## SOUTHEASTERN REGIONAL OFFICE

61 FORSYTH STREET, SW, ROOM 7T50
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30303
TELEPHONE: (404) 893-4222
Media Contact: Karen Ransom
(404) 893-4220

Internet address: www.bls.gov/ro4/home.htm

## HIGHLIGHTS OF ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY JANUARY 2008

Workers in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville Combined Statistical Area (CSA) earned an average of $\$ 21.16$ per hour in January 2008, according to new survey results from the National Compensation Survey (NCS) released by the U.S. Department of Labor’s Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Regional Commissioner Janet S. Rankin noted that wage data were reported for workers in a wide range of occupational groups, including average hourly earnings of $\$ 42.14$ for management occupations and $\$ 28.23$ for healthcare practitioner and technical occupations. Another occupational group, office and administrative support occupations, had a mean hourly wage rate of $\$ 16.64$. The NCS data available for the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville area include earnings for 21 major occupational groups with additional detail for selected occupations within those groups. (See table 1.)

Engineering managers, part of the management occupational group, earned $\$ 42.75$ per hour. Within the healthcare practitioner and technical occupations, pharmacists averaged $\$ 48.50$ per hour, while registered nurses earned $\$ 29.69$. Customer service representatives, an occupation within the office and administrative support occupational group, averaged $\$ 16.59$ per hour, and shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks earned $\$ 13.94$. (See table 1.)

Broad coverage of selected occupational characteristics is available from NCS for the local area. Full-time workers averaged $\$ 22.20$ per hour while their part-time counterparts earned $\$ 10.84$. Union workers earned $\$ 25.43$ and non-union workers, $\$ 20.93$. Workers in establishments with 1-99 workers averaged $\$ 18.79$ per hour, those in establishments with $100-499$ workers earned $\$ 20.95$, and those in establishments with 500 or more employees earned $\$ 24.86$.

The occupational wage data available from NCS may be used by businesses for establishing pay plans, making decisions concerning plant relocation, and in collective bargaining negotiations. Individuals may use such data to help choose potential careers. NCS results also include the work level and respective earnings for occupations determined by a point factor leveling process. The four occupational leveling factors are: knowledge, job controls and complexity, contacts, and physical environment. Details on the NCS are available at www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm.

The NCS data reported here covered 734 establishments with one or more workers in private industry and State and local governments. Agricultural establishments, private households, the selfemployed, and the Federal Government were excluded from the survey. This sample of establishments represented 2,379,500 workers in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL Combined Statistical Area (CSA) which is comprised of Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Hall, Haralson,

Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Polk, Rockdale, Spalding, Troup, Upson, and Walton Counties in Georgia and Chambers County in Alabama.

## Survey Availability

Complete survey results are contained in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL National Compensation Survey January 2008 which is available on the Internet in both text and PDF formats at www.bls.gov/ncs/ocs/compub.htm.

For personal assistance or further information on the National Compensation Survey data, as well as other Bureau data, contact the Southeast Information Office by calling (404) 893-4222 from 9:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. and 1:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Table 1. Civilian workers: Mean hourly earnings ${ }^{1}$ for full-time and part-time workers², Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL CSA, January 2008

