

# Michigan: 2002

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## 2002 Economic Census

*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services*

Geographic Area Series



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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## **PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS**

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## **INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS**

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).



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## **RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS**

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

## **GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING**

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

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from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

#### **SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION**

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide](http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).



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# Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

## SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to federal income tax, and separately, of firms that are exempt from federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the “kinds of business” included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as “business,” “establishment,” and “firm”) used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all “kinds of business” in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

**Exclusions.** The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve professional, scientific, and technical service establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These “nonemployers,” typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at [www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact](http://www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact).

**Definitions.** Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

## REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

**Industry Series.** There are nine reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

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**Geographic Area Series.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Subject Series:**

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.
- **Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization).** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code Statistics.** This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

**Other reports.** Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Comparative Statistics*, *Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS*, *Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

**GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED**

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at [www.census.gov/econ2002maps](http://www.census.gov/econ2002maps). Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
  - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.

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- d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
  5. Economic places.
    - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
    - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
    - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
    - d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES**

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, and NAICS 54194, Veterinary Services, are included. These NAICS industries were out of scope in 1997.

Data for this sector for 2002 include totals for taxable and tax-exempt businesses together, not present in 1997 reports. For 1997, only data for taxable establishments were shown at county and place levels in the Geographic Area Series. For 2002, data for taxable and tax-exempt establishments, as well as the combined totals, are shown at these geographic levels.

These tables for 2002 include professional, scientific, and technical service establishments that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the professional, scientific, and technical services sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

For 2002, the revenue data for tax-exempt establishments include gains or losses from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets. In 1997, these gains or losses were excluded from revenue. Also, the 2002 expenses data for tax-exempt establishments exclude program service grants, contributions and gifts paid, specific assistance to individuals, and benefits paid to or for members. In 1997, these types of expenses were included.

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## RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

## DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at [www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm](http://www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm).

## AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

## CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or [scb@census.gov](mailto:scb@census.gov).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
N	Not available or not comparable
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
X	Not applicable
Z	Less than half the unit shown
a	0 to 19 employees
b	20 to 99 employees
c	100 to 249 employees
e	250 to 499 employees
f	500 to 999 employees
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees
m	100,000 employees or more

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r Revised  
– Represents zero (page image/print only)  
(CC) Consolidated city  
(IC) Independent city  
CDP Census designated place



**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MICHIGAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22 337</b>	<b>24 220 096</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>14 814 019</b>	<b>3 617 112</b>	<b>272 167</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22 337	24 220 096	N	14 814 019	3 617 112	272 167	18.2	11.3
5411	Legal services .....	5 193	3 915 409	N	1 702 762	356 615	29 982	26.9	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	4 867	3 613 797	N	1 597 774	333 272	27 009	28.1	5.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	4 867	3 613 797	N	1 597 774	333 272	27 009	28.1	5.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	4 754	3 546 620	N	1 560 420	324 386	26 076	28.5	5.0
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	113	67 177	N	37 354	8 886	933	7.4	4.9
541119	Other legal services .....	326	301 612	N	104 988	23 343	2 973	12.1	14.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	272	257 016	N	92 150	20 295	2 595	11.6	13.5
541199	All other legal services .....	54	44 596	N	12 838	3 048	378	14.7	16.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3 733	2 878 372	N	1 543 997	373 473	45 533	19.9	11.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3 733	2 878 372	N	1 543 997	373 473	45 533	19.9	11.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 679	1 466 830	N	637 657	148 181	12 892	20.0	3.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	678	141 584	N	47 890	19 622	7 197	18.6	5.4
541214	Payroll services .....	224	865 470	N	646 039	154 142	17 016	8.8	24.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	1 152	404 488	N	212 411	51 528	8 428	43.7	12.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3 601	5 899 839	N	4 568 820	1 139 819	74 178	14.7	15.1
54131	Architectural services .....	589	606 288	N	258 647	59 737	5 107	23.1	10.3
541310	Architectural services .....	589	606 288	N	258 647	59 737	5 107	23.1	10.3
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	182	114 279	N	42 187	8 364	1 108	41.7	6.9
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	182	114 279	N	42 187	8 364	1 108	41.7	6.9
54133	Engineering services .....	2 164	4 665 463	N	3 747 402	940 500	58 123	12.6	16.4
541330	Engineering services .....	2 164	4 665 463	N	3 747 402	940 500	58 123	12.6	16.4
54134	Drafting services .....	79	50 775	N	39 240	9 412	663	13.9	11.6
541340	Drafting services .....	79	50 775	N	39 240	9 412	663	13.9	11.6
54135	Building inspection services .....	170	29 588	N	11 765	2 469	405	45.0	11.9
541350	Building inspection services .....	170	29 588	N	11 765	2 469	405	45.0	11.9
54136	Geophysical surveying and mapping services .	9	4 440	N	1 604	351	67	16.5	—
541360	Geophysical surveying and mapping services .....	9	4 440	N	1 604	351	67	16.5	—
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	195	85 323	N	45 417	9 683	1 270	23.2	6.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	195	85 323	N	45 417	9 683	1 270	23.2	6.4
54138	Testing laboratories .....	213	343 683	N	422 558	109 303	7 435	13.8	11.9
541380	Testing laboratories .....	213	343 683	N	422 558	109 303	7 435	13.8	11.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	827	506 146	N	176 766	46 400	4 021	29.7	9.4
54141	Interior design services .....	284	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	284	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	105	100 092	N	46 967	11 525	696	24.6	9.4
541420	Industrial design services .....	105	100 092	N	46 967	11 525	696	24.6	9.4
54143	Graphic design services .....	415	274 066	N	76 920	22 022	2 196	25.3	9.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	415	274 066	N	76 920	22 022	2 196	25.3	9.2
54149	Other specialized design services .....	23	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	23	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2 457	3 689 872	N	1 637 699	416 871	27 889	16.6	10.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2 457	3 689 872	N	1 637 699	416 871	27 889	16.6	10.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	1 112	1 430 176	N	723 263	187 292	12 294	21.7	12.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	946	1 519 638	N	609 708	153 714	9 909	15.3	10.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	431	881 234	N	316 332	78 874	4 778	9.7	11.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	515	638 404	N	293 376	74 840	5 131	23.1	9.2
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	125	512 749	N	182 191	47 926	3 376	3.9	4.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	274	227 307	N	122 537	27 939	2 310	21.0	5.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3 105	3 139 900	N	1 269 183	296 659	24 817	20.8	14.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	2 582	2 883 691	N	1 167 863	273 833	22 432	20.0	14.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	1 305	1 323 833	N	581 171	136 850	9 910	18.3	16.1
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	463	475 178	N	252 844	59 791	6 361	32.0	21.4
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	16	25 382	N	13 041	4 192	155	7.7	.9
5416122	Executive placement services .....	214	97 398	N	45 323	10 352	1 250	56.2	16.9
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	233	352 398	N	194 480	45 247	4 956	27.1	24.1
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	507	578 608	N	183 513	43 450	3 138	18.8	10.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	227	484 697	N	142 716	32 097	2 841	12.8	6.4
541618	Other management consulting services .....	80	21 375	N	7 619	1 645	182	45.8	19.2
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	203	140 830	N	58 394	13 146	1 418	22.8	27.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	203	140 830	N	58 394	13 146	1 418	22.8	27.4
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	320	115 379	N	42 926	9 680	967	38.7	7.9
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	320	115 379	N	42 926	9 680	967	38.7	7.9
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	183	55 547	N	15 664	4 012	397	46.2	12.8
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	137	59 832	N	27 262	5 668	570	31.8	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MICHIGAN—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	332	1 125 920	N	2 869 775	736 954	37 642	3.8	10.5
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	291	1 075 428	N	2 844 835	730 874	37 173	3.7	9.7
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	291	1 075 428	N	2 844 835	730 874	37 173	3.7	9.7
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	189	791 191	N	1 851 853	442 546	23 677	3.2	6.7
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	102	284 237	N	992 982	288 328	13 496	5.0	17.8
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	54	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	48	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	41	50 492	N	24 940	6 080	469	5.9	28.6
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	41	50 492	N	24 940	6 080	469	5.9	28.6
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1 017	1 968 790	N	677 491	169 791	13 603	9.6	9.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	344	1 021 355	N	440 758	113 100	7 367	4.5	14.5
541810	Advertising agencies .....	344	1 021 355	N	440 758	113 100	7 367	4.5	14.5
54182	Public relations agencies .....	152	149 706	N	49 946	12 102	957	19.2	7.4
541820	Public relations agencies .....	152	149 706	N	49 946	12 102	957	19.2	7.4
54183	Media buying services .....	17	15 882	N	5 758	1 223	176	17.8	10.2
541830	Media buying services .....	17	15 882	N	5 758	1 223	176	17.8	10.2
54184	Media representatives .....	76	74 514	N	22 307	5 359	441	14.5	12.4
541840	Media representatives .....	76	74 514	N	22 307	5 359	441	14.5	12.4
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	33	26 293	N	10 540	2 429	190	5.5	28.8
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	43	48 221	N	11 767	2 930	251	19.4	3.5
54185	Display advertising .....	78	178 010	N	26 973	6 359	823	5.0	1.5
541850	Display advertising .....	78	178 010	N	26 973	6 359	823	5.0	1.5
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	74	282 011	N	76 133	18 856	2 113	10.1	1.1
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	74	282 011	N	76 133	18 856	2 113	10.1	1.1
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	25	24 951	N	4 728	1 071	208	9.0	2.8
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	25	24 951	N	4 728	1 071	208	9.0	2.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	251	222 361	N	50 888	11 721	1 518	27.4	3.6
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	251	222 361	N	50 888	11 721	1 518	27.4	3.6
5418901	Welcoming services .....	4	305	N	65	15	9	1.6	—
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	126	176 829	N	38 600	8 779	1 061	24.8	1.8
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	100	36 428	N	9 780	2 337	385	41.1	12.4
5418909	All other advertising services .....	21	8 799	N	2 443	590	63	22.9	3.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 072	1 095 848	N	367 526	80 530	14 502	25.8	10.4
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	137	231 874	N	87 720	19 663	2 738	7.7	11.4
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	137	231 874	N	87 720	19 663	2 738	7.7	11.4
54192	Photographic services .....	649	179 649	N	43 417	9 447	2 237	30.8	19.4
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	523	132 692	N	32 409	6 852	1 883	28.7	22.2
541922	Commercial photography .....	126	46 957	N	11 008	2 595	354	36.6	11.5
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	37	11 932	N	3 183	773	130	23.3	4.4
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	37	11 932	N	3 183	773	130	23.3	4.4
54194	Veterinary services .....	825	518 549	N	186 081	40 706	7 811	24.1	3.6
541940	Veterinary services .....	825	518 549	N	186 081	40 706	7 811	24.1	3.6
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	424	153 844	N	47 125	9 941	1 586	53.3	21.8
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	424	153 844	N	47 125	9 941	1 586	53.3	21.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>209 778</b>	<b>208 677</b>	<b>89 078</b>	<b>21 277</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	174	209 778	208 677	89 078	21 277	1 880	5.6	8.4
5411	Legal services .....	113	67 177	65 354	37 354	8 886	933	7.4	4.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	113	67 177	65 354	37 354	8 886	933	7.4	4.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	113	67 177	65 354	37 354	8 886	933	7.4	4.9
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	113	67 177	65 354	37 354	8 886	933	7.4	4.9
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	61	142 601	143 323	51 724	12 391	947	4.7	10.0
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	46	115 455	116 399	43 095	10 252	752	5.6	3.6
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	46	115 455	116 399	43 095	10 252	752	5.6	3.6
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	19	57 961	58 180	24 743	5 734	393	2.7	—
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	27	57 494	58 219	18 352	4 518	359	8.6	7.2
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	12	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	15	D	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MICHIGAN—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services— Con.								
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	15	27 146	26 924	8 629	2 139	195	.9	37.5
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	15	27 146	26 924	8 629	2 139	195	.9	37.5
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>22 163</b>	<b>24 010 318</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>14 724 941</b>	<b>3 595 835</b>	<b>270 287</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	22 163	24 010 318	N	14 724 941	3 595 835	270 287	18.4	11.3
5411	Legal services . . . . .	5 080	3 848 232	N	1 665 408	347 729	29 049	27.2	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	4 754	3 546 620	N	1 560 420	324 386	26 076	28.5	5.0
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	4 754	3 546 620	N	1 560 420	324 386	26 076	28.5	5.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	4 754	3 546 620	N	1 560 420	324 386	26 076	28.5	5.0
541119	Other legal services . . . . .	326	301 612	N	104 988	23 343	2 973	12.1	14.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	272	257 016	N	92 150	20 295	2 595	11.6	13.5
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	54	44 596	N	12 838	3 048	378	14.7	16.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	3 733	2 878 372	N	1 543 997	373 473	45 533	19.9	11.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	3 733	2 878 372	N	1 543 997	373 473	45 533	19.9	11.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	1 679	1 466 830	N	637 657	148 181	12 892	20.0	3.3
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	678	141 584	N	47 890	19 622	7 197	18.6	5.4
541214	Payroll services . . . . .	224	865 470	N	646 039	154 142	17 016	8.8	24.4
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	1 152	404 488	N	212 411	51 528	8 428	43.7	12.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	3 601	5 899 839	N	4 568 820	1 139 819	74 178	14.7	15.1
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	589	606 288	N	258 647	59 737	5 107	23.1	10.3
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	589	606 288	N	258 647	59 737	5 107	23.1	10.3
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	182	114 279	N	42 187	8 364	1 108	41.7	6.9
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	182	114 279	N	42 187	8 364	1 108	41.7	6.9
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	2 164	4 665 463	N	3 747 402	940 500	58 123	12.6	16.4
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	2 164	4 665 463	N	3 747 402	940 500	58 123	12.6	16.4
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	79	50 775	N	39 240	9 412	663	13.9	11.6
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	79	50 775	N	39 240	9 412	663	13.9	11.6
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	170	29 588	N	11 765	2 469	405	45.0	11.9
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	170	29 588	N	11 765	2 469	405	45.0	11.9
54136	Geophysical surveying and mapping services . .	9	4 440	N	1 604	351	67	16.5	—
541360	Geophysical surveying and mapping services . . . . .	9	4 440	N	1 604	351	67	16.5	—
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	195	85 323	N	45 417	9 683	1 270	23.2	6.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	195	85 323	N	45 417	9 683	1 270	23.2	6.4
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	213	343 683	N	422 558	109 303	7 435	13.8	11.9
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	213	343 683	N	422 558	109 303	7 435	13.8	11.9
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	827	506 146	N	176 766	46 400	4 021	29.7	9.4
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	284	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	284	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54142	Industrial design services . . . . .	105	100 092	N	46 967	11 525	696	24.6	9.4
541420	Industrial design services . . . . .	105	100 092	N	46 967	11 525	696	24.6	9.4
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	415	274 066	N	76 920	22 022	2 196	25.3	9.2
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	415	274 066	N	76 920	22 022	2 196	25.3	9.2
54149	Other specialized design services . . . . .	23	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services . . . . .	23	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	2 457	3 689 872	N	1 637 699	416 871	27 889	16.6	10.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	2 457	3 689 872	N	1 637 699	416 871	27 889	16.6	10.1
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	1 112	1 430 178	N	723 263	187 292	12 294	21.7	12.5
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54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	2 582	2 883 691	N	1 167 863	273 833	22 432	20.0	14.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	1 305	1 323 833	N	581 171	136 850	9 910	18.3	16.1
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	463	475 178	N	252 844	59 791	6 361	32.0	21.4
5416121	Actuarial consulting . . . . .	16	25 382	N	13 041	4 192	155	7.7	.9
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	214	97 398	N	45 323	10 352	1 250	56.2	16.9
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	233	352 398	N	194 480	45 247	4 956	27.1	24.1
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	507	578 608	N	183 513	43 450	3 138	18.8	10.8

