

TENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1807, TO MARCH 3, 1809

FIRST SESSION—*October 26, 1807, to April 25, 1808*

SECOND SESSION—*November 7, 1808, to March 3, 1809*

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL SMITH,¹ of Maryland; STEPHEN R. BRADLEY,² of Vermont;
JOHN MILLEDGE,³ of Georgia

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL A. OTIS, of Massachusetts

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—JAMES MATHERS, of New York

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOSEPH B. VARNUM,⁴ of Massachusetts

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia; PATRICK MAGRUDER,⁵ of Maryland

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—JOSEPH WHEATON, of Rhode Island; THOMAS DUNN,⁶ of Maryland

DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—THOMAS CLAXTON

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

James Hillhouse, *New Haven*
Uriah Tracy,⁷ *Litchfield*
Chauncey Goodrich,⁸ *Hartford*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Epaphroditus Champion, *East Haddam*
Samuel W. Dana, *Middlesex*
John Davenport, *Stamford*
Jonathan O. Moseley, *East Haddam*
Timothy Pitkin, *Farmington*
Lewis B. Sturges, *Fairfield*
Benjamin Tallmadge, *Litchfield*

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Samuel White, *Wilmington*
James A. Bayard, *Wilmington*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

James M. Broom,⁹ *Wilmington*
Nicholas Van Dyke,¹⁰ *New Castle*

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Abraham Baldwin,¹¹ *Augusta*
George Jones,¹² *Savannah*
William H. Crawford,¹³ *Lexington*
John Milledge, *Augusta*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

William W. Bibb, *Petersburg*
Howell Cobb, *Louisville*
Dennis Smelt, *Savannah*
George M. Troup, *Dublin*

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Buckner Thruston, *Lexington*
John Pope, *Springfield*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Boyle, *Lancaster*
Joseph Desha, *Mays Lick*
Benjamin Howard, *Lexington*
Richard M. Johnson, *Great Crossings*
Matthew Lyon, *Eddyville*
John Rowan, *Louisville*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Samuel Smith, *Baltimore*
Philip Reed, *Chestertown*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Campbell, *Port Tobacco*
Charles Goldsborough, *Cambridge*
Philip B. Key,¹⁴ *Rockville*
Edward Lloyd, *Wye Mills*
William McCreery,¹⁵ *Reisterstown*
John Montgomery, *Bel Air*
Nicholas R. Moore, *Ruxton*
Roger Nelson, *Frederick*
Archibald Van Horne

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Timothy Pickering, *Wendham*
John Quincy Adams,¹⁶ *Boston*
James Lloyd,¹⁷ *Boston*

REPRESENTATIVES

Barnabas Bidwell,¹⁸ *Stockbridge*
Ezekiel Bacon,¹⁹ *Pittsfield*
Joseph Barker, *Middleboro*
John Chandler, *Monmouth*

¹ Elected April 16, 1808.

² Elected December 28, 1808.

³ Elected January 30, 1809.

⁴ Elected October 26, 1807.

⁵ Elected October 26, 1807.

⁶ Elected October 27, 1807.

⁷ Died July 19, 1807.

⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Uriah Tracy, and took his seat November 27, 1807.

⁹ Resigned before Congress assembled.

¹⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James M. Broom, and took his seat December 2, 1807.

¹¹ Died March 4, 1807.

¹² Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham Baldwin, and took his seat October 26, 1807.

¹³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Abraham Baldwin, and took his seat December 9, 1807.

¹⁴ Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district from which elected and that he was a British pensioner; a resolution declaring

him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 57 to 52, March 18, 1808.

¹⁵ Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.

¹⁶ Resigned June 8, 1808.

¹⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Quincy Adams, and took his seat November 7, 1808.

¹⁸ Resigned July 13, 1807, before Congress assembled.

¹⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Barnabas Bidwell, and took his seat November 2, 1807.