| Occupation ${ }^{3}$ | Total |  | Full-time workers |  | Part-time workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) | Mean | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Relative } \\ & \text { error }{ }^{4} \\ & \text { (percent) } \end{aligned}$ |
| All workers | \$21.16 | 2.7 | \$22.20 | 3.1 | \$10.84 | 4.6 |
| Management occupations | 42.14 | 4.0 | 42.30 | 3.9 | - | - |
| General and operations managers | 47.55 | 13.4 | 47.55 | 13.4 | - | - |
| Marketing and sales managers | 50.52 | 8.6 | 50.52 | 8.6 | - | - |
| Sales managers | 49.61 | 9.4 | 49.61 | 9.4 | - | - |
| Computer and information systems managers | 46.59 | 5.1 | 46.59 | 5.1 | - | - |
| Financial managers | 39.40 | 7.9 | 39.40 | 7.9 | - | - |
| Construction managers | 39.20 | 6.0 | 39.20 | 6.0 | - | - |
| Education administrators | 38.57 | 9.9 | 38.57 | 9.9 | - | - |
| Engineering managers | 42.75 | 3.2 | 42.75 | 3.2 | - | - |
| Medical and health services managers ......................... | 35.92 | 9.3 | 35.92 | 9.3 | - | - |
| Business and financial operations occupations <br> Human resources, training, and labor relations | 29.43 | 6.4 | 29.31 | 6.5 | - | - |
| specialists .......................................................... | 22.28 | 29.1 | 22.28 | 29.1 | - | - |
| Training and development specialists ....................... | 17.45 | 21.4 | 17.45 | 21.4 | - | - |
| Management analysts | 36.52 | 17.2 | 36.52 | 17.2 | - | - |
| Accountants and auditors | 26.87 | 7.1 | 26.23 | 7.3 | - | - |
| Computer and mathematical science occupations | 35.15 | 6.2 | 35.15 | 6.2 | - | - |
| Computer programmers ............................................ | 34.49 | 7.0 | 34.49 | 7.0 | - | - |
| Computer software engineers ..................................... | 41.25 | 7.1 | 41.25 | 7.1 | - | - |
| Computer software engineers, applications | 45.18 | 7.0 | 45.18 | 7.0 | - | - |
| Computer software engineers, systems software ......... | 36.67 | 5.4 | 36.67 | 5.4 | - | - |
| Computer support specialists ...................................... | 29.19 | 9.1 | 29.19 | 9.1 | - | - |
| Computer systems analysts | 39.70 | 12.6 | 39.70 | 12.6 | - | - |
| Network systems and data communications analysts ...... | 35.60 | 6.4 | 35.60 | 6.4 | - | - |
| Architecture and engineering occupations ................... | 29.57 | 6.4 | 29.64 | 5.6 | - | - |
| Engineers ............................................................... | 37.21 | 4.4 | 37.21 | 4.4 | - | - |
| Electrical and electronics engineers .......................... | 34.26 | 9.4 | 34.26 | 9.4 | - | - |
| Drafters ... | 24.64 | 18.8 | 24.64 | 18.8 | - | - |
| Engineering technicians, except drafters | 24.58 | 5.1 | 23.84 | 4.6 | - | - |
| Electrical and electronic engineering technicians | 23.24 | 6.8 | 23.24 | 6.8 | - | - |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations .............. | 24.28 | 6.9 | 24.28 | 6.9 | - | - |
| Community and social services occupations | 20.74 | 11.5 | 20.84 | 11.6 | - | - |
| Counselors ........................................... | 25.15 | 20.3 | 25.15 | 20.3 | - | - |
| Educational, vocational, and school counselors ........... | 25.74 | 22.2 | 25.74 | 22.2 | - | - |
| Social workers ..... | 18.91 | 9.8 | 18.91 | 9.8 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous community and social service specialists | 14.35 | 5.5 | 14.27 | 6.1 | - | - |
| Legal occupations | 50.46 | 5.0 | 50.46 | 5.0 | - | - |
| Lawyers ................................................................. | 61.56 | 4.0 | 61.56 | 4.0 | - | - |
| Education, training, and library occupations ................. | 29.39 | 1.1 | 29.92 | 1.5 | 14.24 | 20.2 |
| Postsecondary teachers | 32.85 | 8.0 | 33.56 | 8.3 | - | - |
| Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers | 33.25 | 3.8 | 33.25 | 3.8 | - | - |
| Preschool and kindergarten teachers | 22.97 | 28.5 | 22.97 | 28.5 | - | - |
| Elementary and middle school teachers .................... Elementary school teachers, except special | 34.18 | 1.1 | 34.18 | 1.1 | - | - |
| Elementary school teachers, except special education | 33.87 | 1.1 | 33.87 | 1.1 | - | - |
| Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education | 35.18 | 3.2 | 35.18 | 3.2 | - | - |
| Secondary school teachers ............................. | 34.57 | 3.7 | 34.57 | 3.7 | - | - |
| Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education | 33.86 | 3.5 | 33.86 | 3.5 | - | - |
| Special education teachers ...................................... | 37.10 | 8.0 | 37.10 | 8.0 | - | - |
| Other teachers and instructors ..................................... | 28.11 | 7.4 | 31.04 | 5.1 | - | - |
| Teacher assistants | 13.34 | 3.4 | 13.84 | . 8 | - | - |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 25.74 | 22.2 | 26.70 | 23.2 | - | - |