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MICHIGAN—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54161	Management consulting services—Con.								
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	227	484 697	N	142 716	32 097	2 841	12.8	6.4
541618	Other management consulting services .....	80	21 375	N	7 619	1 645	182	45.8	19.2
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	203	140 830	N	58 394	13 146	1 418	22.8	27.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	203	140 830	N	58 394	13 146	1 418	22.8	27.4
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	320	115 379	N	42 926	9 680	967	38.7	7.9
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	320	115 379	N	42 926	9 680	967	38.7	7.9
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	183	55 547	N	15 664	4 012	397	46.2	12.8
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	137	59 832	N	27 262	5 668	570	31.8	3.4
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	271	983 319	N	2 818 051	724 563	36 695	3.7	10.6
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	245	959 973	N	2 801 740	720 622	36 421	3.5	10.4
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	245	959 973	N	2 801 740	720 622	36 421	3.5	10.4
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	170	733 230	N	1 827 110	436 812	23 284	3.3	7.3
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	75	226 743	N	974 630	283 810	13 137	4.1	20.5
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	42	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	33	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	26	23 346	N	16 311	3 941	274	11.6	18.2
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	26	23 346	N	16 311	3 941	274	11.6	18.2
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1 017	1 968 790	N	677 491	169 791	13 603	9.6	9.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	344	1 021 355	N	440 758	113 100	7 367	4.5	14.5
541810	Advertising agencies .....	344	1 021 355	N	440 758	113 100	7 367	4.5	14.5
54182	Public relations agencies .....	152	149 706	N	49 946	12 102	957	19.2	7.4
541820	Public relations agencies .....	152	149 706	N	49 946	12 102	957	19.2	7.4
54183	Media buying services .....	17	15 882	N	5 758	1 223	176	17.8	10.2
541830	Media buying services .....	17	15 882	N	5 758	1 223	176	17.8	10.2
54184	Media representatives .....	76	74 514	N	22 307	5 359	441	14.5	12.4
541840	Media representatives .....	76	74 514	N	22 307	5 359	441	14.5	12.4
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	33	26 293	N	10 540	2 429	190	5.5	28.8
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	43	48 221	N	11 767	2 930	251	19.4	3.5
54185	Display advertising .....	78	178 010	N	26 973	6 359	823	5.0	1.5
541850	Display advertising .....	78	178 010	N	26 973	6 359	823	5.0	1.5
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	74	282 011	N	76 133	18 856	2 113	10.1	1.1
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	74	282 011	N	76 133	18 856	2 113	10.1	1.1
54187	Advertising material distribution services ..	25	24 951	N	4 728	1 071	208	9.0	2.8
541870	Advertising material distribution services ..	25	24 951	N	4 728	1 071	208	9.0	2.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	251	222 361	N	50 888	11 721	1 518	27.4	3.6
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	251	222 361	N	50 888	11 721	1 518	27.4	3.6
5418901	Welcoming services .....	4	305	N	65	15	9	1.6	—
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	126	176 829	N	38 600	8 779	1 061	24.8	1.8
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	100	36 428	N	9 780	2 337	385	41.1	12.4
5418909	All other advertising services .....	21	8 799	N	2 443	590	63	22.9	3.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 072	1 095 848	N	367 526	80 530	14 502	25.8	10.4
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	137	231 874	N	87 720	19 663	2 738	7.7	11.4
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	137	231 874	N	87 720	19 663	2 738	7.7	11.4
54192	Photographic services .....	649	179 649	N	43 417	9 447	2 237	30.8	19.4
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	523	132 692	N	32 409	6 852	1 883	28.7	22.2
541922	Commercial photography .....	126	46 957	N	11 008	2 595	354	36.6	11.5
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	37	11 932	N	3 183	773	130	23.3	4.4
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	37	11 932	N	3 183	773	130	23.3	4.4
54194	Veterinary services .....	825	518 549	N	186 081	40 706	7 811	24.1	3.6
541940	Veterinary services .....	825	518 549	N	186 081	40 706	7 811	24.1	3.6
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	424	153 844	N	47 125	9 941	1 586	53.3	21.8
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	424	153 844	N	47 125	9 941	1 586	53.3	21.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13 880</b>	<b>18 404 289</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 800 288</b>	<b>2 867 349</b>	<b>203 241</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13 880	18 404 289	N	11 800 288	2 867 349	203 241	16.3	11.2
5411	Legal services .....	3 177	2 765 879	N	1 246 669	259 894	19 930	24.3	5.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 029	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 029	D	N	D	D	D	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	2 959	D	N	D	D	D	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	70	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	148	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	113	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 170	2 048 211	N	1 136 370	270 780	30 443	17.8	11.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 170	2 048 211	N	1 136 370	270 780	30 443	17.8	11.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 024	996 267	N	424 626	96 993	7 883	18.3	3.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	359	84 346	N	29 564	11 930	4 547	15.4	3.5
541214	Payroll services .....	135	715 695	N	537 968	127 198	12 589	8.0	25.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	652	251 903	N	144 212	34 659	5 424	44.2	9.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2 280	4 481 109	N	3 955 199	998 412	60 959	13.5	13.7
54131	Architectural services .....	378	420 843	N	176 945	41 374	3 374	20.7	4.5
541310	Architectural services .....	378	420 843	N	176 945	41 374	3 374	20.7	4.5
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	122	88 075	N	32 671	6 541	849	42.0	5.8
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	122	88 075	N	32 671	6 541	849	42.0	5.8
54133	Engineering services .....	1 441	3 639 390	N	3 319 786	840 946	49 192	11.8	15.1
541330	Engineering services .....	1 441	3 639 390	N	3 319 786	840 946	49 192	11.8	15.1
54134	Drafting services .....	53	42 379	N	26 438	5 477	472	8.0	4.4
541340	Drafting services .....	53	42 379	N	26 438	5 477	472	8.0	4.4
54135	Building inspection services .....	90	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	90	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	65	40 558	N	21 964	4 716	598	21.7	6.7
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	65	40 558	N	21 964	4 716	598	21.7	6.7
54138	Testing laboratories .....	128	230 441	N	369 918	97 867	6 214	14.1	15.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	128	230 441	N	369 918	97 867	6 214	14.1	15.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	505	356 403	N	134 988	36 712	2 793	26.4	8.0
54141	Interior design services .....	175	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	175	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	70	89 112	N	42 307	10 303	572	18.8	9.1
541420	Industrial design services .....	70	89 112	N	42 307	10 303	572	18.8	9.1
54143	Graphic design services .....	247	179 030	N	48 495	15 693	1 403	24.4	8.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	247	179 030	N	48 495	15 693	1 403	24.4	8.2
54149	Other specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 746	3 049 326	N	1 397 484	357 767	23 085	16.1	10.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 746	3 049 326	N	1 397 484	357 767	23 085	16.1	10.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	781	1 216 741	N	625 772	163 050	10 272	21.1	11.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	672	1 160 983	N	498 137	127 028	7 746	15.9	11.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	282	624 942	N	240 868	61 461	3 415	10.1	13.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	390	536 041	N	257 269	65 567	4 331	22.8	9.9
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	92	483 260	N	172 105	45 469	3 161	3.6	3.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	201	188 342	N	101 470	22 220	1 906	16.4	5.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	2 037	2 529 528	N	1 080 152	252 838	20 159	18.8	14.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 736	2 383 868	N	1 022 599	239 942	18 852	18.1	14.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	830	1 087 284	N	499 712	117 973	8 113	15.3	17.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	321	401 460	N	222 886	52 711	5 521	30.7	21.2
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	12	25 014	N	12 883	4 169	149	6.6	.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	149	70 748	N	35 734	8 160	936	50.8	23.1
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	160	305 698	N	174 269	40 382	4 436	28.0	22.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	371	522 360	N	168 866	40 167	2 714	16.3	9.7
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	166	356 193	N	124 841	27 684	2 358	13.8	7.8
541618	Other management consulting services .....	48	16 571	N	6 294	1 407	146	40.6	21.4
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	109	65 462	N	29 223	6 423	718	26.1	20.0
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	109	65 462	N	29 223	6 423	718	26.1	20.0
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	192	80 198	N	28 330	6 473	589	33.4	9.9
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	192	80 198	N	28 330	6 473	589	33.4	9.9
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	115	46 144	N	12 406	3 179	287	37.3	13.6
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	77	34 054	N	15 924	3 294	302	28.3	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	232	846 409	N	2 027 255	490 970	26 260	3.4	11.5
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	208	818 408	N	2 008 705	486 399	25 919	3.2	11.4
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	208	818 408	N	2 008 705	486 399	25 919	3.2	11.4
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	145	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	63	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	37	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	26	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	24	28 001	N	18 550	4 571	341	9.1	15.2
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	24	28 001	N	18 550	4 571	341	9.1	15.2
5418	Advertising and related services .....	622	1 626 961	N	576 277	146 293	11 099	6.9	10.6
54181	Advertising agencies .....	215	928 920	N	402 461	103 468	6 510	2.4	15.6
541810	Advertising agencies .....	215	928 920	N	402 461	103 468	6 510	2.4	15.6
54182	Public relations agencies .....	94	96 889	N	31 940	8 300	656	16.3	10.0
541820	Public relations agencies .....	94	96 889	N	31 940	8 300	656	16.3	10.0
54183	Media buying services .....	12	14 854	N	5 441	1 164	164	17.8	6.4
541830	Media buying services .....	12	14 854	N	5 441	1 164	164	17.8	6.4
54184	Media representatives .....	58	68 078	N	20 478	4 894	382	13.5	11.8
541840	Media representatives .....	58	68 078	N	20 478	4 894	382	13.5	11.8
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	25	25 427	N	10 210	2 343	174	2.8	29.4
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	33	42 651	N	10 268	2 551	208	19.8	1.2
54185	Display advertising .....	39	98 064	N	12 848	2 994	503	4.9	1.1
541850	Display advertising .....	39	98 064	N	12 848	2 994	503	4.9	1.1
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	49	256 102	N	65 963	16 563	1 811	8.5	1.0
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	49	256 102	N	65 963	16 563	1 811	8.5	1.0
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	15	20 239	N	3 608	821	142	5.1	2.4
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	15	20 239	N	3 608	821	142	5.1	2.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	140	143 815	N	33 538	8 089	931	24.3	4.0
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	140	143 815	N	33 538	8 089	931	24.3	4.0
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	74	123 492	N	27 638	6 655	737	21.8	.9
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	54	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 111	700 463	N	245 894	53 683	8 513	22.4	10.5
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	105	203 438	N	77 517	17 249	2 024	4.8	10.7
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	105	203 438	N	77 517	17 249	2 024	4.8	10.7
54192	Photographic services .....	362	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	243	79 875	N	19 852	4 272	1 097	26.1	24.5
541922	Commercial photography .....	79	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	362	270 191	N	107 084	23 178	4 127	20.2	3.4
541940	Veterinary services .....	362	270 191	N	107 084	23 178	4 127	20.2	3.4
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	273	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	273	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>138 781</b>	<b>135 960</b>	<b>60 001</b>	<b>14 046</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	107	138 781	135 960	60 001	14 046	1 208	3.7	4.8
5411	Legal services .....	70	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	70	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	70	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	70	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	37	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	30	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	30	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	15	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	15	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13 773</b>	<b>18 265 508</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 740 287</b>	<b>2 853 303</b>	<b>202 033</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13 773	18 265 508	N	11 740 287	2 853 303	202 033	16.4	11.2
5411	Legal services .....	3 107	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	2 959	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	2 959	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	148	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	113	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 170	2 048 211	N	1 136 370	270 780	30 443	17.8	11.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 170	2 048 211	N	1 136 370	270 780	30 443	17.8	11.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 024	996 267	N	424 626	96 993	7 883	18.3	3.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	359	84 346	N	29 564	11 930	4 547	15.4	3.5
541214	Payroll services .....	135	715 695	N	537 968	127 198	12 589	8.0	25.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	652	251 903	N	144 212	34 659	5 424	44.2	9.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2 280	4 481 109	N	3 955 199	998 412	60 959	13.5	13.7
54131	Architectural services .....	378	420 843	N	176 945	41 374	3 374	20.7	4.5
541310	Architectural services .....	378	420 843	N	176 945	41 374	3 374	20.7	4.5
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	122	88 075	N	32 671	6 541	849	42.0	5.8
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	122	88 075	N	32 671	6 541	849	42.0	5.8
54133	Engineering services .....	1 441	3 639 390	N	3 319 786	840 946	49 192	11.8	15.1
541330	Engineering services .....	1 441	3 639 390	N	3 319 786	840 946	49 192	11.8	15.1
54134	Drafting services .....	53	42 379	N	26 438	5 477	472	8.0	4.4
541340	Drafting services .....	53	42 379	N	26 438	5 477	472	8.0	4.4
54135	Building inspection services .....	90	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	90	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	65	40 558	N	21 964	4 716	598	21.7	6.7
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	65	40 558	N	21 964	4 716	598	21.7	6.7
54138	Testing laboratories .....	128	230 441	N	369 918	97 867	6 214	14.1	15.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	128	230 441	N	369 918	97 867	6 214	14.1	15.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	505	356 403	N	134 988	36 712	2 793	26.4	8.0
54141	Interior design services .....	175	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	175	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	70	89 112	N	42 307	10 303	572	18.8	9.1
541420	Industrial design services .....	70	89 112	N	42 307	10 303	572	18.8	9.1
54143	Graphic design services .....	247	179 030	N	48 495	15 693	1 403	24.4	8.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	247	179 030	N	48 495	15 693	1 403	24.4	8.2
54149	Other specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 746	3 049 326	N	1 397 484	357 767	23 085	16.1	10.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 746	3 049 326	N	1 397 484	357 767	23 085	16.1	10.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	781	1 216 741	N	625 772	163 050	10 272	21.1	11.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	672	1 160 983	N	498 137	127 028	7 746	15.9	11.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	282	624 942	N	240 868	61 461	3 415	10.1	13.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	390	536 041	N	257 269	65 567	4 331	22.8	9.9
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	92	483 260	N	172 105	45 469	3 161	3.6	3.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	201	188 342	N	101 470	22 220	1 906	16.4	5.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	2 037	2 529 528	N	1 080 152	252 838	20 159	18.8	14.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 736	2 383 868	N	1 022 599	239 942	18 852	18.1	14.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	830	1 087 284	N	499 712	117 973	8 113	15.3	17.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	321	401 460	N	222 886	52 711	5 521	30.7	21.2
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	12	25 014	N	12 883	4 169	149	6.6	.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	149	70 748	N	35 734	8 160	936	50.8	23.1
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	160	305 698	N	174 269	40 382	4 436	28.0	22.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	371	522 360	N	168 866	40 167	2 714	16.3	9.7
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	166	356 193	N	124 841	27 684	2 358	13.8	7.8
541618	Other management consulting services .....	48	16 571	N	6 294	1 407	146	40.6	21.4
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	109	65 462	N	29 223	6 423	718	26.1	20.0
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	109	65 462	N	29 223	6 423	718	26.1	20.0
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	192	80 198	N	28 330	6 473	589	33.4	9.9
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	192	80 198	N	28 330	6 473	589	33.4	9.9
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	115	46 144	N	12 406	3 179	287	37.3	13.6
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	77	34 054	N	15 924	3 294	302	28.3	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	195	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	178	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	178	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	130	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	48	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	622	1 626 961	N	576 277	146 293	11 099	6.9	10.6
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	215	928 920	N	402 461	103 468	6 510	2.4	15.6
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	215	928 920	N	402 461	103 468	6 510	2.4	15.6
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	94	96 889	N	31 940	8 300	656	16.3	10.0
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	94	96 889	N	31 940	8 300	656	16.3	10.0
54183	Media buying services . . . . .	12	14 854	N	5 441	1 164	164	17.8	6.4
541830	Media buying services . . . . .	12	14 854	N	5 441	1 164	164	17.8	6.4
54184	Media representatives . . . . .	58	68 078	N	20 478	4 894	382	13.5	11.8
541840	Media representatives . . . . .	58	68 078	N	20 478	4 894	382	13.5	11.8
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives . . . . .	25	25 427	N	10 210	2 343	174	2.8	29.4
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives . . . . .	33	42 651	N	10 268	2 551	208	19.8	1.2
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	39	98 064	N	12 848	2 994	503	4.9	1.1
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	39	98 064	N	12 848	2 994	503	4.9	1.1
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	49	256 102	N	65 963	16 563	1 811	8.5	1.0
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	49	256 102	N	65 963	16 563	1 811	8.5	1.0
54187	Advertising material distribution services . . . . .	15	20 239	N	3 608	821	142	5.1	2.4
541870	Advertising material distribution services . . . . .	15	20 239	N	3 608	821	142	5.1	2.4
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	140	143 815	N	33 538	8 089	931	24.3	4.0
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	140	143 815	N	33 538	8 089	931	24.3	4.0
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . . . .	74	123 492	N	27 638	6 655	737	21.8	.9
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	54	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	1 111	700 463	N	245 894	53 683	8 513	22.4	10.5
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	105	203 438	N	77 517	17 249	2 024	4.8	10.7
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	105	203 438	N	77 517	17 249	2 024	4.8	10.7
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	342	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	263	79 875	N	19 852	4 272	1 097	26.1	24.5
541922	Commercial photography . . . . .	79	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	362	270 191	N	107 084	23 178	4 127	20.2	3.4
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	362	270 191	N	107 084	23 178	4 127	20.2	3.4
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	273	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	273	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
<b>Ann Arbor, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 642 840</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>930 740</b>	<b>230 572</b>	<b>15 168</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	1 247	1 642 840	N	930 740	230 572	15 168	14.4	12.5
5411	Legal services . . . . .	197	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	189	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	189	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	180	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	121	71 520	N	35 122	8 948	1 199	20.4	10.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	121	71 520	N	35 122	8 948	1 199	20.4	10.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	57	37 895	N	17 991	4 287	410	24.8	12.8
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	37	9 569	N	5 605	1 503	191	46.3	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Ann Arbor, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . .	217	440 184	N	229 599	57 160	3 803	11.8	12.1
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	53	41 812	N	16 438	3 827	376	27.8	14.3
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	53	41 812	N	16 438	3 827	376	27.8	14.3
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	116	310 435	N	177 899	44 615	2 750	10.3	14.3
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	116	310 435	N	177 899	44 615	2 750	10.3	14.3
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	6	3 713	N	1 858	421	60	37.8	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	6	3 713	N	1 858	421	60	37.8	—
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	15	65 781	N	25 544	6 847	450	3.0	2.4
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	15	65 781	N	25 544	6 847	450	3.0	2.4
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	209	282 592	N	131 275	34 928	2 124	18.5	18.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	209	282 592	N	131 275	34 928	2 124	18.5	18.7
541511	Custom computer programming services . . . . .	110	119 632	N	59 425	15 951	991	16.3	19.2
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	80	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	225	136 919	N	57 214	13 291	997	29.4	20.8
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	176	115 731	N	46 469	10 843	790	28.8	21.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	96	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	33	47 158	N	14 947	3 580	214	12.2	33.5
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	18	7 761	N	3 458	783	81	33.6	24.8
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	18	7 761	N	3 458	783	81	33.6	24.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	31	13 427	N	7 287	1 665	126	32.3	12.7
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	31	13 427	N	7 287	1 665	126	32.3	12.7
5416901	Economic and related consulting services . . . . .	18	4 752	N	1 987	656	47	65.5	34.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	13	8 675	N	5 300	1 009	79	14.1	.8
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	85	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	76	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	76	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	42	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	34	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MISAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Ann Arbor, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	41	23 425	N	8 308	1 765	370	38.1	7.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	41	23 425	N	8 308	1 765	370	38.1	7.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	18	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	15	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	15	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	8	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	7	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 220	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	188	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	180	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	180	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	180	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	121	71 520	N	35 122	8 948	1 199	20.4	10.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	121	71 520	N	35 122	8 948	1 199	20.4	10.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	57	37 895	N	17 991	4 287	410	24.8	12.8
541213	Tax preparation services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	37	9 569	N	5 605	1 503	191	46.3	12.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	217	440 184	N	229 599	57 160	3 803	11.8	12.1
54131	Architectural services .....	53	41 812	N	16 438	3 827	376	27.8	14.3
541310	Architectural services .....	53	41 812	N	16 438	3 827	376	27.8	14.3
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	116	310 435	N	177 899	44 615	2 750	10.3	14.3
541330	Engineering services .....	116	310 435	N	177 899	44 615	2 750	10.3	14.3
54135	Building inspection services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	3 713	N	1 858	421	60	37.8	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	3 713	N	1 858	421	60	37.8	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	15	65 781	N	25 544	6 847	450	3.0	2.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	15	65 781	N	25 544	6 847	450	3.0	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MISAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Ann Arbor, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5414	Specialized design services .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	209	282 592	N	131 275	34 928	2 124	18.5	18.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	209	282 592	N	131 275	34 928	2 124	18.5	18.7
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	110	119 632	N	59 425	15 951	991	16.3	19.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	80	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	225	136 919	N	57 214	13 291	997	29.4	20.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	176	115 731	N	46 469	10 843	790	28.8	21.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	96	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	33	47 158	N	14 947	3 580	214	12.2	33.5
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	18	7 761	N	3 458	783	81	33.6	24.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	18	7 761	N	3 458	783	81	33.6	24.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	31	13 427	N	7 287	1 665	126	32.3	12.7
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	31	13 427	N	7 287	1 665	126	32.3	12.7
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	18	4 752	N	1 987	656	47	65.5	34.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	13	8 675	N	5 300	1 009	79	14.1	.8
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	67	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	61	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	61	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	34	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	27	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	19	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	41	23 425	N	8 308	1 765	370	38.1	7.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	41	23 425	N	8 308	1 765	370	38.1	7.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11 760</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11 760	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	2 695	2 536 898	N	1 144 215	238 361	17 886	23.4	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	2 566	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	2 566	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	2 513	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	129	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	96	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 868	1 919 295	N	1 069 873	253 191	27 460	17.0	11.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 868	1 919 295	N	1 069 873	253 191	27 460	17.0	11.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	910	930 126	N	392 036	89 356	7 130	17.7	2.8
541213	Tax preparation services .....	287	69 719	N	24 653	9 702	3 736	14.6	2.9
541214	Payroll services .....	115	687 382	N	520 829	122 712	11 699	7.7	25.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	556	232 068	N	132 355	31 421	4 895	42.7	9.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1 945	3 902 236	N	3 664 233	926 653	55 944	13.6	14.1
54131	Architectural services .....	304	362 140	N	152 862	35 988	2 842	19.4	3.6
541310	Architectural services .....	304	362 140	N	152 862	35 988	2 842	19.4	3.6
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	98	72 133	N	25 362	5 283	707	44.7	4.4
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	98	72 133	N	25 362	5 283	707	44.7	4.4
54133	Engineering services .....	1 257	3 222 218	N	3 099 071	785 827	45 651	11.8	15.3
541330	Engineering services .....	1 257	3 222 218	N	3 099 071	785 827	45 651	11.8	15.3
54134	Drafting services .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	77	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	77	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	53	34 750	N	18 918	3 980	502	19.5	7.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	53	34 750	N	18 918	3 980	502	19.5	7.8
54138	Testing laboratories .....	104	156 624	N	337 051	89 247	5 601	18.5	21.2
541380	Testing laboratories .....	104	156 624	N	337 051	89 247	5 601	18.5	21.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	441	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	151	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	151	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	64	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	64	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	215	165 852	N	44 212	14 649	1 295	23.5	8.9
541430	Graphic design services .....	215	165 852	N	44 212	14 649	1 295	23.5	8.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 489	2 750 770	N	1 260 761	321 517	20 821	15.5	9.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 489	2 750 770	N	1 260 761	321 517	20 821	15.5	9.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	652	1 091 726	N	564 346	146 663	9 232	21.4	10.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	570	1 006 354	N	431 480	109 668	6 700	15.2	10.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	242	542 219	N	205 678	52 294	2 855	7.3	11.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	328	464 135	N	225 802	57 374	3 845	24.4	9.6
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	81	472 392	N	168 081	44 451	3 094	2.6	3.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	186	180 298	N	96 854	20 735	1 795	15.1	4.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	1 727	2 357 634	N	1 008 523	237 107	18 870	17.9	14.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 493	2 237 886	N	963 616	227 063	17 818	17.3	14.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	698	1 020 789	N	470 246	112 018	7 598	14.1	17.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	281	385 979	N	213 417	50 593	5 335	30.5	21.8
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	12	25 014	N	12 883	4 169	149	6.6	.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	132	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	137	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	327	471 673	N	153 103	36 392	2 455	16.2	7.4
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	148	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	83	56 325	N	25 370	5 556	622	24.4	19.1
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	83	56 325	N	25 370	5 556	622	24.4	19.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	151	63 423	N	19 537	4 488	430	34.0	9.4
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	151	63 423	N	19 537	4 488	430	34.0	9.4
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	91	40 556	N	10 104	2 478	236	33.3	10.8
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	60	22 867	N	9 433	2 010	194	35.4	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	138	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	123	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	123	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	94	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	29	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	538	1 567 059	N	556 814	141 840	10 582	6.2	10.9
54181	Advertising agencies .....	185	910 366	N	394 109	101 423	6 337	2.1	15.7
541810	Advertising agencies .....	185	910 366	N	394 109	101 423	6 337	2.1	15.7
54182	Public relations agencies .....	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	32	84 374	N	10 935	2 568	468	2.9	1.2
541850	Display advertising .....	32	84 374	N	10 935	2 568	468	2.9	1.2
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	40	246 479	N	62 006	15 594	1 697	7.6	1.1
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	40	246 479	N	62 006	15 594	1 697	7.6	1.1
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	15	20 239	N	3 608	821	142	5.1	2.4
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	15	20 239	N	3 608	821	142	5.1	2.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	119	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	119	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	68	121 644	N	27 478	6 616	724	21.4	.8
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	919	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	85	188 482	N	70 875	15 696	1 784	3.9	11.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	85	188 482	N	70 875	15 696	1 784	3.9	11.0
54192	Photographic services .....	292	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	218	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	74	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	277	220 302	N	88 628	19 220	3 334	17.6	3.2
541940	Veterinary services .....	277	220 302	N	88 628	19 220	3 334	17.6	3.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	241	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	241	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	71	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	53	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	53	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	18	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11 689</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11 689	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	2 642	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	2 513	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	2 513	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	2 513	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	129	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	96	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 868	1 919 295	N	1 069 873	253 191	27 460	17.0	11.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 868	1 919 295	N	1 069 873	253 191	27 460	17.0	11.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	910	930 126	N	392 036	89 356	7 130	17.7	2.8
541213	Tax preparation services .....	287	69 719	N	24 653	9 702	3 736	14.6	2.9
541214	Payroll services .....	115	687 382	N	520 829	122 712	11 699	7.7	25.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	556	232 068	N	132 355	31 421	4 895	42.7	9.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1 945	3 902 236	N	3 664 233	926 653	55 944	13.6	14.1
54131	Architectural services .....	304	362 140	N	152 862	35 988	2 842	19.4	3.6
541310	Architectural services .....	304	362 140	N	152 862	35 988	2 842	19.4	3.6
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	98	72 133	N	25 362	5 283	707	44.7	4.4
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	98	72 133	N	25 362	5 283	707	44.7	4.4
54133	Engineering services .....	1 257	3 222 218	N	3 099 071	785 827	45 651	11.8	15.3
541330	Engineering services .....	1 257	3 222 218	N	3 099 071	785 827	45 651	11.8	15.3
54134	Drafting services .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	77	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	77	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	53	34 750	N	18 918	3 980	502	19.5	7.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	53	34 750	N	18 918	3 980	502	19.5	7.8
54138	Testing laboratories .....	104	156 624	N	337 051	89 247	5 601	18.5	21.2
541380	Testing laboratories .....	104	156 624	N	337 051	89 247	5 601	18.5	21.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	441	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	151	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	151	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	64	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	64	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	215	165 852	N	44 212	14 649	1 295	23.5	8.9
541430	Graphic design services .....	215	165 852	N	44 212	14 649	1 295	23.5	8.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 489	2 750 770	N	1 260 761	321 517	20 821	15.5	9.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 489	2 750 770	N	1 260 761	321 517	20 821	15.5	9.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	652	1 091 726	N	564 346	146 663	9 232	21.4	10.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	570	1 006 354	N	431 480	109 668	6 700	15.2	10.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	242	542 219	N	205 678	52 294	2 855	7.3	11.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	328	464 135	N	225 802	57 374	3 845	24.4	9.6
541513	Computer facilities management services ..	81	472 392	N	168 081	44 451	3 094	2.6	3.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	186	180 298	N	96 854	20 735	1 795	15.1	4.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	1 727	2 357 634	N	1 008 523	237 107	18 870	17.9	14.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 493	2 237 886	N	963 616	227 063	17 818	17.3	14.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	698	1 020 789	N	470 246	112 018	7 598	14.1	17.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	281	385 979	N	213 417	50 593	5 335	30.5	21.8
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	12	25 014	N	12 883	4 169	149	6.6	.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	132	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	137	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	327	471 673	N	153 103	36 392	2 455	16.2	7.4
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	148	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	83	56 325	N	25 370	5 556	622	24.4	19.1
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	83	56 325	N	25 370	5 556	622	24.4	19.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	151	63 423	N	19 537	4 488	430	34.0	9.4
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	151	63 423	N	19 537	4 488	430	34.0	9.4
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	91	40 556	N	10 104	2 478	236	33.3	10.8
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	60	22 867	N	9 433	2 010	194	35.4	6.9
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	120	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	109	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	109	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	88	D	N	D	D	j	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services— Con.								
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	538	1 567 059	N	556 814	141 840	10 582	6.2	10.9
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	185	910 366	N	394 109	101 423	6 337	2.1	15.7
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	185	910 366	N	394 109	101 423	6 337	2.1	15.7
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54184	Media representatives . . . . .	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541840	Media representatives . . . . .	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	32	84 374	N	10 935	2 568	468	2.9	1.2
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	32	84 374	N	10 935	2 568	468	2.9	1.2
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	40	246 479	N	62 006	15 594	1 697	7.6	1.1
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	40	246 479	N	62 006	15 594	1 697	7.6	1.1
54187	Advertising material distribution services . . . . .	15	20 239	N	3 608	821	142	5.1	2.4
541870	Advertising material distribution services . . . . .	15	20 239	N	3 608	821	142	5.1	2.4
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	119	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	119	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . . . .	68	121 644	N	27 478	6 616	724	21.4	.8
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	919	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	85	188 482	N	70 875	15 696	1 784	3.9	11.0
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	85	188 482	N	70 875	15 696	1 784	3.9	11.0
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	292	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	218	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541922	Commercial photography . . . . .	74	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	277	220 302	N	88 628	19 220	3 334	17.6	3.2
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	277	220 302	N	88 628	19 220	3 334	17.6	3.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	241	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	241	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Division</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	2 979	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	697	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	669	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	669	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	485	833 646	N	466 415	113 222	10 904	8.2	17.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	485	833 646	N	466 415	113 222	10 904	8.2	17.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	197	386 634	N	133 097	31 962	2 430	10.1	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	127	31 251	N	10 524	4 776	1 826	14.2	4.3
541214	Payroll services . . . . .	25	359 678	N	292 449	69 167	5 224	2.0	37.7
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	136	56 083	N	30 345	7 317	1 424	31.5	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . .	464	1 142 425	N	580 103	143 864	8 979	9.9	8.7
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	74	94 340	N	37 212	9 781	740	17.0	4.6
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	74	94 340	N	37 212	9 781	740	17.0	4.6
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	25	19 166	N	6 999	1 235	182	39.0	6.0
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	25	19 166	N	6 999	1 235	182	39.0	6.0
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	298	971 986	N	497 525	123 406	7 358	8.0	8.1
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	298	971 986	N	497 525	123 406	7 358	8.0	8.1
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	10	6 805	N	3 834	834	100	22.2	8.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	10	6 805	N	3 834	834	100	22.2	8.8
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	30	44 858	N	31 600	7 965	511	16.9	31.5
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	30	44 858	N	31 600	7 965	511	16.9	31.5
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	47	22 018	N	7 718	1 773	186	40.0	30.7
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	47	22 018	N	7 718	1 773	186	40.0	30.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	357	516 995	N	238 145	58 240	4 219	14.7	7.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	357	516 995	N	238 145	58 240	4 219	14.7	7.1
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	147	155 077	N	82 955	15 665	1 078	20.4	4.6
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	134	203 086	N	83 103	21 365	1 519	18.1	12.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	51	80 442	N	22 597	5 675	360	6.6	7.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	83	122 644	N	60 506	15 690	1 159	25.7	15.2
541513	Computer facilities management services . . .	25	128 549	N	55 597	17 178	1 215	2.4	2.7
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	51	30 283	N	16 490	4 032	407	15.3	3.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	459	682 865	N	283 775	68 140	4 899	14.6	16.0
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	388	653 904	N	273 162	65 737	4 639	13.6	16.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	187	289 217	N	125 752	30 464	2 209	13.3	25.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	58	39 677	N	17 095	4 311	420	26.8	39.0
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	86	193 356	N	89 392	21 908	1 095	8.1	3.5
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	40	22 023	N	7 919	1 842	212	37.2	4.6
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	40	22 023	N	7 919	1 842	212	37.2	4.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	31	6 938	N	2 694	561	48	36.6	18.4
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	31	6 938	N	2 694	561	48	36.6	18.4
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	17	4 862	N	2 128	425	36	22.8	13.0
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	40	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	34	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	34	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	133	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	39	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	39	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	8	71 044	N	7 385	1 681	361	.2	.8
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	8	71 044	N	7 385	1 681	361	.2	.8
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	20	214 231	N	53 317	13 357	1 455	5.3	1.0
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	20	214 231	N	53 317	13 357	1 455	5.3	1.0
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . .	15	31 867	N	11 293	2 823	317	6.1	1.6
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	251	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	81	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	31	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	31	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 937	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	666	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	485	833 646	N	466 415	113 222	10 904	8.2	17.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	485	833 646	N	466 415	113 222	10 904	8.2	17.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	197	386 634	N	133 097	31 962	2 430	10.1	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	127	31 251	N	10 524	4 776	1 826	14.2	4.3
541214	Payroll services .....	25	359 678	N	292 449	69 167	5 224	2.0	37.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	136	56 083	N	30 345	7 317	1 424	31.5	11.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	464	1 142 425	N	580 103	143 864	8 979	9.9	8.7
54131	Architectural services .....	74	94 340	N	37 212	9 781	740	17.0	4.6
541310	Architectural services .....	74	94 340	N	37 212	9 781	740	17.0	4.6
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	25	19 166	N	6 999	1 235	182	39.0	6.0
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	25	19 166	N	6 999	1 235	182	39.0	6.0
54133	Engineering services .....	298	971 986	N	497 525	123 406	7 358	8.0	8.1
541330	Engineering services .....	298	971 986	N	497 525	123 406	7 358	8.0	8.1
54134	Drafting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	6 805	N	3 834	834	100	22.2	8.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	6 805	N	3 834	834	100	22.2	8.8
54138	Testing laboratories .....	30	44 858	N	31 600	7 965	511	16.9	31.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	30	44 858	N	31 600	7 965	511	16.9	31.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	47	22 018	N	7 718	1 773	186	40.0	30.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	47	22 018	N	7 718	1 773	186	40.0	30.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	357	516 995	N	238 145	58 240	4 219	14.7	7.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	357	516 995	N	238 145	58 240	4 219	14.7	7.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	147	155 077	N	82 955	15 665	1 078	20.4	4.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	134	203 086	N	83 103	21 365	1 519	18.1	12.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	51	80 442	N	22 597	5 675	360	6.6	7.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	83	122 644	N	60 506	15 690	1 159	25.7	15.2
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	25	128 549	N	55 597	17 178	1 215	2.4	2.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	51	30 283	N	16 490	4 032	407	15.3	3.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	459	682 865	N	283 775	68 140	4 899	14.6	16.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	388	653 904	N	273 162	65 737	4 639	13.6	16.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	187	289 217	N	125 752	30 464	2 209	13.3	25.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	58	39 677	N	17 095	4 311	420	26.8	39.0
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	86	193 356	N	89 392	21 908	1 095	8.1	3.5
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	40	22 023	N	7 919	1 842	212	37.2	4.6
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	40	22 023	N	7 919	1 842	212	37.2	4.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	31	6 938	N	2 694	561	48	36.6	18.4
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	31	6 938	N	2 694	561	48	36.6	18.4
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	17	4 862	N	2 128	425	36	22.8	13.0
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	29	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	25	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	25	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	17	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	133	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	39	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	39	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	24	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	24	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	8	71 044	N	7 385	1 681	361	.2	.8
541850	Display advertising .....	8	71 044	N	7 385	1 681	361	.2	.8
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	20	214 231	N	53 317	13 357	1 455	5.3	1.0
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	20	214 231	N	53 317	13 357	1 455	5.3	1.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	15	31 867	N	11 293	2 823	317	6.1	1.6
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop.....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	251	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	81	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>									
<b>Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy, MI Metropolitan Division</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8 781</b>	<b>11 511 619</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 373 491</b>	<b>1 803 416</b>	<b>127 125</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8 781	11 511 619	N	7 373 491	1 803 416	127 125	17.6	11.4
5411	Legal services .....	1 998	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 897	1 617 587	N	783 469	158 343	11 280	26.7	5.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 897	1 617 587	N	783 469	158 343	11 280	26.7	5.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	1 875	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	101	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	76	82 204	N	33 515	7 567	903	10.1	9.6
541199	All other legal services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 383	1 085 649	N	603 458	139 969	16 556	23.8	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 383	1 085 649	N	603 458	139 969	16 556	23.8	7.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	713	543 492	N	258 939	57 394	4 700	23.1	3.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	160	38 468	N	14 129	4 926	1 910	14.9	1.8
541214	Payroll services .....	90	327 704	N	228 380	53 545	6 475	13.9	12.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	420	175 985	N	102 010	24 104	3 471	46.2	9.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1 481	2 759 811	N	3 084 130	782 789	46 965	15.1	16.3
54131	Architectural services .....	230	267 800	N	115 650	26 207	2 102	20.2	3.2
541310	Architectural services .....	230	267 800	N	115 650	26 207	2 102	20.2	3.2
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	73	52 967	N	18 363	4 048	525	46.8	3.9
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	73	52 967	N	18 363	4 048	525	46.8	3.9
54133	Engineering services .....	959	2 250 232	N	2 601 546	662 421	38 293	13.4	18.4
541330	Engineering services .....	959	2 250 232	N	2 601 546	662 421	38 293	13.4	18.4
54134	Drafting services .....	42	38 186	N	23 732	4 859	400	6.1	4.2
541340	Drafting services .....	42	38 186	N	23 732	4 859	400	6.1	4.2
54135	Building inspection services .....	60	10 915	N	4 304	826	153	51.1	7.4
541350	Building inspection services .....	60	10 915	N	4 304	826	153	51.1	7.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	43	27 945	N	15 084	3 146	402	18.9	7.6
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	43	27 945	N	15 084	3 146	402	18.9	7.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	74	111 766	N	305 451	81 282	5 090	19.2	17.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	74	111 766	N	305 451	81 282	5 090	19.2	17.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	348	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	118	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	118	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	168	143 834	N	36 494	12 876	1 109	21.0	5.5
541430	Graphic design services .....	168	143 834	N	36 494	12 876	1 109	21.0	5.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 132	2 233 775	N	1 022 616	263 277	16 602	15.6	9.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 132	2 233 775	N	1 022 616	263 277	16 602	15.6	9.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	505	936 649	N	481 391	130 998	8 154	21.5	11.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	436	803 268	N	348 377	88 303	5 181	14.5	10.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	191	461 777	N	183 081	46 619	2 495	7.5	12.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	245	341 491	N	165 296	41 684	2 686	24.0	7.6
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	56	343 843	N	112 484	27 273	1 879	2.6	3.5
541519	Other computer related services .....	135	150 015	N	80 364	16 703	1 388	15.0	4.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	1 268	1 674 769	N	724 748	168 967	13 971	19.3	13.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 105	1 583 982	N	690 454	161 326	13 179	18.9	13.8
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	511	731 572	N	344 494	81 554	5 389	14.5	14.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	223	346 302	N	196 322	46 282	4 915	30.9	19.8
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	9	24 584	N	12 761	4 156	146	5.6	—
5416122	Executive placement services .....	112	63 291	N	32 093	7 447	829	50.2	25.0
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	102	258 427	N	151 468	34 679	3 940	28.5	20.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	241	278 317	N	63 711	14 484	1 360	21.7	10.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	104	217 755	N	82 137	18 167	1 416	10.2	7.0
541618	Other management consulting services .....	26	10 036	N	3 790	839	99	30.5	32.0
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	43	34 302	N	17 451	3 714	410	16.2	28.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	43	34 302	N	17 451	3 714	410	16.2	28.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy, MI Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	120	56 485	N	16 843	3 927	382	33.7	8.3
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	120	56 485	N	16 843	3 927	382	33.7	8.3
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	77	38 480	N	9 538	2 342	224	31.4	9.7
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	43	18 005	N	7 305	1 585	158	38.7	5.2
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	98	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	89	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	89	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	74	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	405	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	146	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	146	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	60	48 035	N	16 014	4 122	335	21.8	13.8
541820	Public relations agencies .....	60	48 035	N	16 014	4 122	335	21.8	13.8
54184	Media representatives .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	24	13 330	N	3 550	887	107	17.8	3.5
541850	Display advertising .....	24	13 330	N	3 550	887	107	17.8	3.5
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	20	32 248	N	8 689	2 237	242	22.8	1.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	20	32 248	N	8 689	2 237	242	22.8	1.8
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	88	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	88	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	53	89 777	N	16 185	3 793	407	26.9	.5
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	27	6 904	N	2 107	546	83	42.7	11.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	668	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	69	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	69	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	211	74 464	N	18 066	4 035	795	28.6	17.9
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	151	48 582	N	12 610	2 763	654	24.5	25.7
541922	Commercial photography .....	60	25 882	N	5 456	1 272	141	36.3	3.1
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	178	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	178	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13 664</b>	<b>12 795</b>	<b>6 756</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	13 664	12 795	6 756	1 467	172	13.7	14.8
5411	Legal services .....	22	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	22	D	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>									
<b>Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy, MI Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8 752</b>	<b>11 497 955</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 366 735</b>	<b>1 801 949</b>	<b>126 953</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8 752	11 497 955	N	7 366 735	1 801 949	126 953	17.6	11.4
5411	Legal services .....	1 976	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 875	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 875	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	101	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	76	82 204	N	33 515	7 567	903	10.1	9.6
541199	All other legal services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 383	1 085 649	N	603 458	139 969	16 556	23.8	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 383	1 085 649	N	603 458	139 969	16 556	23.8	7.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	713	543 492	N	258 939	57 394	4 700	23.1	3.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	160	38 468	N	14 129	4 926	1 910	14.9	1.8
541214	Payroll services .....	90	327 704	N	228 380	53 545	6 475	13.9	12.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	420	175 985	N	102 010	24 104	3 471	46.2	9.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1 481	2 759 811	N	3 084 130	782 789	46 965	15.1	16.3
54131	Architectural services .....	230	267 800	N	115 650	26 207	2 102	20.2	3.2
541310	Architectural services .....	230	267 800	N	115 650	26 207	2 102	20.2	3.2
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	73	52 967	N	18 363	4 048	525	46.8	3.9
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	73	52 967	N	18 363	4 048	525	46.8	3.9
54133	Engineering services .....	959	2 250 232	N	2 601 546	662 421	38 293	13.4	18.4
541330	Engineering services .....	959	2 250 232	N	2 601 546	662 421	38 293	13.4	18.4
54134	Drafting services .....	42	38 186	N	23 732	4 859	400	6.1	4.2
541340	Drafting services .....	42	38 186	N	23 732	4 859	400	6.1	4.2
54135	Building inspection services .....	60	10 915	N	4 304	826	153	51.1	7.4
541350	Building inspection services .....	60	10 915	N	4 304	826	153	51.1	7.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	43	27 945	N	15 084	3 146	402	18.9	7.6
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	43	27 945	N	15 084	3 146	402	18.9	7.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	74	111 766	N	305 451	81 282	5 090	19.2	17.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	74	111 766	N	305 451	81 282	5 090	19.2	17.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	348	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	118	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	118	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	168	143 834	N	36 494	12 876	1 109	21.0	5.5
541430	Graphic design services .....	168	143 834	N	36 494	12 876	1 109	21.0	5.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1 132	2 233 775	N	1 022 616	263 277	16 602	15.6	9.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1 132	2 233 775	N	1 022 616	263 277	16 602	15.6	9.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	505	936 649	N	481 391	130 998	8 154	21.5	11.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	436	803 268	N	348 377	88 303	5 181	14.5	10.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	191	461 777	N	183 081	46 619	2 495	7.5	12.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	245	341 491	N	165 296	41 684	2 686	24.0	7.6
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	56	343 843	N	112 484	27 273	1 879	2.6	3.5
541519	Other computer related services .....	135	150 015	N	80 364	16 703	1 388	15.0	4.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	1 268	1 674 769	N	724 748	168 967	13 971	19.3	13.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 105	1 583 982	N	690 454	161 326	13 179	18.9	13.8
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	511	731 572	N	344 494	81 554	5 389	14.5	14.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	223	346 302	N	196 322	46 282	4 915	30.9	19.8
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	9	24 584	N	12 761	4 156	146	5.6	—
5416122	Executive placement services .....	112	63 291	N	32 093	7 447	829	50.2	25.0
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	102	258 427	N	151 468	34 679	3 940	28.5	20.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	241	278 317	N	63 711	14 484	1 360	21.7	10.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	104	217 755	N	82 137	18 167	1 416	10.2	7.0
541618	Other management consulting services .....	26	10 036	N	3 790	839	99	30.5	32.0
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	43	34 302	N	17 451	3 714	410	16.2	28.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	43	34 302	N	17 451	3 714	410	16.2	28.4
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	120	56 485	N	16 843	3 927	382	33.7	8.3
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	120	56 485	N	16 843	3 927	382	33.7	8.3
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	77	38 480	N	9 538	2 342	224	31.4	9.7
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	43	18 005	N	7 305	1 585	158	38.7	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy, MI Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	91	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	84	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	84	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	71	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	405	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	146	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	146	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	60	48 035	N	16 014	4 122	335	21.8	13.8
541820	Public relations agencies .....	60	48 035	N	16 014	4 122	335	21.8	13.8
54184	Media representatives .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	24	13 330	N	3 550	887	107	17.8	3.5
541850	Display advertising .....	24	13 330	N	3 550	887	107	17.8	3.5
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	20	32 248	N	8 689	2 237	242	22.8	1.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	20	32 248	N	8 689	2 237	242	22.8	1.8
54187	Advertising material distribution services ...	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services ...	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	88	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	88	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	53	89 777	N	16 185	3 793	407	26.9	.5
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	27	6 904	N	2 107	546	83	42.7	11.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	668	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	69	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	69	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	211	74 464	N	18 066	4 035	795	28.6	17.9
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	151	48 582	N	12 610	2 763	654	24.5	25.7
541922	Commercial photography .....	60	25 882	N	5 456	1 272	141	36.3	3.1
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	178	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	178	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>Flint, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	734	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	247	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	238	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	238	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	233	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	45	9 299	N	3 094	1 442	558	22.8	4.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	47	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Flint, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . .	102	110 618	N	41 125	9 159	904	19.8	10.7
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	39	10 471	N	3 140	761	91	70.9	17.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	39	10 471	N	3 140	761	91	70.9	17.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	70	31 221	N	13 456	2 230	244	28.0	12.4
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	36	20 388	N	8 239	1 730	355	26.7	2.0
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	36	20 388	N	8 239	1 730	355	26.7	2.0
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	729	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	242	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	233	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	233	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	233	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	45	9 299	N	3 094	1 442	558	22.8	4.2
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	47	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . .	102	110 618	N	41 125	9 159	904	19.8	10.7
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MISAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Flint, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	39	10 471	N	3 140	761	91	70.9	17.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	39	10 471	N	3 140	761	91	70.9	17.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	70	31 221	N	13 456	2 230	244	28.0	12.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	36	20 388	N	8 239	1 730	355	26.7	2.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	36	20 388	N	8 239	1 730	355	26.7	2.0
	<b>Monroe, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	139	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	16	28 071	N	20 242	5 440	308	10.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	9	5 493	N	2 308	561	49	95.4	1.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	9	5 493	N	2 308	561	49	95.4	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	3 754	N	959	210	48	83.7	10.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	6 076	N	1 909	463	68	23.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	6 076	N	1 909	463	68	23.3	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Monroe, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	135	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	16	28 071	N	20 242	5 440	308	10.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	9	5 493	N	2 308	561	49	95.4	1.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	9	5 493	N	2 308	561	49	95.4	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	3 754	N	959	210	48	83.7	10.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	6 076	N	1 909	463	68	23.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	6 076	N	1 909	463	68	23.3	—
	<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 606	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	507	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	461	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	461	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	450	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	39	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	414	351 523	N	180 384	45 201	5 597	16.6	8.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	414	351 523	N	180 384	45 201	5 597	16.6	8.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	162	203 787	N	92 214	23 188	1 972	11.5	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	75	14 423	N	6 336	2 552	862	22.8	11.7
541214	Payroll services .....	31	72 563	N	54 470	13 052	1 739	12.8	20.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	146	60 750	N	27 364	6 409	1 024	36.8	17.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	447	690 352	N	279 288	64 984	5 747	13.8	22.8
54131	Architectural services .....	81	110 353	N	50 892	11 533	969	23.6	36.9
541310	Architectural services .....	81	110 353	N	50 892	11 533	969	23.6	36.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	17	8 887	N	3 776	764	116	20.4	3.0
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	17	8 887	N	3 776	764	116	20.4	3.0
54133	Engineering services .....	256	499 920	N	190 391	44 486	3 896	11.5	22.1
541330	Engineering services .....	256	499 920	N	190 391	44 486	3 896	11.5	22.1
54134	Drafting services .....	11	5 723	N	3 170	851	62	30.1	69.9
541340	Drafting services .....	11	5 723	N	3 170	851	62	30.1	69.9
54135	Building inspection services .....	29	5 727	N	2 739	642	84	21.6	8.2
541350	Building inspection services .....	29	5 727	N	2 739	642	84	21.6	8.2
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	23	12 338	N	6 673	1 414	159	21.8	3.1
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	23	12 338	N	6 673	1 414	159	21.8	3.1
54138	Testing laboratories .....	30	47 404	N	21 647	5 294	461	9.4	2.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	30	47 404	N	21 647	5 294	461	9.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5414	Specialized design services .....	142	49 565	N	17 046	3 811	486	40.6	8.8
54141	Interior design services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	87	28 734	N	9 870	2 034	290	41.5	9.5
541430	Graphic design services .....	87	28 734	N	9 870	2 034	290	41.5	9.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	285	291 788	N	115 479	27 509	2 013	16.5	8.5
54151	Computer systems design and related	285	291 788	N	115 479	27 509	2 013	16.5	8.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	140	103 445	N	50 308	11 837	848	25.7	15.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	112	171 012	N	57 604	13 839	1 031	8.3	4.3
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	62	144 108	N	45 574	10 431	769	5.2	3.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except	50	26 904	N	12 030	3 408	262	25.1	6.8
541519	Other computer related services .....	23	8 418	N	4 007	1 054	69	80.6	1.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting	362	234 886	N	74 043	17 255	1 722	27.5	24.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	296	190 104	N	57 490	13 236	1 363	29.5	17.3
541611	Administrative management and general	155	59 194	N	24 689	5 526	464	38.2	14.7
541612	Human resources and executive search	52	36 059	N	14 798	3 566	361	33.8	40.8
5416122	Executive placement services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel	28	24 939	N	10 950	2 691	250	15.5	59.0
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	58	37 143	N	9 202	2 189	266	37.1	21.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics	22	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	23	34 322	N	12 266	3 054	256	4.3	69.1
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	23	34 322	N	12 266	3 054	256	4.3	69.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting	43	10 460	N	4 287	965	103	65.8	7.1
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting	43	10 460	N	4 287	965	103	65.8	7.1
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	30	4 033	N	1 602	479	56	82.4	14.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting	13	6 427	N	2 685	486	47	55.4	2.4
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	23	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical,	20	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical,	20	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life	9	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	148	111 519	N	33 782	8 042	883	20.0	3.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	46	27 313	N	12 401	3 205	257	22.6	3.9
541810	Advertising agencies .....	46	27 313	N	12 401	3 205	257	22.6	3.9
54182	Public relations agencies .....	17	8 411	N	4 179	942	89	27.5	10.2
541820	Public relations agencies .....	17	8 411	N	4 179	942	89	27.5	10.2
54185	Display advertising .....	13	24 825	N	3 643	884	71	4.4	.7
541850	Display advertising .....	13	24 825	N	3 643	884	71	4.4	.7
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	13	18 231	N	7 203	1 566	211	21.4	.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	13	18 231	N	7 203	1 566	211	21.4	.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	44	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	44	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	19	18 018	N	2 478	516	80	20.4	3.3
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	16	4 374	N	1 254	283	57	58.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical	278	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	98	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	82	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	107	68 343	N	23 885	5 025	1 058	22.6	4.4
541940	Veterinary services .....	107	68 343	N	23 885	5 025	1 058	22.6	4.4
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	3	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 592	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	496	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	450	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	450	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	450	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	39	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	414	351 523	N	180 384	45 201	5 597	16.6	8.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	414	351 523	N	180 384	45 201	5 597	16.6	8.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	162	203 787	N	92 214	23 188	1 972	11.5	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	75	14 423	N	6 336	2 552	862	22.8	11.7
541214	Payroll services .....	31	72 563	N	54 470	13 052	1 739	12.8	20.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	146	60 750	N	27 364	6 409	1 024	36.8	17.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	447	690 352	N	279 288	64 984	5 747	13.8	22.8
54131	Architectural services .....	81	110 353	N	50 892	11 533	969	23.6	36.9
541310	Architectural services .....	81	110 353	N	50 892	11 533	969	23.6	36.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	17	8 887	N	3 776	764	116	20.4	3.0
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	17	8 887	N	3 776	764	116	20.4	3.0
54133	Engineering services .....	256	499 920	N	190 391	44 486	3 896	11.5	22.1
541330	Engineering services .....	256	499 920	N	190 391	44 486	3 896	11.5	22.1
54134	Drafting services .....	11	5 723	N	3 170	851	62	30.1	69.9
541340	Drafting services .....	11	5 723	N	3 170	851	62	30.1	69.9
54135	Building inspection services .....	29	5 727	N	2 739	642	84	21.6	8.2
541350	Building inspection services .....	29	5 727	N	2 739	642	84	21.6	8.2
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	23	12 338	N	6 673	1 414	159	21.8	3.1
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	23	12 338	N	6 673	1 414	159	21.8	3.1
54138	Testing laboratories .....	30	47 404	N	21 647	5 294	461	9.4	2.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	30	47 404	N	21 647	5 294	461	9.4	2.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	142	49 565	N	17 046	3 811	486	40.6	8.8
54141	Interior design services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	87	28 734	N	9 870	2 034	290	41.5	9.5
541430	Graphic design services .....	87	28 734	N	9 870	2 034	290	41.5	9.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	285	291 788	N	115 479	27 509	2 013	16.5	8.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	285	291 788	N	115 479	27 509	2 013	16.5	8.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	140	103 445	N	50 308	11 837	848	25.7	15.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	112	171 012	N	57 604	13 839	1 031	8.3	4.3
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	62	144 108	N	45 574	10 431	769	5.2	3.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	50	26 904	N	12 030	3 408	262	25.1	6.8
541519	Other computer related services .....	23	8 418	N	4 007	1 054	69	80.6	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
	<b>Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
	<b>Con.</b>								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	362	234 886	N	74 043	17 255	1 722	27.5	24.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	296	190 104	N	57 490	13 236	1 363	29.5	17.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	155	59 194	N	24 689	5 526	464	38.2	14.7
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	52	36 059	N	14 798	3 566	361	33.8	40.8
5416122	Executive placement services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	28	24 939	N	10 950	2 691	250	15.5	59.0
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	58	37 143	N	9 202	2 189	266	37.1	21.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	23	34 322	N	12 266	3 054	256	4.3	69.1
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	23	34 322	N	12 266	3 054	256	4.3	69.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	43	10 460	N	4 287	965	103	65.8	7.1
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	43	10 460	N	4 287	965	103	65.8	7.1
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	30	4 033	N	1 602	479	56	82.4	14.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	13	6 427	N	2 685	486	47	55.4	2.4
5417	Scientific research and development services .....	20	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	148	111 519	N	33 782	8 042	883	20.0	3.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	46	27 313	N	12 401	3 205	257	22.6	3.9
541810	Advertising agencies .....	46	27 313	N	12 401	3 205	257	22.6	3.9
54182	Public relations agencies .....	17	8 411	N	4 179	942	89	27.5	10.2
541820	Public relations agencies .....	17	8 411	N	4 179	942	89	27.5	10.2
54185	Display advertising .....	13	24 825	N	3 643	884	71	4.4	7.7
541850	Display advertising .....	13	24 825	N	3 643	884	71	4.4	7.7
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	13	18 231	N	7 203	1 566	211	21.4	8.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	13	18 231	N	7 203	1 566	211	21.4	8.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	44	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	44	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	19	18 018	N	2 478	516	80	20.4	3.3
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	16	4 374	N	1 254	283	57	58.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	278	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	98	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	82	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	107	68 343	N	23 885	5 025	1 058	22.6	4.4
541940	Veterinary services .....	107	68 343	N	23 885	5 025	1 058	22.6	4.4
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>Allegan, MI Micropolitan Statistical Area</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	123	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Allegan, MI Micropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	123	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 754	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	359	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	329	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	329	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	322	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	270	281 606	N	136 243	34 291	4 073	12.5	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	270	281 606	N	136 243	34 291	4 073	12.5	6.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	121	175 016	N	72 296	18 544	1 586	9.5	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	44	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	20	49 420	N	37 237	8 999	1 237	2.0	8.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	85	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	284	561 186	N	219 285	51 392	4 459	12.5	25.6
54131	Architectural services .....	61	95 718	N	43 966	10 094	827	23.6	41.9
541310	Architectural services .....	61	95 718	N	43 966	10 094	827	23.6	41.9
54133	Engineering services .....	155	408 523	N	148 333	34 807	3 064	9.4	24.1
541330	Engineering services .....	155	408 523	N	148 333	34 807	3 064	9.4	24.1
54134	Drafting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	18	2 825	N	1 145	265	38	38.6	9.0
541350	Building inspection services .....	18	2 825	N	1 145	265	38	38.6	9.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	4 763	N	2 181	456	72	37.7	2.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	4 763	N	2 181	456	72	37.7	2.4
54138	Testing laboratories .....	20	39 568	N	18 661	4 551	369	11.1	.9
541380	Testing laboratories .....	20	39 568	N	18 661	4 551	369	11.1	.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	94	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	66	24 283	N	8 607	1 800	242	33.8	9.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	66	24 283	N	8 607	1 800	242	33.8	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	191	236 098	N	89 554	21 134	1 539	15.6	7.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	191	236 098	N	89 554	21 134	1 539	15.6	7.2
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	99	76 218	N	34 425	8 018	604	27.9	14.6
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	72	145 967	N	48 665	11 607	838	6.2	4.0
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	40	123 099	N	38 045	8 610	620	4.3	3.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	32	22 868	N	10 620	2 997	218	16.4	7.8
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	14	7 579	N	3 720	956	57	78.5	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	256	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	212	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	111	47 261	N	20 124	4 560	391	39.6	13.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	45	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	108	92 778	N	27 495	6 520	707	18.6	3.0
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	33	18 845	N	8 561	2 283	176	22.7	4.7
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	33	18 845	N	8 561	2 283	176	22.7	4.7
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	181	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	66	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	65	46 241	N	16 173	3 460	715	21.6	4.2
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	65	46 241	N	16 173	3 460	715	21.6	4.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 745	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	352	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	322	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	322	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	322	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	270	281 606	N	136 243	34 291	4 073	12.5	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	270	281 606	N	136 243	34 291	4 073	12.5	6.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	121	175 016	N	72 296	18 544	1 586	9.5	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	44	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	20	49 420	N	37 237	8 999	1 237	2.0	8.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	85	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	284	561 186	N	219 285	51 392	4 459	12.5	25.6
54131	Architectural services .....	61	95 718	N	43 966	10 094	827	23.6	41.9
541310	Architectural services .....	61	95 718	N	43 966	10 094	827	23.6	41.9
54133	Engineering services .....	155	408 523	N	148 333	34 807	3 064	9.4	24.1
541330	Engineering services .....	155	408 523	N	148 333	34 807	3 064	9.4	24.1
54134	Drafting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	18	2 825	N	1 145	265	38	38.6	9.0
541350	Building inspection services .....	18	2 825	N	1 145	265	38	38.6	9.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	4 763	N	2 181	456	72	37.7	2.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	4 763	N	2 181	456	72	37.7	2.4
54138	Testing laboratories .....	20	39 568	N	18 661	4 551	369	11.1	.9
541380	Testing laboratories .....	20	39 568	N	18 661	4 551	369	11.1	.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	94	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	66	24 283	N	8 607	1 800	242	33.8	9.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	66	24 283	N	8 607	1 800	242	33.8	9.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	191	236 098	N	89 554	21 134	1 539	15.6	7.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	191	236 098	N	89 554	21 134	1 539	15.6	7.2
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	99	76 218	N	34 425	8 018	604	27.9	14.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	72	145 967	N	48 665	11 607	838	6.2	4.0
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	40	123 099	N	38 045	8 610	620	4.3	3.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	32	22 868	N	10 620	2 997	218	16.4	7.8
541519	Other computer related services .....	14	7 579	N	3 720	956	57	78.5	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	256	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	212	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	111	47 261	N	20 124	4 560	391	39.6	13.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	45	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	108	92 778	N	27 495	6 520	707	18.6	3.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	33	18 845	N	8 561	2 283	176	22.7	4.7
541810	Advertising agencies .....	33	18 845	N	8 561	2 283	176	22.7	4.7
54182	Public relations agencies .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	181	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	66	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	65	46 241	N	16 173	3 460	715	21.6	4.2
541940	Veterinary services .....	65	46 241	N	16 173	3 460	715	21.6	4.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>Holland-Grand Haven, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	487	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	71	40 428	N	22 465	5 558	817	17.9	23.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	71	40 428	N	22 465	5 558	817	17.9	23.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	12	2 184	N	706	391	159	15.8	4.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	101	90 546	N	45 213	10 435	946	15.0	12.4
54131	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	66	62 708	N	31 859	7 590	618	14.7	15.5
541330	Engineering services .....	66	62 708	N	31 859	7 590	618	14.7	15.5
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	65	47 403	N	22 568	5 439	386	15.2	13.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	65	47 403	N	22 568	5 439	386	15.2	13.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	29	23 638	N	14 421	3 404	203	13.3	21.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	17	19 789	N	6 894	1 674	141	5.8	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Holland-Grand Haven, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	483	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	483	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	73	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	71	40 428	N	22 465	5 558	817	17.9	23.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	71	40 428	N	22 465	5 558	817	17.9	23.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	12	2 184	N	706	391	159	15.8	4.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	101	90 546	N	45 213	10 435	946	15.0	12.4
54131	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	66	62 708	N	31 859	7 590	618	14.7	15.5
541330	Engineering services .....	66	62 708	N	31 859	7 590	618	14.7	15.5
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	65	47 403	N	22 568	5 439	386	15.2	13.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	65	47 403	N	22 568	5 439	386	15.2	13.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	29	23 638	N	14 421	3 404	203	13.3	21.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	17	19 789	N	6 894	1 674	141	5.8	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Holland-Grand Haven, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	242	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	241	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>975 433</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>385 353</b>	<b>86 968</b>	<b>8 727</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 199	975 433	N	385 353	86 968	8 727	20.4	9.3
5411	Legal services .....	273	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	262	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	262	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	258	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	189	97 901	N	47 581	11 360	1 520	24.6	17.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	189	97 901	N	47 581	11 360	1 520	24.6	17.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	70	50 651	N	25 096	5 818	531	27.9	7.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	43	8 882	N	2 123	912	320	9.2	3.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	65	27 535	N	13 034	3 136	447	22.5	22.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	163	206 993	N	83 160	17 735	1 733	14.0	11.4
54131	Architectural services .....	23	18 200	N	7 282	1 682	158	18.3	1.1
541310	Architectural services .....	23	18 200	N	7 282	1 682	158	18.3	1.1
54133	Engineering services .....	97	164 241	N	64 194	13 514	1 261	10.9	13.9
541330	Engineering services .....	97	164 241	N	64 194	13 514	1 261	10.9	13.9
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	9 103	N	4 787	1 032	125	8.1	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	9 103	N	4 787	1 032	125	8.1	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	12	9 474	N	4 501	1 008	123	29.2	3.3
541380	Testing laboratories .....	12	9 474	N	4 501	1 008	123	29.2	3.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	34	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	123	149 079	N	49 651	12 887	996	13.4	15.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	123	149 079	N	49 651	12 887	996	13.4	15.0
541511	Custom computer programming services . . . . .	65	64 703	N	27 085	7 384	629	14.5	16.5
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	44	76 045	N	19 883	4 800	315	11.4	7.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	184	114 349	N	39 078	9 548	887	22.9	6.8
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	145	97 971	N	33 123	8 089	719	19.7	7.7
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	84	65 907	N	23 110	5 764	438	18.6	8.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	22	17 110	N	6 748	1 616	198	14.6	4.5
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	25	7 217	N	2 136	423	46	45.5	19.0
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	16	9 725	N	4 208	1 060	108	35.2	.8
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	16	9 725	N	4 208	1 060	108	35.2	.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	23	6 653	N	1 747	399	60	51.2	2.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	23	6 653	N	1 747	399	60	51.2	2.6
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	12	4 598	N	1 205	288	39	30.3	2.9
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	20	49 094	N	20 079	5 306	481	4.7	7.8
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	20	49 094	N	20 079	5 306	481	4.7	7.8
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	75	87 651	N	28 260	6 504	563	25.7	2.4
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	18	18 536	N	6 390	1 855	127	41.0	1.2
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	18	18 536	N	6 390	1 855	127	41.0	1.2
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . .	9	8 815	N	2 270	460	80	59.7	12.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	131	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	32	7 494	N	1 990	412	130	24.0	19.3
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	28	7 296	N	1 950	398	125	23.4	18.3
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	70	28 269	N	8 627	1 972	454	39.7	4.2
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	70	28 269	N	8 627	1 972	454	39.7	4.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>12 977</b>	<b>6 118</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	16	15 272	12 977	6 118	1 469	149	5.3	2.5
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>960 161</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>379 235</b>	<b>85 499</b>	<b>8 578</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	1 183	960 161	N	379 235	85 499	8 578	20.7	9.4
5411	Legal services . . . . .	269	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	258	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	258	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	258	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	189	97 901	N	47 581	11 360	1 520	24.6	17.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	189	97 901	N	47 581	11 360	1 520	24.6	17.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	70	50 651	N	25 096	5 818	531	27.9	7.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	43	8 882	N	2 123	912	320	9.2	3.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	65	27 535	N	13 034	3 136	447	22.5	22.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	163	206 993	N	83 160	17 735	1 733	14.0	11.4
54131	Architectural services .....	23	18 200	N	7 282	1 682	158	18.3	1.1
541310	Architectural services .....	23	18 200	N	7 282	1 682	158	18.3	1.1
54133	Engineering services .....	97	164 241	N	64 194	13 514	1 261	10.9	13.9
541330	Engineering services .....	97	164 241	N	64 194	13 514	1 261	10.9	13.9
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	9 103	N	4 787	1 032	125	8.1	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	9 103	N	4 787	1 032	125	8.1	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	12	9 474	N	4 501	1 008	123	29.2	3.3
541380	Testing laboratories .....	12	9 474	N	4 501	1 008	123	29.2	3.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	34	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	123	149 079	N	49 651	12 887	996	13.4	15.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	123	149 079	N	49 651	12 887	996	13.4	15.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	65	64 703	N	27 085	7 384	629	14.5	16.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	44	76 045	N	19 883	4 800	315	11.4	7.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	184	114 349	N	39 078	9 548	887	22.9	6.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	145	97 971	N	33 123	8 089	719	19.7	7.7
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	84	65 907	N	23 110	5 764	438	18.6	8.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	22	17 110	N	6 748	1 616	198	14.6	4.5
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	25	7 217	N	2 136	423	46	45.5	19.0
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	16	9 725	N	4 208	1 060	108	35.2	.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	16	9 725	N	4 208	1 060	108	35.2	.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	23	6 653	N	1 747	399	60	51.2	2.6
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	23	6 653	N	1 747	399	60	51.2	2.6
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	12	4 598	N	1 205	288	39	30.3	2.9
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	15	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	75	87 651	N	28 260	6 504	563	25.7	2.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	18	18 536	N	6 390	1 855	127	41.0	1.2
541810	Advertising agencies .....	18	18 536	N	6 390	1 855	127	41.0	1.2
54182	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
541820	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	9	8 815	N	2 270	460	80	59.7	12.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	131	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	32	7 494	N	1 990	412	130	24.0	19.3
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	28	7 296	N	1 950	398	125	23.4	18.3
54194	Veterinary services .....	70	28 269	N	8 627	1 972	454	39.7	4.2
541940	Veterinary services .....	70	28 269	N	8 627	1 972	454	39.7	4.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>950 510</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>375 687</b>	<b>84 683</b>	<b>8 359</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 113	950 510	N	375 687	84 683	8 359	19.3	9.5
5411	Legal services .....	257	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	247	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	247	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	243	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	172	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	172	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	65	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	59	25 619	N	11 635	2 765	404	21.1	24.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	151	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	23	18 200	N	7 282	1 682	158	18.3	1.1
541310	Architectural services .....	23	18 200	N	7 282	1 682	158	18.3	1.1
54133	Engineering services .....	90	163 386	N	63 947	13 449	1 251	10.6	13.8
541330	Engineering services .....	90	163 386	N	63 947	13 449	1 251	10.6	13.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	120	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	120	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	63	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	169	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	131	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	22	17 110	N	6 748	1 616	198	14.6	4.5
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	16	9 725	N	4 208	1 060	108	35.2	.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	16	9 725	N	4 208	1 060	108	35.2	.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	20	49 094	N	20 079	5 306	481	4.7	7.8
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	20	49 094	N	20 079	5 306	481	4.7	7.8
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	8	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	71	82 460	N	25 977	6 063	500	26.8	2.5
54181	Advertising agencies .....	18	18 536	N	6 390	1 855	127	41.0	1.2
541810	Advertising agencies .....	18	18 536	N	6 390	1 855	127	41.0	1.2
54182	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
541820	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
54185	Display advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	113	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	59	25 143	N	7 955	1 808	411	33.7	4.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	59	25 143	N	7 955	1 808	411	33.7	4.7
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>12 977</b>	<b>6 118</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	15 272	12 977	6 118	1 469	149	5.3	2.5
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>935 238</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>369 569</b>	<b>83 214</b>	<b>8 210</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 097	935 238	N	369 569	83 214	8 210	19.5	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	253	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	243	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	243	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	243	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	172	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	172	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	65	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	59	25 619	N	11 635	2 765	404	21.1	24.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	151	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	23	18 200	N	7 282	1 682	158	18.3	1.1
541310	Architectural services .....	23	18 200	N	7 282	1 682	158	18.3	1.1
54133	Engineering services .....	90	163 386	N	63 947	13 449	1 251	10.6	13.8
541330	Engineering services .....	90	163 386	N	63 947	13 449	1 251	10.6	13.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	120	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	120	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	63	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	169	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	131	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	22	17 110	N	6 748	1 616	198	14.6	4.5
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	16	9 725	N	4 208	1 060	108	35.2	.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	16	9 725	N	4 208	1 060	108	35.2	.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	15	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	71	82 460	N	25 977	6 063	500	26.8	2.5
54181	Advertising agencies .....	18	18 536	N	6 390	1 855	127	41.0	1.2
541810	Advertising agencies .....	18	18 536	N	6 390	1 855	127	41.0	1.2
54182	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
541820	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
54185	Display advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	113	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	59	25 143	N	7 955	1 808	411	33.7	4.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	59	25 143	N	7 955	1 808	411	33.7	4.7
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Owosso, MI Micropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>24 923</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 666</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	86	24 923	N	9 666	2 285	368	62.9	2.1
5411	Legal services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	1 916	N	1 399	371	43	42.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	5 191	N	2 283	441	63	8.7	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	3 126	N	672	164	43	87.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	3 126	N	672	164	43	87.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Owosso, MI Micropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>24 923</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 666</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	86	24 923	N	9 666	2 285	368	62.9	2.1
5411	Legal services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	1 916	N	1 399	371	43	42.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	5 191	N	2 283	441	63	8.7	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	3 126	N	672	164	43	87.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	3 126	N	672	164	43	87.8	—
	<b>SAGINAW-BAY CITY-SAGINAW TOWNSHIP NORTH, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	515	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	153	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	148	74 888	N	31 736	6 150	720	46.7	3.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	148	74 888	N	31 736	6 150	720	46.7	3.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	145	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	110	74 561	N	33 762	8 584	1 462	14.1	4.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	110	74 561	N	33 762	8 584	1 462	14.1	4.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	38	35 760	N	15 571	3 698	385	22.6	1.0
541213	Tax preparation services .....	32	5 710	N	1 986	864	272	16.5	9.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	32	9 456	N	5 242	1 250	344	15.7	27.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	67	73 366	N	33 606	9 425	906	10.4	22.1
54131	Architectural services .....	4	6 032	N	2 411	450	45	.5	—
541310	Architectural services .....	4	6 032	N	2 411	450	45	.5	—
54133	Engineering services .....	48	59 487	N	27 203	8 043	700	8.0	25.5
541330	Engineering services .....	48	59 487	N	27 203	8 043	700	8.0	25.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	30	23 806	N	5 647	1 347	169	33.8	9.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	30	23 806	N	5 647	1 347	169	33.8	9.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	17 876	N	3 364	800	109	32.3	2.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	8 542	N	1 593	394	67	30.4	.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	42	19 798	N	6 905	1 639	140	36.4	9.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	35	16 969	N	5 901	1 423	106	39.4	11.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	20	11 494	N	4 817	1 190	76	25.5	10.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	7	1 650	N	461	99	15	60.6	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	7	1 650	N	461	99	15	60.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SAGINAW-BAY CITY-SAGINAW TOWNSHIP NORTH, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	28	5 915	N	1 379	273	91	33.0	17.0
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	29	15 601	N	5 507	1 312	246	27.2	4.2
541940	Veterinary services .....	29	15 601	N	5 507	1 312	246	27.2	4.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	512	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	150	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	145	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	145	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	145	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	110	74 561	N	33 762	8 584	1 462	14.1	4.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	110	74 561	N	33 762	8 584	1 462	14.1	4.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	38	35 760	N	15 571	3 698	385	22.6	1.0
541213	Tax preparation services .....	32	5 710	N	1 986	864	272	16.5	9.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	32	9 456	N	5 242	1 250	344	15.7	27.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	67	73 366	N	33 606	9 425	906	10.4	22.1
54131	Architectural services .....	4	6 032	N	2 411	450	45	.5	—
541310	Architectural services .....	4	6 032	N	2 411	450	45	.5	—
54133	Engineering services .....	48	59 487	N	27 203	8 043	700	8.0	25.5
541330	Engineering services .....	48	59 487	N	27 203	8 043	700	8.0	25.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	30	23 806	N	5 647	1 347	169	33.8	9.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	30	23 806	N	5 647	1 347	169	33.8	9.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	17 876	N	3 364	800	109	32.3	2.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	8 542	N	1 593	394	67	30.4	.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	42	19 798	N	6 905	1 639	140	36.4	9.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	35	16 969	N	5 901	1 423	106	39.4	11.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	20	11 494	N	4 817	1 190	76	25.5	10.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	7	1 650	N	461	99	15	60.6	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	7	1 650	N	461	99	15	60.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	28	5 915	N	1 379	273	91	33.0	17.0
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	29	15 601	N	5 507	1 312	246	27.2	4.2
541940	Veterinary services .....	29	15 601	N	5 507	1 312	246	27.2	4.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SAGINAW-BAY CITY-SAGINAW TOWNSHIP NORTH, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Bay City, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	161	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	45	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	10 408	N	5 667	1 335	138	28.7	—
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	15	14 301	N	7 448	1 672	185	7.9	4.0
541330	Engineering services .....	15	14 301	N	7 448	1 672	185	7.9	4.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	12 679	N	5 071	1 216	81	19.7	2.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	4 032	N	1 268	323	63	11.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	4 032	N	1 268	323	63	11.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	160	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	44	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	10 408	N	5 667	1 335	138	28.7	—
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	15	14 301	N	7 448	1 672	185	7.9	4.0
541330	Engineering services .....	15	14 301	N	7 448	1 672	185	7.9	4.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	12 679	N	5 071	1 216	81	19.7	2.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SAGINAW-BAY CITY-SAGINAW TOWNSHIP NORTH, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Bay City, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	4 032	N	1 268	323	63	11.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	4 032	N	1 268	323	63	11.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	354	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	108	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	106	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	106	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	73	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	73	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	25 352	N	9 904	2 363	247	20.1	1.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	33	45 186	N	19 755	6 371	515	8.1	32.3
541330	Engineering services .....	33	45 186	N	19 755	6 371	515	8.1	32.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	8 542	N	1 593	394	67	30.4	.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	27	7 119	N	1 834	423	59	66.2	21.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	21	11 569	N	4 239	989	183	32.5	5.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	21	11 569	N	4 239	989	183	32.5	5.7
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SAGINAW-BAY CITY-SAGINAW TOWNSHIP NORTH, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	352	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	106	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	73	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	73	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	25 352	N	9 904	2 363	247	20.1	1.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	33	45 186	N	19 755	6 371	515	8.1	32.3
541330	Engineering services .....	33	45 186	N	19 755	6 371	515	8.1	32.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	8 542	N	1 593	394	67	30.4	.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	27	7 119	N	1 834	423	59	66.2	21.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	21	11 569	N	4 239	989	183	32.5	5.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	21	11 569	N	4 239	989	183	32.5	5.7
<b>ADRIAN, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>50 229</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>19 842</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	122	50 229	N	19 842	4 733	712	36.7	37.3
5411	Legal services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	8 880	N	3 537	895	190	52.2	13.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	8 880	N	3 537	895	190	52.2	13.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 681	N	2 291	478	61	41.7	20.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	8	1 315	N	466	159	84	32.4	16.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	2 884	N	780	258	45	78.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	21 035	N	9 457	2 238	274	17.6	74.8
54133	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MISAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ADRIAN, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>50 229</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>19 842</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	122	50 229	N	19 842	4 733	712	36.7	37.3
5411	Legal services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	8 880	N	3 537	895	190	52.2	13.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	8 880	N	3 537	895	190	52.2	13.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 681	N	2 291	478	61	41.7	20.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	8	1 315	N	466	159	84	32.4	16.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	2 884	N	780	258	45	78.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	21 035	N	9 457	2 238	274	17.6	74.8
54133	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ALMA, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11 695</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	11 695	N	6 540	1 607	243	28.6	10.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11 695</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	11 695	N	6 540	1 607	243	28.6	10.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ALPENNA, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18 961</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 541</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	48	18 961	N	7 541	1 658	235	62.1	3.0
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 263	N	1 684	408	58	84.3	1.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 263	N	1 684	408	58	84.3	1.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ALPENA, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	15	4 339	N	1 643	381	59	82.8	1.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BATTLE CREEK, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>106 152</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>36 478</b>	<b>8 812</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	218	106 152	N	36 478	8 812	1 098	35.4	9.9
5411	Legal services .....	54	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	52	15 601	N	5 829	1 298	157	85.8	3.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	52	15 601	N	5 829	1 298	157	85.8	3.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	15 958	N	6 400	1 511	224	24.0	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	15 958	N	6 400	1 511	224	24.0	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	21	13 762	N	5 689	1 208	118	21.8	3.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	1 638	N	528	248	90	16.7	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	21	35 689	N	12 753	3 363	289	8.7	13.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	21	35 689	N	12 753	3 363	289	8.7	13.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	13	9 558	N	4 726	1 236	114	30.3	47.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	30	11 509	N	2 516	547	93	80.8	5.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	10 990	N	2 243	496	87	81.7	5.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	2 668	N	1 135	270	34	5.5	22.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BATTLE CREEK, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	214	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	51	15 721	N	5 742	1 274	152	85.1	3.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	15 958	N	6 400	1 511	224	24.0	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	15 958	N	6 400	1 511	224	24.0	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	21	13 762	N	5 689	1 208	118	21.8	3.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	1 638	N	528	248	90	16.7	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	21	35 689	N	12 753	3 363	289	8.7	13.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	21	35 689	N	12 753	3 363	289	8.7	13.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	13	9 558	N	4 726	1 236	114	30.3	47.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	30	11 509	N	2 516	547	93	80.8	5.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	10 990	N	2 243	496	87	81.7	5.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	2 668	N	1 135	270	34	5.5	22.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BIG RAPIDS, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>18 892</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 094</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	18 892	N	10 094	2 015	266	27.7	14.0
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 801	N	985	198	46	—	12.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 801	N	985	198	46	—	12.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—		
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>BIG RAPIDS, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>										
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 801	N	985	198	46	—	12.0	
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 801	N	985	198	46	—	12.0	
<b>CADILLAC, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>40 644</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>15 710</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	40 644	N	15 710	3 283	443	37.5	6.9	
5411	Legal services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 631	N	2 107	459	58	66.1	—	
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 631	N	2 107	459	58	66.1	—	
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 631	N	2 107	459	58	66.1	—	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	5 859	N	3 536	779	159	23.8	28.7	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	5 859	N	3 536	779	159	23.8	28.7	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	18 933	N	6 985	1 316	137	13.3	—	
54133	Engineering services .....	6	16 841	N	6 168	1 160	113	8.0	—	
541330	Engineering services .....	6	16 841	N	6 168	1 160	113	8.0	—	
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>40 644</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>15 710</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	40 644	N	15 710	3 283	443	37.5	6.9	
5411	Legal services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 631	N	2 107	459	58	66.1	—	
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 631	N	2 107	459	58	66.1	—	
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 631	N	2 107	459	58	66.1	—	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	5 859	N	3 536	779	159	23.8	28.7	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	5 859	N	3 536	779	159	23.8	28.7	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	18 933	N	6 985	1 316	137	13.3	—	
54133	Engineering services .....	6	16 841	N	6 168	1 160	113	8.0	—	
541330	Engineering services .....	6	16 841	N	6 168	1 160	113	8.0	—	
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MISAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>COLDWATER, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESCANABA, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	70	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	10 416	N	5 059	1 031	81	18.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MISAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ESCANABA, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	68	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	68	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	10 416	N	5 059	1 031	81	18.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HOUGHTON, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	9 650	N	4 031	931	99	21.1	3.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	56	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	56	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	9 650	N	4 031	931	99	21.1	3.8
<b>IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>23 570</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 711</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	60	23 570	N	8 711	2 243	282	25.8	5.0
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 805	N	1 820	542	47	67.8	3.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 805	N	1 820	542	47	67.8	3.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 805	N	1 820	542	47	67.8	3.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 105	N	1 615	479	87	19.8	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 105	N	1 615	479	87	19.8	3.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	6 898	N	3 048	687	83	24.8	6.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>23 570</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 711</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	60	23 570	N	8 711	2 243	282	25.8	5.0
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 805	N	1 820	542	47	67.8	3.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 805	N	1 820	542	47	67.8	3.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 805	N	1 820	542	47	67.8	3.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 105	N	1 615	479	87	19.8	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 105	N	1 615	479	87	19.8	3.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	6 898	N	3 048	687	83	24.8	6.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>JACKSON, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	236	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	61	17 858	N	8 069	1 806	186	54.4	13.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	61	17 858	N	8 069	1 806	186	54.4	13.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	36 643	N	16 468	4 129	594	51.7	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	36 643	N	16 468	4 129	594	51.7	9.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	14 532	N	6 845	1 405	130	22.4	7.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	39	48 260	N	32 233	6 070	558	20.7	2.7
54133	Engineering services .....	24	28 427	N	21 240	4 564	403	23.7	4.5
541330	Engineering services .....	24	28 427	N	21 240	4 564	403	23.7	4.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>JACKSON, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	234	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	61	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	36 643	N	16 468	4 129	594	51.7	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	36 643	N	16 468	4 129	594	51.7	9.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	14 532	N	6 845	1 405	130	22.4	7.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	39	48 260	N	32 233	6 070	558	20.7	2.7
54133	Engineering services .....	24	28 427	N	21 240	4 564	403	23.7	4.5
541330	Engineering services .....	24	28 427	N	21 240	4 564	403	23.7	4.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA— Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	644	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	165	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	150	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	150	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	147	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	101	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	101	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	93	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	15	20 591	N	8 792	1 989	199	16.6	6.7
541310	Architectural services .....	15	20 591	N	8 792	1 989	199	16.6	6.7
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	47	76 096	N	38 384	9 541	722	11.7	32.0
541330	Engineering services .....	47	76 096	N	38 384	9 541	722	11.7	32.0
54135	Building inspection services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	11 583	N	5 090	1 137	108	10.4	17.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	11 583	N	5 090	1 137	108	10.4	17.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	28	41 981	N	12 741	2 863	267	12.9	7.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	12	35 253	N	10 202	2 268	197	1.6	5.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	16	6 728	N	2 539	595	70	71.8	15.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	72	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	15	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	9	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	5	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	638	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	162	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	147	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	147	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	147	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	101	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	101	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	93	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	15	20 591	N	8 792	1 989	199	16.6	6.7
541310	Architectural services .....	15	20 591	N	8 792	1 989	199	16.6	6.7
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	47	76 096	N	38 384	9 541	722	11.7	32.0
541330	Engineering services .....	47	76 096	N	38 384	9 541	722	11.7	32.0
54135	Building inspection services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	11 583	N	5 090	1 137	108	10.4	17.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	11 583	N	5 090	1 137	108	10.4	17.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	28	41 981	N	12 741	2 863	267	12.9	7.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	12	35 253	N	10 202	2 268	197	1.6	5.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	16	6 728	N	2 539	595	70	71.8	15.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	72	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	12	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	10	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	10	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>MARINETTE, WI-MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	75	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	2 517	N	1 206	289	42	40.6	.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	2 517	N	1 206	289	42	40.6	.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	13	5 660	N	2 361	563	53	13.0	.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	4 649	N	1 841	401	78	19.1	1.2
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	4 649	N	1 841	401	78	19.1	1.2
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MARINETTE, WI-MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	74	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	14	2 517	N	1 206	289	42	40.6	.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	14	2 517	N	1 206	289	42	40.6	.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	13	5 660	N	2 361	563	53	13.0	.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	9	4 649	N	1 841	401	78	19.1	1.2
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	9	4 649	N	1 841	401	78	19.1	1.2
<b>MARQUETTE, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>43 180</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>20 420</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>26.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	134	43 180	N	20 420	4 830	668	31.6	26.7
5411	Legal services . . . . .	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	38	9 409	N	4 704	1 061	134	33.9	13.7
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	38	9 409	N	4 704	1 061	134	33.9	13.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	32	8 602	N	4 255	1 042	180	39.2	10.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	32	8 602	N	4 255	1 042	180	39.2	10.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	15	5 383	N	2 708	630	85	41.0	14.8
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	9	2 032	N	962	250	49	30.6	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	18	13 292	N	6 760	1 748	193	19.3	58.5
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	10	10 589	N	5 534	1 484	157	12.7	72.0
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	10	10 589	N	5 534	1 484	157	12.7	72.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	132	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	38	9 718	N	4 899	1 068	139	37.7	13.3
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	32	8 602	N	4 255	1 042	180	39.2	10.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	32	8 602	N	4 255	1 042	180	39.2	10.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	15	5 383	N	2 708	630	85	41.0	14.8
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	9	2 032	N	962	250	49	30.6	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	18	13 292	N	6 760	1 748	193	19.3	58.5
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	10	10 589	N	5 534	1 484	157	12.7	72.0
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	10	10 589	N	5 534	1 484	157	12.7	72.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MARQUETTE, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MIDLAND, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>84 417</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>35 055</b>	<b>8 011</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	154	84 417	N	35 055	8 011	964	29.7	6.9
5411	Legal services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	8 783	N	3 058	780	98	55.1	4.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	8 783	N	3 058	780	98	55.1	4.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	12 207	N	4 724	979	117	28.3	1.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	1 157	N	304	112	40	15.8	33.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	18	10 317	N	4 954	1 171	124	25.9	3.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	33	23 654	N	12 033	2 738	266	15.6	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	23	20 807	N	10 456	2 450	237	13.9	1.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	14	12 757	N	6 377	1 527	159	14.3	2.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
54194	Veterinary services.....	9	4 441	N	1 307	248	56	21.1	—
541940	Veterinary services.....	9	4 441	N	1 307	248	56	21.1	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	152	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	12 207	N	4 724	979	117	28.3	1.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	1 157	N	304	112	40	15.8	33.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	18	10 317	N	4 954	1 171	124	25.9	3.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MIDLAND, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	33	23 654	N	12 033	2 738	266	15.6	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	23	20 807	N	10 456	2 450	237	13.9	1.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	14	12 757	N	6 377	1 527	159	14.3	2.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	4 441	N	1 307	248	56	21.1	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	4 441	N	1 307	248	56	21.1	—
<b>MOUNT PLEASANT, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>50 410</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>25 954</b>	<b>6 077</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	111	50 410	N	25 954	6 077	1 630	40.7	6.2
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	28	19 358	N	14 763	3 520	1 260	18.1	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	28	19 358	N	14 763	3 520	1 260	18.1	5.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	5 527	N	2 433	574	70	55.8	2.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	8 460	N	3 686	740	97	32.6	3.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 834	N	1 151	328	63	29.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 834	N	1 151	328	63	29.6	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>50 410</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>25 954</b>	<b>6 077</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	111	50 410	N	25 954	6 077	1 630	40.7	6.2
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	28	19 358	N	14 763	3 520	1 260	18.1	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	28	19 358	N	14 763	3 520	1 260	18.1	5.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	5 527	N	2 433	574	70	55.8	2.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	8 460	N	3 686	740	97	32.6	3.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 834	N	1 151	328	63	29.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 834	N	1 151	328	63	29.6	—

