



US Department of State
Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism

Country Reports on Terrorism 2004

April 2005

Department of State Publication 11248
Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism
Printed in Multi-Media Services

Released April 2005

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1. Legislative Requirements and Key Terms	1
Chapter 2. Overview	3
Chapter 3. Global Jihad: Evolving and Adapting	7
Chapter 4. Building International Will and Capacity to Counter Terrorism.....	9
Antiterrorism Assistance Program.....	9
Countering Terrorism on the Economic Front	11
Multilateral and Regional Cooperation	12
Role of the United Nations in Fighting Terrorism.....	14
 Chapter 5. Country Reports	 28
 Africa Overview	 28
Djibouti	29
Ethiopia	30
Kenya	30
Nigeria	30
Rwanda	31
Somalia	31
South Africa	31
Tanzania	32
Uganda	32
 East Asia and Pacific Overview	 33
Australia	35
Cambodia	35
China	36
Indonesia	36
Japan	37
Laos	38
Malaysia.....	38
New Zealand	38
Philippines	38
Singapore	39
Taiwan	39
Thailand	41
 Europe and Eurasia Overview	 42
Albania	44
Armenia	44
Austria	44
Azerbaijan	44
Belgium	44
Bosnia and Herzegovina	45
Bulgaria	45
Czech Republic	45

Finland	45
France	46
Georgia	46
Germany	47
Greece	47
Hungary	48
Italy	48
Kazakhstan	48
Kosovo (Serbia and Montenegro)	49
Kyrgyzstan	49
The Netherlands	50
Norway	50
Poland	50
Portugal	50
Romania	51
Russia	51
Slovenia	52
Spain	52
Tajikistan	54
Turkey	54
Turkmenistan	54
Ukraine	55
United Kingdom	55
Uzbekistan	56
Near East and North Africa Overview	57
Algeria	58
Bahrain	59
Egypt	60
Iraq	60
Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza	63
Jordan	64
Kuwait	65
Lebanon	65
Morocco	66
Oman	67
Qatar	67
Saudi Arabia	67
Tunisia	68
United Arab Emirates	68
Yemen	69
South Asia Overview	70
Afghanistan	70
Bangladesh	72
India	73
Nepal	74
Pakistan	74
Sri Lanka	75

Western Hemisphere Overview	76
Bolivia	77
Canada	78
Chile	79
Colombia	79
Ecuador	81
Mexico	82
Panama	82
Peru	83
Triborder Area	84
Argentina	84
Brazil	85
Paraguay	85
Uruguay	86
Venezuela	86
State Sponsors of Terrorism Overview	88
Cuba	88
Iran	88
Libya	89
North Korea	90
Sudan	90
Syria	90
Chapter 6. Terrorist Groups	92
Foreign Terrorist Organizations	92
17 November	93
Abu Nidal Organization (ANO)	93
Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG)	93
Al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade	94
Ansar al-Islam (AI)	94
Armed Islamic Group (GIA)	95
Asbat al-Ansar	95
Aum Shinrikyo (Aum)	96
Basque Fatherland and Liberty (ETA)	96
Communist Party of Philippines/New People's Army (CPP/NPA)	97
Continuity Irish Republican Army (CIRA)	97
Gama'a al-Islamiyya (IG)	98
HAMAS	98
Harakat ul-Mujahidin (HUM)	99
Hizballah	99
Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU)	100
Jaish-e-Mohammed (JEM)	100
Jemaah Islamiya Organization (JI)	101
Al-Jihad (AJ)	101
Kahane Chai (Kach)	102
Kongra-Gel (KGK)	102

Lashkar e-Tayyiba (LT)	103
Lashkar i Jhangvi (LJ)	103
Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)	104
Libyan Islamic Fighting Group (LIFG)	104
Mujahedin-e Khalq Organization (MEK)	104
National Liberation Army (ELN)	105
Palestine Liberation Front (PLF)	105
Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ)	106
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)	106
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command (PFLP-GC)	106
Al-Qa'ida	107
Real IRA (RIRA)	108
Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC)	108
Revolutionary Nuclei (RN)	109
Revolutionary People's Liberation Party/Front (DHKP/C)	109
Salafist Group for Call and Combat (GSPC)	110
Shining Path (SL)	110
Tanzim Qa'idat al-Jihad fi Bilad al-Rafidayn (QJBR)	111
United Self-Defense Forces of Colombia (AUC)	111
Other Terrorist Organizations.....	113
Al-Badhr Mujahedin (al-Badr)	113
Al-Ittihad al-Islami (AIAI)	114
Alex Boncayaو Brigade (ABB)	114
Anti-Imperialist Territorial Nuclei (NTA).....	114
Cambodian Freedom Fighters (CFF)	115
Communist Party of India (Maoist)	115
Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist) (CPN/M)	116
Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (FDLR)	116
East Turkistan Islamic Movement (ETIM)	116
First of October Antifascist Resistance Group (GRAPO)	117
Harakat ul-Jihad-I-Islami (HUJI)	117
Harakat ul-Jihad-I-Islami/Bangladesh (HUJI-B)	118
Hizb-I Islami Gulbuddin (HIG)	118
Hizbul-Mujahedin (HM)	118
Irish National Liberation Army (INLA)	119
Irish Republican Army (IRA)	119
Islamic Army of Aden (IAA)	119
Islamic Great East Raiders-Front (IBDA-C)	120
Islamic International Peacekeeping Brigade (IIPB)	120
Islamic Jihad Group (IJG)	121
Jamiat ul-Mujahedin (JUM)	121
Japanese Red Army (JRA)	121
Kumpulan Mujahidin Malaysia (KMM)	122
Lord's Resistance Army (LRA)	122
Loyalist Volunteer Force (LVF)	123
Moroccan Islamic Combatant Group (GICM)	123
New Red Brigades/Communist Combatant Party (BR/PCC)	124

People Against Gangsterism and Drugs (PAGAD)	124
Red Hand Defenders (RHD)	124
Revolutionary Proletarian Initiative Nuclei (NIPR)	125
Revolutionary Struggle (RS)	125
Riyadus-Salikhin Reconnaissance and Sabotage Battalion of Chechen Martyrs (RSRSBCM)	125
Sipah-I-Sahaba/Pakistan (SSP)	126
Special Purpose Islamic Regiment (SPIR)	126
Tunisian Combatant Group (TCG)	126
Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement (MRTA)	127
Turkish Hizballah	127
Ulster Defense Association/Ulster Freedom Fighters (UDA/UFF)	127
Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF)	128
United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA)	128