Table 1. Civilian workers: Mean hourly earnings ${ }^{1}$ for full-time and part-time workers², Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL CSA, January 2008 - Continued

| Occupation ${ }^{3}$ | Total |  | Full-time workers |  | Part-time workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) | Mean | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Relative } \\ & \text { error }{ }^{4} \\ & \text { (percent) } \end{aligned}$ |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations ........ | \$28.23 | 7.1 | \$29.01 | 6.4 | \$22.31 | 22.0 |
| Pharmacists .... | 48.50 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Registered nurses | 29.69 | 5.1 | 29.71 | 5.8 | 29.47 | 2.0 |
| Therapists ......... | 27.97 | 16.1 | 26.29 | 16.7 | - | - |
| Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians ............ | 24.36 | . 7 | - | - | - | - |
| Diagnostic related technologists and technicians ............ | 26.84 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses ............ | 17.79 | 3.1 | 17.86 | 3.4 | - | - |
| Healthcare support occupations | 12.49 | 3.9 | 12.88 | 3.1 | 9.94 | 7.8 |
| Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides | 10.75 | 4.9 | 10.96 | 4.8 | 9.92 | 8.0 |
| Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .. | 12.12 | 2.6 | 12.11 | 3.0 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations ............... | 15.76 | 4.9 | 15.82 | 4.9 | - | - |
| Medical assistants ................................................ | 14.18 | 6.6 | 14.26 | 6.9 | - | - |
| Protective service occupations .................................... | 16.74 | 5.5 | 16.86 | 5.3 | 13.50 | 29.2 |
| First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers $\qquad$ | 23.97 | 7.4 | 23.97 | 7.4 | - | - |
| First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives | 25.25 | 3.1 | 25.25 | 3.1 | _ | - |
| Fire fighters | 17.77 | 6.9 | 18.08 | 7.5 | - | - |
| Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers ......................... | 14.56 | 10.5 | 14.66 | 9.5 | _ | _ |
| Correctional officers and jailers ................................ | 14.66 | 9.5 | 14.66 | 9.5 | - | - |
| Police officers | 19.25 | 4.0 | 19.25 | 4.0 | - | - |
| Police and sheriff's patrol officers ............................. | 19.25 | 4.0 | 19.25 | 4.0 | - | - |
| Security guards and gaming surveillance officers ........... | 12.52 | 8.0 | 12.24 | 5.4 | - | - |
| Security guards .................................................... | 12.52 | 8.0 | 12.24 | 5.4 | - | - |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations $\qquad$ First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and | 8.13 | 4.8 | 8.70 | 14.6 | 7.04 | 8.4 |
| serving workers | 14.16 | 8.3 | 14.67 | 9.0 | - | - |
| First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers $\qquad$ | 14.51 | 9.2 | 15.15 | 11.0 | - | - |
| Cooks ..................................................................... | 11.25 | 7.7 | 11.73 | 5.4 | 9.35 | 7.1 |
| Cooks, institution and cafeteria | 13.58 | 14.1 | 13.74 | 15.5 | - | - |
| Cooks, restaurant .................................................. | 11.63 | 8.2 | 11.99 | 5.5 | - | - |
| Food preparation workers ........................................... | 8.89 | 12.1 | 10.54 | 6.7 | - | - |
| Food service, tipped .................................................. | 4.29 | 3.4 | 4.33 | 19.6 | 4.15 | 45.7 |
| Bartenders ............................................................ | 5.55 | 15.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Waiters and waitresses | 3.24 | 13.7 | 3.50 | . 5 | - | - |
| Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers | 6.92 | 20.1 | 6.92 | 22.6 | - | - |
| Fast food and counter workers .................................... | 7.61 | . 5 | 9.02 | 4.3 | 6.80 | 2.6 |
| Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food | 7.77 | 2.2 | 9.54 | 10.3 | 6.88 | 2.4 |
| Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop $\qquad$ | 7.14 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Food servers, nonrestaurant ...................................... | 5.12 | 29.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 10.93 | 3.1 | 11.03 | 3.3 | - | - |
| Building cleaning workers .......................................... | 10.42 | 2.8 | 10.50 | 3.0 | - | - |
| Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners $\qquad$ | 10.75 | 3.0 | 10.90 | 3.0 | - | - |
| Maids and housekeeping cleaners ........................... | 9.15 | 7.4 | 9.15 | 7.4 | - | - |
| Personal care and service occupations ........................ | 17.78 | 11.4 | 19.04 | 17.2 | 13.05 | 30.6 |
| Child care workers .................................................... | 9.35 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Sales and related occupations ..................................... | 18.82 | 8.9 | 21.66 | 9.3 | 9.02 | 3.2 |
| First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .............. | 25.43 | 24.9 | 25.43 | 24.9 | - | - |
| First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers | 17.68 | 3.5 | 17.68 | 3.5 | - | - |
| Retail sales workers .................................................. | 11.92 | 7.6 | 14.08 | 10.5 | 8.70 | 1.9 |
| Cashiers, all workers .............................................. | 8.97 | 2.3 | 10.00 | 3.7 | 8.00 | 3.8 |
| Cashiers .......................................................... | 8.97 | 2.3 | 10.00 | 3.7 | 8.00 | 3.8 |
| Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons ....... | 16.74 | 7.7 | 18.11 | 6.4 | - | - |
| Counter and rental clerks .................................... | 14.20 | 14.1 | 14.20 | 14.1 | - | - |