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>NILES-BENTON HARBOR, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	314	D	N	D	D	g	D	D	
5411	Legal services .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	69	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	69	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
54119	Other legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	28	11 174	N	4 297	1 022	129	55.7	4.8	
541213	Tax preparation services .....	15	2 565	N	672	349	164	14.0	-	
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	34 837	N	24 799	6 322	441	47.5	4.5	
54133	Engineering services .....	24	24 676	N	12 545	2 641	231	50.8	2.1	
541330	Engineering services .....	24	24 676	N	12 545	2 641	231	50.8	2.1	
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	43	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
54161	Management consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
54181	Advertising agencies .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541810	Advertising agencies .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54182	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
541820	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	5	15 691	N	4 145	794	77	-	-	
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
541940	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	312	D	N	D	D	g	D	D	
5411	Legal services .....	75	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
54119	Other legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D	
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	28	11 174	N	4 297	1 022	129	55.7	4.8	
541213	Tax preparation services .....	15	2 565	N	672	349	164	14.0	-	
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	34 837	N	24 799	6 322	441	47.5	4.5	
54133	Engineering services .....	24	24 676	N	12 545	2 641	231	50.8	2.1	
541330	Engineering services .....	24	24 676	N	12 545	2 641	231	50.8	2.1	
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	43	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
54161	Management consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MISAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NILES-BENTON HARBOR, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	5	15 691	N	4 145	794	77	L	L
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>SAULT STE. MARIE, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	631	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	163	101 231	N	30 812	7 066	884	35.4	3.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	149	84 762	N	24 995	5 794	711	41.8	3.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	149	84 762	N	24 995	5 794	711	41.8	3.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	148	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	14	16 469	N	5 817	1 272	173	2.5	7.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	14	16 469	N	5 817	1 272	173	2.5	7.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	108	69 792	N	30 750	7 745	1 097	26.8	3.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	108	69 792	N	30 750	7 745	1 097	26.8	3.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	44	57 151	N	23 366	5 805	603	21.2	3.8
541213	Tax preparation services .....	27	4 558	N	1 412	568	330	21.8	4.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . .	104	88 881	N	41 413	8 964	978	25.3	9.5
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	16	17 884	N	8 654	1 985	182	23.2	5.1
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	16	17 884	N	8 654	1 985	182	23.2	5.1
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	49	51 530	N	23 336	4 809	521	30.9	12.0
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	49	51 530	N	23 336	4 809	521	30.9	12.0
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	7	2 323	N	546	100	31	26.2	45.3
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	7	2 323	N	546	100	31	26.2	45.3
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	12	4 889	N	2 819	605	83	16.3	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	12	4 889	N	2 819	605	83	16.3	—
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	8	9 557	N	4 939	1 191	130	5.7	3.1
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	8	9 557	N	4 939	1 191	130	5.7	3.1
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	12	5 188	N	1 689	385	47	22.0	—
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	12	5 188	N	1 689	385	47	22.0	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	55	56 316	N	23 287	6 054	479	20.3	3.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	55	56 316	N	23 287	6 054	479	20.3	3.0
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	24	40 218	N	15 791	4 328	313	10.5	2.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	8	28 030	N	11 306	3 204	241	.8	3.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	16	12 188	N	4 485	1 124	72	32.6	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	83	36 653	N	14 715	5 160	423	31.6	20.2
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	62	24 700	N	10 569	4 117	316	38.2	23.0
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	24	9 328	N	4 223	1 623	79	40.8	40.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	16	8 213	N	3 325	1 645	130	35.4	1.6
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	17	4 952	N	1 906	537	75	48.3	29.2
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	5	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	35	34 849	N	13 531	3 538	419	12.0	5.2
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	13	13 460	N	6 993	1 767	165	12.8	13.3
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	13	13 460	N	6 993	1 767	165	12.8	13.3
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	59	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	27	19 307	N	6 949	1 545	320	18.7	—
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	27	19 307	N	6 949	1 545	320	18.7	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	629	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	162	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	148	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	148	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	148	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	14	16 469	N	5 817	1 272	173	2.5	7.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	14	16 469	N	5 817	1 272	173	2.5	7.0

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	108	69 792	N	30 750	7 745	1 097	26.8	3.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	108	69 792	N	30 750	7 745	1 097	26.8	3.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	44	57 151	N	23 366	5 805	603	21.2	3.8
541213	Tax preparation services .....	27	4 558	N	1 412	568	330	21.8	4.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	104	88 881	N	41 413	8 964	978	25.3	9.5
54131	Architectural services .....	16	17 884	N	8 654	1 985	182	23.2	5.1
541310	Architectural services .....	16	17 884	N	8 654	1 985	182	23.2	5.1
54133	Engineering services .....	49	51 530	N	23 336	4 809	521	30.9	12.0
541330	Engineering services .....	49	51 530	N	23 336	4 809	521	30.9	12.0
54135	Building inspection services .....	7	2 323	N	546	100	31	26.2	45.3
541350	Building inspection services .....	7	2 323	N	546	100	31	26.2	45.3
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	4 889	N	2 819	605	83	16.3	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	4 889	N	2 819	605	83	16.3	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	9 557	N	4 939	1 191	130	5.7	3.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	9 557	N	4 939	1 191	130	5.7	3.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	12	5 188	N	1 689	385	47	22.0	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	12	5 188	N	1 689	385	47	22.0	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	55	56 316	N	23 287	6 054	479	20.3	3.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	55	56 316	N	23 287	6 054	479	20.3	3.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	24	40 218	N	15 791	4 328	313	10.5	2.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	8	28 030	N	11 306	3 204	241	.8	3.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	16	12 188	N	4 485	1 124	72	32.6	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	83	36 653	N	14 715	5 160	423	31.6	20.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	62	24 700	N	10 569	4 117	316	38.2	23.0
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	24	9 328	N	4 223	1 623	79	40.8	40.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	16	8 213	N	3 325	1 645	130	35.4	1.6
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	17	4 952	N	1 906	537	75	48.3	29.2
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	35	34 849	N	13 531	3 538	419	12.0	5.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	13 460	N	6 993	1 767	165	12.8	13.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	13 460	N	6 993	1 767	165	12.8	13.3
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	27	19 307	N	6 949	1 545	320	18.7	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	27	19 307	N	6 949	1 545	320	18.7	—
	<b>STURGIS, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>STURGIS, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>26 322</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 502</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	73	26 322	N	9 502	2 155	335	45.6	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	2 884	N	634	139	29	42.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	2 884	N	634	139	29	42.8	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>26 322</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 502</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	73	26 322	N	9 502	2 155	335	45.6	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	2 884	N	634	139	29	42.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	2 884	N	634	139	29	42.8	—
<b>TRAVERSE CITY, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>309 119</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>92 653</b>	<b>20 881</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	477	309 119	N	92 653	20 881	2 469	29.7	8.9
5411	Legal services .....	106	48 572	N	21 676	4 214	481	42.4	5.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	95	43 397	N	19 330	3 781	411	47.1	6.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	95	43 397	N	19 330	3 781	411	47.1	6.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	11	5 175	N	2 346	433	70	3.4	2.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	87	36 096	N	14 549	3 485	474	34.6	9.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	87	36 096	N	14 549	3 485	474	34.6	9.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	38	22 192	N	8 794	2 008	196	34.6	1.0
541213	Tax preparation services .....	17	4 396	N	829	327	110	23.7	.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	27	5 852	N	2 624	509	76	54.1	1.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	106	54 757	N	22 155	5 199	568	39.9	13.0
54131	Architectural services .....	22	5 923	N	2 361	572	70	70.7	6.3
541310	Architectural services .....	22	5 923	N	2 361	572	70	70.7	6.3
54133	Engineering services .....	50	34 534	N	14 788	3 436	342	40.0	15.8
541330	Engineering services .....	50	34 534	N	14 788	3 436	342	40.0	15.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	15	3 686	N	1 850	494	60	10.6	16.1
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	15	3 686	N	1 850	494	60	10.6	16.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MISAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TRAVERSE CITY, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	32	14 568	N	6 431	1 519	173	43.0	40.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	32	14 568	N	6 431	1 519	173	43.0	40.3
541511	Custom computer programming services . . . . .	17	8 681	N	3 580	798	98	41.8	47.7
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	10	5 452	N	2 687	678	64	40.4	31.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	64	108 911	N	15 111	3 413	334	14.8	.6
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	47	100 225	N	11 337	2 723	236	12.6	.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	3	1 848	1 658	913	213	23	64.2	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>307 271</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>91 740</b>	<b>20 668</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	474	307 271	N	91 740	20 668	2 446	29.4	8.9
5411	Legal services . . . . .	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	11	5 175	N	2 346	433	70	3.4	2.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	87	36 096	N	14 549	3 485	474	34.6	9.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	87	36 096	N	14 549	3 485	474	34.6	9.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	38	22 192	N	8 794	2 008	196	34.6	1.0
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	17	4 396	N	829	327	110	23.7	.8
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	27	5 852	N	2 624	509	76	54.1	1.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . .	106	54 757	N	22 155	5 199	568	39.9	13.0
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	22	5 923	N	2 361	572	70	70.7	6.3
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	22	5 923	N	2 361	572	70	70.7	6.3
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	50	34 534	N	14 788	3 436	342	40.0	15.8
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	50	34 534	N	14 788	3 436	342	40.0	15.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	15	3 686	N	1 850	494	60	10.6	16.1
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	15	3 686	N	1 850	494	60	10.6	16.1
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	32	14 568	N	6 431	1 519	173	43.0	40.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	32	14 568	N	6 431	1 519	173	43.0	40.3
541511	Custom computer programming services . . . . .	17	8 681	N	3 580	798	98	41.8	47.7
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	10	5 452	N	2 687	678	64	40.4	31.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	64	108 911	N	15 111	3 413	334	14.8	.6
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	47	100 225	N	11 337	2 723	236	12.6	.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>TRAVERSE CITY, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.



**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ALCONA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	11	2 993	N	1 436	381	59	56.3	27.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	2 993	N	1 436	381	59	56.3	27.0
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	11	2 993	N	1 436	381	59	56.3	27.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	2 993	N	1 436	381	59	56.3	27.0
	<b>ALGER</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	10	1 185	N	515	123	23	85.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	1 185	N	515	123	23	85.2	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	10	1 185	N	515	123	23	85.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	1 185	N	515	123	23	85.2	—
	<b>ALLEGAN</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	123	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	123	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	123	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	123	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALPENA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18 961</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 541</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	48	18 961	N	7 541	1 658	235	62.1	3.0
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 263	N	1 684	408	58	84.3	1.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 263	N	1 684	408	58	84.3	1.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	15	4 339	N	1 643	381	59	82.8	1.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ANTRIM</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12 299</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 510</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	12 299	N	4 510	1 008	151	44.8	23.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 303	N	765	123	25	45.7	54.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 303	N	765	123	25	45.7	54.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	2 700	N	950	252	14	38.4	50.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 559	N	708	149	46	64.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 559	N	708	149	46	64.2	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12 299</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 510</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	12 299	N	4 510	1 008	151	44.8	23.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 303	N	765	123	25	45.7	54.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 303	N	765	123	25	45.7	54.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	2 700	N	950	252	14	38.4	50.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 559	N	708	149	46	64.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 559	N	708	149	46	64.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ARENAC</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	18	3 142	N	937	226	50	79.5	17.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	3 142	N	937	226	50	79.5	17.7
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	18	3 142	N	937	226	50	79.5	17.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	3 142	N	937	226	50	79.5	17.7
<b>BARAGA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BARRY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	66	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 261	N	1 509	464	55	17.4	5.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 261	N	1 509	464	55	17.4	5.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	2 166	N	1 218	280	38	60.8	4.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	66	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 261	N	1 509	464	55	17.4	5.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 261	N	1 509	464	55	17.4	5.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	2 166	N	1 218	280	38	60.8	4.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BAY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	161	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	161	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	45	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	10 408	N	5 667	1 335	138	28.7	—
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	15	14 301	N	7 448	1 672	185	7.9	4.0
541330	Engineering services .....	15	14 301	N	7 448	1 672	185	7.9	4.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BAY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	12 679	N	5 071	1 216	81	19.7	2.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	4 032	N	1 268	323	63	11.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	4 032	N	1 268	323	63	11.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	160	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	44	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	10 408	N	5 667	1 335	138	28.7	—
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	15	14 301	N	7 448	1 672	185	7.9	4.0
541330	Engineering services .....	15	14 301	N	7 448	1 672	185	7.9	4.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	12 679	N	5 071	1 216	81	19.7	2.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	4 032	N	1 268	323	63	11.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	4 032	N	1 268	323	63	11.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BENZIE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6 210</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	6 210	N	2 669	607	129	67.8	5.4
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BENZIE—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BERRIEN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	314	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	69	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	69	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	28	11 174	N	4 297	1 022	129	55.7	4.8
541213	Tax preparation services .....	15	2 565	N	672	349	164	14.0	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	34 837	N	24 799	6 322	441	47.5	4.5
54133	Engineering services .....	24	24 676	N	12 545	2 641	231	50.8	2.1
541330	Engineering services .....	24	24 676	N	12 545	2 641	231	50.8	2.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	43	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	5	15 691	N	4 145	794	77	—	—
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	312	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	75	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	28	11 174	N	4 297	1 022	129	55.7	4.8
541213	Tax preparation services .....	15	2 565	N	672	349	164	14.0	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	34 837	N	24 799	6 322	441	47.5	4.5
54133	Engineering services .....	24	24 676	N	12 545	2 641	231	50.8	2.1
541330	Engineering services .....	24	24 676	N	12 545	2 641	231	50.8	2.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BERRIEN—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	43	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	5	15 691	N	4 145	794	77	-	-
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BRANCH</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 400	N	1 426	281	40	67.1	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CALHOUN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>106 152</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>36 478</b>	<b>8 812</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CALHOUN—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . .	218	106 152	N	36 478	8 812	1 098	35.4	9.9
5411	Legal services . . . . .	54	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	52	15 601	N	5 829	1 298	157	85.8	3.5
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	52	15 601	N	5 829	1 298	157	85.8	3.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	44	15 958	N	6 400	1 511	224	24.0	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	44	15 958	N	6 400	1 511	224	24.0	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	21	13 762	N	5 689	1 208	118	21.8	3.6
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	14	1 638	N	528	248	90	16.7	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	21	35 689	N	12 753	3 363	289	8.7	13.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	21	35 689	N	12 753	3 363	289	8.7	13.1
541511	Custom computer programming services . . . . .	13	9 558	N	4 726	1 236	114	30.3	47.6
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	30	11 509	N	2 516	547	93	80.8	5.4
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	26	10 990	N	2 243	496	87	81.7	5.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	8	2 668	N	1 135	270	34	5.5	22.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	214	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	51	15 721	N	5 742	1 274	152	85.1	3.3
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	44	15 958	N	6 400	1 511	224	24.0	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	44	15 958	N	6 400	1 511	224	24.0	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	21	13 762	N	5 689	1 208	118	21.8	3.6
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	14	1 638	N	528	248	90	16.7	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	21	35 689	N	12 753	3 363	289	8.7	13.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	21	35 689	N	12 753	3 363	289	8.7	13.1
541511	Custom computer programming services . . . . .	13	9 558	N	4 726	1 236	114	30.3	47.6
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CALHOUN—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	30	11 509	N	2 516	547	93	80.8	5.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	10 990	N	2 243	496	87	81.7	5.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	2 668	N	1 135	270	34	5.5	22.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>CASS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	3 511	N	1 085	191	33	31.4	41.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	3 511	N	1 085	191	33	31.4	41.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHARLEVOIX</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>17 833</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 005</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	68	17 833	N	6 005	1 375	189	62.4	18.7
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 510	N	1 340	268	31	61.1	12.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	1 643	N	639	169	32	85.3	7.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	1 643	N	639	169	32	85.3	7.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	3 903	N	2 042	423	48	44.6	21.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	7	4 129	N	664	204	28	49.8	45.2
541410	Interior design services .....	7	4 129	N	664	204	28	49.8	45.2

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>CHARLEVOIX—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>17 833</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 005</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>
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54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	1 643	N	639	169	32	85.3	7.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	3 903	N	2 042	423	48	44.6	21.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	7	4 129	N	664	204	28	49.8	45.2
541410	Interior design services .....	7	4 129	N	664	204	28	49.8	45.2
	<b>CHEBOYGAN</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>13 252</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 955</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	50	13 252	N	3 955	929	130	49.0	8.0
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	5 043	N	1 041	261	43	44.2	9.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	5 043	N	1 041	261	43	44.2	9.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	5 043	N	1 041	261	43	44.2	9.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 385	N	1 160	265	31	34.5	17.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 385	N	1 160	265	31	34.5	17.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>13 252</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 955</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	50	13 252	N	3 955	929	130	49.0	8.0
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	5 043	N	1 041	261	43	44.2	9.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	5 043	N	1 041	261	43	44.2	9.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	5 043	N	1 041	261	43	44.2	9.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 385	N	1 160	265	31	34.5	17.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 385	N	1 160	265	31	34.5	17.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>CHIPPEWA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHIPPEWA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLARE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8 750</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	8 750	N	4 036	902	110	43.7	1.1
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	4 050	N	1 773	362	48	48.3	2.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	4 050	N	1 773	362	48	48.3	2.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	4 050	N	1 773	362	48	48.3	2.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8 750</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	8 750	N	4 036	902	110	43.7	1.1
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	4 050	N	1 773	362	48	48.3	2.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	4 050	N	1 773	362	48	48.3	2.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	4 050	N	1 773	362	48	48.3	2.3
<b>CLINTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>65 953</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>22 045</b>	<b>5 580</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	99	65 953	N	22 045	5 580	536	22.0	7.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	11	11 173	N	4 361	1 211	103	19.9	27.0
541330	Engineering services .....	11	11 173	N	4 361	1 211	103	19.9	27.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 737	N	587	110	32	25.2	—
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 737	N	587	110	32	25.2	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	4 020	N	1 526	371	59	2.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	4 020	N	1 526	371	59	2.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CLINTON—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>65 953</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>22 045</b>	<b>5 580</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	99	65 953	N	22 045	5 580	536	22.0	7.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	11	11 173	N	4 361	1 211	103	19.9	27.0
541330	Engineering services .....	11	11 173	N	4 361	1 211	103	19.9	27.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 737	N	587	110	32	25.2	—
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 737	N	587	110	32	25.2	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	4 020	N	1 526	371	59	2.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	4 020	N	1 526	371	59	2.4	—
<b>CRAWFORD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	4 994	N	1 896	432	83	60.7	17.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 205	N	411	105	18	33.4	66.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 205	N	411	105	18	33.4	66.6
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	4 994	N	1 896	432	83	60.7	17.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 205	N	411	105	18	33.4	66.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 205	N	411	105	18	33.4	66.6
<b>DELTA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	70	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	10 416	N	5 059	1 031	81	18.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DELTA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	68	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	68	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	10 416	N	5 059	1 031	81	18.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DICKINSON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	55	22 746	N	8 480	2 200	275	23.1	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	22 746	N	8 480	2 200	275	23.1	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 105	N	1 615	479	87	19.8	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 105	N	1 615	479	87	19.8	3.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	6 898	N	3 048	687	83	24.8	6.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	55	22 746	N	8 480	2 200	275	23.1	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	22 746	N	8 480	2 200	275	23.1	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 105	N	1 615	479	87	19.8	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 105	N	1 615	479	87	19.8	3.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	6 898	N	3 048	687	83	24.8	6.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EATON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>109 139</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>36 761</b>	<b>8 472</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	174	109 139	N	36 761	8 472	958	19.0	9.7
5411	Legal services .....	44	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	7 480	N	3 956	931	176	62.6	18.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	7 480	N	3 956	931	176	62.6	18.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 615	N	2 570	542	73	56.4	29.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	27	22 909	N	8 449	1 867	187	19.4	3.0
54133	Engineering services .....	17	17 347	N	6 413	1 451	138	15.0	3.9
541330	Engineering services .....	17	17 347	N	6 413	1 451	138	15.0	3.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	18	34 867	N	7 531	1 826	122	3.5	14.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	18	34 867	N	7 531	1 826	122	3.5	14.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	30	20 992	N	7 778	1 850	211	19.5	.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	16 550	N	6 612	1 607	186	21.5	.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	4 909	N	1 218	259	65	43.7	6.2
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	4 909	N	1 218	259	65	43.7	6.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>109 139</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>36 761</b>	<b>8 472</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	174	109 139	N	36 761	8 472	958	19.0	9.7
5411	Legal services .....	44	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	7 480	N	3 956	931	176	62.6	18.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	7 480	N	3 956	931	176	62.6	18.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 615	N	2 570	542	73	56.4	29.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	27	22 909	N	8 449	1 867	187	19.4	3.0
54133	Engineering services .....	17	17 347	N	6 413	1 451	138	15.0	3.9
541330	Engineering services .....	17	17 347	N	6 413	1 451	138	15.0	3.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	18	34 867	N	7 531	1 826	122	3.5	14.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	18	34 867	N	7 531	1 826	122	3.5	14.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	30	20 992	N	7 778	1 850	211	19.5	.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	16 550	N	6 612	1 607	186	21.5	.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	4 909	N	1 218	259	65	43.7	6.2
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	4 909	N	1 218	259	65	43.7	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EMMET</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	125	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	29	9 193	N	3 495	817	83	55.2	9.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	29	9 193	N	3 495	817	83	55.2	9.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	6 756	N	3 455	748	108	40.6	.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	6 756	N	3 455	748	108	40.6	.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	5 153	N	2 643	539	59	30.7	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	21	7 923	N	3 709	761	88	70.1	27.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	15	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	14	5 244	N	795	218	19	72.7	.7
541410	Interior design services .....	14	5 244	N	795	218	19	72.7	.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	3 258	N	1 106	260	41	—	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	3 258	N	1 106	260	41	—	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	124	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	6 756	N	3 455	748	108	40.6	.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	6 756	N	3 455	748	108	40.6	.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	5 153	N	2 643	539	59	30.7	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	21	7 923	N	3 709	761	88	70.1	27.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	15	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	14	5 244	N	795	218	19	72.7	.7
541410	Interior design services .....	14	5 244	N	795	218	19	72.7	.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	3 258	N	1 106	260	41	—	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	3 258	N	1 106	260	41	—	—

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**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GENESEE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	734	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	247	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	238	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	238	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	233	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	45	9 299	N	3 094	1 442	558	22.8	4.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	47	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	102	110 618	N	41 125	9 159	904	19.8	10.7
54131	Architectural services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	39	10 471	N	3 140	761	91	70.9	17.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	39	10 471	N	3 140	761	91	70.9	17.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	70	31 221	N	13 456	2 230	244	28.0	12.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	36	20 388	N	8 239	1 730	355	26.7	2.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	36	20 388	N	8 239	1 730	355	26.7	2.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	729	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	242	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	233	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	233	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	233	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GENESEE—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	45	9 299	N	3 094	1 442	558	22.8	4.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	47	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	102	110 618	N	41 125	9 159	904	19.8	10.7
54131	Architectural services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	39	10 471	N	3 140	761	91	70.9	17.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	39	10 471	N	3 140	761	91	70.9	17.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	70	31 221	N	13 456	2 230	244	28.0	12.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	36	20 388	N	8 239	1 730	355	26.7	2.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	36	20 388	N	8 239	1 730	355	26.7	2.0
<b>GLADWIN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5 589</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>42.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	5 589	N	1 699	402	75	48.3	42.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 406	N	456	112	22	46.9	35.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 406	N	456	112	22	46.9	35.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	2 527	N	849	200	30	29.2	60.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5 589</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>42.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	5 589	N	1 699	402	75	48.3	42.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 406	N	456	112	22	46.9	35.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 406	N	456	112	22	46.9	35.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	2 527	N	849	200	30	29.2	60.0

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GOGEBIC</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6 845</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	6 845	N	2 635	684	106	70.1	1.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 636	N	512	153	27	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 636	N	512	153	27	100.0	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6 845</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	6 845	N	2 635	684	106	70.1	1.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 636	N	512	153	27	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 636	N	512	153	27	100.0	—
	<b>GRAND TRAVERSE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	377	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	86	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	79	41 468	N	18 815	3 652	387	46.0	5.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	79	41 468	N	18 815	3 652	387	46.0	5.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	75	33 721	N	13 498	3 187	393	30.4	9.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	75	33 721	N	13 498	3 187	393	30.4	9.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	33	21 076	N	8 266	1 863	181	31.8	.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	79	47 302	N	19 885	4 475	491	37.6	9.4
54131	Architectural services .....	17	5 024	N	2 065	464	55	67.2	5.8
541310	Architectural services .....	17	5 024	N	2 065	464	55	67.2	5.8
54133	Engineering services .....	41	30 249	N	13 673	3 050	314	37.1	12.4
541330	Engineering services .....	41	30 249	N	13 673	3 050	314	37.1	12.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	2 433	N	1 396	370	39	2.7	16.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	2 433	N	1 396	370	39	2.7	16.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	23	11 879	N	5 515	1 293	143	40.3	39.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	23	11 879	N	5 515	1 293	143	40.3	39.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	50	107 595	N	14 661	3 310	313	14.2	.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	36	99 253	N	11 019	2 650	225	12.1	.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GRAND TRAVERSE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	375	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	84	44 907	N	20 155	3 872	429	42.8	5.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	75	33 721	N	13 498	3 187	393	30.4	9.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	75	33 721	N	13 498	3 187	393	30.4	9.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	33	21 076	N	8 266	1 863	181	31.8	.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	79	47 302	N	19 885	4 475	491	37.6	9.4
54131	Architectural services .....	17	5 024	N	2 065	464	55	67.2	5.8
541310	Architectural services .....	17	5 024	N	2 065	464	55	67.2	5.8
54133	Engineering services .....	41	30 249	N	13 673	3 050	314	37.1	12.4
541330	Engineering services .....	41	30 249	N	13 673	3 050	314	37.1	12.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	2 433	N	1 396	370	39	2.7	16.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	2 433	N	1 396	370	39	2.7	16.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	23	11 879	N	5 515	1 293	143	40.3	39.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	23	11 879	N	5 515	1 293	143	40.3	39.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	50	107 595	N	14 661	3 310	313	14.2	.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	36	99 253	N	11 019	2 650	225	12.1	.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>GRATIOT</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11 695</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	11 695	N	6 540	1 607	243	28.6	10.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11 695</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	11 695	N	6 540	1 607	243	28.6	10.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HILLSDALE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>17 029</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 798</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	17 029	N	7 798	1 766	294	50.2	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	4 657	N	3 010	704	151	34.9	1.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	4 657	N	3 010	704	151	34.9	1.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	3 556	N	1 547	336	34	70.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	4 673	N	1 418	299	55	26.0	10.8
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	4 212	N	1 375	289	51	23.1	7.9
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	4 212	N	1 375	289	51	23.1	7.9
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>17 029</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 798</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	17 029	N	7 798	1 766	294	50.2	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	4 657	N	3 010	704	151	34.9	1.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	4 657	N	3 010	704	151	34.9	1.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	3 556	N	1 547	336	34	70.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	4 673	N	1 418	299	55	26.0	10.8
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	4 212	N	1 375	289	51	23.1	7.9
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	4 212	N	1 375	289	51	23.1	7.9
<b>HOUGHTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	9 650	N	4 031	931	99	21.1	3.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	9 650	N	4 031	931	99	21.1	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HURON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14 078</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	14 078	N	5 481	1 347	230	46.4	5.9
5411	Legal services .....	16	4 356	N	1 275	308	55	85.2	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	5 279	N	2 809	682	110	36.5	14.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	5 279	N	2 809	682	110	36.5	14.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 064	N	843	181	30	8.8	1.1
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 064	N	843	181	30	8.8	1.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14 078</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	14 078	N	5 481	1 347	230	46.4	5.9
5411	Legal services .....	16	4 356	N	1 275	308	55	85.2	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	5 279	N	2 809	682	110	36.5	14.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	5 279	N	2 809	682	110	36.5	14.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 064	N	843	181	30	8.8	1.1
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 064	N	843	181	30	8.8	1.1
<b>INGHAM</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>775 418</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>316 881</b>	<b>70 631</b>	<b>6 865</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	840	775 418	N	316 881	70 631	6 865	19.1	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	204	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	200	183 765	N	89 002	17 257	1 481	21.9	3.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	200	183 765	N	89 002	17 257	1 481	21.9	3.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	196	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	119	80 125	N	38 037	8 859	1 138	16.2	18.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	119	80 125	N	38 037	8 859	1 138	16.2	18.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	45	40 204	N	19 248	4 403	390	18.1	5.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	21	6 414	N	1 367	563	207	4.2	3.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	107	169 566	N	69 109	14 405	1 399	12.0	11.6
54131	Architectural services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	62	134 866	N	53 173	10 787	1 010	9.3	14.0
541330	Engineering services .....	62	134 866	N	53 173	10 787	1 010	9.3	14.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	8 767	N	4 156	968	110	27.6	3.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	8 767	N	4 156	968	110	27.6	3.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	16	5 065	N	1 218	234	35	79.2	16.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	16	5 065	N	1 218	234	35	79.2	16.8
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	88	92 480	N	35 722	9 549	769	17.0	17.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	88	92 480	N	35 722	9 549	769	17.0	17.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	48	58 486	N	24 722	6 754	564	11.4	14.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	124	85 368	N	28 183	6 947	594	20.3	9.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	98	74 841	N	23 935	5 855	466	16.4	10.0
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	58	61 095	N	20 625	5 138	367	13.8	8.7
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	12	8 062	N	3 424	913	94	33.6	.9
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	12	8 062	N	3 424	913	94	33.6	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>INGHAM—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	25	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	8	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	65	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
541820	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	81	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	18	3 718	N	972	212	68	21.2	20.9
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	3 520	N	932	198	63	19.7	19.1
54194	Veterinary services .....	40	16 214	N	5 211	1 178	287	38.4	5.5
541940	Veterinary services .....	40	16 214	N	5 211	1 178	287	38.4	5.5
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>12 977</b>	<b>6 118</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	15 272	12 977	6 118	1 469	149	5.3	2.5
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>760 146</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>310 763</b>	<b>69 162</b>	<b>6 716</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	824	760 146	N	310 763	69 162	6 716	19.4	9.8
5411	Legal services .....	200	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	196	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	196	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	196	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	119	80 125	N	38 037	8 859	1 138	16.2	18.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	119	80 125	N	38 037	8 859	1 138	16.2	18.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	45	40 204	N	19 248	4 403	390	18.1	5.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	21	6 414	N	1 367	563	207	4.2	3.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	107	169 566	N	69 109	14 405	1 399	12.0	11.6
54131	Architectural services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	62	134 866	N	53 173	10 787	1 010	9.3	14.0
541330	Engineering services .....	62	134 866	N	53 173	10 787	1 010	9.3	14.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	8 767	N	4 156	968	110	27.6	3.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	8 767	N	4 156	968	110	27.6	3.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	16	5 065	N	1 218	234	35	79.2	16.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	16	5 065	N	1 218	234	35	79.2	16.8
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	88	92 480	N	35 722	9 549	769	17.0	17.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	88	92 480	N	35 722	9 549	769	17.0	17.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	48	58 486	N	24 722	6 754	564	11.4	14.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>INGHAM—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	124	85 368	N	28 183	6 947	594	20.3	9.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	98	74 841	N	23 935	5 855	466	16.4	10.0
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	58	61 095	N	20 625	5 138	367	13.8	8.7
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	12	8 062	N	3 424	913	94	33.6	.9
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	12	8 062	N	3 424	913	94	33.6	.9
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	65	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
541820	Public relations agencies .....	27	35 319	N	12 441	2 508	175	22.0	1.6
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	81	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	18	3 718	N	972	212	68	21.2	20.9
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	3 520	N	932	198	63	19.7	19.1
54194	Veterinary services .....	40	16 214	N	5 211	1 178	287	38.4	5.5
541940	Veterinary services .....	40	16 214	N	5 211	1 178	287	38.4	5.5
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>IONIA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	2 852	N	1 414	450	69	31.4	6.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	2 852	N	1 414	450	69	31.4	6.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	9	2 978	N	1 254	293	39	52.6	2.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	2 852	N	1 414	450	69	31.4	6.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	2 852	N	1 414	450	69	31.4	6.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	9	2 978	N	1 254	293	39	52.6	2.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>IOSCO</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9 866</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 183</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	9 866	N	4 183	1 125	187	58.1	1.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	2 984	N	1 521	535	61	34.3	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	2 984	N	1 521	535	61	34.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	1 899	N	445	93	33	60.9	1.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9 866</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 183</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	9 866	N	4 183	1 125	187	58.1	1.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	2 984	N	1 521	535	61	34.3	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	2 984	N	1 521	535	61	34.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	1 899	N	445	93	33	60.9	1.3
<b>IRON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7 408</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	7 408	N	2 637	576	105	65.8	10.4
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 335	N	1 019	196	31	96.7	3.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 335	N	1 019	196	31	96.7	3.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 335	N	1 019	196	31	96.7	3.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 236	N	459	131	30	54.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 236	N	459	131	30	54.9	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7 408</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	7 408	N	2 637	576	105	65.8	10.4
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 335	N	1 019	196	31	96.7	3.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 335	N	1 019	196	31	96.7	3.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 335	N	1 019	196	31	96.7	3.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 236	N	459	131	30	54.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 236	N	459	131	30	54.9	—
<b>ISABELLA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>50 410</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>25 954</b>	<b>6 077</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	111	50 410	N	25 954	6 077	1 630	40.7	6.2
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	28	19 358	N	14 763	3 520	1 260	18.1	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	28	19 358	N	14 763	3 520	1 260	18.1	5.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	5 527	N	2 433	574	70	55.8	2.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	8 460	N	3 686	740	97	32.6	3.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ISABELLA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 834	N	1 151	328	63	29.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 834	N	1 151	328	63	29.6	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>50 410</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>25 954</b>	<b>6 077</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	111	50 410	N	25 954	6 077	1 630	40.7	6.2
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	28	19 358	N	14 763	3 520	1 260	18.1	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	28	19 358	N	14 763	3 520	1 260	18.1	5.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	5 527	N	2 433	574	70	55.8	2.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	8 460	N	3 686	740	97	32.6	3.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 834	N	1 151	328	63	29.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 834	N	1 151	328	63	29.6	—
	<b>JACKSON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	236	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	61	17 858	N	8 069	1 806	186	54.4	13.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	61	17 858	N	8 069	1 806	186	54.4	13.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	36 643	N	16 468	4 129	594	51.7	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	36 643	N	16 468	4 129	594	51.7	9.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	14 532	N	6 845	1 405	130	22.4	7.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	39	48 260	N	32 233	6 070	558	20.7	2.7
54133	Engineering services .....	24	28 427	N	21 240	4 564	403	23.7	4.5
541330	Engineering services .....	24	28 427	N	21 240	4 564	403	23.7	4.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>JACKSON—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	234	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	234	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	61	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	36 643	N	16 468	4 129	594	51.7	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	36 643	N	16 468	4 129	594	51.7	9.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	14 532	N	6 845	1 405	130	22.4	7.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	39	48 260	N	32 233	6 070	558	20.7	2.7
54133	Engineering services .....	24	28 427	N	21 240	4 564	403	23.7	4.5
541330	Engineering services .....	24	28 427	N	21 240	4 564	403	23.7	4.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>KALAMAZOO</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	546	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	546	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	140	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	130	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	130	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	128	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	86	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	86	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	77	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	39	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	39	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KALAMAZOO—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	56	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	56	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	27	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	16	6 728	N	2 539	595	70	71.8	15.7
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	57	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	13	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	541	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	138	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	128	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	128	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	128	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541119	Other legal services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	86	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	86	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>KALAMAZOO—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	77	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	39	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	39	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	56	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	56	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	16	6 728	N	2 539	595	70	71.8	15.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	57	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	10	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	8	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	8	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	6	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	2	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	28	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>KALKASKA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KENT</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 829 411</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>693 618</b>	<b>163 437</b>	<b>16 049</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 578	1 829 411	N	693 618	163 437	16 049	16.1	14.4
5411	Legal services .....	311	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	287	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	287	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	280	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	242	271 851	N	131 598	32 906	3 876	12.2	6.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	242	271 851	N	131 598	32 906	3 876	12.2	6.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	112	167 873	N	68 420	17 467	1 484	9.3	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	20	49 420	N	37 237	8 999	1 237	2.0	8.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	76	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	257	554 444	N	216 155	50 665	4 355	11.8	25.9
54131	Architectural services .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	140	404 551	N	146 332	34 316	3 006	9.0	24.3
541330	Engineering services .....	140	404 551	N	146 332	34 316	3 006	9.0	24.3
54134	Drafting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	3 721	N	1 658	347	43	20.3	3.0
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	3 721	N	1 658	347	43	20.3	3.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	86	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	181	235 028	N	89 093	21 028	1 520	15.3	7.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	181	235 028	N	89 093	21 028	1 520	15.3	7.2
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	67	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	37	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	14	7 579	N	3 720	956	57	78.5	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	240	183 131	N	58 706	13 898	1 270	21.1	28.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	197	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	103	45 873	N	19 768	4 479	371	38.7	12.5
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KENT—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	98	89 561	N	26 306	6 230	634	17.4	3.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	13	7 729	N	3 732	828	80	21.7	11.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	13	7 729	N	3 732	828	80	21.7	11.1
54185	Display advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	152	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	48	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	49	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	49	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 569	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	304	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	280	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	280	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	280	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	242	271 851	N	131 598	32 906	3 876	12.2	6.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	242	271 851	N	131 598	32 906	3 876	12.2	6.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	112	167 873	N	68 420	17 467	1 484	9.3	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	20	49 420	N	37 237	8 999	1 237	2.0	8.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	76	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	257	554 444	N	216 155	50 665	4 355	11.8	25.9
54131	Architectural services .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	58	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	140	404 551	N	146 332	34 316	3 006	9.0	24.3
541330	Engineering services .....	140	404 551	N	146 332	34 316	3 006	9.0	24.3
54134	Drafting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	3 721	N	1 658	347	43	20.3	3.0
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	3 721	N	1 658	347	43	20.3	3.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>KENT—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5414	Specialized design services .....	86	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	181	235 028	N	89 093	21 028	1 520	15.3	7.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	181	235 028	N	89 093	21 028	1 520	15.3	7.2
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	94	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	67	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	37	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	14	7 579	N	3 720	956	57	78.5	1.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	240	183 131	N	58 706	13 898	1 270	21.1	28.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	197	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	103	45 873	N	19 768	4 479	371	38.7	12.5
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	98	89 561	N	26 306	6 230	634	17.4	3.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	13	7 729	N	3 732	828	80	21.7	11.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	13	7 729	N	3 732	828	80	21.7	11.1
54185	Display advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	152	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	48	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	49	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	49	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>KEWEENAW</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LAKE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	8	2 321	N	575	138	22	22.6	64.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 321	N	575	138	22	22.6	64.2
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	8	2 321	N	575	138	22	22.6	64.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 321	N	575	138	22	22.6	64.2
	<b>LAPEER</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	135	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	135	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	24	6 298	N	8 970	2 277	428	73.4	15.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	24	6 298	N	8 970	2 277	428	73.4	15.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	21	19 259	N	8 192	1 717	145	11.7	9.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	6 282	N	2 295	451	78	28.9	.8
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	6 282	N	2 295	451	78	28.9	.8
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	133	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	133	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	24	6 298	N	8 970	2 277	428	73.4	15.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	24	6 298	N	8 970	2 277	428	73.4	15.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	21	19 259	N	8 192	1 717	145	11.7	9.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	6 282	N	2 295	451	78	28.9	.8
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	6 282	N	2 295	451	78	28.9	.8

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**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LEELANAU</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12 750</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	12 750	N	4 149	1 144	124	66.3	27.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 171	N	538	146	13	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 171	N	538	146	13	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	4 120	N	1 156	442	37	58.1	41.9
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12 750</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	12 750	N	4 149	1 144	124	66.3	27.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 171	N	538	146	13	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 171	N	538	146	13	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	4 120	N	1 156	442	37	58.1	41.9
<b>LENAWEE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>50 229</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>19 842</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	122	50 229	N	19 842	4 733	712	36.7	37.3
5411	Legal services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	8 880	N	3 537	895	190	52.2	13.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	8 880	N	3 537	895	190	52.2	13.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 681	N	2 291	478	61	41.7	20.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	8	1 315	N	466	159	84	32.4	16.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	2 884	N	780	258	45	78.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	21 035	N	9 457	2 238	274	17.6	74.8
54133	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>50 229</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>19 842</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	122	50 229	N	19 842	4 733	712	36.7	37.3
5411	Legal services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	32	7 779	N	2 654	624	77	55.3	15.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	8 880	N	3 537	895	190	52.2	13.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	31	8 880	N	3 537	895	190	52.2	13.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 681	N	2 291	478	61	41.7	20.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	8	1 315	N	466	159	84	32.4	16.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	2 884	N	780	258	45	78.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	21 035	N	9 457	2 238	274	17.6	74.8
54133	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LIVINGSTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	417	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	71	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	60	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	60	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	57	19 871	N	10 894	2 765	370	33.0	35.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	57	19 871	N	10 894	2 765	370	33.0	35.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	86	72 774	N	31 983	6 975	581	32.9	3.5
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	5	11 457	N	2 083	341	27	20.8	—
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	5	11 457	N	2 083	341	27	20.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	59	46 625	N	22 666	5 159	392	35.2	5.0
541330	Engineering services .....	59	46 625	N	22 666	5 159	392	35.2	5.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	57	70 813	N	35 120	9 247	575	17.2	15.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	57	70 813	N	35 120	9 247	575	17.2	15.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	27	60 893	N	30 347	7 960	464	9.4	17.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	79	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	61	13 910	N	6 423	1 408	160	57.1	25.8
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	33	7 279	N	3 039	725	85	51.3	46.4
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	17	14 200	N	6 154	1 254	222	13.8	1.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	17	14 200	N	6 154	1 254	222	13.8	1.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	416	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	57	19 871	N	10 894	2 765	370	33.0	35.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	57	19 871	N	10 894	2 765	370	33.0	35.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	86	72 774	N	31 983	6 975	581	32.9	3.5
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	5	11 457	N	2 083	341	27	20.8	—
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	5	11 457	N	2 083	341	27	20.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	59	46 625	N	22 666	5 159	392	35.2	5.0
541330	Engineering services .....	59	46 625	N	22 666	5 159	392	35.2	5.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LIVINGSTON—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	57	70 813	N	35 120	9 247	575	17.2	15.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	57	70 813	N	35 120	9 247	575	17.2	15.3
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	27	60 893	N	30 347	7 960	464	9.4	17.4
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	79	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	61	13 910	N	6 423	1 408	160	57.1	25.8
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	33	7 279	N	3 039	725	85	51.3	46.4
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	17	14 200	N	6 154	1 254	222	13.8	1.3
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	17	14 200	N	6 154	1 254	222	13.8	1.3
	<b>LUCE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	10	1 135	N	357	79	19	96.7	3.3
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	10	1 135	N	357	79	19	96.7	3.3
	<b>MACKINAC</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 457</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	21	6 457	N	1 997	440	56	79.6	.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	3	1 134	N	470	116	9	53.3	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	3	1 134	N	470	116	9	53.3	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 457</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	21	6 457	N	1 997	440	56	79.6	.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	3	1 134	N	470	116	9	53.3	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	3	1 134	N	470	116	9	53.3	—
	<b>MACOMB</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MACOMB—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>1 260 183</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 557 011</b>	<b>400 750</b>	<b>28 797</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 580	1 260 183	N	1 557 011	400 750	28 797	24.0	12.8
5411	Legal services .....	347	147 645	N	63 847	13 911	1 326	43.2	9.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	330	132 587	N	57 923	12 664	1 186	47.3	9.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	330	132 587	N	57 923	12 664	1 186	47.3	9.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	323	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	17	15 058	N	5 924	1 247	140	6.8	5.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	297	181 176	N	106 216	25 085	3 590	23.6	21.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	297	181 176	N	106 216	25 085	3 590	23.6	21.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	113	53 593	N	25 896	5 953	617	29.6	3.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	52	10 949	N	3 574	1 579	647	11.5	2.2
541214	Payroll services .....	25	56 827	N	48 323	10 587	1 357	30.3	49.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	107	59 807	N	28 423	6 966	969	13.9	16.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	322	332 474	N	1 061 043	277 485	17 139	28.1	13.5
54131	Architectural services .....	30	10 766	N	4 581	968	104	65.0	2.9
541310	Architectural services .....	30	10 766	N	4 581	968	104	65.0	2.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	14	7 692	N	3 461	1 126	238	66.9	4.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	14	7 692	N	3 461	1 126	238	66.9	4.5
54133	Engineering services .....	229	272 176	N	1 031 396	270 945	16 296	27.4	15.9
541330	Engineering services .....	229	272 176	N	1 031 396	270 945	16 296	27.4	15.9
54134	Drafting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	15 571	N	9 371	1 848	236	9.6	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	15 571	N	9 371	1 848	236	9.6	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	169	119 257	N	39 564	9 985	781	21.7	12.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	169	119 257	N	39 564	9 985	781	21.7	12.8
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	65	23 450	N	9 231	2 196	183	30.5	6.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	72	38 069	N	12 412	3 220	250	38.3	6.2
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	29	24 899	N	6 701	1 785	149	22.8	5.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	43	13 170	N	5 711	1 435	101	67.4	8.1
541519	Other computer related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	183	251 441	N	86 229	18 432	1 891	18.5	8.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	158	228 904	N	81 662	17 182	1 788	19.4	8.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	68	49 490	N	15 880	3 352	292	43.4	13.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	27	41 805	N	27 026	5 856	851	26.4	28.5
5416122	Executive placement services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	8	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	33	17 960	N	3 934	878	111	23.8	6.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	25	117 434	N	33 874	6 903	511	5.6	.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	20	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	18	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	18	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	16	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	50	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MACOMB—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	129	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	45	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	45	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>k</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 570	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	340	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	323	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	323	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	323	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	17	15 058	N	5 924	1 247	140	6.8	5.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	297	181 176	N	106 216	25 085	3 590	23.6	21.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	297	181 176	N	106 216	25 085	3 590	23.6	21.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	113	53 593	N	25 896	5 953	617	29.6	3.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	52	10 949	N	3 574	1 579	647	11.5	2.2
541214	Payroll services .....	25	56 827	N	48 323	10 587	1 357	30.3	49.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	107	59 807	N	28 423	6 966	969	13.9	16.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	322	332 474	N	1 061 043	277 485	17 139	28.1	13.5
54131	Architectural services .....	30	10 766	N	4 581	968	104	65.0	2.9
541310	Architectural services .....	30	10 766	N	4 581	968	104	65.0	2.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	14	7 692	N	3 461	1 126	238	66.9	4.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	14	7 692	N	3 461	1 126	238	66.9	4.5
54133	Engineering services .....	229	272 176	N	1 031 396	270 945	16 296	27.4	15.9
541330	Engineering services .....	229	272 176	N	1 031 396	270 945	16 296	27.4	15.9
54134	Drafting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	15 571	N	9 371	1 848	236	9.6	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	15 571	N	9 371	1 848	236	9.6	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	169	119 257	N	39 564	9 985	781	21.7	12.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	169	119 257	N	39 564	9 985	781	21.7	12.8
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	65	23 450	N	9 231	2 196	183	30.5	6.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	72	38 069	N	12 412	3 220	250	38.3	6.2
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	29	24 899	N	6 701	1 785	149	22.8	5.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	43	13 170	N	5 711	1 435	101	67.4	8.1
541519	Other computer related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MACOMB—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	183	251 441	N	86 229	18 432	1 891	18.5	8.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	158	228 904	N	81 662	17 182	1 788	19.4	8.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	68	49 490	N	15 880	3 352	292	43.4	13.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	27	41 805	N	27 026	5 856	851	26.4	28.5
5416122	Executive placement services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	8	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	33	17 960	N	3 934	878	111	23.8	6.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	25	117 434	N	33 874	6 903	511	5.6	.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	17	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	16	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	16	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	15	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	50	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	129	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	45	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	45	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>MANISTEE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6 849</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	6 849	N	2 732	665	101	60.6	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 658	N	811	250	33	49.6	13.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 658	N	811	250	33	49.6	13.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	1 669	N	759	175	33	23.4	13.4
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6 849</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	6 849	N	2 732	665	101	60.6	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 658	N	811	250	33	49.6	13.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 658	N	811	250	33	49.6	13.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	1 669	N	759	175	33	23.4	13.4

