

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:



**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,  
type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Number of offenders				
			One	Two	Three	Four or more	
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	8,316,180	100 %	77.4 %	8.4 %	4.0 %	7.0 %	3.2 %
Completed violence	2,437,260	100 %	72.5	10.5	4.7	8.9	3.4
Attempted/threatened violence	5,878,920	100 %	79.4	7.5	3.7	6.3	3.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	291,820	100 %	89.7	3.8 *	0.5 *	4.3 *	1.7 *
Robbery	1,040,480	100 %	59.0	20.4	6.9	10.1	3.5
Completed/property taken	690,220	100 %	55.2	21.8	7.6	11.2	4.1
Attempted to take property	350,260	100 %	66.5	17.8	5.5 *	8.0	2.2 *
Assault	6,983,880	100 %	79.6	6.8	3.7	6.7	3.2
Aggravated	1,678,720	100 %	71.2	8.7	5.0	10.6	4.4
Simple	5,305,160	100 %	82.3	6.1	3.3	5.5	2.8
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	4,242,050	100 %	66.3	11.5	6.0	10.2	5.9
Completed violence	1,164,660	100 %	54.3	17.0	7.9	14.2	6.5
Attempted/threatened violence	3,077,390	100 %	70.8	9.4	5.3	8.7	5.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	99,760	100 %	77.9	9.2 *	0.0 *	7.9 *	5.0 *
Robbery	792,500	100 %	51.3	24.5	8.2	11.5	4.6
Completed/property taken	533,460	100 %	47.3	25.7	8.9	12.7	5.4
Attempted to take property	259,040	100 %	59.5	21.9	6.6 *	8.9 *	3.0 *
Assault	3,349,790	100 %	69.5	8.5	5.7	10.0	6.3
Aggravated	892,220	100 %	62.0	9.8	7.1	14.0	7.1
Simple	2,457,580	100 %	72.2	8.1	5.2	8.6	6.0
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	4,074,130	100 %	89.0	5.1	1.9	3.7	0.3 *
Completed violence	1,272,600	100 %	89.2	4.5	1.8 *	4.1	0.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,801,530	100 %	88.9	5.4	1.9	3.6	0.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	192,060	100 %	95.8	1.0 *	0.8 *	2.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	247,980	100 %	83.8	7.5 *	2.9 *	5.8 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	156,760	100 %	82.2	8.4 *	3.3 *	6.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	91,210	100 %	86.6	6.0 *	2.2 *	5.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,634,090	100 %	89.0	5.1	1.9	3.6	0.3 *
Aggravated	786,500	100 %	81.7	7.5	2.6 *	6.8	1.3 *
Simple	2,847,590	100 %	91.0	4.5	1.7	2.8	0.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,  
type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Number of offenders				
			One	Two	Three	Four or more	
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	7,911,520	100 %	79.6 %	7.4 %	4.3 %	6.0 %	2.7 %
Completed violence	2,458,080	100 %	76.0	9.1	4.4	7.1	3.3
Attempted/threatened violence	5,453,430	100 %	81.2	6.6	4.3	5.5	2.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	305,620	100 %	93.0	1.3 *	0.7 *	3.6 *	1.4 *
Robbery	882,600	100 %	61.0	15.4	8.9	8.6	6.1
Completed/property taken	564,590	100 %	57.9	19.5	7.3	9.5	5.9
Attempted to take property	318,010	100 %	66.6	8.2 *	11.8	6.9 *	6.5 *
Assault	6,723,290	100 %	81.4	6.6	3.9	5.8	2.3
Aggravated	1,660,460	100 %	73.3	8.6	5.2	9.4	3.5
Simple	5,062,830	100 %	84.1	5.9	3.5	4.6	2.0
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,869,220	100 %	69.5	9.7	6.6	9.2	5.0
Completed violence	1,065,160	100 %	56.7	14.1	8.8	12.9	7.5
