

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic	Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations						
		Total	Nonstrangers			Stranger	Don't know Relationship	
			Intimate	Other relative	Friend or Acquaintance			
<b>Both gender</b>	Crimes of violence	100 %	54.2 %	10.6 %	4.7 %	38.9 %	44.4 %	1.4 %
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4	0.7 *
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5	2.3 *
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7	1.3
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9	3.1
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1	0.8
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100	43.2	2.7	3.7	36.8	54.9	1.9
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	45.0 *	0.0 *	12.6 *	32.4 *	48.0 *	7.0 *
	Robbery	100	24.3	2.7 *	2.2 *	19.3	73.7	2.0 *
	Assault	100	46.2	2.8	3.8	39.6	52.0	1.8
	Aggravated	100	43.1	3.4	4.2	35.5	53.0	3.9
	Simple	100	47.3	2.5	3.6	41.2	51.7	1.0 *
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100	67.5	20.1	5.9	41.5	31.7	0.8 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	71.6	22.4	2.2 *	47.0	28.4	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	54.6	20.8	3.9 *	29.9	42.4	3.0 *
	Assault	100	68.2	19.7	6.6	41.9	31.1	0.7 *
	Aggravated	100	59.2	15.8	5.1 *	38.3	39.1	1.6 *
	Simple	100	70.5	20.7	7.0	42.9	29.0	0.5 *
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.2	10.6	4.7	38.9	44.4	1.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4	0.7 *
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5	2.3 *
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7	1.3
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9	3.1
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1	0.8
<b>White</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.5	5.0	38.6	44.8	1.2
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	64.4	18.5	3.3 *	42.6	34.7	0.9 *
	Robbery	100	34.0	8.5	3.5 *	21.9	64.3	1.7 *
	Assault	100	55.7	10.3	5.2	40.2	43.2	1.2
	Aggravated	100	48.4	8.8	4.2	35.4	49.3	2.3 *
	Simple	100	57.8	10.7	5.5	41.6	41.4	0.8
<b>Black</b>	Crimes of violence	100	57.1	10.6	4.0	42.6	40.1	2.7
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	87.8	31.6 *	3.7 *	52.4	12.2 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	36.0	9.8 *	1.2 *	25.1	59.7	4.2 *
	Assault	100	59.8	9.1	4.6	46.1	37.6	2.6 *
	Aggravated	100	54.2	3.0 *	6.6 *	44.6	39.1	6.6 *
	Simple	100	62.6	12.2	3.7 *	46.8	36.9	0.5 *
<b>Other</b>	Crimes of violence	100	45.2	13.4	1.5 *	30.3	54.8	0.0 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	67.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	67.1 *	32.9 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100 *	22.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	22.1 *	77.9 *	0.0 *
	Assault	100	46.2	16.2	1.8 *	28.2	53.8	0.0 *
	Aggravated	100	34.9 *	17.4 *	0.0 *	17.5 *	65.1	0.0 *
	Simple	100	50.6	15.7 *	2.5 *	32.4	49.4	0.0 *
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.2	10.6	4.7	38.9	44.4	1.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4	0.7 *
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5	2.3 *
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7	1.3
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9	3.1
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1	0.8
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	48.7	9.5	4.2	35.0	49.2	2.2 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	44.6 *	6.0 *	0.0 *	38.7 *	49.0 *	6.4 *
	Robbery	100	16.9 *	0.0 *	2.6 *	14.3 *	81.2	1.9 *
	Assault	100	55.7	11.7	4.8	39.2	42.3	2.0 *
	Aggravated	100	42.7	4.5 *	3.8 *	34.3	52.9	4.5 *
	Simple	100	62.4	15.4	5.3 *	41.7	36.9	0.7 *
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	55.1	10.6	4.8	39.6	43.6	1.3
