§ 660.703

Incidental catch or incidental species means HMS caught while fishing for the primary purpose of catching other species with gear not authorized by the FMP.

Land or landing means offloading fish from a fishing vessel or arriving in port to begin offloading fish or causing fish to be offloaded from a fishing vessel.

Mesh size means the opening between opposing knots in a net. Minimum mesh size means the smallest distance allowed between the inside of one knot to the inside of the opposing knot when the mesh is stretched, regardless of twine size.

Offloading means removing HMS from a vessel.

Permit holder means a permit owner.

Permit owner means a person who owns an HMS permit for a specific vessel fishing with specific authorized fishing gear.

Person, as it applies to fishing conducted under this subpart, means any individual, corporation, partnership, association or other entity (whether or not organized or existing under the laws of any state), and any Federal, state, or local government, or any entity of any such government that is eligible to own a documented vessel under the terms of 46 U.S.C. 12102(a).

Processing or to process means the preparation or packaging of HMS to render it suitable for human consumption, industrial uses or long-term storage, including, but not limited to, cooking, canning, smoking, salting, drying, filleting, freezing, or rendering into meal or oil, but does not mean heading and gutting or freezing at sea unless additional preparation is done.

Prohibited species means those species and species groups whose retention is prohibited unless authorized by other applicable law (for example, to allow for examination by an authorized observer or to return tagged fish as specified by the tagging agency).

Quota means a specified numerical harvest objective, the attainment (or expected attainment) of which causes closure of the fishery for that species or species group.

Recreational charter vessel means a vessel that carries fee-paying passengers for the purpose of recreational fishing.

Recreational fishing means fishing with authorized recreational fishing gear for personal use only and not for sale or barter.

Regional Administrator means the Administrator, Southwest Region, NMFS, 501 W. Ocean Boulevard, Suite 4200, Long Beach, CA 90802–4213, or a designee.

Special Agent-In-Charge (SAC) means the Special Agent-In-Charge, NMFS, Office of Enforcement, Southwest Region, or a designee of the Special Agent-In-Charge.

Sustainable Fisheries Division (SFD) means the Assistant Regional Administrator for Sustainable Fisheries, Southwest Region, NMFS, or his or her designee.

Tranship means offloading or otherwise transferring HMS or products thereof to a receiving vessel.

Vessel monitoring system unit (VMS unit) means the hardware and software equipment owned by NMFS, installed on vessels by NMFS, and required by this subpart K to track and transmit the positions from fishing vessels.

§660.703 Management area.

The fishery management area for the regulation of fishing for HMS has the following designations and boundaries:

(a) Southern boundary—the United States-Mexico International Boundary, which is a line connecting the following coordinates:

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32°35′22″ N. lat. 117°27′49″ W. long. 32°37′37″ N. lat. 117°49′31″ W. long. 31°07′58″ N. lat. 118°36′18″ W. long. 30°32′31″ N. lat. 121°51′58″ W. long.
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(b) Northern boundary—the United States-Canada Provisional International Boundary, which is a line connecting the following coordinates:

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48°29′37.19″ N. lat. 124°43′33.19″ W. long. 48°30′11″ N. lat. 124°47′13″ W. long. 48°30′22″ N. lat. 124°50′21″ W. long. 48°30′22″ N. lat. 124°50′21″ W. long. 48°30′14″ N. lat. 124°54′52″ W. long. 48°29′57″ N. lat. 124°59′14″ W. long. 48°29′44″ N. lat. 125°00′06″ W. long. 48°28′09″ N. lat. 125°05′47″ W. long. 48°27′10″ N. lat. 125°08′25″ W. long. 48°26′47″ N. lat. 125°09′12″ W. long. 48°26′47″ N. lat. 125°22′48″ W. long. 48°18′22″ N. lat. 125°22′48″ W. long. 48°11′05″ N. lat. 125°53′48″ W. long. 48°11′05″ N. lat. 125°53′48″ W. long. 47°49′15″ N. lat. 126°40′57″ W. long. 47°36′47″ N. lat. 127°11′58″ W. long.
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47°22′00″ N. lat. 127°41′23″ W. long. 46°42′05″ N. lat. 128°51′56″ W. long. 46°31′47″ N. lat. 129°07′39″ W. long.

