

Table 12. Standard errors for insurance benefits: Access, participation, and take-up rates,¹ private industry workers, National Compensation Survey, March 2008

(All workers = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Life insurance			Short-term disability			Long-term disability		
	Access	Participation	Take-up rate	Access	Participation	Take-up rate	Access	Participation	Take-up rate
All workers	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
Worker characteristics									
Management, professional, and related	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7
Management, business, and financial	1.2	1.2	0.3	2.1	2.1	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.6
Professional and related	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.9
Service	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1
Sales and office	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5
Sales and related	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Office and administrative support	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.0
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	1.9	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.7	2.3	2.3	1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving ...	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.4
Production	1.8	1.8	0.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.5
Transportation and material moving	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.6
Full time	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4
Part time	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	3.0
Union	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.2
Nonunion	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
Average wage within the following percentiles: ²									
Less than 10	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	–	–	–
10 to under 25	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.9
25 to under 50	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.7
50 to under 75	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.5
75 to under 90	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.7
90 or greater	1.5	1.5	0.4	2.2	2.1	0.5	1.8	1.8	0.5
Establishment characteristics									
Goods-producing industries	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.4
Construction	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6
Manufacturing	1.3	1.3	0.3	2.1	2.0	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Standard errors for insurance benefits: Access, participation, and take-up rates,¹ private industry workers, National Compensation Survey, March 2008—Continued

(All workers = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Life insurance			Short-term disability			Long-term disability		
	Access	Participation	Take-up rate	Access	Participation	Take-up rate	Access	Participation	Take-up rate
Service-providing industries	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6
Wholesale trade	2.9	2.9	0.5	3.0	2.9	0.8	2.6	2.5	0.9
Retail trade	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5
Transportation and warehousing	2.8	2.9	0.5	3.2	3.2	0.3	2.8	2.9	0.9
Utilities	2.5	2.5	0.1	6.8	6.8	(³)	3.0	3.0	0.4
Information	4.8	4.8	0.4	5.0	4.8	0.5	4.5	4.5	0.7
Financial activities	1.7	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	2.1	2.0	0.6
Finance and insurance	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.6
Credit intermediation and related activities	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.9	0.7
Insurance carriers and related activities	2.5	2.5	0.8	3.0	3.0	0.6	2.9	2.9	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	4.5	4.5	1.9	5.5	5.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5
Professional and business services	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.6	2.4	1.1	2.2	2.3	1.2
Professional and technical services	2.9	2.9	0.4	4.0	3.8	1.7	2.8	2.8	1.6
Administrative and waste services	3.4	3.3	2.1	3.2	3.1	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.0
Education and health services	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.8	0.8
Educational services	3.3	3.3	0.7	3.6	3.6	0.4	3.4	3.3	0.6
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	1.6	1.7	0.4	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.7
Health care and social assistance	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.0
Leisure and hospitality	7.1	7.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.9	—	—	—
Accommodation and food services	7.3	7.3	3.2	4.1	4.1	3.2	—	—	—
Other services	3.3	3.3	1.9	4.0	4.0	2.2	5.3	3.9	4.6
1 to 99 workers	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8
1 to 49 workers	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7
50 to 99 workers	1.7	1.6	0.6	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.9
100 workers or more	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.4
100 to 499 workers	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.4
500 workers or more	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.5
Geographic areas									
Metropolitan areas	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
Nonmetropolitan areas	3.3	3.3	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.6	2.3	2.2	0.6
New England	1.8	1.8	0.4	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.9
Middle Atlantic	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.5	3.4	0.1	1.6	1.3	1.2
East North Central	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.0
West North Central	2.2	2.5	0.8	3.0	3.0	0.9	3.8	3.7	0.9
South Atlantic	1.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2
East South Central	9.6	9.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	1.2	3.9	3.5	0.5
West South Central	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.4
Mountain	2.8	4.0	2.4	3.8	3.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	0.7
Pacific	2.1	1.9	0.6	2.2	2.2	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.6

¹ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan, rounded for presentation. See Technical Note for more details.

² The percentile groupings are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers both above and below the threshold. The percentile values are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey:

Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2007." See Technical Note for more details.

³ Less than 0.05.

NOTE: Dash indicates no workers in this category or data did not meet publication criteria.