

# Comprehensive Revision of Gross State Product

## Accelerated Estimates for 2003

## Revised Estimates for 1977–2002

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THE Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released the results of the comprehensive revision of the annual estimates of gross state product (GSP) on December 15, 2004. The results included prototype estimates for current-dollar GSP for 2003, which were released less than 12 months after the end of the year, an acceleration of 6 months.

The release also included revised estimates for 1998–2002 that are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and revised estimates for 1977–97 that are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system.<sup>1</sup> With the release of the 1998–2003 estimates, BEA offers a clearer, more detailed picture of regional and national economic growth.

The GSP estimates feature the following:

- In 2003, in the five fastest growing states—Wyoming, Nevada, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Montana—GSP grew faster in 2003 than in 2002 partly because of strong growth in farming and mining.
- In 2002, a year after the 2001 economic slowdown, real growth was positive in all states except New York and Louisiana. Trade was the leading contributor to growth nationally and in 28 states. In the three fastest growing states—Alaska, Wyoming and North Dakota—natural resources and mining contributed the most to growth.
- In 2001, the economic slowdown was mild, compared with the economic recessions in 1974, 1981, and 1991: Real GSP continued to grow in 36 states. In all but one state, private services-producing industries increased; this growth offset decreases in private goods-producing industries in most states. In states with contracting GSP, goods-producing industries typically exhibited substantial

decreases.

- In 1998–2000, GSP growth in the 10 fastest growing states was mainly due to increases in computer manufacturing and related information technology industries and in the securities, commodity contracts, and investments industry.

This release of the GSP estimates reflects several important improvements:

- The GSP estimates boosted the level of integration with the NIPAs. For example, the GSP-by-industry estimates incorporated the new NIPA measure of taxes on production and imports by industry.
- The GSP-by-industry estimates incorporated the NIPA changes in the definitions of imputed gross output of commercial banks and of property and casualty insurance companies; these changes affected the estimates for many states.
- The GSP estimates incorporated the results of the comprehensive revision of the annual industry accounts, which boosts the level of integration between the national and regional accounts. The differences between real GDP growth and real GSP growth have now been reduced because the national integration methodology imposes greater consistencies among the accounts.
- The prototype GSP estimates for 2003 were released on an accelerated schedule. More improvements are planned; BEA's goal is to regularly release estimates of state total GSP just 6 months after the end of the reference year and to release aggregated NAICS-based GSP estimates 11 months after the end of the reference year. (See the box "Prototype Accelerated GSP Estimates for 2003.")

The remainder of this article is organized into three parts: A discussion of growth in economic activity in 1998–2003 and the contributions to the growth by various industry groups; a look at the sources of revisions to the estimates; and an analysis of the revisions to 1997 GSP estimates.

1. In general, NAICS improves on the SIC as an industry classification system because it more consistently classifies establishments into industries on the basis of similar production processes, recognizes new and emerging industries, and provides greater detail for the services sector.

## State Economic Growth, 1998–2003

The growth in economic activity that is shown by the GSP estimates is analyzed for 1998–2000, for 2001, and for 2002–2003 (tables 1–4).

### Growth in 1998–2000

State economic growth was mainly driven by two industry groups:

- Information technology (IT) manufacturing, particularly the computer and electronic product manufacturing, and related IT services-producing industries contributed significantly to growth in all of the fastest growing states except New York (table 4). However, in the last half of 2000, growth in the computer and electronic manufacturing, telecommunications, and other information-technology industries began to moderate.

- The securities, commodity contracts and investments industry contributed substantially to growth in New York, Colorado, and Massachusetts, 3 of the 10 fastest growing states.

Most of the fastest growing states were in the western United States and the New England region. Real growth declined in only two states—Kentucky and Louisiana. In Kentucky, both durable-goods and non-durable-goods manufacturing declined, most notably motor vehicles and parts and food products. In Louisiana, the economy contracted partly because of declines in oil and gas extraction and in construction.

### Growth in 2001

The national economic slowdown in 2001 was mild, compared with the recessions in 1974, 1981, and 1991. Real U.S. growth declined slightly in two quarters and

### Prototype Accelerated GSP Estimates for 2003

This comprehensive revision of the annual gross state product (GSP) accounts presents prototype accelerated estimates of total GSP for 2003. The regular preparation of accelerated GSP estimates depends on the availability of sufficient funding for BEA's Strategic Plan initiatives. If resources permit, BEA is planning to expand the accelerated GSP estimates to include the release of real GSP by industry and of the GSP income components.

The prototype estimates for total GSP are derived by summing the industry estimates prepared for broad NAICS-based industry groups. The industry estimates are based on limited state source data and on an abbreviated estimation methodology that differs from the standard methodology that was used to prepare the state estimates for 1977–2002. Detailed state source data on value added by industry, company financial data, and state and local taxes by industry are not yet available for 2003. The prototype accelerated GSP estimates use BEA's state estimates of earnings by industry for 2003 and the accelerated 2003 current-dollar estimates from the GDP-by-industry accounts. As a result, there is a high degree of consistency among the prototype accelerated 2003 GSP estimates, the national GDP-by-industry accounts, the national annual input-output accounts, and the state personal income accounts.

The prototype accelerated GSP estimates are prepared by extrapolating industry value added for 2002 by state earnings by industry from the state personal income accounts. The extrapolated GSP estimates by state and by industry are "controlled," or made equal, to the accelerated GDP-by-industry estimates, and the estimates by industry for each state are summed to total GSP for the state.

In June 2005, BEA plans to release accelerated estimates of current-dollar total GSP for 2004, preliminary estimates of GSP by income component for detailed NAICS-based industries for 2003, and revised estimates for 2001 and 2002. The

preparation of the accelerated current-dollar estimates will use the same methodology that was used for the 2003 prototype estimates, incorporating accelerated GDP-by-industry estimates for 2004 and preliminary state estimates of earnings for 2004 for NAICS-based industry groups.

In the fall of 2005, BEA plans to release accelerated estimates of real and current-dollar total GSP (revised) and GSP for NAICS-based industry groups for 2004. The release of accelerated industry GSP estimates will not occur until the fall of 2005 in order to incorporate state estimates of value added for farming and mining into the GSP industry estimates. Incorporating the state estimates will significantly improve the accuracy of the accelerated industry estimates because GSP growth for these two industries often deviates significantly from earnings growth.

The preparation of the prototype accelerated GSP estimates uses a methodology that provides more timely estimates of GSP. Given the experimental nature of the estimates, BEA is interested in the views of its data users on the proposed methodologies, the appropriate level of industry detail, the inclusion of the GSP income components, and the tradeoff between accuracy and timeliness.

BEA is especially interested in learning the following: (1) Is the availability of the real GSP estimates in June as important as the availability of the current-dollar estimates; (2) Is the availability of current-dollar estimates of the three major income components of GSP by state and by industry in June more important than the availability of the real estimates; (3) Is the availability of the more detailed industry estimates in the early fall important, given that some of the accelerated detailed industry estimates for some states will be subject to significant revisions when they are published the following June.

Please e-mail your comments to BEA's Associate Director for Regional Economics, John W. Ruser, at <[gspread@bea.gov](mailto:gspread@bea.gov)>.

### Gross State Product Estimates

The estimate of gross state product (GSP) for each state is derived as the sum of the GSP from all industries in the state. In concept, an industry's GSP, or its value added, is equal to its gross output (sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (consumption of goods and services purchased from other U.S. industries or imported). The GSP accounts provide data by industry and by state that are consistent with gross domestic product (GDP) in the national income and product accounts and with the GDP-by-industry accounts.

For 1998–2003, total GSP for the Nation differs from GDP in the national income and product accounts for two reasons. First, GSP excludes the compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for both military structures located abroad and for military equipment except domestically located office equipment, but GDP includes these items. Second, GSP and GDP often have different revision schedules.

For 1977–97, total GSP for the Nation differs from GDP for a third reason. Like the national estimates of GDP by industry, GSP is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry of the components of gross domestic income, which differs from GDP by the statistical discrepancy.<sup>1</sup>

The GSP estimates are prepared for 81 NAICS-based industries for 1998–2003 and for 63 SIC-based industries for 1977–97 (see appendix a). For each industry, GSP is presented in three components: Compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports, and gross operating surplus. Compensation of employees is the sum of wage and salary accruals, employer contributions for government social insurance, and employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds. Taxes on production and imports is the sum of Federal excise taxes and customs duties and state and local government sales taxes, property taxes (including residential real

1. In the national estimates of GDP by industry and in the GSP by industry estimates, the statistical discrepancy is not allocated by industry for 1977–97.

estate taxes), motor vehicle licenses, severance taxes, other taxes, and special assessments. Gross operating surplus is the sum of corporate profits, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, net interest, capital consumption allowances, business transfer payments, nontax payments, and the current surplus of government enterprises less subsidies.

The current-dollar estimates of GSP and its components are “controlled,” or made equal, to national totals of current-dollar GDP by industry and its components for all industries.<sup>2</sup>

The estimates of real GSP are prepared in chained (2000) dollars (table 6). Real GSP is an inflation-adjusted measure of each state's gross product that is based on national prices for the goods and services produced within the state. The estimates of real GSP and of quantity indexes with a base year of 2000 are derived by applying national industry implicit price deflators to the current-dollar GSP estimates for the 63 SIC-based industries for 1977–97, and for the 81 NAICS-based industries for 1998–2003. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the estimates of total real GSP and of real GSP at a more aggregated industry level.<sup>3</sup> Real GSP may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GSP captures the differences across states in the mix of goods and services that the state produces. However, real GSP does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services produced and sold locally.

2. If the initial sum of the state estimates differs from the national total for an industry, the difference between the national total and the sum-of-state total is allocated to the states according to the state distribution of the initial estimates.

3. For additional information, see J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” SURVEY 83 (November 2003): 8–16; and Howard L. Friedenberg and Richard M. Beemiller, “Comprehensive Revision of Gross State Product by Industry, 1977–94,” SURVEY 77 (June 1997): 28–29.

### Relation of Gross State Product and Gross Domestic Product for 2002

[Billions of dollars]

|   | GDP      | GSP                       |                                 |                         |           | Difference between GDP and GSP |
|---|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
|   |          | Compensation of employees | Taxes on production and imports | Gross operating surplus | Total GSP |                                |
| Compensation of employees.....                                  | 6,024.3  | 6,003.5                   | 0.0                             | 0.0                     | 6,003.5   | 20.8                           |
| Wage and salary accrals.....                                    | 4,979.8  | 4,965.9                   | 0.0                             | 0.0                     | 4,965.9   | 13.9                           |
| Supplements to wages and salaries:                              |          |                           |                                 |                         |           |                                |
| Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds | 680.4    | 674.2                     | 0.0                             | 0.0                     | 674.2     | 6.2                            |
| Employer contributions for government social insurance.....     | 364.1    | 363.4                     | 0.0                             | 0.0                     | 363.4     | 0.7                            |
| Taxes on production and imports .....                           | 760.1    | 0.0                       | 760.1                           | 0.0                     | 760.1     | 0.0                            |
| Less: Subsidies.....  | 38.2     | 0.0                       | 38.2                            | 0.0                     | 38.2      | 0.0                            |
| Gross operating surplus .....                                   | 3,734.7  | 0.0                       | 0.0                             | 3,681.9                 | 3,681.9   | 52.7                           |
| Equals: Gross domestic product.....                             | 10,480.8 | 6,003.5                   | 721.8                           | 3,681.9                 | 10,407.1  | 73.7                           |

GDP Gross domestic product

GSP Gross state product

was positive for the year.

In 32 states, real growth continued but at a slower pace than in 1998–2000. The growth stemmed largely from growth in services-producing industries, which increased in 49 states; the increases offset declines in private goods-producing industries in 42 states.

Wholesale and retail trade and financial activities were the largest contributors to total growth in GSP and to the growth in most of the 10 fastest growing states.

The effect of computer and electronic product manufacturing on the growth in GSP was mixed in 2001. The growth in this industry contributed strongly to the growth in three of the fastest growing states—Virginia, Vermont, and Idaho. In contrast, downturns in this industry contributed strongly to the decreases in GSP in New Mexico and Oregon.

In 14 states, GSP growth contracted. As in most slowdowns, the major contributors to the contractions in many of these states were downturns in traditional manufacturing industries. These industries include motor vehicles and parts; chemicals; primary and fabricated metal products; and “other transportation equipment.”

In addition, a downturn in the “publishing including software” industry helped pull down Washington state’s GSP. In Iowa and Illinois, insurance services was the largest contributor to the economic downturns. In Alaska, a downturn in mining, including oil and gas extraction and support activities, accounted for 4.8 percentage points of the 5.0-percent decrease in GSP.

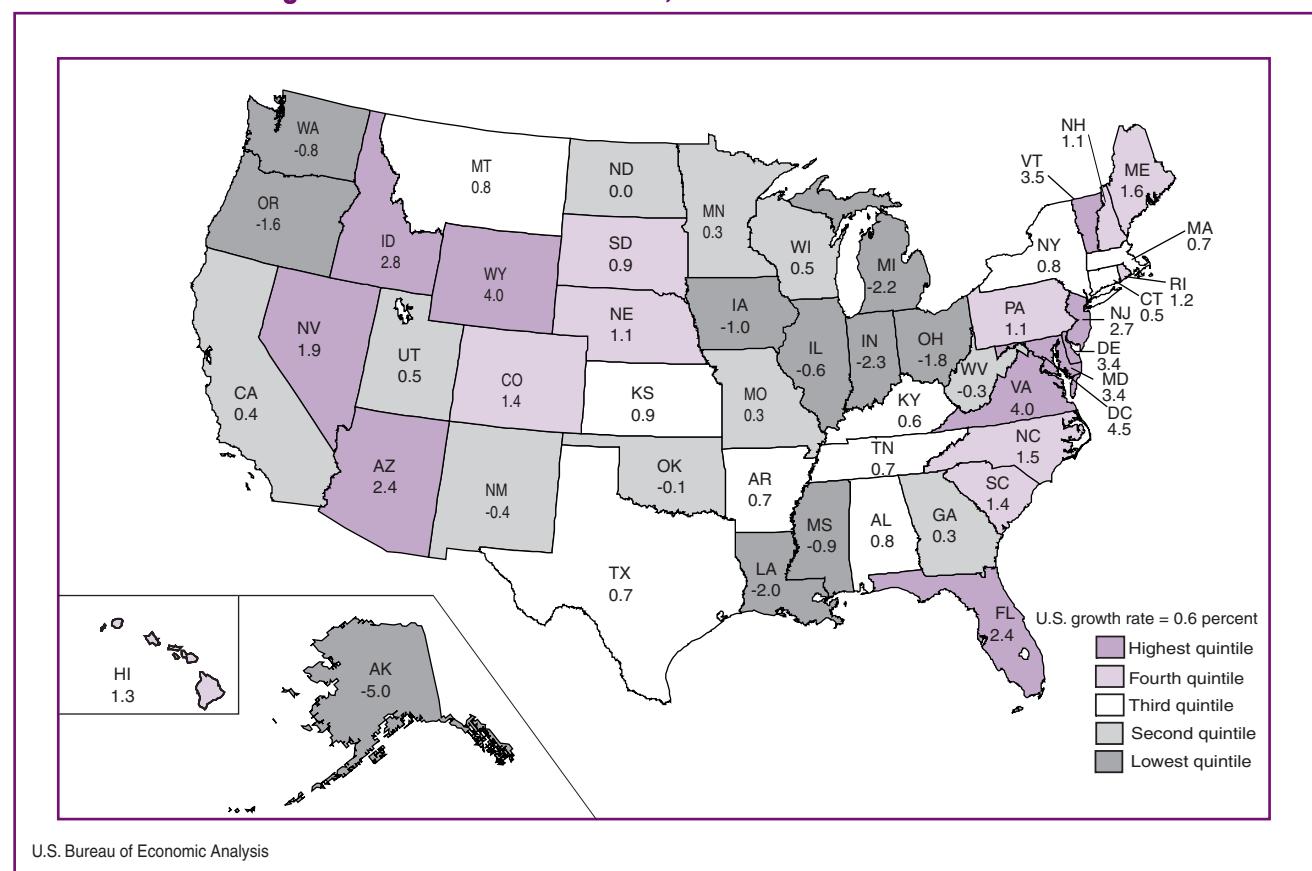
### Growth in 2002–2003

Retail and wholesale trade contributed the most to the recovery in 2002 (tables 2 and 3). Other services-producing industries, notably financial activities and education and health services, also contributed.

In most states, the growth in these services-producing industries and in manufacturing compensated for declines in construction and for weak growth or declines in natural resources and mining. However, in the three fastest growing states—Alaska, Wyoming, and North Dakota—growth in natural resources and mining dominated.

Growth in computer and electronic product manufacturing contributed significantly to growth in Idaho, Arizona, Minnesota, and New Mexico. The information and communication technology industries

**Chart 1. Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 2000–2001**



that had contributed to growth before the economic slowdown in 2001 did not completely recover to their 1998–2000 growth rates.

In 2003, in most of the fastest growing states, the current-dollar growth rates of GSP increased significantly (table 1 and chart 2). According to unpublished industry detail, growth in mining and farming was strong in 2003. Most of the fastest growing states—including Wyoming, Nebraska, Nevada, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, and South Dakota—are relatively highly concentrated in these industries. GSP growth accelerated the most in Louisiana, from –1.0 percent in 2002 to 6.5 percent in 2003.

### Sources of the Revisions

The comprehensive revision of GSP incorporates a number of definitional and statistical improvements that were part of the comprehensive NIPA revision. The improvements to the NIPAs were previewed in 2003 in a series of articles in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, and the results of the comprehensive revisions of the NIPAs, of the integrated annual industry accounts, and of state personal income were described in various articles in 2004.

The following changes in the source data and meth-

ods that were used to prepare the GSP estimates are discussed: Changes that improve international consistency of the accounts, definitional and classification changes to national estimates that can be estimated at the state level, statistical changes to the national estimates that can be replicated at the state level, and improvements to the state source data and methods that are used to prepare the estimates of GSP and its components.

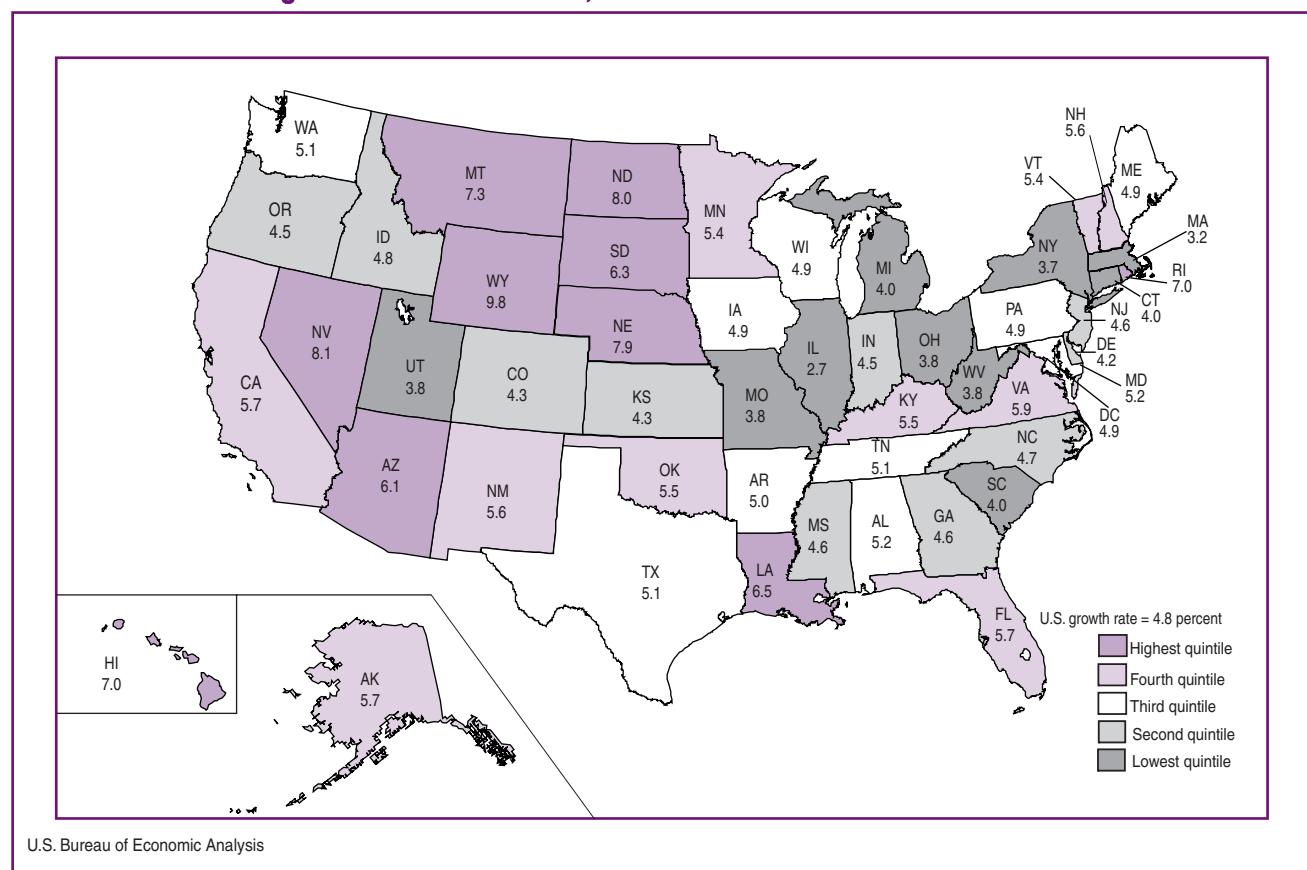
### Improving international consistency

Many of the changes that were incorporated as part of the comprehensive NIPA revision improve the consistency of the NIPAs with the principal international guidelines for the compilation of national accounts in the *System of National Accounts 1993*. As a result of these changes, the presentation of GSP—including some of the nomenclature—has been modified, but the level of total GSP is not affected.

### Changes in definitions and classifications

The definitions and classifications of the NIPA summary accounts were changed in order to more accurately portray the U.S. economy. The changes that have the greatest effects on GSP and its components are

**Chart 2. Percent Change in Current-Dollar GSP, 2002–2003**



described.

**Gross operating surplus.** The property-type income component of GSP has been redefined and renamed gross operating surplus. In concept, gross operating surplus consists of the following:

- Business income of private domestic enterprises (corporate profits before tax with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment, rental income of persons without capital consumption adjustment);
- Net interest and miscellaneous payments;
- Business current transfer payments (net);
- Capital consumption allowances;
- Consumption of fixed capital of government, households, and institutions;
- Current surplus (or deficit) of government enterprises.

Gross operating surplus differs from the old property-type income component because it now includes all nontax liabilities except special assessments and it now excludes subsidies.

**New treatment of banking services.** The services for which commercial banks implicitly charge borrowers are now included in the imputed gross output of commercial banks; previously only the imputed services to depositors were measured. These charges are for financial intermediation and are measured as the difference between the interest that banks receive from borrowers and the interest that banks would otherwise receive if they invested in liquid, risk-free securities. Recognizing these implicit charges increases the intermediate inputs, and reduces the GSP (and gross operating surplus), of all industries with bank loans.

**New treatment of insurance services.** The GSP that is attributable to property and casualty insurance carriers now includes implicit charges for financial intermediation. These charges for investing reserves that are held to help cover extraordinary losses are measured as the value of expected investment income on policyholder reserves. In addition, the contribution to GSP from these carriers reflects the expected losses that the carriers use in setting premiums instead of the actual losses that they incur; the new treatment eliminates the large swings in GSP in years when catastrophes result in extraordinary losses by insurance carriers.

**Indian tribal governments.** Indian tribal governments and enterprises have been reclassified from the private sector to the state and local government sector. This reclassification followed a court decision that mandated that Indian tribes be treated similarly to governments. The GSP that is attributable to Indian

tribal governments was subtracted from a number of private-sector industries—including amusements, restaurants, hotels, and membership organizations—and it was added to the GSP of state and local government. This reclassification does not affect total GSP, but it lowers GSP and compensation in several industries in the private sector, and it raises GSP by an equal amount in the state and local government sector.

**Farm housing services.** The production of services of farm housing that is owned by farm operators has been reclassified from the farm industry to the real estate industry. This change shifts the income and expenses of owner-occupied farm housing from farm proprietors' income to rental income of persons. The treatment of these services is now the same as the treatment for farm housing that is owned by nonoperator landlords and for all nonfarm housing. This reclassification does not affect total GSP, but farm GSP decreases, and real estate GSP increases by equal amounts.

**Indirect business tax and nontax liabilities.** Most of the nontax components of indirect business tax and nontax liabilities have been reclassified, and the remainder of the category has been renamed. Specifically, Federal deposit insurance premiums and other nontax liabilities (which consist largely of fines and regulatory and inspection fees) and state and local fines and other nontaxes (which include donations and tobacco settlements) are now reclassified as business transfer payments to government. This new category is included in government current receipts and expenditures, a part of gross operating surplus. Federal Outer

## Definitions

**Private goods-producing industries** consist of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

**Private services-producing industries** consist of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and "other services, except government."

**High-tech industries** on the North American Industry Classification System consist of the following: Computer and electronic product manufacturing in the durable-goods manufacturing sector, software publishing and information and data processing in the information sector, and computer systems design and related services in the professional and business services sector.

Continental Shelf royalties and state and local government rents and royalties are reclassified from the real estate industry to the mining industry and are now included in income payments on assets in gross operating surplus.

The remainder of the indirect business tax category includes Federal excise taxes and customs duties and state and local government sales taxes, property taxes (including residential real estate taxes), motor vehicle licenses, severance taxes, other taxes, and special assessments. This group of taxes and fees has been renamed "taxes on production and imports." These reclassifications do not affect total GSP.

### **Statistical changes**

The statistical changes detailed below reflect major changes in the source data and in estimation methodology.

**Subsidies by industry and by state.** Estimates of this new component of GSP are presented in the detailed GSP tables. Estimates of subsidies for the following industries are prepared: Farms; utilities; air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; other transportation and support activities; Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation and related services; real estate; and state and local government.

For air transportation, company financial data are used to estimate subsidies by state. For rail transportation, specific information on the state distribution of rail transportation subsidies are based on data from the Census Bureau. For state and local government, total national subsidies are allocated to the states on the basis of state and local government finance data from the Census Bureau. For the other industries, subsidies

by state are allocated to the states on the basis of each industry's state distribution of gross operating surplus.

**Employer contributions for government social insurance.** These employer contributions consist of the following: Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance; hospital insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; government employee retirement; pension benefit guaranty corporation; military medical insurance; veterans' life insurance; publicly administered workers' compensation; and temporary disability insurance. The estimates of employer contributions for government social insurance are based on source data for each program by industry, and total contributions are a sum of the estimates for all of the programs; previously, the estimates were based on wage and salary data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.<sup>2</sup>

**Insurance services.** The estimates of gross operating surplus for the insurance industry incorporate data on the premiums paid and the losses incurred by state and by type of insurance from the National Association of Insurance Commissioners. The incorporation of these data affects the state distribution of gross operating surplus for the insurance industry; previously, the estimates of gross operating surplus for this industry for benchmark years were based on data on receipts and payrolls from the quinquennial economic censuses, and for other years, the estimates were extrapolated by wage and salary data.

The incorporation of improved state source data and the new NIPA treatment of insurance services does

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2. For the source data and methods used to estimate the contributions for the detailed social insurance programs, see Robert L. Brown, G. Andrew Bernat, Jr., and Adrienne T. Pilot, "Comprehensive Revision of State Personal Income," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 84 (May 2004): 27–90.

### **Data Availability**

This article presents summary estimates of gross state product (GSP) by major industry group for 63 SIC-based industries for 1977–97, for 81 NAICS-based industries for 1998–2002, and current-dollar estimates of total GSP for 2003. GSP estimates for states, for BEA regions, and for the United States can be accessed interactively on BEA's Web site.

The following annual estimates are available at <[www.bea.gov/bea/regional/gsp.htm](http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/gsp.htm)>:

- Total GSP in current dollars for 2003
- Total GSP, compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports, subsidies, and gross operating surplus in current dollars, total GSP in chained (2000) dollars, and quantity indexes for 2001 and 2002 for 81 NAICS-based industries
- Total GSP for 1998–2000, in current dollars and in

chained (2000) dollars and quantity indexes for 81 NAICS-based industries

- Total GSP, compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports, subsidies, and gross operating surplus in current dollars and quantity indexes for 1977–97 for 63 SIC-based industries
- Total GSP in chained (2000) dollars for 1990–97 for 63 SIC-based industries

Only total GSP by industry and by state is available for 1998–2000 because these estimates are based on unpublished data for wages and salaries from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. If the GSP components for 1998–2000 are selected from the GSP interactive Web site, an "NA" will appear in the table.

For further information, e-mail <[gspread@bea.gov](mailto:gspread@bea.gov)>, or call 202–606–5340.

not affect total U.S. GSP in the insurance industry. However, it significantly alters the distribution of GSP across states. In 1997, the largest upward revisions were to GSP for Delaware (295.8 percent), Indiana (65.6 percent), Illinois (52.7 percent), Nebraska (45.5 percent), and Arizona (38.8 percent). The largest downward revisions to GSP were for Georgia (26.4 percent), Nevada (18.4 percent), Oregon (17.3 percent), and New Mexico (17.0 percent).

**Real estate industry.** The estimates of rental income of persons and farm housing services are included in the gross operating surplus of the real estate industry. These estimates of rental income incorporated newly available data on the market value of owner-occupied housing by state from the 2000 decennial census; previously, the estimates of rental income were extrapolated from data from the 1990 decennial census. The estimates of farm housing services are based on data on the value of farm housing from the U.S. Department of Agriculture; previously, the value of services provided by farm housing was included in the farm industry, and separate estimates were not prepared.

**Purchased services.** For the manufacturing, mining, and construction industries, BEA's measure of gross state product is based on Census Bureau's measure of value added. The Census Bureau's measure for these industries differs conceptually from BEA's because it includes the purchased services that are used in the production of an industry's product, it excludes excise and sales taxes from gross receipts, and it does not value inventories on a replacement-cost basis. As a result of these differences, BEA must adjust the Census Bureau data.

The method used to estimate the level of purchased services by state and by industry for 1998–2002 was improved to include data for these services from BEA's annual input-output tables. For the GSP estimates for 1977–97, purchased services are estimated only for economic census years, using data on purchased services from BEA's benchmark input-output tables, and the value of purchased services between benchmark years are linear interpolations.

**Manufacturing industry data.** The GSP estimates for the manufacturing industries incorporated data on value of payrolls and value added for 1997–2001 from the Census Bureau. These data are collected and published on a NAICS basis, so their previous use in preparing GSP estimates for SIC industries was problematic. The use of these data does not affect the total GSP for the Nation, but it significantly affects the distribution of GSP estimates for manufacturing industries across the states.