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MARQUETTE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>43 180</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>20 420</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>26.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	134	43 180	N	20 420	4 830	668	31.6	26.7
5411	Legal services .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	38	9 409	N	4 704	1 061	134	33.9	13.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	38	9 409	N	4 704	1 061	134	33.9	13.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	32	8 602	N	4 255	1 042	180	39.2	10.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	32	8 602	N	4 255	1 042	180	39.2	10.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	5 383	N	2 708	630	85	41.0	14.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	2 032	N	962	250	49	30.6	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	18	13 292	N	6 760	1 748	193	19.3	58.5
54133	Engineering services .....	10	10 589	N	5 534	1 484	157	12.7	72.0
541330	Engineering services .....	10	10 589	N	5 534	1 484	157	12.7	72.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	132	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	38	9 718	N	4 899	1 068	139	37.7	13.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	32	8 602	N	4 255	1 042	180	39.2	10.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	32	8 602	N	4 255	1 042	180	39.2	10.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	5 383	N	2 708	630	85	41.0	14.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	2 032	N	962	250	49	30.6	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	18	13 292	N	6 760	1 748	193	19.3	58.5
54133	Engineering services .....	10	10 589	N	5 534	1 484	157	12.7	72.0
541330	Engineering services .....	10	10 589	N	5 534	1 484	157	12.7	72.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MASON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>24 927</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 497</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	24 927	N	8 497	1 883	264	35.7	9.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 681	N	751	214	38	43.0	38.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 681	N	751	214	38	43.0	38.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	13 492	N	4 627	1 035	117	7.2	3.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MASON—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>24 927</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 497</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	24 927	N	8 497	1 883	264	35.7	9.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 681	N	751	214	38	43.0	38.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 681	N	751	214	38	43.0	38.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	13 492	N	4 627	1 035	117	7.2	3.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MECOSTA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>18 892</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 094</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	18 892	N	10 094	2 015	266	27.7	14.0
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 801	N	985	198	46	—	12.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 801	N	985	198	46	—	12.0
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 801	N	985	198	46	—	12.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 801	N	985	198	46	—	12.0
	<b>MENOMINEE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MIDLAND</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>84 417</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>35 055</b>	<b>8 011</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	154	84 417	N	35 055	8 011	964	29.7	6.9
5411	Legal services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	8 783	N	3 058	780	98	55.1	4.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	8 783	N	3 058	780	98	55.1	4.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	12 207	N	4 724	979	117	28.3	1.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	1 157	N	304	112	40	15.8	33.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	18	10 317	N	4 954	1 171	124	25.9	3.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	33	23 654	N	12 033	2 738	266	15.6	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	23	20 807	N	10 456	2 450	237	13.9	1.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	14	12 757	N	6 377	1 527	159	14.3	2.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	4 441	N	1 307	248	56	21.1	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	4 441	N	1 307	248	56	21.1	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	152	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	12 207	N	4 724	979	117	28.3	1.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	1 157	N	304	112	40	15.8	33.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	18	10 317	N	4 954	1 171	124	25.9	3.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	33	23 654	N	12 033	2 738	266	15.6	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	23	20 807	N	10 456	2 450	237	13.9	1.6
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	14	12 757	N	6 377	1 527	159	14.3	2.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MIDLAND—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	4 441	N	1 307	248	56	21.1	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	4 441	N	1 307	248	56	21.1	—
	<b>MISSAUKEE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	3 616	N	1 305	290	40	92.8	7.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	3 616	N	1 305	290	40	92.8	7.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MONROE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	139	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	16	28 071	N	20 242	5 440	308	10.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	9	5 493	N	2 308	561	49	95.4	1.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	9	5 493	N	2 308	561	49	95.4	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	3 754	N	959	210	48	83.7	10.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	6 076	N	1 909	463	68	23.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	6 076	N	1 909	463	68	23.3	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MONROE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	135	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	16	28 071	N	20 242	5 440	308	10.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	9	5 493	N	2 308	561	49	95.4	1.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	9	5 493	N	2 308	561	49	95.4	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	3 754	N	959	210	48	83.7	10.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	6 076	N	1 909	463	68	23.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	6 076	N	1 909	463	68	23.3	—
	<b>MONTCALM</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	2 266	N	847	306	89	68.8	5.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	2 266	N	847	306	89	68.8	5.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 702	N	1 138	294	62	35.5	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 702	N	1 138	294	62	35.5	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	58	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	2 266	N	847	306	89	68.8	5.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	2 266	N	847	306	89	68.8	5.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 702	N	1 138	294	62	35.5	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 702	N	1 138	294	62	35.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MONTMORENCY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	1 038	N	303	84	19	85.2	14.8
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	1 038	N	303	84	19	85.2	14.8
	<b>MUSKEGON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	242	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	242	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	52	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	241	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	241	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	51	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MUSKEGON—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>NEWAYGO</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	3 642	N	1 722	471	73	14.6	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	3 642	N	1 722	471	73	14.6	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	1 598	N	658	154	27	100.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	3 642	N	1 722	471	73	14.6	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	3 642	N	1 722	471	73	14.6	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	1 598	N	658	154	27	100.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>OAKLAND</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6 415</b>	<b>9 865 115</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 640 335</b>	<b>1 361 284</b>	<b>93 633</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>OAKLAND—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	6 415	9 865 115	N	5 640 335	1 361 284	93 633	16.2	11.2
5411	Legal services . . . . .	1 485	1 514 291	N	735 676	148 335	10 302	23.0	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 422	1 446 196	N	710 361	142 642	9 665	23.6	4.5
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 422	1 446 196	N	710 361	142 642	9 665	23.6	4.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	1 412	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	63	68 095	N	25 315	5 693	637	10.4	17.1
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	44	45 769	N	19 319	4 200	492	9.2	12.9
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	19	22 326	N	5 996	1 493	145	12.8	25.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	949	865 247	N	470 572	107 954	11 746	23.2	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	949	865 247	N	470 572	107 954	11 746	23.2	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	554	472 744	N	223 023	49 084	3 846	21.7	3.5
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	80	22 779	N	8 933	2 587	978	15.8	1.5
541214	Payroll services . . . . .	57	259 591	N	167 559	39 913	4 561	9.4	2.6
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	258	110 133	N	71 057	16 370	2 361	63.4	4.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	1 009	2 320 322	N	1 975 599	495 080	28 923	12.4	17.2
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	186	251 576	N	108 743	24 749	1 945	17.8	3.2
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	186	251 576	N	108 743	24 749	1 945	17.8	3.2
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	47	32 497	N	12 456	2 542	251	49.8	4.5
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	47	32 497	N	12 456	2 542	251	49.8	4.5
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	637	1 914 203	N	1 538 832	384 468	21 421	10.6	19.2
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	637	1 914 203	N	1 538 832	384 468	21 421	10.6	19.2
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	23	29 796	N	18 788	3 783	302	5.9	4.4
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	23	29 796	N	18 788	3 783	302	5.9	4.4
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	38	4 831	N	1 890	436	98	76.8	4.9
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	38	4 831	N	1 890	436	98	76.8	4.9
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	26	10 345	N	4 611	1 049	129	27.4	20.5
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	26	10 345	N	4 611	1 049	129	27.4	20.5
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	52	77 074	N	290 279	78 053	4 777	18.7	23.3
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	52	77 074	N	290 279	78 053	4 777	18.7	23.3
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	261	249 288	N	101 491	28 876	1 947	23.3	4.4
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	95	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	95	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54142	Industrial design services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541420	Industrial design services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	131	129 602	N	31 757	11 845	1 009	19.7	1.9
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	131	129 602	N	31 757	11 845	1 009	19.7	1.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	883	2 027 300	N	943 923	243 038	15 141	15.1	9.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	883	2 027 300	N	943 923	243 038	15 141	15.1	9.2
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	404	849 216	N	440 410	120 547	7 466	22.0	11.4
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	335	756 618	N	331 989	84 023	4 831	12.7	10.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	149	431 398	N	173 742	44 124	2 288	6.1	13.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	186	325 220	N	158 247	39 899	2 543	21.6	7.6
541513	Computer facilities management services . . .	42	283 598	N	96 404	22 930	1 551	3.0	.4
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	102	137 868	N	75 120	15 538	1 293	10.3	4.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	969	1 382 245	N	623 487	147 208	11 692	19.0	14.2
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	857	1 326 755	N	599 070	142 030	11 142	18.3	14.0
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	397	673 494	N	324 845	77 298	4 990	11.8	14.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	185	303 028	N	168 796	40 318	4 048	31.2	18.7
5416121	Actuarial consulting . . . . .	9	24 584	N	12 761	4 156	146	5.6	—
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	88	45 576	N	22 020	5 738	613	43.6	28.2
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	88	232 868	N	134 015	30 424	3 289	31.5	18.8
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	192	257 759	N	58 956	13 439	1 224	21.3	10.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	65	85 074	N	43 829	10 377	810	14.0	6.0
541618	Other management consulting services . . . . .	18	7 400	N	2 644	598	70	20.3	43.4
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	29	22 582	N	12 531	2 589	294	19.9	34.4
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	29	22 582	N	12 531	2 589	294	19.9	34.4
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	83	32 908	N	11 886	2 589	256	46.9	10.7
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	83	32 908	N	11 886	2 589	256	46.9	10.7
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>OAKLAND—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	74	253 058	N	331 609	82 597	4 540	4.0	6.7
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	67	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	67	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	57	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	335	907 118	N	334 581	81 163	5 944	7.4	16.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	128	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	128	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	54	45 768	N	15 464	3 989	320	20.9	11.7
541820	Public relations agencies .....	54	45 768	N	15 464	3 989	320	20.9	11.7
54184	Media representatives .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	22	30 399	N	5 683	1 474	96	22.7	1.0
54185	Display advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	61	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	61	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	42	85 791	N	15 478	3 620	378	26.7	.3
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	450	346 246	N	123 397	27 033	3 398	16.0	10.9
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	60	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	60	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	144	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	106	89 174	N	37 266	8 295	1 338	14.3	2.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	106	89 174	N	37 266	8 295	1 338	14.3	2.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5 649</b>	<b>5 484</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	5 649	5 484	3 021	625	75	20.0	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6 401</b>	<b>9 859 466</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 637 314</b>	<b>1 360 659</b>	<b>93 558</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6 401	9 859 466	N	5 637 314	1 360 659	93 558	16.2	11.2
5411	Legal services .....	1 475	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 412	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 412	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	1 412	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	63	68 095	N	25 315	5 693	637	10.4	17.1
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	44	45 769	N	19 319	4 200	492	9.2	12.9
541199	All other legal services .....	19	22 326	N	5 996	1 493	145	12.8	25.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	949	865 247	N	470 572	107 954	11 746	23.2	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	949	865 247	N	470 572	107 954	11 746	23.2	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	554	472 744	N	223 023	49 084	3 846	21.7	3.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	80	22 779	N	8 933	2 587	978	15.8	1.5
541214	Payroll services .....	57	259 591	N	167 559	39 913	4 561	9.4	2.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	258	110 133	N	71 057	16 370	2 361	63.4	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>OAKLAND—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1 009	2 320 322	N	1 975 599	495 080	28 923	12.4	17.2
54131	Architectural services .....	186	251 576	N	108 743	24 749	1 945	17.8	3.2
541310	Architectural services .....	186	251 576	N	108 743	24 749	1 945	17.8	3.2
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	47	32 497	N	12 456	2 542	251	49.8	4.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	47	32 497	N	12 456	2 542	251	49.8	4.5
54133	Engineering services .....	637	1 914 203	N	1 538 832	384 468	21 421	10.6	19.2
541330	Engineering services .....	637	1 914 203	N	1 538 832	384 468	21 421	10.6	19.2
54134	Drafting services .....	23	29 796	N	18 788	3 783	302	5.9	4.4
541340	Drafting services .....	23	29 796	N	18 788	3 783	302	5.9	4.4
54135	Building inspection services .....	38	4 831	N	1 890	436	98	76.8	4.9
541350	Building inspection services .....	38	4 831	N	1 890	436	98	76.8	4.9
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	26	10 345	N	4 611	1 049	129	27.4	20.5
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	26	10 345	N	4 611	1 049	129	27.4	20.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	52	77 074	N	290 279	78 053	4 777	18.7	23.3
541380	Testing laboratories .....	52	77 074	N	290 279	78 053	4 777	18.7	23.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	261	249 288	N	101 491	28 876	1 947	23.3	4.4
54141	Interior design services .....	95	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	95	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	131	129 602	N	31 757	11 845	1 009	19.7	1.9
541430	Graphic design services .....	131	129 602	N	31 757	11 845	1 009	19.7	1.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	883	2 027 300	N	943 923	243 038	15 141	15.1	9.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	883	2 027 300	N	943 923	243 038	15 141	15.1	9.2
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	404	849 216	N	440 410	120 547	7 466	22.0	11.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	335	756 618	N	331 989	84 023	4 831	12.7	10.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	149	431 398	N	173 742	44 124	2 288	6.1	13.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	186	323 220	N	158 247	39 899	2 543	21.6	7.6
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	42	283 598	N	96 404	22 930	1 551	3.0	.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	102	137 868	N	75 120	15 538	1 293	10.3	4.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	969	1 382 245	N	623 487	147 208	11 692	19.0	14.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	857	1 326 755	N	599 070	142 030	11 142	18.3	14.0
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	397	673 494	N	324 845	77 298	4 990	11.8	14.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	185	303 028	N	168 796	40 318	4 048	31.2	18.7
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	9	24 584	N	12 761	4 156	146	5.6	—
5416122	Executive placement services .....	88	45 576	N	22 020	5 738	613	43.6	28.2
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	88	232 868	N	134 015	30 424	3 289	31.5	18.8
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	192	257 759	N	58 956	13 439	1 224	21.3	10.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	65	85 074	N	43 829	10 377	810	14.0	6.0
541618	Other management consulting services .....	18	7 400	N	2 644	598	70	20.3	43.4
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	29	22 582	N	12 531	2 589	294	19.9	34.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	29	22 582	N	12 531	2 589	294	19.9	34.4
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	83	32 908	N	11 886	2 589	256	46.9	10.7
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	83	32 908	N	11 886	2 589	256	46.9	10.7
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	70	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	64	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	64	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	55	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	335	907 118	N	334 581	81 163	5 944	7.4	16.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	128	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	128	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	54	45 768	N	15 464	3 989	320	20.9	11.7
541820	Public relations agencies .....	54	45 768	N	15 464	3 989	320	20.9	11.7
54184	Media representatives .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	22	30 399	N	5 683	1 474	96	22.7	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>OAKLAND—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5418	Advertising and related services—Con.								
54185	Display advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	61	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	61	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	42	85 791	N	15 478	3 620	378	26.7	.3
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	450	346 246	N	123 397	27 033	3 398	16.0	10.9
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	60	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	60	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	144	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	106	89 174	N	37 266	8 295	1 338	14.3	2.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	106	89 174	N	37 266	8 295	1 338	14.3	2.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>OCEANA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6 826</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	6 826	N	2 375	542	72	48.4	27.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	1 706	N	645	153	23	88.3	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6 826</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	6 826	N	2 375	542	72	48.4	27.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	1 706	N	645	153	23	88.3	—
<b>OGEMAW</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	7 108	N	2 973	720	119	51.1	2.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 616	N	729	214	40	61.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 616	N	729	214	40	61.1	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	7 108	N	2 973	720	119	51.1	2.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 616	N	729	214	40	61.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 616	N	729	214	40	61.1	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ONTONAGON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>OSCEOLA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	23	5 005	N	1 999	425	65	38.1	4.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	5 005	N	1 999	425	65	38.1	4.5
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	23	5 005	N	1 999	425	65	38.1	4.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	5 005	N	1 999	425	65	38.1	4.5
	<b>OSCODA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	1 322	N	621	171	36	49.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 322	N	621	171	36	49.5	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	1 322	N	621	171	36	49.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 322	N	621	171	36	49.5	—
	<b>OTSEGO</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	60	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	60	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	7 393	N	3 126	702	85	25.0	11.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	7 393	N	3 126	702	85	25.0	11.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	5 977	N	1 441	367	48	32.6	34.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	5 977	N	1 441	367	48	32.6	34.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	6 398	N	2 916	663	60	25.5	.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	7 573	N	3 210	724	88	28.9	11.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	5 977	N	1 441	367	48	32.6	34.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	5 977	N	1 441	367	48	32.6	34.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	6 398	N	2 916	663	60	25.5	.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>OTTAWA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	487	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	71	40 428	N	22 465	5 558	817	17.9	23.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	71	40 428	N	22 465	5 558	817	17.9	23.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	12	2 184	N	706	391	159	15.8	4.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	101	90 546	N	45 213	10 435	946	15.0	12.4
54131	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	66	62 708	N	31 859	7 590	618	14.7	15.5
541330	Engineering services .....	66	62 708	N	31 859	7 590	618	14.7	15.5
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	65	47 403	N	22 568	5 439	386	15.2	13.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	65	47 403	N	22 568	5 439	386	15.2	13.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	29	23 638	N	14 421	3 404	203	13.3	21.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	17	19 789	N	6 894	1 674	141	5.8	5.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	483	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	73	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>OTTAWA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	71	40 428	N	22 465	5 558	817	17.9	23.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	71	40 428	N	22 465	5 558	817	17.9	23.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	12	2 184	N	706	391	159	15.8	4.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	101	90 546	N	45 213	10 435	946	15.0	12.4
54131	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	66	62 708	N	31 859	7 590	618	14.7	15.5
541330	Engineering services .....	66	62 708	N	31 859	7 590	618	14.7	15.5
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	65	47 403	N	22 568	5 439	386	15.2	13.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	65	47 403	N	22 568	5 439	386	15.2	13.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	29	23 638	N	14 421	3 404	203	13.3	21.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	17	19 789	N	6 894	1 674	141	5.8	5.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>PRESQUE ISLE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	2 144	N	692	157	49	45.1	27.4
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	2 144	N	692	157	49	45.1	27.4
	<b>ROSCOMMON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROSCOMMON—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SAGINAW</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	354	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	108	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	106	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	106	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	73	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	73	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	25 352	N	9 904	2 363	247	20.1	1.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	33	45 186	N	19 755	6 371	515	8.1	32.3
541330	Engineering services .....	33	45 186	N	19 755	6 371	515	8.1	32.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	8 542	N	1 593	394	67	30.4	.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	27	7 119	N	1 834	423	59	66.2	21.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	21	11 569	N	4 239	989	183	32.5	5.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	21	11 569	N	4 239	989	183	32.5	5.7
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	352	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	106	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	104	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	73	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	73	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	25 352	N	9 904	2 363	247	20.1	1.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	33	45 186	N	19 755	6 371	515	8.1	32.3
541330	Engineering services .....	33	45 186	N	19 755	6 371	515	8.1	32.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SAGINAW—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems design services .....								
	Computer systems consultants (except	8	8 542	N	1 593	394	67	30.4	.5
	systems integrators) .....								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting	27	7 119	N	1 834	423	59	66.2	21.4
	services .....								
54161	Management consulting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical								
	services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	21	11 569	N	4 239	989	183	32.5	5.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	21	11 569	N	4 239	989	183	32.5	5.7
<b>ST. CLAIR</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	234	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	61	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	56	13 057	N	6 806	1 888	422	27.8	7.4
	payroll services .....								
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and	56	13 057	N	6 806	1 888	422	27.8	7.4
	payroll services .....								
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	7 842	N	4 632	1 036	109	22.2	9.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	17	2 310	N	819	418	200	19.5	1.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	43	14 982	N	7 313	1 532	177	61.8	3.9
54133	Engineering services .....	23	11 025	N	5 951	1 243	131	54.9	2.2
541330	Engineering services .....	23	11 025	N	5 951	1 243	131	54.9	2.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	13 597	N	2 596	717	64	21.4	2.8
54151	Computer systems design and related	14	13 597	N	2 596	717	64	21.4	2.8
	services .....								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	services .....								
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ST. CLAIR—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	232	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	56	13 057	N	6 806	1 888	422	27.8	7.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	56	13 057	N	6 806	1 888	422	27.8	7.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	7 842	N	4 632	1 036	109	22.2	9.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	17	2 310	N	819	418	200	19.5	1.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	43	14 982	N	7 313	1 532	177	61.8	3.9
54133	Engineering services .....	23	11 025	N	5 951	1 243	131	54.9	2.2
541330	Engineering services .....	23	11 025	N	5 951	1 243	131	54.9	2.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	13 597	N	2 596	717	64	21.4	2.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	13 597	N	2 596	717	64	21.4	2.8
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. JOSEPH</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>26 322</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 502</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	73	26 322	N	9 502	2 155	335	45.6	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	2 884	N	634	139	29	42.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	2 884	N	634	139	29	42.8	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>26 322</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 502</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	73	26 322	N	9 502	2 155	335	45.6	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 960	N	2 523	549	75	46.6	7.2
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	2 884	N	634	139	29	42.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	2 884	N	634	139	29	42.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SANILAC</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>16 347</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 029</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	61	16 347	N	4 029	1 031	196	63.2	8.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	2 544	N	897	252	60	55.4	28.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	2 544	N	897	252	60	55.4	28.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	1 830	N	473	87	15	86.1	13.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	4 536	N	1 250	366	53	15.1	5.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	4 536	N	1 250	366	53	15.1	5.7
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>16 347</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 029</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	61	16 347	N	4 029	1 031	196	63.2	8.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	2 544	N	897	252	60	55.4	28.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	2 544	N	897	252	60	55.4	28.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	1 830	N	473	87	15	86.1	13.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	4 536	N	1 250	366	53	15.1	5.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	4 536	N	1 250	366	53	15.1	5.7
<b>SCHOOLCRAFT</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	1 099	N	571	147	26	29.7	8.6
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	1 099	N	571	147	26	29.7	8.6
<b>SHIAWASSEE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>24 923</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 666</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	86	24 923	N	9 666	2 285	368	62.9	2.1
5411	Legal services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	1 916	N	1 399	371	43	42.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	5 191	N	2 283	441	63	8.7	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	3 126	N	672	164	43	87.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	3 126	N	672	164	43	87.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SHIAWASSEE—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>24 923</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 666</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	86	24 923	N	9 666	2 285	368	62.9	2.1
5411	Legal services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	1 916	N	1 399	371	43	42.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	5 191	N	2 283	441	63	8.7	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	3 126	N	672	164	43	87.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	3 126	N	672	164	43	87.8	—
<b>TUSCOLA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	14	3 365	N	1 060	245	38	67.6	.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 656	N	989	219	43	39.6	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 656	N	989	219	43	39.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 656	N	989	219	43	39.6	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 656	N	989	219	43	39.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>VAN BUREN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>VAN BUREN—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	98	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	97	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>WASHTENAW</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 642 840</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>930 740</b>	<b>230 572</b>	<b>15 168</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHTENAW—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . .	1 247	1 642 840	N	930 740	230 572	15 168	14.4	12.5
5411	Legal services . . . . .	197	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	189	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	189	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	180	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	121	71 520	N	35 122	8 948	1 199	20.4	10.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	121	71 520	N	35 122	8 948	1 199	20.4	10.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	57	37 895	N	17 991	4 287	410	24.8	12.8
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	37	9 569	N	5 605	1 503	191	46.3	12.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	217	440 184	N	229 599	57 160	3 803	11.8	12.1
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	53	41 812	N	16 438	3 827	376	27.8	14.3
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	53	41 812	N	16 438	3 827	376	27.8	14.3
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	116	310 435	N	177 899	44 615	2 750	10.3	14.3
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	116	310 435	N	177 899	44 615	2 750	10.3	14.3
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	6	3 713	N	1 858	421	60	37.8	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	6	3 713	N	1 858	421	60	37.8	—
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	15	65 781	N	25 544	6 847	450	3.0	2.4
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	15	65 781	N	25 544	6 847	450	3.0	2.4
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	209	282 592	N	131 275	34 928	2 124	18.5	18.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	209	282 592	N	131 275	34 928	2 124	18.5	18.7
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	110	119 632	N	59 425	15 951	991	16.3	19.2
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	80	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	225	136 919	N	57 214	13 291	997	29.4	20.8
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	176	115 731	N	46 469	10 843	790	28.8	21.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	96	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	33	47 158	N	14 947	3 580	214	12.2	33.5
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	18	7 761	N	3 458	783	81	33.6	24.8
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	18	7 761	N	3 458	783	81	33.6	24.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	31	13 427	N	7 287	1 665	126	32.3	12.7
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	31	13 427	N	7 287	1 665	126	32.3	12.7
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	18	4 752	N	1 987	656	47	65.5	34.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	13	8 675	N	5 300	1 009	79	14.1	.8
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	85	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	76	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	76	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	42	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	34	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHTENAW—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	41	23 425	N	8 308	1 765	370	38.1	7.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	41	23 425	N	8 308	1 765	370	38.1	7.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	18	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	15	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	15	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	8	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	7	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 220	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	188	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	180	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	180	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	180	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	121	71 520	N	35 122	8 948	1 199	20.4	10.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	121	71 520	N	35 122	8 948	1 199	20.4	10.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	57	37 895	N	17 991	4 287	410	24.8	12.8
541213	Tax preparation services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	37	9 569	N	5 605	1 503	191	46.3	12.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	217	440 184	N	229 599	57 160	3 803	11.8	12.1
54131	Architectural services .....	53	41 812	N	16 438	3 827	376	27.8	14.3
541310	Architectural services .....	53	41 812	N	16 438	3 827	376	27.8	14.3
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	116	310 435	N	177 899	44 615	2 750	10.3	14.3
541330	Engineering services .....	116	310 435	N	177 899	44 615	2 750	10.3	14.3
54135	Building inspection services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	3 713	N	1 858	421	60	37.8	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	3 713	N	1 858	421	60	37.8	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	15	65 781	N	25 544	6 847	450	3.0	2.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	15	65 781	N	25 544	6 847	450	3.0	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHTENAW—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5414	Specialized design services .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	209	282 592	N	131 275	34 928	2 124	18.5	18.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	209	282 592	N	131 275	34 928	2 124	18.5	18.7
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	110	119 632	N	59 425	15 951	991	16.3	19.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	80	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	225	136 919	N	57 214	13 291	997	29.4	20.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	176	115 731	N	46 469	10 843	790	28.8	21.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	96	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	33	47 158	N	14 947	3 580	214	12.2	33.5
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	18	7 761	N	3 458	783	81	33.6	24.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	18	7 761	N	3 458	783	81	33.6	24.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	31	13 427	N	7 287	1 665	126	32.3	12.7
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	31	13 427	N	7 287	1 665	126	32.3	12.7
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	18	4 752	N	1 987	656	47	65.5	34.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	13	8 675	N	5 300	1 009	79	14.1	.8
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	67	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	61	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	61	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	34	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	27	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	19	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	41	23 425	N	8 308	1 765	370	38.1	7.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	41	23 425	N	8 308	1 765	370	38.1	7.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>WAYNE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WAYNE—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	2 979	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	697	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	669	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	669	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	485	833 646	N	466 415	113 222	10 904	8.2	17.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	485	833 646	N	466 415	113 222	10 904	8.2	17.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	197	386 634	N	133 097	31 962	2 430	10.1	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	127	31 251	N	10 524	4 776	1 826	14.2	4.3
541214	Payroll services . . . . .	25	359 678	N	292 449	69 167	5 224	2.0	37.7
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	136	56 083	N	30 345	7 317	1 424	31.5	11.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	464	1 142 425	N	580 103	143 864	8 979	9.9	8.7
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	74	94 340	N	37 212	9 781	740	17.0	4.6
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	74	94 340	N	37 212	9 781	740	17.0	4.6
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	25	19 166	N	6 999	1 235	182	39.0	6.0
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	25	19 166	N	6 999	1 235	182	39.0	6.0
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	298	971 986	N	497 525	123 406	7 358	8.0	8.1
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	298	971 986	N	497 525	123 406	7 358	8.0	8.1
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	10	6 805	N	3 834	834	100	22.2	8.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	10	6 805	N	3 834	834	100	22.2	8.8
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	30	44 858	N	31 600	7 965	511	16.9	31.5
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	30	44 858	N	31 600	7 965	511	16.9	31.5
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	47	22 018	N	7 718	1 773	186	40.0	30.7
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	47	22 018	N	7 718	1 773	186	40.0	30.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	357	516 995	N	238 145	58 240	4 219	14.7	7.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	357	516 995	N	238 145	58 240	4 219	14.7	7.1
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	147	155 077	N	82 955	15 665	1 078	20.4	4.6
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	134	203 086	N	83 103	21 365	1 519	18.1	12.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	51	80 442	N	22 597	5 675	360	6.6	7.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	83	122 644	N	60 506	15 690	1 159	25.7	15.2
541513	Computer facilities management services . . .	25	128 549	N	55 597	17 178	1 215	2.4	2.7
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	51	30 283	N	16 490	4 032	407	15.3	3.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	459	682 865	N	283 775	68 140	4 899	14.6	16.0
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	388	653 904	N	273 162	65 737	4 639	13.6	16.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	187	289 217	N	125 752	30 464	2 209	13.3	25.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	58	39 677	N	17 095	4 311	420	26.8	39.0
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	86	193 356	N	89 392	21 908	1 095	8.1	3.5
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	40	22 023	N	7 919	1 842	212	37.2	4.6
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	40	22 023	N	7 919	1 842	212	37.2	4.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	31	6 938	N	2 694	561	48	36.6	18.4
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	31	6 938	N	2 694	561	48	36.6	18.4
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	17	4 862	N	2 128	425	36	22.8	13.0
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	40	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	34	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	34	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	j	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WAYNE—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	133	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	39	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	39	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	24	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	24	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	8	71 044	N	7 385	1 681	361	.2	.8
541850	Display advertising .....	8	71 044	N	7 385	1 681	361	.2	.8
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	20	214 231	N	53 317	13 357	1 455	5.3	1.0
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	20	214 231	N	53 317	13 357	1 455	5.3	1.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	15	31 867	N	11 293	2 823	317	6.1	1.6
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	251	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . polling .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	81	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	31	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	31	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	11	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>l</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 937	D	N	D	D	l	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	666	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	638	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	485	833 646	N	466 415	113 222	10 904	8.2	17.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	485	833 646	N	466 415	113 222	10 904	8.2	17.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	197	386 634	N	133 097	31 962	2 430	10.1	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	127	31 251	N	10 524	4 776	1 826	14.2	4.3
541214	Payroll services .....	25	359 678	N	292 449	69 167	5 224	2.0	37.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	136	56 083	N	30 345	7 317	1 424	31.5	11.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	464	1 142 425	N	580 103	143 864	8 979	9.9	8.7
54131	Architectural services .....	74	94 340	N	37 212	9 781	740	17.0	4.6
541310	Architectural services .....	74	94 340	N	37 212	9 781	740	17.0	4.6
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	25	19 166	N	6 999	1 235	182	39.0	6.0
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	25	19 166	N	6 999	1 235	182	39.0	6.0
54133	Engineering services .....	298	971 986	N	497 525	123 406	7 358	8.0	8.1
541330	Engineering services .....	298	971 986	N	497 525	123 406	7 358	8.0	8.1
54134	Drafting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	6 805	N	3 834	834	100	22.2	8.8
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	6 805	N	3 834	834	100	22.2	8.8
54138	Testing laboratories .....	30	44 858	N	31 600	7 965	511	16.9	31.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	30	44 858	N	31 600	7 965	511	16.9	31.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WAYNE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5414	Specialized design services .....	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	47	22 018	N	7 718	1 773	186	40.0	30.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	47	22 018	N	7 718	1 773	186	40.0	30.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	357	516 995	N	238 145	58 240	4 219	14.7	7.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	357	516 995	N	238 145	58 240	4 219	14.7	7.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	147	155 077	N	82 955	15 665	1 078	20.4	4.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	134	203 086	N	83 103	21 365	1 519	18.1	12.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	51	80 442	N	22 597	5 675	360	6.6	7.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	83	122 644	N	60 506	15 690	1 159	25.7	15.2
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	25	128 549	N	55 597	17 178	1 215	2.4	2.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	51	30 283	N	16 490	4 032	407	15.3	3.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	459	682 865	N	283 775	68 140	4 899	14.6	16.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	388	653 904	N	273 162	65 737	4 639	13.6	16.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	187	289 217	N	125 752	30 464	2 209	13.3	25.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	58	39 677	N	17 095	4 311	420	26.8	39.0
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	86	193 356	N	89 392	21 908	1 095	8.1	3.5
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	40	22 023	N	7 919	1 842	212	37.2	4.6
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	40	22 023	N	7 919	1 842	212	37.2	4.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	31	6 938	N	2 694	561	48	36.6	18.4
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	31	6 938	N	2 694	561	48	36.6	18.4
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	17	4 862	N	2 128	425	36	22.8	13.0
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	29	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	25	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	25	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	17	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	133	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	39	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	39	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	24	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	24	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	8	71 044	N	7 385	1 681	361	.2	.8
541850	Display advertising .....	8	71 044	N	7 385	1 681	361	.2	.8
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	20	214 231	N	53 317	13 357	1 455	5.3	1.0
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	20	214 231	N	53 317	13 357	1 455	5.3	1.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	15	31 867	N	11 293	2 823	317	6.1	1.6
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	251	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	81	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WEXFORD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>37 028</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>14 405</b>	<b>2 993</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	52	37 028	N	14 405	2 993	403	32.1	6.9
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>37 028</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>14 405</b>	<b>2 993</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	52	37 028	N	14 405	2 993	403	32.1	6.9
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ADRIAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>32 663</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>13 846</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	32 663	N	13 846	3 331	440	21.4	53.5
5411	Legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	4 917	N	1 381	322	49	64.3	9.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	4 917	N	1 381	322	49	64.3	9.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	25	4 917	N	1 381	322	49	64.3	9.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	4 440	N	2 134	536	81	19.7	17.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	4 440	N	2 134	536	81	19.7	17.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>32 663</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>13 846</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	32 663	N	13 846	3 331	440	21.4	53.5
5411	Legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	4 917	N	1 381	322	49	64.3	9.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	4 917	N	1 381	322	49	64.3	9.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	25	4 917	N	1 381	322	49	64.3	9.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	4 440	N	2 134	536	81	19.7	17.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	4 440	N	2 134	536	81	19.7	17.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ALBION</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ALGONAC</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALLEGAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	21	7 387	N	3 191	718	110	69.4	18.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	7 387	N	3 191	718	110	69.4	18.6
5411	Legal services .....	13	4 874	N	2 232	513	69	57.9	23.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	21	7 387	N	3 191	718	110	69.4	18.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	7 387	N	3 191	718	110	69.4	18.6
5411	Legal services .....	13	4 874	N	2 232	513	69	57.9	23.8
<b>ALLENDALE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	9	3 561	N	1 880	352	53	4.7	42.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	3 561	N	1 880	352	53	4.7	42.4
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	9	3 561	N	1 880	352	53	4.7	42.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	3 561	N	1 880	352	53	4.7	42.4
<b>ALLEN PARK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	61	115 984	N	33 393	8 019	633	9.9	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	61	115 984	N	33 393	8 019	633	9.9	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	61	115 984	N	33 393	8 019	633	9.9	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	61	115 984	N	33 393	8 019	633	9.9	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALMA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8 364</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 116</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	8 364	N	5 116	1 263	155	29.5	12.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	5 523	N	3 869	973	112	3.0	16.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	5 523	N	3 869	973	112	3.0	16.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8 364</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 116</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	8 364	N	5 116	1 263	155	29.5	12.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	5 523	N	3 869	973	112	3.0	16.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	5 523	N	3 869	973	112	3.0	16.0
<b>ALMONT</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ALPENNA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15 342</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 963</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	37	15 342	N	5 963	1 342	176	67.4	3.7
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 263	N	1 684	408	58	84.3	1.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 263	N	1 684	408	58	84.3	1.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	15	4 339	N	1 643	381	59	82.8	1.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALPINE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	7 777	N	3 075	506	57	19.4	6.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	7 777	N	3 075	506	57	19.4	6.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ANN ARBOR</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>870 281</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>596 756</b>	<b>146 414</b>	<b>8 939</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	644	870 281	N	596 756	146 414	8 939	12.9	14.6
5411	Legal services .....	130	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	123	89 622	N	40 936	8 444	668	19.0	7.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	123	89 622	N	40 936	8 444	668	19.0	7.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	118	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	62	39 495	N	19 847	5 071	540	22.0	12.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	62	39 495	N	19 847	5 071	540	22.0	12.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	37	31 559	N	15 258	3 767	340	21.5	13.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	94	269 222	N	103 768	25 720	1 862	7.9	16.9
54131	Architectural services .....	29	31 073	N	13 139	3 151	294	22.6	6.3
541310	Architectural services .....	29	31 073	N	13 139	3 151	294	22.6	6.3
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	8	7 113	N	3 834	731	61	32.5	13.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	8	7 113	N	3 834	731	61	32.5	13.5
54133	Engineering services .....	52	227 799	N	85 634	21 570	1 466	5.2	18.8
541330	Engineering services .....	52	227 799	N	85 634	21 570	1 466	5.2	18.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	13	6 975	N	2 646	666	62	36.8	.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	13	6 975	N	2 646	666	62	36.8	.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	112	98 639	N	47 368	12 348	761	21.9	11.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	112	98 639	N	47 368	12 348	761	21.9	11.9
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	62	45 362	N	24 043	5 861	333	23.5	12.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	39	42 515	N	17 942	4 848	316	17.7	11.3
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	15	35 748	N	14 399	3 685	236	6.4	12.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	24	6 767	N	3 543	1 163	80	77.5	4.1
541519	Other computer related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	101	80 214	N	35 416	8 247	541	22.5	20.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	85	72 095	N	30 474	7 006	457	20.2	22.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	44	20 806	N	10 333	2 261	172	40.5	2.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	19	7 755	N	4 935	1 066	80	20.0	7.9
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	16	39 291	N	13 016	3 078	169	7.9	36.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	6	5 117	N	3 451	683	50	18.1	—

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ANN ARBOR—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	53	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	49	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	49	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	26	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	23	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	14	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	25	17 828	N	8 113	2 034	165	20.5	8.1
54181	Advertising agencies .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling ..	8	11 487	N	4 661	1 022	185	13.6	2.9
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling ..	8	11 487	N	4 661	1 022	185	13.6	2.9
54192	Photographic services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	7 507	N	2 876	572	115	20.0	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	7 507	N	2 876	572	115	20.0	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	13	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	12	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	12	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	7	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	626	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	125	96 812	N	43 900	9 039	745	17.8	8.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	118	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	118	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	118	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	62	39 495	N	19 847	5 071	540	22.0	12.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	62	39 495	N	19 847	5 071	540	22.0	12.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	37	31 559	N	15 258	3 767	340	21.5	13.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	94	269 222	N	103 768	25 720	1 862	7.9	16.9
54131	Architectural services .....	29	31 073	N	13 139	3 151	294	22.6	6.3
541310	Architectural services .....	29	31 073	N	13 139	3 151	294	22.6	6.3
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	8	7 113	N	3 834	731	61	32.5	13.5
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	8	7 113	N	3 834	731	61	32.5	13.5
54133	Engineering services .....	52	227 799	N	85 634	21 570	1 466	5.2	18.8
541330	Engineering services .....	52	227 799	N	85 634	21 570	1 466	5.2	18.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	13	6 975	N	2 646	666	62	36.8	.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	13	6 975	N	2 646	666	62	36.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ANN ARBOR—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	112	98 639	N	47 368	12 348	761	21.9	11.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	112	98 639	N	47 368	12 348	761	21.9	11.9
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	62	45 362	N	24 043	5 861	333	23.5	12.0
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	39	42 515	N	17 942	4 848	316	17.7	11.3
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	15	35 748	N	14 399	3 685	236	6.4	12.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	24	6 767	N	3 543	1 163	80	77.5	4.1
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	101	80 214	N	35 416	8 247	541	22.5	20.4
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	85	72 095	N	30 474	7 006	457	20.2	22.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	44	20 806	N	10 333	2 261	172	40.5	2.4
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	19	7 755	N	4 935	1 066	80	20.0	7.9
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	16	39 291	N	13 016	3 078	169	7.9	36.6
541619	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	6	5 117	N	3 451	683	50	18.1	—
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	40	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	37	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	19	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	25	17 828	N	8 113	2 034	165	20.5	8.1
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	8	11 487	N	4 661	1 022	185	13.6	2.9
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	8	11 487	N	4 661	1 022	185	13.6	2.9
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	12	7 507	N	2 876	572	115	20.0	—
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	12	7 507	N	2 876	572	115	20.0	—
	<b>AUBURN HILLS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>524 987</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>663 569</b>	<b>167 363</b>	<b>9 453</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	130	524 987	N	663 569	167 363	9 453	4.5	5.7
5411	Legal services . . . . .	9	7 752	N	3 999	781	55	11.1	1.6
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	9	7 752	N	3 999	781	55	11.1	1.6
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	9	7 752	N	3 999	781	55	11.1	1.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	9	7 752	N	3 999	781	55	11.1	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	16	38 754	N	13 527	2 506	205	6.9	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	16	38 754	N	13 527	2 506	205	6.9	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	41	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	38	280 119	N	439 966	111 756	5 219	2.8	2.7
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	38	280 119	N	439 966	111 756	5 219	2.8	2.7
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>AUBURN HILLS—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	18	111 216	N	48 016	11 413	920	.7	3.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	18	111 216	N	48 016	11 413	920	.7	3.3
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	9	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	17	47 861	N	12 168	3 402	311	10.2	18.5
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	17	47 861	N	12 168	3 402	311	10.2	18.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	5	4 627	N	2 577	455	45	30.3	28.2
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	10	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	9	31 238	N	88 768	20 811	1 305	13.6	13.5
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	9	31 238	N	88 768	20 811	1 305	13.6	13.5
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	9	31 238	N	88 768	20 811	1 305	13.6	13.5
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>524 987</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>663 569</b>	<b>167 363</b>	<b>9 453</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	130	524 987	N	663 569	167 363	9 453	4.5	5.7
5411	Legal services . . . . .	9	7 752	N	3 999	781	55	11.1	1.6
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	9	7 752	N	3 999	781	55	11.1	1.6
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	9	7 752	N	3 999	781	55	11.1	1.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	9	7 752	N	3 999	781	55	11.1	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	16	38 754	N	13 527	2 506	205	6.9	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	16	38 754	N	13 527	2 506	205	6.9	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	41	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	38	280 119	N	439 966	111 756	5 219	2.8	2.7
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	38	280 119	N	439 966	111 756	5 219	2.8	2.7
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	18	111 216	N	48 016	11 413	920	.7	3.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	18	111 216	N	48 016	11 413	920	.7	3.3
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	9	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	17	47 861	N	12 168	3 402	311	10.2	18.5
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	17	47 861	N	12 168	3 402	311	10.2	18.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	5	4 627	N	2 577	455	45	30.3	28.2
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	10	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	9	31 238	N	88 768	20 811	1 305	13.6	13.5
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	9	31 238	N	88 768	20 811	1 305	13.6	13.5
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	9	31 238	N	88 768	20 811	1 305	13.6	13.5
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>AUBURN HILLS—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BAD AXE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	4 076	N	1 457	387	76	76.5	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	4 076	N	1 457	387	76	76.5	—
	<b>BANGOR</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	2 584	N	982	208	36	17.1	21.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	2 584	N	982	208	36	17.1	21.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BATTLE CREEK</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>80 510</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>27 122</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	108	80 510	N	27 122	6 652	757	29.0	11.6
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	13 539	N	5 395	1 198	168	20.4	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	13 539	N	5 395	1 198	168	20.4	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	12 055	N	4 884	979	94	17.7	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	4 760	N	1 751	417	37	49.2	41.6
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	33 635	N	11 904	3 163	267	6.9	13.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	33 635	N	11 904	3 163	267	6.9	13.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BATTLE CREEK—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	8 855	N	1 065	260	50	89.7	1.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 989	N	1 167	276	65	22.0	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 989	N	1 167	276	65	22.0	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	106	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	13 539	N	5 395	1 198	168	20.4	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	13 539	N	5 395	1 198	168	20.4	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	12 055	N	4 884	979	94	17.7	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	4 760	N	1 751	417	37	49.2	41.6
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	33 635	N	11 904	3 163	267	6.9	13.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	33 635	N	11 904	3 163	267	6.9	13.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	8 855	N	1 065	260	50	89.7	1.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 989	N	1 167	276	65	22.0	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 989	N	1 167	276	65	22.0	—
	<b>BAY CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>49 967</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>21 908</b>	<b>4 645</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>23.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	89	49 967	N	21 908	4 645	633	40.8	23.7
5411	Legal services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	26	11 738	N	5 993	1 538	204	25.4	4.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	26	11 738	N	5 993	1 538	204	25.4	4.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	6 023	N	3 578	720	67	3.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BAY CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>49 967</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>21 908</b>	<b>4 645</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>23.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	89	49 967	N	21 908	4 645	633	40.8	23.7
5411	Legal services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	26	11 738	N	5 993	1 538	204	25.4	4.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	26	11 738	N	5 993	1 538	204	25.4	4.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	6 023	N	3 578	720	67	3.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BEDFORD</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13 847</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 840</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	13 847	N	4 840	1 163	155	28.9	.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	3 940	N	1 254	306	46	18.0	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	3 940	N	1 254	306	46	18.0	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13 847</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 840</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	13 847	N	4 840	1 163	155	28.9	.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	3 940	N	1 254	306	46	18.0	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	3 940	N	1 254	306	46	18.0	—
	<b>BELDING</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BELLEVILLE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	5 521	N	1 813	477	67	79.7	.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	5 521	N	1 813	477	67	79.7	.2
<b>BENTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20 827</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>38 664</b>	<b>12 393</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	20 827	N	38 664	12 393	534	41.2	1.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20 827</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>38 664</b>	<b>12 393</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	20 827	N	38 664	12 393	534	41.2	1.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BENTON HARBOR</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17 106</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 962</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	17 106	N	6 962	1 766	234	29.9	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	7 178	N	3 598	843	85	30.0	-
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BENTON HARBOR—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17 106</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 962</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	17 106	N	6 962	1 766	234	29.9	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	7 178	N	3 598	843	85	30.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BERKLEY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24 650</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57	24 650	N	8 505	1 866	232	40.3	3.9
5411	Legal services .....	7	4 857	N	1 617	461	30	36.8	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	4 857	N	1 617	461	30	36.8	2.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	4 857	N	1 617	461	30	36.8	2.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	7	4 857	N	1 617	461	30	36.8	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 328	N	541	117	37	50.6	11.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 328	N	541	117	37	50.6	11.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	1 960	N	530	138	20	82.0	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	1 960	N	530	138	20	82.0	—
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24 650</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57	24 650	N	8 505	1 866	232	40.3	3.9
5411	Legal services .....	7	4 857	N	1 617	461	30	36.8	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	4 857	N	1 617	461	30	36.8	2.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	4 857	N	1 617	461	30	36.8	2.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	7	4 857	N	1 617	461	30	36.8	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 328	N	541	117	37	50.6	11.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 328	N	541	117	37	50.6	11.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	1 960	N	530	138	20	82.0	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	1 960	N	530	138	20	82.0	—
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BEVERLY HILLS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	38	15 940	N	6 397	1 185	118	27.8	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	15 940	N	6 397	1 185	118	27.8	1.2
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 776	N	1 106	161	25	39.2	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 776	N	1 106	161	25	39.2	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 776	N	1 106	161	25	39.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	38	15 940	N	6 397	1 185	118	27.8	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	15 940	N	6 397	1 185	118	27.8	1.2
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 776	N	1 106	161	25	39.2	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 776	N	1 106	161	25	39.2	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 776	N	1 106	161	25	39.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BIG RAPIDS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	33	8 920	N	3 829	707	124	50.8	11.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	8 920	N	3 829	707	124	50.8	11.3
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BIRMINGHAM</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	316	380 827	N	189 222	41 874	3 658	34.9	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BIRMINGHAM—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . .	316	380 827	N	189 222	41 874	3 658	34.9	12.6
5411	Legal services . . . . .	108	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	105	111 970	N	54 826	10 623	704	24.6	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	105	111 970	N	54 826	10 623	704	24.6	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	105	111 970	N	54 826	10 623	704	24.6	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	19	13 209	N	8 537	1 859	277	29.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	19	13 209	N	8 537	1 859	277	29.9	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	41	33 083	N	13 404	2 842	244	30.4	6.8
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	28	28 964	N	11 491	2 412	201	29.3	2.6
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	28	28 964	N	11 491	2 412	201	29.3	2.6
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	30	21 417	N	3 864	824	96	28.7	1.1
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	23	17 015	N	2 890	611	69	25.3	1.4
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	23	17 015	N	2 890	611	69	25.3	1.4
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	20	29 211	N	13 904	3 612	226	13.4	63.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	20	29 211	N	13 904	3 612	226	13.4	63.6
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	60	130 037	N	79 763	18 738	1 791	54.8	15.9
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	53	127 849	N	78 505	18 465	1 771	54.5	15.7
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	18	28 703	N	11 843	2 101	86	21.3	3.9
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	22	91 775	N	65 391	16 002	1 634	64.9	20.4
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	17	88 571	N	63 177	15 672	1 604	65.8	21.1
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	20	27 658	N	6 013	1 394	84	26.6	1.1
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	5	5 600	N	2 510	608	92	10.1	—
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	5	5 600	N	2 510	608	92	10.1	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>380 827</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>189 222</b>	<b>41 874</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . .	316	380 827	N	189 222	41 874	3 658	34.9	12.6
5411	Legal services . . . . .	108	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	105	111 970	N	54 826	10 623	704	24.6	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	105	111 970	N	54 826	10 623	704	24.6	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	105	111 970	N	54 826	10 623	704	24.6	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	19	13 209	N	8 537	1 859	277	29.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	19	13 209	N	8 537	1 859	277	29.9	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	41	33 083	N	13 404	2 842	244	30.4	6.8
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	28	28 964	N	11 491	2 412	201	29.3	2.6
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	28	28 964	N	11 491	2 412	201	29.3	2.6
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	30	21 417	N	3 864	824	96	28.7	1.1
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	23	17 015	N	2 890	611	69	25.3	1.4
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	23	17 015	N	2 890	611	69	25.3	1.4
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	20	29 211	N	13 904	3 612	226	13.4	63.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	20	29 211	N	13 904	3 612	226	13.4	63.6
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BIRMINGHAM—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	60	130 037	N	79 763	18 738	1 791	54.8	15.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	53	127 849	N	78 505	18 465	1 771	54.5	15.7
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	18	28 703	N	11 843	2 101	86	21.3	3.9
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	22	91 775	N	65 391	16 002	1 634	64.9	20.4
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	17	88 571	N	63 177	15 672	1 604	65.8	21.1
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	27 658	N	6 013	1 394	84	26.6	1.1
54182	Public relations agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	5 600	N	2 510	608	92	10.1	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	5 600	N	2 510	608	92	10.1	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BLACKMAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	12 028	N	7 038	1 420	132	10.8	6.9
541330	Engineering services .....	5	12 028	N	7 038	1 420	132	10.8	6.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 475	N	1 009	192	41	16.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 475	N	1 009	192	41	16.6	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	12 028	N	7 038	1 420	132	10.8	6.9
541330	Engineering services .....	5	12 028	N	7 038	1 420	132	10.8	6.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 475	N	1 009	192	41	16.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 475	N	1 009	192	41	16.6	—
<b>BLISSFIELD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	2 893	N	1 186	292	38	97.1	2.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	2 893	N	1 186	292	38	97.1	2.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BLOOMFIELD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	276	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	80	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	78	59 514	N	28 869	5 950	425	32.6	7.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	78	59 514	N	28 869	5 950	425	32.6	7.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	6 836	N	3 182	671	61	39.0	8.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	6 836	N	3 182	671	61	39.0	8.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	5 324	N	2 457	514	42	46.4	1.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	1 512	N	725	157	19	12.8	35.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	35	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	14	30 713	N	17 037	3 968	298	22.3	3.9
541310	Architectural services .....	14	30 713	N	17 037	3 968	298	22.3	3.9
54133	Engineering services .....	15	34 742	N	19 397	3 845	319	14.1	—
541330	Engineering services .....	15	34 742	N	19 397	3 845	319	14.1	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	3 776	N	713	166	26	70.4	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	36	62 871	N	29 860	7 458	438	12.4	4.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	36	62 871	N	29 860	7 458	438	12.4	4.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	18	25 915	N	12 745	3 260	191	13.1	3.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	36 132	N	16 601	4 121	234	9.9	4.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	28 326	N	13 804	3 503	195	5.5	6.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	60	16 635	N	6 466	1 208	143	59.7	22.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	34	7 488	N	2 589	529	64	74.1	25.9
5418	Advertising and related services .....	16	19 742	N	8 188	2 216	147	14.4	1.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	9	18 040	N	7 821	2 107	135	11.6	—
541810	Advertising agencies .....	9	18 040	N	7 821	2 107	135	11.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	5	36 027	N	16 341	2 773	358	.1	.5
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	5	36 027	N	16 341	2 773	358	.1	.5
54192	Photographic services .....	4	3 162	N	438	113	12	35.7	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	8 276	N	4 237	898	101	—	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	8 276	N	4 237	898	101	—	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	275	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	79	60 229	N	28 935	5 971	430	33.4	7.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	6 836	N	3 182	671	61	39.0	8.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	6 836	N	3 182	671	61	39.0	8.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	5 324	N	2 457	514	42	46.4	1.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	1 512	N	725	157	19	12.8	35.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	35	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	14	30 713	N	17 037	3 968	298	22.3	3.9
541310	Architectural services .....	14	30 713	N	17 037	3 968	298	22.3	3.9
54133	Engineering services .....	15	34 742	N	19 397	3 845	319	14.1	—
541330	Engineering services .....	15	34 742	N	19 397	3 845	319	14.1	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	3 776	N	713	166	26	70.4	—

