Monthly Treasury Statement

of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government

For Fiscal Year 1998 Through March 31, 1998, and Other Periods

Highlight

The cumulative deficit through March 31 for Fiscal Year 1998 is \$69.9 billion compared to a cumulative deficit of \$111.2 billion for the comparable period in Fiscal Year 1997.

RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUS/DEFICIT THROUGH MARCH 1998

Contents

Summary, page 2

Receipts, page 6

Outlays, page 7

Means of financing, page 20

Receipts/outlays by month, page 28

Federal trust funds/securities, page 30

Receipts by source/outlays by function, page 30

Explanatory notes, page 31

Compiled and Published by

Department of the Treasury Financial Management Service

Introduction

The Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government (MTS) is prepared by the Financial Management Service, Department of the Treasury, and after approval by the Fiscal Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, is normally released on the 15th workday of the month following the reporting month. The publication is based on data provided by Federal entities, disbursing officers, and Federal Reserve banks.

Audience

The *MTS* is published to meet the needs of: Those responsible for or interested in the cash position of the Treasury; Those who are responsible for or interested in the Government's budget results; and individuals and businesses whose operations depend upon or are related to the Government's financial operations.

Disclosure Statement

This statement summarizes the financial activities of the Federal Government and off-budget Federal entities conducted in accordance with the Budget of the U.S. Government, i.e., receipts and outlays of funds, the surplus or deficit, and the means of financing the deficit or disposing of the surplus. Information is presented on a modified cash basis: receipts are accounted for on the basis of collections;

refunds of receipts are treated as deductions from gross receipts; revolving and management fund receipts, reimbursements and refunds of monies previously expended are treated as deductions from gross outlays; and interest on the public debt (public issues) is recognized on the accrual basis. Major information sources include accounting data reported by Federal entities, disbursing officers, and Federal Reserve banks.

Triad of Publications

The MTS is part of a triad of Treasury financial reports. The Daily Treasury Statement is published each working day of the Federal Government. It provides data on the cash and debt operations of the Treasury based upon reporting of the Treasury account balances by Federal Reserve banks. The MTS is a report of Government receipts and outlays, based on agency reporting. The U.S. Government Annual Report is the official publication of the detailed receipts and outlays of the Government. It is published annually in accordance with legislative mandates given to the Secretary of the Treasury.

Data Sources and Information

The Explanatory Notes section of this publication provides information concerning the flow of data into the MTS and sources of information relevant to the MTS.

Table 1. Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and the Deficit/Surplus of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Years 1997 and 1998, by Month

[\$ millions]

Period	Receipts	Outlays	Deficit/Surplus (-)
	1		
Y 1997	00.050	400 404	
October	99,656	139,461	39,805
November	97,849	135,727	37,878
December	148,489	129,999	-18,490
January	150,718	137,354	-13,364
February	90,293	134,303	44,010
March	108,074	129,397	21,323
April	228,588	134,650	-93,939
May	94,493	142,988	48,494
June	173,361	118,726	-54,635
July	109,178	134,802	25,624
August	103,483	138,672	35,189
September	174,772	124,832	-49,941
Year-to-Date	¹ 1,578,953	¹ 1,600,909	¹ 21,956
Y 1998			
October	114,898	150,866	35,968
November	103,481	120,830	17,349
December	167,998	154.359	-13,639
January	162,610	137,231	-25,379
February	97,952	139.701	41.750
March	117,930	131,743	13,813
Year-to-Date	764,869	834,731	69.862

⁽¹⁾ The receipt, outlay and deficit figures differ from the *FY 1999 Budget*, released by the Office of Management and Budget on February 2, 1998 by \$12 million due mainly to revisions in the data following the release of the Final September Monthly Treasury Statement.

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding

Table 2. Summary of Budget and Off-Budget Results and Financing of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods

Classification	This Month	Current Fiscal Year to Date	Budget Estimates Full Fiscal Year (1)	Prior Fiscal Year to Date (1997)	Budget Estimates Next Fiscal Year (1999)(1)
Total on-budget and off-budget results: Total receipts	117,930	764,869	1,657,858	695,078	1,742,736
On-budget receipts	80,647 37,283	565,178 199,691	1,241,867 415,991	510,547 184,531	1,308,608 434,128
Total outlays	131,743	834,731	1,667,815	806,240	1,733,217
On-budget outlays Off-budget outlays	101,967 29,775	682,044 152,687	1,348,140 319,675	656,287 149,953	1,404,355 328,862
Total surplus (+) or deficit (-)	-13,813	-69,862	-9,957	-111,162	+9,519
On-budget surplus (+) or deficit (-)	-21,320 +7,508	-116,866 +47,004	-106,273 +96,316	-145,740 +34,578	-95,747 +105,266
Total on-budget and off-budget financing	13,813	69,862	9,957	111,162	-9,519
Means of financing: Borrowing from the public Reduction of operating cash, increase (–) By other means	20,137 -11,351 5,027	59,545 15,990 –5,673	25,668 3,621 –19,332	96,750 10,728 3,683	10,474 –19,993

⁽¹⁾ These figures are based on the FY 1999 Budget, released by the Office of Management and Budget on February 2, 1998.

... No Transactions.

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

Figure 1. Monthly Receipts, Outlays, and Budget Deficit/Surplus of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Years 1997 and 1998



Table 3. Summary of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods [\$ millions]

Classification	This Month	Current Fiscal Year to Date	Comparable Prior Period	Budget Estimates Full Fiscal Year(1)
Budget Receipts				
Individual income taxes	39,662	354,005	320,367	767,768
Corporation income taxes	19,491	75,931	67,927	190,842
Social insurance and retirement receipts:	.0, .0 .	. 5,55	0.,02.	.00,0:=
Employment and general retirement (off-budget)	37,283	199,691	184,531	415,991
Employment and general retirement (on-budget)	10,106	60,772	56,739	122,133
Unemployment insurance	301	8,320	8,034	28,922
Other retirement	337	2,179	2,215	4,328
xcise taxes	4,499	29,419	26,483	55,540
state and gift taxes	1,845	10,360	8,576	20,436
Customs duties	1,412	8,793	8,332	18,363
fiscellaneous receipts	2,994	15,400	11,875	33,535
Total Receipts	117,930	764,869	695,078	1,657,858
(On-budget)	80,647	565,178	510,547	1,241,867
(Off-budget)	37,283	199,691	184,531	415,991
Budget Outlays				
egislative Branch	179	1,355	1,222	2,855
Judicial Branch	240	1,682	1,605	3,719
Department of Agriculture	3,815	29,885	30,145	55,015
Department of Commerce	281	1,860	1,883	4,065
epartment of Defense—Military	19,310	126,429	126,994	251,385
epartment of Education	1,183	17,178	16,095	30,747
epartment of Energy	1,070	6,984	7,141	14,366
epartment of Health and Human Services	27,589	175,169	167,502	359,106
epartment of Housing and Urban Development	1,926	14,393	14,809	30,950
Department of the Interior	544	3,711	3,560	7,937
Department of Justice	1,320	7,880	7,307	15,474
epartment of Labor	2,713	14,504	15,381	32,125
epartment of State	370	2,612	2,905	5,261
Department of Transportation	2,948	19,107	19,056	40,465
Department of the Treasury:				
Interest on the Public Debt	21,781	180,539	176,365	362,120
Other	6,857	21,256	18,026	25,102
epartment of Veterans Affairs	1,870	20,595	19,988	43,074
Corps of Engineers	242	1,858	1,905	4,064
hther Defense Civil Programs	2,628 535	15,530 2,977	15,027 3,021	31,494 6,440
xecutive Office of the President	17	104	110	240
ederal Emergency Management Agency	225	1,022	1,719	3,698
eneral Services Administration	461	622	494	944
sternational Assistance Program	697	5,946	6,792	9,609
lational Aeronautics and Space Administration	1,196	7,108	7,035	13,729
lational Science Foundation	242	1,491	1,390	3,165
Office of Personnel Management	4,060	22,798	22,327	46,418
mall Business Administration	20	248	230	-62
ocial Security Administration	31,560	200,202	192,809	410,480
Other independent agencies	-7 15	2,975	-4,040	13,997
Indistributed offsetting receipts:	250	FF 046	E4 EC0	442.004
Interest	-358 -3,064	–55,016 –18,272	-51,562 -21,002	-113,801 -46,366
Total outlays	131,743	834,731	806,240	1,667,815
(On-budget)	101,967	682,044	656,287	1,348,140
(Off-budget) =	29,775	152,687	149,953	319,675
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	-13,813	-69,862	-111,162	
(On-budget) =	-21,320	-116,866	-145,740	-106,273
(Off-budget) =	+7,508	+47,004	+34,578	+96,316

⁽¹⁾ These figures are based on the *FY 1999 Budget*, released by the Office of Management and Budget on February 2, 1998.

... No Transactions.

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 4. Receipts of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods [\$ millions]

	1	[\$ millio	=	1			T		
		This Month	1	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date		
Classification	Gross Receipts	Refunds (Deduct)	Receipts	Gross Receipts	Refunds (Deduct)	Receipts	Gross Receipts	Refunds (Deduct)	Receipts
Individual income taxes:	155,000	•	55,000	000 507	1.	000 507	000.047		000.047
Withheld Presidential Election Campaign Fund	¹ 55,290 13		55,290 13	333,597 26		333,597 26	302,317 23		302,317 23
Other	¹ 7,332	22,973	-15,640	63,878	43,496	20,381	58,129	40,102	18,026
Total—Individual income taxes	62,635	22,973	39,662	397,501	43,496	354,005	360,469	40,102	320,367
Corporation income taxes	23,153	3,661	19,491	89,868	13,937	75,931	80,970	13,044	67,927
Social insurance and retirement receipts: Employment and general retirement: Federal old-age and survivors ins. trust fund: Federal Insurance Contributions Act taxes Self-Employment Contributions Act taxes Deposits by States	¹ 31,500 ¹ 673 3		31,500 673 3	168,171 4,159 -5		168,171 4,159 –5	155,414 2,463 26		155,414 2,463 26
Other	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)
Total—FOASI trust fund	32,177		32,177	172,325		172,325	157,903		157,903
Federal disability insurance trust fund: Federal Insurance Contributions Act taxes Self-Employment Contributions Act taxes Receipts from railroad retirement account Deposits by States	¹ 4,994 ¹ 113 		4,994 113 	26,717 650 (* *)		26,717 650 (* *)	26,201 433 		26,201 433
Total—FDI trust fund	5,106		5,106	27,366		27,366	26,628		26,628
Federal hospital insurance trust fund: Federal Insurance Contributions Act taxes Self-Employment Contributions Act taxes Receipts from Railroad Retirement Board	¹ 9,354 ¹ 269		9,354 269	56,534 1,950		56,534 1,950	53,838 669		53,838 669
Deposits by States	9,620		9,620	-1 58,483		-1 58,483	-18 54,489		-18 54,489
Railroad retirement: Rail industry pension fund Railroad Social Security equivalent benefit	311 183	5 3	306 179	1,191 1,111	7 5	1,184 1,105	1,236 1,021	3 2	1,232
Total—Employment and general retirement:	47,397	8	47,389	260,475	13	260,462	241,275	5	241,270
Unemployment insurance: State taxes deposited in Treasury Federal Unemployment Tax Act taxes Railroad unemployment taxes Railroad debt repayment	259 55 (* *)	13	259 42 (* *)	6,484 1,850 16	30	6,484 1,820 16	6,271 1,779 12	28	6,271 1,751 12
Total—Unemployment insurance	315	13	301	8,350	30	8,320	8,062	28	8,034
Other retirement: Federal employees retirement – employee share Non-federal employees retirement	331 6		331 6	2,143 37		2,143 37	2,177 38		38
Total—Other retirement	337		337	2,179		2,179	2,215		2,215
Total—Social insurance and retirement receipts	48,048	22	48,027	271,004	43	270,962	251,553	33	251,519
Excise taxes: Miscellaneous excise taxes ² Airport and airway trust fund Highway trust fund Black lung disability trust fund	2,326 557 1,907 48	339	1,987 557 1,907 48	10,471 4,704 14,517 305	364 4 210	10,107 4,699 14,307 305	13,704 1,353 11,785 285	418 11 215	13,286 1,342 11,570
Total—Excise taxes	4,838	339	4,499	29,997	578	29,419	27,127	645	26,483
Estate and gift taxes	1,892	47	1,845	10,611	251	10,360	8,810	234	8,576
Customs duties	1,540	129	1,412	9,560	767	8,793	9,653	1,321	8,332
Miscellaneous Receipts: Deposits of earnings by Federal Reserve Banks All other	2,066 929	1	2,066 928	12,126 3,288		12,126 3,273	9,069 2,812	5	9,069 2,806
Total — Miscellaneous receipts	2,995	1	2,994	15,414	15	15,400	11,880	5	11,875
Total — Receipts	145,101	27,171	117,930	823,956	59,087	764,869	750,462	55,385	695,078
Total — On-budget	107,818	27,171	80,647	624,266	59,087	565,178	565,932	55,385	510,547
Total — Off-budget	37,283		37,283	199,691		199,691	184,531		184,531

⁽¹⁾ In accordance with the Social Security Act as amended: "Individual income taxes, Withheld" have been decreased and "Federal Insurance Contribution Act taxes" correspondingly increased by \$1,180 million to correct estimates for the quarter ended March 31, 1997. "Individual income taxes, Other" have been decreased and "Self-Employment Contribution Act taxes" correspondingly increased by \$107 million to correct estimates for the calendar year 1995 and prior.

⁽²⁾ Includes amounts for the windfall profits tax pursuant to P.L. 96-223.

^{...} No Transactions.
(* *) Less than \$500,000.

