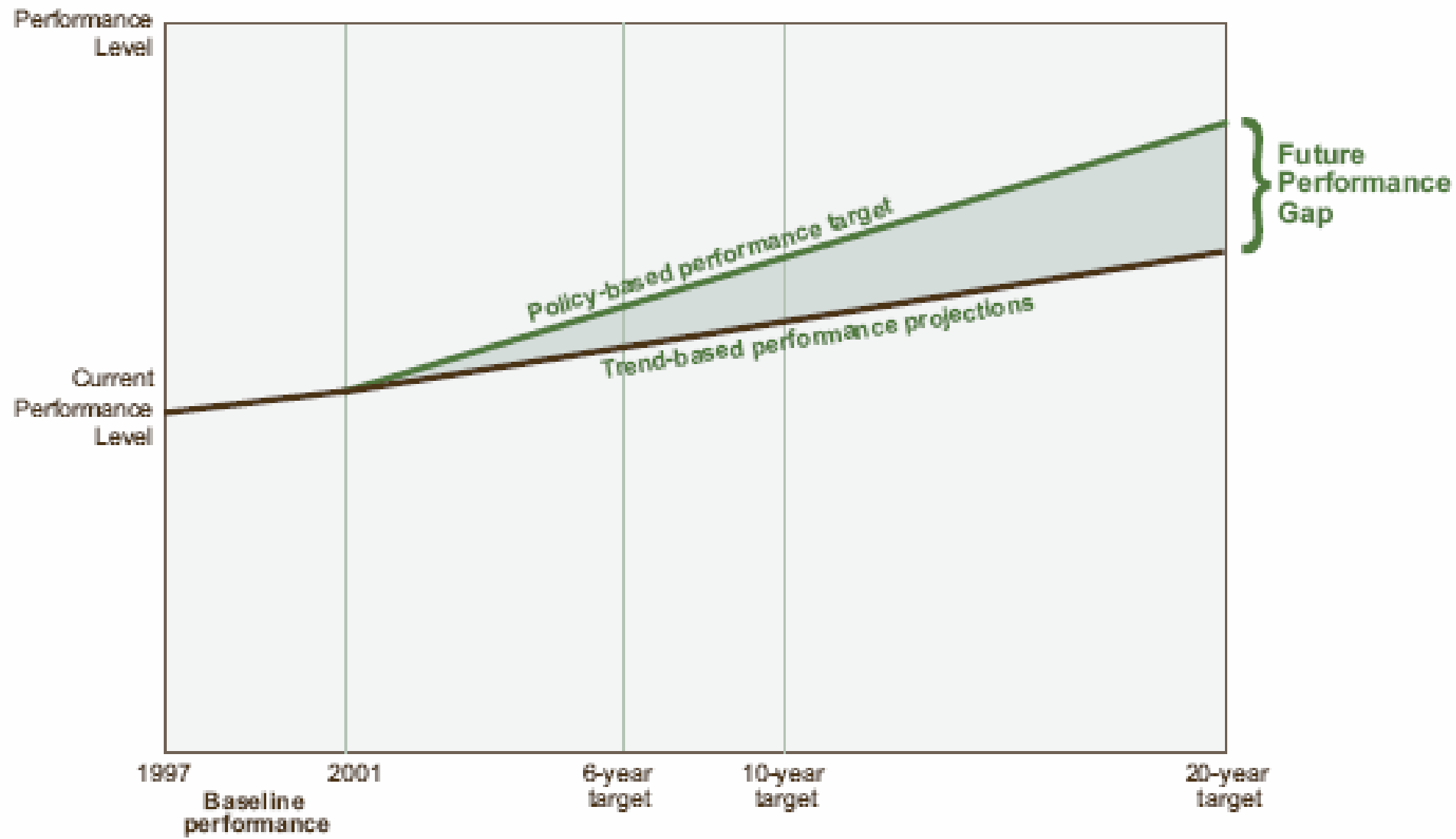
# Integration Into Agency Decisions

- ◆ Goals or performance targets
- ◆ Consequences of investment decisions
- ◆ Linking program recommendations with field activities
  - Use pavement management data to set investment levels
  - Set up matching guidelines for field personnel
  - Place pavement management engineers in the district or region offices

