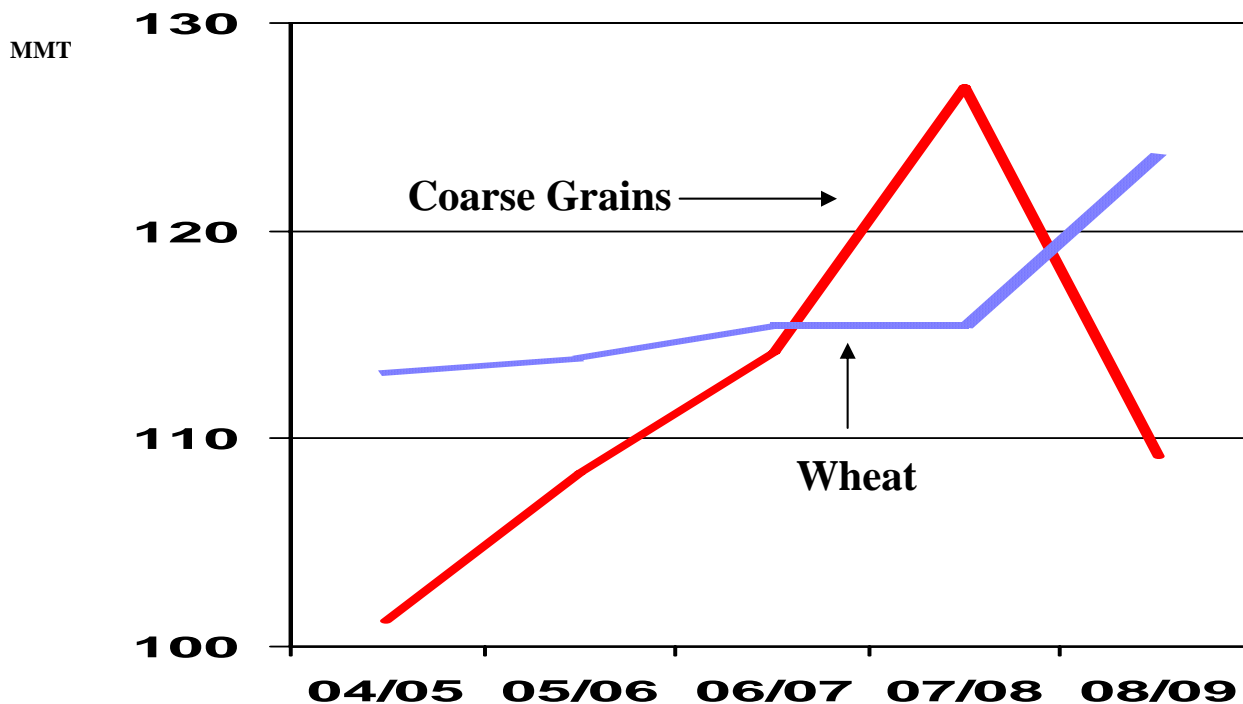


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Global Import Demand Shifts from Coarse Grains to Wheat



Import demand is up sharply for both milling and feed-quality wheat after several years of relative stagnation. Middle Eastern imports of milling wheat are estimated to expand dramatically following short crops in the region, particularly Iran, where imports are now estimated at 4.5 million tons compared to just 200,000 tons last year. Feed quality wheat imports have also jumped due to the rebound in world wheat production among major exporting countries (Ukraine, Russia, and the EU), which has driven down prices to competitive levels with coarse grains.

Conversely, the drop in global coarse grain import demand, particularly corn and sorghum for feed use, is primarily the result of more abundant EU domestic supplies of wheat, corn, and barley. The EU is expected to account for over 80 percent of the global drop in import demand. In addition, Canada and Mexico have more abundant domestic supplies of grains and, therefore, reduced need for corn imports. Still other countries such as Korea and Israel are expected to shift to more competitively priced feed-quality wheat and alternative feed stuffs such as distiller dried grains.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

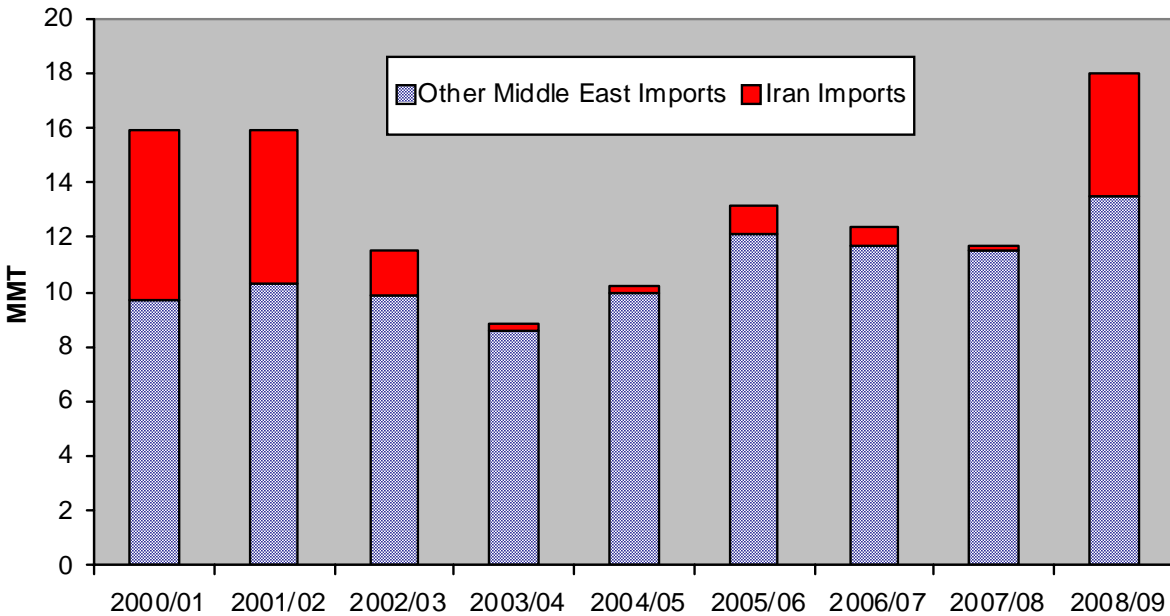
		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
Marketing Year		2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.3	56.2	68.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	267.6	332.1	309.9
Other		547.0	554.6	612.2	414.2	423.9	426.7	444.8	458.9	475.4
World Total		596.3	610.9	680.2	420.4	430.2	433.2	712.4	791.0	785.2
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.0	29.0	35.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	230.8	262.6	271.4
Other		587.9	586.4	617.7	413.5	418.8	424.6	494.9	514.3	526.4
World Total		619.0	615.4	653.2	417.6	422.7	428.6	725.7	776.9	797.8
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	12.4	8.3	16.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	33.1	41.3	29.3
Other		114.6	111.5	128.0	73.7	76.7	79.7	75.6	81.6	78.4
World Total		127.0	119.8	144.4	75.0	77.7	80.5	108.7	122.9	107.8
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.0	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
Other		109.4	109.2	118.0	27.4	24.9	25.5	90.4	96.3	81.1
World Total		112.8	112.2	120.6	28.1	25.6	26.3	90.7	96.8	81.4
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	25.0	34.5	27.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	54.2	60.5	50.0
Other		90.5	81.0	96.5	28.9	25.6	25.2	37.0	36.4	32.6
World Total		115.5	115.5	123.5	31.9	29.1	28.5	91.2	96.9	82.6

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

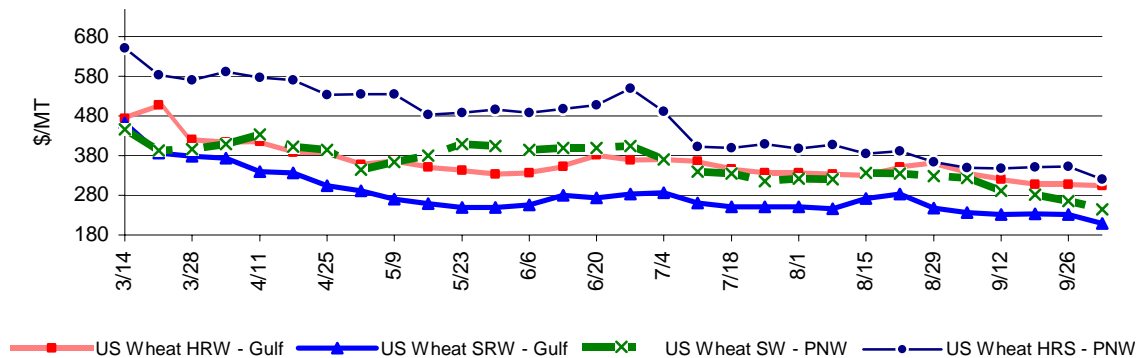
Middle East Import Demand Surge Led by Iran



The Middle East region, particularly Iran, accounts for three-quarters of the 8 million ton jump in wheat import demand this year. Major exporters, including Canada, Australia, the EU, Russia, and the United States are likely to capture most of this increased demand due to larger exportable supplies. Iran previously imported significant wheat quantities in 2000/01 and 2001/02, and its major suppliers were Argentina, Australia, Canada and Kazakhstan. Although U.S. exports are forecast to decline this year, commitments to Iran are 1.4 million tons so far, roughly one third of Iran's import demand.

Kazakhstan typically produces milling-quality wheat, and over the last several years, has been able to meet its neighboring countries import demand and expand to other geographic areas, including North Africa. In years past, Kazakhstan was able to supply Iran when it needed wheat imports. However, due to a much smaller crop this year, Kazakhstan wheat exports are forecast to decline almost 3 million tons, curtailing export expansion beyond its neighbors. Similarly, Argentina's smaller crop, and shrinking exportable supply, will constrain its exports to traditional markets. However, the abundance of wheat in other key exporting countries make up for the shortfall in Kazakhstan and Argentina.

