

South Dakota

1997

Issued June 1999

EC97S62A-SD

**1997 Economic Census**

*Health Care and Social Assistance*

Geographic Area Series



**U S C E N S U S B U R E A U**

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

## RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

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required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

### **Reports in Print and Electronic Media**

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

### **Special Tabulations**

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673  
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

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## SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.



# Health Care and Social Assistance

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## SCOPE

The Health Care and Social Assistance sector (sector 62) of the 1997 Economic Census comprises establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. The sector includes both health care and social assistance because it is sometimes difficult to distinguish between the boundaries of these two activities. The industries in this sector are arranged on a continuum starting with those establishments providing medical care exclusively, continuing with those providing health care and social assistance, and finally finishing with those providing only social assistance. The services provided by establishments in this sector are delivered by trained professionals. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of health practitioners or social workers with the requisite expertise. Many of the industries in the sector are defined based on the educational degree held by the practitioners included in the industry.

Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes in Subsector 713, Amusement, Gambling and Recreation Industries and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers in Subsector 812, Personal and Laundry Services. Although these can be viewed as health services, these services are not typically delivered by health practitioners.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

## GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 62 follows.

**Geographic area reports.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax,

each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Sources of receipts or revenue report.** This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

**Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report.** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

**Miscellaneous subjects report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget

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(OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

#### **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES**

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

#### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

#### **AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA**

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>881 565</b>	<b>414 310</b>	<b>90 308</b>	<b>14 080</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services	986	730 916	341 094	72 911	8 732	20.0	3.9
6211	Offices of physicians	342	428 754	224 056	47 361	4 383	21.3	4.5
62111	Offices of physicians	342	428 754	224 056	47 361	4 383	21.3	4.5
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists)	332	424 223	221 615	46 775	4 332	21.3	4.6
621112	Offices of physicians, mental health specialists	10	4 531	2 441	586	51	22.0	—
6212	Offices of dentists	267	109 481	37 073	7 943	1 555	24.1	1.9
62121	Offices of dentists	267	109 481	37 073	7 943	1 555	24.1	1.9
621210	Offices of dentists	267	109 481	37 073	7 943	1 555	24.1	1.9
6213	Offices of other health practitioners	299	76 644	24 377	5 576	1 149	30.6	4.5
62131	Offices of chiropractors	133	26 158	7 068	1 584	436	37.9	8.4
621310	Offices of chiropractors	133	26 158	7 068	1 584	436	37.9	8.4
62132	Offices of optometrists	74	25 946	6 303	1 379	316	20.9	1.6
621320	Offices of optometrists	74	25 946	6 303	1 379	316	20.9	1.6
62133	Offices of mental health practitioners (except physicians)	22	4 363	1 747	409	85	38.8	12.2
621330	Offices of mental health practitioners (except physicians)	22	4 363	1 747	409	85	38.8	12.2
62134	Offices of physical, occup. & speech therapists & audiologists	39	11 767	5 779	1 449	211	34.3	.5
621340	Offices of physical, occup. & speech therapists & audiologists	39	11 767	5 779	1 449	211	34.3	.5
6213401	Speech therapists & audiologists	7	1 878	508	108	20	100.0	—
6213402	Physical & occupational therapists	32	9 889	5 271	1 341	191	21.8	.5
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners	31	8 410	3 480	755	101	28.9	3.2
621391	Offices of podiatrists	13	2 712	620	136	37	16.5	.5
621399	Offices of all other miscellaneous health practitioners	18	5 698	2 860	619	64	34.9	4.4
6214	Outpatient care centers	24	74 080	34 415	6 964	830	.9	2.2
62142	Outpatient mental health & substance abuse centers	5	1 185	595	130	32	22.0	39.6
621420	Outpatient mental health & substance abuse centers	5	1 185	595	130	32	22.0	39.6
62149	Other outpatient care centers	19	72 895	33 820	6 834	798	.5	1.6
621492	Kidney dialysis centers	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
621493	Freestanding ambulatory surgical & emergency centers	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
621498	All other outpatient care centers	8	59 112	30 469	6 084	672	—	2.0
6215	Medical & diagnostic laboratories	18	25 083	12 656	2 849	238	7.9	2.5
62151	Medical & diagnostic laboratories	18	25 083	12 656	2 849	238	7.9	2.5
621511	Medical laboratories	14	18 279	10 109	2 310	174	6.4	3.5
621512	Diagnostic imaging centers	4	6 804	2 547	539	64	11.8	—
6216	Home health care services	22	10 625	5 529	1 485	468	21.1	.4
62161	Home health care services	22	10 625	5 529	1 485	468	21.1	.4
621610	Home health care services	22	10 625	5 529	1 485	468	21.1	.4
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	14	6 249	2 988	733	109	.4	24.7
62191	Ambulance services	9	3 304	2 046	541	76	.8	15.1
621910	Ambulance services	9	3 304	2 046	541	76	.8	15.1
62199	All other ambulatory health care services	5	2 945	942	192	33	—	35.3
621991	Blood & organ banks	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
621999	All other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
622	Hospitals	3	12 906	4 210	895	167	—	—
6222	Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
62221	Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
622210	Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
6222102	Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals (except government)	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric & substance abuse) hospitals	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
62231	Specialty (except psychiatric & substance abuse) hospitals	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
622310	Specialty (except psychiatric & substance abuse) hospitals	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities	114	116 341	58 616	14 081	4 007	8.5	2.6
6231	Nursing care facilities	47	95 931	50 494	12 258	3 281	1.4	1.3
62311	Nursing care facilities	47	95 931	50 494	12 258	3 281	1.4	1.3
623110	Nursing care facilities	47	95 931	50 494	12 258	3 281	1.4	1.3
6232	Residential mental retardation/health & substance abuse facility	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
623210	Residential mental retardation facilities	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
62322	Residential mental health & substance abuse facilities	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
623220	Residential mental health & substance abuse facilities	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly	58	12 921	5 067	1 105	523	54.4	10.9
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly	58	12 921	5 067	1 105	523	54.4	10.9
623311	Continuing care retirement communities	7	3 736	1 489	265	123	68.1	.5
623312	Homes for the elderly	51	9 185	3 578	840	400	48.8	15.1
6239	Other residential care facilities	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
62399	Other residential care facilities	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
623990	Other residential care facilities	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
624	Social assistance	211	21 402	10 390	2 421	1 174	36.0	13.6
6241	Individual & family services	27	2 100	874	192	119	58.8	31.5
62411	Child & youth services	7	339	107	24	15	2.9	92.3
624110	Child & youth services	7	339	107	24	15	2.9	92.3
62412	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities	7	479	253	63	60	60.8	39.2
624120	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities	7	479	253	63	60	60.8	39.2
62419	Other individual & family services	13	1 282	514	105	44	72.9	12.6
624190	Other individual & family services	13	1 282	514	105	44	72.9	12.6
6242	Community food & housing/emergency & other relief services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
62421	Community food services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
624210	Community food services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
62422	Community housing services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
624229	Other community housing services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA—Con.</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance—Con.</b>							
624	Social assistance—Con.							
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
62431	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
624310	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
6244	Child day care services .....	169	15 566	7 626	1 752	901	30.6	13.9
62441	Child day care services .....	169	15 566	7 626	1 752	901	30.6	13.9
624410	Child day care services .....	169	15 566	7 626	1 752	901	30.6	13.9