Attempted/threatened violence	2,804,060	100 %	74.4	8.0	5.7	7.8	4.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	97,400	100 %	80.9	3.9 *	2.2 *	8.4 *	4.5 *
Robbery	646,700	100 %	52.3	19.1	10.0	10.3	8.3
Completed/property taken	408,620	100 %	46.9	23.9	9.3	11.9	8.1
Attempted to take property	238,080	100 %	61.6	10.9 *	11.1 *	7.7 *	8.6 *
Assault	3,125,120	100 %	72.7	7.9	6.0	9.0	4.4
Aggravated	922,990	100 %	64.9	10.0	7.3	11.9	5.9
Simple	2,202,130	100 %	76.0	7.1	5.4	7.8	3.8
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	4,042,300	100 %	89.2	5.2	2.2	2.9	0.5 *
Completed violence	1,392,920	100 %	90.8	5.3	1.1 *	2.7	0.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,649,380	100 %	88.4	5.1	2.8	3.0	0.7 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	208,220	100 %	98.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery	235,900	100 %	85.1	5.2 *	6.1 *	3.7 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	155,970	100 %	86.8	7.9 *	2.0 *	3.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	79,940	100 %	81.5	0.0 *	14.0 *	4.5 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,598,170	100 %	89.0	5.5	2.1	2.9	0.6 *
Aggravated	737,470	100 %	83.7	6.9	2.5 *	6.4	0.5 *
Simple	2,860,700	100 %	90.3	5.1	2.0	2.0	0.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Number of offenders					
		Total	One	Two	Three	Four or more	Not known and not available
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	7,433,670	100 %	80.0 %	7.3 %	4.3 %	5.5 %	2.9 %
Completed violence	2,350,550	100 %	76.3	9.1	6.1	5.2	3.4
Attempted/threatened violence	5,083,120	100 %	81.7	6.5	3.5	5.7	2.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	328,130	100 %	84.4	2.6 *	8.8 *	2.7 *	1.6 *
Robbery	833,050	100 %	63.6	18.7	7.3	7.4	3.0 *
Completed/property taken	572,270	100 %	64.1	18.0	7.0	7.5	3.4 *
Attempted to take property	260,770	100 %	62.5	20.4	8.0 *	7.1 *	2.0 *
Assault	6,272,490	100 %	81.9	6.1	3.7	5.4	2.9
Aggravated	1,457,800	100 %	74.9	7.3	6.0	7.6	4.3
Simple	4,814,690	100 %	84.0	5.7	3.0	4.8	2.5
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,524,740	100 %	70.2	10.2	5.9	8.7	5.1
Completed violence	980,260	100 %	60.0	15.7	7.9	9.3	7.1
Attempted/threatened violence	2,544,490	100 %	74.2	8.0	5.1	8.4	4.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	89,360	100 %	78.5	3.3 *	2.4 *	10.0 *	5.8 *
Robbery	528,920	100 %	54.5	23.6	8.2	9.0	4.7 *
Completed/property taken	368,220	100 %	52.5	23.9	8.9	9.3	5.3 *
Attempted to take property	160,700	100 %	59.1	22.7	6.6 *	8.4 *	3.3 *
Assault	2,906,470	100 %	72.8	7.9	5.5	8.6	5.1
Aggravated	752,590	100 %	63.4	9.9	9.2	10.5	6.9
Simple	2,153,880	100 %	76.1	7.3	4.2	7.9	4.5
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,908,920	100 %	88.8	4.8	2.9	2.7	0.9
Completed violence	1,370,290	100 %	88.0	4.3	4.8 *	2.2	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,538,630	100 %	89.2	5.0	1.9	3.0	1.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	238,770	100 %	86.6	2.3 *	11.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	304,130	100 %	79.5	10.4	5.6 *	4.5 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	204,060	100 %	85.2	7.2 *	3.4 *	4.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	100,070	100 %	67.9	16.8 *	10.3 *	5.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,366,020	100 %	89.8	4.5	2.0	2.7	1.0