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods [\$ millions]

	ı	[\$ millio	ns]	ı			1		
		This Month	l	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date		
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
egislative Branch:									
Senate	40 67	(/	40 67	224 396		223 396	202 379		20 ⁻ 379
Joint items	5		5	42		42	40		40
Congressional Budget Office	2		2	12		12	11		11
Architect of the Capitol	16 20		14 20	90 340		86 339	85 304		8: 30-
Government Printing Office	2		2	76		76	37		37
General Accounting Office	29		29	170		170	166		166
United States Tax Court	2 1		2	16 8		16 8	16 2		16
Proprietary receipts from the public			-1			1		_	-3
Intrabudgetary transactions	-2		-2	-14		-14	-14		-14
Total—Legislative Branch	182	2	179	1,361	6	1,355	1,230	8	1,222
Judicial Branch:									
Supreme Court of the United States Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and other judicial	3		3	15		15	14		14
services	226	(* *)	226	1,570	6	1,564	1,540	3	1,537
Other	12		12	103		103	54		54
Total—Judicial Branch	240	(* *)	240	1,687	6	1,682	1,609	3	1,605
Department of Agriculture:									
Agricultural Research Service	68		68	376		376	383		383
Research and education activities	41		41	206		206	193		193
Extension activities	34 5		34 5	199 30		199 30	203 25		203 25
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	42		42	246		246	254		254
Food Safety and Inspection Service	46		46	287		287	276		276
Agricultural Marketing Service	31		31	347	(* *)	346	390	1	389
Administrative and operating expenses	3		3	61		61	27		27
Federal crop insurance corporation fund	183	(* *)	183	979	501	477	989	481	508
Farm Service Agency: Salaries and expenses	93		93	255		255	267		267
Commodity Credit Corporation	690		-159	11,932		8,218	10,035	3,415	6,620
Agricultural credit insurance fund	22		-84	299		-469	312		-518
Other	1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	49		49	51		51
Total—Farm Service Agency	807	956	-149	12,535	4,482	8,053	10,665	4,245	6,420
Natural Resources Conservation Service: Conservation operations	23		23	290		290	314		314
Watershed and flood prevention operations	13		13	126		126	136		136
Other	6 42		6 42	35		35	54		54
Rural Development	42		42	296		296	306		306
Rural electrification and telecommunications fund	524		59	1,161	,	-313	1,582		-340
Rural development insurance fund Other	74 4		15 –24	230 18		–78 –94	240 446		–19 –84
Rural Housing Service:	7	20	27	10	110	54	440	550	0-
Rural housing insurance fund	573		374	1,129		52	1,486		327
Rental assistance program Other	47 –316		47 –316	266 –110		266 –110	252 –104		252 -104
Foreign Agricultural Service	56		56	145		145	220		220
Food and Nutrition Service:									
Food stamp program	1,811		1,811	10,354		10,354	12,060		12,060
Child nutrition programs	893 344		893 344	4,896 2,004		4,896 2,004	4,633 2,037		4,633 2,037
Other	25		25	210		210	235		235
Total—Food and Nutrition Service	3,073		3,073	17,465		17,465	18,965		18,965
Forest Service:			= .	=			=		
National forest system	81 19		81 19	716 163		716 163	618 496		618 496
Forest service permanent appropriations	14		14	184		184	215		215
Other	36		36	504		504	352		352
Total—Forest Service	151		151	1,567		1,567	1,682		1,682
Other	51		47	328	054	309	246		229
Proprietary receipts from the public	 –5		–50 –5	(* *)		-354 (* *)	 –5		-467 -5
Total—Department of Agriculture	5,575		3,815	38,213		29,885	39,226		30,145
. Julia Dopulation of Agriculture	5,573	1,700	3,313	55,213	0,020	20,000	55,220	3,001	

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

<u> </u>		[\$ million	ns]						
		This Month		Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date		
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
epartment of Commerce:									
Economic Development Administration	30	` ,	30	201	5	196	223		219
Bureau of the Census	38		38	227		227	169		169
Promotion of Industry and Commerce	25		25	167		167	183		183
Science and Technology:									
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	163	4	159	995	11	984	950	8	94:
National Institute of Standards and Technology	62		62	339		339	328		32
Other	-14		-22	-18		-37	69		5
Total—Science and technology	211	11	200	1,316	30	1,286	1,348	22	1,32
Total—Science and technology			200	1,510	30	1,200	1,040	22	1,02
Other	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	51	1	49	51	(* *)	5
Proprietary receipts from the public		. 12	-12		66	-66		64	-6
ntrabudgetary transactions				(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* '
Offsetting governmental receipts									
Total Department of Communication	204		004	4.000	400	4.000	4.070		4.00
Total—Department of Commerce	304	23	281	1,962	102	1,860	1,973	90	1,88
partment of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel:									
Department of the Army	1,372		1,372	12,490		12,490	12,698		12,69
Department of the Navy	1,169		1,169	11,844		11,844	12,413		12,41
Department of the Air Force	826		826	9,373		9,373	9,467		9,46
				-					
Total—Military Personnel	3,366		3,366	33,707		33,707	34,578		34,57
Operation and Maintenance:									
Department of the Army	1,961		1,961	10,868		10,868	11,542		11,54
Department of the Navy	2,497		2,497	11,261		11,261	11,775		11,77
Department of the Air Force	2,437		2,437	11,558		11,558	12,057		12,05
Defense agencies	1,669		1,669	10,614		10,614	10,094		10,09
Defense agencies	1,009		1,009	10,014		10,014	10,094		10,03
Total—Operation and Maintenance	8,263		8,263	44,301		44,301	45,467		45,46
Dra aurament.									
Procurement:	504		504	4.007		4.007	4.040		4.04
Department of the Army	594		594	4,037		4,037	4,010		4,01
Department of the Navy	1,893		1,893	8,976		8,976	8,500		8,50
Department of the Air Force	1,726		1,726	8,967		8,967	8,541		8,54
Defense agencies	282		282	1,711		1,711	1,554		1,55
Total—Procurement	4,495		4,495	23,691		23,691	22,605		22,60
Describ Development Test and Evaluation									
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation:	111		444	2,348		2 2 4 9	2,490		2.40
Department of the Army Department of the Navy	441 877		441 877	4,126		2,348 4,126	3,847		2,49 3,84
•	1,402		1,402	7,565		7,565	6,317		6,31
Department of the Air Force	947		947	4,752		4,752	4,690		4,69
-	341		347	4,732		4,7 32	4,030		4,03
Total—Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	3,668		3,668	18,791		18,791	17,342		17,34
Military Construction:									
Department of the Army	71		71	550		550	557		55
Department of the Navy	53		53	373		373	303		30
Department of the Air Force	80		80	495		495	483		48
Defense agencies	214		214	1,677		1,677	1,590		1,59
Total—Military Construction	419		419	3,094		3,094	2,934		2,93
	-								
Family Housing:	440		440	504		50.4	070		07
Department of the Army	112		112	594		594	670		67
Department of the Navy	104		104	634		634	666		66
Department of the Air Force	85		85	487		487	546		54
Defense agencies	8	4	5	62	30	32	72	30	4
Revolving and Management Funds:	00		00	40		40	0		
Department of the Army	69		69	43		43	-8		-
Department of the Navy	162		162	628		628	-229		-22
Department of the Air Force	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)	1		
Defense agencies:	1 055		-1,055	147		1.17	2.454		2.45
Working capital fund Other	–1,055 –31		-1,055 -31	-286	2	147 –288	2,454 –141		2,45 -14
rust funds:	-31	()	-31	-200	2	-200	-141	1	-14
	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(*
Department of the Navy		(* *)	(" ")	*	·····	*			("
Department of the Navy	4	` ,	(* *)	14 6	` '	14 (* *)	14 10		(*
Department of the Air Force	- 1		()	Ö	6	()		Э	
Department of the Air Force	1		. ,	110		110	71		_
Defense agencies	1 31		`31	118		118	74		7
Defense agencies	31		`31						
Defense agencies Proprietary receipts from the public: Department of the Army	31		`31 -84		5	-5		185	-18
Defense agencies	31	84 261	31 -84 -261		5 281	-5 -281		185 179	–18 –17
Defense agencies	31	84 261 32	`31 -84		5 281	-5		185 179 118	7 -18 -17 -11 -25

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

		[\$ millio	ns]						
		This Month	1	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date		
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
Department of Defense—Military:—Continued	1	1		•	1		•		
Intrabudgetary transactions:									
Department of the Army	-12		-12	73		73	41		41
Department of the Navy	51		51	848		848	788		788
Department of the Air Force	(* *)		(* *)	114		114	72		72
Defense agencies	1		1	-60		-60	-176		-176
Offsetting governmental receipts: Department of the Army					3	-3		10	-10
Total—Department of Defense—Military	19,741	431	19,310	127,007	577	126,429	127,781	786	126,994
Department of Education:									
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education:									
Education reform	70		70	447		447	215		215
Education for the disadvantaged	361		361	4,001		4,001	3,553		3,553
Impact aid	¹ -44		-44	547		547	470		470
School improvement programs Other	105 4		105 4	746 24		746 24	648 26		648 26
Total—Office of Elementary and Secondary									
Education	495		495	5,765		5,765	4,913		4,913
Office of Bilingual Education and Minority Languages Affairs	13		13	94		94	87		87
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:	10		10	34		34	01		01
Special education	232		232	1,983		1,983	1,771		1,771
Rehabilitation services and disability research	153		153	1,292		1,292	1,220		1,220
Special institutions for persons with disabilities	7		7	69		69	65		65
Office of Vocational and Adult Education	74		74	799		799	703		703
Office of Postsecondary Education:									
College housing and academic facilities loans	-7		_7	-22		-45	2		-22
Student financial assistance	405		405	4,924		4,924	4,348		4,348
Higher education	41		41	449		449	398		398
Howard University	9		9	91		91	97		97
Federal direct student loan program	38		38	443		443	406		406
Federal family education loans	-334		-334	869		869	1,774		1,774
Total—Office of Postsecondary Education	151	1	150	6,754	23	6,731	7,025	24	7,001
Office of Educational Research and Improvement	29		29	240		240	138		138
Departmental Management	30		30	205		205	218		218
Proprietary receipts from the public					(* *)	(* *)		20	-20
Total—Department of Education	1,184	1	1,183	17,201	23	17,178	16,139	44	16,095
Department of Energy:									
Atomic Energy Defense Activities:									
Weapons activities	192		192	1,920		1,920	2,073		2,073
Defense environmental restoration and waste									
management	342		342	2,319		2,319	2,955		2,955
Defense facilities closure projects	69		69	445		445			767
Other defense activities	157 54		157 54	805 121		805 121	767 68		767 68
Defense nuclear waste disposal	J4		J 4	121		121	00		00
Energy Programs:									
Science	180		180	1,010		1,010	522		522
Energy supply	72		72	962		962	1,549		1,549
Non-defense environmental management	39		39	182		182			
Fossil energy research and development	22		22	171		171	234		234
Energy conservation	63		63	287		287	259		259
Strategic petroleum reserve	20		20	114		114	113		113
Uranium enrichment decontamination and									
decommissioning fund	17		17	119		119	88		88
Other	13	-7	21	333	17	317	394	2	392
Total—Energy Programs	425	-7	433	3,180	17	3,163	3,160	2	3,158
Power Marketing Administration	109		-104	679		-293	758		-199
Departmental Administration	19		19	92		92	112		112
Proprietary receipts from the public			-73			-907			-1,200
Intrabudgetary transactions Offsetting governmental receipts	–19 		–19 	–681 		–681 	–591 		–591
Total—Department of Energy	1,349		1,070	8,880		6,984	9,300		7,141
	.,543	2.0	.,5. 5	5,000	.,000	5,554	5,500	_,,,,,	.,

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

			nsj				T			
		This Month		Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date			
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	
Department of Health and Human Services:										
Public Health Service:										
Food and Drug Administration	74	(* *)	74	380	2	378	398	2	396	
Health Resources and Services Administration	246	(* *)	245	1,604	4	1,599	1,649		1,649	
Indian Health Services	119		119	1,359		1,359	1,310		1,310	
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	156		156	1,146		1,146	1,096		1,096	
National Institutes of Health	1,050		1,050	5,889		5,889	6,024		6,024	
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	162		163	1 044		1,044	602		603	
Administration	163 18		18	1,044 64		64	603 73		73	
Agency for Fleatin Gale Folicy and Research			10	04		04	73		7.0	
Total—Public Health Service	1,826	1	1,825	11,486	7	11,479	11,153	2	11,151	
Health Care Financing Administration:										
Grants to States for Medicaid	8,421		8,421	50,191		50,191	47,363		47,363	
Payments to health care trust funds	5,197		5,197	31,820		31,820	31,329		31,329	
Federal hospital insurance trust fund:										
Benefit payments	9,713		9,713	65,211		65,211	66,591		66,591	
Administrative expenses	116		116	618		618	588		588	
Total—FHI trust fund	9,830		9,830	65,829		65,829	67,179		67,179	
Health care fraud and abuse control	50		50	249		249	250		250	
riediti care nadu and abuse control			30	243		243	230		250	
Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund:										
Benefit payments	6,148		6,148	39,926		39,926	34,763		34,763	
Administrative expenses	110		110	710		710	687		687	
Total—FSMI trust fund	6,258		6,258	40,636		40,636	35,450		35,450	
Other	-28		-28	-63		-63	26		26	
Total—Health Care Financing Administration	29,728		29,728	188,662		188,662	181,598		181,598	
Administration for Children and Families:										
Temporary assistance for needy families	1,276		1,276	6,980		6,980	3,901		3,901	
Family support payments to States	442		442	1,052		1,052	3,739		3,739	
Low income home energy assistance	147		147	759		759	817		817	
Refugee and entrant assistance	51		51	172		172	146		146	
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	4		4	43		43	259		259	
Child care entitlement to States	135		135	982		982	468		468	
Payments to States for the child care and development										
block grant	111		111	509		509	452		452	
Social services block grant	207		207	1,262		1,262	1,278		1,278	
Children and families services programs	459		459	2,701		2,701	2,550		2,550	
Payments to States for foster care and adoption assistance	313		313	2,204		2,204	1,875		1,875	
Other	19		19	125		125	91		91	
Total—Administration for Children and Families	3,162		3,162	16,787		16,787	15,576		15,576	
			-							
Administration on Aging	75 80		75 89	424 355		424 355	436		436	
Other Proprietary receipts from the public	89	2,094	-2,094	355	10,720	–10,720	210	10,141	210 10,141–	
Intrabudgetary transactions:		2,034	-2,094		10,720	-10,720		10,141	-10,141	
Payments for health insurance for the aged:										
Federal hospital insurance trust fund			 E 00E	20.000		20.000	20.527		20.527	
Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund .	-5,005		-5,005	-30,098		-30,098	-29,527		-29,527	
Payments for tax and other credits: Federal hospital insurance trust fund	-192		-192	-1,721		-1,721	-1,802		-1,802	
Total—Department of Health and Human										