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>									
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1 646 824</b>	<b>1 526 295</b>	<b>753 317</b>	<b>179 397</b>	<b>33 920</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	72	49 335	48 621	25 160	5 988	1 156	2.6	5.1
6214	Outpatient care centers .....	52	39 599	39 586	21 075	5 095	898	2.5	4.5
62141	Family planning centers .....	4	1 343	1 194	503	138	48	—	12.1
621410	Family planning centers .....	4	1 343	1 194	503	138	48	—	12.1
62142	Outpatient mental health & substance abuse centers ..	23	12 716	12 549	7 142	1 723	392	1.8	8.9
621420	Outpatient mental health & substance abuse centers .....	23	12 716	12 549	7 142	1 723	392	1.8	8.9
62149	Other outpatient care centers .....	25	25 540	25 843	13 430	3 234	458	3.0	1.9
621498	All other outpatient care centers .....	25	25 540	25 843	13 430	3 234	458	3.0	1.9
6216	Home health care services .....	5	2 983	2 618	1 819	371	130	—	3.0
62161	Home health care services .....	5	2 983	2 618	1 819	371	130	—	3.0
621610	Home health care services .....	5	2 983	2 618	1 819	371	130	—	3.0
6219	Other ambulatory health care services .....	15	6 753	6 417	2 266	522	128	4.5	9.5
62191	Ambulance services .....	11	2 182	2 087	782	184	71	7.1	22.6
621910	Ambulance services .....	11	2 182	2 087	782	184	71	7.1	22.6
62199	All other ambulatory health care services .....	4	4 571	4 330	1 484	338	57	3.2	3.2
621991	Blood & organ banks .....	4	4 571	4 330	1 484	338	57	3.2	3.2
622	Hospitals .....	59	1 259 212	1 149 420	551 932	131 652	19 717	.2	—
6221	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	59	1 259 212	1 149 420	551 932	131 652	19 717	.2	—
62211	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	59	1 259 212	1 149 420	551 932	131 652	19 717	.2	—
622110	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	59	1 259 212	1 149 420	551 932	131 652	19 717	.2	—
6221101	General medical & surgical hospitals, government .....	17	307 925	298 859	173 918	37 963	4 387	—	—
6221102	General medical & surgical hospitals (except government) .....	42	951 287	850 561	378 014	93 689	15 330	.3	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	129	202 313	195 571	110 079	26 146	7 728	1.8	5.9
6231	Nursing care facilities .....	51	115 043	112 034	62 417	14 696	4 681	1.7	2.2
62311	Nursing care facilities .....	51	115 043	112 034	62 417	14 696	4 681	1.7	2.2
623110	Nursing care facilities .....	51	115 043	112 034	62 417	14 696	4 681	1.7	2.2
6232	Residential mental retardation/health & substance abuse facility .....	42	44 912	42 976	26 657	6 374	1 662	.2	6.7
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities .....	28	28 101	27 167	16 976	4 091	1 104	—	3.6
623210	Residential mental retardation facilities .....	28	28 101	27 167	16 976	4 091	1 104	—	3.6
62322	Residential mental health & substance abuse facilities ..	14	16 811	15 809	9 681	2 283	558	.6	11.8
623220	Residential mental health & substance abuse facilities .....	14	16 811	15 809	9 681	2 283	558	.6	11.8
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	17	22 392	22 496	11 716	2 770	804	3.3	24.4
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	17	22 392	22 496	11 716	2 770	804	3.3	24.4
623311	Continuing care retirement communities .....	7	19 307	19 577	10 555	2 531	704	—	27.7
623312	Homes for the elderly .....	10	3 085	2 919	1 161	239	100	23.9	3.5
6239	Other residential care facilities .....	19	19 966	18 065	9 289	2 306	581	4.3	4.7
62399	Other residential care facilities .....	19	19 966	18 065	9 289	2 306	581	4.3	4.7
623990	Other residential care facilities .....	19	19 966	18 065	9 289	2 306	581	4.3	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997—**  
**Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA—Con.</b>									
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance—Con.</b>								
624	Social assistance .....	363	135 964	132 683	66 146	15 611	5 319	5.9	13.8
6241	Individual & family services .....	169	86 770	84 017	40 631	10 183	2 960	5.7	6.9
62411	Child & youth services .....	39	13 495	13 371	5 472	1 304	385	6.3	6.5
624110	Child & youth services .....	39	13 495	13 371	5 472	1 304	385	6.3	6.5
62412	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities .....	36	32 482	30 310	15 719	3 846	1 282	5.4	5.3
624120	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities ..	36	32 482	30 310	15 719	3 846	1 282	5.4	5.3
62419	Other individual & family services .....	94	40 793	40 336	19 440	5 033	1 293	5.8	8.4
624190	Other individual & family services .....	94	40 793	40 336	19 440	5 033	1 293	5.8	8.4
6242	Community food & housing/emergency & other relief services .....	99	12 237	11 924	4 752	1 033	469	11.6	24.5
62421	Community food services .....	63	6 799	6 615	2 252	472	294	6.6	13.2
624210	Community food services .....	63	6 799	6 615	2 252	472	294	6.6	13.2
62422	Community housing services .....	24	4 244	4 123	2 010	435	136	20.3	24.3
624221	Temporary shelters .....	15	3 488	3 450	1 796	388	120	24.7	27.9
624229	Other community housing services .....	9	756	673	214	47	16	—	7.9
62423	Emergency & other relief services .....	12	1 194	1 186	490	126	39	9.0	89.3
624230	Emergency & other relief services .....	12	1 194	1 186	490	126	39	9.0	89.3
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	27	20 788	20 956	12 081	2 469	1 057	5.5	27.4
62431	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	27	20 788	20 956	12 081	2 469	1 057	5.5	27.4
624310	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	27	20 788	20 956	12 081	2 469	1 057	5.5	27.4
6244	Child day care services .....	68	16 169	15 786	8 682	1 926	833	3.5	24.6
62441	Child day care services .....	68	16 169	15 786	8 682	1 926	833	3.5	24.6
624410	Child day care services .....	68	16 169	15 786	8 682	1 926	833	3.5	24.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—		
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>RAPID CITY, SD MSA</b>									
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>		<b>226</b>	<b>163 603</b>	<b>65 633</b>	<b>14 980</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....		183	143 137	55 167	12 449	1 614	26.1	4.5
6211	Offices of physicians .....		65	91 213	35 782	7 781	826	25.7	4.7
62111	Offices of physicians .....		65	91 213	35 782	7 781	826	25.7	4.7
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....		61	90 068	35 232	7 686	813	25.5	4.8
6212	Offices of dentists .....		54	25 155	7 857	1 835	330	28.4	3.7
62121	Offices of dentists .....		54	25 155	7 857	1 835	330	28.4	3.7
621210	Offices of dentists .....		54	25 155	7 857	1 835	330	28.4	3.7
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....		47	12 476	4 529	1 132	184	41.3	7.1
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....		20	4 015	1 153	273	76	65.3	15.0
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....		20	4 015	1 153	273	76	65.3	15.0
62132	Offices of optometrists .....		9	2 235	438	107	26	54.6	—
621320	Offices of optometrists .....		9	2 235	438	107	26	54.6	—
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners .....		8	3 849	2 104	477	42	13.4	5.8
621399	Offices of all other miscellaneous health practitioners .....		5	2 952	1 854	422	27	11.7	7.5
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....		12	18 211	9 444	2 284	562	6.0	2.8
624	Social assistance .....		31	2 255	1 022	247	139	45.6	1.4
6244	Child day care services .....		26	D	D	D	c	D	D
62441	Child day care services .....		26	D	D	D	c	D	D
624410	Child day care services .....		26	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SIoux FALLS, SD MSA</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>364 762</b>	<b>200 446</b>	<b>42 348</b>	<b>4 644</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services	231	318 187	179 533	37 555	3 241	11.8	1.3
6211	Offices of physicians	74	176 287	116 977	24 589	1 528	16.0	.5
62111	Offices of physicians	74	176 287	116 977	24 589	1 528	16.0	.5
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists)	71	D	D	D	b	D	D
621112	Offices of physicians, mental health specialists	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists	68	35 318	12 952	2 525	445	12.4	—
62121	Offices of dentists	68	35 318	12 952	2 525	445	12.4	—
621210	Offices of dentists	68	35 318	12 952	2 525	445	12.4	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners	67	D	D	D	e	D	D
62131	Offices of chiropractors	32	6 988	1 422	336	92	30.5	15.5
621310	Offices of chiropractors	32	6 988	1 422	336	92	30.5	15.5
62132	Offices of optometrists	13	6 667	1 976	408	72	14.1	—
621320	Offices of optometrists	13	6 667	1 976	408	72	14.1	—
62134	Offices of physical, occup, & speech therapists & audiologists	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
621340	Offices of physical, occup, & speech therapists & audiologists	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
6213402	Physical & occupational therapists	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6214	Outpatient care centers	5	62 140	30 257	6 013	654	—	.8
62149	Other outpatient care centers	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
621498	All other outpatient care centers	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
6215	Medical & diagnostic laboratories	9	17 402	9 270	2 173	157	2.6	3.4
62151	Medical & diagnostic laboratories	9	17 402	9 270	2 173	157	2.6	3.4
621511	Medical laboratories	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities	12	23 058	11 351	2 666	702	13.4	—
6231	Nursing care facilities	6	18 801	9 686	2 335	563	—	—
62311	Nursing care facilities	6	18 801	9 686	2 335	563	—	—
623110	Nursing care facilities	6	18 801	9 686	2 335	563	—	—
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
624	Social assistance	57	10 611	5 352	1 232	534	35.2	8.0
6244	Child day care services	43	8 224	4 251	1 011	461	20.1	8.0
62441	Child day care services	43	8 224	4 251	1 011	461	20.1	8.0
624410	Child day care services	43	8 224	4 251	1 011	461	20.1	8.0
<b>AREA OUTSIDE SOUTH DAKOTA METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>353 200</b>	<b>148 231</b>	<b>32 980</b>	<b>7 121</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services	572	269 592	106 394	22 907	3 877	26.4	6.8
6211	Offices of physicians	203	161 254	71 297	14 991	2 029	24.7	8.8
62111	Offices of physicians	203	161 254	71 297	14 991	2 029	24.7	8.8
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists)	200	D	D	D	g	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists	145	49 008	16 264	3 583	780	30.2	2.3
62121	Offices of dentists	145	49 008	16 264	3 583	780	30.2	2.3
621210	Offices of dentists	145	49 008	16 264	3 583	780	30.2	2.3
6213	Offices of other health practitioners	185	D	D	D	f	D	D
62131	Offices of chiropractors	81	15 155	4 493	975	268	34.0	3.5
621310	Offices of chiropractors	81	15 155	4 493	975	268	34.0	3.5
62132	Offices of optometrists	52	17 044	3 889	864	218	19.1	2.5
621320	Offices of optometrists	52	17 044	3 889	864	218	19.1	2.5
62133	Offices of mental health practitioners (except physicians)	13	2 396	1 098	276	42	38.1	15.2
621330	Offices of mental health practitioners (except physicians)	13	2 396	1 098	276	42	38.1	15.2
62134	Offices of physical, occup, & speech therapists & audiologists	24	5 546	2 032	458	89	65.6	.4
621340	Offices of physical, occup, & speech therapists & audiologists	24	5 546	2 032	458	89	65.6	.4
6213401	Speech therapists & audiologists	7	1 878	508	108	20	100.0	—
6213402	Physical & occupational therapists	17	3 668	1 524	350	69	48.0	.6
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
621399	Offices of all other miscellaneous health practitioners	9	1 908	589	142	22	63.9	1.6
6214	Outpatient care centers	12	9 835	3 053	705	126	2.1	8.9
62149	Other outpatient care centers	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities	90	75 072	37 821	9 131	2 743	7.5	3.4
6231	Nursing care facilities	36	D	D	D	g	D	D
62311	Nursing care facilities	36	D	D	D	g	D	D
623110	Nursing care facilities	36	D	D	D	g	D	D
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
623312	Homes for the elderly	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
6239	Other residential care facilities	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
62399	Other residential care facilities	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
623990	Other residential care facilities	5	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>62</b>	<b>AREA OUTSIDE SOUTH DAKOTA METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.</b>							
	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance—Con.</b>							
624	Social assistance .....	123	8 536	4 016	942	501	34.5	23.8
6242	Community food & housing/emergency & other relief services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6244	Child day care services .....	100	D	D	D	e	D	D
62441	Child day care services .....	100	D	D	D	e	D	D
624410	Child day care services .....	100	D	D	D	e	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>RAPID CITY, SD MSA</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>250 714</b>	<b>227 084</b>	<b>102 284</b>	<b>24 627</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6214	Outpatient care centers .....	6	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
62142	Outpatient mental health & substance abuse centers ..	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
621420	Outpatient mental health & substance abuse centers .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
62149	Other outpatient care centers .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
621498	All other outpatient care centers .....	2	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6219	Other ambulatory health care services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