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	72.0	22.6	3.8 *	45.6	28.0	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	37.7	10.3	2.8 *	24.6	59.8	2.4 *
	Assault	100	56.2	9.9	5.2	41.1	42.5	1.3
	Aggravated	100	49.6	8.4	4.7	36.5	47.5	2.9
	Simple	100	58.3	10.4	5.3	42.6	40.9	0.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic	Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations						
		Nonstrangers					Stranger	Don't know Relationship
		Total	Intimate	Other relative	Friend or Acquaintance			
<b>Both genders</b>	Crimes of violence	100 %	53.4 %	10.4 %	5.4 %	37.7 %	44.8 %	1.8 %
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.1	17.3	1.8 *	43.0	34.2	3.7 *
	Robbery	100	27.8	5.2	2.8 *	19.8	69.3	2.9 *
	Assault	100	56.5	10.7	5.9	39.8	41.9	1.6
	Aggravated	100	42.6	5.1	5.2	32.2	55.8	1.7 *
	Simple	100	60.9	12.5	6.1	42.3	37.5	1.6
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100	43.9	2.7	3.0	38.2	53.9	2.3
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	62.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	62.7 *	37.3 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	22.9	0.0 *	0.5 *	22.5	73.9	3.1 *
	Assault	100	47.1	3.2	3.4	40.5	50.7	2.1
	Aggravated	100	35.9	2.0 *	4.0	29.9	61.7	2.3 *
	Simple	100	51.8	3.7	3.1	45.0	46.2	2.0
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100	66.1	20.5	8.6	37.0	32.6	1.3
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.1	18.3	1.9 *	41.9	34.0	3.9 *
	Robbery	100	38.0	16.0	7.7 *	14.3	59.7	2.3 *
	Assault	100	69.5	21.3	9.4	38.9	29.6	0.9 *
	Aggravated	100	58.7	12.7	8.1	37.8	41.3	0.0 *
	Simple	100	71.7	23.0	9.6	39.1	27.2	1.1 *
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.4	10.4	5.4	37.7	44.8	1.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.1	17.3	1.8 *	43.0	34.2	3.7 *
	Robbery	100	27.8	5.2	2.8 *	19.8	69.3	2.9 *
	Assault	100	56.5	10.7	5.9	39.8	41.9	1.6
	Aggravated	100	42.6	5.1	5.2	32.2	55.8	1.7 *
	Simple	100	60.9	12.5	6.1	42.3	37.5	1.6
<b>White</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.5	10.5	5.2	37.8	44.5	2.0
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.0	18.4	2.2 *	47.4	27.6	4.4 *
	Robbery	100	29.9	6.5	2.3 *	21.1	66.7	3.4 *
	Assault	100	55.5	10.5	5.7	39.3	42.8	1.7
	Aggravated	100	41.2	5.3	5.1	30.8	57.8	1.0 *
	Simple	100	59.8	12.1	5.9	41.8	38.3	1.9
<b>Black</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.1	9.9	6.8	37.4	44.6	1.3 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	44.7 *	15.8 *	0.0 *	28.9 *	55.3 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	23.6	1.1 *	4.6 *	17.9	74.4	2.0 *
	Assault	100	62.7	12.0	7.7	43.0	36.2	1.1 *
	Aggravated	100	51.4	4.6 *	7.1 *	39.8	44.7	3.9 *
	Simple	100	67.2	15.0	8.0	44.3	32.8	0.0 *
<b>Other</b>	Crimes of violence	100	47.1	10.0 *	2.3 *	34.9	51.6	1.3 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	19.7 *	10.4 *	0.0 *	9.3 *	80.3 *	0.0 *
	Assault	100	54.9	10.5 *	2.8 *	41.5	43.5	1.6 *
	Aggravated	100	32.8 *	4.2 *	0.0 *	28.6 *	61.9	5.3 *
	Simple	100	64.8	13.4 *	4.1 *	47.3	35.2	0.0 *
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.4	10.4	5.4	37.7	44.8	1.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.1	17.3	1.8 *	43.0	34.2	3.7 *
	Robbery	100	27.8	5.2	2.8 *	19.8	69.3	2.9 *
	Assault	100	56.5	10.7	5.9	39.8	41.9	1.6
	Aggravated	100	42.6	5.1	5.2	32.2	55.8	1.7 *
	Simple	100	60.9	12.5	6.1	42.3	37.5	1.6
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.5	11.1	6.6	35.8	44.4	2.1 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	55.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	55.8 *	44.2 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	23.1	2.3 *	0.0 *	20.8 *	73.7	3.2 *
	Assault	100	60.1	13.2	8.2	38.7	38.0	1.9 *
	Aggravated	100	39.4	3.2 *	4.4 *	31.8	57.8	2.8 *
	Simple	100	66.7	16.4	9.4	40.9	31.7	1.6 *
