

Child Support: 1993

April 1994-1998 CPS Allocation Correction User Note

The Census Bureau has revised estimates derived from the April 1994, 1996, and 1998 Current Population Survey - Child Support Supplement data files due to the discovery of allocation errors.

The problem primarily affects estimates of the custodial parent universe receiving child support payments (including those due payments from awards or agreements and those not due payments), creating increases in the number receiving support. The revised allocation procedures appears to affect all years proportionately, creating changes in magnitude of universe sizes, without significantly affecting the trends in these numbers.

Changes first implemented in the April 1994 Current Population Survey (CPS) and also used in the April 1996, 1998, and 2000 CPS mean that many of these recent data are not comparable to data from the April 1992 CPS and earlier supplements. See Current Population Reports, Series P60-217, "Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 1999," for additional discussion.

Detailed Tables

Table 1. Child Support Payments Due and Actually Received, by Sex: 1993

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994. Amounts in 1993 dollars)

Characteristics	Custodial parents	Custodial mothers	Custodial fathers

Custodial parents due child support payments:			
Total (thousands)	6,688	5,913	775
Mean payments (dollars):			
Due	\$3,581	\$3,628	\$3,225
Received	\$2,338	\$2,380	\$2,021
Deficit	\$1,243	\$1,248	\$1,204
Aggregate payments (billions of dollars):			
Child support due	\$23.9	\$21.5	\$2.5
Child support received	\$15.6	\$14.1	\$1.6
Aggregate child support deficit	\$ 8.3	\$ 7.4	\$0.9
Percent of aggregate due actually received	65.3	65.6	62.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 2. Custodial Parents Contacting Government Agencies for Assistance in Obtaining Child Support, by Sex: 1993

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
Custodial parents requesting assistance	5,777	(X)
Total contacts for assistance/1	13,002	100.0
Location of other parent	1,657	12.7
Establishment of paternity	648	5.0
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	3,110	23.9
Collection of child support due	3,476	26.7
Changing legal child support award	981	7.5
Obtaining health insurance	798	6.1
Getting Aid to Families with Dependent Children or Medicaid	2,332	17.9
Custodial mothers requesting assistance	5,176	(X)
Total contacts for assistance/1	11,894	100.0
Location of other parent	1,521	12.8
Establishment of paternity	648	5.4
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,828	23.8
Collection of child support due	3,121	26.2
Changing legal child support award	875	7.4
Obtaining health insurance	709	6.0
Getting Aid to Families with Dependent Children or Medicaid	2,192	18.4
Custodial fathers requesting assistance	600	(X)
Total contacts for assistance/1	1,109	100.0
Location of other parent	136	12.3
Establishment of paternity	(X)	(X)
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	282	25.4
Collection of child support due	354	31.9
Changing legal child support award	107	9.6
Obtaining health insurance	89	8.0
Getting Aid to Families with Dependent Children or Medicaid	141	12.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994

Table 3. Reasons Custodial Parent Had No Legal Award, by Sex: 1993

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total

CUSTODIAL PARENTS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	6,274	100.0
Child was too old for child support	-	0.0
Child stays with other parent part of the time	503	9.7
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	1,315	21.0
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	1,889	30.1
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,178	18.8
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	1,324	21.1
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,839	29.3
Paternity not established	677	10.8
Unable to locate other parent	1,065	17.0
Other reasons	988	15.7
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	4,990	100.0
Child was too old for child support	-	0.0
Child stays with other parent part of the time	341	6.8
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	1,092	21.9
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	1,459	29.2
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,007	20.2
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	980	19.6
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,446	29.0
Paternity not established	932	18.7
Unable to locate other parent	675	13.5
Other reasons	802	16.1
CUSTODIAL FATHERS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	1,285	100.0
Child was too old for child support	-	0.0
Child stays with other parent part of the time	163	12.7
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	223	17.4
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	430	33.5
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	171	13.3
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	344	26.8
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	393	30.6
Paternity not established	(X)	(X)
Unable to locate other parent	2	0.2
Other reasons	186	14.5

Note: Respondents may have listed more than one reason.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not receive sup payments	Child sup not awarded
					Full pay	Part pay		
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13690	7800	6688	5070	2466	2604	1618	5889
Standard error	286	219	204	178	125	128	102	192
Marital Status								
Married	3411	2189	1964	1523	761	761	441	1222
First marriage	686	313	294	235	90	144	60	372
Divorced remarried	2679	1850	1645	1268	664	603	377	829
Divorced	4552	3082	2736	2156	1135	1021	580	1470
Separated	1935	909	698	494	247	247	204	1026
Widowed 1/	134	56	38	22	14	8	16	79
Never married	3657	1564	1252	874	308	566	378	2093
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	9609	5839	5057	3977	2063	1914	1080	3770
White,not Hispanic	8137	5262	4574	3614	1879	1735	960	2875
Black	3620	1748	1439	962	339	623	477	1872
Hispanic Origin 2/	1680	667	563	423	215	208	140	1013
Age								
15 to 17 years	99	32	27	20	0	20	7	67
18 to 29 years	3783	1929	1575	1103	402	702	472	1854
30 to 39 years	5905	3590	3202	2457	1264	1193	745	2315
40 years and over	3902	2249	1884	1489	800	689	395	1654
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2918	1378	1153	810	311	499	343	1540
H.S. grad (or GED)	5088	2913	2441	1828	851	977	613	2176
Some college--no deg	3185	1899	1690	1275	643	632	415	1286
Associate	1009	607	530	403	215	188	127	402
Bachelor or more	1489	1004	874	753	446	307	121	485
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	7961	3985	3403	2573	1300	1273	830	3976
Two	3792	2541	2252	1734	810	924	518	1251
Three	1367	914	756	556	276	280	201	453
Four or more	569	360	277	207	80	127	70	209
Work Experience								
Worked	10312	6142	5300	4086	2083	2003	1214	4170
Full-time,Y/R	6245	3692	3227	2530	1382	1148	697	2553
Did not work	3378	1658	1388	984	383	600	404	1719
Program Participation in 1993								

1 or more programs	5571	2881	2383	1686	654	1032	697	2690
Medicaid	4286	2237	1844	1279	453	826	566	2049
Food Stamps	4481	2321	1928	1336	471	865	591	2160
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1890	1002	819	614	229	384	206	888
AFDC or ADC	3008	1566	1286	875	261	613	411	1443
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	337	180	160	114	37	77	46	157

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not receive sup payments	Child sup not awarded
					Full pay	Part pay		
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11505	6878	5913	4501	2178	2323	1412	4627
Standard error	264	207	192	168	118	121	95	170
Marital Status								
Married	2424	1698	1551	1212	603	609	339	726
First marriage	541	264	251	202	70	131	49	276
Divorced remarried	1851	1413	1279	992	525	466	288	438
Divorced	3819	2795	2485	1966	1037	929	519	1024
Separated	1727	847	655	473	241	231	182	880
Widowed 1/	130	53	35	19	11	8	16	77
Never married	3404	1485	1187	831	285	545	356	1919
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7820	5046	4382	3467	1786	1681	916	2774
White,not Hispanic	6563	4538	3950	3143	1622	1521	807	2025
Black	3294	1637	1353	916	333	583	437	1657
Hispanic Origin 2/	1455	598	512	384	195	189	128	856
Age								
15 to 17 years	99	32	27	20	0	20	7	67
18 to 29 years	3451	1781	1448	1019	355	664	429	1671
30 to 39 years	5029	3190	2864	2203	1136	1067	661	1840
40 years and over	2925	1875	1574	1259	686	573	315	1050
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2550	1234	1034	732	286	446	302	1316
H.S. grad (or GED)	4290	2578	2162	1616	737	879	546	1712
Some college--no deg	2694	1683	1501	1154	589	566	346	1012
Associate	821	543	467	352	179	173	115	278
Bachelor or more	1150	840	749	646	387	260	103	310
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6420	3440	2949	2229	1120	1110	720	2980
Two	3312	2260	1992	1554	720	834	438	1052
Three	1225	829	701	516	262	254	186	395
Four or more	549	349	270	202	77	125	68	200
Work Experience								
Worked	8331	5303	4595	3561	1826	1736	1033	3028
Full-time,Y/R	4711	3008	2644	2093	1161	932	551	1703
Did not work	3174	1575	1318	939	352	587	379	1599
Program Participation in 1993								

1 or more programs	5201	2740	2272	1611	612	998	661	2460
Medicaid	4107	2161	1783	1241	432	809	542	1946
Food Stamps	4218	2210	1843	1283	450	833	560	2008
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1802	965	791	593	217	376	198	837
AFDC or ADC	2940	1533	1256	860	253	607	397	1407
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	310	169	150	108	31	77	41	140