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BLOOMFIELD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	36	62 871	N	29 860	7 458	438	12.4	4.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	36	62 871	N	29 860	7 458	438	12.4	4.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	18	25 915	N	12 745	3 260	191	13.1	3.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	36 132	N	16 601	4 121	234	9.9	4.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	28 326	N	13 804	3 503	195	5.5	6.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	60	16 635	N	6 466	1 208	143	59.7	22.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	34	7 488	N	2 589	529	64	74.1	25.9
5418	Advertising and related services .....	16	19 742	N	8 188	2 216	147	14.4	1.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	9	18 040	N	7 821	2 107	135	11.6	—
541810	Advertising agencies .....	9	18 040	N	7 821	2 107	135	11.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	5	36 027	N	16 341	2 773	358	.1	.5
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	5	36 027	N	16 341	2 773	358	.1	.5
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54194	Veterinary services .....	4	8 276	N	4 237	898	101	—	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	8 276	N	4 237	898	101	—	—
	<b>BLOOMFIELD HILLS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>425 780</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>177 058</b>	<b>44 799</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	201	425 780	N	177 058	44 799	2 701	12.6	5.7
5411	Legal services .....	119	245 023	N	118 223	25 556	1 484	17.1	5.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	114	235 403	N	114 595	24 814	1 367	17.8	5.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	114	235 403	N	114 595	24 814	1 367	17.8	5.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	114	235 403	N	114 595	24 814	1 367	17.8	5.7
54119	Other legal services .....	5	9 620	N	3 628	742	117	—	—
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	5	9 620	N	3 628	742	117	—	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	47 588	N	21 736	5 338	279	2.8	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	47 588	N	21 736	5 338	279	2.8	.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	24	22 169	N	9 493	2 446	129	28.5	15.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	7	8 983	N	4 282	1 306	64	41.4	20.9
5416122	Executive placement services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	11 409	N	5 438	1 566	115	3.2	34.9
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BLOOMFIELD HILLS—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>425 780</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>177 058</b>	<b>44 799</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	201	425 780	N	177 058	44 799	2 701	12.6	5.7
5411	Legal services .....	119	245 023	N	118 223	25 556	1 484	17.1	5.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	114	235 403	N	114 595	24 814	1 367	17.8	5.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	114	235 403	N	114 595	24 814	1 367	17.8	5.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	114	235 403	N	114 595	24 814	1 367	17.8	5.7
541119	Other legal services .....	5	9 620	N	3 628	742	117	—	—
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	5	9 620	N	3 628	742	117	—	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	47 588	N	21 736	5 338	279	2.8	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	47 588	N	21 736	5 338	279	2.8	.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	24	22 169	N	9 493	2 446	129	28.5	15.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	7	8 983	N	4 282	1 306	64	41.4	20.9
5416122	Executive placement services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	11 409	N	5 438	1 566	115	3.2	34.9
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BOYNE CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	4 900	N	1 297	354	46	45.4	38.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	4 900	N	1 297	354	46	45.4	38.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BRANDON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BRIDGEPORT</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BRIGHTON CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38 660</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>37 356</b>	<b>9 511</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	38 660	N	37 356	9 511	613	16.2	40.9
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 615	N	1 329	319	42	78.9	21.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 615	N	1 329	319	42	78.9	21.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 615	N	1 329	319	42	78.9	21.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	6 555	N	3 992	979	80	13.2	47.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	6 555	N	3 992	979	80	13.2	47.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	9 133	N	4 307	1 164	76	8.1	.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38 660</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>37 356</b>	<b>9 511</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	38 660	N	37 356	9 511	613	16.2	40.9
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 615	N	1 329	319	42	78.9	21.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 615	N	1 329	319	42	78.9	21.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 615	N	1 329	319	42	78.9	21.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	6 555	N	3 992	979	80	13.2	47.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	6 555	N	3 992	979	80	13.2	47.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	9 133	N	4 307	1 164	76	8.1	.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BRIGHTON TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>58 207</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>23 727</b>	<b>5 169</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	82	58 207	N	23 727	5 169	534	26.8	9.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	5 031	N	1 418	280	122	18.7	75.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	5 031	N	1 418	280	122	18.7	75.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	22 393	N	12 025	2 483	183	22.9	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	12	16 969	N	9 425	2 057	127	17.6	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	12	16 969	N	9 425	2 057	127	17.6	.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	16	20 146	N	6 176	1 551	94	24.5	—
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	16	20 146	N	6 176	1 551	94	24.5	—
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	18	4 410	N	2 077	382	55	42.6	34.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>58 207</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>23 727</b>	<b>5 169</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	82	58 207	N	23 727	5 169	534	26.8	9.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	5 031	N	1 418	280	122	18.7	75.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	5 031	N	1 418	280	122	18.7	75.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	22 393	N	12 025	2 483	183	22.9	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	12	16 969	N	9 425	2 057	127	17.6	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	12	16 969	N	9 425	2 057	127	17.6	.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	16	20 146	N	6 176	1 551	94	24.5	—
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	16	20 146	N	6 176	1 551	94	24.5	—
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	18	4 410	N	2 077	382	55	42.6	34.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BROWNSTOWN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18 346</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 944</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	18 346	N	8 944	1 943	268	19.9	.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BROWNSTOWN—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	16	18 346	N	8 944	1 943	268	19.9	.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	18 346	N	8 944	1 943	268	19.9	.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BUCHANAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	5 933	N	3 360	867	88	47.7	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	5 933	N	3 360	867	88	47.7	1.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	5 933	N	3 360	867	88	47.7	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	5 933	N	3 360	867	88	47.7	1.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BUENA VISTA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	12 249	N	4 669	1 387	129	—	85.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	12 249	N	4 669	1 387	129	—	85.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	12 249	N	4 669	1 387	129	—	85.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	12 249	N	4 669	1 387	129	—	85.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BURTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18 456</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	40	18 456	N	6 612	1 647	275	39.7	11.9
5411	Legal services .....	10	4 162	N	1 242	249	32	60.1	4.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 411	N	1 218	435	100	49.5	3.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 411	N	1 218	435	100	49.5	3.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	8 014	N	2 722	610	78	34.0	11.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18 456</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	40	18 456	N	6 612	1 647	275	39.7	11.9
5411	Legal services .....	10	4 162	N	1 242	249	32	60.1	4.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 411	N	1 218	435	100	49.5	3.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 411	N	1 218	435	100	49.5	3.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	8 014	N	2 722	610	78	34.0	11.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BYRON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25 082</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 539</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	25 082	N	11 539	2 914	351	37.9	.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	3 628	N	1 175	283	35	96.7	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25 082</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 539</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	25 082	N	11 539	2 914	351	37.9	.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	3 628	N	1 175	283	35	96.7	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CADILLAC</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10 981</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 336</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	10 981	N	5 336	1 129	207	37.0	22.8
5411	Legal services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 832	N	1 797	390	50	59.1	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 832	N	1 797	390	50	59.1	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 832	N	1 797	390	50	59.1	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10 981</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 336</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	10 981	N	5 336	1 129	207	37.0	22.8
5411	Legal services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 832	N	1 797	390	50	59.1	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 832	N	1 797	390	50	59.1	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 832	N	1 797	390	50	59.1	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>CANNON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7 148</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	7 148	N	2 432	450	43	78.8	8.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7 148</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	7 148	N	2 432	450	43	78.8	8.3
<b>CANTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	140	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 976	N	1 235	244	39	66.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 976	N	1 235	244	39	66.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>CANTON—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	140	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	140	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 976	N	1 235	244	39	66.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 976	N	1 235	244	39	66.4	—
	<b>CARLETON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>CARO</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CASCADE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>231 937</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>83 620</b>	<b>20 298</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	115	231 937	N	83 620	20 298	1 909	6.6	4.7
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5	7 603	N	1 988	459	38	7.8	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	5	7 603	N	1 988	459	38	7.8	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	5	7 603	N	1 988	459	38	7.8	—
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	16 778	N	7 185	1 838	206	10.1	8.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	16 778	N	7 185	1 838	206	10.1	8.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	68 299	N	35 145	8 321	866	5.0	.9
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	17	71 815	N	25 212	6 158	398	1.7	2.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	17	71 815	N	25 212	6 158	398	1.7	2.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	8	21 232	N	7 463	2 067	104	4.3	8.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	31	48 489	N	7 803	1 892	166	9.8	2.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	12	7 570	N	2 507	736	43	13.8	15.6
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	4 134	N	1 080	411	52	59.7	12.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>231 937</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>83 620</b>	<b>20 298</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	115	231 937	N	83 620	20 298	1 909	6.6	4.7
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5	7 603	N	1 988	459	38	7.8	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	5	7 603	N	1 988	459	38	7.8	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	5	7 603	N	1 988	459	38	7.8	—
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	16 778	N	7 185	1 838	206	10.1	8.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	16 778	N	7 185	1 838	206	10.1	8.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	68 299	N	35 145	8 321	866	5.0	.9
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	17	71 815	N	25 212	6 158	398	1.7	2.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	17	71 815	N	25 212	6 158	398	1.7	2.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	8	21 232	N	7 463	2 067	104	4.3	8.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	31	48 489	N	7 803	1 892	166	9.8	2.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	12	7 570	N	2 507	736	43	13.8	15.6
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	4 134	N	1 080	411	52	59.7	12.4

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>CASCADE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>CASS CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>CEDAR SPRINGS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>CENTER LINE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>CHARLEVOIX</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	32	8 512	N	3 286	717	94	68.1	5.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	8 512	N	3 286	717	94	68.1	5.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 219	N	512	137	21	89.4	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 219	N	512	137	21	89.4	1.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	2 385	N	1 425	304	35	59.0	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHARLEVOIX—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>8 512</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 286</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	8 512	N	3 286	717	94	68.1	5.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 219	N	512	137	21	89.4	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 219	N	512	137	21	89.4	1.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	2 385	N	1 425	304	35	59.0	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CHARLOTTE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHEBOYGAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>10 170</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	10 170	N	2 972	719	95	44.0	10.4
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 594	N	958	240	39	38.8	9.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 594	N	958	240	39	38.8	9.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 594	N	958	240	39	38.8	9.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>10 170</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	10 170	N	2 972	719	95	44.0	10.4
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 594	N	958	240	39	38.8	9.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 594	N	958	240	39	38.8	9.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 594	N	958	240	39	38.8	9.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHELSEA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHESANING</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHESTERFIELD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	47	15 789	N	6 528	1 428	156	44.2	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	15 789	N	6 528	1 428	156	44.2	4.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	47	15 789	N	6 528	1 428	156	44.2	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	15 789	N	6 528	1 428	156	44.2	4.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLARE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	12	5 340	N	2 501	532	66	28.5	.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	5 340	N	2 501	532	66	28.5	.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	12	5 340	N	2 501	532	66	28.5	.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	5 340	N	2 501	532	66	28.5	.1
<b>CLARE (PART - CLARE COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLARE (PART - ISABELLA COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>CLAWSON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>22 114</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 808</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	22 114	N	8 808	2 246	221	42.2	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	8 100	N	3 766	1 024	77	6.7	3.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	8 100	N	3 766	1 024	77	6.7	3.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	5 602	N	2 057	552	59	86.0	—
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	5 602	N	2 057	552	59	86.0	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>22 114</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 808</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	22 114	N	8 808	2 246	221	42.2	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	8 100	N	3 766	1 024	77	6.7	3.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	8 100	N	3 766	1 024	77	6.7	3.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	5 602	N	2 057	552	59	86.0	—
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	5 602	N	2 057	552	59	86.0	—
	<b>CLINTON TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	206	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	43	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	43	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	43	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	21 350	N	7 997	2 015	335	12.3	3.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	14	6 577	N	3 094	795	55	63.4	14.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	3 921	N	968	225	51	9.8	12.5
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	6	3 921	N	968	225	51	9.8	12.5
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	7 634	N	3 171	636	128	17.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	7 634	N	3 171	636	128	17.6	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CLINTON TOWNSHIP—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	204	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	21 350	N	7 997	2 015	335	12.3	3.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	14	6 577	N	3 094	795	55	63.4	14.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	3 921	N	968	225	51	9.8	12.5
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	6	3 921	N	968	225	51	9.8	12.5
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	7 634	N	3 171	636	128	17.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	7 634	N	3 171	636	128	17.6	—
<b>COLDWATER</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>10 161</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	10 161	N	3 543	785	132	51.0	16.7
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>10 161</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	10 161	N	3 543	785	132	51.0	16.7
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>COMMERCE (BALANCE)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>47 881</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>21 553</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102	47 881	N	21 553	4 527	458	25.1	4.6
5411	Legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	4 633	N	2 270	532	78	41.2	8.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	4 633	N	2 270	532	78	41.2	8.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	16	11 179	N	5 817	1 270	92	21.0	.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	16	11 179	N	5 817	1 270	92	21.0	.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	20	5 855	N	2 949	672	61	45.5	3.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>47 881</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>21 553</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102	47 881	N	21 553	4 527	458	25.1	4.6
5411	Legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	4 633	N	2 270	532	78	41.2	8.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	4 633	N	2 270	532	78	41.2	8.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	16	11 179	N	5 817	1 270	92	21.0	.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	16	11 179	N	5 817	1 270	92	21.0	.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	20	5 855	N	2 949	672	61	45.5	3.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>COMSTOCK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>COOPERSVILLE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	2 740	N	1 211	280	39	32.3	37.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 740	N	1 211	280	39	32.3	37.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	2 740	N	1 211	280	39	32.3	37.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 740	N	1 211	280	39	32.3	37.3
<b>CORUNNA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	1 880	N	583	183	40	50.2	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	1 880	N	583	183	40	50.2	8.5
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	1 880	N	583	183	40	50.2	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	1 880	N	583	183	40	50.2	8.5
<b>DAVISON CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	2 331	N	752	186	61	40.1	30.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	2 331	N	752	186	61	40.1	30.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	2 331	N	752	186	61	40.1	30.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	2 331	N	752	186	61	40.1	30.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DAVISON TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7 246</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	7 246	N	2 994	744	118	39.7	.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	3 790	N	1 659	391	65	32.1	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 790	N	1 659	391	65	32.1	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 790	N	1 659	391	65	32.1	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7 246</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	7 246	N	2 994	744	118	39.7	.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	3 790	N	1 659	391	65	32.1	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 790	N	1 659	391	65	32.1	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 790	N	1 659	391	65	32.1	—
<b>DEARBORN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	268	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	57	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	55	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	54	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	34	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	34	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	36	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	36	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	36	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	27	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DEARBORN—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	267	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	54	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	54	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	54	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	49	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	34	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	34	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	36	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	36	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	36	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	27	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DEARBORN HEIGHTS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 370	N	1 572	296	36	64.2	3.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 370	N	1 572	296	36	64.2	3.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 370	N	1 572	296	36	64.2	3.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	4 157	N	1 851	441	75	61.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	4 157	N	1 851	441	75	61.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DEARBORN HEIGHTS—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 370	N	1 572	296	36	64.2	3.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 370	N	1 572	296	36	64.2	3.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	3 370	N	1 572	296	36	64.2	3.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	4 157	N	1 851	441	75	61.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	4 157	N	1 851	441	75	61.3	—
	<b>DELHI</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	48	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	17 910	N	7 908	1 980	178	2.8	42.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	17 910	N	7 908	1 980	178	2.8	42.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	7	12 898	N	5 859	1 235	111	.2	4.2
541330	Engineering services .....	7	12 898	N	5 859	1 235	111	.2	4.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	8 082	N	2 559	450	42	31.0	13.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	17 910	N	7 908	1 980	178	2.8	42.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	17 910	N	7 908	1 980	178	2.8	42.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	7	12 898	N	5 859	1 235	111	.2	4.2
541330	Engineering services .....	7	12 898	N	5 859	1 235	111	.2	4.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	8 082	N	2 559	450	42	31.0	13.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DELTA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>83 183</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>26 794</b>	<b>6 339</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	75	83 183	N	26 794	6 339	601	10.4	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	8 119	N	3 971	945	73	12.3	14.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	8 119	N	3 971	945	73	12.3	14.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	8 119	N	3 971	945	73	12.3	14.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	3 125	N	1 919	363	53	66.8	4.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	3 125	N	1 919	363	53	66.8	4.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	14 610	N	5 875	1 352	114	7.6	4.4
54133	Engineering services .....	8	10 581	N	4 417	1 072	85	2.5	6.1
541330	Engineering services .....	8	10 581	N	4 417	1 072	85	2.5	6.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	32 474	N	6 280	1 615	101	3.1	14.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	32 474	N	6 280	1 615	101	3.1	14.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	18 041	N	6 434	1 558	169	7.6	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>83 183</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>26 794</b>	<b>6 339</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	75	83 183	N	26 794	6 339	601	10.4	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	8 119	N	3 971	945	73	12.3	14.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	8 119	N	3 971	945	73	12.3	14.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	8 119	N	3 971	945	73	12.3	14.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	3 125	N	1 919	363	53	66.8	4.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	3 125	N	1 919	363	53	66.8	4.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	14 610	N	5 875	1 352	114	7.6	4.4
54133	Engineering services .....	8	10 581	N	4 417	1 072	85	2.5	6.1
541330	Engineering services .....	8	10 581	N	4 417	1 072	85	2.5	6.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	32 474	N	6 280	1 615	101	3.1	14.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	32 474	N	6 280	1 615	101	3.1	14.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	18 041	N	6 434	1 558	169	7.6	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DETROIT</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>2 250 814</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 069 051</b>	<b>256 129</b>	<b>16 908</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	832	2 250 814	N	1 069 051	256 129	16 908	7.9	11.7
5411	Legal services .....	298	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	292	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	292	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	270	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	22	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	110	498 875	N	253 188	60 745	4 575	3.5	27.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	110	498 875	N	253 188	60 745	4 575	3.5	27.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	43	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	37	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	121	317 899	N	269 537	67 802	3 745	8.4	5.2
54131	Architectural services .....	33	78 645	N	31 293	8 480	572	8.4	2.6
541310	Architectural services .....	33	78 645	N	31 293	8 480	572	8.4	2.6
54133	Engineering services .....	67	223 853	N	232 524	58 110	3 029	4.8	5.9
541330	Engineering services .....	67	223 853	N	232 524	58 110	3 029	4.8	5.9
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	2 097	N	947	202	29	50.5	28.6
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	2 097	N	947	202	29	50.5	28.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	68	99 662	N	40 961	8 927	723	13.5	9.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	68	99 662	N	40 961	8 927	723	13.5	9.9
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	23	24 390	N	9 805	2 417	172	29.5	18.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	19	9 245	N	3 132	720	61	49.9	13.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	98	363 860	N	137 092	34 138	2 046	4.1	15.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	88	357 145	N	134 857	33 714	2 006	3.9	16.0
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	51	206 058	N	84 197	21 044	1 221	3.4	18.7
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	14	17 951	N	8 452	2 144	152	6.4	55.5
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	9	17 097	N	8 040	2 049	140	1.8	58.1
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	6	5 162	N	1 683	342	32	14.2	—
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	6	5 162	N	1 683	342	32	14.2	—
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	40	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	17	5 839	N	2 152	441	98	65.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	17	5 839	N	2 152	441	98	65.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DETROIT—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	22	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	22	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	802	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	276	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	270	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	270	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	270	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	110	498 875	N	253 188	60 745	4 575	3.5	27.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	110	498 875	N	253 188	60 745	4 575	3.5	27.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	43	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	37	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	121	317 899	N	269 537	67 802	3 745	8.4	5.2
54131	Architectural services .....	33	78 645	N	31 293	8 480	572	8.4	2.6
541310	Architectural services .....	33	78 645	N	31 293	8 480	572	8.4	2.6
54133	Engineering services .....	67	223 853	N	232 524	58 110	3 029	4.8	5.9
541330	Engineering services .....	67	223 853	N	232 524	58 110	3 029	4.8	5.9
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	2 097	N	947	202	29	50.5	28.6
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	2 097	N	947	202	29	50.5	28.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	68	99 662	N	40 961	8 927	723	13.5	9.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	68	99 662	N	40 961	8 927	723	13.5	9.9
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	23	24 390	N	9 805	2 417	172	29.5	18.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	19	9 245	N	3 132	720	61	49.9	13.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	98	363 860	N	137 092	34 138	2 046	4.1	15.8
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5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	9	17 097	N	8 040	2 049	140	1.8	58.1
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	6	5 162	N	1 683	342	32	14.2	—
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	6	5 162	N	1 683	342	32	14.2	—
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	40	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DETROIT—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation sevices .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	17	5 839	N	2 152	441	98	65.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	17	5 839	N	2 152	441	98	65.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>DE WITT CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>DE WITT TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26 093</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	26 093	N	7 569	1 922	198	13.8	11.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	6 727	N	2 734	628	59	—	43.7
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26 093</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 569</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	26 093	N	7 569	1 922	198	13.8	11.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	6 727	N	2 734	628	59	—	43.7
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>DOWAGIAC</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>DUNDEE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DURAND</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	376	N	127	40	14	58.8	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	376	N	127	40	14	58.8	—
	<b>EAST GRAND RAPIDS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	31	7 044	N	2 977	698	75	33.5	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	7 044	N	2 977	698	75	33.5	3.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	31	7 044	N	2 977	698	75	33.5	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	7 044	N	2 977	698	75	33.5	3.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>EAST JORDAN</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	577	N	165	36	9	80.6	19.4
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	577	N	165	36	9	80.6	19.4
	<b>EAST LANSING</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	108	96 983	N	36 905	8 721	858	19.3	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	108	96 983	N	36 905	8 721	858	19.3	3.7
5411	Legal services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	21 771	N	8 524	1 954	276	18.9	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	21 771	N	8 524	1 954	276	18.9	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	16 279	N	5 495	1 268	125	12.7	.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	21 360	N	7 574	1 847	146	5.0	—
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems design consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	7 197	N	1 487	439	45	19.8	5.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EAST LANSING—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	104	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	21 771	N	8 524	1 954	276	18.9	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	21 771	N	8 524	1 954	276	18.9	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	16 279	N	5 495	1 268	125	12.7	.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	21 360	N	7 574	1 847	146	5.0	—
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	7 197	N	1 487	439	45	19.8	5.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EAST LANSING (PART - CLINTON COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EAST LANSING (PART - INGHAM COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	107	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	21 771	N	8 524	1 954	276	18.9	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	21 771	N	8 524	1 954	276	18.9	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	16 279	N	5 495	1 268	125	12.7	.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	21 360	N	7 574	1 847	146	5.0	—
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	7 197	N	1 487	439	45	19.8	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>EAST LANSING (PART - INGHAM COUNTY)</b> —Con.								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b> Con.								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	103	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	103	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	21 771	N	8 524	1 954	276	18.9	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	21 771	N	8 524	1 954	276	18.9	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	16 279	N	5 495	1 268	125	12.7	.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	10	21 360	N	7 574	1 847	146	5.0	—
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	7 197	N	1 487	439	45	19.8	5.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>EASTPOINTE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	43	21 036	N	10 225	2 033	318	35.3	13.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	43	21 036	N	10 225	2 033	318	35.3	13.2
5411	Legal services .....	16	3 630	N	1 246	312	39	76.9	10.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	43	21 036	N	10 225	2 033	318	35.3	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>EASTPOINTE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	43	21 036	N	10 225	2 033	318	35.3	13.2
5411	Legal services . . . . .	16	3 630	N	1 246	312	39	76.9	10.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>EAST TAWAS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	7	2 925	N	1 713	507	37	29.7	5.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	7	2 925	N	1 713	507	37	29.7	5.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>EATON RAPIDS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	14	7 683	N	2 475	420	68	15.5	7.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	14	7 683	N	2 475	420	68	15.5	7.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ECORSE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>EMMETT</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESCANABA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	56	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	56	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	54	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESSEXVILLE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FARMINGTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21 227</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 175</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	56	21 227	N	9 175	1 952	297	44.4	30.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	3 994	N	1 931	482	66	56.7	.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	3 994	N	1 931	482	66	56.7	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	11	4 778	N	2 431	431	48	20.0	70.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	11	4 778	N	2 431	431	48	20.0	70.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21 227</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 175</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	56	21 227	N	9 175	1 952	297	44.4	30.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	3 994	N	1 931	482	66	56.7	.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	3 994	N	1 931	482	66	56.7	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	11	4 778	N	2 431	431	48	20.0	70.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	11	4 778	N	2 431	431	48	20.0	70.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FARMINGTON HILLS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	750	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	182	152 827	N	63 610	13 986	940	26.0	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	176	146 033	N	60 701	13 319	892	27.3	6.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	176	146 033	N	60 701	13 319	892	27.3	6.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	175	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	6	6 794	N	2 909	667	48	.2	7.1
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	6 794	N	2 909	667	48	.2	7.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	148	80 035	N	49 390	11 120	1 237	29.3	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	148	80 035	N	49 390	11 120	1 237	29.3	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	102	60 523	N	33 999	7 214	570	32.1	3.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	98	300 531	N	190 079	47 591	2 604	9.9	16.8
54131	Architectural services .....	17	38 613	N	17 042	4 110	315	8.1	12.4
541310	Architectural services .....	17	38 613	N	17 042	4 110	315	8.1	12.4
54133	Engineering services .....	70	253 898	N	168 705	42 325	2 197	8.7	17.3
541330	Engineering services .....	70	253 898	N	168 705	42 325	2 197	8.7	17.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	20	29 817	N	10 606	2 725	165	9.9	.3
54141	Interior design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	123	244 517	N	160 728	36 882	2 477	15.4	2.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	123	244 517	N	160 728	36 882	2 477	15.4	2.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	58	158 142	N	112 650	25 494	1 741	19.0	1.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	43	73 095	N	40 098	9 627	614	5.8	1.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	20	29 674	N	13 506	3 308	205	7.4	3.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	23	43 421	N	26 592	6 319	409	4.6	.2
541519	Other computer related services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FARMINGTON HILLS—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	94	89 648	N	48 752	12 505	1 159	15.2	10.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	84	79 164	N	44 637	11 569	1 097	16.7	11.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	49	51 579	N	30 269	8 085	788	16.9	13.1
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	15	9 023	N	3 530	845	59	15.0	10.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	6	9 991	N	3 917	895	58	1.0	1.7
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	6	49 070	N	16 325	4 303	188	—	7.6
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	6	49 070	N	16 325	4 303	188	—	7.6
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	35	40 992	N	14 304	3 367	267	8.7	2.6
54181	Advertising agencies .....	14	23 590	N	7 525	1 828	132	2.9	4.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	14	23 590	N	7 525	1 828	132	2.9	4.4
54182	Public relations agencies .....	8	7 080	N	3 797	753	67	16.0	—
541820	Public relations agencies .....	8	7 080	N	3 797	753	67	16.0	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	8	7 558	N	2 223	643	54	10.8	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	8	7 558	N	2 223	643	54	10.8	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	9	2 413	N	603	155	33	32.8	35.4
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	2 950	N	1 228	215	40	10.1	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	2 950	N	1 228	215	40	10.1	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	749	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	181	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	175	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	175	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	175	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	6 794	N	2 909	667	48	.2	7.1
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	6 794	N	2 909	667	48	.2	7.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	148	80 035	N	49 390	11 120	1 237	29.3	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	148	80 035	N	49 390	11 120	1 237	29.3	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	102	60 523	N	33 999	7 214	570	32.1	3.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	98	300 531	N	190 079	47 591	2 604	9.9	16.8
54131	Architectural services .....	17	38 613	N	17 042	4 110	315	8.1	12.4
541310	Architectural services .....	17	38 613	N	17 042	4 110	315	8.1	12.4
54133	Engineering services .....	70	253 898	N	168 705	42 325	2 197	8.7	17.3
541330	Engineering services .....	70	253 898	N	168 705	42 325	2 197	8.7	17.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	20	29 817	N	10 606	2 725	165	9.9	.3
54141	Interior design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>FARMINGTON HILLS—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	123	244 517	N	160 728	36 882	2 477	15.4	2.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	123	244 517	N	160 728	36 882	2 477	15.4	2.6
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	58	158 142	N	112 650	25 494	1 741	19.0	1.7
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	43	73 095	N	40 098	9 627	614	5.8	1.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	20	29 674	N	13 506	3 308	205	7.4	3.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	23	43 421	N	26 592	6 319	409	4.6	.2
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	94	89 648	N	48 752	12 505	1 159	15.2	10.2
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	84	79 164	N	44 637	11 569	1 097	16.7	11.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	49	51 579	N	30 269	8 085	788	16.9	13.1
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	15	9 023	N	3 530	845	59	15.0	10.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	6	9 991	N	3 917	895	58	1.0	1.7
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	6	49 070	N	16 325	4 303	188	—	7.6
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	6	49 070	N	16 325	4 303	188	—	7.6
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	35	40 992	N	14 304	3 367	267	8.7	2.6
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	14	23 590	N	7 525	1 828	132	2.9	4.4
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	14	23 590	N	7 525	1 828	132	2.9	4.4
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	8	7 080	N	3 797	753	67	16.0	—
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	8	7 080	N	3 797	753	67	16.0	—
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	8	7 558	N	2 223	643	54	10.8	—
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	8	7 558	N	2 223	643	54	10.8	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	9	2 413	N	603	155	33	32.8	35.4
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	4	2 950	N	1 228	215	40	10.1	—
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	4	2 950	N	1 228	215	40	10.1	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>FENTON CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13 954</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	39	13 954	N	6 018	1 382	208	47.8	8.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	6	1 917	N	832	248	56	67.3	6.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	6	1 917	N	832	248	56	67.3	6.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	8	4 473	N	2 378	522	60	70.1	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	9	4 952	N	1 976	448	50	23.2	.4
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FENTON CITY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13 954</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
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5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	9	4 952	N	1 976	448	50	23.2	.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FENTON CITY (PART - GENESEE COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13 954</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	39	13 954	N	6 018	1 382	208	47.8	8.0
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5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	9	4 952	N	1 976	448	50	23.2	.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13 954</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
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5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 917	N	832	248	56	67.3	6.5
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5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	4 473	N	2 378	522	60	70.1	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	9	4 952	N	1 976	448	50	23.2	.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FENTON TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5 958</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	5 958	N	1 909	388	71	69.3	3.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	1 770	N	653	120	24	75.3	12.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5 958</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	5 958	N	1 909	388	71	69.3	3.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	1 770	N	653	120	24	75.3	12.0

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FERNDALE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58 719</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>21 917</b>	<b>5 330</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>54.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	53	58 719	N	21 917	5 330	380	18.0	54.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 568	N	887	218	35	15.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 568	N	887	218	35	15.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	35 844	N	15 476	3 723	221	9.1	86.4
54133	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	3 601	N	673	226	18	92.3	7.7
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58 719</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>21 917</b>	<b>5 330</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>54.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	53	58 719	N	21 917	5 330	380	18.0	54.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 568	N	887	218	35	15.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 568	N	887	218	35	15.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	35 844	N	15 476	3 723	221	9.1	86.4
54133	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	3 601	N	673	226	18	92.3	7.7
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FERRYSBURG</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>FLAT ROCK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FLINT CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>98 012</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>40 944</b>	<b>9 127</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	218	98 012	N	40 944	9 127	1 191	37.6	12.3
5411	Legal services .....	129	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	127	45 516	N	19 858	4 055	413	47.0	11.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	127	45 516	N	19 858	4 055	413	47.0	11.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	12 073	N	4 863	1 515	401	28.6	7.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	12 073	N	4 863	1 515	401	28.6	7.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	3 366	N	1 181	548	242	18.8	2.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	25	20 122	N	8 679	1 808	173	33.9	14.6
54131	Architectural services .....	9	8 564	N	4 507	864	87	31.9	.3
541310	Architectural services .....	9	8 564	N	4 507	864	87	31.9	.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	5 787	N	1 287	305	41	2.6	44.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	7	2 100	N	703	205	22	71.1	7.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	214	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	125	46 220	N	21 093	4 310	410	46.2	10.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	12 073	N	4 863	1 515	401	28.6	7.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	12 073	N	4 863	1 515	401	28.6	7.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	3 366	N	1 181	548	242	18.8	2.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	25	20 122	N	8 679	1 808	173	33.9	14.6
54131	Architectural services .....	9	8 564	N	4 507	864	87	31.9	.3
541310	Architectural services .....	9	8 564	N	4 507	864	87	31.9	.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	5 787	N	1 287	305	41	2.6	44.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	7	2 100	N	703	205	22	71.1	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>FLINT CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>FLINT TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	103	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	43	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	9 614	N	7 259	1 707	257	34.3	10.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	9 614	N	7 259	1 707	257	34.3	10.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	7 377	N	4 248	899	99	37.2	2.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	5 467	N	2 831	698	74	16.6	1.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	6	5 990	N	1 735	422	51	22.5	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	5 990	N	1 735	422	51	22.5	1.4
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	3 587	N	1 376	289	40	28.4	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 751	N	395	84	31	14.1	52.4
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 751	N	395	84	31	14.1	52.4
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	9 614	N	7 259	1 707	257	34.3	10.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	9 614	N	7 259	1 707	257	34.3	10.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	7 377	N	4 248	899	99	37.2	2.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	5 467	N	2 831	698	74	16.6	1.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	6	5 990	N	1 735	422	51	22.5	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	5 990	N	1 735	422	51	22.5	1.4
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	3 587	N	1 376	289	40	28.4	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 751	N	395	84	31	14.1	52.4
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 751	N	395	84	31	14.1	52.4

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FLUSHING CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 171</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>26.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	5 171	N	2 819	784	144	44.7	26.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	2 858	N	1 992	554	121	38.8	28.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	2 858	N	1 992	554	121	38.8	28.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 171</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>26.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	5 171	N	2 819	784	144	44.7	26.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	2 858	N	1 992	554	121	38.8	28.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	2 858	N	1 992	554	121	38.8	28.2
<b>FLUSHING TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6 898</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	6 898	N	4 046	1 031	263	86.3	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6 898</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	6 898	N	4 046	1 031	263	86.3	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>FORT GRATIOT</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6 792</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	6 792	N	2 276	632	161	37.9	19.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 557	N	722	222	63	40.6	2.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 557	N	722	222	63	40.6	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6 792</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	6 792	N	2 276	632	161	37.9	19.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 557	N	722	222	63	40.6	2.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 557	N	722	222	63	40.6	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FOWLerville</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FRANKENMUTH</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	18	6 474	N	2 447	507	81	48.3	18.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	6 474	N	2 447	507	81	48.3	18.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 082	N	776	159	32	45.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 082	N	776	159	32	45.8	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	18	6 474	N	2 447	507	81	48.3	18.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	6 474	N	2 447	507	81	48.3	18.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 082	N	776	159	32	45.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 082	N	776	159	32	45.8	—
<b>FRANKLIN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FRASER</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	36	22 086	N	14 557	4 431	590	24.8	25.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	22 086	N	14 557	4 431	590	24.8	25.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	36	22 086	N	14 557	4 431	590	24.8	25.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	22 086	N	14 557	4 431	590	24.8	25.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>FREMONT</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>FRENCHTOWN</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>31.1</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	1 979	N	622	206	51	20.1	31.1	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>31.1</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	1 979	N	622	206	51	20.1	31.1	
<b>FRUITPORT</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 366</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>—</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	11 366	N	2 719	388	58	14.3	—	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 366</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>—</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	11 366	N	2 719	388	58	14.3	—	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>GAINES</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7 237</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	7 237	N	3 045	751	72	51.5	25.3	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	3 909	N	1 769	384	30	68.0	18.0	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7 237</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	7 237	N	3 045	751	72	51.5	25.3	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	3 909	N	1 769	384	30	68.0	18.0	

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GARDEN CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GARFIELD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>84 959</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>19 839</b>	<b>4 766</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	72	84 959	N	19 839	4 766	581	16.4	7.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	4 963	N	1 784	446	85	21.3	20.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	4 963	N	1 784	446	85	21.3	20.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	18 697	N	6 340	1 432	158	45.6	.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	6	6 252	N	2 957	718	67	8.2	67.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	6	6 252	N	2 957	718	67	8.2	67.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>84 959</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>19 839</b>	<b>4 766</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	72	84 959	N	19 839	4 766	581	16.4	7.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	4 963	N	1 784	446	85	21.3	20.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	4 963	N	1 784	446	85	21.3	20.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	18 697	N	6 340	1 432	158	45.6	.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	6	6 252	N	2 957	718	67	8.2	67.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	6	6 252	N	2 957	718	67	8.2	67.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GARFIELD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>GAYLORD</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	5 977	N	1 441	367	48	32.6	34.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	5 977	N	1 441	367	48	32.6	34.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	5 977	N	1 441	367	48	32.6	34.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	5 977	N	1 441	367	48	32.6	34.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>GENESEE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 683</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 683	N	1 444	354	68	12.5	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 683</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 683	N	1 444	354	68	12.5	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GENOA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28 906</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12 766</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	28 906	N	12 766	2 796	285	51.5	3.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	14	13 218	N	6 407	1 303	123	43.5	3.7
541330	Engineering services .....	14	13 218	N	6 407	1 303	123	43.5	3.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28 906</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12 766</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	28 906	N	12 766	2 796	285	51.5	3.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	14	13 218	N	6 407	1 303	123	43.5	3.7
541330	Engineering services .....	14	13 218	N	6 407	1 303	123	43.5	3.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GEORGETOWN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	5 108	N	2 676	662	126	32.5	10.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	5 108	N	2 676	662	126	32.5	10.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	7	1 671	N	651	146	46	26.2	31.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	4 886	N	2 279	474	61	77.7	.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	2 291	N	798	157	39	—	26.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	2 291	N	798	157	39	—	26.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	75	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	5 108	N	2 676	662	126	32.5	10.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	5 108	N	2 676	662	126	32.5	10.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	7	1 671	N	651	146	46	26.2	31.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	4 886	N	2 279	474	61	77.7	.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	2 291	N	798	157	39	—	26.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	2 291	N	798	157	39	—	26.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—		
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>GIBRALTAR</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>GLADSTONE</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>GLADWIN</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>55.2</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	3 385	N	974	231	46	29.5	55.2	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	1 789	N	511	105	19	—	84.7	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>55.2</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	3 385	N	974	231	46	29.5	55.2	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	1 789	N	511	105	19	—	84.7	
<b>GRAND BLANC CITY</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15 378</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 968</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	44	15 378	N	6 968	1 648	193	56.0	7.2	
5411	Legal services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	6 765	N	3 160	669	57	57.6	15.0	
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	6 765	N	3 160	669	57	57.6	15.0	
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	6 765	N	3 160	669	57	57.6	15.0	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	3 811	N	1 975	603	68	16.9	2.2	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	3 811	N	1 975	603	68	16.9	2.2	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15 378</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 968</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	44	15 378	N	6 968	1 648	193	56.0	7.2	
5411	Legal services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	6 765	N	3 160	669	57	57.6	15.0	
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	6 765	N	3 160	669	57	57.6	15.0	
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	6 765	N	3 160	669	57	57.6	15.0	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	3 811	N	1 975	603	68	16.9	2.2	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	3 811	N	1 975	603	68	16.9	2.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND BLANC TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>46 539</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>23 524</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	68	46 539	N	23 524	4 541	431	16.4	20.0
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	7 030	N	3 345	742	61	29.7	1.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	7 030	N	3 345	742	61	29.7	1.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	7 030	N	3 345	742	61	29.7	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 860	N	742	191	35	97.2	2.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 860	N	742	191	35	97.2	2.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	11	16 751	N	9 306	2 108	190	3.4	42.8
541330	Engineering services .....	11	16 751	N	9 306	2 108	190	3.4	42.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	7 879	N	5 714	493	38	16.9	5.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	7 581	N	5 621	489	37	17.1	1.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>46 539</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>23 524</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	68	46 539	N	23 524	4 541	431	16.4	20.0
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	7 030	N	3 345	742	61	29.7	1.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	7 030	N	3 345	742	61	29.7	1.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	7 030	N	3 345	742	61	29.7	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 860	N	742	191	35	97.2	2.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 860	N	742	191	35	97.2	2.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	11	16 751	N	9 306	2 108	190	3.4	42.8
541330	Engineering services .....	11	16 751	N	9 306	2 108	190	3.4	42.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	7 879	N	5 714	493	38	16.9	5.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	7 581	N	5 621	489	37	17.1	1.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GRAND HAVEN CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	67	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 230	N	1 504	353	44	53.0	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 230	N	1 504	353	44	53.0	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	9 902	N	5 767	1 321	115	27.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	3 374	N	863	222	23	9.8	.2
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	2 189	N	1 144	269	22	16.6	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND HAVEN CITY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	65	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	65	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 230	N	1 504	353	44	53.0	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 230	N	1 504	353	44	53.0	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	9 902	N	5 767	1 321	115	27.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	3 374	N	863	222	23	9.8	.2
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	2 189	N	1 144	269	22	16.6	5.6
<b>GRAND HAVEN TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	22	4 452	N	1 403	386	72	44.3	14.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	4 452	N	1 403	386	72	44.3	14.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	22	4 452	N	1 403	386	72	44.3	14.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	4 452	N	1 403	386	72	44.3	14.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GRAND LEDGE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	23	4 071	N	1 731	405	79	47.7	41.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	4 071	N	1 731	405	79	47.7	41.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 712	N	758	195	49	20.8	69.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 712	N	758	195	49	20.8	69.9
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	23	4 071	N	1 731	405	79	47.7	41.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	4 071	N	1 731	405	79	47.7	41.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 712	N	758	195	49	20.8	69.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 712	N	758	195	49	20.8	69.9