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.4	10.3	5.3	37.8	44.9	1.7
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	64.3	17.9	2.0 *	44.4	34.3	1.4 *
	Robbery	100	28.6	5.8	3.4 *	19.4	68.6	2.8 *
	Assault	100	56.0	10.4	5.7	39.9	42.4	1.6
	Aggravated	100	42.8	5.4	5.4	31.9	55.7	1.5 *
	Simple	100	60.2	12.0	5.7	42.4	38.2	1.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims,  
type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic	Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations							
		Total	Nonstrangers					Stranger	Don't know relationship
			Intimate	Other relative	Friend or acquaintance	Stranger	Don't know relationship		
<b>Both genders</b>	Crimes of violence	100 %	53.9 %	11.1 %	5.9 %	36.8 %	44.3 %	1.8 %	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	65.6	15.6	2.1 *	47.9	30.2	4.2 *	
	Robbery	100	29.2	9.7	2.2 *	17.4	68.9	1.9 *	
	Assault	100	56.5	11.1	6.6	38.8	41.9	1.7	
	Aggravated	100	48.0	9.0	4.7	34.3	49.0	3.0	
	Simple	100	59.3	11.8	7.2	40.3	39.5	1.2	
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100	43.3	3.0	3.5	36.8	55.2	1.6	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	67.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	67.2 *	32.8 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	21.3	2.6 *	0.0 *	18.7	77.6	1.2 *	
	Assault	100	46.7	3.1	4.1	39.5	51.6	1.6	
	Aggravated	100	41.5	5.3	3.4 *	32.8	56.4	2.1 *	
	Simple	100	48.8	2.3	4.3	42.2	49.8	1.4 *	
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100	65.7	20.1	8.7	36.9	32.3	2.1	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	65.4	17.2	2.3 *	45.9	29.9	4.6 *	
	Robbery	100	45.9	24.5	6.7 *	14.7	50.6	3.5 *	
	Assault	100	67.5	20.0	9.5	38.0	30.9	1.7	
	Aggravated	100	57.3	14.3	6.6	36.4	38.4	4.2 *	
	Simple	100	70.3	21.7	10.2	38.4	28.7	1.0 *	
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.9	11.1	5.9	36.8	44.3	1.8	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	65.6	15.6	2.1 *	47.9	30.2	4.2 *	
	Robbery	100	29.2	9.7	2.2 *	17.4	68.9	1.9 *	
	Assault	100	56.5	11.1	6.6	38.8	41.9	1.7	
	Aggravated	100	48.0	9.0	4.7	34.3	49.0	3.0	
	Simple	100	59.3	11.8	7.2	40.3	39.5	1.2	
<b>White</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.3	11.2	5.7	37.5	44.0	1.7	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	63.2	15.0	1.1 *	47.1	32.8	4.0 *	
	Robbery	100	29.3	11.3	1.6 *	16.4	68.3	2.4 *	
	Assault	100	57.0	10.9	6.4	39.6	41.5	1.5	
	Aggravated	100	46.5	7.4	5.0	34.1	50.0	3.5	
	Simple	100	60.4	12.1	6.8	41.4	38.8	0.8 *	
<b>Black</b>	Crimes of violence	100	55.8	11.6	7.1	37.1	42.0	2.2 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	100.0	20.6 *	9.4 *	70.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	35.2	3.7 *	5.6 *	25.9 *	64.8	0.0 *	
	Assault	100	56.7	12.4	7.1	37.2	40.7	2.6 *	
	Aggravated	100	52.5	14.2	3.0 *	35.4	46.3	1.2 *	
	Simple	100	58.5	11.5	9.0	38.0	38.2	3.3 *	
<b>Other</b>	Crimes of violence	100	33.5	7.0 *	7.3 *	19.1	63.8	2.7 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	25.0 *	12.4 *	0.0 *	12.6 *	59.2 *	15.8 *	
	Robbery	100 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	
	Assault	100	40.1	7.6 *	9.4 *	23.1	58.3	1.6 *	
	Aggravated	100 *	64.9 *	23.4 *	8.6 *	32.9 *	35.1 *	0.0 *	
	Simple	100	34.6	4.1 *	9.6 *	21.0 *	63.4	2.0 *	
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.9	11.1	5.9	36.8	44.3	1.8	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	65.6	15.6	2.1 *	47.9	30.2	4.2 *	
	Robbery	100	29.2	9.7	2.2 *	17.4	68.9	1.9 *	
	Assault	100	56.5	11.1	6.6	38.8	41.9	1.7	
	Aggravated	100	48.0	9.0	4.7	34.3	49.0	3.0	
	Simple	100	59.3	11.8	7.2	40.3	39.5	1.2	
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	45.6	8.4	5.7	31.5	52.6	1.8 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	16.7 *	7.5 *	0.0 *	9.2 *	83.3 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	20.8 *	3.9 *	2.5 *	14.4 *	79.2	0.0 *	