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not receive payments	Child sup not awarded
					Full pay	Part pay		
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2184	922	775	569	288	280	206	1262
Standard error	118	77	70	60	43	42	36	90
Marital Status								
Married	987	491	413	311	159	152	102	496
First marriage	145	49	43	33	20	13	10	96
Divorced remarried	828	437	365	276	139	137	89	390
Divorced	733	287	251	191	99	92	60	445
Separated	208	62	43	21	6	15	22	146
Widowed 1/	4	3	3	3	3	0	0	1
Never married	253	79	65	43	23	21	22	174
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1789	792	674	510	277	233	164	996
White, not Hispanic	1574	724	624	471	257	214	153	850
Black	325	111	85	46	6	40	40	215
Hispanic Origin 2/	225	68	51	39	20	19	12	156
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	331	148	127	84	46	38	43	183
30 to 39 years	876	401	338	254	128	126	83	475
40 years and over	977	373	311	230	114	116	80	604
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	367	144	119	79	26	53	41	224
H.S. grad (or GED)	798	334	279	212	114	99	67	464
Some college--no deg	491	216	189	120	54	66	69	275
Associate	188	64	63	51	36	15	12	125
Bachelor or more	340	164	125	107	59	48	18	176
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1541	545	453	343	181	163	110	996
Two	480	281	260	180	90	90	80	199
Three	143	85	55	40	14	25	15	58
Four or more	21	11	7	6	3	3	2	9
Work Experience								
Worked	1981	839	705	524	257	267	181	1142
Full-time, Y/R	1534	683	583	437	222	216	146	850
Did not work	204	83	70	45	32	13	25	121
Program Participation								
in 1993								

1 or more programs	371	140	112	76	42	34	36	230
Medicaid	179	75	61	38	21	17	23	104
Food Stamps	263	111	85	53	20	33	32	152
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	89	38	28	21	12	8	7	51
AFDC or ADC	69	33	30	15	8	7	15	36
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	27	11	11	6	6	0	5	16

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not	Child
					Full	Part	receive	sup not
					pay	pay	payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	4559	2309	1893	1333	499	834	560	2249
Standard error	169	121	110	92	57	73	60	120
Marital Status								
Married	396	209	178	121	27	95	57	187
First marriage	187	87	75	61	3	58	14	100
Divorced remarried	195	122	103	60	24	37	43	73
Divorced	1243	821	720	531	220	311	189	422
Separated	878	395	291	199	91	109	92	483
Widowed 1/	67	15	10	5	4	1	6	52
Never married	1975	870	692	476	158	318	216	1105
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	2599	1442	1191	869	347	522	322	1157
White,not Hispanic	1947	1212	1010	723	275	448	286	735
Black	1804	812	651	439	144	294	213	992
Hispanic Origin 2/	757	265	209	166	80	86	43	492
Age								
15 to 17 years	51	20	17	13	0	13	4	31
18 to 29 years	1900	931	732	474	123	351	257	969
30 to 39 years	1818	1004	847	631	289	342	216	815
40 years and over	789	354	296	214	87	127	82	435
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1759	813	679	463	161	302	216	946
H.S. grad (or GED)	1681	902	720	523	173	350	198	778
Some college--no deg	806	427	354	255	120	135	100	379
Associate	204	102	90	60	27	33	30	103
Bachelor or more	108	65	49	33	18	15	16	43
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	2024	857	704	480	190	290	224	1167
Two	1410	789	675	480	159	322	195	621
Three	726	430	339	245	113	131	94	297
Four or more	398	233	174	128	37	91	47	166
Work Experience								
Worked	2161	1196	970	708	300	408	262	965
Full-time,Y/R	525	243	193	144	78	67	48	281
Did not work	2398	1113	922	625	199	426	298	1284
Program Participation								

in 1993

1 or more programs	3758	1920	1563	1084	359	724	480	1838
Medicaid	3134	1611	1306	886	275	612	420	1523
Food Stamps	3317	1721	1424	981	321	660	443	1596
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1427	712	591	425	131	294	167	715
AFDC or ADC	2403	1242	1013	681	196	485	333	1161
General Assistance or Other Welfare	195	109	93	63	18	45	30	85

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not	Child
					Full	Part	receive	sup not
					pay	pay	payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	4234	2198	1801	1274	476	798	527	2036
Standard error	163	118	107	90	55	71	58	114
Marital Status								
Married	299	166	148	105	26	79	43	134
First marriage	162	84	75	61	3	58	14	78
Divorced remarried	130	81	72	44	22	21	29	49
Divorced	1135	791	691	508	209	299	182	344
Separated	838	387	288	199	91	109	88	451
Widowed 1/	67	15	10	5	4	1	6	52
Never married	1894	839	665	457	147	310	208	1054
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	2371	1352	1117	818	326	492	300	1019
White,not Hispanic	1776	1123	937	674	254	420	264	653
Black	1720	794	636	432	142	291	204	926
Hispanic Origin 2/	698	263	208	164	80	84	43	434
Age								
15 to 17 years	51	20	17	13	0	13	4	31
18 to 29 years	1840	898	704	455	113	342	249	942
30 to 39 years	1684	963	810	608	283	324	203	722
40 years and over	658	317	269	199	80	119	71	341
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1661	777	646	444	155	289	202	884
H.S. grad (or GED)	1545	863	694	502	167	335	192	682
Some college--no deg	765	412	341	246	119	127	95	353
Associate	172	90	78	54	21	33	24	81
Bachelor or more	90	55	42	28	14	15	14	35
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1802	780	638	442	170	272	196	1021
Two	1350	775	661	468	159	309	193	575
Three	693	412	330	239	110	129	92	281
Four or more	389	230	172	125	37	88	47	159
Work Experience								
Worked	1946	1118	908	659	282	377	249	828
Full-time,Y/R	437	218	169	127	71	56	42	220
Did not work	2288	1080	893	615	194	421	278	1208
Program Participation								

in 1993

1 or more programs	3603	1858	1519	1055	354	701	463	1745
Medicaid	3041	1578	1278	870	273	597	408	1464
Food Stamps	3192	1662	1381	952	316	637	429	1531
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1390	697	580	416	128	287	164	693
AFDC or ADC	2365	1223	998	675	194	481	323	1142
General Assistance or Other Welfare	190	109	93	63	18	45	30	81

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of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
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(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not	Child
					Full	Part	receive	sup not
					pay	pay	payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	325	111	91	59	23	35	33	214
Standard error	46	27	24	19	12	15	14	37
Marital Status								
Married	96	43	31	17	1	15	14	53
First marriage	25	2	0	0	0	0	0	23
Divorced remarried	65	41	31	17	1	15	14	24
Divorced	108	30	30	23	11	12	7	78
Separated	40	8	4	0	0	0	4	32
Widowed 1/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Never married	81	31	27	19	11	8	8	50
Race/Hispan Origin								
White	228	91	74	51	21	30	22	137
White,not Hispan	171	89	72	50	21	29	22	82
Black	84	18	15	6	2	4	9	66
Hispanic Origin 2/	59	2	2	2	0	2	0	57
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	60	33	28	20	10	9	8	27
30 to 39 years	134	41	37	24	6	18	13	93
40 years and over	131	37	27	15	7	8	11	94
Educ Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	98	36	32	18	6	13	14	62
H.S. grad (or GED)	135	39	26	21	6	15	6	96
Some college--no deg	41	15	14	9	1	8	4	26
Associate	33	12	12	6	6	0	6	21
Bachelor or more	18	10	7	5	5	0	3	8
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	222	77	66	38	20	18	28	145
Two	60	14	14	12	0	12	2	46
Three	34	18	8	6	3	3	3	16
Four or more	9	3	3	3	0	3	0	6
Work Experience								
Worked	215	78	62	49	18	31	13	138
Full-time,Y/R	87	26	24	18	7	11	6	61
Did not work	110	34	29	10	5	4	20	76
Prog Participa-								

tion in 1993

1 or more programs	155	61	45	28	5	23	16	94
Medicaid	92	33	29	16	2	14	12	59
Food Stamps	125	59	42	28	5	23	14	66
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	37	15	12	9	2	7	3	22
AFDC or ADC	38	19	16	6	2	3	10	19
Gen Assistance								
or Other Welfare	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1993 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993								
	Received payments		Child support		Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	19468	426	3085	108	15862	609	15399	364
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	20844	841	3030	132	16795	1227	19933	965
First marriage	12630	1500	2062	216	(B)	(B)	13101	1381
Divorced remarried	22427	950	3194	149	16762	1336	22987	1222
Divorced	22513	673	3532	170	18910	1090	20838	831
Separated	17683	1192	3660	566	15827	1503	14482	832
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10539	2375
Never married	10600	591	1773	223	10437	952	9566	344
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	20963	503	3454	132	16614	777	17375	496
White,not Hispanic	21462	523	3363	126	16882	854	19322	584
Black	13393	735	1632	121	14245	1062	11616	526
Hispanic Origin 2/	15970	2147	4067	857	13802	1789	10959	1024
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	11226	488	2069	243	9312	617	9121	392
30 to 39 years	18443	542	2948	129	17430	886	15770	503
40 years and over	27494	962	4092	229	20989	1497	22507	896
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	8764	519	2172	310	8432	748	7607	334
H.S. grad (or GED)	16376	582	2911	181	15074	900	13940	459
Some college--no deg	20476	754	3057	171	18819	1304	17232	741
Associate	22844	1257	3263	323	18635	1997	22710	1803
Bachelor or more	34970	1495	4439	309	27896	2865	35743	1971
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	19341	573	2854	160	15884	886	16352	450
Two	20491	735	3374	174	16637	1077	14622	830
Three	19110	1540	3364	307	15150	1505	12132	1027
Four or more	13452	1534	2782	402	(B)	(B)	9016	1065
Work Experience								
Worked	22573	479	3272	125	19182	719	19767	456
Full-time,Y/R	28509	602	3322	133	24645	954	24998	581
Did not work	6577	471	2307	190	5890	533	4806	227

Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	8762	294	2135	178	8199	489	7450	226
Medicaid	7776	280	1947	216	7469	522	6524	202
Food Stamps	8039	307	1712	97	7643	472	7183	239
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	8741	430	2198	442	8220	938	6839	326
AFDC or ADC	7025	259	1340	95	6768	517	6246	197
General Assistance or Other Welfare	8842	1151	1779	375	(B)	(B)	7045	727

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1993 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993								
	Received payments		Child support income		Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	17966	400	3127	118	14686	616	12577	340
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	17306	779	2995	135	14704	1265	14139	980
First marriage	9465	1150	1995	223	(B)	(B)	10863	1409
Divorced remarried	18918	893	3174	153	14990	1410	16062	1301
Divorced	21769	635	3654	185	18081	1128	17867	919
Separated	17140	1211	3649	588	14535	1443	12741	747
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9650	2004
Never married	10427	557	1795	234	10083	953	9205	353
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	19355	481	3530	147	15284	800	13546	464
White,not Hispanic	19919	507	3458	142	15435	887	15006	583
Black	12732	624	1677	124	13359	1034	10978	542
Hispanic Origin 2/	14187	1776	3921	899	13484	1750	9540	793
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	10564	448	2111	262	8239	514	8306	348
30 to 39 years	17520	557	2958	137	16913	922	13633	504
40 years and over	24986	851	4279	263	19092	1587	18266	973
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	8046	506	2252	342	7191	620	6523	282
H.S. grad (or GED)	14850	549	2882	196	13573	904	11977	446
Some college--no deg	19283	744	3134	185	17349	1299	14468	701
Associate	22618	1361	3256	344	18682	1893	18071	1719
Bachelor or more	32099	1256	4645	349	29225	3018	30516	2358
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	17905	570	2846	178	14874	888	13267	434
Two	18939	700	3465	190	14971	1120	12389	750
Three	17164	1091	3471	327	14578	1572	9796	847
Four or more	13192	1551	2745	409	(B)	(B)	8779	1010
Work Experience								
Worked	21063	449	3361	139	17949	743	16727	453
Full-time,Y/R	26826	545	3431	151	23561	1032	21820	597
Did not work	6222	457	2238	191	5785	543	4716	228

Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	8530	269	2083	178	7765	472	7080	223
Medicaid	7746	282	1943	223	7227	513	6490	207
Food Stamps	7836	267	1729	100	7157	435	6771	228
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	8607	425	2050	435	8121	958	6702	329
AFDC or ADC	7037	261	1323	95	6725	527	6230	200
General Assistance or Other Welfare	9239	1179	1606	375	(B)	(B)	6901	756

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1993 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993								
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	31352	1886	2754	231	23912	1993	25747	1004
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	34629	2331	3167	374	23724	2932	28415	1690
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	19531	3233
Divorced remarried	35041	2557	3267	412	22458	3122	30766	1926
Divorced	30189	3760	2272	224	(B)	(B)	27669	1611
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	25015	3353
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	13548	1278
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	31898	1971	2941	248	24023	2235	28034	1175
White,not Hispanic	31765	1973	2729	203	24529	2336	29596	1202
Black	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	16538	1755
Hispanic Origin 2/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18735	4744
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	19235	3011	1566	265	(B)	(B)	16543	2157
30 to 39 years	26442	1809	2863	390	21528	2895	24046	1286
40 years and over	41200	3762	3069	350	28436	3595	29878	1650
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	15455	2139	1426	263	(B)	(B)	13991	1379
H.S. grad (or GED)	28002	2354	3133	458	(B)	(B)	21186	1220
Some college--no deg	31933	3032	2320	338	(B)	(B)	27411	1986
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	33055	3930
Bachelor or more	52296	6583	3199	495	(B)	(B)	44956	3178
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	28663	1962	2911	329	22491	3083	25582	1092
Two	33908	3192	2586	341	25772	2711	26439	2994
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	32828	1986	2670	232	26227	2077	27833	1047
Full-time,Y/R	36562	2192	2802	270	28736	2265	31366	1184
Did not work	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5998	1113

Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	13677	3032	3241	1121	(B)	(B)	11400	1027
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7168	909
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	12623	1344
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
AFDC or ADC	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1993 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

	Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993							
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	6013	165	1920	162	5451	248	5002	125
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	5470	790	1245	206	(B)	(B)	3244	509
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	2971	668
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	6903	244	2583	367	6209	408	5787	293
Separated	6088	437	2084	252	5523	596	5582	281
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	5093	229	1282	131	5271	332	4779	160
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	6095	211	2272	237	5328	348	4914	186
White,not Hispanic	6139	231	1983	156	5365	380	5039	232
Black	5782	285	1207	130	5589	390	5019	184
Hispanic Origin 2/	5956	649	3498	1426	(B)	(B)	4894	397
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	5618	235	1494	139	5182	295	4765	167
30 to 39 years	6369	243	2120	290	6119	424	5499	211
40 years and over	6035	498	2326	421	4709	810	4917	332
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	5362	271	1871	381	4800	366	4647	203
H.S. grad (or GED)	5993	249	1597	130	5310	367	5036	206
Some college--no deg	7150	430	2332	240	7533	554	5680	259
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5099	600
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	5160	256	2253	371	4145	393	4406	165
Two	5575	261	1617	208	5810	345	5143	237
Three	7613	376	1961	221	7430	614	6167	355
Four or more	7810	535	1724	311	(B)	(B)	6583	452
Work Experience								
Worked	6857	236	2236	263	6372	376	5977	199
Full-time,Y/R	8598	722	3277	1155	(B)	(B)	6935	465

Did not work	5056	210	1561	171	4640	305	4269	151
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Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	5947	171	1531	94	5537	240	5011	122
Medicaid	5870	164	1403	101	5517	240	5119	123
Food Stamps	5961	178	1499	96	5472	243	5067	129
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	5732	225	1154	121	5859	364	5088	185
AFDC or ADC	5903	171	1227	105	5486	243	5316	132
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5269	466

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1993 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

	Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1993							
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	6043	160	1940	169	5526	239	5010	124
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	5423	710	1268	231	(B)	(B)	2690	438
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3081	590
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	6888	242	2609	382	6221	422	5814	319
Separated	6088	437	2084	252	5588	617	5782	252
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	5189	228	1286	136	5350	332	4748	162
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	6133	202	2311	251	5349	331	4969	179
White,not Hispanic	6202	219	2005	165	5393	362	5125	224
Black	5820	286	1220	132	5774	386	4936	188
Hispanic Origin 2/	5899	646	3522	1439	(B)	(B)	4935	384
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	5696	234	1492	142	5245	295	4727	166
30 to 39 years	6365	240	2161	301	6183	410	5334	221
40 years and over	6066	453	2349	452	(B)	(B)	5517	303
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	5338	258	1900	396	4709	354	4764	193
H.S. grad (or GED)	6053	250	1594	132	5235	357	5015	214
Some college--no deg	7218	387	2388	247	7608	575	5573	256
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4386	569
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	5215	226	2286	402	4324	383	4286	164
Two	5555	261	1651	212	5785	345	5358	222
Three	7636	376	1968	226	7201	583	5971	351
Four or more	7749	541	1740	317	(B)	(B)	6708	456
Work Experience								
Worked	6965	222	2293	281	6464	341	6015	189
Full-time,Y/R	8814	615	3517	1308	(B)	(B)	7554	350

Did not work	5055	211	1561	174	4687	309	4322	154
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Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	6017	167	1554	96	5455	234	5032	125
Medicaid	5886	164	1421	102	5501	239	5151	126
Food Stamps	6040	173	1523	99	5425	240	5049	132
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	5764	226	1170	123	5917	364	5137	184
AFDC or ADC	5892	171	1235	106	5523	248	5322	134
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5180	487

