

N. W. AYER & SON'S  
AMERICAN  
NEWSPAPER ANNUAL

CONTAINING

A CATALOGUE OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS

A CAREFULLY PREPARED LIST OF ALL NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, TERRITORIES, AND DOMINION OF CANADA, WITH VALUABLE INFORMATION REGARDING THEIR CIRCULATION, ISSUE, DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT, POLITICAL OR OTHER DISTINCTIVE FEATURES, AND ADVERTISING RATES, TOGETHER WITH THE POPULATION OF THE CITIES AND TOWNS, AS WELL AS OF THE COUNTIES, IN WHICH THEY ARE PUBLISHED.

A LIST OF ALL NEWSPAPERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

WHICH INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS,

ARRANGED BY COUNTIES

WITH A DESCRIPTION OF EACH STATE, TERRITORY, AND COUNTY IN THE UNITED STATES,

GIVING THE LOCATION, AREA, CHARACTER OF SURFACE AND SOIL,  
CHIEF PRODUCTS AND MANUFACTURES,

FORMING A VALUABLE GUIDE TO THE JUDICIOUS PLACING OF ANY LINE OF ADVERTISING.

ALSO

SEPARATE LISTS OF ALL RELIGIOUS AND AGRICULTURAL PUBLICATIONS, THE VARIOUS CLASS PUBLICATIONS, AND ALL NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES, OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

PHILADELPHIA:  
N. W. AYER & SON,  
NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AGENTS  
Times Building, Chestnut and Eighth Streets.

1885.

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MASSACHUSETTS . . . . .	28	398	MISSOURI . . . . .	263
RHODE ISLAND . . . . .	41	404	IOWA . . . . .	277
CONNECTICUT . . . . .	43	406	MINNESOTA . . . . .	283
NEW YORK STATE . . . . .	49	409	KANSAS . . . . .	301
<b>MIDDLE STATES:</b>				
PENNSYLVANIA . . . . .	83	426	NEBRASKA . . . . .	313
NEW JERSEY . . . . .	106	440	COLORADO . . . . .	321
DELAWARE . . . . .	112	444	NEVADA . . . . .	325
MARYLAND . . . . .	118	445	CALIFORNIA . . . . .	327
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . . . . .	117	449	OREGON . . . . .	336
<b>SOUTHERN STATES:</b>				
VIRGINIA . . . . .	121	450	<b>TERRITORIES:</b>	
WEST VIRGINIA . . . . .	127	459	ARIZONA . . . . .	341
NORTH CAROLINA . . . . .	131	464	DAKOTA . . . . .	342
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CALIFORNIA.....	327	658	SOUTH CAROLINA.....	135	472
COLORADO.....	321	652	TENNESSEE.....	176	536
CONNECTICUT.....	43	406	TEXAS.....	158	508
DELAWARE.....	112	444	VERMONT.....	26	395
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	117	449	VIRGINIA.....	121	450
FLORIDA.....	144	487	WEST VIRGINIA.....	127	459
GEORGIA.....	138	476	WISCONSIN.....	253	594
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## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

THE FOLLOWING ABBREVIATIONS ARE USED TO MAKE KNOWN THE POLITICAL OR GENERAL CHARACTER  
OF THE DIFFERENT PAPERS:

Acad .....	Academy.	L. of R. C .....	Legion of the Red Cross.
Adv .....	Advertising Sheet.	Lib. Cons. ....	Liberal Conservative.
Af. Meth.....	African Methodist.	Lit. ....	Literary.
Agric.....	Agricultural.	Liq. Int. ....	Liquor Interest.
Agts.....	Agents.	Luth.....	Lutheran.
Anti-Chn .....	Anti-Christian.	Mnfg .....	Manufacturing
A O. of H.....	Ancient Order of Hibernians.	Mason .....	Masonic.
A O. U. W.....	Ancient Order of United Workmen.	Matry. ....	Matrimonial
Arch .....	Architectural.	Mech .....	Mechanical.
A S S U.....	American Sunday-School Union.	Med.....	Medical.
Astron.....	Astronomical.	Mennon .....	Mennonite.
A. U. M. P.....	African United Methodist Protestant.	Meth.....	Methodist.
Bapt.....	Baptist.	Meth. Prot .....	Methodist Protestant.
Bee Kpg.....	Bee Keeping.	Min'g.....	Mining.
Benepl.....	Benevolent.	Mission .....	Missionary.
Benevo .....	Benevolent	Morav.....	Moravian.
Bible Chn .....	Bible Christian.	Mus.....	Musical.
Bicyc .....	Bicycle	Nat .....	National.
Breth.....	Brethren.	Nat. Dem. ....	National Democratic.
Brit. Amer.....	British Americans.	Nat. Gbk.....	National Greenback.
Calig.....	Caligraphic.	Nat. Hist.....	Natural History.
Cath.....	Catholic.	Neut. ....	Neutral.
Chem.....	Chemical.	Non-part.....	Non-partisan.
Chn .....	Christian.	Non-pol.....	Non-political.
Ch. of Christ. ....	Church of Christ.	Norwgn .....	Norwegian.
Ch. of God.....	Church of God.	Numis .....	Numismatic.
C. K. of A.....	Catholic Knights of America.	O. G. C .....	Order of the Golden Chain.
Coll .....	Collegiate.	O. U. A. M. ....	Order of United American Mechanics
Com. ....	Commercial.	Pharm.....	Pharmaceutical.
Cong. ....	Congregational.	Philos.....	Philosophical.
Conserv.....	Conservative.	Phono. ....	Phonographic.
Cons. Dem .....	Conservative Democratic	Photo .....	Photographic.
Cons. Rep.....	Conservative Republican.	Phren.....	Phrenological.
Cul'y .....	Culinary	P. of H.....	Patrons of Husbandry.
Cumb. Presb. ....	Cumberland Presbyterian	Pol. Cult.....	Political Culture
Dec .....	Decorative	Prim Bapt .....	Primitive Baptist.
Dem .....	Democratic.	Presb.....	Presbyterian.
Dem. Cons .....	Democratic Conservative.	Prohib. ....	Prohibition.
Dent.....	Dental.	Prot .....	Protestant.
Dept.....	Departmental.	Prot. Episc .....	Protestant Episcopal.
Disci.....	Disciples.	Rad .....	Radical.
D O. of H.....	German Order of Harugari.	R. A.....	Royal Arcanum.
Du. Ref.....	Dutch Reformed.	R. R.....	Railroad.
Elocu .....	Elocution	Readj. ....	Readjuster.
Emig.....	Emigration.	Real Est. or R. E. .	Real Estate.
Eng. ....	English.	Ref .....	Reform.
Entom.....	Entomological.	Ref. Ch. ....	Reformed Church.
Episc .....	Episcopal.	Relig.....	Religious
Evan .....	Evangelical.	Rep .....	Republican.
Fash.....	Fashion.	San .....	Sanitary.
Finan.....	Financial.	Scand. ....	Scandinavian.
Flor.....	Floricultural.	Scien.....	Scientific.
Free Bapt. ....	Free Baptist.	Sec. Advt. ....	Second Advent.
G. A. R. ....	Grand Army of the Republic.	Sec. Soc. ....	Secret Society.
Gbk. ....	Greenback.	Sem.....	Seminary.
Geog.....	Geographical.	7th d Advt. ..	Seventh-Day Adventists.
Gk. Ch .....	Greek Church.	Ship'g .....	Shipping
Heb.....	Hebrew.	Soc.....	Society.
Hist.....	Historical.	Soc. Dem.....	Socialistic Democratic.
Homceo.....	Homeopathic.	S of A .....	Sons of America
Hort.....	Horticultural.	S of H.....	Sons of Hermann.
Hyg.....	Hygiene	Sovs of Ind.....	Sovereigns of Industry. [Animals
Ilust.....	Illustrated	S. P. C. A.....	Society for Prevention of Cruelty to
Ind.....	Independent.	Span.....	Spanish.
Ind. Cons. ....	Independent Conservative.	Spirit .....	Spiritualistic.
Ind. Dem.....	Independent Democratic.	Sport.....	Sporting.
Ind. Gbk. ....	Independent Greenback.	S. S. ....	Sunday School.
Ind. Rep.....	Independent Republican.	Stenog.....	Stenography.
Ind'l .....	Industrial.	Swedbgn.....	Swedenborgian.
Ins.....	Insurance.	Teleg.....	Telegraphic
I. O. C. F.....	Independent Order Chosen Friends.	Temp .....	Temperance.
I O G. T.....	Independent Order Good Templars.	Theat.....	Theatrical.
I O M.....	Improved Order of Mechanics.	T. of H.....	Temple of Honor.
I. O. O. F.....	Independent Order of Odd Fellows.	Typo. ....	Typographical.
I. O. R.....	Independent Order of Rechabites.	Undenom.....	Undenominational.
J. A. M. ....	Junior American Mechanics.	Unit.....	Unitarian.
K. G. C. ....	Knights of the Golden Cross.	Univ .....	Universalist
K. G. E.....	Knights of the Golden Eagle.	Unsect.....	Unsectarian.
K. G. R.....	Knights of the Golden Rule.	U O. F.....	United Order of Foresters
K. of Col.....	Knights of Columbia.	U Presb.....	United Presbyterian.
K. of H. ....	Knights of Honor.	U S. B. F.....	United States Benevolent Fraternity
K. of L.....	Knights of Labor.	U. Workmen .....	United Workmen.
K. of M.....	Knights of Malta.	Wom. Suf.....	Woman Suffrage.
K. of Mac.....	Knights of Maccabees.	Yacht'g .....	Yachting.
K. of P.....	Knights of Pythias.	Y. M. C. A.....	Young Men's Christian Association
L. D. Sts. ....	Latter Day Saints.		

# TABULATED STATEMENT

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS OF ALL ISSUES WHICH INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, TERRITORIES, AND DOMINION OF CANADA; ALSO THE NUMBER OF COUNTIES IN EACH, THE NUMBER OF COUNTIES AND TOWNS IN WHICH NEWSPAPERS ARE PUBLISHED, AND THE NUMBER OF TOWNS WHICH ARE COUNTY-SEATS.

STATES, TERRITORIES AND CANADIAN PROVINCES.	No. of Counties	No. of Counties in which Papers are published	No. of Towns in which Papers are published	No. of Towns which are County-Seats.	ISSUES.										Total—all issues
					Daily.	Tri-Weekly.	Semi-Weekly.	Weekly.	Bi-Weekly.	Semi-Monthly.	Monthly.	Bi-Monthly.	Quarterly.	Miscellaneous.	
<b>NEW ENGLAND STATES.</b>															
Maine . . . . .	16	16	58	15	12	1		89	1	1	15		3		122
New Hampshire . . . . .	10	10	57	11	12			83	1	1	9				106
Vermont . . . . .	14	13	37	10	4			57			8		1		70
Massachusetts . . . . .	14	14	174	19	49	1	7	350	10	3	92	8	7		522
Rhode Island . . . . .	5	5	16	4	7			31	1		7				49
Connecticut . . . . .	8	8	56	9	26			102	2		19	1	2		155
	67	66	398	68	110	2	9	712	15	5	150	4	14	3	1024
<b>NEW YORK.</b>															
New York . . . . .	60	60	393	62	138	2	20	970	17	41	279	7	28	2	1504
<b>MIDDLE STATES</b>															
Pennsylvania . . . . .	67	67	323	67	125	2	5	749	3	16	156	4	12		1072
New Jersey . . . . .	21	21	102	21	33	1	3	184	1		12	1			237
Delaware . . . . .	3	3	11	3	5			23		1	3				32
Maryland . . . . .	23	23	48	24	13			127		2	16	1	2		163
District of Columbia . . . . .					4	1		27		1	9	1	1		44
	114	114	484	115	180	4	10	1110	4	20	196	7	15	2	1548
<b>SOUTHERN STATES.</b>															
Virginia . . . . .	100	72	100	59	18	4	7	149		2	32	1	2		215
West Virginia . . . . .	54	52	68	51	5			114	1	1	5				127
North Carolina . . . . .	96	86	80	59	12	1	1	117	1	2	8		1		142
South Carolina . . . . .	34	34	48	34	4	2		77		2	3		1		90
Georgia . . . . .	137	109	120	99	17	2	2	169	4	4	15		3		210
Florida . . . . .	39	31	58	29	6			77	1		6				94
Alabama . . . . .	66	62	82	60	9			116	1	4	2				132
Mississippi . . . . .	75	63	81	60	4	4		113			3				124
Louisiana . . . . .	58	54	62	48	9	1	2	93	1		8	1			115
Texas . . . . .	225	142	204	128	40	1	3	300		8	14		3		369
Arkansas . . . . .	75	67	92	61	11		2	130		2	1				146
Kentucky . . . . .	118	87	97	79	13	4		150		7	16				197
Tennessee . . . . .	96	71	81	67	13		2	145		7	26		4		197
	1173	910	1173	834	161	16	32	1750	5	39	139	2	14		2158
<b>WESTERN STATES.</b>															
Ohio . . . . .	88	88	314	88	71	5	13	642	2	12	96	4	7	1	853
Indiana . . . . .	92	92	213	92	63	3	1	416	1	7	43	1	2	1	538
Illinois . . . . .	102	102	416	102	87	2	17	812	3	17	139	3	9		1089
Michigan . . . . .	80	77	277	74	40	1	9	473	2	8	29		1		563
Wisconsin . . . . .	67	67	183	65	28	1	1	343	1	7	19				400
Missouri . . . . .	114	114	270	112	47	2	1	501	12	55	3	3			624
Iowa . . . . .	99	99	348	97	41		10	596	1	5	36				689
Minnesota . . . . .	80	74	159	70	17		1	265		4	13				300
Kansas . . . . .	103	86	264	80	27			441	1		18	2	2		491
Nebraska . . . . .	78	73	182	62	18		1	296		4	11				330
Colorado . . . . .	40	36	62	32	24			115		1	5	1			146
Nevada . . . . .	15	13	16	11	12			16							28
California . . . . .	52	52	123	51	61	4	7	276	2	4	31	1			386
Oregon . . . . .	26	24	38	22	8		3	67			3				81
	1036	997	2870	958	544	18	64	5259	13	81	498	15	24	2	6518
<b>TERRITORIES.</b>															
Arizona . . . . .	10	9	12	9	10			20							30
Dakota . . . . .	128	75	198	62	26			274			6		1		307
Idaho . . . . .	15	10	17	8	4	1	3	19			1				28
Indian Territory . . . . .			6	1				4			2				7
Montana . . . . .	13	12	17	12	7			21			5				35
New Mexico . . . . .	13	11	18	10	8		2	30			3				41
Utah . . . . .	24	9	10	8	6			10		2	4				28
Washington . . . . .	32	21	30	19	9			51			1				61
Wyoming . . . . .	8	7	8	6	4			11							15
	243	154	311	185	74	1	11	440		3	22		1		552
<b>CANADIAN PROVINCES.</b>															
British Columbia . . . . .					4			3			5				12
Northwest Territories . . . . .								8							8
Manitoba . . . . .	10	15	1	1	4			21			2				27
Ontario . . . . .	45	175	35	34	1	4		304	2	10	43				398
Quebec . . . . .	24	31	14	23	3	7		63		2	11				109
New Brunswick . . . . .	7	12	1	5	2	2		22			4				35
Nova Scotia . . . . .	13	20	9	5	3	2		51		1	5		1		48
Prince Edward Island . . . . .	2	2		2	2			6							8
Newfoundland . . . . .					2	1		5							9
	101	255	60	79	10	19		465	2	13	65		1		654

## SUMMARY AND COMPARATIVE STATEMENT.

	New England.		New York.		Middle States.		Southern States.		Western States.		Total for United States.		Territories.		Total for United States and Territories.		Canada.		Total.	
	1884	1885	1884	1885	1884	1885	1884	1885	1884	1885	1884	1885	1884	1885	1884	1885	1884	1885	1884	1885
<b>COUNTIES AND COUNTY-SEATS.</b>																				
No. of Counties . . . . .	67	67	60	60	114	114	1172	1173	1020	1036	2441	2450	246	243	2687	2693	95	101	2687	2693
No. of Counties in which Papers are published . . . . .	66	66	60	60	114	114	880	910	981	997	2111	2107	146	154	2257	2301	240	255	2257	2301
No. of Towns in which Papers are published . . . . .	376	388	382	388	475	484	1144	1173	2723	2870	5110	5318	291	311	5301	5629	240	255	5301	5629
No. of Towns which are County-Seats . . . . .	65	68	62	62	114	115	821	884	946	968	2307	2337	118	135	2125	2172	63	60	2125	2172
<b>NEWSPAPERS.</b>																				
Daily . . . . .	108	110	140	138	177	180	147	161	555	544	1127	1133	70	74	1197	1207	77	79	1197	1207
Tri-Weekly . . . . .	2	2	3	2	4	4	17	16	17	18	43	42	3	1	46	43	11	10	46	43
Semi-Weekly . . . . .	11	9	22	20	8	10	30	32	70	64	141	135	10	11	151	146	19	19	151	146
Weekly . . . . .	677	712	898	970	1059	1110	1719	1750	4978	5259	9331	9801	401	440	9732	10211	440	463	10172	10706
Bi-Weekly . . . . .	12	15	15	17	7	7	2	5	17	13	53	54	6	8	53	54	3	2	53	54
Semi-Monthly . . . . .	7	5	29	41	24	20	32	39	102	81	194	186	6	3	200	180	6	13	206	202
Monthly . . . . .	130	150	297	279	194	196	144	139	445	498	1210	1262	17	22	1227	1284	72	65	1297	1349
Bi-Monthly . . . . .	4	4	4	4	5	7	2	2	6	15	21	35	2	1	21	35	2	1	21	35
Quarterly . . . . .	11	14	26	28	11	15	8	14	23	24	79	95	1	1	79	96	2	1	81	97
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	9	2	2	7	9	7	7	7	9
Total of all Issues . . . . .	965	1024	1435	1504	1430	1548	2101	2158	6215	6518	12206	12752	507	552	12713	13304	630	654	13343	13956

## POPULATION.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES OF THE UNITED STATES HAVING A POPULATION OF FIVE THOUSAND AND UPWARD ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1880.

PLACE.	POPULATION.	PLACE.	POPULATION.	PLACE.	POPULATION.
Adams, Mass	*5,591	Butte City, Mont.	\$9,000	East Providence, R. I.	5,056
Adrian, Mich	7,849	Calro, Ill.	\$11,000	East Saginaw, Mich.	19,016
Akron, O.	16,512	Calais, Me.	6,173	East Saint Louis, Ill.	9,185
Alameda, Cal.	7,000	Cambridge, Mass.	52,669	Eau Claire, Wis.	\$15,000
Albany, N. Y.	90,758	Camden, N. J.	41,659	Eglin, Ill.	8,787
Albion, N. Y.	*5,147	Canandaigua, N. Y.	5,726	Elizabeth, N. J.	28,229
Albuquerque, N. M.	\$9,000	Canton, O.	\$17,000	Elkhart, Ind.	6,958
Alexandria, Va.	13,659	Cape Elizabeth, Me.	*5,302	Ellsworth, Me.	5,052
Allegheny, Pa.	\$83,000	Carbondale, Pa.	7,714	Empira, N. Y.	\$25,000
Alentown, Pa.	\$21,000	Carlisle, Pa.	6,209	Emporia, Kans.	\$6,600
Alpena, Mich.	9,210	Cedar Rapids, Ia.	\$17,500	Erie, Pa.	27,737
Alton, Illinois	8,975	Central Falls, R. I.	*13,765	Eureka, Cal.	\$5,000
Altoona, Pa.	19,710	Chambersburg, N. J.	5,437	Evansville, Ind.	29,280
Amsterdam, N. Y.	9,466	Chambersburg, Pa.	8,377	Everett, Mass.	\$75,000
Annapolis, Mass.	*5,169	Champaign, Ill.	5,103	Fall River, Mass.	48,961
Ann Arbor, Mich.	6,442	Charleston, S. C.	49,984	Fargo, Dak.	\$10,000
Anoka, Minn.	\$5,000	Charleston, W. Va.	\$3,000	Faribault, Minn.	5,415
Appleton, Wisc.	\$10,000	Charlotte, N. C.	7,094	Fergus Falls, Minn.	\$6,500
Ashland, Pa.	6,052	Chattanooga, Tenn.	\$20,000	Flatburg, Mass.	\$17,000
Astoria, Or.	\$5,000	Chelsea, Mass.	21,782	Flatbush, N. Y.	\$7,684
Atchison, Kan.	\$16,770	Chester, Pa.	14,997	Flint, Mich.	\$10,000
Athens, Ga.	6,099	Cheyenne, Wyo.	\$6,500	Flushing, N. Y.	6,683
Atlanta, Ga.	\$42,000	Chicago, Ill.	508,185	Fond du Lac, Wis.	\$15,840
Atlantic City, N. J.	5,477	Chico, Cal.	\$5,000	Fort Scott, Kan.	\$9,676
Attleboro, Mass.	*11,111	Chillicothe, Mo.	\$5,000	Fort Smith, Ark.	\$5,500
Auburn, Me.	9,555	Chillicothe, O.	10,988	Fort Wayne, Ind.	26,880
Auburn, N. Y.	\$27,000	Chippewa Falls, Wis.	\$7,400	Fort Worth, Tex.	\$17,000
Augusta, Ga.	\$80,000	Cincinnati, O.	255,139	Frankford, Pa.	\$15,000
Augusta, Me.	8,665	Circleville, O.	6,046	Frankfort, Ky.	6,958
Aurora, Ill.	11,873	Cleveland, O.	160,146	Franklin, Mass.	*\$6,000
Austin, Tex.	10,960	Clinton, Ia.	\$10,500	Franklin, Pa.	5,010
Baltimore, Md.	\$32,313	Clinton, Mass.	*8,029	Frederick, Md.	8,659
Bangor, Me.	16,856	Cohoes, N. Y.	19,416	Fredericksburg, Va.	5,010
Batavia, N. Y.	\$7,500	Coldwater, Mich.	\$5,193	Freeport, Ill.	8,516
Bath, Me.	7,874	Colorado Springs, Colo.	\$5,500	Fremont, O.	8,456
Baton Rouge, La.	\$10,000	Columbia, Pa.	\$9,000	Gainesville, Tex.	\$5,000
Battle Creek, Mich.	7,063	Columbia, S. C.	10,086	Galena, Ill.	6,454
Bay City, Mich.	\$29,415	Columbus, Ga.	10,123	Galesburg, Ill.	11,437
Bayonne City, N. J.	9,872	Columbus, O.	\$60,000	Gallion, O.	5,685
Beaver Falls, Pa.	5,104	Concord, N. H.	13,843	Gallipolis, O.	\$5,000
Belfast, Me.	5,308	Corry, Pa.	5,277	Galveston, Texas.	\$35,000
Bellaire, O.	8,025	Council Bluffs, Ia.	\$22,500	Geneva, N. Y.	5,878
Bellefonte, Ill.	\$13,000	Covington, Ky.	29,720	Georgetown, D. C.	12,578
Bennington, Vt.	*6,333	Crawfordsville, Ind.	5,251	Germantown, Pa.	26,684
Bethlehem, Pa.	5,193	Creston, Ia.	\$8,500	Gloucester, Mass.	19,329
Beverly, Mass.	*8,456	Cumberland, Md.	10,693	Gloucester City, N. J.	5,347
Biddeford, Me.	12,651	Cumminsville, O.	8,000	Gloversville, N. Y.	7,133
Big Rapids, Mich.	\$6,000	Dallas, Tex.	\$17,000	Grand Forks, Dak.	\$6,000
Binghamton, N. Y.	17,317	Danbury, Conn.	11,666	Grand Haven, Mich.	\$5,970
Birmingham, Ala.	\$17,560	Danvers, Mass.	*6,598	Grass Valley, Cal.	*6,683
Bloomfield, N. J.	*5,748	Danville, Ill.	7,733	Grand Rapids, Mich.	\$41,984
Bloomington, Ill.	17,180	Danville, Pa.	8,346	Great Falls, N. H.	*5,586
Boston, Mass.	\$62,839	Danville, Va.	7,526	Green Bay, Wis.	7,464
Bowling Green, Ky.	5,114	Davenport, Ia.	\$24,000	Greenbush, N. Y.	*\$7,295
Bradford, Pa.	9,197	Dayton, O.	\$42,000	Green Point, N. Y.	\$0,088
Braidwood, Ill.	5,524	Decatur, Ill.	9,547	Greenville, S. C.	\$8,340
Braintree, Minn.	\$10,000	Deerham, Mass.	*6,233	Greenwich, Conn.	\$5,000
Brattleboro, Vt.	\$5,882	Defiance, O.	5,907	Hagerstown, Md.	\$8,675
Brenham, Tex.	\$6,000	Delaware, O.	6,894	Hamilton, O.	12,122
Bridgeton, Conn.	\$32,000	Denison, Tex.	\$6,500	Hannibal, Mo.	11,074
Bridgeton, N. J.	8,722	Denver, Col.	\$60,000	Harrison, N. J.	6,896
Bristol, Conn.	*5,347	Des Moines, Ia.	\$27,500	Harrisburg, Pa.	30,762
Bristol, Pa.	5,273	Detroit, Mich.	\$125,000	Hartford, Conn.	42,015
Bristol, R. I.	*6,028	Dorchester, Mass.	15,184	Hastings, Neb.	\$5,000
Brockton, Mass.	*13,608	Dover, N. H.	11,687	Haverhill, Mass.	18,472
Brockline, Mass.	*8,057	Dubuque, Iowa.	22,254	Hazleton, Pa.	6,935
Brooklyn, N. Y.	566,663	Duluth, Minn.	\$15,000	Helena, Mont.	\$11,000
Brunswick, Me.	*5,884	Dunkirk, N. Y.	7,248	Henderson, Ky.	\$7,000
Buffalo, N. Y.	155,134	East Liverpool, O.	5,568	Hoboken, N. J.	3,999
Burlington, Ia.	\$25,000	East New York, N. Y.	\$18,000	Holyoke, Mass.	21,915
Burlington, N. J.	6,090	Easton, Pa.	11,924	Hornellsville, N. Y.	8,195
Burlington, Vt.	11,365	East Orange, N. J.	*8,349	Hot Springs, Ark.	\$6,000
		East Portland, Or.	\$5,750	Houston, Texas.	16,513