	Assault	100	52.6	9.5	6.7	36.4	45.1	2.4 *	
	Aggravated	100	45.2	1.4 *	1.8 *	42.0	49.9	4.9 *	
	Simple	100	55.5	12.7	8.7	34.2	43.2	1.3 *	
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	55.1	11.5	6.0	37.7	43.1	1.8	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	71.2	16.8	2.4 *	52.1	24.1	4.8 *	
	Robbery	100	31.9	11.4	2.1 *	18.5	65.6	2.5 *	
	Assault	100	56.9	11.2	6.6	39.1	41.5	1.6	
	Aggravated	100	48.0	9.7	5.2	33.0	49.3	2.7 *	
	Simple	100	59.9	11.7	7.0	41.1	38.9	1.2	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

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Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship

Characteristic	Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations						
		Nonstrangers				Stranger	Don't know relationship	
		Total	Intimate	Other relative	Friend or acquaintance			
<b>Both genders</b>	Crimes of violence	100 %	54.0 %	10.6 %	5.0 %	38.3 %	44.4 %	1.7 %
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1	8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7	2.2 *
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5	2.5 *
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1	1.5
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6	2.7 *
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0	1.2
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100	42.6	2.5	3.5	36.6	56.1	1.3
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	52.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	52.2 *	47.8 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	23.5	3.6 *	0.0 *	19.9	74.0	2.5 *
	Assault	100	44.9	2.4	3.9	38.5	53.9	1.2 *
	Aggravated	100	38.9	2.3 *	4.5 *	32.1	59.9	1.2 *
	Simple	100	46.8	2.5	3.8	40.5	52.0	1.2 *
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100	67.1	19.9	6.9	40.3	30.9	2.0
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	69.2	10.1 *	1.8 *	57.3	28.2	2.5 *
	Robbery	100	54.8	19.1	11.0 *	24.7	42.8	2.4 *
	Assault	100	68.0	21.0	7.0	40.0	30.1	1.9
	Aggravated	100	58.2	18.7	8.0	31.5	36.8	5.0 *
	Simple	100	70.3	21.5	6.8	42.0	28.5	1.2 *
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.6	5.0	38.3	44.4	1.7
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1	8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7	2.2 *
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5	2.5 *
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1	1.5
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6	2.7 *
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0	1.2
<b>White</b>	Crimes of violence	100	53.7	10.5	4.9	38.3	44.9	1.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.8	9.4 *	2.4 *	51.1	35.9	1.3 *
	Robbery	100	35.9	8.0 *	5.6 *	22.3	62.9	1.2 *
	Assault	100	55.0	10.8	5.0	39.3	43.5	1.4
	Aggravated	100	47.5	9.2	5.8	32.5	49.9	2.6 *
	Simple	100	57.0	11.2	4.8	41.0	41.9	1.1
<b>Black</b>	Crimes of violence	100	56.3	10.1	5.8	40.3	40.5	3.2 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	78.8	0.0 *	0.0 *	78.8	16.6 *	4.6 *
	Robbery	100	32.5	11.9 *	0.0 *	20.6 *	60.6	6.9 *
	Assault	100	58.2	11.0	7.6	39.6	39.4	2.4 *
	Aggravated	100	42.4	8.5 *	6.7 *	27.2	54.4	3.2 *
	Simple	100	65.4	12.1	8.1	45.2	32.6	2.0 *
<b>Other</b>	Crimes of violence	100	49.2	17.7 *	4.3 *	27.2	50.8	0.0 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	54.9 *	54.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	45.1 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100 *	34.9 *	16.8 *	0.0 *	18.0 *	65.1 *	0.0 *
	Assault	100	51.8	13.8 *	5.7 *	32.3	48.2	0.0 *
	Aggravated	100 *	75.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	75.4 *	24.6 *	0.0 *
	Simple	100	49.6	15.1 *	6.2 *	28.3 *	50.4	0.0 *
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.6	5.0	38.3	44.4	1.7