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1993 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 1993-----				--Received full payment--		--Received part payment--	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	21969	620	4471	198	17099	573	1771	69
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	22333	1164	4114	212	19357	1207	1947	122
First marriage	15902	2451	3369	329	10583	1835	1245	210
Divorced remarried	23170	1278	4180	236	21608	1414	2109	141
Divorced	24906	918	4887	287	19851	970	2025	121
Separated	19128	1826	5551	1064	16233	1514	1763	242
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	12536	1194	3029	581	9546	628	1089	110
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	23310	704	4789	231	18433	705	2016	85
White,not Hispanic	23686	711	4592	217	19053	758	2033	90
Black	14182	1121	2681	248	12963	956	1061	107
Hispanic Origin 2/	19286	3733	6298	1570	12541	1875	1759	328
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	13553	939	3676	628	9894	529	1150	79
30 to 39 years	19554	798	4008	223	17266	723	1825	96
40 years and over	30008	1195	5603	375	24575	1527	2336	175
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	8963	875	3841	761	8640	642	1130	104
H.S. grad (or GED)	18614	885	4248	352	14428	753	1746	108
Some college--no deg	21605	1101	4144	294	19328	1023	1953	136
Associate	23238	1647	4700	517	22393	1925	1621	221
Bachelor or more	37367	1684	5699	454	31492	2694	2611	293
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	21697	836	4088	296	16934	765	1594	75
Two	23856	1150	4920	311	17542	907	2019	139
Three	19010	1672	5018	519	19209	2577	1729	229
Four or more	17509	2993	4282	767	10907	1519	1842	378
Work Experience								
Worked	24522	665	4518	222	20546	682	1977	84
Full-time,Y/R	29236	762	4354	212	27633	957	2080	117

Did not work	8103	1042	4220	410	5602	374	1085	93
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Program Participation
in 1993

1 or more programs	10003	557	3715	420	7974	319	1133	76
Medicaid	8511	578	3704	568	7373	294	985	76
Food Stamps	9095	638	2977	197	7465	317	1024	78
Public Housing								
or Rental Subsidy	9728	724	4262	1131	8153	526	967	109
AFDC or ADC	6844	434	2617	218	7103	319	796	70
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	8722	1111	967	259

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1993 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 1993-----				--Received full payment--		--Received part payment--	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	20927	630	4539	218	15190	480	1803	73
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	19268	1135	3931	213	15364	1051	2070	137
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7194	909	1268	225
Divorced remarried	19928	1237	3961	235	17780	1283	2286	160
Divorced	24836	962	5084	312	18347	762	2059	128
Separated	18681	1842	5513	1089	15531	1536	1705	239
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	12165	1032	3087	624	9518	644	1119	114
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	22266	730	4913	260	16260	591	2060	91
White,not Hispanic	22894	761	4755	247	16745	631	2075	96
Black	13956	989	2676	248	12032	796	1106	113
Hispanic Origin 2/	16398	2952	5968	1662	11908	1854	1811	354
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	12726	874	3843	707	9405	486	1183	83
30 to 39 years	18885	844	3976	236	16066	709	1874	103
40 years and over	28553	1181	5831	427	20709	1149	2418	195
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	8480	899	3993	827	7767	596	1136	109
H.S. grad (or GED)	17060	861	4194	390	12996	686	1781	116
Some college--no deg	20940	1149	4230	318	17560	919	1995	141
Associate	23345	1822	4794	569	21862	2025	1658	234
Bachelor or more	36361	1633	5952	510	25755	1752	2698	323
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	20555	844	4078	333	15231	741	1603	79
Two	22390	1180	5079	344	15963	772	2073	146
Three	19674	1718	5133	543	14580	1273	1760	242
Four or more	16912	3063	4184	793	10908	1549	1861	385
Work Experience								
Worked	23499	673	4612	247	18500	570	2045	91
Full-time,Y/R	28136	764	4423	239	25193	759	2195	131

Did not work	7578	1082	4162	429	5410	323	1086	94
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Program Participation
in 1993

1 or more programs	9487	489	3604	430	7943	309	1149	78
Medicaid	8402	584	3721	595	7395	297	993	78
Food Stamps	8581	514	3005	204	7433	302	1040	81
Public Housing								
or Rental Subsidy	9357	713	3909	1142	8175	526	977	111
AFDC or ADC	6966	439	2583	221	7067	321	797	71
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	8722	1111	967	259

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1993 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 1993-----				--Received full payment--		--Received part payment--	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	29838	2189	3962	372	32909	3084	1512	201
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	33979	3064	4810	609	35304	3527	1457	260
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	35453	3368	5008	679	34625	3851	1507	284
Divorced	25647	3042	2817	262	35063	6969	1687	339
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	30042	2189	3987	382	34104	3423	1698	230
White,not Hispanic	28693	1901	3556	280	35448	3645	1738	246
Black	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Hispanic Origin 2/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
30 to 39 years	25469	2252	4291	666	27435	2834	1405	239
40 years and over	38773	4182	4229	522	43573	6192	1935	391
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
H.S. grad (or GED)	28696	3097	4599	747	27203	3592	1442	257
Some college--no deg	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	28778	2807	4152	542	28536	2727	1534	231
Two	35567	3596	3652	449	32241	5264	1515	431
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	31789	2338	3851	380	33827	3178	1536	210
Full-time,Y/R	34999	2461	3991	431	38166	3644	1583	247

Did not work (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B)

Program Participation
in 1993

1 or more programs	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Public Housing								
or Rental Subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
AFDC or ADC	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1993 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 1993-----							
	--Received full payment--				--Received part payment--			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	6502	287	3495	387	5721	198	977	69
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4755	748	801	150
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	7149	392	4523	816	6728	310	1210	120
Separated	6116	734	3296	378	6065	518	1071	228
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	5459	395	2322	293	4913	279	768	100
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	6567	348	4017	538	5781	261	1112	91
White,not Hispanic	6698	392	3329	329	5796	280	1157	102
Black	6243	557	2214	277	5557	323	714	103
Hispanic Origin 2/	6238	964	6285	2750	5694	868	905	288
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	5537	432	3219	323	5646	280	889	101
30 to 39 years	6758	376	3423	593	6041	313	1020	112
40 years and over	7020	850	4132	904	5366	582	1099	184
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	6002	465	3738	1028	5021	329	876	112
H.S. grad (or GED)	5960	479	2797	271	6010	287	1002	101
Some college--no deg	8069	626	3612	357	6330	565	1191	208
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	5784	431	4033	877	4752	308	1086	107
Two	6061	520	3034	527	5335	291	918	121
Three	7789	575	3245	341	7461	494	857	149
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7669	614	1006	233
Work Experience								
Worked	7512	371	3621	572	6376	299	1217	115

Full-time, Y/R	10374	771	5307	2060	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work	4978	384	3306	443	5093	251	746	74

Program Participation
in 1993

1 or more programs	6211	310	2829	198	5816	203	887	69
Medicaid	5777	293	2717	227	5912	198	811	73
Food Stamps	6251	324	2808	202	5820	211	862	73
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	5399	460	2096	266	5881	251	734	102
AFDC or ADC	5801	323	2497	261	5945	201	713	69
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1993 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1993 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 1993-----				--Received full payment-- --Received part payment--			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	6468	282	3543	405	5789	191	984	71
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4804	607	764	166
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	7008	385	4596	859	6804	311	1224	123
Separated	6116	734	3296	378	6065	518	1071	228
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	5647	401	2356	313	4973	275	779	102
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	6524	337	4098	571	5873	248	1125	95
White,not Hispanic	6654	376	3377	354	5929	264	1175	107
Black	6233	566	2243	279	5618	322	721	104
Hispanic Origin 2/	6238	964	6285	2750	5579	856	902	294
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	5655	441	3278	340	5709	276	903	103
30 to 39 years	6700	364	3454	604	6072	316	1030	117
40 years and over	6796	858	4233	981	5579	477	1091	193
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	5866	422	3808	1066	5056	321	879	115
H.S. grad (or GED)	6036	483	2768	277	6061	287	1007	105
Some college--no deg	7931	596	3625	360	6551	479	1230	219
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	5527	380	4210	976	5020	277	1084	111
Two	6061	520	3034	527	5296	288	941	125
Three	7944	571	3267	350	7374	494	859	152
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7578	623	1010	239
Work Experience								
Worked	7451	362	3692	607	6601	273	1247	122

Full-time, Y/R	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work	5038	387	3326	454	5063	251	749	74