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

	1	[\$ millio	ns]	1			<u> </u>			
		This Month	1	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date			
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	
Department of Housing and Urban Development:										
Housing Programs:	4	. 6	-2	23	30	-7	57	46	11	
Public enterprise funds Credit accounts:	4	. 0	-2	23	30	-1	37	40	11	
Federal housing administration fund	992	1,041	-49	4,769	5,837	-1,068	8,714	9,867	-1,153	
Housing for the elderly or handicapped fund	2		-62	115		-219	281	357	-75	
Other	60		60	366		366	402		402	
Rent supplement payments Homeownership assistance	9 5		9 5	27 32		27 32	28 42		28 42	
Rental housing assistance	63		63	324		324	329		329	
Rental housing development grants										
Low-rent public housing	42		42	386		386	393		393	
Public housing grants College housing grants	283 1		283 1	1,676 9		1,676 9	1,810 8		1,810 8	
Lower income housing assistance	531		531	² 4,939		4,939	4,525		4,525	
Section 8 contract renewals	64		64	² 2,173		2,173	3,777		3,777	
Other	348		348	2,391		2,391	664		664	
Total—Housing Programs	2,404	1,111	1,293	17,230	6,201	11,029	21,031	10,270	10,761	
Public and Indian Housing Programs: Low-rent public housing—loans and other expenses Payments for operation of low-income housing	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	222	188	34	243	175	69	
projects	134		134	409		409	1,074		1,074	
Community Partnerships Against Crime	21		21	143		143	131		131	
Other	21		21	131		131	104		104	
Total—Public and Indian Housing Programs	176	6 (* *)	176	904	188	717	1,553	175	1,378	
Government National Mortgage Association:										
Management and liquidating functions fund				(* *)		(* *)				
Guarantees of mortgage-backed securities	13	59	-46	91	415	-324	105	394	-288	
Total—Government National Mortgage Association	13	59	-46	91	415	-324	105	394	-288	
Community Planning and Development:										
Community development grants	378		378	2,275		2,275	2,248		2,248	
Home investment partnerships program Other	126 24		126 18	634 133		634 92	579 166		579 116	
	-									
Total—Community Planning and Development	528	8 6	522	3,042	41	3,001	2,992	50	2,942	
Management and Administration	21		21	216		216	239		239	
Other	3	40	3	22		22	26		26	
Proprietary receipts from the public Offsetting governmental receipts		/+ +\	-43 (* *)		_	–260 –8		•	–241 –8	
Total—Department of Housing and Urban										
Development	3,145	1,219	1,926	21,505	7,112	14,393	25,945	11,136	14,809	
Department of the Interior:										
Land and Minerals Management:										
Bureau of Land Management:	50		5 0	204		201	297		207	
Management of lands and resources Other	53 29		53 28	301 186	7	301 179	297 254		297 254	
Minerals Management Service	57		57	360		360	394		394	
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and										
Enforcement	18		18	175		175	168		168	
Total—Land and Minerals Management	158	3 2	156	1,023	7	1,016	1,113		1,113	
Water and Science:										
Bureau of Reclamation:										
Water and related resources Other	47 39		47 24	269 189		269 91	235 209		235 135	
United States Geological Survey	59 54		54 54	389		389	359		359	
Other	2		2	36		36	47		47	
Total—Water and Science	142	2 15	127	882	97	785	850	75	775	
Fish and Wildlife and Parks:										
United States Fish and Wildlife Service	101		101	635		635	624		624	
National Park Service	151		151	854		854	764		764	
Total—Fish and Wildlife and Parks	252	2	252	1,489		1,489	1,388		1,388	

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

		[\$ millio	,				<u> </u>			
		This Month		Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date			
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	
Department of the Interior:—Continued										
Bureau of Indian Affairs	177	1	177	1,113	4	1,109	1,070	4	1,066	
Insular affairs	18		18	172		172	182		182	
Office of Special Trustee for American Indians	13		13	263		263	224		224	
Other	7	1	6	69	4 020	65	67	1.000	4.069	
Proprietary receipts from the public	-18	186	–186 –18	-158	1,030	−1,030 −158	-188	1,068	–1,068 –188	
Total—Department of the Interior	749	204	544	4,853	1,142	3,711	4,706	1,146	3,560	
epartment of Justice:										
General Administration	-65		-65	182		182	185		18	
Legal Activities and United States Marshalls:										
United States Attorneys	92		92	480		480	414		41	
Other	173		173	969		969	833		833	
Federal Bureau of Investigation	250		250	1,521		1,521	1,266		1,266	
Drug Enforcement Administration	109		109	497		497	505		50	
Immigration and Naturalization Service	243		243	1,684		1,684	1,333		1,33	
Federal Prison System	255	15	239	1,555	86	1,469	1,561	78	1,48	
Office of Justice Programs:	4.47		4.47	400		400	000		00	
Violent crime reduction programs	147		147	490		490	926		92	
Community oriented policing services	100		100	467		467	260		26	
Other	100		100	541		541	459		45	
Other	2		2	126		126	159		15	
Intrabudgetary transactions	-7		-7	-28	 F10	-28 510	-34	400	-3	
Offsetting governmental receipts	4 200	63	-63	0.404	519	-519 7.880	7.000	482	-48°	
Total—Department of Justice =	1,398	78	1,320	8,484	605	7,880	7,868	560	7,30	
epartment of Labor:										
Employment and Training Administration:										
Training and employment services	354		354	2,062		2,062	1,933		1,93	
Welfare to work jobs	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)				
Community service employment for older Americans	34		34	222		222	192		19	
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances	26		26	149		149	160		16	
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	49		49	126		126	20		2	
Advances to the unemployment trust fund and other							3			
funds =				10		10	³ 15		15	
Unemployment trust fund:										
Federal-State unemployment insurance:										
State unemployment benefits	2,133		2,133	10,379		10,379	11,258		11,25	
State administrative expenses	223		223	1,514		1,514	1,553		1,55	
Federal administrative expenses	40		40	145		145	150		15	
Veterans employment and training	15		15	92		92	83		8	
Repayment of advances from the general fund Other	······ (* *)		(* *)	1		1	1			
Total—Unemployment trust fund	2,411		2,411	12,131		12,131	13,045		13,04	
Other	6		6	43		43	40		4(
= Total—Employment and Training Administration	2,880		2,880	14,742		14,742	15,405		15,405	
=										
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation Employment Standards Administration:	88	457	-369	514	1,350	-836	482		-46	
Salaries and expenses	23		23	149		149	135		13	
Special benefits	79		79 42	-158		-158 251	-235		-23	
Black lung disability trust fund	42		42	251		251	260		260	
	11		11	74 160		74 160	74 157		7	
Other	26		26	169		169	157		15	
Occupational Safety and Health Administration			25							
Occupational Safety and Health Administration	25		25 47	158		158	153			
Occupational Safety and Health Administration	25 47		47	238		238	230		230	
Occupational Safety and Health Administration	25							3	153 230 -3 -329	

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

		[\$ millio	ns]						
		This Month	l	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date		
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
Department of State:									
Administration of Foreign Affairs:									
Diplomatic and consular programs	103		103	663		663	780		78
Security and maintenance of United States missions	⁴ -20		-20	103		103	358		35
Payment to Foreign Service retirement and disability fund				130		130	126		12
Foreign Service retirement and disability fund	41		41	256		256	246		24
Other	76		76	355		355	235		23
Total—Administration of Foreign Affairs	200		200	1,508		1,508	1,745		1,74
International Organizations and Conferences	128		128	814		814	826		820
Migration and refugee assistance	59		59	381		381	393		39
Other	-16		-16	84		84	119		119
Proprietary receipts from the public					(* *)	(* *)			
Intrabudgetary transactions	(* *)		(* *)	-174		-174	-178		-178
Offsetting governmental receipts									
Total—Department of State	370		370	2,612	(* *)	2,612	2,905		2,905
Department of Transportation:									
Coast Guard:									
Operating expenses	183		183	1,335		1,335	1,259		1,259
Acquisition, construction, and improvements	33		33	182		182	167		167
Retired pay	57		57	308		308	314		314
Other	20	. ,	20	106		104	107		105
Total—Coast Guard	293	(* *)	293	1,932	3	1,929	1,847	2	1,845
Federal Aviation Administration:	245		245	1,656		1,656	1,631		1,631
Operations	243		240	1,000		1,000	1,001		1,00
Airport and airway trust fund:									
Grants-in-aid for airports	97		97	755		755	812		812
Facilities and equipment	175		175	1,068		1,068	1,155		1,155
Research, engineering, and development Trust fund share of FAA operations	18 160		18 160	101 964		101 964	101 822		101 822
Total—Airport and airway trust fund	450		450	2,888		2,888	2,889		2,889
Other	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	-3		-3	-5		
Total—Federal Aviation Administration	695		694	4,540		4,540	4,516		4,516
		()	094	4,340	()	4,540	4,510	s (* *)	4,510
Federal Highway Administration: Highway trust fund:									
Federal-aid highways	1,324		1,324	9,144		9,144	9,186		9,186
Other	13		13	62		54	76		76
Other programs	14		14	181		181	93		93
Total—Federal Highway Administration	1,352	(* *)	1,352	9,388	8	9,379	9,355		9,355
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	19		19	156		156	127		127
Fodoral Bailroad Administration:									
Federal Railroad Administration: Grants to National Railroad Passenger Corporation	(* *)		(* *)	393		393	408		408
Other	50		49	326		323	177		172
Total—Federal Railroad Administration	50		49	720		716	584		580
Federal Transit Administration:									
Formula grants	223		223	-209		-209	276		276
Major capital investments	200		200	945		945	1,116		1,116
Trust fund share of expenses				1,328		1,328	830		830
Other	26		26	187		187	189		189
Total—Federal Transit Administration	449		449	2,251		2,251	2,410		2,410
Maritime Administration	62	1	61	301	176	125	351	206	145
Other	42		41	119		113	158		154
Proprietary receipts from the public		(* *)	(* *)			-6			_4
Intrabudgetary transactions		4.0	-10	–27 		–27 –70	(* *)	7.4	(* * -7
							40.040		
Total—Department of Transportation	2,961	13	2,948	19,380	273	19,107	19,349	293	19,056

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

		[\$ millio	ns]						
		This Month	l	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior Fiscal Year to Date		
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
Department of the Treasury:									
Departmental Offices: Exchange stabilization fund Other	148 31		73 31	-120 212		-549 212	-123 209		-473 209
Financial Management Service:									
Salaries and expenses	10 		10	103 1,164		103 1,164	122 1,164		122 1,164
accounts Claims, judgements, and relief acts Other	51 60 10		51 60 10	643 331 16		643 331 16	399 482 39		399 482 39
Total—Financial Management Service	130		130	2,257		2,257	2,206		2,20
Federal Financing Bank	-114		-114	7		7	7		-
Salaries and expenses	40		40	240 123		240 123	214 107		21 ₄ 107
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico United States Customs Service	10 152		10 152	1,032		1,032	954		954
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	-7		-7	22		22	5		į
United States Mint	78 13		–26 13	337 120		–192 120	250 145		-144 145
Buleau of the Public Dept	=====		13	120		120	143		140
Internal Revenue Service: Processing, assistance, and management	227 239		227 239	1,203 1,655		1,203 1,655	811 2,053		81 <i>1</i> 2,053
Information systems	103 6,979		103 6,979	591 18,641		591 18,641	522 16,353		522 16,353
Refunding internal revenue collections, interest	144		144	1,017		1,017	1,007		1,007
Other Total—Internal Revenue Service	7,706	. ,	7,706	23,128		23,126	20,744	, ,	20,74
			-			-	-		
United States Secret Service	41 24		41 21	306 176		306 -24	296 192		296 6
Office of Thrift Supervison	11		11	68		-5	69		_4
Interest on the public debt:									
Public issues (accrual basis)	20,796 985		20,796 985	121,576 58,964		121,576 58,964	121,968 54,397		121,968 54,397
Total—Interest on the public debt	21,781		21,781	180,539		180,539	176,365		176,36
Other	3		3	35		35	30		30
Proprietary receipts from the public			-326			-2,225		2,011	-2,011
Intrabudgetary transactions	-815		–815 –85	-2,589		-2,589 -641	-3,641	623	-3,64° -623
Total—Department of the Treasury	29.233		28.638	205.895		201,795	198.027		194.391
Department of Veterans Affairs:			20,000	200,000	-1,000	201,100	100,027		104,00
Veterans Health Administration: Medical care	1,387		1,387	8,606		8,606	8,322		8,322
Other	44		26	287		179	324		226
Veterans Benefits Administration:									
Public enterprise funds:									
Guaranty and indemnity fund	21		21	201		130	561	341	219
Loan guaranty revolving fund Other	85 52		–21 7	959 281		36 (* *)	135 61	149 60	-14 -
Compensation and pensions	154		154	9,992		9,992	9,556		9,556
Readjustment benefits	106		106	722		722	708		708
Insurance funds: National service life	127	,	127	598		598	600		600
United States Government Life	127		127	6		6	7		7
Veterans special life	15		12	85		-5	76		-14
Other	3		3	51		51	44		44 10
Total—Veterans Benefits Administration	564		410	12,895		11,530	11,748		11,10
Construction	49 93		49 93	235 545		235 545	310 487	(* *)	310 487
National service life			-20			-111			-117
United States Government Life			(* *)		`	(* *)		246	(* *
OtherIntrabudgetary transactions	 –1		–75 −1	-32		-358 -32	 -6		-340 -6
Total—Department of Veterans Affairs	2,137	268	1,870	22,536	1,941	20,595	21,184	1,196	19,988