Orchard Cook, *Wiscasset*
 Jacob Crowninshield,²⁰ *Salem*
 Joseph Story,²¹ *Salem*
 Richard Cutts, *Pepperelboro*
 Josiah Dean, *Raynham*
 William Ely, *Springfield*
 Isaiah L. Green, *Barnstable*
 Daniel Ilsley, *Falmouth*
 Edward St. Loe Livermore,
Newburyport
 Josiah Quincy, *Boston*
 Ebenezer Seaver, *Roxbury*
 William Stedman, *Worcester*
 Samuel Taggart, *Colerain*
 Jabez Upham, *Brookfield*
 Joseph B. Varnum, *Dracut*

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Nicholas Gilman, *Exeter*
 Nahum Parker, *Fitzwilliam*
 REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
 Peter Carleton, *Landaff*
 Daniel M. Durell, *Dover*
 Francis Gardner, *Keene*
 Jedediah K. Smith, *Amherst*
 Clement Storer, *Portsmouth*

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

John Condit, *Orange*
 Aaron Kitchell, *Hanover*
 REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
 Ezra Darby,²² *Scotch Plains*
 Adam Boyd,²³ *Hackensack*
 William Helms, *Hackettstown*
 John Lambert, *Lambertville*
 Thomas Newbold
 James Sloan
 Henry Southard, *Baskingridge*

NEW YORK

SENATORS

John Smith, *Mastic*
 Samuel L. Mitchill, *New York City*
 REPRESENTATIVES
 John Blake, Jr., *Montgomery*
 George Clinton, Jr., *New York City*
 Barent Gardenier, *Kingston*
 John Harris, *Aurelias*
 Reuben Humphrey, *Marcellus*
 William Kirkpatrick, *Salina*
 Josiah Masters, *Schaghticoke*
 Gurdon S. Mumford, *New York City*

Samuel Riker, *Newtown*
 John Russell, *Cooperstown*
 Peter Swart, *Schoharie*
 David Thomas,²⁴ *Salem*
 Nathan Wilson,²⁵ *Salem*
 John Thompson, *Stillwater*
 James I. Van Alen, *Kinderhook*
 Philip Van Cortlandt, *Croton*
 Killian K. Van Rensselaer, *Albany*
 Daniel C. Verplanck, *Fishkill*

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

James Turner, *Warrenton*
 Jesse Franklin, *Warrenton*
 REPRESENTATIVES
 Evan S. Alexander, *Salisbury*
 Willis Alston, *Greenville*
 William Blackledge, *Spring Hill*
 Thomas Blount, *Tarboro*
 John Culpepper,²⁶ *Allenton*
 Meshack Franklin, *Scullcamp*
 James Holland
 Thomas Kenan, *Kenansville*
 Nathaniel Macon, *Warrenton*
 Lemuel Sawyer, *Elizabeth City*
 Richard Stanford, *Hawfields*
 Marmaduke Williams

OHIO

SENATORS

John Smith,²⁷ *Columbia*
 Return J. Meigs, Jr.,²⁸ *Marietta*
 Edward Tiffin,²⁹ *Chillicothe*
 REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
 Jeremiah Morrow, *Montgomery*

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Samuel Maclay,³⁰ *Lewisburg*
 Michael Leib,³¹ *Philadelphia*
 Andrew Gregg, *Pennvalley*

REPRESENTATIVES

David Bard, *Frankstown*
 Robert Brown, *Weaversville*
 Joseph Clay,³² *Philadelphia*
 Benjamin Say,³³ *Philadelphia*
 William Findley, *Youngstown*
 John Hiester, *Parker Ford*
 William Hoge, *Washington*
 Robert Jenkins, *Churchtown*
 James Kelly, *Philadelphia*
 William Milnor, *Philadelphia*
 John Porter, *Philadelphia*

John Pugh, *Doylestown*
 John Rea, *Chambersburg*
 Jacob Richards, *Chester*
 Matthias Richards, *Pottstown*
 John Smilie, *Fayette*
 Samuel Smith, *Erie*
 Robert Whitehill, *Camp Hill*
 Daniel Montgomery, Jr.