§ Estimated, \* Township.

PLACE.	POPULATION.	PLACE.	POPULATION.	PLACE.	POPULATION.
Hudson, N. Y.	8,670	Mattoon, Ill.	5,787	Pekin, Ill.	5,993
Huntington, N. Y.	*8,098	Maysville, Ky.	5,220	Pensacola, Fla.	6,845
Huntington, W. Va.	\$5,000	Meadville, Pa.	8,850	Peoria, Ill.	\$42,000
Hyde Park, Mass.	*7,088	Medford, Mass.	*7,573	Ferth Amboy, N. J.	\$5,500
Indianapolis, Ind.	75,056	Memphis, Tenn.	33,592	Feru, Ind.	5,289
Iowa City, Ia.	\$10,000	Meridian, Miss.	15,540	Petersburg, Va.	21,656
Ironton, O.	\$10,000	Michigan City, Ind.	\$6,000	Philadelphia, Pa.	\$47,170
Ishpeming, Mich.	6,039	Middleboro, Mass.	\$9,760	Phillipsburg, N. J.	7,181
Ithaca, N. Y.	9,105	Middletown, Conn.	*5,237	Phoenixville, Pa.	6,682
Jackson, Mich.	16,105	Middletown, N. Y.	6,826	Piqua, O.	6,031
Jackson, Miss.	5,204	Milford, Mass.	8,494	Pittsburgh, Pa.	156,389
Jackson, Tenn.	5,377	Milville, N. J.	*9,310	Pittsfield, Mass.	*13,364
Jacksonville, Fla.	\$15,000	Milwaukee, Wis.	7,660	Pittston, Pa.	7,472
Jacksonville, Ill.	10,927	Minneapolis, Minn.	115,587	Plainfield, N. J.	8,125
Jamaica Plain, Mass.	14,032	Moberly, Mo.	\$120,000	Plattsburg, N. Y.	5,245
Jamestown, N. Y.	9,357	Mobile, Ala.	\$7,500	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	\$5,250
Janesville, Wis.	9,018	Moline, Ill.	29,132	Plymouth, Mass.	*7,093
Jefferson City, Mo.	5,271	Monmouth, Ill.	7,800	Plymouth, Pa.	6,065
Jeffersonville, Ind.	9,357	Monclair, N. J.	5,000	Pomeroy, O.	5,560
Jersey City, N. J.	120,722	Montgomery, Ala.	*5,147	Port Huron, Mich.	\$11,715
Johnstown, Pa.	8,380	Morristown, N. J.	16,713	Port Jervis, N. Y.	8,678
Johnstown, N. Y.	\$6,500	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	5,418	Portland, Me.	33,810
Joliet, Ill.	11,657	Mt. Vernon, O.	\$3,000	Portland, Or.	\$35,000
Joplin, Mo.	7,088	Muncie, Ind.	5,249	Portsmouth, N. H.	9,690
Kalamazoo, Mich.	14,038	Muscatine, Ia.	\$6,000	Portsmouth, O.	\$13,000
Kankakee, Ill.	5,451	Muskegon, Mich.	\$9,000	Portsmouth, Va.	\$13,000
Kansas City, Mo.	53,783	Nashua, N. H.	\$14,000	Pottsville, Pa.	5,305
Keene, N. H.	6,184	Nashville, Tenn.	13,397	Pottsville, Pa.	13,253
Kenosha, Wis.	5,039	Natchez, Miss.	43,350	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	20,207
Keokuk, Iowa.	12,117	Natick, Mass.	7,058	Providence, R. I.	104,857
Key West, Fla.	9,590	Naugatuck, Conn.	*8,479	Provo City, Utah.	\$5,000
Kingston, N. Y.	13,344	Nebraska City, Neb.	*\$5,242	Pueblo, Colo.	*\$1,500
Knoxville, Tenn.	\$20,000	Nevada City, Cal.	\$6,500	Putnam, Conn.	*5,827
Kokomo, Ind.	\$5,000	New Albany, Ind.	*5,252	Quincy, Ill.	27,268
La Crosse, Wis.	\$20,371	Newark, N. J.	\$5,000	Quincy, Mass.	*10,570
Lafayette, Ind.	\$17,000	Newark, O.	16,423	Racine, Wis.	\$23,402
Lambertville, N. J.	\$5,000	New Bedford, Mass.	\$145,000	Rahway, N. J.	6,455
Lancaster, O.	6,303	New Bern, N. C.	9,600	Raleigh, N. C.	\$12,500
Lancaster, Pa.	26,768	New Britain, Conn.	26,845	Reading, Pa.	43,278
Lansing, Mich.	8,312	New Britain, Conn.	6,443	Red Wing, Minn.	\$6,500
Lansingburg, N. Y.	7,432	New Brunswick, N. J.	11,800	Richmond, Ind.	\$15,000
La Porte, Ind.	6,195	Newburgh, N. Y.	17,166	Richmond, Va.	63,600
Laredo, Tex.	\$6,500	Newburyport, Mass.	\$20,000	Roanoke, Va.	\$5,000
La Salle, Ill.	7,547	New Castle, Pa.	13,538	Rochester, Minn.	*5,103
Las Vegas, N. M.	\$8,500	New Haven, Conn.	8,418	Rochester, N. H.	*5,784
Lawrence, Kan.	\$11,364	New London, Conn.	\$10,000	Rochester, N. Y.	\$100,000
Lawrence, Mass.	39,151	New Orleans, La.	10,537	Rockford, Ill.	13,129
Lawrenceburg, Ind.	\$3,250	Newport, Ky.	216,020	Rock Island, Ill.	11,659
Leadville, Col.	\$17,000	Newport, R. I.	20,433	Rockland, Me.	7,599
Leavenworth, Kan.	\$19,544	New Rochelle, N. Y.	\$17,500	Rockville, Conn.	*8,915
Lebanon, Pa.	*8,772	Newton, Mass.	*5,276	Rome, N. Y.	12,194
Leominster, Mass.	19,083	Newton, Mass.	16,995	Roxbury, Mass.	56,459
Lewiston, Me.	16,656	Newton, N. Y.	*9,804	Rutland, Vt.	\$12,149
Lexington, Ky.	\$10,000	New York, N. Y.	1,206,229	Saco, Me.	6,339
Lima, O.	5,689	Norfolk, Va.	\$25,000	Sacramento, Cal.	\$24,000
Lincoln, Ill.	\$11,500	Norristown, Pa.	13,063	Saginaw, Mich.	\$13,570
Lincoln, Neb.	6,910	North Adams, Mass.	*10,192	St. Albans, Vt.	*7,193
Little Falls, N. Y.	13,138	Northampton, Mass.	*\$13,149	St. Charles, Mo.	5,014
Little Rock, Ark.	\$1,000	N. Manchester, Conn.	*6,462	St. Johnsbury, Vt.	\$5,800
Lock Haven, Pa.	13,522	Norwalk, Conn.	5,308	St. Joseph, Mo.	\$37,500
Lockport, N. Y.	11,193	Norwalk, O.	5,704	St. Louis, Mo.	350,518
Logansport, Ind.	\$25,000	Norwich, Conn.	\$21,141	St. Paul, Minn.	\$110,000
Long Island City, N. Y.	\$20,000	Nyack, N. Y.	\$5,000	Salem, Mass.	27,563
Los Angeles, Cal.	\$20,000	Oakland, Cal.	\$35,500	Salem, N. J.	*5,056
Louisville, Ky.	123,753	Ogden City, Utah.	\$7,000	Salem, Or.	\$5,000
Lowell, Mass.	59,475	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	10,341	Salt Lake City, Utah.	\$23,000
Ludington, Mich.	\$8,000	Oil City, Pa.	7,315	San Antonio, Texas.	\$30,000
Lynchburg, Va.	\$23,012	Olneyville, R. I.	\$6,000	Sandusky, O.	15,838
Lynn, Mass.	38,274	Omaha, Neb.	\$42,000	San Francisco, Cal.	\$250,000
McKeesport, Pa.	8,212	Onida, N. Y.	\$5,000	San Jose, Cal.	\$16,000
Macon, Ga.	\$15,000	Orange, N. J.	13,207	Santa Barbara, Cal.	\$5,000
Madison, Ind.	8,945	Oshkosh, Wis.	15,748	Santa Fe, N. M.	\$7,000
Madison, Wis.	\$14,000	Oskaloosa, Ia.	\$7,000	Santa Rosa, Cal.	\$5,500
Mahanoy City, Pa.	7,181	Oswego, N. Y.	21,116	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	8,421
Malden, Mass.	*12,017	Ottawa, Ill.	7,334	Savannah, Ga.	30,709
Manayunk, Pa.	\$20,000	Ottawa, Kans.	\$5,150	Schenectady, N. Y.	\$16,000
Manchester, N. H.	\$37,593	Ottumwa, Ia.	\$12,000	Scranton, Pa.	45,850
Manistee, Mich.	6,930	Owego, N. Y.	5,525	Seattle, Wash.	\$9,000
Manitowoc, Wis.	6,367	Owensboro, Ky.	\$10,000	Sedalia, Mo.	\$13,000
Mankatow, Minn.	\$7,500	Paducah, Ky.	\$11,255	Selma, Ala.	\$10,000
Mansfield, O.	9,859	Palmer, Mass.	*5,504	Seneca Falls, N. Y.	3,880
Marblehead, Mass.	*7,467	Parkeburg, W. Va.	\$8,000	Shamokin, Pa.	8,184
Marietta, O.	5,444	Parsons, Kans.	\$6,003	Sharon, Pa.	5,654
Marion, Mass.	*10,127	Pasco, R. I.	*5,714	Sheboygan, Wis.	7,314
Marshall, Texas.	\$8,540	Passaic, N. J.	6,532	Shenandoah, Pa.	10,147
Marshalltown, Ia.	\$8,500	Paterson, N. J.	\$56,500	Sherman, Tex.	6,093
Martinsburg, W. Va.	6,335	Pawtucket, R. I.	*19,030	Shreveport, La.	8,009
Martin's Ferry, O.	\$5,000	Peabody, Mass.	*9,028	Sing Sing, N. Y.	6,573
Massillon, O.	6,336	Peekskill, N. Y.	6,393	Sioux City, Ia.	\$15,000

‡ Estimated. \* Township.

PLACE.	POPULATION.	PLACE.	POPULATION.	PLACE.	POPULATION.
Somerville, Mass.....	24,933	Titusville, Pa.....	9,046	West Bay City, Mich..	6,397
South Bend, Ind.....	\$15,500	Toledo, O.....	50,137	Westboro, Mass.....	*5,214
Southbridge, Mass.....	*6,464	Tombstone, Ariz.....	\$5,000	West Chester, Pa.....	7,046
Southington, Conn.....	*5,411	Topeka, Kan.....	\$22,625	Westerly, R. I.....	*6,104
South Pueblo, Colo.....	\$6,000	Trenton, N. J.....	29,910	Westfield, Mass.....	*7,537
Spencer, Mass.....	*7,466	Troy, N. Y.....	56,747	West Hoboken, N. J.....	*5,441
Springfield, Ill.....	19,743	Tucson, Ariz.....	\$8,000	W. New Brighton, N. Y.	\$5,000
Springfield, Mass.....	\$55,000	Union, N. J.....	5,849	West Troy, N. Y.....	8,820
Springfield, Mo.....	\$8,500	Urbana, O.....	\$7,250	Weymouth, Mass.....	*10,570
Springfield, O.....	20,730	Utica, N. Y.....	33,914	Wheeling, W. Va.....	\$32,500
Stapleton, N. Y.....	8,044	Vallejo, Cal.....	5,987	Wichita, Kans.....	\$8,005
Stamford, Conn.....	\$11,298	Vicksburg, Miss.....	11,814	Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	23,339
Staunton, Va.....	6,664	Vincennes, Ind.....	7,680	Williamsport, Pa.....	18,934
Steelton, Pa.....	\$6,000	Vineland, N. J.....	\$5,500	Willimantic, Conn.....	\$6,500
Sterling, Ill.....	5,087	Virginia City, Nev.....	\$13,705	Wilmington, Del.....	\$51,000
Steubenville, O.....	\$13,800	Waco, Tex.....	\$10,000	Wilmington, N. C.....	\$20,000
Steven's Point, Wisc..	\$6,000	Wakefield, Mass.....	*5,547	Winona, Minn.....	\$14,000
Stillwater, Minn.....	\$13,500	Waltham, Mass.....	*11,712	Winston, N. C.....	\$6,000
Stockton, Cal.....	\$12,000	Wappinger's Falls, N. Y.	*5,000	Woburn, Mass.....	*10,931
Streator, Ill.....	5,157	Washington, D. C.....	147,293	Woonsocket, R. I.....	*16,050
Sunbury, Pa.....	\$5,000	Waterbury Conn.....	\$20,284	Wooster, O.....	5,840
Syracuse, N. Y.....	\$64,586	Waterloo, Ia.....	5,630	Worcester, Mass.....	\$67,000
Tacoma, Wash.....	\$6,000	Watertown, Mass.....	*5,426	Wyandotte, Kan.....	\$8,677
Tamaqua, Pa.....	5,730	Watertown, N. Y.....	\$12,000	Xenia, O.....	7,026
Tarrytown, N. Y.....	\$5,000	Watertown, Wis.....	7,883	Yonkers, N. Y.....	18,892
Taunton, Mass.....	\$24,500	Wausau, Wisc.....	\$7,500	York, Pa.....	13,940
Terre Haute, Ind.....	26,042	Webster, Mass.....	*5,696	Youngstown, O.....	\$20,000
Tiffin, O.....	7,879	Wellesley, Mass.....	*5,252	Zanesville, O.....	13,113

§ Estimated. \* Township.



## INTRODUCTION.

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### GEOGRAPHICAL ARRANGEMENT.

THE ANNUAL is arranged by States in geographical order for the convenience of advertisers who desire to cover any particular section of the country. The grouping together of neighboring States saves time and labor in making up advertising lists. For those, however, who prefer an alphabetical arrangement, the alphabetical index, running head-lines and title-pages afford ample means for ready reference.

### POPULATION.

Unmarked populations in the United States are from the Census of 1880; in Canada, from that of 1881. Those marked with a section mark (§) are from recent estimates of State or local authorities.

### THE STATE AND COUNTY HEADINGS,

an important feature of the work, subject to constant and careful revision, are of great value to advertisers of specialties, who, by carefully examining them, can readily decide which counties are likely to prove remunerative territory, and thus confine their expenditures within limits which may be expected to yield the greatest return for their outlay.

### CIRCULATION.

Circulations for which affidavits have been furnished have been set in **bold-face** type in the Catalogue, and designated by an asterisk (\*) in the County and Class Lists. Those not sworn to by publishers are marked with a double dagger (‡) throughout the book; those set in Roman figures and unmarked, represent our own estimates.

The information upon which the revision of the ANNUAL is based is gathered mainly in March of each year and the circulation ratings are in most cases believed to be the average for the three preceding months. Publishers are at liberty to amend their statements, if they desire to do so, as late as the 1st of July, at which time the revision of the book is practically closed. Advertisements on the other hand are received up to the hour of going to press and not unfrequently contain much later information than can possibly be given in the Catalogue. This will explain in many cases what would otherwise appear to be discrepancies between the statements made in the advertisements and the ratings given the papers in the book itself.

Circulation is not given in the following instances—where the paper has been established during the current year; in many cases where it appears for the first time in the ANNUAL; where the information received is unsatisfactory, or the reports are conflicting;

where publishers have requested omission, in which case the word "Decline" is printed in the circulation column, and where the publication is devoted exclusively, or nearly so, to advertising the business or interests of individuals, business houses or corporations. Papers of this latter class are designated in the Catalogue as "issued for advertising purposes," and in the County and Class Lists by the letters "Adv." in the circulation column.

Aiming at strict impartiality in this important part of our work, and desiring always to be just to publishers, in our efforts to procure accurate and trustworthy information for advertisers, we shall gladly receive communications from any who may consider themselves unfairly dealt with in the estimate placed upon the circulation of their papers, and will cheerfully correct in future editions any mistakes made in the present one, if furnished with satisfactory evidence of our error.

Papers which are believed to decline general advertising are designated in the Catalogue by the words "No Advts." in the circulation column, and are omitted entirely from the County and Class Lists.

The political majorities and pluralities are those of the Presidential election of 1884, that being chosen as the standard in the belief that a general election affords the best evidence of the actual political proclivities of the people.

#### NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENTS.

In order to make the advertisements of greater value to publishers, in addition to the index (985 to 996), we have printed in the Catalogue against the name of each paper having an advertisement, the number of the page on which that advertisement appears. This will enable an advertiser to refer directly to it, without the aid of an index, and that, too, at the moment when the information it contains would be likely to interest him most. A careful examination of the advertising pages will result in the acquisition of a mass of valuable information which, for the sake of compactness and facility of reference, must necessarily be excluded from the Catalogue itself.

The revision of this book for the edition of 1886 will be commenced immediately, and publishers of newspapers will confer a favor by notifying us of the establishment, suspension, or change of any papers within their knowledge, or by calling our attention to any inaccuracies in the present edition, that may come to their notice.

N. W. AYER & SON.

*Philadelphia, August 1, 1885*

## HOW TO OBTAIN AN ESTIMATE.

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In writing to ascertain the cost of advertising, please observe the following suggestions:

1. When possible, always send copy of your advertisement. If you have no printed copy, send it in writing.
2. Mention the space you wish it to occupy in LINES or INCHES. Don't say anything about squares. The size of an advertising square varies from four lines to two and a half inches.
3. Name the papers you wish to use. If undecided on this point, state the cities and towns, or at least the particular section of country you would like to reach.
4. State the length of time you desire it inserted in the different papers.
5. In case your plans are not fully matured, it is always well to state about the amount of money you purpose expending. By so doing you will enable us to make the most suitable selection for your use, including only the best and cheapest papers to cover the ground.

Estimates free.      Address

N. W. AYER & SON,  
ADVERTISING AGENTS,  
Times Building, Philadelphia.

It is commonly reported that N. W. AYER & SON handle more newspaper advertising annually than any other concern in the world, and the facts fully substantiate this assertion.

It is well known also that the capital employed in our business largely exceeds the investment of any other advertising agency. Again, during 1884, about \$700,000—nearly three-fourths of the business forwarded by us that year—was entrusted to us on our open contract plan, *i. e.*, without definite price to the advertiser until the business had all been placed and thus the exact cost was known.

These facts stand out in striking contrast with the conditions which prevailed in 1869, when we started in business. \$250 was the amount then put into the enterprise, and no additions have ever been made to this original investment except as they have come from the profits. The aggregate of that year's business was \$15,000.

At that time an advertising agent was accorded very little respect among business men, and the idea of his receiving the confidence of his customer was deemed preposterous—indeed his interest was popularly regarded as inimical to that of the advertiser, who naturally wished to secure all the advertising his money would buy, while the agent was supposed to be allied with the publisher in the effort to get the best obtainable price, and thus insure to himself the greater commissions.

The growth of this business and the changes indicated by, and necessary to, its present condition have not come suddenly or by accident. They have resulted rather from persistent adherence to certain foundation principles, the correctness of which seems now to be reasonably well established.

