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2002 Economic Census

Other Services (Except Public Administration)

Geographic Area Series



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U.S. Department of Commerce
Carlos M. Gutierrez,
Secretary

David A. Sampson,
Deputy Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration
Kathleen B. Cooper,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
Charles Louis Kincannon,
Director



**Economics
and Statistics
Administration**

Kathleen B. Cooper,
Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Charles Louis Kincannon,
Director

Hermann Habermann,
Deputy Director and
Chief Operating Officer

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Associate Director
for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Acting Assistant Director
for Economic Programs

Mark E. Wallace,
Chief, Service Sector
Statistics Division

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-- Not applicable for this report.

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

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Other Services (except Public Administration)

SCOPE

The Other Services (Except Public Administration) sector (sector 81) comprises establishments engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the classification system. Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities, such as equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and providing drycleaning and laundry services, personal care services, death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in retailing new equipment and also performing repairs and general maintenance on equipment. These establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to federal income tax, and separately, of firms that are exempt from federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the “kinds of business” included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as “business,” “establishment,” and “firm”) used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all “kinds of business” in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

Exclusions. The economic census does not include the following industries: NAICS 8131, Religious Organizations, NAICS 81393, Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations, NAICS 81394, Political Organizations, and NAICS 814, Private Households.

The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve other services (except public administration) within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These “nonemployers,” typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

Definitions. Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There are three reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Subject Series:

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.
- **Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization).** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code Statistics. This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

Other reports. Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Comparative Statistics*, *Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS*, *Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at www.census.gov/econ2002maps. Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
 - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.

-
- d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
 5. Economic places.
 - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
 - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
 - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
 - d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 81291, Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services, are included. This NAICS industry was out of scope in 1997.

Data for this sector for 2002 include totals for taxable and tax-exempt businesses together, not present in 1997 reports. For 1997, only data for taxable establishments were shown at county and place levels in the Geographic Area Series. For 2002, data for taxable and tax-exempt establishments, as well as the combined totals, are shown at these geographic levels.

These tables for 2002 include other services (except public administration) that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the other services (except public administration) sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

For 2002, the revenue data for tax-exempt establishments include gains or losses from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets. In 1997, these gains or losses were excluded from revenue. Also, the 2002 expenses data for tax-exempt establishments exclude program service grants, contributions and gifts paid, specific assistance to individuals, and benefits paid to or for members. In 1997, these types of expenses were included.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or scb@census.gov.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
N	Not available or not comparable
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
X	Not applicable
Z	Less than half the unit shown
a	0 to 19 employees
b	20 to 99 employees
c	100 to 249 employees
e	250 to 499 employees
f	500 to 999 employees
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees
m	100,000 employees or more

r Revised
– Represents zero (page image/print only)
(CC) Consolidated city
(IC) Independent city
CDP Census designated place

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Tax status and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
ALL ESTABLISHMENTS									
81	Other services (except public administration)	537 576	307 049 461	N	82 954 939	20 132 941	3 475 310	24.3	8.0