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1	8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7	2.2 *
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5	2.5 *
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1	1.5
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6	2.7 *
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0	1.2
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	50.2	7.2	7.0	35.9	49.4	0.4 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	30.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	30.7 *	69.3 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	31.0 *	6.0 *	0.0 *	24.9 *	69.0	0.0 *
	Assault	100	54.0	7.6	8.4	37.9	45.6	0.5 *
	Aggravated	100	49.6	2.2 *	9.2 *	38.3	48.8	1.6 *
	Simple	100	55.9	10.1	8.1 *	37.7	44.1	0.0 *
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.4	11.0	4.8	38.6	43.8	1.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	70.2	9.6 *	1.7 *	58.9	27.4	2.4 *
	Robbery	100	36.0	10.0	4.9 *	21.2	61.0	3.0 *
	Assault	100	55.4	11.2	5.0	39.3	42.9	1.7
	Aggravated	100	46.2	10.3	5.3	30.6	50.9	2.9 *
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	4.9	41.6	40.8	1.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2003:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims,  
type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic		Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations						
			Nonstrangers					Stranger	Don't know relationship
			Total	Intimate	Other relative	Friend or acquaintance			
<b>Both genders</b>	Crimes of violence	100 %	52.8 %	9.7 %	6.8 %	36.3 %	44.5 %	2.7 %	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	70.3	13.8 *	7.0 *	49.6	29.7	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	38.4	6.2	5.8	26.4	55.3	6.3	
	Assault	100	53.9	9.9	7.0	37.0	43.7	2.4	
	Aggravated	100	49.2	11.2	4.8	33.2	48.2	2.6 *	
	Simple	100	55.3	9.5	7.6	38.2	42.3	2.3	
Male	Crimes of violence	100	42.1	2.7	4.5	34.9	54.3	3.6	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	73.7 *	30.2 *	0.0 *	43.5 *	26.3 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	32.4	1.7 *	4.7 *	26.0	61.8	5.8 *	
	Assault	100	43.3	2.7	4.5	36.0	53.4	3.3	
	Aggravated	100	38.8	3.2 *	1.8 *	33.8	58.0	3.3 *	
	Simple	100	44.8	2.5	5.5	36.8	51.8	3.4	
Female	Crimes of violence	100	66.6	18.7	9.8	38.1	31.8	1.6	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	70.0	12.0 *	7.8 *	50.2	30.0	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	48.0	13.4 *	7.6 *	27.0	45.0	7.0 *	
	Assault	100	68.5	19.9	10.3	38.3	30.4	1.1 *	
	Aggravated	100	66.5	24.6	9.8	32.2	31.9	1.6 *	
	Simple	100	69.0	18.7	10.5	39.9	30.0	1.0 *	
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100	52.8	9.7	6.8	36.3	44.5	2.7	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	70.3	13.8 *	7.0 *	49.6	29.7	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	38.4	6.2	5.8	26.4	55.3	6.3	
	Assault	100	53.9	9.9	7.0	37.0	43.7	2.4	
	Aggravated	100	49.2	11.2	4.8	33.2	48.2	2.6 *	
	Simple	100	55.3	9.5	7.6	38.2	42.3	2.3	
White only	Crimes of violence	100	53.4	9.7	7.2	36.5	44.1	2.5	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	73.3	11.2 *	7.2 *	54.9	26.7	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	38.9	6.5 *	4.8 *	27.7	54.9	6.2 *	
	Assault	100	54.0	10.0	7.4	36.6	43.8	2.2	
	Aggravated	100	48.3	12.1	4.1	32.1	48.2	3.5 *	
	Simple	100	55.6	9.4	8.3	37.9	42.6	1.8	
Black only	Crimes of violence	100	47.6	9.6	4.2	33.8	48.1	4.3	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	61.1 *	29.2 *	0.0 *	31.9 *	38.9 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	35.9	1.4 *	10.0 *	24.4	58.2	6.0 *	
	Assault	100	50.2	11.0	2.8 *	36.3	45.8	4.0 *	
	Aggravated	100	41.3	6.8 *	5.1 *	29.4	58.7	0.0 *	
	Simple	100	53.5	12.6	2.0 *	38.9	41.0	5.5 *	