*First*, among these was a thorough belief in the efficacy of Newspaper Advertising, and that it could be advantageously applied to almost every legitimate business.

*Secondly*, there was the conviction that whether or not an advertiser's investment would result profitably depended very largely upon the advertising being wisely or unwisely done, and

*Finally*, there resulted the conclusion that the course which brought to the advertiser best returns for his money must, in the natural order of things, insure the greatest measure of success to the agent who handled his advertising.

The effort to apply these principles to the greatest extent possible has necessitated constant and careful study of the science of advertising, both theoretically and in its application to the wants of our patrons. This has been prosecuted the more successfully because of the unusual opportunities which we have had to note the results of the different advertising contracts placed by us, and to discover the underlying reasons for the success of one and the failure of another.

We do not however assume that we have mastered the subject of Newspaper Advertising—indeed we were never more conscious of the amount there is to be learned in this connection. Our purpose is to persistently continue our investigations; and we indulge the hope that as the passing years bring added experience, we shall each year be better able to render to our patrons, what we now claim to give all who favor us with their orders, *viz.*, the most intelligent service possible in our line.

Another phase of this subject is deserving the attention of advertisers. Not infrequently the effort is made by competing houses to engraft into their own business systems the methods so successfully worked by us. Thus far, however, the result has in every case proved unsatisfactory. The reason is, not that the methods are unwise or impractical, but rather that they are used by these imitators primarily to keep business from us, and secondarily to secure it to themselves; and when the latter is accomplished, they have neither the knowledge nor the interest to carry out the plans to a successful issue.

Again there are advertisers who, though able to devote but a small portion of their time to the subject of Newspaper Advertising have, in their own judgment, mastered its every detail. To such we have little to offer. They can scarcely hope to gain anything by consulting us. We are glad, however, to confer with any who believe Newspaper Advertising worthy careful consideration, and who are disposed to bring to that consideration the same business sense they apply to other departments of business.

An advertiser who asks our judgment can rely upon receiving either an honest expression of our opinion in the premises or a frank avowal of our inability to advise intelligently. We desire no business which we cannot handle with the consciousness that it is as much to our customer's interest as our own that it be handled by us.

Small orders receive the same careful attention as large ones. We invite correspondence and are glad at any time to explain the methods and working of our business.

*Philadelphia, August 1st, 1885.*

N. W. AYER & SON.

# CATALOGUE

—OF—

## AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS

GIVING THE PLACES IN WHICH THEY ARE PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, TERRITORIES, AND DOMINION OF CANADA, ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY IN STATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL SECTIONS; THE COUNTIES IN WHICH THE PLACES ARE SITUATED, AND THE POPULATION OF EACH; AND IN CONNECTION WITH THE PAPERS THE FREQUENCY OF ISSUE, POLITICS, DENOMINATION OR GENERAL CHARACTER, YEAR OF ESTABLISHMENT, SIZE, CIRCULATION, AND PUBLISHER'S PRICE FOR TEN LINES ONE MONTH.

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Populations in the United States, if unmarked, are from the Census of 1880. Canadian populations are from the Census of 1881.

Those marked with a section mark (§) are from recent estimates of State or local authorities.

Circulations for which affidavits have been furnished, are printed in **bold-face** figures; those furnished by publishers, but not sworn to, are designated by a double-dagger (‡); those unmarked are estimated.

When statement of circulation is omitted, we have been unable to obtain any satisfactory information, or the paper was established during the current year, or else is issued for advertising purposes. The word "decline" indicates that the publishers have declined or objected to furnish any statement for publication.

County-seats are indicated by a dagger (†).

The present edition is the Sixth Annual issue of the AMERICAN NEWSPAPER ANNUAL.

Commenced in 1880, a book of six hundred pages, it has been steadily enlarged by the growth of the Newspaper Press of the country, and the addition of valuable matter in the interest of the advertising public, until it now numbers within half a dozen pages of an even thousand.

Its reliability and consequent value as an Advertisers' Guide has grown with its increase in size, and its popularity has kept pace with both.

It is not too much to say that, to-day, with its thousand pages of closely packed information respecting the newspaper, agricultural and manufacturing statistics of the country, it is far in advance of any work of the kind yet issued. We believe it to be the best of its class—

BECAUSE examination and use will show it to contain a much smaller number of dead papers than any other.

BECAUSE it will be found to have a much larger number of papers actually published at its date of issue than any other.

BECAUSE its lists are not loaded down with hundreds of amateur and strictly local publications, which, while they may have value for the purposes for which they are issued, are absolutely worthless to the general advertiser, and whose presence in a list intended for his use can only mislead and occasion loss of time if not of money.

BECAUSE, issued just at the opening of the Fall trade, it represents the condition of the Press of the country in the year for which it is dated, and not that of the one previous; and

BECAUSE, being printed during the summer months when fewer newspaper changes are taking place than at any other season of the year, and also being subject to revision to the very hour of going to press, it is necessarily far more complete and accurate than it could otherwise be made.

In proof of this statement we desire to call attention to the fact that the summary on page 7 shows a total in the United States and Canada of 13,958 publications, or within 189 of the highest number yet claimed in any similar work. If periodicals which do not insert advertisements were included in our count the greater part of that difference would disappear, so that, with unusual care in eliminating dead papers and the exclusion of hundreds of others not considered suitable for admission, the number given in the AMERICAN NEWSPAPER ANNUAL nearly equals the highest number claimed in any other Directory yet published.

THE RESULT IS: Our lists are fuller, more complete, more thoroughly accurate than any others. Especial care and attention are bestowed on the great and rapidly growing West, and an advertiser who desires to reach the largest number of live newspapers in that or any other section of the country to-day, can attain his purpose only by using THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER ANNUAL for 1885.

NEW ENGLAND STATES SECTION

**NEW ENGLAND STATES**

MAINE

NEW HAMPSHIRE

VERMONT

MASSACHUSETTS

RHODE ISLAND

CONNECTICUT



Population of the United States, - - 50,155,783.

MAINE.

Population 648,936.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 20,060

Gov. vote, 3,994; Prohib. 2,143.

STATE CAPITAL, AUGUSTA.

There are 16 Counties in Maine. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 58, of which the 15 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 122 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 89 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 1 semi-monthly, 15 monthly, and 3 quarterly.

	Estab	Size	Pages	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
AUBURN†, pop. 9,555; ANDROSCOGGIN Co., pop. 45,042. Saturday Signal—see Lewiston.					
AUGUSTA†, pop. 8,665; KENNEBEC Co., pop. 53,058.					
Farm and Hearth.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1878	32×46	16	<b>50,000</b>	\$2.80
Golden Moments.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1882	40×56	36	No Advs.	
Gospel Banner.....Thursday.....Univ.....	1834	29×42	4	7,150	2.17
Happy Hours Magazine.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1881	31×46	16	<b>69,200</b>	4.00
Home Farm.....Thursday.....Agric.....	1880	31×44	8	3,500†	2.00
Illustrated Family Herald.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1878	11×16	16		10.00
Kennebec Journal.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1870	24×36	4	1,000†	3.75
Kennebec Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1825	36×46	8	2,500†	1.46
Maine Farmer.....Thursday.....Agric.....	1833	31×46	4	9,500†	2.71
New Age.....Friday.....Dem.....	1867	29×42	4	<b>7,200</b>	3.75
People's Literary Companion.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1868	31×46	18	No Advs.	
Riverside Messenger.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1884	22×31	4	500	.50
True's Illustrated Home Companion.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1881	38×56	18	No Advs.	
Vickery's Fireside Visitor and People's Illustrated Magazine.....Semi-mo.....Lit.....	1874	32×46	16	<b>90,000</b>	7.50
BANGOR†, pop. 16,856; PENOBSCOOT Co., pop. 70,476.					
Commercial... (see page 943).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1872	25×43	4	<b>2,520</b>	3.00
Commercial... (see page 943).....Friday.....Ind.....	1838	29×44	8	5,000†	1.56
Courier (wkly. ed. Whig and Courier).....Friday.....Rep.....	1815	*20×27	6	2,600†	1.46
Dirigo Rural.....Saturday.....Agric.....	1874	27×40	8	2,000	2.20
Industrial Journal.....Friday.....Trade.....	1880	31×41	8	<b>2,000</b>	1.50
Whig and Courier—see Courier.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1834	27×41	4	2,100†	3.75
BAR HARBOR, pop. 1,629; HANCOCK Co., pop. 38,129.					
Mount Desert Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	27×39	4	2,300†	1.87
BATH†, pop. 7,874; SAGADAHOC Co., pop. 19,272.					
American Sentinel (wkly. ed. of Times).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1853	30×44	8	1,200†	2.10
Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	22×30	4	1,334†	2.50
Times—see American Sentinel.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1861	22×32	4	800†	3.34
BELFAST†, pop. 5,308; WALDO Co., pop. 32,463.					
Maine Temperance Record.....Monthly.....Temp.....	1878	*11×14	8	<b>500</b>	.75
Progressive Age.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1854	28×42	4	2,200†	1.75
Republican Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1829	29×46	4	3,500†	2.00
BIDDEFORD, pop. 12,651; YORK Co., pop. 62,257.					
Evening Times—see Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1871	22×36	4	720	3.34
Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1884	23×36	6	<b>1,005</b>	3.00
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1844	29×45	4	<b>2,800</b>	3.00
Maine Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1882	26×36	4	1,920	2.00
Times (weekly ed. of Evening Times).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1879	24×36	4	700	1.75
Watson's Illuminator... (see page 765).....Monthly.....Humor.....	1877	30×46	8	15,000	1.25
BOOTHBAY, pop. (twp.) 3,575; LINCOLN Co., pop. 24,321.					
Register.....Saturday.....Local.....	1876	20×27	4	750†	1.00
BOWDOINHAM, pop. (twp.) 1,681; SAGADAHOC Co., pop. 19,272.					
Advertiser... (see page 794).....Friday.....Local.....	1884	24×35	4	600†	1.25

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines 1 mo.</i>
BRIDGTON, pop. (twp.) 2,863; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 86,359.					
News.....Friday.....Ind.....	1869	24x36	4	1,500†	\$2.00
BRUNSWICK, pop. (twp.) 5,384; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 86,359.					
Bowdoin Orient.....Bi-wkly. (Wed.) Coll. . . .	1871	*8x11	24	500	5.00
Herald.....Saturday.....Local . . .	1881	26x36	4	750	2.50
Telegraph.....Friday.....Ind . . . . .	1854	24x36	4	800†	1.25
CALAIS, pop. 6,173; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 44,484.					
Advertiser.....Thursday.....Rep . . . .	1836	24x36	4	600†	1.75
Times.....Friday.....Ind.....	1868	27x41	4	2,750†	1.67
CAMDEN, pop. (twp.) 4,386; KNOX Co., pop. 32,863.					
Herald.....Friday.....Rep . . . . .	1869	28x42	4	<b>1,200</b>	1.25
CANTON, pop. (twp.) 1,029; OXFORD Co., pop. 32,627.					
Maine Horse Breeder's Monthly.....Monthly . . . . .	1879	*8x10	20	2,800†	1.50
Telephone.....Thursday.....Local.....	1883	26x40	8	525†	.75
CAPE ELIZABETH, pop. (twp.) 5,302; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 86,359.					
Sentinel.....Friday.....Local.....	1881	26x41	4	1,152†	.90
CARIBOU, pop. (twp.) 2,756; AROOSTOOK Co., pop. 41,700.					
Aroostook Republican.....Wednesday . . . . .	1880	24x36	4	1,000	1.46
DAMARISCOTTA, pop. (twp.) 1,142; LINCOLN Co., pop. 24,821.					
Herald and Record—also dated at } Newcastle.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1876	27x42	4	<b>1,350</b>	2.00
DEER ISLE, pop. 4,000; HANCOCK Co., pop. 38,129.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Local . . . . .	1882	22x32	4		1.25
DEXTER, pop. (twp.) 2,563; PENOBSCOT Co., pop. 70,476.					
Eastern State.....Thursday.....Local . . . .	1882	26x40	8	1,200†	1.25
Gazette.....Friday.....Ind.....	1862	36x48	8	1,500†	1.50
DOVER †, pop. (twp.) 1,687; PISCATAQUIS Co., pop. 14,872.					
Piscataquis Observer.....Thursday.....Rep . . . .	1848	26x40	4	800	2.50
EASTPORT, pop. (twp.) 4,006; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 44,484.					
Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Rep . . . . .	1818	28x41	4	1,260	1.46
Standard.....Friday.....Dem . . . . .	1884	26x41	4	<b>750</b>	1.46
ELLSWORTH †, pop. 5,052; HANCOCK Co., pop. 38,129.					
American.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1855	29x46	4	1,983‡	1.46
FAIRFIELD, pop. (twp.) 3,044; SOMERSET Co., pop. 32,333.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1872	27x46	4	1,344†	1.50
FARMINGTON †, pop. (twp.) 3,853; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 18,180.					
Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1840	26x41	4	2,300†	1.46
Franklin Journal.....Saturday.....Local . . . .	1878	26x40	4	1,620	1.46
School World.....Monthly.....Educ . . . . .	1882	20x28	12		.50
GARDINER, pop. (twp.) 4,439; KENNEBEC Co., pop. 53,058.					
Home Journal.....Wednesday.....Ind . . . . .	1853	25x38	4	800†	1.75
Kennebec Reporter.....Saturday.....Local.....	1866	25x36	4	1,152†	2.00
HALLOWELL, pop. 3,154; KENNEBEC Co., pop. 53,058.					
Register.....Saturday.....Ind . . . . .	1878	23x36	4	500†	2.00
HOULTON †, pop. (twp.) 3,228; AROOSTOOK Co., pop. 41,700.					
Aroostook Pioneer.....Tuesday.....Ind . . . . .	1857	24x36	4	900†	1.00
Aroostook Times.....Thursday.....Ind . . . . .	1860	24x36	4	860†	1.25
KENNEBUNK, pop. (twp.) 2,852; YORK Co., pop. 62,257.					
Eastern Star.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	22x32	4	1,200†	1.50
KEZAR FALLS, pop. —; OXFORD Co., pop. 32,627.					
Oxford County Record.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	22x32	4		1.00
LEWISTON, pop. 19,083; ANDROSCOGGIN Co., pop. 45,042.					
Bates Student.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1873	8vo	36	525†	.75
Evening Journal—see Journal..... } Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1861	26x39	4	2,304†	3.34
(see page 800) } Saturday Edition.....		34x50	8		
Gazette.....Friday.....Dem.....	1872	30x45	8	4,100	1.58
Journal (weekly edition of Evening } Journal).....(see page 800)..... } Friday.....Rep.& Agric.	1847	34x50	8	16,344†	3.75
Labor Advocate.....(see page 922).....Thursday . . . . .	1884	24x35	4		1.50
Messenger (French).....Thursday.....Ind . . . . .	1880	25x32	4	1,800†	1.75
Saturday Signal—also dated at Auburn.Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	22x36	4		2.00
LISBON FALLS, pop. —; ANDROSCOGGIN Co., pop. 45,042.					
Village News.....Saturday.....Ind . . . . .	1884	22x34	8	350†	1.00
LIVERMORE FALLS, pop. (twp.) 1,262; ANDROSCOGGIN Co., pop. 45,042.					
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	24x30	4	485†	1.50
MACHIAS †, pop. (twp.) 2,203; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 44,484.					
Republican.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1856	24x36	4	850†	1.75
Union.....Tuesday.....Dem . . . . .	1853	24x36	4	1,032†	1.75

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Site.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>	
MADISON, pop. (twp.) 1,315; SOMERSET Co., pop. 32,333.						
Bulletin.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1885	24×35	4	\$1.67
MECHANIC FALLS, pop. —; ANDROSCOGGIN Co., pop. 45,042.						
Ledger.....	Wednesday	Local....	1884	22×31	4	1.46
Herald and Record— <i>see Damariscotta.</i>						
NEW CASTLE, pop. (twp.) 1,534; LINCOLN Co., pop. 24,821.						
NORTH ANSON, pop. (twp.) 1,555; SOMERSET Co., pop. 32,333.						
Union Advocate.....	Wednesday	Dem....	1856	24×36	4	950† 1.50
NORTH BERWICK, pop. (twp.) 1,801; YORK Co., pop. 62,257.						
News and Journal.....	Thursday	Local....	1882	34×34	4	<b>1,050</b> 1.25
NORWAY, pop. (twp.) §2,519; OXFORD Co., pop. 32,627.						
Oxford County Advertiser.....	Friday	Ind....	1869	26×40	4	<b>2,025</b> 1.40
OLD ORCHARD, pop. —; YORK Co., pop. 62,257.						
Summer Rambler ( <i>published during the Summer only.</i> ).....	Daily	Local....	1838	15×22	4	1,000† 2.00
PARIS †, pop. (twp.) 2,931; OXFORD Co., pop. 32,627.						
Oxford Democrat ( <i>see page 786</i> ).....	Tuesday	Rep....	1833	28×40	4	1,534† 1.50
PHILLIPS, pop. (twp.) 1,437; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 18,180.						
Phonograph.....	Friday	Cons Rep	1873	25×35	8	1,200† 1.75
PITTSFIELD, pop. (twp.) 1,909; SOMERSET Co., pop. 32,333.						
Advertiser.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1882	26×40	4	800† 1.50
PORTLAND †, pop. 33,810; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 86,359.						
Advertiser.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep....	1785	24×36	4	1,900† 2.92
Advertiser.....	Saturday	Rep....	1785	24×36	4	1,200† 2.09
American Home Magazine and Illu- trated Library.....	Monthly	Lit.....	1876	*14×19	20	No Advs.
Christian Mirror.....	Saturday	Cong....	1822	31×44	8	2,100† 1.60
Eastern Argus.....	Morn. ex. Sun	Dem....	1835	27×41	4	3,324† 3.34
Eastern Argus.....	Tu.Th. & Sat	Dem....	1826	27×41	4	700† 2.25
Eastern Argus.....	Thursday	Dem....	1803	30×46	4	3,400† 2.23
Evening Express.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.....	1882	19×30	4	1,866† 2.00
Globe.....	Saturday	Ind.....	1877	30×42	8	2,000 1.67
Illustrated Household Magazine.....	Monthly	Lit.....	1877	*14×19	24	No Advs.
Live Stock Monthly.....	Monthly	Live Stock	1883	*9×12	24	1.00
Maine Historical and Genealogical Recorder.....	Quarterly	Historic.	1834	*7×9	63	
Maine State Press ( <i>wkly. edition Press</i> ).....	Thursday	Rep....	1862	31×48	8	2,750 2.23
Maine Sunday School Reporter.....	Quarterly	Unsect..	1854	*10×14	8	2,000† .50
Masonic Token.....	Quarterly	Masonic.	1867	18×24	8	1,600† 1.00
North East.....	Monthly	Episc....	1872	19×24	8	720 1.00
Odd Fellows' Register and Masonic Journal.....	Monthly	I. O. O. F.	1877	20×38	8	3,000† 1.00
Our Home and Fireside Magazine.....	Monthly	Lit.....	1876	*11×15	24	No Advs.
People's Illustrated Journal.....	Monthly	Lit.....	1874	*12×16	24	No Advs.
Press— <i>see Maine State Press.</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun	Rep....	1862	28×42	4	3,682 3.34
Pythian Herald.....	Monthly	K. of P..	1883	18×22	8	1,200† .50
Sunday Times.....	Sunday	Neut....	1873	28×42	4	3,800 1.67
Transcript ( <i>see page 810</i> ).....	Wednesday	Lit.....	1836	32×45	8	25,550 7.20
Zion's Advocate.....	Wednesday	Bapt....	1823	31×44	8	3,000† 1.92
PRESQUE ISLE, pop. (twp.) 1,335; AROOSTOOK Co., pop. 41,700.						
Aroostook Herald.....	Thursday	Rep....	1884	26×40	4	<b>600</b> 1.50
North Star.....	Saturday	Ind.....	1871	24×36	4	850† 1.50
RICHMOND, pop. (twp.) 2,658; SAGadahoc Co., pop. 19,272.						
Bee.....	Friday	Local....	1880	20×28	4	500 1.25
ROCKLAND †, pop. 7,599; KNOX Co., pop. 32,863.						
Courier-Gazette.....	Tuesday	Ind....	1846	30×43	8	2,400† 1.50
Free Press.....	Wednesday	Rep....	1855	27×40	4	1,000 1.50
Opinion.....	Friday	Ind Dem.	1875	27×47	4	<b>2,400</b> 1.50
SACCARAPPA, pop. —; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 86,359.						
Westbrook Chronicle.....	Friday	Local....	1882	20×26	4	<b>800</b> 1.00
SANFORD, pop. (twp.) 2,734; YORK Co., pop. 62,257.						
Floral Friend and Household Journal.....	Monthly	Agric & Fam.	1884	30×44	8	<b>1,000</b> .75
Herald ( <i>see page 912</i> ).....	Monday	Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	1.50
SKOWHEGAN †, pop. (twp.) 3,860; SOMERSET Co., pop. 32,333.						
Somerset Reporter.....	Wednesday	Rep....	1840	26×42	4	1,820† 1.30
SPRINGVALE, pop. (twp.) 2,734; YORK Co., pop. 62,257.						
Advocate.....	Friday	Local....	1876	26×38	4	1,200† 1.25
THOMASTON, pop. (twp.) 3,017; KNOX Co., pop. 32,863.						
Herald.....	Thursday	Local....	1877	22×32	4	1,000† 1.50
VINALHAVEN, pop. (twp.) 2,835; KNOX Co., pop. 32,833.						
Messenger.....	Friday	Local....	1885	22×30	4	1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Ct c.</i>	$\frac{10 \text{ lines}}{1 \text{ mo.}}$
WALDOBORO, pop. (twp.) 3,753; LINCOLN Co., pop. 24,821.					
Lincoln County News.....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	27×40	4	<b>1,650</b>	\$1.75
WATERVILLE, pop. (twp.) 4,672; KENNEBEC Co., pop. 53,058.					
Colby Echo.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1876	*8×11	24	550	1.00
Mall.....Friday.....Ind.Rep.	1847	26×35	4	900†	1.00
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	27×41	4	800†	1.00
WILTON, pop. (twp.) 1,789; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 18,180.					
Record ( <i>see page 778</i> ).....Wednesday.....Local....	1881	22×30	4		1.00
WINTHROP, pop. (twp.) 2,146; KENNEBEC Co., pop. 53,058.					
Budget.....Saturday.....Local....	1880	20×26	4	600	1.00
WISCASSET, †, pop. (twp.) 1,832; LINCOLN Co., pop. 24,821.					
Lilliputian.....Saturday.....Local....	1881	14×20	4	<b>400</b>	1.25

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Population 346,991.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 4,603  
Gbk vote, 552; Prohib. 1,571.

