

Montana

1997

Issued December 1999

EC97S81A-MT

1997 Economic Census

Other Services (Except Public Administration)

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

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U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

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Other Services (Except Public Administration)

SCOPE

The Other Services (Except Public Administration) sector (sector 81) of the 1997 Economic Census covers establishments with payroll engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities such as repair and maintenance of equipment and machinery, personal and laundry services, and religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations. Establishments providing death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services are also included.

Private households that employ workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector, but are not included in the scope of the census.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in selling (at retail locations) new equipment and also performing repairs and general maintenance on new equipment. These establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 81 follows.

Geographic area reports. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax,

each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Sources of receipts or revenue report. This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget

(OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

Table 1a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MONTANA								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1 612	449 127	117 016	25 997	6 986	29.0	4.5
811	Repair & maintenance	1 088	342 251	85 203	18 623	4 518	30.9	3.7
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	777	247 972	60 224	13 827	3 322	32.0	3.7
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	434	124 741	28 498	6 435	1 466	35.7	3.3
811111	General automotive repair	338	91 713	20 386	4 689	1 088	40.6	3.3
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair	29	8 461	1 917	407	94	25.3	—
811113	Automotive transmission repair	27	11 676	3 291	715	137	18.0	7.8
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	40	12 891	2 904	624	147	23.1	1.5
8111181	Carburetor repair shops	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
8111182	Brake, front end, & wheel alignment	14	5 683	1 238	254	52	28.0	3.4
8111183	Electrical repair shops, motor vehicle	9	2 324	545	133	34	40.7	—
8111184	Radiator repair	11	3 278	757	165	40	5.7	—
8111189	All other motor vehicle repair shops	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	213	92 268	23 815	5 622	1 129	26.2	4.7
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	176	78 917	21 076	5 020	1 013	27.3	4.7
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	170	78 238	20 839	4 965	998	26.8	4.8
8111213	Upholstery & interior repair shops	6	679	237	55	15	92.8	—
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	37	13 351	2 739	602	116	19.7	4.7
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	130	30 963	7 911	1 770	727	34.5	2.5
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	40	12 448	3 534	813	276	20.7	3.1
811192	Carwashes	83	17 543	4 235	925	436	41.1	1.6
811198	All other automotive repair & maintenance	7	972	142	32	15	90.5	9.5
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	60	16 724	4 174	976	227	21.8	3.6
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	60	16 724	4 174	976	227	21.8	3.6
811211	Consumer electronics repair & maintenance	17	2 834	811	184	54	36.0	—
811212	Computer & office machine repair & maintenance	18	7 006	1 497	339	99	6.2	1.6
811213	Communication equipment repair & maintenance	11	3 058	706	185	37	30.8	9.5
811219	Other electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	14	3 826	1 160	268	37	32.7	5.3
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	86	46 433	13 818	2 328	524	22.0	1.8
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	86	46 433	13 818	2 328	524	22.0	1.8
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	86	46 433	13 818	2 328	524	22.0	1.8
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	165	31 122	6 987	1 492	445	40.3	6.8
81141	Home & garden equipment & appliance repair & maintenance	39	8 959	2 431	555	140	34.0	13.9
811411	Home & garden equipment repair & maintenance	18	4 458	766	166	51	25.6	26.3
811412	Appliance repair & maintenance	21	4 501	1 665	389	89	42.3	1.5
81142	Reupholstery & furniture repair	26	2 923	721	149	51	52.9	6.2
811420	Reupholstery & furniture repair	26	2 923	721	149	51	52.9	6.2
81143	Footwear & leather goods repair	13	1 368	185	39	15	30.8	3.7
811430	Footwear & leather goods repair	13	1 368	185	39	15	30.8	3.7
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	87	17 872	3 650	749	239	42.1	3.6
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	87	17 872	3 650	749	239	42.1	3.6
8114901	Watch, clock, & jewelry repair	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114902	Boat repair	4	392	64	8	4	39.0	—
8114903	Welding repair	39	8 868	2 420	547	154	42.3	5.6
8114904	Garment repair & alteration services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114909	All other repair & related services	37	8 156	1 105	181	73	41.5	1.9
812	Personal & laundry services	524	106 876	31 813	7 374	2 468	22.7	7.0
8121	Personal care services	252	D	D	D	f	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	211	D	D	D	f	D	D
812111	Barber shops	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	194	D	D	D	f	D	D
812113	Nail salons	3	102	31	6	4	87.3	12.7
81219	Other personal care services	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
812191	Diet & weight reducing services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
812199	Other personal care services	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122	Death care services	95	28 309	6 892	1 643	354	27.2	7.0
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	63	24 908	5 722	1 416	270	29.1	6.4
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	63	24 908	5 722	1 416	270	29.1	6.4
8122101	Funeral homes	63	24 908	5 722	1 416	270	29.1	6.4
81222	Cemeteries & crematories	32	3 401	1 170	227	84	13.1	11.6
812220	Cemeteries & crematories	32	3 401	1 170	227	84	13.1	11.6
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	121	35 399	11 917	2 801	948	17.7	2.9
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	50	5 967	1 327	293	180	26.4	5.6
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	50	5 967	1 327	293	180	26.4	5.6
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	50	5 967	1 327	293	180	26.4	5.6
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	59	12 978	4 942	1 138	412	22.8	5.5
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	59	12 978	4 942	1 138	412	22.8	5.5
8123201	Laundries, family & commercial	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	44	8 148	2 890	648	260	24.1	8.7
8123203	Garment pressing & agents for laundries	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
8123204	All other laundry & garment services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	12	16 454	5 648	1 370	356	10.4	—
812331	Linen supply	5	6 445	2 267	520	160	—	—
8123311	Linen supply (except diaper service)	5	6 445	2 267	520	160	—	—
812332	Industrial launderers	7	10 009	3 381	850	196	17.1	—

See footnotes at end of table.

OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)—GEOG. AREA SERIES

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MONTANA—Con.								
81	Other services (except public administration)—Con.							
812	Personal & laundry services—Con.							
8129	Other personal services	56	D	D	D	e	D	D
81292	Photofinishing	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)	19	10 474	2 594	482	131	7.5	1.6
812922	One-hour photofinishing	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
81293	Parking lots & garages	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
812930	Parking lots & garages	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81299	All other personal services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
812990	All other personal services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
8129902	Dating services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
8129903	Pay telephone operators	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
8129909	All other miscellaneous personal services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MONTANA									
81	Other services (except public administration)	555	171 599	117 941	33 054	7 753	2 278	25.6	10.5
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	555	171 599	117 941	33 054	7 753	2 278	25.6	10.5
8132	Grantmaking & giving services	49	68 862	23 497	5 188	1 272	216	12.0	1.1
81321	Grantmaking & giving services	49	68 862	23 497	5 188	1 272	216	12.0	1.1
813211	Grantmaking foundations	20	34 725	16 083	2 464	603	99	11.9	1.1
813212	Voluntary health organizations	11	5 047	2 986	933	228	38	15.0	4.0
813219	Other grantmaking & giving services	18	29 090	4 428	1 791	441	79	11.6	.5
8133	Social advocacy organizations	98	21 220	18 857	6 882	1 552	407	19.0	12.3
81331	Social advocacy organizations	98	21 220	18 857	6 882	1 552	407	19.0	12.3
813311	Human rights organizations	13	1 595	1 535	774	194	41	12.4	5.0
813312	Environment, conservation, & wildlife organizations	57	14 506	13 231	4 240	929	264	20.3	11.6
813319	Other social advocacy organizations	28	5 119	4 091	1 868	429	102	17.4	16.5
8134	Civic & social organizations	200	33 338	29 990	7 632	1 748	972	39.2	26.5
81341	Civic & social organizations	200	33 338	29 990	7 632	1 748	972	39.2	26.5
813410	Civic & social organizations	200	33 338	29 990	7 632	1 748	972	39.2	26.5
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars	120	25 342	23 839	6 452	1 466	829	37.9	23.1
8134102	Civic & social organizations, without restaurants & bars	80	7 996	6 151	1 180	282	143	43.0	37.2
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	208	48 179	45 597	13 352	3 181	683	38.7	12.1
81391	Business associations	106	28 490	26 753	8 706	2 083	369	43.6	6.1
813910	Business associations	106	28 490	26 753	8 706	2 083	369	43.6	6.1
81392	Professional organizations	24	6 221	5 993	2 059	511	79	18.9	2.6
813920	Professional organizations	24	6 221	5 993	2 059	511	79	18.9	2.6
81399	Other similar organizations (exc bus, prof, labor, & political)	78	13 468	12 851	2 587	587	235	37.5	29.2
813990	Other similar organizations (exc bus, prof, labor, & political)	78	13 468	12 851	2 587	587	235	37.5	29.2