U.S. Weekly FOB Export Bids



PRICES:

Domestic: Prices for all wheat classes continued falling during September. Hard Red Spring (HRS) fell \$43 to \$321/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) prices dropped \$27 to \$209/ton, Hard Red Winter (HRW) fell \$59 to \$278/ton, and Soft White (SWW) plummeted \$84 to \$244/ton. In just the past 6 months, HRW prices have dropped \$229 (45%) and SRW prices have fallen \$254 (55%).

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

Selected Exporters

- **Canada** is up 1.0 million tons to 18.5 million due to larger exportable supplies.
- **Kazakhstan** is reduced 200,000 tons to 5.2 million due to a smaller crop.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008

Selected Exporters

- **Kazakhstan** is raised 1.2 million tons to a record 8.2 million based on final trade data.
- **Mexico** is raised 410,000 tons to 1.3 million, a record, due to large late-season durum exports, particularly to Algeria.

Selected Importers

- **Afghanistan** is up 1.1 million tons to 2.0 million due to updated trade data from Kazakhstan and indications of imports from neighboring countries.
- **Algeria, Turkey, and Tunisia** are raised a combined 1.6 million tons based on trade data. On the other hand, **Libya, Mexico, and Morocco** are reduced a combined 1.2 million based on trade data.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,502	8,301	12,210	10,218	7,500	7,500
Australia	15,826	15,213	11,241	7,470	14,000	14,000
Brazil	14	771	4	767	1,200	1,200
Canada	15,117	15,631	19,278	16,560	17,500	18,500
China, Peoples Republic of	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,835	2,000	2,000
EU-27	14,745	15,694	13,873	12,228	18,000	18,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,400	5,200
Pakistan	600	600	700	2,200	1,000	1,000
Russian Federation	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,220	14,000	14,000
Ukraine	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,236	9,000	9,000
Others	8,430	7,899	8,125	7,095	6,265	6,065
Subtotal	84,746	86,448	90,459	81,010	95,865	96,465
United States	28,464	27,424	25,041	34,482	27,000	27,000
World Total	113,210	113,872	115,500	115,492	122,865	123,465
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,050	2,000	2,300	2,300
Algeria	5,398	5,469	4,879	5,887	5,600	5,600
Bangladesh	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,501	2,000	2,000
Brazil	5,309	6,194	7,750	7,074	7,000	7,000
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	7,800	7,800
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,932	5,000	5,000
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,215	5,600	5,600
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	4,500	4,500
Iraq	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,409	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,161	1,900	1,900
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	4,600	4,600
Malaysia	1,412	1,216	1,202	1,321	1,500	1,500
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	4,000	4,000
Nigeria	3,014	3,656	3,316	2,632	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	1,416	966	55	1,554	2,000	2,000
Peru	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,441	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,263	2,800	2,800
South Africa, Republic of	1,407	1,242	885	1,215	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	2,349	1,600	1,500
Turkey	372	64	1,833	2,196	1,500	1,500
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,463	1,750	1,750
Vietnam	1,226	1,181	1,293	1,068	1,500	1,500
Yemen	1,853	2,143	2,350	1,860	2,000	2,000
Others	37,653	34,061	37,918	32,626	33,360	34,060
Subtotal	108,698	108,741	109,377	109,187	117,410	118,010
Unaccounted	2,566	2,822	2,729	3,293	2,855	2,855
United States	1,946	2,309	3,394	3,012	2,600	2,600
World Total	113,210	113,872	115,500	115,492	122,865	123,465

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
Production						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	15,200	16,000	12,500	12,000
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,039	22,000	21,500
Brazil	5,845	4,873	2,234	3,825	5,400	5,400
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,050	25,400	27,300
China, Peoples Republic of	91,950	97,450	108,470	109,860	114,000	114,000
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	8,300	8,300
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,287	147,190	147,174
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,400	78,400
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	10,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600	12,700	12,500
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	21,500
Russian Federation	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	60,000	61,000
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,500	16,500
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	24,500	25,500
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,000
Others	49,623	49,027	50,976	48,590	44,875	45,100
Subtotal	567,000	563,571	546,988	554,636	609,265	612,174
United States	58,738	57,280	49,316	56,247	67,016	68,026
World Total	625,738	620,851	596,304	610,883	676,281	680,200
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,850	8,150	8,150
Brazil	9,900	10,650	10,400	10,400	10,550	10,550
Canada	8,240	8,244	9,048	6,310	7,600	7,800
China, Peoples Republic of	102,000	101,500	102,000	104,000	107,000	107,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,050	16,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	132,500	131,500
India	72,838	69,980	73,365	75,731	77,600	77,600
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,100	7,400	7,400
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,600	22,600
Russian Federation	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	41,500	43,000
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	16,900
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,900	14,000	14,000
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	6,800	6,950
Others	116,134	123,597	121,421	121,696	125,267	125,147
Subtotal	574,858	592,825	585,888	589,102	619,666	620,096
United States	31,823	31,357	31,039	29,000	35,217	35,489
World Total	606,681	624,182	616,927	618,102	654,883	655,585
Ending Stocks						
Australia	6,777	9,620	4,406	3,885	5,749	5,260
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,803	4,817	5,417	6,117
China, Peoples Republic of	38,819	34,390	38,457	41,532	46,562	46,562
Egypt	2,861	4,006	4,120	4,135	4,075	4,175
EU-27	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,280	11,970	12,954
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	6,410	7,160	7,160
Russian Federation	3,891	3,809	2,380	2,204	7,200	6,604
Others	44,405	45,180	39,911	38,211	36,131	39,214
Subtotal	136,271	132,094	114,602	111,474	124,264	128,046
United States	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,323	15,623	16,366
World Total	150,970	147,639	127,016	119,797	139,887	144,412

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	5,915	6,145	7,325	6,534	6,500	6,500
Central America	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,453	1,590	1,615
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,825	2,022	1,975	2,075
South America	10,826	12,687	13,925	13,031	13,540	13,540
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,932	5,000	5,000
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,949	1,625	1,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,957	5,889	5,730	5,805
Middle East	10,202	13,220	12,167	11,636	17,770	17,970
North Africa	18,407	18,560	16,297	21,674	20,300	20,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,103	13,018	11,449	9,766	12,155	12,305
East Asia	18,357	12,830	11,949	11,276	12,430	12,430
South Asia	5,681	4,774	10,668	7,931	7,430	7,430
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,374	13,200	13,250
Oceania	745	751	811	732	765	765
Total	110,644	111,050	112,771	112,199	120,010	120,610
Production						
North America	85,954	86,048	77,821	79,897	96,316	99,226
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	25,186	22,422	20,072	22,724	20,942	20,342
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,287	147,190	147,174
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,555	4,555
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	90,923	84,977	92,691	110,665	112,735
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,802	39,793	32,405	32,405
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,818	15,775	15,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,919	5,700	6,961	8,118	7,164	7,219
East Asia	93,219	98,657	109,673	111,187	115,226	115,226
South Asia	96,326	96,799	95,981	105,525	103,620	103,620
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	147	145	145
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	13,316	22,277	21,777
Total	625,738	620,851	596,304	610,883	676,281	680,200
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,063	45,701	46,287	40,985	49,267	49,539
Central America	1,420	1,463	1,369	1,309	1,390	1,415
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,819	2,018	1,975	2,075
South America	23,079	24,434	24,117	24,443	25,105	25,005
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	132,500	131,500
Other Europe	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,515	5,610	5,635
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,527	75,557	81,050	82,825
Middle East	49,683	50,361	51,327	50,565	51,820	51,420
North Africa	32,308	33,514	33,895	35,472	35,875	35,925
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,530	18,225	17,876	18,472	18,977	19,182
East Asia	114,117	114,094	113,995	115,665	119,880	119,880
South Asia	100,951	101,084	104,748	108,882	109,150	109,150
Southeast Asia	10,929	11,565	11,714	11,657	12,495	12,545
Oceania	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,097	7,140	7,140
Total	605,405	618,171	618,973	615,373	652,234	653,236
Ending Stocks						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,631	13,354	21,654	23,097
Central America	185	185	150	154	230	230
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,732	4,130	3,065	2,790	2,969	3,087
European Union	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,280	11,970	12,954
Other Europe	1,773	1,336	1,121	1,099	901	1,159
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,753	12,995	8,863	10,004	17,302	17,084
Middle East	12,619	13,431	12,326	11,108	6,847	8,513
North Africa	10,520	10,511	11,233	10,971	10,019	10,796
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,402	1,601	881	886	898
East Asia	41,218	36,609	40,851	44,280	49,422	49,461
South Asia	7,313	6,078	7,067	9,171	9,933	9,821
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,201	2,455	1,614	1,792	1,839
Oceania	6,949	9,795	4,608	4,071	5,942	5,453
Total	150,970	147,639	127,016	119,797	139,887	144,412

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

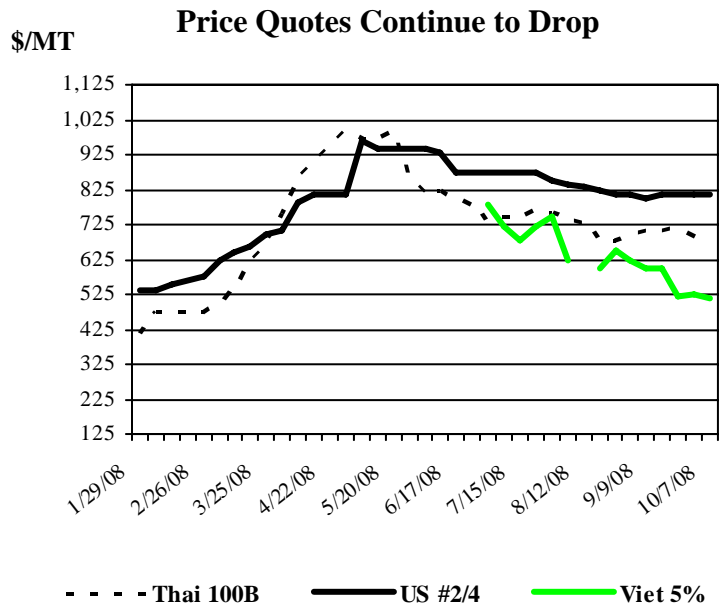
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

International: Thai quotes dropped \$30 to \$676 per ton, FOB, from last month's \$706. In the past 6 months, Thai prices have dropped \$180, or 20%.