622	Hospitals .....	2	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	8	21 115	20 114	12 188	2 931	774	1.3	—
6232	Residential mental retardation/health & substance abuse facility .....	3	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities .....	1	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
623210	Residential mental retardation facilities .....	1	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	1	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	1	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6239	Other residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
62399	Other residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
623990	Other residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
624	Social assistance .....	43	27 665	26 832	12 359	2 888	966	7.1	9.1
6241	Individual & family services .....	24	20 018	19 181	8 709	2 194	705	5.2	9.0
62411	Child & youth services .....	10	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
624110	Child & youth services .....	10	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
62412	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities ....	4	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
624120	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities ..	4	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
62419	Other individual & family services .....	10	7 679	7 567	2 538	681	139	4.3	23.3
624190	Other individual & family services .....	10	7 679	7 567	2 538	681	139	4.3	23.3
6242	Community food & housing/emergency & other relief services .....	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
62421	Community food services .....	8	2 010	1 989	477	98	34	22.2	3.9
624210	Community food services .....	8	2 010	1 989	477	98	34	22.2	3.9
6244	Child day care services .....	6	4 657	4 663	2 714	481	189	2.5	.1
62441	Child day care services .....	6	4 657	4 663	2 714	481	189	2.5	.1
624410	Child day care services .....	6	4 657	4 663	2 714	481	189	2.5	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SIoux FALLS, SD MSA</b>									
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>587 552</b>	<b>535 256</b>	<b>264 987</b>	<b>66 436</b>	<b>11 442</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	11	7 997	7 853	4 873	1 063	230	1.0	2.2
6214	Outpatient care centers .....	6	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
622	Hospitals .....	7	476 643	427 290	205 763	52 471	7 223	—	—
6221	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	7	476 643	427 290	205 763	52 471	7 223	—	—
62211	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	7	476 643	427 290	205 763	52 471	7 223	—	—
622110	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	7	476 643	427 290	205 763	52 471	7 223	—	—
6221102	General medical & surgical hospitals (except government) .....	6	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	26	69 218	67 409	36 742	8 710	2 359	1.0	10.2
6231	Nursing care facilities .....	9	34 535	32 600	18 936	4 578	1 260	—	4.9
62311	Nursing care facilities .....	9	34 535	32 600	18 936	4 578	1 260	—	4.9
623110	Nursing care facilities .....	9	34 535	32 600	18 936	4 578	1 260	—	4.9
6232	Residential mental retardation/health & substance abuse facility .....	8	14 606	14 506	9 068	2 023	563	—	—
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities .....	3	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
623210	Residential mental retardation facilities .....	3	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
62322	Residential mental health & substance abuse facilities .....	5	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
623220	Residential mental health & substance abuse facilities .....	5	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	5	12 255	12 788	4 943	1 186	315	—	43.7
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	5	12 255	12 788	4 943	1 186	315	—	43.7
623311	Continuing care retirement communities .....	3	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
6239	Other residential care facilities .....	4	7 822	7 515	3 795	923	221	8.9	—
62399	Other residential care facilities .....	4	7 822	7 515	3 795	923	221	8.9	—
623990	Other residential care facilities .....	4	7 822	7 515	3 795	923	221	8.9	—
624	Social assistance .....	68	33 694	32 704	17 609	4 192	1 630	7.9	7.4
6241	Individual & family services .....	31	23 467	22 441	11 497	2 837	952	6.8	2.9
62411	Child & youth services .....	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
624110	Child & youth services .....	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
62412	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities .....	6	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
624120	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities .....	6	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
62419	Other individual & family services .....	17	6 957	6 793	3 255	847	315	22.8	1.4
624190	Other individual & family services .....	17	6 957	6 793	3 255	847	315	22.8	1.4
6242	Community food & housing/emergency & other relief services .....	19	2 655	2 513	1 222	296	93	4.0	46.0
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	5	4 144	4 386	2 813	579	349	21.0	4.7
62431	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	5	4 144	4 386	2 813	579	349	21.0	4.7
624310	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	5	4 144	4 386	2 813	579	349	21.0	4.7
6244	Child day care services .....	13	3 428	3 364	2 077	480	236	2.6	10.8
62441	Child day care services .....	13	3 428	3 364	2 077	480	236	2.6	10.8
624410	Child day care services .....	13	3 428	3 364	2 077	480	236	2.6	10.8
<b>AREA OUTSIDE SOUTH DAKOTA METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>									
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>808 558</b>	<b>763 955</b>	<b>386 046</b>	<b>88 334</b>	<b>18 061</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	53	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
6214	Outpatient care centers .....	40	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
62142	Outpatient mental health & substance abuse centers ..	18	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
621420	Outpatient mental health & substance abuse centers .....	18	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
62149	Other outpatient care centers .....	20	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
621498	All other outpatient care centers .....	20	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
622	Hospitals .....	50	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
6221	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	50	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
62211	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	50	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
622110	General medical & surgical hospitals .....	50	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
6221101	General medical & surgical hospitals, government .....	15	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
6221102	General medical & surgical hospitals (except government) .....	35	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	95	111 980	108 048	61 149	14 505	4 595	2.4	4.4
6231	Nursing care facilities .....	40	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
62311	Nursing care facilities .....	40	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
623110	Nursing care facilities .....	40	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
6232	Residential mental retardation/health & substance abuse facility .....	31	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities .....	24	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
623210	Residential mental retardation facilities .....	24	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
62322	Residential mental health & substance abuse facilities .....	7	7 703	6 718	3 945	990	202	—	25.8
623220	Residential mental health & substance abuse facilities .....	7	7 703	6 718	3 945	990	202	—	25.8
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	11	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	11	D	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>AREA OUTSIDE SOUTH DAKOTA METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.</b>									
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance—Con.</b>								
623	Nursing & residential care facilities—Con.								
6239	Other residential care facilities .....	13	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
62399	Other residential care facilities .....	13	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
623990	Other residential care facilities .....	13	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
624	Social assistance .....	252	74 605	73 147	36 178	8 531	2 723	4.7	18.4
6241	Individual & family services .....	114	43 285	42 395	20 425	5 152	1 303	5.4	8.2
62411	Child & youth services .....	21	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
624110	Child & youth services .....	21	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
62412	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities .....	26	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
624120	Services for the elderly & persons with disabilities ..	26	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
62419	Other individual & family services .....	67	26 157	25 976	13 647	3 505	839	1.7	5.9
624190	Other individual & family services .....	67	26 157	25 976	13 647	3 505	839	1.7	5.9
6242	Community food & housing/emergency & other relief services .....	68	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
62421	Community food services .....	45	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
624210	Community food services .....	45	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
62422	Community housing services .....	17	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	21	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
62431	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	21	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
624310	Vocational rehabilitation services .....	21	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
6244	Child day care services .....	49	8 084	7 759	3 891	965	408	4.4	44.6
62441	Child day care services .....	49	8 084	7 759	3 891	965	408	4.4	44.6
624410	Child day care services .....	49	8 084	7 759	3 891	965	408	4.4	44.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 3. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>AURORA COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BEADLE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>19 809</b>	<b>7 907</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	14	7 361	2 960	626	116	38.3	22.6
62111	Offices of physicians .....	14	7 361	2 960	626	116	38.3	22.6
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	14	7 361	2 960	626	116	38.3	22.6
6212	Offices of dentists .....	7	2 713	1 128	256	43	13.7	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	7	2 713	1 128	256	43	13.7	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	7	2 713	1 128	256	43	13.7	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	9	2 068	591	124	32	8.6	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BENNETT COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BON HOMME COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BROOKINGS COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15 791</b>	<b>7 358</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	27	14 905	6 946	1 364	242	15.3	.8
6211	Offices of physicians .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	11	3 782	1 209	265	58	43.8	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	11	3 782	1 209	265	58	43.8	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	11	3 782	1 209	265	58	43.8	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	10	2 237	686	146	45	27.8	—
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	5	1 444	309	64	29	19.7	—
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	5	1 444	309	64	29	19.7	—
<b>BROWN COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>54 005</b>	<b>20 795</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	84	46 630	17 563	3 767	506	27.9	7.2
6211	Offices of physicians .....	47	31 726	12 332	2 576	314	29.9	10.0
62111	Offices of physicians .....	47	31 726	12 332	2 576	314	29.9	10.0
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	46	D	D	D	e	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	17	7 876	2 522	499	86	23.1	2.4
62121	Offices of dentists .....	17	7 876	2 522	499	86	23.1	2.4
621210	Offices of dentists .....	17	7 876	2 522	499	86	23.1	2.4
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	17	5 864	1 654	431	79	29.5	—
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	8	1 654	403	92	21	31.6	—
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	8	1 654	403	92	21	31.6	—
62132	Offices of optometrists .....	4	2 299	606	127	24	17.9	—
621320	Offices of optometrists .....	4	2 299	606	127	24	17.9	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	7	6 857	3 081	758	214	9.8	—
<b>BRULE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10 085</b>	<b>3 863</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	8	2 790	1 057	235	48	34.5	37.8
62111	Offices of physicians .....	8	2 790	1 057	235	48	34.5	37.8
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
6239	Other residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
62399	Other residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