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BILLINGS, MT MSA								
81	Other services (except public administration)	291	114 066	34 080	6 986	1 788	15.4	6.3
811	Repair & maintenance	202	85 619	25 125	5 039	1 200	18.3	6.8
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	129	55 967	15 296	3 465	785	21.3	6.6
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	66	25 095	6 133	1 371	273	32.6	2.4
811111	General automotive repair	50	15 162	3 152	707	171	48.1	3.9
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811113	Automotive transmission repair	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	7	3 318	797	175	34	17.0	—
8111184	Radiator repair	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	32	19 287	5 760	1 316	245	11.1	15.7
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	26	15 689	4 842	1 114	207	11.9	19.3
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	6	3 598	918	202	38	7.9	—
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	31	11 585	3 403	778	267	13.8	.6
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	9	3 560	1 131	267	76	21.5	1.9
811192	Carwashes	22	8 025	2 272	511	191	10.4	.1
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	18	5 929	1 613	411	105	14.8	8.6
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	18	5 929	1 613	411	105	14.8	8.6
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	24	18 040	7 071	907	235	5.8	1.8
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	24	18 040	7 071	907	235	5.8	1.8
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	24	18 040	7 071	907	235	5.8	1.8
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	31	5 683	1 145	256	75	31.7	23.1
81141	Home & garden equipment & appliance repair & maintenance	7	2 025	290	68	18	14.8	58.0
811411	Home & garden equipment repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
81142	Reupholstery & furniture repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811420	Reupholstery & furniture repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	16	2 581	476	108	29	47.2	1.4
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	16	2 581	476	108	29	47.2	1.4
8114903	Welding repair	9	2 024	421	96	24	33.6	1.8
812	Personal & laundry services	89	28 447	8 955	1 947	588	6.7	4.9
8121	Personal care services	41	5 274	2 050	422	180	19.3	1.5
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	32	4 517	1 907	388	155	20.3	.4
812112	Beauty shops	32	4 517	1 907	388	155	20.3	.4
8122	Death care services	12	4 382	1 032	230	47	3.1	8.8
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122101	Funeral homes	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	22	9 365	3 570	842	246	5.2	2.6
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	8	753	141	28	22	30.8	—
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	8	753	141	28	22	30.8	—
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	8	753	141	28	22	30.8	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
8123202	Drycleaning plants	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
81233	Linen & uniform supply	3	5 878	2 223	525	131	—	—
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	14	9 426	2 303	453	115	2.7	7.1
81292	Photofinishing	10	8 513	2 175	422	103	.5	2.0
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
GREAT FALLS, MT MSA								
81	Other services (except public administration)	153	43 272	11 363	2 672	690	24.6	7.1
811	Repair & maintenance	96	30 808	8 025	1 858	415	25.5	3.9
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	75	26 272	6 860	1 576	355	24.1	3.9
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	41	13 511	3 586	785	168	21.1	5.4
811111	General automotive repair	27	8 947	2 258	541	108	26.4	1.3
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	5	2 158	583	130	24	12.0	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	22	9 582	2 571	637	126	19.3	1.0
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	18	7 907	2 156	539	110	20.8	1.3
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	12	3 179	703	154	61	51.0	5.8
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	7	1 575	400	108	24	28.0	—
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	7	1 575	400	108	24	28.0	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	9	1 536	503	106	25	57.0	1.6
812	Personal & laundry services	57	12 464	3 338	814	275	22.5	15.1
8121	Personal care services	35	3 202	1 143	269	127	30.1	6.6
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	29	2 740	1 032	245	112	35.2	4.8
812112	Beauty shops	24	2 352	850	198	94	36.7	5.6
8122	Death care services	6	3 419	788	193	32	12.2	5.5
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	9	3 845	1 061	273	81	22.8	4.7
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	7	1 998	346	79	35	27.2	65.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
AREA OUTSIDE MONTANA METROPOLITAN AREAS								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1 168	291 789	71 573	16 339	4 508	34.9	3.4
811	Repair & maintenance	790	225 824	52 053	11 726	2 903	36.4	2.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	573	165 733	38 068	8 786	2 182	36.9	2.7
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	327	86 135	18 779	4 279	1 025	38.8	3.2
811111	General automotive repair	261	67 604	14 976	3 441	809	40.9	3.4
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair	19	5 151	1 127	248	54	32.8	—
811113	Automotive transmission repair	19	5 965	1 152	271	73	33.5	4.9
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	28	7 415	1 524	319	89	29.1	2.6
8111182	Brake, front end, & wheel alignment	10	3 808	735	146	32	35.0	5.1
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	159	63 399	15 484	3 669	758	31.9	1.9
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	131	D	D	D	f	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	127	D	D	D	f	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	87	16 199	3 805	838	399	46.0	3.1
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
811192	Carwashes	56	8 202	1 655	352	216	61.8	3.4
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	35	9 220	2 161	457	98	25.3	1.1
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	35	9 220	2 161	457	98	25.3	1.1
811211	Consumer electronics repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	57	26 968	6 485	1 353	278	33.2	1.3
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	57	26 968	6 485	1 353	278	33.2	1.3
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	57	26 968	6 485	1 353	278	33.2	1.3
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	125	23 903	5 339	1 130	345	41.3	3.3
81141	Home & garden equipment & appliance repair & maintenance	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
811411	Home & garden equipment repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
811412	Appliance repair & maintenance	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
81142	Reupholstery & furniture repair	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
811420	Reupholstery & furniture repair	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
81143	Footwear & leather goods repair	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
811430	Footwear & leather goods repair	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	68	D	D	D	c	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	68	D	D	D	c	D	D
8114903	Welding repair	30	6 844	1 999	451	130	44.9	6.7
8114909	All other repair & related services	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	378	65 965	19 520	4 613	1 605	29.7	6.3
8121	Personal care services	176	D	D	D	f	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	150	D	D	D	f	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	138	D	D	D	f	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
812199	Other personal care services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122	Death care services	77	20 508	5 072	1 220	275	34.9	6.9
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	52	D	D	D	c	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	52	D	D	D	c	D	D
8122101	Funeral homes	52	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	90	22 189	7 286	1 686	621	22.0	2.8
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
8123201	Laundries, family & commercial	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
812331	Linen supply	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
81292	Photofinishing	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
812922	One-hour photofinishing	20	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BILLINGS, MT MSA									
81	Other services (except public administration) .	67	25 000	19 317	5 675	1 228	351	17.5	14.4
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	67	25 000	19 317	5 675	1 228	351	17.5	14.4
8132	Grantmaking & giving services	9	10 961	5 927	1 403	336	56	2.0	1.3
81321	Grantmaking & giving services	9	10 961	5 927	1 403	336	56	2.0	1.3
8134	Civic & social organizations	21	7 906	7 406	2 080	402	176	20.6	34.8
81341	Civic & social organizations	21	7 906	7 406	2 080	402	176	20.6	34.8
813410	Civic & social organizations	21	7 906	7 406	2 080	402	176	20.6	34.8
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars	12	7 251	6 986	2 025	390	166	18.7	33.0
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	20	3 373	3 262	898	211	49	66.9	9.6
GREAT FALLS, MT MSA									
81	Other services (except public administration) .	39	9 175	7 425	2 425	577	175	39.5	8.1
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	39	9 175	7 425	2 425	577	175	39.5	8.1
8134	Civic & social organizations	12	2 091	1 786	538	137	70	25.4	9.2
81341	Civic & social organizations	12	2 091	1 786	538	137	70	25.4	9.2
813410	Civic & social organizations	12	2 091	1 786	538	137	70	25.4	9.2
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	22	5 384	4 904	1 519	355	81	44.4	6.4
AREA OUTSIDE MONTANA METROPOLITAN AREAS									
81	Other services (except public administration) .	449	137 424	91 199	24 954	5 948	1 752	26.2	9.9
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	449	137 424	91 199	24 954	5 948	1 752	26.2	9.9
8132	Grantmaking & giving services	37	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
81321	Grantmaking & giving services	37	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
813211	Grantmaking foundations	19	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
813219	Other grantmaking & giving services	12	24 837	3 240	1 248	307	51	9.9	—
8133	Social advocacy organizations	79	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
81331	Social advocacy organizations	79	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
813312	Environment, conservation, & wildlife organizations .	50	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
8134	Civic & social organizations	167	23 341	20 798	5 014	1 209	726	46.7	25.3
81341	Civic & social organizations	167	23 341	20 798	5 014	1 209	726	46.7	25.3
813410	Civic & social organizations	167	23 341	20 798	5 014	1 209	726	46.7	25.3
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars	102	16 491	15 371	3 931	948	602	49.2	20.4
8134102	Civic & social organizations, without restaurants & bars	65	6 850	5 427	1 083	261	124	40.6	36.8
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	166	39 422	37 431	10 935	2 615	553	35.5	13.1
81391	Business associations	90	23 252	21 710	7 125	1 696	302	36.7	6.7
813910	Business associations	90	23 252	21 710	7 125	1 696	302	36.7	6.7
81399	Other similar organizations (exc bus, prof, labor, & political)	57	10 739	10 495	2 058	486	187	40.2	32.4
813990	Other similar organizations (exc bus, prof, labor, & political)	57	10 739	10 495	2 058	486	187	40.2	32.4