Domestic: U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes dropped \$11 to \$787 per ton, FOB. The spread between comparable qualities of Thai and U.S. rice narrowed \$13 to \$111 per ton from \$124 this time last year.

California medium grain #1/4 prices remain quoted at \$1,150 per ton, FOB.



TRADE CHANGES

- **Burma's** exports are raised from zero to 200,000 tons because more area than expected was recovered after the damage caused by Cyclone Nargis.
- **United Arab Emirates'** imports are up 220,000 tons to 300,000 based on newly available data for the last 5 years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	348	487	436	450	500	500
Brazil	272	291	201	450	300	300
Burma, Union of	190	47	31	450	0	200
Cambodia	200	350	450	400	300	300
China, Peoples Republic of	656	1,216	1,340	1,000	1,100	1,100
Ecuador	85	30	25	100	100	100
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	450	800	800
EU-27	201	144	139	150	150	150
Guyana	182	250	210	210	220	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	2,800	2,300	2,300
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,150	3,150
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,000	9,500	9,500
Uruguay	762	812	734	775	800	800
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,750	5,200	5,200
Others	1,009	1,195	848	406	330	330
Subtotal	25,367	26,177	28,899	25,591	24,950	25,150
United States	3,862	3,306	3,029	3,500	3,300	3,300
World Total	29,229	29,483	31,928	29,091	28,250	28,450
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,200	1,000	1,000
Brazil	548	691	684	500	600	600
Cameroon	350	309	300	300	300	300
Canada	321	333	341	340	345	345
China, Peoples Republic of	609	654	472	300	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	950	650	650	650
Cuba	736	594	574	500	600	600
EU-27	1,058	1,083	1,210	1,100	1,200	1,200
Ghana	450	441	340	350	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	250	300	300
Hong Kong	347	309	348	315	315	315
Indonesia	500	539	2,000	500	800	800
Iran	983	1,251	900	900	900	900
Iraq	786	1,306	613	900	900	900
Japan	787	681	700	700	700	700
Korea, Democratic	191	41	336	350	400	400
Malaysia	751	886	800	880	880	880
Mexico	553	586	609	650	650	650
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,300	2,500	2,500
Saudi Arabia	1,357	1,448	958	1,015	1,100	1,100
Senegal	518	1,113	800	700	700	700
Singapore	375	375	375	375	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	850	764	817	850	850	850
United Arab Emirates	300	300	300	300	80	300
Others	7,946	7,558	7,621	7,030	6,765	6,755
Subtotal	25,946	26,333	27,410	24,855	25,290	25,500
Unaccounted	2,864	2,517	3,823	3,461	2,135	2,125
United States	419	633	695	775	825	825
World Total	29,229	29,483	31,928	29,091	28,250	28,450

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	29,400	29,600
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,353	8,500	8,500
Burma, Union of	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	9,400	9,800
Cambodia	2,630	3,771	3,946	4,075	4,225	4,225
China, Peoples Republic of	125,363	126,414	127,200	129,840	130,550	130,550
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,387
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,430	97,000	97,000
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	35,500	36,250	36,250
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,000	8,000
Korea, Republic of	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,500	4,500
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,200	5,500	5,800	6,000
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,080	10,200	10,200
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,500	19,500
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,125	23,700	23,700
Others	29,956	31,160	31,181	31,424	30,852	31,388
Subtotal	393,973	411,366	414,168	423,880	425,364	426,700
United States	7,462	7,113	6,239	6,314	6,617	6,528
World Total	401,435	418,479	420,407	430,194	431,981	433,228
Total Consumption						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,400	30,600	30,900
Brazil	9,074	8,452	7,960	8,429	8,710	8,710
Burma, Union of	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,300	9,700	10,000
Cambodia	2,780	3,571	3,646	3,725	3,975	3,975
China, Peoples Republic of	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,340	127,650	127,650
Egypt	3,250	3,343	3,268	3,660	3,625	3,625
India	80,861	85,088	86,940	90,760	93,500	93,500
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,350	36,851	36,851
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150	8,230	8,230
Korea, Republic of	4,951	4,766	4,886	4,635	4,540	4,540
Nepal	3,029	2,859	2,863	2,870	2,910	2,910
Nigeria	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,700	4,800	4,800
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	12,600	13,200	13,200
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,500
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,006	19,239	19,239
Others	45,647	45,701	47,189	46,253	45,888	46,925
Subtotal	405,494	412,118	417,032	423,537	424,856	426,359
United States	3,935	3,838	4,073	3,945	4,024	4,024
World Total	409,429	415,956	421,105	427,482	428,880	430,383
Ending Stocks						
China, Peoples Republic of	38,931	36,783	35,915	37,715	39,845	39,845
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	14,500	14,500
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	4,257	4,456	4,456
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,686	2,956	2,956
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,348	3,848	3,848
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,512	2,219	2,727	2,727
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	2,161	1,722	1,722
Others	10,968	11,197	10,582	10,362	9,479	9,679
Subtotal	71,942	74,306	73,712	76,748	79,533	79,733
United States	1,211	1,370	1,266	942	827	802
World Total	73,153	75,676	74,978	77,690	80,360	80,535

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,765	1,820	1,820
Central America	531	530	527	495	505	505
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	962	895	1,045	1,005
South America	964	1,097	1,091	1,039	1,052	1,052
European Union	1,058	1,083	1,210	1,100	1,200	1,200
Other Europe	114	117	106	102	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	403	389	401	401
Middle East	4,712	5,495	4,021	4,205	4,085	4,305
North Africa	261	265	372	245	245	245
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,984	7,981	7,709	6,815	6,915	6,915
East Asia	2,179	1,981	2,222	2,063	2,161	2,161
South Asia	1,038	834	1,791	1,510	1,280	1,280
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,147	5,727	4,607	4,956	4,986
Oceania	256	269	319	400	350	350
Total	26,365	26,966	28,105	25,630	26,115	26,325
Production						
North America	7,657	7,294	6,420	6,509	6,826	6,737
Central America	509	579	532	544	544	544
Caribbean	760	685	733	726	655	722
South America	15,777	14,440	14,053	15,142	15,511	15,511
European Union	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,680	1,618	1,618
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	1,022	1,022
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,005	2,005
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,428	4,408
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,902	8,808	9,560	9,742	9,438	10,063
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	144,717	145,780	145,780
South Asia	119,009	131,367	132,861	136,075	137,518	137,918
Southeast Asia	99,465	102,944	103,775	106,881	106,446	106,846
Oceania	285	716	163	19	180	44
Total	401,435	418,479	420,407	430,194	431,981	433,228
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,006	4,946	5,202	5,044	5,194	5,194
Central America	1,076	1,080	1,081	1,075	1,084	1,084
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,761	1,705	1,724	1,761
South America	14,588	13,819	13,408	14,010	14,498	14,498
European Union	2,631	2,651	2,755	2,750	2,747	2,747
Other Europe	109	117	121	117	110	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,355	1,360	1,413	1,369	1,388	1,388
Middle East	6,820	7,430	6,967	7,012	6,388	6,608
North Africa	3,531	3,615	3,570	3,906	3,891	3,871
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,918	16,351	17,188	16,677	16,342	16,967
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,138	143,436	143,943	143,943
South Asia	115,934	121,509	124,526	129,252	132,249	132,749
Southeast Asia	90,390	92,484	94,965	95,895	96,934	97,234
Oceania	540	550	519	475	450	425
Total	406,902	412,015	417,614	422,723	426,942	428,579
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,385	1,529	1,412	1,112	971	946
Central America	297	271	299	254	234	234
Caribbean	159	225	178	89	55	55
South America	2,466	2,200	2,186	2,078	2,148	2,148
European Union	1,138	1,183	1,140	1,020	941	941
Other Europe	50	60	65	60	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	94	94
Middle East	1,497	1,848	1,859	1,747	1,329	1,329
North Africa	502	364	370	665	647	647
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,247	1,086	918	759	759
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,305	41,402	44,075	44,075
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,336	14,141	15,465	15,765
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,428	14,041	13,473	13,434
Oceania	431	515	230	79	109	48
Total	73,153	75,676	74,978	77,690	80,360	80,535