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND LEDGE (PART - EATON COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>41.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	4 071	N	1 731	405	79	47.7	41.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 712	N	758	195	49	20.8	69.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 712	N	758	195	49	20.8	69.9
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>41.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	4 071	N	1 731	405	79	47.7	41.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 712	N	758	195	49	20.8	69.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 712	N	758	195	49	20.8	69.9
<b>GRAND RAPIDS CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>835 963</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>325 551</b>	<b>76 338</b>	<b>7 141</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	657	835 963	N	325 551	76 338	7 141	17.1	15.9
5411	Legal services .....	197	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	187	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	187	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	182	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	10	6 840	N	2 036	377	62	17.6	19.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	90	156 234	N	69 270	17 150	1 848	8.0	6.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	90	156 234	N	69 270	17 150	1 848	8.0	6.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	39	114 442	N	43 445	11 422	927	3.8	.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	1 206	N	1 777	468	103	4.6	24.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	29	19 957	N	10 041	2 244	264	37.3	46.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	82	160 728	N	74 334	16 831	1 363	16.0	43.1
54131	Architectural services .....	30	75 963	N	34 440	7 775	611	18.7	52.3
541310	Architectural services .....	30	75 963	N	34 440	7 775	611	18.7	52.3
54133	Engineering services .....	41	72 969	N	34 393	7 604	645	10.8	39.9
541330	Engineering services .....	41	72 969	N	34 393	7 604	645	10.8	39.9
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	40	17 241	N	6 413	1 443	202	45.1	6.4
54143	Graphic design services .....	29	10 998	N	4 052	915	140	42.4	7.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	29	10 998	N	4 052	915	140	42.4	7.6
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	58	47 219	N	23 934	5 686	461	22.5	12.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	58	47 219	N	23 934	5 686	461	22.5	12.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	38	21 571	N	10 995	2 064	205	41.4	19.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	10	20 645	N	10 623	3 130	219	1.1	6.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	86	70 834	N	22 221	5 868	480	20.6	46.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	69	45 321	N	14 827	3 766	320	25.7	23.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	7	7 445	N	4 429	1 227	78	22.8	18.6
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GRAND RAPIDS CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	54	56 930	N	15 813	3 420	370	14.3	3.1
54181	Advertising agencies .....	19	10 172	N	4 457	951	90	37.4	.8
541810	Advertising agencies .....	19	10 172	N	4 457	951	90	37.4	.8
54182	Public relations agencies .....	10	7 416	N	3 608	775	77	21.2	10.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	10	7 416	N	3 608	775	77	21.2	10.1
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	7	9 402	N	1 152	169	26	7.4	6.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	21	4 020	N	1 014	240	81	44.6	21.8
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	2 934	N	756	170	66	35.1	29.9
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	6 091	N	2 592	540	115	4.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	6 091	N	2 592	540	115	4.8	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	650	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	182	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	182	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	182	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	10	6 840	N	2 036	377	62	17.6	19.0
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	90	156 234	N	69 270	17 150	1 848	8.0	6.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	90	156 234	N	69 270	17 150	1 848	8.0	6.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	39	114 442	N	43 445	11 422	927	3.8	.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	1 206	N	1 777	468	103	4.6	24.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	29	19 957	N	10 041	2 244	264	37.3	46.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	82	160 728	N	74 334	16 831	1 363	16.0	43.1
54131	Architectural services .....	30	75 963	N	34 440	7 775	611	18.7	52.3
541310	Architectural services .....	30	75 963	N	34 440	7 775	611	18.7	52.3
54133	Engineering services .....	41	72 969	N	34 393	7 604	645	10.8	39.9
541330	Engineering services .....	41	72 969	N	34 393	7 604	645	10.8	39.9
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRAND RAPIDS CITY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5414	Specialized design services .....	40	17 241	N	6 413	1 443	202	45.1	6.4
54143	Graphic design services .....	29	10 998	N	4 052	915	140	42.4	7.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	29	10 998	N	4 052	915	140	42.4	7.6
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	58	47 219	N	23 934	5 686	461	22.5	12.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	58	47 219	N	23 934	5 686	461	22.5	12.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	38	21 571	N	10 995	2 064	205	41.4	19.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	10	20 645	N	10 623	3 130	219	1.1	6.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	86	70 834	N	22 221	5 868	480	20.6	46.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	69	45 321	N	14 827	3 766	320	25.7	23.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	7	7 445	N	4 429	1 227	78	22.8	18.6
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	54	56 930	N	15 813	3 420	370	14.3	3.1
54181	Advertising agencies .....	19	10 172	N	4 457	951	90	37.4	.8
541810	Advertising agencies .....	19	10 172	N	4 457	951	90	37.4	.8
54182	Public relations agencies .....	10	7 416	N	3 608	775	77	21.2	10.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	10	7 416	N	3 608	775	77	21.2	10.1
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	7	9 402	N	1 152	169	26	7.4	6.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	21	4 020	N	1 014	240	81	44.6	21.8
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	14	2 934	N	756	170	66	35.1	29.9
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	6 091	N	2 592	540	115	4.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	6 091	N	2 592	540	115	4.8	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GRAND RAPIDS CHARTER TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>110 134</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>40 802</b>	<b>9 040</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	80	110 134	N	40 802	9 040	747	16.7	9.2
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	24 980	N	8 134	1 673	146	20.7	.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	24 980	N	8 134	1 673	146	20.7	.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	21	24 980	N	8 134	1 673	146	20.7	.2
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	18 276	N	6 537	1 734	160	15.0	23.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	18 276	N	6 537	1 734	160	15.0	23.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	9 146	N	2 235	572	46	19.9	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	8	16 407	N	8 940	1 819	148	10.8	3.2
541330	Engineering services .....	8	16 407	N	8 940	1 819	148	10.8	3.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	11	31 320	N	9 144	2 060	135	16.6	7.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	11	31 320	N	9 144	2 060	135	16.6	7.9
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	7 416	N	3 433	580	51	26.7	32.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	7 416	N	3 433	580	51	26.7	32.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>GRAND RAPIDS CHARTER TOWNSHIP— Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>110 134</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>40 802</b>	<b>9 040</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	80	110 134	N	40 802	9 040	747	16.7	9.2
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	24 980	N	8 134	1 673	146	20.7	.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	24 980	N	8 134	1 673	146	20.7	.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	21	24 980	N	8 134	1 673	146	20.7	.2
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	18 276	N	6 537	1 734	160	15.0	23.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	18 276	N	6 537	1 734	160	15.0	23.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	9 146	N	2 235	572	46	19.9	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	8	16 407	N	8 940	1 819	148	10.8	3.2
541330	Engineering services .....	8	16 407	N	8 940	1 819	148	10.8	3.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	11	31 320	N	9 144	2 060	135	16.6	7.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	11	31 320	N	9 144	2 060	135	16.6	7.9
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	7 416	N	3 433	580	51	26.7	32.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	7 416	N	3 433	580	51	26.7	32.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>GRANDVILLE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>208 162</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>49 543</b>	<b>12 952</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>30.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	87	208 162	N	49 543	12 952	1 149	9.8	30.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	8 360	N	4 163	966	125	35.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	8 360	N	4 163	966	125	35.0	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	5 259	N	2 560	631	68	29.3	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	17	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	17	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	15	10 763	N	3 446	994	72	68.9	5.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	15	10 763	N	3 446	994	72	68.9	5.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	7 087	N	2 241	615	42	60.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	9	3 493	N	1 274	266	42	92.6	7.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GRANDVILLE—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>208 162</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>49 543</b>	<b>12 952</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>30.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	87	208 162	N	49 543	12 952	1 149	9.8	30.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	8 360	N	4 163	966	125	35.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	8 360	N	4 163	966	125	35.0	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	5 259	N	2 560	631	68	29.3	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	17	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	17	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	15	10 763	N	3 446	994	72	68.9	5.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	15	10 763	N	3 446	994	72	68.9	5.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	7 087	N	2 241	615	42	60.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	9	3 493	N	1 274	266	42	92.6	7.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GREEN OAK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>55 418</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>18 600</b>	<b>4 899</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	55 418	N	18 600	4 899	405	12.7	2.7
5411	Legal services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	8 828	N	3 696	826	75	29.7	15.4
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	3	5 563	N	2 139	519	44	—	—
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	3	5 563	N	2 139	519	44	—	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>55 418</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>18 600</b>	<b>4 899</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	55 418	N	18 600	4 899	405	12.7	2.7
5411	Legal services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	8 828	N	3 696	826	75	29.7	15.4
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	3	5 563	N	2 139	519	44	—	—
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	3	5 563	N	2 139	519	44	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GREENVILLE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	7 202	N	2 847	655	151	69.4	4.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 579	N	513	212	64	69.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 579	N	513	212	64	69.0	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	7 202	N	2 847	655	151	69.4	4.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 579	N	513	212	64	69.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 579	N	513	212	64	69.0	—
<b>GROSSE ILE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>GROSSE POINTE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16 194</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 471</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	16 194	N	10 471	1 868	351	72.2	11.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16 194</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 471</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	16 194	N	10 471	1 868	351	72.2	11.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GROSSE POINTE FARMS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>38 148</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>16 378</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	38 148	N	16 378	4 404	297	63.2	2.1
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 983	N	1 148	228	29	97.0	.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 983	N	1 148	228	29	97.0	.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 983	N	1 148	228	29	97.0	.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 582	N	776	187	22	76.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 582	N	776	187	22	76.8	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	3 005	N	1 692	722	22	6.0	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>38 148</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>16 378</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	38 148	N	16 378	4 404	297	63.2	2.1
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 983	N	1 148	228	29	97.0	.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 983	N	1 148	228	29	97.0	.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	4 983	N	1 148	228	29	97.0	.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 582	N	776	187	22	76.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 582	N	776	187	22	76.8	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	3 005	N	1 692	722	22	6.0	—
<b>GROSSE POINTE PARK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>17 320</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 438</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	17 320	N	6 438	1 411	185	47.1	17.1
5411	Legal services .....	17	4 339	N	1 551	346	33	77.9	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 339	N	1 551	346	33	77.9	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 339	N	1 551	346	33	77.9	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 339	N	1 551	346	33	77.9	2.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	2 302	N	739	196	45	43.0	11.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	2 302	N	739	196	45	43.0	11.2
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GROSSE POINTE PARK—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>17 320</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 438</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	17 320	N	6 438	1 411	185	47.1	17.1
5411	Legal services .....	17	4 339	N	1 551	346	33	77.9	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 339	N	1 551	346	33	77.9	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 339	N	1 551	346	33	77.9	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 339	N	1 551	346	33	77.9	2.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	2 302	N	739	196	45	43.0	11.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	2 302	N	739	196	45	43.0	11.2
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GROSSE POINTE SHORES</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 294	N	769	157	19	56.8	4.4
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 294	N	769	157	19	56.8	4.4
<b>GROSSE POINTE SHORES (PART - WAYNE COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 294	N	769	157	19	56.8	4.4
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 294	N	769	157	19	56.8	4.4
<b>GROSSE POINTE WOODS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>15 872</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	15 872	N	5 242	1 347	170	56.5	24.6
5411	Legal services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	5 882	N	2 285	558	57	56.6	39.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	5 882	N	2 285	558	57	56.6	39.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	25	5 882	N	2 285	558	57	56.6	39.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>15 872</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	15 872	N	5 242	1 347	170	56.5	24.6
5411	Legal services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	5 882	N	2 285	558	57	56.6	39.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	5 882	N	2 285	558	57	56.6	39.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	25	5 882	N	2 285	558	57	56.6	39.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>HAMBURG</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>HAMTRAMCK</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	9	2 200	N	922	243	51	60.2	10.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	2 200	N	922	243	51	60.2	10.0
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	9	2 200	N	922	243	51	60.2	10.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	2 200	N	922	243	51	60.2	10.0
	<b>HANCOCK</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>HARPER WOODS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 959	N	692	221	60	56.7	10.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 959	N	692	221	60	56.7	10.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>HARPER WOODS—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 959	N	692	221	60	56.7	10.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 959	N	692	221	60	56.7	10.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>HARRISON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12 606</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 016</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	40	12 606	N	4 016	964	121	51.8	6.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	5 488	N	1 565	338	25	8.0	3.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	5 488	N	1 565	338	25	8.0	3.8
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12 606</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 016</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	40	12 606	N	4 016	964	121	51.8	6.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	5 488	N	1 565	338	25	8.0	3.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	5 488	N	1 565	338	25	8.0	3.8
	<b>HARTLAND</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7 222</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	7 222	N	2 710	698	102	55.0	9.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	2 194	N	1 062	316	55	24.5	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	2 194	N	1 062	316	55	24.5	.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	1 887	N	367	154	14	99.2	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HARTLAND—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7 222</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	7 222	N	2 710	698	102	55.0	9.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	2 194	N	1 062	316	55	24.5	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	2 194	N	1 062	316	55	24.5	.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	1 887	N	367	154	14	99.2	.8
<b>HASTINGS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	26	6 705	N	2 289	669	108	66.7	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	26	6 705	N	2 289	669	108	66.7	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HAZEL PARK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HIGHLAND</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HIGHLAND PARK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>HILLSDALE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5 803</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	5 803	N	3 005	674	93	57.0	4.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5 803</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	5 803	N	3 005	674	93	57.0	4.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HOLLAND CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	90	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	13 893	N	7 666	1 520	140	11.0	2.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	13 893	N	7 666	1 520	140	11.0	2.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	7 245	N	9 271	2 349	191	27.9	.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	7 245	N	9 271	2 349	191	27.9	.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	14 249	N	5 584	1 420	96	—	38.2
541330	Engineering services .....	5	14 249	N	5 584	1 420	96	—	38.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HOLLAND CITY—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	89	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	7 245	N	9 271	2 349	191	27.9	.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	7 245	N	9 271	2 349	191	27.9	.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	14 249	N	5 584	1 420	96	—	38.2
541330	Engineering services .....	5	14 249	N	5 584	1 420	96	—	38.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HOLLAND CITY (PART - ALLEGAN COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4 409</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 906</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	4 409	N	7 906	1 874	142	7.6	26.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4 409</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 906</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	4 409	N	7 906	1 874	142	7.6	26.2

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>HOLLAND CITY (PART - OTTAWA COUNTY)</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	75	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	74	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HOLLAND TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>79 139</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>41 177</b>	<b>9 909</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	70	79 139	N	41 177	9 909	871	14.4	13.3
5411	Legal services .....	10	5 572	N	1 802	458	58	28.3	1.3
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	3 253	N	1 832	542	110	16.7	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	3 253	N	1 832	542	110	16.7	1.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	27 656	N	14 159	3 400	288	3.8	14.5
54133	Engineering services .....	11	23 306	N	12 390	3 016	225	1.2	16.6
541330	Engineering services .....	11	23 306	N	12 390	3 016	225	1.2	16.6
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	15	32 268	N	15 882	3 798	244	3.3	14.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	15	32 268	N	15 882	3 798	244	3.3	14.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5	6 109	N	1 069	194	38	89.2	10.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	6 109	N	1 069	194	38	89.2	10.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>79 139</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>41 177</b>	<b>9 909</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	70	79 139	N	41 177	9 909	871	14.4	13.3
5411	Legal services .....	10	5 572	N	1 802	458	58	28.3	1.3
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	3 253	N	1 832	542	110	16.7	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	3 253	N	1 832	542	110	16.7	1.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	27 656	N	14 159	3 400	288	3.8	14.5
54133	Engineering services .....	11	23 306	N	12 390	3 016	225	1.2	16.6
541330	Engineering services .....	11	23 306	N	12 390	3 016	225	1.2	16.6
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	15	32 268	N	15 882	3 798	244	3.3	14.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	15	32 268	N	15 882	3 798	244	3.3	14.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5	6 109	N	1 069	194	38	89.2	10.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	6 109	N	1 069	194	38	89.2	10.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HOLLY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HOUGHTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	1 091	N	534	145	37	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	1 091	N	534	145	37	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	1 091	N	534	145	37	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	1 091	N	534	145	37	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HOWELL</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	4 204	N	1 814	417	61	95.2	—
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 749	N	1 349	315	35	9.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 749	N	1 349	315	35	9.1	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	48	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	4 204	N	1 814	417	61	95.2	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	4 204	N	1 814	417	61	95.2	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	4 204	N	1 814	417	61	95.2	—
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 749	N	1 349	315	35	9.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 749	N	1 349	315	35	9.1	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HUDSONVILLE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 353</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 788</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	11 353	N	6 788	1 482	153	7.1	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	8 844	N	5 845	1 226	104	—	.3
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 353</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 788</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	11 353	N	6 788	1 482	153	7.1	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	8 844	N	5 845	1 226	104	—	.3
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HUNTINGTON WOODS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	15	4 647	N	2 582	539	41	60.7	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 647	N	2 582	539	41	60.7	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 647	N	2 582	539	41	60.7	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 647	N	2 582	539	41	60.7	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	15	4 647	N	2 582	539	41	60.7	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 647	N	2 582	539	41	60.7	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 647	N	2 582	539	41	60.7	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 647	N	2 582	539	41	60.7	—
<b>HURON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	2 434	N	1 045	229	37	46.3	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	2 434	N	1 045	229	37	46.3	—
<b>IMLAY CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	2 563	N	1 023	231	34	44.4	32.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	2 563	N	1 023	231	34	44.4	32.2

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>INDEPENDENCE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>38 905</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>16 081</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	87	38 905	N	16 081	3 586	287	48.4	5.5
5411	Legal services .....	17	4 156	N	1 459	286	42	66.7	5.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	2 168	N	1 162	49	11	41.6	54.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	2 168	N	1 162	49	11	41.6	54.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	10 357	N	4 531	1 297	71	38.9	3.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	10 086	N	4 142	1 015	65	28.7	3.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	10 086	N	4 142	1 015	65	28.7	3.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	6 001	N	2 886	484	32	80.2	1.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	3 991	N	1 502	357	56	33.3	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	1 918	N	788	189	33	15.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	1 918	N	788	189	33	15.9	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>38 905</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>16 081</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	87	38 905	N	16 081	3 586	287	48.4	5.5
5411	Legal services .....	17	4 156	N	1 459	286	42	66.7	5.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	2 168	N	1 162	49	11	41.6	54.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	2 168	N	1 162	49	11	41.6	54.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	10 357	N	4 531	1 297	71	38.9	3.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	10 086	N	4 142	1 015	65	28.7	3.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	10 086	N	4 142	1 015	65	28.7	3.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	15	6 001	N	2 886	484	32	80.2	1.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	3 991	N	1 502	357	56	33.3	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	1 918	N	788	189	33	15.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	1 918	N	788	189	33	15.9	—
<b>INKSTER</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>IONIA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>IRON MOUNTAIN</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	36	15 707	N	6 649	1 748	222	26.6	3.9
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	15 707	N	6 649	1 748	222	26.6	3.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	36	15 707	N	6 649	1 748	222	26.6	3.9
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	15 707	N	6 649	1 748	222	26.6	3.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>IRON RIVER</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	14	4 630	N	1 666	399	68	72.6	15.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	4 630	N	1 666	399	68	72.6	15.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	14	4 630	N	1 666	399	68	72.6	15.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	4 630	N	1 666	399	68	72.6	15.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>IRONWOOD</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	16	5 385	N	2 115	537	79	63.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	5 385	N	2 115	537	79	63.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	16	5 385	N	2 115	537	79	63.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	5 385	N	2 115	537	79	63.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ISHPEMING</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	21	6 321	N	3 154	818	135	39.8	19.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	6 321	N	3 154	818	135	39.8	19.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	2 272	N	1 038	271	54	67.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	2 272	N	1 038	271	54	67.2	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	2 272	N	1 038	271	54	67.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	2 272	N	1 038	271	54	67.2	—
<b>ITHACA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	1 268	N	682	179	65	15.8	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	1 268	N	682	179	65	15.8	6.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	1 268	N	682	179	65	15.8	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	1 268	N	682	179	65	15.8	6.0
<b>JACKSON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	112	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	112	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	26	26 306	N	12 145	3 016	452	65.4	5.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	26	26 306	N	12 145	3 016	452	65.4	5.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	9 265	N	5 378	1 104	107	19.4	11.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	6 507	N	3 243	669	57	70.3	4.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 002	N	471	130	24	25.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 002	N	471	130	24	25.6	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>JACKSON—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	111	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	26	26 306	N	12 145	3 016	452	65.4	5.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	26	26 306	N	12 145	3 016	452	65.4	5.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	9 265	N	5 378	1 104	107	19.4	11.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	6 507	N	3 243	669	57	70.3	4.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 002	N	471	130	24	25.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 002	N	471	130	24	25.6	—
	<b>KALAMAZOO CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	224	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	88	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	22 514	N	8 748	2 046	228	20.1	1.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	22 514	N	8 748	2 046	228	20.1	1.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	21 216	N	8 271	1 898	190	19.8	.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	24	54 339	N	25 249	5 882	490	8.0	32.3
54131	Architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	13	32 737	N	15 827	3 721	307	8.1	53.6
541330	Engineering services .....	13	32 737	N	15 827	3 721	307	8.1	53.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	1 654	N	764	134	15	93.0	7.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	1 654	N	764	134	15	93.0	7.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	19	11 469	N	6 246	1 835	160	24.9	19.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	19	11 469	N	6 246	1 835	160	24.9	19.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	5 277	N	2 896	621	106	39.5	19.4
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	7 538	N	1 782	372	66	—	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	7 538	N	1 782	372	66	—	—

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>KALAMAZOO CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	221	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	87	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	22 514	N	8 748	2 046	228	20.1	1.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	22 514	N	8 748	2 046	228	20.1	1.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	21 216	N	8 271	1 898	190	19.8	.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	24	54 339	N	25 249	5 882	490	8.0	32.3
54131	Architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	13	32 737	N	15 827	3 721	307	8.1	53.6
541330	Engineering services .....	13	32 737	N	15 827	3 721	307	8.1	53.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	1 654	N	764	134	15	93.0	7.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	1 654	N	764	134	15	93.0	7.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	19	11 469	N	6 246	1 835	160	24.9	19.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	19	11 469	N	6 246	1 835	160	24.9	19.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	5 277	N	2 896	621	106	39.5	19.4
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	7 538	N	1 782	372	66	—	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	7 538	N	1 782	372	66	—	—
	<b>KALAMAZOO TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KEEGO HARBOR</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>KENTWOOD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>134 219</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>59 632</b>	<b>13 550</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	125	134 219	N	59 632	13 550	1 459	10.0	10.0
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 379	N	2 142	401	46	47.6	1.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 379	N	2 142	401	46	47.6	1.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 379	N	2 142	401	46	47.6	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	31 658	N	19 602	4 601	568	1.0	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	31 658	N	19 602	4 601	568	1.0	.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	16 981	N	9 490	2 129	197	1.4	1.0
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	22	27 329	N	12 757	2 914	235	12.9	14.4
54131	Architectural services .....	4	6 726	N	3 558	928	63	15.5	—
541310	Architectural services .....	4	6 726	N	3 558	928	63	15.5	—
54133	Engineering services .....	13	15 815	N	6 889	1 536	122	14.6	24.9
541330	Engineering services .....	13	15 815	N	6 889	1 536	122	14.6	24.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	20	33 735	N	10 089	2 402	172	4.7	11.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	20	33 735	N	10 089	2 402	172	4.7	11.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	8	21 001	N	4 608	1 076	78	2.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	25	14 890	N	7 634	1 624	134	15.1	5.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	10	8 739	N	4 473	964	67	6.8	.6
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	9 242	N	3 533	745	77	4.6	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	8	2 607	N	618	123	32	25.7	14.5
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	3 879	N	1 410	313	78	43.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	3 879	N	1 410	313	78	43.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>KENTWOOD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>134 219</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>59 632</b>	<b>13 550</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	125	134 219	N	59 632	13 550	1 459	10.0	10.0
5411	Legal services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 379	N	2 142	401	46	47.6	1.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 379	N	2 142	401	46	47.6	1.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 379	N	2 142	401	46	47.6	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	31 658	N	19 602	4 601	568	1.0	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	31 658	N	19 602	4 601	568	1.0	.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	16 981	N	9 490	2 129	197	1.4	1.0
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	22	27 329	N	12 757	2 914	235	12.9	14.4
54131	Architectural services .....	4	6 726	N	3 558	928	63	15.5	—
541310	Architectural services .....	4	6 726	N	3 558	928	63	15.5	—
54133	Engineering services .....	13	15 815	N	6 889	1 536	122	14.6	24.9
541330	Engineering services .....	13	15 815	N	6 889	1 536	122	14.6	24.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	20	33 735	N	10 089	2 402	172	4.7	11.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	20	33 735	N	10 089	2 402	172	4.7	11.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	8	21 001	N	4 608	1 076	78	2.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	25	14 890	N	7 634	1 624	134	15.1	5.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	10	8 739	N	4 473	964	67	6.8	.6
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	9 242	N	3 533	745	77	4.6	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	8	2 607	N	618	123	32	25.7	14.5
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	3 879	N	1 410	313	78	43.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	3 879	N	1 410	313	78	43.8	—
	<b>KINGSFORD</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
	<b>LAKE ORION</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LANSING</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>355 093</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>139 520</b>	<b>31 238</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	296	355 093	N	139 520	31 238	2 665	16.3	10.5
5411	Legal services .....	77	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	76	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	76	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	73	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	14 805	N	6 964	1 463	265	24.2	17.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	14 805	N	6 964	1 463	265	24.2	17.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	5 452	N	3 294	726	61	49.1	.9
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	4 572	N	792	365	126	.9	3.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	39	63 770	N	24 792	5 668	530	9.6	21.3
54131	Architectural services .....	6	5 034	N	2 350	600	56	14.3	4.2
541310	Architectural services .....	6	5 034	N	2 350	600	56	14.3	4.2
54133	Engineering services .....	25	55 204	N	20 978	4 760	421	5.2	24.0
541330	Engineering services .....	25	55 204	N	20 978	4 760	421	5.2	24.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	10	3 373	N	454	89	17	84.3	9.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	10	3 373	N	454	89	17	84.3	9.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	23	19 655	N	7 999	2 855	205	25.0	43.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	23	19 655	N	7 999	2 855	205	25.0	43.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	12	14 465	N	6 578	2 501	180	14.4	43.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	41	59 014	N	16 700	4 108	270	11.6	9.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	34	56 518	N	15 512	3 842	232	7.7	9.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	23	46 662	N	14 015	3 556	192	6.8	7.3
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	12	17 551	N	6 873	1 602	129	3.9	13.8
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	36	48 033	N	17 079	4 009	287	24.2	1.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	23	32 793	N	11 610	2 284	147	17.3	.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	23	32 793	N	11 610	2 284	147	17.3	.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 613	N	997	226	61	28.1	17.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 613	N	997	226	61	28.1	17.7
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	287	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	74	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	73	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	73	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	73	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	14 805	N	6 964	1 463	265	24.2	17.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	14 805	N	6 964	1 463	265	24.2	17.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	5 452	N	3 294	726	61	49.1	.9
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	4 572	N	792	365	126	.9	3.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	39	63 770	N	24 792	5 668	530	9.6	21.3
54131	Architectural services .....	6	5 034	N	2 350	600	56	14.3	4.2
541310	Architectural services .....	6	5 034	N	2 350	600	56	14.3	4.2
54133	Engineering services .....	25	55 204	N	20 978	4 760	421	5.2	24.0
541330	Engineering services .....	25	55 204	N	20 978	4 760	421	5.2	24.0

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LANSING—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	10	3 373	N	454	89	17	84.3	9.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	10	3 373	N	454	89	17	84.3	9.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	23	19 655	N	7 999	2 855	205	25.0	43.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	23	19 655	N	7 999	2 855	205	25.0	43.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	12	14 465	N	6 578	2 501	180	14.4	43.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	41	59 014	N	16 700	4 108	270	11.6	9.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	34	56 518	N	15 512	3 842	232	7.7	9.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	23	46 662	N	14 015	3 556	192	6.8	7.3
5418	Advertising and related services .....	36	48 033	N	17 079	4 009	287	24.2	1.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	23	32 793	N	11 610	2 284	147	17.3	.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	23	32 793	N	11 610	2 284	147	17.3	.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 613	N	997	226	61	28.1	17.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 613	N	997	226	61	28.1	17.7
	<b>LANSING (PART - EATON COUNTY)</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>LANSING (PART - INGHAM COUNTY)</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	294	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	77	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	76	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	76	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	73	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	4 572	N	792	365	126	.9	3.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	38	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	6	5 034	N	2 350	600	56	14.3	4.2
541310	Architectural services .....	6	5 034	N	2 350	600	56	14.3	4.2
54133	Engineering services .....	25	55 204	N	20 978	4 760	421	5.2	24.0
541330	Engineering services .....	25	55 204	N	20 978	4 760	421	5.2	24.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	10	3 373	N	454	89	17	84.3	9.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	10	3 373	N	454	89	17	84.3	9.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	23	19 655	N	7 999	2 855	205	25.0	43.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	23	19 655	N	7 999	2 855	205	25.0	43.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	12	14 465	N	6 578	2 501	180	14.4	43.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	41	59 014	N	16 700	4 108	270	11.6	9.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	34	56 518	N	15 512	3 842	232	7.7	9.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	23	46 662	N	14 015	3 556	192	6.8	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LANSING (PART - INGHAM COUNTY)— Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	12	17 551	N	6 873	1 602	129	3.9	13.8
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	36	48 033	N	17 079	4 009	287	24.2	1.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	23	32 793	N	11 610	2 284	147	17.3	.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	23	32 793	N	11 610	2 284	147	17.3	.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 613	N	997	226	61	28.1	17.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 613	N	997	226	61	28.1	17.7
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	285	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	74	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	73	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	73	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	73	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	4 572	N	792	365	126	.9	3.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	38	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	6	5 034	N	2 350	600	56	14.3	4.2
541310	Architectural services .....	6	5 034	N	2 350	600	56	14.3	4.2
54133	Engineering services .....	25	55 204	N	20 978	4 760	421	5.2	24.0
541330	Engineering services .....	25	55 204	N	20 978	4 760	421	5.2	24.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	10	3 373	N	454	89	17	84.3	9.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	10	3 373	N	454	89	17	84.3	9.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	23	19 655	N	7 999	2 855	205	25.0	43.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	23	19 655	N	7 999	2 855	205	25.0	43.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	12	14 465	N	6 578	2 501	180	14.4	43.6
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	41	59 014	N	16 700	4 108	270	11.6	9.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	34	56 518	N	15 512	3 842	232	7.7	9.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	23	46 662	N	14 015	3 556	192	6.8	7.3
5418	Advertising and related services .....	36	48 033	N	17 079	4 009	287	24.2	1.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	23	32 793	N	11 610	2 284	147	17.3	.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	23	32 793	N	11 610	2 284	147	17.3	.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 613	N	997	226	61	28.1	17.7
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 613	N	997	226	61	28.1	17.7

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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LAPEER</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	39	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 237	N	1 740	359	66	62.5	9.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 237	N	1 740	359	66	62.5	9.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 693	N	8 027	2 021	380	74.2	10.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 693	N	8 027	2 021	380	74.2	10.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 693	N	8 027	2 021	380	74.2	10.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 693	N	8 027	2 021	380	74.2	10.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LATHRUP VILLAGE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 602	N	1 824	360	42	88.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 602	N	1 824	360	42	88.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 602	N	1 824	360	42	88.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 602	N	1 824	360	42	88.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LEONI</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LINCOLN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17 381</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	17 381	N	4 431	947	136	35.1	8.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	5 217	N	1 963	453	49	86.0	14.0
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	9 312	N	1 495	272	39	—	.3
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17 381</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	17 381	N	4 431	947	136	35.1	8.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	5 217	N	1 963	453	49	86.0	14.0
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	9 312	N	1 495	272	39	—	.3
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LINCOLN PARK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21 091</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	21 091	N	2 922	974	168	16.4	6.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LINCOLN PARK—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21 091</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	21 091	N	2 922	974	168	16.4	6.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LINDEN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	2 186	N	885	194	31	28.0	12.5
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	2 186	N	885	194	31	28.0	12.5
<b>LIVONIA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	441	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	73	63 093	N	24 232	5 437	629	17.8	18.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	65	28 948	N	12 705	2 740	263	34.6	35.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	65	28 948	N	12 705	2 740	263	34.6	35.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	8	34 145	N	11 527	2 697	366	3.7	4.6
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	72	160 240	N	125 503	29 623	2 397	6.9	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	72	160 240	N	125 503	29 623	2 397	6.9	1.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	84	337 796	N	99 210	20 936	1 380	3.4	6.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	57	315 414	N	90 280	18 986	1 170	2.9	7.0
541330	Engineering services .....	57	315 414	N	90 280	18 986	1 170	2.9	7.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	6	10 027	N	3 811	937	69	3.2	.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	6	10 027	N	3 811	937	69	3.2	.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	67	166 960	N	71 645	18 065	1 267	8.1	9.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	67	166 960	N	71 645	18 065	1 267	8.1	9.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	28	40 400	N	24 304	6 283	385	16.9	2.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	26	117 139	N	43 236	10 771	793	2.1	12.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	13	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LIVONIA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	79	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	65	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	28	8 345	N	3 453	790	84	53.3	4.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	7	32 993	N	12 525	2 410	207	45.9	—
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	43 961	N	12 396	3 235	542	4.3	2.4
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	5 158	N	1 061	239	21	7.0	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	5 158	N	1 061	239	21	7.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	7 595	N	3 066	641	133	15.6	5.5
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	7 595	N	3 066	641	133	15.6	5.5
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	439	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	71	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	63	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	8	34 145	N	11 527	2 697	366	3.7	4.6
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	72	160 240	N	125 503	29 623	2 397	6.9	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	72	160 240	N	125 503	29 623	2 397	6.9	1.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	84	337 796	N	99 210	20 936	1 380	3.4	6.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	57	315 414	N	90 280	18 986	1 170	2.9	7.0
541330	Engineering services .....	57	315 414	N	90 280	18 986	1 170	2.9	7.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	6	10 027	N	3 811	937	69	3.2	.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	6	10 027	N	3 811	937	69	3.2	.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	67	166 960	N	71 645	18 065	1 267	8.1	9.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	67	166 960	N	71 645	18 065	1 267	8.1	9.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	28	40 400	N	24 304	6 283	385	16.9	2.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	26	117 139	N	43 236	10 771	793	2.1	12.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	13	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LIVONIA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	79	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	65	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	28	8 345	N	3 453	790	84	53.3	4.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	7	32 993	N	12 525	2 410	207	45.9	—
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	20	43 961	N	12 396	3 235	542	4.3	2.4
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	5 158	N	1 061	239	21	7.0	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	5 158	N	1 061	239	21	7.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	7 595	N	3 066	641	133	15.6	5.5
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	7 595	N	3 066	641	133	15.6	5.5
	<b>LOWELL</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>41.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	1 571	N	378	139	40	17.4	41.9
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>41.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	1 571	N	378	139	40	17.4	41.9
	<b>LUDINGTON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17 842</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 021</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	17 842	N	6 021	1 369	173	25.0	7.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	13 137	N	4 502	1 003	111	5.4	3.4
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17 842</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 021</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	17 842	N	6 021	1 369	173	25.0	7.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	13 137	N	4 502	1 003	111	5.4	3.4
	<b>LYON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	6	4 662	N	1 831	497	29	6.2	63.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	2 584	N	454	138	24	87.2	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	2 584	N	454	138	24	87.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	2 584	N	454	138	24	87.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LYON—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	6	4 662	N	1 831	497	29	6.2	63.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	2 584	N	454	138	24	87.2	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	2 584	N	454	138	24	87.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	2 584	N	454	138	24	87.2	—
	<b>MACOMB</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8 932</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	8 932	N	2 609	598	71	69.8	8.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8 932</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	8 932	N	2 609	598	71	69.8	8.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MADISON HEIGHTS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>244 525</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>89 293</b>	<b>22 553</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	134	244 525	N	89 293	22 553	1 757	17.2	19.1
5411	Legal services .....	12	6 202	N	2 922	727	48	39.7	6.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	12	6 202	N	2 922	727	48	39.7	6.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	12	6 202	N	2 922	727	48	39.7	6.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	12	6 202	N	2 922	727	48	39.7	6.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	3 662	N	1 211	373	95	54.0	.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	3 662	N	1 211	373	95	54.0	.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	1 521	N	724	233	71	32.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	39	153 962	N	62 045	15 748	1 103	8.8	18.4
54133	Engineering services .....	32	144 953	N	58 889	14 900	1 041	8.4	18.1
541330	Engineering services .....	32	144 953	N	58 889	14 900	1 041	8.4	18.1
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	21	22 662	N	7 205	2 001	150	32.1	2.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	21	22 662	N	7 205	2 001	150	32.1	2.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	15 630	N	4 211	1 104	102	36.3	3.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	20 443	N	5 074	1 248	127	14.3	14.2
54182	Public relations agencies .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MADISON HEIGHTS—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>244 525</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>89 293</b>	<b>22 553</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	134	244 525	N	89 293	22 553	1 757	17.2	19.1
5411	Legal services .....	12	6 202	N	2 922	727	48	39.7	6.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	12	6 202	N	2 922	727	48	39.7	6.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	12	6 202	N	2 922	727	48	39.7	6.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	12	6 202	N	2 922	727	48	39.7	6.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	3 662	N	1 211	373	95	54.0	.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	3 662	N	1 211	373	95	54.0	.7
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	1 521	N	724	233	71	32.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	39	153 962	N	62 045	15 748	1 103	8.8	18.4
54133	Engineering services .....	32	144 953	N	58 889	14 900	1 041	8.4	18.1
541330	Engineering services .....	32	144 953	N	58 889	14 900	1 041	8.4	18.1
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	21	22 662	N	7 205	2 001	150	32.1	2.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	21	22 662	N	7 205	2 001	150	32.1	2.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	15 630	N	4 211	1 104	102	36.3	3.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	20 443	N	5 074	1 248	127	14.3	14.2
54182	Public relations agencies .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MANISTEE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5 361</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	5 361	N	2 471	621	89	49.8	8.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5 361</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	5 361	N	2 471	621	89	49.8	8.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MANISTIQUE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	6	1 099	N	571	147	26	29.7	8.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	1 099	N	571	147	26	29.7	8.6
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	6	1 099	N	571	147	26	29.7	8.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	1 099	N	571	147	26	29.7	8.6
<b>MARINE CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	12	3 899	N	2 068	516	74	21.6	7.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	3 899	N	2 068	516	74	21.6	7.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	12	3 899	N	2 068	516	74	21.6	7.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	3 899	N	2 068	516	74	21.6	7.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MARQUETTE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	81	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	81	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	7 415	N	3 619	824	94	35.9	10.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	7 415	N	3 619	824	94	35.9	10.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	5 289	N	2 649	661	115	26.6	10.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	5 289	N	2 649	661	115	26.6	10.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	10 338	N	5 383	1 336	139	12.6	58.9
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	80	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	80	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	27	7 724	N	3 814	831	99	40.7	9.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	5 289	N	2 649	661	115	26.6	10.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	5 289	N	2 649	661	115	26.6	10.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	10 338	N	5 383	1 336	139	12.6	58.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MARSHALL</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	26	6 160	N	2 145	503	69	72.0	1.6
5411	Legal services .....	10	3 639	N	1 060	238	35	98.7	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 639	N	1 060	238	35	98.7	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 639	N	1 060	238	35	98.7	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 639	N	1 060	238	35	98.7	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	26	6 160	N	2 145	503	69	72.0	1.6
5411	Legal services .....	10	3 639	N	1 060	238	35	98.7	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 639	N	1 060	238	35	98.7	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 639	N	1 060	238	35	98.7	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	3 639	N	1 060	238	35	98.7	—
<b>MARYSVILLE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13 226</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	13 226	N	2 228	622	86	19.6	3.8
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13 226</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	13 226	N	2 228	622	86	19.6	3.8
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MASON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 136	N	555	134	20	22.4	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 136	N	555	134	20	22.4	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 136	N	555	134	20	22.4	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 136	N	555	134	20	22.4	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MATTAWAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>MELVINDALE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MENOMINEE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MERIDIAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>115 131</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>50 550</b>	<b>10 471</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	173	115 131	N	50 550	10 471	1 252	24.2	15.4
5411	Legal services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	13 879	N	6 163	1 272	145	40.8	9.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	13 879	N	6 163	1 272	145	40.8	9.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	35	13 879	N	6 163	1 272	145	40.8	9.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	5 655	N	2 947	768	129	22.1	70.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	5 655	N	2 947	768	129	22.1	70.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	24 654	N	14 412	1 983	290	8.7	20.2
54133	Engineering services .....	11	18 996	N	11 277	1 329	218	8.5	24.2
541330	Engineering services .....	11	18 996	N	11 277	1 329	218	8.5	24.2
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	33	46 759	N	17 552	4 162	368	16.9	11.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	33	46 759	N	17 552	4 162	368	16.9	11.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	21	36 395	N	14 637	3 397	298	9.3	4.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	5 209	N	1 461	391	43	57.8	2.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	36	11 798	N	5 089	1 273	130	35.8	14.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	28	10 361	N	4 556	1 118	114	36.9	15.8
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	16	9 339	N	4 068	978	100	33.5	16.0
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	2 533	N	1 055	260	34	90.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	10	4 077	N	1 595	345	85	44.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	10	4 077	N	1 595	345	85	44.3	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>115 131</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>50 550</b>	<b>10 471</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	173	115 131	N	50 550	10 471	1 252	24.2	15.4
5411	Legal services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	13 879	N	6 163	1 272	145	40.8	9.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	13 879	N	6 163	1 272	145	40.8	9.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	35	13 879	N	6 163	1 272	145	40.8	9.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	5 655	N	2 947	768	129	22.1	70.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	5 655	N	2 947	768	129	22.1	70.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	24 654	N	14 412	1 983	290	8.7	20.2
54133	Engineering services .....	11	18 996	N	11 277	1 329	218	8.5	24.2
541330	Engineering services .....	11	18 996	N	11 277	1 329	218	8.5	24.2
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	33	46 759	N	17 552	4 162	368	16.9	11.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	33	46 759	N	17 552	4 162	368	16.9	11.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	21	36 395	N	14 637	3 397	298	9.3	4.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	5 209	N	1 461	391	43	57.8	2.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	36	11 798	N	5 089	1 273	130	35.8	14.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	28	10 361	N	4 556	1 118	114	36.9	15.8
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	16	9 339	N	4 068	978	100	33.5	16.0
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	2 533	N	1 055	260	34	90.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	10	4 077	N	1 595	345	85	44.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	10	4 077	N	1 595	345	85	44.3	—

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MIDDLEVILLE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MIDLAND</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	130	78 792	N	32 606	7 457	890	27.8	7.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	130	78 792	N	32 606	7 457	890	27.8	7.4
5411	Legal services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	13 788	N	5 314	1 187	162	26.3	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	13 788	N	5 314	1 187	162	26.3	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	1 157	N	304	112	40	15.8	33.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	7 782	N	3 538	827	88	19.3	4.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	28	22 585	N	11 575	2 642	257	12.3	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	14	12 757	N	6 377	1 527	159	14.3	2.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	128	D	N	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MIDLAND—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	128	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	29	13 788	N	5 314	1 187	162	26.3	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	29	13 788	N	5 314	1 187	162	26.3	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	6	1 157	N	304	112	40	15.8	33.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	11	7 782	N	3 538	827	88	19.3	4.8
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	28	22 585	N	11 575	2 642	257	12.3	1.4
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	14	12 757	N	6 377	1 527	159	14.3	2.1
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MIDLAND (PART - MIDLAND COUNTY)</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>78 792</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>32 606</b>	<b>7 457</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	130	78 792	N	32 606	7 457	890	27.8	7.4
5411	Legal services . . . . .	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	29	13 788	N	5 314	1 187	162	26.3	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	29	13 788	N	5 314	1 187	162	26.3	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	6	1 157	N	304	112	40	15.8	33.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . . . .	11	7 782	N	3 538	827	88	19.3	4.8
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	28	22 585	N	11 575	2 642	257	12.3	1.4
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	14	12 757	N	6 377	1 527	159	14.3	2.1
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MIDLAND (PART - MIDLAND COUNTY)— Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	128	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	13 788	N	5 314	1 187	162	26.3	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	29	13 788	N	5 314	1 187	162	26.3	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	1 157	N	304	112	40	15.8	33.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	7 782	N	3 538	827	88	19.3	4.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	28	22 585	N	11 575	2 642	257	12.3	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	14	12 757	N	6 377	1 527	159	14.3	2.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	1 977	N	505	110	23	5.1	24.2
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MILAN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 136	N	448	122	16	70.2	29.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 136	N	448	122	16	70.2	29.8
<b>MILAN (PART - WASHTENAW COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 136	N	448	122	16	70.2	29.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 136	N	448	122	16	70.2	29.8
<b>MILFORD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	h	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MONITOR</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 532</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 267</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	11 532	N	5 267	1 238	139	3.5	20.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 532</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 267</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	11 532	N	5 267	1 238	139	3.5	20.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MONROE CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	48	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	8 296	N	3 340	784	117	78.9	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	8 296	N	3 340	784	117	78.9	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	3 185	N	1 059	335	50	47.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	3 185	N	1 059	335	50	47.2	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	24	9 021	N	3 499	817	124	72.6	3.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	3 185	N	1 059	335	50	47.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	3 185	N	1 059	335	50	47.2	—
<b>MONROE CHARTER TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MONROE CHARTER TOWNSHIP—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>MOUNT CLEMENS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	154	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	92	40 776	N	19 859	4 104	346	40.9	9.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	92	40 776	N	19 859	4 104	346	40.9	9.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	92	40 776	N	19 859	4 104	346	40.9	9.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	15 466	N	6 108	1 511	125	16.4	.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	1 759	N	857	240	39	57.7	13.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	153	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	93	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	92	40 776	N	19 859	4 104	346	40.9	9.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	92	40 776	N	19 859	4 104	346	40.9	9.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	92	40 776	N	19 859	4 104	346	40.9	9.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	15 466	N	6 108	1 511	125	16.4	.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	1 759	N	857	240	39	57.7	13.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MOUNT MORRIS CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>MOUNT MORRIS TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	4 588	N	2 046	430	133	49.6	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	1 594	N	1 075	259	101	2.0	26.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	1 594	N	1 075	259	101	2.0	26.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MOUNT MORRIS TOWNSHIP—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	4 588	N	2 046	430	133	49.6	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	1 594	N	1 075	259	101	2.0	26.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	1 594	N	1 075	259	101	2.0	26.9
<b>MOUNT PLEASANT</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>28 311</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>13 922</b>	<b>3 330</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	74	28 311	N	13 922	3 330	933	38.6	10.9
5411	Legal services .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	9 663	N	6 016	1 580	713	29.0	11.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	9 663	N	6 016	1 580	713	29.0	11.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	6 733	N	2 989	570	72	15.9	3.9
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>28 311</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>13 922</b>	<b>3 330</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	74	28 311	N	13 922	3 330	933	38.6	10.9
5411	Legal services .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	22	7 304	N	2 991	676	79	69.7	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	9 663	N	6 016	1 580	713	29.0	11.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	21	9 663	N	6 016	1 580	713	29.0	11.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	6 733	N	2 989	570	72	15.9	3.9
<b>MUNDY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>64 342</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>16 368</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	64 342	N	16 368	3 753	324	4.6	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	6 121	N	3 444	764	91	14.5	12.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	6 121	N	3 444	764	91	14.5	12.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MUNDY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>64 342</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>16 368</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	64 342	N	16 368	3 753	324	4.6	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	6 121	N	3 444	764	91	14.5	12.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	6 121	N	3 444	764	91	14.5	12.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>MUNISING</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>—</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>—</b>
	<b>MUSKEGON CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	84	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	7 876	N	3 135	692	83	4.4	.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	2 361	N	542	129	19	23.9	2.9
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	7 876	N	3 135	692	83	4.4	.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	2 361	N	542	129	19	23.9	2.9
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MUSKEGON CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>MUSKEGON TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	21	6 352	N	2 209	578	130	24.2	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	6 352	N	2 209	578	130	24.2	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 947	N	679	213	80	63.5	.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 947	N	679	213	80	63.5	.5
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	21	6 352	N	2 209	578	130	24.2	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	6 352	N	2 209	578	130	24.2	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 947	N	679	213	80	63.5	.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 947	N	679	213	80	63.5	.5
	<b>MUSKEGON HEIGHTS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	12	5 771	N	1 869	431	48	67.3	.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	5 771	N	1 869	431	48	67.3	.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	12	5 771	N	1 869	431	48	67.3	.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	5 771	N	1 869	431	48	67.3	.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>NEGAUNEE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW BALTIMORE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	17	5 190	N	1 591	384	95	36.9	.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	5 190	N	1 591	384	95	36.9	.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	17	5 190	N	1 591	384	95	36.9	.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	5 190	N	1 591	384	95	36.9	.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>NEWBERRY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>NEW HAVEN</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>NILES CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	31	9 653	N	3 289	810	159	52.3	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	9 653	N	3 289	810	159	52.3	7.2
5411	Legal services .....	11	3 558	N	1 103	265	36	80.0	15.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 478	N	1 386	379	97	23.1	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 478	N	1 386	379	97	23.1	2.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	31	9 653	N	3 289	810	159	52.3	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	9 653	N	3 289	810	159	52.3	7.2
5411	Legal services .....	11	3 558	N	1 103	265	36	80.0	15.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 478	N	1 386	379	97	23.1	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 478	N	1 386	379	97	23.1	2.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NILES CITY (PART - BERRIEN COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>9 653</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	9 653	N	3 289	810	159	52.3	7.2
5411	Legal services .....	11	3 558	N	1 103	265	36	80.0	15.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 478	N	1 386	379	97	23.1	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 478	N	1 386	379	97	23.1	2.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>9 653</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	31	9 653	N	3 289	810	159	52.3	7.2
5411	Legal services .....	11	3 558	N	1 103	265	36	80.0	15.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 478	N	1 386	379	97	23.1	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 478	N	1 386	379	97	23.1	2.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NILES TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NORTH MUSKEGON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4 651</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	4 651	N	2 021	447	62	96.6	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	1 870	N	533	131	19	100.0	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4 651</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	4 651	N	2 021	447	62	96.6	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	1 870	N	533	131	19	100.0	—
<b>NORTHVILLE CITY</b>									

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NORTHVILLE CITY—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>28 905</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 358</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	28 905	N	11 358	2 300	224	50.7	4.4
5411	Legal services .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 528	N	643	154	27	99.4	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 528	N	643	154	27	99.4	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	5 862	N	2 674	443	40	43.2	2.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	9	5 692	N	2 791	632	57	37.8	16.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	9	5 692	N	2 791	632	57	37.8	16.4
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>28 905</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 358</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	28 905	N	11 358	2 300	224	50.7	4.4
5411	Legal services .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 528	N	643	154	27	99.4	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 528	N	643	154	27	99.4	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	5 862	N	2 674	443	40	43.2	2.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	9	5 692	N	2 791	632	57	37.8	16.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	9	5 692	N	2 791	632	57	37.8	16.4
<b>NORTHVILLE CITY (PART - OAKLAND COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NORTHVILLE CITY (PART - WAYNE COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NORTHVILLE CITY (PART - WAYNE COUNTY)—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 749	N	3 010	555	41	60.9	.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>NORTHVILLE TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	58	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	58	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NORTON SHORES</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>31 458</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>16 557</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	53	31 458	N	16 557	3 839	412	42.3	17.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	8 475	N	4 258	896	89	28.4	9.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>31 458</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>16 557</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	53	31 458	N	16 557	3 839	412	42.3	17.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	8 475	N	4 258	896	89	28.4	9.2
<b>NORWAY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6 157</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	6 157	N	1 449	361	40	6.9	7.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6 157</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	6 157	N	1 449	361	40	6.9	7.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NOVI</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	220	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	14 658	N	4 269	927	88	23.5	1.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	14 658	N	4 269	927	88	23.5	1.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	24	14 658	N	4 269	927	88	23.5	1.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	25	48 471	N	15 694	3 949	426	4.6	1.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	25	48 471	N	15 694	3 949	426	4.6	1.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	49	125 274	N	53 387	12 012	919	10.7	29.8
54131	Architectural services .....	5	8 832	N	3 684	830	67	1.0	1.5
541310	Architectural services .....	5	8 832	N	3 684	830	67	1.0	1.5
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	33	105 705	N	46 241	10 422	771	5.5	35.2
541330	Engineering services .....	33	105 705	N	46 241	10 422	771	5.5	35.2
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	2 844	N	687	125	16	68.5	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	2 844	N	687	125	16	68.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NOVI—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	35	99 816	N	41 646	10 136	556	9.6	2.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	35	99 816	N	41 646	10 136	556	9.6	2.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	14	D	N	D	D	D	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	18	83 703	N	34 165	8 363	419	1.4	1.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	9	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	45	30 968	N	15 126	3 506	338	22.0	37.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	18	11 632	N	4 175	1 094	75	11.9	40.8
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	10	5 359	N	1 747	435	41	77.6	—
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	6	12 661	N	8 597	1 844	209	2.5	52.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	6	12 661	N	8 597	1 844	209	2.5	52.4
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	6	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	219	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	14 658	N	4 269	927	88	23.5	1.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	14 658	N	4 269	927	88	23.5	1.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	24	14 658	N	4 269	927	88	23.5	1.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	25	48 471	N	15 694	3 949	426	4.6	1.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	25	48 471	N	15 694	3 949	426	4.6	1.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	49	125 274	N	53 387	12 012	919	10.7	29.8
54131	Architectural services .....	5	8 832	N	3 684	830	67	1.0	1.5
541310	Architectural services .....	5	8 832	N	3 684	830	67	1.0	1.5
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	33	105 705	N	46 241	10 422	771	5.5	35.2
541330	Engineering services .....	33	105 705	N	46 241	10 422	771	5.5	35.2
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	2 844	N	687	125	16	68.5	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	2 844	N	687	125	16	68.5	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	35	99 816	N	41 646	10 136	556	9.6	2.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	35	99 816	N	41 646	10 136	556	9.6	2.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	18	83 703	N	34 165	8 363	419	1.4	1.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	9	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	45	30 968	N	15 126	3 506	338	22.0	37.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	18	11 632	N	4 175	1 094	75	11.9	40.8
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	10	5 359	N	1 747	435	41	77.6	—
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	6	12 661	N	8 597	1 844	209	2.5	52.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	6	12 661	N	8 597	1 844	209	2.5	52.4

See footnotes at end of table.