STATE CAPITAL, CONCORD.

There are 10 Counties in New Hampshire. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 57, of which 11 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 106 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, 83 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 9 monthly.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
ALSTEAD, pop. (twp.) 1,037; CHESHIRE Co., pop. 28,734. Cold River Journal.....Friday..... Local ... 1883 22×31 4 525‡ \$1.25					
AMHERST, pop. (twp.) 1,225; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. Farmers' Cabinet.....Friday.....Rep..... 1802 22×34 4 1,200‡ 1.13					
ANTRIM, pop. (twp.) 1,172; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. Reporter.....Wednesday.....Local... 1882 22×31 4 1.50					
ASHLAND, pop. (twp.) 960; GRAFTON Co., pop. 38,788. Advance.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1881 26×40 4 .75 Item.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1881 22×30 8 300 .75					
BETHLEHEM, pop. (twp.) 1,400; GRAFTON Co., pop. 38,788. White Mountain Echo and Tourists' } Register (July, Aug. & Sept. only) } Saturday.....Non-pol. 1878 *12×17 20 2,500 6.00					
BRISTOL, pop. (twp.) 1,352; GRAFTON Co., pop. 38,788. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1878 26×40 4 1,595 1.00					
BROOKLINE, pop. (twp.) 1,077; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. Hollis and Brookline Herald—see Hollis.					
CLAREMONT, pop. (twp.) 4,704; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 13,161. Advocate.....Tuesday.....Rep..... 1849 24×35 4 600‡ 1.50 National Eagle... (see page 916).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1885 28×44 4 1,200‡ 2.00					
COLEBROOK †, pop. (twp.) 1,580; COOS Co., pop. 18,580. News and Sentinel.....Friday.....Neut.... 1876 26×40 4 1,500‡ 1.50					
CONCORD †, pop. 13,843; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,300. Granite Monthly.....Monthly.....Lit..... 1877 Svo 48 1,500‡ 1.00 Independent Statesman (weekly } edition of Monitor).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1823 36×50 8 9,400 2.50 Monitor.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1864 26×40 4 3,600 3.33 People and Patriot... (see page 901).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1868 24×34 4 1,000‡ 3.50 People and Patriot... (see page 901).....Thursday...Dem. & Agric. 1809 34×48 8 10,500‡ 2.75 Standard Bearer.....Weekly.....Prohib... 1881 19×26 4 1,500‡ .75 Tribune.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1880 24×36 4 2,100‡ 1.20 Veteran's Advocate.....Tuesday.....G. A. R. 1884 26×39 8 1,700‡ 1.00					
DERRY, pop. (twp.) 2,140; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 49,064. News.....Friday.....Local.... 1880 24×36 4 1,287 1.00					
DOVER †, pop. 11,687; STRAFFORD Co., pop. 35,558. Enquirer (weekly edition of Republican). Friday.....Rep..... 1827 30×44 8 1,850‡ 1.25 Foster's Democrat.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.... 1873 27×40 4 1,000 2.50 Foster's Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.... 1872 27×40 4 2,500 1.67 Morning Star.....Thursday.....Free Bapt 1826 31×44 8 7,800‡ 3.80 News-Express.....Friday.....Neut.... 1885 27×40 4 1.67 Republican—see Enquirer.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1880 26×40 4 900‡ 2.00					
EAST CANAAN, pop. (twp.) 1,762; GRAFTON Co., pop. 38,788. Canaan Reporter.....Friday.....Local.... 1867 22×32 4 1,350‡ 1.75 Mascoma Register.....Friday.....Rep..... 1880 30×48 8 480‡ 1.50					
EPPING, pop. (twp.) 1,534; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 49,064. Leader.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1883 24×36 4 300‡ 1.50					
EXETER †, pop. (twp.) 3,569; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 49,064. Atlantic (published during Summer only) Wednesday.....Travel... 1883 22×32 4 2.00 Exonian.....Saturday.....Coil..... 1878 14×22 4 325 .50 Gazette.....Friday.....Rep..... 1876 30×44 8 3,720 2.00 News-Letter.....Friday.....Rep..... 1881 30×44 4 2,700‡ 1.67 Protest.....Friday.....Gbk..... 1880 22×32 8 800 1.67					

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
FARMINGTON, pop. (twp.) 3,044; STRAFFORD Co., pop. 35,558. News .....Friday.....Neut.... 1879 24×35 4 <b>900</b> \$1.50					
FRANKLIN, pop. (twp.) § 4,000; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,800. Transcript .....Friday.....Ind..... 1882 24×36 4 800† 1.75					
FRANKLIN FALLS, pop. (twp.) 3,265; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,300. Merrimack Journal.....Friday.....Ind..... 1872 26×42 4 1,064 1.75					
GORHAM, pop. (twp.) 1,888; Coos Co., pop. 18,580. Mountaineer.....Friday.....Neut.... 1877 22×32 4 <b>1,152</b> 1.25					
GREAT FALLS, pop. (twp.) 5,556; STRAFFORD Co., pop. 35,558. Free Press.....Friday.....Rep..... 1867 30×43 8 2,275† 1.75					
GREENVILLE, pop. 1,072; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. Advertiser.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1879 26×40 4 450 2.00					
HANOVER, pop. (twp.) 2,147; GRAFTON Co., pop. 83,788. Dartmouth.....Bl-wkly.(Fri).Educ&Coll. 1867 *8×10 28 1,250† 1.50 Gazette.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1885 24×36 4 1.75 Granite State Journal— <i>see Windsor, Vt.</i>					
HAVERHILL †, pop. (twp.) 2,455; GRAFTON Co., pop. 83,788. Grafton County Signal.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1882 22×32 4 744 1.50					
HILLSBORO BRIDGE, pop. (twp.) § 2,110; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. Hillsboro Messenger <i>(see page 894)</i> .. Thursday.....Ind..... 1867 26×42 4 1,225† 1.50					
HOLLIS, pop. 698; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. Hollis and Brookline Herald <i>(printed</i> <i>at the office of the Mirror-Journal,</i> <i>Marlboro, Mass.)</i> .....Monthly.....Local.... 1885 *20×26 6 .50					
KEENE †, pop. 6,784; CHESHIRE Co., pop. 28,734. Cheshire Republican.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1798 27×41 4 2,100† 1.75 Granite State Journal— <i>see Windsor, Vt.</i> New England Observer.....Thursday.....Ind.Rep. 1880 27×42 4 2,808† 1.75 New Hampshire Sentinel.....Wednesday... Rep..... 1799 29×45 4 2,800 1.75					
LACONIA †, pop. (twp.) 3,790; BELKNAP Co., pop. 17,948. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.... 1849 29×41 8 2,500† 1.50 Three Links.....Monthly.....I. O. O. F... 1884 22×30 8 2,000† .50 Triangle.....Monthly.....K. of P... 1884 22×30 8 1,800† .50					
LAKE VILLAGE, pop (twp.) 2,821; BELKNAP Co., pop. 17,948. Times.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1863 24×36 4 500 1.75					
LANCASTER †, pop. (twp.) 2,721; Coos Co., pop. 18,580. Coos County Democrat. <i>(see page 912)</i> . Wednesday.... Dem..... 1884 24×35 4 600† 1.60 Gazette.....Friday.....Rep..... 1872 24×36 4 <b>691</b> 1.60					
LEBANON, pop. (twp.) 3,354; GRAFTON Co., pop. 33,788. Granite State Free Press.....Friday.....Rep..... 1844 26×40 8 <b>1,450</b> 1.25					
LISBON, pop. (twp.) 1,807; GRAFTON Co., pop. 33,788. Index.....Saturday.....Local.... 1882 30×44 8 830† 1.50					
LITTLETON, pop. (twp.) 2,936; GRAFTON Co., pop. 83,788. Journal.....Friday.....Rep..... 1881 26×40 4 1,750† 1.75 White Mountain Republic.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1867 25×39 4 <b>1,104</b> 1.46					
MANCHESTER, pop. § 37,593; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. American Young Folks.....Semi-mo.....Juvenile. 1875 28×33 8 5,783† 2.50 Budget.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1883 34×49 8 <b>5,178</b> 2.20 Courrier du New Hampshire (French)..Saturday.....Ind..... 1881 21×30 4 1,100† 1.25 <i>(See page 952)</i> Mirror and American <i>(see page 891)</i> . {Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1850 25×39 4 2,800† 7.12 Saturday Edition..... 29×44 8 Mirror and Farmer <i>(wkly. ed. Mirror</i> <i>and American)</i> ..... <i>(see page 891)</i> ... } Thursday...Rep. & Agric. 1851 34×48 8 <b>23,718</b> 6.50 Notes and Queries.....Monthly.....Lit..... 1883 *6×9 32 800† .75 Union.....{Morn. and Evg. ex. Sun Dem.... 1863 27×38 4 10,000† 8.35 Saturday Edition..... 27×38 8 Union.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1851 27×38 8 12,000† 2.77					
MEREDITH, pop. (twp.) 1,800; BELKNAP Co., pop. 17,948. Eagle.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1880 26×40 4 1.46 News.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1880 26×40 4 <b>625</b> 1.00					
MILFORD, pop. (twp.) 2,398; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. Enterprise— <i>prints an edition under</i> <i>name of Journal, Wilton</i> .....} Tuesday.....Local.... 1873 22×36 4 900 1.93					
MT. WASHINGTON, pop. —; Coos Co., pop. 18,580. Among the Clouds <i>(published during</i> <i>Sum-mer season)</i> . {Morn. & Evg. } Local.... 1877 30×40 8 6.00 <i>ex. Sun</i> ..... }					
NASHUA †, pop. 13,397; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634. Gazette.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.... 1872 21×30 4 600 3.00 Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1827 26×40 4 1,600 2.00 Real Estate Journal.....Monthly.....R.Est.... 1879 24×33 4 1,000† 1.50 Telegraph.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1869 23×34 4 1,200 2.92 Telegraph.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1832 29×42 8 1,800 2.09					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
NEW MARKET, pop. (twp.) 2,368; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 49,064.					
Advertiser.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1873	24×36	4	960†	\$1.50
Christian Witness.....Monthly.....Relig.....	1889	*11×16	8	1,350†	.50
NEWPORT †, pop. (twp.) 2,612; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 18,161.					
N. H. Argus and Spectator.....Friday.....Dem.....	1823	24×36	4	1,580	1.75
Republican Champion.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	4	864†	1.25
NEWTON, pop. (twp.) 1,006; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 49,064.					
Recorder.....Saturday.....Local.....	1883	24×34	4		1.50
PENACOOK, pop. —; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,300.					
Rays of Light.....Thursday.....Local.....	1874	24×36	4	550†	1.25
PETERBORO, pop. (twp.) 2,206; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634.					
Transcript.....Thursday.....Local.....	1849	25×38	4	<b>1,200</b>	1.50
PITTSFIELD, pop. (twp.) 1,974; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,300.					
Analecta... (see page 966).....Saturday.....Neut.....	1878	26×40	4	<b>2,064</b>	1.46
PLYMOUTH †, pop. (twp.) 1,719; GRAFTON Co., pop. 38,788.					
Grafton County Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1878	20×30	4	800†	1.50
Grafton County Journal.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	26×40	4		1.25
Republican Star.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	1,375†	1.50
PORTSMOUTH, pop. 9,690; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 49,064.					
Chronicle—see <i>New Hampshire Gazette</i> . Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1852	22×31	4	500	3.34
Evening Times—see <i>States and Union</i> . Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1868	22×30	4	500	3.34
Journal.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1793	26×39	4	1,200	1.75
New Hampshire Gazette ( <i>weekly</i> <i>edition of Chronicle</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1756	31×44	8	1,200	2.00
Penny Post.....Evg. ex. Sun.....	1833	24×36	4		3.24
States and Union ( <i>weekly edition of</i> <i>Evening Times</i> ).....Friday.....Dem.....	1863	27×40	4	1,200	2.00
ROCHESTER, pop. (twp.) 5,784; STRAFFORD Co., pop. 35,558.					
Anti-Monopolist.....Thursday.....Gbk.....	1879	24×36	4	1,000†	1.40
Courier.....Friday.....Ind.....	1863	26×40	4	1,440	1.50
SANDWICH, pop. (twp.) 1,701; CARROLL Co., pop. 18,224.					
Reporter.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	24×35	4	715	1.46
SHAKER VILLAGE, pop. 1,033; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,300.					
Manifesto.....Monthly.....Shakers..	1870	8vo	24	3,500†	2.00
SUNCOOK, pop. (twp.) 3,800; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,300.					
Journal.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	24×36	4	800†	1.75
TROY, pop. (twp.) 796; CHESHIRE Co., pop. 28,734.					
Home Companion.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1872	25×38	4		1.00
WARNER, pop. (twp.) 1,537; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,300.					
Kearsarge Independent and Times.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
WHITEFIELD, pop. (twp.) 1,823; COOS Co., pop. 18,580.					
Times... (see page 942).....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1884	22×32	4	<b>400</b>	1.25
WILMOT, pop. (twp.) 1,080; MERRIMACK Co., pop. 46,300.					
Kearsarge Sentinel.....Saturday.....Local.....	1879	24×35	4	450	1.25
WILTON, pop. (twp.) 1,747; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 75,634.					
Journal—see <i>Enterprise, Milford</i> .					
WOLFBORO, pop. (twp.) 2,222; CARROLL Co., pop. 18,224.					
Granite State News... (see page 812). Monday.....Rep.....	1859	26×40	4	<b>1,340</b>	1.50
WOLFBORO JUNCTION, pop. —; CARROLL Co., pop. 18,224.					
Carroll County Pioneer.....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	26×40	4	800†	1.67
WOODSVILLE, pop. (twp.) 2,455; GRAFTON Co., pop. 38,788.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	4	300	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## VERMONT.

Population 332,286.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 22,183

Gbk. vote, 785 Prohib. 1,752.

STATE CAPITAL, MONTPELIER.

There are 14 Counties in Vermont. Newspapers are published in 13.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 37, of which 10 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 70 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 4 are daily, 57 weekly, 1 every three weeks, and 8 monthly.

	Estab.	Size	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
BARRE, pop. (twp.) 2,060; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 25,404.					
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	700†	\$1.00
BARTON, pop. 22,364; ORLEANS Co., pop. 22,088.					
Orleans County Monitor.....Monday.....Rep.....	1872	28×40	4	1,950†	1.25
BELLOWS FALLS, pop. 23,000; WINDHAM Co., pop. 28,768.					
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1856	29×42	4	<b>1,536</b>	1.75
BENNINGTON †, pop. (twp.) 6,338; BENNINGTON Co., pop. 21,950.					
Banner.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1841	28×44	4	1,500	2.00
Reformer.....Friday.....Ind.Dem.	1880	30×48	8	<b>1,262</b>	1.50
BRADFORD, pop. 619; ORANGE Co., pop. 23,525.					
United Opinion.....Friday.....Ind.Rep.	1866	29×43	8	1,900†	2.00
Vermont Journal—see Windsor.					
BRANDON, pop. (twp.) 3,280; RUTLAND Co., pop. 41,829.					
Union.....Friday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	4	950†	1.67
Vermont Baptist.....Monthly.....Bapt.....	1879	26×39	4	1,000	1.00
BRATTLEBORO, pop. 25,882; WINDHAM Co., pop. 26,763.					
Household.....Monthly.....Family..	1868	*11×15	32	80,000†	4.31
Vermont Phoenix.....Friday.....Rep.....	1834	29×42	4	3,100†	2.25
Windham County Reformer—prints a State edition under name of Brat- tleboro Reformer, circ. 2,750, (no lo- cal admts.).....Friday.....Ind.Dem.	1876	35×48	8	<b>4,082</b>	1.46
Woman's Magazine.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1877	*8×11	32	2,800†	.70
BRISTOL, pop. (twp.) 1,579; ADDISON Co., pop. 24,173.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	24×35	4	600	2.25
BURLINGTON †, pop. 11,365; CHITTENDEN Co., pop. 32,792.					
Clipper.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1874	28×44	4	1,920†	1.67
Free Press (weekly edition of Free Press and Times).....(see page 943). } Friday.....Rep.....	1827	40×52	12	2,550†	3.75
Free Press and Times.....(see page 943). } Morn. ex. Sun...Rep.....	1847	26×40	4	2,600†	5.00
Independent.....Friday.....Dem.....	1855	30×44	8		2.50
Medical Advertiser.....(see page 912)...Monthly.....Med.....	1884	20×26	4	2,000†	.75
University Cynic.....Every Third Week.Coll.....	1883	*9×12	12	400†	.75
DANVILLE, pop. (twp.) 2,008; CALEDONIA Co., pop. 23,607.					
North Star.....Friday.....Ind.....	1807	24×35	4	800	1.75
FAIR HAVEN, pop. (twp.) 2,500; RUTLAND Co., pop. 41,829.					
Era.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1879	31×44	8	1,008	1.25
HYDE PARK †, pop. (twp.) 1,715; LAMOILLE Co., pop. 12,684.					
News and Citizen—see Morrisville.					
ISLAND POND, pop. (twp.) 1,691; ESSEX Co., pop. 7,931.					
Essex County Herald.....Friday.....Rep.....	1873	24×36	4	975	1.50
JERICO, pop. (twp.) 1,687; CHITTENDEN Co., pop. 32,792.					
Chittenden Reporter.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1882	22×30	8	400†	.75
LUDLOW, pop. 2,008; WINDSOR Co., pop. 35,196.					
Vermont Tribune.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	28×44	4	<b>2,100</b>	1.66
LYNDON, pop. 2,788; CALEDONIA Co., pop. 23,607.					
Vermont Union.....Friday.....Dem.....	1865	27×41	4	<b>3,000</b>	1.75
MANCHESTER, pop. (twp.) 1,928; BENNINGTON Co. pop. 21,950.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1862	26×40	4	1,000	1.67

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \*Size of page, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>		
MIDDLEBURY †, pop. 1,884; ADDISON Co., pop. 24,173.							
Register and Addison County Journal, Friday .....	Rep .....	1886	30×40	8	1,800†	\$1.50	
Undergraduate .....	Monthly .....	Coll .....	1875	*8×11	18	200†	1.00
MONTPELIER †, pop. 1,847; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 25,404.							
Argus and Patriot .....	Wednesday .....	Dem. ....	1819	31×49	4	<b>6,400</b>	2.00
New Hampshire Journal .....	Friday .....	Cong. ....	1881	31×45	8	1,800	1.92
Reporter .....	Monthly .....	.....	1881	26×40	8	1,092‡	.50
Vermont Chronicle .....	Friday .....	Cong. ....	1826	31×45	8	1,950	1.92
Vermont Farmer— <i>see West Randolph.</i>							
Vermont Watchman and State } Journal .....	Wednesday .....	Rep .....	1806	31×47	8	4,000†	1.50
MORRISVILLE, pop. (twp.) 2,099; LAMOILLE Co., pop. 12,684.							
News and Citizen— <i>also dated at Hyde</i> } <i>Park.</i> .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1873	28×44	4	2,100†	1.75
NEWPORT †, pop. \$1,200; ORLEANS Co., pop. 22,083.							
Express and Standard .....	Tuesday .....	Rep .....	1856	28×42	4	1,560†	1.46
NORTHFIELD, pop. 1,813; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 25,404.							
News .....	Thursday .....	Local ...	1885	26×40	4		2.50
Reveille .....	Monthly .....	Coll .....	1882	*7×10	20	500‡	.50
Vermont Christian Messenger .....	Thursday .....	Meth. ....	1846	26×40	4	2,100	1.92
NORTH TROY, pop. (twp.) 1,525; ORLEANS Co., pop. 22,083.							
Palladium .....	Thursday .....	Ind. Rep. ....	1874	26×40	4	1,244†	.70
POULTNEY, pop. (twp.) 2,717; RUTLAND Co., pop. 41,829.							
Journal ... ( <i>see page 874</i> ) .....	Friday .....	Ind. ....	1873	25×36	4	1,256†	1.88
RICHFORD, pop. \$1,818; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 30,225.							
Gazette .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1873	26×39	4	<b>1,150</b>	1.76
Journal .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1878	24×36	4	700†	1.50
RUTLAND †, pop. \$12,149; RUTLAND Co., pop. 41,829.							
Democrat and Courier— <i>see Spirit of the Age, Woodstock.</i>							
Herald and Globe ... ( <i>see page 812</i> ) .....	Morn. ex. Sun .....	Rep .....	1861	25×37	4	2,300†	4.38
Herald and Globe ... ( <i>see page 812</i> ) .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1794	37×50	8	2,200†	3.29
Review— <i>see Sunday Review.</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun .....	Ind. ....	1883	24×35	4		2.50
Review .....	Wednesday .....	Ind. ....	1878	35×48	8		.84
Standard .....	Friday .....	Neut. ....	1881	25×37	4	1,500	2.00
Sunday Review—( <i>Sunday edition of</i> } <i>Review</i> ) .....	Sunday .....	Ind. ....	1883	30×44	8		.84
ST. ALBANS †, pop. (twp.) 7,193; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 30,225.							
Messenger and Advertiser .....	Evg. ex. Sun .....	Rep .....	1861	23×36	4	700	3.34
Messenger and Advertiser .....	Friday .....	Rep .....	1883	36×46	8	2,700	2.50
ST. JOHNSBURY †, pop. \$5,800; CALEDONIA Co., pop. 23,607.							
Academy Student ... ..	Monthly .....	Acad. ....	1878	*8×11	12	425	.50
Caledonian .....	Thursday .....	Ind. Rep. ....	1887	26×40	4	1,500†	1.25
Republican ... ( <i>see page 770</i> ) .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1879	28×44	4		1.75
SOUTH LONDONDERY, pop. (twp.) 1,154; WINDHAM Co., pop. 26,763.							
Londonderry Sifter .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1883	26×40	4	725†	1.50
SOUTH ROYALTON, pop. (twp.) 1,558; WINDSOR Co., pop. 35,196.							
Herald ... ( <i>see page 940</i> ) .....	Thursday .....	Local ...	1881	26×40	4	675†	1.46
SPRINGFIELD, pop. \$3,145; WINDSOR Co., pop. 35,196.							
Reporter ... ( <i>see page 836</i> ) .....	Friday .....	Rep .....	1878	26×40	4	1,008	1.50
SWANTON, pop. (twp.) 3,079; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 30,225.							
Courier .....	Saturday .....	Ind. ....	1877	24×36	4	748†	2.00
Vermont Sentry .....	Thursday .....	Ind. ....	1882	30×44	8	855†	1.50
VERGENNES, pop. 1,782; ADDISON Co., pop. 24,173.							
Vermont ... ( <i>see page 804</i> ) .....	Friday .....	Rep .....	1889	26×36	4	1,000†	2.00
WEST RANDOLPH, pop. 1,089; ORANGE Co., pop. 23,525.							
Herald and News ... ( <i>see page 910</i> ) .....	Thursday .....	Ind. ....	1873	26×40	4	2,520†	1.00
Patron's Rural .....	Friday .....	Agric. ....	1881	22×31	4	840†	1.00
Vermont Farmer— <i>also dated at Mont-</i> } <i>pelier.</i> .....	Friday .....	Agric. ....	1878	26×40	8	675†	2.00
WHITE RIVER JUNCTION, pop. (twp.) 2,954; WINDSOR Co., pop. 35,196.							
Landmark .....	Saturday .....	Local ...	1882	30×44	8	<b>1,500</b>	1.50
Valley Sun .....	Friday .....	Ind. Rep. ....	1884	24×35	4		1.67
WINDSOR, pop. (twp.) 2,175; WINDSOR Co., pop. 35,196.							
Vermont Journal— <i>prints editions</i> } <i>under the following headings: Jour-</i> } <i>nal, Bradford, Vt., Granite State</i> } <i>Journal, Hanover, and Keene, N. H.</i> }	Saturday .....	Rep .....	1783	32×45	8	3,550	3.00
WOODSTOCK †, pop. \$2,815; WINDSOR Co., pop. 35,196.							
Spirit of the Age— <i>prints an edition</i> } <i>under name of Democrat and Cou-</i> } <i>rier, Rutland.</i> .....	Wednesday .....	Dem. ....	1840	26×40	4	800	1.50
Vermont Standard .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1857	27×41	4	1,200†	1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

**Population 1,783,085.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 24,372**

Gbk. vote, 24,882; Prohib. 9,925

STATE CAPITAL, BOSTON.