Aggravated	705,210	100 %	87.2	4.5	2.4 *	4.5	1.4 *
Simple	2,660,810	100 %	90.4	4.4	1.9	2.3	0.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,  
type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Number of offenders						Not known and not available
		Total	One	Two	Three	Four or more		
<b>All incidents</b>								
Crimes of violence	6,723,930	100 %	80.5 %	7.6 %	3.9 %	5.3 %	2.7 %	
Completed violence	2,077,350	100 %	78.0	8.6	4.8	5.1	3.5	
Attempted/threatened violence	4,646,580	100 %	81.6	7.2	3.5	5.4	2.3	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	381,400	100 %	93.4	4.2 *	0.0 *	1.0 *	1.5 *	
Robbery	740,890	100 %	59.5	21.8	7.1	7.4	4.1	
Completed/property taken	482,340	100 %	61.1	21.2	8.1	5.3 *	4.4 *	
Attempted to take property	258,550	100 %	56.7	23.1	5.1 *	11.5	3.6 *	
Assault	5,601,630	100 %	82.4	5.9	3.8	5.3	2.6	
Aggravated	1,290,360	100 %	73.5	8.2	6.1	7.7	4.5	
Simple	4,311,270	100 %	85.0	5.3	3.1	4.6	2.0	
<b>Involving strangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	3,180,520	100 %	69.2	11.2	6.3	7.8	5.5	
Completed violence	872,840	100 %	59.1	15.3	9.1	8.2	8.4	
Attempted/threatened violence	2,307,680	100 %	73.0	9.7	5.3	7.6	4.5	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	129,890	100 %	82.9	9.9 *	0.0 *	2.9 *	4.3 *	
Robbery	522,880	100 %	50.6	27.8	7.5	8.3	5.8	
Completed/property taken	317,040	100 %	48.5	29.8	9.5	5.6 *	6.7 *	
Attempted to take property	205,840	100 %	53.7	24.7	4.5 *	12.5 *	4.5 *	
Assault	2,527,750	100 %	72.3	7.9	6.4	7.9	5.5	
Aggravated	669,390	100 %	60.4	9.6	10.5	10.9	8.7	
Simple	1,858,360	100 %	76.6	7.2	4.9	6.8	4.4	
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	3,543,410	100 %	90.7	4.3	1.8	3.1	0.1 *	
Completed violence	1,204,510	100 %	91.7	3.7	1.7 *	2.9	0.0 *	
Attempted/threatened violence	2,338,900	100 %	90.1	4.7	1.8	3.2	0.2 *	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	251,510	100 %	98.8	1.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Robbery	218,010	100 %	81.0	7.6 *	6.0 *	5.3 *	0.0 *	
Completed/property taken	165,300	100 %	85.2	4.8 *	5.5 *	4.6 *	0.0 *	
Attempted to take property	52,710	100 %	68.1	16.5 *	7.7 *	7.6 *	0.0 *	
Assault	3,073,890	100 %	90.7	4.3	1.6	3.2	0.1 *	
Aggravated	620,970	100 %	87.7	6.6	1.4 *	4.3 *	0.0 *	
Simple	2,452,920	100 %	91.4	3.8	1.7	2.9	0.2 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,  
type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Number of offenders					
		Total	One	Two	Three	Four or more	Not known and not available
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	5,815,540	100 %	79.7 %	7.8 %	4.4 %	4.9 %	3.2 %
Completed violence	1,875,790	100	77.2	8.7	5.6	5.2	3.2
Attempted/threatened violence	3,939,750	100	80.8	7.4	3.9	4.7	3.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	256,770	100	91.3	4.1 *	0.9 *	0.0 *	3.7 *
Robbery	688,310	100	57.8	16.7	10.9	11.1	3.6 *
Completed/property taken	482,860	100	56.1	17.6	9.9	12.0	4.3 *
Attempted to take property	205,440	100	61.7	14.5	13.1	8.7 *	1.9 *
Assault	4,870,460	100	82.1	6.8	3.7	4.2	3.1
Aggravated	1,114,520	100	74.8	9.3	5.5	6.8	3.6
Simple	3,755,940	100	84.3	6.0	3.2	3.5	3.0
