I'M GOING TO FEDERAL COURT!





AN ACTIVITY BOOK for children going to Federal Court

Written by Ellen Alexander Illustrated by John Suhr



This Activity Book was created by the National Crime Research and Treatment Center, Medical University of South Carolina. This activity book was adapted from the "Inside Federal Court" video, produced by the U.S. Attorney's Office, Southern District of Indiana by the National Crime Victims Research and Treatment Center, Medical College of South Carolina, Funding for both the video and activity book was received from the U.S. Department of Justice, Office for Victims of Crime.

Office for Victims of Crime
OVC

Advocating for the Fair

A companion to the "Inside Federal Court" video

THIS BOOK BELONGS TO



N ACTIVITY BOOL for Children Going to Federal Court

This activity book has games, puzzles and information for all sizes of children ... big or little. You do not have to complete all of the activities ... just do the ones you like. If some of the activities are too hard, ask a friend or family member to help you. Maybe they would like to learn more about going to court too! Most of all, we hope you'll have some fun while you learn all about court.

hat's in this Book

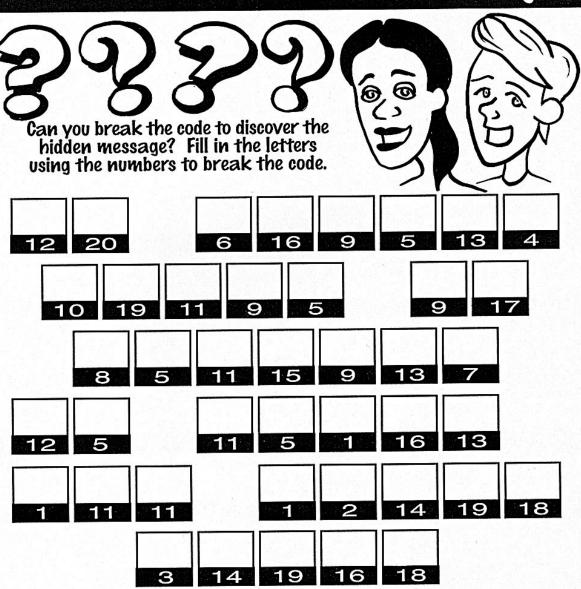
	Page		Page
Introduction Hidden Message #1 What Is Court? Silly Court What Is A Witness? I'm Afraid "Feeling Faces" Connect The Pots Match Game Where People Sit In Court What People Vo In Court Word Game What Poes The Judge Po? What Is An Attorney? What Is The Jury? The Pefendant	2345 6789 1011 1234 1415 1617	The Victim Advocate Draw A Courtroom Words you Might Hear Match the Word Game Word Scramble Crossword Puzzle Getting Ready for Court Picture Story "What If" Questions Hidden Message #2 What Happens After? Fold The Lines Answer Pages Tell Us About You Draw A Picture About You	18 19 20, 21 22, 23 24 25 26 27-29 30 31,32 33 34,35 36 37



We're MARK & JULIE ... CUB REPORTERS! We heard you have to go to FEPERAL COURT to be a WITNESS. You may not know what COURT is or why people go there. You may not know what a WITNESS is and why it is important for you to be one. You may have lots of questions about Court and don't know who to ask. It's our job to take you inside FEPERAL COURT so you can learn all about Court, see who works there and learn what your job will be.

We hope that after you have learned all about Court and why people go there, you'll feel better about being a Witness. LET'S GET STARTED!