Program Participation
in 1993

1 or more programs	6240	313	2848	200	5905	195	901	71
Medicaid	5768	296	2737	228	5941	197	821	75
Food Stamps	6285	327	2829	204	5918	201	876	75
Public Housing								
or Rental Subsidy	5372	468	2126	268	5939	250	743	105
AFDC or ADC	5788	326	2522	263	5934	201	716	70
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1993
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1993					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 1993	6688	204	800	1328	1480	1802	636	641
0.0 percent	1618	102	255	462	349	342	100	110
0.1 to 24.9 percent	823	73	85	165	153	259	81	80
25.0 to 49.9 percent	557	60	81	127	135	106	55	53
50.0 to 74.9 percent	524	58	49	73	99	161	57	85
75.0 to 99.9 percent	700	67	68	131	141	185	104	70
100.0 percent and over	2466	125	261	370	603	748	239	244
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2338 86	(X) (X)	463 62	841 81	1685 98	2526 136	4130 414	6982 496
Mean total money income Standard error	18596 356	(X) (X)	14315 878	14697 684	17793 692	19904 655	22230 1589	26572 1235
Number below poverty level Standard error	1893 155	(X) (X)	371 69	471 78	430 74	391 71	143 43	87 33
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1993								
Mean income from child support Standard error	3581 85	(X) (X)	535 15	1445 14	2439 10	3795 24	5831 36	11602 585
Mean total money income Standard error	19838 365	(X) (X)	14387 873	15302 684	18548 691	21173 658	23930 1634	31192 1258
Number below poverty level Standard error	1721 148	(X) (X)	389 70	454 76	386 70	333 65	114 38	45 24
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 1993	6260	197	717	1213	1397	1705	600	627
0.0 percent	1505	98	232	414	336	323	92	109
0.1 to 24.9 percent	775	70	78	160	141	246	70	80
25.0 to 49.9 percent	525	58	71	116	132	104	49	53
50.0 to 74.9 percent	483	56	36	61	97	147	57	85
75.0 to 99.9 percent	650	65	66	119	131	173	97	63
100.0 percent and over	2322	121	234	343	561	712	235	236
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2381 91	(X) (X)	456 60	866 88	1684 103	2498 136	4252 436	6959 507
Mean total money income Standard error	18933 373	(X) (X)	14409 934	14979 731	17906 715	20192 676	22868 1671	26854 1246
Number below poverty level Standard error	1695 147	(X) (X)	331 65	408 72	400 71	350 67	127 40	78 32
If full amount of 2/								

payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	3652	(X)	543	1454	2439	3797	5839	11672
Standard error	90	(X)	15	14	11	25	37	598
Mean total money income	20203	(X)	14496	15567	18661	21491	24454	31567
Standard error	381	(X)	927	731	714	676	1722	1266
Number below poverty level	1533	(X)	348	394	359	294	101	37
Standard error	140	(X)	67	71	68	61	36	22

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1993	428	52	83	115	83	97	36	15
0.0 percent	113	27	24	48	13	20	8	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	48	18	7	5	12	13	11	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	32	14	10	11	3	2	7	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	41	16	12	12	2	14	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	50	18	3	11	11	12	7	6
100.0 percent and over	144	30	27	27	42	36	4	8

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1715	(X)	519	580	1696	3007	2104	7972
Standard error	245	(X)	297	100	203	816	593	1011
Mean total money income	13670	(X)	13500	11719	15893	14857	11665	14449
Standard error	1059	(X)	2570	1656	2713	2450	1607	6999
Number below poverty level	198	(X)	40	63	30	41	16	9
Standard error	50	(X)	23	28	19	23	14	11

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	2549	(X)	460	1358	2441	3748	5691	8601
Standard error	164	(X)	51	46	33	91	110	693
Mean total money income	14504	(X)	13441	12496	16637	15599	15252	15078
Standard error	1090	(X)	2571	1671	2674	2707	1757	7005
Number below poverty level	188	(X)	40	60	27	39	13	9
Standard error	49	(X)	23	28	19	22	13	11

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1993
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1993					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 1993	5913	192	714	1163	1268	1607	578	582
0.0 percent	1412	95	235	406	295	287	91	98
0.1 to 24.9 percent	723	68	62	148	134	230	79	69
25.0 to 49.9 percent	507	57	71	116	126	97	48	49
50.0 to 74.9 percent	465	55	43	64	82	145	48	82
75.0 to 99.9 percent	628	63	60	106	127	176	97	62
100.0 percent and over	2178	118	243	323	504	671	215	222
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2380 95	(X) (X)	480 64	739 48	1720 112	2586 150	4155 452	7094 534
Mean total money income Standard error	17183 339	(X) (X)	12832 811	13360 699	16214 670	18972 668	19315 1176	25213 1165
Number below poverty level Standard error	1801 151	(X) (X)	352 67	449 76	407 72	374 69	134 41	85 33
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1993								
Mean income from child support Standard error	3628 94	(X) (X)	532 16	1451 15	2439 11	3797 25	5822 38	11716 636
Mean total money income Standard error	18430 349	(X) (X)	12884 809	14072 697	16933 662	20183 671	20982 1237	29835 1201
Number below poverty level Standard error	1635 144	(X) (X)	370 69	427 74	365 68	324 64	105 37	45 24
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 1993	5516	186	640	1059	1193	1514	541	568
0.0 percent	1311	91	212	366	282	272	83	98
0.1 to 24.9 percent	677	66	57	142	122	217	69	69
25.0 to 49.9 percent	482	56	65	109	123	95	42	49
50.0 to 74.9 percent	424	52	31	52	80	131	48	82
75.0 to 99.9 percent	579	61	57	95	116	165	90	56
100.0 percent and over	2043	114	218	296	470	635	211	214
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2422 99	(X) (X)	470 61	751 51	1726 119	2551 150	4292 479	7072 547
Mean total money income Standard error	17480 355	(X) (X)	12890 865	13597 749	16260 688	19253 690	19827 1241	25489 1174
Number below poverty level Standard error	1608 143	(X) (X)	315 63	387 70	377 69	335 65	118 39	76 31
If full amount of 2/								

payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	3700	(X)	539	1459	2438	3800	5831	11796
Standard error	99	(X)	16	15	12	26	39	651
Mean total money income	18758	(X)	12959	14305	16973	20502	21366	30214
Standard error	364	(X)	862	746	680	689	1310	1207
Number below poverty level	1451	(X)	333	367	338	286	91	36
Standard error	136	(X)	65	69	66	60	34	22

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1993	397	50	74	104	75	92	36	15
0.0 percent	100	25	24	40	13	15	8	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	46	17	5	5	12	13	11	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	25	13	6	8	3	2	7	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	41	16	12	12	2	14	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	50	18	3	11	11	12	7	6
100.0 percent and over	134	29	25	27	34	36	4	8

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1799	(X)	561	625	1631	3159	2104	7972
Standard error	262	(X)	329	107	219	848	593	1011
Mean total money income	13055	(X)	12328	10956	15477	14360	11665	14449
Standard error	1067	(X)	2295	1685	2916	2516	1607	6999
Number below poverty level	193	(X)	37	63	30	39	16	9
Standard error	50	(X)	22	28	19	22	14	11

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	2623	(X)	477	1374	2451	3751	5691	8601
Standard error	174	(X)	55	50	34	95	110	693
Mean total money income	13879	(X)	12244	11705	16297	14952	15252	15078
Standard error	1102	(X)	2294	1701	2876	2771	1757	7005
Number below poverty level	183	(X)	37	60	27	38	13	9
Standard error	48	(X)	22	28	19	22	13	11

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1993
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1993					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 1993	775	70	85	165	212	195	59	59
0.0 percent	206	36	20	56	54	55	9	11
0.1 to 24.9 percent	100	25	23	17	19	29	1	11
25.0 to 49.9 percent	50	18	10	10	9	9	7	4
50.0 to 74.9 percent	59	20	5	9	17	16	9	2
75.0 to 99.9 percent	71	21	9	24	14	9	7	8
100.0 percent and over	288	43	19	47	99	77	25	23
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2021 186	(X) (X)	317 209	1556 546	1471 134	2025 228	3892 541	5876 1095
Mean total money income Standard error	29372 1496	(X) (X)	26748 3946	24129 2039	27244 2407	27579 2314	50814 10748	39974 6141
Number below poverty level Standard error	91 34	(X) (X)	19 16	21 17	23 17	17 15	9 11	2 5
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1993								
Mean income from child support Standard error	3225 175	(X) (X)	556 36	1404 36	2441 24	3773 81	5916 112	10475 968
Mean total money income Standard error	30576 1521	(X) (X)	26987 3846	23976 2140	28215 2455	29327 2297	52839 10823	44573 6029
Number below poverty level Standard error	86 33	(X) (X)	19 16	27 19	21 16	10 11	9 11	0 2
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 1993	744	69	77	154	204	191	59	59
0.0 percent	194	35	20	49	54	51	9	11
0.1 to 24.9 percent	98	25	20	17	19	29	1	11
25.0 to 49.9 percent	43	17	6	7	9	9	7	4
50.0 to 74.9 percent	59	20	5	9	17	16	9	2
75.0 to 99.9 percent	71	21	9	24	14	9	7	8
100.0 percent and over	279	42	16	47	91	77	25	23
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2079 192	(X) (X)	336 232	1654 582	1438 137	2075 230	3892 541	5876 1095
Mean total money income Standard error	29707 1544	(X) (X)	27067 4112	24474 2140	27513 2481	27651 2364	50814 10748	39974 6141
Number below poverty level Standard error	86 33	(X) (X)	15 14	21 17	23 17	16 14	9 11	2 5
If full amount of 2/								

payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	3293	(X)	583	1418	2445	3775	5916	10475
Standard error	180	(X)	36	37	25	83	112	968
Mean total money income	30921	(X)	27313	24238	28520	29351	52839	44573
Standard error	1570	(X)	3996	2253	2530	2348	10823	6029
Number below poverty level	81	(X)	15	27	21	8	9	0
Standard error	32	(X)	14	19	16	10	11	2

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1993	31	14	8	11	8	5	0	0
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Universe too small to derive additional reliable estimates.

