

# Q

## QATAR

### **AVIATION**

Agreement on the security of civil aviation.

*Signed at Doha June 27, 1994.*

*Entered into force June 30, 1994.*

TIAS

### **FINANCE**

Investment incentive agreement.

*Exchange of notes at Doha March 28, 1987.*

*Entered into force April 1, 1987.*

TIAS

### **POSTAL MATTERS**

International express mail agreement, with detailed regulations.

*Signed at Doha and Washington January 19 and*

*February 14, 1983.*

*Entered into force June 1, 1983.*

TIAS 10661; 2001 UNTS 33.

Memorandum of understanding concerning the operation of the INTELPOST field trial, with details of implementation.

*Signed at Doha and Washington August 12 and*

*September 13, 1985.*

*Entered into force September 13, 1985.*

TIAS 11156.

### **TRADE**

Agreement concerning trade in textiles and textile products, with annexes.

*Exchange of notes at Doha February 11 and*

*May 30, 1995.*

*Entered into force May 30, 1995;*

*effective January 1, 1994.*

NP

**R****ROMANIA****AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES**

Agricultural commodities agreement.  
Signed at Bucharest March 13, 1990.  
Entered into force March 13, 1990.  
NP

**AGRICULTURE**

Protocol on cooperation in agriculture.  
Signed at Washington September 11, 1975.  
Entered into force September 11, 1975.  
26 UST 2486; TIAS 8166; 1028 UNTS 3.

**ATOMIC ENERGY**

Agreement clarifying certain understandings relating to the supply of enriched uranium to Romania for the TRIGA reactor.  
Exchange of notes at Washington February 13, 1978.  
Entered into force February 13, 1978.  
29 UST 2961; TIAS 8992; 1120 UNTS 97.

Agreement for cooperation concerning peaceful uses of nuclear energy, with annex and agreed minute.  
Signed at Washington July 15, 1998.  
Entered into force August 25, 1999.  
TIAS

**AVIATION**

Agreement relating to the reciprocal acceptance of airworthiness certifications.  
Exchange of notes at Washington December 7, 1976.  
Entered into force December 7, 1976.  
27 UST 4138; TIAS 8440.

Air transport agreement, with annexes.  
Signed at Washington July 15, 1998.  
Entered into force August 19, 1999.  
TIAS

Agreement for promotion of aviation safety.  
Signed at Bucharest September 10, 2002.  
Entered into force October 18, 2004.  
TIAS

**CONSULS**

Consular convention with protocol.  
Signed at Bucharest July 5, 1972.  
Entered into force July 6, 1973.  
24 UST 1317; TIAS 7643.

**CULTURAL PROPERTY**

Agreement for the protection and preservation of certain cultural properties.  
Signed at Bucharest July 8, 1992.  
Entered into force provisionally, July 8, 1992; definitively, July 29, 1993.  
TIAS 12136.

**CULTURAL RELATIONS**

Understanding regarding the establishment and operation in the United States and Romania of an American and a Romanian library, respectively.  
Signed at Bucharest August 3, 1969.  
Entered into force August 3, 1969.  
20 UST 2712; TIAS 6733; 720 UNTS 91.

Agreement on cooperation and exchanges in the cultural, educational, scientific and technological fields.  
Signed at Bucharest December 13, 1974.  
Entered into force January 1, 1975.  
26 UST 31; TIAS 8006.

**CUSTOMS**

Agreement regarding mutual assistance between their customs administrations.  
Signed at Washington July 16, 1998.  
Entered into force June 1, 1999.  
TIAS

**DEFENSE**

Agreement concerning the provision of training related to defense articles under the United States International Military Education and Training (IMET) program.  
Exchange of notes at Bucharest November 23 and December 7, 1992.  
Entered into force December 7, 1992.  
NP

Agreement concerning military assistance under the United States Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, and the furnishing of defense articles, related training, and other defense services from the United States to Romania.  
Exchange of notes at Bucharest October 3, 1994 and March 31, 1995.  
Entered into force March 31, 1995.  
TIAS

Agreement regarding the status of United States forces in Romania.  
Signed at Washington October 30, 2001.  
Entered into force June 10, 2002.  
TIAS

Memorandum of understanding concerning training conducted in Romania by the United States Marine Corps.  
Signed at Stuttgart June 12, 2002.  
Entered into force June 12, 2002.  
NP

Agreement regarding the activities of United States forces located on the territory of Romania, with annexes.  
Signed at Bucharest December 6, 2005.  
Entered into force July 21, 2006.  
TIAS

Agreement regarding assignment of liaison officers.  
Signed at Norfolk May 30, 2006.  
Entered into force May 30, 2006.  
TIAS

**Amendment**

September 14 and 15, 2006.

**ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION**

Joint statement on economic, industrial and technological cooperation.  
Issued at Washington December 5, 1973.  
26 UST 2342; TIAS 8159.

Long term agreement on economic, industrial and technical cooperation, with annexes.  
Signed at Bucharest November 21, 1976.  
Entered into force May 5, 1977.  
28 UST 5228; TIAS 8624; 1087 UNTS 119.

**EMPLOYMENT**

Agreement relating to the employment of dependents of official government employees.  
Exchange of notes at Washington July 1 and 28, 1993.  
Entered into force July 28, 1993.  
TIAS 12159.

**ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION**

Agreement for cooperation in the Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment (GLOBE) Program, with appendices.  
Signed at Bucharest and Washington April 11 and May 22, 1995.  
Entered into force May 22, 1995.  
TIAS 12653.

**EXTRADITION**

Extradition treaty.  
Signed at Bucharest July 23, 1924.  
Entered into force April 7, 1925.  
44 Stat. 2020; TS 713; 11 Bevans 391.

Supplementary extradition treaty.  
Signed at Bucharest November 10, 1936.  
Entered into force July 27, 1937.  
50 Stat. 1349; TS 916; 11 Bevans 423; 181 LNTS 177.

**FINANCE**

Agreement relating to the funding of the debt of Romania to the United States.  
Signed at Washington December 4, 1925.  
Operative June 15, 1925.  
Treasury Department print; 11 Bevans 398.

Agreement modifying the debt funding agreement of December 4, 1925.  
Signed at Washington June 11, 1932.  
Operative July 1, 1931.  
Treasury Department print; 11 Bevans 420.

Agreement relating to investment guaranties.  
Exchange of notes at Bucharest April 28, 1973.  
Entered into force April 28, 1973.  
24 UST 1073; TIAS 7627.

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, guaranteed or insured by the United States Government and its agencies, with annexes.  
Signed at Bucharest March 10, 1983.  
Entered into force April 22, 1983.  
TIAS 10683.

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, guaranteed or insured by the United States Government and its agencies, with annexes.  
Signed at Bucharest February 15, 1984.  
Entered into force April 16, 1984.  
35 UST 4563; TIAS 10957.

Swap agreement among the United States Treasury, the National Bank of Romania/ Government of Romania, with memorandum of understanding.  
Signed at Washington and Bucharest March 6, 1991.  
Entered into force March 6, 1991.  
TIAS

Investment incentive agreement.  
Signed at Bucharest June 30, 1992.  
Entered into force December 4, 1992.  
TIAS 12464.

**INVESTMENT**

Treaty concerning the reciprocal encouragement and protection of investment, with annex, protocol and related letter.  
*Signed at Bucharest May 28, 1992.*  
*Entered into force January 15, 1994.*  
 TIAS

**JUDICIAL ASSISTANCE**

Treaty on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters.  
*Signed at Washington May 26, 1999.*  
*Entered into force October 17, 2001.*  
 TIAS

**MILITARY CEMETERIES AND MONUMENTS**

Agreement relating to war graves registration and associated matters.  
*Exchange of notes at Bucharest June 19 and 28, 1946.*  
*Entered into force June 28, 1946.*  
 61 Stat. 4042; TIAS 1796; 11 Bevans 428; 148 UNTS 355.

**NARCOTIC DRUGS**

Arrangement for the direct exchange of certain information regarding the traffic in narcotic drugs.  
*Exchange of notes at Bucharest February 4, 1928, and April 17, 1929.*  
*Entered into force April 17, 1929.*  
 11 Bevans 414.

**PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES**

Treaty of arbitration.  
*Signed at Washington March 21, 1929.*  
*Entered into force July 22, 1929.*  
 46 Stat. 2336; TS 794; 11 Bevans 408; 105 LNTS 79.

Treaty of conciliation.  
*Signed at Washington March 21, 1929.*  
*Entered into force July 22, 1929.*  
 46 Stat. 2339; TS 795; 11 Bevans 411; 105 LNTS 85.

**PEACE CORPS**

Agreement concerning the program of the United States Peace Corps in Romania.  
*Signed at Washington January 24, 1992.*  
*Entered into force January 24, 1992.*  
 TIAS 12080.

**POSTAL MATTERS**

Agreement concerning the exchange of parcel post, and regulations of execution.  
*Signed at Washington August 10, 1937, and at Bucharest March 12, 1937.*  
*Entered into force September 1, 1937.*  
 50 Stat. 1630; Post Office Department print; 183 LNTS 7.

Parcel post agreement, with detailed regulations.  
*Signed at Washington June 19, 1981.*  
*Entered into force July 19, 1981.*  
 NP

International express mail agreement, with detailed regulations.  
*Signed at Washington December 14, 1989.*  
*Entered into force February 15, 1990.*  
 TIAS 11718.