811	Repair and maintenance	231 043	118 305 746	N	35 117 838	8 547 775	1 285 371	30.6	9.5
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	166 821	75 219 140	N	21 592 456	5 242 750	871 040	32.9	8.7
81111	Automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	99 851	38 382 286	N	10 513 476	2 549 208	401 234	36.9	8.6
811111	General automotive repair	82 766	31 747 964	N	8 587 989	2 081 370	328 924	38.2	8.4
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair	3 620	1 239 769	N	338 349	80 960	13 854	35.6	13.5
811113	Automotive transmission repair	6 695	2 688 614	N	813 310	200 547	28 757	31.7	8.1
811118	Other automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	6 770	2 705 939	N	773 828	186 331	29 699	28.2	9.2
8111181	Carburetor repair	441	167 457	N	46 913	11 377	1 811	33.1	8.5
8111182	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	2 892	1 314 529	N	386 098	93 478	14 217	24.7	10.9
8111183	Electrical repair, motor vehicle	1 331	454 652	N	136 135	32 980	5 519	28.0	7.1
8111184	Radiator repair	1 689	588 538	N	145 287	34 270	6 179	30.7	7.5
8111189	All other motor vehicle repair	417	180 763	N	59 395	14 226	1 973	41.2	9.3
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair	42 170	26 222 660	N	7 877 279	1 922 686	253 686	28.9	7.9
811121	Automotive body, paint, and interior repair and maintenance	35 220	22 439 676	N	6 881 667	1 684 538	220 787	29.8	7.4
8111211	Paint or body repair	32 892	21 421 274	N	6 622 237	1 622 257	210 595	29.9	7.4
8111212	Van conversion services	457	520 954	N	106 264	26 267	3 575	19.2	7.1
8111213	Upholstery and interior repair	1 871	497 448	N	153 166	36 014	6 617	37.6	7.0
811122	Automotive glass replacement	6 950	3 782 984	N	995 612	238 148	32 899	23.7	10.7
81119	Other automotive repair and maintenance	24 800	10 614 194	N	3 201 701	770 856	216 120	28.1	11.3
811191	Automotive oil change and lubrication	8 214	3 927 883	N	1 094 435	259 952	63 550	18.7	11.5
811192	Car washes	13 962	5 091 665	N	1 651 532	401 291	135 315	35.4	11.6
811198	All other automotive repair and maintenance	2 624	1 594 646	N	455 734	109 613	17 255	28.0	9.7
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	14 567	14 982 884	N	4 965 091	1 235 640	128 269	18.2	10.5
81121	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	14 567	14 982 884	N	4 965 091	1 235 640	128 269	18.2	10.5
811211	Consumer electronics repair and maintenance	3 540	1 484 109	N	509 950	128 399	19 905	26.5	8.6
811212	Computer and office machine repair and maintenance	5 946	6 379 578	N	2 252 456	556 105	54 883	20.9	9.2
8112123	Computer repair and maintenance	4 616	5 486 221	N	1 956 988	482 687	45 066	18.2	8.3
8112124	Office machine repair and maintenance	1 330	893 357	N	295 468	73 418	9 817	37.4	14.6
811213	Communication equipment repair and maintenance	1 817	2 026 408	N	622 381	154 872	18 450	15.1	9.6
811219	Other electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	3 264	5 092 789	N	1 580 304	396 264	35 031	13.5	13.1
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	24 519	19 485 118	N	5 890 838	1 434 155	173 436	27.8	9.7
81131	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	24 519	19 485 118	N	5 890 838	1 434 155	173 436	27.8	9.7
811310	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	24 519	19 485 118	N	5 890 838	1 434 155	173 436	27.8	9.7
8113104	Welding repair	3 980	1 699 206	N	541 764	130 983	20 211	35.6	6.2
8113109	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair (except welding repair)	20 539	17 785 912	N	5 349 074	1 303 172	153 225	27.1	10.0
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	25 136	8 618 604	N	2 669 453	635 230	112 626	38.6	14.2
81141	Home and garden equipment and appliance repair and maintenance	7 617	4 112 589	N	1 292 267	311 076	49 649	33.3	16.9
811411	Home and garden equipment repair and maintenance	2 381	651 224	N	145 813	34 490	7 141	52.6	8.5
811412	Appliance repair and maintenance	5 236	3 461 365	N	1 146 454	276 586	42 508	29.7	18.5
81142	Reupholstery and furniture repair	5 778	1 265 024	N	415 358	99 868	20 377	43.9	8.8
811420	Reupholstery and furniture repair	5 778	1 265 024	N	415 358	99 868	20 377	43.9	8.8
81143	Footwear and leather goods repair	1 418	186 545	N	49 130	12 349	3 115	40.7	10.8
811430	Footwear and leather goods repair	1 418	186 545	N	49 130	12 349	3 115	40.7	10.8
81149	Other personal and household goods repair and maintenance	10 323	3 054 446	N	912 698	211 937	39 485	43.4	12.8
811490	Other personal and household goods repair and maintenance	10 323	3 054 446	N	912 698	211 937	39 485	43.4	12.8
8114901	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	1 649	431 618	N	136 329	33 624	5 686	37.3	20.8
8114902	Boat repair	2 345	1 101 990	N	302 679	68 762	10 586	37.4	7.9
8114904	Garment repair and alteration services	2 545	364 774	N	122 102	28 561	7 748	49.9	11.9
8114909	All other repair and related services	3 784	1 156 064	N	351 588	80 990	15 465	49.4	14.9
812	Personal and laundry services	201 019	72 220 404	N	22 908 300	5 516 741	1 296 540	25.8	12.6
8121	Personal care services	99 454	20 217 426	N	8 179 812	1 953 984	535 297	33.9	12.9
81211	Hair, nail, and skin care services	86 501	16 518 082	N	7 256 036	1 732 669	450 479	35.6	13.5
812111	Barber shops	4 060	505 983	N	225 951	54 750	13 221	37.7	7.4
812112	Beauty salons	73 953	15 113 025	N	6 754 142	1 615 009	414 545	34.2	14.1
812113	Nail salons	8 488	899 074	N	275 943	62 910	22 713	56.9	8.0
81219	Other personal care services	12 953	3 699 344	N	923 776	221 315	84 818	26.6	10.0
812191	Diet and weight reducing centers	3 090	1 688 180	N	387 489	91 712	35 706	9.1	5.5
812199	All other personal care services	9 863	2 011 164	N	536 287	129 603	49 112	41.3	13.7