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BEAVERHEAD COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	18	3 271	638	135	45	58.7	8.3
811	Repair & maintenance	10	2 282	405	87	21	64.4	11.7
812	Personal & laundry services	8	989	233	48	24	45.5	.3
BIG HORN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 161	280	76	23	68.3	4.0
811	Repair & maintenance	3	946	198	58	12	D	—
BLAINE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 324	264	61	17	53.2	11.0
811	Repair & maintenance	4	887	201	50	12	46.6	—
BROADWATER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 167	143	18	8	44.9	20.7
811	Repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
CARBON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	919	205	44	21	33.8	44.2
812	Personal & laundry services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
CARTER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
CASCADE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	153	43 272	11 363	2 672	690	24.6	7.1
811	Repair & maintenance	96	30 808	8 025	1 858	415	25.5	3.9
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	75	26 272	6 860	1 576	355	24.1	3.9
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	41	13 511	3 586	785	168	21.1	5.4
811111	General automotive repair	27	8 947	2 258	541	108	26.4	1.3
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	5	2 158	583	130	24	12.0	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	22	9 582	2 571	637	126	19.3	1.0
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	18	7 907	2 156	539	110	20.8	1.3
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	12	3 179	703	154	61	51.0	5.8
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	7	1 575	400	108	24	28.0	—
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	7	1 575	400	108	24	28.0	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	9	1 536	503	106	25	57.0	1.6
812	Personal & laundry services	57	12 464	3 338	814	275	22.5	15.1
8121	Personal care services	35	3 202	1 143	269	127	30.1	6.6
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	29	2 740	1 032	245	112	35.2	4.8
812112	Beauty shops	24	2 352	850	198	94	36.7	5.6
8122	Death care services	6	3 419	788	193	32	12.2	5.5
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	9	3 845	1 061	273	81	22.8	4.7
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	7	1 998	346	79	35	27.2	65.1
CHOUTEAU COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	653	104	19	8	100.0	—
CUSTER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	17	5 571	1 390	292	80	17.2	.9
811	Repair & maintenance	11	3 023	729	159	37	20.5	1.7
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	2 059	527	123	20	6.2	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	2 548	661	133	43	13.3	—
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
DANIELS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	653	62	13	6	74.9	20.8
DAWSON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	22	5 121	1 320	336	81	33.5	3.2
811	Repair & maintenance	13	3 825	914	231	52	39.2	3.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	9	2 515	515	115	32	23.6	5.4
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	1 652	377	80	22	—	3.3
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	1 652	377	80	22	—	3.3
812	Personal & laundry services	9	1 296	406	105	29	16.8	2.2
DEER LODGE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 842	382	85	23	45.8	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	1 447	276	64	18	33.3	—
FALLON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 909	301	74	20	55.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	5	1 254	195	48	15	44.7	—
FERGUS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	21	4 285	686	167	64	65.0	10.0
811	Repair & maintenance	16	3 059	381	98	36	60.5	14.0
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	5	1 226	305	69	28	76.3	—
FLATHEAD COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	163	50 658	12 043	2 652	710	29.4	2.7
811	Repair & maintenance	109	41 645	9 431	2 060	458	30.1	2.0
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	78	25 665	6 565	1 506	348	33.9	2.1
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	43	11 080	2 676	599	135	44.1	4.0
811111	General automotive repair	29	8 110	1 983	463	101	56.0	1.9
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	7	1 669	425	90	20	18.6	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	20	11 369	3 148	750	153	16.4	.8
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	13	8 514	2 476	615	125	21.1	—
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	7	2 855	672	135	28	2.2	3.3
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	15	3 216	741	157	60	60.9	—
811192	Carwashes	9	1 730	292	63	26	96.5	—
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	6	3 023	757	185	33	12.2	—
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	6	3 023	757	185	33	12.2	—
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	7	6 108	1 187	251	42	46.3	—
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	7	6 108	1 187	251	42	46.3	—
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	7	6 108	1 187	251	42	46.3	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	18	6 849	922	118	35	9.3	4.4
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	9	5 487	568	44	13	7.0	3.6
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	9	5 487	568	44	13	7.0	3.6
8114909	All other repair & related services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	54	9 013	2 612	592	252	26.0	6.0
8121	Personal care services	23	1 783	619	137	67	47.3	5.3
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	20	1 602	567	122	59	47.8	1.6
812112	Beauty shops	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	16	3 553	1 082	252	123	24.4	7.4
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	7	902	248	58	30	21.7	10.4
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	7	902	248	58	30	21.7	10.4
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	7	902	248	58	30	21.7	10.4
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	7	1 896	393	93	33	10.5	9.8
81292	Photofinishing	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
812922	One-hour photofinishing	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GALLATIN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	139	36 358	9 223	2 183	642	24.0	3.8
811	Repair & maintenance	94	28 789	6 781	1 590	392	22.1	1.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	65	23 132	5 543	1 322	297	21.0	1.8
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	44	15 669	3 394	815	158	17.0	2.7
811111	General automotive repair	39	14 350	3 134	758	145	16.6	2.9
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	13	4 903	1 377	344	55	32.6	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	8	2 560	772	163	84	23.3	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	21	3 435	713	158	66	28.1	—
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8	956	204	44	29	39.1	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8	956	204	44	29	39.1	—
812	Personal & laundry services	45	7 569	2 442	593	250	31.2	12.6
8121	Personal care services	28	2 994	1 018	270	142	26.5	7.3
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	19	2 312	809	200	107	29.2	8.3
812112	Beauty shops	19	2 312	809	200	107	29.2	8.3
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	7	2 403	1 015	225	69	26.1	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	1 944	941	208	53	24.5	—
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	1 944	941	208	53	24.5	—
GARFIELD COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
GLACIER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	18	5 542	1 338	320	90	47.3	1.3
811	Repair & maintenance	13	4 699	1 077	261	65	46.4	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	10	3 408	665	158	49	55.5	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	2 310	535	130	40	37.3	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	5	843	261	59	25	52.3	8.7
HILL COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	52	8 808	2 220	537	167	49.9	3.3
811	Repair & maintenance	33	6 574	1 319	301	101	46.5	3.3
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	24	4 843	1 025	233	82	39.0	4.5
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	6	1 247	293	75	27	57.4	12.1
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	6	1 247	293	75	27	57.4	12.1
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	683	107	26	8	46.4	—
812	Personal & laundry services	19	2 234	901	236	66	59.8	3.4
8121	Personal care services	14	794	309	68	28	88.8	9.7
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
JEFFERSON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	1 242	291	64	21	67.1	16.4
811	Repair & maintenance	3	775	129	28	7	88.3	11.7
812	Personal & laundry services	4	467	162	36	14	31.9	24.2
JUDITH BASIN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
LAKE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	32	3 852	818	168	53	60.3	11.2
811	Repair & maintenance	23	3 085	623	117	35	65.5	5.4
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	14	2 039	487	91	26	68.0	3.4
812	Personal & laundry services	9	767	195	51	18	39.6	34.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	88	23 974	6 490	1 511	412	35.7	1.5
811	Repair & maintenance	64	18 973	4 816	1 114	293	39.5	1.4
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	47	16 123	4 150	971	250	40.4	.8
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	28	8 394	2 070	487	107	42.0	—
811111	General automotive repair	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	11	5 543	1 561	367	66	35.6	2.2
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	8	2 186	519	117	77	46.2	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	11	1 866	477	94	31	45.8	7.1
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	896	289	55	21	27.9	7.3
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	896	289	55	21	27.9	7.3
812	Personal & laundry services	24	5 001	1 674	397	119	21.4	2.0
8121	Personal care services	11	1 535	585	141	49	33.7	—
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	6	1 804	612	144	47	6.5	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	1 387	498	118	32	D	—
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	1 387	498	118	32	D	—
LIBERTY COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	551	81	16	5	100.0	—
LINCOLN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	30	5 383	1 085	247	70	51.3	.5
811	Repair & maintenance	20	4 380	820	188	48	59.0	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	16	3 681	635	138	42	62.9	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	3	1 530	273	67	17	D	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	1 530	273	67	17	D	—
812	Personal & laundry services	10	1 003	265	59	22	17.6	2.5
MCCONE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
MADISON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	2 454	534	115	39	31.2	—
811	Repair & maintenance	7	1 956	423	89	28	39.2	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	1 956	423	89	28	39.2	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	3	498	111	26	11	—	—
MEAGHER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
811	Repair & maintenance	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
MINERAL COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	397	68	7	8	98.0	—

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							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MISSOULA COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	184	61 934	17 033	3 808	956	20.0	3.4
811	Repair & maintenance	124	48 263	12 494	2 747	594	22.9	2.1
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	87	30 654	7 432	1 693	375	27.5	3.2
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	46	14 506	3 741	820	183	41.1	5.6
811111	General automotive repair	34	10 251	2 645	577	131	46.6	6.0
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	21	11 251	2 679	633	110	9.1	.5
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	16	9 604	2 368	577	100	4.3	.4
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	20	4 897	1 012	240	82	29.5	2.1
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811192	Carwashes	13	2 792	433	92	38	43.2	1.5
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	8	2 122	458	92	21	12.6	—
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	8	2 122	458	92	21	12.6	—
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	7	10 989	3 241	655	125	2.7	—
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	7	10 989	3 241	655	125	2.7	—
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M ..	7	10 989	3 241	655	125	2.7	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	22	4 498	1 363	307	73	45.7	1.0
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	13	2 972	836	187	46	47.1	1.6
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	13	2 972	836	187	46	47.1	1.6
8114903	Welding repair	6	2 099	653	161	30	33.4	2.2
812	Personal & laundry services	60	13 671	4 539	1 061	362	9.7	8.0
8121	Personal care services	31	4 120	1 465	358	138	25.6	7.9
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	24	3 320	1 318	322	122	31.8	9.4
812112	Beauty shops	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	7	800	147	36	16	—	1.6
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	15	5 069	1 931	433	141	1.6	2.7
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	8	2 364	461	124	43	7.9	20.4
81292	Photofinishing	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
MUSSELSHELL COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	4	779	218	42	9	100.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	779	218	42	9	100.0	—
PARK COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	35	9 141	2 212	536	147	60.4	2.1
811	Repair & maintenance	22	5 438	1 316	321	87	61.5	3.6
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	15	4 095	870	211	57	54.3	4.7
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	9	2 302	412	95	30	66.8	8.4
811111	General automotive repair	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	13	3 703	896	215	60	58.8	—
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	4	2 729	627	153	40	64.9	—
81233	Linen & uniform supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
PHILLIPS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	2 649	387	96	31	51.1	2.3
811	Repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
PONDERA COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	1 964	399	88	25	46.3	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	746	170	38	10	100.0	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	1 218	229	50	15	13.4	—
POWDER RIVER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	481	58	13	6	72.6	—
POWELL COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	474	118	28	9	58.2	5.3