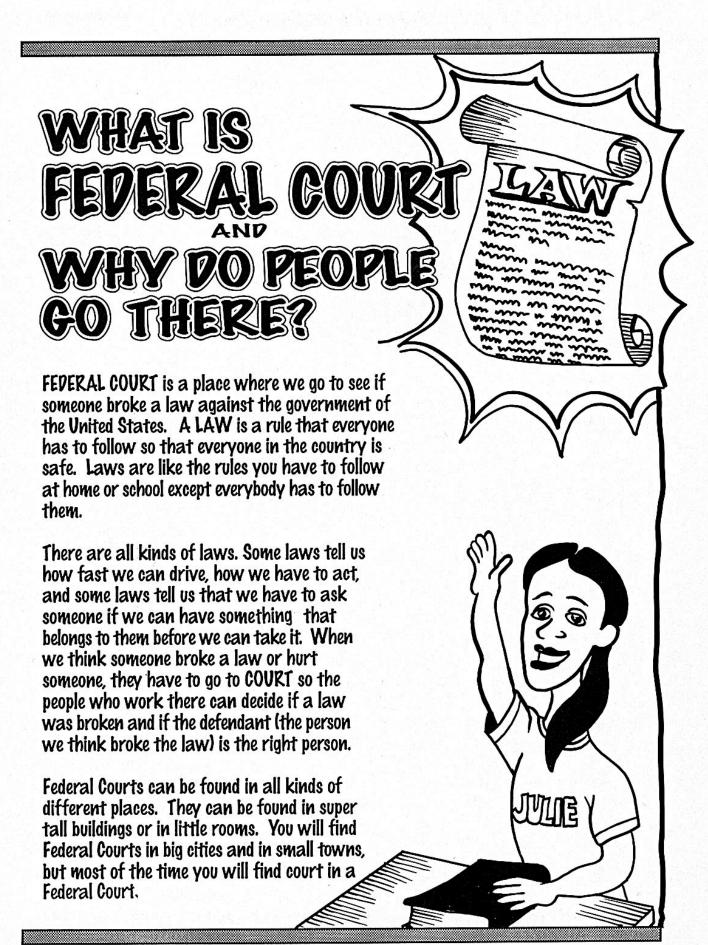
Mark & Julie's Hidden Message #1



Hidden Word Key:

1 = A	6 = F	11 = L	16 = R
2 = B	7 = G	12 = M	17 = S
3 = C	8 = H	13 = N	18 = T
4 = D	9 = 1	14 = 0	19 = U
5 = É	10 = J	15 = P	20 = Y

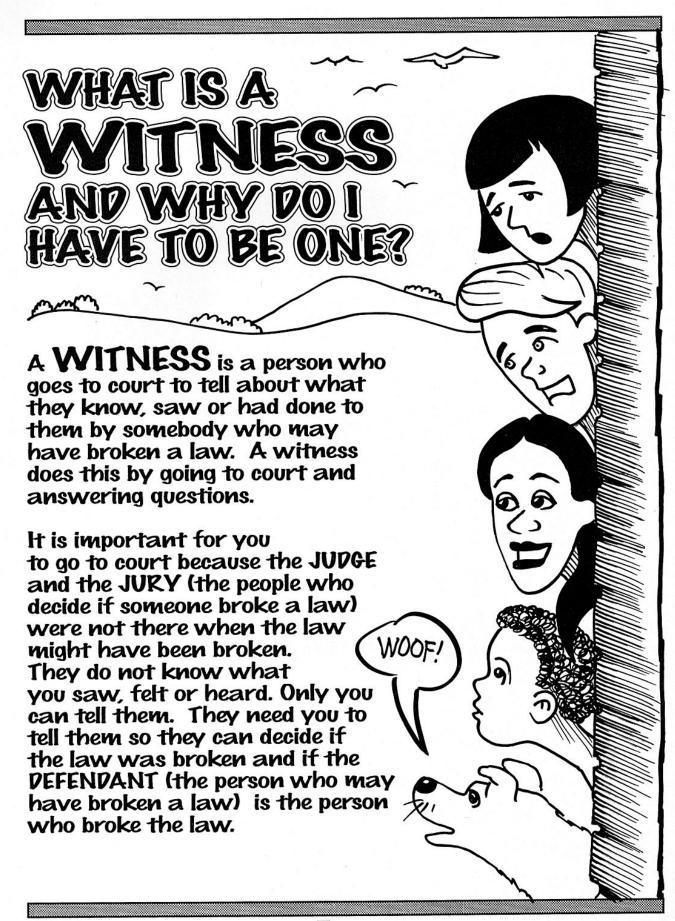
(To check your answer, turn to the Answer Page at the end of the book.)

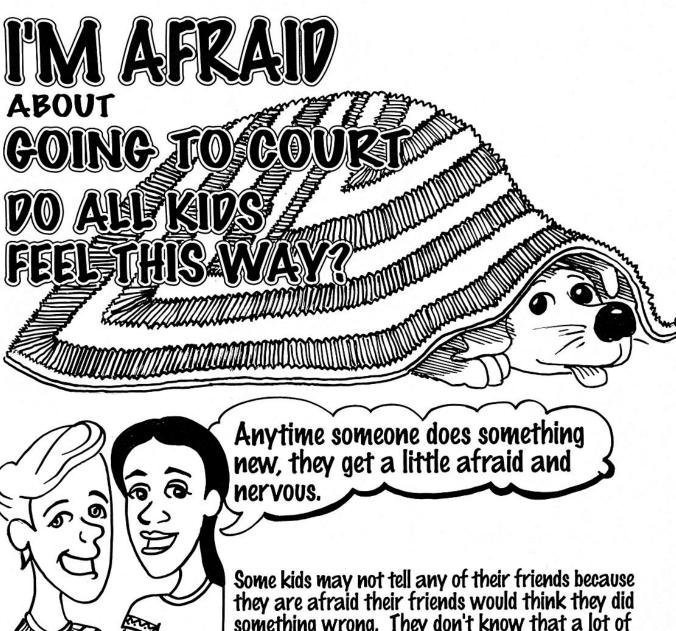






SOME SILLY THINGS ARE HAPPENING IN THIS COURTROOM. COLOR THE PICTURE TO MAKE IT EVEN SILLIER. FOR EXAMPLE, COLOR THE PIG GREEN AND THE LION ORANGE.