# Integrated Decision Approach



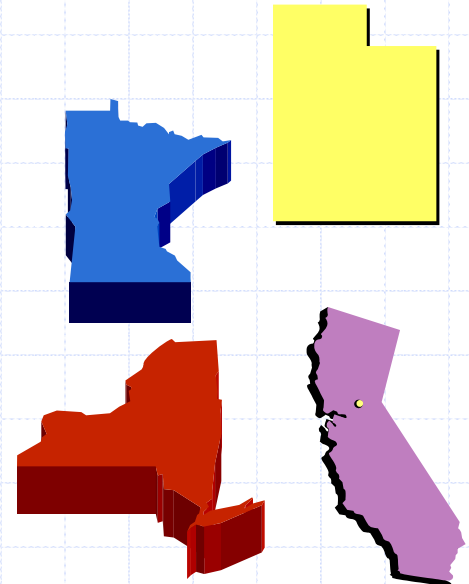
# MnDOT Performance Targets





# FHWA Pavement Management Peer Exchange – February 2008

- ◆ Host States: Minnesota DOT & Utah DOT
- ◆ Participating States: New York State DOT & California DOT
- ◆ FHWA Office of Asset Management
- ◆ FHWA Division Offices



# Topics – Use of Pavement Management To Support:

- ◆ Project selection process
- ◆ Planning and programming activities
- ◆ Internal and external communication activities
- ◆ Links to maintenance & operations
- ◆ Engineering & economic analyses
- ◆ Enhancements to analysis models

# Mn/DOT Points of Interest

- ◆ Pavement condition information collected using state-owned vehicles
- ◆ Pavement management information is used for long-term planning
- ◆ Performance targets and accomplishments are reported to the Districts



# UDOT Points of Interest

- ◆ Pavement management reports to the Director of Asset Management
- ◆ The state is transitioning to contractor-collected condition data
- ◆ Strong link to maintenance





# Other Interesting Uses of Pavement Management

- ◆ Engineering analysis of full-depth HMA placed directly on the subgrade (Mn/DOT)
- ◆ Analysis of proposed impact of a bond program (Mn/DOT)
- ◆ Investment strategy tool (UDOT)
- ◆ Update of the *Good Roads Cost Less* study (UDOT)

# Mn/DOT Staffing

- ◆ Pavement Management Engineer
- ◆ Statistician
- ◆ Preventive Maintenance Engineer
- ◆ Four data collection operators
- ◆ Engineering Specialist



# UDOT Staffing

- ◆ Director of Asset Management
- ◆ Four Pavement Management Engineers
- ◆ Asset Management Engineer
- ◆ Data Collection Team (1 engineer & 2 technicians)



# Future Activities – Mn/DOT

- ◆ Use pavement management to set District funding
- ◆ Improve reporting to decision makers and politicians
- ◆ Determine the effectiveness of preventive maintenance



# Future Activities - UDOT

- ◆ Determine a reasonable investment level for preservation
- ◆ Establish “Maintenance Only” sections
- ◆ Interface with maintenance work history
- ◆ Improve treatment rules



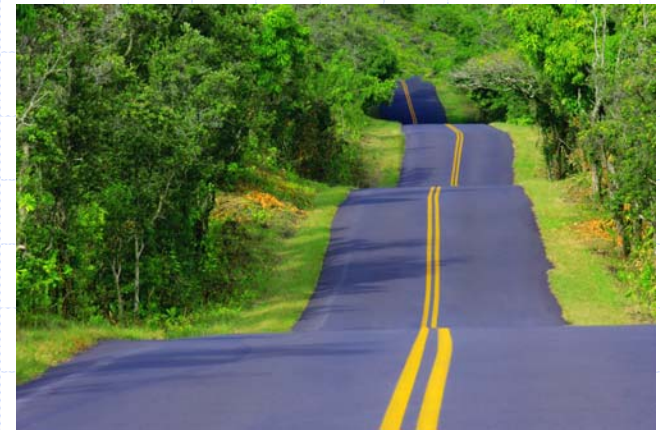
# Software Lessons Learned

- ◆ Guard against beta versions
- ◆ System should reflect the way your organization does business
- ◆ Get a system that is flexible
- ◆ Verify data can be exported
- ◆ Ask how final program is developed
- ◆ Be sure technical support is available
- ◆ Check references



# Institutional Issues Addressed

- ◆ Time required to “turn the ship”
- ◆ Dedicated funding needs
- ◆ Fighting worst-first mentality
- ◆ Availability of needed data
- ◆ Ability to respond quickly to requests



# Key Success Factors

- ◆ Consistency in pavement management personnel
- ◆ Quality data
- ◆ Strong, cooperative relationship with vendor
- ◆ Regularly promote pavement management concepts





# Key Success Factors (cont.)

- ◆ Build consensus for analysis models
- ◆ Use tools with flexibility
- ◆ Continue to improve the system with time



# Next Steps

- ◆ Report
- ◆ Future peer exchanges



# Thank You!