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

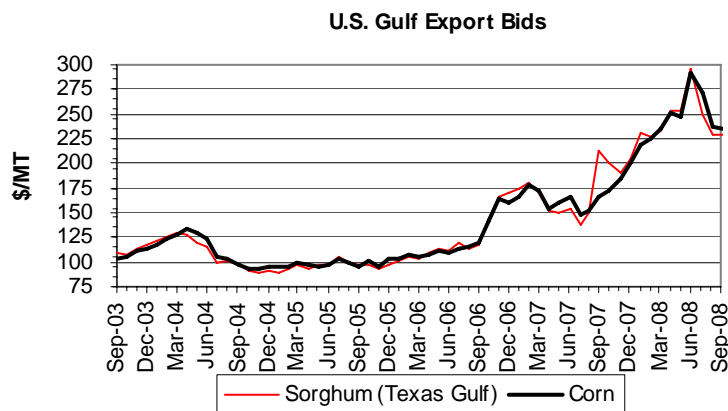
2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Domestic: U.S. corn export prices averaged \$236 per ton in September, down \$2 from August. Abundant global grain supplies, harvest pressure, and financial market uncertainty continued to pressure prices. However, in the first week October, price quotes dropped dramatically to below \$200 per ton following other commodity markets and the global financial crisis. Sorghum monthly average prices did not change, staying at \$230 per ton. However, in the second week of October, prices also dropped significantly to below \$190 per ton.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

Selected Exporters

- **Argentina corn** is cut 1.5 million tons to 10.5 million because of stronger domestic demand and uncertain export prospects.
- **EU barley** is up 500,000 tons to 4.0 million because of an aggressive, early-season, export license pace, with prices now about \$20 below the Black Sea quotes, and comparable freight costs.
- **Russia barley** is raised 500,000 tons to 3.0 million based on larger exportable supplies.
- **Ukraine barley** is lowered 1.0 million tons to 4.5 million based on intensified competition from Russia and the EU.
- **Argentina sorghum** is down 300,000 tons to 500,000 based on expected lower demand from the EU.
- **United States sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 3.5 million based on higher production and demand from Mexico.

Selected Importers

- **Canada corn** is slashed by 1.0 million tons to 1.6 million, the lowest in 9 years, based on improved production prospects for grains (especially wheat and barley) and the slow pace of corn purchases.

-
- **EU corn** is lowered by 500,000 tons to 2.5 million because of huge domestic supplies of grains.
 - **Mexico corn** is cut by 500,000 tons to 9.0 million in light of slow purchases of corn and forecast higher sorghum imports.
 - **EU sorghum** is cut in half to 500,000 tons on higher grain production, particularly better corn harvest prospects in Europe.
 - **Mexico sorghum** is raised 400,000 tons to 1.7 million on the strong pace of sales and on higher forecast U.S. production.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/08

Selected Exporters

- **United States corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 60.5 million, the second highest ever, based on near-to-final data.
- **Argentina corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 15.5 million, the second highest ever, with stronger-than-expected late-season shipments. **Brazil corn** is cut 1.0 million to 9.0 million (tied for a record) as late-season shipments have slowed in the face of Argentine competition and abundant supplies of all grains in its key markets.
- **Canada, South Africa, and Thailand corn** are all raised based on updated trade data. Canada (900,000 tons) is the highest in 16 years.
- **Kazakhstan barley** is up 200,000 tons to 800,000 based on stronger-than-expected late-season shipments.
- **Canada oats** is up 200,000 tons to a record 2.3 million based on greater shipments to the United States.

Selected Importers

- **EU corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 13.5 million, the highest in 25 years, with near-final trade data.
- **EU and Syria barley** are each boosted 200,000 tons to 500,000 based on late-season trade data.
- **United States oats** is up 218,000 tons to a record 2.2 million based on greater shipments from Canada.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,505	13,955	12,155
Australia	4,996	5,614	2,019	3,935	3,830	3,830
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,188	9,180	9,200	9,200
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,350	3,650	3,650
EU-27	5,954	3,649	5,495	4,225	5,200	5,700
India	505	501	590	3,055	1,525	1,525
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	2,000	1,500	1,500
Russian Federation	1,534	1,450	1,836	1,450	2,750	3,250
South Africa, Republic of	1,553	1,429	456	1,025	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	6,465	7,444	3,941	5,935	8,600	7,600
Others	10,115	7,457	9,544	4,340	4,395	4,105
Subtotal	50,553	46,937	55,028	59,000	57,130	55,040
United States	50,692	61,443	59,157	67,906	53,895	54,095
World Total	101,245	108,380	114,185	126,906	111,025	109,135
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,273	2,138	2,597	2,355	2,650	2,650
Brazil	745	1,096	1,500	1,260	755	755
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,270	2,725	1,725
Chile	1,189	1,663	1,915	2,150	2,200	2,200
China, Peoples Republic of	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,280	1,425	1,425
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,475	3,650	3,650
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,100	1,100
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,901	4,220	4,310	4,310
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,205	4,155	3,255
Guatemala	641	751	764	800	800	800
Iran	3,849	2,887	3,600	3,700	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	2,115	1,500	1,500
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,260	19,160	19,160
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	800	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,715	8,550	8,803	9,170	7,770	7,770
Libya	693	713	586	650	800	800
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,600
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,035	10,575	10,975	10,875
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,088	2,405	2,805	2,805
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,650	1,500	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,578	7,577	9,500	9,200	9,200
Syria	2,281	1,868	1,957	2,300	2,850	2,850
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,365	4,375	4,375
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,400	1,600	1,600
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	750	750
Others	10,388	12,919	13,117	12,606	11,575	11,675
Subtotal	98,127	102,240	110,667	122,561	106,030	104,130
Unaccounted	876	3,845	913	745	2,220	2,230
United States	2,242	2,295	2,605	3,600	2,775	2,775
World Total	101,245	108,380	114,185	126,906	111,025	109,135

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
Production						
Argentina	24,902	19,223	27,538	25,403	25,923	25,923
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	9,897	11,357	11,357
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,044	59,859	57,859
Canada	25,602	24,968	23,145	27,840	25,420	25,940
China, Peoples Republic of	138,252	147,696	159,100	159,015	163,700	163,700
Ethiopia	7,565	9,085	11,075	11,930	11,100	11,100
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,433	136,391	153,264	155,810
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,830	37,900	37,900
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	29,730	31,180	31,180
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	25,800	25,800
Russian Federation	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	36,750	38,050
South Africa, Republic of	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,013	11,983	11,983
Turkey	11,045	11,945	10,945	9,545	10,645	10,645
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	23,480	23,480
Others	116,114	120,628	127,169	125,937	126,891	127,422
Subtotal	697,058	681,630	708,957	725,985	763,002	765,899
United States	319,417	298,763	280,113	351,062	323,696	328,387
World Total	1,016,475	980,393	989,070	1,077,047	1,086,698	1,094,286
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,058	9,373	9,823	10,328	10,073	11,873
Brazil	41,558	42,217	43,344	47,489	47,809	50,309
Canada	22,981	22,866	24,495	24,541	24,255	24,155
China, Peoples Republic of	141,172	147,455	153,700	157,100	166,725	166,725
Egypt	12,364	11,201	11,835	11,480	11,670	11,670
Ethiopia	7,565	8,885	10,850	11,930	11,125	11,125
EU-27	152,589	147,541	147,709	153,372	148,741	147,745
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	38,195	36,030	36,030
Japan	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,392	19,312	19,312
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,920	40,340	41,555	41,455
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	25,650	25,650
Russian Federation	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,850	31,575	31,975
South Africa, Republic of	10,305	8,766	9,136	10,198	10,178	10,178
Turkey	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,680	11,050	11,050
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,160	13,230	13,230
Others	170,642	180,829	186,407	189,441	192,433	193,114
Subtotal	739,033	748,834	773,135	789,651	804,788	809,287
United States	240,216	245,075	242,913	275,762	285,555	287,879
World Total	979,249	993,909	1,016,048	1,065,413	1,090,343	1,097,166
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,380	3,167	3,714	10,374	15,079	9,379
Canada	6,319	6,332	3,496	4,025	4,463	3,885
China, Peoples Republic of	37,017	35,808	36,951	39,196	36,946	36,946
EU-27	25,121	22,268	15,288	13,469	16,898	18,589
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,396	3,246	3,725	3,746
Russian Federation	2,668	1,333	1,667	1,377	3,942	5,052
Ukraine	2,674	2,400	2,119	1,534	3,235	3,234
Others	36,540	35,987	35,615	31,774	32,566	32,812
Subtotal	120,114	110,631	102,246	104,995	116,854	113,643
United States	58,800	54,767	36,174	45,059	30,168	33,531
World Total	178,914	165,398	138,420	150,054	147,022	147,174