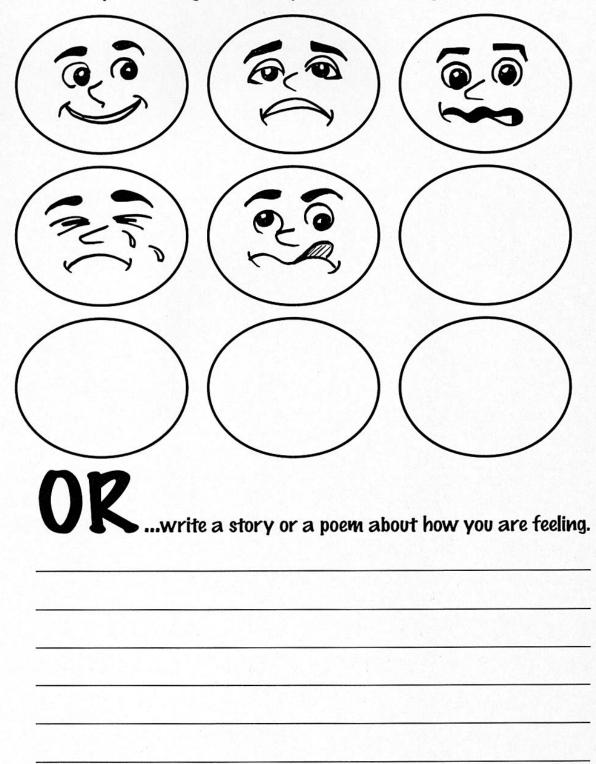
something wrong. They don't know that a lot of kids have to go to court.

If you are feeling mixed-up about going to Court, there are people who would like for you to talk to them about your feelings. You can talk to your parents, grandparents, teacher, or anyone else who makes you feel good and safe.

There are people who work at the courthouse who can help you understand too. Let's go meet them and all of the other people you'll see in court.

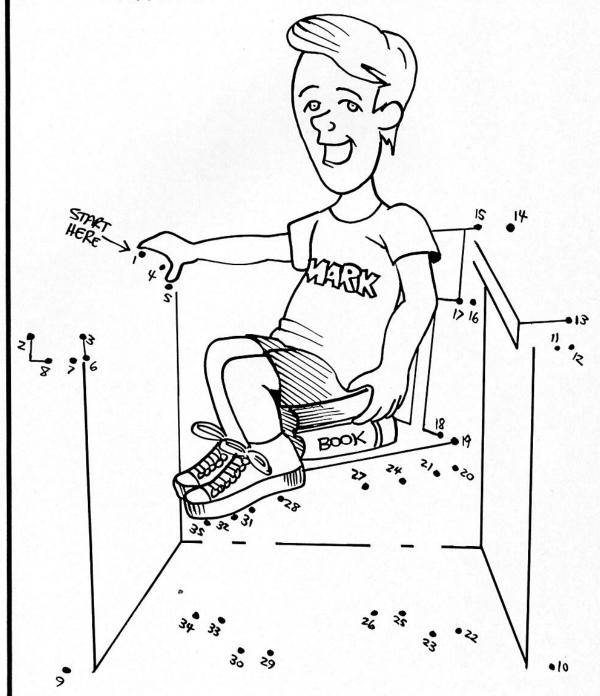
"FEELING FACES"

These kids are going to court. Some are happy, some are sad and some are nervous. How do you feel about going to court? Circle the face that best shows how you are feeling. If none of the faces shows your feelings -- draw your own "feeling face"



POT--TO--POT

Connect the dots to show where Mark is sitting.



Now that you have connected all of the dots, what is Mark sitting in?

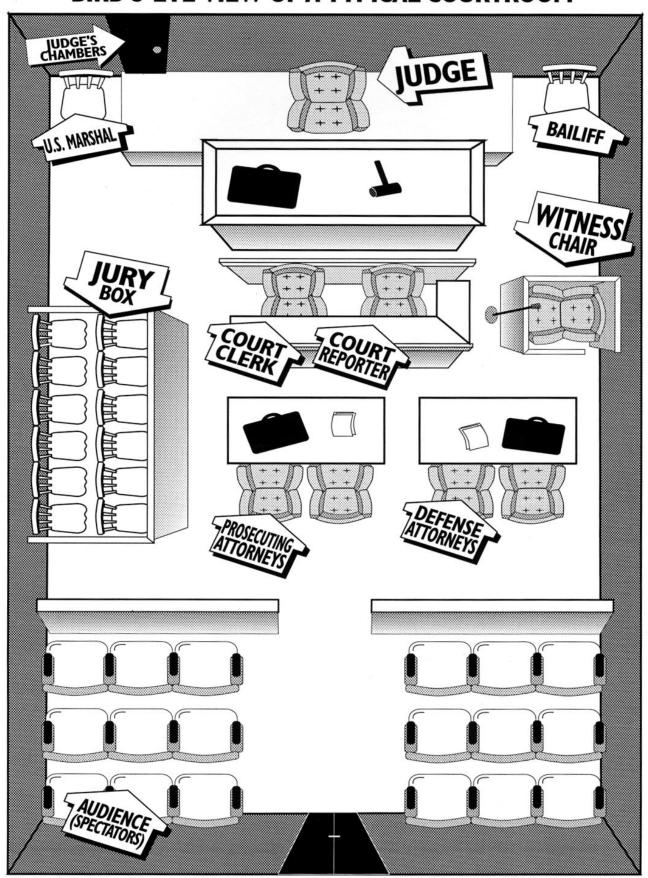
(Look at the Answer Sheet to check your answer)