**RELATIONS**

Joint statement concerning relations between the United States and Romania.  
*Signed at Washington December 5, 1973.*  
*Entered into force December 5, 1973.*  
 24 UST 2257; TIAS 7746; 938 UNTS 457.

**SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION**

Agreement on cooperation in science and technology, with annexes.  
*Signed at Washington July 15, 1998.*  
*Entered into force April 5, 2000.*  
 TIAS

**TAXATION**

Convention with respect to taxes on income.  
*Signed at Washington December 4, 1973.*  
*Entered into force February 26, 1976;*  
*effective January 1, 1974.*  
 27 UST 165; TIAS 8228.

**TRADE AND COMMERCE**

Agreement on trade relations.  
*Signed at Bucharest April 2, 1975.*  
*Entered into force August 3, 1975.*  
 26 UST 2305; TIAS 8159.

Agreement relating to tariff and nontariff matters within the framework of the multilateral trade negotiations, and related letters of September 30, 1980.  
*Letters done at Bucharest and Washington March 2 and November 8, 1979.*  
*Entered into force January 1, 1980.*  
 32 UST 5489; TIAS 10000; 1266 UNTS 253.

Agreement relating to trade in cotton textiles, with annex.  
*Exchange of notes at Bucharest January 28 and March 31, 1983.*  
*Entered into force March 31, 1983;*  
*effective January 1, 1983.*  
 NP

**Amendments and extensions**

December 5 and 12, 1984 (NP).  
 May 8 and June 15, 1985 (NP).  
 June 16 and 30, 1987 (NP).  
 December 30 and 31, 1987 (NP).  
 November 28, 1988 and January 12, 1989 (NP).  
 December 28, 1988 and May 27, 1989 (NP).  
 May 7, June 10 and August 15, 1991 (NP).  
 February 17 and 24, 1993 (NP).  
 December 9, 1993 and January 5, 1994 (NP).

Administrative arrangement concerning a visa system relating to trade in certain textile products.

*Exchange of letters at Bucharest October 13, 1982, and August 25, 1983.*  
*Entered into force August 25, 1983.*  
 NP

**Amendment**

September 16, 1988, and January 18 and 31, 1989 (NP).

Agreement relating to trade in wool and man-made fiber textiles and textile products.

*Exchange of notes at Bucharest November 7 and 16, 1984.*  
*Entered into force November 16, 1984;*  
*effective January 1, 1985.*  
 NP

**Amendments and extensions**

December 30 and 31, 1987 (NP).  
 November 28, 1988 and January 12, 1989 (NP).  
 December 28, 1988 and May 27, 1989 (NP).  
 March 18, 1988 and May 29, 1989 (NP).

February 26 and March 13, 1992 (NP).  
 December 9, 1993 and January 5, 1994 (NP).  
 June 6 and July 25, 1994 (NP).

Agreement suspending mutual application of most-favored-nation tariff treatment under the trade agreement of April 2, 1975.

*Signed at Bucharest June 22, 1988.*  
*Entered into force June 22, 1988;*  
*effective July 3, 1988.*  
 TIAS

Agreement on trade relations, with related exchanges of letters.

*Signed at Bucharest April 3, 1992.*  
*Entered into force November 8, 1993.*  
 TIAS

**TRADE-MARKS**

Convention for the reciprocal protection of trade-marks.

*Signed at Bucharest March 18/31, 1906.*  
*Entered into force June 25, 1906.*  
 34 Stat. 2901; TS 451; 11 Bevans 389.

**VISAS**

Agreement relating to the issuance of visas to diplomatic and non-diplomatic personnel.

*Exchange of notes at Bucharest April 20, May 14 and 26, 1962.*  
*Entered into force May 26, 1962;*  
*operative June 1, 1962.*  
 13 UST 1192; TIAS 5063; 456 UNTS 265.

**Amendment**

May 31 and June 17, 1967 (18 UST 1266; TIAS 6279; 685 UNTS 404).

Agreement relating to reciprocal simplification of procedures for issuance of diplomatic and official visas.

*Exchange of notes at Bucharest September 12 and October 10, 1977.*  
*Entered into force October 10, 1977.*  
 29 UST 2765; TIAS 8970.

Agreement relating to reciprocal facilitation of visa issuance.

*Exchange of notes at Bucharest September 1 and October 10, 1977.*  
*Entered into force October 10, 1977.*  
 29 UST 4705; TIAS 9075; 1134 UNTS 209.

**WEAPONS**

Agreement concerning cooperation in the area of counterproliferation of weapons of mass destruction, and the promotion of defense and military relations.

*Signed at Washington March 30, 1998.*  
*Entered into force July 8, 2003.*  
 TIAS

**Amendment**

January 16 and June 14, 2004.

Agreement concerning cooperation in the area of countering the proliferation of nuclear materials and technologies.