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	13,556	14,254	15,925	17,445	16,475	15,375
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,860	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,060	2,210	2,210
South America	6,460	8,752	10,384	10,275	9,570	9,570
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,205	4,155	3,255
Other Europe	575	686	923	1,030	885	885
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,080	1,100	917	870	590	690
Middle East	17,944	17,586	18,476	21,060	20,465	20,465
North Africa	11,588	10,470	11,691	11,030	12,165	12,165
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,706	3,449	2,226	2,021	1,620	1,620
East Asia	35,666	35,610	34,140	34,400	33,055	33,055
South Asia	44	33	51	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,658	3,860	4,580	4,580
Oceania	27	43	10	30	25	25
Total	100,369	104,535	113,272	126,161	108,805	106,905
Production						
North America	373,966	349,564	332,398	408,632	380,296	385,507
Central America	2,925	2,923	3,178	3,457	3,457	3,457
Caribbean	869	784	771	785	785	785
South America	73,029	73,730	92,641	98,262	97,975	95,935
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,433	136,391	153,264	155,810
Other Europe	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,057	12,057
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	71,300	72,750
Middle East	18,866	19,988	19,109	17,741	16,597	16,597
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,644	9,897	9,897
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,242	83,589	90,557	94,749	94,169	94,590
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,401	161,228	165,939	165,939
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	47,125	43,858	43,858
Southeast Asia	21,583	21,682	22,700	25,044	25,100	25,100
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	10,544	12,004	12,004
Total	1,016,475	980,393	989,070	1,077,047	1,086,698	1,094,286
Domestic Consumption						
North America	301,473	305,528	307,328	340,643	351,365	353,489
Central America	5,480	5,550	6,025	6,256	6,525	6,525
Caribbean	2,725	2,784	2,886	2,943	3,080	3,080
South America	65,539	68,319	71,486	77,036	77,503	81,818
European Union	152,589	147,541	147,709	153,372	148,741	147,745
Other Europe	12,132	12,104	11,695	10,890	11,690	11,690
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,675	49,700	51,435	50,322	54,905	55,330
Middle East	34,909	36,515	37,940	38,674	37,913	38,013
North Africa	21,816	20,854	22,036	21,290	22,425	22,425
Sub-Saharan Africa	80,117	85,688	91,625	92,896	93,114	93,655
East Asia	177,178	183,164	189,194	192,228	200,645	200,645
South Asia	38,889	40,064	38,797	44,515	41,988	41,988
Southeast Asia	23,948	25,658	26,860	27,834	29,085	29,085
Oceania	7,428	7,810	6,831	7,359	7,987	7,987
Total	978,898	991,279	1,011,847	1,066,258	1,086,966	1,093,475
Ending Stocks						
North America	70,514	64,435	43,066	52,330	38,356	41,162
Central America	593	688	745	796	718	718
Caribbean	177	146	258	160	75	75
South America	9,898	7,879	9,085	13,633	19,216	13,545
European Union	25,121	22,268	15,288	13,469	16,898	18,589
Other Europe	1,600	1,483	1,491	1,089	1,486	1,486
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,268	5,546	5,284	4,437	9,195	10,512
Middle East	7,688	8,426	8,335	7,277	7,076	7,176
North Africa	3,617	2,657	3,201	2,235	2,072	2,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,267	5,055	5,706	6,920	6,228	6,175
East Asia	41,178	39,711	40,743	43,093	40,892	40,892
South Asia	1,547	1,386	1,440	1,635	1,990	1,990
Southeast Asia	2,059	2,532	2,177	2,199	1,777	1,739
Oceania	2,387	3,186	1,601	781	1,043	1,043
Total	178,914	165,398	138,420	150,054	147,022	147,174

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,500	12,000	10,500
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	9,000	9,000	9,000
China, Peoples Republic of	7,589	3,727	5,269	600	500	500
EU-27	678	449	664	500	1,000	1,000
India	481	497	582	2,800	1,500	1,500
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	2,000	1,500	1,500
Serbia	nr	nr	854	50	750	750
South Africa, Republic of	1,517	1,406	431	1,000	2,500	2,500
Thailand	396	121	442	600	500	500
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,000	3,000	3,000
Others	2,053	2,985	1,971	2,380	2,015	1,815
Subtotal	30,617	26,496	36,985	36,430	34,265	32,565
United States	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,500	50,000	50,000
World Total	75,964	82,580	91,199	96,930	84,265	82,565
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,438	2,000	2,500	2,500
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,200	2,600	1,600
Chile	1,081	1,587	1,688	1,900	2,000	2,000
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,200	3,400	3,400
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	650	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,100	1,100
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,200	4,300	4,300
El Salvador	513	521	622	600	650	650
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	13,500	3,000	2,500
Guatemala	641	751	764	800	800	800
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,700	2,500	2,500
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,700	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,600	16,100	16,100
Korea, Republic of	8,638	8,488	8,737	9,100	7,700	7,700
Libya	432	471	511	550	600	600
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,600
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,200	9,500	9,000
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,700	1,800	1,800
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	2,000	2,200	2,200
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,800	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,200	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	714	624	653	900	900	900
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	750	750
Others	7,731	10,503	10,891	9,516	7,895	7,995
Subtotal	75,619	79,449	90,409	96,316	82,995	81,095
Unaccounted	64	2,921	471	114	970	1,170
United States	281	210	319	500	300	300
World Total	75,964	82,580	91,199	96,930	84,265	82,565

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
Production						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	20,500	19,000	19,000
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	57,000	55,000
Canada	8,837	9,361	8,990	11,650	9,900	9,900
China, Peoples Republic of	130,290	139,365	151,600	151,830	156,000	156,000
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,175	6,175
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,366	58,135	59,150
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	19,310	18,000	18,000
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	22,650	24,000	24,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,800	7,800
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,250	6,500	6,500
Russian Federation	3,500	3,200	3,600	3,950	5,800	5,800
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	6,000	6,000
South Africa, Republic of	11,716	6,935	7,300	12,500	11,500	11,500
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	9,000	9,000
Others	69,922	73,149	68,880	71,660	73,748	73,779
Subtotal	415,856	416,854	444,844	458,894	476,308	475,354
United States	299,914	282,311	267,598	332,092	306,652	309,892
World Total	715,770	699,165	712,442	790,986	782,960	785,246
Total Consumption						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	5,700	7,500
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	45,000	45,000	47,500
Canada	10,311	10,837	11,436	13,848	12,600	11,500
China, Peoples Republic of	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	158,000	158,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,600	10,600
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	62,000	61,000	61,000
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	16,900	16,100	16,100
Indonesia	7,900	7,900	7,900	7,700	8,200	8,200
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500	16,100	16,100
Korea, Republic of	8,666	8,579	8,833	9,100	7,800	7,800
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	33,000	32,500
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,700	7,700
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,000	7,000
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,600	9,600	9,600
Vietnam	3,900	4,250	4,900	5,300	5,800	5,800
Others	103,903	107,397	112,269	116,299	119,037	119,513
Subtotal	464,297	474,376	497,764	514,244	526,078	528,954
United States	224,648	232,063	230,769	262,556	270,396	271,412
World Total	688,945	706,439	728,533	776,800	796,474	800,366
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	10,242	14,942	9,242
China, Peoples Republic of	36,555	35,255	36,602	38,882	36,482	36,482
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	5,748	4,831	5,398
Iran	1,552	1,647	2,247	2,347	2,047	2,047
Korea, Republic of	1,401	1,383	1,352	1,436	1,416	1,416
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	2,834	3,234	3,234
South Africa, Republic of	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,261	2,861	2,861
Others	18,830	19,036	19,655	16,870	18,275	17,761
Subtotal	78,357	74,812	75,575	81,620	84,088	78,441
United States	53,697	49,968	33,114	41,255	25,856	29,314
World Total	132,054	124,780	108,689	122,875	109,944	107,755

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	12,900	12,400	10,900
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,860	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,060	2,210	2,210
South America	5,738	8,146	9,321	9,275	8,720	8,720
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	13,500	3,000	2,500
Other Europe	422	410	575	525	475	475
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	450	225	325
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,270	10,350	9,125	9,125
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,111	9,350	10,100	10,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,764	1,706	1,396	1,045	1,045
East Asia	30,099	29,954	29,860	30,275	28,425	28,425
South Asia	40	33	48	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,649	3,835	4,560	4,560
Oceania	3	23	9	25	0	0
Total	75,900	79,659	90,728	96,816	83,295	81,395
Production						
North America	330,801	311,172	298,938	366,392	340,552	343,792
Central America	2,595	2,616	2,852	3,131	3,131	3,131
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	88,946	86,149	84,149
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,366	58,135	59,150
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,755	9,755
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	18,415	18,115
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,518	6,494	6,494
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,377	6,377
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,512	39,009	42,677	48,326	47,222	47,553
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	153,562	157,781	157,781
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	24,330	22,870	22,870
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,445	22,455	24,794	24,850	24,850
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	572
Total	715,770	699,165	712,442	790,986	782,960	785,246
Domestic Consumption						
North America	262,859	270,800	272,905	308,404	315,996	315,412
Central America	5,125	5,240	5,700	5,925	6,200	6,200
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,815	2,952	2,952
South America	56,033	59,949	63,472	68,695	67,795	72,095
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	62,000	61,000	61,000
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,105	8,985	8,985
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,675	14,260	14,260
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,473	16,228	15,703	15,703
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	15,800	16,600	16,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,236	40,976	44,095	45,470	45,612	46,088
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,712	188,175	188,175
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	21,945	20,970	20,970
Southeast Asia	23,710	25,422	26,613	27,579	28,835	28,835
Oceania	510	545	440	550	550	550
Total	687,978	704,926	725,657	776,903	793,633	797,825
Ending Stocks						
North America	60,028	54,676	37,541	45,534	30,333	33,693
Central America	577	671	727	783	704	704
Caribbean	177	146	258	160	75	75
South America	8,879	7,266	8,150	13,031	18,170	12,170
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	5,748	4,831	5,398
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	750	1,145	1,145
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,251	2,251	2,251
Middle East	2,625	2,751	3,490	3,120	3,036	3,036
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,460	1,337	1,337
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,437	3,822	3,730	5,482	4,870	4,792
East Asia	39,863	38,352	39,775	42,200	39,831	39,831
South Asia	833	946	919	1,119	1,529	1,529
Southeast Asia	2,036	2,515	2,171	2,198	1,776	1,738
Oceania	31	36	40	39	56	56
Total	132,054	124,780	108,689	122,875	109,944	107,755