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1993
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1993					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 1993	1893	110	371	471	430	391	143	87
0.0 percent	560	60	111	181	116	102	31	19
0.1 to 24.9 percent	359	48	42	95	54	102	31	37
25.0 to 49.9 percent	195	35	45	48	54	18	24	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	116	27	12	35	33	31	6	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	163	32	38	43	39	29	7	7
100.0 percent and over	499	57	123	69	134	110	45	18
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1352 119	(X) (X)	403 63	543 63	1425 127	1822 243	2758 378	4987 1924
Mean total money income Standard error	5847 138	(X) (X)	5436 270	5594 265	5874 278	6101 332	6527 560	6573 743
Number below poverty level Standard error	1893 155	(X) (X)	371 69	471 78	430 74	391 71	143 43	87 33
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1993								
Mean income from child support Standard error	2834 153	(X) (X)	523 19	1425 22	2439 20	3770 51	5758 78	13248 2313
Mean total money income Standard error	7329 192	(X) (X)	5556 278	6476 268	6888 291	8049 407	9526 623	14834 2146
Number below poverty level Standard error	1675 146	(X) (X)	369 69	444 75	381 70	327 65	109 37	45 24
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 1993	1695	104	331	408	400	350	127	78
0.0 percent	510	57	104	153	113	92	29	19
0.1 to 24.9 percent	342	47	37	95	50	95	28	37
25.0 to 49.9 percent	175	34	37	45	52	18	18	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	100	25	9	24	30	30	6	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	131	29	35	34	35	19	3	4
100.0 percent and over	437	53	108	57	120	96	43	13
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1295 122	(X) (X)	408 69	533 69	1401 134	1588 155	2793 414	4724 2129
Mean total money income Standard error	5885 147	(X) (X)	5602 285	5539 286	5793 293	6263 352	6459 610	6721 815
Number below poverty level Standard error	1695 147	(X) (X)	331 65	408 72	400 71	350 67	127 40	78 32

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	2875	(X)	527	1432	2438	3760	5788	13849
Standard error	168	(X)	20	23	21	54	85	2541
Mean total money income	7465	(X)	5721	6439	6830	8434	9454	15846
Standard error	204	(X)	296	294	306	363	689	2298
Number below poverty level	1487	(X)	328	384	353	288	96	36
Standard error	138	(X)	65	70	67	61	35	22

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1993	198	36	40	63	30	41	16	9
0.0 percent	50	18	7	27	4	9	2	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	18	11	5	0	3	7	3	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	19	11	8	3	2	0	6	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	17	10	3	11	2	1	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	33	14	3	9	4	10	3	3
100.0 percent and over	62	20	14	13	14	14	2	5

Mean income from child support 1/	1837	(X)	364	608	1738	3832	2482	7370
Standard error	446	(X)	94	131	354	1831	785	404
Mean total money income	5524	(X)	4074	5952	6972	4713	7062	5224
Standard error	383	(X)	742	693	691	926	1243	773
Number below poverty level	198	(X)	40	63	30	41	16	9
Standard error	50	(X)	23	28	19	23	14	11

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	2483	(X)	491	1379	2450	3857	5515	7800
Standard error	237	(X)	59	63	56	157	147	0
Mean total money income	6170	(X)	4201	6724	7684	4738	10095	5654
Standard error	568	(X)	702	634	808	2150	1035	401
Number below poverty level	188	(X)	40	60	27	39	13	9
Standard error	49	(X)	23	28	19	22	13	11

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1993
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1993					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 1993	1801	107	352	449	407	374	134	85
0.0 percent	527	58	102	172	116	92	26	19
0.1 to 24.9 percent	347	47	42	93	49	99	29	35
25.0 to 49.9 percent	182	34	37	45	52	18	24	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	110	27	12	30	33	29	6	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	159	32	38	42	36	29	7	7
100.0 percent and over	476	55	121	67	121	107	42	18
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1372 125	(X) (X)	419 66	543 65	1399 132	1867 253	2829 392	5086 1963
Mean total money income Standard error	5892 134	(X) (X)	5517 274	5592 226	5916 267	6163 333	6679 585	6475 749
Number below poverty level Standard error	1801 151	(X) (X)	352 67	449 76	407 72	374 69	134 41	85 33
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1993								
Mean income from child support Standard error	2849 160	(X) (X)	520 20	1424 22	2440 21	3752 51	5776 82	13385 2359
Mean total money income Standard error	7369 194	(X) (X)	5619 283	6473 232	6956 278	8048 415	9626 663	14774 2193
Number below poverty level Standard error	1594 142	(X) (X)	349 67	423 73	359 68	318 64	100 36	45 24
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 1993	1608	101	315	387	377	335	118	76
0.0 percent	479	55	94	145	113	84	24	19
0.1 to 24.9 percent	330	46	37	93	46	92	26	35
25.0 to 49.9 percent	167	33	33	42	50	18	18	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	93	24	9	20	30	28	6	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	126	28	35	33	32	19	3	4
100.0 percent and over	414	52	106	54	107	94	41	13
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1311 128	(X) (X)	423 72	533 72	1373 140	1621 159	2876 431	4827 2179
Mean total money income Standard error	5928 142	(X) (X)	5646 291	5533 236	5833 281	6354 352	6627 642	6616 824
Number below poverty level Standard error	1608 143	(X) (X)	315 63	387 70	377 69	335 65	118 39	76 31

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	2889	(X)	523	1432	2439	3740	5812	14016
Standard error	176	(X)	20	24	22	53	90	2595
Mean total money income	7507	(X)	5746	6432	6899	8473	9562	15805
Standard error	205	(X)	302	249	292	367	740	2354
Number below poverty level	1411	(X)	313	363	332	280	87	36
Standard error	134	(X)	63	68	65	60	33	22

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1993	193	35	37	63	30	39	16	9
0.0 percent	48	18	7	27	4	8	2	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	18	11	5	0	3	7	3	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	16	10	4	3	2	0	6	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	17	10	3	11	2	1	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	33	14	3	9	4	10	3	3
100.0 percent and over	62	20	14	13	14	14	2	5

Mean income from child support 1/	1882	(X)	385	608	1738	3956	2482	7370
Standard error	456	(X)	101	131	354	1880	785	404
Mean total money income	5586	(X)	4409	5952	6972	4542	7062	5224
Standard error	381	(X)	754	693	691	918	1243	773
Number below poverty level	193	(X)	37	63	30	39	16	9
Standard error	50	(X)	22	28	19	22	14	11

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1993:

Mean income from child support	2514	(X)	501	1379	2450	3855	5515	7800
Standard error	240	(X)	65	63	56	163	147	0
Mean total money income	6219	(X)	4525	6724	7684	4441	10095	5654
Standard error	571	(X)	711	634	808	2171	1035	401
Number below poverty level	183	(X)	37	60	27	38	13	9
Standard error	48	(X)	22	28	19	22	13	11

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1993 by Selected Characteristics and Sex