*Signed at New York July 19, 2004.*  
*Entered into force July 19, 2004.*  
 TIAS

**RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

For agreements prior to December 31, 1991, see UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS.

# Bilateral Treaties in Force as of November 1, 2007

## ARMS LIMITATION

Treaty on strategic offensive reductions.  
*Signed at Moscow May 24, 2002.*  
*Entered into force June 1, 2003.*  
TIAS

## ATOMIC ENERGY

Agreement concerning the disposition of highly enriched uranium extracted from nuclear weapons.  
*Signed at Washington February 18, 1993.*  
*Entered into force February 18, 1993.*  
TIAS

Memorandum of understanding relating to transparency and additional arrangements concerning the agreement of February 18, 1993 concerning the disposition of highly enriched uranium extracted from nuclear weapons.  
*Signed at Washington September 1, 1993.*  
*Entered into force September 1, 1993.*  
TIAS

Agreement on cooperation in research on radiation effects for the purpose of minimizing the consequences of radioactive contamination on health and the environment, with annex.  
*Signed at Moscow January 14, 1994.*  
*Entered into force January 14, 1994.*  
TIAS 11481.

### Amendment and extension

March 10, 2000.

Protocol on highly enriched uranium (HEU) transparency arrangements in furtherance of the memorandum of understanding of September 1, 1993.  
*Signed at Washington March 18, 1994.*  
*Entered into force March 18, 1994.*  
TIAS

Agreement for cooperation on enhancing the safety of Russian nuclear fuel cycle facilities and research reactors.  
*Signed at Moscow June 30, 1995.*  
*Entered into force June 30, 1995.*  
TIAS 12672.

### Extension

January 31 and February 26, 2002.

Agreement concerning cooperation regarding plutonium production reactors, with annexes.  
*Signed at Moscow September 23, 1997.*  
*Entered into force September 23, 1997.*  
TIAS

### Amendment

March 12, 2003.

Agreement concerning the modification of the operating Seversk (Tomsk Region) and Zheleznogorsk (Krasnoyarsk Region) plutonium production reactors, with related letter.  
*Signed at Moscow September 23, 1997.*  
*Entered into force September 23, 1997.*  
TIAS

### Amendments

June 10, 1998.  
October 20, 1999, and January 21, 2000.

Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperation regarding plutonium production reactors.  
*Signed at Moscow September 23, 1997.*  
*Entered into force September 23, 1997.*  
TIAS

### Amendment

March 12, 2003.

Agreement regarding assurances concerning the source material transferred from the United States to the Russian Federation, with annex.  
*Exchange of notes at Washington March 24, 1999.*  
*Entered into force March 24, 1999.*  
TIAS

Agreement concerning the transfer of source material to the Russian Federation, with annex and administrative arrangement.  
*Signed at Washington March 24, 1999.*  
*Entered into force March 24, 1999.*  
TIAS

Agreement concerning the cessation of plutonium production at the operating ADE-4 and ADE-5 reactors in Seversk (Tomsk Region) and the ADE-2 reactor in Zheleznogorsk (Krasnoyarsk Region).  
*Signed at Vienna March 12, 2003.*  
*Entered into force March 12, 2003.*  
TIAS

Agreement concerning cooperation for the transfer of Russian-produced research reactor nuclear fuel to the Russian Federation.  
*Signed at Moscow May 27, 2004.*  
*Entered into force May 27, 2004.*  
TIAS

## AVIATION

Memorandum of understanding on air navigation, airspace use and air traffic control.  
*Signed at Washington June 17, 1992.*  
*Entered into force June 17, 1992.*  
TIAS 11477.

Air transport agreement, with annexes.  
*Signed at Moscow January 14, 1994.*  
*Entered into force January 14, 1994.*  
TIAS

Memorandum of understanding on technical cooperation towards a bilateral airworthiness agreement.  
*Signed at Moscow June 30, 1995.*  
*Entered into force June 30, 1995.*  
TIAS 12673.

Agreement for promotion of aviation safety.  
*Signed at Moscow September 2, 1998.*  
*Entered into force September 2, 1998.*  
TIAS

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in the field of civil aircraft accident/incident investigation and prevention.  
*Signed at Moscow September 2, 1998.*  
*Entered into force September 2, 1998.*  
TIAS

Memorandum of cooperation concerning cooperation in the promotion and development of civil aviation.  
*Signed at Washington and Moscow February 19 and March 22, 1999.*  
*Entered into force March 22, 1999.*  
TIAS

Memorandum of agreement providing technical assistance in developing, modernizing, operating or maintaining the civil aviation infrastructure in the Russian Federation.  
*Signed June 20 and 29, 2007.*  
*Entered into force June 29, 2007.*  
NP

## CUSTOMS

Agreement on cooperation and mutual assistance in customs matters.  
*Signed at Washington September 28, 1994.*  
*Entered into force December 15, 1994.*  
TIAS

Agreement concerning the procedure for the customs documentation and duty-free entry of goods transported within the framework of US-Russian cooperation in the exploration and use of space for peaceful purposes.  
*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1994.*  
*Entered into force August 26, 1996.*  
TIAS 12588.

## DEFENSE

Agreement concerning the provision of training related to defense articles under the United States International Military Education and Training (IMET) Program.  
*Exchange of notes at Moscow and Washington April 22 and June 17, 1992.*  
*Entered into force June 17, 1992.*  
NP

Memorandum on cooperation in the field of defense conversion.  
*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1993.*  
*Entered into force December 16, 1993.*  
TIAS

Protocol on cooperation in the implementation of certain defense conversion projects.  
*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1993.*  
*Entered into force December 16, 1993.*  
TIAS

### Amendment and extension

March 18, 1994.  
January 21 and March 1, 2000.

Acquisition agreement.  
*Signed at Moscow and Heidelberg September 10 and 13, 2007.*  
*Entered into force September 13, 2007.*  
TIAS

## ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

Agreement regarding cooperation to facilitate the provision of assistance.  
*Signed at Moscow April 4, 1992.*  
*Entered into force April 4, 1992.*  
TIAS 11464.

Grant agreement for an energy efficiency and environment commodity import program.  
*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1993.*  
*Entered into force December 16, 1993.*  
TIAS 11483.

Memorandum of understanding for the establishment of the Russian-American oil and gas technology center in Tyumen City, with annex.  
*Signed at Washington and Tyumen City June 23 and July 26, 1994.*  
*Entered into force July 26, 1994.*  
TIAS 12558.

## EMBASSY SITES

Memorandum of mutual understanding on settlement of the problem of the new embassy administrative buildings in Washington and Moscow.  
*Signed at Washington June 17, 1992.*  
*Entered into force June 17, 1992.*  
TIAS

# Bilateral Treaties in Force as of November 1, 2007

## Amendment

December 15, 1992.

## **EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS**

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in natural and man-made technological emergency prevention and response.

*Signed at Moscow July 16, 1996.*

*Entered into force July 16, 1996.*

TIAS 12783.

## Extension

September 11, 2006.

## **ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION**

Agreement on cooperation in the field of protection of the environment and natural resources, with annex.

*Signed at Washington June 23, 1994.*

*Entered into force June 23, 1994.*

TIAS 12550.

Agreement on cooperation in the prevention of pollution of the environment in the Arctic.

*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1994.*

*Entered into force December 16, 1994.*

TIAS 12589.

Agreement for cooperation in the Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment (GLOBE) Program, with appendices.

*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1994.*

*Entered into force December 16, 1994.*

TIAS 12590.

## **FINANCE**

Investment incentive agreement.

*Signed at Washington April 3, 1992.*

*Entered into force June 17, 1992.*

TIAS 11471.

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to or guaranteed by the United States Government, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington September 30, 1993.*

*Entered into force November 4, 1993.*

NP

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to or guaranteed by the United States Government, with annexes.

*Signed at Moscow October 25, 1994.*

*Entered into force December 19, 1994.*

NP

Agreement regarding the rescheduling of certain debts owed to or guaranteed by the United States Government, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington October 9, 1995.*

*Entered into force November 29, 1995.*

NP

## Amendment

November 28 and December 1, 1995 (NP).

Agreement regarding the rescheduling of certain debts owed to or guaranteed by the United States Government, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington February 6, 1997.*

*Entered into force May 7, 1997.*

NP

Agreement regarding the rescheduling of certain debts owed to or guaranteed by the United States Government, with annexes.

*Signed at Moscow May 26, 2000.*

*Entered into force June 29, 2000.*

NP

## **FISHERIES**

Agreement concerning Pacific salmon fishing within the respective 200-nautical mile zones of the United States and Russia.

*Exchange of notes at Washington August 27 and*

*September 3, 1992.*

*Entered into force September 3, 1992.*

TIAS 11449.

Agreement on the conservation of straddling fish stocks in the central part of the Sea of Okhotsk.

*Signed at Moscow June 13, 1996.*

*Entered into force June 13, 1996.*

TIAS 12768.

## **FORESTRY**

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in the field of forestry, with annex.

*Signed at Washington May 13, 1994.*

*Entered into force May 13, 1994.*

TIAS 12541.

## **JUDICIAL ASSISTANCE**

Treaty on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters, with related note.

*Signed at Moscow June 17, 1999.*

*Entered into force January 31, 2002.*

TIAS

## **MARITIME MATTERS**

Agreement amending the agreement of May 25, 1972 on the prevention of incidents on and over the high seas.