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							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
PRAIRIE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
RAVALLI COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	51	11 108	2 945	668	186	31.9	.8
811	Repair & maintenance	34	8 675	2 370	530	136	31.5	1.0
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	23	7 178	1 959	441	95	20.3	1.2
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	13	3 752	998	239	49	33.0	—
811111	General automotive repair	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	922	303	82	39	93.5	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	922	303	82	39	93.5	—
812	Personal & laundry services	17	2 433	575	138	50	33.5	—
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
RICHLAND COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	23	4 612	1 093	294	61	49.6	—
811	Repair & maintenance	18	3 364	734	161	38	64.9	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	13	2 612	555	124	28	54.7	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	6	1 361	273	67	9	53.0	—
812	Personal & laundry services	5	1 248	359	133	23	8.5	—
ROOSEVELT COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	1 226	217	50	19	90.5	—
812	Personal & laundry services	4	707	146	36	15	84.6	—
ROSEBUD COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	2 022	425	102	22	61.3	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	2 022	425	102	22	61.3	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
SANDERS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	1 564	285	64	26	60.1	1.0
811	Repair & maintenance	6	1 341	231	51	19	70.1	—
SHERIDAN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 512	330	75	19	96.6	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
SILVER BOW COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	71	16 595	4 258	1 011	282	32.3	4.8
811	Repair & maintenance	46	12 183	2 850	691	189	34.1	5.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	31	9 994	2 281	546	157	33.3	6.7
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	17	5 122	1 110	265	81	34.2	1.6
811111	General automotive repair	14	3 842	910	222	67	36.9	2.1
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	9	4 013	953	224	46	19.8	12.8
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	10	1 436	354	93	21	57.3	—
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	1 238	319	85	18	51.6	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	1 238	319	85	18	51.6	—
812	Personal & laundry services	25	4 412	1 408	320	93	27.2	2.7
8121	Personal care services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	6	838	270	59	27	81.1	—
STILLWATER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	2 283	437	98	26	10.9	.4
811	Repair & maintenance	7	2 087	401	96	24	9.3	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	2 087	401	96	24	9.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SWEET GRASS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	464	62	14	5	D	—
TETON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	543	164	24	4	34.8	—
TOOLE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	519	79	19	6	60.7	39.3
VALLEY COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	15	3 210	546	126	38	85.7	8.8
811	Repair & maintenance	10	2 416	390	86	29	97.2	2.8
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	10	2 416	390	86	29	97.2	2.8
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	5	794	156	40	9	50.8	27.0
WHEATLAND COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
WIBAUX COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
YELLOWSTONE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	291	114 066	34 080	6 986	1 788	15.4	6.3
811	Repair & maintenance	202	85 619	25 125	5 039	1 200	18.3	6.8
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	129	55 967	15 296	3 465	785	21.3	6.6
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	66	25 095	6 133	1 371	273	32.6	2.4
811111	General automotive repair	50	15 162	3 152	707	171	48.1	3.9
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811113	Automotive transmission repair	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	7	3 318	797	175	34	17.0	—
8111184	Radiator repair	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	32	19 287	5 760	1 316	245	11.1	15.7
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	26	15 689	4 842	1 114	207	11.9	19.3
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	6	3 598	918	202	38	7.9	—
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	31	11 585	3 403	778	267	13.8	.6
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	9	3 560	1 131	267	76	21.5	1.9
811192	Carwashes	22	8 025	2 272	511	191	10.4	.1
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	18	5 929	1 613	411	105	14.8	8.6
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	18	5 929	1 613	411	105	14.8	8.6
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	24	18 040	7 071	907	235	5.8	1.8
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	24	18 040	7 071	907	235	5.8	1.8
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	24	18 040	7 071	907	235	5.8	1.8
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	31	5 683	1 145	256	75	31.7	23.1
81141	Home & garden equipment & appliance repair & maintenance	7	2 025	290	68	18	14.8	58.0
811411	Home & garden equipment repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
81142	Reupholstery & furniture repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811420	Reupholstery & furniture repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	16	2 581	476	108	29	47.2	1.4
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	16	2 581	476	108	29	47.2	1.4
8114903	Welding repair	9	2 024	421	96	24	33.6	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
YELLOWSTONE COUNTY, MT—Con.								
81	Other services (except public administration)—Con.							
812	Personal & laundry services	89	28 447	8 955	1 947	588	6.7	4.9
8121	Personal care services	41	5 274	2 050	422	180	19.3	1.5
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	32	4 517	1 907	388	155	20.3	.4
812112	Beauty shops	32	4 517	1 907	388	155	20.3	.4
8122	Death care services	12	4 382	1 032	230	47	3.1	8.8
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122101	Funeral homes	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	22	9 365	3 570	842	246	5.2	2.6
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	8	753	141	28	22	30.8	—
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	8	753	141	28	22	30.8	—
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	8	753	141	28	22	30.8	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
8123202	Drycleaning plants	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
81233	Linen & uniform supply	3	5 878	2 223	525	131	—	—
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	14	9 426	2 303	453	115	2.7	7.1
81292	Photofinishing	10	8 513	2 175	422	103	.5	2.0
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)	9	D	D	D	c	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ANACONDA-DEER LODGE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 842	382	85	23	45.8	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	1 447	276	64	18	33.3	—
BELGRADE, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	1 728	477	109	43	41.4	1.1
811	Repair & maintenance	7	1 560	434	98	31	36.3	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BILLINGS, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	238	94 440	26 848	6 040	1 477	13.3	7.3
811	Repair & maintenance	154	66 487	18 082	4 134	902	16.3	8.4
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	98	47 795	13 537	3 056	655	16.5	7.7
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811113	Automotive transmission repair	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	7	3 318	797	175	34	17.0	—
8111184	Radiator repair	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	26	18 078	5 523	1 260	226	6.8	16.8
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	20	14 480	4 605	1 058	188	6.5	20.9
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	6	3 598	918	202	38	7.9	—
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811192	Carwashes	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	15	5 494	1 440	341	92	13.4	4.0
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	15	5 494	1 440	341	92	13.4	4.0
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	16	8 561	2 097	505	87	9.0	3.8
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	16	8 561	2 097	505	87	9.0	3.8
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	16	8 561	2 097	505	87	9.0	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BILLINGS, MT—Con.								
81	Other services (except public administration)—Con.							
811	Repair & maintenance—Con.							
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	25	4 637	1 008	232	68	30.5	28.4
81141	Home & garden equipment & appliance repair & maintenance	7	2 025	290	68	18	14.8	58.0
811411	Home & garden equipment repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
81142	Reupholstery & furniture repair	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811420	Reupholstery & furniture repair	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	84	27 953	8 766	1 906	575	6.3	4.9
8121	Personal care services	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
8122	Death care services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122101	Funeral homes	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
8123202	Drycleaning plants	11	2 734	1 206	289	93	9.3	9.1
81233	Linen & uniform supply	3	5 878	2 223	525	131	—	—
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	14	9 426	2 303	453	115	2.7	7.1
81292	Photofinishing	10	8 513	2 175	422	103	.5	2.0
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
BOZEMAN, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	76	20 934	6 096	1 446	443	21.2	3.0
811	Repair & maintenance	45	14 603	3 940	949	235	16.8	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	30	11 916	3 359	821	191	13.9	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	19	6 343	1 565	398	73	18.2	—
811111	General automotive repair	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	31	6 331	2 156	497	208	31.3	10.0
8121	Personal care services	19	2 245	830	194	111	23.3	7.7
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	7	2 403	1 015	225	69	26.1	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	1 944	941	208	53	24.5	—
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	1 944	941	208	53	24.5	—
BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT (CC) *								
81	Other services (except public administration)	71	16 595	4 258	1 011	282	32.3	4.8
811	Repair & maintenance	46	12 183	2 850	691	189	34.1	5.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	31	9 994	2 281	546	157	33.3	6.7
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	17	5 122	1 110	265	81	34.2	1.6
811111	General automotive repair	14	3 842	910	222	67	36.9	2.1
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	9	4 013	953	224	46	19.8	12.8
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	10	1 436	354	93	21	57.3	—
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	1 238	319	85	18	51.6	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	1 238	319	85	18	51.6	—
812	Personal & laundry services	25	4 412	1 408	320	93	27.2	2.7
8121	Personal care services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	6	838	270	59	27	81.1	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT *								
81	Other services (except public administration)	71	16 595	4 258	1 011	282	32.3	4.8
811	Repair & maintenance	46	12 183	2 850	691	189	34.1	5.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	31	9 994	2 281	546	157	33.3	6.7
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	17	5 122	1 110	265	81	34.2	1.6
811111	General automotive repair	14	3 842	910	222	67	36.9	2.1
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	9	4 013	953	224	46	19.8	12.8
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	10	1 436	354	93	21	57.3	—
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	1 238	319	85	18	51.6	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	1 238	319	85	18	51.6	—
812	Personal & laundry services	25	4 412	1 408	320	93	27.2	2.7
8121	Personal care services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	6	838	270	59	27	81.1	—
COLUMBIA FALLS, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 764	425	106	27	59.8	5.4
811	Repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
CONRAD, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	1 218	229	50	15	13.4	—
CUT BANK, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	3 605	960	230	52	19.0	2.0
811	Repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
DEER LODGE, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	474	118	28	9	58.2	5.3
DILLON, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	1 424	342	70	29	31.6	8.1
812	Personal & laundry services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
GLASGOW, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	12	2 449	430	98	30	81.3	11.5
811	Repair & maintenance	7	1 655	274	58	21	96.0	4.0
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	1 655	274	58	21	96.0	4.0
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	5	794	156	40	9	50.8	27.0
GLENDIVE, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	15	2 621	679	167	48	19.7	6.3
811	Repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GREAT FALLS, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	127	36 605	9 722	2 286	606	24.5	6.9
811	Repair & maintenance	76	24 962	6 624	1 526	352	25.9	4.8
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	62	22 763	6 058	1 397	319	22.4	4.5
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	33	10 650	2 903	630	142	21.3	6.9
811111	General automotive repair	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	17	8 934	2 452	613	116	13.5	1.1
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	13	7 259	2 037	515	100	13.7	1.4
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	12	3 179	703	154	61	51.0	5.8
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	51	11 643	3 098	760	254	21.7	11.5
8121	Personal care services	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122	Death care services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	9	3 845	1 061	273	81	22.8	4.7
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
HAMILTON, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	23	6 106	1 802	414	95	16.7	—
811	Repair & maintenance	14	4 637	1 365	301	60	20.4	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	9	1 469	437	113	35	4.9	—
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
HARDIN, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
HAVRE, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	42	7 391	1 902	466	144	47.1	1.9
811	Repair & maintenance	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	683	107	26	8	46.4	—
812	Personal & laundry services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
8121	Personal care services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
HELENA, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	67	20 894	5 896	1 369	367	33.2	.7
811	Repair & maintenance	47	16 364	4 449	1 025	263	36.2	.8
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	35	14 203	3 857	898	225	36.0	.9
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	20	7 238	1 899	443	92	40.0	—
811111	General automotive repair	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	20	4 530	1 447	344	104	22.4	.1
8121	Personal care services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	6	1 804	612	144	47	6.5	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	1 387	498	118	32	D	—
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	1 387	498	118	32	D	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

