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2	PUBLIC MEETING BETWEEN U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION 0350 PANE
3	AND FIRST ENERGY NUCLEAR OPERATING COMPANY OAK HARBOR, OHIO
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5	Meeting held on Tuesday, September 17, 2002, at 2:00 p.m. at the Oak Harbor High School, Oak Harbor, Ohio,
6	taken by me Marie B. Fresch, Registered Merit Reporter, and Notary Public in and for the State of Ohio.
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8	PANEL MEMBERS PRESENT:
9	U. S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION
10	Mr. John Grobe, Chairman, MC 0350 Panel William Dean, Vice Chairman, MC 0350 Panel
11	Anthony Mendiola, Section Chief PDIII-2, NRR
12	Christine Lipa, Projects Branch Chief Douglas Simpkins, NRC Resident Inspector
13	Scott Thomas, Senior Resident Inspector at Davis-Besse
14	FIRST ENERGY NUCLEAR OPERATING COMPANY
15	Lew Myers, FENOC Chief Operating Officer
16	Robert W. Schrauder, Director - Support Services
17	J. Randel Fast, Plant Manager James J. Powers, III
18	Director - Nuclear Engineering Clark Price, Manager - Business Services
19	Michael Stevens Director - Work Management
20	Michael Roder, Manager - Operations
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1	MR. GROBE: Good afternoon.					
2	Why don't we get started. My name is Jack Grobe. I'm the					
3	Chairman of the Davis-Besse Overview Panel. It's a special					
4	NRC panel that the NRC has chartered to provide oversight					
5	of the Davis-Besse facility during this extended shutdown					
6	situation.					
7	This is a continuing, continuation of our regular					
8	meetings. These meetings are publicly observable. Purpose					
9	of the meeting is to discuss with FirstEnergy the status of					
10	the project at Davis-Besse and to provide feedback that we					
11	might have.					
12	The agenda is up on the screen. Before we get					
13	started, let me take a moment and introduce the NRC staff,					
14	and then we'll ask FirstEnergy to introduce their staff.					
15	On my far left is Scott Thomas, Scott is a Senior					
16	Resident Inspector at Davis-Besse. He inspects at the					
17	facility every day; lives in the local community here.					
18	Next to him is Tony Mendiola. Tony is the					
19	Supervisor of Licensing Activities in the NRC Headquarters					
20	Office, responsible for the Davis-Besse project.					
21	On my immediate left is Bill Dean. Bill Dean is the					
22	Deputy Director of the Division of Engineering in our					
23	Headquarters Office, as well as the Vice Chairman of this					
24	panel.					
25	On my immediate right is Christine Lipa. Christine					

- 1 is Branch Chief in the Region 3 Office in Chicago,
- 2 responsible for Davis-Besse.
- 3 We also have Doug Simpkins, who is operating the
- 4 overhead right now and he'll be joining us at the table in
- 5 a moment. Doug is the Resident Inspector at the
- 6 Davis-Besse facility for the NRC.
- 7 And in the audience, there is two NRC staff, Jan
- 8 Strasma. Jan raise your hand. Jan is our Public Affairs
- 9 Officer out of the Region 3 Office. And also Rolland
- 10 Lickus, and Roland is a our State and Government Affairs
- 11 Officer. And they're also here to answer any questions you
- 12 might have.
- 13 There is a number of handouts in the foyer,
- 14 including a monthly public report that the NRC is issuing
- on the status of the Davis-Besse project. A copy of the
- 16 handouts, the agenda and handouts that we're going to be
- 17 using today as well as a copy of the Licensee's handouts.
- There is a couple other things I would like to bring
- 19 to your attention. The NRC is always looking for
- 20 feedback. There is a one-page feedback form. You don't
- 21 even have to put 34 cents on it. Just fold it up and send
- 22 it back to us with any comments you might have for and
- 23 including the format and content of our meeting here
- 24 today. Please take an opportunity to fill that out. We're
- 25 always looking for opportunities to improve.

1	Lew, would you like to introduce your staff?					
2	MR. MYERS: Yes, thank you					
3	very much. To our far left we have Clark Price. Clark is					
4	one of our Building Blocks, Review Process, and Return to					
5	Service Process.					
6	Next to him is Bob Schrauder. Bob is in charge of					
7	Support Services Director at our plant. Additionally, he's					
8	been lead Project Manager for Head Restoration.					
9	Jim Powers is next to me. Jim is our Director of					
10	Engineering.					
11	Randy Fast, our General Manager of Operations, Plant					
12	Manager.					
13	Mike Stevens, next to him. This is the first time					
14	that Mike has been here with us. Mike came to us with a					
15	broad base of experience from energy plants and Excelon					
16	plants, and has been with First Energy for several years					
17	now. Brought him over as Director of Maintenance, Work					
18	Control, if you will. So, he's with us today. This is his					
19	first time up here.					
20	Then Mike Roder is also with us today. He's the					
21	Manager of Operations. He's going to talk about our					
22	Restart Plan, if you will. Okay.					
23	MR. GROBE: Okay, very good,					
24	thank you.					

I would now like to ask if there is any

- 1 representatives of, local public officials or if we have
- 2 local officials here, I would like to ask them to stand up
- 3 and introduce themselves.
- 4 MR. KOEBEL: Carl Koebel,
- 5 Ottawa County Commissioner.
- 6 MR. GROBE: Thank you, Carl.
- 7 Anybody else? Okay. Very good.
- 8 Our agenda today is very simple. It's the same
- 9 agenda we use for each of these meetings. I'm going to ask
- 10 Christine Lipa in a moment to give a very brief summary of
- 11 our very last public meeting, and present a little bit of
- 12 background information on the status of NRC activities.
- 13 After that, we'll turn it over to the Licensee for
- 14 their presentation and certainly questions from the NRC
- 15 staff here.
- 16 At the end of our business portion of the meeting
- 17 today, we'll adjourn briefly, and then reconvene for an
- 18 opportunity for members of the public to ask questions and
- 19 provide comments.
- 20 Christine?
- 21 MS. LIPA: Okay. Thank you.
- 22 The next slide. This shows the Building Blocks that we
- 23 talked about at the last public meeting, which was held on
- 24 August 20. We did cover most of the Building Blocks during
- 25 that meeting, but not all of them. And, the Licensee gave

- 1 us an explanation of the current status of the ongoing work
- 2 in these areas.
- 3 We also heard from Bill Pearce, the Vice President
- 4 of Nuclear Oversight on his assessment of QA's role. And
- 5 during that meeting, the NRC folks presented some recent
- 6 results of NRC inspections, including the AIT Follow-up
- 7 Inspection and the Containment Extended Condition.
- 8 One of those inspection reports has been issued, The
- 9 Extended Condition, and it will be available on our
- 10 website. And the plan is as each of these inspection
- 11 reports is issued, they will become available on the
- 12 website, and available in ADAMS.
- And the rest of the discussion at the August 20
- 14 meeting is available on our website at the transcript
- 15 that's been posted.
- 16 Next on the agenda is the NRC Restart Checklist, and
- 17 this was issued in August, so it hasn't changed since it
- 18 was issued. And, I won't go through all the items, but the
- 19 purpose is to ensure common understanding of the specific
- 20 activities that will need to be corrected and reviewed
- 21 before restart. And this will be a living document, and if
- 22 it's updated we will brief you on that at future meetings.
- 23 And then another item is the status of NRC
- 24 inspections. I mentioned we completed two inspections; an
- 25 AIT Follow-up and the Containment Extended Condition. And