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

		[\$ millio	ns]						
		This Month	ı	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior I	Fiscal Year	to Date
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
Corps of Engineers:									
Construction, general	54		54	525		525	461		46
Operation and maintenance, general	97		97	567		567	579		579
Flood control	36 41		36 41	209 248		209 248	276 260		276 260
Other	44		44	438		438	424		424
Proprietary receipts from the public			-30		100	-130		0.5	-95
Total—Corps of Engineers	272	30	242	1,987	130	1,858	2,000	95	1,90
Other Defense Civil Programs:									
Military Retirement: Payment to military retirement fund				15,119		15,119	15,151		15,15°
Military retirement fund	2,609		2,609	15,466		15,466	14,982		14,982
Educational Benefits	21		21	93		93	94		94
Other	11		11	67		67	62	1	6
Proprietary receipts from the public		1	-1		8	-8		10	-10
Intrabudgetary transactions	-11		-11	-15,207		-15,207	-15,251		-15,25°
Total—Other Defense Civil Programs	2,629	1	2,628	15,538	8	15,530	15,038	11	15,027
Environmental Protection Agency:	40		40	0.40		0.40	0.47		0.45
Science and technology	46		46	248		248	247		247
Environmental programs and management State and tribal assistance grants	184 227		184 227	936 1,160		936 1,160	889 1,374		889 1,374
Hazardous substance superfund	113		113	720		720	1,420		1,420
Other	5	(* *)	5	324	17	306	-450		-451
Proprietary receipts from the public		39	-39		137	-137			-203
Intrabudgetary transactions				-250		-250	-250		-250
Offsetting governmental receipts		1	-1		5	-5		6	-6
Total—Environmental Protection Agency	576	41	535	3,137	160	2,977	3,230	209	3,021
Executive Office of the President: Compensation of the President and the White House Office	3		3	21		21	19		19
Office of Management and Budget	4		4	28		28	28		28
Other	10	. ,	10	55	(* *)	55	63		63
Total—Executive Office of the President	17	(* *)	17	104	(* *)	104	110		110
Federal Emergency Management Agency: Public enterprise funds	50	47	3	150	344	-195	412	165	247
Disaster relief	170		170	963		963	1,270		1,270
Emergency management planning and assistance	23		23	115		115	88		88
Other	29		29	146		146	148		148
Proprietary receipts from the public								0.5	-25
Offsetting governmental receipts		(* *)	(* *)		8	-8		9	-9
Total—Federal Emergency Management Agency	272	47	225	1,374	352	1,022	1,919	200	1,719
General Services Administration:									
Real Property Activities	446		446	678		678	517		517
Supply and Technology Activities	8		8	-112		-112	-114		-114
General Activities Proprietary receipts from the public	7	(+ +)	7 (* *)	61	4	61 -4	96	_	96 -5
Total—General Services Administration	461	(* *)	461	627	4	622	499		494
	401	()	401	021		022	499	<u> </u>	434
International Assistance Program: International Security Assistance:									
Foreign military loan program	29	32	-3	178	273	-95	186	260	-74
Foreign military financing program	31		31	2,539		2,539	2,424		2,424
Economic support fund	67		67	1,573		1,573	1,708		1,708
Other Proprietary receipts from the public	10	83	10 –83	62	379	62 –379	79		79 –439
Total—International Security Assistance	137		22	4,352		3,700	4,397		3,698
Multilateral Assistance:	107	110		1,002		5,700	1,007	700	5,030
Contribution to the International Development				4=-		.=-	.		
Association	120		120	470 152		470 152	642		642
International organizations and programs Other	138		138	152 252		152 252	124 371		124 371
Total—Multilateral Assistance				873		873			
rotal—iviuitilateral Assistative	138		138	6/3		0/3	1,137		1,137

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

		[\$ million							
		This Month		Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior F	iscal Year (o Date
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
International Assistance Program:—Continued									
International Development Assistance:									
Agency for International Development:									
Economic assistance loans	(* *)		-61	-2	758	-760 4.000	6	451	-445
Sustainable development assistance program	186		186	1,090		1,090	543		543
Assistance for Eastern Europe and the Baltic States	17		17	93		93	223		223
Assistance for the new independent States of the	17	•••••	17	33		33	225		220
Former Soviet Union	32		32	186		186	362		362
Development fund for Africa	5		5	67		67	303		303
Operating expenses	56		56	243		243	223		223
Payment to the Foreign Service retirement and									
disability fund				44		44	44		44
Other	35	7	28	131	43	88	129	34	95
Proprietary receipts from the public					1	-1		1	_1
Intrabudgetary transactions				(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *
Total—Agency for International Development	331	68	263	1,853	802	1,051	1,833	486	1,347
Overseas Private Investment Corporation	4		-14	42	156	-114	42	143	-101
Peace Corps	13		13	109		109	120		120
Other	4		4	28		28	24		24
Total—International Development Assistance	353	86	267	2,032	958	1,074	2,019	629	1,390
International Monetary Programs	193		193	372		372	548		548
Military Sales Programs:	155		133	012		012	040		040
Special defense acquisition fund	(* *)	1	-1	7	16	-9	5	-2	7
Foreign military sales trust fund	1,079		1,079	7,009		7,009	7,372		7,372
Kuwait civil reconstruction trust fund	(* *)		(* *)	1		1	(* *)		(* *)
Proprietary receipts from the public		4 000	-1,002		7,074	-7,074		7,361	-7,361
Other	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)	1		1
Total—International Assistance Program	1,901	1,204	697	14,645	8,699	5,946	15,480	8,688	6,792
National Aeronautics and Space Administration:									
Human space flight	466		466	2,711		2,711	2,752		2,752
Science, aeronautics, and technology	516		516	3,018		3,018	2,871		2,871
Mission support	205						_,0		
ss.s oapport			205	1,293		1,293	1,217		
Other	10		205 10	1,293 86		1,293 86			
Other							1,217		
···							1,217		194
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration	10		10	86		86	1,217 194		194
Other	1,196		10 1,196	7,1 08		7,108	1,217 194 7,035		7,035
Other	1,196 1,196		10 1,196	7,108		7,108	1,217 194 7,035		7,035
Other	1,196 1,196		10 1,196 187 16	7,108 1,193 163		7,108 1,193 163	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155		7,035 1,087 155
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities	1,196 1,196		10 1,196	7,108		7,108	1,217 194 7,035		1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources	1,196 1,196		10 1,196 187 16	7,108 1,193 163		7,108 1,193 163	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155		7,035 1,087 155
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other	1,196 1,196 187 16 40		1,196 1,196 187 16 40	7,108 1,193 163 135		7,108 1,193 163 135	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147		7,035 1,087 155 147
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation	1,196 1,196 187 16 40		1,196 1,196 187 16 40	7,108 1,193 163 135		7,108 1,193 163 135	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147		7,035 1,087 155 147
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management:	1,196 1,196 187 16 40		1,196 1,196 187 16 40	7,108 1,193 163 135		7,108 1,193 163 135	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390		1,390
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management: Government payment for annuitants, employees health,	1,196 1,196 187 16 40 242		10 1,196 187 16 40 242	7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491		7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147		1,898
Other	1,196 1,196 187 16 40 242		10 1,196 187 16 40 242	7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491		7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390		7,035 1,087 155 147
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management: Government payment for annuitants, employees health, and life insurance benefits Payment to civil service retirement and disability fund Civil service retirement and disability fund Employees life insurance fund	1,196 1,196 187 16 40 242		10 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 -29	7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 823		7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 -678	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 863		1,898 1,898 1,896 1,896 1,896
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management: Government payment for annuitants, employees health, and life insurance benefits Payment to civil service retirement and disability fund Civil service retirement and disability fund Employees life insurance fund Employees and retired employees health benefits fund	1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 136 1,444		10 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 -29 124	7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 823 8,233		1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 -678 299	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 863 8,009		1,087 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 -513 238
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management: Government payment for annuitants, employees health, and life insurance benefits Payment to civil service retirement and disability fund Civil service retirement and disability fund Employees life insurance fund Employees and retired employees health benefits fund Other	10 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 136		10 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 -29	7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 823		7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 -678	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 863		1,087 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 -513 238
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management: Government payment for annuitants, employees health, and life insurance benefits Payment to civil service retirement and disability fund Civil service retirement and disability fund Employees life insurance fund Employees and retired employees health benefits fund Other Intrabudgetary transactions:	1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 136 1,444		10 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 -29 124	7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 823 8,233	 1,500 7,933	1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 -678 299	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 863 8,009	1,376	1,087 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 –513
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management: Government payment for annuitants, employees health, and life insurance benefits Payment to civil service retirement and disability fund Employees life insurance fund Employees and retired employees health benefits fund Other Intrabudgetary transactions: Civil service retirement and disability fund:	1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 136 1,444 -28		10 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 -29 124	7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 823 8,233 3	 1,500 7,933	1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 -678 299	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 863 8,009 103	 1,376 7,770	1,087 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 -513 238
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management: Government payment for annuitants, employees health, and life insurance benefits Payment to civil service retirement and disability fund Civil service retirement and disability fund Employees life insurance fund Employees and retired employees health benefits fund Other Intrabudgetary transactions: Civil service retirement and disability fund: General fund contributions	1,196 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 136 1,444 -28	 165 1,320	10 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 -29 124 -28	1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 823 8,233 3	 1,500 7,933	1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 -678 299 3	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 863 8,009 103	1,376	1,087 1,087 1,55 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 -513 239 103
Other Total—National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation: Research and related activities Education and human resources Other Total—National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management: Government payment for annuitants, employees health, and life insurance benefits Payment to civil service retirement and disability fund Employees life insurance fund Employees and retired employees health benefits fund Other Intrabudgetary transactions: Civil service retirement and disability fund:	1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 136 1,444 -28	 165 1,320	10 1,196 187 16 40 242 359 3,637 -29 124 -28	7,108 1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 823 8,233 3	1,500 7,933	1,193 163 135 1,491 1,901 21,285 -678 299 3	1,217 194 7,035 1,087 155 147 1,390 1,898 20,612 863 8,009 103	 1,376 7,770	1,087 1,087 1,55 147 1,390

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

	1	[\$ millio	ns]	1			1		
		This Month	l	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior F	iscal Year	to Date
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
Small Business Administration:	•	•		•	•			1	
Public enterprise funds:									-
Business loan fund	31	39	-8	232		4	210	246	-36
Disaster loan fund Other	10 2		-14 (* *)	132 7		−2 −1	157 9	146 6	1.
Other	42		42	246		246	252	(* *)	252
Total—Small Business Administration	84		20	617		248	628	398	230
Social Security Administration:									
Payments to social security trust funds	16		16	4,888		4,888	3,551		3,55
Special benefits for disabled coal miners	49		49	300		300	320		320
Supplemental security income program	194		194	14,414		14,414	14,127		14,127
Office of the Inspector General	(* *)		(* *)	4		4	1		
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund (off-budget):									
Benefit payments	27,111		27,111	160,840		160,840	154,788		154,788
Administrative expenses	188		188	1,020		1,020	977		977
Payment to railroad retirement account									
Total—FOASI trust fund	27,299		27,299	161,860		161,860	155,764		155,764
Federal disability insurance trust fund (off-budget):									
Benefit payments	4,021		4,021	23,442		23,442	22,561		22,56
Administrative expenses	106		106	735		735	607		607
Payment to railroad retirement account Other				(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *
Total—FDI trust fund	4,126		4,126	24,177		24,177	23,168		23,168
Proprietary receipts from the public:									
On-budget		104	-104		543	-543		562	-562
Off-budget		-	-5			-11		9	_(
Intrabudgetary transactions: Off-budget ⁵	-16		-16	-4,888		-4,888	-3,551		-3,55°
Total—Social Security Administration	31,668		31,560	200,755		200,202	193,380	571	192,809
•									
Other independent agencies: Appalachian Regional Commission	10		10	87	1	86	115	1	114
Corporation for National and Community Service	53		53	289		289	296		296
Corporation for Public Broadcasting				250		250	260		260
District of Columbia:									
Courts				101		101			
Corrections				471		471			
General and special payments	(* *)		(* *)	200		200	720		720
Financing				400	12	-12		12	-12
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	17 ⁶ -210		17	126	` ,	126	117	(* *)	117
Export-Import Bank of the United StatesFederal Communications Commission:	-210	72	-282	157	215	-58	359	416	-57
Universal service fund	175		175	655		655	494		494
Spectrum auction subsidies							333		333
Other	22		20	77		58	91	14	77
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation:									
Bank insurance fund	77	341	-264	492	1,259	-767	736	2,549	-1,813
Savings association insurance fund	5		-48	37		-205	258	4,624	-4,366
FSLIC resolution fund:								, = -	,
Resolution Trust Corporation closeout	16		-134	233	1,018	-785	447	3,534	-3,087
Other	2		-22	23		-243	41	888	-847
Affordable housing and bank enterprise	4		4	4		4	(* *)		(* *
Total—Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	105	568	-463	789	2,785	-1,996	1,482	11,596	-10,114
Legal Services Corporation	1		1	119		119	141		141
National Archives and Records Administration	10	. ,	10	108	. ,	108	98 157	(* *) 156	97
National Credit Union Administration	18	56	-38	194	142	52	157	156	1