623990	Other residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BUFFALO COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BUTTE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	10	2 570	910	219	50	14.8	4.4
<b>CAMPBELL COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CHARLES MIX COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	6	1 786	503	115	45	58.4	—
<b>CLARK COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>CLAY COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 875</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	11	4 520	1 974	457	83	20.0	—
6211	Offices of physicians .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CODINGTON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26 010</b>	<b>12 612</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	40	25 219	12 253	2 601	374	22.2	16.3
6211	Offices of physicians .....	15	15 455	9 041	1 863	226	16.7	26.6
62111	Offices of physicians .....	15	15 455	9 041	1 863	226	16.7	26.6
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	15	15 455	9 041	1 863	226	16.7	26.6
6212	Offices of dentists .....	13	5 754	2 045	459	91	25.0	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	13	5 754	2 045	459	91	25.0	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	13	5 754	2 045	459	91	25.0	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CORSON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CUSTER COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>22.7</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DAVISON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>29 636</b>	<b>12 494</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	44	24 019	9 879	2 042	287	38.7	1.4
6211	Offices of physicians .....	19	15 461	6 663	1 276	153	40.6	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	19	15 461	6 663	1 276	153	40.6	—
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	19	15 461	6 663	1 276	153	40.6	—
6212	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 731	1 528	365	62	31.3	8.8
62121	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 731	1 528	365	62	31.3	8.8
621210	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 731	1 528	365	62	31.3	8.8
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>DAY COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	1 424	326	49	12	26.8	61.9
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	1 424	326	49	12	26.8	61.9
<b>DEUEL COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>DEWEY COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>DOUGLAS COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>EDMUNDS COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>FALL RIVER COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FAULK COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>GRANT COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6 461</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	1 835	682	137	24	100.0	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	1 835	682	137	24	100.0	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GREGORY COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>80.8</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	3	1 811	1 032	501	23	—	86.4
6211	Offices of physicians .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>HAAKON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>HAMLIN COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 463</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>HAND COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>—</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HARDING COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>HUGHES COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>23 876</b>	<b>7 192</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	28	19 858	5 144	1 236	342	29.8	—
6211	Offices of physicians .....	9	12 008	2 802	673	118	27.3	.1
62111	Offices of physicians .....	9	12 008	2 802	673	118	27.3	.1
62111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	9	12 008	2 802	673	118	27.3	.1
6212	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 347	958	226	53	32.5	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 347	958	226	53	32.5	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 347	958	226	53	32.5	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	8	2 958	569	128	27	37.9	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	4	3 378	1 715	399	101	6.4	11.7
<b>HUTCHINSON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>—</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	9	3 544	1 261	272	65	11.0	—
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HYDE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>JACKSON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>JERAULD COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>JONES COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>KINGSBURY COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 950</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>—</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>LAKE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6 349</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>—</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	2 262	1 408	270	45	31.2	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	2 262	1 408	270	45	31.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LAWRENCE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16 350</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>.2</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	36	15 249	5 501	1 203	201	28.8	.1
6211	Offices of physicians .....	11	9 344	3 584	740	96	30.4	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	11	9 344	3 584	740	96	30.4	—
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	11	9 344	3 584	740	96	30.4	—
6212	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 729	930	253	50	28.6	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 729	930	253	50	28.6	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 729	930	253	50	28.6	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	12	2 867	931	205	49	17.1	—
<b>LINCOLN COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17 551</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>.6</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	12	2 956	1 207	230	60	58.9	—
6212	Offices of dentists .....	6	1 727	698	157	40	43.9	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	6	1 727	698	157	40	43.9	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	6	1 727	698	157	40	43.9	—
<b>LYMAN COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>MCCOOK COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5 950</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	2 180	943	187	48	10.7	7.7
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	4	1 554	666	123	26	6.4	10.8
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>MCPHERSON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>MARSHALL COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4 309</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>
624	Social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6242	Community food & housing/emergency & other relief services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MEADE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6 223</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	12	5 360	1 448	335	88	25.7	—
6211	Offices of physicians .....	4	3 351	825	182	52	7.8	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	4	3 351	825	182	52	7.8	—
<b>MELLETTTE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>MINER COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>MINNEHAHA COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>347 211</b>	<b>194 255</b>	<b>41 026</b>	<b>4 344</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	219	315 231	178 326	37 325	3 181	11.4	1.3
6211	Offices of physicians .....	71	175 476	116 544	24 534	1 514	15.7	.5
62111	Offices of physicians .....	71	175 476	116 544	24 534	1 514	15.7	.5
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	68	D	D	D	g	D	D
621112	Offices of physicians, mental health specialists .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	62	33 591	12 254	2 368	405	10.8	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	62	33 591	12 254	2 368	405	10.8	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	62	33 591	12 254	2 368	405	10.8	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	64	D	D	D	e	D	D
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	30	D	D	D	b	D	D
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	30	D	D	D	b	D	D
62132	Offices of optometrists .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
621320	Offices of optometrists .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
62134	Offices of physical, occup. & speech therapists & audiologists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
621340	Offices of physical, occup. & speech therapists & audiologists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
6213402	Physical & occupational therapists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MINNEHAHA COUNTY, SD—Con.</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance—Con.</b>							
621	Ambulatory health care services—Con.							
6214	Outpatient care centers . . . . .	5	62 140	30 257	6 013	654	—	.8
62149	Other outpatient care centers . . . . .	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
621498	All other outpatient care centers . . . . .	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
6215	Medical & diagnostic laboratories . . . . .	9	17 402	9 270	2 173	157	2.6	3.4
62151	Medical & diagnostic laboratories . . . . .	9	17 402	9 270	2 173	157	2.6	3.4
621511	Medical laboratories . . . . .	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities . . . . .	10	D	D	D	f	D	D
6231	Nursing care facilities . . . . .	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
62311	Nursing care facilities . . . . .	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
623110	Nursing care facilities . . . . .	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly . . . . .	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly . . . . .	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
624	Social assistance . . . . .	55	D	D	D	f	D	D
6244	Child day care services . . . . .	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
62441	Child day care services . . . . .	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
624410	Child day care services . . . . .	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>MOODY COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance . . . . .</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>PENNINGTON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance . . . . .</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>163 603</b>	<b>65 633</b>	<b>14 980</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services . . . . .	183	143 137	55 167	12 449	1 614	26.1	4.5
6211	Offices of physicians . . . . .	65	91 213	35 782	7 781	826	25.7	4.7
62111	Offices of physicians . . . . .	65	91 213	35 782	7 781	826	25.7	4.7
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) . . . . .	61	90 068	35 232	7 686	813	25.5	4.8
6212	Offices of dentists . . . . .	54	25 155	7 857	1 835	330	28.4	3.7
62121	Offices of dentists . . . . .	54	25 155	7 857	1 835	330	28.4	3.7
621210	Offices of dentists . . . . .	54	25 155	7 857	1 835	330	28.4	3.7
6213	Offices of other health practitioners . . . . .	47	12 476	4 529	1 132	184	41.3	7.1
62131	Offices of chiropractors . . . . .	20	4 015	1 153	273	76	65.3	15.0
621310	Offices of chiropractors . . . . .	20	4 015	1 153	273	76	65.3	15.0
62132	Offices of optometrists . . . . .	9	2 235	438	107	26	54.6	—
621320	Offices of optometrists . . . . .	9	2 235	438	107	26	54.6	—
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners . . . . .	8	3 849	2 104	477	42	13.4	5.8
621399	Offices of all other miscellaneous health practitioners . . . . .	5	2 952	1 854	422	27	11.7	7.5
623	Nursing & residential care facilities . . . . .	12	18 211	9 444	2 284	562	6.0	2.8
624	Social assistance . . . . .	31	2 255	1 022	247	139	45.6	1.4
6244	Child day care services . . . . .	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
62441	Child day care services . . . . .	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
624410	Child day care services . . . . .	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>PERKINS COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance . . . . .</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>POTTER COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance . . . . .</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>ROBERTS COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance . . . . .</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 869</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services . . . . .	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SANBORN COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance . . . . .</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SHANNON COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SPINK COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance . . . . .</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services . . . . .	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities . . . . .	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

