

**Table S3a. Commercial Sector Energy Price Estimates by Source, 2005**  
(Nominal Dollars per Million Btu)

State	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum						Biomass <sup>c</sup>	Total <sup>d</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel	Kerosene	LPG <sup>a</sup>	Motor Gasoline	Residual Fuel	Total <sup>b</sup>				
Alabama	2.53	13.22	12.98	13.28	17.68	17.22	6.50	14.02	6.83	13.28	21.97	19.33
Alaska	1.99	4.92	14.79	12.83	17.65	18.90	—	15.37	9.04	6.58	33.87	12.79
Arizona	2.18	9.77	14.60	13.55	18.64	18.43	—	15.45	8.57	10.30	21.68	18.51
Arkansas	—	10.14	13.23	13.54	18.02	17.51	—	14.52	5.42	10.80	18.12	14.50
California	2.12	10.49	14.83	13.76	18.93	18.64	—	16.28	4.82	10.74	34.92	25.34
Colorado	1.56	9.14	13.88	14.93	17.76	18.22	—	15.43	9.20	9.40	22.33	15.62
Connecticut	3.47	12.62	13.89	15.15	17.91	18.16	8.16	13.78	5.48	12.97	33.78	22.10
Delaware	—	12.52	12.87	14.26	17.84	17.80	6.91	11.80	6.83	12.29	22.28	17.75
Dist. of Col.	2.30	12.52	13.60	15.08	18.87	19.48	—	15.68	6.83	12.63	26.74	20.79
Florida	2.97	12.12	13.18	14.84	18.21	17.20	7.28	13.50	4.24	12.48	23.91	21.27
Georgia	2.98	14.34	12.94	14.56	17.87	16.75	—	14.48	6.83	14.08	22.49	20.02
Hawaii	—	24.57	14.38	13.34	18.35	20.48	7.34	14.83	1.80	12.19	55.79	39.06
Idaho	1.80	9.35	15.09	15.31	18.21	18.38	—	15.94	9.19	10.30	15.88	13.25
Illinois	1.53	11.04	13.87	15.52	17.36	17.75	6.74	15.18	6.88	11.07	22.72	16.18
Indiana	2.48	10.92	13.83	15.49	17.32	17.22	6.37	14.48	2.22	10.42	19.24	14.38
Iowa	1.81	10.56	13.70	15.34	17.15	17.60	6.59	16.09	3.28	10.41	20.37	14.26
Kansas	—	11.29	13.74	15.38	17.20	17.93	—	15.74	6.90	11.69	19.35	16.25
Kentucky	2.51	11.93	13.83	15.49	17.32	17.76	6.66	14.76	6.83	11.07	17.60	14.74
Louisiana	—	10.89	12.98	13.28	17.68	17.32	6.29	15.80	6.83	12.08	25.09	20.89
Maine	3.39	13.35	13.43	15.00	17.74	18.24	7.46	12.92	2.25	12.04	31.15	18.15
Maryland	2.30	11.42	13.51	14.97	18.74	18.57	7.58	13.89	2.98	11.53	26.28	17.54
Massachusetts	3.12	14.15	13.60	15.00	17.74	17.97	7.79	11.66	4.21	12.79	36.41	23.62
Michigan	2.80	9.23	14.42	15.49	17.32	17.47	6.70	16.07	2.48	9.51	22.98	14.87
Minnesota	2.08	10.04	14.27	15.56	17.40	17.51	6.69	13.96	4.23	10.30	19.30	13.93
Mississippi	—	11.70	13.35	13.67	18.19	17.21	—	16.22	6.83	12.26	24.87	20.24
Missouri	1.80	11.39	13.60	15.23	17.03	17.47	7.11	15.60	6.31	11.21	17.36	14.75
Montana	2.14	10.31	13.49	14.51	17.26	18.61	—	15.66	9.20	9.89	21.77	15.28
Nebraska	1.28	9.35	13.77	15.41	17.23	17.51	6.63	15.03	5.01	9.77	17.52	13.62
Nevada	1.96	9.85	14.73	13.66	18.79	19.02	—	15.32	9.20	10.43	27.79	18.75
New Hampshire	3.12	13.42	12.88	14.29	16.89	17.72	6.77	10.64	5.48	11.53	35.34	19.86
New Jersey	2.10	10.55	13.74	15.11	18.91	17.64	7.96	13.69	5.47	10.92	31.09	19.00
New Mexico	1.53	9.00	13.11	13.41	17.85	18.53	—	14.43	9.19	9.89	22.89	16.21
New York	2.08	11.48	13.59	15.92	18.58	18.03	7.57	11.62	4.17	11.31	42.08	22.27
North Carolina	2.49	12.42	13.00	12.73	17.96	17.88	6.69	15.30	6.83	12.89	20.09	17.59
North Dakota	2.77	9.97	13.70	15.34	17.15	17.72	6.59	14.66	6.90	8.79	17.91	12.85
Ohio	2.34	11.17	13.59	15.45	17.28	17.98	6.69	14.72	6.63	11.08	23.24	16.54
Oklahoma	1.61	10.53	13.64	15.27	17.07	16.82	—	15.54	6.83	10.90	20.51	16.39
Oregon	—	9.98	13.97	12.83	17.65	18.67	7.11	14.01	9.20	10.46	19.07	15.67
Pennsylvania	2.21	12.53	13.31	14.54	18.91	18.16	7.56	13.29	3.01	11.82	24.90	17.33
Rhode Island	3.12	12.64	14.40	15.29	18.08	18.38	7.41	11.78	5.48	12.21	34.33	20.96
South Carolina	—	13.22	13.06	14.70	18.04	17.27	7.11	13.86	2.67	12.65	21.66	18.92
South Dakota	1.92	10.27	13.57	15.19	16.99	17.72	6.53	15.00	6.90	11.04	18.18	14.84
Tennessee	2.44	12.04	13.96	15.63	17.48	17.62	—	15.04	6.83	12.21	21.01	17.56
Texas	1.54	10.19	13.26	13.57	18.06	17.31	—	14.64	5.57	10.68	25.95	20.87
Utah	1.83	7.80	14.13	15.20	18.08	17.92	5.32	15.11	9.19	8.18	17.78	12.44
Vermont	3.12	9.65	14.28	14.93	17.91	17.76	7.86	14.04	5.48	12.74	33.22	21.18
Virginia	2.37	11.34	13.14	14.97	18.04	17.63	7.40	13.76	2.14	10.86	17.74	14.99
Washington	—	10.10	14.12	13.66	18.79	19.12	—	15.24	9.20	10.77	18.54	15.51
West Virginia	2.66	11.42	13.70	14.84	18.21	18.57	—	15.05	6.83	11.16	16.21	13.43
Wisconsin	2.56	10.24	14.46	15.34	17.15	18.32	6.71	14.36	4.41	10.21	22.48	15.28
Wyoming	1.31	8.81	14.03	15.09	17.95	17.83	—	17.06	9.19	9.82	18.10	13.86
United States	2.25	10.96	13.63	14.96	17.78	17.79	7.48	13.46	4.00	11.08	25.40	18.57

<sup>a</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases.

<sup>b</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>c</sup> Wood and waste.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, photovoltaic, or solar thermal energy.

— = No consumption.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.