MATCH GAME



1. Color the playing cards. 2. Cut the cards out and glue them on squares of poster paper or cardboard. 3. Mix the cards together and put them face down (no peeking) on the floor or table. 4. Turn the cards over two at a time and try to match the ones that have the same picture. 5. If you don't have a match, lay the cards back where they were and the next player's turn begins. 6. When you have a match, take the cards and put them next to you. (Hint: You can play this game with a friend, brother or sister. The winner of the game is the person with the most matches.)

BIRD'S-EYE VIEW OF A TYPICAL COURTROOM



WHAT DO THESE PEOPLE DO IN COURT?



Court Reporter

A COURT REPORTER writes down everything that is said in the courtroom. He or she uses a special machine called a STENOGRAPH. It is like a typewriter but it is very fast. In some courts the COURT REPORTER uses a tape recorder to help hear everything in the courtroom. Most Court Reporters use a microphone to help them hear what the witness is saying. You will want to talk in a normal voice, not too quiet and not too loud. If you answer a question that is a yes or no question, you should say "yes" or "no". The Court Reporter can't write down that you shook your head "yes" or "no".

U.S. Deputy Marshal

The U.S. DEPUTY MARSHAL makes sure that everyone in the courtroom is safe. He or she is there to make sure that everyone behaves while they are in court.

Who else do you know that wears a uniform? Write them down Here:

1	
2	
3.	
4	

Court Clerk

The COURT CLERK will ask you to raise your right hand and promise to tell the truth about what you know or saw happen. This promise is called an oath. After you take an oath you should always tell the truth. Remember, everybody that goes to court must tell the truth.

Bailiff

The Bailiff is the person who tells us when it is time for court to start and when the judge is ready to enter the courtroom. This lets everyone know they should sit down and be very quiet so court can start. In some courtrooms, the Bailiff will call out your name when it is time for you to go to the witness chair.

HOW MANY WORDS CAN YOU MAKE?

How many words can you find in the word "WITNESS CHAIR"? The first two have been done for you. (Hint: there are over 15)

WITNESS CHAIR

NEST		
NICE		
in the same		2 V3
		

THE JUPCE TO IN COURT?

The person who makes sure that everyone follows the rules when they are in court is called a JUPGE. The Judge is the boss of the courtroom.

In some courts the JUPGE wears a black robe so everyone will know that he or she is the JUPGE. JUPGES come in all different colors and sizes just like you do. A JUPGE can be young or old, tall or short, a man or woman.

Because the JUPGE has to go to school for a long time to learn all about the law, we show our respect for the JUPGE by calling him or her "YOUR HONOR".

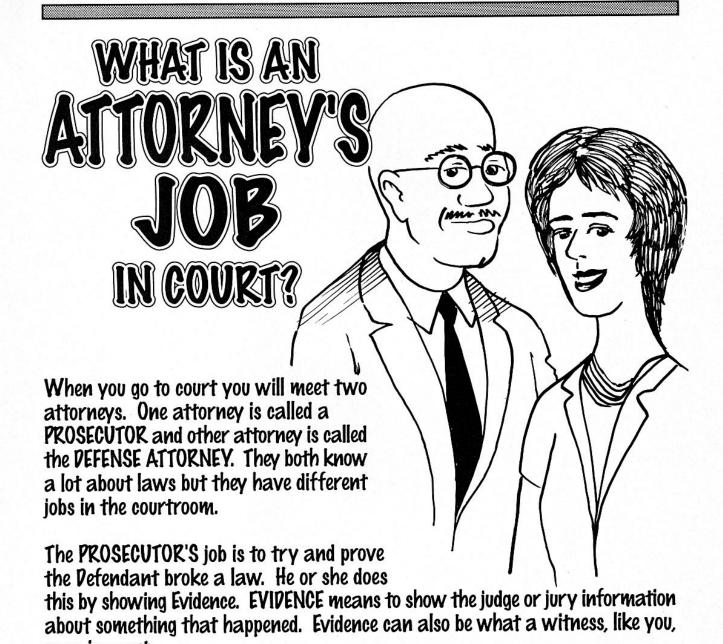
Now that you know what the Judge does in the courtroom, circle the correct answer to the question.





- B. Listen to records or CD's.
- C. Make sure the rules of the courtroom are followed.
- D. Knit a sweater for his or her dog.





The PEFENSE ATTORNEY'S job is to help make sure the PEFENDANT is treated fairly. The Pefense Attorney will also help the Judge and Jury decide if the Pefendant broke the law. He or she does this by trying to show EVIDENCE that

the defendant did not break the law.

Both the Prosecutor and the Defense Attorney will ask you questions. If you do not understand a question, tell the attorney that you don't understand. He or she will ask you in a way that you can.



In some courts, the Judge decides if a person broke a law. In other courts, the Judge has people to help him or her decide if a person broke the law. They are called the JURY. The Jury's job is to listen very carefully to everything that is said in the courtroom about a case. After all of the witnesses have finished telling what they saw or know, the JURY decides if the Defendant is GUILTY or NOT GUILTY of breaking a law. "GUILTY" means that the JURY thinks the Defendant did break the law and "NOT GUILTY" means the JURY does not think the Defendant broke the law.

The JURY will not ask you questions, they will just listen to what you and all of the other witnesses have to say. It is not your job to make sure the JURY thinks the Defendant broke the law. Your job is to tell the TRUTH about what you know, saw or felt about what happened.

What is the Jury's job in court?

Circle the right answer.



- B. To play loud music and sing and dance.
- C. To help the Judge decide if the Defendant broke the law?
- D. Shop for new clothes.

 $\omega_{\mathcal{H}}$

DEFENDANT

A DEFENDANT is a person we think might have broken a law. The Defendant has to go to court so the Judge and the Jury can decide if the Defendant broke a law.

The Defendant has someone who helps to make sure the Judge and Jury hears or sees everything that is known about the case. This person is called the DEFENSE ATTORNEY. The Defense Attorney will ask you questions when you go to court.

VICTIM APVOCATE

A VICTIM ADVOCATE works with the Prosecutor and knows all about court. He or she will help you and your family understand what will happen when you go to court and what your job will be as a witness. Your Victim Advocate will help you learn all about the people you will see in court and what the rules of court are. He or she will help you understand some of the words you will hear in court. It is the Victim Advocate's job to help you feel comfortable as possible

about going to court.

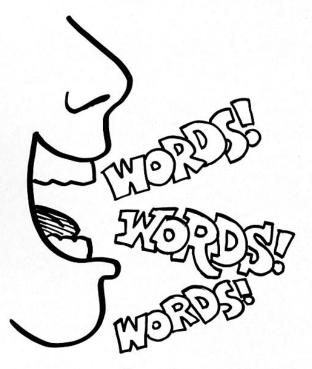
In some courthouses, the Victim Advocate is able to take KIPS on a tour of the courthouse and courtroom before they go to court. Sometimes they can't do this because court gets so busy or the courthouse is too far away from your house. If you can't go see the courthouse before you go to court, you might ask your Victim Advocate how a courtroom looks by asking him or her to draw you a picture of a courtroom and show you where you will sit. The Victim Advocate may even have a picture of the courthouse or courtroom to show you.

A COURTROOM

Praw a picture of what you think the courtroom will look like. You can ask your victim advocate or an adult to help you. (Hint: You might want to think about the courtrooms you have seen on TV or in a book or if you and your Victim Advocate went on a tour of the courthouse, draw what the courtroom looked like.)

WORDS WWW.HEAR IN COURT

We have talked about the people you will see in the courtroom. Here are some new words that you might also hear when you go to court.



Law ... Rule that each town, city, tribe or state has to make sure that everyone that lives there is safe.

Charge ... When we say the Defendant broke a law, the people who work in court have to tell the Defendant what law he or she may have broken. This is called a charge.

Crime ... When a law has been broken.

Gavel ... A wooden hammer the Judge bangs to make everyone in the courtroom be quiet.

Jury Box... A special place in the courtroom where the Jury sits.

Trial ... When a Defendant says he or she did not break the law, the Judge has a meeting to decide if he or she did break the law. This meeting is called a Trial.

Testimony ... What the witness says in court and the court reporter writes down.



	Testify When a witness comes to court to tell what he or she knows or saw happen.
	Recess When the Judge lets everyone take a break to go to the bathroom, have a drink of water, or go to lunch.
	Statement What a witness tells the police or writes down about what he or she knows, saw, or heard when the law was broken.
	Cross-examine After a witness has answered the Prosecutor's questions, the Pefense Attorney gets to ask the Witness questions too.
_	Sentence The punishment the Defendant gets if he or sh

e broke the law.

Plea... When the Defendant goes to court, the Judge will ask the Defendant if he or she broke the law. The Defendant will answer yes or no. This is called a plea. When a Defendant admits that he or she broke the law, the Judge does not have to make the witnesses come to court to tell what they know or saw happen.



Postponement... Sometimes the people who work in court get sick or have to go out-of-town and can't go to court. When this happens, the Judge will change the day everyone has to go to court to another day so everyone can be there. In some courts, a postponement is called a CONTINUANCE. The Prosecutor or your Victim Advocate will tell you the new day you have to go to court.