**Integration with the annual I-O accounts.** The estimates of gross operating surplus for all industries in-

corporate estimates from the GDP-by-industry accounts that have been integrated with the annual I-O accounts. As a result, the estimates of GSP are consistent with both the annual I-O accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts.<sup>3</sup>

## Revisions

The GSP estimates for 1998–2003 are based on NAICS industry definitions, so it is difficult to compare these estimates with the previously published SIC-based estimates. The estimates for 1997 are the latest for which revisions to the current-dollar GSP estimates can be meaningfully analyzed.

For 1997, the revisions to the current-dollar estimates of GSP have a mean absolute revision of 0.9 percent, and in 31 of the 50 states, the absolute revisions were 1 percent or less (table 5). The revisions ranged from a downward revision of 2.3 percent in Georgia to an upward revision of 1.8 percent in Connecticut.

3. Like GDP by industry, GSP is based on the incomes earned and the costs incurred in production. As a result of this comprehensive revision of GSP, the growth in real GSP for the Nation now closely matches the growth in real GDP, because the GSP estimates for 1998–2003 have been reconciled with the GDP-by-industry estimates and with the national I-O accounts. Previously, the real growth in U.S. GSP more closely matched the real growth in gross domestic income.

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For the five states with the largest downward revisions—Georgia, Virginia, Alabama, Hawaii, and California—the revisions were mainly accounted for by downward revisions to the GSP estimates for depository institutions. For three of the five states with the largest upward revisions—Connecticut, Nebraska, and

Indiana—the revisions were mainly accounted for by an upward revision to the GSP estimates for insurance carriers. The other two states with the largest upward revisions were Alaska and North Dakota, where oil and gas extraction and farming were the major sources of revisions, respectively.

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*Tables 1 through 6 follow the appendix.*

**Appendix A. Industries for Which Gross State Product Estimates Are Available**

|   | 1997 NAICS code                   |   | 1997 NAICS code      |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| <b>Private industries .....</b>                                       |                                   |   |                      |
| <b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....</b>              | <b>11</b>                         | <b>Information .....</b>  | <b>51</b>            |
| Crop and animal production .....                                      | 111, 112                          | Publishing including software .....                                     | 511                  |
| Forestry, fishing, and related activities .....                       | 113-115                           | Motion picture and sound recording industries .....                     | 512                  |
|   |                                   | Broadcasting and telecommunications .....                               | 513                  |
|   |                                   | Information and data processing services .....                          | 514                  |
| <b>Mining .....</b>   | <b>21</b>                         |   |                      |
| Oil and gas extraction .....  | 211                               | <b>Finance and insurance .....</b>                                      | <b>52</b>            |
| Mining, except oil and gas .....                                      | 212                               | Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation and related services ..... | 521, 522             |
| Support activities for mining .....                                   | 213                               | Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....                      | 523                  |
|   |                                   | Insurance carriers and related activities .....                         | 524                  |
|   |                                   | Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....                       | 525                  |
| <b>Utilities .....</b>  | <b>22</b>                         |   |                      |
| <b>Construction .....</b>   | <b>23</b>                         | <b>Real estate, rental, and leasing .....</b>                           | <b>53</b>            |
|   |                                   | Real estate .....   | 531                  |
|   |                                   | Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets .....      | 532, 533             |
| <b>Manufacturing .....</b>  | <b>31-33</b>                      |   |                      |
| <b>Durable goods .....</b>  | <b>33, 321, 327</b>               | <b>Professional and technical services .....</b>                        | <b>54</b>            |
| Wood product manufacturing .....                                      | 321                               | Legal services .....  | 5411                 |
| Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing .....                       | 327                               | Computer systems design and related services .....                      | 5415                 |
| Primary metal manufacturing .....                                     | 331                               | Other professional, scientific and technical services .....             | 5412-5414, 5416-5419 |
| Fabricated metal product manufacturing .....                          | 332                               |   |                      |
| Machinery manufacturing .....   | 333                               |   |                      |
| Computer and electronic product manufacturing .....                   | 334                               |   |                      |
| Electrical equipment and appliance manufacturing .....                | 335                               |   |                      |
| Motor vehicle, body, trailer, and parts manufacturing .....           | 3361-3363                         | <b>Management of companies and enterprises .....</b>                    | <b>55</b>            |
| Other transportation equipment manufacturing .....                    | 3364-3366, 3369                   | Administrative and support services .....                               | 56                   |
| Furniture and related product manufacturing .....                     | 337                               | Waste management and remediation services .....                         | 561                  |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing .....                                     | 339                               |   | 562                  |
|   |                                   | <b>Educational services .....</b>                                       | <b>61</b>            |
| <b>Nondurable goods .....</b>   | <b>31, 32 (excludes 321, 327)</b> | <b>Health care and social assistance .....</b>                          | <b>62</b>            |
| Food product manufacturing .....                                      | 311, 312                          | Ambulatory health care services .....                                   | 621                  |
| Textile and textile product mills .....                               | 313, 314                          | Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities .....             | 622, 623             |
| Apparel manufacturing .....   | 315, 316                          | Social assistance .....   | 624                  |
| Paper manufacturing .....   | 322                               |   |                      |
| Printing and related support activities .....                         | 323                               | <b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....</b>                        | <b>71</b>            |
| Petroleum and coal products manufacturing .....                       | 324                               | Performing arts, museums, and related activities .....                  | 711, 712             |
| Chemical manufacturing .....  | 325                               | Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....                              | 713                  |
| Plastics and rubber products manufacturing .....                      | 326                               |   |                      |
|   |                                   | <b>Accommodation and food services .....</b>                            | <b>72</b>            |
| <b>Wholesale trade .....</b>  | <b>42</b>                         | Accommodation .....   | 721                  |
|   |                                   | Food services and drinking places .....                                 | 722                  |
| <b>Retail trade .....</b>   | <b>44, 45</b>                     |   |                      |
| <b>Transportation and warehousing, excluding Postal Service .....</b> | <b>48, 49</b>                     | <b>Other services, except government .....</b>                          | <b>81</b>            |
| Air transportation .....  | 481                               |   |                      |
| Rail transportation .....   | 482                               | <b>Government .....</b>   | <b>92</b>            |
| Water transportation .....  | 483                               | Federal civilian .....  |                      |
| Truck transportation .....  | 484                               | Federal military .....  |                      |
| Transit and ground passenger transportation .....                     | 485                               | State and local .....   |                      |
| Pipeline transportation .....   | 486                               |   |                      |
| Other transportation and support activities .....                     | 487, 488, 492                     |   |                      |
| Warehousing and storage .....   | 493                               |   |                      |

NAICS North American Industry Classification System

Table 1. Gross State Product in Current Dollars, 2000–2003

|                       | Millions of dollars |                   |                   |                   | Percent change |            |            |                   | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Percent of U.S. total |              |              |                   |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
|                       | 2000                | 2001              | 2002              | 2003 <sup>1</sup> | 2000           | 2001       | 2002       | 2003 <sup>1</sup> |                   | 2000                  | 2001         | 2002         | 2003 <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>United States</b>  | <b>9,749,105</b>    | <b>10,031,393</b> | <b>10,407,141</b> | <b>10,911,103</b> | <b>6.0</b>     | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>4.8</b>        |                   | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      |
| <b>New England</b>    | <b>564,534</b>      | <b>579,858</b>    | <b>595,910</b>    | <b>619,967</b>    | <b>7.9</b>     | <b>2.7</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>4.0</b>        |                   | <b>5.8</b>            | <b>5.8</b>   | <b>5.7</b>   | <b>5.7</b>        |
| Connecticut           | 157,988             | 162,411           | 165,744           | 172,378           | 6.6            | 2.8        | 2.1        | 4.0               | 42                | 1.6                   | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.6               |
| Maine                 | 35,485              | 36,989            | 39,039            | 40,960            | 6.2            | 4.2        | 5.5        | 4.9               | 27                | 0.4                   | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4               |
| Massachusetts         | 277,103             | 283,012           | 288,088           | 297,343           | 9.4            | 2.1        | 1.8        | 3.2               | 49                | 2.8                   | 2.8          | 2.8          | 2.7               |
| New Hampshire         | 42,655              | 43,834            | 46,448            | 49,047            | 6.2            | 2.8        | 6.0        | 5.6               | 16                | 0.4                   | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4               |
| Rhode Island          | 33,504              | 34,888            | 36,988            | 39,569            | 7.4            | 4.1        | 6.0        | 7.0               | 6                 | 0.3                   | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.4               |
| Vermont               | 17,799              | 18,725            | 19,604            | 20,670            | 5.4            | 5.2        | 4.7        | 5.4               | 19                | 0.2                   | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2               |
| <b>Mideast</b>        | <b>1,782,257</b>    | <b>1,854,131</b>  | <b>1,916,646</b>  | <b>2,000,380</b>  | <b>5.4</b>     | <b>4.0</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>4.4</b>        |                   | <b>18.3</b>           | <b>18.5</b>  | <b>18.4</b>  | <b>18.3</b>       |
| Delaware              | 42,129              | 44,768            | 47,150            | 49,146            | 6.0            | 6.3        | 5.3        | 4.2               | 40                | 0.4                   | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.5               |
| District of Columbia  | 57,936              | 62,718            | 66,440            | 69,707            | 4.2            | 8.3        | 5.9        | 4.9               | 4                 | 0.6                   | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6               |
| Maryland              | 179,929             | 191,293           | 201,879           | 212,444           | 5.3            | 6.3        | 5.5        | 5.2               | 22                | 1.8                   | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9               |
| New Jersey            | 345,519             | 362,866           | 380,169           | 397,469           | 5.6            | 5.0        | 4.8        | 4.6               | 35                | 3.5                   | 3.6          | 3.7          | 3.6               |
| New York              | 762,096             | 782,552           | 792,058           | 821,667           | 6.2            | 2.7        | 1.2        | 3.7               | 48                | 7.8                   | 7.8          | 7.6          | 7.5               |
| Pennsylvania          | 394,649             | 409,934           | 428,950           | 449,947           | 3.9            | 3.9        | 4.6        | 4.9               | 30                | 4.0                   | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.1               |
| <b>Great Lakes</b>    | <b>1,549,707</b>    | <b>1,568,064</b>  | <b>1,621,245</b>  | <b>1,681,853</b>  | <b>3.9</b>     | <b>1.2</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.7</b>        |                   | <b>15.9</b>           | <b>15.6</b>  | <b>15.6</b>  | <b>15.4</b>       |
| Illinois              | 466,338             | 475,265           | 486,139           | 499,466           | 4.9            | 1.9        | 2.3        | 2.7               | 50                | 4.8                   | 4.7          | 4.7          | 4.6               |
| Indiana               | 195,881             | 196,542           | 204,946           | 214,080           | 4.8            | 0.3        | 4.3        | 4.5               | 37                | 2.0                   | 2.0          | 2.0          | 2.0               |
| Michigan              | 337,976             | 338,698           | 351,287           | 365,277           | 2.9            | 0.2        | 3.7        | 4.0               | 43                | 3.5                   | 3.4          | 3.4          | 3.3               |
| Ohio                  | 371,952             | 374,504           | 388,224           | 403,015           | 3.1            | 0.7        | 3.7        | 3.8               | 46                | 3.8                   | 3.7          | 3.7          | 3.7               |
| Wisconsin             | 177,561             | 183,055           | 190,650           | 200,014           | 4.1            | 3.1        | 4.1        | 4.9               | 28                | 1.8                   | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8               |
| <b>Plains</b>         | <b>633,198</b>      | <b>651,302</b>    | <b>681,089</b>    | <b>715,532</b>    | <b>5.4</b>     | <b>2.9</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>5.1</b>        |                   | <b>6.5</b>            | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>6.6</b>        |
| Iowa                  | 91,488              | 93,219            | 98,232            | 103,053           | 4.8            | 1.9        | 5.4        | 4.9               | 29                | 0.9                   | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9               |
| Kansas                | 83,617              | 86,887            | 89,508            | 93,352            | 5.4            | 3.9        | 3.0        | 4.3               | 39                | 0.9                   | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9               |
| Minnesota             | 185,199             | 189,701           | 200,061           | 210,781           | 6.9            | 2.4        | 5.5        | 5.4               | 20                | 1.9                   | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.9               |
| Missouri              | 175,948             | 180,977           | 187,543           | 194,611           | 4.4            | 2.9        | 3.6        | 3.8               | 47                | 1.8                   | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8               |
| Nebraska              | 55,869              | 58,117            | 60,962            | 65,793            | 3.8            | 4.0        | 4.9        | 7.9               | 4                 | 0.6                   | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6               |
| North Dakota          | 17,936              | 18,500            | 19,780            | 21,365            | 5.2            | 3.1        | 6.9        | 8.0               | 3                 | 0.2                   | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2               |
| South Dakota          | 23,140              | 23,901            | 25,003            | 26,578            | 6.5            | 3.3        | 4.6        | 6.3               | 9                 | 0.2                   | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2               |
| <b>Southeast</b>      | <b>2,113,693</b>    | <b>2,198,562</b>  | <b>2,292,624</b>  | <b>2,412,228</b>  | <b>4.7</b>     | <b>4.0</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>5.2</b>        |                   | <b>21.7</b>           | <b>21.9</b>  | <b>22.0</b>  | <b>22.1</b>       |
| Alabama               | 116,265             | 120,291           | 125,567           | 132,145           | 2.3            | 3.5        | 4.4        | 5.2               | 21                | 1.2                   | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2               |
| Arkansas              | 66,700              | 69,063            | 71,929            | 75,528            | 1.5            | 3.5        | 4.2        | 5.0               | 26                | 0.7                   | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7               |
| Florida               | 469,532             | 493,218           | 520,500           | 550,005           | 6.2            | 5.0        | 5.5        | 5.7               | 14                | 4.8                   | 4.9          | 5.0          | 5.0               |
| Georgia               | 289,145             | 296,786           | 305,829           | 320,007           | 4.8            | 2.6        | 3.0        | 4.6               | 33                | 3.0                   | 3.0          | 2.9          | 2.9               |
| Kentucky              | 113,311             | 117,151           | 122,282           | 128,982           | -1.8           | 3.4        | 4.4        | 5.5               | 18                | 1.2                   | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2               |
| Louisiana             | 131,531             | 132,899           | 131,584           | 140,166           | 6.8            | 1.0        | -1.0       | 6.5               | 8                 | 1.3                   | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.3               |
| Mississippi           | 64,930              | 66,233            | 69,136            | 72,293            | 1.8            | 2.0        | 4.4        | 4.6               | 34                | 0.7                   | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7               |
| North Carolina        | 273,278             | 284,769           | 300,216           | 314,377           | 6.5            | 4.2        | 5.4        | 4.7               | 32                | 2.8                   | 2.8          | 2.9          | 2.9               |
| South Carolina        | 112,977             | 117,757           | 122,354           | 127,251           | 3.3            | 4.2        | 3.9        | 4.0               | 41                | 1.2                   | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.2               |
| Tennessee             | 175,350             | 180,792           | 190,122           | 199,786           | 2.8            | 3.1        | 5.2        | 5.1               | 25                | 1.8                   | 1.8          | 1.8          | 1.8               |
| Virginia              | 258,280             | 275,725           | 287,589           | 304,432           | 7.6            | 6.8        | 4.3        | 5.9               | 11                | 2.6                   | 2.7          | 2.8          | 2.8               |
| West Virginia         | 42,393              | 43,878            | 45,518            | 47,256            | 0.8            | 3.5        | 3.7        | 3.8               | 45                | 0.4                   | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4               |
| <b>Southwest</b>      | <b>1,022,047</b>    | <b>1,051,211</b>  | <b>1,093,877</b>  | <b>1,152,226</b>  | <b>7.7</b>     | <b>2.9</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>5.3</b>        |                   | <b>10.5</b>           | <b>10.5</b>  | <b>10.5</b>  | <b>10.6</b>       |
| Arizona               | 157,424             | 163,218           | 171,781           | 182,208           | 6.4            | 3.7        | 5.2        | 6.1               | 10                | 1.6                   | 1.6          | 1.7          | 1.7               |
| New Mexico            | 50,515              | 50,745            | 53,515            | 56,523            | 2.4            | 0.5        | 5.5        | 5.6               | 15                | 0.5                   | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.5               |
| Oklahoma              | 90,266              | 92,406            | 95,126            | 100,383           | 7.0            | 2.4        | 2.9        | 5.5               | 17                | 0.9                   | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9               |
| Texas                 | 723,842             | 744,842           | 773,455           | 813,112           | 8.5            | 2.9        | 3.8        | 5.1               | 24                | 7.4                   | 7.4          | 7.4          | 7.5               |
| <b>Rocky Mountain</b> | <b>312,973</b>      | <b>324,653</b>    | <b>334,999</b>    | <b>351,079</b>    | <b>8.3</b>     | <b>3.7</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>4.8</b>        |                   | <b>3.2</b>            | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>3.2</b>        |
| Colorado              | 170,350             | 176,016           | 179,410           | 187,120           | 9.6            | 3.3        | 1.9        | 4.3               | 38                | 1.7                   | 1.8          | 1.7          | 1.7               |
| Idaho                 | 35,251              | 36,634            | 38,558            | 40,403            | 7.1            | 3.9        | 5.3        | 4.8               | 31                | 0.4                   | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4               |
| Montana               | 21,535              | 22,495            | 23,773            | 25,510            | 4.6            | 4.5        | 5.7        | 7.3               | 5                 | 0.2                   | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2               |
| Utah                  | 68,038              | 70,204            | 72,974            | 75,781            | 6.8            | 3.2        | 3.9        | 3.8               | 44                | 0.7                   | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7               |
| Wyoming               | 17,798              | 19,303            | 20,285            | 22,265            | 8.9            | 8.5        | 5.1        | 9.8               | 1                 | 0.2                   | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2               |
| <b>Far West</b>       | <b>1,770,697</b>    | <b>1,803,615</b>  | <b>1,870,751</b>  | <b>1,977,837</b>  | <b>8.1</b>     | <b>1.9</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>5.7</b>        |                   | <b>18.2</b>           | <b>18.0</b>  | <b>18.0</b>  | <b>18.1</b>       |
| Alaska                | 27,498              | 26,947            | 29,708            | 31,410            | 12.2           | -2.0       | 10.2       | 5.7               | 13                | 0.3                   | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3               |
| California            | 1,296,637           | 1,322,584         | 1,367,785         | 1,446,430         | 9.1            | 2.0        | 3.4        | 5.7               | 12                | 13.3                  | 13.2         | 13.1         | 13.3              |
| Hawaii                | 39,989              | 41,630            | 43,998            | 47,066            | 3.4            | 4.1        | 5.7        | 7.0               | 7                 | 0.4                   | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4               |
| Nevada                | 73,528              | 77,077            | 81,182            | 87,727            | 6.6            | 4.8        | 5.3        | 8.1               | 2                 | 0.8                   | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.8               |
| Oregon                | 112,587             | 111,168           | 115,138           | 120,289           | 7.8            | -1.3       | 3.6        | 4.5               | 36                | 1.2                   | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.1               |
| Washington            | 220,459             | 224,207           | 232,940           | 244,915           | 3.1            | 1.7        | 3.9        | 5.1               | 23                | 2.3                   | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.2               |

1. Prototype estimates.

2. Ranked by 2003 percent change.

Table 2. Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 2001–2002

|                             | Total gross state product | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable-goods manufacturing | Trade      | Transportation and utilities | Information | Financial activities | Professional and business services | Education and health services | Leisure and hospitality | Other services | Government  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| <b>United States .....</b>  | <b>2.1</b>                | <b>1.0</b>                   | <b>-3.1</b>  | <b>2.0</b>                  | <b>2.9</b>                     | <b>5.3</b> | <b>1.6</b>                   | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>1.6</b>           | <b>2.4</b>                         | <b>3.9</b>                    | <b>1.9</b>              | <b>-4.0</b>    | <b>1.0</b>  |
| <b>New England .....</b>    | <b>0.8</b>                | <b>2.0</b>                   | <b>-1.5</b>  | <b>-1.1</b>                 | <b>-0.4</b>                    | <b>4.9</b> | <b>-1.3</b>                  | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>1.1</b>           | <b>-1.2</b>                        | <b>3.3</b>                    | <b>2.3</b>              | <b>-4.8</b>    | <b>0.0</b>  |
| Connecticut .....           | 0.1                       | -1.7                         | -4.9         | -3.3                        | -0.4                           | 3.9        | -1.1                         | 0.5         | 0.4                  | -1.9                               | 2.8                           | 2.0                     | -5.4           | 0.6         |
| Maine .....                 | 3.1                       | 0.7                          | -3.5         | -0.4                        | -2.0                           | 8.1        | 0.4                          | 10.0        | 3.5                  | 6.6                                | 3.9                           | 1.9                     | -3.9           | 2.2         |
| Massachusetts .....         | 0.1                       | 9.4                          | -0.6         | 0.3                         | 0.2                            | 3.2        | -3.9                         | -0.2        | 0.1                  | -2.0                               | 2.8                           | 2.0                     | -4.8           | -1.5        |
| New Hampshire .....         | 3.9                       | 0.5                          | 1.0          | -1.5                        | -3.5                           | 8.1        | 4.6                          | 2.6         | 8.2                  | -0.4                               | 5.4                           | 3.5                     | -4.2           | 3.0         |
| Rhode Island .....          | 3.2                       | 2.6                          | 1.3          | -3.4                        | 3.4                            | 10.5       | 1.1                          | 5.9         | 2.9                  | 4.8                                | 5.2                           | 3.7                     | -3.0           | 0.2         |
| Vermont .....               | 2.8                       | -5.9                         | -4.2         | 3.3                         | -2.0                           | 9.6        | 3.9                          | 9.6         | 0.4                  | 3.6                                | 5.4                           | 3.1                     | -6.3           | 1.4         |
| <b>Mideast .....</b>        | <b>1.4</b>                | <b>-3.7</b>                  | <b>-2.5</b>  | <b>1.2</b>                  | <b>2.7</b>                     | <b>5.4</b> | <b>1.3</b>                   | <b>3.9</b>  | <b>-0.8</b>          | <b>3.1</b>                         | <b>2.4</b>                    | <b>1.4</b>              | <b>-4.3</b>    | <b>0.4</b>  |
| Delaware .....              | 2.9                       | -25.9                        | -1.7         | 8.1                         | -7.2                           | 9.2        | 0.5                          | 9.9         | 6.8                  | -7.2                               | 4.0                           | 1.8                     | -4.2           | 5.0         |
| District of Columbia .....  | 2.3                       | 12.4                         | 7.7          | 2.2                         | -12.1                          | 4.2        | 0.1                          | 10.6        | -1.1                 | 4.0                                | 2.0                           | -1.4                    | -5.2           | 2.8         |
| Maryland .....              | 3.0                       | -10.5                        | -1.7         | 3.5                         | 0.0                            | 6.0        | 1.8                          | 0.8         | 3.9                  | 6.2                                | 3.5                           | 1.5                     | -4.0           | 1.9         |
| New Jersey .....            | 3.0                       | 1.5                          | -1.1         | -0.4                        | 2.9                            | 5.1        | 1.0                          | 5.0         | 3.5                  | 4.4                                | 3.7                           | 2.8                     | -4.0           | 0.8         |
| New York .....              | -0.5                      | -4.6                         | -4.1         | 4.3                         | 0.5                            | 3.9        | 1.4                          | 2.4         | -4.6                 | 1.7                                | 1.5                           | 0.5                     | -4.4           | -1.2        |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 2.6                       | -1.9                         | -2.1         | -1.6                        | 5.6                            | 7.7        | 1.5                          | 7.7         | 1.3                  | 4.3                                | 2.7                           | 2.6                     | -4.0           | 0.4         |
| <b>Great Lakes .....</b>    | <b>1.6</b>                | <b>-1.7</b>                  | <b>-3.4</b>  | <b>3.2</b>                  | <b>3.3</b>                     | <b>4.5</b> | <b>1.1</b>                   | <b>6.9</b>  | <b>-0.7</b>          | <b>3.2</b>                         | <b>3.0</b>                    | <b>1.2</b>              | <b>-4.8</b>    | <b>0.0</b>  |
| Illinois .....              | 0.5                       | 7.2                          | -2.6         | -1.9                        | 3.8                            | 3.8        | 0.2                          | 6.7         | -1.7                 | 0.7                                | 2.0                           | 0.9                     | -3.7           | -0.3        |
| Indiana .....               | 2.7                       | -6.3                         | -2.8         | 7.4                         | 4.9                            | 6.2        | 1.5                          | 7.2         | -1.4                 | 4.3                                | 3.0                           | 1.3                     | -4.2           | -1.1        |
| Michigan .....              | 2.1                       | 4.7                          | -5.0         | 6.1                         | 1.3                            | 4.1        | 2.1                          | 6.6         | 0.3                  | 2.3                                | 3.3                           | 2.0                     | -6.7           | 0.1         |
| Ohio .....                  | 1.8                       | -9.8                         | -3.7         | 1.8                         | 3.6                            | 5.0        | 2.3                          | 6.2         | -0.5                 | 5.2                                | 2.7                           | 0.9                     | -5.2           | 0.8         |
| Wisconsin .....             | 2.1                       | -4.6                         | -2.9         | 0.9                         | 1.9                            | 4.8        | -1.0                         | 9.2         | 0.7                  | 10.8                               | 5.1                           | 1.5                     | -4.5           | -0.4        |
| <b>Plains .....</b>         | <b>2.7</b>                | <b>8.5</b>                   | <b>-2.2</b>  | <b>1.9</b>                  | <b>2.7</b>                     | <b>6.7</b> | <b>0.9</b>                   | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>1.8</b>           | <b>3.9</b>                         | <b>3.6</b>                    | <b>3.1</b>              | <b>-3.6</b>    | <b>-0.7</b> |
| Iowa .....                  | 3.3                       | 25.1                         | -1.4         | 0.8                         | 1.6                            | 6.2        | 1.6                          | 3.6         | 5.5                  | 6.3                                | 2.3                           | 2.8                     | -4.4           | -1.8        |
| Kansas .....                | 1.3                       | -0.3                         | -3.9         | -5.3                        | 3.5                            | 5.3        | 2.0                          | 12.6        | 1.0                  | 2.6                                | 2.2                           | -0.5                    | -3.9           | -1.8        |
| Minnesota .....             | 3.7                       | 11.1                         | -1.4         | 4.7                         | 4.4                            | 7.6        | 0.4                          | 8.9         | 2.7                  | 3.0                                | 6.0                           | 4.4                     | -2.5           | 1.4         |
| Missouri .....              | 1.6                       | -4.2                         | -3.7         | 3.1                         | 2.2                            | 5.7        | 1.4                          | 4.7         | -1.4                 | 3.9                                | 2.3                           | 4.0                     | -4.2           | -0.6        |
| Nebraska .....              | 2.7                       | 2.9                          | 1.5          | 3.6                         | 2.7                            | 7.7        | -1.1                         | 13.6        | 0.5                  | 8.0                                | 3.1                           | -0.7                    | -2.6           | -1.5        |
| North Dakota .....          | 5.3                       | 40.1                         | -5.4         | 8.1                         | 2.0                            | 7.3        | -1.5                         | 9.6         | 3.0                  | 4.5                                | 2.6                           | 1.3                     | -5.4           | -0.2        |
| South Dakota .....          | 2.5                       | -11.7                        | -0.3         | 2.5                         | -0.2                           | 10.0       | 3.4                          | 11.3        | 4.5                  | 1.3                                | 5.2                           | 7.3                     | -3.3           | -3.5        |
| <b>Southeast .....</b>      | <b>2.4</b>                | <b>-13.0</b>                 | <b>-3.6</b>  | <b>2.3</b>                  | <b>2.5</b>                     | <b>5.5</b> | <b>2.1</b>                   | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>3.4</b>           | <b>4.9</b>                         | <b>4.3</b>                    | <b>1.4</b>              | <b>-3.4</b>    | <b>1.3</b>  |
| Alabama .....               | 2.4                       | -9.4                         | -4.8         | 9.4                         | -2.8                           | 5.6        | 1.9                          | 7.5         | 2.1                  | 5.0                                | 5.1                           | 1.7                     | -3.5           | 0.5         |
| Arkansas .....              | 2.4                       | -10.6                        | 1.3          | 1.1                         | 1.1                            | 6.9        | 4.7                          | 10.4        | 0.5                  | 7.5                                | 3.5                           | -0.9                    | -3.3           | 0.7         |
| Florida .....               | 3.3                       | 7.8                          | -1.2         | 5.2                         | -0.2                           | 5.2        | 1.9                          | 5.6         | 3.5                  | 6.3                                | 3.9                           | 0.1                     | -3.3           | 1.7         |
| Georgia .....               | 1.2                       | -14.6                        | -5.9         | -0.1                        | -0.3                           | 2.9        | 3.9                          | 3.5         | 1.1                  | 2.4                                | 4.4                           | 0.1                     | -3.0           | 2.0         |
| Kentucky .....              | 2.7                       | -1.4                         | -5.6         | 4.9                         | 2.0                            | 6.5        | 0.6                          | 9.8         | 1.9                  | 6.4                                | 4.1                           | 3.6                     | -3.2           | -0.3        |
| Louisiana .....             | -0.1                      | -25.4                        | -4.8         | -0.5                        | 11.6                           | 5.9        | 2.8                          | 9.9         | 5.3                  | 5.6                                | 4.7                           | 1.6                     | -3.3           | 2.3         |
| Mississippi .....           | 2.5                       | -7.8                         | 3.7          | 0.5                         | 0.3                            | 5.7        | 3.3                          | 2.3         | 3.7                  | 7.7                                | 4.7                           | 1.3                     | -2.5           | 0.7         |
| North Carolina .....        | 3.2                       | -20.6                        | -6.2         | -2.4                        | 5.2                            | 7.1        | 0.6                          | 8.9         | 7.9                  | 3.2                                | 3.7                           | 2.1                     | -4.3           | 1.4         |
| South Carolina .....        | 1.9                       | -23.0                        | -3.2         | 1.7                         | 0.2                            | 6.0        | 2.0                          | 7.6         | 2.3                  | 3.6                                | 3.6                           | 1.8                     | -3.2           | 0.8         |
| Tennessee .....             | 3.2                       | -3.6                         | -5.4         | 4.3                         | 3.3                            | 6.3        | 2.2                          | 9.2         | 1.4                  | 5.5                                | 4.8                           | 5.0                     | -2.0           | 0.8         |
| Virginia .....              | 2.0                       | -1.7                         | -2.9         | 1.1                         | 2.3                            | 5.9        | 0.2                          | -8.7        | 3.3                  | 5.1                                | 5.5                           | 2.1                     | -4.1           | 1.7         |
| West Virginia .....         | 1.6                       | -4.9                         | -8.1         | 1.4                         | 2.1                            | 6.8        | 3.5                          | 8.3         | 1.0                  | 5.2                                | 3.1                           | 6.4                     | -4.0           | 0.2         |
| <b>Southwest .....</b>      | <b>3.6</b>                | <b>3.3</b>                   | <b>-3.5</b>  | <b>2.1</b>                  | <b>5.3</b>                     | <b>4.8</b> | <b>3.3</b>                   | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>6.8</b>           | <b>2.4</b>                         | <b>5.9</b>                    | <b>2.1</b>              | <b>-3.7</b>    | <b>2.7</b>  |
| Arizona .....               | 3.5                       | 9.2                          | -2.9         | 3.1                         | -2.5                           | 5.2        | 7.9                          | 5.1         | 4.4                  | 3.1                                | 6.7                           | 0.6                     | -4.7           | 2.9         |
| New Mexico .....            | 4.9                       | 1.3                          | -5.6         | 10.2                        | -0.4                           | 6.3        | 3.2                          | 5.4         | 7.9                  | 6.6                                | 8.9                           | 5.0                     | -2.1           | 3.1         |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1.9                       | 4.7                          | -5.6         | -4.5                        | 2.3                            | 6.1        | -1.6                         | 8.6         | 2.8                  | 3.8                                | 3.8                           | 1.0                     | -3.5           | 0.4         |
| Texas .....                 | 3.7                       | 3.0                          | -3.3         | 2.1                         | 6.3                            | 4.4        | 3.3                          | 2.8         | 7.9                  | 1.8                                | 5.8                           | 2.5                     | -3.7           | 3.0         |
| <b>Rocky Mountain .....</b> | <b>1.6</b>                | <b>5.8</b>                   | <b>-5.7</b>  | <b>3.6</b>                  | <b>-0.5</b>                    | <b>4.8</b> | <b>1.7</b>                   | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>1.4</b>           | <b>0.4</b>                         | <b>4.6</b>                    | <b>2.4</b>              | <b>-3.1</b>    | <b>1.9</b>  |
| Colorado .....              | 0.3                       | 1.9                          | -6.4         | 2.9                         | -1.9                           | 2.9        | -0.1                         | -2.1        | 1.0                  | -1.1                               | 4.6                           | 0.2                     | -3.8           | 1.7         |
| Idaho .....                 | 4.1                       | 14.3                         | -5.5         | 16.3                        | -7.7                           | 6.4        | 5.0                          | 4.7         | 2.5                  | 4.6                                | 5.0                           | 3.2                     | -6.0           | 1.8         |
| Montana .....               | 3.8                       | 4.8                          | -1.1         | -2.9                        | 12.0                           | 10.1       | 2.0                          | 13.1        | 1.9                  | 7.7                                | 4.9                           | 4.6                     | -3.5           | 0.4         |
| Utah .....                  | 1.7                       | -9.4                         | -6.5         | -2.6                        | 5.8                            | 5.8        | 3.0                          | 3.5         | 1.9                  | 0.4                                | 3.7                           | 6.4                     | -1.2           | 2.4         |
| Wyoming .....               | 5.5                       | 10.5                         | -0.3         | 2.4                         | 0.5                            | 9.4        | 3.0                          | 9.1         | 2.5                  | 6.3                                | 6.8                           | 7.5                     | -0.8           | 3.3         |
| <b>Far West .....</b>       | <b>2.3</b>                | <b>13.7</b>                  | <b>-2.7</b>  | <b>0.8</b>                  | <b>4.6</b>                     | <b>5.5</b> | <b>1.5</b>                   | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>2.5</b>           | <b>-0.3</b>                        | <b>5.8</b>                    | <b>2.7</b>              | <b>-4.0</b>    | <b>1.8</b>  |
| Alaska .....                | 10.7                      | 40.1                         | 4.6          | -0.9                        | 0.2                            | 9.4        | -1.5                         | 8.5         | 5.5                  | 6.4                                | 8.2                           | 5.6                     | -3.2           | 2.2         |
| California .....            | 2.1                       | 10.7                         | -3.0         | 1.1                         | 4.6                            | 5.6        | 1.4                          | 0.3         | 2.7                  | -1.6                               | 6.3                           | 3.6                     | -3.7           | 1.5         |
| Hawaii .....                | 3.2                       | 7.4                          | 4.3          | -4.2                        | 4.9                            | 4.9        | -8.8                         | 5.9         | 3.0                  | 12.6                               | 1.9                           | 1.3                     | -5.5           | 4.2         |
| Nevada .....                | 3.1                       | -0.8                         | -0.7         | 2.9                         | -1.1                           | 6.2        | 10.3                         | 1.7         | 3.8                  | 4.6                                | 6.9                           | 1.3                     | -5.3           | 2.0         |
| Oregon .....                | 2.2                       | 9.9                          | -5.1         | 4.1                         | 0.2                            | 6.2        | 2.6                          | -0.7        | 1.1                  | 2.6                                | 4.9                           | 2.4                     | -6.4           | 0.0         |
| Washington .....            | 1.9                       | 11.0                         | -3.6         | -4.4                        | 9.4                            | 4.4        | 2.5                          | -1.2        | 1.2                  | 4.8                                | 3.9                           | 0.6                     | -4.4           | 2.9         |

**Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 2001–2002**

|                       | Percent<br>change in<br>real gross<br>state product | Percentage points                  |              |                                |                                   |             |                                 |              |                         |  |                                     |                            |                   |              |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                       |   | Natural<br>resources<br>and mining | Construction | Durable-goods<br>manufacturing | Nondurable-goods<br>manufacturing | Trade       | Transportation<br>and utilities | Information  | Financial<br>activities | Professional<br>and business<br>services | Education<br>and health<br>services | Leisure and<br>hospitality | Other<br>services | Government   |
| <b>United States</b>  | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>0.02</b>                        | <b>-0.14</b> | <b>0.15</b>                    | <b>0.16</b>                       | <b>0.68</b> | <b>0.08</b>                     | <b>0.15</b>  | <b>0.34</b>             | <b>0.28</b>                              | <b>0.29</b>                         | <b>0.07</b>                | <b>-0.10</b>      | <b>0.12</b>  |
| <b>New England</b>    | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>0.01</b>                        | <b>-0.07</b> | <b>-0.09</b>                   | <b>-0.02</b>                      | <b>0.58</b> | <b>-0.04</b>                    | <b>0.05</b>  | <b>0.29</b>             | <b>-0.16</b>                             | <b>0.32</b>                         | <b>0.07</b>                | <b>-0.11</b>      | <b>0.00</b>  |
| Connecticut           | 0.1   | 0.00                               | -0.16        | -0.30                          | -0.02                             | 0.46        | -0.03                           | 0.02         | 0.13                    | -0.26                                    | 0.24                                | 0.05                       | -0.12             | 0.06         |
| Maine                 | 3.1   | 0.01                               | -0.16        | -0.03                          | -0.13                             | 1.15        | 0.02                            | 0.27         | 0.72                    | 0.53                                     | 0.42                                | 0.07                       | -0.09             | 0.32         |
| Massachusetts         | 0.1   | 0.02                               | -0.03        | 0.02                           | 0.01                              | 0.36        | -0.12                           | -0.01        | 0.03                    | -0.32                                    | 0.28                                | 0.06                       | -0.11             | -0.13        |
| New Hampshire         | 3.9   | 0.00                               | 0.05         | -0.15                          | -0.12                             | 1.21        | 0.20                            | 0.09         | 1.86                    | -0.04                                    | 0.50                                | 0.13                       | -0.11             | 0.27         |
| Rhode Island          | 3.2   | 0.01                               | 0.07         | -0.27                          | 0.10                              | 1.20        | 0.04                            | 0.21         | 0.77                    | 0.44                                     | 0.57                                | 0.14                       | -0.07             | 0.03         |
| Vermont               | 2.8   | -0.11                              | -0.19        | 0.37                           | -0.07                             | 1.25        | 0.17                            | 0.34         | 0.09                    | 0.26                                     | 0.56                                | 0.16                       | -0.17             | 0.18         |
| <b>Mideast</b>        | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>-0.02</b>                       | <b>-0.10</b> | <b>0.05</b>                    | <b>0.15</b>                       | <b>0.63</b> | <b>0.06</b>                     | <b>0.21</b>  | <b>-0.20</b>            | <b>0.42</b>                              | <b>0.21</b>                         | <b>0.05</b>                | <b>-0.11</b>      | <b>0.05</b>  |
| Delaware              | 2.9   | -0.15                              | -0.06        | 0.27                           | -0.42                             | 0.70        | 0.01                            | 0.17         | 2.85                    | -1.08                                    | 0.21                                | 0.04                       | -0.07             | 0.42         |
| District of Columbia  | 2.3   | 0.00                               | 0.08         | 0.00                           | -0.02                             | 0.10        | 0.00                            | 0.66         | -0.13                   | 0.94                                     | 0.14                                | -0.05                      | -0.38             | 0.99         |
| Maryland              | 3.0   | -0.05                              | -0.09        | 0.10                           | 0.00                              | 0.74        | 0.08                            | 0.03         | 0.84                    | 0.80                                     | 0.29                                | 0.05                       | -0.11             | 0.34         |
| New Jersey            | 3.0   | 0.00                               | -0.04        | -0.01                          | 0.22                              | 0.76        | 0.05                            | 0.24         | 0.82                    | 0.62                                     | 0.27                                | 0.09                       | -0.08             | 0.08         |
| New York              | -0.5  | -0.01                              | -0.14        | 0.15                           | 0.02                              | 0.42        | 0.05                            | 0.16         | -1.34                   | 0.24                                     | 0.13                                | 0.02                       | -0.10             | -0.13        |
| Pennsylvania          | 2.6   | -0.02                              | -0.09        | -0.13                          | 0.50                              | 0.93        | 0.09                            | 0.29         | 0.25                    | 0.47                                     | 0.28                                | 0.07                       | -0.11             | 0.04         |
| <b>Great Lakes</b>    | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>-0.02</b>                       | <b>-0.15</b> | <b>0.42</b>                    | <b>0.21</b>                       | <b>0.58</b> | <b>0.05</b>                     | <b>0.21</b>  | <b>-0.14</b>            | <b>0.36</b>                              | <b>0.22</b>                         | <b>0.04</b>                | <b>-0.12</b>      | <b>0.00</b>  |
| Illinois              | 0.5   | 0.05                               | -0.12        | -0.15                          | 0.23                              | 0.49        | 0.01                            | 0.26         | -0.37                   | 0.10                                     | 0.14                                | 0.03                       | -0.10             | -0.03        |
| Indiana               | 2.7   | -0.07                              | -0.13        | 1.34                           | 0.43                              | 0.74        | 0.09                            | 0.16         | -0.23                   | 0.31                                     | 0.22                                | 0.04                       | -0.11             | -0.11        |
| Michigan              | 2.1   | 0.03                               | -0.23        | 1.02                           | 0.05                              | 0.52        | 0.09                            | 0.17         | 0.05                    | 0.30                                     | 0.24                                | 0.06                       | -0.16             | 0.01         |
| Ohio                  | 1.8   | -0.08                              | -0.15        | 0.25                           | 0.23                              | 0.66        | 0.11                            | 0.18         | -0.10                   | 0.54                                     | 0.22                                | 0.03                       | -0.13             | 0.09         |
| Wisconsin             | 2.1   | -0.07                              | -0.13        | 0.12                           | 0.18                              | 0.59        | -0.05                           | 0.25         | 0.13                    | 0.80                                     | 0.42                                | 0.04                       | -0.11             | -0.05        |
| <b>Plains</b>         | <b>2.7</b>  | <b>0.21</b>                        | <b>-0.10</b> | <b>0.17</b>                    | <b>0.17</b>                       | <b>0.90</b> | <b>0.05</b>                     | <b>0.35</b>  | <b>0.33</b>             | <b>0.39</b>                              | <b>0.29</b>                         | <b>0.10</b>                | <b>-0.09</b>      | <b>-0.08</b> |
| Iowa                  | 3.3   | 0.80                               | -0.05        | 0.09                           | 0.16                              | 0.80        | 0.09                            | 0.11         | 1.05                    | 0.35                                     | 0.18                                | 0.09                       | -0.11             | -0.22        |
| Kansas                | 1.3   | -0.01                              | -0.17        | -0.55                          | 0.19                              | 0.72        | 0.12                            | 0.89         | 0.16                    | 0.20                                     | 0.16                                | -0.01                      | -0.10             | -0.25        |
| Minnesota             | 3.7   | 0.16                               | -0.07        | 0.40                           | 0.22                              | 1.02        | 0.02                            | 0.32         | 0.56                    | 0.38                                     | 0.49                                | 0.13                       | -0.07             | 0.14         |
| Missouri              | 1.6   | -0.05                              | -0.18        | 0.26                           | 0.16                              | 0.77        | 0.08                            | 0.21         | -0.22                   | 0.46                                     | 0.19                                | 0.15                       | -0.12             | -0.07        |
| Nebraska              | 2.7   | 0.12                               | 0.07         | 0.23                           | 0.17                              | 1.03        | -0.09                           | 0.46         | 0.09                    | 0.67                                     | 0.24                                | -0.02                      | -0.06             | -0.21        |
| North Dakota          | 5.3   | 2.66                               | -0.25        | 0.61                           | 0.05                              | 1.15        | -0.10                           | 0.30         | 0.45                    | 0.27                                     | 0.26                                | 0.04                       | -0.15             | -0.03        |
| South Dakota          | 2.5   | -0.76                              | -0.01        | 0.22                           | -0.01                             | 1.36        | 0.15                            | 0.29         | 1.04                    | 0.07                                     | 0.46                                | 0.26                       | -0.08             | -0.48        |
| <b>Southeast</b>      | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>-0.33</b>                       | <b>-0.18</b> | <b>0.15</b>                    | <b>0.19</b>                       | <b>0.74</b> | <b>0.11</b>                     | <b>0.14</b>  | <b>0.60</b>             | <b>0.52</b>                              | <b>0.30</b>                         | <b>0.06</b>                | <b>-0.09</b>      | <b>0.18</b>  |
| Alabama               | 2.4   | -0.28                              | -0.22        | 0.84                           | -0.22                             | 0.78        | 0.11                            | 0.23         | 0.36                    | 0.42                                     | 0.36                                | 0.05                       | -0.10             | 0.07         |
| Arkansas              | 2.4   | -0.39                              | 0.06         | 0.12                           | 0.10                              | 0.95        | 0.33                            | 0.37         | 0.07                    | 0.61                                     | 0.27                                | -0.03                      | -0.09             | 0.09         |
| Florida               | 3.3   | 0.10                               | -0.06        | 0.19                           | 0.00                              | 0.78        | 0.09                            | 0.25         | 0.78                    | 0.79                                     | 0.31                                | 0.01                       | -0.10             | 0.21         |
| Georgia               | 1.2   | -0.21                              | -0.30        | 0.00                           | -0.03                             | 0.42        | 0.22                            | 0.24         | 0.17                    | 0.28                                     | 0.27                                | 0.00                       | -0.07             | 0.25         |
| Kentucky              | 2.7   | -0.05                              | -0.25        | 0.63                           | 0.16                              | 0.85        | 0.04                            | 0.24         | 0.28                    | 0.46                                     | 0.32                                | 0.11                       | -0.07             | -0.05        |
| Louisiana             | -0.1  | -3.00                              | -0.19        | -0.01                          | 0.64                              | 0.60        | 0.15                            | 0.20         | 0.64                    | 0.38                                     | 0.28                                | 0.06                       | -0.07             | 0.24         |
| Mississippi           | 2.5   | -0.28                              | 0.16         | 0.05                           | 0.02                              | 0.79        | 0.20                            | 0.06         | 0.56                    | 0.46                                     | 0.34                                | 0.07                       | -0.07             | 0.12         |
| North Carolina        | 3.2   | -0.32                              | -0.29        | -0.21                          | 0.77                              | 0.83        | 0.03                            | 0.26         | 1.47                    | 0.29                                     | 0.24                                | 0.06                       | -0.10             | 0.17         |
| South Carolina        | 1.9   | -0.25                              | -0.18        | 0.18                           | 0.02                              | 0.79        | 0.10                            | 0.19         | 0.38                    | 0.30                                     | 0.21                                | 0.07                       | -0.08             | 0.12         |
| Tennessee             | 3.2   | -0.03                              | -0.21        | 0.45                           | 0.25                              | 0.99        | 0.11                            | 0.27         | 0.24                    | 0.51                                     | 0.41                                | 0.19                       | -0.06             | 0.09         |
| Virginia              | 2.0   | -0.02                              | -0.14        | 0.05                           | 0.18                              | 0.62        | 0.01                            | -0.54        | 0.57                    | 0.77                                     | 0.31                                | 0.06                       | -0.11             | 0.28         |
| West Virginia         | 1.6   | -0.42                              | -0.38        | 0.09                           | 0.11                              | 0.86        | 0.27                            | 0.22         | 0.14                    | 0.31                                     | 0.29                                | 0.22                       | -0.10             | 0.03         |
| <b>Southwest</b>      | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>0.18</b>                        | <b>-0.18</b> | <b>0.16</b>                    | <b>0.23</b>                       | <b>0.69</b> | <b>0.20</b>                     | <b>0.16</b>  | <b>1.15</b>             | <b>0.25</b>                              | <b>0.38</b>                         | <b>0.07</b>                | <b>-0.09</b>      | <b>0.34</b>  |
| Arizona               | 3.5   | 0.17                               | -0.18        | 0.34                           | -0.04                             | 0.74        | 0.33                            | 0.16         | 0.93                    | 0.33                                     | 0.44                                | 0.03                       | -0.10             | 0.37         |
| New Mexico            | 4.9   | 0.11                               | -0.26        | 0.75                           | -0.01                             | 0.72        | 0.15                            | 0.16         | 1.26                    | 0.68                                     | 0.59                                | 0.18                       | -0.05             | 0.61         |
| Oklahoma              | 1.9   | 0.26                               | -0.25        | -0.34                          | 0.10                              | 0.84        | -0.10                           | 0.36         | 0.43                    | 0.32                                     | 0.27                                | 0.03                       | -0.10             | 0.07         |
| Texas                 | 3.7   | 0.18                               | -0.16        | 0.15                           | 0.32                              | 0.66        | 0.21                            | 0.14         | 1.28                    | 0.19                                     | 0.37                                | 0.08                       | -0.09             | 0.35         |
| <b>Rocky Mountain</b> | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>0.23</b>                        | <b>-0.36</b> | <b>0.19</b>                    | <b>-0.02</b>                      | <b>0.61</b> | <b>0.09</b>                     | <b>-0.03</b> | <b>0.28</b>             | <b>0.04</b>                              | <b>0.29</b>                         | <b>0.10</b>                | <b>-0.08</b>      | <b>0.25</b>  |
| Colorado              | 0.3   | 0.04                               | -0.42        | 0.13                           | -0.06                             | 0.36        | -0.01                           | -0.20        | 0.20                    | -0.14                                    | 0.27                                | 0.01                       | -0.10             | 0.20         |
| Idaho                 | 4.1   | 0.79                               | -0.38        | 1.47                           | -0.41                             | 0.87        | 0.23                            | 0.10         | 0.41                    | 0.49                                     | 0.34                                | 0.10                       | -0.13             | 0.26         |
| Montana               | 3.8   | 0.32                               | -0.06        | -0.10                          | 0.23                              | 1.35        | 0.16                            | 0.39         | 0.33                    | 0.51                                     | 0.45                                | 0.22                       | -0.10             | 0.07         |
| Utah                  | 1.7   | -0.20                              | -0.38        | -0.18                          | 0.20                              | 0.75        | 0.15                            | 0.13         | 0.39                    | 0.04                                     | 0.23                                | 0.22                       | -0.04             | 0.35         |
| Wyoming               | 5.5   | 2.43                               | -0.02        | 0.05                           | 0.03                              | 0.93        | 0.31                            | 0.15         | 0.33                    | 0.29                                     | 0.30                                | 0.27                       | -0.02             | 0.48         |
| <b>Far West</b>       | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>0.32</b>                        | <b>-0.13</b> | <b>0.06</b>                    | <b>0.16</b>                       | <b>0.71</b> | <b>0.06</b>                     | <b>0.01</b>  | <b>0.52</b>             | <b>-0.04</b>                             | <b>0.36</b>                         | <b>0.12</b>                | <b>-0.10</b>      | <b>0.21</b>  |
| Alaska                | 10.7  | 7.51                               | 0.22         | 0.00                           | 0.00                              | 0.74        | -0.20                           | 0.24         | 0.69                    | 0.40                                     | 0.47                                | 0.19                       | -0.07             | 0.45         |
| California            | 2.1   | 0.22                               | -0.13        | 0.09                           | 0.18                              | 0.73        | 0.06                            | 0.02         | 0.57                    | -0.23                                    | 0.39                                | 0.13                       | -0.09             | 0.17         |
| Hawaii                | 3.2   | 0.06                               | 0.19         | -0.03                          | 0.06                              | 0.56        | -0.56                           | 0.17         | 0.61                    | 1.13                                     | 0.15                                | 0.13                       | -0.15             | 0.93         |
| Nevada                | 3.1   | -0.02                              | -0.06        | 0.06                           | -0.02                             | 0.76        | 0.47                            | 0.05         | 0.76                    | 0.42                                     | 0.34                                | 0.26                       | -0.10             | 0.21         |
| Oregon                | 2.2   | 0.29                               | -0.26        | 0.48                           | 0.01                              | 0.81        | 0.12                            | -0.02        | 0.21                    | 0.26                                     | 0.37                                | 0.08                       | -0.16             | 0.01         |
| Washington            | 1.9   | 0.22                               | -0.17        | -0.31                          | 0.25                              | 0.59        | 0.09                            | -0.12        | 0.23                    | 0.49                                     | 0.26                                | 0.02                       | -0.11             | 0.41         |

Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues

|                                    | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002       | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual]          | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002       |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>United States</b>               |                               |            |            |            |            |  |            |            |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>4.1</b>                    | <b>4.4</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>4.1</b>                             | <b>4.4</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>2.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 3.0                           | 3.0        | 3.0        | -3.2       | 1.0        | 0.07                                   | 0.06       | 0.07       | -0.07      | 0.02       |
| Construction                       | 1.5                           | 2.4        | 0.6        | -2.1       | -3.1       | 0.07                                   | 0.10       | 0.03       | -0.09      | -0.14      |
| Durable goods                      | 8.9                           | 6.2        | 11.6       | -5.2       | 2.0        | 0.78                                   | 0.56       | 0.98       | -0.42      | 0.15       |
| Non durable goods                  | 0.1                           | 1.5        | -1.3       | -5.8       | 2.9        | 0.01                                   | 0.09       | -0.08      | -0.32      | 0.16       |
| Trade                              | 3.8                           | 5.5        | 2.1        | 6.4        | 5.3        | 0.49                                   | 0.72       | 0.28       | 0.77       | 0.68       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 4.7                           | 4.4        | 5.1        | -5.5       | 1.6        | 0.24                                   | 0.23       | 0.26       | -0.26      | 0.08       |
| Information                        | 10.3                          | 16.1       | 4.7        | 3.5        | 3.1        | 0.45                                   | 0.69       | 0.22       | 0.16       | 0.15       |
| Financial activities               | 5.2                           | 5.2        | 5.2        | 2.3        | 1.6        | 1.02                                   | 1.02       | 1.01       | 0.45       | 0.34       |
| Professional and business services | 4.3                           | 5.3        | 3.2        | 0.5        | 2.4        | 0.48                                   | 0.60       | 0.37       | 0.06       | 0.28       |
| Education and health services      | 2.3                           | 1.8        | 2.8        | 2.2        | 3.9        | 0.16                                   | 0.12       | 0.19       | 0.15       | 0.29       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 3.4                           | 3.6        | 3.3        | 0.7        | 1.9        | 0.12                                   | 0.13       | 0.12       | 0.03       | 0.07       |
| Other services, except government  | -0.9                          | -1.6       | -0.2       | 2.3        | -4.0       | -0.02                                  | -0.04      | -0.01      | 0.05       | -0.10      |
| Government                         | 1.6                           | 1.2        | 1.9        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 0.18                                   | 0.14       | 0.22       | 0.13       | 0.12       |
| <b>New England</b>                 |                               |            |            |            |            |  |            |            |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>5.3</b>                    | <b>4.3</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>5.3</b>                             | <b>4.3</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 15.6                          | 16.2       | 14.9       | 3.4        | 2.0        | 0.06                                   | 0.07       | 0.06       | 0.01       | 0.01       |
| Construction                       | 3.3                           | 4.8        | 1.7        | 3.8        | -1.5       | 0.13                                   | 0.19       | 0.07       | 0.16       | -0.07      |
| Durable goods                      | 10.5                          | 0.3        | 21.7       | -0.9       | -1.1       | 1.03                                   | 0.03       | 1.93       | -0.09      | -0.09      |
| Non durable goods                  | 1.7                           | 4.7        | -1.2       | -11.7      | -0.4       | 0.07                                   | 0.20       | -0.05      | -0.48      | -0.02      |
| Trade                              | 3.7                           | 6.4        | 1.0        | 7.5        | 4.9        | 0.45                                   | 0.79       | 0.13       | 0.87       | 0.58       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 4.9                           | 1.4        | 8.6        | -8.1       | -1.3       | 0.18                                   | 0.05       | 0.30       | -0.29      | -0.04      |
| Information                        | 10.3                          | 14.5       | 6.2        | 4.1        | 1.1        | 0.40                                   | 0.57       | 0.26       | 0.17       | 0.05       |
| Financial activities               | 7.0                           | 5.8        | 8.2        | 2.0        | 1.1        | 1.70                                   | 1.40       | 2.01       | 0.51       | 0.29       |
| Professional and business services | 6.3                           | 4.8        | 7.7        | -1.6       | -1.2       | 0.83                                   | 0.63       | 1.04       | -0.22      | -0.16      |
| Education and health services      | 2.1                           | 0.9        | 3.2        | 0.4        | 3.3        | 0.19                                   | 0.08       | 0.30       | 0.04       | 0.32       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 3.8                           | 3.8        | 3.7        | 2.0        | 2.3        | 0.12                                   | 0.12       | 0.12       | 0.06       | 0.07       |
| Other services, except government  | 0.2                           | -0.8       | 1.2        | 1.8        | -4.8       | 0.00                                   | -0.02      | 0.03       | 0.04       | -0.11      |
| Government                         | 1.9                           | 1.6        | 2.1        | 0.7        | 0.0        | 0.18                                   | 0.15       | 0.20       | 0.06       | 0.00       |
| <b>Connecticut</b>                 |                               |            |            |            |            |  |            |            |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>3.2</b>                    | <b>1.8</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>3.2</b>                             | <b>1.8</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 17.2                          | 15.0       | 19.4       | -6.7       | -1.7       | 0.04                                   | 0.04       | 0.05       | -0.02      | 0.00       |
| Construction                       | 0.6                           | 0.5        | 0.8        | -2.2       | -4.9       | 0.02                                   | 0.02       | 0.03       | -0.07      | -0.16      |
| Durable goods                      | -1.9                          | -9.4       | 6.4        | 2.8        | -3.3       | -0.19                                  | -1.00      | 0.58       | 0.26       | -0.30      |
| Non durable goods                  | 2.2                           | 7.7        | -3.1       | -3.3       | -0.4       | 0.09                                   | 0.32       | -0.14      | -0.14      | -0.02      |
| Trade                              | 3.7                           | 3.5        | 3.9        | 3.5        | 3.9        | 0.44                                   | 0.42       | 0.47       | 0.41       | 0.46       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 4.2                           | 1.5        | 7.1        | -8.5       | -1.1       | 0.14                                   | 0.05       | 0.23       | -0.28      | -0.03      |
| Information                        | 5.9                           | 13.7       | -1.5       | 3.0        | 0.5        | 0.22                                   | 0.53       | -0.06      | 0.11       | 0.02       |
| Financial activities               | 7.2                           | 4.0        | 10.4       | 0.2        | 0.4        | 2.00                                   | 1.11       | 2.91       | 0.07       | 0.13       |
| Professional and business services | 1.7                           | 2.0        | 1.4        | 0.0        | -1.9       | 0.23                                   | 0.27       | 0.19       | -0.01      | -0.26      |
| Education and health services      | 1.1                           | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.2        | 2.8        | 0.09                                   | 0.08       | 0.09       | 0.02       | 0.24       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 3.0                           | 3.7        | 2.3        | 1.0        | 2.0        | 0.08                                   | 0.09       | 0.06       | 0.03       | 0.05       |
| Other services, except government  | -3.3                          | -2.8       | -3.7       | 0.5        | -5.4       | -0.07                                  | -0.06      | -0.08      | 0.01       | -0.12      |
| Government                         | 1.5                           | -0.1       | 3.2        | 1.5        | 0.6        | 0.13                                   | -0.01      | 0.28       | 0.13       | 0.06       |
| <b>Maine</b>                       |                               |            |            |            |            |  |            |            |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>3.2</b>                    | <b>3.0</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.2</b>                             | <b>3.0</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>3.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 19.5                          | 19.3       | 19.7       | -4.2       | 0.7        | 0.34                                   | 0.32       | 0.35       | -0.08      | 0.01       |
| Construction                       | 4.7                           | 9.6        | 0.0        | -3.4       | -3.5       | 0.20                                   | 0.41       | 0.00       | -0.16      | -0.16      |
| Durable goods                      | 13.8                          | 6.6        | 21.6       | -8.4       | -0.4       | 0.93                                   | 0.43       | 1.41       | -0.61      | -0.03      |
| Non durable goods                  | -0.7                          | 0.6        | -2.0       | -16.5      | -2.0       | -0.06                                  | 0.04       | -0.16      | -1.28      | -0.13      |
| Trade                              | 2.8                           | 4.0        | 1.6        | 9.8        | 8.1        | 0.40                                   | 0.57       | 0.23       | 1.31       | 1.15       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 4.2                           | -1.1       | 9.7        | -4.9       | 0.4        | 0.19                                   | -0.05      | 0.41       | -0.22      | 0.02       |
| Information                        | 5.2                           | 13.8       | -2.7       | 6.6        | 10.0       | 0.14                                   | 0.37       | -0.08      | 0.17       | 0.27       |
| Financial activities               | 0.5                           | 0.0        | 1.1        | 7.0        | 3.5        | 0.11                                   | 0.01       | 0.21       | 1.35       | 0.72       |
| Professional and business services | 1.7                           | 0.9        | 2.5        | 2.8        | 6.6        | 0.14                                   | 0.07       | 0.20       | 0.23       | 0.53       |
| Education and health services      | 4.6                           | 5.9        | 3.3        | 2.7        | 3.9        | 0.46                                   | 0.58       | 0.34       | 0.29       | 0.42       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 3.7                           | 4.7        | 2.7        | 3.3        | 1.9        | 0.14                                   | 0.18       | 0.11       | 0.13       | 0.07       |
| Other services, except government  | -5.2                          | -7.6       | -2.8       | 2.6        | -3.9       | -0.13                                  | -0.19      | -0.07      | 0.06       | -0.09      |
| Government                         | 2.4                           | 1.6        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 2.2        | 0.33                                   | 0.22       | 0.43       | 0.44       | 0.32       |
| <b>Massachusetts</b>               |                               |            |            |            |            |  |            |            |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>7.3</b>                    | <b>6.2</b> | <b>8.4</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>7.3</b>                             | <b>6.2</b> | <b>8.4</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 15.8                          | 19.3       | 12.5       | 15.4       | 9.4        | 0.03                                   | 0.04       | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.02       |
| Construction                       | 5.4                           | 6.3        | 4.5        | 6.9        | -0.6       | 0.23                                   | 0.27       | 0.20       | 0.31       | -0.03      |
| Durable goods                      | 20.6                          | 8.8        | 33.7       | -1.3       | 0.3        | 1.91                                   | 0.81       | 2.86       | -0.12      | 0.02       |
| Non durable goods                  | 3.3                           | 5.5        | 1.2        | -15.0      | 0.2        | 0.13                                   | 0.21       | 0.05       | -0.55      | 0.01       |
| Trade                              | 3.1                           | 8.6        | -2.2       | 8.9        | 3.2        | 0.36                                   | 1.03       | -0.27      | 0.95       | 0.36       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 4.5                           | 0.8        | 8.3        | -6.1       | -3.9       | 0.15                                   | 0.03       | 0.26       | -0.19      | -0.12      |
| Information                        | 13.1                          | 15.5       | 10.7       | 3.6        | -0.2       | 0.59                                   | 0.68       | 0.51       | 0.18       | -0.01      |
| Financial activities               | 8.2                           | 7.4        | 9.1        | 2.0        | 0.1        | 1.93                                   | 1.74       | 2.16       | 0.47       | 0.03       |
| Professional and business services | 9.5                           | 6.8        | 12.1       | -2.4       | -2.0       | 1.44                                   | 1.02       | 1.88       | -0.39      | -0.32      |
| Education and health services      | 2.2                           | -0.3       | 4.8        | -0.4       | 2.8        | 0.21                                   | -0.03      | 0.46       | -0.04      | 0.28       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 4.0                           | 3.6        | 4.3        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 0.12                                   | 0.11       | 0.14       | 0.06       | 0.06       |
| Other services, except government  | 3.4                           | 2.4        | 4.5        | 2.6        | -4.8       | 0.07                                   | 0.05       | 0.09       | 0.05       | -0.11      |
| Government                         | 1.4                           | 2.6        | 0.2        | -0.6       | -1.5       | 0.12                                   | 0.24       | 0.02       | -0.05      | -0.13      |

**Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues**

|  | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002                                   | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002       |
|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>New Hampshire</b>                     |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>4.3</b>                    | <b>3.3</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>3.9</b>                             | <b>4.3</b>                    | <b>3.3</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>3.9</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 12.3                          | 14.9       | 9.8        | -1.3       | 0.5                                    | 0.07                          | 0.09       | 0.06       | -0.01      | 0.00       |
| Construction .....                       | -0.9                          | 0.8        | -2.6       | 11.0       | 1.0                                    | -0.04                         | 0.04       | -0.12      | 0.51       | 0.05       |
| Durable goods .....                      | 2.5                           | -11.6      | 18.9       | -12.5      | -1.5                                   | 0.37                          | -1.84      | 2.29       | -1.54      | -0.15      |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -2.5                          | 3.1        | -7.9       | -10.4      | -3.5                                   | -0.11                         | 0.14       | -0.36      | -0.42      | -0.12      |
| Trade .....                              | 6.4                           | 7.1        | 5.7        | 10.3       | 8.1                                    | 0.87                          | 0.98       | 0.82       | 1.45       | 1.21       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 6.5                           | 2.1        | 11.0       | -9.3       | 4.6                                    | 0.29                          | 0.10       | 0.50       | -0.45      | 0.20       |
| Information .....                        | 19.4                          | 28.3       | 11.2       | 3.7        | 2.6                                    | 0.50                          | 0.70       | 0.34       | 0.12       | 0.09       |
| Financial activities .....               | 5.0                           | 10.5       | -0.3       | 5.1        | 8.2                                    | 1.01                          | 2.17       | -0.06      | 1.09       | 1.86       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 5.9                           | 3.8        | 8.0        | -2.2       | -0.4                                   | 0.58                          | 0.38       | 0.82       | -0.24      | -0.04      |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.2                           | 4.5        | 3.9        | 3.2        | 5.4                                    | 0.34                          | 0.37       | 0.34       | 0.28       | 0.50       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 3.1                           | 2.4        | 3.8        | 4.6        | 3.5                                    | 0.11                          | 0.09       | 0.14       | 0.17       | 0.13       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -0.7                          | -2.8       | 1.6        | 0.8        | -4.2                                   | -0.02                         | -0.07      | 0.04       | 0.02       | -0.11      |
| Government.....                          | 3.3                           | 1.8        | 4.9        | 1.7        | 3.0                                    | 0.28                          | 0.15       | 0.43       | 0.15       | 0.27       |
| <b>Rhode Island</b>                      |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>3.9</b>                    | <b>3.1</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>3.2</b>                             | <b>3.9</b>                    | <b>3.1</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>3.2</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -1.2                          | -0.9       | -1.5       | 107.4      | 2.6                                    | 0.00                          | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.16       | 0.01       |
| Construction .....                       | 3.1                           | 10.5       | -3.7       | -0.6       | 1.3                                    | 0.16                          | 0.54       | -0.21      | -0.03      | 0.07       |
| Durable goods .....                      | 5.5                           | 1.5        | 9.7        | -0.2       | -3.4                                   | 0.48                          | 0.14       | 0.81       | -0.02      | -0.27      |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -2.6                          | -6.9       | 1.9        | -13.1      | 3.4                                    | -0.10                         | -0.29      | 0.07       | -0.46      | 0.10       |
| Trade .....                              | 6.4                           | 6.8        | 6.0        | 6.1        | 10.5                                   | 0.72                          | 0.77       | 0.69       | 0.69       | 1.20       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 9.5                           | 5.5        | 13.5       | -16.9      | 1.1                                    | 0.36                          | 0.21       | 0.51       | -0.69      | 0.04       |
| Information .....                        | 3.9                           | 4.2        | 3.5        | 13.0       | 5.9                                    | 0.13                          | 0.15       | 0.12       | 0.42       | 0.21       |
| Financial activities .....               | 6.4                           | 4.6        | 8.2        | 3.5        | 2.9                                    | 1.57                          | 1.11       | 2.04       | 0.89       | 0.77       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 1.4                           | 2.3        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 4.8                                    | 0.13                          | 0.22       | 0.04       | 0.07       | 0.44       |
| Education and health services .....      | -1.2                          | -1.0       | -1.5       | 0.2        | 5.2                                    | -0.14                         | -0.11      | -0.16      | 0.02       | 0.57       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 7.6                           | 8.3        | 6.9        | 3.9        | 3.7                                    | 0.26                          | 0.28       | 0.25       | 0.14       | 0.14       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -0.8                          | -2.6       | 1.0        | 3.4        | -3.0                                   | -0.02                         | -0.06      | 0.02       | 0.08       | -0.07      |
| Government.....                          | 3.0                           | 1.6        | 4.5        | -0.4       | 0.2                                    | 0.37                          | 0.19       | 0.56       | -0.05      | 0.03       |
| <b>Vermont</b>                           |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>4.5</b>                    | <b>4.6</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.8</b>                             | <b>4.5</b>                    | <b>4.6</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.8</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 11.9                          | 11.7       | 12.1       | -2.7       | -5.9                                   | 0.24                          | 0.24       | 0.24       | -0.06      | -0.11      |
| Construction .....                       | -2.6                          | 0.6        | -5.7       | 4.0        | -4.2                                   | -0.11                         | 0.03       | -0.25      | 0.17       | -0.19      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 15.3                          | 10.6       | 20.3       | 16.6       | 3.3                                    | 1.70                          | 1.18       | 2.16       | 1.81       | 0.37       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 3.9                           | 9.5        | -1.5       | -20.1      | -2.0                                   | 0.16                          | 0.41       | -0.07      | -0.88      | -0.07      |
| Trade .....                              | 2.8                           | 4.4        | 1.3        | 13.7       | 9.6                                    | 0.36                          | 0.56       | 0.16       | 1.67       | 1.25       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 4.6                           | 3.4        | 5.9        | -14.2      | 3.9                                    | 0.23                          | 0.17       | 0.30       | -0.74      | 0.17       |
| Information .....                        | 2.3                           | 0.9        | 3.8        | 7.4        | 9.6                                    | 0.08                          | 0.03       | 0.13       | 0.26       | 0.34       |
| Financial activities .....               | 2.6                           | 3.6        | 1.7        | 5.8        | 0.4                                    | 0.49                          | 0.67       | 0.31       | 1.08       | 0.09       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 3.8                           | 6.4        | 1.2        | -8.6       | 3.6                                    | 0.29                          | 0.50       | 0.10       | -0.69      | 0.26       |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.8                           | 5.5        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 5.4                                    | 0.45                          | 0.52       | 0.40       | 0.40       | 0.56       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 2.3                           | 2.4        | 2.3        | -0.5       | 3.1                                    | 0.13                          | 0.13       | 0.13       | -0.03      | 0.16       |
| Other services, except government.....   | 2.4                           | -0.6       | 5.5        | 0.8        | -6.3                                   | 0.06                          | -0.02      | 0.14       | 0.02       | -0.17      |
| Government.....                          | 3.1                           | 1.4        | 4.9        | 3.7        | 1.4                                    | 0.39                          | 0.18       | 0.60       | 0.47       | 0.18       |
| <b>Mideast</b>                           |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>3.6</b>                    | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.4</b>                             | <b>3.6</b>                    | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.4</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 9.5                           | 8.0        | 11.0       | -3.2       | -3.7                                   | 0.05                          | 0.04       | 0.05       | -0.02      | -0.02      |
| Construction .....                       | 1.9                           | 2.3        | 1.5        | 0.7        | -2.5                                   | 0.07                          | 0.08       | 0.05       | 0.03       | -0.10      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 4.6                           | 1.7        | 7.6        | -4.8       | 1.2                                    | 0.24                          | 0.09       | 0.37       | -0.23      | 0.05       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 1.7                           | 1.9        | 1.6        | -0.6       | 2.7                                    | 0.10                          | 0.11       | 0.09       | -0.03      | 0.15       |
| Trade .....                              | 3.0                           | 4.3        | 1.8        | 7.0        | 5.4                                    | 0.36                          | 0.51       | 0.22       | 0.79       | 0.63       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 3.2                           | 3.2        | 3.3        | -4.6       | 1.3                                    | 0.15                          | 0.15       | 0.15       | -0.21      | 0.06       |
| Information .....                        | 5.2                           | 7.5        | 3.0        | 8.1        | 3.9                                    | 0.27                          | 0.39       | 0.16       | 0.42       | 0.21       |
| Financial activities .....               | 6.7                           | 5.8        | 7.6        | 2.1        | -0.8                                   | 1.62                          | 1.39       | 1.84       | 0.53       | -0.20      |
| Professional and business services ..... | 4.1                           | 5.3        | 2.9        | 1.1        | 3.1                                    | 0.53                          | 0.69       | 0.39       | 0.15       | 0.42       |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.3                           | 0.8        | 1.8        | 1.1        | 2.4                                    | 0.11                          | 0.07       | 0.15       | 0.09       | 0.21       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 2.8                           | 2.6        | 3.0        | -0.3       | 1.4                                    | 0.09                          | 0.09       | 0.10       | -0.01      | 0.05       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -0.4                          | -1.0       | 0.3        | 2.2        | -4.3                                   | -0.01                         | -0.02      | 0.01       | 0.05       | -0.11      |
| Government.....                          | 0.3                           | 0.4        | 0.1        | 1.0        | 0.4                                    | 0.03                          | 0.05       | 0.01       | 0.12       | 0.05       |
| <b>Delaware</b>                          |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>5.2</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>2.9</b>                             | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>5.2</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>2.9</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 7.8                           | 7.2        | 8.4        | 8.1        | -25.9                                  | 0.05                          | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05       | -0.15      |
| Construction .....                       | -1.5                          | 5.4        | -7.9       | -3.3       | -1.7                                   | -0.05                         | 0.19       | -0.29      | -0.11      | -0.06      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 6.7                           | 20.6       | -5.6       | 25.0       | 8.1                                    | 0.21                          | 0.64       | -0.19      | 0.72       | 0.27       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 7.0                           | 13.7       | 0.6        | 2.3        | -7.2                                   | 0.40                          | 0.77       | 0.04       | 0.14       | -0.42      |
| Trade .....                              | 5.1                           | 8.3        | 2.1        | 9.4        | 9.2                                    | 0.40                          | 0.64       | 0.16       | 0.70       | 0.70       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 5.1                           | 5.6        | 4.5        | 3.0        | 0.5                                    | 0.15                          | 0.17       | 0.13       | 0.09       | 0.01       |
| Information .....                        | 8.6                           | 16.8       | 1.0        | 4.9        | 9.9                                    | 0.15                          | 0.29       | 0.02       | 0.09       | 0.17       |
| Financial activities .....               | 3.7                           | 6.1        | 1.2        | 2.0        | 6.8                                    | 1.56                          | 2.58       | 0.52       | 0.86       | 2.85       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 2.9                           | -2.8       | 9.0        | 5.5        | -7.2                                   | 0.43                          | -0.42      | 1.26       | 0.83       | -1.08      |
| Education and health services .....      | 2.5                           | 0.2        | 4.9        | 1.6        | 4.0                                    | 0.13                          | 0.01       | 0.24       | 0.08       | 0.21       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 5.1                           | 5.2        | 5.1        | 1.5        | 1.8                                    | 0.11                          | 0.11       | 0.11       | 0.03       | 0.04       |
| Other services, except government.....   | 1.2                           | -1.0       | 3.5        | -2.3       | -4.2                                   | 0.02                          | -0.02      | 0.06       | -0.04      | -0.07      |
| Government.....                          | 2.3                           | 2.2        | 2.3        | -0.2       | 5.0                                    | 0.20                          | 0.19       | 0.20       | -0.02      | 0.42       |

Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues

|                                    | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002                                   | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002        |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| District of Columbia               |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |             |
| Annual percent change              |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>2.9</b>                    | <b>5.1</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>2.3</b>                             | <b>2.9</b>                    | <b>5.1</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>2.3</b>  |
| Natural resources and mining       | -12.3                         | -7.7       | -16.6      | -18.5      | 12.4                                   | -0.01                         | -0.01      | -0.01      | 0.00       | 0.00        |
| Construction                       | 0.1                           | -6.3       | 6.9        | -0.1       | 7.7                                    | 0.00                          | -0.06      | 0.06       | 0.00       | 0.08        |
| Durable goods                      | -6.6                          | -8.1       | -5.0       | 8.1        | 2.2                                    | -0.02                         | -0.02      | -0.01      | 0.01       | 0.00        |
| Non durable goods                  | -21.5                         | -31.5      | -10.1      | -2.6       | -12.1                                  | -0.07                         | -0.11      | -0.02      | -0.01      | -0.02       |
| Trade                              | 2.4                           | 5.8        | -0.9       | 1.9        | 4.2                                    | 0.06                          | 0.16       | -0.03      | 0.05       | 0.10        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 18.4                          | 12.3       | 24.9       | -11.0      | 0.1                                    | 0.28                          | 0.18       | 0.37       | -0.20      | 0.00        |
| Information                        | 9.1                           | 29.9       | -8.4       | 11.0       | 10.6                                   | 0.54                          | 1.76       | -0.59      | 0.68       | 0.66        |
| Financial activities               | 5.7                           | 11.4       | 0.2        | 5.9        | -1.1                                   | 0.64                          | 1.27       | 0.03       | 0.67       | -0.13       |
| Professional and business services | 5.9                           | 5.1        | 6.6        | 3.9        | 4.0                                    | 1.33                          | 1.14       | 1.48       | 0.90       | 0.94        |
| Education and health services      | 0.4                           | 0.9        | 0.0        | 1.3        | 2.0                                    | 0.03                          | 0.06       | 0.00       | 0.10       | 0.14        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 12.8                          | 7.5        | 18.4       | -3.4       | -1.4                                   | 0.45                          | 0.25       | 0.64       | -0.13      | -0.05       |
| Other services, except government  | 1.9                           | 2.3        | 1.5        | 4.5        | -5.2                                   | 0.13                          | 0.16       | 0.11       | 0.32       | -0.38       |
| Government                         | -1.3                          | 1.0        | -3.4       | 6.0        | 2.8                                    | -0.47                         | 0.37       | -1.26      | 2.09       | 0.99        |
| Maryland                           |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |             |
| Annual percent change              |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>3.4</b>                    | <b>3.8</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.0</b>                             | <b>3.4</b>                    | <b>3.8</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.0</b>  |
| Natural resources and mining       | 12.2                          | 6.7        | 18.0       | -0.2       | -10.5                                  | 0.06                          | 0.03       | 0.07       | 0.00       | -0.05       |
| Construction                       | 2.2                           | 3.3        | 1.1        | 0.6        | -1.7                                   | 0.12                          | 0.17       | 0.06       | 0.03       | -0.09       |
| Durable goods                      | 0.4                           | -0.8       | 1.5        | 4.9        | 3.5                                    | 0.01                          | -0.03      | 0.05       | 0.15       | 0.10        |
| Non durable goods                  | 2.7                           | 5.9        | -0.3       | -1.6       | 0.0                                    | 0.11                          | 0.23       | -0.01      | -0.06      | 0.00        |
| Trade                              | 3.3                           | 4.5        | 2.1        | 8.1        | 6.0                                    | 0.41                          | 0.57       | 0.27       | 0.98       | 0.74        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 4.7                           | 3.9        | 5.6        | -7.2       | 1.8                                    | 0.24                          | 0.20       | 0.28       | -0.37      | 0.08        |
| Information                        | 9.1                           | 7.3        | 10.9       | 5.9        | 0.8                                    | 0.35                          | 0.28       | 0.41       | 0.23       | 0.03        |
| Financial activities               | 5.0                           | 6.7        | 3.4        | 4.9        | 3.9                                    | 1.04                          | 1.38       | 0.72       | 1.04       | 0.84        |
| Professional and business services | 4.4                           | 5.2        | 3.6        | 5.1        | 6.2                                    | 0.54                          | 0.63       | 0.45       | 0.65       | 0.80        |
| Education and health services      | 3.1                           | 2.3        | 3.9        | 2.7        | 3.5                                    | 0.25                          | 0.18       | 0.31       | 0.22       | 0.29        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 2.4                           | 3.4        | 1.3        | 2.2        | 1.5                                    | 0.09                          | 0.12       | 0.05       | 0.08       | 0.05        |
| Other services, except government  | 0.7                           | -0.8       | 2.2        | 2.0        | -4.0                                   | 0.02                          | -0.02      | 0.06       | 0.06       | -0.11       |
| Government                         | 0.8                           | 0.4        | 1.2        | 2.2        | 1.9                                    | 0.14                          | 0.06       | 0.22       | 0.39       | 0.34        |
| New Jersey                         |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |             |
| Annual percent change              |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>2.9</b>                    | <b>2.4</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.0</b>                             | <b>2.9</b>                    | <b>2.4</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.0</b>  |
| Natural resources and mining       | 10.6                          | 6.5        | 15.0       | -8.2       | 1.5                                    | 0.03                          | 0.02       | 0.04       | -0.02      | 0.00        |
| Construction                       | 1.1                           | -0.5       | 2.7        | 5.1        | -1.1                                   | 0.04                          | -0.02      | 0.10       | 0.20       | -0.04       |
| Durable goods                      | 8.7                           | 5.2        | 12.3       | 1.6        | -0.4                                   | 0.32                          | 0.19       | 0.45       | 0.06       | -0.01       |
| Non durable goods                  | 4.4                           | 6.8        | 2.1        | -3.9       | 2.9                                    | 0.35                          | 0.54       | 0.17       | -0.32      | 0.22        |
| Trade                              | 3.4                           | 2.8        | 4.0        | 7.6        | 5.1                                    | 0.51                          | 0.42       | 0.60       | 1.11       | 0.76        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 3.6                           | 3.8        | 3.5        | -8.3       | 1.0                                    | 0.19                          | 0.20       | 0.18       | -0.44      | 0.05        |
| Information                        | 1.8                           | 1.9        | 1.7        | 6.4        | 5.0                                    | 0.09                          | 0.10       | 0.09       | 0.31       | 0.24        |
| Financial activities               | 4.7                           | 2.8        | 6.6        | 5.1        | 3.5                                    | 1.05                          | 0.63       | 1.47       | 1.16       | 0.82        |
| Professional and business services | 1.7                           | 3.6        | -0.2       | 0.9        | 4.4                                    | 0.24                          | 0.51       | -0.03      | 0.13       | 0.62        |
| Education and health services      | 1.0                           | -0.6       | 2.7        | 2.9        | 3.7                                    | 0.07                          | -0.04      | 0.19       | 0.21       | 0.27        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 0.3                           | -1.4       | 2.0        | 2.3        | 2.8                                    | 0.01                          | -0.05      | 0.06       | 0.07       | 0.09        |
| Other services, except government  | -0.8                          | -3.1       | 1.5        | 3.6        | -4.0                                   | -0.02                         | -0.06      | 0.03       | 0.07       | -0.08       |
| Government                         | 0.5                           | -0.1       | 1.1        | 1.5        | 0.8                                    | 0.05                          | -0.01      | 0.11       | 0.14       | 0.08        |
| New York                           |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |             |
| Annual percent change              |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>4.9</b>                    | <b>4.7</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>-0.5</b>                            | <b>4.9</b>                    | <b>4.7</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>-0.5</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 12.2                          | 15.1       | 9.4        | 5.0        | -4.6                                   | 0.03                          | 0.04       | 0.03       | 0.01       | -0.01       |
| Construction                       | 3.2                           | 3.6        | 2.9        | -0.1       | -4.1                                   | 0.10                          | 0.11       | 0.09       | 0.00       | -0.14       |
| Durable goods                      | 3.7                           | 0.9        | 6.6        | -6.3       | 4.3                                    | 0.16                          | 0.04       | 0.28       | -0.25      | 0.15        |
| Non durable goods                  | 1.3                           | -1.7       | 4.5        | -3.3       | 0.5                                    | 0.05                          | -0.07      | 0.17       | -0.13      | 0.02        |
| Trade                              | 3.0                           | 5.1        | 1.0        | 6.5        | 3.9                                    | 0.33                          | 0.56       | 0.12       | 0.69       | 0.42        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 2.3                           | 2.7        | 1.9        | -1.8       | 1.4                                    | 0.09                          | 0.11       | 0.08       | -0.07      | 0.05        |
| Information                        | 5.2                           | 6.8        | 3.5        | 9.6        | 2.4                                    | 0.33                          | 0.45       | 0.23       | 0.61       | 0.16        |
| Financial activities               | 9.5                           | 7.5        | 11.4       | 0.2        | -4.6                                   | 2.71                          | 2.13       | 3.25       | 0.06       | -1.34       |
| Professional and business services | 5.2                           | 6.2        | 4.2        | -0.3       | 1.7                                    | 0.69                          | 0.82       | 0.58       | -0.04      | 0.24        |
| Education and health services      | 1.4                           | 0.9        | 2.0        | -0.1       | 1.5                                    | 0.12                          | 0.08       | 0.17       | -0.01      | 0.13        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 4.2                           | 5.9        | 2.6        | -2.0       | 0.5                                    | 0.15                          | 0.20       | 0.09       | -0.07      | 0.02        |
| Other services, except government  | -0.4                          | -0.4       | -0.4       | 1.6        | -4.4                                   | -0.01                         | -0.01      | -0.01      | 0.03       | -0.10       |
| Government                         | 1.1                           | 1.9        | 0.3        | -0.4       | -1.2                                   | 0.12                          | 0.21       | 0.04       | -0.04      | -0.13       |
| Pennsylvania                       |                               |            |            |            |  |                               |            |            |            |             |
| Annual percent change              |                               |            |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |            |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>2.0</b>                    | <b>2.3</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.6</b>                             | <b>2.0</b>                    | <b>2.3</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.6</b>  |
| Natural resources and mining       | 7.9                           | 5.6        | 10.2       | -6.7       | -1.9                                   | 0.10                          | 0.07       | 0.12       | -0.09      | -0.02       |
| Construction                       | 0.9                           | 2.3        | -0.5       | -1.2       | -2.1                                   | 0.04                          | 0.09       | -0.02      | -0.05      | -0.09       |
| Durable goods                      | 4.7                           | 1.2        | 8.4        | -8.4       | -1.6                                   | 0.44                          | 0.11       | 0.75       | -0.77      | -0.13       |
| Non durable goods                  | -0.4                          | -0.2       | -0.6       | 4.5        | 5.6                                    | -0.03                         | -0.02      | -0.05      | 0.39       | 0.50        |
| Trade                              | 2.4                           | 4.0        | 0.8        | 6.4        | 7.7                                    | 0.30                          | 0.50       | 0.10       | 0.76       | 0.93        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 2.9                           | 2.6        | 3.2        | -4.2       | 1.5                                    | 0.17                          | 0.15       | 0.18       | -0.25      | 0.09        |
| Information                        | 6.8                           | 11.3       | 2.6        | 5.7        | 7.7                                    | 0.24                          | 0.40       | 0.10       | 0.21       | 0.29        |
| Financial activities               | 2.6                           | 3.0        | 2.1        | 3.0        | 1.3                                    | 0.48                          | 0.56       | 0.40       | 0.58       | 0.25        |
| Professional and business services | 3.7                           | 6.5        | 0.9        | 1.4        | 4.3                                    | 0.39                          | 0.67       | 0.10       | 0.15       | 0.47        |
| Education and health services      | 0.5                           | 1.0        | 0.0        | 1.2        | 2.7                                    | 0.05                          | 0.10       | 0.00       | 0.12       | 0.28        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 0.7                           | -1.7       | 3.2        | -0.1       | 2.6                                    | 0.02                          | -0.05      | 0.09       | 0.00       | 0.07        |
| Other services, except government  | -1.5                          | -1.7       | -1.2       | 1.6        | -4.0                                   | -0.04                         | -0.04      | -0.03      | 0.04       | -0.11       |
| Government                         | -1.5                          | -2.5       | -0.4       | -0.1       | 0.4                                    | -0.15                         | -0.26      | -0.04      | -0.01      | 0.04        |

**Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues**

|  | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002                                   | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002       |
|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>Great Lakes</b>                       |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>2.3</b>                    | <b>2.7</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>1.6</b>                             | <b>2.3</b>                    | <b>2.7</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>1.6</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -1.3                          | -9.1       | 7.2        | 1.2         | -1.7                                   | -0.01                         | -0.09      | 0.06       | 0.01        | -0.02      |
| Construction .....                       | 0.2                           | 1.6        | -1.2       | -5.7        | -3.4                                   | 0.01                          | 0.07       | -0.05      | -0.26       | -0.15      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 3.7                           | 1.7        | 5.9        | -8.4        | 3.2                                    | 0.55                          | 0.25       | 0.85       | -1.22       | 0.42       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -0.3                          | 1.9        | -2.5       | -6.0        | 3.3                                    | -0.02                         | 0.13       | -0.17      | -0.40       | 0.21       |
| Trade .....                              | 2.8                           | 4.2        | 1.5        | 5.2         | 4.5                                    | 0.36                          | 0.54       | 0.19       | 0.64        | 0.58       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 4.2                           | 4.8        | 3.6        | -5.8        | 1.1                                    | 0.22                          | 0.26       | 0.19       | -0.31       | 0.05       |
| Information .....                        | 3.6                           | 9.7        | -2.3       | 5.1         | 6.9                                    | 0.11                          | 0.29       | -0.07      | 0.15        | 0.21       |
| Financial activities .....               | 3.2                           | 3.5        | 2.9        | 0.1         | -0.7                                   | 0.59                          | 0.63       | 0.54       | 0.01        | -0.14      |
| Professional and business services ..... | 1.0                           | 3.5        | -1.4       | -1.1        | 3.2                                    | 0.12                          | 0.40       | -0.16      | -0.12       | 0.36       |
| Education and health services .....      | 2.2                           | 1.6        | 2.8        | 1.2         | 3.0                                    | 0.15                          | 0.11       | 0.19       | 0.09        | 0.22       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 2.4                           | 2.0        | 2.9        | 0.9         | 1.2                                    | 0.07                          | 0.06       | 0.08       | 0.03        | 0.04       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -2.1                          | -2.7       | -1.4       | 1.1         | -4.8                                   | -0.05                         | -0.07      | -0.03      | 0.03        | -0.12      |
| Government.....                          | 1.6                           | 1.1        | 2.1        | 0.4         | 0.0                                    | 0.16                          | 0.11       | 0.21       | 0.04        | 0.00       |
| <b>Illinois</b>                          |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>2.8</b>                    | <b>2.8</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>-0.6</b> | <b>0.5</b>                             | <b>2.8</b>                    | <b>2.8</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>-0.6</b> | <b>0.5</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -4.4                          | -20.7      | 15.4       | 0.6         | 7.2                                    | -0.03                         | -0.19      | 0.10       | 0.00        | 0.05       |
| Construction .....                       | 2.1                           | 2.8        | 1.4        | -2.4        | -2.6                                   | 0.09                          | 0.12       | 0.06       | -0.11       | -0.12      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 3.2                           | 0.9        | 5.6        | -6.8        | -1.9                                   | 0.29                          | 0.08       | 0.48       | -0.58       | -0.15      |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 0.3                           | -0.8       | 1.5        | -4.5        | 3.8                                    | 0.02                          | -0.05      | 0.09       | -0.28       | 0.23       |
| Trade .....                              | 4.1                           | 5.1        | 3.0        | 5.4         | 3.8                                    | 0.52                          | 0.65       | 0.39       | 0.68        | 0.49       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 4.8                           | 4.5        | 5.0        | -5.7        | 0.2                                    | 0.28                          | 0.27       | 0.30       | -0.34       | 0.01       |
| Information .....                        | 3.3                           | 10.3       | -3.3       | 4.3         | 6.7                                    | 0.13                          | 0.42       | -0.14      | 0.17        | 0.26       |
| Financial activities .....               | 4.5                           | 3.7        | 5.2        | -1.1        | -1.7                                   | 0.96                          | 0.80       | 1.12       | -0.25       | -0.37      |
| Professional and business services ..... | 1.3                           | 3.2        | -0.5       | -0.4        | 0.7                                    | 0.19                          | 0.44       | -0.07      | -0.06       | 0.10       |
| Education and health services .....      | 2.6                           | 2.5        | 2.8        | 1.2         | 2.0                                    | 0.17                          | 0.16       | 0.18       | 0.08        | 0.14       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 0.7                           | -0.3       | 1.7        | 0.5         | 0.9                                    | 0.02                          | -0.01      | 0.05       | 0.02        | 0.03       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -2.1                          | -2.7       | -1.4       | 0.7         | -3.7                                   | -0.05                         | -0.07      | -0.04      | 0.02        | -0.10      |
| Government.....                          | 2.1                           | 1.8        | 2.3        | 0.2         | -0.3                                   | 0.20                          | 0.17       | 0.22       | 0.02        | -0.03      |
| <b>Indiana</b>                           |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>2.6</b>                    | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>-2.3</b> | <b>2.7</b>                             | <b>2.6</b>                    | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>-2.3</b> | <b>2.7</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -4.2                          | -20.2      | 15.1       | 10.3        | -6.3                                   | -0.05                         | -0.26      | 0.14       | 0.11        | -0.07      |
| Construction .....                       | -4.0                          | -3.3       | -4.6       | -5.5        | -2.8                                   | -0.19                         | -0.16      | -0.22      | -0.26       | -0.13      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 4.7                           | 1.6        | 7.8        | -6.4        | 7.4                                    | 0.90                          | 0.31       | 1.48       | -1.23       | 1.34       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 5.0                           | 6.2        | 3.9        | -13.2       | 4.9                                    | 0.49                          | 0.60       | 0.39       | -1.33       | 0.43       |
| Trade .....                              | 2.5                           | 4.5        | 0.6        | 5.5         | 6.2                                    | 0.29                          | 0.53       | 0.07       | 0.62        | 0.74       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 4.2                           | 3.5        | 4.8        | -7.0        | 1.5                                    | 0.24                          | 0.20       | 0.27       | -0.41       | 0.09       |
| Information .....                        | 2.4                           | 5.4        | -0.6       | 3.8         | 7.2                                    | 0.05                          | 0.12       | -0.01      | 0.08        | 0.16       |
| Financial activities .....               | 3.4                           | 3.6        | 3.2        | -0.3        | -1.4                                   | 0.54                          | 0.57       | 0.52       | -0.05       | -0.23      |
| Professional and business services ..... | -0.3                          | 3.5        | -4.0       | 1.7         | 4.3                                    | -0.02                         | 0.25       | -0.29      | 0.12        | 0.31       |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.9                           | 0.6        | 3.3        | 2.2         | 3.0                                    | 0.13                          | 0.04       | 0.22       | 0.15        | 0.22       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 3.0                           | 5.3        | 0.8        | 1.7         | 1.3                                    | 0.10                          | 0.17       | 0.03       | 0.06        | 0.04       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -1.2                          | -0.8       | -1.5       | -0.9        | -4.2                                   | -0.03                         | -0.02      | -0.04      | -0.02       | -0.11      |
| Government.....                          | 1.9                           | 1.2        | 2.5        | -0.9        | -1.1                                   | 0.18                          | 0.11       | 0.24       | -0.09       | -0.11      |
| <b>Michigan</b>                          |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>2.2</b>                    | <b>3.5</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>-2.2</b> | <b>2.1</b>                             | <b>2.2</b>                    | <b>3.5</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>-2.2</b> | <b>2.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 4.4                           | 11.7       | -2.4       | -4.8        | 4.7                                    | 0.03                          | 0.08       | -0.02      | -0.03       | 0.03       |
| Construction .....                       | 2.0                           | 3.3        | 0.7        | -8.6        | -5.0                                   | 0.09                          | 0.15       | 0.03       | -0.42       | -0.23      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 5.5                           | 6.7        | 4.3        | -8.3        | 6.1                                    | 1.00                          | 1.21       | 0.78       | -1.53       | 1.02       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -4.1                          | 2.6        | -10.4      | -10.1       | 1.3                                    | -0.18                         | 0.12       | -0.47      | -0.41       | 0.05       |
| Trade .....                              | 1.8                           | 3.1        | 0.5        | 4.4         | 4.1                                    | 0.23                          | 0.39       | 0.07       | 0.54        | 0.52       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 5.1                           | 8.3        | 2.0        | -4.7        | 2.1                                    | 0.22                          | 0.37       | 0.09       | -0.21       | 0.09       |
| Information .....                        | 3.8                           | 9.5        | -1.6       | 6.1         | 6.6                                    | 0.10                          | 0.24       | -0.04      | 0.15        | 0.17       |
| Financial activities .....               | -0.1                          | 0.9        | -1.1       | 2.1         | 0.3                                    | -0.02                         | 0.17       | -0.20      | 0.36        | 0.05       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 2.4                           | 3.9        | 0.9        | -4.7        | 2.3                                    | 0.32                          | 0.52       | 0.12       | -0.65       | 0.30       |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.9                           | 1.5        | 2.4        | -0.3        | 3.3                                    | 0.13                          | 0.10       | 0.16       | -0.02       | 0.24       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 5.1                           | 3.0        | 7.3        | 0.3         | 2.0                                    | 0.14                          | 0.08       | 0.19       | 0.01        | 0.06       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -2.4                          | -2.6       | -2.2       | 3.0         | -6.7                                   | -0.05                         | -0.06      | -0.05      | 0.07        | -0.16      |
| Government.....                          | 1.5                           | 1.7        | 1.4        | -0.4        | 0.1                                    | 0.15                          | 0.17       | 0.13       | -0.04       | 0.01       |
| <b>Ohio</b>                              |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>1.2</b>                    | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>-1.8</b> | <b>1.8</b>                             | <b>1.2</b>                    | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>-1.8</b> | <b>1.8</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -1.2                          | -13.7      | 13.0       | -6.3        | -9.8                                   | -0.01                         | -0.13      | 0.10       | -0.06       | -0.08      |
| Construction .....                       | -1.7                          | 0.3        | -3.7       | -8.0        | -3.7                                   | -0.07                         | 0.01       | -0.16      | -0.34       | -0.15      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 1.1                           | -2.6       | 5.0        | -11.5       | 1.8                                    | 0.18                          | -0.45      | 0.79       | -1.83       | 0.25       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -3.9                          | -0.2       | -7.4       | -2.9        | 3.6                                    | -0.27                         | -0.01      | -0.52      | -0.19       | 0.23       |
| Trade .....                              | 1.7                           | 3.3        | 0.0        | 5.2         | 5.0                                    | 0.21                          | 0.44       | 0.00       | 0.67        | 0.66       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 2.4                           | 2.5        | 2.4        | -7.0        | 2.3                                    | 0.12                          | 0.13       | 0.12       | -0.36       | 0.11       |
| Information .....                        | 3.5                           | 9.9        | -2.5       | 4.1         | 6.2                                    | 0.10                          | 0.27       | -0.07      | 0.11        | 0.18       |
| Financial activities .....               | 3.8                           | 4.6        | 3.1        | -0.4        | -0.5                                   | 0.64                          | 0.76       | 0.54       | -0.07       | -0.10      |
| Professional and business services ..... | 0.2                           | 3.2        | -2.8       | -0.1        | 5.2                                    | 0.02                          | 0.32       | -0.29      | -0.01       | 0.54       |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.7                           | 0.8        | 2.6        | 1.1         | 2.7                                    | 0.12                          | 0.06       | 0.19       | 0.08        | 0.22       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 1.5                           | 0.5        | 2.4        | 0.7         | 0.9                                    | 0.04                          | 0.01       | 0.07       | 0.02        | 0.03       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -1.3                          | -2.0       | -0.5       | 0.7         | -5.2                                   | -0.03                         | -0.05      | -0.01      | 0.02        | -0.13      |
| Government.....                          | 0.9                           | 0.0        | 1.9        | 1.9         | 0.8                                    | 0.09                          | 0.00       | 0.19       | 0.20        | 0.09       |

Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues

|                                    | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002       | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual]          | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002       |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Wisconsin                          |                               |            |            |             |            |  |            |            |             |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>3.0</b>                    | <b>4.0</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>2.1</b> | <b>3.0</b>                             | <b>4.0</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>2.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 0.4                           | 4.9        | -3.9       | 9.7         | -4.6       | 0.01                                   | 0.09       | -0.06      | 0.15        | -0.07      |
| Construction                       | 0.7                           | 4.1        | -2.7       | -4.5        | -2.9       | 0.03                                   | 0.18       | -0.12      | -0.20       | -0.13      |
| Durable goods                      | 5.6                           | 1.9        | 9.4        | -6.7        | 0.9        | 0.83                                   | 0.29       | 1.35       | -0.99       | 0.12       |
| Non durable goods                  | 1.4                           | 4.7        | -1.7       | -1.4        | 1.9        | 0.14                                   | 0.45       | -0.17      | -0.14       | 0.18       |
| Trade                              | 4.8                           | 6.1        | 3.4        | 6.1         | 4.8        | 0.58                                   | 0.74       | 0.42       | 0.73        | 0.59       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 5.0                           | 6.7        | 3.4        | -3.8        | -1.0       | 0.26                                   | 0.35       | 0.18       | -0.20       | -0.05      |
| Information                        | 5.3                           | 11.2       | -0.2       | 10.1        | 9.2        | 0.14                                   | 0.29       | -0.01      | 0.26        | 0.25       |
| Financial activities               | 3.9                           | 5.0        | 2.8        | 1.5         | 0.7        | 0.71                                   | 0.90       | 0.51       | 0.27        | 0.13       |
| Professional and business services | -1.2                          | 5.0        | -7.0       | 2.8         | 10.8       | -0.09                                  | 0.38       | -0.55      | 0.21        | 0.80       |
| Education and health services      | 3.0                           | 3.0        | 3.0        | 3.1         | 5.1        | 0.23                                   | 0.23       | 0.23       | 0.24        | 0.42       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 4.1                           | 6.2        | 2.1        | 2.3         | 1.5        | 0.11                                   | 0.17       | 0.06       | 0.06        | 0.04       |
| Other services, except government  | -4.1                          | -6.5       | -1.6       | 2.2         | -4.5       | -0.10                                  | -0.16      | -0.04      | 0.05        | -0.11      |
| Government                         | 1.9                           | 0.7        | 3.2        | 0.4         | -0.4       | 0.20                                   | 0.07       | 0.34       | 0.05        | -0.05      |
| Plains                             |                               |            |            |             |            |  |            |            |             |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>2.6</b>                    | <b>2.0</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>2.7</b> | <b>2.6</b>                             | <b>2.0</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>2.7</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | -4.7                          | -18.7      | 11.8       | 1.3         | 8.5        | -0.13                                  | -0.59      | 0.27       | 0.03        | 0.21       |
| Construction                       | 1.5                           | 4.3        | -1.1       | -3.3        | -2.2       | 0.07                                   | 0.19       | -0.05      | -0.16       | -0.10      |
| Durable goods                      | 4.2                           | -0.7       | 9.3        | -3.9        | 1.9        | 0.41                                   | -0.08      | 0.88       | -0.37       | 0.17       |
| Non durable goods                  | -0.8                          | -2.5       | 0.9        | -6.9        | 2.7        | -0.06                                  | -0.18      | 0.06       | -0.46       | 0.17       |
| Trade                              | 2.4                           | 4.2        | 0.7        | 6.2         | 6.7        | 0.32                                   | 0.57       | 0.09       | 0.81        | 0.90       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 3.8                           | 4.6        | 3.1        | -1.7        | 0.9        | 0.22                                   | 0.27       | 0.18       | -0.10       | 0.05       |
| Information                        | 11.5                          | 14.4       | 8.7        | 0.6         | 8.3        | 0.45                                   | 0.56       | 0.36       | 0.03        | 0.35       |
| Financial activities               | 4.5                           | 4.0        | 5.0        | 1.0         | 1.8        | 0.77                                   | 0.68       | 0.88       | 0.18        | 0.33       |
| Professional and business services | 1.2                           | 3.1        | -0.5       | 1.5         | 3.9        | 0.12                                   | 0.30       | -0.05      | 0.14        | 0.39       |
| Education and health services      | 2.8                           | 2.6        | 3.1        | 1.2         | 3.6        | 0.21                                   | 0.19       | 0.23       | 0.09        | 0.29       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 2.1                           | 2.2        | 2.0        | 0.4         | 3.1        | 0.07                                   | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.01        | 0.10       |
| Other services, except government  | -2.3                          | -2.4       | -2.3       | 1.6         | -3.6       | -0.06                                  | -0.06      | -0.06      | 0.04        | -0.09      |
| Government                         | 1.9                           | 0.9        | 2.9        | 0.2         | -0.7       | 0.22                                   | 0.10       | 0.35       | 0.02        | -0.08      |
| Iowa                               |                               |            |            |             |            |  |            |            |             |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>2.4</b>                    | <b>1.7</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>-1.0</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>2.4</b>                             | <b>1.7</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>-1.0</b> | <b>3.3</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | -8.9                          | -33.1      | 23.9       | 7.0         | 25.1       | -0.34                                  | -1.46      | 0.61       | 0.21        | 0.80       |
| Construction                       | -4.8                          | -1.3       | -8.2       | -3.0        | -1.4       | -0.19                                  | -0.06      | -0.35      | -0.12       | -0.05      |
| Durable goods                      | 2.2                           | -0.3       | 4.9        | -1.8        | 0.8        | 0.28                                   | -0.04      | 0.60       | -0.21       | 0.09       |
| Non durable goods                  | 3.9                           | 2.6        | 5.3        | -4.0        | 1.6        | 0.35                                   | 0.24       | 0.50       | -0.39       | 0.16       |
| Trade                              | 1.8                           | 6.1        | -2.4       | 5.4         | 6.2        | 0.23                                   | 0.82       | -0.33      | 0.68        | 0.80       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 5.5                           | 8.9        | 2.2        | -5.2        | 1.6        | 0.30                                   | 0.50       | 0.13       | -0.30       | 0.09       |
| Information                        | 8.2                           | 10.3       | 6.1        | -1.2        | 3.6        | 0.25                                   | 0.32       | 0.20       | -0.04       | 0.11       |
| Financial activities               | 7.5                           | 4.6        | 10.5       | -4.5        | 5.5        | 1.31                                   | 0.80       | 1.88       | -0.88       | 1.05       |
| Professional and business services | -2.5                          | 4.7        | -9.2       | 0.8         | 6.3        | -0.14                                  | 0.28       | -0.57      | 0.04        | 0.35       |
| Education and health services      | 2.7                           | 2.4        | 3.1        | 1.0         | 2.3        | 0.19                                   | 0.17       | 0.22       | 0.07        | 0.18       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 0.6                           | 0.0        | 1.3        | -0.6        | 2.8        | 0.02                                   | 0.00       | 0.04       | -0.02       | 0.09       |
| Other services, except government  | -0.6                          | -1.3       | 0.2        | -3.4        | -4.4       | -0.01                                  | -0.03      | 0.00       | -0.08       | -0.11      |
| Government                         | 1.3                           | 1.5        | 1.0        | 0.5         | -1.8       | 0.14                                   | 0.17       | 0.12       | 0.06        | -0.22      |
| Kansas                             |                               |            |            |             |            |  |            |            |             |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>1.3</b> | <b>2.5</b>                             | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>1.3</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | -5.5                          | -7.8       | -3.2       | 4.4         | -0.3       | -0.19                                  | -0.28      | -0.10      | 0.14        | -0.01      |
| Construction                       | 0.7                           | 2.7        | -1.1       | -6.3        | -3.9       | 0.03                                   | 0.12       | -0.05      | -0.29       | -0.17      |
| Durable goods                      | 4.8                           | -2.4       | 12.6       | -5.2        | -5.3       | 0.53                                   | -0.26      | 1.29       | -0.58       | -0.55      |
| Non durable goods                  | -1.2                          | -1.5       | -0.9       | -2.9        | 3.5        | -0.07                                  | -0.09      | -0.05      | -0.16       | 0.19       |
| Trade                              | 1.6                           | 3.4        | -0.1       | 6.2         | 5.3        | 0.23                                   | 0.48       | -0.01      | 0.84        | 0.72       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 3.3                           | 3.7        | 3.0        | -1.5        | 2.0        | 0.20                                   | 0.22       | 0.18       | -0.09       | 0.12       |
| Information                        | 29.3                          | 39.3       | 20.0       | 0.6         | 12.6       | 1.64                                   | 1.97       | 1.31       | 0.04        | 0.89       |
| Financial activities               | 1.2                           | 0.0        | 2.4        | 2.9         | 1.0        | 0.18                                   | -0.01      | 0.36       | 0.44        | 0.16       |
| Professional and business services | -2.0                          | 0.4        | -4.4       | 4.3         | 2.6        | -0.16                                  | 0.03       | -0.36      | 0.33        | 0.20       |
| Education and health services      | 1.9                           | 1.6        | 2.3        | 1.6         | 2.2        | 0.13                                   | 0.11       | 0.16       | 0.11        | 0.16       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | -1.3                          | -1.8       | -0.8       | 1.3         | -0.5       | -0.04                                  | -0.05      | -0.02      | 0.04        | -0.01      |
| Other services, except government  | -5.0                          | -2.2       | -7.8       | 0.9         | -3.9       | -0.14                                  | -0.06      | -0.21      | 0.02        | -0.10      |
| Government                         | 1.0                           | 0.7        | 1.4        | 0.7         | -1.8       | 0.14                                   | 0.10       | 0.19       | 0.09        | -0.25      |
| Minnesota                          |                               |            |            |             |            |  |            |            |             |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>3.8</b>                    | <b>2.8</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>3.7</b> | <b>3.8</b>                             | <b>2.8</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>3.7</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | -6.8                          | -19.6      | 8.0        | -5.7        | 11.1       | -0.13                                  | -0.43      | 0.12       | -0.09       | 0.16       |
| Construction                       | 4.3                           | 6.5        | 2.1        | -1.5        | -1.4       | 0.20                                   | 0.30       | 0.10       | -0.08       | -0.07      |
| Durable goods                      | 3.9                           | -4.9       | 13.4       | -3.9        | 4.7        | 0.39                                   | -0.52      | 1.23       | -0.36       | 0.40       |
| Non durable goods                  | 4.8                           | 5.5        | 4.0        | -12.9       | 4.4        | 0.26                                   | 0.30       | 0.22       | -0.73       | 0.22       |
| Trade                              | 3.9                           | 4.6        | 3.3        | 5.9         | 7.6        | 0.53                                   | 0.62       | 0.45       | 0.77        | 1.02       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 6.8                           | 7.1        | 6.5        | -5.6        | 0.4        | 0.34                                   | 0.36       | 0.33       | -0.28       | 0.02       |
| Information                        | 8.1                           | 11.4       | 4.9        | 1.9         | 8.9        | 0.28                                   | 0.39       | 0.18       | 0.07        | 0.32       |
| Financial activities               | 4.4                           | 3.2        | 5.6        | 3.3         | 2.7        | 0.86                                   | 0.63       | 1.11       | 0.65        | 0.56       |
| Professional and business services | 2.4                           | 4.3        | 0.6        | 1.1         | 3.0        | 0.30                                   | 0.53       | 0.07       | 0.14        | 0.38       |
| Education and health services      | 4.6                           | 4.8        | 4.5        | 2.4         | 6.0        | 0.34                                   | 0.35       | 0.34       | 0.18        | 0.49       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 6.3                           | 5.3        | 7.3        | 0.1         | 4.4        | 0.18                                   | 0.15       | 0.22       | 0.00        | 0.13       |
| Other services, except government  | -2.5                          | -3.7       | -1.3       | 3.4         | -2.5       | -0.07                                  | -0.10      | -0.03      | 0.08        | -0.07      |
| Government                         | 3.5                           | 2.5        | 4.4        | -0.7        | 1.4        | 0.35                                   | 0.26       | 0.46       | -0.07       | 0.14       |

**Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues**

|  | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999        | 2000       | 2001       | 2002                                   | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999        | 2000       | 2001       | 2002       |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Missouri                                 |                               |             |            |            |  |                               |             |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |             |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>1.8</b>                    | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>2.1</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>1.6</b>                             | <b>1.8</b>                    | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>2.1</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>1.6</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 5.2                           | -14.1       | 28.8       | 1.4        | -4.2                                   | 0.07                          | -0.18       | 0.27       | 0.02       | -0.05      |
| Construction .....                       | 2.8                           | 5.4         | 0.3        | -2.2       | -3.7                                   | 0.13                          | 0.24        | 0.02       | -0.11      | -0.18      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 3.3                           | 3.2         | 3.4        | -5.2       | 3.1                                    | 0.29                          | 0.29        | 0.31       | -0.47      | 0.26       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -7.8                          | -11.7       | -3.7       | -6.7       | 2.2                                    | -0.68                         | -1.09       | -0.30      | -0.52      | 0.16       |
| Trade .....                              | 1.6                           | 3.5         | -0.2       | 6.7        | 5.7                                    | 0.22                          | 0.47        | -0.02      | 0.87       | 0.77       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 1.5                           | 1.9         | 1.0        | 2.7        | 1.4                                    | 0.08                          | 0.11        | 0.06       | 0.15       | 0.08       |
| Information .....                        | 7.3                           | 5.6         | 9.0        | -0.7       | 4.7                                    | 0.33                          | 0.25        | 0.41       | -0.03      | 0.21       |
| Financial activities .....               | 4.2                           | 5.1         | 3.4        | 0.8        | -1.4                                   | 0.64                          | 0.78        | 0.53       | 0.12       | -0.22      |
| Professional and business services ..... | 2.6                           | 3.0         | 2.3        | 1.4        | 3.9                                    | 0.30                          | 0.34        | 0.26       | 0.16       | 0.46       |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.0                           | 0.2         | 1.8        | 0.2        | 2.3                                    | 0.07                          | 0.01        | 0.14       | 0.01       | 0.19       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 0.6                           | 1.6         | -0.4       | 0.3        | 4.0                                    | 0.02                          | 0.06        | -0.02      | 0.01       | 0.15       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -1.7                          | -1.6        | -1.9       | 1.2        | -4.2                                   | -0.05                         | -0.04       | -0.05      | 0.03       | -0.12      |
| Government.....                          | 3.0                           | 1.9         | 4.1        | 0.2        | -0.6                                   | 0.33                          | 0.21        | 0.46       | 0.02       | -0.07      |
| Nebraska                                 |                               |             |            |            |  |                               |             |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |             |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>1.9</b>                    | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.7</b>                             | <b>1.9</b>                    | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.7</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -7.5                          | -17.1       | 3.2        | 16.8       | 2.9                                    | -0.35                         | -0.89       | 0.12       | 0.62       | 0.12       |
| Construction .....                       | 0.1                           | 3.7         | -3.4       | -7.5       | 1.5                                    | 0.00                          | 0.16        | -0.16      | -0.35      | 0.07       |
| Durable goods .....                      | 8.6                           | 6.2         | 11.0       | -3.0       | 3.6                                    | 0.58                          | 0.42        | 0.74       | -0.21      | 0.23       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 4.2                           | 3.4         | 5.1        | -3.7       | 2.7                                    | 0.26                          | 0.20        | 0.32       | -0.24      | 0.17       |
| Trade .....                              | 2.2                           | 4.1         | 0.3        | 6.3        | 7.7                                    | 0.29                          | 0.56        | 0.04       | 0.82       | 1.03       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 2.2                           | 2.8         | 1.6        | 4.0        | -1.1                                   | 0.18                          | 0.24        | 0.13       | 0.34       | -0.09      |
| Information .....                        | 5.0                           | 14.3        | -3.5       | 1.7        | 13.6                                   | 0.17                          | 0.49        | -0.13      | 0.06       | 0.46       |
| Financial activities .....               | 4.1                           | 4.1         | 4.2        | -3.3       | 0.5                                    | 0.72                          | 0.71        | 0.75       | -0.62      | 0.09       |
| Professional and business services ..... | -1.1                          | -1.8        | -0.3       | 1.7        | 8.0                                    | -0.09                         | -0.15       | -0.03      | 0.14       | 0.67       |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.8                           | 5.3         | 4.3        | 1.4        | 3.1                                    | 0.33                          | 0.36        | 0.30       | 0.11       | 0.24       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 3.2                           | 3.8         | 2.6        | 2.8        | -0.7                                   | 0.08                          | 0.10        | 0.07       | 0.08       | -0.02      |
| Other services, except government.....   | -2.7                          | -3.4        | -2.1       | 4.5        | -2.6                                   | -0.06                         | -0.08       | -0.05      | 0.10       | -0.06      |
| Government.....                          | -1.3                          | -1.9        | -0.8       | 1.6        | -1.5                                   | -0.19                         | -0.28       | -0.11      | 0.23       | -0.21      |
| North Dakota                             |                               |             |            |            |  |                               |             |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |             |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>0.1</b>                    | <b>-2.5</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>5.3</b>                             | <b>0.1</b>                    | <b>-2.5</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>5.3</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -5.2                          | -22.6       | 16.1       | -13.5      | 40.1                                   | -0.17                         | -2.08       | 1.11       | -1.03      | 2.66       |
| Construction .....                       | -3.2                          | 7.5         | -12.8      | -9.4       | -5.4                                   | -0.07                         | 0.35        | -0.69      | -0.44      | -0.25      |
| Durable goods .....                      | -5.7                          | -11.7       | 0.8        | 6.5        | 8.1                                    | -0.21                         | -1.03       | 0.06       | 0.47       | 0.61       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -0.4                          | -0.3        | -0.6       | -1.4       | 2.0                                    | -0.01                         | -0.01       | -0.02      | -0.04      | 0.05       |
| Trade .....                              | 1.8                           | 2.1         | 1.6        | 6.3        | 7.3                                    | 0.12                          | 0.32        | 0.25       | 0.93       | 1.15       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 2.5                           | 1.3         | 3.7        | -9.3       | -1.5                                   | 0.08                          | 0.10        | 0.27       | -0.68      | -0.10      |
| Information .....                        | 7.1                           | 9.9         | 4.4        | 6.2        | 9.6                                    | 0.09                          | 0.28        | 0.14       | 0.18       | 0.30       |
| Financial activities .....               | 3.4                           | 4.6         | 2.3        | 2.9        | 3.0                                    | 0.21                          | 0.62        | 0.33       | 0.41       | 0.45       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 1.5                           | 4.2         | -1.1       | 3.2        | 4.5                                    | 0.04                          | 0.23        | -0.07      | 0.18       | 0.27       |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.7                           | 1.3         | 2.2        | -0.3       | 2.6                                    | 0.07                          | 0.11        | 0.20       | -0.02      | 0.26       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | -0.1                          | 2.1         | -2.3       | -0.1       | 1.3                                    | 0.00                          | 0.07        | -0.08      | 0.00       | 0.04       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -2.6                          | -2.4        | -2.8       | 1.8        | -5.4                                   | -0.03                         | -0.06       | -0.07      | 0.05       | -0.15      |
| Government.....                          | -0.4                          | -8.8        | 8.7        | -0.1       | -0.2                                   | -0.03                         | -1.37       | 1.29       | -0.02      | -0.03      |
| South Dakota                             |                               |             |            |            |  |                               |             |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |             |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>4.9</b>                    | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>5.3</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>2.5</b>                             | <b>4.9</b>                    | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>5.3</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>2.5</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 3.4                           | -7.6        | 15.8       | -7.7       | -11.7                                  | 0.28                          | -0.65       | 1.06       | -0.56      | -0.76      |
| Construction .....                       | 2.0                           | 2.2         | 1.9        | -3.3       | -0.3                                   | 0.08                          | 0.09        | 0.08       | -0.14      | -0.01      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 20.3                          | 7.0         | 35.4       | -7.5       | 2.5                                    | 1.95                          | 0.67        | 3.18       | -0.78      | 0.22       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -3.6                          | 4.4         | -11.0      | -5.1       | -0.2                                   | -0.10                         | 0.13        | -0.33      | -0.13      | -0.01      |
| Trade .....                              | 2.8                           | 4.2         | 1.5        | 7.6        | 10.0                                   | 0.38                          | 0.58        | 0.21       | 0.99       | 1.36       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 4.1                           | 4.9         | 3.2        | -6.2       | 3.4                                    | 0.19                          | 0.24        | 0.15       | -0.29      | 0.15       |
| Information .....                        | 7.9                           | 14.5        | 1.7        | 6.1        | 11.3                                   | 0.19                          | 0.36        | 0.05       | 0.15       | 0.29       |
| Financial activities .....               | 7.2                           | 12.3        | 2.4        | 9.3        | 4.5                                    | 1.37                          | 2.33        | 0.50       | 1.93       | 1.04       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 0.1                           | 6.8         | -6.2       | -4.3       | 1.3                                    | 0.01                          | 0.44        | -0.42      | -0.26      | 0.07       |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.0                           | 4.9         | 3.1        | 0.3        | 5.2                                    | 0.33                          | 0.41        | 0.27       | 0.02       | 0.46       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 2.1                           | 4.0         | 0.3        | -0.1       | 7.3                                    | 0.08                          | 0.15        | 0.01       | 0.00       | 0.26       |
| Other services, except government.....   | 0.0                           | -0.7        | 0.6        | 4.9        | -3.3                                   | 0.00                          | -0.02       | 0.01       | 0.12       | -0.08      |
| Government.....                          | 1.4                           | -0.6        | 3.6        | -0.8       | -3.5                                   | 0.19                          | -0.09       | 0.49       | -0.11      | -0.48      |
| Southeast                                |                               |             |            |            |  |                               |             |            |            |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |             |            |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>3.1</b>                    | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>2.4</b>                             | <b>3.1</b>                    | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>2.4</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 3.1                           | 4.4         | 1.7        | -1.7       | -13.0                                  | 0.08                          | 0.11        | 0.04       | -0.05      | -0.33      |
| Construction .....                       | -0.2                          | 0.7         | -1.1       | -3.2       | -3.6                                   | -0.01                         | 0.04        | -0.05      | -0.16      | -0.18      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 4.0                           | 6.8         | 1.2        | -1.9       | 2.3                                    | 0.31                          | 0.53        | 0.10       | -0.14      | 0.15       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -0.7                          | 1.7         | -3.1       | -6.1       | 2.5                                    | -0.06                         | 0.15        | -0.26      | -0.49      | 0.19       |
| Trade .....                              | 3.5                           | 5.7         | 1.4        | 6.6        | 5.5                                    | 0.48                          | 0.79        | 0.19       | 0.87       | 0.74       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 3.9                           | 3.6         | 4.2        | -6.6       | 2.1                                    | 0.22                          | 0.20        | 0.23       | -0.37      | 0.11       |
| Information .....                        | 9.3                           | 11.3        | 7.4        | 7.0        | 3.5                                    | 0.36                          | 0.44        | 0.29       | 0.28       | 0.14       |
| Financial activities .....               | 4.7                           | 4.9         | 4.6        | 4.0        | 3.4                                    | 0.79                          | 0.81        | 0.76       | 0.68       | 0.60       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 4.4                           | 6.7         | 2.2        | 3.5        | 4.9                                    | 0.44                          | 0.66        | 0.23       | 0.36       | 0.52       |
| Education and health services .....      | 2.3                           | 2.0         | 2.5        | 3.3        | 4.3                                    | 0.15                          | 0.13        | 0.17       | 0.22       | 0.30       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 3.2                           | 4.7         | 1.8        | 0.7        | 1.4                                    | 0.12                          | 0.18        | 0.07       | 0.03       | 0.06       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -1.1                          | -1.4        | -0.8       | 1.6        | -3.4                                   | -0.03                         | -0.04       | -0.02      | 0.04       | -0.09      |
| Government.....                          | 1.6                           | 1.5         | 1.7        | 0.4        | 1.3                                    | 0.21                          | 0.20        | 0.22       | 0.05       | 0.18       |

Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues

|                                    | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000        | 2001       | 2002       | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual]          | 1999       | 2000        | 2001       | 2002       |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|--|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Alabama                            |                               |            |             |            |            |  |            |             |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>2.0</b>                    | <b>3.9</b> | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>0.8</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.0</b>                             | <b>3.9</b> | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>0.8</b> | <b>2.4</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 1.7                           | 7.0        | -3.4        | 3.9        | -9.4       | 0.05                                   | 0.21       | -0.10       | 0.11       | -0.28      |
| Construction                       | -1.5                          | 0.7        | -3.6        | -4.3       | -4.8       | -0.07                                  | 0.03       | -0.17       | -0.20      | -0.22      |
| Durable goods                      | 5.9                           | 14.1       | -1.6        | -3.9       | 9.4        | 0.59                                   | 1.38       | -0.17       | -0.38      | 0.84       |
| Non durable goods                  | -0.8                          | -4.6       | 3.1         | -5.3       | -2.8       | -0.07                                  | -0.40      | 0.24        | -0.44      | -0.22      |
| Trade                              | 2.4                           | 4.4        | 0.4         | 5.8        | 5.6        | 0.34                                   | 0.63       | 0.05        | 0.80       | 0.78       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 3.4                           | 5.9        | 0.9         | -5.5       | 1.9        | 0.19                                   | 0.34       | 0.05        | -0.32      | 0.11       |
| Information                        | 5.4                           | 8.4        | 2.4         | 6.8        | 7.5        | 0.17                                   | 0.26       | 0.07        | 0.21       | 0.23       |
| Financial activities               | 4.1                           | 7.2        | 1.1         | 3.8        | 2.1        | 0.64                                   | 1.08       | 0.17        | 0.61       | 0.36       |
| Professional and business services | 1.8                           | 5.1        | -1.5        | 3.5        | 5.0        | 0.14                                   | 0.41       | -0.12       | 0.28       | 0.42       |
| Education and health services      | 0.5                           | -1.1       | 2.0         | 0.4        | 5.1        | 0.03                                   | -0.07      | 0.13        | 0.03       | 0.36       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 1.7                           | 3.8        | -0.4        | 1.1        | 1.7        | 0.05                                   | 0.10       | -0.01       | 0.03       | 0.05       |
| Other services, except government  | -2.3                          | -2.6       | -1.9        | -0.4       | -3.5       | -0.06                                  | -0.07      | -0.05       | -0.01      | -0.10      |
| Government                         | -0.2                          | -0.2       | -0.2        | 0.3        | 0.5        | -0.03                                  | -0.03      | -0.03       | 0.05       | 0.07       |
| Arkansas                           |                               |            |             |            |            |  |            |             |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>1.9</b>                    | <b>4.7</b> | <b>-0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>1.9</b>                             | <b>4.7</b> | <b>-0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>2.4</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | -2.4                          | 6.8        | -10.8       | 13.1       | -10.6      | -0.10                                  | 0.28       | -0.42       | 0.45       | -0.39      |
| Construction                       | 0.9                           | 0.8        | 1.1         | -2.8       | 1.3        | 0.04                                   | 0.04       | 0.05        | -0.13      | 0.06       |
| Durable goods                      | 1.2                           | 4.2        | -1.7        | -6.9       | 1.1        | 0.15                                   | 0.51       | -0.20       | -0.78      | 0.12       |
| Non durable goods                  | -0.1                          | 5.0        | -4.9        | -9.6       | 1.1        | -0.01                                  | 0.48       | -0.49       | -0.92      | 0.10       |
| Trade                              | 4.2                           | 7.2        | 1.3         | 8.7        | 6.9        | 0.56                                   | 0.94       | 0.18        | 1.13       | 0.95       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 2.8                           | 2.8        | 2.7         | -7.7       | 4.7        | 0.20                                   | 0.21       | 0.19        | -0.57      | 0.33       |
| Information                        | 5.1                           | 9.8        | 0.5         | 12.8       | 10.4       | 0.17                                   | 0.33       | 0.02        | 0.42       | 0.37       |
| Financial activities               | 3.5                           | 8.3        | -0.9        | 1.8        | 0.5        | 0.48                                   | 1.10       | -0.13       | 0.26       | 0.07       |
| Professional and business services | 0.8                           | 5.0        | -3.2        | 5.3        | 7.5        | 0.07                                   | 0.38       | -0.25       | 0.42       | 0.61       |
| Education and health services      | 2.3                           | 1.4        | 3.1         | 2.4        | 3.5        | 0.16                                   | 0.10       | 0.21        | 0.18       | 0.27       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 0.4                           | 1.3        | -0.5        | 2.8        | -0.9       | 0.01                                   | 0.04       | -0.02       | 0.08       | -0.03      |
| Other services, except government  | -2.2                          | 2.6        | -6.8        | 0.5        | -3.3       | -0.06                                  | 0.07       | -0.18       | 0.01       | -0.09      |
| Government                         | 1.8                           | 1.4        | 2.2         | 1.1        | 0.7        | 0.22                                   | 0.17       | 0.26        | 0.14       | 0.09       |
| Florida                            |                               |            |             |            |            |  |            |             |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>3.9</b>                    | <b>4.1</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>2.4</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>3.9</b>                             | <b>4.1</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>2.4</b> | <b>3.3</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 6.8                           | 7.0        | 6.6         | -6.3       | 7.8        | 0.10                                   | 0.11       | 0.09        | -0.09      | 0.10       |
| Construction                       | 2.0                           | 1.1        | 3.0         | 1.1        | -1.2       | 0.11                                   | 0.06       | 0.16        | 0.06       | -0.06      |
| Durable goods                      | 8.3                           | 3.7        | 13.0        | -3.1       | 5.2        | 0.34                                   | 0.15       | 0.51        | -0.12      | 0.19       |
| Non durable goods                  | -3.7                          | -2.8       | -4.6        | -6.0       | -0.2       | -0.09                                  | -0.07      | -0.11       | -0.14      | 0.00       |
| Trade                              | 4.6                           | 5.5        | 3.6         | 8.0        | 5.2        | 0.70                                   | 0.85       | 0.56        | 1.18       | 0.78       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 3.6                           | 1.7        | 5.6         | -8.6       | 1.9        | 0.19                                   | 0.09       | 0.29        | -0.45      | 0.09       |
| Information                        | 10.4                          | 13.7       | 7.2         | 6.7        | 5.6        | 0.43                                   | 0.57       | 0.31        | 0.29       | 0.25       |
| Financial activities               | 3.7                           | 5.5        | 1.8         | 5.4        | 3.5        | 0.78                                   | 1.18       | 0.40        | 1.15       | 0.78       |
| Professional and business services | 7.0                           | 7.7        | 6.3         | 1.9        | 6.3        | 0.83                                   | 0.89       | 0.76        | 0.24       | 0.79       |
| Education and health services      | 1.4                           | 0.3        | 2.5         | 3.1        | 3.9        | 0.11                                   | 0.03       | 0.19        | 0.24       | 0.31       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 2.9                           | 3.1        | 2.7         | 0.9        | 0.1        | 0.16                                   | 0.17       | 0.15        | 0.05       | 0.01       |
| Other services, except government  | -0.8                          | -1.4       | -0.3        | 2.5        | -3.3       | -0.02                                  | -0.04      | -0.01       | 0.07       | -0.10      |
| Government                         | 2.1                           | 1.0        | 3.1         | -0.4       | 1.7        | 0.26                                   | 0.13       | 0.38        | -0.04      | 0.21       |
| Georgia                            |                               |            |             |            |            |  |            |             |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>4.5</b>                    | <b>6.3</b> | <b>2.7</b>  | <b>0.3</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>4.5</b>                             | <b>6.3</b> | <b>2.7</b>  | <b>0.3</b> | <b>1.2</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 5.7                           | 7.5        | 4.0         | -2.0       | -14.6      | 0.09                                   | 0.12       | 0.06        | -0.03      | -0.21      |
| Construction                       | 2.4                           | 6.1        | -1.1        | -4.6       | -5.9       | 0.12                                   | 0.29       | -0.06       | -0.23      | -0.30      |
| Durable goods                      | 9.9                           | 17.4       | 2.8         | -7.9       | -0.1       | 0.62                                   | 1.09       | 0.19        | -0.51      | 0.00       |
| Non durable goods                  | -1.3                          | 1.6        | -4.1        | -7.6       | -0.3       | -0.12                                  | 0.16       | -0.39       | -0.69      | -0.03      |
| Trade                              | 4.3                           | 7.2        | 1.4         | 6.1        | 2.9        | 0.64                                   | 1.08       | 0.22        | 0.87       | 0.42       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 6.9                           | 6.6        | 7.2         | -8.7       | 3.9        | 0.43                                   | 0.42       | 0.44        | -0.55      | 0.22       |
| Information                        | 12.1                          | 17.5       | 7.0         | 7.1        | 3.5        | 0.76                                   | 1.07       | 0.46        | 0.47       | 0.24       |
| Financial activities               | 5.3                           | 5.4        | 5.3         | 2.4        | 1.1        | 0.83                                   | 0.83       | 0.82        | 0.38       | 0.17       |
| Professional and business services | 4.0                           | 5.5        | 2.6         | 0.7        | 2.4        | 0.46                                   | 0.62       | 0.30        | 0.08       | 0.28       |
| Education and health services      | 4.1                           | 4.7        | 3.5         | 5.5        | 4.4        | 0.22                                   | 0.26       | 0.19        | 0.31       | 0.27       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 5.3                           | 7.2        | 3.4         | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.17                                   | 0.23       | 0.11        | 0.01       | 0.00       |
| Other services, except government  | -0.9                          | -3.5       | 1.8         | -0.4       | -3.0       | -0.02                                  | -0.08      | 0.04        | -0.01      | -0.07      |
| Government                         | 2.4                           | 2.0        | 2.8         | 2.0        | 2.0        | 0.29                                   | 0.24       | 0.33        | 0.25       | 0.25       |
| Kentucky                           |                               |            |             |            |            |  |            |             |            |            |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |             |            |            | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |            |            |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>-0.8</b>                   | <b>2.2</b> | <b>-3.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>-0.8</b>                            | <b>2.2</b> | <b>-3.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>2.7</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 5.9                           | -0.4       | 12.6        | -9.4       | -1.4       | 0.26                                   | -0.02      | 0.46        | -0.40      | -0.05      |
| Construction                       | -0.9                          | 0.5        | -2.3        | -4.8       | -5.6       | -0.04                                  | 0.02       | -0.10       | -0.22      | -0.25      |
| Durable goods                      | -9.6                          | 1.7        | -19.6       | 1.1        | 4.9        | -1.55                                  | 0.29       | -3.18       | 0.14       | 0.63       |
| Non durable goods                  | -10.8                         | -5.8       | -15.5       | -8.2       | 2.0        | -1.14                                  | -0.62      | -1.54       | -0.73      | 0.16       |
| Trade                              | 3.2                           | 4.6        | 1.8         | 5.2        | 6.5        | 0.42                                   | 0.56       | 0.23        | 0.66       | 0.85       |
| Transportation and utilities       | 3.7                           | 5.6        | 1.8         | -5.1       | 0.6        | 0.23                                   | 0.33       | 0.11        | -0.32      | 0.04       |
| Information                        | 6.7                           | 5.0        | 8.3         | 10.7       | 9.8        | 0.15                                   | 0.11       | 0.18        | 0.25       | 0.24       |
| Financial activities               | 4.7                           | 6.0        | 3.4         | 4.7        | 1.9        | 0.62                                   | 0.74       | 0.44        | 0.66       | 0.28       |
| Professional and business services | 3.0                           | 5.5        | 0.6         | 1.3        | 6.4        | 0.21                                   | 0.35       | 0.04        | 0.09       | 0.46       |
| Education and health services      | 1.9                           | 4.6        | -0.8        | 3.2        | 4.1        | 0.14                                   | 0.32       | -0.06       | 0.24       | 0.32       |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 0.5                           | 0.5        | 0.4         | 1.0        | 3.6        | 0.01                                   | 0.02       | 0.01        | 0.03       | 0.11       |
| Other services, except government  | -1.0                          | -0.3       | -1.6        | -0.7       | -3.2       | -0.02                                  | -0.01      | -0.03       | -0.02      | -0.07      |
| Government                         | -0.7                          | 0.6        | -1.9        | 1.4        | -0.3       | -0.09                                  | 0.08       | -0.25       | 0.20       | -0.05      |

**Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues**

|  | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000        | 2001        | 2002        | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual]          | 1999       | 2000        | 2001        | 2002        |  |
|--|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| <b>Louisiana</b>                         |                               |            |             |             |             |  |            |             |             |             |  |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |             |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |             |             |  |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>-0.6</b>                   | <b>2.5</b> | <b>-3.5</b> | <b>-2.0</b> | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>-0.6</b>                            | <b>2.5</b> | <b>-3.5</b> | <b>-2.0</b> | <b>-0.1</b> |  |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -1.7                          | 7.3        | -9.9        | -2.6        | -25.4       | -0.27                                  | 0.70       | -1.38       | -0.39       | -3.00       |  |
| Construction .....                       | -6.6                          | -7.3       | -5.9        | -7.8        | -4.8        | -0.43                                  | -0.39      | -0.29       | -0.37       | -0.19       |  |
| Durable goods .....                      | -4.3                          | -9.7       | 1.4         | -3.6        | -0.5        | -0.22                                  | -0.43      | 0.05        | -0.13       | -0.01       |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -3.4                          | 15.2       | -19.0       | -28.5       | 11.6        | -0.43                                  | 1.52       | -2.08       | -2.64       | 0.64        |  |
| Trade .....                              | -0.3                          | 0.2        | -0.8        | 8.2         | 5.9         | -0.05                                  | 0.03       | -0.10       | 0.92        | 0.60        |  |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 2.4                           | -0.2       | 5.1         | -2.5        | 2.8         | 0.20                                   | -0.02      | 0.32        | -0.16       | 0.15        |  |
| Information .....                        | 6.5                           | 6.5        | 6.5         | 15.1        | 9.9         | 0.18                                   | 0.14       | 0.14        | 0.32        | 0.20        |  |
| Financial activities .....               | 2.4                           | 2.9        | 1.9         | -0.1        | 5.3         | 0.42                                   | 0.41       | 0.27        | -0.02       | 0.64        |  |
| Professional and business services ..... | -2.6                          | 0.5        | -5.6        | 4.9         | 5.6         | -0.26                                  | 0.04       | -0.44       | 0.36        | 0.38        |  |
| Education and health services .....      | -0.2                          | -0.1       | -0.3        | -0.4        | 4.7         | -0.01                                  | 0.00       | -0.02       | -0.03       | 0.28        |  |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 6.7                           | 13.1       | 0.8         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 0.36                                   | 0.55       | 0.03        | 0.07        | 0.06        |  |
| Other services, except government.....   | -3.3                          | -6.0       | -0.5        | -0.1        | -3.3        | -0.10                                  | -0.15      | -0.01       | 0.00        | -0.07       |  |
| Government.....                          | 0.4                           | 0.6        | 0.1         | 0.3         | 2.3         | 0.06                                   | 0.07       | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.24        |  |
| <b>Mississippi</b>                       |                               |            |             |             |             |  |            |             |             |             |  |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |             |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |             |             |  |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>0.8</b>                    | <b>2.4</b> | <b>-0.9</b> | <b>-0.9</b> | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>0.8</b>                             | <b>2.4</b> | <b>-0.9</b> | <b>-0.9</b> | <b>2.5</b>  |  |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 2.2                           | 6.5        | -2.0        | 9.7         | -7.8        | 0.08                                   | 0.22       | -0.07       | 0.33        | -0.28       |  |
| Construction .....                       | -6.1                          | -4.7       | -7.4        | -9.1        | 3.7         | -0.28                                  | -0.23      | -0.34       | -0.41       | 0.16        |  |
| Durable goods .....                      | -2.5                          | -0.5       | -4.5        | -7.0        | 0.5         | -0.27                                  | -0.06      | -0.49       | -0.72       | 0.05        |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -0.9                          | 6.9        | -8.1        | -5.5        | 0.3         | -0.07                                  | 0.52       | -0.65       | -0.41       | 0.02        |  |
| Trade .....                              | 1.1                           | 3.6        | -1.3        | 4.0         | 5.7         | 0.16                                   | 0.50       | -0.18       | 0.55        | 0.79        |  |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 2.9                           | 2.6        | 3.2         | -8.6        | 3.3         | 0.18                                   | 0.16       | 0.19        | -0.55       | 0.20        |  |
| Information .....                        | 10.0                          | 1.5        | 19.1        | 4.2         | 2.3         | 0.25                                   | 0.04       | 0.45        | 0.11        | 0.06        |  |
| Financial activities .....               | 3.3                           | 4.9        | 1.8         | 0.1         | 3.7         | 0.45                                   | 0.66       | 0.25        | 0.01        | 0.56        |  |
| Professional and business services ..... | -1.8                          | -1.0       | -2.7        | 2.3         | 7.7         | -0.11                                  | -0.06      | -0.16       | 0.13        | 0.46        |  |
| Education and health services .....      | 0.6                           | -0.9       | 2.2         | 1.2         | 4.7         | 0.04                                   | -0.06      | 0.15        | 0.08        | 0.34        |  |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 2.5                           | 7.2        | -2.0        | -1.9        | 1.3         | 0.13                                   | 0.38       | -0.11       | -0.11       | 0.07        |  |
| Other services, except government.....   | -7.5                          | -4.0       | -10.9       | 5.9         | -2.5        | -0.19                                  | -0.11      | -0.28       | 0.14        | -0.07       |  |
| Government.....                          | 2.5                           | 3.0        | 2.1         | -0.6        | 0.7         | 0.40                                   | 0.47       | 0.33        | -0.10       | 0.12        |  |
| <b>North Carolina</b>                    |                               |            |             |             |             |  |            |             |             |             |  |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |             |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |             |             |  |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>4.7</b>                    | <b>4.7</b> | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>4.7</b>                             | <b>4.7</b> | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>3.2</b>  |  |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 14.3                          | 0.2        | 30.3        | -1.9        | -20.6       | 0.23                                   | 0.00       | 0.41        | -0.03       | -0.32       |  |
| Construction .....                       | -0.9                          | 1.5        | -3.2        | -4.9        | -6.2        | -0.04                                  | 0.07       | -0.16       | -0.24       | -0.29       |  |
| Durable goods .....                      | 10.3                          | 13.7       | 6.9         | -5.6        | -2.4        | 0.99                                   | 1.35       | 0.68        | -0.53       | -0.21       |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 3.4                           | 3.9        | 2.8         | -0.1        | 5.2         | 0.51                                   | 0.61       | 0.43        | -0.02       | 0.77        |  |
| Trade .....                              | 4.0                           | 6.4        | 1.7         | 5.9         | 7.1         | 0.49                                   | 0.78       | 0.21        | 0.69        | 0.83        |  |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 3.1                           | 3.1        | 3.1         | -5.6        | 0.6         | 0.14                                   | 0.15       | 0.14        | -0.25       | 0.03        |  |
| Information .....                        | 5.8                           | 10.6       | 1.2         | 8.8         | 8.9         | 0.17                                   | 0.31       | 0.04        | 0.25        | 0.26        |  |
| Financial activities .....               | 8.1                           | -0.6       | 17.6        | 3.2         | 7.9         | 1.38                                   | -0.10      | 2.80        | 0.58        | 1.47        |  |
| Professional and business services ..... | 2.7                           | 9.0        | -3.3        | 7.2         | 3.2         | 0.24                                   | 0.79       | -0.31       | 0.63        | 0.29        |  |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.4                           | 4.8        | 4.0         | 5.8         | 3.7         | 0.25                                   | 0.28       | 0.24        | 0.34        | 0.24        |  |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 4.6                           | 5.6        | 3.7         | 1.5         | 2.1         | 0.13                                   | 0.16       | 0.10        | 0.04        | 0.06        |  |
| Other services, except government.....   | -0.3                          | 1.0        | -1.6        | 2.2         | -4.3        | -0.01                                  | 0.02       | -0.04       | 0.05        | -0.10       |  |
| Government.....                          | 2.1                           | 2.2        | 1.9         | 0.0         | 1.4         | 0.26                                   | 0.28       | 0.24        | 0.00        | 0.17        |  |
| <b>South Carolina</b>                    |                               |            |             |             |             |  |            |             |             |             |  |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |             |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |             |             |  |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>3.7</b> | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>2.5</b>                             | <b>3.7</b> | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  |  |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 14.4                          | 9.7        | 19.4        | 1.7         | -23.0       | 0.15                                   | 0.10       | 0.19        | 0.02        | -0.25       |  |
| Construction .....                       | -2.5                          | -0.3       | -4.7        | -4.8        | -3.2        | -0.14                                  | -0.02      | -0.27       | -0.27       | -0.18       |  |
| Durable goods .....                      | 4.3                           | 8.0        | 0.8         | 10.8        | 1.7         | 0.43                                   | 0.80       | 0.09        | 1.07        | 0.18        |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -6.0                          | -12.3      | 0.7         | -8.7        | 0.2         | -0.74                                  | -1.60      | 0.08        | -0.94       | 0.02        |  |
| Trade .....                              | 3.0                           | 6.1        | -0.1        | 5.5         | 6.0         | 0.40                                   | 0.84       | -0.01       | 0.71        | 0.79        |  |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 4.0                           | 6.4        | 1.7         | -4.0        | 2.0         | 0.20                                   | 0.33       | 0.09        | -0.21       | 0.10        |  |
| Information .....                        | 7.3                           | 4.0        | 10.8        | 5.9         | 7.6         | 0.18                                   | 0.10       | 0.25        | 0.14        | 0.19        |  |
| Financial activities .....               | 4.3                           | 6.2        | 2.4         | 3.7         | 2.3         | 0.66                                   | 0.94       | 0.37        | 0.59        | 0.38        |  |
| Professional and business services ..... | 7.0                           | 17.3       | -2.3        | 2.5         | 3.6         | 0.54                                   | 1.28       | -0.19       | 0.20        | 0.30        |  |
| Education and health services .....      | 3.5                           | 3.6        | 3.5         | 5.8         | 3.6         | 0.18                                   | 0.18       | 0.18        | 0.32        | 0.21        |  |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 2.2                           | 7.3        | -2.5        | -2.4        | 1.8         | 0.09                                   | 0.29       | -0.11       | -0.10       | 0.07        |  |
| Other services, except government.....   | -0.8                          | -2.6       | 1.0         | -0.1        | -3.2        | -0.02                                  | -0.06      | 0.02        | 0.00        | -0.08       |  |
| Government.....                          | 3.7                           | 3.8        | 3.5         | -0.8        | 0.8         | 0.55                                   | 0.56       | 0.53        | -0.13       | 0.12        |  |
| <b>Tennessee</b>                         |                               |            |             |             |             |  |            |             |             |             |  |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |             |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |             |             |             |  |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>1.9</b>                    | <b>3.3</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>1.9</b>                             | <b>3.3</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>3.2</b>  |  |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 10.0                          | -1.4       | 22.8        | -1.5        | -3.6        | 0.10                                   | -0.01      | 0.19        | -0.01       | -0.03       |  |
| Construction .....                       | -1.9                          | -0.8       | -3.1        | -10.6       | -5.4        | -0.08                                  | -0.03      | -0.13       | -0.46       | -0.21       |  |
| Durable goods .....                      | 1.3                           | 5.1        | -2.4        | 0.1         | 4.3         | 0.15                                   | 0.60       | -0.28       | 0.01        | 0.45        |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -1.2                          | -2.0       | -0.4        | -4.5        | 3.3         | -0.10                                  | -0.17      | -0.03       | -0.36       | 0.25        |  |
| Trade .....                              | 2.6                           | 6.0        | -0.7        | 4.9         | 6.3         | 0.41                                   | 0.95       | -0.12       | 0.76        | 0.99        |  |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 4.7                           | 6.9        | 2.6         | -7.4        | 2.2         | 0.25                                   | 0.37       | 0.14        | -0.41       | 0.11        |  |
| Information .....                        | 8.2                           | 8.1        | 8.4         | 8.7         | 9.2         | 0.22                                   | 0.21       | 0.23        | 0.24        | 0.27        |  |
| Financial activities .....               | 4.3                           | 5.4        | 3.2         | 3.2         | 1.4         | 0.69                                   | 0.85       | 0.52        | 0.54        | 0.24        |  |
| Professional and business services ..... | 2.6                           | 4.2        | 0.9         | 0.9         | 5.5         | 0.23                                   | 0.37       | 0.08        | 0.08        | 0.51        |  |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.6                           | 0.3        | 2.8         | 2.2         | 4.8         | 0.13                                   | 0.03       | 0.22        | 0.18        | 0.41        |  |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 0.8                           | 1.1        | 0.5         | -1.1        | 5.0         | 0.03                                   | 0.05       | 0.02        | -0.05       | 0.19        |  |
| Other services, except government.....   | -2.3                          | -2.6       | -2.1        | 0.8         | -2.0        | -0.07                                  | -0.07      | -0.06       | 0.02        | -0.06       |  |
| Government.....                          | -0.6                          | 1.6        | -2.8        | 1.2         | 0.8         | -0.07                                  | 0.18       | -0.32       | 0.13        | 0.09        |  |

Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues

|  | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999 | 2000  | 2001  | 2002 | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual]          | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  |
|--|-------------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Virginia                                 |                               |      |       |       |      |  |       |       |       |       |
|  | Annual percent change         |      |       |       |      | Contributions to annual percent change |       |       |       |       |
| Total gross state product .....          | 5.0                           | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.0   | 2.0  | 5.0                                    | 4.9   | 5.0   | 4.0   | 2.0   |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 8.3                           | 2.8  | 14.0  | -4.6  | -1.7 | 0.08                                   | 0.03  | 0.12  | -0.04 | -0.02 |
| Construction .....                       | 2.4                           | 2.5  | 2.4   | 0.8   | -2.9 | 0.11                                   | 0.11  | 0.11  | 0.04  | -0.14 |
| Durable goods .....                      | 7.9                           | -0.5 | 17.2  | 8.5   | 1.1  | 0.41                                   | -0.03 | 0.81  | 0.42  | 0.05  |
| Non durable goods .....                  | 6.9                           | 8.7  | 5.1   | 0.4   | 2.3  | 0.53                                   | 0.66  | 0.41  | 0.03  | 0.18  |
| Trade .....                              | 4.3                           | 7.7  | 1.0   | 7.1   | 5.9  | 0.48                                   | 0.87  | 0.11  | 0.75  | 0.62  |
| Transportation and utilities .....       | 3.5                           | 1.6  | 5.4   | -3.5  | 0.2  | 0.17                                   | 0.08  | 0.25  | -0.16 | 0.01  |
| Information .....                        | 10.0                          | 8.3  | 11.8  | 3.6   | -8.7 | 0.63                                   | 0.52  | 0.73  | 0.23  | -0.54 |
| Financial activities .....               | 5.5                           | 6.5  | 4.5   | 6.6   | 3.3  | 0.92                                   | 1.09  | 0.77  | 1.13  | 0.57  |
| Professional and business services ..... | 6.9                           | 7.3  | 6.6   | 7.3   | 5.1  | 0.97                                   | 1.00  | 0.94  | 1.07  | 0.77  |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.2                           | 4.7  | 3.7   | 4.4   | 5.5  | 0.22                                   | 0.25  | 0.20  | 0.24  | 0.31  |
| Leisure and hospitality .....            | 3.8                           | 4.3  | 3.4   | 2.8   | 2.1  | 0.11                                   | 0.12  | 0.10  | 0.08  | 0.06  |
| Other services, except government .....  | 2.3                           | 2.5  | 2.0   | 4.1   | -4.1 | 0.06                                   | 0.07  | 0.05  | 0.11  | -0.11 |
| Government .....                         | 1.7                           | 1.0  | 2.4   | 0.4   | 1.7  | 0.30                                   | 0.18  | 0.43  | 0.08  | 0.28  |
| West Virginia                            |                               |      |       |       |      |  |       |       |       |       |
|  | Annual percent change         |      |       |       |      | Contributions to annual percent change |       |       |       |       |
| Total gross state product .....          | 0.6                           | 2.8  | -1.5  | -0.3  | 1.6  | 0.6                                    | 2.8   | -1.5  | -0.3  | 1.6   |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -1.2                          | -5.6 | 3.4   | 2.3   | -4.9 | -0.10                                  | -0.48 | 0.26  | 0.19  | -0.42 |
| Construction .....                       | -5.3                          | -7.5 | -3.1  | 3.4   | -8.1 | -0.24                                  | -0.34 | -0.13 | 0.15  | -0.38 |
| Durable goods .....                      | 4.8                           | 6.5  | 3.2   | -10.2 | 1.4  | 0.34                                   | 0.45  | 0.22  | -0.73 | 0.09  |
| Non durable goods .....                  | -8.3                          | 12.5 | -25.2 | -12.8 | 2.1  | -0.61                                  | 0.95  | -2.06 | -0.80 | 0.11  |
| Trade .....                              | 1.6                           | 4.0  | -0.8  | 7.0   | 6.8  | 0.20                                   | 0.51  | -0.10 | 0.85  | 0.86  |
| Transportation and utilities .....       | 0.1                           | -1.2 | 1.4   | -10.9 | 3.5  | 0.01                                   | -0.10 | 0.11  | -0.91 | 0.27  |
| Information .....                        | 3.2                           | 6.1  | 0.5   | 9.5   | 8.3  | 0.08                                   | 0.15  | 0.01  | 0.24  | 0.22  |
| Financial activities .....               | 2.9                           | 6.0  | -0.1  | 4.0   | 1.0  | 0.38                                   | 0.76  | -0.02 | 0.55  | 0.14  |
| Professional and business services ..... | -0.9                          | 3.6  | -5.1  | 3.8   | 5.2  | -0.05                                  | 0.21  | -0.30 | 0.22  | 0.31  |
| Education and health services .....      | 0.8                           | 0.7  | 0.9   | -1.3  | 3.1  | 0.07                                   | 0.06  | 0.08  | -0.12 | 0.29  |
| Leisure and hospitality .....            | 4.1                           | 4.6  | 3.6   | 2.5   | 6.4  | 0.14                                   | 0.15  | 0.12  | 0.09  | 0.22  |
| Other services, except government .....  | -3.3                          | -3.9 | -2.6  | 0.8   | -4.0 | -0.08                                  | -0.09 | -0.06 | 0.02  | -0.10 |
| Government .....                         | 3.2                           | 3.8  | 2.5   | -0.1  | 0.2  | 0.50                                   | 0.57  | 0.39  | -0.02 | 0.03  |
| Southwest                                |                               |      |       |       |      |  |       |       |       |       |
|  | Annual percent change         |      |       |       |      | Contributions to annual percent change |       |       |       |       |
| Total gross state product .....          | 4.6                           | 5.3  | 3.9   | 0.9   | 3.6  | 4.6                                    | 5.3   | 3.9   | 0.9   | 3.6   |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 0.2                           | 3.7  | -3.1  | -3.5  | 3.3  | -0.02                                  | 0.16  | -0.17 | -0.22 | 0.18  |
| Construction .....                       | 2.5                           | 2.4  | 2.5   | -2.2  | -3.5 | 0.12                                   | 0.11  | 0.12  | -0.11 | -0.18 |
| Durable goods .....                      | 9.8                           | 9.4  | 10.1  | 2.0   | 2.1  | 0.90                                   | 0.90  | 0.88  | 0.17  | 0.16  |
| Non durable goods .....                  | -4.6                          | -2.6 | -6.6  | -6.0  | 5.3  | -0.25                                  | -0.14 | -0.33 | -0.28 | 0.23  |
| Trade .....                              | 5.5                           | 8.0  | 3.2   | 6.5   | 4.8  | 0.80                                   | 1.15  | 0.46  | 0.91  | 0.69  |
| Transportation and utilities .....       | 8.6                           | 5.2  | 12.0  | -7.6  | 3.3  | 0.54                                   | 0.33  | 0.73  | -0.50 | 0.20  |
| Information .....                        | 10.5                          | 11.1 | 9.9   | 4.0   | 3.6  | 0.46                                   | 0.48  | 0.44  | 0.18  | 0.16  |
| Financial activities .....               | 5.7                           | 7.0  | 4.3   | 0.6   | 6.8  | 0.93                                   | 1.14  | 0.72  | 0.10  | 1.15  |
| Professional and business services ..... | 4.7                           | 5.7  | 3.8   | 1.5   | 2.4  | 0.48                                   | 0.57  | 0.38  | 0.15  | 0.25  |
| Education and health services .....      | 3.0                           | 2.2  | 3.8   | 3.3   | 5.9  | 0.18                                   | 0.14  | 0.22  | 0.20  | 0.38  |
| Leisure and hospitality .....            | 4.3                           | 5.3  | 3.4   | 1.2   | 2.1  | 0.15                                   | 0.18  | 0.12  | 0.04  | 0.07  |
| Other services, except government .....  | -0.5                          | -1.2 | 0.3   | 0.8   | -3.7 | -0.01                                  | -0.03 | 0.01  | 0.02  | -0.09 |
| Government .....                         | 2.5                           | 2.1  | 2.9   | 1.6   | 2.7  | 0.31                                   | 0.26  | 0.35  | 0.20  | 0.34  |
| Arizona                                  |                               |      |       |       |      |  |       |       |       |       |
|  | Annual percent change         |      |       |       |      | Contributions to annual percent change |       |       |       |       |
| Total gross state product .....          | 6.6                           | 7.7  | 5.6   | 2.4   | 3.5  | 6.6                                    | 7.7   | 5.6   | 2.4   | 3.5   |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 3.9                           | 3.2  | 4.6   | -5.0  | 9.2  | 0.09                                   | 0.07  | 0.09  | -0.10 | 0.17  |
| Construction .....                       | 3.5                           | 4.4  | 2.6   | -1.8  | -2.9 | 0.20                                   | 0.25  | 0.15  | -0.11 | -0.18 |
| Durable goods .....                      | 13.7                          | 20.8 | 7.1   | 14.5  | 3.1  | 1.68                                   | 2.59  | 0.86  | 1.57  | 0.34  |
| Non durable goods .....                  | -3.4                          | -4.8 | -1.9  | -4.1  | -2.5 | -0.06                                  | -0.10 | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.04 |
| Trade .....                              | 6.6                           | 7.0  | 6.2   | 7.8   | 5.2  | 0.93                                   | 0.98  | 0.87  | 1.08  | 0.74  |
| Transportation and utilities .....       | 7.3                           | 6.7  | 7.8   | -9.2  | 7.9  | 0.34                                   | 0.32  | 0.36  | -0.43 | 0.33  |
| Information .....                        | 16.5                          | 17.7 | 15.3  | 0.7   | 5.1  | 0.50                                   | 0.52  | 0.48  | 0.02  | 0.16  |
| Financial activities .....               | 5.4                           | 7.1  | 3.7   | 2.5   | 4.4  | 1.12                                   | 1.46  | 0.78  | 0.51  | 0.93  |
| Professional and business services ..... | 10.0                          | 8.1  | 12.0  | -6.3  | 3.1  | 1.07                                   | 0.83  | 1.28  | -0.72 | 0.33  |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.7                           | 4.3  | 5.1   | 3.9   | 6.7  | 0.29                                   | 0.26  | 0.31  | 0.25  | 0.44  |
| Leisure and hospitality .....            | 5.9                           | 5.9  | 5.9   | 0.2   | 0.6  | 0.26                                   | 0.25  | 0.26  | 0.01  | 0.03  |
| Other services, except government .....  | -0.4                          | 0.2  | -0.9  | 4.2   | -4.7 | -0.01                                  | 0.00  | -0.02 | 0.09  | -0.10 |
| Government .....                         | 1.9                           | 1.8  | 2.0   | 2.9   | 2.9  | 0.24                                   | 0.22  | 0.24  | 0.35  | 0.37  |
| New Mexico                               |                               |      |       |       |      |  |       |       |       |       |
|  | Annual percent change         |      |       |       |      | Contributions to annual percent change |       |       |       |       |
| Total gross state product .....          | 4.7                           | 8.7  | 0.8   | -0.4  | 4.9  | 4.7                                    | 8.7   | 0.8   | -0.4  | 4.9   |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 3.1                           | 7.1  | -0.7  | -0.1  | 1.3  | 0.22                                   | 0.46  | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.11  |
| Construction .....                       | -1.5                          | -5.0 | 2.0   | 1.4   | -5.6 | -0.07                                  | -0.22 | 0.08  | 0.06  | -0.26 |
| Durable goods .....                      | 20.5                          | 46.4 | -0.8  | -20.8 | 10.2 | 2.70                                   | 5.90  | -0.11 | -2.26 | 0.75  |
| Non durable goods .....                  | 12.2                          | 35.3 | -7.0  | -14.0 | -0.4 | 0.24                                   | 0.63  | -0.16 | -0.32 | -0.01 |
| Trade .....                              | 1.3                           | 3.3  | -0.7  | 5.9   | 6.3  | 0.16                                   | 0.39  | -0.08 | 0.65  | 0.72  |
| Transportation and utilities .....       | 3.8                           | 1.9  | 5.6   | -14.0 | 3.2  | 0.21                                   | 0.10  | 0.27  | -0.73 | 0.15  |
| Information .....                        | 12.1                          | 18.5 | 6.0   | 5.2   | 5.4  | 0.34                                   | 0.48  | 0.16  | 0.15  | 0.16  |
| Financial activities .....               | 2.8                           | 5.4  | 0.2   | 4.9   | 7.9  | 0.42                                   | 0.78  | 0.03  | 0.72  | 1.26  |
| Professional and business services ..... | 2.5                           | 3.5  | 1.5   | 3.9   | 6.6  | 0.26                                   | 0.34  | 0.14  | 0.39  | 0.68  |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.4                           | -0.3 | 3.2   | 3.4   | 8.9  | 0.09                                   | -0.02 | 0.18  | 0.21  | 0.59  |
| Leisure and hospitality .....            | 0.7                           | 0.2  | 1.2   | 0.2   | 5.0  | 0.03                                   | 0.01  | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.18  |
| Other services, except government .....  | -3.1                          | -5.4 | -0.7  | 4.5   | -2.1 | -0.07                                  | -0.12 | -0.01 | 0.10  | -0.05 |
| Government .....                         | 0.9                           | 0.0  | 1.9   | 3.1   | 3.1  | 0.19                                   | 0.00  | 0.33  | 0.59  | 0.61  |

**Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues**

|  | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002                                   | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002       |
|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>Oklahoma</b>                          |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>3.1</b>                    | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>1.9</b>                             | <b>3.1</b>                    | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>1.9</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 6.2                           | 7.2        | 5.3        | -5.4        | 4.7                                    | 0.30                          | 0.31       | 0.28       | -0.35       | 0.26       |
| Construction .....                       | 2.1                           | 5.1        | -0.8       | 4.5         | -5.6                                   | 0.08                          | 0.20       | -0.03      | 0.19        | -0.25      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 6.5                           | 6.3        | 6.8        | -19.6       | -4.5                                   | 0.67                          | 0.65       | 0.69       | -1.97       | -0.34      |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 4.8                           | 7.7        | 2.1        | -12.6       | 2.3                                    | 0.23                          | 0.37       | 0.10       | -0.65       | 0.10       |
| Trade .....                              | 2.5                           | 3.4        | 1.6        | 8.3         | 6.1                                    | 0.35                          | 0.48       | 0.23       | 1.10        | 0.84       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 2.8                           | -0.2       | 5.9        | 0.8         | -1.6                                   | 0.17                          | -0.01      | 0.34       | 0.05        | -0.10      |
| Information .....                        | 8.7                           | 6.2        | 11.3       | 10.3        | 8.6                                    | 0.34                          | 0.24       | 0.43       | 0.41        | 0.36       |
| Financial activities .....               | 3.6                           | 4.7        | 2.5        | 3.1         | 2.8                                    | 0.53                          | 0.69       | 0.37       | 0.47        | 0.43       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 0.6                           | 1.1        | 0.1        | 1.7         | 3.8                                    | 0.05                          | 0.10       | 0.01       | 0.14        | 0.32       |
| Education and health services .....      | 1.1                           | 0.3        | 2.0        | 2.3         | 3.8                                    | 0.08                          | 0.02       | 0.13       | 0.16        | 0.27       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 3.5                           | 3.3        | 3.7        | 1.1         | 1.0                                    | 0.10                          | 0.10       | 0.11       | 0.03        | 0.03       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -3.4                          | -5.2       | -1.5       | 3.2         | -3.5                                   | -0.09                         | -0.15      | -0.04      | 0.09        | -0.10      |
| Government.....                          | 2.1                           | 1.5        | 2.6        | 1.3         | 0.4                                    | 0.34                          | 0.26       | 0.43       | 0.23        | 0.07       |
| <b>Texas</b>                             |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>4.3</b>                    | <b>4.7</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>3.7</b>                             | <b>4.3</b>                    | <b>4.7</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>3.7</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | -1.0                          | 3.0        | -4.8       | -3.5        | 3.0                                    | -0.10                         | 0.14       | -0.30      | -0.24       | 0.18       |
| Construction .....                       | 2.5                           | 2.1        | 2.9        | -3.2        | -3.3                                   | 0.12                          | 0.10       | 0.13       | -0.16       | -0.16      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 7.6                           | 2.3        | 13.3       | 4.0         | 2.1                                    | 0.63                          | 0.20       | 0.99       | 0.29        | 0.15       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -6.0                          | -4.1       | -7.8       | -5.1        | 6.3                                    | -0.38                         | -0.27      | -0.47      | -0.29       | 0.32       |
| Trade .....                              | 5.9                           | 9.0        | 2.9        | 6.1         | 4.4                                    | 0.87                          | 1.32       | 0.44       | 0.87        | 0.66       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 9.7                           | 5.8        | 13.7       | -7.9        | 3.3                                    | 0.66                          | 0.40       | 0.89       | -0.56       | 0.21       |
| Information .....                        | 9.8                           | 10.5       | 9.2        | 3.8         | 2.8                                    | 0.48                          | 0.51       | 0.45       | 0.19        | 0.14       |
| Financial activities .....               | 6.2                           | 7.4        | 5.0        | -0.5        | 7.9                                    | 0.97                          | 1.16       | 0.80       | -0.08       | 1.28       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 4.1                           | 5.9        | 2.4        | 3.2         | 1.8                                    | 0.42                          | 0.60       | 0.25       | 0.33        | 0.19       |
| Education and health services .....      | 3.0                           | 2.3        | 3.8        | 3.3         | 5.8                                    | 0.18                          | 0.14       | 0.22       | 0.20        | 0.37       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 4.3                           | 5.8        | 2.8        | 1.6         | 2.5                                    | 0.14                          | 0.18       | 0.09       | 0.05        | 0.08       |
| Other services, except government.....   | 0.1                           | -0.7       | 0.8        | -0.3        | -3.7                                   | 0.00                          | -0.02      | 0.02       | -0.01       | -0.09      |
| Government.....                          | 2.9                           | 2.6        | 3.3        | 1.2         | 3.0                                    | 0.33                          | 0.29       | 0.37       | 0.13        | 0.35       |
| <b>Rocky Mountain</b>                    |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>6.3</b>                    | <b>6.6</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.6</b>                             | <b>6.3</b>                    | <b>6.6</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.6</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 5.9                           | 8.8        | 3.1        | 1.9         | 5.8                                    | 0.24                          | 0.34       | 0.13       | 0.08        | 0.23       |
| Construction .....                       | 3.9                           | 3.9        | 3.8        | -1.8        | -5.7                                   | 0.23                          | 0.23       | 0.23       | -0.12       | -0.36      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 16.7                          | 7.5        | 26.6       | -6.0        | 3.6                                    | 1.07                          | 0.49       | 1.57       | -0.38       | 0.19       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 4.6                           | 9.4        | 0.1        | -6.7        | -0.5                                   | 0.16                          | 0.33       | 0.00       | -0.24       | -0.02      |
| Trade .....                              | 5.4                           | 6.7        | 4.2        | 6.8         | 4.8                                    | 0.70                          | 0.87       | 0.54       | 0.83        | 0.61       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 3.8                           | 5.1        | 2.6        | -2.1        | 1.7                                    | 0.21                          | 0.29       | 0.14       | -0.11       | 0.09       |
| Information .....                        | 17.8                          | 21.8       | 14.0       | -2.8        | -0.5                                   | 1.11                          | 1.31       | 0.94       | -0.20       | -0.03      |
| Financial activities .....               | 6.6                           | 7.2        | 6.0        | 4.5         | 1.4                                    | 1.21                          | 1.32       | 1.12       | 0.83        | 0.28       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 6.3                           | 7.3        | 5.4        | 1.5         | 0.4                                    | 0.71                          | 0.81       | 0.61       | 0.17        | 0.04       |
| Education and health services .....      | 3.8                           | 2.2        | 5.5        | 3.5         | 4.6                                    | 0.23                          | 0.13       | 0.32       | 0.21        | 0.29       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 4.4                           | 4.7        | 4.1        | 2.7         | 2.4                                    | 0.18                          | 0.19       | 0.17       | 0.11        | 0.10       |
| Other services, except government.....   | 0.2                           | -0.4       | 0.7        | 3.2         | -3.1                                   | 0.00                          | -0.01      | 0.02       | 0.08        | -0.08      |
| Government.....                          | 1.8                           | 1.8        | 1.7        | 1.8         | 1.9                                    | 0.23                          | 0.25       | 0.22       | 0.23        | 0.25       |
| <b>Colorado</b>                          |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>7.6</b>                    | <b>7.6</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>0.3</b>                             | <b>7.6</b>                    | <b>7.6</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>0.3</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 3.0                           | 6.6        | -0.5       | 3.9         | 1.9                                    | 0.06                          | 0.14       | -0.01      | 0.08        | 0.04       |
| Construction .....                       | 7.7                           | 5.9        | 9.5        | -1.2        | -6.4                                   | 0.45                          | 0.34       | 0.57       | -0.08       | -0.42      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 17.9                          | 7.4        | 29.4       | -11.2       | 2.9                                    | 1.05                          | 0.44       | 1.56       | -0.63       | 0.13       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -0.4                          | -0.2       | -0.6       | -3.9        | -1.9                                   | -0.01                         | -0.01      | -0.02      | -0.12       | -0.06      |
| Trade .....                              | 7.8                           | 8.2        | 7.5        | 6.8         | 2.9                                    | 0.98                          | 1.03       | 0.94       | 0.82        | 0.36       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 5.6                           | 7.2        | 3.9        | 3.0         | -0.1                                   | 0.24                          | 0.32       | 0.17       | 0.12        | -0.01      |
| Information .....                        | 19.4                          | 22.3       | 16.5       | -3.5        | -2.1                                   | 1.77                          | 1.97       | 1.61       | -0.36       | -0.20      |
| Financial activities .....               | 7.4                           | 8.3        | 6.5        | 4.6         | 1.0                                    | 1.44                          | 1.62       | 1.28       | 0.91        | 0.20       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 7.7                           | 8.4        | 6.9        | 0.2         | -1.1                                   | 1.00                          | 1.09       | 0.91       | 0.03        | -0.14      |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.1                           | 2.4        | 5.9        | 4.8         | 4.6                                    | 0.23                          | 0.14       | 0.32       | 0.27        | 0.27       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 5.2                           | 5.6        | 4.8        | 1.9         | 0.2                                    | 0.23                          | 0.25       | 0.21       | 0.08        | 0.01       |
| Other services, except government.....   | 0.7                           | 0.8        | 0.6        | 4.4         | -3.8                                   | 0.02                          | 0.02       | 0.01       | 0.10        | -0.10      |
| Government.....                          | 1.4                           | 2.0        | 0.8        | 1.8         | 1.7                                    | 0.16                          | 0.24       | 0.09       | 0.20        | 0.20       |
| <b>Idaho</b>                             |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>8.2</b>                    | <b>9.6</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>4.1</b>                             | <b>8.2</b>                    | <b>9.6</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>4.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 9.4                           | 12.3       | 6.6        | 0.1         | 14.3                                   | 0.57                          | 0.78       | 0.39       | 0.00        | 0.79       |
| Construction .....                       | 0.7                           | 2.0        | -0.7       | 1.5         | -5.5                                   | 0.05                          | 0.14       | -0.04      | 0.10        | -0.38      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 40.2                          | 31.7       | 49.2       | 16.1        | 16.3                                   | 3.29                          | 2.45       | 3.94       | 1.50        | 1.47       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 26.9                          | 61.7       | -0.4       | -16.4       | -7.7                                   | 1.30                          | 2.76       | -0.03      | -1.06       | -0.41      |
| Trade .....                              | 4.7                           | 6.8        | 2.6        | 6.6         | 6.4                                    | 0.66                          | 0.98       | 0.37       | 0.89        | 0.87       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 3.6                           | 2.0        | 5.3        | -3.4        | 5.0                                    | 0.18                          | 0.10       | 0.25       | -0.17       | 0.23       |
| Information .....                        | 12.2                          | 13.8       | 10.7       | 5.0         | 4.7                                    | 0.24                          | 0.27       | 0.21       | 0.10        | 0.10       |
| Financial activities .....               | 4.5                           | 5.4        | 3.6        | 2.4         | 2.5                                    | 0.71                          | 0.87       | 0.56       | 0.38        | 0.41       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 5.1                           | 5.9        | 4.2        | 3.9         | 4.6                                    | 0.53                          | 0.62       | 0.44       | 0.41        | 0.49       |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.3                           | 3.1        | 5.5        | 4.2         | 5.0                                    | 0.28                          | 0.20       | 0.35       | 0.27        | 0.34       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 3.7                           | 4.6        | 2.8        | 3.4         | 3.2                                    | 0.12                          | 0.15       | 0.09       | 0.11        | 0.10       |
| Other services, except government.....   | -3.2                          | -3.5       | -2.9       | 0.8         | -6.0                                   | -0.08                         | -0.09      | -0.07      | 0.02        | -0.13      |
| Government.....                          | 2.4                           | 2.7        | 2.1        | 2.0         | 1.8                                    | 0.34                          | 0.40       | 0.29       | 0.28        | 0.26       |

Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002—Continues

|                                    | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002        | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual]          | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002        |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Montana                            |                               |            |            |             |             |  |            |            |             |             |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>1.9</b>                    | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>1.9</b>                             | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  |
| Natural resources and mining       | 4.1                           | 5.3        | 2.8        | -5.5        | 4.8         | 0.30                                   | 0.39       | 0.20       | -0.40       | 0.32        |
| Construction                       | -3.4                          | -1.9       | -4.9       | -0.1        | -1.1        | -0.19                                  | -0.11      | -0.27      | 0.00        | -0.06       |
| Durable goods                      | -2.8                          | -16.4      | 13.0       | -2.2        | -2.9        | -0.12                                  | -0.73      | 0.46       | -0.08       | -0.10       |
| Non durable goods                  | -8.7                          | -7.9       | -9.5       | -5.4        | 12.0        | -0.20                                  | -0.18      | -0.20      | -0.11       | 0.23        |
| Trade                              | 1.8                           | 2.1        | 1.5        | 6.7         | 10.1        | 0.25                                   | 0.29       | 0.21       | 0.87        | 1.35        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 3.0                           | 5.1        | 1.1        | -9.5        | 2.0         | 0.27                                   | 0.46       | 0.10       | -0.86       | 0.16        |
| Information                        | 6.2                           | 8.4        | 4.1        | 13.3        | 13.1        | 0.17                                   | 0.23       | 0.11       | 0.37        | 0.39        |
| Financial activities               | 3.6                           | 5.0        | 2.2        | 3.4         | 1.9         | 0.59                                   | 0.81       | 0.36       | 0.58        | 0.33        |
| Professional and business services | 2.5                           | 3.3        | 1.6        | 6.0         | 7.7         | 0.15                                   | 0.21       | 0.10       | 0.38        | 0.51        |
| Education and health services      | 3.2                           | 2.6        | 3.9        | 0.3         | 4.9         | 0.28                                   | 0.22       | 0.34       | 0.03        | 0.45        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 2.6                           | 2.4        | 2.7        | -1.1        | 4.6         | 0.12                                   | 0.12       | 0.13       | -0.05       | 0.22        |
| Other services, except government  | -3.1                          | -5.8       | -0.3       | 5.1         | -3.5        | -0.08                                  | -0.16      | -0.01      | 0.14        | -0.10       |
| Government                         | 1.9                           | 0.4        | 3.4        | -0.5        | 0.4         | 0.31                                   | 0.06       | 0.56       | -0.08       | 0.07        |
| Utah                               |                               |            |            |             |             |  |            |            |             |             |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>4.2</b>                    | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>4.2</b>                             | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  |
| Natural resources and mining       | 5.3                           | 5.9        | 4.8        | -1.7        | -9.4        | 0.12                                   | 0.13       | 0.10       | -0.04       | -0.20       |
| Construction                       | -0.7                          | 1.9        | -3.3       | -7.1        | -6.5        | -0.04                                  | 0.12       | -0.20      | -0.43       | -0.38       |
| Durable goods                      | 7.3                           | 1.2        | 13.8       | -11.0       | -2.6        | 0.64                                   | 0.11       | 1.13       | -0.92       | -0.18       |
| Non durable goods                  | 2.1                           | 5.1        | -0.8       | -10.1       | 5.8         | 0.08                                   | 0.19       | -0.03      | -0.38       | 0.20        |
| Trade                              | 2.0                           | 5.2        | -1.0       | 6.6         | 5.8         | 0.27                                   | 0.72       | -0.14      | 0.82        | 0.75        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 2.8                           | 2.8        | 2.7        | -6.3        | 3.0         | 0.16                                   | 0.17       | 0.16       | -0.35       | 0.15        |
| Information                        | 14.0                          | 23.8       | 4.9        | -3.8        | 3.5         | 0.52                                   | 0.85       | 0.20       | -0.15       | 0.13        |
| Financial activities               | 7.1                           | 6.3        | 8.0        | 5.0         | 1.9         | 1.35                                   | 1.17       | 1.52       | 0.99        | 0.39        |
| Professional and business services | 4.1                           | 5.0        | 3.2        | 2.6         | 0.4         | 0.42                                   | 0.51       | 0.34       | 0.27        | 0.04        |
| Education and health services      | 2.8                           | 0.4        | 5.2        | 1.4         | 3.7         | 0.16                                   | 0.03       | 0.30       | 0.08        | 0.23        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 3.8                           | 3.4        | 4.1        | 7.5         | 6.4         | 0.12                                   | 0.11       | 0.14       | 0.25        | 0.22        |
| Other services, except government  | 1.4                           | 0.4        | 2.4        | 1.5         | -1.2        | 0.05                                   | 0.01       | 0.08       | 0.05        | -0.04       |
| Government                         | 2.3                           | 1.8        | 2.8        | 2.3         | 2.4         | 0.33                                   | 0.26       | 0.40       | 0.32        | 0.35        |
| Wyoming                            |                               |            |            |             |             |  |            |            |             |             |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>4.0</b>                    | <b>6.1</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>4.0</b>                             | <b>6.1</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>5.5</b>  |
| Natural resources and mining       | 7.9                           | 11.9       | 4.0        | 5.0         | 10.5        | 1.59                                   | 2.23       | 0.86       | 1.17        | 2.43        |
| Construction                       | 2.3                           | 5.7        | -1.0       | 2.8         | -0.3        | 0.13                                   | 0.32       | -0.06      | 0.16        | -0.02       |
| Durable goods                      | 9.5                           | 7.9        | 11.1       | 3.5         | 2.4         | 0.18                                   | 0.15       | 0.21       | 0.07        | 0.05        |
| Non durable goods                  | 8.4                           | 0.9        | 16.4       | 13.4        | 0.5         | 0.36                                   | 0.04       | 0.63       | 0.60        | 0.03        |
| Trade                              | 4.1                           | 6.2        | 2.0        | 8.2         | 9.4         | 0.42                                   | 0.66       | 0.21       | 0.79        | 0.93        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 1.0                           | 5.2        | -3.0       | -3.4        | 3.0         | 0.12                                   | 0.65       | -0.36      | -0.37       | 0.31        |
| Information                        | 10.2                          | 25.3       | -3.1       | -5.6        | 9.1         | 0.19                                   | 0.48       | -0.07      | -0.11       | 0.15        |
| Financial activities               | 2.2                           | 3.9        | 0.5        | 5.7         | 2.5         | 0.29                                   | 0.53       | 0.06       | 0.72        | 0.33        |
| Professional and business services | 3.2                           | 11.8       | -4.8       | 8.8         | 6.3         | 0.14                                   | 0.54       | -0.23      | 0.39        | 0.29        |
| Education and health services      | 6.0                           | 4.4        | 7.6        | 4.0         | 6.8         | 0.25                                   | 0.19       | 0.32       | 0.17        | 0.30        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 2.3                           | 3.7        | 1.1        | -0.8        | 7.5         | 0.09                                   | 0.15       | 0.04       | -0.03       | 0.27        |
| Other services, except government  | -1.0                          | -1.7       | -0.3       | 3.0         | -0.8        | -0.02                                  | -0.03      | -0.01      | 0.06        | -0.02       |
| Government                         | 1.4                           | 1.4        | 1.5        | 2.8         | 3.3         | 0.22                                   | 0.22       | 0.22       | 0.41        | 0.48        |
| Far West                           |                               |            |            |             |             |  |            |            |             |             |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>6.8</b>                    | <b>7.4</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>6.8</b>                             | <b>7.4</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  |
| Natural resources and mining       | 9.6                           | 13.1       | 6.3        | -9.1        | 13.7        | 0.24                                   | 0.30       | 0.16       | -0.24       | 0.32        |
| Construction                       | 2.9                           | 3.6        | 2.1        | -1.4        | -2.7        | 0.13                                   | 0.16       | 0.09       | -0.06       | -0.13       |
| Durable goods                      | 24.3                          | 18.1       | 30.8       | -10.1       | 0.8         | 2.07                                   | 1.52       | 2.52       | -0.88       | 0.06        |
| Non durable goods                  | 3.5                           | 3.5        | 3.6        | -9.9        | 4.6         | 0.14                                   | 0.14       | 0.14       | -0.38       | 0.16        |
| Trade                              | 5.1                           | 6.3        | 4.0        | 6.4         | 5.5         | 0.66                                   | 0.83       | 0.52       | 0.78        | 0.71        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 5.6                           | 6.2        | 5.0        | -4.7        | 1.5         | 0.25                                   | 0.28       | 0.22       | -0.20       | 0.06        |
| Information                        | 17.4                          | 34.8       | 2.2        | -1.9        | 0.1         | 0.97                                   | 1.86       | 0.15       | -0.12       | 0.01        |
| Financial activities               | 4.6                           | 5.5        | 3.7        | 3.9         | 2.5         | 0.92                                   | 1.12       | 0.75       | 0.77        | 0.52        |
| Professional and business services | 6.6                           | 5.9        | 7.2        | -1.8        | -0.3        | 0.84                                   | 0.75       | 0.92       | -0.23       | -0.04       |
| Education and health services      | 3.0                           | 2.8        | 3.1        | 3.7         | 5.8         | 0.18                                   | 0.17       | 0.19       | 0.21        | 0.36        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 4.5                           | 3.7        | 5.4        | 0.8         | 2.7         | 0.20                                   | 0.16       | 0.23       | 0.03        | 0.12        |
| Other services, except government  | -0.5                          | -1.9       | 1.0        | 5.4         | -4.0        | -0.01                                  | -0.05      | 0.02       | 0.12        | -0.10       |
| Government                         | 2.0                           | 1.1        | 3.0        | 3.1         | 1.8         | 0.24                                   | 0.13       | 0.35       | 0.35        | 0.21        |
| Alaska                             |                               |            |            |             |             |  |            |            |             |             |
|                                    | Annual percent change         |            |            |             |             | Contributions to annual percent change |            |            |             |             |
| <b>Total gross state product</b>   | <b>1.8</b>                    | <b>2.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>-5.0</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>1.8</b>                             | <b>2.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>-5.0</b> | <b>10.7</b> |
| Natural resources and mining       | 2.7                           | 10.5       | -4.6       | -22.8       | 40.1        | 0.50                                   | 1.74       | -0.95      | -5.67       | 7.51        |
| Construction                       | -3.5                          | -3.1       | -3.8       | 1.6         | 4.6         | -0.14                                  | -0.15      | -0.16      | 0.07        | 0.22        |
| Durable goods                      | -7.6                          | -17.9      | 4.0        | 1.4         | -0.9        | -0.04                                  | -0.11      | 0.02       | 0.01        | 0.00        |
| Non durable goods                  | -16.9                         | -15.4      | -18.3      | -2.0        | 0.2         | -0.33                                  | -0.39      | -0.34      | -0.03       | 0.00        |
| Trade                              | 0.2                           | 3.0        | -2.5       | 5.2         | 9.4         | 0.01                                   | 0.26       | -0.19      | 0.37        | 0.74        |
| Transportation and utilities       | 12.2                          | 10.1       | 14.3       | -4.8        | -1.5        | 1.33                                   | 1.32       | 1.58       | -0.60       | -0.20       |
| Information                        | 12.6                          | 15.3       | 10.0       | 2.1         | 8.5         | 0.30                                   | 0.41       | 0.25       | 0.06        | 0.24        |
| Financial activities               | 2.0                           | 3.2        | 0.9        | 1.7         | 5.5         | 0.21                                   | 0.39       | 0.09       | 0.20        | 0.69        |
| Professional and business services | -3.0                          | -3.7       | -2.3       | 3.9         | 6.4         | -0.17                                  | -0.25      | -0.13      | 0.22        | 0.40        |
| Education and health services      | 7.4                           | 4.0        | 10.9       | 5.2         | 8.2         | 0.31                                   | 0.19       | 0.47       | 0.26        | 0.47        |
| Leisure and hospitality            | 3.0                           | 3.2        | 2.7        | -0.8        | 5.6         | 0.09                                   | 0.11       | 0.08       | -0.03       | 0.19        |
| Other services, except government  | 0.0                           | -0.5       | 0.5        | 5.8         | -3.2        | 0.00                                   | -0.01      | 0.01       | 0.11        | -0.07       |
| Government                         | -1.3                          | -2.9       | 0.2        | 0.3         | 2.2         | -0.24                                  | -0.62      | 0.04       | 0.07        | 0.45        |