- 1 right now, there are five inspections that are ongoing.
- 2 The Vessel Head Replacement Inspection is ongoing, the
- 3 Containment Extent Condition Part Two is ongoing. There is
- 4 also a Program Effectiveness that started last week and
- 5 that will continue on. Also starting last week was
- 6 Management and Human Performance Inspection; and that will
- 7 be ongoing for several more weeks. And then finally,
- 8 System Health Inspections has started.
- 9 And then just to let you know some other items in
- 10 your handout today, are the agendas that we'll be using for
- 11 tonight's meeting at 7 p.m. and tomorrow morning at 9 a.m.
- 12 at the Davis-Besse Administration Building, we'll be having
- 13 another public meeting.
- 14 So, those agendas are in your handout.
- 15 That's all I have.
- 16 MR. GROBE: Okay. Let me
- 17 just expand a little bit on the meetings, because it's, our
- 18 schedule of meetings is a little different this month than
- 19 it has been in prior months.
- 20 On August 15th in a public meeting, the Licensee
- 21 FirstEnergy presented to us what they believed were the
- 22 root causes of the problem that occurred at Davis-Besse in
- 23 the area of organizational effectiveness, and that involves
- 24 management, programs, processes and human performance.
- 25 Tomorrow, since August 15th they've completed their

- 1 Corrective Action Plan to address those causative factors.
- 2 That discussion would be fairly extensive. I plan on
- 3 having a fairly extensive discussion tomorrow on that. It
- 4 would have dominated this meeting and prevented us from
- 5 having thorough broad base dialogue of what's going on at
- 6 the plant. So, we decided to schedule a separate meeting.
- 7 That meeting, like Christina indicated, is tomorrow
- 8 at 9:00 in the morning. In an effort to not be too
- 9 disruptive to the school activities, we're holding that
- 10 meeting at the Davis-Besse Administration Building, which
- 11 is on Route 2.
- 12 So, as I indicated, that is a public meeting and
- 13 you're welcome to attend that if you so desire.
- 14 Lew?
- 15 MR. MYERS: Thank you.
- 16 Our agenda is changed somewhat today. We have
- 17 several desired outcomes. First, we want to demonstrate
- 18 Davis-Besse is making good progress towards restart. And
- 19 we wanted to discuss our resolve and identify and fix any
- 20 problems in doing the job correctly the first time.
- 21 To that, Mike Stevens will provide you information
- 22 on the schedule and our milestones and also some of the
- 23 quality problems that we are having from time to time.
- 24 We will discuss the major restart items. Mike
- 25 Stevens will do that. And our integrated schedule, will be

- 1 the first time we discussed that at this meeting.
- 2 Finally, there is some updates we would like to
- 3 provide you, been in the favor of recent events with the
- 4 old head inspections. We'll do that today. Jim Powers
- 5 will do that.
- 6 We'll try to provide you with some updates on some
- 7 of the Building Blocks, the System Reviews which are
- 8 through our discovery phase now, and the program reviews.
- 9 And then Clark Price will provide you information on
- 10 performance indicators today and what you sort of see
- 11 there, the discovery is beginning to level off. And that's
- 12 a good indicator for us.
- 13 Then finally Mike Roder for the first time will talk
- 14 about our Integrated Restart Plan and how we plan on
- 15 approaching restart of the plant.
- 16 With that, I'll turn it over to Mike Stevens.
- 17 MR. STEVENS: Thank you
- 18 Lew.
- 19 Can you all hear me okay? Not too good? How about
- 20 now? Okay.
- 21 I'm Mike Stevens. I'm the Director of Maintenance
- 22 at Davis-Besse. I've got about 20 years experience in
- 23 nuclear power, both in engineering and maintenance. I've
- 24 worked with Intergy, Excelon at the Perry Nuclear Power
- 25 Plant, as Lew said, here at Davis-Besse now.

- 1 What I would like to discuss this afternoon is our
- 2 recovery plans and the schedule that supports recovery at
- 3 Davis-Besse. We've taken our schedule and incorporated
- 4 into it not only the work activities for restoring plant
- 5 equipment, but also our program reviews, our NRC Checklist
- 6 items; and additionally major work activities that this
- 7 management team wants to complete prior to start,
- 8 restarting Davis-Besse.
- 9 With that I would like to talk about the milestones
- 10 some, if I could. The first one is Restore the Containment
- 11 Vessel and the Shield Building. What that milestone is, is
- 12 to weld back the containment plate and pour the concrete
- 13 after assembling all the rebar to reestablish the
- 14 containment vessel itself.
- There has been a lot of activities going on here.
- 16 We're currently setting the opening in place, making preps
- 17 for welding that. We've qualified the concrete to repour
- 18 that containment vessel. That entailed mocking up the time
- 19 it would take to go from the batch plant to the station.
- 20 We've had concrete trucks driving around the area for about
- 21 70 minutes simulating that. Then we poured the concrete,
- 22 test it, to ensure it's of the right quality and meets the
- 23 specifications.
- 24 Then you can see we have our System Health Readiness
- 25 Reviews, our Latent Issues Reviews. The Latent Issues and

- 1 the System Health Reviews are centered around reviewing our
- 2 plant systems to make sure that they're ready to perform as
- 3 designed from a readiness to start the plant up.
- 4 The Latent Issues Review looks at the longstanding
- 5 problems that may have been recurring, and we want to
- 6 identify those to get those corrected as appropriate.
- 7 We have a milestone for FENOC Decision Making
- 8 procedure to be implemented.
- 9 We have the Containment Extent of Condition
- 10 Inspections and Evaluations. That's from the activities
- 11 where we expanded the containment, initial inspections into
- 12 the overall health of containment.
- 13 Then we have the Regulatory Compliance Program to be
- 14 implemented. We'll complete our Program Reviews. And
- 15 we'll implement Conduct of Operations Policy effectively.
- 16 Next slide.
- 17 Some of the more major milestones lead up to Core
- 18 Reload, on or around October the 30th. I say that for a
- 19 couple reasons. As we've laid out our schedule and our
- 20 plans and integrated that altogether, and are executing
- 21 that work, we're finding as we provide oversight and
- 22 inspect how the work is going that there is certain times
- 23 it's more appropriate to stop the work, revisit the
- 24 standards, ensure that the quality of the work meets the
- 25 highest standards. And we've had to do that on a couple of

1	occasions

- 2 Most recently, I stopped the work associated with
- 3 upgrading our polar crane, because it didn't meet the high
- 4 standards for performance as well as return to service.
- 5 That's having an impact on some of the milestones.
- 6 I'll tell you, that milestone looks like it's on track for
- 7 October the 30th, but our containment vessel closure, even
- 8 though we're to the point of welding it up, it's about a
- 9 week to two weeks behind what we originally planned.
- 10 So, our schedule is sending a message, that I'm
- 11 sending to the folks and this management team is holding
- 12 its support to make sure that the job is done correctly and
- 13 if it's not, we'll take the time to get it done correctly,
- 14 and of high quality.
- 15 The next milestone is Implement Corrective Action
- 16 Programs and Systems Reviews; get our new reactor vessel
- 17 head on the reactor; and enter Mode 5, November the 3rd.
- Now, that Mode 5, means the reactor vessel head, the
- 19 new one is installed on the reactor with all the bolts
- 20 tightened. It's the final closure of the reactor vessel
- 21 itself. Then we will fill the Reactor Coolant System and
- 22 vent it, and do an extensive review of the restart
- 23 readiness for the plant.
- 24 What that entails is revisiting all of the
- 25 activities we put in place, inspection of those activities,