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<b>TODD COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>TRIPP COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	19	4 587	1 929	432	86	21.5	4.5
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	12	4 380	1 864	417	71	20.4	3.8
6211	Offices of physicians .....	5	2 984	1 491	330	53	16.1	.3
62111	Offices of physicians .....	5	2 984	1 491	330	53	16.1	.3
<b>TURNER COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	12	2 284	1 264	250	84	9.4	—
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>UNION COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	17	9 948	3 329	776	191	20.5	1.1
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	13	7 945	2 420	567	118	23.9	.3
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6214	Outpatient care centers .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WALWORTH COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	12	7 626	3 888	887	194	9.5	—
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	6	2 970	1 541	329	48	17.6	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	6	2 970	1 541	329	48	17.6	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>YANKTON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	46	37 746	17 810	3 580	530	16.0	5.3
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	33	33 970	15 901	3 156	391	16.6	2.6
6211	Offices of physicians .....	11	25 955	13 223	2 538	290	12.9	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	11	25 955	13 223	2 538	290	12.9	—
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 110	580	137	35	8.9	1.2
62121	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 110	580	137	35	8.9	1.2
621210	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 110	580	137	35	8.9	1.2
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	11	3 999	992	225	44	52.6	—
624	Social assistance .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
6244	Child day care services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
62441	Child day care services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
624410	Child day care services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ABERDEEN, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>48 367</b>	<b>18 374</b>	<b>4 087</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	77	D	D	D	e	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	40	D	D	D	e	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	17	7 876	2 522	499	86	23.1	2.4
62121	Offices of dentists .....	17	7 876	2 522	499	86	23.1	2.4
621210	Offices of dentists .....	17	7 876	2 522	499	86	23.1	2.4
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	17	5 864	1 654	431	79	29.5	—
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	8	1 654	403	92	21	31.6	—
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	8	1 654	403	92	21	31.6	—
62132	Offices of optometrists .....	4	2 299	606	127	24	17.9	—
621320	Offices of optometrists .....	4	2 299	606	127	24	17.9	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BELLE FOURCHE, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BOX ELDER, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BRANDON, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>—</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BROOKINGS, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>15 466</b>	<b>7 187</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>.5</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
62121	Offices of dentists .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
621210	Offices of dentists .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	5	1 444	309	64	29	19.7	—
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	5	1 444	309	64	29	19.7	—
<b>CANTON, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DELL RAPIDS, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>HOT SPRINGS, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	1 755	665	167	37	50.2	10.4
<b>HURON, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	14	7 361	2 960	626	116	38.3	22.6
62111	Offices of physicians .....	14	7 361	2 960	626	116	38.3	22.6
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	14	7 361	2 960	626	116	38.3	22.6
6212	Offices of dentists .....	7	2 713	1 128	256	43	13.7	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	7	2 713	1 128	256	43	13.7	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	7	2 713	1 128	256	43	13.7	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	9	2 068	591	124	32	8.6	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>LEAD, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MADISON, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	2 262	1 408	270	45	31.2	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	2 262	1 408	270	45	31.2	—
<b>MILBANK, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	1 835	682	137	24	100.0	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	1 835	682	137	24	100.0	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>MITCHELL, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 731	1 528	365	62	31.3	8.8
62121	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 731	1 528	365	62	31.3	8.8
621210	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 731	1 528	365	62	31.3	8.8
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>MOBRIDGE, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>PIERRE, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>23 876</b>	<b>7 192</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	28	19 858	5 144	1 236	342	29.8	—
6211	Offices of physicians .....	9	12 008	2 802	673	118	27.3	.1
62111	Offices of physicians .....	9	12 008	2 802	673	118	27.3	.1
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	9	12 008	2 802	673	118	27.3	.1
6212	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 347	958	226	53	32.5	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 347	958	226	53	32.5	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	8	3 347	958	226	53	32.5	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	8	2 958	569	128	27	37.9	—
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	4	3 378	1 715	399	101	6.4	11.7
<b>RAPID CITY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>162 391</b>	<b>65 295</b>	<b>14 923</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	181	D	D	D	g	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	65	91 213	35 782	7 781	826	25.7	4.7
62111	Offices of physicians .....	65	91 213	35 782	7 781	826	25.7	4.7
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	61	90 068	35 232	7 686	813	25.5	4.8
6212	Offices of dentists .....	52	D	D	D	e	D	D
62121	Offices of dentists .....	52	D	D	D	e	D	D
621210	Offices of dentists .....	52	D	D	D	e	D	D
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	47	12 476	4 529	1 132	184	41.3	7.1
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	20	4 015	1 153	273	76	65.3	15.0
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	20	4 015	1 153	273	76	65.3	15.0
62132	Offices of optometrists .....	9	2 235	438	107	26	54.6	—
621320	Offices of optometrists .....	9	2 235	438	107	26	54.6	—
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners .....	8	3 849	2 104	477	42	13.4	5.8
621399	Offices of all other miscellaneous health practitioners .....	5	2 952	1 854	422	27	11.7	7.5
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	12	18 211	9 444	2 284	562	6.0	2.8
624	Social assistance .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
6244	Child day care services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
62441	Child day care services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
624410	Child day care services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>REDFIELD, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SIOUX FALLS, SD *</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	269	351 507	194 401	40 888	4 275	11.7	1.3
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	211	313 037	177 584	37 118	3 137	11.3	1.3
6211	Offices of physicians .....	70	175 255	116 562	24 493	1 505	15.9	.5
62111	Offices of physicians .....	70	175 255	116 562	24 493	1 505	15.9	.5
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	67	D	D	D	b	D	D
621112	Offices of physicians, mental health specialists .....	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	60	32 321	11 596	2 223	376	10.9	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	60	32 321	11 596	2 223	376	10.9	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	60	32 321	11 596	2 223	376	10.9	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	60	20 044	7 384	1 648	303	15.8	5.5
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
62132	Offices of optometrists .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
621320	Offices of optometrists .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
62134	Offices of physical, occup, & speech therapists & audiologists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
621340	Offices of physical, occup, & speech therapists & audiologists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
6213402	Physical & occupational therapists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6214	Outpatient care centers .....	5	62 140	30 257	6 013	654	—	.8
62149	Other outpatient care centers .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
621498	All other outpatient care centers .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
6215	Medical & diagnostic laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
62151	Medical & diagnostic laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
621511	Medical laboratories .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	8	19 211	8 934	2 064	535	11.1	—
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
624	Social assistance .....	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
6244	Child day care services .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
62441	Child day care services .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
624410	Child day care services .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>SIOUX FALLS, SD (LINCOLN COUNTY PART) *</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SIOUX FALLS, SD (MINNEHAHA COUNTY PART) *</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	264	D	D	D	h	D	D
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	208	D	D	D	h	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	69	D	D	D	g	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	69	D	D	D	g	D	D
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	66	D	D	D	g	D	D
621112	Offices of physicians, mental health specialists .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	58	D	D	D	e	D	D
62121	Offices of dentists .....	58	D	D	D	e	D	D
621210	Offices of dentists .....	58	D	D	D	e	D	D
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	60	20 044	7 384	1 648	303	15.8	5.5
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
62132	Offices of optometrists .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
621320	Offices of optometrists .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
62134	Offices of physical, occup, & speech therapists & audiologists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
621340	Offices of physical, occup, & speech therapists & audiologists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
6213402	Physical & occupational therapists .....	9	4 625	3 053	751	93	4.8	.7
62139	Offices of all other health practitioners .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6214	Outpatient care centers .....	5	62 140	30 257	6 013	654	—	.8
62149	Other outpatient care centers .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
621498	All other outpatient care centers .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
6215	Medical & diagnostic laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
62151	Medical & diagnostic laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
621511	Medical laboratories .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	8	19 211	8 934	2 064	535	11.1	—
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
62331	Community care facilities for the elderly .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
624	Social assistance .....	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
6244	Child day care services .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
62441	Child day care services .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
624410	Child day care services .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SPEARFISH, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8 648</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>.2</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	26	8 279	2 742	543	113	35.9	.2
6211	Offices of physicians .....	6	4 156	1 368	249	38	50.6	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	6	4 156	1 368	249	38	50.6	—
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	6	4 156	1 368	249	38	50.6	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>STURGIS, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5 273</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	4 700	1 233	284	76	22.0	—
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>VERMILLION, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 875</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	11	4 520	1 974	457	83	20.0	—
6211	Offices of physicians .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WATERTOWN, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	40	25 219	12 253	2 601	374	22.2	16.3
6211	Offices of physicians .....	15	15 455	9 041	1 863	226	16.7	26.6
62111	Offices of physicians .....	15	15 455	9 041	1 863	226	16.7	26.6
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	15	15 455	9 041	1 863	226	16.7	26.6
6212	Offices of dentists .....	13	5 754	2 045	459	91	25.0	—
62121	Offices of dentists .....	13	5 754	2 045	459	91	25.0	—
621210	Offices of dentists .....	13	5 754	2 045	459	91	25.0	—
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WINNER, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 587</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	12	4 380	1 864	417	71	20.4	3.8
6211	Offices of physicians .....	5	2 984	1 491	330	53	16.1	.3
62111	Offices of physicians .....	5	2 984	1 491	330	53	16.1	.3
<b>YANKTON, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	32	D	D	D	e	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
6212	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 110	580	137	35	8.9	1.2
62121	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 110	580	137	35	8.9	1.2
621210	Offices of dentists .....	8	2 110	580	137	35	8.9	1.2
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	11	3 999	992	225	44	52.6	—
624	Social assistance .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
6244	Child day care services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
62441	Child day care services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
624410	Child day care services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF AURORA COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF BEADLE COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF BENNETT COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF BON HOMME COUNTY, SD</b>								
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care &amp; social assistance .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF BROOKINGS COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	5	325	171	41	12	76.0	24.0
<b>BALANCE OF BROWN COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	10	5 638	2 421	471	102	53.9	.3
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF BRULE COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	22	10 085	3 863	891	239	20.0	10.5
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	8	2 790	1 057	235	48	34.5	37.8
62111	Offices of physicians .....	8	2 790	1 057	235	48	34.5	37.8
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
6239	Other residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
62399	Other residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
623990	Other residential care facilities .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF BUFFALO COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF BUTTE COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	4	754	359	69	18	63.3	—
<b>BALANCE OF CAMPBELL COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CHARLES MIX COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	15	3 297	1 170	284	117	36.5	2.3
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	6	1 786	503	115	45	58.4	—
<b>BALANCE OF CLARK COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	5	2 663	1 372	318	95	19.2	7.6
<b>BALANCE OF CODINGTON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CORSON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CUSTER COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	9	1 241	255	68	21	64.6	22.7
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DAVISON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DAY COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	11	3 655	1 077	226	80	20.2	24.3
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	1 424	326	49	12	26.8	61.9
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	1 424	326	49	12	26.8	61.9
<b>BALANCE OF DEUEL COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DEWEY COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF DOUGLAS COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF EDMUNDS COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	4	2 675	1 510	374	86	11.6	—
<b>BALANCE OF FALL RIVER COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	3	69	20	5	7	29.0	30.4
<b>BALANCE OF FAULK COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF GRANT COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF GREGORY COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	8	2 056	1 121	508	29	7.1	80.8
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	3	1 811	1 032	501	23	—	86.4
6211	Offices of physicians .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HAAKON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HAMLIN COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	5	3 463	1 943	450	153	37.1	5.0
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HAND COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	5	1 954	1 048	200	33	.4	—
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HARDING COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HUTCHINSON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	12	3 715	1 327	286	77	15.1	—
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	9	3 544	1 261	272	65	11.0	—
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HYDE COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF JACKSON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF JERAULD COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	3	289	39	9	5	59.9	—
<b>BALANCE OF JONES COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KINGSBURY COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	11	4 950	2 324	558	172	13.5	—
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF LAKE COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF LAWRENCE COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6211	Offices of physicians .....	5	5 188	2 216	491	58	14.2	—
62111	Offices of physicians .....	5	5 188	2 216	491	58	14.2	—
621111	Offices of physicians (except mental health specialists) .....	5	5 188	2 216	491	58	14.2	—
<b>BALANCE OF LINCOLN COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF LYMAN COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	3	483	289	74	8	24.2	13.7
<b>BALANCE OF MCCOOK COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	14	5 950	3 227	763	202	6.1	22.6
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	2 180	943	187	48	10.7	7.7
6213	Offices of other health practitioners .....	4	1 554	666	123	26	6.4	10.8
62131	Offices of chiropractors .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
621310	Offices of chiropractors .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
623	Nursing & residential care facilities .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MCPHERSON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	5	559	136	33	13	80.7	—
<b>BALANCE OF MARSHALL COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	7	4 309	2 160	546	176	2.3	4.6
624	Social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6242	Community food & housing/emergency & other relief services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MEADE COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	7	950	373	87	35	41.1	8.8
<b>BALANCE OF MELLETTE COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MINER COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MINNEHAHA COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MOODY COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	7	1 221	535	109	46	48.7	4.4
<b>BALANCE OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PERKINS COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	6	625	157	22	8	76.3	—
<b>BALANCE OF POTTER COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	5	616	317	68	19	77.1	4.9
<b>BALANCE OF ROBERTS COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	11	4 869	1 924	466	157	24.3	17.5
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF SANBORN COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SHANNON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SPINK COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF TODD COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF TURNER COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	12	2 284	1 264	250	84	9.4	—
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF UNION COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	17	9 948	3 329	776	191	20.5	1.1
621	Ambulatory health care services .....	13	7 945	2 420	567	118	23.9	.3
6211	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
62111	Offices of physicians .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6214	Outpatient care centers .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WALWORTH COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF YANKTON COUNTY, SD</b>								
62	Health care & social assistance .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **EXPENSES (\$1,000)**