Table 1. Civilian workers: Mean hourly earnings ${ }^{1}$ for full-time and part-time workers², Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL CSA, January 2008 - Continued

| Occupation ${ }^{3}$ | Total |  | Full-time workers |  | Part-time workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) | Mean | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Relative } \\ & \text { error }{ }^{4} \\ & \text { (percent) } \end{aligned}$ |
| Sales and related occupations -Continued Parts salespersons | \$18.22 | 17.8 | \$21.18 | 9.2 | - | - |
| Retail salespersons | 13.62 | 12.5 | 15.77 | 9.2 | \$9.65 | 1.8 |
| Insurance sales agents | 32.69 | 39.2 | 32.69 | 39.2 | - | - |
| Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing ...... | 48.24 | 25.1 | 51.05 | 28.1 | - | - |
| Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products | 34.87 | 11.3 | 37.22 | 12.8 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous sales and related workers ....................... | 19.67 | 28.3 | 19.67 | 28.3 | - | - |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 16.64 | 2.3 | 16.95 | 2.4 | 11.98 | 4.9 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers | 20.73 | 8.8 | 20.73 | 8.8 | - | - |
| Financial clerks ......................................................... | 16.99 | 4.9 | 17.30 | 4.9 | 13.60 | 6.6 |
| Bill and account collectors | 18.24 | 12.7 | 18.24 | 12.7 | - | - |
| Billing and posting clerks and machine operators ........ | 17.14 | 4.6 | 17.14 | 4.6 | - | - |
| Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks ............ | 16.83 | 7.2 | 17.09 | 7.2 | - | - |
| Tellers | 14.42 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Customer service representatives | 16.59 | 4.8 | 16.59 | 4.8 | - | - |
| Receptionists and information clerks ............................ | 13.41 | 4.1 | 13.78 | 4.1 | - | - |
| Dispatchers | 18.63 | 8.1 | 18.63 | 8.1 | - | - |
| Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks | 13.94 | 1.5 | 13.94 | 1.5 | - | - |
| Stock clerks and order fillers ...................................... | 13.27 | 5.8 | 13.52 | 6.3 | - | - |
| Secretaries and administrative assistants | 19.28 | 5.9 | 19.39 | 6.0 | - | - |
| Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .... | 22.94 | 8.5 | 22.94 | 8.5 | - | - |
| Medical secretaries ............................................... | 13.29 | 4.1 | 13.38 | 4.9 | - | - |
| Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive | 15.49 | 4.0 | 15.53 | 4.1 | - | - |
| Office clerks, general ................................................. | 15.81 | 5.8 | 16.48 | 5.0 | - | - |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 18.18 | 7.8 | 18.18 | 7.9 | - | - |
| First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers | 26.68 | 4.7 | 26.68 | 4.7 | _ | _ |
| Carpenters .............. | 20.21 | 8.1 | 20.23 | 8.2 | - | - |
| Construction laborers | 11.55 | 7.8 | 11.55 | 7.8 | - | - |
| Electricians | 22.60 | 8.9 | 22.60 | 8.9 | - | - |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations ........ | 21.33 | 3.5 | 21.33 | 3.5 | - | - |
| First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers | 24.67 | 7.0 | 24.67 | 7.0 | - | - |
| Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers | 27.55 | 2.7 | 27.55 | 2.7 | - | - |
| Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers $\qquad$ | 27.55 | 2.7 | 27.55 | 2.7 | _ | _ |
| Automotive technicians and repairers ........................... | 19.68 | 4.8 | 19.68 | 4.8 | - | - |
| Automotive service technicians and mechanics .......... | 19.91 | 4.7 | 19.91 | 4.7 | - | - |
| Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists ... | 17.99 | 10.7 | 17.99 | 10.7 | - | - |
| Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers $\qquad$ | 17.74 | 8.7 | 17.74 | 8.7 | - | - |
| Maintenance and repair workers, general | 17.92 | 12.1 | 17.92 | 12.1 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers | 14.02 | 3.1 | 14.02 | 3.1 | - | - |
| Production occupations .............................................. | 15.25 | 5.3 | 15.09 | 5.4 | - | - |
| First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers | 23.31 | 8.1 | 23.31 | 8.1 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators ........... | 16.68 | 4.5 | 16.68 | 4.5 | - | - |
| Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers $\qquad$ | 11.97 | 11.3 | 11.97 | 11.3 | - | - |
| Welding, soldering, and brazing workers ....................... | 16.41 | 12.9 | 16.41 | 12.9 | - | - |
| Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers .................... | 16.32 | 15.1 | 16.32 | 15.1 | - | - |
| Sewing machine operators ......................................... | 12.82 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers ....... | 15.10 | 18.8 | 15.10 | 18.8 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous production workers ............................... | 15.23 | 9.0 | 13.99 | 5.9 | - | - |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .......... | 15.37 | 16.5 | 16.42 | 18.4 | 8.64 | 6.9 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators | 22.22 | 8.0 | 22.22 | 8.0 | - | - |