Other race only/b	Crimes of violence	100	41.2	7.4 *	5.1 *	28.7	57.0	1.9 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	36.0 *	21.1 *	0.0 *	14.9 *	64.0 *	0.0 *	
	Assault	100	41.6	3.7 *	4.9 *	33.0	56.0	2.4 *	
	Aggravated	100	46.1 *	8.7 *	5.1 *	32.3 *	53.9 *	0.0 *	
	Simple	100	38.2 *	0.0 *	4.7 *	33.5 *	57.6	4.2 *	
Two or more races/c	Crimes of violence	100	79.1	11.1 *	14.6 *	53.3	17.9 *	3.1 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	43.8 *	20.3 *	0.0 *	23.5 *	56.2 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100 *	57.8 *	15.1 *	0.0 *	42.8 *	16.7 *	25.5 *	
	Assault	100	86.1	9.5 *	18.5 *	58.2	13.9 *	0.0 *	
	Aggravated	100	100.0	14.0 *	16.1 *	69.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Simple	100	77.0	6.6 *	20.0 *	50.4	23.0 *	0.0 *	
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100	52.8	9.7	6.8	36.3	44.5	2.7	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	70.3	13.8 *	7.0 *	49.6	29.7	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	38.4	6.2	5.8	26.4	55.3	6.3	
	Assault	100	53.9	9.9	7.0	37.0	43.7	2.4	
	Aggravated	100	49.2	11.2	4.8	33.2	48.2	2.6 *	
	Simple	100	55.3	9.5	7.6	38.2	42.3	2.3	
Hispanic	Crimes of violence	100	46.3	7.5	5.8	32.9	50.1	3.6 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	100.0 *	50.1 *	0.0 *	49.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	18.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	18.8 *	74.3	7.0 *	
	Assault	100	49.4	7.9	6.8	34.7	47.4	3.2 *	
	Aggravated	100	43.5	11.6 *	6.3 *	25.6	51.5	5.0 *	
	Simple	100	51.1	6.8	6.9	37.3	46.3	2.7 *	
Non-Hispanic	Crimes of violence	100	53.7	10.0	7.0	36.7	43.7	2.6	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.5	11.5 *	7.5 *	49.5	31.5	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100	41.6	7.4	6.1 *	28.0	52.2	6.2 *	
	Assault	100	54.5	10.2	7.1	37.2	43.2	2.3	
	Aggravated	100	49.4	11.3	4.6	33.5	48.3	2.3 *	
	Simple	100	56.1	9.9	7.8	38.4	41.6	2.3	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

c/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2004:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims,  
type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic		Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations					
			Nonstrangers			Stranger	Don't know relationship	
			Total	Intimate	Other relative			Friend or acquaintance
<b>Both genders</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0 %	55.0 %	11.2 %	7.0 %	36.9 %	43.3 %	1.6 %
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	65.1	16.8	2.7 *	45.6	33.5	1.5 *
	Robbery	100.0	41.0	13.4	2.6 *	25.0	56.4	2.6 *
	Assault	100.0	56.1	10.6	7.7	37.8	42.3	1.5
	Aggravated	100.0	49.9	8.1	8.7	33.1	47.5	2.6 *
	Simple	100.0	58.0	11.4	7.4	39.2	40.8	1.2
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	48.1	3.8	5.6	38.7	50.2	1.7
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100.0	34.8	5.0 *	1.7 *	28.0	62.0	3.2 *
	Assault	100.0	49.9	3.7	6.1	40.2	48.6	1.5
	Aggravated	100.0	44.2	2.9 *	6.5	34.7	53.8	2.0 *
	Simple	100.0	52.0	3.9	5.9	42.2	46.7	1.3 *
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	64.1	20.8	8.8	34.5	34.3	1.5
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	67.0	17.4	2.7 *	46.9	31.4	1.5 *
	Robbery	100.0	53.6	30.3	4.5 *	18.8 *	45.0	1.4 *
	Assault	100.0	64.7	20.3	9.9	34.5	33.7	1.6 *
	Aggravated	100.0	61.2	18.2	13.1	29.8	35.0	3.9 *
	Simple	100.0	65.5	20.8	9.2	35.6	33.4	1.0 *
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	55.0	11.2	7.0	36.9	43.3	1.6
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	65.1	16.8	2.7 *	45.6	33.5	1.5 *
	Robbery	100.0	41.0	13.4	2.6 *	25.0	56.4	2.6 *
	Assault	100.0	56.1	10.6	7.7	37.8	42.3	1.5
	Aggravated	100.0	49.9	8.1	8.7	33.1	47.5	2.6 *
	Simple	100.0	58.0	11.4	7.4	39.2	40.8	1.2
<b>White only</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	54.3	10.8	7.1	36.4	44.5	1.2