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								From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.									
81	Other services (except public administration)— Con.								
812	Personal and laundry services—Con.								
8122	Death care services	22 477	14 279 878	N	3 829 630	904 706	148 195	23.1	11.3
81221	Funeral homes and funeral services	16 217	11 049 102	N	2 792 353	660 286	106 263	25.6	9.0
812210	Funeral homes and funeral services	16 217	11 049 102	N	2 792 353	660 286	106 263	25.6	9.0
8122101	Funeral homes	15 912	10 847 384	N	2 750 083	649 956	104 341	25.7	8.9
8122102	Other funeral services	305	201 718	N	42 270	10 330	1 922	19.0	16.3
81222	Cemeteries and crematories	6 260	3 230 776	N	1 037 277	244 420	41 932	14.6	19.1
812220	Cemeteries and crematories	6 260	3 230 776	N	1 037 277	244 420	41 932	14.6	19.1
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	41 906	20 443 881	N	6 667 319	1 640 695	371 241	21.4	9.4
81231	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners	12 199	3 458 255	N	625 474	153 901	46 198	30.2	8.7
812310	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners	12 199	3 458 255	N	625 474	153 901	46 198	30.2	8.7
8123101	Coin-operated laundry routes	437	1 358 354	N	174 018	43 684	5 252	5.0	3.5
8123102	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning stores	11 762	2 099 901	N	451 456	110 217	40 946	46.5	12.0
81232	Drycleaning and laundry services (except coin- operated)	27 071	7 761 840	N	2 739 085	666 839	188 769	37.4	10.4
812320	Drycleaning and laundry services (except coin-operated)	27 071	7 761 840	N	2 739 085	666 839	188 769	37.4	10.4
8123201	Laundries, family and commercial	2 037	875 400	N	350 032	83 598	21 802	25.7	8.9
8123202	Drycleaning plants	21 273	6 116 119	N	2 193 804	535 170	152 332	38.7	10.2
8123203	Garment pressing and agents for laundries	3 497	669 183	N	160 612	39 412	12 690	41.9	14.6
8123204	All other laundry and garment services	264	101 138	N	34 637	8 659	1 945	33.7	9.3
81233	Linen and uniform supply	2 636	9 223 786	N	3 302 760	819 955	136 274	4.6	8.7
812331	Linen supply	1 152	3 087 037	N	1 203 023	291 441	52 290	7.5	8.6
812332	Industrial launderers	1 484	6 136 749	N	2 099 737	528 514	83 984	3.2	8.8
8129	Other personal services	37 182	17 279 219	N	4 231 539	1 017 356	241 807	23.8	17.2
81291	Pet care (except veterinary) services	8 167	1 485 589	N	484 468	108 807	33 734	38.7	11.0
812910	Pet care (except veterinary) services	8 167	1 485 589	N	484 468	108 807	33 734	38.7	11.0
81292	Photofinishing	4 791	3 850 855	N	1 209 448	304 349	48 652	16.4	6.3
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one- hour)	2 085	3 131 230	N	1 025 911	257 072	36 528	15.0	5.4
812922	One-hour photofinishing	2 706	719 625	N	183 537	47 277	12 124	22.7	10.4
81293	Parking lots and garages	12 027	6 908 409	N	1 428 791	342 060	104 281	9.6	28.8
812930	Parking lots and garages	12 027	6 908 409	N	1 428 791	342 060	104 281	9.6	28.8
81299	All other personal services	12 197	5 034 366	N	1 108 832	262 140	55 140	44.7	11.3
812990	All other personal services	12 197	5 034 366	N	1 108 832	262 140	55 140	44.7	11.3
8129901	Bail bonding	3 325	1 008 893	N	241 764	56 535	11 266	54.6	12.8
8129902	Dating services	904	489 470	N	110 187	23 842	4 286	37.7	12.0
8129903	Pay telephone operators	1 274	590 142	N	132 102	33 033	5 450	42.8	18.4
8129909	All other miscellaneous personal services	6 694	2 945 861	N	624 779	148 730	34 138	42.8	9.3
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	105 514	116 523 311	N	24 928 801	6 068 425	893 399	16.9	3.7
8132	Grantmaking and giving services	14 626	46 275 707	N	5 101 508	1 237 758	136 555	12.8	2.0
81321	Grantmaking and giving services	14 626	46 275 707	N	5 101 508	1 237 758	136 555	12.8	2.0
813211	Grantmaking foundations	7 877	26 684 525	N	2 253 059	540 509	58 981	15.6	2.4
813212	Voluntary health organizations	4 027	7 732 992	N	1 818 875	443 961	49 029	6.3	1.8
813219	Other grantmaking and giving services	2 722	11 858 190	N	1 029 574	253 288	28 545	11.0	1.0
8133	Social advocacy organizations	12 469	12 058 846	N	3 162 360	760 653	104 489	10.3	2.6
81331	Social advocacy organizations	12 469	12 058 846	N	3 162 360	760 653	104 489	10.3	2.6
813311	Human rights organizations	2 228	3 962 808	N	826 174	201 892	23 166	5.3	1.6
813312	Environment, conservation, and wildlife organizations	4 881	4 381 054	N	1 194 461	285 060	42 493	8.6	1.5
813319	Other social advocacy organizations	5 360	3 714 984	N	1 141 725	273 701	38 830	17.7	4.9
8134	Civic and social organizations	31 658	14 679 408	N	4 427 172	1 054 993	320 504	29.1	5.7
81341	Civic and social organizations	31 658	14 679 408	N	4 427 172	1 054 993	320 504	29.1	5.7
813410	Civic and social organizations	31 658	14 679 408	N	4 427 172	1 054 993	320 504	29.1	5.7
8134103	Scouting and related youth development organizations	4 580	3 558 895	N	1 509 508	353 649	90 732	9.0	4.9
8134104	Civic and social organizations (except scouting and related youth development organizations)	27 078	11 120 513	N	2 917 664	701 344	229 772	35.6	6.0
8139	Business, professional, labor, political, and similar organizations	46 761	43 509 350	N	12 237 761	3 015 021	331 851	18.9	5.3
81391	Business associations	17 330	17 293 914	N	5 342 498	1 346 623	122 090	21.1	2.7
813910	Business associations	17 330	17 293 914	N	5 342 498	1 346 623	122 090	21.1	2.7
81392	Professional organizations	7 391	11 083 928	N	3 330 069	816 573	72 416	21.6	1.5
813920	Professional organizations	7 391	11 083 928	N	3 330 069	816 573	72 416	21.6	1.5
81399	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	22 040	15 131 508	N	3 565 194	851 825	137 345	14.3	11.0
813990	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	22 040	15 131 508	N	3 565 194	851 825	137 345	14.3	11.0
ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX									