- 1 and as well as the paperwork and the documentation from the
- 2 reviews.
- When we're satisfied that we're ready for restart,
- 4 we'll enter Mode 4 on November the 19th. Mode 4 is an
- 5 important milestone, because that's when we'll establish
- 6 the containment, and be ready to heat up the reactor
- 7 nonnuclear, to normal operating pressure and temperature,
- 8 which is what we call Mode 3.
- 9 The next slide.
- 10 Once we get to that point, without having the
- 11 reactor critical, we're going to do a full pressure
- 12 containment inspection of the reactor coolant system and
- 13 associated piping, to make sure that it is intact and
- 14 leakfree.
- We want to do that to revalidate what we know from
- 16 the work activities we perform as well as assure ourselves
- 17 there is no other unknowns there.
- 18 Then we will go to our Restart Overview Panel and
- 19 ask them for recommendation. If they recommend restart,
- 20 we'll be asking the NRC for approval on or around November
- 21 the 18th.
- Then, we'll enter Mode 2, which is currently set for
- 23 December the 4th, and that's actually starting the reactor
- 24 up leading to a hundred percent power, December the 7th.
- 25 MR. GROBE: Mike, before you

- 1 go on, just two questions that I have. On your first
- 2 slide, your last bullet, you talked about conduct of
- 3 operations effectively implemented. Were you going to talk
- 4 more about that today?
- 5 MR. STEVENS: Mike has a portion
- 6 of that in his presentation.
- 7 MR. GROBE: Okay, good. And
- 8 then, in discussing Core Reload, you talked a little about
- 9 the polar crane. Could you get into a little more detail
- 10 on that; what you found and why that occurred?
- 11 MR. STEVENS: Okay. We --
- 12 everybody hear the question okay? He's asking about the
- 13 polar crane.
- Polar crane is a pretty good size crane we have in
- 15 our containment vessel that we use to disassemble and
- 16 reassemble the reactor. While we were down, we took the
- 17 opportunity to upgrade that polar crane and install new
- 18 motors, new electrical panels, new controls, to improve its
- 19 reliability when it's in service to be used.
- We had taken a look at that work that was performed,
- 21 and I went over and looked at the polar crane and I wasn't
- 22 satisfied that we had taken all the tools off the polar
- 23 crane that we could have, and clean it of some of the
- 24 leftover debris from putting it, putting those cabinets and
- 25 stuff up there. We had some minor metal shavings, but that

1	was unacceptable.	We had some screws missing in some

- 2 panels.
- 3 Later on, we're going to be able to meet the perform
- 4 maintenance on that polar crane. When we went to look at
- 5 the wiring, we had to label all the wires like we should,
- 6 so we could trace them out later during the construction.
- 7 And we didn't set the upper and lower limits on the hook.
- 8 There was backup limits for that, that would physically
- 9 interfere with moving the polar crane. But there is gear
- 10 limits, so that we don't challenge those backup limits.
- 11 I took a look at that. I had the electricians in
- 12 the maintenance shop go up and look at it. There were some
- 13 light bulbs out on the polar crane. Our procedure for
- 14 checking out the polar crane is check those light bulbs,
- 15 make sure they were in good working order. They weren't.
- We had a couple broken globes that protect light
- 17 bulbs that weren't in place. We didn't want to put it in
- 18 service like that.
- 19 MR. GROBE: The issue
- 20 regarding wiring and the limits on movement of the crane
- 21 hook; were those part of a, is this a maintenance work
- 22 order or was this a modification that you were doing?
- 23 MR. STEVENS: Those were from a
- 24 maintenance work order; they weren't part of the
- 25 modification.

1	MR. GROBE: How was it that				
2	these activities weren't caught in your post-maintenance				
3	testing that's required and they had to be caught by you?				
4	MR. STEVENS: The post-				
5	maintenance testing for the modification was performed. It				
6	was performed satisfactory. It did not include adjusting				
7	those limits, or the lighting and some of the other				
8	activities. I think it goes to lack of understanding and a				
9	teachable moment of what the standard is from years of not				
10	attaining that standard.				
11	MR. GROBE: Should those				
12	checks have been included in the post-maintenance testing?				
13	Was that part of the maintenance activity?				
14	MR. STEVENS: I thought so.				
15	MR. GROBE: And these				
16	activities, as far as the maintenance were being completed,				
17	that was completed and signed off by your mechanics and				
18	electricians and then reviewed by the supervisor and it had				
19	gone through all its reviews and approvals?				
20	MR. STEVENS: No, we had a				
21	project manager using some outside contractor help; and I				
22	don't think they had, we had the appropriate supervision				
23	over those personnel to ensure that this work was performed				
24	to the correct standards.				
25	MR. GROBE: Okay. I think				

- 1 it's great that you were in there and you took a look at it
- 2 and asked questions, but I'm trying to understand what the
- 3 root cause of this was, and what actions were necessary to
- 4 address the root cause.
- 5 MR. STEVENS: Well, we
- 6 documented that on a condition report, had the team taking
- 7 a look at that. And what occurred here, as well as some of
- 8 the other activities we stopped work on, to make sure that
- 9 we understand and have the right level of supervision and
- 10 oversight on these activities, because quite frankly, if we
- 11 stop the work going back, these milestones won't be met.
- 12 But we will do that to be sure the work is high quality and
- 13 done correctly.
- 14 MR. GROBE: You indicated
- 15 that this work was being performed by contract electricians
- 16 and mechanics.
- 17 MR. STEVENS: Yeah. They were
- 18 experts in the field of crane maintenance, and that's why
- 19 we were utilizing them.
- 20 MR. GROBE: Did their training
- 21 and qualifications meet your standards?
- 22 MR. STEVENS: No, and I took
- 23 them out of the picture as far as actually working on plant
- 24 equipment at this point, and I'm treating them as
- 25 consultants. I have a good sense of the equipment and how

- 1 it operates and bring a lot of experience to the table in
- 2 that regard. That's what we need for going forward.
- 3 We have qualified mechanics and electricians. We
- 4 need to rely on our contract resource and that's why we're
- 5 putting a team together, to make sure we're helping them be
- 6 successful; making sure we're integrated with them going
- 7 forward and they're working to the correct standards.
- 8 There is another piece of that, and that's the sense
- 9 from some of the individuals, particularly one of the guys
- 10 that was leading this project had a sense that the schedule
- 11 was important. And he was hurrying through and made some
- 12 decisions about not putting all the screws in the panel for
- 13 future work and whatnot, not taking the time to correct the
- 14 light bulbs. He was interested in meeting that scheduled
- 15 date.
- And if it's not right, we can't go forward. So,
- 17 move the date, and we'll go get it right.
- 18 I think that takes a lot of courage. I think it has
- 19 to be demonstrated, and taking a leadership role is what I
- 20 was willing to change that to be. So, I think it's
- 21 appropriate that I got involved, stepped up and did that;
- 22 so that it's okay. I think at any rate it's not the end
- 23 of the world, and we're getting the right stuff going
- 24 forward. So, if there was any question in that individual
- or other individuals mind on how we're going to proceed,