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	338	309	537	800	1,150	1,150
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,500	3,500	3,500
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	3,000	1,600	1,600
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,389	3,500	3,500	4,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	100	600	800	600	600
Russian Federation	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,300	2,500	3,000
Serbia	nr	nr	5	5	5	5
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,910	3,900	5,500	4,500
Uruguay	20	37	112	100	100	60
Others	80	608	300	385	50	0
Subtotal	16,215	17,071	13,808	17,290	18,505	18,415
United States	771	357	528	850	550	550
World Total	16,986	17,428	14,336	18,140	19,055	18,965
TY Imports						
Brazil	182	153	291	300	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,200	1,300	1,300
Colombia	234	198	243	250	225	225
EU-27	212	168	167	500	100	200
Iran	1,291	587	300	1,000	1,200	1,200
Iraq	0	0	0	0	300	300
Israel	313	314	224	250	300	300
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,350	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	500	600	600
Kuwait	214	203	200	200	200	200
Morocco	565	444	400	700	1,000	1,000
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,106	6,000	7,500	7,000	7,000
Syria	500	612	228	500	850	850
Tunisia	514	606	866	500	700	700
Turkey	69	52	57	350	450	450
Others	1,607	1,756	1,605	2,045	1,935	1,935
Subtotal	16,379	16,644	13,871	17,145	17,810	17,910
Unaccounted	450	660	111	270	695	505
United States	157	124	354	725	550	550
World Total	16,986	17,428	14,336	18,140	19,055	18,965

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
Production						
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,460	2,050	2,050
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	5,920	7,500	7,500
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	1,800	2,000
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	11,000	10,900	11,200
China, Peoples Republic of	3,222	3,400	3,300	3,185	3,500	3,500
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,214	57,782	62,786	64,399
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,400	1,400
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,800
Mexico	932	753	900	900	900	900
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,200	1,200
Russian Federation	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	21,000	22,000
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,500	12,500
Others	9,386	8,633	8,912	8,941	7,716	7,626
Subtotal	146,583	132,143	133,501	128,631	145,152	148,175
United States	6,091	4,613	3,923	4,612	4,746	5,214
World Total	152,674	136,756	137,424	133,243	149,898	153,389
Total Consumption						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,900	3,900
Belarus	1,875	1,950	1,650	1,750	1,775	1,825
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,189	7,928	9,000	10,000
China, Peoples Republic of	5,350	5,550	4,535	4,285	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,851	54,700	55,500	55,500
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,130	1,400	1,400
Iran	3,540	3,757	4,000	3,800	3,900	3,900
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,580	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,550	1,400	1,374	1,350	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,475	2,200	2,200	2,200
Russian Federation	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	16,800	17,300
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	6,910	6,910	6,910
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,700	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,300	5,700	5,700
Others	14,171	14,484	14,319	14,252	14,477	14,542
Subtotal	136,739	136,559	140,547	131,882	137,607	139,782
United States	5,672	4,570	4,596	4,413	4,572	5,225
World Total	142,411	141,129	145,143	136,295	142,179	145,007
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,289	559	659	659
Belarus	550	530	280	261	435	566
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,492	1,573	1,973	1,273
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,642	5,206	9,119	9,805
Russian Federation	2,110	873	1,226	956	2,626	3,356
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,519	2,409	2,499	2,889	2,889
Ukraine	991	1,193	960	665	1,991	1,990
Others	7,957	6,452	5,906	4,448	4,068	4,022
Subtotal	30,000	26,073	19,204	16,167	23,760	24,560
United States	2,796	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,659	1,474
World Total	32,796	28,423	20,704	17,652	25,419	26,034

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	291	201	475	925	775	775
South America	538	506	778	790	665	665
European Union	212	168	167	500	100	200
Other Europe	102	161	215	255	260	260
Former Soviet Union - 12	327	380	355	415	365	365
Middle East	9,699	10,057	8,023	10,510	11,135	11,135
North Africa	1,473	1,386	1,566	1,670	2,060	2,060
Sub-Saharan Africa	102	81	51	100	100	100
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,700	2,875	2,875
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	24	20	1	5	25	25
Total	16,536	16,768	14,225	17,870	18,360	18,460
Production						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,512	16,546	17,314
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,550	3,255	3,215
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,214	57,782	62,786	64,399
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,502	1,502
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	38,510	39,660
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,840	8,710	8,710
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,243	2,495	2,495
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,860	2,455	2,455
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,734	3,640	3,932	3,932
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,807	1,807
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	6,320	7,900	7,900
Total	152,674	136,756	137,424	133,243	149,898	153,389
Domestic Consumption						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,735	13,391	14,597	16,250
South America	2,317	2,178	2,330	2,540	2,665	2,680
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,851	54,700	55,500	55,500
Other Europe	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,735	1,760	1,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,566	25,164	27,170	24,802	27,000	27,500
Middle East	20,211	21,622	21,902	20,850	20,600	20,700
North Africa	5,089	4,918	4,940	4,455	4,795	4,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,986	2,220	2,575	2,955	2,550	2,550
East Asia	7,457	7,634	6,553	6,275	6,685	6,685
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,735	1,807	1,807
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,175	3,560	4,325	4,325
Total	143,286	140,192	144,744	136,998	142,284	144,552
Ending Stocks						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,082	3,148	3,702	2,837
South America	331	163	310	180	141	170
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,642	5,206	9,119	9,805
Other Europe	295	268	284	288	285	285
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,195	3,086	2,963	2,714	5,974	6,639
Middle East	5,027	5,639	4,784	4,109	4,004	4,104
North Africa	2,516	1,303	1,577	735	695	695
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	58	45	50	55	55
East Asia	839	858	633	598	720	720
South Asia	34	34	34	34	34	34
Oceania	1,981	2,767	1,350	590	690	690
Total	32,796	28,423	20,704	17,652	25,419	26,034

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,200	800	500
Australia	370	190	17	250	250	250
Brazil	24	0	115	150	200	200
China, Peoples Republic of	28	26	144	250	150	150
India	24	4	8	55	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	36	23	25	25	25	25
Others	14	16	73	135	50	50
Subtotal	825	535	1,391	2,115	1,550	1,250
United States	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,500	3,300	3,500
World Total	5,366	5,496	5,771	8,615	4,850	4,750
TY Imports						
Chile	71	43	158	150	150	150
Eritrea	81	25	25	30	30	30
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,100	1,000	500
Israel	34	44	78	150	100	100
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,150	1,350	1,350
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,100	1,300	1,700
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Somalia	18	85	25	100	50	50
Sudan	160	211	300	300	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	65	50	50
Others	220	306	171	215	90	90
Subtotal	5,218	5,332	5,575	8,410	4,470	4,370
Unaccounted	147	164	194	205	380	380
United States	1	0	2	0	0	0
World Total	5,366	5,496	5,771	8,615	4,850	4,750

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
Production						
Argentina	2,900	2,200	3,300	2,900	4,300	4,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	2,691	2,000	2,000
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	1,700	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,328	2,546	2,000	1,900	2,000	2,000
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,800	3,325	3,230	3,300	3,300
EU-27	499	489	560	528	464	538
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,780	6,500	6,500
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,100	6,200	6,200
Niger	500	750	800	800	800	800
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	10,500	10,500
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Uganda	400	450	490	490	490	490
Others	4,218	4,158	4,437	4,162	4,398	4,353
Subtotal	46,007	48,397	49,905	50,381	51,252	51,281
United States	11,523	9,981	7,050	12,827	10,810	11,791
World Total	57,530	58,378	56,955	63,208	62,062	63,072
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,600	2,200	2,000	2,000	2,900	2,900
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,221	2,393	1,805	1,805
Brazil	2,100	1,593	1,300	1,475	1,705	1,705
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,400	2,500	1,950	1,700	1,800	1,800
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,600	3,100	3,230	3,325	3,325
EU-27	521	683	1,120	6,182	1,770	1,270
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,765	6,530	6,530
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,150	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,100	7,400	7,800
Niger	550	750	825	925	870	870
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,450	10,450
Sudan	3,500	4,250	4,953	5,205	4,980	4,980
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	4,994	5,142	5,288	5,303	5,370	5,300
Subtotal	51,639	53,331	53,182	58,040	54,382	54,266
United States	6,255	4,823	4,030	5,240	7,113	7,748
World Total	57,894	58,154	57,212	63,280	61,495	62,014
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	328	128	345	145	645	945
China, Peoples Republic of	156	185	95	55	110	110
Ethiopia	0	200	425	425	400	400
India	80	206	247	232	177	177
Mexico	624	553	217	317	417	417
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	1,042	537	532	532
Others	1,150	834	879	941	545	642
Subtotal	2,851	2,853	3,450	2,852	3,026	3,423
United States	1,446	1,668	814	1,340	1,718	1,827
World Total	4,297	4,521	4,264	4,192	4,744	5,250

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,100	1,300	1,700
Central America	4	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	69	252	160	155	155
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,100	1,000	500
Other Europe	0	0	0	135	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	150	100	100
North Africa	0	35	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	412	586	456	500	450	450
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,240	1,420	1,420
South Asia	4	0	3	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	25	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,219	5,332	5,577	8,410	4,470	4,370
Production						
North America	17,413	15,481	12,860	18,927	17,010	17,991
Central America	330	307	326	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,664	5,622	5,324	7,099	7,099
European Union	499	489	560	528	464	538
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	665	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,932	23,557	25,212	23,783	24,710	24,665
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,008	1,920	2,020	2,020
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	7,931	6,645	6,645
Southeast Asia	93	77	65	70	70	70
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	2,691	2,000	2,000
Total	57,530	58,378	56,955	63,208	62,062	63,072
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,555	13,423	12,130	12,340	14,513	15,548
Central America	355	310	325	331	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,770	4,292	4,354	5,571	5,571
European Union	521	683	1,120	6,182	1,770	1,270
Other Europe	0	0	0	135	25	25
Middle East	610	538	724	828	787	787
North Africa	915	950	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,926	23,603	24,785	24,666	25,145	25,075
East Asia	3,886	3,984	3,375	2,955	3,239	3,239
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	7,916	6,675	6,675
Southeast Asia	78	76	67	75	70	70
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,221	2,393	1,805	1,805
Total	57,795	58,013	56,337	63,218	60,968	61,433
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,657	2,135	2,244
Central America	16	17	18	13	14	14
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	338	513	295	778	1,078
European Union	234	90	178	326	22	94
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	61	48	36	36
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	773	1,163	1,919	1,376	1,291	1,316
East Asia	342	371	209	164	215	215
South Asia	80	206	247	232	177	177
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	43	41	36	36
Total	4,297	4,521	4,264	4,192	4,744	5,250