There are 14 Counties in Massachusetts. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 174, of which 19 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 522 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 49 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 350 weekly, 10 bi-weekly, 3 semi-monthly, 92 monthly, 3 bi-monthly, and 7 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ABINGTON, pop. (twp.) 3,697; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,015. Herald—see <i>Plymouth County Courier, South Abington.</i> Plymouth County Journal—prints } an edition under name of Times, } Friday... Ind..... 1872 28×46 4 960 \$2.00 South Abington..... }					
ACTON, pop. —; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Patriot—printed at the office of the } Mirror-Journal, Marlboro.... } Friday... Ind..... 1872 26×40 4 900† 1.46					
ADAMS, pop. (twp.) 5,591; BERKSHIRE Co., pop. 69,032. Freeman..... Ind..... 1876 26×40 4 1,008 1.46					
AMESBURY, pop. (twp.) 3,355; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535. News—also dated at Salisbury..... Friday..... Local.... 1881 22×36 4 1.50 Villager—also dated at Salisbury..... Thursday..... Ind..... 1832 30×44 8 1,104† 1.57					
AMHERST, pop. (twp.) 4,298; HAMPSHIRE Co., pop. 47,232. Record..... Wednesday.... Rep..... 1843 30×42 8 1,550 1.75 Student..... Bi-weekly... Coll..... 1867 *8×11 20 675† 1.50					
ARLINGTON, pop. (twp.) 4,100; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Advocate..... Friday..... Local.... 1871 30×44 8 560 2.00 Middlesex Townsman..... Saturday..... Ind..... 1883 22×31 4 2.00					
ASHBY, pop. (twp.) 914; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Aigus—printed at the office of the } Mirror-Journal, Marlboro..... } Monthly..... Local.... 1884 26×40 4 200† .50					
ASHLAND, pop. (twp.) 2,334; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Advertiser—see <i>Gazette, South Framingham.</i>					
ATHOL, pop. (twp.) 4,307; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Transcript..... Tuesday..... Rep..... 1871 29×44 8 1,450 .75 Worcester West Chronicle..... Thursday..... Ind..... 1866 31×46 8 2,300 1.46					
ATTLEBORO, pop. (twp.) 11,111; BRISTOL Co., pop. 189,040. Advocate..... Saturday..... Ind..... 1875 30×44 8 2,375† 1.95 Chronicle—(issues a four page edi- } tion on Tuesday)..... } Saturday..... Ind..... 1872 32×45 8 1,500 1.75					
AYER, pop. (twp.) 1,881; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Turner's Public Spirit—prints eight } sub-editions, with nominal circula- } Saturday..... Ind..... 1868 24×36 4 2.00 tion, under various names; combined } circ. of the nine papers, 1,500†..... }					
BARNSTABLE†, pop. (twp.) 4,242; BARNSTABLE Co., pop. 31,897. Cape Cod Bee..... Tuesday..... Ind..... 1880 27×40 4 800† 1.50 Patriot—prints an edition under the } name of Monitor, Chatham..... } Tuesday..... Ind..... 1880 26×40 4 900 / 2.00					
BARRE, pop. (twp.) 2,419; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Gazette—prints an edition under } the name of Gazette, Ware..... } Friday..... Ind..... 1834 27×42 4 1,822† 1.75					
BEDFORD, pop. (twp.) 931; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Bulletin—printed at the office of the } Mirror-Journal, Marlboro.... } Friday..... Ind..... 1876 26×40 4 250† 1.46					
BERLIN, pop. (twp.) 977; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Reporter—printed at the office of the } Mirror-Journal, Marlboro..... } Tuesday..... Ind..... 1877 26×40 4 250 1.50					

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \*Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo</i>	
BEVERLY, pop. (twp.) 8,456; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.							
Citizen.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1859	25×37	4	1,25†	\$1.25
Times.....	Wednesday.....	Local.....	1882	32×43	8	1,080†	1.00
BLACKSTONE, pop. (twp.) 4,907; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.							
Valley Chronicle.....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1882	32×44	8	1,000†	1.25
BOSTON†, pop. 362,889; SUFFOLK Co., 887,927.							
A B C Pathfinder Railway Guide.....	Monthly.....	R. R.....	1849	Svo	160	15,000†	2.50
Advertiser.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1813	35×46	8	11,000	19.50
Advertiser.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1813	35×46	8	1,000	2.00
Advocate (Colored).....	Saturday.....		1885	24×36	4		2.50
Advocate (Roxbury).....	Saturday.....	Family.....	1882	*18×24	8	2,000	2.50
Age to Come Herald.....	Monthly.....	Unsect.....	1874	26×36	8		No Advs.
American Advocate of Peace and Arbitration.....	Bi-monthly.....	Peace Soc.....	1837	*8×11	16	1,200†	2.50
American Architect and Building News... (see page 838).....	Saturday.....	Arch.....	1876	*9×14	38		
American Cabinet-Maker and Upholsterer.....	Saturday.....	Mech.....	1870	*12×17	32	7,500	3.00
American Cultivator... (see page 961).....	Saturday.....	Agric.....	1839	36×46	8	33,000	12.50
American Hotel Budget.....	Friday.....	Com.....	1885	*13×20	8		3.00
Amer. Journal of Numismatics.....	Quarterly.....	Numis.....	1865	*7×11	36		1.00
American Legion of Honor Journal.....	Monthly.....	A. L. of H.....	1879	22×32	8	6,000†	1.50
American Shorthand Writer.....	Monthly.....	Educ.....	1880	Svo	20	2,500	1.00
American Teacher.....	Monthly ex. July and August.....	Educ.....	1878	*8×11	32	32,500†	1.50
American Traveller (weekly edition of Evening Traveller).....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1838	32×52	4	16,600†	6.00
Amusements.....	Thursday.....	Sports.....	1884	23×35	8		2.00
Andover Review.....	Monthly.....	Relig.....	1884	*6×10	104		2.50
Artist.....	Bi-wkly (Wed.).....	Art.....	1883	*9×12	16		3.00
Atlantic Monthly.....	Monthly.....	Lit.....	1857	*6×10	144	12,500	7.50
Babyland... (see page 934).....	Monthly.....	Juvenile.....	1877	*8×10	12	20,000	7.50
Ballou's Monthly Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Lit.....	1855	Svo	100	18,000	10.00
Banker and Tradesman.....	Thursday.....	Com.....	1873	*9×12	16	3,000†	6.00
Banner of Light.....	Saturday.....	Spiritualist.....	1857	29×42	8	18,400†	6.50
Baptist Missionary Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Bapt.....	1893	Svo	32	8,700†	4.00
Bay State Monthly.....	Monthly.....	Lit.....	1884	*7×10	64	5,000	2.00
Beacon (Illust).....	Saturday.....	Lit and Soc.....	1884	*18×24	8		4.00
Beacon (Dorchester).....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1873	24×38	4	1,000	2.50
Beacon.....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1876	*8×11	20	250†	2.50
Bicycling World.....	Friday.....	Bicyc.....	1879	*9×11	20	3,300†	2.00
Bivouac.....	Monthly.....	Military.....	1883	*7×11	36		2.00
Book Bulletin (issued for advertising purposes).....	Quarterly.....	Trade.....	1877	*8×10	32		2.50
Boot and Shoe Recorder.....	Weekly.....	Trade.....	1882	*10×13	44	4,500†	2.50
Bowditch's American Florist and Farmer.....	Monthly.....	Florist.....	1881	*6×10	32	7,500†	1.00
Budget.....	Sunday.....	Family.....	1879	36×46	8	19,749†	6.6
Bunker Hill Times.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1851	31×44	8	2,000	2.50
Carpets, Wall Paper and Curtains.....	Monday.....	Trade.....	1879	25×35	8		2.14
Charlestown Enterprise—see Charlestown.							
Charlestown News—see Charlestown.							
Chautauqua Young Folks' Journal... (See page 934).....	Monthly.....	Juvenile.....		*8×10	28		10.00
Children's New Church Magazine... (See page 954).....	Monthly.....	Swedbg.....	1845	*6×8	32	690†	1.00
Christian.....	Monthly.....	Evan.....	1866	33×46	16		No Advs.
Christian Leader.....	Thursday.....	Univ.....	1821	36×48	8	9,000†	2.80
Christian Register.....	Thursday.....	Unit.....	1821	*12×16	16	7,933	3.60
Christian Witness and Advocate of Bible Holiness... (see page 857).....	Semi-mo.....	Evan.....	1870	27×38	8	8,500	2.40
College Stylus.....	Bi-monthly.....	Coll.....	1883	*11×13	12	600	1.00
Commercial and Shipping List.....	Wed. & Sat.....	Com.....	1842	28×42	4	5,000†	6.50
Commercial Bulletin.....	Saturday.....	Com. & Mig.....	1859	32×52	4	16,000	6.64
Commercial Reporter.....	Thursday.....	Trade.....	1883	30×43	8		3.50
Commonwealth.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1862	28×43	4	5,008†	3.13
Congregationalist.....	Thursday.....	Cong.....	1816	34×50	8	21,000†	10.00
Contributor.....	Monthly.....	Evan.....	1872	*11×16	16	15,000	2.50
Cottage Hearth... (see page 850).....	Monthly.....	Family.....	1874	*9×11	36	20,000	3.00
Courier... (see page 842).....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1824	33×49	4	16,000	6.66
Dental Cosmos—see Philadelphia.							
Donahoe's Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Lit.....	1879	Svo	116	5,000†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

BOSTON† (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
East Boston Advocate	Saturday	Ind	1869	35×47	8 2,240	\$2.00
East Boston Argus	Saturday	Ind. Rep.	1878	26×40	8 4,000‡	2.50
Education	Bi-monthly	Educ.	1880	8vo	112	1.50
Evening Record	Evg. ex. Sun.		1884	23×35	4 25,556‡	19.75
Evening Star—see Sunday Star	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind	1880	21×34	4 25,000	26.00
Evening Transcript—see Transcript	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind	1880	37×48	8 12,000	16.97
Evening Traveller—see Amer. Traveller, also Traveller	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1845	32×52	4 19,000‡	16.87
Every Other Saturday	Bi-wkly (Sat.)	Lit.	1884	*10×14	16 8,900‡	5.00
Facts	Monthly	Spiritualist	1882	*6×9	36	1.75
Firemen's Standard	Monthly	Fire	1879	29×43	20 3,000‡	1.00
Folio (issued mainly for advertising purposes)	Monthly	Music	1869	*10×12	52	3.50
Francais (French)	{ Monthly ex. June, July, and Aug. }	Educ & Lit	1880	*8×11	24	
Galop	Monthly		1884	17×24	8 2,330‡	1.50
Gazette and South End Advertiser (Roxbury)	Thursday	Dem.	1861	26×38	4 1,000	2.50
Gleason's Companion	Monthly	Lit	1872	*7×10	48	5.00
Globe—see Sunday Globe	Morn. and Evg. ex. Sun	Dem	1872	*18×23	6-8 55,000	32.50
(See page 793)						
Globe... (see page 793)	Tuesday	Dem	1872	36×48	8 35,000	12.00
Golden Cross Journal	Monthly	K. G. C.	1880	23×32	4 4,000‡	2.50
Golden Rule... (see page 900)	Thursday	Evan	1875	31×46	8 10,000‡	5.00
Good Times and Popular Educator—also dated at Chicago, Ill.	Monthly	Social	1877	*9×12	24 20,000	2.00
(See page 828)						
Gray's N. E. Real Estate Journal	Monthly	Real Est.	1869	29×44	4 1,500‡	2.50
Heathen Woman's Friend	Monthly	Mission	1869	*8×11	24 20,500‡	
Hebrew Observer	Friday	Jewish	1883	30×44	8	3.00
Helping Hand	Monthly	Bapt	1843	*10×14	8 25,000	
Herald—see Sunday Herald	Morn. and Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind	1846	*19×24	6 <b>102,500</b>	32.50
(See page 807)						
Home... (see page 898)	Monthly	Lit	1877	32×45	16 15,000‡	4.00
Home Circle	Saturday	Lit	1871	30×44	8	20.00
Home Guardian	Monthly	Unsect	1888	8vo	48 2,500	1.00
Home Journal	Saturday	Soc.	1846	30×46	4 7,000‡	5.00
Hotel Gazette and New England Advertiser	Saturday	Com	1880	30×44	8 2,000	3.00
Household and Farm... (see page 919)	Monthly	Fam & Agri.	1876	34×46	16 24,000‡	4.00
Household Companion... (see page 951)	Monthly	Lit	1870	*9×12	36 13,000‡	2.50
Hygieina	Monthly	Med	1881	*10×14	16 3,000‡	1.50
Illustrated Police News	Saturday	Illust	1867	33×46	16	No Advts.
Index	Thursday	Radical	1869	*10×13	12 2,650‡	2.50
Inventors' and Manufacturers' Gazette	Monthly	Mech	1866	20×27	8 1,200‡	1.50
Investigator	Wednesday	Atheist	1831	28×42	8 5,424	5.10
Journal	Morn. and Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1833	29×46	4 <b>48,000</b>	22.50
Journal	Tues & Fri	Rep	1833	29×46	4 2,000	2.50
Journal	Thursday	Rep	1833	29×46	4 <b>18,000</b>	6.00
Journal of Commerce; and Cotton, Wool and Iron	Saturday	Mech. & Mfg.	1872	*14×19	20 8,000‡	5.40
Journal of Education	Thursday	Educ	1875	*11×15	16 15,500‡	5.00
Knights of Honor Reporter	Monthly	K. of H.	1875	23×35	8 15,000‡	1.75
Leader (issued for advertising purposes)	Monthly	Music	1875	28×44	8	1.00
Liberal Free Mason	Monthly	Masonic	1877	*6×10	32	1.00
Literary World	Bi-wkly (Sat.)	Lit	1870	24×33	16 9,287‡	3.20
Littell's Living Age	Saturday	Lit	1844	8vo	64 10,000	16.00
Little Christian	Semi-mo	Juvenile	1870	*12×17	4	No Advts.
Little Wanderer's Advocate	Quarterly	Unsect	1865	*12×16	24 6,000	1.00
Lutherischer Anzeiger (German)	Semi-mo	Luth	1883	*9×12	6 500‡	1.00
Manufacturers' Gazette	Saturday	Trade	1881	*11×16	16 4,395‡	8.00
Masonic Truth	Monthly	Masonic	1883	14×20	4	.75
Mason's Coin Collectors' Magazine	Monthly	Numis	1880	*8×11	24	.75
Massachusetts Eclectic Medical Journal... (see page 796)	Monthly	Med	1881	8vo	48 3,200‡	3.00
Massachusetts Ploughman... (see page 890)	Saturday	Agric	1840	30×46	4 10,000	3.13
Matrimonial Times	Monthly	Matry	1876	22×32	8 1,300‡	1.50
Medical and Surgical Journal	Thursday	Med	1823	*8×11	24 2,150	3.01
Messiah's Herald	Wednesday	Evan	1840	26×39	4	No Advts.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

BOSTON† (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Missionary Herald ..... Monthly ... Cong....	1804	8vo	40	25,000†	\$15.00
Morning Star—see <i>Dover, N. H.</i>					
Musical Herald. (see page 390)..... Monthly..... Music ...	1890	*8×11	36		2.50
Musical Record—issued mainly for } advertising purposes..... } Monthly..... Music....	1878	*10×13	36		7.50
Myrtle..... Saturday..... Univ....	1851	14×20	8	No Advs.	
New England Farmer..... Saturday..... Agric....	1822	30×42	4	10,000	3.60
New England Grocer..... Friday..... Trade...	1877	*11×14	52	7,300†	3.00
New England Historical and } Genealogical Register..... } Quarterly..... Hist....	1847	*6×10	96	900†	2.50
New England Medical Gazette..... Monthly..... Homœo.	1865	*6×9	48	900†	3.00
New England Staaten Zeitung (Ger.) } (prints an edition under the name of } <i>Herold, Hartford, Conn.</i> )..... } Saturday..... Ind....	1875	28×44	4		3.34
New England Trader..... Saturday..... Liq.Int..	1883	*11×14	8		1.50
New England Workman..... Monthly..... A.O.U.W.	1881	17×24	4	2,400†	1.00
New Jerusalem Magazine..... Monthly..... Swedbg.	1827	8vo	64	666†	1.00
Our Dumb Animals..... Monthly..... S.P.C.A.	1868	*10×12	8	No Advs.	
Our Little Men and Women..... Monthly..... Juvenile.	1880	*8×10	28	15,000	7.50
(See page 934)					
Our Little Ones and The Nursery. . Monthly..... Juvenile.	1880	*7×10	32	30,000†	5.00
Outing..... Monthly.....	1882	*7×10	128		4.00
Pansy (also issued in monthly parts)..... Saturday..... Juvenile.	1873	*8×12	40	20,000	6.25
(See page 934)					
Pilot.... (see page 835)..... Saturday..... Cath....	1887	33×48	8	70,000†	6.80
Popular Science News and Journal } of Chemistry..... } Monthly..... Pop. Sci.	1865	*10×12	24	8,000†	2.50
Post..... Morn. ex. Sun.... Dem....	1831	29×46	4	10,000†	22.50
Post..... Mon. & Thurs.... Dem....	1831	29×46	4	1,000†	5.26
Post..... Friday..... Dem....	1831	29×46	4	13,000†	5.00
Railroad Advertiser..... Saturday..... R.R....	1879	*11×15	8	1,500	2.00
Reporter..... Wednesday..... Legal....	1874	*7×10	32	2,900	4.00
Republic..... Saturday... Dem. & Cath..	1882	36×48	8	25,000†	6.00
Rifle..... Monthly..... Sports....	1885	22×28	8		2.00
Rundschau (German)..... Saturday.....	1884	33×43	8	650†	2.00
Saturday Evening Express..... Sunday..... Ind....	1857	27×42	4	11,000†	3.60
Saturday Evening Gazette..... Saturday..... Ind....	1813	33×48	4	10,000†	5.00
Science Observer..... Bi-monthly..... Science..	1877	8vo	12	No Advs.	
Sentinel..... Saturday Irish-American.	1885	24×39	4		2.50
Shield..... Quarterly..... Coll....	1884	*7×10	78		1.00
Shoe and Leather Reporter—see <i>New York City.</i>					
Social Visitor Magazine..... Monthly..... Lit....	1872	*8×11	32	30,000†	2.50
South Boston Inquirer..... Saturday..... Local....	1871	30×45	4	6,000†	2.50
South Boston Tribune. (see page 772)..... Saturday..... Dem....	1883	30×45	8		2.50
Spectator..... Monthly..... Pol. Sci.	1884	*9×14	20		1.00
Spirit Voices..... Monthly..... Spiritualist..	1885	*7×10	42		1.00
Sports and Pastimes..... Thursday..... Sports...	1883	22×30	8	2,500†	2.50
Spy (Dorchester)..... Bi-wkly. (Sat.).. Ind....	1884	12×18	4	900†	2.50
Standard..... Saturday..... Ins....	1865	*9×12	16	1,200†	3.00
Sunday Globe (Sunday edition of <i>Globe</i> )..... Sunday..... Ind....	1877	*18×23	16	60,000†	6.67
(See page 793)					
Sunday Herald (Sunday ed. of <i>Herald</i> )..... Sunday..... Ind....	1846	*19×24	12	<b>85,522</b>	5.00
(See page 807)					
Sunday School Helper..... Monthly..... Univ....	1870	8vo	32	4,500†	1.50
Sunday Star (Sunday edition of <i>Evening Star</i> )..... Sunday..... Ind....	1884	30×42	8		2.50
Sunday Times..... Sunday..... Ind....	1864	32×44	8	9,400†	4.20
Tech..... Bi-wkly. (Wed).. Coll....	1882	*8×11	22	600†	.75
Telegraph (German)..... Evg. ex. Sun....	1885	19×26	4		
Temple Star (East Boston)..... Monthly..... T. of H..	1875	27×40	8	2,500†	1.00
Times of Refreshing..... Monthly..... Relig....	1869	*6×10	16	No Advs.	
Town and Country Musician. (issued } for advertising purposes)..... } Monthly..... Lit. & Mus	1879	28×44	16		1.00
Transcript (weekly edition of <i>Evening Transcript</i> )..... Tuesday..... Ind....	1856	37×44	8	3,500	5.00
Traveller (semi-weekly edition of } <i>Evening Traveller</i> )..... } Tues. & Fri..... Rep....	1824	32×52	4	4,200†	1.20
True Flag..... Saturday..... Lit....	1851	27×40	4	No Advs.	
Turner-Zeitung (German)..... Saturday..... Ind&Rad	1876	*9×12	4	800	1.50
Unitarian Review and Religious } Magazine..... } Monthly..... Unit....	1846	8vo	96	<b>1,200</b>	2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