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

### **NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.



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## **RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **62 HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE**

The Health Care and Social Assistance sector comprises establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. The sector includes both health care and social assistance because it is sometimes difficult to distinguish between the boundaries of these two activities. The industries in this sector are arranged on a continuum starting with those establishments providing medical care exclusively, continuing with those providing health care and social assistance, and finally finishing with those providing only social assistance. The services provided by establishments in this sector are delivered by trained professionals. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of health practitioners or social workers with the requisite expertise. Many of the industries in the sector are defined based on the educational degree held by the practitioners included in the industry.

Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes in Subsector 713, Amusement, Gambling and Recreation Industries and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers in Subsector 812, Personal and Laundry Services. Although these can be viewed as health services, these services are not typically delivered by health practitioners.

### **621 Ambulatory Health Care Services**

Industries in the Ambulatory Health Care Services subsector provide health care services directly or indirectly to ambulatory patients and do not usually provide inpatient services. Health practitioners in this subsector provide outpatient services, with the facilities and equipment not usually being the most significant part of the production process.

### **6211 Offices of Physicians**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized medicine (e.g., anesthesiology, oncology, ophthalmology, psychiatry) or surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### **62111 Offices of Physicians**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or

D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized medicine (e.g., anesthesiology, oncology, ophthalmology, psychiatry) or surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### **621111 Offices of Physicians (Except Mental Health Specialists)**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized medicine (except psychiatry or psychoanalysis) or surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

The data published with NAICS code 621111 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8011 (pt) Offices of Doctors of Medicine (Except Mental Health Specialists)

8031 (pt) Offices of Doctors of Osteopathy (Except Mental Health Specialists)

### **6211111 Offices of Doctors of Medicine (Except Mental Health Specialists)**

Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) primarily engaged in the private or group practice of general or specialized medicine or surgery (except the practice of mental health). These practitioners may provide services in their own facilities or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers. Included here are group clinics owned and operated by associated physicians.

### **6211112 Offices of Doctors of Osteopathy (Except Mental Health Specialists)**

Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the practice of general or specialized osteopathic medicine or surgery (except mental health specialists). Included here are group clinics owned and operated by associated osteopathic physicians.

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### **621112 Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of psychiatry or psychoanalysis. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

The data published with NAICS code 621112 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8011 (pt) Offices of Doctors of Medicine (Mental Health Specialists)
- 8031 (pt) Offices of Doctors of Osteopathy (Mental Health Specialists)

### **621121 Offices of Doctors of Medicine, Mental Health Specialists**

Establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) primarily engaged in the private or group practice of psychiatry or psychoanalysis. These practitioners may provide services in their own facilities or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### **621122 Offices of Doctors of Osteopathy, Mental Health Specialists**

Establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the private or group practice of psychiatry or psychoanalysis. These practitioners may provide services in their own facilities or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### **6212 Offices of Dentists**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.M.D. (Doctor of dental medicine), D.D.S. (Doctor of dental surgery), or D.D.Sc. (Doctor of dental science) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers. They can provide either comprehensive preventive, cosmetic, or emergency care, or specialize in a single field of dentistry.

### **62121 Offices of Dentists**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.M.D. (Doctor of dental medicine), D.D.S. (Doctor of dental surgery), or D.D.Sc. (Doctor of dental science) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery. These practitioners operate private or

group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers. They can provide either comprehensive preventive, cosmetic, or emergency care, or specialize in a single field of dentistry.

### **621210 Offices of Dentists**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.M.D. (Doctor of dental medicine), D.D.S. (Doctor of dental surgery), or D.D.Sc. (Doctor of dental science) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers. They can provide either comprehensive preventive, cosmetic, or emergency care, or specialize in a single field of dentistry.

The data published with NAICS code 621210 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

- 8021 Offices of Dentists

### **6213 Offices of Other Health Practitioners**

This industry group comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians and dentists).

### **62131 Offices of Chiropractors**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.C. (Doctor of chiropractic) primarily engaged in the independent practice of chiropractic. These practitioners provide diagnostic and therapeutic treatment of neuromusculoskeletal and related disorders through the manipulation and adjustment of the spinal column and extremities, and operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### **621310 Offices of Chiropractors**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.C. (Doctor of chiropractic) primarily engaged in the independent practice of chiropractic. These practitioners provide diagnostic and therapeutic treatment of neuromusculoskeletal and related disorders through the manipulation and adjustment of the spinal column and extremities, and operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

The data published with NAICS code 621310 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 8041 Offices of Chiropractors

### **62132 Offices of Optometrists**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of O.D. (Doctor of optometry) primarily engaged in the independent practice of optometry. These practitioners provide eye examinations to determine visual acuity or the presence of vision problems and to prescribe eyeglasses, contact lenses, and eye exercises. They operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers, and may also provide the same service as opticians, such as selling and fitting prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses.

### **621320 Offices of Optometrists**

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of O.D. (Doctor of optometry) primarily engaged in the independent practice of optometry. These practitioners provide eye examinations to determine visual acuity or the presence of vision problems and to prescribe eyeglasses, contact lenses, and eye exercises. They operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers, and may also provide the same service as opticians, such as selling and fitting prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses.

The data published with NAICS code 621320 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8042 Offices of Optometrists

### **62133 Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (Except Physicians)**

This industry comprises establishments of independent mental health practitioners (except physicians) primarily engaged in (1) the diagnosis and treatment of mental, emotional, and behavioral disorders and/or (2) the diagnosis and treatment of individual or group social dysfunction brought about by such causes as mental illness, alcohol and substance abuse, physical and emotional trauma, or stress. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### **621330 Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (Except Physicians)**

This industry comprises establishments of independent mental health practitioners (except physicians) primarily engaged in (1) the diagnosis and treatment of mental, emotional, and behavioral disorders and/or (2) the diagnosis and treatment of individual or group social dysfunction brought about by such causes as mental illness, alcohol and substance abuse, physical and emotional trauma, or stress. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

The data published with NAICS code 621330 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8049 (pt) Offices of Mental Health Practitioners  
(Except Physicians)

### **62134 Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists**

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) administering medically prescribed physical therapy treatment for patients suffering from injuries or muscle, nerve, joint, and bone disease; (2) planning and administering educational, recreational, and social activities designed to help patients or individuals with disabilities, regain physical or mental functioning or to adapt to their disabilities; and (3) diagnosing and treating speech, language, or hearing problems. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### **621340 Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists**

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) administering medically prescribed physical therapy treatment for patients suffering from injuries or muscle, nerve, joint, and bone disease; (2) planning and administering educational, recreational, and social activities designed to help patients or individuals with disabilities, regain physical or mental functioning or to adapt to their disabilities; and (3) diagnosing and treating speech, language, or hearing problems. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

The data published with NAICS code 621340 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8049 (pt) Offices of Speech Therapists and Audiologists

8049 (pt) Offices of Physical and Occupational Therapists

### **6213401 Speech Therapists and Audiologists**

Establishments of health practitioners primarily engaged in diagnosing and treating speech, language, or hearing problems. These practitioners may operate as a private or group practice in their own facilities or in the facilities of others.

### **6213402 Physical and Occupational Therapists**

Establishments of health practitioners primarily engaged in the following: (1) administering medically prescribed physical therapy treatment for patients suffering

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from injuries, or muscle, nerve, joint, and bone disease; or (2) planning and administering educational, recreational, and social activities designed to help patients or individuals with disabilities regain physical or mental functioning, or to adapt to their disabilities. These practitioners may operate as a private or group practice in their own facilities or in the facilities of others.

### **62139 Offices of All Other Health Practitioners**

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians; dentists; chiropractors; optometrists; mental health specialists; physical, occupational, and speech therapists; and audiologists). These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### **621391 Offices of Podiatrists**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.P. (Doctor of podiatry) primarily engaged in the independent practice of podiatry. These practitioners diagnose and treat diseases and deformities of the foot and operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

The data published with NAICS code 621391 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8043 Offices of Podiatrists

### **621399 Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians; dentists; chiropractors; optometrists; mental health specialists; physical, occupational, and speech therapists; audiologists; and podiatrists). These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

The data published with NAICS code 621399 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8049 (pt) Offices of All Other Health Practitioners

### **6214 Outpatient Care Centers**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 62141, Family Planning Centers; 62142, Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers; and 62149, Other Outpatient Care Centers.

### **62141 Family Planning Centers**

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing a range of family planning services on an outpatient basis, such as contraceptive services, genetic and prenatal counseling, voluntary sterilization, and therapeutic and medically indicated termination of pregnancy.

### **621410 Family Planning Centers**

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing a range of family planning services on an outpatient basis, such as contraceptive services, genetic and prenatal counseling, voluntary sterilization, and therapeutic and medically indicated termination of pregnancy.

The data published with NAICS code 621410 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8093 (pt) Family Planning Centers

8099 (pt) Childbirth Preparation Classes

### **6214101 Childbirth Preparation Classes**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing childbirth preparation classes.

### **6214102 Family Planning Centers (Except Childbirth Preparation)**

Establishments, with medical staff, primarily engaged in providing a range of family planning services on an outpatient basis, such as contraceptive services, genetic and prenatal counseling, voluntary sterilization, and therapeutic and medically indicated termination of pregnancy.

### **62142 Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers**

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing outpatient services related to the diagnosis and treatment of mental health disorders and alcohol and other substance abuse. These establishments generally treat patients who do not require inpatient treatment. They may provide a counseling staff and information regarding a wide range of mental health and substance abuse issues and/or refer patients to more extensive treatment programs, if necessary.

### **621420 Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers**

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing outpatient services related to the diagnosis and treatment of mental health disorders and alcohol and other substance abuse. These establishments generally treat patients who do not require inpatient treatment. They may provide a counseling staff and information regarding a wide range of mental health and substance abuse issues and/or refer patients to more extensive treatment programs, if necessary.

The data published with NAICS code 621420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8093 (pt) Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers

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### **62149 Other Outpatient Care Centers**

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing general or specialized outpatient care (except family planning centers and outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers). Centers or clinics of health practitioners with different degrees from more than one industry practicing within the same establishment (i.e., Doctor of medicine and Doctor of dental medicine) are included in this industry.

### **621491 HMO Medical Centers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments with physicians and other medical staff primarily engaged in providing a range of outpatient medical services to the health maintenance organization (HMO) subscribers with a focus generally on primary health care. These establishments are owned by the HMO. Included in this industry are HMO establishments that both provide health care services and underwrite health and medical insurance policies.

The data published with NAICS code 621491 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8011 (pt) HMO Medical Centers

### **621492 Kidney Dialysis Centers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing outpatient kidney or renal dialysis services.

The data published with NAICS code 621492 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8092 Kidney Dialysis Centers

### **621493 Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments with physicians and other medical staff primarily engaged in (1) providing surgical services (e.g., orthoscopic and cataract surgery) on an outpatient basis or (2) providing emergency care services (e.g., setting broken bones, treating lacerations, or tending to patients suffering injuries as a result of accidents, trauma, or medical conditions necessitating immediate medical care) on an outpatient basis. Outpatient surgical establishments have specialized facilities, such as operating and recovery rooms, and specialized equipment, such as anesthetic or X-ray equipment.

The data published with NAICS code 621493 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8011 (pt) Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers

### **621498 All Other Outpatient Care Centers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing general or specialized outpatient care (except family planning centers, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, HMO

medical centers, kidney dialysis centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers). Centers or clinics of health practitioners with different degrees from more than one industry practicing within the same establishment (i.e., Doctor of medicine and Doctor of dental medicine) are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 621498 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8093 (pt) All Other Outpatient Care Centers

### **6215 Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories**

This industry comprises establishments known as medical and diagnostic laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis and diagnostic imaging, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner.

### **62151 Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories**

This industry comprises establishments known as medical and diagnostic laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis and diagnostic imaging, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner.

### **621511 Medical Laboratories**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as medical laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner.