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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NOVI—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	5	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>OAKLAND</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	8	4 189	N	938	215	16	98.4	—
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	8	4 189	N	938	215	16	98.4	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	32	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	8	4 189	N	938	215	16	98.4	—
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	8	4 189	N	938	215	16	98.4	—
	<b>OAK PARK</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	4	1 064	N	424	172	69	—	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	8 422	N	2 732	642	35	8.8	7.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	8 422	N	2 732	642	35	8.8	7.3
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>OAK PARK—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	4	1 064	N	424	172	69	—	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	8 422	N	2 732	642	35	8.8	7.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	8 422	N	2 732	642	35	8.8	7.3
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ORION (BALANCE)</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71 361</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>39 177</b>	<b>9 146</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	71 361	N	39 177	9 146	1 259	20.5	4.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 358	N	410	100	14	94.2	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 358	N	410	100	14	94.2	5.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	16	33 820	N	15 948	3 694	254	26.9	7.9
541330	Engineering services .....	16	33 820	N	15 948	3 694	254	26.9	7.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	10	5 016	N	2 794	921	58	21.4	—
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	10	5 016	N	2 794	921	58	21.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	14	24 270	N	17 442	3 861	859	6.9	.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	24 270	N	17 442	3 861	859	6.9	.1
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	6	19 805	N	16 225	3 531	838	5.0	—
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 229	N	829	167	28	—	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 229	N	829	167	28	—	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71 361</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>39 177</b>	<b>9 146</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	66	71 361	N	39 177	9 146	1 259	20.5	4.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 358	N	410	100	14	94.2	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 358	N	410	100	14	94.2	5.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	16	33 820	N	15 948	3 694	254	26.9	7.9
541330	Engineering services .....	16	33 820	N	15 948	3 694	254	26.9	7.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	10	5 016	N	2 794	921	58	21.4	—
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	10	5 016	N	2 794	921	58	21.4	—

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ORION (BALANCE)—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	14	24 270	N	17 442	3 861	859	6.9	.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	24 270	N	17 442	3 861	859	6.9	.1
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	6	19 805	N	16 225	3 531	838	5.0	—
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 229	N	829	167	28	—	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 229	N	829	167	28	—	—
	<b>OSHTEMO</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27 888</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 523</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	27 888	N	8 523	1 908	234	36.4	44.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27 888</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 523</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	27 888	N	8 523	1 908	234	36.4	44.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>OTSEGO</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>.9</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>.9</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>OWOSSO</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13 498</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 316</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	13 498	N	5 316	1 223	199	56.5	2.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	2 477	N	1 077	373	63	84.5	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	2 477	N	1 077	373	63	84.5	2.5
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	5 191	N	2 283	441	63	8.7	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13 498</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 316</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	13 498	N	5 316	1 223	199	56.5	2.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	2 477	N	1 077	373	63	84.5	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	2 477	N	1 077	373	63	84.5	2.5
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	5 191	N	2 283	441	63	8.7	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>OXFORD VILLAGE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>OXFORD TOWNSHIP (BALANCE)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PARK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16 979</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>57.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	16 979	N	8 489	2 220	254	17.4	57.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	3 074	N	1 354	360	29	31.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16 979</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>57.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	16 979	N	8 489	2 220	254	17.4	57.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	3 074	N	1 354	360	29	31.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PAW PAW</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5 420</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	5 420	N	1 784	473	63	63.7	17.7
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5 420</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	5 420	N	1 784	473	63	63.7	17.7
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PETOSKEY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 842	N	1 813	416	58	28.8	.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 842	N	1 813	416	58	28.8	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	4 052	N	1 601	373	51	56.2	43.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PETOSKEY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	61	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 842	N	1 813	416	58	28.8	.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	3 842	N	1 813	416	58	28.8	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	4 052	N	1 601	373	51	56.2	43.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PITTSFIELD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	124	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 378	N	1 058	244	26	66.5	33.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 378	N	1 058	244	26	66.5	33.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 378	N	1 058	244	26	66.5	33.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 378	N	1 058	244	26	66.5	33.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	4 746	N	2 483	431	57	33.4	5.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	4 746	N	2 483	431	57	33.4	5.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	15	53 901	N	27 830	6 379	397	23.3	—
541330	Engineering services .....	15	53 901	N	27 830	6 379	397	23.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	2 404	N	730	164	17	33.9	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	2 404	N	730	164	17	33.9	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	27	86 529	N	43 731	12 615	580	27.6	14.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	27	86 529	N	43 731	12 615	580	27.6	14.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	14	50 757	N	24 992	7 563	310	10.5	9.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	9 445	N	2 873	629	59	27.6	16.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	7 300	N	1 879	411	38	31.8	8.2
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 813	N	1 042	281	50	49.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 813	N	1 042	281	50	49.4	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PITTSFIELD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	122	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 378	N	1 058	244	26	66.5	33.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 378	N	1 058	244	26	66.5	33.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 378	N	1 058	244	26	66.5	33.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 378	N	1 058	244	26	66.5	33.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	4 746	N	2 483	431	57	33.4	5.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	4 746	N	2 483	431	57	33.4	5.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	15	53 901	N	27 830	6 379	397	23.3	—
541330	Engineering services .....	15	53 901	N	27 830	6 379	397	23.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	2 404	N	730	164	17	33.9	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	2 404	N	730	164	17	33.9	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	27	86 529	N	43 731	12 615	580	27.6	14.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	27	86 529	N	43 731	12 615	580	27.6	14.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	14	50 757	N	24 992	7 563	310	10.5	9.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	9 445	N	2 873	629	59	27.6	16.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	7 300	N	1 879	411	38	31.8	8.2
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 813	N	1 042	281	50	49.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 813	N	1 042	281	50	49.4	—
	<b>PLAINFIELD</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 143	N	1 768	492	106	71.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 143	N	1 768	492	106	71.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	10	29 778	N	12 635	3 362	244	10.0	2.5
541330	Engineering services .....	10	29 778	N	12 635	3 362	244	10.0	2.5
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	2 574	N	552	151	16	47.3	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 574	N	552	151	16	47.3	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 574	N	552	151	16	47.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 351	N	912	215	35	—	31.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 351	N	912	215	35	—	31.3
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PLAINFIELD—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 143	N	1 768	492	106	71.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	3 143	N	1 768	492	106	71.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	10	29 778	N	12 635	3 362	244	10.0	2.5
541330	Engineering services .....	10	29 778	N	12 635	3 362	244	10.0	2.5
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	2 574	N	552	151	16	47.3	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 574	N	552	151	16	47.3	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 574	N	552	151	16	47.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	2 351	N	912	215	35	—	31.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	2 351	N	912	215	35	—	31.3
<b>PLAINWELL</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	1 666	N	599	140	29	64.1	25.6
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	1 666	N	599	140	29	64.1	25.6
<b>PLEASANT RIDGE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PLYMOUTH CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>62 897</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>27 989</b>	<b>5 251</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	114	62 897	N	27 989	5 251	587	37.0	11.6
5411	Legal services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	33	8 353	N	3 245	673	94	79.5	20.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	33	8 353	N	3 245	673	94	79.5	20.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	8 353	N	3 245	673	94	79.5	20.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	6 169	N	2 754	665	81	54.9	4.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	6 169	N	2 754	665	81	54.9	4.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 834	N	2 086	510	55	48.9	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	14 421	N	8 738	1 985	175	18.7	9.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>62 897</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>27 989</b>	<b>5 251</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	114	62 897	N	27 989	5 251	587	37.0	11.6
5411	Legal services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	33	8 353	N	3 245	673	94	79.5	20.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	33	8 353	N	3 245	673	94	79.5	20.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	8 353	N	3 245	673	94	79.5	20.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	6 169	N	2 754	665	81	54.9	4.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	6 169	N	2 754	665	81	54.9	4.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 834	N	2 086	510	55	48.9	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	14 421	N	8 738	1 985	175	18.7	9.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	106	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	4 980	N	2 482	560	75	37.4	46.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	4 980	N	2 482	560	75	37.4	46.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	38	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	34	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	34	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	16	5 982	N	3 282	920	66	23.5	23.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	16	5 982	N	3 282	920	66	23.5	23.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	18	9 318	N	3 780	872	77	30.3	.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	104	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	4 980	N	2 482	560	75	37.4	46.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	4 980	N	2 482	560	75	37.4	46.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	38	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	34	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	34	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	16	5 982	N	3 282	920	66	23.5	23.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	16	5 982	N	3 282	920	66	23.5	23.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	18	9 318	N	3 780	872	77	30.3	.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>PONTIAC</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	2 021	N	890	298	94	28.8	5.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	2 021	N	890	298	94	28.8	5.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	12	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	h	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PONTIAC—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	2 021	N	890	298	94	28.8	5.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	2 021	N	890	298	94	28.8	5.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>PORTAGE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	133	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	16	42 357	N	22 443	5 622	420	4.2	13.7
54133	Engineering services .....	9	32 621	N	18 249	4 733	310	2.7	7.5
541330	Engineering services .....	9	32 621	N	18 249	4 733	310	2.7	7.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PORTAGE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	35 765	N	15 674	3 868	267	1.3	.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	35 765	N	15 674	3 868	267	1.3	.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	132	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	16	42 357	N	22 443	5 622	420	4.2	13.7
54133	Engineering services .....	9	32 621	N	18 249	4 733	310	2.7	7.5
541330	Engineering services .....	9	32 621	N	18 249	4 733	310	2.7	7.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	35 765	N	15 674	3 868	267	1.3	.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	35 765	N	15 674	3 868	267	1.3	.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	i	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PORTAGE—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PORT HURON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	6 334	N	3 740	856	92	21.7	12.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	6 334	N	3 740	856	92	21.7	12.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	7	5 618	N	3 462	773	74	15.4	13.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	12	5 174	N	2 083	456	60	40.5	6.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	75	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	6 334	N	3 740	856	92	21.7	12.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	6 334	N	3 740	856	92	21.7	12.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	7	5 618	N	3 462	773	74	15.4	13.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	12	5 174	N	2 083	456	60	40.5	6.3
<b>PORTLAND</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>REDFORD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	56	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	56	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RICHMOND</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RICHMOND (PART - MACOMB COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RIVER ROUGE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RIVERVIEW</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7 085</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	7 085	N	3 042	680	72	47.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7 085</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	7 085	N	3 042	680	72	47.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROCHESTER</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>75 016</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>23 687</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	83	75 016	N	23 687	5 548	467	23.1	3.5
5411	Legal services .....	15	7 930	N	2 680	623	57	25.5	5.7
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	2 519	N	1 181	297	34	92.5	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	2 519	N	1 181	297	34	92.5	7.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	18 529	N	4 527	1 058	103	19.0	3.3
54131	Architectural services .....	8	14 478	N	2 775	714	59	6.4	2.8
541310	Architectural services .....	8	14 478	N	2 775	714	59	6.4	2.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	17 856	N	7 242	1 506	106	29.9	3.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	17 856	N	7 242	1 506	106	29.9	3.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	8	16 612	N	6 991	1 404	99	28.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	14 032	N	4 589	1 290	80	4.9	.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	6 657	N	1 373	294	33	24.6	10.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>75 016</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>23 687</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	83	75 016	N	23 687	5 548	467	23.1	3.5
5411	Legal services .....	15	7 930	N	2 680	623	57	25.5	5.7
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	2 519	N	1 181	297	34	92.5	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	2 519	N	1 181	297	34	92.5	7.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	18 529	N	4 527	1 058	103	19.0	3.3
54131	Architectural services .....	8	14 478	N	2 775	714	59	6.4	2.8
541310	Architectural services .....	8	14 478	N	2 775	714	59	6.4	2.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	17 856	N	7 242	1 506	106	29.9	3.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	17 856	N	7 242	1 506	106	29.9	3.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	8	16 612	N	6 991	1 404	99	28.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	14 032	N	4 589	1 290	80	4.9	.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ROCHESTER—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	6 657	N	1 373	294	33	24.6	10.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ROCHESTER HILLS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	262	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	16	13 502	N	6 796	1 428	170	18.2	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	13 502	N	6 796	1 428	170	18.2	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	13 502	N	6 796	1 428	170	18.2	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	13 502	N	6 796	1 428	170	18.2	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	19 564	N	4 003	939	140	38.0	.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	19 564	N	4 003	939	140	38.0	.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	20	6 303	N	3 260	718	76	46.3	1.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	56	140 462	N	78 343	18 283	1 235	4.2	25.1
54133	Engineering services .....	40	126 831	N	70 121	16 340	1 071	4.1	27.8
541330	Engineering services .....	40	126 831	N	70 121	16 340	1 071	4.1	27.8
54134	Drafting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	52	34 164	N	17 769	4 598	355	25.8	4.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	52	34 164	N	17 769	4 598	355	25.8	4.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	27	14 104	N	7 490	1 834	122	28.3	.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	14 773	N	7 621	1 980	173	26.5	—
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	56	41 170	N	16 262	3 446	296	25.8	27.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	49	38 935	N	15 655	3 331	273	22.7	28.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	30	17 054	N	9 730	2 263	188	39.6	57.7
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	6 703	N	2 419	621	93	3.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	6 703	N	2 419	621	93	3.9	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROCHESTER HILLS—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	261	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	16	13 502	N	6 796	1 428	170	18.2	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	13 502	N	6 796	1 428	170	18.2	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	13 502	N	6 796	1 428	170	18.2	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	16	13 502	N	6 796	1 428	170	18.2	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	19 564	N	4 003	939	140	38.0	.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	34	19 564	N	4 003	939	140	38.0	.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	20	6 303	N	3 260	718	76	46.3	1.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	56	140 462	N	78 343	18 283	1 235	4.2	25.1
54133	Engineering services .....	40	126 831	N	70 121	16 340	1 071	4.1	27.8
541330	Engineering services .....	40	126 831	N	70 121	16 340	1 071	4.1	27.8
54134	Drafting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	52	34 164	N	17 769	4 598	355	25.8	4.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	52	34 164	N	17 769	4 598	355	25.8	4.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	27	14 104	N	7 490	1 834	122	28.3	.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	14 773	N	7 621	1 980	173	26.5	—
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	56	41 170	N	16 262	3 446	296	25.8	27.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	49	38 935	N	15 655	3 331	273	22.7	28.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	30	17 054	N	9 730	2 263	188	39.6	57.7
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	6 703	N	2 419	621	93	3.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	6 703	N	2 419	621	93	3.9	—
<b>ROCKFORD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	4 337	N	1 611	365	63	67.2	10.7
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	4 337	N	1 611	365	63	67.2	10.7
<b>ROCKWOOD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROGERS CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	6	929	N	252	65	19	47.8	52.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	6	929	N	252	65	19	47.8	52.2
<b>ROMEO</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROMULUS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	22	68 001	N	26 938	5 893	678	4.5	31.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	68 001	N	26 938	5 893	678	4.5	31.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	22	68 001	N	26 938	5 893	678	4.5	31.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	68 001	N	26 938	5 893	678	4.5	31.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ROOSEVELT PARK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROSEVILLE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>31 308</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>13 911</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	31 308	N	13 911	3 364	492	20.0	22.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	3 952	N	1 858	574	171	12.9	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	3 952	N	1 858	574	171	12.9	3.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	5 960	N	3 798	689	60	11.2	23.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	3 660	N	1 014	230	39	1.7	92.7
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	3 660	N	1 014	230	39	1.7	92.7
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>31 308</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>13 911</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	59	31 308	N	13 911	3 364	492	20.0	22.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	3 952	N	1 858	574	171	12.9	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	3 952	N	1 858	574	171	12.9	3.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	5 960	N	3 798	689	60	11.2	23.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	3 660	N	1 014	230	39	1.7	92.7
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	5	3 660	N	1 014	230	39	1.7	92.7
<b>ROYAL OAK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>219 977</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>112 928</b>	<b>27 368</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	226	219 977	N	112 928	27 368	2 419	30.4	15.4
5411	Legal services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	31 322	N	14 864	3 541	248	54.4	4.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	31 322	N	14 864	3 541	248	54.4	4.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	53	31 322	N	14 864	3 541	248	54.4	4.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	32	38 832	N	29 064	6 876	743	44.0	2.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	32	38 832	N	29 064	6 876	743	44.0	2.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	4	28 516	N	22 799	5 886	609	53.1	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	35	40 426	N	23 749	4 996	320	28.7	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	17	34 805	N	21 347	4 533	264	19.4	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	17	34 805	N	21 347	4 533	264	19.4	.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	20	9 299	N	3 435	700	71	21.6	7.5
54143	Graphic design services .....	17	8 470	N	3 351	677	65	19.4	2.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	17	8 470	N	3 351	677	65	19.4	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ROYAL OAK—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	24	21 602	N	9 015	2 285	134	21.9	59.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	24	21 602	N	9 015	2 285	134	21.9	59.2
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	10	14 685	N	5 062	1 298	82	8.2	86.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	22	28 387	N	10 201	3 491	539	11.9	61.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	28 387	N	10 201	3 491	539	11.9	61.6
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	10	15 148	N	5 770	1 821	257	3.2	51.0
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>219 977</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>112 928</b>	<b>27 368</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	226	219 977	N	112 928	27 368	2 419	30.4	15.4
5411	Legal services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	31 322	N	14 864	3 541	248	54.4	4.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	31 322	N	14 864	3 541	248	54.4	4.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	53	31 322	N	14 864	3 541	248	54.4	4.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	32	38 832	N	29 064	6 876	743	44.0	2.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	32	38 832	N	29 064	6 876	743	44.0	2.4
541213	Tax preparation services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	4	28 516	N	22 799	5 886	609	53.1	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	35	40 426	N	23 749	4 996	320	28.7	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	17	34 805	N	21 347	4 533	264	19.4	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	17	34 805	N	21 347	4 533	264	19.4	.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	20	9 299	N	3 435	700	71	21.6	7.5
54143	Graphic design services .....	17	8 470	N	3 351	677	65	19.4	2.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	17	8 470	N	3 351	677	65	19.4	2.8
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	24	21 602	N	9 015	2 285	134	21.9	59.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	24	21 602	N	9 015	2 285	134	21.9	59.2
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	10	14 685	N	5 062	1 298	82	8.2	86.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	22	28 387	N	10 201	3 491	539	11.9	61.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	28 387	N	10 201	3 491	539	11.9	61.6
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	10	15 148	N	5 770	1 821	257	3.2	51.0
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ROYAL OAK—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>SAGINAW CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	107	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	47	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	15 827	N	10 527	2 604	463	10.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	15 827	N	10 527	2 604	463	10.5	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	6 685	N	3 796	914	94	22.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	26 519	N	14 249	4 025	338	4.0	—
54131	Architectural services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	6	6 974	N	1 369	314	30	20.5	3.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	6	6 974	N	1 369	314	30	20.5	3.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	105	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	47	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	47	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	47	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	47	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	15 827	N	10 527	2 604	463	10.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	15 827	N	10 527	2 604	463	10.5	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	6 685	N	3 796	914	94	22.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	26 519	N	14 249	4 025	338	4.0	—
54131	Architectural services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SAGINAW CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	6	6 974	N	1 369	314	30	20.5	3.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	6	6 974	N	1 369	314	30	20.5	3.5
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>SAGINAW CHARTER TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>95 300</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>34 549</b>	<b>7 961</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	131	95 300	N	34 549	7 961	1 122	23.1	3.7
5411	Legal services . . . . .	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	41	34 710	N	13 884	2 851	295	20.5	.5
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	41	34 710	N	13 884	2 851	295	20.5	.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	41	34 710	N	13 884	2 851	295	20.5	.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	36	38 362	N	13 415	3 498	573	10.0	1.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	36	38 362	N	13 415	3 498	573	10.0	1.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	15	17 556	N	5 687	1 368	143	18.2	1.9
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	11	4 148	N	684	149	20	59.3	19.2
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	8	4 962	N	1 901	346	39	33.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	9	2 248	N	481	90	29	28.9	27.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	5	4 202	N	1 631	377	59	49.3	—
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	5	4 202	N	1 631	377	59	49.3	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>95 300</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>34 549</b>	<b>7 961</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	131	95 300	N	34 549	7 961	1 122	23.1	3.7
5411	Legal services . . . . .	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	41	34 710	N	13 884	2 851	295	20.5	.5
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	41	34 710	N	13 884	2 851	295	20.5	.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	41	34 710	N	13 884	2 851	295	20.5	.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	36	38 362	N	13 415	3 498	573	10.0	1.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	36	38 362	N	13 415	3 498	573	10.0	1.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	15	17 556	N	5 687	1 368	143	18.2	1.9
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	11	4 148	N	684	149	20	59.3	19.2
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	8	4 962	N	1 901	346	39	33.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	9	2 248	N	481	90	29	28.9	27.2
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	5	4 202	N	1 631	377	59	49.3	—
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	5	4 202	N	1 631	377	59	49.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ST. CLAIR</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ST. CLAIR SHORES</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	162	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	162	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	60	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	57	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	57	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	36	17 291	N	9 559	2 133	274	16.3	3.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	36	17 291	N	9 559	2 133	274	16.3	3.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	1 067	N	354	107	30	49.0	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	160	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	160	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	59	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	36	17 291	N	9 559	2 133	274	16.3	3.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	36	17 291	N	9 559	2 133	274	16.3	3.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	1 067	N	354	107	30	49.0	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ST. CLAIR SHORES—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. IGNACE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 534	N	827	184	30	76.5	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 534	N	827	184	30	76.5	—
<b>ST. JOHNS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 584	N	1 400	419	45	31.7	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 584	N	1 400	419	45	31.7	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 584	N	1 400	419	45	31.7	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 584	N	1 400	419	45	31.7	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. JOSEPH CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	80	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	40	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	38	18 080	N	8 453	1 846	191	52.2	3.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	38	18 080	N	8 453	1 846	191	52.2	3.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	4 249	N	2 395	568	59	84.2	6.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	4 249	N	2 395	568	59	84.2	6.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	16 864	N	5 709	1 220	119	—	2.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ST. JOSEPH CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	79	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	79	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	39	20 698	N	9 083	1 990	213	45.6	3.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	4 249	N	2 395	568	59	84.2	6.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	10	4 249	N	2 395	568	59	84.2	6.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	8	16 864	N	5 709	1 220	119	—	2.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ST. JOSEPH CHARTER TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	15	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	15	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>ST. LOUIS</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3	116	N	28	11	3	91.4	8.6
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3	116	N	28	11	3	91.4	8.6
	<b>SALINE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 719	N	718	205	45	69.2	30.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 719	N	718	205	45	69.2	30.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SALINE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 719	N	718	205	45	69.2	30.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	1 719	N	718	205	45	69.2	30.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>SANDUSKY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	15	3 608	N	1 015	252	52	57.7	22.9
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	3 608	N	1 015	252	52	57.7	22.9
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	15	3 608	N	1 015	252	52	57.7	22.9
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	3 608	N	1 015	252	52	57.7	22.9
	<b>SAULT STE. MARIE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>SCIO</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SCIO—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>79 849</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>37 598</b>	<b>9 037</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	120	79 849	N	37 598	9 037	1 134	23.2	17.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	28	23 993	N	13 292	3 300	231	24.9	2.2
54133	Engineering services .....	13	14 033	N	8 923	2 294	124	17.2	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	13	14 033	N	8 923	2 294	124	17.2	.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	25	17 028	N	7 420	1 861	307	11.6	52.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	25	17 028	N	7 420	1 861	307	11.6	52.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	15	15 584	N	6 936	1 730	291	4.2	57.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	30	12 681	N	5 379	1 215	108	49.1	20.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	23	6 804	N	2 570	706	52	63.1	21.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	1 644	N	864	174	31	—	12.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>79 849</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>37 598</b>	<b>9 037</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	120	79 849	N	37 598	9 037	1 134	23.2	17.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	28	23 993	N	13 292	3 300	231	24.9	2.2
54133	Engineering services .....	13	14 033	N	8 923	2 294	124	17.2	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	13	14 033	N	8 923	2 294	124	17.2	.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	25	17 028	N	7 420	1 861	307	11.6	52.3
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	25	17 028	N	7 420	1 861	307	11.6	52.3
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	15	15 584	N	6 936	1 730	291	4.2	57.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	30	12 681	N	5 379	1 215	108	49.1	20.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	23	6 804	N	2 570	706	52	63.1	21.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	1 644	N	864	174	31	—	12.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SHELBY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	160	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	5 651	N	1 722	682	38	47.7	2.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	5 651	N	1 722	682	38	47.7	2.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	15 101	N	11 100	2 243	321	19.9	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	15 101	N	11 100	2 243	321	19.9	2.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SHELBY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	57	50 446	N	27 538	6 447	489	31.6	2.7
54133	Engineering services .....	38	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	38	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	11	15 057	N	4 537	1 031	86	16.7	.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	11	15 057	N	4 537	1 031	86	16.7	.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	6 933	N	1 532	344	32	17.8	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	18	4 857	N	1 465	253	34	64.5	3.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 330	N	1 174	274	51	5.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 330	N	1 174	274	51	5.4	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	159	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	18	6 399	N	1 868	710	39	42.1	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	15 101	N	11 100	2 243	321	19.9	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	33	15 101	N	11 100	2 243	321	19.9	2.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	57	50 446	N	27 538	6 447	489	31.6	2.7
54133	Engineering services .....	38	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	38	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	11	15 057	N	4 537	1 031	86	16.7	.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	11	15 057	N	4 537	1 031	86	16.7	.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	6 933	N	1 532	344	32	17.8	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	18	4 857	N	1 465	253	34	64.5	3.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 330	N	1 174	274	51	5.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 330	N	1 174	274	51	5.4	—
	<b>SOUTHFIELD</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SOUTHFIELD—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	967	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	321	421 675	N	225 405	42 368	2 699	20.0	2.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	306	398 994	N	218 224	40 626	2 534	21.0	1.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	306	398 994	N	218 224	40 626	2 534	21.0	1.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	306	398 994	N	218 224	40 626	2 534	21.0	1.9
54119	Other legal services .....	15	22 681	N	7 181	1 742	165	2.0	19.9
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	143	258 188	N	150 073	35 221	3 501	13.0	.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	143	258 188	N	150 073	35 221	3 501	13.0	.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	98	145 701	N	66 701	15 651	1 211	15.4	1.0
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	11	94 652	N	72 199	16 818	1 938	6.3	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	93	237 813	N	115 855	26 150	1 840	15.7	11.4
54131	Architectural services .....	19	78 816	N	35 388	7 916	529	5.3	—
541310	Architectural services .....	19	78 816	N	35 388	7 916	529	5.3	—
54133	Engineering services .....	61	149 565	N	75 182	17 145	1 184	20.9	17.1
541330	Engineering services .....	61	149 565	N	75 182	17 145	1 184	20.9	17.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	21	18 951	N	7 834	1 993	157	25.5	35.2
54142	Industrial design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	14	10 938	N	4 424	1 095	97	41.3	4.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	14	10 938	N	4 424	1 095	97	41.3	4.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	137	801 058	N	366 881	102 806	5 923	14.6	12.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	137	801 058	N	366 881	102 806	5 923	14.6	12.8
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	57	295 364	N	145 893	49 921	2 690	26.2	21.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	60	252 801	N	122 698	32 160	1 455	14.0	15.2
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	32	172 012	N	80 451	21 474	861	1.3	20.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	28	80 789	N	42 247	10 686	594	40.9	3.6
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	9	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	11	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	128	515 958	N	236 599	56 365	3 033	7.6	10.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	120	513 288	N	235 599	56 065	2 995	7.3	9.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	43	349 746	N	169 974	40 993	2 102	4.6	4.5
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	43	121 791	N	51 981	12 271	687	7.6	15.7
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	22	92 937	N	37 279	7 658	485	5.4	20.6
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	24	28 250	N	6 600	1 306	97	41.4	47.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	4	8 395	N	5 441	1 138	67	1.0	—
541618	Other management consulting services .....	6	5 106	N	1 603	357	42	9.0	54.0
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	17	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	53	247 387	N	118 661	25 978	1 761	6.4	3.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	21	184 521	N	101 168	21 543	1 373	3.3	.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	21	184 521	N	101 168	21 543	1 373	3.3	.4
54182	Public relations agencies .....	8	5 501	N	2 661	971	57	36.7	33.4
541820	Public relations agencies .....	8	5 501	N	2 661	971	57	36.7	33.4
54184	Media representatives .....	10	18 484	N	7 056	1 574	128	—	30.0
541840	Media representatives .....	10	18 484	N	7 056	1 574	128	—	30.0
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	10	18 484	N	7 056	1 574	128	—	30.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	7	33 504	N	5 740	1 374	156	18.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	53 300	N	20 738	4 767	518	14.6	18.0
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	19	31 176	N	11 612	3 033	273	4.1	27.9
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	19	31 176	N	11 612	3 033	273	4.1	27.9
54192	Photographic services .....	8	3 471	N	882	193	31	33.0	—
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	13 394	N	6 778	1 238	169	10.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	13 394	N	6 778	1 238	169	10.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	4 681	N	1 360	281	36	72.0	18.4
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	4 681	N	1 360	281	36	72.0	18.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SOUTHFIELD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	965	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	965	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	321	421 675	N	225 405	42 368	2 699	20.0	2.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	306	398 994	N	218 224	40 626	2 534	21.0	1.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	306	398 994	N	218 224	40 626	2 534	21.0	1.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	306	398 994	N	218 224	40 626	2 534	21.0	1.9
54119	Other legal services .....	15	22 681	N	7 181	1 742	165	2.0	19.9
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	143	258 188	N	150 073	35 221	3 501	13.0	.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	143	258 188	N	150 073	35 221	3 501	13.0	.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	98	145 701	N	66 701	15 651	1 211	15.4	1.0
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	11	94 652	N	72 199	16 818	1 938	6.3	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	93	237 813	N	115 855	26 150	1 840	15.7	11.4
54131	Architectural services .....	19	78 816	N	35 388	7 916	529	5.3	—
541310	Architectural services .....	19	78 816	N	35 388	7 916	529	5.3	—
54133	Engineering services .....	61	149 565	N	75 182	17 145	1 184	20.9	17.1
541330	Engineering services .....	61	149 565	N	75 182	17 145	1 184	20.9	17.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	21	18 951	N	7 834	1 993	157	25.5	35.2
54142	Industrial design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	14	10 938	N	4 424	1 095	97	41.3	4.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	14	10 938	N	4 424	1 095	97	41.3	4.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	137	801 058	N	366 881	102 806	5 923	14.6	12.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	137	801 058	N	366 881	102 806	5 923	14.6	12.8
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	57	295 364	N	145 883	49 921	2 690	26.2	21.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	60	252 801	N	122 698	32 160	1 455	14.0	15.2
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	32	172 012	N	80 451	21 474	861	1.3	20.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	28	80 789	N	42 247	10 686	594	40.9	3.6
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	9	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	11	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	128	515 958	N	236 599	56 365	3 033	7.6	10.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	120	513 288	N	235 599	56 065	2 995	7.3	9.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	43	349 746	N	169 974	40 993	2 102	4.6	4.5
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	43	121 791	N	51 981	12 271	687	7.6	15.7
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	22	92 937	N	37 279	7 658	485	5.4	20.6
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	24	28 250	N	6 600	1 306	97	41.4	47.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	4	8 395	N	5 441	1 138	67	1.0	—
541618	Other management consulting services .....	6	5 106	N	1 603	357	42	9.0	54.0
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	15	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	53	247 387	N	118 661	25 978	1 761	6.4	3.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	21	184 521	N	101 168	21 543	1 373	3.3	.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	21	184 521	N	101 168	21 543	1 373	3.3	.4
54182	Public relations agencies .....	8	5 501	N	2 661	971	57	36.7	33.4
541820	Public relations agencies .....	8	5 501	N	2 661	971	57	36.7	33.4
54184	Media representatives .....	10	18 484	N	7 056	1 574	128	—	30.0
541840	Media representatives .....	10	18 484	N	7 056	1 574	128	—	30.0
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	10	18 484	N	7 056	1 574	128	—	30.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	7	33 504	N	5 740	1 374	156	18.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SOUTHFIELD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	53 300	N	20 738	4 767	518	14.6	18.0
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	19	31 176	N	11 612	3 033	273	4.1	27.9
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	19	31 176	N	11 612	3 033	273	4.1	27.9
54192	Photographic services .....	8	3 471	N	882	193	31	33.0	—
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	13 394	N	6 778	1 238	169	10.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	13 394	N	6 778	1 238	169	10.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	4 681	N	1 360	281	36	72.0	18.4
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	4 681	N	1 360	281	36	72.0	18.4
	<b>SOUTHGATE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57 175</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>36 494</b>	<b>9 991</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	57 175	N	36 494	9 991	694	15.9	8.7
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 844	N	1 718	379	48	54.4	11.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57 175</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>36 494</b>	<b>9 991</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	57 175	N	36 494	9 991	694	15.9	8.7
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 844	N	1 718	379	48	54.4	11.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SOUTH HAVEN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	22	4 557	N	1 804	437	71	48.9	20.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	4 557	N	1 804	437	71	48.9	20.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	1 609	N	951	229	34	7.6	33.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	22	4 557	N	1 804	437	71	48.9	20.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	4 557	N	1 804	437	71	48.9	20.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	1 609	N	951	229	34	7.6	33.1
<b>SOUTH HAVEN (PART - VAN BUREN COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	22	4 557	N	1 804	437	71	48.9	20.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	4 557	N	1 804	437	71	48.9	20.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	1 609	N	951	229	34	7.6	33.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	22	4 557	N	1 804	437	71	48.9	20.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	4 557	N	1 804	437	71	48.9	20.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	1 609	N	951	229	34	7.6	33.1
<b>SOUTH LYON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SPARTA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	4	1 649	N	544	168	26	100.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	1 649	N	544	168	26	100.0	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	4	1 649	N	544	168	26	100.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	1 649	N	544	168	26	100.0	—
<b>SPRINGFIELD CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	7	1 574	N	653	153	17	16.8	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 574	N	653	153	17	16.8	5.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	7	1 574	N	653	153	17	16.8	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 574	N	653	153	17	16.8	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.



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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	23	8 093	N	3 625	862	89	50.2	41.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	8 093	N	3 625	862	89	50.2	41.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	23	8 093	N	3 625	862	89	50.2	41.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	8 093	N	3 625	862	89	50.2	41.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SPRING LAKE VILLAGE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	17	5 978	N	2 905	531	90	32.8	.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	5 978	N	2 905	531	90	32.8	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	17	5 978	N	2 905	531	90	32.8	.1
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	5 978	N	2 905	531	90	32.8	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SPRING LAKE TOWN (BALANCE)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	15	5 846	N	1 453	334	43	84.7	11.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	5 846	N	1 453	334	43	84.7	11.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	15	5 846	N	1 453	334	43	84.7	11.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	5 846	N	1 453	334	43	84.7	11.3
<b>STERLING HEIGHTS</b>									

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>STERLING HEIGHTS—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	257	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	42	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	38	23 544	N	11 955	2 425	205	34.4	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	38	23 544	N	11 955	2 425	205	34.4	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	40	43 775	N	27 069	6 390	755	12.8	45.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	40	43 775	N	27 069	6 390	755	12.8	45.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	53	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	129 086	N	47 859	10 053	926	1.8	1.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	256	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	41	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	40	43 775	N	27 069	6 390	755	12.8	45.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	40	43 775	N	27 069	6 390	755	12.8	45.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>STERLING HEIGHTS—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
	<b>Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
	<b>Con.</b>								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	53	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	129 086	N	47 859	10 053	926	1.8	1.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>STURGIS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	7 591	N	3 999	874	106	38.2	8.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	7 591	N	3 999	874	106	38.2	8.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SUMMIT</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 470</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	39	18 670	N	8 470	1 979	220	33.7	12.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	7 528	N	2 703	672	80	15.6	27.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	7 528	N	2 703	672	80	15.6	27.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SUMMIT—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 470</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	39	18 670	N	8 470	1 979	220	33.7	12.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	7 528	N	2 703	672	80	15.6	27.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	7 528	N	2 703	672	80	15.6	27.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SUMPTER</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SUPERIOR</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11 174</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 846</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>31.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	11 174	N	3 846	956	87	49.3	31.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	2 220	N	586	190	9	80.2	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	10	3 799	N	1 527	396	40	50.9	3.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11 174</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 846</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>31.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	11 174	N	3 846	956	87	49.3	31.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	2 220	N	586	190	9	80.2	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	10	3 799	N	1 527	396	40	50.9	3.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SWARTZ CREEK</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4 504</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	4 504	N	2 615	565	81	64.2	1.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	3 937	N	2 398	517	68	61.0	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4 504</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	4 504	N	2 615	565	81	64.2	1.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	3 937	N	2 398	517	68	61.0	—

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TAYLOR</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>53 869</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>20 845</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	78	53 869	N	20 845	4 834	751	22.7	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	19	6 518	N	2 955	826	193	29.2	6.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	19	6 518	N	2 955	826	193	29.2	6.9
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	25 340	N	9 370	2 170	165	6.2	3.7
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	2 023	N	641	129	18	—	11.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 672	N	1 321	261	50	5.6	29.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 672	N	1 321	261	50	5.6	29.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	77	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	19	6 518	N	2 955	826	193	29.2	6.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	19	6 518	N	2 955	826	193	29.2	6.9
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	25 340	N	9 370	2 170	165	6.2	3.7
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	2 023	N	641	129	18	—	11.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 672	N	1 321	261	50	5.6	29.3
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 672	N	1 321	261	50	5.6	29.3
<b>TECUMSEH</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	3 759	N	1 085	220	73	65.2	4.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	3 759	N	1 085	220	73	65.2	4.3

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TEXAS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>THOMAS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>THREE RIVERS</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11 443</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	11 443	N	2 937	627	94	49.6	4.5
5411	Legal services .....	6	6 635	N	1 594	317	45	21.6	—
54119	Other legal services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11 443</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	11 443	N	2 937	627	94	49.6	4.5
5411	Legal services .....	6	6 635	N	1 594	317	45	21.6	—
54119	Other legal services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>TRAVERSE CITY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>TRAVERSE CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	213	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	72	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	66	38 428	N	17 639	3 370	352	44.8	3.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	66	38 428	N	17 639	3 370	352	44.8	3.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	45	25 159	N	9 901	2 280	240	28.2	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	45	25 159	N	9 901	2 280	240	28.2	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	17 583	N	6 550	1 454	131	27.5	.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	34	18 578	N	8 402	1 825	205	38.4	20.9
54133	Engineering services .....	17	13 924	N	6 482	1 408	154	34.4	23.5
541330	Engineering services .....	17	13 924	N	6 482	1 408	154	34.4	23.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	8 695	N	1 756	395	51	13.1	63.2
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	4 316	N	1 824	431	46	71.3	8.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	4 316	N	1 824	431	46	71.3	8.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	11	4 437	N	1 770	407	53	55.4	.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	211	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	45	25 159	N	9 901	2 280	240	28.2	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	45	25 159	N	9 901	2 280	240	28.2	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	17 583	N	6 550	1 454	131	27.5	.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	34	18 578	N	8 402	1 825	205	38.4	20.9
54133	Engineering services .....	17	13 924	N	6 482	1 408	154	34.4	23.5
541330	Engineering services .....	17	13 924	N	6 482	1 408	154	34.4	23.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	8 695	N	1 756	395	51	13.1	63.2
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	4 316	N	1 824	431	46	71.3	8.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	4 316	N	1 824	431	46	71.3	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>TRAVERSE CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	11	4 437	N	1 770	407	53	55.4	.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>TRAVERSE CITY (PART - GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY)</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	213	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	72	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	66	38 428	N	17 639	3 370	352	44.8	3.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	66	38 428	N	17 639	3 370	352	44.8	3.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	45	25 159	N	9 901	2 280	240	28.2	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	45	25 159	N	9 901	2 280	240	28.2	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	17 583	N	6 550	1 454	131	27.5	.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	34	18 578	N	8 402	1 825	205	38.4	20.9
54133	Engineering services .....	17	13 924	N	6 482	1 408	154	34.4	23.5
541330	Engineering services .....	17	13 924	N	6 482	1 408	154	34.4	23.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	8 695	N	1 756	395	51	13.1	63.2
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	4 316	N	1 824	431	46	71.3	8.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	4 316	N	1 824	431	46	71.3	8.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	11	4 437	N	1 770	407	53	55.4	.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.