Table 4. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002

|  | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002                                   | 1998–2000<br>[Average annual] | 1999       | 2000       | 2001        | 2002       |
|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| California                               |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>7.8</b>                    | <b>8.1</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>2.1</b>                             | <b>7.8</b>                    | <b>8.1</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>2.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 11.4                          | 16.0       | 7.1        | -6.9        | 10.7                                   | 0.25                          | 0.32       | 0.16       | -0.16       | 0.22       |
| Construction .....                       | 5.4                           | 6.1        | 4.8        | 1.2         | -3.0                                   | 0.22                          | 0.24       | 0.20       | 0.05        | -0.13      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 28.0                          | 24.1       | 32.1       | -10.9       | 1.1                                    | 2.50                          | 2.11       | 2.81       | -1.01       | 0.09       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 4.1                           | 3.5        | 4.6        | -8.8        | 4.6                                    | 0.17                          | 0.15       | 0.19       | -0.38       | 0.18       |
| Trade .....                              | 5.7                           | 6.7        | 4.7        | 7.0         | 5.6                                    | 0.74                          | 0.89       | 0.61       | 0.86        | 0.73       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 5.6                           | 7.0        | 4.2        | -3.5        | 1.4                                    | 0.23                          | 0.30       | 0.18       | -0.14       | 0.06       |
| Information .....                        | 19.4                          | 33.1       | 7.2        | -0.2        | 0.3                                    | 1.04                          | 1.70       | 0.45       | -0.01       | 0.02       |
| Financial activities .....               | 4.9                           | 5.8        | 4.0        | 4.0         | 2.7                                    | 1.03                          | 1.24       | 0.85       | 0.83        | 0.57       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 7.2                           | 6.0        | 8.5        | -3.0        | -1.6                                   | 1.02                          | 0.84       | 1.20       | -0.43       | -0.23      |
| Education and health services .....      | 2.8                           | 2.5        | 3.0        | 3.9         | 6.3                                    | 0.16                          | 0.15       | 0.18       | 0.22        | 0.39       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 4.0                           | 2.8        | 5.2        | 2.5         | 3.6                                    | 0.15                          | 0.10       | 0.19       | 0.09        | 0.13       |
| Other services, except government .....  | 0.1                           | -2.5       | 2.7        | 5.1         | -3.7                                   | 0.00                          | -0.06      | 0.06       | 0.12        | -0.09      |
| Government.....                          | 2.9                           | 1.0        | 4.8        | 3.8         | 1.5                                    | 0.32                          | 0.11       | 0.51       | 0.40        | 0.17       |
| Hawaii                                   |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>0.5</b>                    | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>3.2</b>                             | <b>0.5</b>                    | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>3.2</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 11.2                          | 17.8       | 5.0        | -9.1        | 7.4                                    | 0.11                          | 0.17       | 0.05       | -0.09       | 0.06       |
| Construction .....                       | -1.7                          | -7.7       | 4.8        | -4.6        | 4.3                                    | -0.08                         | -0.35      | 0.20       | -0.21       | 0.19       |
| Durable goods .....                      | 14.6                          | 6.9        | 22.9       | -14.8       | -4.2                                   | 0.10                          | 0.04       | 0.15       | -0.11       | -0.03      |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | -8.0                          | -0.1       | -15.3      | -7.7        | 4.9                                    | -0.12                         | 0.00       | -0.23      | -0.11       | 0.06       |
| Trade .....                              | 1.9                           | 1.7        | 2.2        | 7.4         | 4.9                                    | 0.23                          | 0.19       | 0.25       | 0.82        | 0.56       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 5.1                           | 5.5        | 4.7        | 1.5         | -8.8                                   | 0.34                          | 0.36       | 0.31       | 0.10        | -0.56      |
| Information .....                        | 4.7                           | 8.9        | 0.8        | 0.7         | 5.9                                    | 0.14                          | 0.26       | 0.02       | 0.02        | 0.17       |
| Financial activities .....               | 0.5                           | 1.7        | -0.7       | 0.3         | 3.0                                    | 0.10                          | 0.35       | -0.15      | 0.07        | 0.61       |
| Professional and business services ..... | -0.3                          | -0.3       | -0.2       | 8.2         | 12.6                                   | -0.02                         | -0.03      | -0.02      | 0.69        | 1.13       |
| Education and health services .....      | 0.2                           | -1.8       | 2.1        | -0.3        | 1.9                                    | 0.01                          | -0.13      | 0.16       | -0.02       | 0.15       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 1.7                           | -0.9       | 4.3        | -2.8        | 1.3                                    | 0.17                          | -0.09      | 0.43       | -0.28       | 0.13       |
| Other services, except government .....  | -4.2                          | -3.8       | -4.5       | 1.3         | -5.5                                   | -0.12                         | -0.11      | -0.12      | 0.03        | -0.15      |
| Government.....                          | -1.5                          | -0.7       | -2.4       | 1.5         | 4.2                                    | -0.34                         | -0.15      | -0.52      | 0.33        | 0.93       |
| Nevada                                   |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>4.6</b>                    | <b>5.4</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>3.1</b>                             | <b>4.6</b>                    | <b>5.4</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>3.1</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 2.0                           | -0.4       | 4.4        | -14.1       | -0.8                                   | 0.05                          | -0.01      | 0.10       | -0.34       | -0.02      |
| Construction .....                       | -5.0                          | -2.6       | -7.3       | -4.8        | -0.7                                   | -0.52                         | -0.28      | -0.76      | -0.46       | -0.06      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 1.1                           | -10.2      | 13.8       | 1.4         | 2.9                                    | 0.03                          | -0.26      | 0.29       | 0.03        | 0.06       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 11.8                          | 4.8        | 19.2       | -4.9        | -1.1                                   | 0.17                          | 0.07       | 0.26       | -0.08       | -0.02      |
| Trade .....                              | 6.3                           | 7.6        | 5.1        | 10.1        | 6.2                                    | 0.76                          | 0.91       | 0.61       | 1.18        | 0.76       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 7.5                           | 6.6        | 8.4        | -12.1       | 10.3                                   | 0.39                          | 0.35       | 0.43       | -0.65       | 0.47       |
| Information .....                        | 18.5                          | 25.1       | 12.2       | 4.6         | 1.7                                    | 0.45                          | 0.58       | 0.32       | 0.13        | 0.05       |
| Financial activities .....               | 6.1                           | 6.8        | 5.4        | 7.6         | 3.8                                    | 1.10                          | 1.22       | 0.99       | 1.42        | 0.76       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 1.2                           | 5.8        | -3.2       | 8.9         | 4.6                                    | 0.11                          | 0.53       | -0.30      | 0.78        | 0.42       |
| Education and health services .....      | 6.6                           | 6.2        | 7.1        | 6.2         | 6.9                                    | 0.29                          | 0.27       | 0.31       | 0.29        | 0.34       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 7.6                           | 9.3        | 5.9        | -3.8        | 1.3                                    | 1.46                          | 1.76       | 1.18       | -0.76       | 0.26       |
| Other services, except government .....  | -1.6                          | 1.0        | -4.2       | 3.2         | -5.3                                   | -0.03                         | 0.02       | -0.08      | 0.06        | -0.10      |
| Government.....                          | 3.0                           | 2.8        | 3.2        | 2.6         | 2.0                                    | 0.31                          | 0.30       | 0.33       | 0.27        | 0.21       |
| Oregon                                   |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>5.6</b>                    | <b>3.5</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>-1.6</b> | <b>2.2</b>                             | <b>5.6</b>                    | <b>3.5</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>-1.6</b> | <b>2.2</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 9.9                           | 10.0       | 9.9        | -0.5        | 9.9                                    | 0.28                          | 0.30       | 0.29       | -0.02       | 0.29       |
| Construction .....                       | -3.3                          | -4.4       | -2.2       | -10.1       | -5.1                                   | -0.17                         | -0.24      | -0.12      | -0.54       | -0.26      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 24.1                          | 3.9        | 48.3       | -14.6       | 4.1                                    | 3.40                          | 0.55       | 6.06       | -2.15       | 0.48       |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 0.6                           | -3.0       | 4.3        | -9.8        | 0.2                                    | 0.02                          | -0.11      | 0.15       | -0.36       | 0.01       |
| Trade .....                              | 1.6                           | 3.1        | 0.2        | 4.2         | 6.2                                    | 0.21                          | 0.42       | 0.02       | 0.52        | 0.81       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 4.4                           | 2.4        | 6.5        | -8.0        | 2.6                                    | 0.20                          | 0.11       | 0.30       | -0.37       | 0.12       |
| Information .....                        | 17.1                          | 19.8       | 14.4       | -0.3        | -0.7                                   | 0.49                          | 0.56       | 0.48       | -0.01       | -0.02      |
| Financial activities .....               | 2.8                           | 2.4        | 3.2        | 3.1         | 1.1                                    | 0.50                          | 0.44       | 0.60       | 0.57        | 0.21       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 2.1                           | 3.3        | 1.0        | 0.5         | 2.6                                    | 0.20                          | 0.32       | 0.10       | 0.05        | 0.26       |
| Education and health services .....      | 4.1                           | 4.3        | 3.9        | 2.7         | 4.9                                    | 0.27                          | 0.29       | 0.28       | 0.19        | 0.37       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 4.0                           | 5.3        | 2.8        | 0.4         | 2.4                                    | 0.12                          | 0.16       | 0.09       | 0.01        | 0.08       |
| Other services, except government .....  | -4.1                          | -1.4       | -6.8       | 7.6         | -6.4                                   | -0.09                         | -0.03      | -0.16      | 0.17        | -0.16      |
| Government.....                          | 1.5                           | 5.7        | -2.6       | 2.6         | 0.0                                    | 0.18                          | 0.71       | -0.34      | 0.32        | 0.01       |
| Washington                               |                               |            |            |             |  |                               |            |            |             |            |
| Annual percent change                    |                               |            |            |             | Contributions to annual percent change |                               |            |            |             |            |
| <b>Total gross state product.....</b>    | <b>4.2</b>                    | <b>7.9</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>-0.8</b> | <b>1.9</b>                             | <b>4.2</b>                    | <b>7.9</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>-0.8</b> | <b>1.9</b> |
| Natural resources and mining .....       | 11.2                          | 8.1        | 14.3       | -7.6        | 11.0                                   | 0.25                          | 0.18       | 0.30       | -0.17       | 0.22       |
| Construction .....                       | 1.5                           | 4.7        | -1.5       | -7.3        | -3.6                                   | 0.07                          | 0.22       | -0.07      | -0.36       | -0.17      |
| Durable goods .....                      | 3.3                           | -2.0       | 8.8        | -0.6        | -4.4                                   | 0.25                          | -0.16      | 0.61       | -0.04       | -0.31      |
| Nondurable goods .....                   | 3.0                           | 9.0        | -2.7       | -20.0       | 9.4                                    | 0.10                          | 0.29       | -0.09      | -0.67       | 0.25       |
| Trade .....                              | 4.3                           | 6.3        | 2.4        | 3.2         | 4.4                                    | 0.59                          | 0.86       | 0.33       | 0.42        | 0.59       |
| Transportation and utilities.....        | 3.2                           | 2.2        | 4.2        | -8.2        | 2.5                                    | 0.13                          | 0.09       | 0.16       | -0.33       | 0.09       |
| Information .....                        | 12.0                          | 45.1       | -13.6      | -8.9        | -1.2                                   | 1.19                          | 4.33       | -1.74      | -0.97       | -0.12      |
| Financial activities .....               | 3.8                           | 5.1        | 2.5        | 3.0         | 1.2                                    | 0.72                          | 0.97       | 0.46       | 0.58        | 0.23       |
| Professional and business services ..... | 6.8                           | 8.7        | 4.9        | 1.9         | 4.8                                    | 0.65                          | 0.82       | 0.47       | 0.19        | 0.49       |
| Education and health services .....      | 2.7                           | 3.6        | 1.9        | 3.1         | 3.9                                    | 0.17                          | 0.23       | 0.12       | 0.20        | 0.26       |
| Leisure and hospitality.....             | 4.0                           | 0.6        | 7.6        | 1.2         | 0.6                                    | 0.13                          | 0.02       | 0.23       | 0.04        | 0.02       |
| Other services, except government .....  | -0.8                          | 0.5        | -2.1       | 7.3         | -4.4                                   | -0.02                         | 0.01       | -0.05      | 0.17        | -0.11      |
| Government.....                          | -0.1                          | -0.1       | -0.1       | 1.2         | 2.9                                    | -0.01                         | -0.01      | -0.02      | 0.16        | 0.41       |

Table 5. Revisions to Gross State Product in Current Dollars, 1982, 1987, 1992, and 1997

|                       | 1982                |               | 1987                          |                     | 1992           |                               | 1997                |                |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
|                       | Millions of dollars |               | Percent revision <sup>1</sup> | Millions of dollars |                | Percent revision <sup>1</sup> | Millions of dollars |                |
|                       | Revised             | Revision      |                               | Revised             | Revision       |                               | Revised             | Revision       |
| <b>United States</b>  | <b>3,217,617</b>    | <b>-9</b>     | <b>0.0</b>                    | <b>4,663,282</b>    | <b>-19,963</b> | <b>-0.4</b>                   | <b>6,174,369</b>    | <b>-34,727</b> |
| <b>New England</b>    | <b>172,505</b>      | <b>1,120</b>  | <b>0.7</b>                    | <b>287,705</b>      | <b>-1,355</b>  | <b>-0.5</b>                   | <b>356,751</b>      | <b>-394</b>    |
| Connecticut           | 49,392              | 440           | 0.9                           | 81,251              | -181           | -0.2                          | 104,171             | 377            |
| Maine                 | 12,037              | -40           | -0.3                          | 19,316              | -51            | -0.3                          | 24,239              | -158           |
| Massachusetts         | 82,292              | 605           | 0.7                           | 138,536             | -1,022         | -0.7                          | 166,585             | -749           |
| New Hampshire         | 11,463              | 17            | 0.1                           | 21,463              | -67            | -0.3                          | 26,555              | 159            |
| Rhode Island          | 11,496              | 72            | 0.6                           | 17,854              | -12            | -0.1                          | 22,611              | -45            |
| Vermont               | 5,826               | 26            | 0.4                           | 9,286               | -21            | -0.2                          | 12,590              | 20             |
| <b>Mideast</b>        | <b>622,973</b>      | <b>1,664</b>  | <b>0.3</b>                    | <b>945,813</b>      | <b>-3,397</b>  | <b>-0.4</b>                   | <b>1,225,523</b>    | <b>-8,883</b>  |
| Delaware              | 9,578               | 244           | 2.6                           | 15,553              | -214           | -1.4                          | 23,031              | -38            |
| District of Columbia  | 22,782              | 155           | 0.7                           | 32,240              | -158           | -0.5                          | 43,757              | -701           |
| Maryland              | 55,913              | -114          | -0.2                          | 92,102              | -417           | -0.5                          | 119,454             | -1,280         |
| New Jersey            | 106,847             | -479          | -0.4                          | 175,651             | -524           | -0.3                          | 233,153             | -2,303         |
| New York              | 282,616             | 2,279         | 0.8                           | 423,760             | -1,882         | -0.4                          | 532,616             | -2,725         |
| Pennsylvania          | 145,236             | -422          | -0.3                          | 206,507             | -203           | -0.1                          | 273,513             | -1,836         |
| <b>Great Lakes</b>    | <b>539,194</b>      | <b>3,065</b>  | <b>0.6</b>                    | <b>763,792</b>      | <b>-3,752</b>  | <b>-0.5</b>                   | <b>997,898</b>      | <b>1,680</b>   |
| Illinois              | 165,181             | 1,578         | 1.0                           | 230,594             | -1,204         | -0.5                          | 303,989             | 751            |
| Indiana               | 64,681              | 1,134         | 1.8                           | 91,170              | -805           | -0.9                          | 123,570             | -34            |
| Michigan              | 113,401             | 201           | 0.2                           | 166,855             | -781           | -0.5                          | 207,379             | 713            |
| Ohio                  | 135,922             | -397          | -0.3                          | 192,809             | -937           | -0.5                          | 250,164             | -199           |
| Wisconsin             | 60,008              | 548           | 0.9                           | 82,365              | -24            | 0.0                           | 112,795             | 448            |
| <b>Plains</b>         | <b>228,049</b>      | <b>2,140</b>  | <b>0.9</b>                    | <b>310,561</b>      | <b>-862</b>    | <b>-0.3</b>                   | <b>410,163</b>      | <b>-651</b>    |
| Iowa                  | 36,910              | 356           | 1.0                           | 45,055              | -160           | -0.4                          | 61,313              | 209            |
| Kansas                | 33,528              | 530           | 1.6                           | 43,883              | -158           | -0.4                          | 56,091              | -247           |
| Minnesota             | 56,952              | 517           | 0.9                           | 83,947              | -32            | 0.0                           | 111,919             | 11             |
| Missouri              | 61,625              | 5             | 0.0                           | 89,836              | -530           | -0.6                          | 115,209             | -784           |
| Nebraska              | 21,193              | 577           | 2.8                           | 26,801              | -2             | 0.0                           | 37,950              | 357            |
| North Dakota          | 10,027              | 61            | 0.6                           | 10,308              | 115            | 1.1                           | 12,788              | 48             |
| South Dakota          | 7,814               | 94            | 1.2                           | 10,731              | -95            | -0.9                          | 14,894              | -243           |
| <b>Southeast</b>      | <b>651,665</b>      | <b>-2,826</b> | <b>-0.4</b>                   | <b>976,595</b>      | <b>-4,478</b>  | <b>-0.5</b>                   | <b>1,309,668</b>    | <b>-11,026</b> |
| Alabama               | 41,478              | 60            | 0.1                           | 60,586              | -176           | -0.3                          | 80,450              | -665           |
| Arkansas              | 23,278              | 91            | 0.4                           | 32,190              | -159           | -0.5                          | 44,312              | -298           |
| Florida               | 124,779             | -838          | -0.7                          | 206,894             | -370           | -0.2                          | 283,800             | -1,718         |
| Georgia               | 68,257              | -840          | -1.2                          | 116,822             | -1,061         | -0.9                          | 158,265             | -2,549         |
| Kentucky              | 41,723              | 87            | 0.2                           | 56,565              | -265           | -0.5                          | 76,572              | -154           |
| Louisiana             | 78,484              | -581          | -0.7                          | 76,501              | -515           | -0.7                          | 88,912              | -2,331         |
| Mississippi           | 24,860              | 3             | 0.0                           | 33,626              | -218           | -0.6                          | 43,676              | -546           |
| North Carolina        | 69,384              | -337          | -0.5                          | 114,126             | -606           | -0.5                          | 159,245             | -732           |
| South Carolina        | 32,794              | -122          | -0.4                          | 53,238              | -59            | -0.1                          | 71,584              | -350           |
| Tennessee             | 52,436              | 87            | 0.2                           | 81,235              | -227           | -0.3                          | 111,341             | -503           |
| Virginia              | 72,905              | -508          | -0.7                          | 120,101             | -988           | -0.8                          | 160,534             | -1,256         |
| West Virginia         | 21,285              | 70            | 0.3                           | 24,713              | 167            | 0.7                           | 30,977              | 76             |
| <b>Southwest</b>      | <b>367,009</b>      | <b>-2,505</b> | <b>-0.7</b>                   | <b>433,414</b>      | <b>-2,322</b>  | <b>-0.5</b>                   | <b>596,325</b>      | <b>-2,259</b>  |
| Arizona               | 34,994              | 672           | 2.0                           | 59,171              | 116            | 0.2                           | 79,695              | 695            |
| New Mexico            | 19,697              | -218          | -1.1                          | 22,981              | -183           | -0.8                          | 32,581              | -277           |
| Oklahoma              | 49,799              | 304           | 0.6                           | 48,904              | 38             | 0.1                           | 61,953              | -60            |
| Texas                 | 262,519             | -3,262        | -1.2                          | 302,359             | -2,292         | -0.8                          | 422,097             | -2,616         |
| <b>Rocky Mountain</b> | <b>99,801</b>       | <b>-334</b>   | <b>-0.3</b>                   | <b>124,604</b>      | <b>-458</b>    | <b>-0.4</b>                   | <b>169,494</b>      | <b>-1,014</b>  |
| Colorado              | 47,424              | -238          | -0.5                          | 62,873              | -485           | -0.8                          | 85,110              | -734           |
| Idaho                 | 10,587              | 93            | 0.9                           | 13,826              | 13             | 0.1                           | 20,332              | -22            |
| Montana               | 10,379              | 49            | 0.5                           | 11,653              | 55             | 0.5                           | 15,043              | -41            |
| Utah                  | 18,547              | -42           | -0.2                          | 25,289              | 87             | 0.3                           | 35,671              | 0              |
| Wyoming               | 12,864              | -195          | -1.5                          | 10,963              | -128           | -1.2                          | 13,337              | -218           |
| <b>Far West</b>       | <b>536,422</b>      | <b>-2,331</b> | <b>-0.4</b>                   | <b>820,798</b>      | <b>-3,339</b>  | <b>-0.4</b>                   | <b>1,108,546</b>    | <b>-12,180</b> |
| Alaska                | 23,348              | 215           | 0.9                           | 22,258              | 233            | 1.1                           | 22,591              | 219            |
| California            | 389,932             | -3,244        | -0.8                          | 620,177             | -4,466         | -0.7                          | 819,389             | -12,187        |
| Hawaii                | 15,396              | -110          | -0.7                          | 23,321              | -100           | -0.4                          | 35,204              | -345           |
| Nevada                | 14,250              | 8             | 0.1                           | 22,367              | 201            | 0.9                           | 36,503              | 23             |
| Oregon                | 31,923              | -18           | -0.1                          | 44,963              | -59            | -0.1                          | 63,712              | -417           |
| Washington            | 61,572              | 817           | 1.3                           | 87,712              | 852            | 1.0                           | 131,148             | 528            |

1. Revisions to estimates in economic census years as a percentage of the previously published estimate.

**Table 6. Real Gross State Product, 1998–2002**  
 [Millions of chained (2000) dollars]

|   | 1998             | 1999             | 2000             | 2001             | 2002              |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| <b>United States</b>                      | <b>9,004,664</b> | <b>9,404,246</b> | <b>9,749,105</b> | <b>9,809,501</b> | <b>10,014,936</b> |
| <b>New England</b>                        | <b>508,805</b>   | <b>530,553</b>   | <b>564,534</b>   | <b>569,384</b>   | <b>574,116</b>    |
| Connecticut                               | 148,276          | 151,013          | 157,988          | 158,810          | 158,902           |
| Maine                                     | 33,333           | 34,321           | 35,485           | 36,059           | 37,172            |
| Massachusetts                             | 240,727          | 255,668          | 277,103          | 279,049          | 279,265           |
| New Hampshire                             | 39,237           | 40,531           | 42,655           | 43,138           | 44,813            |
| Rhode Island                              | 31,016           | 31,993           | 33,504           | 33,908           | 35,001            |
| Vermont                                   | 16,307           | 17,058           | 17,799           | 18,419           | 18,940            |
| <b>Mideast</b>                            | <b>1,660,122</b> | <b>1,720,392</b> | <b>1,782,257</b> | <b>1,812,050</b> | <b>1,837,404</b>  |
| Delaware                                  | 39,141           | 41,178           | 42,129           | 43,569           | 44,825            |
| District of Columbia                      | 54,692           | 57,498           | 57,936           | 60,532           | 61,938            |
| Maryland                                  | 168,398          | 174,809          | 179,929          | 186,033          | 191,655           |
| New Jersey                                | 326,048          | 333,959          | 345,519          | 354,820          | 365,546           |
| New York                                  | 692,667          | 725,033          | 762,096          | 768,164          | 764,139           |
| Pennsylvania                              | 379,343          | 388,010          | 394,649          | 398,903          | 409,143           |
| <b>Great Lakes</b>                        | <b>1,482,062</b> | <b>1,521,906</b> | <b>1,549,707</b> | <b>1,529,275</b> | <b>1,554,502</b>  |
| Illinois                                  | 441,504          | 453,781          | 466,338          | 463,374          | 465,914           |
| Indiana                                   | 185,982          | 190,563          | 195,881          | 191,457          | 196,588           |
| Michigan                                  | 323,876          | 335,292          | 337,976          | 330,622          | 337,708           |
| Ohio                                      | 363,492          | 368,411          | 371,952          | 365,389          | 372,077           |
| Wisconsin                                 | 167,212          | 173,865          | 177,561          | 178,430          | 182,215           |
| <b>Plains</b>                             | <b>601,322</b>   | <b>613,513</b>   | <b>633,198</b>   | <b>634,918</b>   | <b>651,884</b>    |
| Iowa                                      | 87,287           | 88,777           | 91,488           | 90,590           | 93,613            |
| Kansas                                    | 79,614           | 81,432           | 83,617           | 84,400           | 85,535            |
| Minnesota                                 | 171,833          | 176,701          | 185,199          | 185,720          | 192,612           |
| Missouri                                  | 169,908          | 172,388          | 175,948          | 176,446          | 179,326           |
| Nebraska                                  | 53,791           | 54,780           | 55,869           | 56,473           | 57,987            |
| North Dakota                              | 17,901           | 17,460           | 17,936           | 17,932           | 18,876            |
| South Dakota                              | 21,010           | 21,983           | 23,140           | 23,357           | 23,944            |
| <b>Southeast</b>                          | <b>1,989,427</b> | <b>2,072,914</b> | <b>2,113,693</b> | <b>2,141,936</b> | <b>2,193,457</b>  |
| Alabama                                   | 111,855          | 116,180          | 116,265          | 117,156          | 119,965           |
| Arkansas                                  | 64,232           | 67,219           | 66,700           | 67,148           | 68,790            |
| Florida                                   | 435,006          | 452,873          | 469,532          | 481,004          | 497,016           |
| Georgia                                   | 264,798          | 281,559          | 289,145          | 290,138          | 293,752           |
| Kentucky                                  | 115,170          | 117,656          | 113,311          | 113,971          | 116,992           |
| Louisiana                                 | 133,027          | 136,292          | 131,531          | 128,864          | 128,775           |
| Mississippi                               | 63,950           | 65,513           | 64,930           | 64,320           | 65,923            |
| North Carolina                            | 249,090          | 260,755          | 273,278          | 277,408          | 286,307           |
| South Carolina                            | 107,595          | 111,623          | 112,977          | 114,572          | 116,695           |
| Tennessee                                 | 168,932          | 174,533          | 175,350          | 176,555          | 182,219           |
| Virginia                                  | 234,333          | 245,913          | 258,280          | 268,536          | 274,034           |
| West Virginia                             | 41,859           | 43,032           | 42,393           | 42,277           | 42,968            |
| <b>Southwest</b>                          | <b>934,387</b>   | <b>983,533</b>   | <b>1,022,047</b> | <b>1,030,819</b> | <b>1,067,429</b>  |
| Arizona                                   | 138,423          | 149,029          | 157,424          | 161,278          | 166,972           |
| New Mexico                                | 46,070           | 50,099           | 50,515           | 50,289           | 52,743            |
| Oklahoma                                  | 84,856           | 87,613           | 90,266           | 90,164           | 91,869            |
| Texas                                     | 665,263          | 696,809          | 723,842          | 729,097          | 755,872           |
| <b>Rocky Mountain</b>                     | <b>277,064</b>   | <b>295,252</b>   | <b>312,973</b>   | <b>317,639</b>   | <b>322,653</b>    |
| Colorado                                  | 147,108          | 158,264          | 170,350          | 172,781          | 173,304           |
| Idaho                                     | 30,113           | 33,018           | 35,251           | 36,251           | 37,753            |
| Montana                                   | 20,758           | 21,093           | 21,535           | 21,701           | 22,517            |
| Utah                                      | 62,685           | 65,428           | 68,038           | 68,386           | 69,526            |
| Wyoming                                   | 16,471           | 17,480           | 17,798           | 18,519           | 19,542            |
| <b>Far West</b>                           | <b>1,552,013</b> | <b>1,666,471</b> | <b>1,770,697</b> | <b>1,773,473</b> | <b>1,813,604</b>  |
| Alaska                                    | 26,520           | 27,285           | 27,498           | 26,132           | 28,915            |
| California                                | 1,115,008        | 1,205,254        | 1,296,637        | 1,302,467        | 1,329,628         |
| Hawaii                                    | 39,583           | 39,787           | 39,989           | 40,490           | 41,804            |
| Nevada                                    | 67,242           | 70,905           | 73,528           | 74,896           | 77,248            |
| Oregon                                    | 100,990          | 104,510          | 112,587          | 110,764          | 113,165           |
| Washington                                | 202,958          | 218,905          | 220,459          | 218,726          | 222,813           |
| <b>Not allocated by state<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>-1,825</b>    | <b>-887</b>      | <b>0</b>         | <b>16</b>        | <b>94</b>         |

1. Equals total gross state product less the sum of gross state product of the states. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are not additive.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.