(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13690	7800	4104	2039	2991	383	5889	587
Standard error	286	219	161	114	138	50	192	61
Marital Status								
Married	3411	2189	1290	600	784	98	1222	150
1st marriage	686	313	142	58	163	16	372	14
Divorced remarried	2679	1850	1132	529	613	80	829	134
Divorced	4552	3082	1900	1031	969	135	1470	191
Separated	1935	909	358	189	390	67	1026	141
Widowed 1/	134	56	28	14	20	4	79	0
Never married	3657	1564	527	206	828	79	2093	106
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	9609	5839	3375	1750	1923	247	3770	479
White, not Hispanic	8137	5262	3148	1627	1647	220	2875	445
Black	3620	1748	619	226	977	129	1872	97
Hispanic Origin 2/	1680	667	261	149	327	27	1013	35
Age								
15 to 17 years	99	32	12	9	18	0	67	0
18 to 29 years	3783	1929	809	322	847	32	1854	114
30 to 39 years	5905	3590	1941	967	1395	199	2315	252
40 years and over	3902	2249	1341	742	731	153	1654	222
Education Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2918	1378	489	208	743	68	1540	74
H.S. grad (or GED)	5088	2913	1511	802	1149	162	2176	200
Some college--no deg	3185	1899	1091	526	660	92	1286	168
Associate	1009	607	346	165	204	45	402	50
Bachelor or more	1489	1004	667	338	235	16	485	95
Number Own Kids								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	7961	3985	2217	1088	1421	176	3976	406
Two	3792	2541	1334	671	1006	140	1251	148
Three	1367	914	432	215	376	43	453	33
Four or more	569	360	121	65	188	25	209	0
Work Experience								
Worked	10312	6142	3390	1704	2220	306	4170	514
Full-time, Y/R	6245	3692	2117	1030	1291	207	2553	331
Did not work	3378	1658	714	336	771	77	1719	73

Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	5571	2881	1152	491	1411	142	2690	142
Medicaid	4286	2237	850	335	1125	102	2049	89
Food Stamps	4481	2321	879	357	1176	126	2160	96
Pub Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1890	1002	388	155	517	40	888	34
AFDC or ADC	3008	1566	568	197	825	67	1443	48
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	337	180	64	17	107	7	157	10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1993 by Selected Characteristics and Sex

(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11505	6878	3574	1798	2705	358	4627	416
Standard error	264	207	150	107	131	48	170	52
Marital Status								
Married	2424	1698	1012	468	626	79	726	81
1st marriage	541	264	117	41	145	10	276	8
Divorced remarried	1851	1413	881	416	476	67	438	73
Divorced	3819	2795	1719	964	885	128	1024	128
Separated	1727	847	337	177	364	67	880	126
Widowed 1/	130	53	26	11	20	4	77	0
Never married	3404	1485	480	178	810	79	1919	81
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7820	5046	2899	1531	1693	221	2774	324
White, not Hispanic	6563	4538	2711	1414	1434	195	2025	295
Black	3294	1637	577	214	926	129	1657	84
Hispanic Origin 2/	1455	598	223	143	309	27	856	28
Age								
15 to 17 years	99	32	12	9	18	0	67	0
18 to 29 years	3451	1781	726	277	800	32	1671	91
30 to 39 years	5029	3190	1736	876	1252	188	1840	188
40 years and over	2925	1875	1100	636	635	138	1050	138
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2550	1234	429	183	683	68	1316	54
H.S. grad (or GED)	4290	2578	1299	696	1057	145	1712	149
Some college--no deg	2694	1683	976	478	574	88	1012	116
Associate	821	543	302	146	186	44	278	33
Bachelor or more	1150	840	568	295	205	13	310	64
Number Own Kids Present From Absent Parent								
One	6420	3440	1883	947	1274	160	2980	269
Two	3312	2260	1187	595	894	130	1052	118
Three	1225	829	391	192	350	43	395	29
Four or more	549	349	114	63	188	25	200	0
Work Experience								
Worked	8331	5303	2906	1479	1959	285	3028	356
Full-time, Y/R	4711	3008	1713	853	1081	189	1703	214
Did not work	3174	1575	668	319	746	72	1599	60

Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	5201	2740	1087	466	1361	140	2460	126
Medicaid	4107	2161	815	318	1096	100	1946	77
Food Stamps	4218	2210	836	346	1133	124	2008	90
Pub Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1802	965	367	151	510	40	837	34
AFDC or ADC	2940	1533	548	191	815	67	1407	46
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	310	169	53	11	107	7	140	10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1993 by Selected Characteristics and Sex

(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2184	922	530	242	286	26	1262	171
Standard error	118	77	58	39	43	13	90	33
Marital Status								
Married	987	491	278	132	157	19	496	69
1st marriage	145	49	25	17	18	6	96	6
Divorced remarried	828	437	251	113	137	13	390	61
Divorced	733	287	181	67	85	7	445	63
Separated	208	62	21	12	26	0	146	15
Widowed 1/	4	3	3	3	0	0	1	0
Never married	253	79	47	28	18	0	174	25
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1789	792	476	219	230	26	996	156
White, not Hispanic	1574	724	437	213	213	26	850	150
Black	325	111	42	12	51	0	215	12
Hispanic Origin 2/	225	68	39	6	17	0	156	6
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	331	148	83	44	47	0	183	23
30 to 39 years	876	401	205	92	142	11	475	64
40 years and over	977	373	241	106	96	15	604	84
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	367	144	60	26	60	0	224	20
H.S. grad (or GED)	798	334	211	107	92	17	464	51
Some college--no deg	491	216	115	47	86	5	275	51
Associate	188	64	44	19	18	2	125	17
Bachelor or more	340	164	99	43	29	3	176	31
Number Own Kids Present From Absent Parent								
One	1541	545	334	141	147	16	996	137
Two	480	281	148	76	112	10	199	30
Three	143	85	41	23	26	0	58	4
Four or more	21	11	7	2	0	0	9	0
Work Experience								
Worked	1981	839	484	225	261	21	1142	158
Full-time, Y/R	1534	683	404	178	210	19	850	116
Did not work	204	83	45	17	25	5	121	13

Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	371	140	65	25	50	2	230	17
Medicaid	179	75	35	17	29	2	104	13
Food Stamps	263	111	43	11	43	2	152	6
Pub Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	89	38	21	5	7	0	51	0
AFDC or ADC	69	33	20	6	10	0	36	2
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	27	11	11	6	0	0	16	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1993 by Selected Characteristics and Sex

(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	4559	2309	872	379	1159	111	2249	111
Standard error	169	121	75	49	86	27	120	27
Marital Status								
Married	396	209	96	29	95	6	187	4
1st marriage	187	87	33	9	49	5	100	2
Divorced remarried	195	122	62	20	46	1	73	2
Divorced	1243	821	419	206	339	24	422	28
Separated	878	395	114	55	199	36	483	47
Widowed 1/	67	15	5	1	10	0	52	0
Never married	1975	870	239	87	515	45	1105	31
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	2599	1442	646	291	604	42	1157	86
White,not Hispanic	1947	1212	584	250	480	30	735	84
Black	1804	812	210	85	519	68	992	22
Hispanic Origin 2/	757	265	64	43	154	11	492	2
Age								
15 to 17 years	51	20	7	3	14	0	31	0
18 to 29 years	1900	931	326	115	451	11	969	33
30 to 39 years	1818	1004	401	204	509	66	815	51
40 years and over	789	354	139	56	185	34	435	27
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1759	813	242	96	485	47	946	35
H.S. grad (or GED)	1681	902	356	156	437	33	778	38
Some college--no deg	806	427	180	85	187	29	379	21
Associate	204	102	60	28	33	0	103	6
Bachelor or more	108	65	35	14	17	2	43	10
Number Own Kids Present From Absent Parent								
One	2024	857	391	169	365	26	1167	49
Two	1410	789	272	119	439	39	621	45
Three	726	430	141	53	225	25	297	17
Four or more	398	233	69	38	131	22	166	0
Work Experience								
Worked	2161	1196	470	239	571	67	965	58
Full-time,Y/R	525	243	68	29	150	30	281	15

Did not work	2398	1113	402	140	588	44	1284	52
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Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	3758	1920	690	266	986	93	1838	87
Medicaid	3134	1611	580	208	827	70	1523	63
Food Stamps	3317	1721	614	241	902	89	1596	57
Pub Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1427	712	236	85	402	34	715	22
AFDC or ADC	2403	1242	428	151	668	53	1161	36
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	195	109	40	5	64	0	85	4

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1993 by Selected Characteristics and Sex

(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	4234	2198	816	361	1121	111	2036	98
Standard error	163	118	72	48	85	27	114	25
Marital Status								
Married	299	166	74	24	83	6	134	4
1st marriage	162	84	33	9	49	5	78	2
Divorced remarried	130	81	41	15	34	1	49	2
Divorced	1135	791	401	203	328	24	344	25
Separated	838	387	113	55	196	36	451	44
Widowed 1/	67	15	5	1	10	0	52	0
Never married	1894	839	223	78	504	45	1054	26
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	2371	1352	598	273	575	42	1019	74
White,not Hispan	1776	1123	538	232	452	30	653	71
Black	1720	794	202	85	513	68	926	22
Hispanic Origin 2/	698	263	63	43	154	11	434	2
Age								
15 to 17 years	51	20	7	3	14	0	31	0
18 to 29 years	1840	898	313	107	437	11	942	31
30 to 39 years	1684	963	379	197	494	66	722	45
40 years and over	658	317	117	54	177	34	341	22
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1661	777	229	90	466	47	884	32
H.S. grad (or GED)	1545	863	341	149	422	33	682	31
Some college--no deg	765	412	170	85	183	29	353	21
Associate	172	90	48	25	33	0	81	6
Bachelor or more	90	55	28	11	17	2	35	8
Number Own Kids Present From Absent Parent								
One	1802	780	347	156	339	26	1021	37
Two	1350	775	266	119	430	39	575	45
Three	693	412	136	50	221	25	281	17
Four or more	389	230	67	35	130	22	159	0
Work Experience								
Worked	1946	1118	436	223	540	67	828	57
Full-time,Y/R	437	218	60	29	136	30	220	13