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002—Con.

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NAICS code	Tax status and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.									
81	Other services (except public administration)	105 514	116 523 311	78 911 312	24 928 801	6 068 425	893 399	16.9	3.7
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	105 514	116 523 311	78 911 312	24 928 801	6 068 425	893 399	16.9	3.7
8132	Grantmaking and giving services	14 626	46 275 707	18 011 898	5 101 508	1 237 758	136 555	12.8	2.0
81321	Grantmaking and giving services	14 626	46 275 707	18 011 898	5 101 508	1 237 758	136 555	12.8	2.0
813211	Grantmaking foundations	7 877	26 684 525	8 901 943	2 253 059	540 509	58 981	15.6	2.4
813212	Voluntary health organizations	4 027	7 732 992	5 660 342	1 818 875	443 961	49 029	6.3	1.8
813219	Other grantmaking and giving services	2 722	11 858 190	3 449 613	1 029 574	253 288	28 545	11.0	1.0
8133	Social advocacy organizations	12 469	12 058 846	9 416 218	3 162 360	760 653	104 489	10.3	2.6
81331	Social advocacy organizations	12 469	12 058 846	9 416 218	3 162 360	760 653	104 489	10.3	2.6
813311	Human rights organizations	2 228	3 962 808	2 791 591	826 174	201 892	23 166	5.3	1.6
813312	Environment, conservation, and wildlife organizations	4 881	4 381 054	3 299 563	1 194 461	285 060	42 493	8.6	1.5
813319	Other social advocacy organizations	5 360	3 714 984	3 325 064	1 141 725	273 701	38 830	17.7	4.9
8134	Civic and social organizations	31 658	14 679 408	12 038 284	4 427 172	1 054 993	320 504	29.1	5.7
81341	Civic and social organizations	31 658	14 679 408	12 038 284	4 427 172	1 054 993	320 504	29.1	5.7
813410	Civic and social organizations	31 658	14 679 408	12 038 284	4 427 172	1 054 993	320 504	29.1	5.7
8134103	Scouting and related youth development organizations	4 580	3 558 895	3 270 709	1 509 508	353 649	90 732	9.0	4.9
8134104	Civic and social organizations (except scouting and related youth development organizations)	27 078	11 120 513	8 767 575	2 917 664	701 344	229 772	35.6	6.0
8139	Business, professional, labor, political, and similar organizations	46 761	43 509 350	39 444 912	12 237 761	3 015 021	331 851	18.9	5.3
81391	Business associations	17 330	17 293 914	15 990 676	5 342 498	1 346 623	122 090	21.1	2.7
813910	Business associations	17 330	17 293 914	15 990 676	5 342 498	1 346 623	122 090	21.1	2.7
81392	Professional organizations	7 391	11 083 928	10 524 572	3 330 069	816 573	72 416	21.6	1.5
813920	Professional organizations	7 391	11 083 928	10 524 572	3 330 069	816 573	72 416	21.6	1.5
81399	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	22 040	15 131 508	12 929 664	3 565 194	851 825	137 345	14.3	11.0
813990	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	22 040	15 131 508	12 929 664	3 565 194	851 825	137 345	14.3	11.0
ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX									
81	Other services (except public administration)	432 062	190 526 150	N	58 026 138	14 064 516	2 581 911	28.8	10.7
811	Repair and maintenance	231 043	118 305 746	N	35 117 838	8 547 775	1 285 371	30.6	9.5
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	166 821	75 219 140	N	21 592 456	5 242 750	871 040	32.9	8.7
81111	Automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	99 851	38 382 286	N	10 513 476	2 549 208	401 234	36.9	8.6
811111	General automotive repair	82 766	31 747 964	N	8 587 989	2 081 370	328 924	38.2	8.4
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair	3 620	1 239 769	N	338 349	80 960	13 854	35.6	13.5
811113	Automotive transmission repair	6 695	2 688 614	N	813 310	200 547	28 757	31.7	8.1
811118	Other automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	6 770	2 705 939	N	773 828	186 331	29 699	28.2	9.2
8111181	Carburetor repair	441	167 457	N	46 913	11 377	1 811	33.1	8.5
8111182	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	2 892	1 314 529	N	386 098	93 478	14 217	24.7	10.9
8111183	Electrical repair, motor vehicle	1 331	454 652	N	136 135	32 980	5 519	28.0	7.1
8111184	Radiator repair	1 689	588 538	N	145 287	34 270	6 179	30.7	7.5
8111189	All other motor vehicle repair	417	180 763	N	59 395	14 226	1 973	41.2	9.3
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair	42 170	26 222 660	N	7 877 279	1 922 686	253 686	28.9	7.9
811121	Automotive body, paint, and interior repair and maintenance	35 220	22 439 676	N	6 881 667	1 684 538	220 787	29.8	7.4
8111211	Paint or body repair	32 892	21 421 274	N	6 622 237	1 622 257	210 595	29.9	7.4
8111212	Van conversion services	457	520 954	N	106 264	26 267	3 575	19.2	7.1
8111213	Upholstery and interior repair	1 871	497 448	N	153 166	36 014	6 617	37.6	7.0
811122	Automotive glass replacement	6 950	3 782 984	N	995 612	238 148	32 899	23.7	10.7
81119	Other automotive repair and maintenance	24 800	10 614 194	N	3 201 701	770 856	216 120	28.1	11.3
811191	Automotive oil change and lubrication	8 214	3 927 883	N	1 094 435	259 952	63 550	18.7	11.5
811192	Car washes	13 962	5 091 665	N	1 651 532	401 291	135 315	35.4	11.6
811198	All other automotive repair and maintenance	2 624	1 594 646	N	455 734	109 613	17 255	28.0	9.7
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	14 567	14 982 884	N	4 965 091	1 235 640	128 269	18.2	10.5
81121	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	14 567	14 982 884	N	4 965 091	1 235 640	128 269	18.2	10.5
811211	Consumer electronics repair and maintenance	3 540	1 484 109	N	509 950	128 399	19 905	26.5	8.6
811212	Computer and office machine repair and maintenance	5 946	6 379 578	N	2 252 456	556 105	54 883	20.9	9.2
8112123	Computer repair and maintenance	4 616	5 486 221	N	1 956 988	482 687	45 066	18.2	8.3
8112124	Office machine repair and maintenance	1 330	893 357	N	295 468	73 418	9 817	37.4	14.6
811213	Communication equipment repair and maintenance	1 817	2 026 408	N	622 381	154 872	18 450	15.1	9.6
811219	Other electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	3 264	5 092 789	N	1 580 304	396 264	35 031	13.5	13.1