(c) Adjacent waters on the high seas in which persons subject to this subpart may fish.

§660.704 Vessel identification.

- (a) Official number. Each fishing vessel subject to this subpart must display its official number on the port and starboard sides of the deckhouse or hull, and on an appropriate weather deck so as to be visible from enforcement vessels and aircraft.
- (b) Numerals. The official number must be affixed to each vessel subject to this subpart in block Arabic numerals at least 10 inches (25.40 cm) in height for vessels more than 25 ft (7.62 m) but equal to or less than 65 ft (19.81 m) in length; and 18 inches (45.72 cm) in height for vessels longer than 65 ft (19.81 m) in length. Markings must be legible and of a color that contrasts with the background.

§660.705 Prohibitions.

In addition to the general prohibitions specified in §600.725 of this chapter, it is unlawful for any person to do any of the following:

- (a) Fish for HMS in the U.S. EEZ off the Pacific coast without a permit issued under §660.707 for the use of authorized fishing gear.
- (b) Fish with gear in any closed area specified in this subpart that prohibits the use of such gear.
- (c) Land HMS at Pacific coast ports without a permit issued under §600.707 for the use of authorized fishing gear.
- (d) Sell HMS without an applicable commercial state fishery license.
- (e) When fishing for HMS, fail to return a prohibited species to the sea immediately with a minimum of injury.
- (f) Falsify or fail to affix and maintain vessel markings as required by §660.704.
- (g) Fish for HMS in violation of any terms or conditions attached to an exempted fishing permit issued under §600.745 of this chapter.
- (h) When a directed fishery has been closed for a specific species, take and retain, possess, or land that species after the closure date.

- (i) Refuse to submit fishing gear or fish subject to such person's control to inspection by an authorized officer, or to interfere with or prevent, by any means, such an inspection.
- (j) Falsify or fail to make and/or file any and all reports of fishing, landing, or any other activity involving HMS, containing all data, and in the exact manner, required by the applicable state law, as specified in §660.708(b).
- (k) Fail to carry aboard a vessel that vessel's permit issued under §660.707 or exempted fishing permit issued under §660.718, except if the permit was issued while the vessel was at sea.
- (1) Fail to carry a VMS unit as required under §660.712(d).
- (m) Interfere with, tamper with, alter, damage, disable, or impede the operation of a VMS unit or to attempt any of the same; or to move or remove a VMS unit without the prior permission of the SAC.
- (n) Make a false statement, oral or written, to an authorized officer, regarding the use, operation, or maintenance of a VMS unit.
- (o) Fish for, catch, or harvest HMS with longline gear without a VMS unit on board the vessel after installation of the VMS unit by NMFS.
- (p) Possess on board a vessel without a VMS unit HMS harvested with longline gear after NMFS has installed the VMS unit on the vessel.
- (q) Direct fishing effort toward the harvest of swordfish (*Xiphias gladius*) using longline gear deployed west of 150° W. long, and north of the equator (0° lat.) on a vessel registered for use of longline gear in violation of §660.712(a)(1).
- (r) Possess a light stick on board a longline vessel when fishing west of 150° W. long. and north of the equator (0° lat.) in violation of §660.712(a)(6)
- (s) Possess more than 10 swordfish on board a longline vessel from a fishing trip where any part of the trip included fishing west of 150° W. long. and north of the equator (0° lat.) in violation of $\S60.712(a)(9)$.
- (t) Interfere with, impede, delay, or prevent the installation, maintenance, repair, inspection, or removal of a VMS unit.