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	2,814,840	100 %	68.4 %	11.8 %	6.0 %	7.6 %	6.2 %
Completed violence	828,660	100	58.0	15.8	8.8	10.7	6.7
Attempted/threatened violence	1,986,180	100	72.8	10.1	4.8	6.3	5.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	112,910	100	82.3	9.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.5 *
Robbery	528,530	100	50.9	18.9	13.7	11.8	4.7 *
Completed/property taken	370,570	100	46.6	20.3	12.9	14.6	5.7 *
Attempted to take property	157,960	100	61.1	15.7 *	15.6 *	5.1 *	2.5 *
Assault	2,173,390	100	72.0	10.2	4.4	7.0	6.4
Aggravated	658,400	100	67.0	13.5	5.6	8.7	5.2
Simple	1,514,990	100	74.1	8.8	3.9	6.2	6.9
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,000,700	100 %	90.2 %	4.1 %	2.9 %	2.3 %	0.5 %*
Completed violence	1,047,130	100	92.5	3.2	3.1	0.8 *	0.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,953,560	100	89.0	4.6	2.9	3.0	0.5 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	143,860	100	98.4	0.0 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	159,770	100	80.4	9.5 *	1.5 *	8.7 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	112,290	100	87.4	9.0 *	0.0 *	3.6 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	47,480	100	63.7	10.6 *	4.9 *	20.8 *	0.0 *
Assault	2,697,070	100	90.3	4.0	3.1	2.0	0.5 *
Aggravated	456,120	100	86.1	3.3 *	5.3 *	4.0 *	1.3 *
Simple	2,240,950	100	91.2	4.2	2.7	1.6	0.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,  
type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Number of offenders				
			One	Two	Three	Four or more	
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	5,315,500	100 %	79.3 %	8.7 %	3.8 %	5.2 %	3.0 %
Completed violence	1,676,460	100	74.5	11.0	5.4	6.2	2.8
Attempted/threatened violence	3,639,040	100	81.6	7.6	3.0	4.7	3.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	240,980	100	91.8	2.9 *	0.0 *	0.9 *	4.3 *
Robbery	590,380	100	55.2	20.4	10.5	11.9	2.0 *
Completed/property taken	394,330	100	51.5	22.8	13.3	9.4	3.0 *
Attempted to take property	196,050	100	62.6	15.6	4.8 *	17.0	0.0 *
Assault	4,484,140	100	81.8	7.5	3.1	4.5	3.1
Aggravated	1,073,410	100	76.1	10.7	3.4	5.0	4.8
Simple	3,410,730	100	83.6	6.4	3.0	4.4	2.6
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	2,554,410	100 %	66.0 %	13.8 %	6.1 %	8.0 %	6.1 %
Completed violence	752,710	100	53.9	21.1	9.5	9.7	5.8
Attempted/threatened violence	1,801,700	100	71.0	10.8	4.7	7.2	6.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	85,780	100	82.6	2.7 *	0.0 *	2.5 *	12.1 *
Robbery	459,580	100	45.7	25.4	12.8	13.6	2.6 *
Completed/property taken	299,170	100	40.4	29.4	16.5	9.7	4.0 *
Attempted to take property	160,410	100	55.5	17.9 *	5.8 *	20.8	0.0 *
Assault	2,009,050	100	69.9	11.7	4.9	6.9	6.6
Aggravated	575,490	100	63.1	15.2	4.9 *	8.2	8.6
Simple	1,433,560	100	72.6	10.3	4.8	6.4	5.8
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	2,761,090	100 %	91.7 %	3.9 %	1.6 %	2.6 %	0.2 %*
Completed violence	923,740	100	91.3	2.8 *	2.1 *	3.3	0.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,837,350	100	91.9	4.5	1.3 *	2.2	0.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	155,200	100	96.9	3.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	130,800	100	88.7	2.9 *	2.4 *	6.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	95,160	100	86.6	1.8 *	3.4 *	8.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	35,640	100	94.3	5.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	2,475,090	100	91.5	4.0	1.6	2.6	0.2 *