1	that should be alleviated.
2	MR. MYERS: One of the other
3	things also is, Mike is also a Director, so we're going
4	into an added mode since the last meeting, so he is the
5	Director. He's not really doing a function right now,
6	Director of Maintenance, as much as Mike being that
7	Director, so you would expect him to take these kind of
8	actions.
9	MR. GROBE: You have a lot of
10	contractors on site now doing a variety of work. How do
11	you assure that the contractors come on site meet your
12	standards as far as competencies and work quality
13	standards?
14	MR. STEVENS: Well, there is a
15	lot to that question. We go through quite a few ways.
16	Many of the contract supervision that we use, we put them
17	through training and we qualify them to our standards. If
18	they don't meet that qualification, we don't let them
19	supervise personnel.
20	For the majority of the building trades that come up
21	out of the local union, most of those folks we know. For
22	the other folks that come in that we don't know as well,
23	haven't used before, we rely on the union hall and some of
24	our key contractors to provide us with information about

those individuals, and we try and pair them up with folks

1	that have been on the station before.			
2	MR. MYERS: There is two			
3	things, specialty contractors, the crane mod, you know,			
4	we're not crane experts, and we work on our own and work			
5	maintenance, but you wouldn't come to us to buy a crane.			
6	So, we want to update this crane, we went to a crane			
7	vendor; well known crane vendor, who we saw their standard			
8	of workmanship in the field.			
9	We're a customer. They work with cranes and bridges			
10	and everything else, but they're crane experts. And we			
11	brought some modifications from them.			
12	So, contractor oversight here is a key part of			
13	this. We have an extreme situation, and we bring			
14	contractors in. There is a lot to manage there.			
15	MR. GROBE: You mentioned the			
16	project manager that worked the schedule that may not have			
17	met your quality standards. Is that FirstEnergy's Project			
18	Manager?			
19	MR. STEVENS: Yes.			
20	MR. GROBE: What, how did that			

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I'm not sure I

How did it come

come about, that your oversight of this contractor's

activities didn't ensure appropriate quality?

MR. STEVENS:

MR. GROBE:

understand the question. How did my --

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- 1 to a situation, where you're depending on what should be a
- 2 qualified contractor, accomplish work at an appropriate
- 3 level of quality, but with some oversight, and your manager
- 4 is one of the people that's providing that oversight, but
- 5 he puts schedule ahead of quality; how did that come to be;
- 6 what was it that caused him to do that, or her?
- 7 MR. STEVENS: I'm not sure I
- 8 know what he was thinking there. We found that, I found
- 9 that by going in and looking to validate, so I was sure and
- 10 confident that I understood what that piece of equipment
- 11 is; and followed up.
- 12 I don't know how else, it all goes back to
- 13 management performance. Have employees working, you
- 14 follow-up with what they're doing, provide feedback; ask
- 15 what you can do to help them be successful, make sure they
- 16 have the right resources.
- 17 And then you have to take a look at the work they're
- 18 doing. If the work they're doing doesn't meet the
- 19 standard, then you have to provide the leadership to get
- them up to the proper standard, and carry on.
- Now, not everybody is not meeting the standard, but
- 22 there are some.
- 23 MR. GROBE: This is truly
- 24 good news, bad news story. I truly appreciate that you
- 25 were in containment and provided some independent oversight

- 1 of this work, but of course, the bad news is that the
- 2 contractors weren't performing at a quality standard and
- 3 your people on the job weren't providing oversight to
- 4 assure appropriate quality. They placed schedule ahead of
- 5 quality.
- 6 Have you talked to other project managers after this
- 7 situation?
- 8 MR. STEVENS: We certainly did;
- 9 talked to project managers, talked to the shops. And like
- 10 I said, we have a team put together of some of our more
- 11 experienced people taking a look at what are, what are the
- 12 circumstances surrounding this mark here, so that we don't
- 13 make assumption and not get it. That's what we're doing.
- 14 MR. GROBE: Okay, how did you
- 15 do that? Did you stop work and get all the project
- 16 managers together and use this as a, you used the word,
- 17 teachable moment?
- 18 MR. STEVENS: Through the work
- 19 support center, which is a team of folks we have from each
- 20 of the disciplines. We brought this problem up. We
- 21 discussed what we needed to do. I have a strong project
- 22 manager individual that's going, we just brought over from
- 23 Perry, that's the Outage Manager. Also had Supervisor of
- 24 Projects, where more critical projects are taken by that
- 25 projects group per se.

- 1 Then we have, so I had them pull together. They
- 2 know how to be successful in projects. We discussed where
- 3 the shortcomings were. I reiterated to the Outage Team the
- 4 need to perform in a quality manner, and take the time to
- 5 do it right.
- 6 Last Friday, we had an all-hands meeting at the
- 7 station. I gave a presentation to the power plant. Used
- 8 this and a couple other examples; it's the right thing to
- 9 do it right the first time. I don't have a whole lot of
- 10 time to do it right more than once. You got to get it
- 11 right the first time.
- 12 And changed the way during the outage meeting that I
- 13 had set up previously, I believe. And at least that's the
- 14 feedback I'm getting from some of the participants. We go
- around the room and ask them; what can I do to help you be
- 16 successful; what concerns or problems are you having; and,
- 17 flush out any other issues.
- 18 In addition to that, what the Work Support Center
- 19 Team -- everybody know what that is? That's the
- 20 maintenance guy, ops guy, engineering, the scheduler,
- 21 safety, the containment manager.
- We get those guys together and we're looking at the
- 23 upcoming projects, and we're bringing the project managers
- 24 in and being proactive to make sure we understand what
- 25 their needs are, where they're at with their project and

- 1 what we can do to help them be successful, or maybe
- 2 reschedule a couple activities that aren't critical in the
- 3 chain to give them some more time to prepare and get
- 4 ready.
- 5 MR. MYERS: We did work, we
- 6 had a stand down for a couple days.
- 7 MR. STEVENS: Yeah, we still,
- 8 that polar crane is not going back into service until I
- 9 inspect it.
- 10 MR. MYERS: And, now with
- 11 the crane, we're putting a hold on that, it knocks some
- 12 other job off.
- 13 I would comment that we're not talking that the
- 14 crane was falling apart or anything like that. The issues
- we're talking about, if you went to a normal-type business,
- 16 you probably wouldn't find the little wires we're looking
- 17 for; you wouldn't probably find a bolt out of a cabinet,
- 18 but this doesn't meet our requirements, and we're trying to
- 19 improve the requirements.
- One of the good things we have now is, I think it's
- 21 different than we've seen the past couple months, our
- 22 directors are the Outage Directors. Mike is one of our
- 23 directors in the past.
- 24 And I asked someone the other day at Davis-Besse,
- 25 you know, how long have you been Outage Director. It was

1	one of the	directors	of the plant.	He couldn't	ramamhar
	one or me	uneciois	or me biant.	ne comani	remember

- 2 the last time.
- 3 So, it's setting new expectations and that's what
- 4 we've got to do. So, when we talk about a schedule here,
- 5 or to schedule, I don't think the schedule means everything
- 6 is going to go perfect; not everything is going to go
- 7 perfect. If we need to stop, we'll stop. And that's the
- 8 main thing we need to do.
- 9 MR. GROBE: I think we spent
- 10 enough time on this, but I just wanted to emphasize --
- 11 okay, Tony, go ahead.
- 12 MR. MENDIOLA: I need to
- 13 understand the timeline of moving the two heads; the old
- 14 head out of containment and new head into containment; and
- 15 the realization of the polar crane problems. Were they
- 16 discovered after the heads were removed or prior to the
- 17 heads removed or during the heads were removed?
- 18 MR. STEVENS: They were
- 19 discovered after the heads were moved.
- 20 MR. MENDIOLA: By a walkdown of
- 21 the crane after the heads were removed?
- 22 MR. STEVENS: Yes.
- 23 MR. MYERS: You know, you
- 24 don't understand. We tested that crane, did a load test
- 25 and everything else, for our head move. We found on the