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							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
KALISPELL, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	80	26 271	6 119	1 320	362	23.1	3.1
811	Repair & maintenance	52	21 059	4 637	986	210	24.4	2.6
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	41	14 606	3 582	809	179	32.8	2.4
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	23	5 173	1 250	238	57	46.7	6.8
811111	General automotive repair	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	10	7 493	1 963	480	82	12.6	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	6	4 796	1 316	348	58	19.7	—
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	6	4 796	1 316	348	58	19.7	—
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	8	1 940	369	91	40	73.3	—
811192	Carwashes	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	4 718	471	29	10	6.0	4.2
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114909	All other repair & related services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	28	5 212	1 482	334	152	17.8	5.3
8121	Personal care services	14	1 316	475	104	55	45.2	1.0
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
LAUREL, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	12	2 674	769	168	50	29.8	—
811	Repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	1 220	337	71	28	50.8	—
LEWISTOWN, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	16	3 717	590	142	56	59.7	11.5
811	Repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
LIBBY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	19	3 105	626	134	42	51.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	13	2 266	399	83	26	65.6	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	839	227	51	16	11.4	—
LIVINGSTON, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	27	8 506	2 063	502	134	60.7	2.3
811	Repair & maintenance	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	4	2 729	627	153	40	64.9	—
81233	Linen & uniform supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
MILES CITY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	17	5 571	1 390	292	80	17.2	.9
811	Repair & maintenance	11	3 023	729	159	37	20.5	1.7
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	2 059	527	123	20	6.2	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	2 548	661	133	43	13.3	—
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MISSOULA, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	155	49 926	14 489	3 275	805	20.3	3.3
811	Repair & maintenance	99	D	D	D	e	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	72	27 729	6 898	1 582	338	25.3	1.9
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	39	12 913	3 437	766	163	40.1	3.1
811111	General automotive repair	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	16	10 168	2 513	590	100	6.4	.2
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	17	4 648	948	226	75	25.7	2.2
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811192	Carwashes	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	56	D	D	D	e	D	D
8121	Personal care services	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	7	800	147	36	16	—	1.6
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81292	Photofinishing	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
POLSON, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	12	1 130	219	39	16	83.5	6.2
811	Repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
SHELBY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	519	79	19	6	60.7	39.3
SIDNEY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	14	2 812	706	198	41	40.1	—
811	Repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	a	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
WHITEFISH, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	16	3 037	865	201	70	31.7	—
811	Repair & maintenance	5	886	172	38	11	30.2	—
812	Personal & laundry services	11	2 151	693	163	59	32.3	—
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
WOLF POINT, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF BEAVERHEAD COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	1 847	296	65	16	79.6	8.3
811	Repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF BIG HORN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF BLAINE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 324	264	61	17	53.2	11.0
811	Repair & maintenance	4	887	201	50	12	46.6	—

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							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF BROADWATER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 167	143	18	8	44.9	20.7
811	Repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF CARBON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	919	205	44	21	33.8	44.2
812	Personal & laundry services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF CARTER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF CASCADE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	26	6 667	1 641	386	84	25.0	8.2
811	Repair & maintenance	20	5 846	1 401	332	63	23.7	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	13	3 509	802	179	36	35.0	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	8	2 861	683	155	26	20.3	—
811111	General automotive repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	821	240	54	21	33.7	66.3
BALANCE OF CHOUTEAU COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	653	104	19	8	100.0	—
BALANCE OF DANIELS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	653	62	13	6	74.9	20.8
BALANCE OF DAWSON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	2 500	641	169	33	48.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF FALLON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 909	301	74	20	55.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	5	1 254	195	48	15	44.7	—
BALANCE OF FERGUS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	568	96	25	8	100.0	—
BALANCE OF FLATHEAD COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	59	19 586	4 634	1 025	251	34.7	2.3
811	Repair & maintenance	47	D	D	D	c	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	7	3 718	1 160	267	67	23.0	—
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M ..	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF GALLATIN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	52	13 696	2 650	628	156	26.1	5.3
811	Repair & maintenance	42	12 626	2 407	543	126	26.4	3.3
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	30	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	10	1 070	243	85	30	21.6	28.3
8121	Personal care services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF GARFIELD COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF GLACIER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	1 937	378	90	38	100.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF HILL COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	1 417	318	71	23	64.4	10.7
811	Repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	1 242	291	64	21	67.1	16.4
811	Repair & maintenance	3	775	129	28	7	88.3	11.7
812	Personal & laundry services	4	467	162	36	14	31.9	24.2
BALANCE OF JUDITH BASIN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF LAKE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	20	2 722	599	129	37	50.7	13.3
811	Repair & maintenance	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	21	3 080	594	142	45	53.0	7.3
811	Repair & maintenance	17	2 609	367	89	30	60.4	5.1
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	12	1 920	293	73	25	72.8	—
812	Personal & laundry services	4	471	227	53	15	11.7	20.0
BALANCE OF LIBERTY COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	551	81	16	5	100.0	—
BALANCE OF LINCOLN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	2 278	459	113	28	51.8	1.1
811	Repair & maintenance	7	2 114	421	105	22	51.9	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF MCCONE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF MADISON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	2 454	534	115	39	31.2	—
811	Repair & maintenance	7	1 956	423	89	28	39.2	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	1 956	423	89	28	39.2	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	3	498	111	26	11	—	—

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							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF MEAGHER COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
811	Repair & maintenance	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF MINERAL COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	397	68	7	8	98.0	—
	BALANCE OF MISSOULA COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	29	12 008	2 544	533	151	18.6	3.7
811	Repair & maintenance	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	15	2 925	534	111	37	48.2	15.4
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	7	1 593	304	54	20	49.2	25.9
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M ..	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF MUSSELSHELL COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	4	779	218	42	9	100.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	779	218	42	9	100.0	—
	BALANCE OF PARK COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	635	149	34	13	57.0	—
	BALANCE OF PHILLIPS COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	2 649	387	96	31	51.1	2.3
811	Repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF PONDERA COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF POWDER RIVER COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	481	58	13	6	72.6	—
	BALANCE OF PRAIRIE COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF RAVALLI COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	28	5 002	1 143	254	91	50.5	1.8
811	Repair & maintenance	20	4 038	1 005	229	76	44.2	2.2
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	9	2 462	594	144	31	15.2	—
811111	General automotive repair	9	2 462	594	144	31	15.2	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	8	964	138	25	15	77.0	—
	BALANCE OF RICHLAND COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 800	387	96	20	64.4	—
811	Repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF ROOSEVELT COUNTY, MT							
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF ROSEBUD COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	2 022	425	102	22	61.3	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	2 022	425	102	22	61.3	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF SANDERS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	1 564	285	64	26	60.1	1.0
811	Repair & maintenance	6	1 341	231	51	19	70.1	—
BALANCE OF SHERIDAN COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 512	330	75	19	96.6	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF STILLWATER COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	2 283	437	98	26	10.9	.4
811	Repair & maintenance	7	2 087	401	96	24	9.3	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	2 087	401	96	24	9.3	—
BALANCE OF SWEET GRASS COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	464	62	14	5	D	—
BALANCE OF TETON COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	543	164	24	4	34.8	—
BALANCE OF VALLEY COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	761	116	28	8	100.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	3	761	116	28	8	100.0	—
BALANCE OF WHEATLAND COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF WIBAUX COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF YELLOWSTONE COUNTY, MT								
81	Other services (except public administration)	41	16 952	6 463	778	261	24.7	1.8
811	Repair & maintenance	38	D	D	D	e	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	24	6 952	1 422	338	102	49.3	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	13	4 805	880	218	52	43.1	—
811111	General automotive repair	13	4 805	880	218	52	43.1	—
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M ..	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

EXPENSES (\$1,000)

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

81 OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

The Other Services (except Public Administration) sector comprises establishments engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the classification system. Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities, such as equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and providing drycleaning and laundry services, personal care services, death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in retailing new equipment and also performing repairs and general maintenance on equipment. These establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

811 Repair and Maintenance

Industries in the Repair and Maintenance subsector restore machinery, equipment, and other products to working order. These establishments also typically provide general or routine maintenance (i.e., servicing) on such products to ensure they work efficiently and to prevent breakdown and unnecessary repairs.

