

MOLYBDENUM STATISTICS¹

U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

[All values in metric tons (t) molybdenum unless otherwise noted]

Last modification: October 10, 2007

Year	Production	Shipments	Imports	Exports	Stocks	Apparent consumption	Unit value (\$/t)	Unit value (98\$/t)	World production
1900	0					0			10
1901	7					7			22
1902	7					7			46
1903	108					110			148
1904	7					7			62
1905	4					4			91
1906	7					7			91
1907	0					0			91
1908	15					15			136
1909	0					0			91
1910	0					0			91
1911	0		8			8			91
1912	0		3			3	450	7,600	181
1913	0		7			7	670	11,000	91
1914	1					1	2,240	36,400	136
1915	82					82	2,240	36,000	272
1916	94					94	2,240	33,400	454
1917	159					160	3,160	40,200	590
1918	391		55			450	3,270	35,400	816
1919	180	135	27		45	210	2,580	24,300	408
1920	16	16	4		7	58	1,120	9,110	181
1921	0	0	7			15	1,570	14,300	45
1922	0	0	103			100	490	4,760	45
1923	10	10	8			18	1,700	16,200	136
1924	135	135	5			140	2,020	19,200	272
1925	523	523	1			520	900	8,330	680
1926	649	649	6			660	1,570	14,400	816
1927	1,040	1,040	6			1,000	1,700	15,900	1,220
1928	1,510	1,510	0			1,500	2,240	21,300	1,720
1929	1,770	1,770	1			1,800	1,120	10,700	2,000
1930	1,710	1,710	66			1,800	1,230	12,100	1,910
1931	1,420	1,430	96			1,500	940	10,100	1,590
1932	1,100	1,080	0			1,100	1,120	13,400	1,320
1933	2,580	2,610	0			2,600	1,680	21,100	2,990
1934	4,250	4,250	97			4,300	1,570	19,100	5,130
1935	5,220	4,940	31			5,300	1,570	18,600	6,530
1936	7,800	8,150	0			7,800	1,480	17,400	9,030
1937	13,300	13,700	4			13,000	1,520	17,300	14,800
1938	15,100	11,700	0			15,000	1,570	18,200	16,400
1939	13,800	14,700	34	10,200		3,600	1,520	17,800	15,600
1940	15,600	11,500	0	2,990		13,000	1,550	18,000	17,400
1941	18,300	17,400	2	3,470	13,700	15,000	1,520	16,800	20,300
1942	25,800	30,100	343	7,000	9,530	23,300	1,590	15,900	29,000
1943	28,000	24,500	811	4,890	13,700	19,800	1,640	15,500	31,600
1944	17,500	17,900	1,560	3,970	12,700	16,100	1,740	16,100	21,500
1945	14,000	15,300	302	1,300	13,500	12,200	1,710	15,500	16,300
1946	8,260	7,610	125	567	13,600	7,720	1,800	15,000	10,800
1947	12,300	10,100	0	1,690	15,600	8,610	1,830	13,300	14,000
1948	12,100	13,500	0	2,240	13,000	12,500	1,870	12,600	13,600
1949	10,200	10,600	22	2,720	13,600	6,900	2,100	14,400	11,400
1950	12,900	20,200	1	3,230	2,640	20,600	2,150	14,500	14,500
1951	17,600	17,200	4	2,160	3,670	14,400	2,310	14,500	20,300