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	69.4	22.7	3.6 *	43.1	28.6	2.0 *
	Robbery	100.0	37.2	11.9	3.7 *	21.6	61.2	1.6 *
	Assault	100.0	55.3	10.2	7.6	37.5	43.6	1.1
	Aggravated	100.0	49.3	8.2	8.4	32.6	47.7	3.0 *
	Simple	100.0	57.0	10.7	7.4	38.9	42.4	0.6 *
<b>Black only</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	59.4	13.7	5.0	40.7	37.0	3.7 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	58.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	58.2 *	41.8 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100.0	58.7	18.9 *	0.0 *	39.8	34.6	6.8 *
	Assault	100.0	59.6	13.9	6.2	39.5	37.0	3.4 *
	Aggravated	100.0	53.8	9.0 *	8.1 *	36.7	44.6	1.6 *
	Simple	100.0	62.4	16.2	5.3 *	40.8	33.3	4.3 *
<b>Other race only/b</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	47.8	4.0 *	6.2 *	37.7	48.2	3.9 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100.0 *	8.1 *	8.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	91.9 *	0.0 *
	Assault	100.0	58.1	3.0 *	7.8 *	47.3	37.0	4.9 *
	Aggravated	100.0 *	25.6 *	0.0 *	15.4 *	10.3 *	74.4 *	0.0 *
	Simple	100.0	65.2	3.6 *	6.1 *	55.5	28.8 *	6.0 *
<b>Two or more races/c</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	64.2	17.8 *	17.1 *	29.3	35.8	0.0 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100.0 *	100.0 *	26.6 *	0.0 *	73.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
	Assault	100.0	64.6	18.0 *	19.4 *	27.2 *	35.4	0.0 *
	Aggravated	100.0 *	72.7 *	0.0 *	26.4 *	46.2 *	27.3 *	0.0 *
	Simple	100.0	63.5	20.5 *	18.5 *	24.6 *	36.5 *	0.0 *
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	55.0	11.2	7.0	36.9	43.3	1.6
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	65.1	16.8	2.7 *	45.6	33.5	1.5 *
	Robbery	100.0	41.0	13.4	2.6 *	25.0	56.4	2.6 *
	Assault	100.0	56.1	10.6	7.7	37.8	42.3	1.5
	Aggravated	100.0	49.9	8.1	8.7	33.1	47.5	2.6 *
	Simple	100.0	58.0	11.4	7.4	39.2	40.8	1.2
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	51.5	16.4	5.6 *	29.5	47.7	0.8 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	39.7 *	12.0 *	0.0 *	27.6 *	60.3 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100.0	29.4 *	15.8 *	0.0 *	13.6 *	70.6	0.0 *
	Assault	100.0	56.1	16.6	6.9 *	32.6	42.9	1.0 *
	Aggravated	100.0	40.7	5.6 *	0.0 *	35.1	54.5	4.8 *
	Simple	100.0	60.3	19.6	8.8 *	31.9	39.7	0.0 *
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	55.7	10.6	7.2	37.9	42.7	1.6
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	67.6	17.3	2.9 *	47.3	30.8	1.6 *
	Robbery	100.0	42.9	13.0	3.2 *	26.7	53.9	3.2 *
	Assault	100.0	56.4	10.0	7.8	38.6	42.1	1.4
	Aggravated	100.0	51.3	8.4	9.7	33.1	46.3	2.4 *
	Simple	100.0	58.0	10.5	7.2	40.3	40.9	1.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

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**Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic		Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations						
			Nonstrangers					Stranger	Don't know relationship
			Total	Intimate	Other relative	Friend or acquaintance			
<b>Both genders</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0 %	51.8 %	9.0 %	5.8 %	36.9 %	45.8 %	2.4 %	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	67.0	26.1	6.2 *	34.7	31.4	1.6 *	
	Robbery	100.0	30.4	4.8 *	1.9 *	23.7	66.5	3.1 *	
	Assault	100.0	54.2	8.9	6.4	38.9	43.5	2.4	
	Aggravated	100.0	49.7	5.3	6.9	37.6	47.3	3.0 *	
	Simple	100.0	55.6	10.0	6.2	39.3	42.2	2.2	
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	42.8	2.6	4.6	35.6	54.1	3.1	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	23.2	3.2 *	2.1 *	17.9	73.6	3.2 *	
	Assault	100.0	46.5	2.5	5.0	39.0	50.3	3.1	
	Aggravated	100.0	42.4	1.1 *	5.5	35.7	53.6	4.0 *	
	Simple	100.0	48.0	3.0	4.9	40.1	49.2	2.8	