Did not work	2288	1080	381	138	581	44	1208	42
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Program Participation
in 1993

One or more programs	3603	1858	666	257	966	93	1745	76
Medicaid	3041	1578	561	202	818	70	1464	54
Food Stamps	3192	1662	591	233	882	89	1531	53
Pub Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1390	697	231	85	395	34	693	22
AFDC or ADC	2365	1223	419	151	662	53	1142	34
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	190	109	40	5	64	0	81	4

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1993 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1993				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13690	7800	6688	5070	19468	426	3085	108
Standard error	286	219	204	178	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1993								
Same State	10189	6005	5100	4019	18787	446	3089	115
Different State	1783	1176	1060	717	22635	1439	2717	167
Outside the U.S.	324	89	73	49	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1394	531	455	285	21420	1955	3715	904
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1993								
Visitation privs only	7619	4788	4166	3138	18227	510	2888	121
No contact	1918	1147	971	553	15619	1035	2242	204
Some contact--1+ days	5701	3640	3195	2585	18785	577	3026	140
Joint custody only 1/	130	78	73	52	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	63	42	41	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	66	35	32	32	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	2533	1775	1486	1289	24841	937	3754	177
No contact	185	139	117	78	19626	3146	2607	779
Some contact--1+ days	2348	1636	1370	1211	25178	974	3828	181
Neither visit/joint	3408	1160	963	590	14760	1113	2799	533
No Contact	2830	908	766	475	14575	1273	3024	655
Some contact--1+ days	578	252	197	115	15521	2230	1874	371
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	7205	7205	6260	4754	19837	445	3135	113
Other Agreement	595	595	428	315	13916	1234	2328	311
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	3713	3713	2999	2301	17450	551	3049	152
1985 to 1989	2202	2202	2040	1574	19865	727	3383	241
1980 to 1984	1381	1381	1232	925	23124	1256	2854	178
Before 1980	504	504	417	270	21830	2115	2442	245

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1993 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1993				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11505	6878	5913	4501	17966	400	3127	118
Standard error	264	207	192	168	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1993								
Same State	8528	5310	4529	3575	17651	452	3149	125
Different State	1563	1091	979	669	19797	991	2674	173
Outside the U.S.	305	83	70	49	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1109	394	334	208	17576	1786	3879	1209
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1993								
Visitation privs only	6477	4321	3744	2844	16879	474	2909	129
No contact	1684	1060	890	518	13989	912	2241	212
Some contact--1+ days	4793	3261	2855	2326	17522	540	3058	149
Joint custody only 1/	97	74	70	48	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	48	40	38	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	49	34	31	30	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	1887	1480	1275	1119	23326	914	3898	197
No contact	168	127	108	78	19626	3146	2607	779
Some contact--1+ days	1719	1353	1167	1041	23604	952	3995	202
Neither visit/joint	3043	1003	824	489	12528	889	2765	630
No Contact	2551	784	654	388	11978	968	2966	785
Some contact--1+ days	493	219	170	101	14650	2129	1990	414
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	6322	6322	5516	4204	18291	418	3177	124
Other Agreement	556	556	397	296	13348	1223	2408	329
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	3293	3293	2673	2079	16438	552	3050	161
1985 to 1989	1970	1970	1828	1401	19003	741	3473	267
1980 to 1984	1193	1193	1061	803	20143	1018	2991	199
Before 1980	421	421	351	218	17856	1723	2134	220

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1993 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1993				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2184	922	775	569	31352	1886	2754	231
Standard error	118	77	70	60	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1993								
Same State	1660	695	571	444	27945	1556	2604	258
Different State	220	85	81	48	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	19	6	3	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	285	137	120	77	31787	4823	3272	727
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1993								
Visitation privs only	1142	466	421	294	31278	2591	2677	339
No contact	234	87	81	35	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	909	379	340	259	30128	2819	2734	372
Joint custody only 1/	32	3	3	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	15	2	2	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	17	1	1	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	646	295	211	170	34826	3497	2805	327
No contact	17	12	9	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	629	283	203	170	34826	3497	2805	327
Neither visit/joint	364	157	139	102	25470	4400	2965	638
No Contact	279	124	112	87	26135	4888	3282	723
Some contact--1+ days	85	33	27	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	883	883	744	550	31652	1934	2813	237
Other Agreement	39	39	31	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	419	419	326	222	26918	2119	3040	442
1985 to 1989	232	232	212	173	26837	2600	2657	376
1980 to 1984	188	188	171	122	42744	5892	1954	283
Before 1980	83	83	65	51	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1993 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1993				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	4559	2309	1893	1333	6013	165	1920	162
Standard error	169	121	110	92	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1993								
Same State	3524	1905	1533	1130	6040	180	1983	187
Different State	399	244	226	125	5972	507	1551	279
Outside the U.S.	124	20	18	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	512	141	115	66	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1993								
Visitation privs only	2581	1524	1251	892	5968	190	2030	230
No contact	807	439	349	209	6697	351	1325	165
Some contact--1+ days	1774	1085	902	683	5744	222	2246	294
Joint custody only 1/	32	21	21	21	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	13	7	7	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	19	15	15	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	429	308	246	193	6714	509	2183	238
No contact	51	35	30	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	378	272	217	187	6758	522	2232	242
Neither visit/joint	1516	457	374	226	5594	414	1368	197
No Contact	1307	366	296	186	5511	467	1527	232
Some contact--1+ days	209	91	78	41	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	2025	2025	1695	1185	6013	178	1853	167
Other Agreement	284	284	198	148	6014	424	2453	569
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	1329	1329	1020	729	6005	212	1995	277
1985 to 1989	558	558	515	362	5934	314	1752	153
1980 to 1984	327	327	287	200	6317	485	2064	246
Before 1980	95	95	71	43	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1993 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1993 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1993				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	4234	2198	1801	1274	6043	160	1940	169
Standard error	163	118	107	90	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1993								
Same State	3269	1819	1467	1084	6078	173	2005	195
Different State	377	231	214	117	5886	537	1543	293
Outside the U.S.	119	18	16	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	469	130	104	61	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1993								
Visitation privs only	2378	1452	1194	858	6014	186	2051	238
No contact	746	431	341	207	6658	351	1331	166
Some contact--1+ days	1633	1020	853	650	5808	217	2281	308
Joint custody only 1/	30	21	21	21	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	13	7	7	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	17	15	15	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	376	290	229	185	6740	492	2189	247
No contact	42	28	23	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	334	262	206	180	6786	504	2240	252
Neither visit/joint	1450	435	358	210	5547	389	1384	211
No Contact	1253	346	282	171	5515	436	1554	248
Some contact--1+ days	197	89	76	38	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1922	1922	1608	1130	6029	173	1866	175
Other Agreement	276	276	193	144	6149	417	2512	581
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	1272	1272	977	695	6111	207	2013	289
1985 to 1989	533	533	490	344	5957	311	1783	159
1980 to 1984	303	303	265	193	6186	465	2082	253
Before 1980	91	91	69	42	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 1994

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 1994.

Footnotes

Table 2 footnotes

-
- (X) Represents not applicable.
1/ Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact.

Table 3 footnotes

-
- (X) Represents not applicable.
1/ Custodial parents without agreements or with informal agreements. Excludes those with pending agreements.

Table 4 footnotes

-
- (0) Represents zero or rounds to zero.
1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.
2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.
3/ Child support award status as of spring 1993.

Table 5 footnotes

-
- (0) Represents zero or rounds to zero.
(B) Represents base less than 75,000.
1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.
2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 6 footnotes

-
- (X) Represents not applicable.
(B) Represents base less than 75,000.
1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.
2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 7 footnotes

-
- (0) Represents zero or rounds to zero
(B) Represents base less than 75,000.
(X) Represents not applicable.
1/ Mean child support amount based on all custodial parents due payments, whether or not payments were received.
2/ Consists of non-legal agreements or understandings.

Table 8 footnotes

-
- (0) Represents zero or rounds to zero
1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.
2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.
3/ Child support award status as of spring 1993.
4/ Health insurance in award by 1993 (This number excludes awards made in 1994).

Table 9 footnotes

(0) Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Represents not applicable.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Joint custody may be physical, legal or both. Legal custody does not necessarily include visitation.

2/ Child support award status as of spring 1993.