Table 1. Civilian workers: Mean hourly earnings ${ }^{1}$ for full-time and part-time workers², Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL CSA, January 2008 - Continued

| Occupation ${ }^{3}$ | Total |  | Full-time workers |  | Part-time workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) | Mean | Relative error ${ }^{4}$ (percent) |
| Transportation and material moving occupations -Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bus drivers . | \$16.08 | 4.6 | \$17.35 | 2.9 | \$14.52 | 4.0 |
| Bus drivers, school | 16.08 | 4.6 | 17.35 | 2.9 | 14.52 | 4.0 |
| Driver/sales workers and truck drivers ................. | 14.50 | 7.5 | 15.37 | 5.4 | - | - |
| Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer | 16.79 | 6.4 | 16.79 | 6.4 | - | - |
| Truck drivers, light or delivery services ............. | 11.75 | 10.6 | 13.37 | 5.3 | - | - |
| Industrial truck and tractor operators ........ | 14.03 | 3.3 | 14.03 | 3.3 | - | - |
| Laborers and material movers, hand . | 9.89 | 3.0 | 10.39 | 3.1 | 7.95 | 3.0 |
| Cleaners of vehicles and equipment ................. | 9.03 | 4.2 | 9.19 | 3.5 | - | - |
| Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand | 10.15 | 3.9 | 10.70 | 4.6 | 7.96 | 2.1 |
| Machine feeders and offbearers ......................... | 11.12 | 3.1 | 11.11 | 3.4 | - | - |
| Packers and packagers, hand ............................ | 8.86 | 7.3 | 9.57 | 6.5 | 7.61 | 4.4 |

Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, holidays, nonproduction bonuses, and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

2 Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35 -hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40 -hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

Workers are classified by occupation using the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system.
4 The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.
NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately