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								From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.									
81	Other services (except public administration)— Con.								
811	Repair and maintenance—Con.								
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance.....	24 519	19 485 118	N	5 890 838	1 434 155	173 436	27.8	9.7
81131	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance.....	24 519	19 485 118	N	5 890 838	1 434 155	173 436	27.8	9.7
811310	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance.....	24 519	19 485 118	N	5 890 838	1 434 155	173 436	27.8	9.7
8113104	Welding repair.....	3 980	1 699 206	N	541 764	130 983	20 211	35.6	6.2
8113109	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair (except welding repair) .	20 539	17 785 912	N	5 349 074	1 303 172	153 225	27.1	10.0
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	25 136	8 618 604	N	2 669 453	635 230	112 626	38.6	14.2
81141	Home and garden equipment and appliance repair and maintenance.....	7 617	4 112 589	N	1 292 267	311 076	49 649	33.3	16.9
811411	Home and garden equipment repair and maintenance.....	2 381	651 224	N	145 813	34 490	7 141	52.6	8.5
811412	Appliance repair and maintenance.....	5 236	3 461 365	N	1 146 454	276 586	42 508	29.7	18.5
81142	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	5 778	1 265 024	N	415 358	99 868	20 377	43.9	8.8
811420	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	5 778	1 265 024	N	415 358	99 868	20 377	43.9	8.8
81143	Footwear and leather goods repair.....	1 418	186 545	N	49 130	12 349	3 115	40.7	10.8
811430	Footwear and leather goods repair.....	1 418	186 545	N	49 130	12 349	3 115	40.7	10.8
81149	Other personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	10 323	3 054 446	N	912 698	211 937	39 485	43.4	12.8
811490	Other personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	10 323	3 054 446	N	912 698	211 937	39 485	43.4	12.8
8114901	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair.....	1 649	431 618	N	136 329	33 624	5 686	37.3	20.8
8114902	Boat repair.....	2 345	1 101 990	N	302 679	68 762	10 586	37.4	7.9
8114904	Garment repair and alteration services...	2 545	364 774	N	122 102	28 561	7 748	49.9	11.9
8114909	All other repair and related services.....	3 784	1 156 064	N	351 588	80 990	15 465	49.4	14.9
812	Personal and laundry services.....	201 019	72 220 404	N	22 908 300	5 516 741	1 296 540	25.8	12.6
8121	Personal care services.....	99 454	20 217 426	N	8 179 812	1 953 984	535 297	33.9	12.9
81211	Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	86 501	16 518 082	N	7 256 036	1 732 669	450 479	35.6	13.5
812111	Barber shops.....	4 060	505 983	N	225 951	54 750	13 221	37.7	7.4
812112	Beauty salons.....	73 953	15 113 025	N	6 754 142	1 615 009	414 545	34.2	14.1
812113	Nail salons.....	8 488	899 074	N	275 943	62 910	22 713	56.9	8.0
81219	Other personal care services.....	12 953	3 699 344	N	923 776	221 315	84 818	26.6	10.0
812191	Diet and weight reducing centers.....	3 090	1 688 180	N	387 489	91 712	35 706	9.1	5.5
812199	All other personal care services.....	9 863	2 011 164	N	536 287	129 603	49 112	41.3	13.7
8122	Death care services.....	22 477	14 279 878	N	3 829 630	904 706	148 195	23.1	11.3
81221	Funeral homes and funeral services.....	16 217	11 049 102	N	2 792 353	660 286	106 263	25.6	9.0
812210	Funeral homes and funeral services.....	16 217	11 049 102	N	2 792 353	660 286	106 263	25.6	9.0
8122101	Funeral homes.....	15 912	10 847 384	N	2 750 083	649 956	104 341	25.7	8.9
8122102	Other funeral services.....	305	201 718	N	42 270	10 330	1 922	19.0	16.3
81222	Cemeteries and crematories.....	6 260	3 230 776	N	1 037 277	244 420	41 932	14.6	19.1
812220	Cemeteries and crematories.....	6 260	3 230 776	N	1 037 277	244 420	41 932	14.6	19.1
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	41 906	20 443 881	N	6 667 319	1 640 695	371 241	21.4	9.4
81231	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners.....	12 199	3 458 255	N	625 474	153 901	46 198	30.2	8.7
812310	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners.....	12 199	3 458 255	N	625 474	153 901	46 198	30.2	8.7
8123101	Coin-operated laundry routes.....	437	1 358 354	N	174 018	43 684	5 252	5.0	3.5
8123102	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning stores.....	11 762	2 099 901	N	451 456	110 217	40 946	46.5	12.0
81232	Drycleaning and laundry services (except coin- operated).....	27 071	7 761 840	N	2 739 085	666 839	188 769	37.4	10.4
812320	Drycleaning and laundry services (except coin-operated).....	27 071	7 761 840	N	2 739 085	666 839	188 769	37.4	10.4
8123201	Laundries, family and commercial.....	2 037	875 400	N	350 032	83 598	21 802	25.7	8.9
8123202	Drycleaning plants.....	21 273	6 116 119	N	2 193 804	535 170	152 332	38.7	10.2
8123203	Garment pressing and agents for laundries.....	3 497	669 183	N	160 612	39 412	12 690	41.9	14.6
8123204	All other laundry and garment services.....	264	101 138	N	34 637	8 659	1 945	33.7	9.3
81233	Linen and uniform supply.....	2 636	9 223 786	N	3 302 760	819 955	136 274	4.6	8.7
812331	Linen supply.....	1 152	3 087 037	N	1 203 023	291 441	52 290	7.5	8.6
812332	Industrial laundries.....	1 484	6 136 749	N	2 099 737	528 514	83 984	3.2	8.8
8129	Other personal services.....	37 182	17 279 219	N	4 231 539	1 017 356	241 807	23.8	17.2
81291	Pet care (except veterinary) services.....	8 167	1 485 589	N	484 468	108 807	33 734	38.7	11.0
812910	Pet care (except veterinary) services.....	8 167	1 485 589	N	484 468	108 807	33 734	38.7	11.0
81292	Photofinishing.....	4 791	3 850 855	N	1 209 448	304 349	48 652	16.4	6.3
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one- hour).....	2 085	3 131 230	N	1 025 911	257 072	36 528	15.0	5.4
812922	One-hour photofinishing.....	2 706	719 625	N	183 537	47 277	12 124	22.7	10.4
81293	Parking lots and garages.....	12 027	6 908 409	N	1 428 791	342 060	104 281	9.6	28.8
812930	Parking lots and garages.....	12 027	6 908 409	N	1 428 791	342 060	104 281	9.6	28.8
81299	All other personal services.....	12 197	5 034 366	N	1 108 832	262 140	55 140	44.7	11.3
812990	All other personal services.....	12 197	5 034 366	N	1 108 832	262 140	55 140	44.7	11.3
8129901	Bail bonding.....	3 325	1 008 893	N	241 764	56 535	11 266	54.6	12.8
8129902	Dating services.....	904	489 470	N	110 187	23 842	4 286	37.7	12.0
8129903	Pay telephone operators.....	1 274	590 142	N	132 102	33 033	5 450	42.8	18.4
8129909	All other miscellaneous personal services.....	6 694	2 945 861	N	624 779	148 730	34 138	42.8	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002—Con.

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 2. Enterprise Support Statistics for the United States: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
81	Other services (except public administration)	949	332 688	1 047 395	261 288	29 786
811	Repair and maintenance	881	313 717	851 941	208 852	22 617
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	405	114 821	339 147	80 875	8 993
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance ..	177	98 079	219 578	55 996	5 935
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	150	82 136	188 079	46 559	4 341
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	149	18 681	105 137	25 422	3 348
812	Personal and laundry services	68	18 971	195 454	52 436	7 169
8122	Death care services	3	D	D	D	a
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	16	4 867	40 733	9 911	2 717
8129	Other personal services	49	D	D	D	h

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoe-shine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

EXPENSES

Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses; cost of supplies used for operation; cost of merchandise sold; depreciation expenses; fundraising expenses; contracted or purchased services; and other expenses charged to operations during 2002. Expenses exclude program service grants; contributions and gifts paid; specified assistance to individuals; benefits paid to or for members; outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent

or other chapters of the same organization; income taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; and, for fund-raising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services provided in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members

and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Revenue now includes gains or losses from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale). Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; gross receipts of departments or concessions operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

81 OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

The Other Services (except Public Administration) sector comprises establishments engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the classification system. Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities such as equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and providing dry-cleaning and laundry services, personal care services, death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in retailing new equipment and also performing repairs and general maintenance on equipment. These establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

811 REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

Industries in the Repair and Maintenance subsector restore machinery, equipment, and other products to working order. These establishments also typically provide general or routine maintenance (i.e., servicing) on such products to ensure they work efficiently and to prevent breakdown and unnecessary repairs.

The NAICS structure for this subsector brings together most types of repair and maintenance establishments and categorizes them based on production processes (i.e., on the type of repair and maintenance activity performed, and the necessary skills, expertise, and processes that are found in different repair and maintenance establishments). This NAICS classification does not delineate between repair services provided to businesses versus those that serve households. Although some industries primarily serve either businesses or households, separation by class of customer is limited by the fact that many establishments serve both. Establishments repairing computers and consumer electronics products are two examples of such overlap.

The Repair and Maintenance subsector does not include all establishments that do repair and maintenance. For example, a substantial amount of repair is done by establishments that also manufacture machinery, equipment, and other goods. These establishments are included in the Manufacturing sector in NAICS. In addition, repair of transportation equipment is often provided by or based at transportation facilities, such as airports and seaports, and these activities are included in the Transportation and Warehousing sector. A particularly unique situation exists with repair of buildings. Plumbing, electrical installation and repair, painting and decorating, and other construction-related establishments are often involved in performing installation or other work on new construction as well as providing repair services on existing structures. While some specialize in repair, it is difficult to distinguish between the two types and all have been included in the Construction sector.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in rebuilding or remanufacturing machinery and equipment. These are classified in Sector 31-33, Manufacturing. Also excluded are retail establishments that provide after-sale services and repair. These are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

8111 AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry group comprises establishments involved in providing repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers. Establishments in this industry group employ mechanics with specialized technical skills to diagnose and repair the mechanical and electrical systems for automotive vehicles, repair automotive interiors, and paint or repair automotive exteriors.

81111 AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing mechanical or electrical repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks and vans, and all trailers. These establishments specialize in or may provide a wide range of these services.

811111 GENERAL AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing (1) a wide range of mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers or (2) engine repair and replacement.

811112 AUTOMOTIVE EXHAUST SYSTEM REPAIR

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing or repairing exhaust systems of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

811113 AUTOMOTIVE TRANSMISSION REPAIR

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing or repairing transmissions of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

811118 OTHER AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized mechanical or electrical repair and maintenance services (except engine repair and replacement, exhaust systems repair, and transmission repair) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

8111181 CARBURETOR REPAIR

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing carburetors and providing tune-ups.

8111182 BRAKE, FRONT END, AND WHEEL ALIGNMENT

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing, replacing, and adjusting brakes; performing front end and wheel alignment work; and installing springs, axles, and shock absorbers.

8111183 ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOPS, MOTOR VEHICLE

Establishments primarily engaged in performing electrical repair and maintenance services for motor vehicles.

8111184 RADIATOR REPAIR

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing, cleaning, and installing radiators and heater cores.

8111189 ALL OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE REPAIR

Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair of individual auto components (except radiator repair; brake, front end, and wheel alignment; carburetor repair; and electrical repair, motor vehicle). Included are auto repair shops specializing in air conditioning, clutch, and valve repair.

81112 AUTOMOTIVE BODY, PAINT, INTERIOR, AND GLASS REPAIR

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) repairing or customizing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailer bodies and interiors; (2) painting automotive vehicle and trailer bodies; (3) replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive vehicle glass; and (4) customizing automobile, truck, and van interiors for the physically disabled or other customers with special requirements.

81121 AUTOMOTIVE BODY, PAINT, AND INTERIOR REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing or customizing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailer bodies and interiors; and/or painting automotive vehicles and trailer bodies.

811211 PAINT OR BODY REPAIR SHOPS

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing or painting car, truck, and trailer bodies.

811212 VAN CONVERSION SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in customizing automobiles, trucks, and vans. Adapting vehicles for the physically handicapped or other special requirements are also included.

811213 UPHOLSTERY AND INTERIOR REPAIR SHOPS

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and replacing motor vehicle upholstery and interiors.

81122 AUTOMOTIVE GLASS REPLACEMENT SHOPS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive vehicle, such as passenger car, truck, and van, glass.

81119 OTHER AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive repair and maintenance services (except mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance; transmission repair; and body, paint, interior, and glass repair) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

811191 AUTOMOTIVE OIL CHANGE AND LUBRICATION SHOPS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in changing motor oil and lubricating the chassis of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

811192 CARWASHES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning, washing, and/or waxing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, vans, and trailers.

811198 ALL OTHER AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive repair and maintenance services (except mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance; body, paint, interior, and glass repair; motor oil change and lubrication; and car washing) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

8112 ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing electronic equipment, such as computers and communications equipment, and highly specialized precision instruments. Establishments in this industry group typically have staff skilled in repairing items having complex, electronic components.

81121 ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining one or more of the following: (1) consumer electronic equipment; (2) computers; (3) office machines; (4) communication equipment; and (5) other electronic and precision equipment and instruments,

without retailing these products as new. Establishments in this industry repair items, such as microscopes, radar and sonar equipment, televisions, stereos, video recorders, computers, fax machines, photocopying machines, two-way radios and other communications equipment, scientific instruments, and medical equipment.

811211 CONSUMER ELECTRONICS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining consumer electronics, such as televisions, stereos, speakers, video recorders, CD players, radios, and cameras, without retailing new consumer electronics.

811212 COMPUTER AND OFFICE MACHINE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining computers and office machines without retailing new computers and office machines, such as photocopying machines; and computer terminals, storage devices, printers; and CD-ROM drives.

8112123 COMPUTER MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of computer equipment and computer peripheral equipment.

8112124 OFFICE MACHINE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining office machines without retailing new office machines.

811213 COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining communications equipment without retailing new communication equipment, such as telephones, fax machines, communications transmission equipment, and two-way radios.

811219 OTHER ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining (without retailing) electronic and precision equipment (except consumer electronics, computers and office machines, and communications equipment). Establishments in this industry repair and maintain equipment, such as medical diagnostic imaging equipment, measuring and surveying instruments, laboratory instruments, and radar and sonar equipment.

8113 COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT (EXCEPT AUTOMOTIVE AND ELECTRONIC) REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment (e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

81131 COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT (EXCEPT AUTOMOTIVE AND ELECTRONIC) REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment (e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

811310 COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT (EXCEPT AUTOMOTIVE AND ELECTRONIC) REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment (e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

8113104 WELDING REPAIR

Establishments primarily engaged in repair work by welding. Automotive welding is classified here.

8113109 COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT REPAIR (EXCEPT WELDING REPAIR)

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws; or repair agricultural, commercial, and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment. Armature rewinding and repair shops are included here.

8114 PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry group includes establishments classified in following industries: 81141, Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance; 81142, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair; 81143 Footwear and Leather Goods Repair; and 81149, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

81141 HOME AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT AND APPLIANCE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing home and garden equipment and/or household-type appliances without retailing new equipment or appliances. Establishments in this industry repair and maintain items, such as lawnmowers, edgers, snow- and leaf-blowers, washing machines, clothes dryers, and refrigerators.

811411 HOME AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing home and garden equipment without retailing new home and garden equipment, such as lawnmowers, handheld power tools, edgers, snow- and leaf-blowers, and trimmers.

811412 APPLIANCE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing household appliances without retailing new appliances, such as refrigerators, stoves, washing machines, clothes dryers, and room air-conditioners.

81142 REUPHOLSTERY AND FURNITURE REPAIR

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) reupholstering furniture; (2) refinishing furniture; (3) repairing furniture; and (4) repairing and restoring furniture.

811420 REUPHOLSTERY AND FURNITURE REPAIR

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) reupholstering furniture; (2) refinishing furniture; (3) repairing furniture; and (4) repairing and restoring furniture.

81143 FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS REPAIR

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear and/or repairing other leather or leather-like goods without retailing new footwear and leather or leather-like goods, such as handbags and briefcases.

811430 FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS REPAIR

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear and/or repairing other leather or leather-like goods without retailing new footwear and leather or leather-like goods, such as handbags and briefcases.

81149 OTHER PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing personal or household-type goods without retailing new personal and household-type goods (except home and garden equipment, appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods). Establishments in this industry repair items, such as garments; watches; jewelry; musical instruments; bicycles and motorcycles; motorboats, canoes, sailboats, and other recreational boats.

811490 OTHER PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing personal or household-type goods without retailing new personal and household-type goods (except home and garden equipment, appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods). Establishments in this industry repair items, such as garments; watches; jewelry; musical instruments; bicycles and motorcycles; motorboats, canoes, sailboats, and other recreational boats.

8114901 WATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY REPAIR

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing watches, clocks, and jewelry.

8114902 BOAT REPAIR

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of boats.

8114904 GARMENT REPAIR AND ALTERATION SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in altering and repairing garments.

8114909 ALL OTHER REPAIR AND RELATED SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining personal or household goods (except home and garden equipment and appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods).

812 PERSONAL AND LAUNDRY SERVICES

Industries in the Personal and Laundry Services subsector group comprise establishments that provide personal and laundry services to individuals, households, and businesses. Services performed include: personal care services; death care services; laundry and drycleaning services; and a wide range of other personal services, such as pet care (except veterinary) services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

The Personal and Laundry Services subsector is by no means all-inclusive of the services that could be termed personal services (i.e., those provided to individuals rather than businesses). There are many other subsectors, as well as sectors, that provide services to persons. Establishments providing legal, accounting, tax preparation, architectural, portrait photography, and similar professional services are classified in Sector 54, Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services; those providing job placement, travel arrangement, home security, interior and exterior house

cleaning, exterminating, lawn and garden care, and similar support services are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services; those providing health and social services are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance; those providing amusement and recreation services are classified in Sector 71, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation; those providing educational instruction are classified in Sector 61, Educational Services; those providing repair services are classified in Subsector 811, Repair and Maintenance; and those providing spiritual, civic, and advocacy services are classified in Subsector 813, Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations.

8121 PERSONAL CARE SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments, such as barber and beauty shops, that provide appearance care services to individual consumers.

81211 HAIR, NAIL, AND SKIN CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing hair care services; (2) providing nail care services; and (3) providing facials or applying makeup (except permanent makeup).

812111 BARBER SHOPS

This industry comprises establishments known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops primarily engaged in cutting, trimming, and styling boys' and men's hair; and/or shaving and trimming men's beards.

812112 BEAUTY SALONS

This industry comprises establishments (except those known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops) primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) cutting, trimming, shampooing, weaving, coloring, waving, or styling hair; (2) providing facials; and (3) applying makeup (except permanent makeup).

812113 NAIL SALONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nail care services, such as manicures, pedicures, and nail extensions.

81219 OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal care services (except hair, nail, facial, or nonpermanent makeup services).

812191 DIET AND WEIGHT REDUCING CENTERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonmedical services to assist clients in attaining or maintaining a desired weight. The sale of weight reduction products, such as food supplements, may be an integral component of the program. These services typically include individual or group counseling, menu and exercise planning, and weight and body measurement monitoring.

812199 ALL OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal care services (except hair, nail, facial, nonpermanent makeup, or nonmedical diet and weight reducing services).

8122 DEATH CARE SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following Industries: 81221, Funeral Homes and Funeral Services and 81222, Cemeteries and Crematories.

81221 FUNERAL HOMES AND FUNERAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial or interment and conducting funerals (i.e., providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, selling caskets and related merchandise). Funeral homes combined with crematories are included in this industry.

812210 FUNERAL HOMES AND FUNERAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial or interment and conducting funerals (i.e., providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, selling caskets and related merchandise). Funeral homes combined with crematories are included in this industry.

8122101 FUNERAL HOMES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as preparing the dead for burial, providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, and conducting funerals. The sale of caskets and related merchandise is often an integral part of the service provided by establishments in this industry. Independent funeral directors and embalmers are included in this industry.

8122102 OTHER FUNERAL SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing funeral services (except funeral homes and crematories).

81222 CEMETERIES AND CREMATORIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites or structures reserved for the interment of human or animal remains and/or cremating the dead.

812220 CEMETERIES AND CREMATORIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites or structures reserved for the interment of human or animal remains and/or cremating the dead.

8123 DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 81231, Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners; 81232, Drycleaning and Laundry Services (Except Coin-Operated); and 81233, Linen and Uniform Supply.

81231 COIN-OPERATED LAUNDRIES AND DRYCLEANERS

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating facilities with coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use on the premises and (2) establishments primarily engaged in supplying and servicing coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use in places of business operated by others, such as apartments and dormitories.

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8123101 COIN-OPERATED LAUNDRY ROUTES

Establishments primarily engaged in installing and operating coin-operated laundry equipment in apartments, dormitories, and similar locations.

8123102 COIN-OPERATED LAUNDRIES AND DRYCLEANING STORES

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for use on the premises. Laundry in these establishments is always done in individual machines, usually by the customer.

81232 DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES (EXCEPT COIN-OPERATED)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing drycleaning services (except coin-operated); (2) providing laundering services (except linen and uniform supply or coin-operated); and (3) providing drop-off and pickup sites for laundries and/or drycleaners; and providing specialty cleaning services for specific types of garments and other textile items (except carpets and upholstery), such as fur, leather, or suede garments; wedding gowns; hats; draperies; and pillows. These establishments may provide all, a combination of, or none of the cleaning services on the premises.

