

Assessing Risk, Negotiating for Behavior Change, Respecting Culture

The Case of Mrs. Montoya: ECG and Dietary Recommendations









# U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES



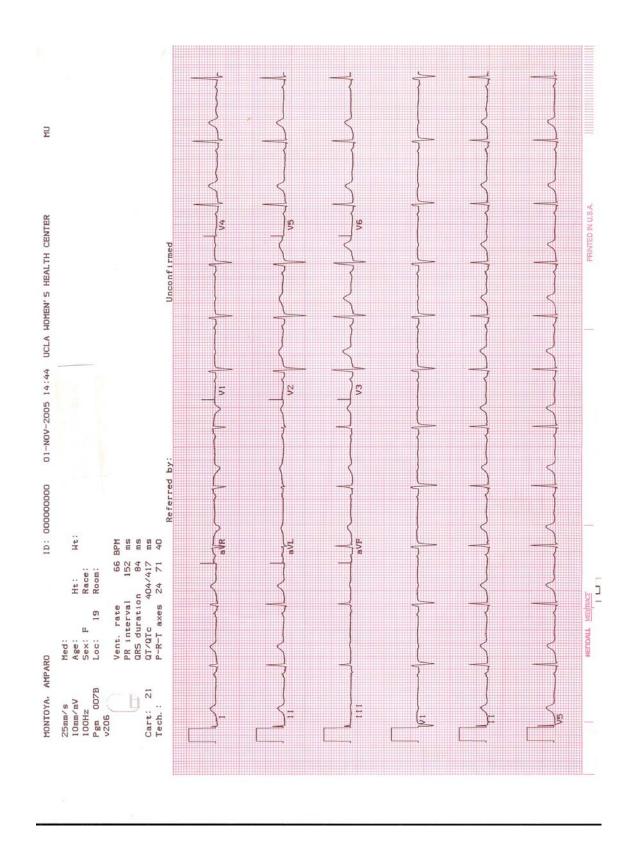
National Institutes of Health



National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute



The Office on Women's Health



# 3-Day Menu Approximately 1600 Diabetic, Low Sodium, Low Cholesterol Diet Latina/Central American

#### Breakfast

2 6-inch tortillas

¼ Cup Egg Substitute

½ tsp Margarine (to cook the egg)

1 cup of Papaya
Café (decaf) con leche - 1 cup 1% Skim Milk

1 packet of sugar substitute

#### Lunch

3 oz Baked Chicken (no skin)
1 cup Lettuce
1 Tomato Sliced
2 Tbsp. Low Fat Vinaigrette salad Dressing
½ Mango
Water or Diet Soda

#### Dinner

1 Cup of White Rice
1 Tsp. Canola Oil to cook the Rice
4 oz. Sirloin Steak
1 Cup of Chopped Peppers
½ Cup of Diced Onions
1 Tsp. Canola Oil to cook Steak
½ Cup Steamed Chopped Broccoli
1 Cup Sugar Free Jell-O
Water or Diet Soda

# **Snack**

#### Licuado:

8 oz of Skim Milk 1 packet of sugar substitute ½ cup of fruit of choice

## **Breakfast**

Bolillo (1 ½ oz)
1 oz cheese Low Sodium
1 Guava
Atole:
8 oz of 1% Milk

8 oz of 1% Milk ½ Cup Masa Harina 1 packet of sugar substitute Vanilla & Cinnamon

#### Lunch

1 cup of Low Sodium Chicken Broth with: 1/4 cup Peas
4 oz Chicken (no skin)
1/2 cup Chayote & Celery
1 Apple
Water or Diet Soda

#### Dinner

1 Cup mashed Plantain
1 Tsp.Butter, for plantain
½ Cup Green Beans
5 oz Tuna Steak
2 Tsp. Canola Oil, to sauté tuna
Lemon juice
Chili sauce
½ Mango
Water or Diet Soda

## Snack

½ Banana 4 Fat Free Wheat Crackers 2 Tsp. Sugar Free Jelly 8 oz Skim Milk

# **Breakfast**

1 Cup of Egg Substitute

½ Cup Corn

½ Cup Onions

1 oz Queso Chihuahau

Cooking Spray (spray pan, eggs won't stick to it)

½ Banana

4 oz. Skim Milk

#### Lunch

4 oz of Shrimp

1 Cup of Spaghetti

1 Tomato, Sliced

½ Cup of Onion

1 Tsp. Olive Oil, to Saute Shrimp

1 Chirmoya

Water or Diet Soda

#### Dinner

Quesadilla:

2 6-inch Tortillas

3 oz. Low Fat Cheese

½ Cup Onions

2/3 Cup of Beans

1 Tsp. Canola Oil, to Mash Beans

3 oz. Grilled Chicken (no Skin)

½ Cup Salsa

1 Cup Verdologas

Water or Diet Soda

## **Snack**

1 Cup Cooked Oatmeal

4 oz. Skim Milk to cook oatmeal

1 packet of sugar substitute

#### **TIPS FOR "HEART HEALTHY" EATING**

- Remove fat
- "Bake, Broil, Steam, Boil"
- Avoid frying
- Avoid saturated fats, *trans* fatty acids: *trans* fatty acids are found in foods made with partially hydrogenated vegetable oil, like processed crackers, cookies, doughnuts, and other baked goods, and foods fried in partially hydrogenated vegetable oil
- Use low fat dairy products
- Use cooking spray made with olive oil, canola oil
- Use more herbs & spices instead of salt.
- Avoid high sodium foods, such as canned vegetable, broth
- Eat more fresh fruits & vegetables
- Increase intake of whole grains, multi-grain breads, cereals
- Eat foods high in fiber
- Eat small portions: foods should be measured after they are cooked
- Limit sweeteners, including condiments and foods with sugar added to them: honey, syrups, jelly, jam, regular gelatin, fruited or flavored yogurts
- Eat foods high in omega-3 fatty acids or that raise omega-3 fatty acids in the body, such as sardines, walnuts, salmon, halibut, trout, herring, flaxseed oil, canola oil, shrimp, clams, light chunk tuna, and cod fish (Baccalo)
- Exercise: physical activity is recommended for approximately 30 minutes to 1 hour a day