- 1 low limits, which is where we were going down to the very
- 2 bottom of the containment, we found the crane hook; this is
- 3 a massive hook on the side, and we found a problem there
- 4 and that's when we started checking the limits and all. We
- 5 totally tested the crane to make sure it was fine; we moved
- 6 loads and everything else before that, you know.
- 7 MR. MENDIOLA: My reaction to
- 8 that quite clearly is some of the stuff that you've
- 9 indicated that you're modifying and correcting with the
- 10 maintenance work order was stuff, if you will, that was
- 11 already there, if you will, when you used the crane, rather
- 12 than occurred after the crane is used to move the heads.
- 13 MR. MYERS: That's correct.
- 14 That's correct.
- 15 MR. STEVENS: It goes to minimum
- 16 compliance, the crane tested fine. You go to the panel and
- 17 there is a dozen bolts to hold the panel on, and five of
- 18 them are missing, that's not right.
- 19 MR. MENDIOLA: I understand what
- 20 you're saying. You have to understand that I can't
- 21 rationalize, you're indicating to me now that you can't use
- 22 the crane because of its current status, but you were using
- 23 crane.
- 24 MR. STEVENS: I understand. I
- 25 said I took it out of service so that we could get it

completed and correct. That's all.

2	MR. MYERS:	We could probably		
3	make a management decision to use that crane in the state			
4	it's in right now, but it's not co	rrect, it's not the		
5	standard you would look for.	That crane would work fine.		
6	MR. MENDIOLA:	So, you hold that		
7	the crane is currently in comp	oliance and you're just		
8	improving it; is that the, is that	t your current view of the		
9	crane?			
10	MR. STEVENS:	I think the crane		
11	is in compliance, minimum c	ompliance. I think per ANSI		
12	standards, we performed the	inspection on the hook lock and		
13	wire rope and what's require	d, it would probably meet		
14	that.			
15	MR. MYERS:	Absolutely.		
16	MR. STEVENS:	I don't think		

the minimum procedure requirement is.MR. MYERS: Once again, we

25 have a team doing detail investigation. And once we get

some, I'm not the only one; I mean, other people know or

will know or will come to learn that that's what's in

place, and that's not the right standard for performing

work at the station. And we are finding and using those

types of work activities to raise the standard beyond what

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19

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21

1	that done,	we can	share	more	informat	tion	with	you.	, but

- 2 right now, you know, I don't know of anything that would
- 3 say that crane was unsafe in any way. I don't know of any.
- 4 It could come to light, but I don't know it now.
- 5 MR. GROBE: The, I just
- 6 wanted to wrap up this topic by simply observing that the
- 7 quality of the work being performed by the folks at the
- 8 working level and the emphasis of schedule over quality are
- 9 two of the issues we are going to be discussing tomorrow
- 10 morning; and it's clear that, at least at this one work
- 11 activity that you haven't adequately addressed those
- 12 issues.
- And there is a lot of work going on at the site and
- 14 I'm glad to hear that you've stood down and had an
- 15 opportunity to talk with everybody about your
- 16 expectations. It's critical that those expectations come
- 17 to life in the plant. And, these kinds of behaviors that
- 18 resulted in this, fortunately, Mike, you were in the plant
- 19 and you observed these activities, need to change.
- MR. MYERS: We have 1,300
- 21 contractors inside now. You're right, there is a lot of
- 22 work going on. And we need to stop this. This does not
- 23 set the standard.
- As we finish our investigation more and more, we'll
- 25 share that with you. This rigorous standard is what we

1 want as a working standard. This provides the workmanship

- 2 that we like, you know, going on.
- 3 MR. GROBE: Okay.
- 4 MR. THOMAS: Can I just ask a
- 5 question?
- 6 MR. GROBE: Go ahead.
- 7 MR. THOMAS: Just along the
- 8 same lines, you said you had a large number of contractors
- 9 on site. Do you feel you have an adequate staff to enforce
- 10 your expectations to, Davis-Besse expectations on these
- 11 contractors while they're working on the system?
- 12 MR. MYERS: You know, that's
- 13 a hard question. I have to answer that every day. You
- 14 know, something we should be concerned with, but at this
- 15 time, I don't see that being a major issue. In fact, what
- 16 I anticipate is staffing should be reduced in the future,
- 17 because, we're in the startup phase now; all the system
- 18 reviews, all the steps getting done. So, I would look for
- 19 the total number of staff, contractor staff reduced by this
- 20 time next month.
- 21 I don't think we have a serious problem right
- 22 now, but we're at our limit, 1,300 contractors is a lot of
- 23 contractors.
- 24 MR. GROBE: Okay, thank you.
- 25 MS. LIPA: I have one more

- 1 question before we go on, Mike.
- 2 On this very slide, you show Core Reload October 30,
- 3 and then a couple bullets down entering Mode 5 on November
- 4 3th. The second bullet on the page is very important.
- 5 Corrective Actions for Program and System Reviews
- 6 Implemented. It's my understanding that those reviews are
- 7 still ongoing now and all the corrective actions have not
- 8 yet been determined. So, what's your window for completing
- 9 your reviews and starting your implementation of those
- 10 corrective actions to get them all done by November 3rd?
- 11 MR. MYERS: We'll talk about
- 12 that tomorrow.
- 13 MS, LIPA: This is the
- 14 Program and System Reviews.
- 15 MR. MYERS: A lot, the big
- 16 one is Corrective Action Program. That is on our agenda
- 17 tomorrow, is Corrective Action tomorrow, so we'll spend
- 18 quite a bit of time on that program tomorrow.
- 19 MS. LIPA: Okay. We'll talk
- 20 about it tomorrow.
- 21 MR. GROBE: Okay.
- 22 MR. STEVENS: Any other
- 23 questions on this?
- 24 Let's go to the next slide.
- 25 Here's the NRC Restart Checklist items that we have

- 1 integrated into our schedules. I just put the bullets up
- 2 there.
- 3 The next slide.
- 4 Here's some of our current work activities. Some of
- 5 the big ones we felt were important, wanted to share with
- 6 you in addition. We have the Reactor Coolant System Hot
- 7 Leg Thermowell Repair. Cut those old thermowells out, weld
- 8 new ones in. That's been a recurring problem for us.
- 9 We're going to upgrade the Containment Emergency
- 10 Sump; make it almost 30 times bigger than it is now as far
- 11 as square foot opening goes. That will improve the safety
- 12 margin at the station.
- We have a, major work activities for coatings inside
- 14 the containment. 40,000 square foot dome in containment is
- 15 being stripped of its paint and being recoated, as well as
- 16 some of the other areas in the containment, like the flood
- 17 tank and clean air grooves.
- 18 The Safety System Performance capability --
- 19 MR. GROBE: Mike, let me
- 20 interrupt you just for a moment. Could you talk a little
- 21 more about the containment sump and what you found when you
- 22 inspected that, and the relationship between that issue and
- 23 containment coatings.
- 24 MR. STEVENS: Jim is going to
- 25 talk more about the technical side of the emergency sump in

1	his presentation.	
2	MR. GROBE:	Okay.
3	MR. STEVENS:	So, from a work
4	standpoint, we're going to add a g	reat deal of square feet
5	to that surface structure. Work en	tails some of the
6	undervessel area, as well as repai	iring some of the area by
7	the decay heat pit. There's pretty	extensive amount of
8	work in the containment to make the	hat modification.
9	MR. GROBE:	Okay. We'll be
10	patient then for Jim.	
11	MR. STEVENS:	The Safety System
12	Design Performance Capabilities,	with the Service Water
13	System, the High Pressure Injecti	on System and the 4160
14	Volt Electrical Distribution System	n.
15	We are recoating our main co	ondenser, although it's
16	not a safety system, it's on the se	condary side; and we're
17	doing that to prevent any leakage	at our condenser.
18	We're going to upgrade and r	modify our Emergency
19	Diesel Generator Air Start System	n. A couple things that
20	does for us, is it relieves the main	tenance department of
21	some recurring maintenance. Ge	ets some components that we
22	don't think are as reliable as they'	d like them to be out
23	of the system, as well as improve	s the capability of

MR. GROBE: I also had a

them, of the air start.