*Exchange of notes at Moscow October 12, 1997, and*

*May 28, 1998.*

*Entered into force May 28, 1998.*

TIAS

Agreement on maritime transport.

*Signed at St. Petersburg June 20, 2001.*

*Entered into force June 20, 2001.*

TIAS

## **METEOROLOGY**

Memorandum of understanding for cooperation in the areas of meteorology, hydrology and oceanography, with annexes.

*Signed at Geneva June 23, 2005.*

*Entered into force June 23, 2005.*

TIAS

## **NUCLEAR MATERIAL**

Agreement to cooperate on national protection, control and accounting of nuclear materials.

*Signed at Moscow June 30, 1995.*

*Entered into force June 30, 1995.*

TIAS

## Amendment and extension

September 27, 2005.

## **NUCLEAR MATTERS**

Agreement amending and extending the agreement of January 14, 1994 on cooperation in research on radiation effects for the purpose of minimizing the consequences of radioactive contamination of health and the environment.

*Signed at Moscow May 4, 2007.*

*Entered into force May 4, 2007.*

TIAS

## **NUCLEAR RISK REDUCTION**

Memorandum of agreement on the establishment of a joint center for the exchange of data from early warning systems and notifications of missile launches, with appendices.

*Signed at Moscow June 4, 2000.*

*Entered into force June 4, 2000.*

TIAS

Memorandum of understanding on notifications of missile launches, with appendices and joint statement.

*Signed at Brussels December 16, 2000.*

*Entered into force December 16, 2000.*

TIAS

## **NUCLEAR WAR**

Agreement concerning the future consultation procedure for implementation of the agreement of September 30, 1971 on measures to reduce the risk of outbreak of nuclear war between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

*Exchange of notes at Moscow May 13 and*

*June 25, 2004.*

*Entered into force June 25, 2004.*

TIAS

## **SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION**

Agreement on science and technology cooperation, with annexes.

*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1993.*

*Entered into force December 16, 1993.*

TIAS 12527.

## Extension

December 15 and 16, 2005.

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in geoscience, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington June 23, 1994.*

*Entered into force June 23, 1994.*

TIAS 12552.

Memorandum of understanding on basic scientific research cooperation, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington June 23, 1994.*

*Entered into force June 23, 1994.*

TIAS 12551.

Memorandum of understanding on basic scientific research cooperation, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington February 7, 1997.*

*Entered into force February 7, 1997.*

TIAS

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in seismology and geodynamics, with appendix.

*Signed at Washington March 24, 1999.*

*Entered into force March 24, 1999.*

TIAS

# Bilateral Treaties in Force as of November 1, 2007

Memorandum of understanding concerning scientific and technical cooperation in the earth sciences, with annexes.

*Signed at Reston November 14, 2003.*

*Entered into force November 14, 2003.*

TIAS

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in technology and innovation.

*Signed at Washington April 19, 2004.*

*Entered into force April 19, 2004.*

TIAS

## SPACE COOPERATION

Agreement concerning cooperation in the exploration and use of outer space for peaceful purposes, with annex.

*Signed at Washington June 17, 1992.*

*Entered into force June 17, 1992.*

TIAS 12457.

### Amendment and extension

July 3 and August 9, 2002.

Protocol to the implementing agreement of October 5, 1992 on human space flight cooperation.

*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1993.*

*Entered into force December 16, 1993.*

TIAS 12522.

Interim agreement for the conduct of activities leading to Russian partnership in the detailed design, development, operation and utilization of the permanently manned civil space station.

*Signed at Washington June 23, 1994.*

*Entered into force June 30, 1995.*

TIAS

Implementing agreement on the flight of a U.S. stratospheric aerosol and gas experiment (SAGE) III and a total ozone mapping spectrometer (TOMS) aboard Russian meteor-3M spacecraft, with annexes.

*Signed at Moscow December 16, 1994.*

*Entered into force February 22, 1995.*

TIAS 12592.

Protocol regarding the balance of their contributions and obligations to the International Space Station, with appendices.

*Signed at Moscow June 11, 1996.*

*Entered into force June 11, 1996.*

TIAS

Addendum to the protocol of June 11, 1996 regarding the balance of their contributions to the International Space Station.

*Signed at Moscow September 9, 2004.*

*Entered into force January 26, 2005.*

TIAS

Agreement extending agreement of April 6, 2001 on the flight of the Russian high energy neutron detector (HEND) instrument on the United States 2001 Mars Odyssey Orbiter Mission.

*Signed at Washington September 12 and 18, 2006.*

*Entered into force September 18, 2006.*

TIAS

## TAXATION

Convention for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and capital, with protocol.

*Signed at Washington June 17, 1992.*

*Entered into force December 16, 1993.*

TIAS

## TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Agreement on technology safeguards associated with the activities under the "Sea Launch" Program.