MATCH THE WORD GAME



Draw a line from the word to the definition that tells what the word means.

1. DEFENSE ATTORNEY	Makes sure the rules of court are followed.
2. JUPGE	Rules everyone has to follow so we are safe.
3. JURY	Where the Jury sits in the courtroom
4. PROSECUTOR	Person who tries to show the Defendant broke a law.
5. GAVEL	People who decide if the Defendant broke the law.
6. LAWS	What a witness might talk into so that he or she can be heard by everyone in the courtroom.
7. JURY BOX	Name of the place the Judge sits in the courtroom.
8. WITNESS	Person who sits in a special chair and tells what they know or saw happen.
9. COURTROOM	What the Judge bangs to make everyone be quiet.
10. BENCH	Person who helps the Defendant.
11. MICROPHONE	Place we go to decide if the Defendant broke the law.

12. Victim Advocate

Person who helps us understand what our job is when we go to court.

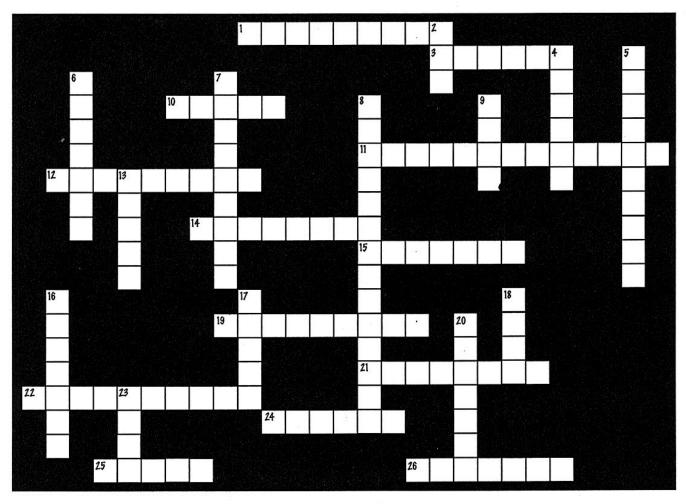
WORD SCRAMBLE PYSKA UNSCRAMBLE THE

WUK around. mixed in.	VS by changing the letters You will find some silly words Circle all of the silly words you he first one is done for you.
Find. 11	he tirst one is done tor you.
C O U R T	RTCOU
	WITSSEN
	CNDAY
	JYRU
	ATC
	LESUR
	SABELLAB
	GVALE
	TRTHU
	DUJGE
	ATHO
	BUBLESB

Look at the Answer Page at the end of the activity book to check your answers.

K & JU

Follow the clues across and down to find out all of the court words in the puzzle. (Hint: There are a few words that are not court words. You can have a friend or parent help you. Check your answers on the answer page at the end of the activity book.)



ACROSS

- I. Helps keep everyone in the courtroom safe.
- 3. BJ's friend who helps him find someone to tell him all about court.
- 10. If you don't know the answer, don't do this.
- II. Person who takes down everything said in the courtroom.
- 12. Another word for telling what we know or saw happen.
- 14. Something you should use before you go to court.
- 15. What dogs, cats, deer and raccoons are.
- 19. What the Prosecutor and Defense Attorney will ask you
- 21. Another name for lawyer.
- 22. What you talk into when you go to court.
- 24. Something you do with your ears and
- you should do very carefully before answering questions.
 25. What a witness sits in.
- 26. Means to tell what you know or saw happen.

DOWN

- 2. A rule everybody has to follow.
- 4. The color of bananas.
- 5. Game BJ and his friends like to play.
- 6. Another word for a special person.
- What we call the person who may have broken the law. 8. Person who helps us learn all about court.
- (He or she probably gave you this book.)
- 9. People who help the Judge decide if he Defendant broke the law.
- 13. What you must ALWAYS tell when you are in court.
- 16. Person who lets us know when court is ready to begin.
- 17. Boss of the courtroom.
- 18. What a dog likes to chew.
- 20. How you may feel before you go to court.
- 23. A promise to tell the truth.



Here are some things you will want to do before you go to court:

- Pick out what you will wear to court the night before you go. You do not have to wear fancy clothes but you should wear clothes that are neat, clean and comfortable.
- ✓ If you are too nervous to sleep, you may want to talk with your family or any grown-up that will make you feel better.
- ✓ Look at this book again to make sure you remember what your job is and what court will be like.
- ✓ The most important thing you can do before you go to court is to RELAX. You are going to do a fantastic Job. Remember, all you have to do is to tell the truth when you are asked questions.