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

	1	[\$ millio	ns]	1			1		
		This Month	ı	Current	Fiscal Year	to Date	Prior F	iscal Year	to Date
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
Other independent agencies:—Continued									
National Endowment for the Arts	10		10	48		48	49		49
National Endowment for the Humanities	9		9	53		53	62		62
Institute of Museum and Library Services	11		11	82		82	86		86
National Labor Relations Board	12		12	88		88	87		87
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	38	20	18	244	232	11	255	210	4
Panama Canal Commission	55	69	-14	337	371	-34	322	332	_9
Public enterprise funds (off-budget)	4,368		–945 	28,614 43		-2,639 43	27,737 78	29,992	-2,255 78
Railroad Retirement Board:									
Federal windfall subsidy	17		17	103		103	110		110
Federal payments to the railroad retirement accounts	(* *)		(* *)	128		128	127		127
Railroad unemployment insurance trust fund:									
Benefit payments	6		6	35		35	42		42
Administrative expenses	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)	1		•
Rail industry pension fund:									
Benefit payments	241		241	1,453		1,453	1,440		1,440
Advances from FOASDI fund	-96		-96	-562		-562	-557		-557
OASDI certifications	95		95	562		562	557		557
Administrative expenses	8		8	44		44	42		42
Interest on refunds of taxes	1		1	2		2	2		2
Other	(* *)		(* *)	2		2	2		2
Supplemental annuity pension fund:				40		40	40		44
Benefit payments	7		7	40		40	42		42
Interest on refund of taxes	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *
Railroad Social Security equivalent benefit account:	405		405	0.500		0.500	2.504		2.50
Benefit payments	425		425	2,532		2,532	2,501		2,50
Interest on refund of taxes	1		1	1		1	1		/+ +
Other Intrabudgetary transactions: Payments from other funds to the railroad retirement	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *)	(* *)		(* *
trust funds Other				-128		-128	 –127		 –127
Total—Railroad Retirement Board	703		703	4,212		4,212	4,183		4,183
Securities and Exchange Commission	-69		-69	-59		-59	32		32
Smithsonian Institution	41		41	234		234	138		138
Tennessee Valley Authority	657		-107	4,501	4,961	-460	4,548	4,646	-98
United States Enrichment Corporation Fund	85		-24	558		-101	840	833	8
United States Information Agency	70		70	522		521	597	(* *)	597
Other	73		68	742		525	733	244	489
Total—Other independent agencies	6,264		-715	43.842		2,975	44,412	48,452	-4,040
Undistributed offsetting receipts:				10,012		2,010	,		-,,,,
Other interest					1	-1		3	-3
Employer share amployee retirement:	-								
Employer share, employee retirement: Department of Health and Human Services:									
Federal hospital insurance trust fund:									
Federal employer contributions	-133		-133	-897		-897	-879		-879
Postal Service employer contributions	-50		-50	-304		-304	-303		-303
Payments for military service credits									
Department of State:									
Foreign Service retirement and disability fund	-9		-9	-58		-58	-55		-55
Other Defense Civil Programs: Military retirement fund	-865		-865	-5,181		-5,181	-5,514		-5,514
Office of Personnel Management:				•		•	•		,
Civil service retirement and disability fund	-900		-900	-5,549		-5,549	-5,250		-5,250
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund:									
Federal employer contributions	-540		-540	-2,843		-2,843	-2,534		-2,53
Payments for military service credits									
Federal disability insurance trust fund:									
Federal employer contributions	-86		-86	-451		-451	-427		-42
Payments for military service credits									
Other							(* *)		(* *
Total—Employer share, employee retirement	-2,582		-2,582	-15,283		-15,283	-14,962		-14,962
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			•				•		

Table 5. Outlays of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued [\$ millions]

		This Month		Current Fiscal Year to Date			Prior F	iscal Year t	to Date
Classification	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays	Gross Outlays	Applicable Receipts	Outlays
Undistributed offsetting receipts:—Continued Interest received by trust funds:									
Judicial Branch: Judicial survivors annuity fund Department of Health and Human Services:	(* *)		(* *)	1		1	-8		-8
Federal hospital insurance trust fund	-8		-8	-4.505		-4,505	-4.944		-4.944
Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund .	-15		-15	-1,283		-1,283	-1,032		-1,032
Department of Labor:				.,		-,=	.,		.,
Unemployment trust fund	-15		-15	-2,120		-2,120	-1,870		-1,870
Department of State:				*		,	,		,
Foreign Service retirement and disability fund	(* *)		(* *)	-343		-343	-330		-330
Department of Transportation:	, ,		, ,						
Oil spill liability trust fund	(* *)		(* *)	-4		-4	-3		-3
Airport and airway trust fund	-1		-1	-236		-236	-258		-258
Highway trust fund	-8		-8	-714		-714	-674		-674
Department of Veterans Affairs:									
National service life insurance fund	-1		-1	-490		-490	-510		-510
United States government life insurance fund	(* *)		(* *)	-3		-3	-3		-3
Corps of Engineers	-2		-2	-11		-11	-10		-10
Other Defense Civil Programs:									
Military retirement fund	-130		-130	-6,235		-6,235	-6,019		-6,019
Educational benefits fund	(* *)		(* *)	-20		-20	-19		-19
Armed Forces Retirement Home	-2		-2	-4		-4	-4		-4
Environmental Protection Agency	(* *)		(* *)	-1		-1	-1		-1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration Office of Personnel Management:	(* *)		(* *)	-1		-1	-1		-1
Civil service retirement and disability fund	-53		-53	-15,757		-15,757	-15,133		-15,133
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund	-51		-51	-20,410		-20,410	-18,527		-18,527
Federal disability insurance trust fund	-7		-7	-2,107		-2,107	-1,677		-1,677
Independent agencies:									
Railroad Retirement Board	-41		-41	-673		-673	-452		-452
Other	-2		-2	-11		-11	-12		-12
Other	-19		-19	-89		-89	-76		-76
Total—Interest received by trust funds	-358		-358	-55,016		-55,016	-51,562		-51,562
Rents and royalties on the outer continental shelf lands .		482	-482		2,258	-2,258		2,410	-2,410
Sale of major assets					6	-6			
Spectrum auction proceeds					724	-724		3,627	-3,627
Total—Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2,940	482	-3,422	-70,298	2,989	-73,288	-66,524	6,040	-72,564
Total outlays	149,610	17,867	131,743	936,486	101,755	834,731	921,290	115,050	806,240
Total on-budget	114,517	12,550	101,967	752,535	70,491	682,044	741,335	85,048	656,287
Total off-budget	35,093	5,317	29,775	183,951	31,264	152,687	179,955	30,002	149,953
Total surplus (+) or deficit			-13,813			-69,862			-111,162
Total on-budget			-21,320			-116,866			-145,740
Total off-budget			+7,508			+47,004			+34,578

MEMORANDUM

Receipts offset against outlays [\$ millions]

	Fiscal Year to Date	Comparable Period Prior Fiscal Year
Proprietary receipts	27,168	27,577
Intrabudgetary transactions	125,934	121,553
Governmental receipts	2,210	5,046
Total receipts offset against outlays	<u>155,312</u>	<u>154,177</u>

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding

⁽¹⁾ Includes a prior period adjustment of \$66 million for February 1998.

(2) Outlays for January and February 1998 have been adjusted to correct the allocation of disbursements between lower income housing assistance and Section 8 contract renewals.

(3) Outlays for Advances to the unemployment trust fund and other funds have been decreased and intrabudgetary transactions correspondingly decreased by \$375 million in September 1997 to reflect an adjustment by the Bureau of the Public Debt.

(4) Includes a prior period adjustment of \$59 million.

(5) Includes FICA and SECA tax credits, non-contributory military service credits, special benefits for the aged, and credit for unpengitated OASI benefit checks.

benefits for the aged, and credit for unnegotiated OASI benefit checks.

⁽⁶⁾ Includes a prior period adjustment of \$285 million for February 1998.

⁽⁷⁾ The Postal Service accounting is composed of thirteen 28-day periods. To conform with the MTS calendar-month reporting basis used by all other Federal Agencies, the MTS reflects USPS results through March 29th and estimates for \$181 million through March 31st.

^{...} No Transactions.

^(* *) Less than \$500,000.

Table 6. Means of Financing the Deficit or Disposition of Surplus by the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods [\$ millions]

	[\$ millions]					
Assets and Liabilities Directly Related to	(-) denotes	et Transaction net reduction or asset acc	n of either		ccount Balance rrent Fiscal Ye	
Budget Off-budget Activity	This Month	Fiscal Yea	ar to Date	Beginr	ning of	Close of
		This Year	Prior Year	This Year	This Month	This month
Liability accounts: Borrowing from the public:						
Public debt securities, issued under general Financing authorities: Obligations of the United States, issued by: United States Treasury Federal Financing Bank	21,757 	129,280	156,079	5,398,146 15,000	5,505,668 15,000	5,527,426 15,000
Total, public debt securities	-	129,280	156,079	5,413,146	5,520,668	5,542,426
Plus premium on public debt securities Less discount on public debt securities	-15 -438	560 217	118 –596	1,553 78,187	2,129 78,842	2,114 78,404
Total public debt securities net of Premium and discount	22,180	129,623	156,793	5,336,514	5,443,957	5,466,137
Agency securities, issued under special financing authorities (see Schedule B. for other Agency borrowing, see Schedule C)	145	-2,671	-1,179	33,187	30,371	30,516
Total federal securities	22,325	126,952	155,614	5,369,700	5,474,327	5,496,652
Deduct: Federal securities held as investments of government accounts (see Schedule D) Less discount on federal securities held as investments of	2,270	69,417	59,781	1,605,559	1,672,707	1,674,976
government accounts	81	2,010	918	7,000	8,929	9,010
Net federal securities held as investments of government accounts	2,188	67,407	58,864	1,598,559	1,663,778	1,665,966
Total borrowing from the public	20,137	59,545	96,750	3,771,141	3,810,549	3,830,686
Accrued interest payable to the public Allocations of special drawing rights Deposit funds Miscellaneous liability accounts (includes checks outstanding etc.)	3,674 -70 138 2,696	-402 -144 3,984 7,596	361 -257 57 7,060	46,083 6,689 6,800 1,925	42,007 6,616 10,647 6,824	45,681 6,545 10,784 9,521
Total liability accounts	26,575	70,579	103,971	3,832,638	3,876,643	3,903,217
Asset accounts (deduct) Cash and monetary assets: U.S. Treasury operating cash:1		<u>·</u>				
Federal Reserve account	453 10,898	-2,201 -13,788	-1,754 -8,974	7,692 35,930	5,037 11,243	5,490 22,141
Balance	11,351	-15,990	-10,728	43,621	16,280	27,632
Special drawing rights: Total holdings	-109 	111	-298 518	9,997 -9,200	10,217 -9,200	10,108 -9,200
Balance	-109	111	220	797	1,017	908
Reserve position on the U.S. quota in the IMF: U.S. subscription to International Monetary Fund: Direct quota payments Maintenance of value adjustments Letter of credit issued to IMF Dollar deposits with the IMF Receivable/Payable (–) for interim maintenance of value	-381 37 (* *)	-778 4,306 1	-1,392 -1,024 -4	31,762 4,453 –22,087 –91	31,762 4,055 –17,818 –89	31,762 3,675 –17,781 –90
adjustments	188 	3,936	-1,577	14,045	18,137	415 17,981
Loans to International Monetary Fund Other cash and monetary assets	-136 -388		-1,577 -2,553	(* *) 22,908	(* *) 27,108	(* *) 26,719
Total cash and monetary assets	10,698	-8,132	-14,639	81,372	62,542	73,240
Net Activity, Guaranteed Loan Financing	369 1,018	926 7,412	-1,012 9,133	-13,892 53,803	-13,336 60,197	-12,967 61,215
Miscellaneous asset accounts Total asset accounts	12,762	592 798	-563 - 7,081	-1,884 119,399	-1,968 107,435	-1,292 120,197
Excess of liabilities (+) or assets (-)	+13,813	+69,782	+111,052	+3,713,239	+3,769,208	+3,783,021
Transactions not applied to current year's surplus or deficit (see Schedule a for Details)		80	110		80	80
Total budget and off-budget federal entities (financing of deficit (+) or disposition of surplus (-))	+13,813	+69,862	+111,162	+3,713,239	+3,769,288	+3,783,101

⁽¹⁾ Major sources of information used to determine Treasury's operating cash income include Federal Reserve Banks, the Treasury Regional Finance Centers, the Internal Revenue Service Centers, the Bureau of the Public Debt and various electronic systems. Deposits are reflected as received and withdrawals are reflected as processed.

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

^{...} No Transactions.

^(* *) Less than \$500,000.

Table 6. Schedule A—Analysis of Change in Excess of Liabilities of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods

		Fiscal Year to Date	
Classification	This Month	This Year	120 3,691,636 120 3,691,755 111,162 111,162 145,740 -34,578 -110 -110 3,802,808
Excess of liabilities beginning of period: Based on composition of unified budget in preceding period Adjustments during current fiscal year for changes in composition of unified budget:	3,769,208	3,713,893	3,691,636
Revisions by federal agencies to the prior budget results	(* *)	-654	120
Excess of liabilities beginning of period (current basis)	3,769,208	3,713,239	3,691,755
Budget surplus (-) or deficit: Based on composition of unified budget in prior fiscal yr Changes in composition of unified budget	13,813	69,862	•
Total surplus (-) or deficit (Table 2)	13,813	69,862	111,162
Total-on-budget (Table 2)	21,320	116,866	145,740
Total-off-budget (Table 2)	-7,508	-47,004	-34,578
Transactions not applied to current year's surplus or deficit: Seigniorage		-80	-110
Total-transactions not applied to current year's surplus or deficit		-80	-110
Excess of liabilities close of period	3,783,021	3,783,021	3,802,808

Table 6. Schedule B—Securities Issued by Federal Agencies Under Special Financing Authorities, March 1998 and Other Periods

[\$ millions]

	[\$ millions]						
Classification	(–) dend	et Transaction otes net reduc bility account	tion of	Account Balances Current Fiscal Year			
Glassification	This Month	Fiscal Year to Date		Beginn	Close of		
		This Year	Prior Year	This Year	This Month	This month	
Agency securities, issued under special financing authorities:							
Obligations of the United States, issued by:							
Export-Import Bank of the United States				(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation:							
FSLIC resolution fund		-32	-32	95	63	63	
Obligations guaranteed by the United States, issued by:							
Department of Housing and Urban Development:							
Federal Housing Administration	17	28	-56	68	79	97	
Department of the Interior:				40	40	4.0	
Bureau of Land Management				13	13	13	
Department of Transportation: Coast Guard:							
				(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	
Family Housing mortgages				()	()	(,	
Legislative Branch:							
Architect of the Capitol	1	-1	-1	179	177	178	
Independent agencies:				175	.,,	170	
Farm Credit System Financial Assistance Corporation				1,261	1,261	1,261	
National Archives and Records Administration		-2	-2	286	284	284	
Postal Service		-2,500		3,898	1,398	1,398	
Tennessee Valley Authority	126	-165	-1,088	27,386	27,095	27,221	
Total, agency securities	145	-2,671	-1,179	33,187	30,371	30,516	