1 question about service water system and particularly

- 2 service water supplied in containment air coolers; is that
- 3 also on your agenda, Jim?
- 4 MR. POWERS: I could touch on
- 5 that, Jack.
- 6 MR. GROBE: Okay.
- 7 MR. THOMAS: What's the date
- 8 these activities will be complete prior to restart?
- 9 MR. STEVENS: We're intending
- 10 for all these to be completed prior to restart. We're
- 11 driving to make the plans to that effect.
- 12 MR. THOMAS: Cutting the
- 13 restart amount?
- 14 MR. STEVENS: Only, the only
- 15 uncertainty there is whether or not the manufacturer is
- 16 making the receiver tank for us, but preliminary it looks
- 17 like it can, and looks like it fits in our schedule.
- 18 MR. MYERS: As a minimum,
- 19 we'll get the dryers in.
- 20 MR. STEVENS: We have our high
- 21 pressure Feedwater 1-6. We're replacing the pumps in it.
- 22 We've elected to take two of the reactor coolant pumps out
- 23 of service. We're going to take the impellers out of them,
- 24 totally refurbish them and take motors, or put new motors
- 25 on the reactor coolant pumps.

Talked a little about the Polar Crane Reliability 1 2 Upgrades. 3 We're going to install a permanent seal for the 4 reactor cavity. 5 MR. MYERS: That's a major project too, the cavity seal. 7 We have the two MR. STEVENS: 8 valves in the decay heat pit. We want to resolve the 9 leakage into the decay heat pit, make sure there isn't 10 any. We're going to make a modification to that and provide a good seal. 11 12 We've included all the Operator Workarounds, 13 Temporary Modifications, so our intention is not to have any 14 of those when we start up. 15 With that, I would like to ask if there is any more 16 questions? 17 MR. MYERS: I think it's 18 important, none of these things, feedwater pumps or the 19 reactor pumps; the cavity seal would prevent any -- the 20 plant came with original temporary seal, a seal which you--21 (Requested speaker to repeat.) 22 MR. MYERS: Cavity seals, like

installing the other pressurized water reactor. And, you

know, those are the pretty big mods that we're making to

include an overall margin of safety and reliability of our

23

24

- 1 plant. So, we're pleased with that list.
- 2 MR. DEAN: I have a couple
- 3 questions. First, going back to the discussion of restart
- 4 milestones. I think you're all aware that historically
- 5 plants that are in the O350 process, extended shutdowns,
- 6 historically, there is a pattern of slippage as things
- 7 emerge. We've discussed the polar crane is going to be an
- 8 example. I heard you all talk about that today. Your
- 9 intent is to make sure you're doing things right, and if
- 10 that results in schedule slips, so be it. You want to do
- 11 things the right way.
- 12 In terms of then the dates you've established here,
- 13 and I particularly note one where it says, we are entering
- 14 Mode 4 on November 19th, and then Full Pressure Containment
- 15 Inspections entering Mode 3. Then you have NRC approval
- 16 for restart November 18th.
- 17 I think it would be unlikely for us to provide
- 18 approval for restart until we have an opportunity to see
- 19 things like, you know, did the system hold LP and LT. So,
- 20 I'm guess I'm trying to point out there is some
- 21 discontinuities here already.
- 22 Given all that, in terms of confidence level and the
- 23 types of things that you're seeing, just had a long
- 24 discussion of the polar crane issue, revealing some of the
- 25 things that led to the vessel head degradation, production

- 1 orientation, minimum compliance. So, clearly, you know,
- 2 those are underlying issues that we're really interested in
- 3 seeing resolved. Clearly you're not there yet.
- 4 Given all that, what's your confidence level in
- 5 terms of these milestones?
- 6 MR. MYERS: Let me sort of
- 7 answer that. We spent a lot of time since the last
- 8 meeting, in fact, we brought a copy of our schedule today.
- 9 How many pages is it?
- 10 MR. STEVENS: About 1,240.
- 11 MR. MYERS: We have thousands
- 12 of activities in there. You know, we're, from what we
- 13 know, all boils down, and system reviews, that we've done,
- 14 from hardware standpoint; we feel pretty comfortable in the
- 15 range that we're talking about. We could be a few weeks
- 16 off here and there, but generally, we believe we can get
- 17 most of that work done. And we feel real good about it, as
- 18 a matter of fact.
- 19 MR. DEAN: So, your
- 20 projections are based on physical work accomplishment.
- 21 MR. MYERS: Physical work.
- 22 And we do have, before a lot of management stuff,
- 23 management reviews, all of the training that we plan; all
- 24 that's loaded into the schedule also. So, it's really a
- 25 totally integrated schedule. And it is a very, very

- 1 aggressive, it's an aggressive schedule.
- 2 But the quicker that we can take the plant to a
- 3 point where the head is back on and we can pressurize up,
- 4 and go around and look for leaks -- we're going to repack a
- 5 hundred valves. So, you know, whenever you repack a
- 6 hundred valves, you may have some leakage from some of the
- 7 repacks.
- 8 The quicker we can do that, the quicker we can go,
- 9 cut back down and fix these things that need fixed. And
- 10 the other thing it does, is give us confidence to regulate
- 11 our public, we're coming with a very leak tight plant, a
- 12 very, very leak tight plant. You know, it's not minimum
- 13 standards, but extremely tight.
- 14 MR. DEAN: I think that would
- 15 be an important way to come up.
- 16 MR. MYERS: You're exactly
- 17 right.
- 18 MR. DEAN: Given the meeting
- 19 we're having tomorrow, talking about the Management Human
- 20 Performance Plan; can we expect to hear tomorrow more how
- 21 you expect to assess the efficacy of the plant and how
- 22 you're going to do that?
- 23 MR. MYERS: Yes, sir; and
- 24 also some compensatory measurements we have in place. I
- 25 could sit here and say, we're not quite, have the standards