PICTURE STORY

Write the word above the picture in the story to tell the story. This is a good story to share with your family.
ZZZZZ
The night before I go to court, I need to get a good night's
and in the morning, should a good breakfast.
can't take my sing or with me when I go to court.
I'll tell them all about court when I get I need to wear clean
and go to the bathroom before I leave my house.
When I get to court, I will sit in a have to raise my
right sand promise to tell the truth. This is called an oath.
1
To make sure every \(\) \(\) in the courtroom can hear me, I might have to
talk into a . If I don't understand a . I should tell
the prosecutor or defense attorney that () don't understand. They
will ask the a different way. If need a of
, I'll tell the judge or my victim advocate.
3:0
A witness tells what they know or happen. A witness is
a very important and they should always remember
tell the truth.
The Holls Francisco



WHAT IF I CAN'T REMEMBER SOMETHING OR I PON'T UNDERSTAND A QUESTION?

If you don't know the answer to a question, don't Guess or make up an answer. It's okay to say that you don't know or you don't remember.

Pon't hurry with your answers. Take as much time as you need to think about your answer. If the Prosecutor or the Defense Attorney asks you a question you don't understand, or if he or she uses words you don't know, it is all right to say that you don't understand the question or know what the word means. It is their job to ask you questions in a way that you can understand.

VYHAT IF I HAVE TO GO TO THE BATHROOM OR I NEEV A GLASS OF WATER?

If you really have to go to the bathroom and you can't wait, ask the Judge if you can take a break. If you are thirsty and need a drink of water, tell the Judge. Remember, court is a very busy place. Ask for a break only if it is really important. Try to remember to go to the bathroom or have a small drink of water just before you go into the COURTOOM.

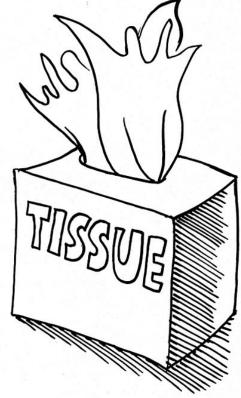


CAN MY MOM, DAP OR FAMILY COME TO COURT WITH ME?

If your Mom, Pad or family knows or saw something about a crime, they might have to go to court to be a witness like you. If they will be witnesses, they may not be able to go in the courtroom with you but you can choose someone else you want to go to court with you or you can ask your Victim Advocate to go to court with you.

WHAT IF I GET SO NEKYOUS THAT I START TO GRY OR FORGET THE ANSWER?

Even grown-ups get nervous about going to court. It is very hard for some people to talk about things that hurt or upset them. If you get nervous, take 5 deep breaths or count to 10 silently to help you relax. Even if you cry or forget something, everyone in Court will think you are a special person.



WHAT IF SOMEONE ASKS ME A QUESTIONTHAT MAKES ME FEEL ASHANEV?

Sometimes witnesses have to talk about things that may make them feel uncomfortable in front of people they don't know...like bad touches on our bodies or to repeat bad words they may have heard the Defendant say.

The people in court know that answering these kinds of questions can be very hard for kids. If you are asked questions that embarrass you and make you feel ashamed, remember the questions you are asked are very important to help the Judge and Jury decide if the Defendant broke the law. The people in court won't think badly of you when you answer these questions.



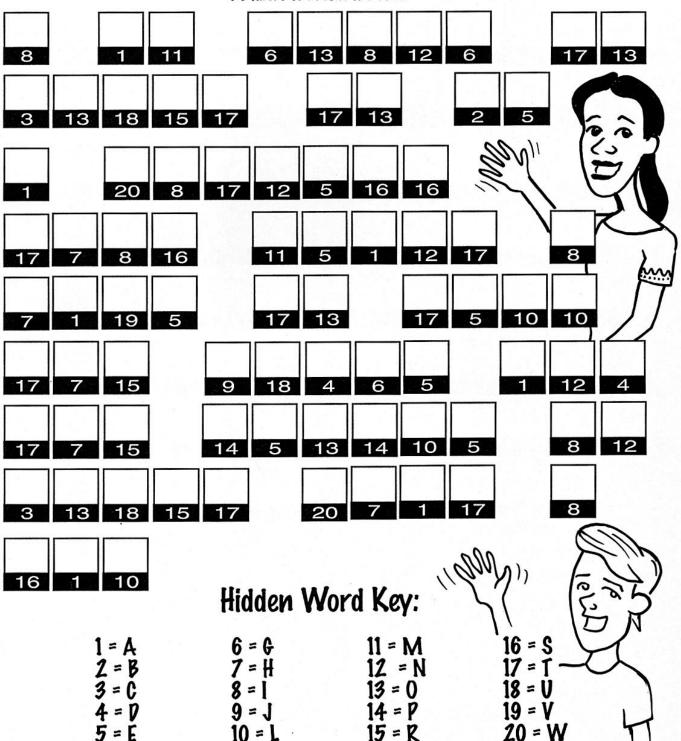


Witnesses come in all shapes and sizes.
Some witnesses speak in different languages. Some witnesses may need special help because they are in wheelchairs or have crutches. If you need special help with anything you should let your Victim Advocate know.. Your Victim Advocate will make sure that the people who work give you all of the help you need.