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1952	19,600	19,400	23	3,200	4,640	15,500	2,350	14,500	22,600
1953	26,000	24,400	0	3,410	6,900	20,300	2,420	14,800	28,400
1954	26,600	29,000	70	6,250	4,020	23,300	2,550	15,400	29,700
1955	28,000	29,400	61	6,740	2,670	22,700	2,570	15,600	34,000
1956	26,100	25,900	28	8,460	4,580	15,800	2,720	16,300	31,900
1957	27,600	25,900	709	11,700	7,250	13,900	2,850	16,500	34,600
1958	18,600	19,200	43	5,510	8,180	12,200	2,950	16,600	26,200
1959	23,100	23,400	51	8,640	6,630	16,100	3,020	16,900	32,400
1960	31,000	31,700	90	14,000	7,080	16,600	3,040	16,700	40,400
1961	30,200	30,300	15	16,500	5,500	15,300	3,230	17,600	33,600
1962	23,200	22,900	35	7,160	5,210	16,400	3,310	17,900	26,900
1963	29,500	29,900	198	12,200	5,630	17,100	3,300	17,600	34,000
1964	29,800	29,500	135	12,600	6,060	16,900	3,510	18,500	35,300
1965	35,100	35,100	267	11,900	6,210	23,300	3,660	18,900	44,700
1966	41,100	41,600	123	14,200	9,220	24,000	3,630	18,200	56,700
1967	40,900	37,000	549	14,300	12,400	24,000	3,730	18,200	64,300
1968	42,400	42,300	208	13,600	17,200	24,200	3,830	17,900	65,700
1969	45,300	46,700	78	26,700	14,400	21,500	3,970	17,600	72,300
1970	50,500	50,100	145	26,400	18,700	19,900	3,900	16,400	82,300
1971	49,700	44,400	494	21,800	29,100	18,000	4,010	16,100	77,600
1972	50,900	46,400	456	21,100	35,900	23,500	3,910	15,300	79,300
1973	52,600	61,300	752	34,600	23,800	30,900	3,870	14,200	81,700
1974	50,800	53,600	307	37,300	21,300	16,300	4,680	15,500	84,200
1975	48,100	47,700	1,390	29,500	18,300	23,000	6,250	18,900	81,800
1976	51,400	51,900	1,280	29,700	14,700	26,600	7,170	20,500	88,700
1977	55,500	56,700	2,180	30,700	13,000	28,700	10,700	28,800	95,100
1978	59,800	59,300	2,660	33,300	12,200	30,000	20,300	50,600	100,000
1979	65,300	65,100	2,150	37,000	12,300	30,400	51,000	114,000	104,000
1980	68,400	67,700	3,080	35,000	23,800	25,000	20,700	40,900	111,000
1981	63,500	53,900	3,560	26,900	38,900	25,100	14,100	25,300	109,000
1982	38,300	34,500	4,540	26,700	41,800	13,200	9,020	15,200	95,000
1983	15,200	22,100	4,010	24,400	19,800	16,800	8,050	13,200	63,800
1984	47,000	46,400	4,110	36,500	17,500	16,900	7,850	12,300	97,700
1985	49,200	50,800	2,640	36,300	15,800	17,200	7,160	10,800	98,400
1986	42,600	43,100	3,050	28,000	15,400	18,100	6,320	9,400	93,200
1987	34,100	31,700	6,050	20,600	19,600	15,400	6,400	9,180	99,500
1988	43,100	45,200	4,007	27,200	14,500	25,000	7,600	10,500	113,000
1989	63,100	61,700	2,380	54,000	16,200	9,780	7,420	9,750	136,000
1990	61,600	61,600	2,560	43,900	16,200	20,300	6,290	7,840	127,000
1991	53,400	53,600	2,630	36,200	17,300	18,700	5,250	6,280	115,000
1992	49,700	43,100	3,320	36,100	21,900	12,300	4,860	5,650	114,000
1993	36,800	39,200	7,140	30,800	19,800	15,200	5,160	5,820	99,200
1994	46,800	46,000	7,180	38,300	11,600	23,900	10,500	11,500	108,000
1995	60,900	61,700	11,600	50,800	12,400	20,900	17,300	18,600	136,000
1996	56,000	35,800	13,200	49,700	9,900	22,000	8,340	8,660	127,000
1997	60,100	32,100	13,100	62,100	11,300	9,700	9,470	9,620	138,000
1998	53,300	52,100	14,300	46,600	16,200	16,100	7,500	7,500	135,000
1999	42,400	42,800	14,000	32,700	12,000	27,900	5,850	5,720	129,000
2000	40,900	40,400	15,000	27,900	11,400	28,600	5,630	5,330	135,000
2001	37,600	37,000	13,400	31,500	10,700	19,600	5,190	4,780	133,000
2002	32,300	32,300	11,500	23,800	10,000	20,800	8,280	7,500	122,000
2003	33,500	33,600	11,900	21,900	7,200	26,200	11,800	10,400	131,000

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Year	Production	Shipments	Imports	Exports	Stocks	Apparent consumption	Unit value (\$/t)	Unit value (98\$/t)	World production
2004	41,500	42,000	17,300	34,500	7,500	24,100	36,800	31,700	159,000
2005	58,000	57,900	20,700	42,100	9,400	34,600	70,100	58,500	186,000
2006	59,800	59,900	16,700	34,500	7,400	43,900	54,600	44,200	184,000

¹Compiled by T.D. Kelly (retired) and M.J. Magyar.