Aggravated	497,920	100	91.2	5.6 *	1.6 *	1.3 *	0.4 *
Simple	1,977,170	100	91.6	3.6	1.7	2.9	0.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Number of offenders					Not known and not available
			One	Two	Three	Four or more		
<b>All incidents</b>								
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	79.5 %	8.1 %	3.6 %	5.5 %	3.3 %	
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	75.6	11.6	4.0	6.0	2.7	
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	81.3	6.4	3.3	5.3	3.6	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	81.8	6.2 *	4.1 *	4.4 *	3.5 *	
Robbery	458,460	100	55.9	23.7	8.1	8.6	3.7 *	
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	50.3	24.8	9.8	10.5	4.5 *	
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	72.3	20.5 *	3.1 *	3.1 *	1.1 *	
Assault	4,216,850	100	81.9	6.5	3.0	5.3	3.3	
Aggravated	848,030	100	76.3	6.4	5.4	7.8	4.2	
Simple	3,368,820	100	83.3	6.5	2.5	4.6	3.1	
<b>Involving strangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	2,403,050	100 %	70.0	11.3	5.1	8.1	5.5	
Completed violence	696,930	100	57.8	19.4	7.7	9.3	5.8	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,706,110	100	75.0	8.0	4.1	7.6	5.4	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	83,930	100	76.3	3.4 *	5.1 *	8.6 *	6.5 *	
Robbery	330,540	100	48.8	30.0	10.5	6.0 *	4.7 *	
Completed/property taken	247,510	100	43.1	31.6	12.6	6.5 *	6.3 *	
Attempted to take property	83,020	100	66.0	25.4 *	4.3 *	4.3 *	0.0 *	
Assault	1,988,580	100	73.2	8.5	4.2	8.4	5.6	
Aggravated	486,100	100	66.9	7.4	6.2 *	12.3	7.2	
Simple	1,502,490	100	75.3	8.9	3.6	7.2	5.1	
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	2,520,000	100 %	88.5	5.0	2.1	3.1	1.3	
Completed violence	908,960	100	89.3	5.6	1.3 *	3.4	0.4 *	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,611,040	100	88.1	4.7	2.5	3.0	1.8 *	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	163,800	100	84.6	7.7 *	3.5 *	2.2 *	2.0 *	
Robbery	127,930	100	74.2	7.4 *	1.9 *	15.5 *	1.0 *	
Completed/property taken	94,400	100	69.3	7.2 *	2.5 *	21.0 *	0.0 *	
Attempted to take property	33,530	100	88.0 *	8.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.9 *	
Assault	2,228,270	100	89.6	4.7	2.0	2.5	1.2 *	
Aggravated	361,940	100	88.9	5.0 *	4.2 *	1.8 *	0.1 *	
Simple	1,866,340	100	89.8	4.6	1.5 *	2.6	1.4 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2003:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,  
type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Number of offenders					Not known and not available
			One	Two	Three	Four or more		
<b>All incidents</b>								
Crimes of violence	4,949,380	100 %	77.2 %	6.7 %	4.1 %	7.1 %	4.8 %	
Completed violence	1,513,500	100	72.2	9.8	5.0	8.2	4.8	
Attempted/threatened violence	3,435,880	100	79.4	5.4	3.7	6.6	4.9	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	191,350	100	87.8	9.7 *	0.5 *	2.0 *	0.0 *	
Robbery	552,830	100	50.4	20.4	8.5	9.8	10.8	
Completed/property taken	353,520	100	43.8	22.4	9.0 *	11.5	13.3	
