§ 205.102

§ 205.102 Name of person subjecting a farm product to a security interest, on EFS and master list—format.

On an EFS, and on a master list, the name of the person subjecting a farm product to a security interest must appear as follows:

- (a) In the case of a natural person, the surname (last name or family name) must appear first;
- (b) In the case of a corporation or other entity not a natural person, the name must appear beginning with the first word or character not an article or punctuation mark.

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[51 FR 29451, Aug. 18, 1986, as amended at 71 FR 56342, Sept. 27, 2006]

$\S 205.103$ EFS—minimum information.

- (a) The minimum information necessary on an EFS is as follows:
- (1) Crop year *unless* every crop of the farm product in question, for the duration of the EFS, is to be subject to the particular security interest;
- (2) Farm product name (see §§ 205.106, 205.206);
- (3) Each county or parish in the same State where the farm product is produced or located;
- (4) Name and address of each person subjecting the farm product to the security interest, whether or not a debtor (see § 205.102);
- (5) Social security number or other approved unique identifier or, if other than a natural person, IRS taxpayer identification number or other approved unique identifier of each such person:
- (6) Further details of the farm product subject to the security interest *if* needed to distinguish it from other such product owned by the same person or persons but not subject to the particular security interest (see § 205.207); and
 - (7) Secured party name and address.
- (b) A requirement of additional information on an EFS is discretionary with the State.
- (c) Whether to permit one EFS to reflect multiple products, or products in

multiple counties, is discretionary with the State.

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[51 FR 29451, Aug. 18, 1986, as amended at 71 FR 56342, Sept. 27, 2006]

§ 205.104 Registration of buyer, commission merchant, or selling agent—minimum information.

- (a) The minimum information necessary on a registration of a buyer, commission merchant, or selling agent is as follows:
- (1) Buyer, commission merchant, or selling agent name and address;
- (2) Farm product or products (see §§ 205.106, 205.206) in which registrant is interested; and
- (3) If registrant is interested only in such product or products produced or located in a certain county or parish, or certain counties or parishes, in the same State, the name of each such county or parish.
- (b) A registrant, if not registered for any specified county or parish, or counties or parishes, must be deemed to have registered for all counties and parishes shown on the master list.
- (c) A requirement of additional information on a registration form is discretionary with the State.

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[51 FR 29451, Aug. 18, 1986, as amended at 71 FR 56342, Sept. 27, 2006]

§ 205.105 Master list and portion thereof distributed to registrants—format.

(a) The master list must contain all the information on all the EFS's filed in the system, so arranged that it is possible to deliver to any registrant all such information relating to any product, produced or located in any county or parish (or all counties or parishes), for any crop year, covered by the system. The system must be able to deliver all such information to any registrant, either in alphabetical order by the word appearing first in the name of each person subjecting a product to a security interest (see §205.102), in numerical order by social security number or approved unique identifier (or, if other than a natural person, IRS taxpayer identification number or approved unique identifier) of each such person, or in both alphabetical and numerical orders, as requested by the registrant.

(b) Section (c)(2)(E) requires the portion to be distributed in "written or printed form." This means recording on paper by any technology in a form that can be read by humans without special equipment. The system may, however, honor requests from registrants to substitute recordings on any medium by any technology including, but not limited to, electronic recording on tapes or discs in machinereadable form, and on photographic recording on microfiche. It also includes, if requested by registrants, electronic transmissions whereby registrants can print their own paper copies.

(c) After distribution of a portion of a master list, there can be supplementary distribution of a portion showing only changes from the previous one. However, if this is done, cumulative supplements must be distributed often enough that readers can find all the information given to them for any one crop year in no more than three distributions.

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[51 FR 29451, Aug. 18, 1986, as amended at 61 FR 54728, Oct. 22, 1996; 71 FR 56343, Sept. 27, 2006]

§ 205.106 Farm products.

The farm products, according to which the master list must be organized as required by subsection (c)(2), and which must be identified on an EFS as required by subsection (c)(4)(C)(iv), must be specific commodities, species of livestock, and specific products of crops or livestock. The Section does not permit miscellaneous categories.

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[51 FR 29451, Aug. 18, 1986, as amended at 71 FR 56343, Sept. 27, 2006]

$\S 205.107$ Crop year.

(a) The crop year, according to which subsection (c)(2)(C)(ii)(IV) requires the

master list to be arranged "within each such product," must be:

- For a crop grown in soil, the calendar year in which it is harvested or to be harvested;
- (2) For animals, the calendar year in which they are born or acquired;
- (3) For poultry or eggs, the calendar year in which they are sold or to be sold.
- (b) An EFS or notice thereof which does not show crop year (the Section does not require it to do so) must be regarded as applicable to the crop or product in question for every year for which subsection (c)(4)(E) makes the EFS effective.

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[51 FR 29451, Aug. 18, 1986, as amended at 71 FR 56343, Sept. 27, 2006]

INTERPRETIVE OPINIONS

§ 205.201 System operator.

The system operator can be the Secretary of State of a State, or any designee of the State pursuant to its laws. Note that the provision in subsection (c)(2) for a system refers to operation by the Secretary of State of a State, but the definition in (c)(11) of "Secretary of State" includes "designee of the State."

§ 205.202 "Effective financing statement" or EFS.

(a) An EFS under subsection (c)(4) need not be the same as a financing statement or security agreement under the Uniform Commercial Code (or equivalent document under future successor State law), but can be an entirely separate document meeting the definition in (c)(4). Note that (c)(4) contains a comprehensive definition of the term which does not include any requirement that the EFS be the instrument by which a security interest is created or perfected. Note also the House Committee Report on Pub. L. 99-198, No. 99-271, Part 1, September 13, 1985, at page 110: "[T]he bill would not preempt basic state-law rules on the creation, perfection, or priority of security interests.

(b) An EFS may be filed electronically provided a State allows electronic filing of financing statements