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1 6	at levels	we	would	like	them	to I	be	before	we	start	up	, but
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- 2 we'll have compensatory measures in place to ensure we're
- 3 doing high quality work.
- 4 For instance, our Engineering Oversight Board will
- 5 not go away. We'll keep that as a permanent part of the
- 6 process. It's like another barrier that we ensure the
- 7 quality of that documentation. So, we'll do some of that.
- 8 MR. DEAN: The second
- 9 question I have, it gets to the issue of standards. And
- 10 the fact that, you know, mentioned 1,300 contractors on
- 11 site, the challenge that it is to oversee quality work of
- 12 all these contractors. Do you all have anything in your
- 13 contract or arrangements that either provides an incentive
- 14 or disincentive to contractors relative to quality and
- 15 work?
- 16 MR. MYERS: Depends on the
- 17 contractor and the contract. Like this crane job, we pay
- 18 for that in steps. And sometimes it's an incentive. We
- 19 have, like our building trade, we normally use NPA's for
- 20 building trades and we have engineering agreements with
- 21 some of our engineering firms, but the smaller contractors,
- 22 specialty contractors, typically, not, no.
- 23 MR. DEAN: Then the last
- 24 question I have, goes back to the work that you described
- 25 now I think in terms of major activities. I guess I would

- 1 like to get a sense for how much of this work was in your
- 2 original outage work package and how much have you added
- 3 either because of moving forward, capital improvements you
- 4 had planned on the future or have resulted from discovery
- 5 activities over the past several months?
- 6 MR. STEVENS: I don't know if I
- 7 could give you the exact percentages, but I know we first
- 8 did our Operational Readiness Reviews, we identified some
- 9 work activities. We needed to go improve system
- 10 performance.
- 11 Then, as we've gone through system reviews, we
- 12 haven't really found a whole lot more. I think we found
- 13 minor stuff and rolled it in, but I think the majority of
- 14 this work was identified back when we did our System
- 15 Readiness Reviews in May; about May time frame.
- So, there is a few since then. And, you mentioned
- 17 the Service Water Header Expansion. That's a part of the
- 18 reviews that are ongoing, so that's popping up. In
- 19 containment air coolers, we're going to go do that after we
- 20 went in and looked at them. It was just whether or not we
- 21 could get by or we should upgrade it.
- 22 MR. DEAN: So, getting back
- 23 to the original part of that question, which was the
- 24 original outage work scope package before February or March
- 25 when the head degradation was discovered, how much has been

1	added to that?					
2	MR. STEVENS:	Just about				
3	everything.					
4	MR. MYERS:	About all of it.				
5	MR. STEVENS:	We had March, March				
6	time frame, about 85 to 90 percent of the outage work scope					
7	completed, so.					
8	MR. DEAN:	Okay.				
9	MR. MYERS:	You know, the				
10	plant, you know, like our cor	ndenser. Our condenser was				
11	probably in decent state, but while we're down this long,					
12	we have an opportunity to go put a new coating on it. And					
13	that includes, that should be reliable in years time. So,					
14	we won't have to fight this in another outage, so might as					
15	well take advantage of it now.					
16	Same thing with the rea	ctor coolant pumps. While				
17	we're down, we have fuel ou	at of this core so long, rather				
18	than just hit and miss, we no	ormally have a packing program,				
19	we get a few valves an outa	ge. We're going to go down and				
20	repack about a hundred valv	es. So, we're going to work				
21	now, as much as, so that should set us up for the long					
22	term.					

to say something to some people in the audience. These

Okay.

I feel like I need

MR. DEAN:

MR. STEVENS:

23

24

- 1 aren't bad people doing this work. It's one thing to say,
- 2 I want it done and I want it done right, and take your time
- 3 you need to get it done. That's the big explanation; and
- 4 then live with that.
- 5 Some folks may have got caught up in previously
- 6 being trained that the right thing is to meet the milestone
- 7 and get everything done to get to some understanding.
- 8 I don't mean in answering questions that there
- 9 aren't good people at Davis-Besse. They have the right
- 10 standard. We have to support them, and support what their
- 11 needs are to get that done right.
- 12 I just thought I needed to say that, because we've
- 13 got some good people sitting in the audience that are part
- 14 of this success at Davis-Besse, and I didn't want you to
- 15 think that I'm the only one or this team is the only team
- 16 here that has high standards.
- 17 MR. GROBE: I appreciate
- 18 that, Mike.
- 19 And Lew, you commented on the potential of having
- 20 some compensatory actions in place at the time of restart.
- 21 The thing that is particularly troubling in the
- 22 situation is the polar crane, that's why I wanted to
- 23 explore that a little bit, that your project manager placed
- 24 schedule over quality. And certainly down at the level of
- 25 first line supervisor, I would expect prior to restart that

- 1 every one of those people is operating at a level that you
- 2 expect as far as quality standards.
- 3 You folks are demonstrating, as you have Mike, that
- 4 you have the right standards, but there is only eight of
- 5 you, and there is a thousand people working in that plant,
- 6 so you can't be everywhere all the time. So, we're going
- 7 to need to continue to understand what corrective actions
- 8 and human performance area are going to be in place at the
- 9 time of restart, which ones you will have confirmed in fact
- 10 are effective prior to restart and what role compensatory
- 11 measures will play.
- 12 Okay, let's go on.
- 13 I'm sorry, Tony.
- 14 MR. MENDIOLA: Just one more
- 15 quick question. Was the polar crane part of a system
- 16 readiness review?
- 17 MR. STEVENS: I don't know the
- 18 answer to that.
- 19 MR. POWERS: No, I don't think
- 20 it was ever part of a system readiness review.
- 21 MR. FAST: We did cover as
- 22 part of readiness review, the individual crane engineer did
- 23 present information to our Operation Readiness Review. We
- 24 had talked about being able to implement the upgrades. So,
- 25 that was done at the tail end of the Operation Readiness

- 1 Review, because I was the chair of that and recall the
- 2 discussions that we had.
- 3 MR. MENDIOLA: So, it was a part
- 4 of another readiness review, not its own readiness review?
- 5 MR. FAST: Just to take us
- 6 back in time, I sat on a board looking at system readiness
- 7 back in May. I had operations, maintenance, engineering
- 8 representation and had system engineers come and present
- 9 information. We did look at the polar crane at that time.
- 10 MR. MENDIOLA: Did you consider
- 11 the polar crane and understand what it was going to do; I
- 12 know it's the operation of the polar crane to move the
- 13 head, or only as a self-contained system?
- 14 MR. FAST: No, as a
- 15 self-contained system.
- 16 MR. MYERS: We also knew the
- 17 head, we had cranes that we brought, we brought in;
- 18 temporary cranes would be brought in and move stuff off the
- 19 truck. And we look at the quality of the polar crane now.
- 20 It doesn't mean -- we're upgrading the control panels, the
- 21 control panels we have removed from our operations. So, we
- 22 have to work on them, the plug-ins.
- So, it was a pretty nice upgrade that we bought from
- 24 this vendor. The material condition of the polar crane
- 25 does not follow in the footsteps. It's still a very nice

- 1 looking crane. Probably better quality than what you can
- 2 go rent from some vendor on these temporary cranes that you
- 3 get. Doesn't meet our standards as a permanent piece of
- 4 plant equipment. I don't want to leave this audience with
- 5 the thought that that crane is falling apart. It's just
- 6 not falling apart.
- 7 MR. GROBE: Okay. Other
- 8 questions?
- 9 Jim?
- 10 MR. POWERS: Okay, thank you,
- 11 Lew.
- 12 I'm Jim Powers, Engineering Director. I want to
- 13 talk about an issue that has become apparent over the past
- 14 several weeks and many of you probably saw it in the
- 15 press. It relates to the cladding that was on the exposed
- 16 head due to the boric acid corrosion on the old head. And,
- 17 we had an ongoing evaluation in a laboratory down in
- 18 Lynchburg, Virginia that has been underway since the time
- 19 we cut this sample out of the head at the site.
- 20 Just to refresh you on what we did. We cut a
- 21 17-inch diameter piece of that head out, using a water jet
- 22 process. And, working with NRC review of what we were
- 23 doing and approval of each step, cut that sample out and
- 24 quarantined it and sent it down to the laboratory for
- 25 further evaluation. All those evaluations tests have also

