# Noble Tradition, History of Excellence

Caring for our Nation's veterans evolved from an unexpected necessity into an honored tradition. As nursing matured into a formal clinical profession, and modern practice standards were developed, VA Nursing Service became an integral element in VA health care delivery.



Mary Agnes McCarthy Hickey, RN, Superintendent of Nurses, U.S. Veterans' Bureau 1921-1942

### 1930

VA Nursing Service started with 2,500 registered nurses and took its present shape when three Federal agencies responsible for veterans programs consolidated into the new Veterans Administration.

#### 1942

World War II – More than 7,000 VA employees, 1,000 of them nurses, left to join the armed forces. VA staff shortages became so acute that the Army detailed enlisted men to VA hospitals as attendants.

## 1946

VA RNs were given new professional status and compensated financially, based on experience, education, and competencies, independent of position. Nurse Professional Standards Boards (NPSB) were created to provide professional, peer review recommendations for appointments, promotions, special advancements, and disciplinary actions.

## 1950s

Education became the hallmark of VA nursing, stressing the importance of advancing nurses' skills and knowledge in order to provide high-quality care.

# 1963

VA Nursing Service was the first health care organization to establish a position for doctorally prepared nurse researchers, formalizing the research function within VA Nursing Service.

# 1973

Nurse Practitioners were appointed as primary providers of patient care. The use of Clinical Nurse Specialist roles also expanded.

#### 1976

RNs outnumbered nursing assistants for the first time in VA.

#### 1990

Congress passed the Nurse Pay Comparability Act, the first major restructuring of VA nurse pay since 1946. The act gave VA medical centers authority and flexibility to establish locally competitive, nurse pay rates to deal with nurse shortages.

#### 1990s

VA provided clinical experience to one out of every four professional nurses in the country (nearly 30,000 student nurses a year) through affiliations with 461 nursing schools.

# 1950s, 1960s, 1990s, 2000s

VA nurses continue to answer the call to serve during wartime.

#### 2002

The Office of Nursing Services was

organizationally elevated, reporting directly to the Under Secretary for Health.

#### 2003

The Nurse Executive position in all medical centers was endorsed by the VHA National Leadership Board as a full member of the senior management team.

VA (Tampa VAMC) received the first ever Magnet Prize Award for Exemplary Innovation, from the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC).