Mark & Julie's Hidden Message #2

Can you break the code to discover the hidden message? Fill in the letters using the numbers to break the code.





WHAT HAPPENS IN COURT AFTER I AM FINISHED FEING A WITNESS?

A trial is like a great big puzzle. When you put a puzzle together, you need all of the pieces if you want to see what kind of picture they make. The Prosecutor and the Pefense Attorney try and put all the pieces of information together so the Judge and Jury can see what happened in a case. Sometimes kids who have to go to court

and testify against the Defendant feel bad that they helped the Defendant get punished. But witnesses shouldn't feel bad because they came to court

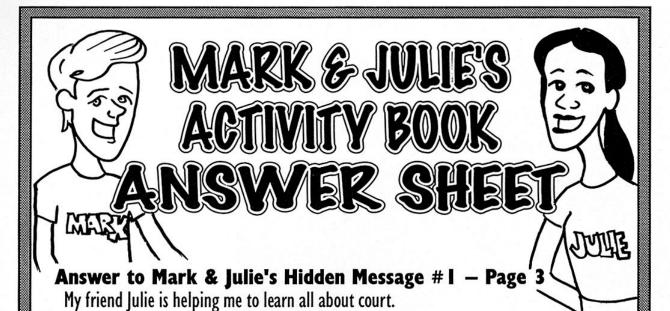
and told the truth. You didn't do anything wrong.

Even if the Judge and the Jury say the Defendant is Not Guilty, it does not mean they did not believe you or the other witnesses. It just means that they did not have all of the puzzle pieces they needed to say the Defendant broke the law.



Fold the lines together to see the surprise message.

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	4				+	z(e. je					
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D		0	U	4	0				1	LINE	
A		N	0	P] 						4
G	 	0	P	Q	R	E	A	T		1	
J		L	L	D	0	В				LINE B	
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P		R	E	U	E	R	S	0	N		



Answer to what is Mark sitting in? — Page 10
A witness chair

Answer to "How many words Can You Make" Game — page 14 Nest, With, Hair, Air, Tin, Chart, Twin, Their, Newt, Cat, Rain, Sew, Sit, Chest, Rest.

Answers to the "Match the Word" Game - Page 22

Defense Attorney — Person who tries to help the Defendant.

Judge — Makes sure the rules of the court are followed.

Jury - People who decide if the Defendant broke the law.

Prosecutor — Person who tries to show the Defendant broke a law.

Gavel — What the Judge bangs to make everyone be quiet.

Laws — Rules everyone has to follow so we are safe.

Jury Box — Where the Jury sits in the courtroom.

Witness — Person who sits in a special chair and tells what they know or saw happen.

Courtroom - Place we go to decide if the Defendant broke the law.

Bench — Name of the place where the Judge sits in the courtroom.

Microphone — What a witness might talk into so that he or she can be heard by everyone in the courtroom.

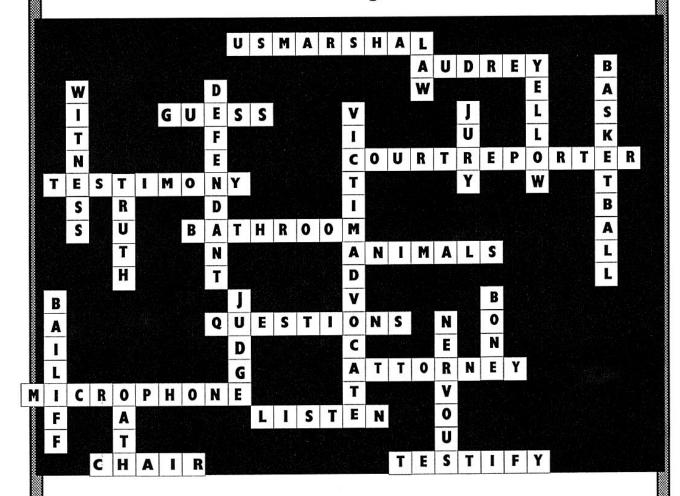
Victim Advocate — Person who helps us understand what our job is when we go to court.

Answers to "Word Scramble" Game - Page 23

Court, Witness, Candy, Jury, Cat, Rules, Baseball, Gavel, Truth, Judge, Oath, Bubbles.

MARK & JULIES ANSWER SHEET 2

Answers to Crossword Puzzle - Page 24



Answer to Mark & Julie's Hidden Message #2 - Page 30

I am going to court to be a witness. This means I have to tell the Judge and the people in court what I saw.



We've spent a lot of time telling you about court and the people you will meet there. Now we would like to learn all about you. Please answer the questions on this page and when you have finished, give it to your Victim Advocate.

What is your name?	•
What name do you like people to call you?	·
How old are you?	
Do you go to school? If you do, what grade are you in?	•
What is your favorite subject at school?	•
Do you have any brothers and sisters. If you do, write down their names are.	
Do you have a pet? If yes, write down your pet's name	
What is your favorite TV show?	
Who in your Family will come to court with you?	