- 1 been approved, jointly developed by ourselves and approved
- 2 by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.
- 3 So, this ongoing process, the laboratory cleaned up
- 4 the cladding there, and prepared it for further
- 5 evaluation. One of the things that was found was some
- 6 cracking on the top surface of the cladding. You can see
- 7 it there where the arrow is pointing in the picture on the
- 8 screen. And what we've got is several small cracks that
- 9 are parallel and they appear to be on the welds leading
- 10 between two pieces of clad application weld.
- 11 And when you look at the, initially at this
- 12 magnification, you can see, based on the ruler that is in
- 13 view, about a 3/8 inch long crack. Now, we have more
- 14 detail reports come in since the time this photograph was
- 15 sent up to us. If you look very closely along that weld
- 16 seam, it looks like those cracks may extend to about two
- 17 inches long. We're still in the process of evaluating
- 18 those cracks and what they mean.
- 19 The laboratory is looking very carefully at the
- 20 bottom side of the cladding to see whether they had
- 21 penetrated the neck or not and is holding the pressure
- 22 boundary as we had believed, but this does concern us in
- 23 terms of capability of the cladding; done quite a bit of
- 24 analysis of that, as you know, and we need to factor this
- 25 finding into that analysis and revise what we've done

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- 2 And, I'll point out also, that that, this also
- 3 changes the plans that we're going to be going forward on.
- 4 So, we are bringing metallurgists to bear on this finding
- 5 to determine what further tests we should do and how we
- 6 should change the test program, so we got as much
- 7 information about the cladding as possible, and get a very
- 8 accurate picture on what its capability was and what those
- 9 cracks mean, the pressure capability.
- There was also in the lab was found that the
- 11 cladding in general was measured there a bit thinner than
- 12 what we measured when the cladding was in the reactor. And
- 13 so, we are investigating that to find out what those
- 14 discrepancies, what the cause of those discrepancies are.
- We use ultrasonic testing at the site, tape
- 16 measurements of clad. We also compared it to measurements
- 17 at Framatone facility in Virginia; with half the Midland
- 18 head, the Midland being two heads down there; and got very
- 19 comparable results from those UT measurements, but the
- 20 laboratory tests are a bit different. We're not sure
- 21 what's that related to, perhaps some clean up of the
- 22 sample, and perhaps that affected it, but we need to get to
- 23 the basis on what those differences are.
- When we did our assessment capability of the
- 25 pressure retaining strength of the cladding, we had

- 1 analyzed two thicknesses; one was an average as found
- 2 thickness, which was .297 inches; and the other was a
- 3 minimum specified allowable thickness from the original
- 4 design and that was 1/8 of an inch. And we didn't have any
- 5 areas of 1/8 of an inch, they were .125.
- We haven't seen anything that low in any of the
- 7 measurements that we've taken either at the site or at the
- 8 laboratory. So, that minimum case analysis still presents
- 9 an accurate picture of the clad capability, a very thin,
- 10 what's assumed to be very thin.
- So, we know there is more work to be done in this
- 12 area. This concerns us in terms of what the capability was
- 13 of that clad.
- 14 Any questions?
- 15 MR. MYERS: We found out
- 16 about this, and really it was a joint effort, but we bore
- 17 that sample out. We sent it to the lab, and it's been an
- 18 ongoing laboratory research project. As soon as we found
- 19 this indication, you know, for the public, we picked up the
- 20 phone and within an hour, let you all know what we found.
- 21 It's been in the paper somewhat, but we wanted to share the
- 22 results at this meeting.
- 23 MS. LIPA: Appreciate that.
- 24 MR. MYERS: It's going to take
- 25 some work on the analysis.

1	MR. GROBE: I know you've					
2	been working very closely with the chemical laboratory at					
3	Lynchburg, Virginia.					
4	MR. MYERS: I'll turn it over					
5	at this point to Bob Schrauder.					
6	MR. SCHRAUDER: I'm Director of					
7	Support Services at the plant. One of my major roles right					
8	now is overseeing the replacement of the reactor vessel					
9	head.					
10	We have continued to make progress on that. We are					
11	somewhat behind schedule, as Mike indicated, largely due to					
12	modification and waiting for the crane to be available for					
13	us to move the old head out of the reactor; or out of					
14	containment and move the new head in.					
15	Once we did get the, once we had tested the polar					
16	crane and were able to use it, those lifts went very well					
17	for us. And as we speak today, the old head has been					
18	removed from containment. It is placed in our turbine					
19	bay in temporary storage.					
20	We are preparing a more, more permanent temporary					
21	storage, if you will. While we have the head on site,					
22	we're going to move it over to the pad that we poured for					
23	our dry cast storage some years ago, and we're going to					
24	construct a temporary building around the head weld and					
25	maintain that at the Davis-Besse site, waiting to take some					

- 1 more samples out.
- 2 Our new head has been transported into the
- 3 containment building and has been lifted and set on the
- 4 reactor head safely inside the containment.
- 5 Just a comment. It was a major milestone for us
- 6 that we managed to get that new head in place inside the
- 7 containment. The crews and the people who had been
- 8 standing by to make those moves were visibly excited to see
- 9 the job finally go off.
- 10 We had prepped them for several days going into the
- 11 activity. And the cranes were available to lift the head.
- 12 And people were pleased to see the new head inside
- 13 containment.
- 14 The service structure is the next step in the
- 15 process for us. It is ready for installation on the
- 16 reactor vessel head. We have repaired the access openings
- 17 that were cut into the upper portion of the service
- 18 structure to allow us access into the upper region above
- 19 the installation when our approach was to attempt to repair
- 20 the old reactor vessel head.
- We had to put some temporary openings in there. We
- 22 have restored those temporary openings. We have taken the
- 23 surface structure down to bare metal again after that
- 24 repair and we have repainted the surface structure.
- 25 The next step along the way will be to lift the

- 1 structure, lift the surface structure from its current
- 2 location, place it on the reactor vessel head itself, and
- 3 then there is a series of very careful and precise
- 4 alignments to make sure that that surface structure sits
- 5 exactly on our new head to allow proper movement of the
- 6 control rods through that. So, we'll carefully align it.
- 7 And, then as we talked about, the massive service
- 8 structure will be welded onto the lower skirt that sits on
- 9 the reactor vessel head and we will be bolting it on.
- Then, we'll begin the process of bringing back our
- 11 control rod drive mechanisms and bolting them back onto the
- 12 head. That in turn will raise up the space that we need to
- 13 move the reactor cooling pumps off the location. That's
- 14 kind of the next step where we will be going with that.
- 15 Containment restoration is in progress. As Mike
- 16 talked about before, what we call the door or the large
- 17 piece of pressure vessel itself which was cut out to allow
- 18 access into containment has been lowered back into its
- 19 location, and we will be welding that back into place in
- 20 the next few days.
- 21 The other thing we have to weld is the reinforcing
- 22 bar that, in the concrete shield structure itself, there is
- 23 a series of bars, as in any reinforced concrete, that will
- 24 be rewelded back into place, a process that uses cad
- 25 welders. We began that work yesterday. We expected that