									10 times 1 mo
BOSTON † (Continued)									
United States Postal Guide.....	Monthly	Postal	1874	8vo	35	54,000		\$8.00	
Universalist Quarterly.....	Quarterly	Univ	1844	8vo	128	500‡		2.50	
Wade's Fibre and Fabric .....	Saturday	Trade	1885	*9×13	8			2 0	
Watchman .....	Thursday	Bapt.	1819	36×48	8	17,500‡		8.50	
Watchword .....	Monthly	Chn.	1878	*8×10	24	2,000		1.00	
Waverley Magazine ... (see page 844) ..	Saturday	Lit	1850	34×49	16	25,000‡		20.00	
Wedding Bells.....	Monthly	Mat'ry.	1883	26×40	8	3,056‡		1.50	
West Roxbury Advertiser.....	Saturday	Local	1885	24×35	4			1 25	
West Roxbury News .....	Saturday	Local	1873	26×40	4	900		1.25	
Wide Awake... (see page 934).....	Monthly	Juvenile	1875	*8×10	100	25,000		10.00	
Woman's Journal.....	Saturday	Wom. Suf	1869	28×38	8	5,200‡		3.60	
Word of Life.....	Monthly	Evan.	1873	*8×11	8			No Advs.	
World's Crisis and Advent Messenger.	Wednesday	Advent.	1855	28×42	4			No Advs.	
Yankee Blade .....	Saturday	Lit	1841	32×44	8	12,296‡		6.00	
Young Pilgrim .....	Semi-mo	Advent.	1862	15×21	4			No Advs.	
Youth ... (see page 910).....	Monthly	Family		22×32	8			1.00	
Youth's Companion.....	Thursday	Juvenile	1827	28×38	8	360,692‡		90.00	
Zion's Herald .....	Wednesday	Meth.	1823	34×48	8	16,000‡		8.00	
BRIDGEWATER, pop. (twp.) 3,620; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.									
Independent.....	Saturday	Ind.	1881	24×38	4			1.46	
BRIGHTON, pop. —; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 387,927.									
Independent .....	Saturday	Ind.	1884	24×36	4	800‡		2.00	
BROCKTON, pop. (twp.) 13,608; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018									
Eagle.....	Friday	Rep.	1884	24×35	4	550‡		1.50	
Enterprise.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1880	29×40	4	2,462		4.17	
Enterprise.....	Saturday	Ind.	1879	30×45	4	1,300		1.00	
Gazette.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1881	23×35	4	2,000		4.17	
Gazette.....	Saturday	Rep.	1850	31×45	4	1,500		2.00	
BROOKFIELD, pop. (twp.) 2,820; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.									
Times.....	Thursday	Local	1832	*8×12	6	300‡		1.25	
BROOKLINE, pop. (twp.) 8,057; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.									
Chronicle .....	Saturday	Ind.	1874	26×36	8	1,000		2.09	
CAMBRIDGE †, pop. 52,669; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,880.									
Chronicle (Cambridgeport) .....	Saturday	Ind.	1846	30×43	8	2,725		1.50	
Crimson .....	Morn. ex Sun.	Coll.	1882	14×22	4	700		2.00	
Harvard Advocate.....	Bi-wkly. (Fri)	Coll.	1866	*8×10	20	430‡		2.00	
Harvard Lampoon .....	Bi-wkly. (Fri)	Coll.	1876	*8×11	16	800		2.00	
News (Cambridgeport).....	Saturday	Ind.	1879	26×40	4			1.00	
Press (Cambridgeport).....	Saturday	Rep.	1865	28×43	4	3,250‡		1.25	
Psyche.....	Monthly	Entom.	1874	*7×10	12	211‡		1.00	
Science—see <i>New York City</i> .									
Tribune.....	Friday	Ind.	1878	32×45	8	3,510		2.25	
CANTON, pop. (twp.) 4,516; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.									
Journal .....	Friday	Ind.	1877	28×41	4	800		1.50	
CHARLESTOWN, pop. —; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 387,927.									
Enterprise.....	Saturday	Local	1881	31×44	8	3,200‡		1.67	
News.....	Saturday	Rep.	1878	26×40	4	2,500‡		2.50	
CHATHAM, pop. (twp.) 2,250; BARNSTABLE Co., pop. 81,897.									
Monitor—see <i>Patriot, Barnstable</i> .									
CHELSEA, pop. 21,782; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 387,927.									
Owl.....	Saturday		1884	22×32	8			.75	
Record.....	Saturday	Ind.	1875	36×48	8	2,000		1.46	
Telegraph and Pioneer.....	Saturday	Rep.	1845	30×44	4	2,000		1.46	
CHESTER, pop. (twp.) 1,478; HAMPDEN Co., pop. 104,142.									
Valley Echo—see <i>Huntington</i> .									
CLINTON, pop. (twp.) 8,029; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.									
Courant.....	Saturday	Ind.	1846	28×44	4	2,200		1.25	
Times.....	Wednesday	Rep.	1877	26×40	4	1,000‡		1.25	
COCHITUATE, pop. (twp.) 1,962; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,880.									
Enterprise and Wayland Review....	Friday	Ind.	1882	26×40	4	823‡		1.46	
COHASSET, pop. (twp.) 2,182; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.									
Cottager—printed at the office of the } Mirror-Journal, Marlboro..... }	Saturday	Local	1882	26×40	4	235‡		1.50	
COLLEGE HILL, pop. —; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,880.									
Tuftonian.....	Monthly	Coll.	1874	*8×11	24	700‡		.75	
CONCORD, pop. (twp.) 3,922; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,880.									
Freeman—printed at the office of the } Mirror-Journal, Marlboro..... }	Friday	Ind.	1834	26×40	4	1,100		1.46	
Journal of Speculative Philosophy....	Quarterly	Philos.	1867	8vo	112			2.50	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
COTTAGE CITY, pop. (twp.) 672; DUKES Co., pop. 4,300. Star (issued as a semi-weekly during } July and August)..... } Wednesday .....Rep..... 1879 26×40 4 950 \$1.50					
CUMMINGTON, pop. (twp.) 881; HAMPSHIRE Co., pop. 47,232. Banner..... Wednesday .....Local.... 1885 22×82 4 1.67					
DANVERS, pop. (twp.) 6,598; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535. Mirror ..... Saturday .....Ind..... 1870 24×36 4 700 1.95					
DEDHAM †, pop. (twp.) 6,233; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507. Standard ... (see page 778)..... Saturday..... Local.... 1882 27×40 4 1.95 Transcript..... Saturday..... Local.... 1870 26×40 4 1,800 1.95					
DORCHESTER, pop. 15,184; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 387,927. Beacon—see Boston.					
DUXBURY, pop. —; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018. Pilgrim—printed at the office of the } Mirror-Journal, Marlboro..... } Wednesday.....Ind..... 1884 26×40 4 200† 1.46					
EAST BOSTON, pop. —; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 387,927. Advocate—see Boston. Argus—see Boston. Temple Star—see Boston.					
EAST BRIDGEWATER, pop. (twp.) 2,710 PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018. Star..... Saturday.....Local.... 1882 26×40 4 300† 1.46					
EASTHAMPTON, pop. (twp.) 4,316; HAMPSHIRE Co. pop. 47,232. News and Enterprise ..... Friday .....Ind..... 1876 22×30 4 840† .75					
EAST WEYMOUTH, pop. —; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507. News—prints an edition under name } of The Shore; combined circ. 500†... } Friday.....Local.... 1882 28×44 4 1.67					
EDGARTOWN †, pop. (twp.) 1,303; DUKES Co., pop. 4,300. Vineyard Gazette—issues an edition } at Cottage City during the season } under name of Chronicle ..... } Friday.....Local.... 1846 24×38 4 800 1.50					
EVERETT, pop. (twp.) 55,000; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Free Press..... Saturday.....Local.... 1873 24×36 4 600 1.00					
FAIRHAVEN, pop. (twp.) 2,875; BRISTOL Co., pop. 139,040. Star ..... Saturday.....Local.... 1879 24×35 4 1,100† 1.50					
FALL RIVER, pop. 48,961; BRISTOL Co., pop. 139,040. Advance ... (see page 774)..... Saturday .....Ind..... 1879 28×44 4 2,000† 2.50 Castor (French) ..... Friday ..... 1882 22×30 4 900† 1.50 Evening News—see News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep ..... 1859 26×39 4 3,500† 4.17 Globe.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1885 26×40 4 2.98 Herald.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind..... 1872 27×39 4 2,250 4.17 Herald ..... Saturday .....Ind. Dem 1888 28×43 4 1.67 Monitor ..... Saturday .....Rep ..... 1896 24×36 4 1,100† 1.67 News (weekly edition of Evening News).Thursday.....Rep ..... 1845 28×44 4 800† 1.67 Sunday Bulletin.....Sunday .....Rep..... 1884 24×36 4 1,000† 2.50					
FITCHBURG †, pop. 117,000; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. News ..... Saturday .....Ind ..... 1881 26×40 4 981† 1.88 Sentinel.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep ..... 1878 23×34 4 1,601 3.75 Sentinel..... Friday .....Rep ..... 1839 27×44 4 1,468 1.88					
FOXBORO, pop. (twp.) 2,950; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507. Reporter ... (see page 940)..... Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 *13×20 6 1,140 1.46 Times..... Friday.....Local.... 1873 28×44 4 500 1.46					
FRANKLIN, pop. (twp.) 6,000; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507. Sentinel ..... Saturday.....Ind ..... 1878 32×44 8 1,500† 1.75					
GARDNER, pop. (twp.) 4,988; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. News ..... Saturday.....Ind ..... 1869 28×44 4 2,000† 1.7					
GEORGETOWN, pop. (twp.) 2,231; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535. Advocate ..... Saturday.....Ind ..... 1874 24×38 4 1,200 1.25					
GLOUCESTER, pop. 19,329; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535. Cape Ann Advertiser..... Friday .....Ind..... 1857 29×42 4 4,000† 2.09 Cape Ann Bulletin ..... Wednesday.....Rep ..... 1878 36×48 8 800† 2.00 Cape Ann Evening Breeze (printed } at the office of the Cape Ann Bulletin) } Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind. Rep. 1884 22×31 4 2,000 3.00 News.... (see page 914).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Local.... 24×36 4 3.00					
GRAFTON, pop. (twp.) 4,030; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Herald—see Journal, Milford.					
GREAT BARRINGTON, pop. (twp.) 4,653; BERKSHIRE Co., pop. 69,032. Berkshire Courier ..... Wednesday.....Rep ..... 1834 31×44 8 3,000† 1.67					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
GREENFIELD †, pop. (twp.) 3,908; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 36,001.					
American Garden . . . . . (bet. pp. 896-7) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Hort . . . . .	1872	*9×12	28-36	15,000†	\$2.50
Franklin County Reformer . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. Dem	1882	31×48	8	3,024	2.00
Gazette and Courier . . . . . (see page 892) . . . . . Monday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1792	35×46	8	5,200†	2.50
Good Cheer . . . . . (bet. pp. 864-5) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Fam . . . . .	1882	29×43	20	100,000†	7.50
Our Country Home . . . . . (bet. pp. 864-5) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Agric . . . . .	1884	29×43	16	50,000†	3.00
GROTON, pop. (twp.) 1,862; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Citizen— <i>printed at the office of the</i> } Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1884	26×40	4	350†	1.46
<i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> . . . . . }					
HARWICH, pop. (twp.) 3,265; BARNSTABLE Co., pop. 31,897.					
Independent . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1872	27×40	4	550†	1.70
HAVERHILL, pop. 18,472; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.					
Bulletin . . . . . (see page 884) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1870	26×40	4	2,600†	8.00
Bulletin . . . . . (see page 884) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1870	30×46	4	3,000†	3.00
Essex Banner . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1884	26×40	4	1,500	1.75
Gazette . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1872	26×43	4	2,130	3.34
Gazette . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1798	26×43	4	1,000	2.09
Laborer . . . . . (see page 838) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Labor . . . . .	1884	24×36	4	1,800†	4.17
Laborer . . . . . (see page 838) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Labor . . . . .	1884	24×39	4	1,000†	2.00
Outline . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. Dem . . . . .	1882	24×38	4	1,100†	1.75
HINGHAM, pop. (twp.) 4,485; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.					
Journal; The South Shore Advertiser. Friday . . . . . Neut . . . . .	1850	26×39	4	1,000	2.00
HOLLISTON, pop. (twp.) 3,098; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Transcript— <i>see Gazette, South Framingham.</i>					
HOLYOKE, pop. 21,915 HAMPDEN Co., pop. 104,142.					
Bulder . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Trade . . . . .	1883	*9×12	20		2.00
Defenseur (French) . . . . . (see page 782) . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1884	24×36	4	720†	1.50
Good Housekeeping . . . . . Bi-weekly (Sat.) . . . . . Fam . . . . .	1885	*9×12	22		4.17
Herald . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1873	24×35	4	1,600†	1.50
Manufacturer and Industrial Gazette. Monthly . . . . . Mfg. & Ind'l . . . . .	1880	*9×12	24		5.00
Paper World . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Trade . . . . .	1880	*8×11	64		2.00
Shaver . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Trade . . . . .	1885	22×30	8		2.00
Transcript . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1882	21×31	4	4,082†	2.50
Transcript . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1863	29×42	8	1,250†	1.46
HOPKINTON, pop. (twp.) 4,601; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Banner— <i>see Journal, Milford.</i>					
Gazette— <i>see Gazette, Milford.</i>					
HUDSON, pop. (twp.) 3,739; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Grange Homes . . . . . Monthly . . . . . P. of H . . . . .	1885	22×28	8		.50
Pioneer— <i>printed at the office of the</i> } Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1865	26×40	4	750	1.46
<i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> . . . . . }					
HUNTINGTON, pop. (twp.) 1,236; HAMPDEN Co., pop. 104,142.					
Valley Echo ( <i>dated at Chester also</i> ) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1885	24×34	4		1.67
HYDE PARK, pop. (twp.) 7,088; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.					
Norfolk County Gazette . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1813	27×42	4	1,000†	1.75
Times . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1883	24×36	4		1.75
IPSWICH, pop. (twp.) 3,699; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.					
Chronicle . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1871	30×44	8	764	1.00
JAMAICA PLAIN, pop. 14,032; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 337,927.					
West Roxbury Advertiser— <i>see Boston.</i>					
West Roxbury News— <i>see Boston.</i>					
LAWRENCE †, pop. 39,151; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.					
American . . . . . (see page 766) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1865	29×44	4	1,650	3.00
American and Andover Advertiser } Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1855	28×45	4	3,140	1.67
( <i>weekly edition of American</i> ) . . . . . (see page 766) }					
Anzeiger (German) . . . . . (see page 968) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1883	23×34	4	800†	1.67
Eagle . . . . . Morn. ex. Sun . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1868	26×40	4	2,200†	2.50
Essex Eagle ( <i>weekly edition of Eagle</i> ) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1867	29×44	4	2,000†	1.67
Journal . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1868	28×44	4	2,600	1.67
Sentinel . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1848	27×40	4	1,560†	1.88
Sunday Telegram . . . . . (see page 922) . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1884	30×44	8	2,016†	2.00
LEE, pop. (twp.) 3,989; BERKSHIRE Co., pop. 69,082.					
Valley Gleaner . . . . . (see page 830) . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1857	27×44	4	1,272	2.09
LEOMINSTER, pop. (twp.) 5,772; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
Enterprise . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1873	28×44	4	1,128	1.26
LEXINGTON, pop. (twp.) 2,460; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Minute-Man . . . . . Friday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1872	32×40	8	300	1.46
LITTLETON, pop. (twp.) 994; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Courant— <i>printed at the office of the</i> } Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1877	26×40	4	275†	1.46
<i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> . . . . . }					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>	
LOWELL †, pop. 59,475; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.						
American Citizen ( <i>weekly edition of Citizen</i> )... (see page 838).....	Friday.....Rep....	1854	33×44	8	1,000†	\$1.67
Citizen ... (see page 838).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep....	1850	28×43	4	2,250†	4.17
Courier—see <i>Journal</i> ... (see page 869).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep....	1845	30×41	8	2,400†	4.17
Evening Democrat.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1885	21×29	4		4.17
Journal ( <i>wkly. edition of Courier</i> ).....	Friday.....Rep....	1824	35×47	8	2,500†	2.09
(See page 869)						
Morning Mail—see <i>Saturday Evening Mail</i> .....	Morn.ex.Sun.....Rep....	1879	26×40	4	2,980†	4.17
Morning Times—see <i>Times</i> .....	Morn.ex.Sun.....Dem....	1872	27×41	4	3,315	4.17
(See page 832)						
Saturday Evening Mail ( <i>weekly edition of Morning Mail</i> ).....	Saturday.....Rep....	1879	29×42	4	1,140†	1.67
Saturday Vox Popull.....	Saturday.....Ind....	1869	*22×29	6	4,300†	2.09
Sun.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1878	30×44	8	3,840†	2.92
Times ( <i>weekly edition of Morning Times</i> )... (see page 832).....	Friday.....Dem....	1872	32×48	8	624	1.75
Vox Popull.....	Wednesday... Ind....	1841	27×40	4	1,250†	2.09
LYNN, pop. 38,274; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.						
Bee—see <i>Reporter</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind....	1880	22×34	4	6,162	3.67
City Item ( <i>weekly ed. Evening Item</i> )—prints editions under the names of <i>Evening News, Saugus, and Enterprise, Swampscott</i> .....	Saturday.....Ind....	1876	*18×24	8	1,600†	1.46
(See page 836)						
Evening Item... (see page 836).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind....	1877	*18×24	4	7,000†	4.17
Reporter ( <i>weekly edition of Bee</i> ).....	Friday.....Ind....	1854	22×34	8	1,509	1.46
Saturday Union.....	Saturday.....Ind....	1870	*17×23	8	1,000†	1.50
Transcript.....	Friday.....Rep....	1867	24×36	8	1,500†	1.46
MALDEN, pop. (twp.) 12,017; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.						
Mirror.....	Saturday.....Ind....	1871	36×48	8		1.67
Press.....	Saturday.....Local...	1880	30×43	8		1.75
MANSFIELD, pop. (twp.) 2,765; BRISTOL Co., pop. 139,040.						
News.....	Friday.....Local...	1873	28×44	4	500	1.46
MARBLEHEAD, pop. (twp.) 7,467; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.						
Messenger.....	Friday.....Ind....	1872	29×44	4	1,004	1.46
Wampum Belt.....	Monthly.....Red Men.	1881	*11×15	8	1,400	1.00
MARLBORO, pop. (twp.) 10,127; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.						
Advertiser—printed at the office of the <i>Mirror-Journal</i> .....	Wednesday.....Ind....	1877	26×40	4	1,000†	1.50
Farmer's Companion.....	Monthly.....Agric....	1883	27×40	4		1.00
Mirror-Journal.....	Saturday.....Ind....	1859	26×40	4	1,000†	1.46
Times.....	Thursday.....Ind....	1877	26×40	4	1,350†	2.00
MARSHFIELD, pop. (twp.) 1,781; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.						
Mail—printed at the office of the <i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> .....	Wednesday....Local...	1882	27×40	4	225†	1.00
MAYNARD, pop. (twp.) 2,291; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.						
Journal—printed at the office of the <i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> .....	Friday.....Ind....	1885	26×40	4		1.46
MEDFIELD, pop. (twp.) 1,371; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.						
Bulletin—printed at the office of the <i>Tribune, South Framingham</i> .....	Saturday.....Ind....	1882	22×30	4		1.46
MEDFORD, pop. (twp.) 7,573; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.						
Mercury.....	Friday.....Ind....	1880	26×40	4	1,000†	1.46
MEDWAY, pop. (twp.) 3,956; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.						
Gazette—see <i>Journal, Milford</i> .						
Magnet.....	Saturday.....Ind....	1873	30×44	8	500†	1.75
MELROSE, pop. (twp.) 4,560; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.						
Journal.....	Saturday.....Ind....	1870	26×40	4	800	1.67
MERRIMAC, pop. (twp.) 2,237; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.						
Budget... (see page 780).....	Friday.....Local...	1884	24×35	4	500†	2.00
METHUEN, pop. (twp.) 4,392; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.						
Transcript and Essex Farmer.....	Saturday.....Ind. Rep.	1876	26×40	4	500†	1.25
MIDDLEBORO, pop. (twp.) 5,287; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.						
Gazette ( <i>prints an edition under the name of News, Wareham</i> ).....	Saturday.....Local...	1852	27×42	4	960†	1.50
(See page 936)						
News.....	Friday.....Local...	1881	30×44	8	1,100†	1.46

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
MILFORD, pop (twp.) 9,310; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
Gazette ( <i>prints editions under same name for Hopkinton, Upton, and West Medway</i> )	Friday	Ind.	1882	*14×20 8	<b>2,100</b> \$1.50
Journal ( <i>prints editions under names of Herald, Grafton; Banner, Hopkinton; and Gazette, Medway combined circ. 3,000</i> )	Wednesday	Ind.	1850	31×46 4	1.58
Times	Saturday	Local	1885	26×40 4	1.67
MILLIS, pop. —; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.					
Observer	Saturday	Local	1885	30×44 8	1.46
MILTON, pop. (twp.) 3,206; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.					
News	Saturday	Local	1881	26×40 8	1.50
NANTUCKET †, pop. (twp.) 3,727; NANTUCKET Co., pop. 3,727.					
Inquirer and Mirror	Saturday	Local	1820	25×38 4	<b>1,308</b> 1.25
Journal	Thursday	Neut	1878	24×36 4	400‡ 1.50
NATICK, pop. (twp.) 8,479; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Bulletin	Friday	Ind	1869	30×44 8	<b>1,535</b> 1.46
Citizen	Friday	Ind	1873	24×36 4	<b>1,663</b> 1.46
NEEDHAM, pop. (twp.) 5,252; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.					
Chronicle	Saturday	Local	1874	26×40 4	<b>984</b> ‡ 1.67
NEW BEDFORD †, pop. 26,845; BRISTOL Co., pop. 139,040.					
Evening Standard— <i>see Republican Standard</i> (see page 790)	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1850	30×44 8	3,800‡ 4.17
Luso-Americano (Portuguese)	Saturday	Ind.	1881	24×36 4	1,200‡ 2.00
Mercury	Morn. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1832	26×35 4	1,500‡ 3.96
Mercury	Wednesday	Ind.	1807	30×45 8	1,000‡ 1.46
Old Colonist	Monthly		1884	*9×12 24	1,000‡ .75
Republican Standard ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Standard</i> ) (see page 790)	Thursday	Rep	1850	34×49 8	3,500‡ 1.66
Signal	Saturday	Ind.	1878	22×30 4	<b>1,000</b> 1.47
Whalemen's Shipping List	Tuesday	Trade	1843	22×29 4	<i>Decline.</i> 2.50
NEWBURYPORT †, pop. 13,538; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.					
GERM	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem	1879	19×24 4	1,300‡ 1.67
Herald	Morn. and Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1882	23×35 4	1,400‡ 6.04
Herald	Evening edition		1880	18×25 4	2,089‡
Herald	Friday	Rep	1798	26×40 4	1,000‡ 2.29
Valley Visitor	Saturday	Ind.	1872	26×40 8	1,656 1.00
NEWTON, pop. 16,995; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Graphic	Saturday	Rep	1873	28×38 8	1,575‡ 1.46
Journal	Saturday	Ind.	1866	27×40 4	1,850 1.50
NORTH ADAMS, pop. (twp.) 10,192; BERKSHIRE Co., pop. 69,032.					
Adams Transcript	Thursday	Rep	1840	30×46 4	2,160‡ 1.75
Hoosac Valley News	Saturday	Rep	1863	28×44 4	1,500‡ 1.75
NORTHAMPTON †, pop. (twp.) 13,149; HAMPSHIRE Co., pop. 47,232.					
Hampshire County Journal	Saturday	Ind.	1860	31×40 8	2,100‡ 1.46
Hampshire Gazette and Northampton Courier	Tuesday	Rep.	1786	30×48 4	3,500 1.00
Hampshire Herald	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind. Rep.	1883	23×35 4	2,533‡ 5.50
Hampshire Herald	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	1882	30×42 8	1,170‡ 1.46
Jean Baptiste (French)	Saturday	Dem	1875	24×36 4	1,250‡ 1.75
NORTHBORO, pop. (twp.) 1,676; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
Farmer— <i>printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i>	Tuesday	Ind.	1873	26×40 4	500‡ 1.46
News	Saturday	Local	1885	22×32 8	1.46
NORTH BROOKFIELD, pop. (twp.) 4,459; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
Journal	Friday	Ind.	1875	24×36 4	850 1.75
NORTH EASTON, pop. (twp.) 3,902; BRISTOL Co., pop. 139,040.					
Easton Journal— <i>printed at the office of the Sentinel, Stoughton</i>	Friday	Ind.	1872	26×40 4	500 1.67
NORTH GRAFTON, pop. — WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
Telephone— <i>printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i>	Tuesday	Ind.	1884	26×40 4	1.46
NORWOOD, pop. (twp.) 2,345; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.					
Advertiser	Friday	Local	1883	26×40 4	400‡ 1.46
Review	Friday	Local	1882	*15×22 6	700‡ 2.00
ORANGE, pop. (twp.) 3,169; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 36,001.					
Enterprise	Friday			30×44 8	1.46
Journal	Friday	Ind.	1872	24×36 4	800 1.46
PALMER, pop. (twp.) 5,504; HAMPDEN Co., pop. 104,142.					
Journal ( <i>prints an edition under the name of Standard, Ware</i> )	Saturday	Rep.	1850	24×36 4	1,500 1.46