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	2	5	5	5
Australia	137	191	75	175	75	75
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,300	1,700	1,700
Chile	29	27	41	25	25	25
EU-27	356	231	124	150	400	400
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	9	10	5	5
Others	21	5	13	25	0	0
Subtotal	1,924	2,214	2,185	2,690	2,210	2,210
United States	31	40	33	50	40	40
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,218	2,740	2,250	2,250
TY Imports						
Canada	16	21	18	20	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	13	18	9	20	20	20
Colombia	26	26	18	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	5	14	25	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	5	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	60	60	60
Mexico	51	83	57	125	50	50
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	48	59	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	42	18	13	25	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	50	50	50
Others	15	9	36	20	0	0
Subtotal	260	338	338	430	320	320
Unaccounted	66	85	86	110	130	130
United States	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,200	1,800	1,800
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,218	2,740	2,250	2,250

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,400	1,400
Belarus	770	600	550	600	800	900
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,700	4,100	4,300
Chile	425	420	380	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,874	8,692	8,838
Kazakhstan, Republic of	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,000	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	800	800
Others	537	546	443	417	417	417
Subtotal	23,988	22,194	21,806	24,319	24,174	25,020
United States	1,679	1,667	1,359	1,330	1,305	1,287
World Total	25,667	23,861	23,165	25,649	25,479	26,307
Total Consumption						
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,400	865	725	1,175	1,175
Belarus	700	650	550	600	700	725
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	2,393	2,200	2,200
Chile	400	400	350	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,615	8,397	8,400
Kazakhstan, Republic of	135	135	135	150	155	155
Mexico	126	137	170	190	130	130
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russian Federation	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	300	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	800	800
Others	710	713	606	617	582	582
Subtotal	22,116	20,906	20,491	21,745	22,033	22,061
United States	3,297	3,287	3,181	3,178	3,116	3,116
World Total	25,413	24,193	23,672	24,923	25,149	25,177
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	83	82	77	87	82	82
Australia	261	360	168	111	261	261
Belarus	75	25	25	25	125	200
Canada	974	872	556	975	1,200	1,400
China, Peoples Republic of	109	107	101	106	101	101
EU-27	906	772	804	916	798	959
Russian Federation	240	190	190	190	190	590
Others	142	128	137	139	151	149
Subtotal	2,790	2,536	2,058	2,549	2,908	3,742
United States	841	763	734	969	925	906
World Total	3,631	3,299	2,792	3,518	3,833	4,648

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,869	2,345	1,875	1,875
South America	26	31	33	50	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	5	5	5
Other Europe	34	101	105	105	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	0	0	0
Middle East	0	0	16	10	0	0
North Africa	3	5	14	10	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	25	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	80	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,889	2,169	2,132	2,630	2,120	2,120
Production						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,291	6,110	5,485	5,667
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,348	1,378	1,378
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,874	8,692	8,838
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	6,765	7,265
Middle East	290	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,475	1,475
Total	25,667	23,861	23,165	25,649	25,479	26,307
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,634	5,761	5,446	5,446
South America	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,353	1,378	1,378
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,615	8,397	8,400
Other Europe	664	739	752	742	732	732
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,680	6,660	6,685
Middle East	290	290	290	300	290	290
North Africa	110	115	120	120	115	115
Sub-Saharan Africa	87	63	58	70	70	70
East Asia	677	683	677	677	687	687
Oceania	1,250	1,475	940	800	1,250	1,250
Total	25,325	24,141	23,707	25,118	25,025	25,053
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,295	1,949	2,129	2,311
South America	118	112	112	127	127	127
European Union	906	772	804	916	798	959
Other Europe	50	48	51	51	56	56
Former Soviet Union - 12	351	246	243	240	343	815
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	12	12	12	12	12
East Asia	114	110	106	111	106	106
Oceania	261	360	168	111	261	261
Total	3,631	3,299	2,792	3,518	3,833	4,648

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	50	75	150	50	50
Canada	123	141	207	150	50	50
EU-27	677	381	313	65	300	300
Russian Federation	0	0	64	100	100	100
Ukraine	122	49	0	10	100	100
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	972	621	659	475	600	600
United States	2	1	2	6	5	5
World Total	974	622	661	481	605	605
TY Imports						
EU-27	6	2	36	100	50	50
Israel	111	102	71	15	100	100
Japan	261	279	258	100	250	250
Korea, Republic of	8	7	8	5	5	5
Norway	13	4	22	5	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	25	5	5
Others	189	72	57	5	0	0
Subtotal	651	477	474	260	435	435
Unaccounted	149	15	51	46	45	45
United States	174	130	136	175	125	125
World Total	974	622	661	481	605	605

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Sep	2008/09 Oct
Production						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,600
Canada	398	330	383	230	290	310
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,625	8,749	8,821
Russian Federation	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,400	4,400
Turkey	240	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,000	1,000
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
Subtotal	16,792	14,301	12,199	14,087	16,321	16,613
United States	210	191	183	201	183	203
World Total	17,002	14,492	12,382	14,288	16,504	16,816
Total Consumption						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200	1,300	1,300
Canada	211	136	240	112	225	225
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,875	7,874	7,875
Israel	111	102	101	15	100	100
Japan	261	279	258	100	250	250
Norway	51	41	55	42	57	57
Russian Federation	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,825	4,025	4,025
Turkey	299	247	245	265	245	245
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	850	850
Others	169	186	154	160	160	160
Subtotal	17,323	15,403	13,460	14,293	15,131	15,132
United States	344	332	337	375	358	378
World Total	17,667	15,735	13,797	14,668	15,489	15,510
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	164	164	164	114	164	364
Canada	108	170	105	32	47	67
EU-27	3,156	1,874	775	550	1,175	1,246
Japan	20	20	20	20	20	20
Russian Federation	77	126	76	56	351	331
Ukraine	336	267	72	62	112	112
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	3,862	2,621	1,212	834	1,869	2,140
United States	20	18	12	10	10	10
World Total	3,882	2,639	1,224	844	1,879	2,150

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Sep 2008/09	Oct 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	174	130	136	175	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	100	50	50
Other Europe	17	14	28	10	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	55	5	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	40	105	105
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	105	255	255
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	825	607	610	435	560	560
Production						
North America	608	521	566	431	473	513
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,625	8,749	8,821
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	6,850	7,050
Middle East	240	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,002	14,492	12,382	14,288	16,504	16,816
Domestic Consumption						
North America	555	468	577	487	583	603
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,875	7,874	7,875
Other Europe	124	123	122	118	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,625	6,225	6,225
Middle East	410	349	346	280	345	345
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	105	255	255
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,595	15,748	13,711	14,574	15,499	15,520
Ending Stocks						
North America	128	188	117	42	57	77
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	775	550	1,175	1,246
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	557	312	232	627	807
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	20	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,882	2,639	1,224	844	1,879	2,150

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.7	4.8	119.3	6.9	12.2	52.4	117.7	10.3
2008/09	26.4	5.6	147.2	5.0	18.0	64.0	131.5	13.0
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.2	147.7	15.3
2007/08	32.1	4.3	136.4	19.8	4.6	115.6	153.4	13.5
2008/09	33.4	4.7	155.8	3.3	6.2	108.7	147.7	18.6
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.6	170.4	273.2	29.3
2007/08	56.8	4.5	255.7	26.7	16.8	168.0	271.1	23.7
2008/09	59.8	5.1	303.0	8.3	24.2	172.7	279.2	31.5

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.5	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.0	4.7	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.1	4.8	109.9	0.1	2.8	6.0	104.0	41.5
2008/09	23.4	4.9	114.0	0.0	2.0	9.0	107.0	46.6
Coarse Grains								
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.5	35.8
2006/07	30.8	5.2	159.1	1.2	5.4	105.4	153.7	37.0
2007/08	30.9	5.1	159.0	1.3	1.0	106.0	157.1	39.2
2008/09	30.7	5.3	163.7	1.4	0.7	114.2	166.7	36.9
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	249.0	70.2
2006/07	53.7	5.0	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.4	255.7	75.4
2007/08	54.0	5.0	268.9	1.3	3.8	112.0	261.1	80.7
2008/09	54.1	5.1	277.7	1.5	2.7	123.2	273.7	83.5

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.8	0.7	0.8	5.5	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	5.6	1.2
Coarse Grains								
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.1
2008/09	2.7	4.4	12.1	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.8	10.4	16.4	2.2
2008/09	3.9	4.3	16.6	2.6	1.4	11.2	17.3	2.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.1	4.6	25.7	24.8	74.8	16.2
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	15.5	21.1	72.2	12.8
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.9	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.0
2008/09	51.4	2.2	112.7	5.8	28.6	28.8	82.8	17.1
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	37.9	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.5	33.5	49.7	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.5	51.4	5.3
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	0.8	5.3	34.5	50.3	4.4
2008/09	30.1	2.4	72.8	0.7	12.0	38.4	55.3	10.5