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	64.4	18.1	7.6	38.7	34.1	1.5 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	72.8	28.3	6.7 *	37.7	25.5	1.7 *	
	Robbery	100.0	49.5	9.0 *	1.5 *	39.0	47.6	3.0 *	
	Assault	100.0	65.1	18.0	8.3	38.8	33.6	1.3 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	62.2	12.4	9.1 *	40.7	36.5	1.3 *	
	Simple	100.0	65.8	19.5	8.0	38.3	32.9	1.3 *	
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	51.8	9.0	5.8	36.9	45.8	2.4	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	67.0	26.1	6.2 *	34.7	31.4	1.6 *	
	Robbery	100.0	30.4	4.8 *	1.9 *	23.7	66.5	3.1 *	
	Assault	100.0	54.2	8.9	6.4	38.9	43.5	2.4	
	Aggravated	100.0	49.7	5.3	6.9	37.6	47.3	3.0 *	
	Simple	100.0	55.6	10.0	6.2	39.3	42.2	2.2	
<b>White only</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	50.4	8.4	5.8	36.2	47.2	2.3	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	55.9	15.4 *	3.7 *	36.8	41.6	2.4 *	
	Robbery	100.0	30.7	6.1 *	2.7 *	21.9	65.7	3.6 *	
	Assault	100.0	52.8	8.5	6.2	38.1	45.1	2.2	
	Aggravated	100.0	45.5	4.9	6.8	33.8	51.8	2.8 *	
	Simple	100.0	54.8	9.5	6.1	39.3	43.2	2.0	
<b>Black only</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	58.8	10.0	6.4	42.3	38.5	2.7 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	89.3	46.7 *	13.9 *	28.7 *	10.7 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	26.9	2.0 *	0.0 *	25.0 *	70.4	2.6 *	
	Assault	100.0	63.3	8.7	7.2	47.4	33.7	3.0 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	63.0	3.0 *	5.8 *	54.2	33.7	3.4 *	
	Simple	100.0	63.5	12.1	8.1 *	43.3	33.7	2.8 *	
<b>Other race only/b</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	42.5	4.7 *	2.9 *	34.9	55.3	2.2 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	100.0 *	57.7 *	0.0 *	42.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	32.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	32.3 *	67.7 *	0.0 *	
	Assault	100.0	42.6	3.5 *	3.8 *	35.2	54.4	3.0 *	
	Aggravated	100.0 *	27.4 *	0.0 *	15.7 *	11.8 *	72.6 *	0.0 *	
	Simple	100.0	47.5	4.7 *	0.0 *	42.8	48.6	4.0 *	
<b>Two or more races/c</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	59.7	21.6	7.4 *	30.7	36.8	3.5 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	62.9 *	33.7 *	0.0 *	35.5 *	30.8 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Assault	100.0	58.3	21.5	7.9 *	28.9	37.9	3.7 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	74.4 *	31.1 *	7.0 *	36.2 *	17.1 *	8.6 *	
	Simple	100.0	54.0	18.9 *	8.1 *	26.9	43.6	2.4 *	
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	51.8	9.0	5.8	36.9	45.8	2.4	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	67.0	26.1	6.2 *	34.7	31.4	1.6 *	
	Robbery	100.0	30.4	4.8 *	1.9 *	23.7	66.5	3.1 *	
	Assault	100.0	54.2	8.9	6.4	38.9	43.5	2.4	
	Aggravated	100.0	49.7	5.3	6.9	37.6	47.3	3.0 *	
	Simple	100.0	55.6	10.0	6.2	39.3	42.2	2.2	
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	41.9	10.6	6.7	24.7	53.5	4.5 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	38.6 *	25.4 *	0.0 *	13.2 *	61.4 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	18.4 *	3.0 *	3.0 *	12.4 *	75.9	5.7 *	
	Assault	100.0	46.9	11.3	7.8	27.8	48.6	4.5 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	47.9	8.5 *	12.6 *	26.7	48.8	3.3 *	
	Simple	100.0	46.4	12.4	5.8 *	28.2	48.5	5.1 *	
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100.0	53.5	8.7	5.6	39.2	44.4	2.1	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	73.6	26.2	7.6 *	39.7	24.5	2.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	33.5	5.3 *	1.7 *	26.5	64.0	2.5 *	
	Assault	100.0	55.4	8.5	6.1	40.8	42.6	2.0	
	Aggravated	100.0	49.9	4.6	5.3	40.0	47.1	2.9 *	
	Simple	100.0	57.0	9.6	6.3	41.1	41.2	1.7	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander If only one of these races is given.

c/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.