*Signed at Washington March 21, 2006.*

*Entered into force July 30, 2007.*

TIAS

## TRADE

Agreement on trade relations, with related exchanges of letters.

*Signed at Washington June 1, 1990.*

*Entered into force June 17, 1992.*

TIAS

### Amendment

September 26 and October 31, 1990.

Agreement on the exports of firearms and ammunition from the Russian Federation to the United States, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington April 3, 1996.*

*Entered into force April 3, 1996.*

TIAS

### Amendment

June 25, 2003 and March 4, 2004.

Agreement on trade in certain types of poultry, beef and pork, with annex.

*Signed at Washington June 15, 2005.*

*Entered into force June 15, 2005.*

NP

Agreement on importation of pork and pork by-products into the Russian Federation.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

Agreement on tariff treatment of certain combine harvester-threshers and self-propelled forage harvesters.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

Agreement on tariff treatment of certain aircraft imported under operational lease.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

Agreement on agricultural biotechnology.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

Agreement on exporting pork and poultry to the Russian Federation.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

Agreement concerning inspection and certification of slaughter, processing and cold storage facilities.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

Agreement on market access for beef and beef by-products.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

Agreement on establishment of import licensing procedures for imports of goods containing encryption technology.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

Agreement on protection and enforcement of intellectual property rights.

*Exchange of letters at Washington and Hanoi*

*November 19, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 19, 2006.*

NP

## WEAPONS

Agreement concerning the safe and secure transportation, storage and destruction of weapons and the prevention of weapons proliferation, with implementing agreements.

*Signed at Washington June 17, 1992.*

*Entered into force June 17, 1992.*

TIAS

Agreement concerning the safe, secure and ecologically sound destruction of chemical weapons.

*Signed at Washington July 30, 1992.*

*Entered into force July 30, 1992.*

TIAS

### Amendments

March 18, 1994.

May 28, 1996.

April 10, 1997.

December 29, 1997.

November 6, 1998, and January 14, 1999.

November 9 and 14, 2000.

July 21 and 28, 2004.

September 28 and October 6, 2005.

August 23 and September 8, 2006.

Agreement concerning the safe and secure transportation of nuclear weapons and nuclear weapons material through the provision of cargo and guard railcar conversion kits.

*Signed at Moscow August 28, 1992.*

*Entered into force August 28, 1992.*

TIAS

### Amendment

March 23, 1994.

Agreement concerning technical assistance for design of a safe, secure and ecologically sound storage facility for fissile material derived from the destruction of nuclear weapons.

*Signed at Washington October 6, 1992.*

*Entered into force October 6, 1992.*

TIAS

Protocol to the agreement of June 17, 1992 concerning the safe and secure transportation and storage of nuclear weapons through the provision of emergency response equipment and related training.

*Signed at Moscow March 26, 1993.*

*Entered into force March 26, 1993.*

TIAS

### Amendment and extensions

March 23, 1994.

May 25, 1994.

May 28, 1996.

February 6 and April 1, 1998.

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Agreement concerning cooperation in the elimination of strategic offensive arms, with annexes.

*Signed at Moscow August 26, 1993.  
Entered into force August 26, 1993.*

TIAS

### Amendments and extension

April 3, 1995.  
June 19, 1995.  
May 27, 1996.  
April 11, 1997.  
February 11, 1998.  
June 9, 1998.  
August 9 and 16, 1999.  
July 26 and August 8, 2000.  
August 30, 2002.  
May 29 and June 9, 2003.  
January 14, 2005.  
May 15 and 25, 2006.  
August 12 and September 5, 2006.

Agreement concerning the provision of material, services and training relating to the construction of a safe, secure and ecologically sound storage facility for fissile material derived from the destruction of nuclear weapons.

*Signed at Washington September 2, 1993.  
Entered into force September 2, 1993.*

TIAS

### Amendments and extension

June 20, 1995.  
September 5 and 6, 1996.  
April 9, 1997.  
January 27, 1999.  
May 21 and 26, 1999.  
August 9 and September 15, 1999.  
August 8 and 21, 2000.

Agreement concerning control, accounting and physical protection of nuclear material.

*Signed at Washington September 2, 1993.  
Entered into force September 2, 1993.*

TIAS

### Amendment

January 20, 1995.

Agreement concerning cooperation in nuclear weapons storage security through provision of material, services and related training.

*Signed at Moscow April 3, 1995.  
Entered into force April 3, 1995.*

TIAS

### Amendments and extensions

June 21, 1995.  
May 27, 1996.  
April 8, 1997.  
December 14, 1998, and January 14, 1999.  
December 14, 1998, and January 14, 1999.  
August 9 and November 1, 1999.  
August 9, 1999, and January 25, 2000.  
June 1 and 12, 2000.  
September 16 and 19, 2002.  
January 31 and February 21, 2003.  
January 31 and February 21, 2003.  
March 1 and 5, 2004.  
July 7 and 12, 2004.  
March 14 and 22, 2006.  
June 17, 2006.  
February 3 and 21, 2007.

