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  - b. The statistically significant exposure-related increase in lung cancer in non-smoking spouses of smokers proven on analysis of more than 30 human epidemiological studies which examined the association between second-hand smoke and lung cancer, biological measurements of human uptake of tobacco smoke components, information on active smoking, animal and other data.
23. The body of evidence on the health effects of Exposure to Second-hand/Environmental Tobacco Smoke is mainly contained in six major published scientific reviews conducted independently by the following entities - the United States Environmental Protection Agency (1992), the California Environmental Protection Agency (1997), Australian National Health and Medical Research Council (1997), the United Kingdom Scientific Committee on Tobacco and Health (1998), the World Health Organization (1999) and the United States National Toxicology Program (2000). The findings of these reviews have been summarized in (2) above.
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