Data are calculated, estimated, or reported. See notes for more information.

Molybdenum Worksheet Notes

Data Sources

The sources of data for the molybdenum worksheet are the mineral statistics publications of the U.S. Bureau of Mines and the U.S. Geological Survey—Minerals Yearbook (MYB) and its predecessor, Mineral Resources of the United States (MR); Metal Prices in the United States through 1998 (MP98); and Internet Molybdenum Yearbook 1983 (Sutolov, 1983, p. 251-252). The years of publication and corresponding years of data coverage are listed in the References section below. Blank cells in the worksheet indicate that data were not available.

Production

Production data show the U.S. mine production of molybdenum concentrate in contained weight of molybdenum. For the years 1900–06 and 1908, data are from Sutolov (1983, p. 251-252). For the year 1926, mine output was withheld to avoid disclosing proprietary data. For the years 1909–2006, data are from the MR and MYB.

Shipments

Shipments are the amount of concentrate shipped by producers in contained weight of molybdenum. Data are from the MR and the MYB. Data are not available for the years 1900–18.

Imports

Imports are the molybdenum content of ores and concentrate and molybdenum products except for the year 1911. Datum for the year 1911 is a combination of unspecified amounts of molybdenum and ferromolybdenum in gross weight. Data were not available for the years 1900–10 and 1914–17. Data are from the MR and MYB.

Exports

Exports are the molybdenum content of ores and concentrates and molybdenum products. Data were not available for the years 1900–38. Data are from the MR and MYB.

Stocks

Stocks are the sum of concentrate stocks, product stocks, and consumer stocks in contained weight of molybdenum. For the years 1919–20, stocks are reported in the MR as producer stocks. Stocks data were not available for the years 1900–40. Consumer stocks data are not available for the years 1941–43, 1949–53, and 1955. Data are from the MR and MYB.

Apparent Consumption

Apparent consumption was calculated with the formula:

$$\text{APPARENT CONSUMPTION} = \text{PRODUCTION} + \text{IMPORTS} - \text{EXPORTS} \pm \text{STOCK CHANGES.}$$

If imports, exports, stocks were not available, they were not included in the calculation of apparent consumption. For these years, where data were incomplete, apparent consumption is reported in two significant figures. For the year 1926, the shipment amount was substituted for production in the calculation.

Unit Value (\$/t)

Unit value is defined as the value of 1 metric ton (t) of molybdenum apparent consumption. For the years 1912–70, the unit value is estimated with the molybdenum concentrate price series, from various sources, as published in MP98. For the years 1971–2006, the unit value is estimated by the molybdenum oxide price series from Metals Week-Platts Metals Week.

Unit Value (98\$/t)

The Consumer Price Index, with 1998 as the base year, is used to adjust unit value in current dollars to the unit value in constant 1998 dollars.

World Production

World production reports world mine production of ores and concentrates. For the years 1900–04, data are from Sutolov (1983, p. 251-252). For the years 1905–2006, data are from the MR and MYB.

References

- Sutolov, Alexander, ed., [1983], Statistical summary 1900-1982, *in* Internet molybdenum yearbook 1983, v. V of Internet molybdenum encyclopedia: Santiago, Chile, Alexander Sutolov Internet Publications, p. 248-297.
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Recommended Citation Format:

U.S. Geological Survey, [year of last update, e.g., 2005], [Mineral commodity, e.g., Gold] statistics, *in* Kelly, T.D., and Matos, G.R., comps., Historical statistics for mineral and material commodities in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Data Series 140, available online at <http://pubs.usgs.gov/ds/2005/140/>. (Accessed [date].)

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