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 times</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>	
PEABODY, pop. (twp.) 9,028; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.							
Press .....	Wednesday	Rep	1859	35×46	8	1,200	\$1.25
Reporter .....	Saturday	Ind	1876	26×40	4	1,000	1.25
PEPPERELL, pop. —; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.							
Star— <i>printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> .....	Thursday	Ind	1884	26×40	4	300†	1.46
PITTSFIELD †, pop. (twp.) 13,364; BERKSHIRE Co., pop. 69,032.							
Berkshire County Eagle .....	Thursday	Rep	1828	30×46	4	2,975†	1.46
Evening Journal .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1880	25×40	4	2,000	7.00
Musical Monthly ( <i>issued for advertising purposes</i> ) .....	Monthly	Music	1884	*9×12	16		
Sun .....	(see page 798) Thursday	Dem	1800	30×44	4	2,350	1.46
PLYMOUTH †, pop. (twp.) 7,093; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.							
Free Press .....	Saturday	Dem	1872	26×40	4	600	2.00
Old Colony Memorial .....	Thursday	Rep	1822	31×45	8	2,200†	2.09
PRINCETON, pop. (twp.) 1,100; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.							
Word .....	Monthly	Reform	1872	17×23	8	2,050†	1.00
PROVINCETOWN, pop. (twp.) 4,346; BARNSTABLE Co., pop. 31,897.							
Advocate .....	Thursday	Ind	1889	26×40	4	900	1.46
QUINCY, pop. (twp.) 10,570; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.							
Advertiser .....	Thursday	Local	1884	23×36	4		1.50
Patriot .....	Saturday	Ind	1837	29×44	4	1,800†	1.00
RANDOLPH, pop. (twp.) 4,027; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.							
Norfolk County Register .....	Saturday	Neut	1857	29×44	4	1,000†	1.67
READING, pop. (twp.) 3,181; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.							
Chronicle .....	Saturday	Ind	1867	26×40	4	1,375†	1.67
READVILLE, pop. —; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.							
Literary Guest .....	Monthly	Lit	1880				.50
REVERE, pop. (twp.) 2,263; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 387,927.							
Journal .....	Saturday	Local	1881	30×44	4		2.00
ROCKLAND, pop. (twp.) 4,553; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.							
Independent .....	Friday	Ind	1884	30×44	8	600†	1.67
Standard and Plymouth County Advertiser .....	Saturday	Rep	1853	28×44	4	1,000†	1.67
ROCKPORT, pop. (twp.) 3,912; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.							
Gleaner .....	Monthly	Local	1872	26×40	4	1,500†	1.50
Review .....	Saturday	Local	1881	24×36	4	450	1.46
ROXBURY, pop. 56,459; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 387,927.							
Advocate— <i>see Boston.</i>							
Gazette and South End Advertiser— <i>see Boston.</i>							
Home Journal— <i>see Boston.</i>							
SALEM †, pop. 27,563; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.							
American Apiculturist .....	Monthly	Bee Kpg	1883	*6×9	32		2.50
Essex County Mercury ( <i>wkly. edition of Gazette</i> ) .....	Wednesday	Rep	1831	28×43	4	2,064†	1.05
Evening News .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Local	1880	21×32	4	6,880	3.50
Evening Telegram .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1881	22×33	4		3.50
Gazette— <i>see Essex County Mercury</i> .....	Tues. & Fri	Rep	1768	28×43	4	1,500†	1.46
Observer .....	Saturday	Ind	1823	30×46	4	1,500†	1.05
Peabody's Fireside Favorite .....	Monthly	Lit	1868	22×33	4	8,000†	1.67
Register .....	Mon. & Thurs	Rep	1800	27×43	4	1,750	1.50
SALISBURY, pop. (twp.) 4,079; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.							
News— <i>see Amesbury.</i>							
Villager— <i>see Amesbury.</i>							
SANDWICH, pop. (twp.) 3,543; BARNSTABLE Co., pop. 31,897.							
Observer .....	Thursday	Local	1884	26×40	4		1.57
SAUGUS, pop. (twp.) 2,625; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.							
Evening News— <i>see City Item, Lynn.</i>							
SAXONVILLE, pop. 1,500; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.							
News .....	Friday	Ind	1882	26×40	4	267†	1.46
SCITUATE, pop. (twp.) 2,466; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.							
South Shore Herald— <i>printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> .....	Friday	Local	1880	26×40	4	525†	1.46
SHARON, pop. (twp.) 1,492; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.							
Advocate .....	Saturday	Ind	1883	29×43	4	800	2.00
SHERBORN, pop. (twp.) 1,401; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.							
Tribune— <i>printed at the office of the Tribune, South Framingham</i> .....	Friday	Ind	1883	31×44	8		1.67
SHIRLEY, pop. (twp.) 1,365; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.							
Union— <i>printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> .....	Monthly	Local	1884	26×40	4	225†	.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo</i>
SHREWSBURY, pop. (twp.) 1,500; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
News— <i>printed at the office of the</i> <i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro.</i> .....	Tuesday.....	Ind.....	1874	26×40	4 475† \$1.46
SOMERVILLE, pop. 24,933; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Chronicle.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1882	31×44	8 1,500 2.09
Journal....( <i>see page 872</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Ind. Rep.	1870	31×46	8 4,776‡ 2.09
Voice of Angels.....	Semi-mo.....	Spiritualist	1875	20×23	8 2,000 1.00
SOUTH ABINGTON, pop. 3,024; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.					
Plymouth County Courier ( <i>prints an</i> <i>ed. under name of Herald, Abington</i> ) } Times— <i>see Plymouth County Journal, Abington.</i>	Friday.....	Ind.....	1884	26×42	8 625† 1.50
SOUTHBORO, pop. (twp.) 2,142; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
Press— <i>printed at the office of the</i> <i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro.</i> .....	Tuesday.....	Ind.....	1874	26×40	4 425† 1.46
SOUTH BRAINTREE, pop. (twp.) 3,855; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.					
Braintree Observer.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1878	26×40	4 500 1.67
SOUTHBRIDGE, pop. (twp.) 6,464; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Local....	1881	26×38	4 1,000† 1.50
Journal.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1861	27×40	4 1,520† 1.67
SOUTH FRAMINGHAM, pop. 92,000; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Framingham Tribune ( <i>prints an edi-</i> <i>tion under same name for Sherborn</i> ) } Gazette ( <i>prints editions under names</i> <i>of Advertiser, Ashland; and Tran-</i> <i>script, Holliston</i> ).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1883	31×44	8 977† 1.67
	Friday.....	Ind.....	1871	26×40	4 1,000 1.67
SOUTH SCITUATE, pop. (twp.) 2,466; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018.					
News— <i>printed at the office of the</i> <i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro.</i> .....	Tuesday.....	Local....	1882	26×40	4 220† 1.00
SPENCER, pop. (twp.) 7,466; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897.					
Guide du Peuple (French).....	Wednesday....	Rep.....	1883	24×38	4 1.50
Sun.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1872	31×48	8 1,600 1.25
SPRINGFIELD †, pop. 985,000; HAMPDEN Co., pop. 104,142.					
Democrat.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Dem....	1883	22×32	4 3,200‡ 3.13
Domestic Journal.....	Monthly.....	Fam.....	1879	30×43	16 4,500‡ 1.00
Evangelist.....	Saturday.....	Unsect....	1881	22×30	8 1.50
Farm and Home... ( <i>bet. pp. 880-1</i> ).....	Monthly.....	Agric....	1880	30×44	16 <b>71,420</b> 6.00
Herald of Life.....	Wednesday....	Advent..	1863	24×36	4 875‡ 2.09
Homestead.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1878	31×42	8 <b>6,950</b> 3.00
New England Homestead.....	Saturday.....	Agric....	1867	31×42	8 <b>23,385</b> 6.00
( <i>bet. pp. 880-1</i> )					
News.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Ind.....	1879	22×36	4 4.20
Republican..... ( <i>see page 814</i> ).....	Morning.....	Ind.....	1844	31×43	8 <b>11,817</b> 8.23
					<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i> 10.00
Republican.... ( <i>see page 814</i> ).....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1878	31×43	8 <b>8,006</b> 2.00
Republican.... ( <i>see page 814</i> ).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1824	31×43	8 <b>5,222</b> 4.00
Union.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Rep.....	1864	30×40	8 6,333‡ 6.00
Union.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1864	30×40	8 5,515‡ 3.00
Wheelmen's Gazette.....	Monthly.....	Bicyc....	1883	*9×12	24 1.50
STONEHAM, pop. (twp.) 4,890; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Independent.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1870	26×40	4 1,008 1.67
News.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1880	24×36	4 1,000† 1.67
STOUGHTON, pop. (twp.) 4,875; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507.					
Easton Journal— <i>printed at the office</i> <i>of the Sentinel</i> .....	Saturday..	Ind.....	1862	26×40	4 1.50
Sentinel— <i>prints editions under the</i> <i>names of Easton Journal, Stoughton</i> <i>and North Easton</i> .....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1862	26×40	4 1,000 1.50
STOW, pop. (twp.) 1,045; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830.					
Sentinel— <i>printed at the office of Mir-</i> <i>ror-Journal, Marlboro.</i> .....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1884	26×40	4 1.46
SUDBURY, pop. (twp.) 1,178; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830					
Sun— <i>printed at the office of Mirror-</i> <i>Journal, Marlboro.</i> .....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1884	26×40	4 1.46
SWAMPSCOTT, pop. (twp.) 2,500; ESSEX Co., pop. 244,535.					
Enterprise— <i>see City Item, Lynn.</i>					
TAUNTON †, pop. 924,500; BRISTOL Co., pop. 139,040.					
Bristol County Republican.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1821	26×42	4 1,900 1.70
Gazette.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Rep....	1848	25×40	4 1,700 4.00
Household Gazette ( <i>weekly edition</i> <i>of Gazette</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1881	28×40	4 1,640 1.75
TEMPLETON, pop. (twp.) 2,789; WORCESTER Co. pop. 226,897					
Recorder.... ( <i>see page 962</i> ).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1883	31×46	8 500 .50

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

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TOWNSEND, pop. (twp.) 1,967; MIDDLESEX Co., pop., 317,830. Transcript— <i>printed at the office of the</i> <i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> .....	Thursday.....	Local....	1883	26×40	4 320‡ \$1.46
TURNER'S FALLS, pop. (twp.) 4,875; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 36,001. Reporter .....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1872	30×44	8 1,000‡ 1.46
UPTON, pop. (twp.) 2,023; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Gazette— <i>see Gazette, Milford.</i>					
UXBRIDGE, pop. (twp.) 3,111; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Compendium....( <i>see page 738</i> ).....	Friday.....	Local....	1868	30×44	8 1,100‡ 1.46
WAKEFIELD, pop. (twp.) 5,547; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Bulletin.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1881	26×40	4 650 1.40
Citizen and Banner.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1871	26×40	4 850 1.46
WALPOLE, pop. (twp.) 2,494; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507. Central Norfolk Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1885	24×36	4 1.75
Star.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1882	30×44	6 700‡ 1.46
WALTHAM, pop. (twp.) 11,712; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Free Press.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1863	26×40	4 1,200‡ .97
Record—( <i>issued in two editions Tues-</i> <i>day and Saturday</i> ).....	Weekly.....	Local....	1876	31×44	8 1.46
Tribune.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1882	22×30	4 1,700‡ 4.17
WARE, pop. (twp.) 4,817; HAMPSHIRE Co., pop. 47,232. Gazette— <i>see Gazette, Barre.</i> Standard— <i>see Journal, Palmer.</i>					
WAREHAM, pop. (twp.) 2,896; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. 74,018. News— <i>see Gazette, Middleboro.</i> Times.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1882	30×44	8 600‡ 1.46
WARREN, pop. (twp.) 3,889; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Herald.....	Friday.....	Local....	1877	24×35	4 500‡ 1.46
WATERTOWN, pop. (twp.) 5,426; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Enterprise.....	Wednesday.....	Local....	1879	24×36	4 800‡ 1.50
WEBSTER, pop. (twp.) 5,696; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Eagle.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1880	*30×44	8 1,500 1.46
Times.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1859	30×43	8 1,350 1.46
WELLESLEY, pop. (twp.) 5,252; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507. Advertiser.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1874	26×39	4 450 1.50
Courant.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1883	26×40	4 650 1.46
Family Mirror.....	Monthly..	Fam. & Matr'y.	1881	26×40	8 1.00
WESTBORO, pop. (twp.) 5,214; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Chronotype.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1866	27×42	4 1,000‡ 1.50
WESTFIELD, pop. (twp.) 7,587; HAMPDEN Co., pop. 104,142. Times and News-Letter.....	Wednesday.....	Local....	1841	28×44	4 1,950‡ 1.46
WESTFORD, pop. (twp.) 2,147; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Gazette— <i>printed at the office of the</i> <i>Mirror-Journal, Marlboro</i> .....	Thursday.....	Local....	1885	26×40	4 1.90
Rustic.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1884	31×44	8 1.67
WEST GARDNER, pop. (twp.) 4,988; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Worcester County Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1884	30×44	8 1,200‡ 1.75
WEST MEDWAY, pop. —; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507. Gazette— <i>see Gazette, Milford.</i>					
WEST NEWTON, pop. 2,560; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Newton Transcript.....	Saturday... ..	Ind.....	1878	28×44	4 1,600 1.46
WEYMOUTH, pop. (twp.) 10,570; NORFOLK Co., pop. 96,507. Gazette and Braintree Reporter.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1867	28×44	4 1,000‡ 1.75
WILLIAMSTOWN, pop. (twp.) 3,394; BERKSHIRE Co., pop. 69,032. Williams Fortnight.....	Bi-weekly .....	Coll.....	1874	*8×11	28 600 1.25
Williams Literary Monthly.....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1885	*6×9	64 1.25
WINCHENDON, pop. (twp.) 3,722; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Courier.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1878	26×40	4 1,075 1.75
WINCHESTER, pop. (twp.) 3,802; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Star.....	Friday.....	Local....	1881	24×35	4 500 1.75
WINTHROP, pop. (twp.) 1,043; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 387,927. Visitor and Revere Beach Chronicle..	Friday.....	Ind.....	1882	26×40	8 1,000‡ 1.46
WOBURN, pop. (twp.) 10,981; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 317,830. Advertiser.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1871	24×36	4 Decline 1.46
Journal.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1851	26×40	4 1,100 1.50
Union Weekly.....	Saturday.....	Labor....	1884	26×40	4 1,000‡ 2.00
WORCESTER †, pop. 67,000; WORCESTER Co., pop. 226,897. Ægis and Gazette ( <i>weekly edition of</i> <i>Evening Gazette</i> )...( <i>see page 909</i> )...	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1802	32×45	8 1,000‡ 1.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
<b>WORCESTER, † (Continued)</b>					
Courrier de Worcester (French).....Tri-weekly.....Ind.....	1880	24×40	4	4,000‡	\$2.09
<i>(See page 948)</i>					
Eastern Medical Journal.....Monthly.....Med.....	1882	*6×9	24	1,000‡	1.50
Evening Gazette—see <i>Aegis and Gazette</i> .Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1843	32×45	8	7,200‡	5.00
<i>(See page 909)</i>					
Home Journal.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	22×44	8	3,000‡	2.09
Massachusetts Spy ( <i>wkly. ed. of Spy</i> )..Friday.....Rep.....	1770	28×43	4	4,600‡	2.09
Nord-Ostern (Swedish).....Friday.....	1883	26×40	8		1.50
Spy—see <i>Massachusetts Spy</i> .....Morn. ex. Sun...Rep.....	1845	28×43	4	6,300‡	5.63
Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1879	24×36	4	3,300	5.00
Travailleur (French).....Tues. & Fri.....Ind.....	1874	24×34	4	2,450‡	2.09
<b>YARMOUTH PORT, pop. (twp.) 2,173; BARNSTABLE Co., pop. 31,897.</b>					
Cape Cod Item.....( <i>see page 942</i> ).....Friday.....Local....	1879	30×44	8	3,417‡	1.67
Mayflower.....Tuesday.....Lit.....	1882	30×44	8	1,000‡	1.50
Yarmouth Register.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1886	28×44	4	1,500‡	1.46

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \*Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## RHODE ISLAND.

Population 276,531.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 6,591

Gbk. vote, 422; Prohib 9.8.

## STATE CAPITALS, NEWPORT AND PROVIDENCE.

There are 5 Counties in Rhode Island. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 16, of which 4 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 49 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 7 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 31 weekly, 1 bi-weekly 7 monthly and 1 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
BRISTOL †, pop. (twp.) 6,028; BRISTOL Co., pop. 11,394.					
Phoenix....(see page 936).....Saturday.....Ind.Rep.	1837	25×39	4	876	\$1.46
CENTRAL FALLS, pop. (twp.) 13,765; PROVIDENCE Co., pop. 197,874.					
Catholic Temperance Advocate.....Monthly.....Temp....	1880	30×43	8	3,000†	.50
Visitor.....Friday.....Rep.....	1869	27×42	4	1,008†	1.75
CENTREVILLE, pop. —; KENT Co., pop. 20,588.					
Kent County News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1885	22×30	4		.75
EAST GREENWICH †, pop. 2,887; KENT Co., pop. 20,588.					
Rhode Island Pendulum.....Friday.....Ind.....	1854	26×38	4	865†	1.46
HOPE VALLEY, pop. (twp.) 2,952; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 22,495.					
Sentinel-Advertiser.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	8	1,500†	1.46
NARRAGANSETT PIER, pop. —; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 22,495.					
Narragansett Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	28×44	4	500	1.46
NEWPORT †, pop. \$17,500; NEWPORT Co., pop. 24,180.					
Journal ( <i>weekly edition of News</i> ).....Saturday.....Fam.....	1867	29×41	4	1,050	2.19
Mercury.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1758	34×48	8	2,500	2.50
News—see <i>Journal</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1846	24×36	4	2,000†	7.50
Rhode Island Historical Magazine.....Quarterly.....Hist.....	1880	*6×10	68		2.00
OLNEYVILLE, pos. \$6,000; PROVIDENCE Co., pop. 197,874.					
Rhode Island Citizen.....(see page 928).....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	24×35	4	<b>738</b>	2.00
PASCOAG, pop. (twp.) 5,714; PROVIDENCE Co., pop. 197,874.					
Burrillville Gazette—see <i>Providence</i> .					
PAWTUCKET, pop. (twp.) 19,030; PROVIDENCE Co., pop. 197,874.					
Gazette and Chronicle.....Friday.....Ind.Rep.	1825	31×48	4	1,850†	2.00
Sun—see <i>Pawtucket Sun, Providence</i> .					
PHENIX, pop \$700; KENT Co., pop. 20,588.					
Pawtuxet Valley Gleaner.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	31×45	8	<b>2,650</b>	1.75
PROVIDENCE †, pop. 104,857; PROVIDENCE Co., pop. 197,874.					
Anzeiger (German).....Saturday.....	1884	26×40	4	300†	2.00
Brunonian.....Bi-wkly.(Sat).....Coll.....	1868	*8×11	20	475	3.50
Buker's Monthly.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1883	22×32	8		1.00
Burrillville Gazette (Pascoag).....Friday.....Local....	1880	26×40	4	650†	2.00
Corbett's Herald.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1879	23×34	4	500	2.50
Eagle (East Providence).....Wednesday.....Local....	1882	22×31	4		2.00
Evening Bulletin ( <i>evening edition of Journal</i> ).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1863	*19×24	6	21,270†	7.00
Evening Mail... (see page 798).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.Dem.	1884	24×30	4		7.00
Evening Telegram—see <i>Sunday Telegram</i> ... (see page 945).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1880	25×39	4	12,000†	7.00
Freemason's Repository.....Monthly.....Masonic.	1871	8vo	40	5,500†	2.50
General Advertiser and Gazette.....Saturday.....Neut....	1846	27×40	4	3,000	2.50
Household Magazine.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1882	*11×15	24		1.00
Indicator.....Saturday.....Soc.&Lit.	1883	23×34	4	<b>5,000</b>	2.00
Journal—see <i>Evening Bulletin, Rhode Island Country Journal and Manufacturers' and Farmer's Journal.</i> } Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1829	*19×24	8	6,900†	7.00
Manufacturers' and Farmers' Journal ( <i>semi-weekly edition of Journal</i> ) } Mon.& Thurs....Rep.....	1820	*19×24	8	700	3.00
Manufacturing Jeweler.....Monthly.....Trade...	1834	*10×13	40		1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
PROVIDENCE†, (Continued)					
Morning Star—see Rhode Island } Press, also Sunday Star..... }	Morn.ex. Sun.....	Rep .....	1860	25×40	4 7,000 \$7.00
Ornithologist & Oologist (Pawtucket).....	Monthly.....	Science..	1875	*8×11	24 1,500‡ 2.00
Pawtucket Sun .....	Wednesday.....	Local.....	1883	22×31	4 2.00
Rhode Island Country Journal( <i>wkly.</i> } <i>edition of Journal</i> )..... }	Friday.....	Rep.....	1824	*19×24	8 1,550 1.75
Rhode Island Democrat ( <i>see page 798</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1879	25×44	4 8,342‡ 2.00
Rhode Island Press ( <i>weekly edition</i> } <i>of Morning Star</i> )..... }	Friday.....	Rep.....	1861	40×50	8 3,000 1.75
Sunday Dispatch .....	Sunday .....	Ind.....	1874	28×44	4 4,000‡ 2.00
Sunday Morning Transcript.....	Sunday .....	Society..	1879	29×45	4 6,000‡ 2.50
( <i>See page 890</i> )					
Sunday Star ( <i>Sunday edition of</i> } <i>Morning Star</i> )..... }	Sunday.....	Rep .....	1881	*20×25	10 7,500 1,75
Sunday Telegram ( <i>Sunday edition</i> } <i>of Evening Telegram</i> ). ( <i>see page 945</i> ) }	Sunday .....	Fam.....	1876	*22×27	8 9,000‡ 2.00
Visitor .....	Saturday .....	Cath.....	1875	24×36	4 2.09
WAKEFIELD, pop. — ; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 22,495.					
Narragansett Times.....	Friday .....	Ind.....	1855	26×40	4 825‡ 1.25
WARREN, pop. (twp.) 4,007; BRISTOL Co., pop. 11,394.					
Gazette .....	Friday .....	Neut....	1865	24×36	4 550 1.75
WESTERLY, pop. (twp.) 6,104; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 22,495.					
Narragansett Weekly.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1858	32×48	4 2,000‡ 1.25
News and R. I. Telephone .....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1883	30×44	8 2.00
WOONSOCKET, pop. (twp.) 16,050; PROVIDENCE Co., pop. 197,874.					
Courrier Canadien (French).....	Tues. & Fri .....		1876	24×36	4 500 2.09
Evening Reporter .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1873	21×32	4 5,600 3.00
Newton's Textile Gazette.....	Monthly .....	Ind.....	1883	24×36	4 1,000‡ 1.50
Patriot .....	Friday .....	Ind.....	1833	36×48	8 7,500 2.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.