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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TRAVERSE CITY (PART - GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY)—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	211	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	64	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	45	25 159	N	9 901	2 280	240	28.2	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	45	25 159	N	9 901	2 280	240	28.2	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	17 583	N	6 550	1 454	131	27.5	.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	34	18 578	N	8 402	1 825	205	38.4	20.9
54133	Engineering services .....	17	13 924	N	6 482	1 408	154	34.4	23.5
541330	Engineering services .....	17	13 924	N	6 482	1 408	154	34.4	23.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	8 695	N	1 756	395	51	13.1	63.2
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	12	4 316	N	1 824	431	46	71.3	8.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	12	4 316	N	1 824	431	46	71.3	8.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	11	4 437	N	1 770	407	53	55.4	.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>TRENTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TROY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>2 175 553</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 029 197</b>	<b>247 697</b>	<b>16 865</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	924	2 175 553	N	1 029 197	247 697	16 865	10.6	15.3
5411	Legal services .....	180	258 598	N	127 781	25 862	1 848	16.5	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	171	250 689	N	124 856	25 170	1 759	16.8	4.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	171	250 689	N	124 856	25 170	1 759	16.8	4.1
54119	Other legal services .....	9	7 909	N	2 925	692	89	8.2	34.8
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	139	162 745	N	89 373	20 265	1 893	12.5	4.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	139	162 745	N	89 373	20 265	1 893	12.5	4.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	99	102 148	N	49 852	10 133	759	16.3	3.0
541214	Payroll services .....	12	52 469	N	31 143	8 000	838	1.5	4.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	161	520 549	N	276 069	67 194	4 564	12.2	24.7
54131	Architectural services .....	25	25 043	N	10 020	2 340	205	23.1	.1
541310	Architectural services .....	25	25 043	N	10 020	2 340	205	23.1	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	108	442 216	N	240 272	58 888	3 864	12.7	25.7
541330	Engineering services .....	108	442 216	N	240 272	58 888	3 864	12.7	25.7
54134	Drafting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	40	39 914	N	23 940	6 144	314	25.9	2.0
54141	Interior design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	24	11 972	N	4 919	1 278	108	54.8	2.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	24	11 972	N	4 919	1 278	108	54.8	2.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	144	368 399	N	151 040	38 888	2 253	13.2	6.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	144	368 399	N	151 040	38 888	2 253	13.2	6.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	63	122 715	N	52 907	13 319	892	25.3	1.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	59	127 414	N	46 260	13 089	694	10.8	15.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	20	28 224	N	8 734	2 073	149	7.4	8.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	39	99 190	N	37 526	11 016	545	11.7	17.0
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	123	241 215	N	88 201	19 973	1 433	10.8	13.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	111	232 857	N	86 151	19 615	1 382	10.1	13.2
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	47	92 812	N	42 212	9 752	662	13.4	26.3
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	14	19 621	N	10 906	2 184	230	21.7	19.1
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	11	42 363	N	21 046	5 104	303	.7	.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	14	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	14	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	14	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	68	464 483	N	157 799	40 805	2 987	3.3	27.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	24	402 710	N	143 443	37 358	2 692	.6	31.1
541810	Advertising agencies .....	24	402 710	N	143 443	37 358	2 692	.6	31.1
54182	Public relations agencies .....	9	8 227	N	3 214	889	74	18.7	1.9
541820	Public relations agencies .....	9	8 227	N	3 214	889	74	18.7	1.9
54184	Media representatives .....	10	19 910	N	3 177	744	52	2.9	4.1
541840	Media representatives .....	10	19 910	N	3 177	744	52	2.9	4.1
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	6	17 528	N	2 101	511	38	2.8	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	9	19 782	N	3 349	669	90	44.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>TROY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	11	46 164	N	14 086	2 894	229	—	3.2
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	11	46 164	N	14 086	2 894	229	—	3.2
54192	Photographic services .....	24	13 838	N	3 108	595	94	13.8	7.7
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	11	3 864	N	877	189	48	—	27.7
541922	Commercial photography .....	13	9 974	N	2 231	406	46	19.2	—
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	2 825	N	944	212	47	9.5	—
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	2 825	N	944	212	47	9.5	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>2 175 553</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 029 197</b>	<b>247 697</b>	<b>16 865</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	924	2 175 553	N	1 029 197	247 697	16 865	10.6	15.3
5411	Legal services .....	180	258 598	N	127 781	25 862	1 848	16.5	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	171	250 689	N	124 856	25 170	1 759	16.8	4.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	171	250 689	N	124 856	25 170	1 759	16.8	4.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	171	250 689	N	124 856	25 170	1 759	16.8	4.1
54119	Other legal services .....	9	7 909	N	2 925	692	89	8.2	34.8
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	139	162 745	N	89 373	20 265	1 893	12.5	4.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	139	162 745	N	89 373	20 265	1 893	12.5	4.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	99	102 148	N	49 852	10 133	759	16.3	3.0
541214	Payroll services.....	12	52 469	N	31 143	8 000	838	1.5	4.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	161	520 549	N	276 069	67 194	4 564	12.2	24.7
54131	Architectural services .....	25	25 043	N	10 020	2 340	205	23.1	.1
541310	Architectural services .....	25	25 043	N	10 020	2 340	205	23.1	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	108	442 216	N	240 272	58 888	3 864	12.7	25.7
541330	Engineering services .....	108	442 216	N	240 272	58 888	3 864	12.7	25.7
54134	Drafting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	14	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	40	39 914	N	23 940	6 144	314	25.9	2.0
54141	Interior design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	24	11 972	N	4 919	1 278	108	54.8	2.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	24	11 972	N	4 919	1 278	108	54.8	2.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	144	368 399	N	151 040	38 888	2 253	13.2	6.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	144	368 399	N	151 040	38 888	2 253	13.2	6.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	63	122 715	N	52 907	13 319	892	25.3	1.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	59	127 414	N	46 260	13 089	694	10.8	15.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	20	28 224	N	8 734	2 073	149	7.4	8.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	39	99 190	N	37 526	11 016	545	11.7	17.0
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	123	241 215	N	88 201	19 973	1 433	10.8	13.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	111	232 857	N	86 151	19 615	1 382	10.1	13.2
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	47	92 812	N	42 212	9 752	662	13.4	26.3
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	14	19 621	N	10 906	2 184	230	21.7	19.1
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	21	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	11	42 363	N	21 046	5 104	303	.7	.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>TROY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	14	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	14	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	14	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	68	464 483	N	157 799	40 805	2 987	3.3	27.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	24	402 710	N	143 443	37 358	2 692	.6	31.1
541810	Advertising agencies .....	24	402 710	N	143 443	37 358	2 692	.6	31.1
54182	Public relations agencies .....	9	8 227	N	3 214	889	74	18.7	1.9
541820	Public relations agencies .....	9	8 227	N	3 214	889	74	18.7	1.9
54184	Media representatives .....	10	19 910	N	3 177	744	52	2.9	4.1
541840	Media representatives .....	10	19 910	N	3 177	744	52	2.9	4.1
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	6	17 528	N	2 101	511	38	2.8	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	9	19 782	N	3 349	669	90	44.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	55	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling ...	11	46 164	N	14 086	2 894	229	—	3.2
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	11	46 164	N	14 086	2 894	229	—	3.2
54192	Photographic services .....	24	13 838	N	3 108	595	94	13.8	7.7
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	11	3 864	N	877	189	48	—	27.7
541922	Commercial photography .....	13	9 974	N	2 231	406	46	19.2	—
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	2 825	N	944	212	47	9.5	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	2 825	N	944	212	47	9.5	—
	<b>UTICA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22 441</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 092</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>76.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	22 441	N	10 092	2 692	441	16.6	76.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22 441</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 092</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>76.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	22 441	N	10 092	2 692	441	16.6	76.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>VAN BUREN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>VASSAR</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>VIENNA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>-</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 343	N	863	220	45	71.7	-
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>-</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 343	N	863	220	45	71.7	-
<b>WALKER</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39 163</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>15 348</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	39 163	N	15 348	3 573	446	28.1	2.4
5411	Legal services .....	6	3 734	N	1 767	350	39	25.0	-
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 734	N	1 767	350	39	25.0	-
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 734	N	1 767	350	39	25.0	-
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 734	N	1 767	350	39	25.0	-
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	2 351	N	1 174	319	40	50.4	-
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	2 351	N	1 174	319	40	50.4	-
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	10 178	N	4 048	904	108	62.8	-
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	3 969	N	2 643	574	73	17.2	1.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WALKER—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	2 657	N	1 101	241	36	—	11.1
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	2 657	N	1 101	241	36	—	11.1
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39 163</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>15 348</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	39 163	N	15 348	3 573	446	28.1	2.4
5411	Legal services .....	6	3 734	N	1 767	350	39	25.0	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 734	N	1 767	350	39	25.0	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 734	N	1 767	350	39	25.0	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 734	N	1 767	350	39	25.0	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	2 351	N	1 174	319	40	50.4	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	2 351	N	1 174	319	40	50.4	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	10 178	N	4 048	904	108	62.8	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	7	3 969	N	2 643	574	73	17.2	1.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	2 657	N	1 101	241	36	—	11.1
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	2 657	N	1 101	241	36	—	11.1
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>WALLED LAKE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13 762</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 288</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	13 762	N	7 288	1 824	158	36.8	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13 762</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 288</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	13 762	N	7 288	1 824	158	36.8	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WARREN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	208	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	59	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	45	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	45	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	4	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	1	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	1	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WARREN—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	205	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	12	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	59	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	45	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	45	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	3	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	1	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	1	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WASHINGTON (BALANCE)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31 245</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>62 737</b>	<b>17 728</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	39	31 245	N	62 737	17 728	794	18.6	4.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON (BALANCE)—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31 245</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>62 737</b>	<b>17 728</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	39	31 245	N	62 737	17 728	794	18.6	4.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>WATERFORD</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	133	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	31	10 903	N	3 731	720	88	73.8	2.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	31	10 903	N	3 731	720	88	73.8	2.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	31	10 903	N	3 731	720	88	73.8	2.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	6 026	N	2 551	745	184	45.5	7.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	6 026	N	2 551	745	184	45.5	7.6
541213	Tax preparation services.....	7	1 770	N	579	270	100	41.3	2.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	2 211	N	907	229	57	38.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	4 188	N	1 785	505	50	26.1	2.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	4 188	N	1 785	505	50	26.1	2.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	12	2 079	N	542	135	33	37.7	23.7
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	7	6 959	N	2 670	656	122	7.0	—
541940	Veterinary services.....	7	6 959	N	2 670	656	122	7.0	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WATERFORD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	132	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	6 026	N	2 551	745	184	45.5	7.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	27	6 026	N	2 551	745	184	45.5	7.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	7	1 770	N	579	270	100	41.3	2.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	2 211	N	907	229	57	38.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	14	4 188	N	1 785	505	50	26.1	2.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	14	4 188	N	1 785	505	50	26.1	2.7
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54161	Management consulting services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	12	2 079	N	542	135	33	37.7	23.7
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	6 959	N	2 670	656	122	7.0	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	6 959	N	2 670	656	122	7.0	—
	<b>WAYLAND</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>WAYNE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WAYNE—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WEST BLOOMFIELD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>102 573</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>44 668</b>	<b>9 068</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	272	102 573	N	44 668	9 068	966	49.6	6.0
5411	Legal services .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	50	16 091	N	8 305	1 875	146	50.9	14.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	50	16 091	N	8 305	1 875	146	50.9	14.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	50	16 091	N	8 305	1 875	146	50.9	14.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	56	17 208	N	9 912	1 511	202	42.6	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	56	17 208	N	9 912	1 511	202	42.6	3.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	33	10 831	N	5 449	1 085	121	54.3	5.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	32	12 284	N	6 318	1 330	111	59.0	3.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	2 785	N	554	148	23	33.9	—
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	34	11 108	N	4 185	895	86	64.6	11.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	34	11 108	N	4 185	895	86	64.6	11.4
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	62	30 676	N	12 363	2 705	302	49.9	4.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	55	27 646	N	11 641	2 614	295	44.4	4.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	22	11 169	N	5 580	1 243	136	32.8	2.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	16	8 556	N	1 760	386	39	54.8	4.6
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	5 711	N	939	179	25	24.3	5.6
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>102 573</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>44 668</b>	<b>9 068</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	272	102 573	N	44 668	9 068	966	49.6	6.0
5411	Legal services .....	53	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	50	16 091	N	8 305	1 875	146	50.9	14.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	50	16 091	N	8 305	1 875	146	50.9	14.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	50	16 091	N	8 305	1 875	146	50.9	14.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	56	17 208	N	9 912	1 511	202	42.6	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	56	17 208	N	9 912	1 511	202	42.6	3.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	33	10 831	N	5 449	1 085	121	54.3	5.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	32	12 284	N	6 318	1 330	111	59.0	3.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	2 785	N	554	148	23	33.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WEST BLOOMFIELD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	34	11 108	N	4 185	895	86	64.6	11.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	34	11 108	N	4 185	895	86	64.6	11.4
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	62	30 676	N	12 363	2 705	302	49.9	4.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	55	27 646	N	11 641	2 614	295	44.4	4.5
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	22	11 169	N	5 580	1 243	136	32.8	2.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	16	8 556	N	1 760	386	39	54.8	4.6
5418	Advertising and related services .....	13	5 711	N	939	179	25	24.3	5.6
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>WESTLAND</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	77	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	4 884	N	2 102	484	46	32.0	29.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	4 884	N	2 102	484	46	32.0	29.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	4 884	N	2 102	484	46	32.0	29.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	5 968	N	2 464	570	41	30.6	22.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	3 103	N	1 403	210	63	30.0	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	3 103	N	1 403	210	63	30.0	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	77	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	4 884	N	2 102	484	46	32.0	29.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	4 884	N	2 102	484	46	32.0	29.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	4 884	N	2 102	484	46	32.0	29.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	5 968	N	2 464	570	41	30.6	22.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WESTLAND—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	3 103	N	1 403	210	63	30.0	—
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	3 103	N	1 403	210	63	30.0	—
	<b>WHITEHALL</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>WHITE LAKE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	8	4 397	N	2 211	624	41	82.1	8.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	8	4 397	N	2 211	624	41	82.1	8.1
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	8	4 397	N	2 211	624	41	82.1	8.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	8	4 397	N	2 211	624	41	82.1	8.1
	<b>WILLIAMSTON</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14 629</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 396</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	14 629	N	5 396	1 304	114	14.2	1.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54131	Architectural services.....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services.....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14 629</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 396</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	14 629	N	5 396	1 304	114	14.2	1.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54131	Architectural services.....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services.....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WIXOM</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	12	55 415	N	26 655	6 988	392	3.9	2.7
541330	Engineering services .....	12	55 415	N	26 655	6 988	392	3.9	2.7
54138	Testing laboratories .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	10	22 623	N	12 404	2 635	171	5.2	2.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	10	22 623	N	12 404	2 635	171	5.2	2.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	50	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	17	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	12	55 415	N	26 655	6 988	392	3.9	2.7
541330	Engineering services .....	12	55 415	N	26 655	6 988	392	3.9	2.7
54138	Testing laboratories .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	10	22 623	N	12 404	2 635	171	5.2	2.1
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	10	22 623	N	12 404	2 635	171	5.2	2.1
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>WOLVERINE LAKE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>WOODHAVEN</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	4 307	N	3 271	801	82	29.2	5.3
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	4 307	N	3 271	801	82	29.2	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WYANDOTTE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13 804</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	13 804	N	4 233	966	148	46.1	20.2
5411	Legal services .....	13	4 667	N	1 491	311	41	61.0	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	4 667	N	1 491	311	41	61.0	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	4 667	N	1 491	311	41	61.0	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	13	4 667	N	1 491	311	41	61.0	2.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 117	N	257	78	19	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 117	N	257	78	19	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13 804</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	13 804	N	4 233	966	148	46.1	20.2
5411	Legal services .....	13	4 667	N	1 491	311	41	61.0	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	4 667	N	1 491	311	41	61.0	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	4 667	N	1 491	311	41	61.0	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	13	4 667	N	1 491	311	41	61.0	2.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 117	N	257	78	19	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	1 117	N	257	78	19	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WYOMING</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>89 043</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>37 922</b>	<b>8 456</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	111	89 043	N	37 922	8 456	901	23.0	23.5
5411	Legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	24	8 547	N	3 216	896	184	79.7	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	24	8 547	N	3 216	896	184	79.7	.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	21	28 397	N	15 339	3 135	241	7.7	15.5
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	13	17 036	N	6 129	1 343	94	16.4	3.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	13	17 036	N	6 129	1 343	94	16.4	3.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	19 807	N	8 437	1 856	198	11.0	68.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	3 526	N	613	134	28	59.6	7.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 673	N	257	55	13	62.6	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 673	N	257	55	13	62.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WYOMING—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	3 517	N	565	149	66	22.8	4.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	3 517	N	565	149	66	22.8	4.0
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	110	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	24	8 547	N	3 216	896	184	79.7	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	24	8 547	N	3 216	896	184	79.7	.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	21	28 397	N	15 339	3 135	241	7.7	15.5
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	13	17 036	N	6 129	1 343	94	16.4	3.7
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	13	17 036	N	6 129	1 343	94	16.4	3.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	12	19 807	N	8 437	1 856	198	11.0	68.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	6	3 526	N	613	134	28	59.6	7.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 673	N	257	55	13	62.6	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 673	N	257	55	13	62.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	3 517	N	565	149	66	22.8	4.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	3 517	N	565	149	66	22.8	4.0
	<b>YPSILANTI CITY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	58	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 792	N	518	227	45	50.2	12.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 792	N	518	227	45	50.2	12.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>YPSILANTI CITY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	56	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 792	N	518	227	45	50.2	12.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 792	N	518	227	45	50.2	12.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>YPSILANTI TOWNSHIP</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 193	N	433	151	40	52.1	8.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 193	N	433	151	40	52.1	8.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	9	5 112	N	1 499	290	24	80.4	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 193	N	433	151	40	52.1	8.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 193	N	433	151	40	52.1	8.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	9	5 112	N	1 499	290	24	80.4	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ZEELAND</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	15	11 958	N	6 960	1 650	183	11.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	11 958	N	6 960	1 650	183	11.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	7 364	N	4 791	1 152	122	11.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	7 364	N	4 791	1 152	122	11.1	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	15	11 958	N	6 960	1 650	183	11.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	11 958	N	6 960	1 650	183	11.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	7 364	N	4 791	1 152	122	11.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	7 364	N	4 791	1 152	122	11.1	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ALCONA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	11	2 993	N	1 436	381	59	56.3	27.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	2 993	N	1 436	381	59	56.3	27.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	11	2 993	N	1 436	381	59	56.3	27.0
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	2 993	N	1 436	381	59	56.3	27.0
<b>BALANCE OF ALGER COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3	470	N	307	74	8	73.8	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3	470	N	307	74	8	73.8	—
<b>BALANCE OF ALLEGAN COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	63	18 830	N	6 477	1 615	208	62.4	7.4
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	18 830	N	6 477	1 615	208	62.4	7.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	1 800	N	631	167	35	45.1	5.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	1 800	N	631	167	35	45.1	5.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	6 808	N	2 504	609	57	74.7	1.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 341	N	737	157	42	41.7	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 341	N	737	157	42	41.7	—

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF ALLEGAN COUNTY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>18 830</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	18 830	N	6 477	1 615	208	62.4	7.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	1 800	N	631	167	35	45.1	5.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	1 800	N	631	167	35	45.1	5.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	6 808	N	2 504	609	57	74.7	1.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 341	N	737	157	42	41.7	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 341	N	737	157	42	41.7	—
<b>BALANCE OF ALPENA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	3 619	N	1 578	316	59	39.5	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	3 619	N	1 578	316	59	39.5	—
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ANTRIM COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12 299</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 510</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	12 299	N	4 510	1 008	151	44.8	23.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 303	N	765	123	25	45.7	54.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 303	N	765	123	25	45.7	54.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	2 700	N	950	252	14	38.4	50.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 559	N	708	149	46	64.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 559	N	708	149	46	64.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF ANTRIM COUNTY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	42	12 299	N	4 510	1 008	151	44.8	23.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	12 299	N	4 510	1 008	151	44.8	23.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 303	N	765	123	25	45.7	54.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 303	N	765	123	25	45.7	54.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	2 700	N	950	252	14	38.4	50.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 559	N	708	149	46	64.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 559	N	708	149	46	64.2	—
<b>BALANCE OF ARENAC COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	18	3 142	N	937	226	50	79.5	17.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	3 142	N	937	226	50	79.5	17.7
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	18	3 142	N	937	226	50	79.5	17.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	3 142	N	937	226	50	79.5	17.7
<b>BALANCE OF BARAGA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF BARRY COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	30	6 315	N	2 481	532	91	60.8	1.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	6 315	N	2 481	532	91	60.8	1.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	30	6 315	N	2 481	532	91	60.8	1.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	30	6 315	N	2 481	532	91	60.8	1.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF BAY COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15 049</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 317</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	15 049	N	6 317	1 601	151	27.2	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	1 839	N	644	174	29	12.7	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	1 839	N	644	174	29	12.7	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15 049</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 317</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	15 049	N	6 317	1 601	151	27.2	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	1 839	N	644	174	29	12.7	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	1 839	N	644	174	29	12.7	—
<b>BALANCE OF BENZIE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6 210</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	6 210	N	2 669	607	129	67.8	5.4
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF BERRIEN COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>22 590</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 124</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	85	22 590	N	7 124	1 629	280	32.3	10.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	2 432	N	1 638	437	87	52.1	30.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	2 432	N	1 638	437	87	52.1	30.4
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	3 556	N	984	228	65	8.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	3 556	N	984	228	65	8.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF BERRIEN COUNTY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	85	22 590	N	7 124	1 629	280	32.3	10.7
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	85	22 590	N	7 124	1 629	280	32.3	10.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	2 432	N	1 638	437	87	52.1	30.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22	2 432	N	1 638	437	87	52.1	30.4
5418	Advertising and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	3 556	N	984	228	65	8.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	3 556	N	984	228	65	8.9	—
<b>BALANCE OF BRANCH COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CALHOUN COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	38	10 171	N	3 401	772	148	39.6	4.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	10 171	N	3 401	772	148	39.6	4.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	38	10 171	N	3 401	772	148	39.6	4.8
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	38	10 171	N	3 401	772	148	39.6	4.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CASS COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	41	11 716	N	3 514	805	124	36.6	20.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	41	11 716	N	3 514	805	124	36.6	20.2
5411	Legal services .....	15	3 766	N	1 126	265	38	67.8	7.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	3 511	N	1 085	191	33	31.4	41.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF CASS COUNTY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>11 716</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	41	11 716	N	3 514	805	124	36.6	20.2
5411	Legal services .....	15	3 766	N	1 126	265	38	67.8	7.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	3 511	N	1 085	191	33	31.4	41.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CHARLEVOIX COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	3 844	N	1 257	268	40	68.9	21.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	3 844	N	1 257	268	40	68.9	21.8
<b>BALANCE OF CHEBOYGAN COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3 082</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	3 082	N	983	210	35	65.8	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3 082</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	3 082	N	983	210	35	65.8	—
<b>BALANCE OF CHIPPEWA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CLARE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF CLINTON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>14 863</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	44	14 863	N	5 827	1 432	170	57.0	12.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>14 863</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	44	14 863	N	5 827	1 432	170	57.0	12.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CRAWFORD COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	4 994	N	1 896	432	83	60.7	17.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 205	N	411	105	18	33.4	66.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 205	N	411	105	18	33.4	66.6
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	4 994	N	1 896	432	83	60.7	17.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 205	N	411	105	18	33.4	66.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 205	N	411	105	18	33.4	66.6
<b>BALANCE OF DELTA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DICKINSON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>38.5</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>38.5</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF EATON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11 151</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 722</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	11 151	N	4 722	1 039	159	64.1	3.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	6	1 992	N	431	101	21	29.0	1.8
541940	Veterinary services.....	6	1 992	N	431	101	21	29.0	1.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11 151</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 722</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	42	11 151	N	4 722	1 039	159	64.1	3.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	6	1 992	N	431	101	21	29.0	1.8
541940	Veterinary services.....	6	1 992	N	431	101	21	29.0	1.8
<b>BALANCE OF EMMET COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>31 501</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12 838</b>	<b>2 955</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	31 501	N	12 838	2 955	326	31.0	4.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 914	N	1 642	332	50	56.2	.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	11	2 914	N	1 642	332	50	56.2	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	3 871	N	2 108	388	37	84.5	9.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	3 557	N	334	106	11	70.8	1.1
54141	Interior design services .....	10	3 557	N	334	106	11	70.8	1.1
541410	Interior design services .....	10	3 557	N	334	106	11	70.8	1.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	3	3 258	N	1 106	260	41	—	—
541940	Veterinary services.....	3	3 258	N	1 106	260	41	—	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>31 501</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12 838</b>	<b>2 955</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	63	31 501	N	12 838	2 955	326	31.0	4.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	2 914	N	1 642	332	50	56.2	.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	11	2 914	N	1 642	332	50	56.2	.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	3 871	N	2 108	388	37	84.5	9.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	3 557	N	334	106	11	70.8	1.1
54141	Interior design services .....	10	3 557	N	334	106	11	70.8	1.1
541410	Interior design services .....	10	3 557	N	334	106	11	70.8	1.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	3	3 258	N	1 106	260	41	—	—
541940	Veterinary services.....	3	3 258	N	1 106	260	41	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF GENESEE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>12 949</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 892</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57	12 949	N	4 892	1 013	198	57.8	7.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	9	4 509	N	1 962	365	82	23.3	5.5
541940	Veterinary services.....	9	4 509	N	1 962	365	82	23.3	5.5
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>12 949</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 892</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57	12 949	N	4 892	1 013	198	57.8	7.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	9	4 509	N	1 962	365	82	23.3	5.5
541940	Veterinary services.....	9	4 509	N	1 962	365	82	23.3	5.5
<b>BALANCE OF GLADWIN COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 204	N	725	171	29	77.3	22.7
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 204	N	725	171	29	77.3	22.7
<b>BALANCE OF GOGEBIC COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	1 460	N	520	147	27	95.0	5.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	1 460	N	520	147	27	95.0	5.0
<b>BALANCE OF GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>30 975</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 854</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	92	30 975	N	11 854	2 717	358	58.7	6.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	18	3 599	N	1 813	461	68	58.5	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	18	3 599	N	1 813	461	68	58.5	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	22	10 027	N	5 143	1 218	128	21.0	5.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	6	2 797	N	805	164	43	36.4	—
541940	Veterinary services.....	6	2 797	N	805	164	43	36.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>30 975</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 854</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	92	30 975	N	11 854	2 717	358	58.7	6.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	3 599	N	1 813	461	68	58.5	.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	3 599	N	1 813	461	68	58.5	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	22	10 027	N	5 143	1 218	128	21.0	5.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 797	N	805	164	43	36.4	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 797	N	805	164	43	36.4	—
<b>BALANCE OF GRATIOT COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	1 947	N	714	154	20	29.0	5.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	1 947	N	714	154	20	29.0	5.1
<b>BALANCE OF HILLSDALE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11 226</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	11 226	N	4 793	1 092	201	46.7	5.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11 226</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	11 226	N	4 793	1 092	201	46.7	5.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF HOUGHTON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10 678</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	10 678	N	4 613	1 121	136	51.9	4.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10 678</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	10 678	N	4 613	1 121	136	51.9	4.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HURON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10 002</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	10 002	N	4 024	960	154	34.1	8.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 512	N	2 518	579	84	25.7	17.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 512	N	2 518	579	84	25.7	17.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 064	N	843	181	30	8.8	1.1
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 064	N	843	181	30	8.8	1.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10 002</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	10 002	N	4 024	960	154	34.1	8.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 512	N	2 518	579	84	25.7	17.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	4 512	N	2 518	579	84	25.7	17.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	5	3 064	N	843	181	30	8.8	1.1
541940	Veterinary services .....	5	3 064	N	843	181	30	8.8	1.1
<b>BALANCE OF INGHAM COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	183	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	48	24 506	N	11 562	2 335	253	31.0	10.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	48	24 506	N	11 562	2 335	253	31.0	10.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	48	24 506	N	11 562	2 335	253	31.0	10.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	30	18 795	N	11 149	2 561	270	17.3	.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	30	18 795	N	11 149	2 561	270	17.3	.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	13 170	N	8 370	1 901	151	11.9	.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	15	5 250	N	2 690	648	107	27.0	2.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	24	26 891	N	7 440	1 683	137	39.4	2.0
54133	Engineering services .....	11	22 271	N	5 622	1 259	93	32.4	2.4
541330	Engineering services .....	11	22 271	N	5 622	1 259	93	32.4	2.4
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	20	19 265	N	6 811	1 810	148	12.3	11.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	20	19 265	N	6 811	1 810	148	12.3	11.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	10 655	N	2 994	883	58	12.5	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF INGHAM COUNTY—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	4 163	N	1 910	409	67	45.0	3.9
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	5 082	N	1 694	387	94	22.4	.8
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	5 082	N	1 694	387	94	22.4	.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	181	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	48	24 506	N	11 562	2 335	253	31.0	10.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	48	24 506	N	11 562	2 335	253	31.0	10.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	48	24 506	N	11 562	2 335	253	31.0	10.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	30	18 795	N	11 149	2 561	270	17.3	.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	30	18 795	N	11 149	2 561	270	17.3	.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	13 170	N	8 370	1 901	151	11.9	.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	15	5 250	N	2 690	648	107	27.0	2.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	24	26 891	N	7 440	1 683	137	39.4	2.0
54133	Engineering services .....	11	22 271	N	5 622	1 259	93	32.4	2.4
541330	Engineering services .....	11	22 271	N	5 622	1 259	93	32.4	2.4
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	20	19 265	N	6 811	1 810	148	12.3	11.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	20	19 265	N	6 811	1 810	148	12.3	11.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	10 655	N	2 994	883	58	12.5	3.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	25	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	4 163	N	1 910	409	67	45.0	3.9
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	2	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	12	5 082	N	1 694	387	94	22.4	.8
541940	Veterinary services .....	12	5 082	N	1 694	387	94	22.4	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF IONIA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12 331</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	12 331	N	5 036	1 163	184	32.1	1.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12 331</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	12 331	N	5 036	1 163	184	32.1	1.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF IOSCO COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6 941</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	40	6 941	N	2 470	618	150	70.1	.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	1 899	N	445	93	33	60.9	1.3
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6 941</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	40	6 941	N	2 470	618	150	70.1	.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	1 899	N	445	93	33	60.9	1.3
<b>BALANCE OF IRON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 778	N	971	177	37	54.6	2.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	2 778	N	971	177	37	54.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF ISABELLA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	9 695	N	8 747	1 940	547	7.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	9 695	N	8 747	1 940	547	7.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	1 727	N	697	170	25	97.9	2.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	6 128	N	1 478	305	74	84.0	.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	2 262	N	697	211	34	27.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	2 262	N	697	211	34	27.9	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	9 695	N	8 747	1 940	547	7.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	9 695	N	8 747	1 940	547	7.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	1 727	N	697	170	25	97.9	2.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	11	6 128	N	1 478	305	74	84.0	.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	2 262	N	697	211	34	27.9	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	2 262	N	697	211	34	27.9	—
<b>BALANCE OF JACKSON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>33 512</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>22 665</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	52	33 512	N	22 665	4 222	442	19.4	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	26 155	N	19 880	3 538	320	6.2	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	2 829	N	726	158	49	65.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	2 829	N	726	158	49	65.8	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>33 512</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>22 665</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	52	33 512	N	22 665	4 222	442	19.4	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	12	26 155	N	19 880	3 538	320	6.2	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	2 829	N	726	158	49	65.8	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	2 829	N	726	158	49	65.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF KALAMAZOO COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	78	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 381	N	1 213	240	41	58.3	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 381	N	1 213	240	41	58.3	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 381	N	1 213	240	41	58.3	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	21	7 008	N	3 415	720	86	65.1	.4
54135	Building inspection services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	77	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 381	N	1 213	240	41	58.3	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 381	N	1 213	240	41	58.3	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 381	N	1 213	240	41	58.3	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	21	7 008	N	3 415	720	86	65.1	.4
54135	Building inspection services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KALKASKA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF KENT COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>62 896</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>32 550</b>	<b>7 453</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	128	62 896	N	32 550	7 453	852	23.1	5.3
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	5 912	N	3 105	577	58	15.6	18.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	5 912	N	3 105	577	58	15.6	18.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	5 912	N	3 105	577	58	15.6	18.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	14 616	N	10 512	2 546	322	7.8	2.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	14 616	N	10 512	2 546	322	7.8	2.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	26	14 832	N	6 730	1 575	147	34.2	4.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	15	8 099	N	5 359	1 187	61	16.5	3.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	15	8 099	N	5 359	1 187	61	16.5	3.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	22	6 635	N	2 869	679	71	37.5	6.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	18	6 486	N	2 791	638	67	36.7	6.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	8 101	N	2 573	588	92	10.1	4.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	8 101	N	2 573	588	92	10.1	4.0
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>62 896</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>32 550</b>	<b>7 453</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	128	62 896	N	32 550	7 453	852	23.1	5.3
5411	Legal services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	5 912	N	3 105	577	58	15.6	18.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	5 912	N	3 105	577	58	15.6	18.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	11	5 912	N	3 105	577	58	15.6	18.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	14 616	N	10 512	2 546	322	7.8	2.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	14 616	N	10 512	2 546	322	7.8	2.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	26	14 832	N	6 730	1 575	147	34.2	4.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	15	8 099	N	5 359	1 187	61	16.5	3.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	15	8 099	N	5 359	1 187	61	16.5	3.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	22	6 635	N	2 869	679	71	37.5	6.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	18	6 486	N	2 791	638	67	36.7	6.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	11	8 101	N	2 573	588	92	10.1	4.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	11	8 101	N	2 573	588	92	10.1	4.0
<b>BALANCE OF KEWEENAW COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF LAKE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>64.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 321	N	575	138	22	22.6	64.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>64.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	2 321	N	575	138	22	22.6	64.2
<b>BALANCE OF LAPEER COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>25 339</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 000</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	80	25 339	N	11 000	2 220	271	49.3	8.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 591	N	661	155	28	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 591	N	661	155	28	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	10 277	N	5 028	1 006	79	21.2	14.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>25 339</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>11 000</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	80	25 339	N	11 000	2 220	271	49.3	8.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 591	N	661	155	28	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	1 591	N	661	155	28	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	15	10 277	N	5 028	1 006	79	21.2	14.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF LEELANAU COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12 750</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	12 750	N	4 149	1 144	124	66.3	27.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 171	N	538	146	13	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 171	N	538	146	13	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	4 120	N	1 156	442	37	58.1	41.9
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12 750</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	12 750	N	4 149	1 144	124	66.3	27.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 171	N	538	146	13	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	1 171	N	538	146	13	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	4 120	N	1 156	442	37	58.1	41.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF LENAWEE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10 914</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 725</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	10 914	N	3 725	890	161	56.8	9.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	2 709	N	710	206	58	95.1	4.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	2 709	N	710	206	58	95.1	4.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	1 509	N	370	114	28	100.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 385	N	952	211	48	26.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 385	N	952	211	48	26.6	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10 914</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 725</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	45	10 914	N	3 725	890	161	56.8	9.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	2 709	N	710	206	58	95.1	4.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	13	2 709	N	710	206	58	95.1	4.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	1 509	N	370	114	28	100.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	3 385	N	952	211	48	26.6	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	3 385	N	952	211	48	26.6	—
<b>BALANCE OF LIVINGSTON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>24 846</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 749</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	83	24 846	N	10 749	2 271	314	58.4	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	5 483	N	2 345	492	42	90.6	3.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	14	3 944	N	2 025	464	79	70.4	22.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	6 132	N	2 725	511	76	13.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	6 132	N	2 725	511	76	13.2	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>24 846</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 749</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	83	24 846	N	10 749	2 271	314	58.4	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	5 483	N	2 345	492	42	90.6	3.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	14	3 944	N	2 025	464	79	70.4	22.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	7	6 132	N	2 725	511	76	13.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	7	6 132	N	2 725	511	76	13.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>BALANCE OF LUCE COUNTY</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
<b>BALANCE OF MACKINAC COUNTY</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	11	3 923	N	1 170	256	26	81.6	1.3	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	3 923	N	1 170	256	26	81.6	1.3	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	11	3 923	N	1 170	256	26	81.6	1.3	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	3 923	N	1 170	256	26	81.6	1.3	
<b>BALANCE OF MACOMB COUNTY</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	29	10 614	N	22 818	6 817	362	64.2	10.4	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	10 614	N	22 818	6 817	362	64.2	10.4	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services.....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
541940	Veterinary services.....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	29	10 614	N	22 818	6 817	362	64.2	10.4	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	10 614	N	22 818	6 817	362	64.2	10.4	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services.....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
541940	Veterinary services.....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
<b>BALANCE OF MANISTEE COUNTY</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	1 488	N	261	44	12	99.4	.6	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	1 488	N	261	44	12	99.4	.6	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	1 488	N	261	44	12	99.4	.6	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	1 488	N	261	44	12	99.4	.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF MARQUETTE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5 544</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>37.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	5 544	N	2 283	495	73	25.6	37.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5 544</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>37.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	5 544	N	2 283	495	73	25.6	37.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MASON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7 085</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 476</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	7 085	N	2 476	514	91	62.7	16.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7 085</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 476</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	7 085	N	2 476	514	91	62.7	16.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MECOSTA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9 972</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	9 972	N	6 265	1 308	142	7.1	16.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9 972</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	9 972	N	6 265	1 308	142	7.1	16.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF MENOMINEE COUNTY</b>									
<i><b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b></i>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<i><b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b></i>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MIDLAND COUNTY</b>									
<i><b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b></i>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	24	5 625	N	2 449	554	74	56.3	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	5 625	N	2 449	554	74	56.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	2 535	N	1 416	344	36	46.0	—
<i><b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b></i>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	24	5 625	N	2 449	554	74	56.3	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	5 625	N	2 449	554	74	56.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	2 535	N	1 416	344	36	46.0	—
<b>BALANCE OF MISSAUKEE COUNTY</b>									
<i><b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b></i>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	3 616	N	1 305	290	40	92.8	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	3 616	N	1 305	290	40	92.8	7.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<i><b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b></i>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	3 616	N	1 305	290	40	92.8	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	3 616	N	1 305	290	40	92.8	7.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MONROE COUNTY</b>									
<i><b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b></i>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	27	8 289	N	6 777	1 599	161	92.7	5.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	8 289	N	6 777	1 599	161	92.7	5.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
<i><b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b></i>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	27	8 289	N	6 777	1 599	161	92.7	5.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	27	8 289	N	6 777	1 599	161	92.7	5.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF MONTCALM COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	35	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MONTMORENCY COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	1 038	N	303	84	19	85.2	14.8
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	10	1 038	N	303	84	19	85.2	14.8
<b>BALANCE OF MUSKEGON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	33	4 939	N	2 057	520	98	41.8	31.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	4 939	N	2 057	520	98	41.8	31.6
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	33	4 939	N	2 057	520	98	41.8	31.6
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	4 939	N	2 057	520	98	41.8	31.6
<b>BALANCE OF NEWAYGO COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF OAKLAND COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>291 327</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>150 338</b>	<b>32 298</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	332	291 327	N	150 338	32 298	3 445	36.8	5.9
5411	Legal services .....	112	100 974	N	46 195	8 529	740	20.1	7.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	108	94 723	N	44 527	8 159	690	19.0	4.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	108	94 723	N	44 527	8 159	690	19.0	4.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	108	94 723	N	44 527	8 159	690	19.0	4.1
541119	Other legal services .....	4	6 251	N	1 668	370	50	36.8	57.4
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	60	75 041	N	49 398	11 091	1 614	66.5	5.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	60	75 041	N	49 398	11 091	1 614	66.5	5.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	30	23 055	N	10 860	2 599	212	23.8	8.1
541330	Engineering services .....	30	23 055	N	10 860	2 599	212	23.8	8.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	42	48 513	N	24 478	5 705	434	25.7	1.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	42	48 513	N	24 478	5 705	434	25.7	1.8
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	15	20 818	N	14 815	3 542	221	26.8	1.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	20	26 070	N	8 955	2 027	199	21.2	1.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	9	19 215	N	6 019	1 368	142	—	2.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	11	6 855	N	2 936	659	57	80.8	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	46	22 194	N	10 667	2 604	217	45.1	4.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	40	21 034	N	10 059	2 488	203	42.2	4.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	20	14 363	N	7 684	2 040	158	25.8	3.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 864	N	1 200	309	51	40.4	59.6
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 864	N	1 200	309	51	40.4	59.6
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>291 327</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>150 338</b>	<b>32 298</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	332	291 327	N	150 338	32 298	3 445	36.8	5.9
5411	Legal services .....	112	100 974	N	46 195	8 529	740	20.1	7.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	108	94 723	N	44 527	8 159	690	19.0	4.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	108	94 723	N	44 527	8 159	690	19.0	4.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	108	94 723	N	44 527	8 159	690	19.0	4.1
541119	Other legal services .....	4	6 251	N	1 668	370	50	36.8	57.4
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	60	75 041	N	49 398	11 091	1 614	66.5	5.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	60	75 041	N	49 398	11 091	1 614	66.5	5.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	30	23 055	N	10 860	2 599	212	23.8	8.1
541330	Engineering services .....	30	23 055	N	10 860	2 599	212	23.8	8.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	42	48 513	N	24 478	5 705	434	25.7	1.8
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	42	48 513	N	24 478	5 705	434	25.7	1.8
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	15	20 818	N	14 815	3 542	221	26.8	1.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	20	26 070	N	8 955	2 027	199	21.2	1.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	9	19 215	N	6 019	1 368	142	—	2.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	11	6 855	N	2 936	659	57	80.8	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	46	22 194	N	10 667	2 604	217	45.1	4.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	40	21 034	N	10 059	2 488	203	42.2	4.3
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	20	14 363	N	7 684	2 040	158	25.8	3.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	6	2 864	N	1 200	309	51	40.4	59.6
541940	Veterinary services .....	6	2 864	N	1 200	309	51	40.4	59.6

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF OCEANA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6 826</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	6 826	N	2 375	542	72	48.4	27.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	1 706	N	645	153	23	88.3	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6 826</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	24	6 826	N	2 375	542	72	48.4	27.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	5	1 706	N	645	153	23	88.3	—
<b>BALANCE OF OGEMAW COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	7 108	N	2 973	720	119	51.1	2.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 616	N	729	214	40	61.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 616	N	729	214	40	61.1	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	7 108	N	2 973	720	119	51.1	2.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 616	N	729	214	40	61.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	8	1 616	N	729	214	40	61.1	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ONTONAGON COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF OSCEOLA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	5 005	N	1 999	425	65	38.1	4.5
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	5 005	N	1 999	425	65	38.1	4.5
<b>BALANCE OF OSCODA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 322	N	621	171	36	49.5	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	1 322	N	621	171	36	49.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF OTSEGO COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF OTTAWA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	64	19 992	N	8 887	1 828	272	38.0	8.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	64	19 992	N	8 887	1 828	272	38.0	8.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	3 671	N	1 395	307	56	62.3	22.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	4 788	N	2 122	474	59	21.8	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	64	19 992	N	8 887	1 828	272	38.0	8.3
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	64	19 992	N	8 887	1 828	272	38.0	8.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	20	3 671	N	1 395	307	56	62.3	22.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	13	4 788	N	2 122	474	59	21.8	2.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	9	1 215	N	440	92	30	43.0	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	1 215	N	440	92	30	43.0	8.5
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	9	1 215	N	440	92	30	43.0	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	1 215	N	440	92	30	43.0	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—		
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>BALANCE OF ROSCOMMON COUNTY</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>BALANCE OF SAGINAW COUNTY</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>31 288</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 816</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	52	31 288	N	7 816	2 459	307	24.7	21.3	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
54133	Engineering services .....	8	14 649	N	4 658	1 723	164	4.9	33.2	
541330	Engineering services .....	8	14 649	N	4 658	1 723	164	4.9	33.2	
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	3 187	N	948	238	61	23.1	20.6	
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	3 187	N	948	238	61	23.1	20.6	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>31 288</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>7 816</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	52	31 288	N	7 816	2 459	307	24.7	21.3	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
54133	Engineering services .....	8	14 649	N	4 658	1 723	164	4.9	33.2	
541330	Engineering services .....	8	14 649	N	4 658	1 723	164	4.9	33.2	
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	3 187	N	948	238	61	23.1	20.6	
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	3 187	N	948	238	61	23.1	20.6	
<b>BALANCE OF ST. CLAIR COUNTY</b>										
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>										
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>21 979</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 638</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	91	21 979	N	8 638	1 963	457	53.4	8.0	
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	2 718	N	1 254	461	190	34.0	4.4	
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	2 718	N	1 254	461	190	34.0	4.4	
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	6 038	N	2 977	553	57	92.1	2.4	
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D	
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF ST. CLAIR COUNTY—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>21 979</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>8 638</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	91	21 979	N	8 638	1 963	457	53.4	8.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	2 718	N	1 254	461	190	34.0	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	20	2 718	N	1 254	461	190	34.0	4.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	23	6 038	N	2 977	553	57	92.1	2.4
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ST. JOSEPH COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7 288</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	7 288	N	2 566	654	135	47.2	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 061	N	365	134	48	41.8	5.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 061	N	365	134	48	41.8	5.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7 288</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	7 288	N	2 566	654	135	47.2	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 061	N	365	134	48	41.8	5.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 061	N	365	134	48	41.8	5.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SANILAC COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>12 739</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	12 739	N	3 014	779	144	64.8	4.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	1 650	N	601	165	35	67.5	7.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	1 650	N	601	165	35	67.5	7.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>12 739</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	46	12 739	N	3 014	779	144	64.8	4.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	1 650	N	601	165	35	67.5	7.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	12	1 650	N	601	165	35	67.5	7.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF SHIAWASSEE COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>9 169</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	9 169	N	3 640	839	115	75.1	.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>9 169</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	9 169	N	3 640	839	115	75.1	.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF TUSCOLA COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	1 958	N	612	221	36	42.6	16.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	1 958	N	612	221	36	42.6	16.2
<b>BALANCE OF VAN BUREN COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	6	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF WASHTENAW COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	175	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	40	71 713	N	26 739	6 805	510	9.5	6.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	29	77 196	N	31 327	7 788	446	3.1	24.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	29	77 196	N	31 327	7 788	446	3.1	24.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	69 135	N	27 671	6 927	392	1.4	21.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	11	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	45	22 198	N	9 154	2 113	193	24.8	33.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	31	19 332	N	8 188	1 873	170	22.6	34.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	20	14 423	N	4 693	1 042	84	23.1	43.2
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	7	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	173	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	40	71 713	N	26 739	6 805	510	9.5	6.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	29	77 196	N	31 327	7 788	446	3.1	24.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	29	77 196	N	31 327	7 788	446	3.1	24.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	69 135	N	27 671	6 927	392	1.4	21.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	11	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	45	22 198	N	9 154	2 113	193	24.8	33.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	31	19 332	N	8 188	1 873	170	22.6	34.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	20	14 423	N	4 693	1 042	84	23.1	43.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BALANCE OF WASHTENAW COUNTY— Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	5	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF WEXFORD COUNTY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26 047</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 069</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	26 047	N	9 069	1 864	196	30.0	.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	16 719	N	6 432	1 197	122	1.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26 047</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 069</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	25	26 047	N	9 069	1 864	196	30.0	.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	8	16 719	N	6 432	1 197	122	1.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

### **ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoe-shine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **EXPENSES**

Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses; cost of supplies used for operation; cost of merchandise sold; depreciation expenses; fundraising expenses; contracted or purchased services; and other expenses charged to operations during 2002. Expenses exclude program service grants; contributions and gifts paid; specified assistance to individuals; benefits paid to or for members; outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent



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or other chapters of the same organization; income taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; and, for fund-raising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

### **PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **RECEIPTS/REVENUE**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services provided in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members

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and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Revenue now includes gains or losses from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale). Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; gross receipts of departments or concessions operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

### **541 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where “high tech” machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

### **5411 LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers, and 54119, Other Legal Services.

### **54111 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as: criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

### **541110 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

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### **5411101 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

### **5411102 LEGAL AID SOCIETIES AND SIMILAR LEGAL SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and tax-exempt.

### **54119 OTHER LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

### **541191 TITLE ABSTRACT AND SETTLEMENT OFFICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

### **541199 ALL OTHER LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

### **5412 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

### **54121 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

### **541211 OFFICES OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

This industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

### **541213 TAX PREPARATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

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### **541214 PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

### **541219 OTHER ACCOUNTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

### **5413 ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54131, Architectural Services, 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, 54133, Engineering Services, 54134, Drafting Services, 54135, Building Inspection Services, 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services, 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services, and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

#### **54131 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

#### **541310 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

#### **54132 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

#### **541320 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

#### **54133 ENGINEERING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

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### **541330 ENGINEERING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

### **54134 DRAFTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

### **541340 DRAFTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

### **54135 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

### **541350 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

### **54136 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

### **541360 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

### **54137 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

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### **541370 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

### **54138 TESTING LABORATORIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

### **541380 TESTING LABORATORIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

### **5414 SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

### **54141 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

### **541410 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

### **54142 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.



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### **541420 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

### **54143 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

### **541430 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

### **54149 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

### **541490 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

### **5415 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

### **54151 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.



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### **541511 CUSTOM COMPUTER PROGRAMMING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

### **541512 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

### **5415121 COMPUTER SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS**

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

### **5415122 COMPUTER SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS (EXCEPT SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS)**

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

### **541513 COMPUTER FACILITIES MANAGEMENT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

### **541519 OTHER COMPUTER RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

### **5416 MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services, 54162, Environmental Consulting Services, and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

### **54161 MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

### **541611 ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office

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planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

#### **541612 HUMAN RESOURCES AND EXECUTIVE SEARCH CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

#### **5416121 ACTUARIAL CONSULTING**

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

#### **5416122 EXECUTIVE PLACEMENT SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

#### **5416123 HUMAN RESOURCES AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING**

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing operating advice and assistance in areas such as human resource and personnel policies, practices and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; and (4) wage and salary administration.

#### **541613 MARKETING CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

#### **541614 PROCESS, PHYSICAL DISTRIBUTION, AND LOGISTICS CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4) quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

#### **541618 OTHER MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **54162 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments

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identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **541620 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **54169 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

#### **541690 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

#### **5416901 ECONOMIC AND RELATED CONSULTING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on economic and related business issues.

#### **5416909 ALL OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and other technical issues (except economic).

#### **5417 SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

#### **54171 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

#### **541710 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

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### **5417101 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

### **5417102 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE LIFE SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

### **54171023 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in biotechnology.

### **54171029 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN OTHER LIFE SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, veterinary and other life sciences.

### **54172 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

### **541720 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

### **5418 ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

### **54181 ADVERTISING AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

### **541810 ADVERTISING AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

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## **54182 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

## **541820 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

## **54183 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

## **541830 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

## **54184 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

## **541840 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

## **5418401 RADIO AND TELEVISION ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.

## **5418402 PUBLISHERS' ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

## **54185 DISPLAY ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

## **541850 DISPLAY ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

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### **54186 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

### **541860 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

### **54187 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

### **541870 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

### **54189 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

### **541890 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

### **5418901 WELCOMING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

### **5418902 ADVERTISING SPECIALTIES GOODS DISTRIBUTORS**

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients on the design and use of advertising specialties and arranging for the distribution of the advertising specialties (such as t-shirts, key chains, magnets, pens, etc.) with customized messages for clients who use these materials for promotional purposes.

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### **5418903 SIGN PAINTING AND LETTERING SHOP**

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

### **5418909 ALL OTHER ADVERTISING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

### **5419 OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

### **54191 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

### **541910 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

### **54192 PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

### **541921 PHOTOGRAPHY STUDIOS, PORTRAIT**

This industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

### **541922 COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

### **54193 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

### **541930 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

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### **54194 VETERINARY SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

### **541940 VETERINARY SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

### **54199 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

### **541990 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).



# Appendix C.

## Methodology

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### **SOURCES OF THE DATA**

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts/revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. Establishments sent a report form:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
2. Establishments not sent a report form:
  - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts/revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to federal income tax with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at [help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/](http://help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/).

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

### **INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at [www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/](http://www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/) identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

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The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts/revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
2. Establishments without a report form:
  - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

### **METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS**

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census report form. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments without a report form, the tax status classification was based on administrative records of other federal agencies.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

### **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

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The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for “Percent of receipts/revenue from administrative records.” This includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The “Percent of receipts/revenue estimated” includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

### **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, “basic” and “industry-specific.” Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts/revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts/revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts/revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts/revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts/revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at [www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm](http://www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm).

# Appendix D.

## Geographic Notes

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### MICHIGAN

**Allendale** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Ottawa County.

**Bedford** (Calhoun County) is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balance of Calhoun County.

**Cass City** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Tuscola County.

**Clare** is in Clare and Isabella Counties.

**Clinton** is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balance of Lenawee County.

**Clio** is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balance of Genesee County.

**Commerce (balance)** contains all of Commerce except Wolverine Lake.

**DeWitt township** lost territory due to the annexation of East Lansing into Clinton County.

**East Lansing** is in Clinton and Ingham Counties; it annexed into Clinton County in June 1998. This change deletes territory from DeWitt.

**Emmett** (Calhoun County) code changed from 25950 to 25935.

**Fenton city** is in Genesee and Livingston Counties; it annexed into Livingston County in September 2000. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Livingston County.

**Flushing township** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Genesee County.

**Fort Gratiot** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of St. Clair County.

**Grand Ledge** is in Clinton and Eaton Counties; it annexed into Clinton County in April 1998. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Clinton County.

**Grosse Pointe Shores** is in Macomb and Wayne Counties.

**Hartland** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Livingston County.

**Holland city** is in Allegan and Ottawa Counties.

**Hudson** is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balance of Lenawee County.

**Iron River** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase from its merger with Mineral Hills and Stambaugh in July 2000; none of which were tabulated separately in 1997. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Iron County.

**Lansing** is in Eaton and Ingham Counties.

**Middleville** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Barry County.

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**Midland** is in Bay and Midland Counties.

**Milan** is in Monroe and Washtenaw Counties.

**Monitor** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Bay County.

**Newberry** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Luce County.

**Niles city** is in Berrien and Cass Counties.

**Northville city** is in Oakland and Wayne Counties.

**Orion (balance)** contains all of Orion except Lake Orion.

**Oscoda** is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balance of Iosco County.

**Oxford charter township (balance)** incorrectly shown as Oxford township (balance). Oxford township (balance) contains all of Oxford township except Oxford village.

**Richmond** is in Macomb and St. Clair Counties; it annexed into St. Clair County in November 1999. This change deletes territory from the Balance of St. Clair County.

**St. Joseph charter township** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Berrien County.

**Sandusky** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Sanilac County.

**South Haven** is in Allegan and Van Buren Counties.

**Spring Lake town (balance)** contains all of Spring Lake town except Spring Lake village and is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Ottawa County.

**Superior** (Washtenaw County) is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Washtenaw County.

**Texas** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Kalamazoo County.

**Traverse City** is in Grand Traverse and Leelanau Counties.

**Washington (balance)** (Macomb County) contains all of Washington except Romeo (part).

**Balance of Barry County** no longer includes Middleville, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Bay County** no longer includes Monitor, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Berrien County** no longer includes St. Joseph charter township, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Calhoun County** includes Bedford, which is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease.

**Balance of Clinton County** lost territory due to the annexations of East Lansing and Grand Ledge into the county.

**Balance of Genesee County** includes Clio, which is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease and no longer includes Flushing township, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Iosco County** includes Oscoda, which is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease.

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**Balance of Iron County** no longer includes Iron River, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase from its merger with Mineral Hills and Stambaugh.

**Balance of Kalamazoo County** no longer includes Texas, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Lenawee County** includes Clinton and Hudson, which are no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease.

**Balance of Livingston County** lost territory due to the annexation of Fenton into the county and no longer includes Hartland, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Luce County** no longer includes Newberry, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Ottawa County** no longer includes Allendale and Spring Lake town (balance), which are tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of St. Clair County** lost territory due to the annexation of Richmond into the county and no longer includes Fort Gratiot, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Sanilac County** no longer includes Sandusky, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Tuscola County** no longer includes Cass City, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

**Balance of Washtenaw County** no longer includes Superior, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

# Appendix E.

## Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

### **DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA**

#### **Ann Arbor, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Washtenaw County, MI

#### **Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

##### ***Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Division***

Wayne County, MI

##### ***Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy, MI Metropolitan Division***

Lapeer County, MI

Livingston County, MI

Macomb County, MI

Oakland County, MI

St. Clair County, MI

#### **Flint, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Genesee County, MI

#### **Monroe, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Monroe County, MI

### **GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA**

#### **Allegan, MI Micropolitan Statistical Area**

Allegan County, MI

#### **Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Barry County, MI

Ionia County, MI

Kent County, MI

Newaygo County, MI

#### **Holland-Grand Haven, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Ottawa County, MI

#### **Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Muskegon County, MI

2002 Economic Census

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**LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA**

**Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Clinton County, MI

Eaton County, MI

Ingham County, MI

**Owosso, MI Micropolitan Statistical Area**

Shiawassee County, MI

**SAGINAW-BAY CITY-SAGINAW TOWNSHIP NORTH, MI COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA**

**Bay City, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Bay County, MI

**Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Saginaw County, MI

**ADRIAN, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Lenawee County, MI

**ALMA, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Gratiot County, MI

**ALPENA, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Alpena County, MI

**BATTLE CREEK, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Calhoun County, MI

**BIG RAPIDS, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Mecosta County, MI

**CADILLAC, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Missaukee County, MI

Wexford County, MI

**COLDWATER, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Branch County, MI

**ESCANABA, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Delta County, MI

**HOUGHTON, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Houghton County, MI

Keweenaw County, MI



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**IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Dickinson County, MI

Florence County, WI

**JACKSON, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Jackson County, MI

**KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Kalamazoo County, MI

Van Buren County, MI

**MARINETTE, WI-MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Menominee County, MI

Marinette County, WI

**MARQUETTE, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Marquette County, MI

**MIDLAND, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Midland County, MI

**MOUNT PLEASANT, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Isabella County, MI

**NILES-BENTON HARBOR, MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Berrien County, MI

**SAULT STE. MARIE, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Chippewa County, MI

**SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

St. Joseph County, IN

Cass County, MI

**STURGIS, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

St. Joseph County, MI

**TRAVERSE CITY, MI MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Benzie County, MI

Grand Traverse County, MI

Kalkaska County, MI

Leelanau County, MI