The NAICS structure for this subsector brings together most types of repair and maintenance establishments and categorizes them based on production processes (i.e., on the type of repair and maintenance activity performed, and the necessary skills, expertise, and processes that are found in different repair and maintenance establishments). This NAICS classification does not delineate between repair services provided to businesses versus those that serve households. Although some industries primarily serve either businesses or households, separation by class of customer is limited by the fact that many establishments serve both. Establishments repairing computers and consumer electronics products are two examples of such overlap.

The Repair and Maintenance subsector does not include all establishments that do repair and maintenance. For example, a substantial amount of repair is done by establishments that also manufacture machinery, equipment, and other goods. These establishments are included in the

Manufacturing sector in NAICS. In addition, repair of transportation equipment is often provided by or based at transportation facilities, such as airports, seaports, and these activities are included in the Transportation and Warehousing sector. A particularly unique situation exists with repair of buildings. Plumbing, electrical installation and repair, painting and decorating, and other construction-related establishments are often involved in performing installation or other work on new construction as well as providing repair services on existing structures. While some specialize in repair, it is difficult to distinguish between the two types and all have been included in the Construction sector.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in rebuilding or remanufacturing machinery and equipment. These are classified in Sector 31-33, Manufacturing. Also excluded are retail establishments that provide after-sale services and repair. These are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

8111 Automotive Repair and Maintenance

This industry group comprises establishments involved in providing repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers. Establishments in this industry group employ mechanics with specialized technical skills to diagnose and repair the mechanical and electrical systems for automotive vehicles, repair automotive interiors, and paint or repair automotive exteriors.

81111 Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing mechanical or electrical repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks and vans, and all trailers. These establishments specialize in or may provide a wide range of these services.

811111 General Automotive Repair

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing (1) a wide range of mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers or (2) engine repair and replacement.

The data published with NAICS code 811111 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7538 General Automotive Repair

811112 Automotive Exhaust System Repair

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing or repairing exhaust systems of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

The data published with NAICS code 811112 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7533 Motor Vehicle Exhaust System Repair Shops

811113 Automotive Transmission Repair

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing or repairing transmissions of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

The data published with NAICS code 811113 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7537 Automotive Transmission Repair

811118 Other Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized mechanical or electrical repair and maintenance services (except engine repair and replacement, exhaust systems repair, and transmission repair) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

The data published with NAICS code 811118 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7539 Automotive Repair Shops, NEC

8111181 Carburetor Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing carburetors and providing tune-ups.

8111182 Brake, Front End, and Wheel Alignment

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing, replacing, and adjusting brakes; performing front end and wheel alignment work; and installing springs, axles, and shock absorbers.

8111183 Electrical Repair Shops, Motor Vehicle

Establishments primarily engaged in performing electrical repair and maintenance services for motor vehicles.

8111184 Radiator Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing, cleaning, and installing radiators and heater cores.

8111189 All Other Motor Vehicle Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair of individual auto components (except radiator repair; brake, front end, and wheel alignment; carburetor repair; and electrical repair, motor vehicle). Included are auto repair shops specializing in air conditioning, clutch, and valve repair.

81112 Automotive Body, Paint, Interior, and Glass Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) repairing or customizing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailer bodies and interiors; (2) painting automotive vehicle and trailer bodies; (3) replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive vehicle glass; and (4) customizing automobile, truck, and van interiors for the physically disabled or other customers with special requirements.

811121 Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing or customizing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailer bodies and interiors; and/or painting automotive vehicles and trailer bodies.

The data published with NAICS code 811121 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7532 Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops

8111211 Paint or Body Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing or painting car, truck, and trailer bodies.

8111212 Van Conversion Services

Establishments primarily engaged in customizing automobiles, trucks, and vans. Adapting vehicles for the physically handicapped or other special requirements are also included.

8111213 Upholstery and Interior Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and replacing motor vehicle upholstery and interiors.

811122 Automotive Glass Replacement Shops

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive vehicle, such as passenger car, truck, and van, glass.

The data published with NAICS code 811122 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7536 Automotive Glass Replacement Shops

OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

81119 Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive repair and maintenance services (except mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance; transmission repair; and body, paint, interior, and glass repair) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

811191 Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in changing motor oil and lubricating the chassis of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

The data published with NAICS code 811191 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7549 (pt) Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops

811192 Carwashes

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning, washing, and/or waxing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and trailers.

The data published with NAICS code 811192 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7542 Carwashes

811198 All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive repair and maintenance services (except mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance; body, paint, interior, and glass repair; motor oil change and lubrication; and car washing) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

The data published with NAICS code 811198 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7534 (pt) Tire Repair Shop

7549 (pt) Motor Vehicle Services, Except Repair and Carwashes (Except Lubrication and Towing)

8111981 Tire Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing motor vehicle tires.

8111982 All Other Motor Vehicle Services (Except Repair and Carwashes)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing motor vehicle services (except repair and maintenance and carwashes). Included are establishments providing rustproofing and undercoating services.

8112 Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing electronic equipment, such as computers and communications equipment, and highly specialized precision instruments. Establishments in this industry group typically have staff skilled in repairing items having complex, electronic components.

81121 Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining one or more of the following: (1) consumer electronic equipment; (2) computers; (3) office machines; (4) communication equipment; and (5) other electronic and precision equipment and instruments, without retailing these products as new. Establishments in this industry repair items, such as microscopes, radar and sonar equipment, televisions, stereos, video recorders, computers, fax machines, photocopying machines, two-way radios and other communications equipment, scientific instruments, and medical equipment.

811211 Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining consumer electronics, such as televisions, stereos, speakers, video recorders, CD players, radios, and cameras, without retailing new consumer electronics.

The data published with NAICS code 811211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7622 (pt) Stereo, Television, VCR, and Other Consumer Electronic Equipment Repair, (Except Computer)

811212 Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining computers and office machines without retailing new computers and office machines, such as photocopying machines; and computer terminals, storage devices, printers; and CD-ROM drives.

The data published with NAICS code 811212 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7378 Computer Maintenance and Repair

7629 (pt) Business and Office Machine Repair, Electrical (Except Computers)

7699 (pt) Typewriter Repair

8112121 Business and Office Machine Repair, Electrical (Except Computers)

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining office machines (except facsimile machines, computers and computer peripheral equipment, and typewriters).

8112122 Typewriter Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing typewriters.

8112123 Computer Maintenance and Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of computer equipment and computer peripheral equipment.

811213 Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining communications equipment without retailing new communication equipment, such as telephones, fax machines, communications transmission equipment, and two-way radios.

The data published with NAICS code 811213 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7622 (pt) Telecommunication Equipment Repair
- 7629 (pt) Telephone Set Repair

8112131 Telephone Set Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of telephone sets.

8112132 Telecommunication Equipment Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining telecommunication equipment (except telephone set repair), such as fax machines and two-way radios.

811219 Other Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining (without retailing) electronic and precision equipment (except consumer electronics, computers and office machines, and communications equipment). Establishments in this industry repair and maintain equipment, such as medical diagnostic imaging equipment, measuring and surveying instruments, laboratory instruments, and radar and sonar equipment.

The data published with NAICS code 811219 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7629 (pt) Electrical Equipment Repair and Maintenance, Including Medical Equipment

- 7699 (pt) Dental and Lab Instrument and Other Precision Equipment Repair (Except Typewriters)

8112191 Electrical Equipment Repair and Maintenance, Including Medical Equipment

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining electrical medical precision equipment, such as medical diagnostic imaging equipment and measuring and surveying instruments.

8112199 Dental and Lab Instrument and Other Precision Equipment Repair (Except Typewriters)

Establishments primarily engaged in repair and maintenance of dental and laboratory instruments and nonelectrical medical and precision equipment.

8113 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (Except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment (e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

81131 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (Except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment (e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

811310 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (Except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment

(e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

The data published with NAICS code 811310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7623 (pt) Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Repair

7694 (pt) Armature Rewinding and Repair Shops

7699 (pt) Industrial and Farm Machinery and Equipment Repair

8113101 Industrial Machines and Equipment Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments repairing farm machinery and equipment are also classified here.

8113102 Armature Rewinding and Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in rewinding armature and repairing electric motors (except on a factory basis).

8113103 Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining commercial refrigeration equipment.

8114 Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 81141, Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance; 81142, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair; 81143, Footwear and Leather Goods Repair; and 81149, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

81141 Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing home and garden equipment and/or household-type appliances without retailing new equipment or appliances. Establishments in this industry repair and maintain items, such as lawnmowers, edgers, snow- and leaf-blowers, washing machines, clothes dryers, and refrigerators.

811411 Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing home and garden equipment without retailing new home and garden equipment, such as lawnmowers, handheld power tools, edgers, snow- and leaf-blowers, and trimmers.

The data published with NAICS code 811411 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7629 (pt) Electric Tools and Other Household Equipment Repair

7699 (pt) Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance

8114111 Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance (Except Consumer Equipment Repair)

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of lawnmowers, saws, and other tools; and knife and tool sharpening.

8114112 Consumer Equipment Repair (Except Computer, Television, VCR, and Stereo)

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining consumer equipment (except appliance repair and home and garden repair).