... No Transactions. (* *) Less than \$500,000. Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 6. Schedule C (Memorandum)—Federal Agency Borrowing Financed Through the Issue of Public Debt Securities, March 1998 and Other Periods

		Transactions		Account Balances Current Fiscal Year				
Classification	This Month	Fiscal Yea	ar to Date	Beginr	ning of	Close of		
		This Year	Prior Year	This Year	This Month	This month		
Borrowing from the Treasury:	•				1	<u> </u>		
Department of Agriculture:								
Farm Service Agency: Commodity Credit Corporation	194	7,491	5,510	7,748	15,045	15,240		
Agricultural credit insurance fund		647	606	2,066	2,713	2,713		
Natural Resources Conservation Service				2,000	2,713	2,713		
Rural Utilities Service:				·	•	·		
Rural water and waste disposal fund		1,568	525	990	2,557	2,557		
Rural communication development fund				25	25	25		
Rural electrification and telecommunications fund	28	724	513	8,982	9,678	9,706		
Rural telephone bank	-18	17	44	477	512	494		
Rural development insurance fund		-1,375	-30	2,451	1,076	1,076		
Rural Housing Service:		420	120	202	630	620		
Rural community facility loans fund		428 951	130 451	202 6,474	7,425	630 7,425		
Self-help housing land development fund				(* *)	(* *)	(* *)		
Rural Business – Cooperative Service:				()	()	()		
Rural business and industry loans		9		9	18	18		
Rural development loan fund		15	32	110	125	125		
Rural economic development loan fund		9		38	46	46		
Foreign Agricultural Service				670	670	670		
Department of Commerce:								
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:								
Fisheries finance		24		25	48	48		
Fishing vessel obligations				2	2	2		
Department of Education: Federal direct student loan program		10,455	10,902	22,713	33,168	33,168		
Federal family education loan program			10,902	354	35,100	35,168		
College housing and academic facilities loans			6	465	465	465		
Department of Energy:			· ·	100	100	100		
Bonneville Power Administration fund		10	110	2,499	2,509	2,509		
Department of Housing and Urban Development:								
Housing Programs:								
Federal Housing Administration		500		3,639	4,139	4,139		
Housing for the elderly and handicapped				6,174	6,174	6,174		
Public and Indian housing:		0.7	00		0.7	07		
Low-rent public housing		37	30		37	37		
Department of Interior: Bureau of Reclamation loan fund		11	16	50	60	60		
Helium fund				252	252	252		
Bureau of Indian Affairs			32	28	28	28		
Department of Justice:			02					
Federal Prison Industries, Incorporated				20	20	20		
Department of State:								
Repatriation loans				(* *)	(* *)	(* *)		
Department of Transportation:								
Minority business resource center fund		14	14	14	28	28		
Federal Aviation Administration:				/* *\	(* *)	/* *\		
Aircraft purchase loan guarantee program				(* *)	()	(* *)		
Alameda corridor project				120	120	120		
Railroad rehabilitation and improvement loan fund		(* *)		(* *)				
Other				(* *)	(* *)	(* *)		
Department of Treasury:				, ,	, ,	, ,		
Community development financial institutions fund			4	4	4	4		
Federal Financing Bank revolving fund	-1,853	-4,457	-8,358	34,944	32,340	30,487		
Department of Veterans Affairs:								
Guaranty and indemnity fund		821	1,404	1,652	2,473	2,473		
Loan guaranty revolving fund		-617 (* *)	880	2,028	1,411	1,411		
Direct loan revolving fund		(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)		
Native American veteran housing fund		5 2	29 1	23 1	28 3	28 3		
Corps of Engineers:		2	1	1	3	3		
Washington aqueduct	2	6			4	6		
Environmental Protection Agency:	2	U			-	0		
Abatement, control, and compliance loan program				38	38	38		
,					30	30		

Table 6. Schedule C (Memorandum)—Federal Agency Borrowing Financed Through the Issue of Public Debt Securities, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued

		Transactions			count Balance rrent Fiscal Ye	
Classification	This Month	Fiscal Yea	ar to Date	Beginn	ning of	Close of
	Tills Molitil	This Year	Prior Year	This Year	This Month	This month
Borrowing from the Treasury:—Continued	•	•	'		•	•
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
National insurance development fund		-107	192	920	813 62	813 62
General Services Administration:				62	02	02
Land aquisition and development fund	-85	-85		85	85	(* *)
International Assistance Program:						
International Security Assistance:					. =	. ===
Foreign military loan program		296	306	1,408 3	1,703 3	1,703 3
Agency for International Development:				3	3	3
International debt reduction				234	234	234
Housing and other credit guaranty programs		-25		110	85	85
Microenterprise and small enterprise development				2	2	2
Overseas Private Investment Corporation	-29	-2	4	85	112	83
Small Business Administration: Business loan fund	26	8	54	391	373	399
Disaster loan fund	601	145	1,091	9,015	8,559	9,160
Independent agencies:			.,00.	0,0.0	0,000	0,.00
District of Columbia		-223	-156	223		
Export-Import Bank of the United States		281	5	3,140	3,421	3,421
Federal Communications Commission:			0.447	7.400	7.004	7.004
Spectrum auction loan fund		510	2,447	7,120	7,631	7,631
Rail industry pension fund				2,128	2,128	2,128
Social Security equivalent benefit account	258	1,587	1,565	2,911	4,240	4,498
Smithsonian Institution:						
John F. Kennedy Center parking facilities				20	20	20
Tennessee Valley Authority				150	150	150
Total agency borrowing from the Treasury Financed through public debt securities issued	-876	19,678	18,357	133,301	153,855	152,979
Borrowing from the Federal Financing Bank:						
Department of Agriculture: Rural Utilities Service:						
Rural electrification and telecommunications fund	-112	-616	-1,055	19,418	18,915	18,802
Rural development insurance fund				3,675	3,675	3,675
Rural Housing Service:						
Rural housing insurance fund	-650	-1,150	-2,025	13,530	13,030	12,380
Department of Defense: Department of Navy				1,624	1,624	1,624
Defense agencies		-83	- 7 5	-316	-399	-399
Department of Education:						
Historically Black college and university capital						
financing fund		1		1	1	1
Department of Health and Human Services: Medical facilities guarantee and loan fund				13	13	13
Health maintenance organization loan and				13	13	13
loan guarantee fund				4	4	4
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Low rent housing – loans and other expenses		-70	-65	1,561	1,491	1,491
Community development grants	(* *)	-2	-2	36	34	34
Assistance to territories		-1	-1	19	18	18
Department of Transportation:			•	10	10	10
Railroad rehabilitation and improvement loan fund	(* *)	(* *)	-1	4	4	4
General Services Administration:						
Federal buildings fund	-2	-13	-32	1,794	1,783	1,781
Pennsylvania avenue activities	8	48	48	626	666	674
International Assistance Program: Foreign military financing program	-18	-110	-98	3,048	2,956	2,938
Small Business Administration:	10	110	00	0,010	2,000	2,000
Business loan fund	-3	-22	-22	275	256	253
Independent agencies:						
Export-Import Bank of the United States	-7	-753	-465	1,295	549	542
FSLIC resolution fund: Resolution Trust Corporation closeout	-168	-804	-3,075	1,375	739	571
Postal Service	-100 -900	-804 -881	-3,075 -1,500	1,964	1,983	1,082
					-	
Total borrowing from the Federal Financing Bank		-4,457	-8,367	49,945	47,341	45,488

Note: This table includes lending by the Federal Financing Bank accomplished by the purchase of agency financial assets, by the acquisition of agency debt securities, and by direct loans on behalf of an agency. The Federal Financing Bank borrows from Treasury and issues its own securities and in turn may loan these funds to agencies in lieu of agencies borrowing directly through Treasury or issuing their own securities.

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

^{...} No Transactions.

^(* *) Less than \$500,000.

Table 6. Schedule D—Investments of Federal Government Accounts in Federal Securities, March 1998 and Other Periods

	Net Pu	rchases or Sa	les (–)	Securities Held as Investments Current Fiscal Year			
Classification	This Month	Fiscal Yea	ar to Date	Beginn	ning of	Close of	
		This Year	Prior Year	This Year	This Month	This month	
Federal funds:							
Department of Agriculture	5	5	9	9	9	14	
Department of Commerce	5	-6	9	23	13	18	
Department of Defense—Military:	•	-	-				
Defense cooperation account		(* *)	(* *)	1	1	1	
Department of Energy	26	3,341	886	7,129	10,445	10,470	
Department of Housing and Urban Development:		0,0	000	.,.20	.0,0	.0,0	
Housing Programs:							
Federal Housing Administration fund	-123	533	2,250	13,475	14,131	14,008	
Government National Mortgage Association:	.20	000	2,200	.0,0	,	,000	
Guarantees of mortgage-backed securities	46	325	287	5,382	5,660	5.707	
Other	-31	-3	38	168	195	164	
Department of the Interior	184	117	192	3,876	3,809	3,993	
Department of Labor	379	632	495	7,835	8,088	8,467	
Department of Transportation		-10	1	145	135	135	
Department of the Treasury	-55	145	3,352	15,875	16,076	16,020	
Department of Veterans Affairs:	33	140	0,002	10,070	10,070	10,020	
Canteen service revolving fund	2	1		38	37	39	
Veterans reopened insurance fund	_4	(* *)	2	521	525	521	
Servicemen's group life insurance fund	•	(* *)	(* *)	4	4	4	
Independent agencies:		()	()	4	4	4	
Export-Import Bank of the United States	14	-350	(* *)	954	590	604	
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation:	14	-330	()	304	390	004	
Bank insurance fund	261	768	1,839	26,329	26,836	27,097	
Savings association insurance fund	48	205	4,397	9,265	9,422	9,470	
ŭ	22	203	,	,	,	,	
FSLIC resolution fund	36	-54	808 3	1,806	1,996	2,018 3,640	
				3,695	3,604	,	
Postal Service		-860	968	860	(* *)	(* *)	
Tennessee Valley Authority			-699			0.075	
Other	2	182	190	2,092	2,273	2,275	
Other	79	125	222	3,851	3,897	3,976	
Total public debt securities	894	5,309	15,250	103,333	107,748	108,642	
Total Federal funds	894	5,309	15,250	103,333	107,748	108,642	
Trust funds:							
Legislative Branch:							
Library of Congress	1	3	(* *)	19	21	22	
United States Tax Court		(* *)	(* *)	6	6	6	
Other	(* *)	1	1	34	35	35	
Judicial Branch:	()			O T	30	30	
Judicial retirement funds	-2	40	32	353	395	393	
Department of Agriculture	11	10	10	7	6	17	
Department of Commerce			(* *)				
Department of Defense—Military:			()				
Voluntary separation incentive fund	-6	80	120	862	948	942	
Other	_0 (* *)	(* *)	(* *)	66	66	66	
Outor	()	()	()	00	00	00	

Table 6. Schedule D—Investments of Federal Government Accounts in Federal Securities, March 1998 and Other Periods—Continued

	Net Pu	rchases or Sa	iles (–)	Securities Held as Investments Current Fiscal Year			
Classification	This Month	Fiscal Yea	ar to Date	Beginn	ing of	Close of	
		This Year	Prior Year	This Year	This Month	This month	
Trust Funds—Continued							
Department of Health and Human Services:							
Federal hospital insurance trust fund	386	283	-3,857	116,621	116,518	116,904	
Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund	19	655	3,491	34,464	35,100	35,120	
Other	19	34	56	1,270	1,284	1,303	
Department of the Interior	-84	38	38	422	544	460	
Department of Justice	-61	21	53		82	21	
Department of Labor:							
Unemployment trust fund	-2,048	-1,518	-2,941	61,923	62,454	60,405	
Other	31	-8	-5	67	28	59	
Department of State:							
Foreign Service retirement and disability fund	-30	332	324	8,978	9,340	9,311	
Other		(* *)	(* *)	9	10	10	
Department of Transportation:		()	` '				
Airport and airway trust fund	86	2.210	-1.244	6,360	8,485	8,570	
Highway trust fund	561	3,167	1,009	22,341	24,946	25,508	
Other	-13	24	16	2.111	2,148	2.135	
Department of Treasury	-28	26	-11	273	327	299	
Department of Veterans Affairs:			• •				
General post fund, national homes		7	2	37	43	43	
National service life insurance	_97	2	24	12,023	12,122	12,025	
United States government life insurance fund	_1	-3	-4	92	90	89	
Veterans special life insurance fund	-13	4	14	1,610	1,626	1,614	
Corps of Engineers	7	115	132	1,479	1,588	1,594	
Other Defense Civil Programs:	•	110	102	1,475	1,000	1,004	
Military retirement fund	-1,534	11,549	12,357	126,022	139,105	137,571	
Other	-1,554	16	30	640	663	656	
Environmental Protection Agency	-93	-326	-186	6,977	6,744	6,651	
Federal Emergency Management Agency	-93	-320	-100	0,977	0,744	0,031	
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	16	17	17	
Office of Personnel Management:	()	()	()	10	17	117	
Civil service retirement and disability fund:							
Public debt securities	-2.337	4.660	1.929	414.404	421.401	419.064	
Agency securities	,	-2,500	,	7,098	4,598	4.598	
5 ,		-2,500 677	552	18.038	18.686	18.715	
Employees life insurance fund	–125	-297	-907	6,787	6,615	6,490	
	-125	-291	-907	0,707	0,013	6,490	
Social Security Administration:	E 400	20 207	26 557	EC7 44E	600.056	COE 744	
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund	5,486	38,297	26,557	567,445	600,256	605,741	
Federal disability insurance trust fund	1,044	6,089	5,794	63,562	68,607	69,650	
Independent agencies:	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)		50	50	
Harry S. Truman Memorial Scholarship trust fund	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	55	56	56	
Japan-United States Friendship Commission	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	16	16	15	
Railroad Retirement Board	178	293	1,107	19,239	19,354	19,532	
Other	4	126	39	498	629	624	
Total public debt securities	1,375	66,608	44,531	1,495,128	1,560,360	1,561,736	
Total agency securities		-2,500		7,098	4,598	4,598	
Total trust funds	1,375	64,108	44,531	1,502,226	1,564,958	1,566,334	
Grand total	2,270						
Granu total	2,270	69,417	59,781	1,605,559	1,672,707	1,674,976	

Note: Investments are in public debt securities unless otherwise noted. Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

^{...} No Transactions. (* *) Less than \$500,000.