Attempted to take property	199,320	100	62.1	17.0	7.8 *	6.6 *	6.5 *	
Assault	4,205,190	100	80.2	4.8	3.7	7.0	4.3	
Aggravated	947,780	100	72.4	4.6	5.6	12.9	4.5	
Simple	3,257,410	100	82.5	4.9	3.2	5.3	4.2	
<b>Involving strangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	2,523,320	100 %	66.1	10.0	4.9	10.2	8.6	
Completed violence	660,210	100	54.1	15.8	7.1	13.2	9.8	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,863,110	100	70.4	8.0	4.2	9.2	8.2	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	60,850	100	84.2	9.6 *	0.0 *	6.2 *	0.0 *	
Robbery	396,330	100	43.3	23.8	6.9 *	10.9	15.1	
Completed/property taken	255,840	100	34.3	23.6	9.6 *	14.1	18.3	
Attempted to take property	140,490	100	59.6	24.2	2.0 *	5.0 *	9.2 *	
Assault	2,066,150	100	70.0	7.4	4.7	10.2	7.7	
Aggravated	516,460	100	61.6	7.4	7.8	16.9	6.4	
Simple	1,549,690	100	72.8	7.4	3.7	8.0	8.1	
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	2,426,050	100 %	88.7	3.3	3.3	3.9	0.9 *	
Completed violence	853,280	100	86.2	5.2	3.5 *	4.2	0.9 *	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,572,770	100	90.0	2.3	3.2	3.7	0.9 *	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	130,510	100	89.5	9.8 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Robbery	156,510	100	68.5	11.9 *	12.6 *	7.0 *	0.0 *	
Completed/property taken	97,680	100	68.9	19.1 *	7.2 *	4.8 *	0.0 *	
Attempted to take property	58,820	100	67.8	0.0 *	21.6 *	10.5 *	0.0 *	
Assault	2,139,040	100	90.1	2.3	2.8	3.9	1.0 *	
Aggravated	431,320	100	85.4	1.2 *	2.9 *	8.2	2.3 *	
Simple	1,707,720	100	91.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	0.7 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2004:

[Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Number of offenders					Not known and not available
			One	Two	Three	Four or more		
<b>All incidents</b>								
Crimes of violence	4,781,660	100.0 %	81.5 %	7.6 %	3.9 %	4.1 %	2.9 %	
Completed violence	1,577,590	100.0	78.7	9.4	5.3	4.6	1.9 *	
Attempted/threatened violence	3,204,070	100.0	82.8	6.8	3.2	3.8	3.4	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	207,240	100.0	88.5	6.0 *	1.9 *	2.1 *	1.5 *	
Robbery	459,800	100.0	57.9	21.5	10.2	5.1 *	5.2 *	
Completed/property taken	272,310	100.0	60.7	19.2	9.0 *	4.8 *	6.3 *	
Attempted to take property	187,490	100.0	53.9	24.9	11.9 *	5.7 *	3.6 *	
Assault	4,114,620	100.0	83.8	6.2	3.3	4.0	2.7	
Aggravated	895,340	100.0	78.9	9.1	3.1 *	4.6	4.3	
Simple	3,219,280	100.0	85.1	5.4	3.4	3.9	2.3	
<b>Involving strangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	2,301,100	100.0 %	71.8	11.1	5.0	6.6	5.5	
Completed violence	653,190	100.0	65.5	15.0	7.1	8.0	4.3 *	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,647,910	100.0	74.3	9.5	4.2	6.1	6.0	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	83,920	100.0	83.7	7.4 *	0.0 *	5.2 *	3.7 *	
Robbery	292,030	100.0	43.6	31.0	13.3	6.1 *	6.0 *	
Completed/property taken	158,190	100.0	45.8	29.6	10.5 *	4.5 *	9.6 *	
Attempted to take property	133,840	100.0	41.1	32.6	16.6 *	8.0 *	1.7 *	
Assault	1,925,140	100.0	75.5	8.2	4.0	6.7	5.5	
Aggravated	476,150	100.0	69.6	12.6	2.9 *	7.2	7.6	
Simple	1,448,990	100.0	77.5	6.8	4.3	6.6	4.8	
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	2,480,560	100.0 %	90.5	4.5	2.9	1.7	0.5 *	