The data published with NAICS code 621511 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8071 (pt) Medical Laboratories

### **621512 Diagnostic Imaging Centers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as diagnostic imaging centers primarily engaged in producing images of the patient generally on referral from a health practitioner.

The data published with NAICS code 621512 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8071 (pt) Diagnostic Imaging Centers

### **6216 Home Health Care Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing services in the home, along with a range of the following: personal care services; homemaker and companion services; physical therapy; medical social services; medications; medical

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equipment and supplies; counseling; 24-hour home care; occupation and vocational therapy; dietary and nutritional services; speech therapy; audiology; and high-tech care, such as intravenous therapy.

### **62161 Home Health Care Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing services in the home, along with a range of the following: personal care services; homemaker and companion services; physical therapy; medical social services; medications; medical equipment and supplies; counseling; 24-hour home care; occupation and vocational therapy; dietary and nutritional services; speech therapy; audiology; and high-tech care, such as intravenous therapy.

### **621610 Home Health Care Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing services in the home, along with a range of the following: personal care services; homemaker and companion services; physical therapy; medical social services; medications; medical equipment and supplies; counseling; 24-hour home care; occupation and vocational therapy; dietary and nutritional services; speech therapy; audiology; and high-tech care, such as intravenous therapy.

The data published with NAICS code 621610 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8082 Home Health Care Services

### **6219 Other Ambulatory Health Care Services**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except offices of physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical laboratories and diagnostic imaging centers; and home health care providers).

### **62191 Ambulance Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing transportation of patients by ground or air, along with medical care. These services are often provided during a medical emergency but are not restricted to emergencies. The vehicles are equipped with lifesaving equipment operated by medically trained personnel.

### **621910 Ambulance Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing transportation of patients by ground or air, along with medical care. These services are often provided during a medical emergency but are not restricted to emergencies. The vehicles are equipped with lifesaving equipment operated by medically trained personnel.

The data published with NAICS code 621910 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4119 (pt) Ambulance or Rescue Service (Except by Air)

4522 (pt) Air Ambulance

### **6219101 Air Ambulance Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of patients, along with medical care. This service is often provided during a medical emergency but is not restricted to emergencies. These aircraft are equipped with lifesaving equipment operated by medically trained personnel.

### **6219109 Ambulance or Rescue Service (Except by Air)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing ground transportation of patients, along with medical care. This service is often provided during a medical emergency but is not restricted to emergencies. The vehicles are equipped with lifesaving equipment operated by medically trained personnel.

### **62199 All Other Ambulatory Health Care Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except office physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical and diagnostic laboratories; home health care providers; and ambulances).

### **621991 Blood and Organ Banks**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting, storing, and distributing blood and blood products and storing and distributing body organs.

The data published with NAICS code 621991 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8099 (pt) Blood and Organ Banks

### **621999 All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except offices of physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical and diagnostic laboratories; home health care providers; ambulances; and blood and organ banks).

The data published with NAICS code 621999 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8099 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services

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## 622 Hospitals

Industries in the Hospitals subsector provide medical, diagnostic, and treatment services that include physician, nursing, and other health services to inpatients and the specialized accommodation services required by inpatients. Hospitals may also provide outpatient services as a secondary activity. Establishments in the Hospitals subsector provide inpatient health services, many of which can only be provided using the specialized facilities and equipment that form a significant and integral part of the production process.

### 6221 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment (both surgical and nonsurgical) to inpatients with any of a wide variety of medical conditions. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. These hospitals have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These establishments usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, anatomical pathology services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services for a variety of procedures, and pharmacy services.

### 62211 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment (both surgical and nonsurgical) to inpatients with any of a wide variety of medical conditions. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. These hospitals have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These establishments usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, anatomical pathology services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services for a variety of procedures, and pharmacy services.

### 622110 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment (both surgical and nonsurgical) to inpatients with any of a wide variety of medical conditions. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. These hospitals have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These establishments usually provide other

services, such as outpatient services, anatomical pathology services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services for a variety of procedures, and pharmacy services.

The data published with NAICS code 622110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8062 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals
- 8069 (pt) Children's Hospitals (Except Government)
- 8069 (pt) Children's Hospitals (Government)

### 6221101 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals, Government

Government establishments, known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services. These establishments also provide continuous nursing services and typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, laboratory, operating room, and pharmacy services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete health care.

### 62211011 Children's Hospitals, Government

Government establishments, known and licensed as children's hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services to children. These establishments also provide continuous nursing services and typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, laboratory, operating room, and pharmacy services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete health care.

### 62211012 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals (Except Children's Hospitals), Government

Government establishments, known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services. These establishments also provide continuous nursing services and typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, laboratory, operating room, and pharmacy services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete health care.

### 6221102 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals (Except Government)

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services. These establishments also provide continuous nursing services and typically provide a variety of ancillary services,



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such as outpatient, laboratory, operating room, and pharmacy services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete health care.

### **62211021 Children's Hospitals (Except Government)**

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as children's hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services to children. These establishments also provide continuous nursing services and typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, laboratory, operating room, and pharmacy services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete health care.

### **62211022 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals (Except Children's Hospitals, Except Government)**

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services. These establishments also provide continuous nursing services and typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, laboratory, operating room, and pharmacy services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete health care.

### **6222 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals**

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, medical treatment, and monitoring services for inpatients who suffer from mental illness or substance abuse disorders. The treatment often requires an extended stay in the hospital. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These hospitals usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, clinical laboratory services, diagnostic X-ray services, and electroencephalograph services.

### **62221 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals**

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, medical treatment, and monitoring services for inpatients who suffer from mental illness or substance abuse disorders. The treatment often requires an extended stay in the hospital. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional

requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These hospitals usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, clinical laboratory services, diagnostic X-ray services, and electroencephalograph services.

### **622210 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals**

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, medical treatment, and monitoring services for inpatients who suffer from mental illness or substance abuse disorders. The treatment often requires an extended stay in the hospital. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These hospitals usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, clinical laboratory services, diagnostic X-ray services, and electroencephalograph services.

The data published with NAICS code 622210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8063 Psychiatric Hospitals

8069 (pt) Substance Abuse Hospitals (Except Government)

8069 (pt) Substance Abuse Hospitals, (Government)

### **6222101 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals, Government**

Government establishments, known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic medical treatment and monitoring services for patients with psychiatric illnesses or substance abuse disorders. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These establishments typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, clinical laboratory, diagnostic X-ray, and electroencephalograph services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities provide complete psychiatric care.

### **62221011 Substance Abuse Hospitals, Government**

Government establishments, known and licensed as hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, inpatient treatment, and continuous nursing services for persons recovering from substance abuse. These establishments have organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete care to inpatients recovering from substance abuse.

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### **62221012 Psychiatric Hospitals, Government**

Government establishments, known and licensed as psychiatric hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic medical treatment and monitoring services for patients with psychiatric illnesses. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These establishments typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, clinical laboratory, diagnostic X-ray, and electroencephalograph services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete psychiatric care.

### **6222102 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals (Except Government)**

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic medical treatment and monitoring services for patients with psychiatric illnesses or substance abuse disorders. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These establishments typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, clinical laboratory, diagnostic X-ray, and electroencephalograph services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete psychiatric care.

### **62221021 Substance Abuse Hospitals (Except Government)**

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, inpatient treatment, and continuous nursing services for persons recovering from substance abuse. These establishments have organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete care to inpatients recovering from substance abuse.

### **62221022 Psychiatric Hospitals (Except Government)**

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as psychiatric hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic medical treatment and monitoring services for patients with psychiatric illnesses. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These establishments typically provide a variety of ancillary services, such as outpatient, clinical laboratory, diagnostic X-ray, and electroencephalograph services. These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide complete psychiatric care.

### **6223 Specialty (Except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals**

This industry consists of establishments known and licensed as specialty hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment to inpatients with

a specific type of disease or medical condition (except psychiatric or substance abuse). Hospitals providing long-term care for the chronically ill and hospitals providing rehabilitation, restorative, and adjustive services to physically challenged or disabled people are included in this industry. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These hospitals may provide other services, such as outpatient services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services, physical therapy services, educational and vocational services, and psychological and social work services.

### **62231 Specialty (Except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals**

This industry consists of establishments known and licensed as specialty hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment to inpatients with a specific type of disease or medical condition (except psychiatric or substance abuse). Hospitals providing long-term care for the chronically ill and hospitals providing rehabilitation, restorative, and adjustive services to physically challenged or disabled people are included in this industry. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These hospitals may provide other services, such as outpatient services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services, physical therapy services, educational and vocational services, and psychological and social work services.

### **622310 Specialty (Except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals**

This industry consists of establishments known and licensed as specialty hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment to inpatients with a specific type of disease or medical condition (except psychiatric or substance abuse). Hospitals providing long-term care for the chronically ill and hospitals providing rehabilitation, restorative, and adjustive services to physically challenged or disabled people are included in this industry. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These hospitals may provide other services, such as outpatient services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services, physical therapy services, educational and vocational services, and psychological and social work services.

The data published with NAICS code 622310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

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8069 (pt) Other Specialty Hospitals (Except Government)

8069 (pt) Other Specialty Hospitals, (Government)

### **6223101 Specialty (Except Psychiatric and Abuse) Hospitals, Government**

Government establishments, known and licensed as specialty hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical inpatient treatment for specialized categories of patients (except mental and substance abuse). These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide health care to specialized categories of patients.

### **6223102 Specialty (Except Psychiatric and Abuse, Except Government) Hospitals**

Nongovernment establishments, known and licensed as specialty hospitals, primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical inpatient treatment for specialized categories of patients (except mental and substance abuse). These establishments have an organized medical staff, inpatient beds, and equipment and facilities to provide health care to specialized categories of patients.

## **623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities**

Industries in the Nursing and Residential Care Facilities subsector provide residential care combined with either nursing, supervisory, or other types of care as required by the residents. In this subsector, the facilities are a significant part of the production process and the care provided is a mix of health and social services with the health services being largely some level of nursing services.

### **6231 Nursing Care Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services. The care is generally provided for an extended period of time to individuals requiring nursing care. These establishments have a permanent core staff of registered or licensed practical nurses who, along with other staff, provide nursing and continuous personal care services.

#### **62311 Nursing Care Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services. The care is generally provided for an extended period of time to individuals requiring nursing care. These establishments have a permanent core staff of registered or licensed practical nurses who, along with other staff, provide nursing and continuous personal care services.

#### **623110 Nursing Care Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services. The care is generally provided for an extended

period of time to individuals requiring nursing care. These establishments have a permanent core staff of registered or licensed practical nurses who, along with other staff, provide nursing and continuous personal care services.