811412 Appliance Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing household appliances without retailing new appliances, such as refrigerators, stoves, washing machines, clothes dryers, and room air-conditioners.

The data published with NAICS code 811412 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7623 (pt) Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Service and Repair Shops, (Except Commercial)

7629 (pt) Electric Appliance and Washing Machine Repair

7699 (pt) Nonelectrical Appliances and Other Nonelectrical Equipment Repair

8114121 Electric Appliance and Washing Machine Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining household appliances, washing machines, and electric razors.

8114122 Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Service and Repair Shops (Except Commercial)

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining household refrigeration and air-conditioning equipment. Establishments repairing equipment in which the gas is compressed by means of electric motors are also included here.

8114129 Nonelectrical Appliances and Other Nonelectronic Equipment Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining gas appliances, sewing machines, and other nonelectronic equipment.

81142 Reupholstery and Furniture Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) reupholstering furniture; (2) refinishing furniture; (3) repairing furniture; and (4) repairing and restoring furniture.

811420 Reupholstery and Furniture Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) reupholstering furniture; (2) refinishing furniture; (3) repairing furniture; and (4) repairing and restoring furniture.

The data published with NAICS code 811420 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7641 Reupholstery and Furniture Repair

81143 Footwear and Leather Goods Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear and/or repairing other leather or leather-like goods without retailing new footwear and leather or leather-like goods, such as handbags and briefcases.

811430 Footwear and Leather Goods Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear and/or repairing other leather or leather-like goods without retailing new footwear and leather or leather-like goods, such as handbags and briefcases.

The data published with NAICS code 811430 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7251 Shoe Repair Shops and Shoeshine Parlors

7699 (pt) Leather Goods, Luggage, and Pocketbook Repair

8114301 Leather Goods, Luggage, and Pocketbook Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing luggage, handbags, briefcases, and other leather goods (except footwear). Establishments in this industry may repair similar items made of materials, such as plastics or other synthetics.

8114302 Shoe Repair Shops and Shoeshine Parlors

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear.

81149 Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing personal or household-type goods without retailing new personal and household-type goods (except home and garden equipment, appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods).

Establishments in this industry repair items, such as garments; watches; jewelry; musical instruments; bicycles and motorcycles; motorboats, canoes, sailboats, and other recreational boats.

811490 Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing personal or household-type goods without retailing new personal and household-type goods (except home and garden equipment, appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods). Establishments in this industry repair items, such as garments; watches; jewelry; musical instruments; bicycles and motorcycles; motorboats, canoes, sailboats, and other recreational boats.

The data published with NAICS code 811490 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

3732 (pt) Boat Repair

7219 (pt) Garment Repair and Alteration Services

7631 Watch, Clock, and Jewelry Repair

7692 Welding Repair

7699 (pt) All Other Repair and Related Services

8114901 Watch, Clock, and Jewelry Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing watches, clocks, and jewelry.

8114902 Boat Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of boats.

8114903 Welding Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repair work by welding, including automotive welding.

8114904 Garment Repair and Alteration Services

Establishments primarily engaged in altering and repairing garments.

8114909 All Other Repair and Related Services

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining personal or household goods (except home and garden equipment and appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods).

812 Personal and Laundry Services

Industries in the Personal and Laundry Services subsector group establishments that provide personal and laundry services to individuals, households, and businesses. Services performed include: personal care services; death care services; laundry and drycleaning services; and a

OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

wide range of other personal services, such as pet care (except veterinary) services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

The Personal and Laundry Services subsector is by no means all-inclusive of the services that could be termed personal services (i.e., those provided to individuals rather than businesses). There are many other subsectors, as well as sectors, that provide services to persons. Establishments providing legal, accounting, tax preparation, architectural, portrait photography, and similar professional services are classified in Sector 54, Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services; those providing job placement, travel arrangement, home security, interior and exterior house cleaning, exterminating, lawn and garden care, and similar support services are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services; those providing health and social services are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance; those providing amusement and recreation services are classified in Sector 71, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; those providing educational instruction are classified in Sector 61, Educational Services; those providing repair services are classified in Subsector 811, Repair and Maintenance; and those providing spiritual, civic, and advocacy services are classified in Subsector 813, Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations.

8121 Personal Care Services

This industry group comprises establishments, such as barber and beauty shops, that provide appearance care services to individual consumers.

81211 Hair, Nail, and Skin Care Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing hair care services; (2) providing nail care services; and (3) providing facials or applying makeup (except permanent makeup).

812111 Barber Shops

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops primarily engaged in cutting, trimming, and styling boys' and men's hair; and/or shaving and trimming men's beards.

The data published with NAICS code 812111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7241 (pt) Barber Shops

812112 Beauty Salons

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except those known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops) primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) cutting, trimming, shampooing, weaving, coloring, waving, or styling hair; (2) providing facials; and (3) applying makeup (except permanent makeup).

The data published with NAICS code 812112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7231 (pt) Beauty Shops

812113 Nail Salons

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nail care services, such as manicures, pedicures, and nail extensions.

The data published with NAICS code 812113 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7231 (pt) Nail Salons

81219 Other Personal Care Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal care services (except hair, nail, facial, or nonpermanent makeup services).

812191 Diet and Weight Reducing Centers

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonmedical services to assist clients in attaining or maintaining a desired weight. The sale of weight reduction products, such as food supplements, may be an integral component of the program. These services typically include individual or group counseling, menu and exercise planning, and weight and body measurement monitoring.

The data published with NAICS code 812191 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7299 (pt) Diet and Weight Reducing Services

812199 Other Personal Care Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal care services (except hair, nail, facial, nonpermanent makeup, or nonmedical diet and weight reducing services).

The data published with NAICS code 812199 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7299 (pt) Other Personal Care Services

8122 Death Care Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 81221, Funeral Homes and Funeral Services; and 81222, Cemeteries and Crematories.

81221 Funeral Homes and Funeral Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial or interment and conducting funerals (i.e., providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, selling caskets and related merchandise). Funeral homes combined with crematories are included in this industry.

812210 Funeral Homes and Funeral Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial or interment and conducting funerals (i.e., providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, selling caskets and related merchandise). Funeral homes combined with crematories are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 812210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7261 (pt) Funeral Homes
- 7261 (pt) Other Funeral Services (Except Funeral Homes and Crematories)

8122101 Funeral Homes

Establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as preparing the dead for burial, providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, and conducting funerals. The sale of caskets and related merchandise is often an integral part of the service provided by establishments in this industry. Independent funeral directors and embalmers are included in this industry.

8122102 Other Funeral Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing funeral services (except funeral homes and crematories).

81222 Cemeteries and Crematories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites or structures reserved for the interment of human or animal remains and/or cremating the dead.

812220 Cemeteries and Crematories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites or structures reserved for the interment of human or animal remains and/or cremating the dead.

The data published with NAICS code 812220 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6531 (pt) Cemetery Management
- 6553 Cemetery Subdividers and Developers
- 7261 (pt) Crematories

8122201 Crematories

Establishments primarily engaged in cremating bodies and presenting the ashes to a family member or other appropriate person.

8122202 Cemetery and Mausoleum Operators

Establishments primarily engaged in operating cemeteries and mausoleums and/or primarily engaged in subdividing real property into cemetery lots and in developing it for resale on their own account.

8122203 Animal Cemetery Operators

Establishments primarily engaged in subdividing real property into lots to be used for animal burial.

8122204 Cemetery Management

Establishments primarily engaged in the management of a cemetery (or cemeteries) on a fee or contract basis.

8123 Drycleaning and Laundry Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 81231, Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners; and 81232, Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated); and 81233, Linen and Uniform Supply.

81231 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating facilities with coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use on the premises and (2) establishments primarily engaged in supplying and servicing coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use in places of business operated by others, such as apartments and dormitories.

812310 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating facilities with coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use on the premises and (2) establishments primarily engaged in supplying and servicing coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use in places of business operated by others, such as apartments and dormitories.

The data published with NAICS code 812310 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

- 7215 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaning

8123101 Coin-Operated Laundry Routes

Establishments primarily engaged in installing and operating coin-operated laundry equipment in apartments, dormitories, and similar locations.

8123102 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaning Stores

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for use on the premises. Laundry in these establishments is always done in individual machines, usually by the customer.

81232 Drycleaning and Laundry Services (Except Coin-Operated)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing drycleaning services (except coin-operated); (2) providing laundering services (except linen and uniform supply or coin-operated); (3) providing dropoff and pickup sites for laundries and/or drycleaners; and (4) providing specialty cleaning services for specific types of garments and other textile items (except carpets and upholstery), such as fur, leather, or suede garments; wedding gowns; hats; draperies; and pillows. These establishments may provide all, a combination of, or none of the cleaning services on the premises.

812320 Drycleaning and Laundry Services (Except Coin-Operated)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing drycleaning services (except coin-operated); (2) providing laundering services (except linen and uniform supply or coin-operated); (3) providing dropoff and pickup sites for laundries and/or drycleaners; and (4) providing specialty cleaning services for specific types of garments and other textile items (except carpets and upholstery), such as fur, leather, or suede garments; wedding gowns; hats; draperies; and pillows. These establishments may provide all, a combination of, or none of the cleaning services on the premises.

The data published with NAICS code 812320 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7211 Laundries, Family and Commercial
- 7212 Garment Pressing and Agents for Laundries and Drycleaners
- 7216 Drycleaning Plants
- 7219 (pt) All Other Laundry and Garment Services

8123201 Laundries, Family and Commercial

Establishments primarily engaged in operating mechanical laundries, except coin-operated or self-service laundries.