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	1.9
2008/09	13.3	0.9	12.5	0.0	5.2	2.7	7.5	1.7
Russian Federation								
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.3	12.2	15.1	37.7	2.2
2008/09	26.7	2.3	61.0	0.4	14.0	19.0	43.0	6.6
Ukraine								
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.9	1.5
2008/09	7.0	3.6	25.5	0.1	9.0	4.0	14.0	4.1
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	1.3
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.5	0.1	1.9	10.6	2.8
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.4	2.9
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.5	7.7	4.3	0.2	1.9	11.4	3.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.9	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.0
2008/09	51.4	2.2	112.7	5.8	28.6	28.8	82.8	17.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5
Russian Federation								
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.7	2.3	22.0	0.2	2.5	12.2	17.3	3.4
Ukraine								
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	5.3	0.7
2008/09	4.1	3.0	12.5	0.0	5.5	4.0	5.7	2.0
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.1	0.8
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	1.9	3.0	0.7
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.8	17.7	25.2	3.1
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.7	27.2	3.0
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.3	24.8	2.7
2008/09	16.8	2.4	39.7	0.4	8.6	19.5	27.5	6.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russian Federation								
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.1	3.6	4.2	0.2
2008/09	1.6	3.6	5.8	0.2	0.2	4.6	5.2	0.8
Ukraine								
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.7	0.8
2008/09	2.2	4.1	9.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	5.7	1.1
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	2.9	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.2	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.5	2.1	11.0	12.7	1.3
2008/09	4.8	3.8	18.1	0.3	3.2	12.5	14.3	2.3

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.7	2.8	16.0	0.0	10.0	0.1	5.4	0.9
2008/09	4.3	2.8	12.0	0.0	7.0	0.1	5.5	0.4
Australia								
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.3	1.1	13.0	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	3.9
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.5	0.1	14.0	3.5	6.2	5.3
Canada								
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.1	6.3	4.8
2008/09	10.1	2.7	27.3	0.3	18.5	3.2	7.8	6.1
Total Wheat Competitors								
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.4	7.4	19.2	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	7.9	19.6	19.8
2006/07	26.8	1.9	51.3	0.4	38.7	9.6	21.3	11.5
2007/08	26.7	1.8	49.1	0.5	33.6	5.7	17.9	9.6
2008/09	27.9	2.2	60.8	0.4	39.5	6.8	19.5	11.8
India								
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	75.7	6.4
2008/09	28.0	2.8	78.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	77.6	7.2
Turkey								
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.0	0.8	16.7	1.7
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.3	0.8	16.8	1.3
2008/09	8.6	1.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	16.9	1.4

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2000/01	2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.2	6.4	20.5	0.0	15.0	5.1	7.0	0.2
2008/09	2.7	7.0	19.0	0.0	11.0	5.6	7.5	0.7
China, Peoples Republic of								
2000/01	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	27.9	5.4	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	28.0	5.4	151.8	0.1	0.6	105.0	149.0	38.9
2008/09	27.8	5.6	156.0	0.1	0.5	113.0	158.0	36.5
South Africa, Republic of								
2000/01	3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	3.8	12.5	0.2	1.5	5.0	9.6	3.3
2008/09	3.4	3.4	11.5	0.2	2.5	5.0	9.6	2.9
Brazil								
2000/01	13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.6	7.5	38.0	45.0	10.2
2008/09	14.3	3.8	55.0	0.5	9.0	40.0	47.5	9.2
Total Corn Competitors								
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	47.6	4.9	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	49.2	4.9	243.4	0.8	24.6	153.1	210.6	52.5
2008/09	48.2	5.0	241.5	0.8	23.0	163.6	222.6	49.2

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.4	1.3	5.9	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	0.6
2008/09	4.5	1.7	7.5	0.0	3.5	2.9	3.9	0.7
Canada								
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.9	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.2	11.2	0.1	1.6	8.6	10.0	1.3
EU-27								
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	40.0	55.9	5.6
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.9	38.2	54.7	5.2
2008/09	14.6	4.4	64.4	0.2	4.5	39.0	55.5	9.8

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1
2006/07	0.6	5.3	3.3	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.3
2007/08	0.6	4.8	2.9	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.1
2008/09	0.8	5.2	4.3	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.9	0.9
Australia								
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.8	3.4	2.7	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.4	0.0
2008/09	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.0

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2006/07	18,943	3	nr	49,316	3,317	3,394	24,725	25,041	3,293	31,039	12,414
2007/08	20,644	3	nr	56,247	3,065	3,012	34,403	34,482	820	29,000	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	2,722	2,600	27,216	27,000	7,076	35,489	16,366
Corn											
2006/07	28,590	9	nr	267,598	304	319	53,987	54,214	142,113	230,769	33,114
2007/08	35,022	9	nr	332,092	457	500	61,852	60,500	152,375	262,556	41,255
2008/09	32,050	10	nr	309,892	381	300	50,802	50,000	135,896	271,412	29,314
Sorghum											
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,050	2	2	3,876	4,380	2,886	4,030	814
2007/08	2,754	5	nr	12,827	1	0	7,062	6,500	4,352	5,240	1,340
2008/09	2,928	4	nr	11,791	0	0	3,556	3,500	5,969	7,748	1,827
Barley											
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,071	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,420	3	nr	4,612	688	725	902	850	747	4,413	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	544	550	544	550	1,742	5,225	1,474
Oats											
2006/07	634	2	nr	1,359	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,104	3,181	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,330	2,125	2,200	42	50	2,089	3,178	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,810	1,800	44	40	2,028	3,116	906
Rye											
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	117	2	nr	201	179	175	7	6	140	375	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	178	125	3	5	142	378	10
Rice, Milled											
2006/07	1,142	8	8,787	6,239	653	695	2,923	3,029	nr	4,073	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,956	6,314	759	775	3,452	3,500	nr	3,945	942
2008/09	1,183	8	9,260	6,528	810	825	3,454	3,300	nr	4,024	802

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6	273.7
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.0	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.9	188.2	654.1	1,389.0	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.6	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.8	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	508.3	2.8	1,444.5	209.8	707.8	1,509.0	337.3
2003/04	517.2	2.8	1,470.5	206.2	711.2	1,534.2	273.6
2004/05	517.9	3.2	1,642.2	214.5	749.3	1,585.9	329.9
2005/06	520.7	3.1	1,601.2	222.3	747.8	1,618.1	313.0
2006/07	517.8	3.1	1,585.4	229.7	741.7	1,633.0	265.4
2007/08	534.4	3.2	1,687.9	242.4	752.9	1,683.5	269.9
2008/09	536.8	3.3	1,774.5	232.6	779.2	1,752.8	291.6

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.3
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	215.2	2.6	568.7	107.1	111.9	605.1	166.8
2003/04	210.2	2.6	553.8	103.6	96.3	588.7	131.9
2004/05	217.6	2.9	625.7	113.2	105.6	606.7	151.0
2005/06	218.8	2.8	620.9	113.9	111.3	624.2	147.6
2006/07	212.3	2.8	596.3	115.5	106.3	616.9	127.0
2007/08	217.5	2.8	610.9	115.5	95.0	618.1	119.8
2008/09	223.7	3.0	680.2	123.5	123.7	655.6	144.4
Coarse Grains							
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.8	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.2	907.4	198.6
2002/03	293.0	3.0	875.8	102.7	596.0	903.9	170.5
2003/04	307.0	3.0	916.7	102.6	614.8	945.4	141.7
2004/05	300.3	3.4	1,016.5	101.2	643.7	979.2	178.9
2005/06	301.9	3.2	980.4	108.4	636.5	993.9	165.4
2006/07	305.5	3.2	989.1	114.2	635.5	1,016.0	138.4
2007/08	316.9	3.4	1,077.0	126.9	658.0	1,065.4	150.1
2008/09	313.1	3.5	1,094.3	109.1	655.5	1,097.2	147.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.1	509.1	129.2
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.3
1998/99	139.3	4.4	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.6	76.9	433.2	628.2	126.6
2003/04	142.3	4.4	627.6	79.1	445.2	649.0	105.2
2004/05	145.1	4.9	715.8	76.0	474.5	688.9	132.1
2005/06	146.2	4.8	699.2	82.6	477.5	706.4	124.8
2006/07	149.3	4.8	712.4	91.2	477.8	728.5	108.7
2007/08	158.9	5.0	791.0	96.9	499.9	776.8	122.9
2008/09	156.8	5.0	785.2	82.6	492.3	800.4	107.8
Barley							
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.6	136.7	28.9
2002/03	56.2	2.4	135.0	16.3	95.0	137.1	26.7
2003/04	59.8	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.6	146.7	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.7	17.0	99.8	142.4	32.8
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.8	17.4	96.5	141.1	28.4
2006/07	57.4	2.4	137.4	14.3	100.9	145.1	20.7
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.2	18.1	91.7	136.3	17.7
2008/09	55.6	2.8	153.4	19.0	99.0	145.0	26.0

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production TY	Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.3	481.9	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.4	3.4	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	146.9	3.5	519.0	351.1	12.3	345.1	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	523.1	353.4	14.4	353.2	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.3	354.1	14.9	357.6	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.1	368.7	19.7	368.1	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.8	381.1	18.9	379.1	120.3
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.6	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.4	394.6	24.8	388.3	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.4	409.1	22.8	400.0	143.1
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.8	399.1	24.5	395.5	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.1	399.9	27.9	413.6	133.0
2002/03	146.2	3.9	563.8	378.6	27.6	408.3	103.3
2003/04	148.6	3.9	585.0	392.2	27.2	414.3	81.1
2004/05	151.0	4.0	597.3	401.4	29.2	409.4	73.2
2005/06	153.1	4.1	623.4	418.5	29.5	416.0	75.7
2006/07	154.2	4.1	627.0	420.4	31.9	421.1	75.0
2007/08	155.0	4.1	641.7	430.2	29.1	427.5	77.7
2008/09	156.9	4.1	646.1	433.2	28.5	430.4	80.5

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 09-08 September 2008. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 10-08 October 2008.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>