Table 6. Schedule E—Net Activity, Guaranteed and Direct Loan Financing, March 1998 and Other Periods [\$ millions]

	[\$ millions]					
Classification	(–) dend	et Transaction otes net reduc esset accounts	ction of	Ac Cu		
Glassification	This Month	Fiscal Yea	ar to Date	Beginn	Beginning of	
		This Year	Prior Year	This Year	This Month	This month
Guaranteed Loan Financing Activity:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Farm Service Agency: Commodity Credit Corporation export fund	-90	-216	-137	-159	-285	-375
Agricultural credit insurance fund	-90 -4	- <u>2</u> 10	11	-169	-160	-373 -164
Rural Utilities Service:	•	_				
Rural water and waste disposal fund	(* *)	(* *)		-24	-24	-24
Rural Housing Service:	/* *\	/* *\	/* *\	0	0	2
Rural community facility loans	(* *) (* *)	(* *) -2	(* *) -5	−2 −71	-2 -73	-2 -73
Rural Business-Cooperative Service:	()	-2	_3	-/ 1	-73	-73
Rural business and industry loans	-2	-6	-7	-17	-20	-23
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:	/* *\	4	4	2	4	4
Fishing vessel obligations	(* *)	-1	-1	-3	-4	-4
Office of Postsecondary Education:						
Federal family education loans	309	305	-107	-7,957	-7,961	-7,652
College housing and academic facilities loans	(* *)	4	3	13	17	17
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Health Resources and Services Administration: Health education assistance loans	2	9	-2	-251	-245	-243
Department of Housing and Urban Development:	2	9	-2	-251	-243	-243
Public and Indian Housing Programs:						
Indian housing loans	(* *)	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3
Community Planning and Development:		4		2	2	2
Community development loans		-1		-2	-3	-3
FHA-Mutual mortgage insurance loans	149	1,237	-14	2,903	3,991	4,140
FHA-General and special risk fund	60	122	-157	140	202	262
Government National Mortgage Association:						
Guarantees of mortgaged-backed securities	-2	-16	-13	–155	-168	-171
Department of the Interior: Bureau of Indian Affairs	-1	(* *)	36	-18	-17	-18
Department of Transportation:	•	()	00		•••	10
Maritime Administration	-1	-14	-5	-184	-197	-198
Department of Veterans Affairs:						
Veterans Benefits Administration: Guaranty and indemnity fund	23	121	-134	-3,150	-3,053	-3,030
Loan guaranty revolving fund			(* *)	-5,150 -1	-3,055 -1	-3,030 -1
International Assistance Program:			()	•		
Agency for International Development:						
Ukraine export credit insurance fund			-13	-26	-26	-26
Loan guarantees to Israel	(* *)	−89 −15	−34 −1	−397 −37	-486 -51	-486 -52
Microenterprise and small enterprise development	(* *)	(* *)	-1 -1	-3 <i>i</i> -2	-2	-32 -2
Overseas Private Investment Corporation	`_ _ 5	-42	-36	-182	-219	-224
Small Business Administration:						
Business loan fund	–21	-92	-4	-1,313	-1,384	-1,405
Independent agencies: Export-Import Bank of the United States	-48	-384	-390	-2,825	-3,161	-3,209
Net Activity, Guaranteed Loan Financing	369	926	-1,012	-13,892	-13,336	-12,967
Direct Loan Financing Activity:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Farm Service Agency:	FF	40	100	1 700	1 701	1 750
Agricultural credit insurance fund	55	-42	-108	1,798	1,701	1,756
Agricultural resource conservation demonstration program		2	2	-5	-3	-3
Rural Utilities Service:						
Rural water and waste disposal loans	10	151	230	1,005	1,147	1,157
Rural electrification and telecommunications fund	47 2	350 1	341 –15	3,774 143	4,077 142	4,124 144
Rural development insurance fund			-15	1,065	1,065	1,065
Rural Housing Service:				.,000	.,000	.,550
Rural community facility loans fund	6	34	53	214	242	248
Rural housing insurance fund	13	61	183	6,313	6,362	6,375
Self-help housing land development fund		(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)

Table 6. Schedule E-Net Activity, Guaranteed and Direct Loan Financing, March 1998 and Other Periods-Continued [\$ millions]

	[\$ millions]						
Classification	(–) dend	et Transaction otes net reduc sset accounts	ction of	Account Balances Current Fiscal Year			
Glassification	Fiscal Year		ar to Date	Begini	ning of	Close of	
	This month	This Year	Prior Year	This Year	This Month	This month	
Direct Loan Financing Activity:—Continued	-1		1		1	<u>l</u>	
Department of Agriculture:—Continued							
Rural Business-Cooperative Service: Rural business and industry loan fund	2	9		3	10	12	
Rural development loan fund		6	7	84	89	90	
Rural economic development loan fund	1	1	2	32	33	34	
Foreign Agricultural Service: P.L. 480 direct loan fund	2	2	(* *\	336	336	338	
International debt reduction		(* *)	(**)	41	41	41	
P.L. 480, title 1, Food for progress credits		_14	-14	186	175	172	
Department of Commerce:							
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:	/* *\	10		/* *\	10	10	
Fisheries finance	(* *)	10		(* *)	10	10	
Office of Postsecondary Education:							
Federal direct student loan program		5,751	5,190	21,902	27,229	27,653	
Historically Black college and university capital financing fund		1		1	1	1	
Department of Housing and Urban Development: Housing Programs:							
FHA-Mutual mortgage insurance loans	(* *)	1	-1	1	2	3	
FHA-General and special risk fund	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	
Department of the Interior: Bureau of Reclamation	7	4	6	44	40	40	
Bureau of Indian Affairs		4 –1	6 –1	44 26	40 25	48 25	
Department of State:	()	·	•				
Administration of Foreign Affairs:							
Repatriation loans	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	-2	-2	-2	
Department of Transportation: Office of the Secretary:							
Minority business resource center	-2	(* *)	(* *)	5	7	5	
Federal Highway Administration:							
High priority corridors loan fund			-24	-3	-3	-3	
Federal Railroad Administration: Alameda corridor project				120	120	120	
Railroad rehabilitation and improvement loan fund		(* *)	(* *)	2	2	2	
Amtrak corridor improvement loans		(* *)		-1	-1	-1	
Department of the Treasury: Departmental Offices:							
Community development financial institutions fund		(* *)		3	3	3	
Financial Management Service				(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	
Department of Veterans Affairs:							
Veterans Benefits Administration:	110	06	60	663	620	750	
Guaranty and indemnity fund		96	68 11	663 555	639 555	758 555	
Direct loan fund			(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	
Native American veteran housing fund		(* *)	(* *)	14	14	14	
Vocational rehabilitation loan fund	(* *)	(* *)	(* *)	1	1	1	
Environmental Protection Agency: Abatement, control, and compliance loan program		-2	-2	38	35	35	
Federal Emergency Management Agency:		-	-	00	00	00	
Disaster assistance loan fund	-15	2	26	56	73	58	
International Assistance Program: International Security Assistance:							
Foreign military loan program	15	12	140	1,278	1,274	1,289	
Military debt reduction		(* *)		3	3	3	
Agency for International Development:							
International debt reduction		_8 /* *)	-8	186	177	177	
Microenterprise and small enterprise development Overseas Private Investment Corporation		(* *) -14	3	2 70	2 58	2 56	
Small Business Administration:	2		3			30	
Business loan fund		-1	4	97	97	96	
Disaster loan fund	-32	150	276	4,019	4,201	4,169	
Independent agencies: District of Columbia		-223	-156	223			
Export-Import Bank of the United States		577	498	2,402	2,610	2,980	
Federal Communications Commission:							
Spectrum auction loan fund	-	496	2,422	7,110	7,608	7,606	
Net Activity, Direct Loan Financing	1,018	7,412	9,133	53,803	60,197	61,215	

Note: Federal credit programs provide benefits to the public in the form of direct loans and loan guarantees. This table reflects cash transactions and balances of the nonbudgetary financing fund accounts that result from the disbursement of loans, collection of fees, repayment of principle, sale of collateral, interest, and subsidy received from the credit program accounts at net present value in accordance with the *Credit Reform Act of 1990*. Unreimbursed costs such as administrative expenses and subsidy payments are reported on a cash basis and included within each program's budgetary totals in Table 5.

... No Transactions.

(* *) Less than \$500,000.

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 7. Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government by Month, Fiscal Year 1998 [\$ millions]

					[\$ mil	lions]								
Classification	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Fiscal Year To Date	Comparable Period Prior F.Y.
Receipts:														
Individual income taxes	60,680 3,254	46,596 3,913	69,060 44,037	95,798 4,407	42,209 829	39,662 19,491							354,005 75,931	320,367 67,927
Employment and general retirement	36,928 1,443 414	39,629 2,526 334	44,297 425 427	50,395 1,036 333	41,825 2,589 335	47,389 301 337							260,462 8,320 2,179	241,270 8,034 2,215
Excise taxes	5,082	5,202	5,167	4,679	4,791	4,499							29,419	26,483
Estate and gift taxes Customs duties	2,198 1,802	1,510 1,323	1,498 1,416	1,808 1,387	1,500 1,454	1,845 1,412							10,360 8,793	8,576 8,332
Miscellaneous receipts	3,097	2,450	1,671	2,768	2,420	2,994							15,400	11,875
Total—Receipts this year	114,898	103,481	167,998	_	97,952	117,930							764,869	
(On-budget)	87,082	73,689	135,341		65,051	80,647							565,178	•••••
(Off-budget)	27,816	29,792	32,657	39,243	32,900	37,283							199,691	
Total—Receipts prior year	99,656	97,849	148,489	150,718	90,293	108,074								695,078
(On budget)	73,644	70,018	119,527	113,840	59,673	73,844								510,547
(Off budget)	26,012	27,831	28,961	36,877	30,620	34,230								184,531
Outlays Legislative Branch Judicial branch Department of Agriculture:	373 299	213 363	210 185	191 223	188 372	179 240							1,355 1,682	1,222 1,605
Commodity Credit Corporation and Foreign Agricultural Service Other	2,670 3,607 294	1,471 3,097 324	2,492 3,518 419	1,997 3,758 224	-164 3,624 319	-103 3,918 281							8,363 21,522 1,860	6,839 23,306 1,883
Department of Defense:														
Military: Military Personnel	8,246	3,319	7,564	5,561	5,650	3,366							33,707	34,578
Operation and Maintenance	7,477	6,280	7,921	7,225	7,134	8,263							44,301	45,467
Procurement	3,749	3,173	5,315	3,438	3,522	4,495							23,691	22,605
Evaluation	3,764 575	2,400 649	3,735 494	2,835 532	2,390 425	3,668 419							18,791 3,094	17,342 2,934
Family Housing Revolving and Management	304	266	300	282	290	305							1,747	1,926
funds Other	804 383	-142 783	558 -100	76 –107	87 -39	-854 -352							531 568	2,076 66
Total Military	25,302	16,729	25,787	19,842	19,459	19,310							126,429	126,994
Department of Education	2,369 1,249	2,933 1,113	2,752 1,399	3,142 1,155	4,799 997	1,183 1,070							17,178 6,984	16,095 7,141
Services: Public Health Service	1,870	1,834	1,960	2,127	1,863	1,825							11,479	11,151
Health Care Financing Administration: Grants to States for Medicaid Federal hospital ins. trust fund Federal supp. med. ins. trust	9,443 12,990	7,445 8,972	8,715 13,472	8,536 10,081	7,631 10,484	8,421 9,830							50,191 65,829	47,363 67,179
fund	7,599 5,096	5,030 5,038	7,716 5,310	7,305 6,542	6,729 4,801	6,258 5,219							40,636 32,006	35,450 31,606
Families	2,267 -6,532	2,870 -6,568	2,807 -6,929	2,822 -8,127	2,860 -6,478	3,162 -7,126							16,787 -41,760	15,576 -40,823
Development	3,535 625	1,707 465	2,116 951	3,205 535	1,904 591	1,926 544							14,393 3,711	14,809 3,560
Department of Justice	1,110	1,220	1,543	1,263	1,423	1,320							7,880	7,307
Department of Labor: Unemployment trust fund	1,677	1,435	1,995	2,439	2,174	2,411							12,131	13,045
Other Department of State Department of Transportation:	727 457	580 206	105 879	419 332	239 368	302 370							2,373 2,612	2,336 2,905
Highway trust fund	2,159 1,755	1,575 1,438	1,667 2,036	1,254 1,529	1,204 1,540	1,338 1,610							9,198 9,909	9,262 9,794
Interest on the Public debt Other Department of Veterans Affairs:	21,771 933	26,407 631	67,795 1,496	21,176 748	21,609 10,591	21,781 6,857							180,539 21,256	176,365 18,026
Compensation and pensions National service life United States Government Life	3,160 73 1	90 71 1	3,204 75 1	1,666 81 1	1,718 81 1	154 106 1							9,992 487 6	9,556 483 7
Other	2,025	1,686	1,640	1,575	1,576	1,608		l	l	I	l	I	10,110	9,942

Table 7. Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government by Month, Fiscal Year 1998—Continued [\$ millions]