Agreement concerning cooperation in nuclear weapons transportation security through provision of material, services and related training.

*Signed at Moscow April 3, 1995.  
Entered into force April 3, 1995.*

TIAS

### Amendments and extension

June 21, 1995.  
May 27, 1996.

December 14, 1998, and January 14, 1999.  
August 9, 1999, and January 25, 2000.

June 1 and 12, 2000.  
February 14 and 28, 2002.  
September 16 and 19, 2002.  
March 1 and 5, 2004.  
July 7 and 12, 2004.  
April 26 and May 5, 2005.  
May 4 and 23, 2005.  
August 15 and 26, 2005.  
March 14 and 22, 2006.  
June 17, 2006.  
February 3 and 21, 2007.

Agreement extending the agreement of June 17, 1992 concerning the safe and secure transportation and storage of nuclear weapons material through the provision of fissile material containers.

*Signed at Moscow May 28, 1996.  
Entered into force May 28, 1996.*

TIAS

Arrangement for access to Russian Federation facilities by United States representatives to conduct work pursuant to the agreement concerning cooperation in the elimination of strategic offensive arms.

*Signed at Moscow November 20, 2003.  
Entered into force November 20, 2003,  
with effect from October 8, 2003.*

TIAS

## RWANDA

### DEFENSE

Agreement concerning the provision of training related to defense articles under the United States International Military Education and Training (IMET) Program.

*Exchange of notes at Kigali March 6 and 11, 1980.  
Entered into force March 11, 1980.  
33 UST 3064; TIAS 10211; 1529 UNTS 7.*

Agreement regarding grants under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, and the furnishing of defense articles, related training and other defense services from the United States to Rwanda.

*Exchange of notes at Kigali January 26 and February 6, 1998.  
Entered into force February 6, 1998.*  
NP

Acquisition and cross-servicing agreement, with annexes.

*Signed at Kigali July 13, 2004.  
Entered into force July 13, 2004.*  
TIAS

Agreement regarding the status of United States military and civilian personnel of the United States Department of Defense who may be present in Rwanda in connection with the military airlift of Rwandan military forces in support of operations in Darfur and future mutually agreed activities.

*Exchange of notes at Kigali July 5 and 11, 2005.  
Entered into force July 11, 2005.*  
NP

### ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

Economic and technical cooperation agreement.

*Signed at Kigali June 7, 1989.  
Entered into force January 17, 1992.*  
TIAS 12063.

Agency for International Development

April 26 and 29, 1977 (29 UST 5269; TIAS 9102; 1134 UNTS 157).

### EMPLOYMENT

Agreement relating to the employment of dependents of official government employees, with related note.

*Exchange of notes at Washington July 15 and October 22, 1992.  
Entered into force October 22, 1992.*  
TIAS 11904.

### ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION

Agreement for cooperation in the Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment (GLOBE) Program.

*Signed at Kigali August 21, 2003.  
Entered into force August 21, 2003.*  
TIAS

### FINANCE

Agreement relating to investment guaranties.

*Exchange of notes at Kigali July 6 and August 9, 1965.  
Entered into force April 27, 1967.  
18 UST 2346; TIAS 6337; 692 UNTS 101.*

Agreement regarding the consolidation, reduction, and rescheduling of certain debts owed to the United States Government and its Agency, with annexes.

*Signed at Kigali October 26, 1999.  
Entered into force December 13, 1999.*  
NP

Agreement regarding the reduction of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government, with annexes.

*Signed at Kigali April 22, 2003.  
Entered into force June 9, 2003.*  
NP

Agreement regarding the reduction of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government, or its agency, with annexes.

*Signed at Kigali October 13, 2005.  
Entered into force November 30, 2005.*  
NP

### HEALTH

Memorandum of understanding for cooperation in preventing and controlling HIV/AIDS and other infectious diseases, with annexes.

*Signed at Kigali October 3, 2002.  
Entered into force October 3, 2002.*  
TIAS

### INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

Agreement regarding the surrender of persons to international tribunals.

*Signed at Washington March 4, 2003.  
Entered into force July 11, 2003.*  
TIAS

### PEACE CORPS

Agreement relating to the establishment of a Peace Corps program in Rwanda.

*Exchange of notes at Kigali December 20, 1974.  
Entered into force December 20, 1974.  
25 UST 3387; TIAS 7992.*

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### ***POSTAL MATTERS***

International express mail agreement with detailed regulations.

*Signed at Kigali and Washington January 15 and February 8, 1988.*

*Entered into force March 15, 1988.*

TIAS 11648.