The data published with NAICS code 623110 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

805 (pt) Nursing Care Facilities

### **6232 Residential Mental Retardation, Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care (but not licensed hospital care) to people with mental retardation, mental illness, or substance abuse problems.

#### **62321 Residential Mental Retardation Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments (e.g., group homes, hospitals, intermediate care facilities) primarily engaged in providing residential care services for persons diagnosed with mental retardation. These facilities may provide some health care, though the focus is room, board, protective supervision, and counseling.

#### **623210 Residential Mental Retardation Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments (e.g., group homes, hospitals, intermediate care facilities) primarily engaged in providing residential care services for persons diagnosed with mental retardation. These facilities may provide some health care, though the focus is room, board, protective supervision, and counseling.

The data published with NAICS code 623210 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

805 (pt) Residential Mental Retardation Facilities

#### **62322 Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care and treatment for patients with mental health and substance abuse illnesses. These establishments provide room, board, supervision, and counseling services. Although medical services may be available at these establishments, they are incidental to the counseling, mental rehabilitation, and support services offered. These establishments generally provide a wide range of social services in addition to counseling.

#### **623220 Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care and treatment for patients with mental health and substance abuse illnesses. These establishments provide room, board, supervision, and counseling services. Although medical services may be available at these establishments, they are incidental to

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the counseling, mental rehabilitation, and support services offered. These establishments generally provide a wide range of social services in addition to counseling.

The data published with NAICS code 623220 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8361 (pt) Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities

### **6233 Community Care Facilities for the Elderly**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential and personal care services for (1) the elderly and other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly and other persons who do not desire to live independently. The care typically includes room, board, supervision, and assistance in daily living, such as housekeeping services. In some instances these establishments provide skilled nursing care for residents in separate on-site facilities.

#### **62331 Community Care Facilities for the Elderly**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential and personal care services for (1) the elderly and other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly and other persons who do not desire to live independently. The care typically includes room, board, supervision, and assistance in daily living, such as housekeeping services. In some instances these establishments provide skilled nursing care for residents in separate on-site facilities.

#### **623311 Continuing Care Retirement Communities**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of residential and personal care services with on-site nursing care facilities for (1) the elderly and other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly and other persons who do not desire to live independently. Individuals live in a variety of residential settings with meals, housekeeping, social, leisure, and other services available to assist residents in daily living. Assisted-living facilities with on-site nursing care facilities are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 623311 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

805 (pt) Continuing Care Retirement Communities

#### **623312 Homes for the Elderly**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential and personal care services (i.e., without on-site nursing care facilities) for (1) the elderly or other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly or other persons who do not desire to live independently. The care typically includes room, board, supervision, and assistance in daily living, such as housekeeping services.

The data published with NAICS code 623312 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8361 (pt) Homes for the Elderly

### **6239 Other Residential Care Facilities**

This industry group comprises establishments of residential care facilities (except residential mental retardation, mental health, and substance abuse facilities and community care facilities for the elderly).

#### **62399 Other Residential Care Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care (except residential mental retardation facilities, residential health and substance abuse facilities, continuing care retirement communities, and homes for the elderly). These establishments also provide supervision and personal care services.

#### **623990 Other Residential Care Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care (except residential mental retardation facilities, residential health and substance abuse facilities, continuing care retirement communities, and homes for the elderly). These establishments also provide supervision and personal care services.

The data published with NAICS code 623990 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8361 (pt) Other Residential Care Facilities

### **624 Social Assistance**

Industries in the Social Assistance subsector provide a wide variety of social assistance services directly to their clients. These services do not include residential or accommodation services, except on a short stay basis.

#### **6241 Individual and Family Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 62411, Child and Youth Services; 62412, Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities; and 62419, Other Individual and Family Services.

#### **62411 Child and Youth Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services for children and youth. These establishments provide for the welfare of children in such areas as adoption and foster care, drug prevention, life skills training, and positive social development.

#### **624110 Child and Youth Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services for children and youth. These establishments provide for the welfare of children in such areas as adoption and foster care, drug prevention, life skills training, and positive social development.

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The data published with NAICS code 624110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8322 (pt) Child and Youth Services

8641 (pt) Scouting and Related Youth Development Organizations

For the 1997 Economic Census, scouting and related youth development organizations are classified here in 624110.

### **6241101 Child and Youth Services (Except Scouting and Related Youth Development Organizations)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services for children and youth. These establishments provide for the welfare of children in areas, such as adoption and foster care, drug prevention, life skills training, and positive social development.

### **6241102 Scouting and Related Youth Development Organizations**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing guidance, life skills training, positive social development and character through youth development organizations, such as scouting.

### **62412 Services for the Elderly and Persons With Disabilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services to improve the quality of life for the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities. These establishments provide for the welfare of these of individuals in such areas as day care, nonmedical home care or homemaker services, social activities, group support, and companionship.

### **624120 Services for the Elderly and Persons With Disabilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services to improve the quality of life for the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities. These establishments provide for the welfare of these of individuals in such areas as day care, nonmedical home care or homemaker services, social activities, group support, and companionship.

The data published with NAICS code 624120 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8322 (pt) Services for the Elderly and Persons With Disabilities

### **62419 Other Individual and Family Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential individual and family social assistance services (except those specifically directed toward children, the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities).

### **624190 Other Individual and Family Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential individual and family social assistance services (except those specifically directed toward children, the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities).

The data published with NAICS code 624190 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8322 (pt) Other Individual and Family Social Services

### **6242 Community Food and Housing, and Emergency and Other Relief Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 62421, Community Food Services; 62422, Community Housing Services; and 62423, Emergency and Other Relief Services.

### **62421 Community Food Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the collection, preparation, and delivery of food for the needy. Establishments in this industry may also distribute clothing and blankets to the poor. These establishments may prepare and deliver meals to persons who by reason of age, disability, or illness are unable to prepare meals for themselves; collect and distribute salvageable or donated food; or prepare and provide meals at fixed or mobile locations. Food banks, meal delivery programs, and soup kitchens are included in this industry.

### **624210 Community Food Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the collection, preparation, and delivery of food for the needy. Establishments in this industry may also distribute clothing and blankets to the poor. These establishments may prepare and deliver meals to persons who by reason of age, disability, or illness are unable to prepare meals for themselves; collect and distribute salvageable or donated food; or prepare and provide meals at fixed or mobile locations. Food banks, meal delivery programs, and soup kitchens are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 624210 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8322 (pt) Community Food Services

### **62422 Community Housing Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following community housing services: (1) short term emergency shelter for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or child abuse; (2) temporary residential shelter for the homeless, runaway youths, and patients and families caught in medical crises; (3) transitional housing for low-income individuals and families; (4) volunteer construction or repair of low cost housing, in partnership with the homeowner who

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may assist in construction or repair work; and (5) repair of homes for elderly or disabled homeowners. These establishments may operate their own shelter; or may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels; or may require a low-cost mortgage or work (sweat) equity.

### **624221 Temporary Shelters**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing (1) short term emergency shelter for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or child abuse and/or (2) temporary residential shelter for homeless individuals or families, runaway youth, and patients and families caught in medical crises. These establishments may operate their own shelters or may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels.

The data published with NAICS code 624221 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8322 (pt) Temporary Shelters

### **624229 Other Community Housing Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following community housing services: (1) transitional housing to low-income individuals and families; (2) volunteer construction or repair of low-cost housing, in partnership with the homeowner who may assist in the construction or repair work; and (3) the repair of homes for elderly or disabled homeowners. These establishments may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels or may require a low-cost mortgage or sweat equity. These establishments may also provide low-income families with furniture and household supplies.

The data published with NAICS code 624229 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8322 (pt) Other Community Housing Services

### **62423 Emergency and Other Relief Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food, shelter, clothing, medical relief, resettlement, and counseling to victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts (e.g., wars).

### **624230 Emergency and Other Relief Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food, shelter, clothing, medical relief, resettlement, and counseling to victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts (e.g., wars).

The data published with NAICS code 624230 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8322 (pt) Emergency and Other Relief Services

### **6243 Vocational Rehabilitation Services**

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing vocational rehabilitation or habilitation services, such as job counseling, job training, and work experience, to unemployed and underemployed persons, persons with disabilities, and persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill, or experience and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing training and employment to persons with disabilities. Vocational rehabilitation job training facilities (except schools) and sheltered workshops (i.e., work experience centers) are included in this industry.

### **62431 Vocational Rehabilitation Services**

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing vocational rehabilitation or habilitation services, such as job counseling, job training, and work experience, to unemployed and underemployed persons, persons with disabilities, and persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill, or experience and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing training and employment to persons with disabilities. Vocational rehabilitation job training facilities (except schools) and sheltered workshops (i.e., work experience centers) are included in this industry.

### **624310 Vocational Rehabilitation Services**

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing vocational rehabilitation or habilitation services, such as job counseling, job training, and work experience, to unemployed and underemployed persons, persons with disabilities, and persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill, or experience and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing training and employment to persons with disabilities. Vocational rehabilitation job training facilities (except schools) and sheltered workshops (i.e., work experience centers) are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 624310 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8331 Vocational Rehabilitation Services

### **6244 Child Day Care Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day care of infants or children. These establishments generally care for preschool children, but may care for older children when they are not in school and may also offer prekindergarten educational programs.

### **62441 Child Day Care Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day care of infants or children. These establishments generally care for preschool children, but may care for older children when they are not in school and may also offer prekindergarten educational programs.

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### **624410 Child Day Care Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day care of infants or children. These establishments generally care for preschool children, but may care for older children when they are not in school and may also offer prekindergarten educational programs.

The data published with NAICS code 624410 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7299 (pt) Babysitting Services
- 8351 Child Day Care Services

### **6244101 Child Day Care Services (Except Babysitting Services)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing day care of infants or children. These establishments generally care for preschool children, but may care for older children when they are not in school and may also offer prekindergarten educational programs.

### **6244102 Babysitting Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in babysitting children on an intermittent or irregular basis.

# Appendix C.

## Coverage and Methodology

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### MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
  - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the “Core Business Statistics Series.”

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at [www.census.gov/naics](http://www.census.gov/naics).

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
  - a. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
  - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.



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## METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

## RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

## TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data was imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data was expanded to represent 100 percent of the mail and nonmail universe. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

# Appendix D. Geographic Notes

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## **SOUTH DAKOTA**

**Sioux Falls** is in Lincoln and Minnehaha Counties.

# Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

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## **SOUTH DAKOTA**

### **Rapid City, SD MSA**

Pennington County, SD

### **Sioux Falls, SD MSA**

Lincoln County, SD

Minnehaha County, SD