	,				f≱ mii	lionsj								
Classification	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	Мау	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Fiscal Year To Date	Com- parable Period Prior F.Y.
Outlays—Continued														
Corps of Engineers Other Defense Civil Programs Environmental protection Executive Office of the President	273 2,532 493 18	339 2,568 413 16	427 2,569 612 17	266 2,617 446 14	310 2,616 479 20	242 2,628 535 17							1,858 15,530 2,977 104	1,905 15,027 3,021 110
Federal Emergency Management Agency	228 486	106 -775	195 533	146 404	122 -487	225 461							1,022 622	1,719 494
International Assistance Program: International Security Assistance Multilateral Assistance	127 345	242 2	3,014 1	153 319	142 69	22 138							3,700 873	3,698 1,137
International Development Assistance Other	300 -348	187 279	294 544	146 -221	-120 -226	267 271							1,074 299	1,390 567
National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation Office of Personnel Management Small Business Administration Social Security Administration:	1,254 228 3,744 -6	1,209 230 3,746 50	1,422 263 3,920 21	1,025 275 3,834 148	1,001 254 3,493 14	1,196 242 4,060 20							7,108 1,491 22,798 248	7,035 1,390 22,327 230
Federal old-age and survivors ins. trust fund (off-budget) Federal disability ins. trust fund (off-	26,618	26,607	26,954	27,163	27,219	27,299							161,860	155,764
budget)	3,953 4,559	3,926 159	4,037 4,629	4,075 2,331	4,061 2,353	4,126 134							24,177 14,165	23,168 13,877
Fed. Deposit Ins. Corp: Bank insurance fund Savings association insurance	-71	-199	-21	-42	-169	-264							-767	-1,813
fundFSLIC resolution fund:	-42	7	-65	1	-57	-48							-205	-4,366
RTC closeout	-244 -27	-103 -28	-174 -11	-95 -144	-34 -11	-134 -22							-785 -243	-3,087 -847
enterprise						4							4	(* *)
budget)	-294 23	-441 -1	-535 (* *)	-166 22	-257 	-945 							-2,639 43	-2,255 78
Tennessee Valley Authority Other independent agencies Undistributed offsetting receipts: Employer share, employee	-139 1,380	99 2,067	–175 1,214	58 1,082	-197 1,485	-107 800							-460 8,026	-98 8,349
retirement	-2,579 -359	-2,413 -5,635	-2,635 -47,009	-2,499 -167	-2,575 -1,487	-2,582 -358							-15,283 -55,016	-14,962 -51,562
continental shelf lands Sale of major assets Other	-482 -6 (* *)	–48 –152	−994 −1	-5 (* *)	-247 -572	-482 							-2,258 -6 -726	-2,410 -3,630
Totals this year: Total outlays	150,866			137,231		131,743							834,731	
(On-budget)	123,866		146,648		109,393	101,967							682,044	
(Off-budget)	27,000	29,504	7,711		30,308	29,775							152,687	
Total-surplus (+) or deficit (-)	-35,968	-17,349	+13,639		-41,750	-13,813							-69,862	
(On-budget)	-36,784	-17,637	-11,307		-44,342	-21,320							-116,866	
(Off-budget)	+816	+287	+24,946	+10,855	+2,592	+7,508							+47,004	
Total borrowing from the public	6,315	29,108	-1,771	-24,807	30,565	20,137							59,545	96,750
Total-outlays prior year	139,461	135,727	129,999	137,354	134,303	129,397								806,240
(On-budget)	113,282	106,327	120,762	110,551	104,964	100,401								656,287
(Off-budget)	26,179	29,400	9,237	26,803	29,339	28,995								149,953
Total-surplus (+) or deficit (-) prior year	-39,805	-37,878	+18,490	+13,364	-44,010	-21,323								-111,162
(On-budget)	-39,638	-36,309	-1,234	+3,289	-45,291	-26,558								-145,740
(Off-budget)	-167	-1,569	+19,724	+10,075	+1,281	+5,234								+34,578

... No transactions. (* *) Less than \$500,000. Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 8. Trust Fund Impact on Budget Results and Investment Holdings as of March 31, 1998 [\$ millions]

			[\$ miii	10115]						
Classification		This Month	1	Fisc	al Year to	Date	Securities held as Investments Current Fiscal Year			
Glassification	Dagainta	Outleve	Evene	Dessints	Outlava	Excess	Begin	ning of	Close of	
	Receipts	Outlays	Excess	Receipts	Outlays	LACESS	This Year	This Month	This Month	
Trust receipts, outlays, and investments held:		ı		1	1	1				
Airport and airway	558	450	108	4,935	2,891	2,044	6,360	8,485	8,570	
Black lung disability	48	42	5	316	251	65				
Federal disability insurance	5,202	4,126	1,076	30,214	24,177	6,037	63,562	68,607	69,650	
Federal employees life and health		95	-95		-378	378	24,825	25,302	25,205	
Federal employees retirement	1,301	3,680	-2,378	24,104	21,553	2,551	430,839	435,740	433,372	
Federal hospital insurance	10,115	9,880	235	66,627	66,078	549	116,621	116,518	116,904	
Federal old-age and survivors insurance	32,785	27,299	5,487	200,188	161,860	38,328	567,445	600,256	605,741	
Federal supplementary medical insurance	6,654	6,258	397	41,074	40,636	437	34,464	35,100	35,120	
Hazardous substance superfund	43	113	-70	400	720	-320	5,877	5,596	5,490	
Highways	1,914	1,551	363	15,021	11,573	3,448	22,341	24,946	25,508	
Military advances	1,002	1,079	-78	7,074	7,009	65				
Military retirement	995	2,609	-1,614	26,534	15,466	11,068	126,022	139,105	137,571	
Railroad retirement	526	680	-154	3,091	4,074	-983	19,239	19,354	19,532	
Unemployment	368	2,417	-2,049	10,707	12,166	-1,458	61,923	62,454	60,405	
Veterans life insurance	22	140	-118	605	599	5	13,724	13,838	13,727	
All other trust	299	641	-342	1,999	3,035	-1,036	8,983	9,658	9,538	
Total trust fund receipts and outlays and										
investments held from Table 6-D	61,833	61,061	773	432,886	371,708	61,178	1,502,226	1,564,958	1,566,334	
Less: Interfund transactions	8,226	8,226		123,489	123,489					
Trust fund receipts and outlays on the basis										
of Tables 4 & 5	53,607	52,834	773	309,397	248,219	61,178				
Total Federal fund receipts and outlays	67,269	81,854	-14,585	473,899	604,939	-131,040				
Less: Interfund transactions	53	53		255	255					
Federal fund receipts and outlays on the basis of Table 4 & 5	67,216	81,802	-14,585	473,644	604,684	-131,040				
basis of Table 4 & 5	01,210		-14,000	413,044		-131,040				
Less: Offsetting proprietary receipts	2,893	2,893		18,172	18,172					
Net budget receipts & outlays	117,930	131,743	-13,813	764,869	834,731	-69,862				

Note: Interfund receipts and outlays are transactions between Federal funds and trust funds such as Federal payments and contributions, and interest and profits on investments in Federal securities. They have no net effect on overall budget receipts and outlays since the receipts side of such transactions is offset against bugdet outlays. In this table, Interfund receipts are shown as an adjustment to arrive at total receipts and outlays of trust funds respectively.

Table 9. Summary of Receipts by Source, and Outlays by Function of the U.S. Government, March 1998 and Other Periods

[\$ millions]

Classification	This Month	Fiscal Year To Date	Comparable Period Prior Fiscal Year
RECEIPTS			
ndividual income taxes	39,662	354,005	320,367
Corporation income taxes	19,491	75,931	67,927
ocial insurance and retirement receipts:	,	,	,
Employment and general retirement	47,389	260,462	241,270
Unemployment insurance	301	8,320	8,034
Other retirement	337	2,179	2,215
xcise taxes	4,499	29,419	26,483
state and gift taxes	1,845	10,360	8,576
fustoms duties	1,412	8,793	8,332
/liscellaneous receipts	2,994	15,400	11,875
Total	117,930	764,869	695,078
IET OUTLAYS			
lational defense	20,326	133,686	134,419
nternational affairs	979	8,237	9,599
eneral science, space, and technology	1.617	9,609	8.947
nergy	40	-211	540
atural resources and environment	1,556	10,595	10,497
griculture	283	9,886	8,181
commerce and housing credit	-972	-4,551	-11,636
ransportation	2,734	17,684	17,761
ommunity and regional development	503	4,729	5,577
ducation, training, employment and social services	2,888	27,943	26,342
ealth	10,876	64,706	61,406
ledicare	14,394	96,361	92,761
come security	22,853	126,145	124,895
ocial security	31,421	186,030	178,925
eterans benefits and services	1,883	20,628	20,006
dministration of justice	1,764	10,891	10,194
General government	1,012	6,635	6,346
let interest	20,651	123,998	122,479
Indistributed offsetting receipts	-3,064	-18,271	-20,999
Total	131,743	834,731	806,240

... No transactions. Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

Explanatory Notes

1. Flow of Data Into Monthly Treasury Statement

The Monthly Treasury Statement (MTS) is assembled from data in the central accounting system. The major sources of data include monthly accounting reports by Federal entities and disbursing officers, and daily reports from the Federal Reserve banks. These reports detail accounting transactions affecting receipts and outlays of the Federal Government and off-budget Federal entities, and their related effect on the assets and liabilities of the U.S. Government. Information is presented in the MTS on a modified cash basis.

2. Notes on Receipts

Receipts included in the report are classified into the following major categories: (1) budget receipts and (2) offsetting collections (also called applicable receipts). Budget receipts are collections from the public that result from the exercise of the Government's sovereign or governmental powers, excluding receipts offset against outlays. These collections, also called governmental receipts, consist mainly of tax receipts (including social insurance taxes), receipts from court fines, certain licenses, and deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System. Refunds of receipts are treated as deductions from gross receipts.

Offsetting collections are from other Government accounts or the public that are of a business-type or market-oriented nature. They are classified into two major categories: (1) offsetting collections credited to appropriations or fund accounts, and (2) offsetting receipts (i.e., amounts deposited in receipt accounts). Collections credited to appropriation or fund accounts normally can be used without appropriation action by Congress. These occur in two instances: (1) when authorized by law, amounts collected for materials or services are treated as reimbursements to appropriations and (2) in the three types of revolving funds (public enterprise, intragovernmental, and trust); collections are netted against spending, and outlays are reported as the net amount.

Offsetting receipts in receipt accounts cannot be used without being appropriated. They are subdivided into two categories: (1) proprietary receipts—these collections are from the public and they are offset against outlays by agency and by function, and (2) intragovernmental funds—these are payments into receipt accounts from Governmental appropriation or funds accounts. They finance operations within and between Government agencies and are credited with collections from other Government accounts. The transactions may be intrabudgetary when the payment and receipt both occur within the budget or from receipts from off-budget Federal entities in those cases where payment is made by a Federal entity whose budget authority and outlays are excluded from the budget totals.

Intrabudgetary transactions are subdivided into three categories: (1) interfund transactions, where the payments are from one fund group (either Federal funds or trust funds) to a receipt account in the other fund group; (2) Federal intrafund transactions, where the payments and receipts both occur within the Federal fund group; and (3) trust intrafund transactions, where the payments and receipts both occur within the trust fund group.

Offsetting receipts are generally deducted from budget authority and outlays by function, by subfunction, or by agency. There are four types of receipts, however, that are deducted from budget totals as undistributed offsetting receipts. They are: (1) agencies' payments (including payments by off-budget Federal entities) as employers into employees retirement funds, (2) interest received by trust funds, (3) rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf lands, and (4) other interest (i.e., interest collected on Outer Continental Shelf money in deposit funds when such money is transferred into the budget).

3. Notes on Outlays

Outlays are generally accounted for on the basis of checks issued, electronic funds transferred, or cash payments made. Certain outlays do not require issuance of cash or checks. An example is charges made against appropriations for that part of employees' salaries withheld for taxes or savings bond allotments — these are counted as payments to

the employee and credits for whatever purpose the money was withheld. Outlays are stated net of offsetting collections (including receipts of revolving and management funds) and of refunds. Interest on the public debt (public issues) is recognized on the accrual basis. Federal credit programs subject to the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990 use the cash basis of accounting and are divided into two components. The portion of the credit activities that involve a cost to the Government (mainly subsidies) is included within the budget program accounts. The remaining portion of the credit activities are in non-budget financing accounts. Outlays of off-budget Federal entities are excluded by law from budget totals. However, they are shown separately and combined with the on-budget outlays to display total Federal outlays.

4. Processing

The data on payments and collections are reported by account symbol into the central accounting system. In turn, the data are extracted from this system for use in the preparation of the MTS.

There are two major checks which are conducted to assure the consistency of the data reported:

 Verification of payment data. The monthly payment activity reported by Federal entities on their Statements of Transactions is compared to the payment activity of Federal entities as reported by disbursing officers.
 Verification of collection data. Reported collections appearing on Statements of Transactions are compared to deposits as reported by Federal Reserve banks.

5. Other Sources of Information About Federal Government Financial Activities

- A Glossary of Terms Used in the Federal Budget Process, January 1993 (Available from the U.S. General Accounting Office, P.O. Box 6015, Gaithersburg, Md. 20877). This glossary provides a basic reference document of standardized definitions of terms used by the Federal Government in the budgetmaking process.
- Daily Treasury Statement (Available from GPO, Washington, D.C. 20402, on a subscription basis only). The Daily Treasury Statement is published each working day of the Federal Government and provides data on the cash and debt operations of the Treasury.
- Monthly Statement of the Public Debt of the United States (Available from GPO, Washington, D.C. 20402 on a subscription basis only). This publication provides detailed information concerning the public debt.
- *Treasury Bulletin* (Available from GPO, Washington, D.C. 20402, by subscription or single copy). Quarterly. Contains a mix of narrative, tables, and charts on Treasury issues, Federal financial operations, international statistics, and special reports.
- Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 19 ____ (Available from GPO, Washington, D.C. 20402). This publication is a single volume which provides budget information and contains:
 - -Appendix, The Budget of the United States Government, FY 19 ___
 - -The United States Budget in Brief, FY 19 ___
 - -Special Analyses
 - -Historical Tables
 - -Management of the United States Government
 - -Major Policy Initiatives
- United States Government Annual Report and Appendix (Available from Financial Management Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Washington, D.C. 20227). This annual report represents budgetary results at the summary level. The appendix presents the individual receipt and appropriation accounts at the detail level.

Scheduled Release

The release date for the April 1998 Statement will be 2:00 pm EST May 21, 1997.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (202) 512-1800. The subscription price is \$38.00 per year (domestic), \$47.00 per year (foreign).

No single copies are sold.

The Monthly Treasury Statement is now available on the Department of Commerce's Economic Bulletin Board. For information call (202) 482-1986.

Internet service subscribers can access the current issue of the Monthly Treasury Statement through the Financial Management Service's home page:

http://www.fms.treas.gov/