

Appendix table 5-2  
**Support for academic R&D, by sector: 1972–2003**

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Year	All sources	Federal government	State/local government	Industry	Academic institutions	All other sources
Millions of current dollars						
1972.....	2,630	1,795	270	74	305	187
1973.....	2,884	1,985	295	84	318	202
1974.....	3,023	2,032	307	96	370	218
1975.....	3,409	2,288	332	113	417	259
1976.....	3,729	2,512	364	123	446	285
1977.....	4,067	2,726	374	139	514	314
1978.....	4,625	3,059	414	170	623	359
1979.....	5,366	3,598	472	193	735	368
1980.....	6,063	4,098	491	236	835	403
1981.....	6,847	4,571	546	291	1,004	435
1982.....	7,324	4,768	616	337	1,111	491
1983.....	7,882	4,989	626	389	1,302	576
1984.....	8,620	5,431	690	475	1,411	613
1985.....	9,687	6,064	752	560	1,617	694
1986.....	10,928	6,712	915	700	1,869	732
1987.....	12,153	7,343	1,023	790	2,168	828
1988.....	13,463	8,193	1,106	872	2,356	935
1989.....	14,977	8,991	1,224	994	2,698	1,071
1990.....	16,286	9,638	1,324	1,127	3,006	1,191
1991.....	17,585	10,234	1,474	1,204	3,367	1,307
1992.....	18,818	11,093	1,491	1,279	3,547	1,409
1993.....	19,951	11,957	1,559	1,360	3,589	1,486
1994.....	21,027	12,649	1,554	1,422	3,827	1,574
1995.....	22,170	13,332	1,689	1,489	4,047	1,613
1996.....	23,046	13,840	1,811	1,605	4,170	1,619
1997.....	24,370	14,314	1,909	1,737	4,698	1,712
1998.....	25,855	15,150	1,944	1,888	5,002	1,870
1999.....	27,530	16,101	2,021	2,033	5,380	1,994
2000.....	30,067	17,535	2,200	2,156	5,923	2,254
2001.....	32,797	19,223	2,321	2,220	6,607	2,426
2002.....	36,370	21,860	2,506	2,187	7,128	2,689
2003.....	40,077	24,734	2,653	2,162	7,683	2,845
Millions of constant 2000 dollars						
1972.....	8,854	6,042	907	250	1,026	628
1973.....	9,297	6,400	950	271	1,026	650
1974.....	9,088	6,110	923	289	1,112	655
1975.....	9,283	6,231	903	308	1,137	704
1976.....	9,472	6,381	924	313	1,132	723
1977.....	9,611	6,442	884	328	1,215	742
1978.....	10,239	6,772	917	376	1,379	795
1979.....	10,995	7,373	967	396	1,506	754
1980.....	11,421	7,720	925	444	1,574	759
1981.....	11,748	7,844	936	500	1,722	746
1982.....	11,761	7,657	990	541	1,784	789
1983.....	12,122	7,674	963	598	2,002	886
1984.....	12,787	8,055	1,024	705	2,092	910
1985.....	13,917	8,712	1,080	804	2,323	997
1986.....	15,342	9,423	1,285	982	2,624	1,028
1987.....	16,628	10,047	1,400	1,081	2,967	1,133
1988.....	17,859	10,868	1,467	1,157	3,125	1,241
1989.....	19,124	11,480	1,562	1,269	3,445	1,367
1990.....	20,051	11,866	1,630	1,387	3,701	1,467
1991.....	20,867	12,144	1,749	1,429	3,995	1,550
1992.....	21,783	12,840	1,725	1,480	4,106	1,630
1993.....	22,590	13,538	1,765	1,540	4,064	1,683
1994.....	23,303	14,018	1,722	1,576	4,242	1,745
1995.....	24,054	14,464	1,833	1,615	4,391	1,750
1996.....	24,544	14,740	1,929	1,710	4,442	1,724
1997.....	25,508	14,983	1,999	1,818	4,917	1,792

Appendix table 5-2  
**Support for academic R&D, by sector: 1972–2003**

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Year	All sources	Federal government	State/local government	Industry	Academic institutions	All other sources
Millions of constant 2000 dollars						
1998.....	26,726	15,661	2,009	1,952	5,171	1,933
1999.....	28,090	16,429	2,062	2,074	5,490	2,035
2000.....	30,067	17,535	2,200	2,156	5,923	2,254
2001.....	32,058	18,790	2,268	2,170	6,458	2,372
2002.....	34,882	20,965	2,403	2,098	6,836	2,579
2003.....	37,762	23,305	2,500	2,037	7,240	2,680
Percent distribution						
1972.....	100.0	68.2	10.2	2.8	11.6	7.1
1973.....	100.0	68.8	10.2	2.9	11.0	7.0
1974.....	100.0	67.2	10.2	3.2	12.2	7.2
1975.....	100.0	67.1	9.7	3.3	12.2	7.6
1976.....	100.0	67.4	9.8	3.3	11.9	7.6
1977.....	100.0	67.0	9.2	3.4	12.6	7.7
1978.....	100.0	66.1	9.0	3.7	13.5	7.8
1979.....	100.0	67.1	8.8	3.6	13.7	6.9
1980.....	100.0	67.6	8.1	3.9	13.8	6.6
1981.....	100.0	66.8	8.0	4.3	14.7	6.4
1982.....	100.0	65.1	8.4	4.6	15.2	6.7
1983.....	100.0	63.3	7.9	4.9	16.5	7.3
1984.....	100.0	63.0	8.0	5.5	16.4	7.1
1985.....	100.0	62.6	7.8	5.8	16.7	7.2
1986.....	100.0	61.4	8.4	6.4	17.1	6.7
1987.....	100.0	60.4	8.4	6.5	17.8	6.8
1988.....	100.0	60.9	8.2	6.5	17.5	6.9
1989.....	100.0	60.0	8.2	6.6	18.0	7.1
1990.....	100.0	59.2	8.1	6.9	18.5	7.3
1991.....	100.0	58.2	8.4	6.8	19.1	7.4
1992.....	100.0	58.9	7.9	6.8	18.9	7.5
1993.....	100.0	59.9	7.8	6.8	18.0	7.4
1994.....	100.0	60.2	7.4	6.8	18.2	7.5
1995.....	100.0	60.1	7.6	6.7	18.3	7.3
1996.....	100.0	60.1	7.9	7.0	18.1	7.0
1997.....	100.0	58.7	7.8	7.1	19.3	7.0
1998.....	100.0	58.6	7.5	7.3	19.3	7.2
1999.....	100.0	58.5	7.3	7.4	19.5	7.2
2000.....	100.0	58.3	7.3	7.2	19.7	7.5
2001.....	100.0	58.6	7.1	6.8	20.1	7.4
2002.....	100.0	60.1	6.9	6.0	19.6	7.4
2003.....	100.0	61.7	6.6	5.4	19.2	7.1

NOTE: See appendix table 4-1 for gross domestic product implicit price deflators used to convert current dollars to constant 2000 dollars.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, *Academic Research and Development Expenditures: Fiscal Year 2003* (forthcoming); and Integrated Science and Engineering Resources Data System (WebCASPAR), <http://webcaspar.nsf.gov>.