8123202 Drycleaning Plants

Establishments primarily engaged in operating drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning.

8123203 Garment Pressing and Agents for Laundries

Establishments primarily engaged in providing dropoff and pickup sites for laundries and drycleaners. Establishments in this industry act as intermediaries between customers who dropoff their garments and the drycleaning plants who do the cleaning work. Establishments in this industry may provide pressing and finishing work.

8123204 All Other Laundry and Garment Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing laundry and garment services (except laundries, drycleaning plants, garment pressing and agents for laundries).

81233 Linen and Uniform Supply

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as uniforms, gowns and coats, table linens, bed linens, towels, clean room apparel, and treated mops or shop towels.

812331 Linen Supply

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as table and bed linens; towels; diapers; and uniforms, gowns, or coats of the type used by doctors, nurses, barbers, beauticians, and waitresses.

The data published with NAICS code 812331 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7213 Linen Supply
- 7219 (pt) Diaper Service

8123311 Linen Supply

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as table and bed linens; towels; uniforms; or gowns and coats used by doctors, nurses, barbers, beauticians, and waitresses.

8123312 Diaper Service

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing diaper services. These establishments may deliver, pickup, and clean the diapers.

812332 Industrial Launderers

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered industrial work uniforms and related work clothing, such as protective apparel (flame and heat resistant) and clean room apparel; dust control items, such as treated mops, rugs, mats, dust tool covers, cloths, and shop or wiping towels.

The data published with NAICS code 812332 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

- 7218 Industrial Launderers

8129 Other Personal Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, or drycleaning and laundry services).

81292 Photofinishing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements.

812921 Photofinishing Laboratories (Except One-Hour)

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except those known as “one-hour” photofinishing labs) primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements.

The data published with NAICS code 812921 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7384 (pt) Photofinishing Laboratories, (Except One-Hour)

812922 One-Hour Photofinishing

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as “one-hour” photofinishing labs primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements on a short turnaround or while-you-wait basis.

The data published with NAICS code 812922 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7384 (pt) One-Hour Photofinishing

81293 Parking Lots and Garages

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing parking space for motor vehicles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis and/or valet parking services.

812930 Parking Lots and Garages

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing parking space for motor vehicles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis and/or valet parking services.

The data published with NAICS code 812930 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7521 Parking Lots and Garages

81299 All Other Personal Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, drycleaning and laundry services, pet care services, photofinishing services, or parking space and/or valet parking services).

812990 All Other Personal Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, drycleaning and laundry services, pet care services, photofinishing services, or parking space and/or valet parking services).

The data published with NAICS code 812990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4899 (pt) Pay Telephone Operators

7299 (pt) Dating Services

7299 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Personal Services

7389 (pt) Bail Bonding Services

8129901 Bail Bonding Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing bail bonding services.

8129902 Dating Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing dating services for their clients.

8129903 Pay Telephone Operators

Establishments primarily engaged in installing and operating pay phones.

8129909 All Other Miscellaneous Personal Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing miscellaneous personal services, such as buyers clubs and shopping services.

813 Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations

Industries in the Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations subsector group establishments that organize and promote religious activities; support various causes through grantmaking; advocate various social and political causes; and promote and defend the interests of their members.

The industry groups within the subsector are defined in terms of their activities, such as establishments that provide funding for specific causes or for a variety of charitable causes; establishments that advocate and actively promote causes and beliefs for the public good; and establishments that have an active membership structure to promote causes and represent the interests of their members. Establishments in this subsector may publish newsletters, books, and periodicals, for distribution to their members.

8132 Grantmaking and Giving Services

This industry comprises (1) establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

81321 Grantmaking and Giving Services

This industry comprises (1) establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

813211 Grantmaking Foundations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts. Establishments in this industry award grants from trust funds based on a competitive selection process or the preferences of the foundation managers and grantors; or fund a single entity, such as a museum or university.

The data published with NAICS code 813211 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

6732 Grantmaking Foundations

813212 Voluntary Health Organizations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for health related research, such as disease (e.g., heart, cancer, diabetes) prevention, health education, and patient services.

The data published with NAICS code 813212 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8399 (pt) Voluntary Health Organizations

813219 Other Grantmaking and Giving Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except voluntary health organizations) primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as educational, scientific, cultural, and health.

The data published with NAICS code 813219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8399 (pt) Other Grantmaking and Giving Services,
(Except Foundations)

8133 Social Advocacy Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

81331 Social Advocacy Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

813311 Human Rights Organizations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting causes associated with human rights either for a broad or specific constituency. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as protecting and promoting the broad constitutional rights and civil liberties of individuals and those suffering from neglect, abuse, or exploitation; promoting the interests of specific groups, such as children, women, senior citizens, or persons with disabilities; improving relations between racial, ethnic, and cultural groups; and promoting voter education and registration. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

The data published with NAICS code 813311 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8399 (pt) Human Right Organizations

813312 Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife Organizations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as clean air and water; global warming; conserving and developing natural resources, including land, plant, water, and energy resources; and protecting and preserving wildlife and endangered species. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

The data published with NAICS code 813312 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8399 (pt) Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife
Organizations

8699 (pt) Humane Societies

8133121 Humane Societies

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the protection and proper care of animals. These establishments may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support their activities.

8133122 Other Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife Organizations

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife. These establishments are concerned with issues, such as clean air and water; reducing and preventing exposure to radiation, hazardous wastes, and toxic substances; global warming; conserving and developing natural resources, including land, plant, water, and energy resources; and protecting and preserving wildlife and endangered species. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support their activities but the primary focus is the advocacy of beliefs and causes intended to benefit a broad constituency.

813319 Other Social Advocacy Organizations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in social advocacy (except human rights and environmental protection, conservation, and wildlife preservation). Establishments in this industry address issues, such as peace and international understanding; community action (excluding civic organizations); or advancing social causes, such as firearms safety, drunk driving prevention, drug abuse awareness. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

The data published with NAICS code 813319 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8399 (pt) Other Social Advocacy Organizations

8134 Civic and Social Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

81341 Civic and Social Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

813410 Civic and Social Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

The data published with NAICS code 813410 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8641 (pt) Civic and Social Organizations With Restaurants and Bars

8641 (pt) Civic and Social Organizations Without Restaurants and Bars

8699 (pt) Farm Granges With Restaurants and Bars

8699 (pt) Farm Granges Without Restaurants and Bars

For the 1997 Economic Census, scouting and related youth development organizations are classified in 624110.

8134101 Civic and Social Organizations With Restaurants and Bars

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members and offering bar and restaurant facilities for their members and their guests.

81341011 Farm Granges With Restaurants and Bars

Establishments known as Farm Granges primarily operating on a membership basis for the promotion of the civic and social interests of their members and offering bar and restaurant facilities for their members and their guests.

81341012 Other Civic and Social Organizations (Except Farm Granges) With Restaurants and Bars

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members and offering bar and restaurant facilities for their members and their guests.

8134102 Civic and Social Organizations Without Restaurants and Bars

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Bar and restaurant facilities are not available at these establishments.

81341021 Farm Granges Without Restaurants and Bars

Establishments known as Farm Granges primarily operating on a membership basis for the promotion of the civic and social interests of their members. Bar and restaurant facilities are not available at these establishments.

81341022 Other Civic and Social Organizations (Except Farm Granges) Without Restaurants and Bars

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Bar and restaurant facilities are not available at these establishments.

8139 Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Similar Organizations

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of their members (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, and civic and social organizations). Examples of establishments in this industry are business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations.

81391 Business Associations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

813910 Business Associations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

The data published with NAICS code 813910 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8611 Business Associations

8699 (pt) Farm Bureaus

8139101 Farm Bureaus

Establishments of membership organizations, known as Farm Bureaus, primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members.

8139102 Business Associations (Except Farm Bureaus)

Establishments of membership organizations primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members (except Farm Bureaus). These establishments may conduct research on new products and services, develop market statistics, sponsor quality and certification standards, lobby public officials, or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals, for distribution to their members.

81392 Professional Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals, for distribution to their members.

813920 Professional Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals, for distribution to their members.

The data published with NAICS code 813920 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8621 Professional Organizations

81399 Other Similar Organizations (Except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic

and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

813990 Other Similar Organizations (Except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

The data published with NAICS code 813990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

6531 (pt) Condominium, Cooperative Housing, and Home Owner's Associations

8641 (pt) Home Owner's and Condominium Associations (Not Providing Property Management)

8699 (pt) Other Similar Organizations

8139901 Other Similar Membership Organizations

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of their members (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations; labor unions; political organizations; and condominium, cooperative housing and home owners associations).

8139902 Home Owner's and Condominium Associations (Not Providing Property Management)

Establishments formed on the behalf of individual real estate owners or tenants which arrange and organize civic and social functions.

8139903 Condominium or Cooperative Owners Associations (Engaged in Property Management)

Establishments formed, on behalf of individual real estate owners, to make collective decisions based on the wishes of individual owners. The establishments in this industry may conduct activities, such as provide overall management, publish a telephone directory of the owners, sponsor seasonal events for the owners, establish and collect funds to operate the project, enforce rules and regulations, and settle differences of opinion among residents.

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the “Core Business Statistics Series.”

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

MONTANA

Butte-Silver Bow. See “Butte-Silver Bow (consolidated city).”

Butte-Silver Bow (consolidated city) is coextensive with Silver Bow County. It includes Walkerville, which is not populous enough for separate tabulation. Therefore, “Butte-Silver Bow” refers to the whole consolidated city.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

MONTANA

Billings, MT MSA

Yellowstone County, MT

Great Falls, MT MSA

Cascade County, MT