Completed violence	924,400	100.0	88.0	5.4	4.1	2.3 *	0.2 *	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,556,170	100.0	91.9	3.9	2.2	1.4 *	0.6 *	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	123,320	100.0	91.7	5.1 *	3.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Robbery	167,770	100.0	82.8	5.1 *	4.8 *	3.4 *	3.8 *	
Completed/property taken	114,120	100.0	81.4	4.8 *	7.1 *	5.1 *	1.7 *	
Attempted to take property	53,650	100.0	85.9	5.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.2 *	
Assault	2,189,480	100.0	91.0	4.4	2.7	1.7	0.2 *	
Aggravated	419,190	100.0	89.6	5.0 *	3.4 *	1.5 *	0.5 *	
Simple	1,770,290	100.0	91.3	4.2	2.6	1.7 *	0.2 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

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**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship,  
type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Number of offenders					Not known and not available
			One	Two	Three	Four or more		
<b>All incidents</b>								
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	100.0 %	78.6 %	7.8 %	4.0 %	5.3 %	4.3 %	
Completed violence	1,536,990	100.0	73.2	8.5	5.6	7.5	5.2	
Attempted/threatened violence	3,181,340	100.0	81.3	7.4	3.3	4.2	3.9	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	188,960	100.0	83.4	5.6 *	3.5 *	5.9 *	1.6 *	
Robbery	569,470	100.0	57.6	19.2	7.7	8.8	6.8	
Completed/property taken	381,070	100.0	53.3	20.7	7.5 *	10.2	8.3 *	
Attempted to take property	188,400	100.0	66.2	16.1 *	7.9 *	6.1 *	3.8 *	
Assault	3,959,900	100.0	81.4	6.3	3.5	4.7	4.1	
Aggravated	926,060	100.0	72.2	8.0	5.9	8.6	5.3	
Simple	3,033,840	100.0	84.3	5.7	2.8	3.5	3.7	
<b>Involving strangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	2,465,360	100.0 %	68.3	11.4	5.3	7.7	7.4	
Completed violence	799,680	100.0	58.3	12.9	7.3	11.5	9.9	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,665,690	100.0	73.1	10.7	4.3	5.8	6.1	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	65,960	100.0	71.6	16.2 *	0.0 *	7.6 *	4.6 *	
Robbery	454,990	100.0	49.5	22.1	8.8	11.1	8.5	
Completed/property taken	293,300	100.0	42.2	24.0	9.8 *	13.2	10.7 *	
Attempted to take property	161,690	100.0	62.7	18.7 *	7.1 *	7.1 *	4.4 *	
Assault	1,944,420	100.0	72.6	8.7	4.6	6.9	7.2	
Aggravated	524,430	100.0	65.3	8.5	6.1 *	11.1	9.0	
Simple	1,419,990	100.0	75.3	8.9	4.0	5.3	6.5	
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	2,252,970	100.0 %	90.0	3.8	2.7	2.6	0.9 *	
Completed violence	737,320	100.0	89.4	3.7 *	3.8 *	3.1 *	0.0 *	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,515,650	100.0	90.2	3.9	2.2 *	2.4 *	1.3 *	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	123,010	100.0	89.7	0.0 *	5.4 *	4.9 *	0.0 *	
Robbery	114,490	100.0	89.5	7.5 *	3.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Completed/property taken	87,780	100.0	90.3	9.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Attempted to take property	26,710 *	100.0 *	87.0 *	0.0 *	13.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Assault	2,015,480	100.0	90.0	3.8	2.5	2.7	1.0 *	
Aggravated	401,620	100.0	81.3	7.3 *	5.6 *	5.4 *	0.4 *	
Simple	1,613,860	100.0	92.2	3.0	1.7 *	2.0 *	1.1 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.