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Benjamin Howland, *Tiverton*
 James Fenner,³⁴ *Providence*
 Elisha Mathewson,³⁵ *Scituate*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Nehemiah Knight,³⁶ *Cranston*
 Richard Jackson, Jr.,³⁷ *Providence*
 Isaac Wilbour, *Little Compton*

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Thomas Sumter, *Stateburg*
 John Gaillard, *Charleston*

REPRESENTATIVES

Lemuel J. Alston, *Greenville*
 William Butler, *Saluda*
 Joseph Calhoun,³⁸ *Calhoun Mills*
 Robert Marion, *Charleston*
 Thomas Moore, *Prices Store*
 John Taylor, *Columbia*
 David R. Williams, *Society Hill*
 Richard Winn, *Winnsboro*

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Joseph Anderson, *Winnsboro*
 Daniel Smith, *Hendersonville*

REPRESENTATIVES

George W. Campbell, *Nashville*
 John Rhea, *Sullivan*
 Jesse Wharton, *Nashville*

VERMONT

SENATORS

Stephen R. Bradley, *Westminster*
 Israel Smith,³⁹ *Rutland*
 Jonathan Robinson,⁴⁰ *Bennington*

REPRESENTATIVES

Martin Chittenden, *Williston*
 James Elliott, *Brattleboro*
 James Fisk, *Barre*
 James Witherell,⁴¹ *Fair Haven*
 Samuel Shaw,⁴² *Castleton*

²⁰ Died April 15, 1808.

²¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob Crowninshield, and took his seat December 20, 1808.

²² Died January 28, 1808.

²³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Ezra Darby, and took his seat April 1, 1808.

²⁴ Resigned May 1, 1808.

²⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of David Thomas, and took his seat November 7, 1808.

²⁶ Election contested by Duncan McFarland; the House on January 2, 1808, declared the seat vacant on account of irregularities; subsequently elected, and took his seat February 23, 1808.

²⁷ Tried by Senate for complicity with Aaron Burr, but resolution of expulsion negated April 9, 1808; resigned

April 25, 1808. (*United States Senate Election, Expulsion and Censure Cases, 1793-1990*, pp. 29-30.)

²⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Smith, and took his seat January 6, 1809.

²⁹ Resigned March 3, 1809.

³⁰ Resigned January 4, 1809.

³¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Maclay, and took his seat January 19, 1809.

³² Resigned in 1808.

³³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Clay, and took his seat November 16, 1808.

³⁴ Resigned in September 1807, having been elected governor.

³⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Fenner, and took his seat November 20, 1807.

³⁶ Died June 13, 1808.

³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Nehemiah Knight, and took his seat November 11, 1808.

³⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Levi Casey in preceding Congress, and took his seat October 26, 1807.

³⁹ Resigned October 1, 1807, having been elected governor.

⁴⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Israel Smith, and took his seat October 26, 1807.

⁴¹ Resigned May 1, 1808.

⁴² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Witherell, and took his seat November 8, 1808.

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

William B. Giles, *Ladore*
 Andrew Moore, *Lexington*

REPRESENTATIVES

Burwell Bassett, *Williamsburg*
 William A. Burwell, *Rocky Mount*
 John Claiborne, ⁴³ *Brunswick*
 Thomas Gholson, Jr., ⁴⁴ *Brunswick*
 Matthew Clay, *Halifax*
 John Clopton, *Tunstall*
 John Dawson
 John W. Eppes, *Charles City*
 James M. Garnett, *Loretto*

Peterson Goodwyn, *Petersburg*
 Edwin Gray
 David Holmes, *Winchester*
 John G. Jackson, *Clarksburg*
 Walter Jones
 Joseph Lewis, Jr., *Upperville*
 John Love, *Alexandria*
 John Morrow
 Thomas Newton, Jr., *Norfolk*
 Wilson C. Nicholas, *Charlottesville*
 John Randolph, *Charlotte*
 John Smith, *Winchester*
 Abram Trigg, *Christiansburg*
 Alexander Wilson

INDIANA TERRITORY

DELEGATE

Benjamin Parke, ⁴⁵ *Vincennes*
 Jesse B. Thomas, ⁴⁶ *Lawrenceburg*

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY

DELEGATE

George Poindexter, *Woodville*

TERRITORY OF ORLEANS

DELEGATE

Daniel Clark, *New Orleans*

⁴³ Died October 9, 1808.

⁴⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Claiborne, and took his seat November 7, 1808.

⁴⁵ Resigned March 1, 1808.

⁴⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Benjamin Parke, and took his seat December 1, 1808.