812320 DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES (EXCEPT COIN-OPERATED)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing drycleaning services (except coin-operated); (2) providing laundering services (except linen and uniform supply or coin-operated); and (3) providing drop-off and pickup sites for laundries and/or drycleaners; and providing specialty cleaning services for specific types of garments and other textile items (except carpets and upholstery), such as fur, leather, or suede garments; wedding gowns; hats; draperies; and pillows. These establishments may provide all, a combination of, or none of the cleaning services on the premises.

8123201 LAUNDRIES, FAMILY AND COMMERCIAL

Establishments primarily engaged in operating mechanical laundries, except coin-operated or self-service laundries.

8123202 DRYCLEANING PLANTS

Establishments primarily engaged in operating drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning.

8123203 GARMENT PRESSING AND AGENTS FOR LAUNDRIES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing drop-off and pickup sites for laundries and drycleaners. Establishments in this industry act as intermediaries between customers who drop-off their garments and the drycleaning plants who do the cleaning work. Establishments in this industry may provide pressing and finishing work.

8123204 ALL OTHER LAUNDRY AND GARMENT SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing laundry and garment services (except laundries, drycleaning plants, garment pressing and agents for laundries).

81233 LINEN AND UNIFORM SUPPLY

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as uniforms, gowns and coats, table linens, bed linens, towels, clean room apparel, and treated mops or shop towels.

812331 LINEN SUPPLY

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as table and bed linens; towels; diapers; and uniforms, gowns, or coats of the type used by doctors, nurses, barbers, beauticians, and waitresses.

812332 INDUSTRIAL LAUNDERERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered industrial work uniforms and related work clothing, such as protective apparel (flame and heat resistant) and clean room apparel; dust control items, such as treated mops, rugs, mats, dust tool covers, cloths, and shop or wiping towels.

8129 OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES

The industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, or drycleaning and laundry services).

81291 PET CARE (EXCEPT VETERINARY) SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing pet care services (except veterinary), such as boarding, grooming, sitting, and training pets.

812910 PET CARE (EXCEPT VETERINARY) SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing pet care services (except veterinary), such as boarding, grooming, sitting, and training pets.

81292 PHOTOFINISHING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements.

812921 PHOTOFINISHING LABORATORIES (EXCEPT ONE-HOUR)

This industry comprises establishments (except those known as “one-hour” photofinishing labs) primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements.

812922 ONE-HOUR PHOTOFINISHING

This industry comprises establishments known as “one-hour” photofinishing labs primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements on a short turnaround or while-you-wait basis.

81293 PARKING LOTS AND GARAGES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing parking space for motor vehicles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis and/or valet parking services.

812930 PARKING LOTS AND GARAGES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing parking space for motor vehicles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis and/or valet parking services.

81299 ALL OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, drycleaning and laundry services, pet care services, photofinishing services, or parking space and/or valet parking services).

812990 ALL OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, drycleaning and laundry services, pet care services, photofinishing services, or parking space and/or valet parking services).

8129901 BAIL BONDING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing bail bonding services.

8129902 DATING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing dating services for their clients.

8129903 PAY TELEPHONE OPERATORS

Establishments primarily engaged in installing and operating pay phones.

8129909 ALL OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing miscellaneous personal services, such as buyers clubs and shopping services.

813 RELIGIOUS, GRANTMAKING, CIVIC, PROFESSIONAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS

Industries in the Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations subsector group comprise establishments that organize and promote religious activities; support various causes through grantmaking; advocate various social and political causes; and promote and defend the interests of their members.

The industry groups within the subsector are defined in terms of their activities, such as establishments that provide funding for specific causes or for a variety of charitable causes; establishments that advocate and actively promote causes and beliefs for the public good; and establishments that have an active membership structure to promote causes and represent the interests of their members. Establishments in this subsector may publish newsletters, books, and periodicals for distribution to their membership.

8132 GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishment known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

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This industry comprises (1) establishment known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

813211 GRANTMAKING FOUNDATIONS

This industry comprises establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts. Establishments in this industry award grants from trust funds based on a competitive selection process or the preferences of the foundation managers and grantors; or fund a single entity, such as a museum or university.

813212 VOLUNTARY HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for health related research, such as disease (e.g., heart, cancer, diabetes) prevention, health education, and patient services.

813219 OTHER GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except voluntary health organizations) primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as educational, scientific, cultural, and health.

8133 SOCIAL ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

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813311 HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting causes associated with human rights either for a broad or specific constituency. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as protecting and promoting the broad constitutional rights and civil liberties of individuals and those suffering from neglect, abuse, or exploitation; promoting the interests of specific groups, such as children, women, senior citizens, or persons with disabilities; improving relations between racial, ethnic, and cultural groups; and promoting voter education and registration. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

813312 ENVIRONMENT, CONSERVATION, AND WILDLIFE ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as clean air and water; global warming; conserving and developing natural resources, including land, plant, water, and energy resources; and protecting and preserving wildlife and endangered species. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

813319 OTHER SOCIAL ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in social advocacy (except human rights and environmental protection, conservation, and wildlife preservation). Establishments in this industry address issues, such as peace and international understanding; community action (excluding civic organizations); or advancing social causes, such as firearms safety, drunk driving prevention, drug abuse awareness. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

8134 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

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813410 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

8134103 SCOUTING AND RELATED YOUTH DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATIONS

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting civic and social interests and character building to youth. Administrative offices of youth development organizations engaged in managing and coordinating the provisions of these services are included here.

8134104 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS (EXCEPT SCOUTING AND RELATED YOUTH DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATIONS)

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members, except scouting and related youth organizations. These establishments may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

8139 BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, LABOR, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of their members (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, and civic and social organizations). Examples of establishments in this industry are business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations.

81391 BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

813910 BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

81392 PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

813920 PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

81399 OTHER SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS (EXCEPT BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, LABOR, AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

813990 OTHER SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS (EXCEPT BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, LABOR, AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

Appendix C.

Methodology

SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts/revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. Establishments sent a report form:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
2. Establishments not sent a report form:
 - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts/revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to federal income tax with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/ identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts/revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
2. Establishments without a report form:
 - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census report form. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments without a report form, the tax status classification was based on administrative records of other federal agencies.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for “Percent of receipts/revenue from administrative records.” This includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The “Percent of receipts/revenue estimated” includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, “basic” and “industry-specific.” Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts/revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts/revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts/revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts/revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts/revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix E. Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

Not applicable for this report.