	Estab.	Size	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
HARTFORD †, (Continued)					
Globe .... (see page 921) .....	Sunday .....	Family .	1876	30×44	8 7,280 \$2.50
Happy Days.... (see page 819) .....	Monthly .....	Juvenile.	1884	*8×11	16 35,000† 4.00
Herold (German) (printed at the office of the New England Staaten Zeitung Boston, Mass) .....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1883	22×31	4 2.00
Home Guest .. (see page 819) .....	Monthly. ....	Fam ...	1882	*8×11	44 55,000 5.00
Insurance Journal .....	Monthly .....	Ins .....		*6×9	48 1.00
Journal of Inebriety.....	Quarterly.....	Med .....	1877	*6×9	66 850 1.00
Poultry World.....	Monthly.....	Poultry..	1872	*9×11	16 Decline 3.00
Religious Herald ..	Thursday.....	Cong ...	1843	28×42	4 1,600† 2.66
Rural New Englander.....	Monthly ...	Fam. & Agric.	1885	30×44	8 .75
Sunday Journal .....	Sunday .....	Ind .....	1837	28×44	4 4,500 2.33
Sunday Truth.....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1884	30×44	8 2.00
Telegram.....	Morn. ex. Sun....		1883	24×34	4 8 34
Times.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Dem.....	1841	*16×23	8 { see page } 6.67
Times .....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1817	*16×23	8 { 911 } 3.75
Trinity Tablet.....	Every Third Week (Sat.)	Coll.....	1868	*9×12	20 500† 2.00
JEWETT CITY, pop (twp.) 2,745; NEW LONDON Co., pop. 73,152					
Press ... (see page 874) .....	Friday.....	Ind .....	1882	26×40	4 1.46
LITCHFIELD †, pop. §3,410; LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.					
Enquirer .....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1826	28×42	4 1,000 1.75
MERIDEN, pop. 15,540; NEW HAVEN Co., pop. 156,523.					
America's Young People .....	Monthly. ....	Juvenile.	1885	22×35	8 1.00
Connecticut Advertiser (issued for advertising purposes) .....	Quarterly.....	Adv.....	1874	21×26	4 1.00
Republican ... (see page 848) .....	Evg. ex. Sun. ....	Rep ...	1865	24×36	4 2,000† 8.00
Republican.... (see page 848) .....	Thursday.....	Rep .....	1865	27×42	4 1,440† 2.50
MIDDLETOWN †, pop. 6,826; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 35,589.					
College Argus.... (see page 858) .....	Every Ten Days.	Coll .....	1868	*8×11	20 600 1.46
Constitution.....	Tuesday.....	Rep .....	1837	28×40	4 800† 1.50
Herald—see Saturday Evening Herald.	Evg. ex. Sun....	Ind. ...	1838	24×36	4 1,650† 4.17
(See page 954)					
Penny Press—see Sentinel and Witness.	Evg. ex. Sun....	Dem. ...	1884	20×26	4 1,000† 1.50
(See page 854)					
Saturday Evening Herald (weekly edition of Herald) .....	Saturday .....	Ind .....	1883	24×36	6 2,300† 1.46
Sentinel and Witness (weekly edition of Penny Press) ... (see page 854) ...	Saturday .....	Dem.....	1823	28×42	4 2,200† 1.46
MOODUS, pop. (twp.) 3,082; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 35,589.					
Connecticut Valley Advertiser.....	Saturday.....	Neut....	1869	28×44	4 2,328† 1.88
MYSTIC RIVER, pop. —; NEW LONDON Co., pop. 73,152.					
Mystic Journal—see Mirror, Stonington.					
Mystic Press .....	Thursday.....	Ind.Rep.	1873	22×31	4 550 1.50
NAUGATUCK, pop. (twp.) §5,242; NEW HAVEN Co., pop. 156,523.					
Enterprise.....	Friday.....	Ind .....	1877	24×36	4 780 1.67
Review .....	Friday. ....	Ind .....	1880	22×36	4 700 2.00
NEW BRITAIN, pop. 11,800; HARTFORD Co., pop. 125,582.					
Evening Herald .....	Evg. ex. Sun. ....	Rep.....	1882	24×36	4 1,200 3.00
Herald (wkly edition of Evening Herald).	Friday.....	Rep .....	1880	26×40	4 1,300 1.00
Observer .....	Saturday.....	Dem .....	1876	26×40	8 1,200 2.00
Record.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1863	28×44	4 2,256 1.67
NEW CANAAN, pop. (twp.) 2,673; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.					
Messenger.....	Saturday.....	Neut....	1876	28×36	4 650 1.88
NEW HARTFORD, pop. (twp.) 3,302; LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.					
Tribune .....	Friday .....	Local ...	1880	24×35	4 1,060† 1.46
NEW HAVEN †, pop. 170,000; NEW HAVEN Co., pop. 156,523.					
American Journal of Science and Arts.	Monthly .....	Science..	1813	8vo	80 800 2.00
Columbian Register (weekly edition of Evening Register).....	Thursday .....	Dem ...	1812	28×45	4 5,200† 3.13
Connecticut Botschafter (German).....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1876	24×36	4 645 2.00
Connecticut Herald and Journal (weekly edition of Morning Journal and Courier) ... (see page 857) .....	Saturday .....	Ind.Rep.	1766	30×46	4 2,100† 3.13
Connecticut Republikaner (German)..	Morn.ex.Sun....	Rep.....	1880	22×29	4 500 4.17
Connecticut Republikaner (German)..	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1867	24×38	4 1,000 2.00
Crecent.....	Monthly. ....	Acad....	1882	*9×12	16 500† .50
Critic .....	Monthly.....	Coll. ...	1873	*8×11	20 400† 1.25
Elm City Pilot .....	Monthly.....		1879	21×28	4 2,300† 1.00
Evening Register—see Columbian Register, also Sunday Register.....	Evg. ex. Sun. ....	Dem ...	1840	28×45	4 5,520† 8.33
Hibernian Record.....	Monthly .....	A.O.ofH.	1878	22×31	4 1.50
Home World .....	Monthly....	Lit. and Fam.	1880	*7×11	70 4,200† 1.50

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NEW HAVEN†, (Continued)						
Loomis' Musical and Masonic Journal Monthly.....	Masonic. 1867	*10×13	24	3,500	\$1.50	
Morning Journal and Courier—see } Connecticut Herald and Journal }	Morn. ex. Sun ... Ind. Rep. 1832	30×46	4	5,500†	8.33	
(See page 857)						
Morning News.....	Morn. ex. Sun... Ind..... 1882	23×36	4	8,667†	9.50	
New England Anzeiger (German).....	Saturday..... Ind..... 1877	26×40	8	1,200	2.09	
New Englander.....	Bi-monthly. ... Lit. .... 1843	8vo	144	1,200†	1.50	
New England Railway Guide .....	Monthly. .... R R..... 1883	*4×6	308	6,000†	.75	
Palladium... (see page 792).....	Morn. ex. Sun..... Rep..... 1828	28×42	4	4,000†	8.33	
Palladium... (see page 792).....	Thursday..... Rep..... 1828	30×46	4	2,000†	3.13	
Phonographer.....	Monthly..... Phonog.. 1883	*9×12	12		1.00	
Shore Line Times.....	Friday..... Ind..... 1877	24×36	4	1,224†	2.00	
Sunday Register (Sunday edition of } Evening Register) .....	Sunday..... Dem ... 1879	28×45	4	8,640†	2.00	
Sunday Union (Sunday edition of } Union).....	Sunday..... Ind. Dem 1865	30×44	8	6,500	2.00	
Union.....	Evg. ex. Sun..... Ind. Dem 1867	30×44	8	4,000	8.33	
Union.....	Thursday..... Ind. Dem 1873	30×44	8	1,500	3.13	
Yale Courant.....	Bi-wkly. (Sat.)... Coll. .... 1865	*8×11	24	900	2.50	
Yale Literary Magazine .....	Monthly ..... Coll. .... 1883	8vo	62	600†	3.00	
Yale News.....	Morn. ex. Sat. & Sun... Coll. .... 1878	16×23	4	725†	3.33	
Yale Record.....	Bi-wkly. (Sat.)... Coll. .... 1871	*8×11	24	680†	2.50	
NEW LONDON †, pop. 10,587; NEW LONDON Co., pop. 73,152.						
Cheek.....	Sunday..... Ind..... 1884		8	800†	2.00	
Connecticut Gazette (weekly edition } of Telegram) .. (see page 842)..... }	Friday..... Dem..... 1873	26×42	4	1,000	1.88	
Day—see Week ... (see page 832).....	Morn. ex. Sun... Rep..... 1881	19×30	4		5.84	
Saturday Evening Review.....	Saturday..... Ind..... 1884	21×30	4		1.00	
Telegram—see Connecticut Gazette.....	Evg. ex. Sun..... Dem ... 1873	23×31	4	2,000	5.00	
(See page 842)						
Week (weekly edition of Day).....	Thursday ..... Family.. 1881	28×42	4		1.50	
(See page 832)						
NEW MILFORD, pop. (twp.) 3,907; LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.						
Gazette.. ..	Friday..... Ind..... 1872	26×40	4	1,200†	2.09	
Item .. ..	Thursday..... Dem..... 1884	22×30	4	<b>400</b>	2.00	
NEWTOWN, pop. (twp.) 4,013; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.						
Bee.....	Friday..... Ind..... 1876	26×40	4	750	1.50	
NORTH MANCHESTER, pop. (twp.) 6,462; HARTFORD Co., pop. 123,382.						
Saturday Herald.....	Saturday..... Local ... 1881	27×40	4	1,350†	1.50	
NORWALK, pop. 5,308; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.						
Gazette.....	Tuesday..... Rep..... 1800	29×46	4	2,160†	2.00	
Hour and Westport Advertiser } (also dated at Westport) .....	Saturday.. .. Ind..... 1871	26×40	4	<b>3,487</b>	2.67	
NORWICH †, pop. \$21,141; NEW LONDON Co., pop. 73,152.						
Cooley's Weekly... (see page 862).....	Saturday..... Ind..... 1876	27×39	4	<b>7,570</b>	2.00	
Courier (weekly edition of Morning } Bulletin).....	Wednesday. .. Rep.... 1796	32×46	8	5,700	1.84	
Morning Bulletin.....	Morn. ex. Sun... Rep..... 1858	24×36	4	3,300	5.00	
People's Gazette.....	Saturday..... Ind..... 1882	26×40	4	3,000†	2.00	
PLAINFIELD, pop. (twp.) 4,021; WINDHAM Co., pop. 43,856.						
Home Friend .....	Monthly..... Family.. 1885	26×40	8		1.00	
Messenger.....	Friday..... Local .. 1880	26×40	4	800	1.50	
PLAINVILLE, pop. (twp.) 1,980; HARTFORD Co., pop. 123,382.						
News—see Press, Bristol.						
PUTNAM, pop. (twp.) 5,827; WINDHAM Co., pop. 43,856.						
Patriot .....	Friday..... Ind. Rep. 1872	28×43	4	1,200†	.75	
Windham County Standard.....	Wednesday..... Ind..... 1882	30×43	8	<b>2,800</b>	1.75	
(See page 798)						
RIDGEFIELD, pop. (twp.) 2,025; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.						
Press .....	Friday..... Ind..... 1874	26×38	4	525	2.09	
ROCKVILLE, pop. (twp.) 6,915; TOLLAND Co., pop. 24,112.						
Journal.....	Friday..... Ind..... 1867	28×44	4	1,200†	2.09	
Tolland County Leader.....	Thursday..... Non-pol. 1879	30×42	8	<b>1,248</b>	2.09	
SANDY HOOK, pop. \$1,500; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.						
New England Medical Monthly.....	Monthly..... Med..... 1881	*7×10	90	3,000†	1.00	
SEYMOUR, pop. (twp.) 2,318; NEW HAVEN Co., pop. 156,523.						
Record.....	Friday..... Ind..... 1871	26×40	8	<b>660</b>	1.46	
SOUTH COVENTRY, pop. (twp.) 2,043; TOLLAND Co., pop. 24,112.						
Coventry Local Register—see Press, Stafford Springs.						
SOUTHINGTON, pop. (twp.) 5,411; HARTFORD Co., pop. 123,382.						
Phoenix (prints an edition under } name of Tunxis Valley Herald, } Unionville).....	Friday..... Ind..... 1873	28×42	4	1,000†	1.67	

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

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SOUTH NORWALK, pop. 3,726; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.					
Connecticut Republican.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1880	24×34 4	1,000 \$2.50
Mechanics' Journal.....	Wednesday ..	Labor ...	1885	24×34 4	1.50
Sentinel.....	Thursday....	Neut.....	1870	27×40 4	800 1.88
SOUTHPORT, pop.—; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.					
Fairfield Advertiser.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1884	22×30 4	500‡ 1.67
STAFFORD SPRINGS, pop. 2,081; TOLLAND Co., pop. 24,112.					
Press ( <i>prints an edition under the name of Coventry Local Register, South Coventry</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Ind.Rep..	1857	24×36 4	1,325 1.60
STAMFORD, pop. \$11,298; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.					
Advocate.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1829	29×44 4	1,300‡ 2.09
Comet.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1883	18×26 4	1.67
Herald.....	Wednesday ..	Ind.....	1875	27×41 4	1,000‡ 2.09
STONINGTON, pop. 1,755; NEW LONDON Co., pop. 73,152.					
Mirror ( <i>prints an edition under name of Mystic Journal, Mystic River</i> )..	Saturday.....	Local ...	1869	26×40 4	800‡ 2.09
TERRYVILLE, pop.—; LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.					
Eagle.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1884	24×35 4	480‡ 1.25
THOMASTON, pop. (twp.) 3,225; LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.					
Express.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1880	26×40 4	850‡ 1.25
Peoples' Friend....	Monthly.....	Fam.....	1881	22×30 4	1,000 .50
THOMPSONVILLE, pop.—; HARTFORD Co., pop. 125,332.					
Press.....	Thursday.....	Neut....	1880	26×40 4	1,350‡ 1.50
TORRINGTON, pop. (twp.) \$4,214; LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.					
Register.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	24×38 4	575‡ 2.50
UNIONVILLE, pop.—; HARTFORD Co., pop. 125,332.					
Tunxis Valley Herald— <i>see Phoenix, Southington.</i>					
VERSAILLES, pop.—; NEW HAVEN Co., pop. 156,523.					
News.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1884	24×35 4	1.50
WATERBURY, pop. \$20,284; NEW HAVEN Co., pop. 156,523.					
American.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.Rep.	1866	27×38 4	4,390‡ 4.69
American.....	Friday.....	Ind.Rep.	1844	32×45 8	3,750‡ 2.50
Republican.....	Evg. ex. Sun... Rep.....		1884	23×36 4	5.00
Republican.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1881	23×36 8	2.00
Valley Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1881	26×40 8	850‡ 1.25
WESTPORT, pop. (twp.) 3,477; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 112,042.					
Hour and Westport Advertiser— <i>see Norwalk.</i>					
Westporter.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1876	22×30 4	500‡ 2.09
WEST WINSTED, pop.—; LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.					
Winsted Herald.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1853	26×40 4	1,904 1.25
WILLIMANTIC, pop. \$6,500; WINDHAM Co., pop. 43,856.					
Chronicle.....	Wednesday.....	Dem....	1877	30×43 8	2,100‡ 2.09
Journal.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1847	30×44 8	2,000‡ 2.09
WILLINGTON, pop. (twp.) 1,086; TOLLAND Co., pop. 24,112.					
Home Messenger.....	Wednesday ..	Local....		22×30 4	.75
WINDSOR LOCKS, pop. (twp.) 2,332; HARTFORD Co., pop. 125,332.					
Journal.....	Friday.....	Non-pol.	1880	26×40 4	720‡ 1.87
WINSTED, pop. 1,805; LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.					
Press.....	Thursday.....	Gbk.....	1873	26×40 4	700 1.25
WOODBURY, pop. (twp.) 2,149 LITCHFIELD Co., pop. 52,044.					
Reporter.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1877	24×36 4	500‡ 2.09

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

NEW YORK STATE.



## NEW YORK.

Population 5,082,871..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 1,047

Gbk. vote, 17,002; Prohib 25,001.

STATE CAPITAL, ALBANY.

There are 60 Counties in New York. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 393, of which 62 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 1,504 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 138 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 20 semi-weekly, 970 weekly, 17 bi-weekly, 41 semi-monthly, 1 every third week, 279 monthly, 7 bi-monthly, 28 quarterly, and 1 semi-annual.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>
ADAMS, pop. 1,250; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 66,103.					
Jefferson County Journal.....Tuesday.....Ind.Rep.	1844	29×39	8	2,800†	\$2.00
ADDISON, pop. \$2,000; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,586.					
Advertiser.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1858	27×41	4	1,500†	2.00
Record.....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	24×36	4	750	1.50
AFTON, pop. (twp.) 2,248; CHENANGO Co., pop. 39,891.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4		2.50
AKRON, pop. \$1,600; ERIE Co., pop. 219,884.					
Breeze.....Friday.....Ind.....	1878	24×35	4	960†	2.00
ALBANY †, pop. 90,758; ALBANY Co., pop. 154,890.					
Argus.....Morning.....Dem.....	1813	33×47	8	8,100†	13.18
Argus.....Sunday.....Neut.....	1877	33×47	8	13,500†	4.00
Argus.....Mon. & Thurs.....Dem.....	1813	33×47	8	2,900†	2.00
Argus.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1813	33×47	8	15,300†	4.00
Catholic Telegraph.....Saturday.....Cath.....	1878	30×42	8	<b>9,370</b>	2.50
Citizen.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	22×32	4	1,500†	2.50
Cultivator and Country Gentleman.....Thursday.....Agric.....	1853	*11×15	24	20,000	12.00
Erz Druide (English and German).....Monthly.....Druids.....	1865	*10×12	20	1,000	1.00
Evening Journal—see <i>Journal</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1880	30×47	4	5,900	13.18
(see page 786)					
Evening Post.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1865	22×32	4	2,000	6.50
Express—see <i>Sunday Express</i> .....Morning.....Rep.....	1857	29×42	4	6,045†	6.50
Express.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	29×42	4	1,940†	2.50
Forest, Forge and Farm.....Monthly.....Sport & Trade.....	1880	*10×13	16	15,000	2.50
Freie Blaetter (Ger.)—see <i>Sonntagsgast</i> . Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1852	24×36	4	800†	3.50
Guide.....Bi-wkly. (Tues.) I.O.O.F.....	1881	30×44	8	4,200†	3.00
Herold (German).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1869	23×34	4	700†	3.50
Herold (German).....Sunday.....Rep.....	1885	23×34	4		1.25
Inquirer.....Wednesday.....Fam.....	1881	24×36	4		1.25
Journal (semi-wkly. ed. <i>Evening Journal</i> ). Tues. & Fri.....Rep.....	1830	30×47	4	3,000	4.50
(See page 786)					
Journal (wkly. edition <i>Evening Journal</i> ). Thursday.....Rep.....	1830	30×47	4	16,000	4.00
(See page 786)					
Katholisches Volksblatt (German).....Sunday.....Cath.....	1884	24×36	4		1.50
Law Journal.....Saturday.....Legal.....	1870	30×46	20	3,000†	6.50
Medical Annals.....Monthly.....Med.....	1880	*6×9	50	2,000†	2.60
Poultry Monthly.....Monthly.....Poultry.....	1878	*10×12	36	4,300†	1.00
Press and Knickerbocker—see <i>Press</i> } and <i>Legislative Journal</i> , also <i>Sunday</i> } <i>Press</i> .. (see page 818)..... } Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1843	24×36	4	10,000†	10.18
Press and Legislative Journal (wkly. } ed. <i>Press and Knickerbocker</i> )..... } Wednesday.....Ind.....	1873	24×36	4	3,200†	2.50
(See page 818)					
Sonntagsgast ( <i>Sunday edition of</i> } <i>Freie Blaetter</i> )..... } Sunday.....Ind.....		24×36	4		1.25†
Sunday Express.....Sunday.....Rep.....		29×42	4	8,162†	
Sunday Press ( <i>Sunday ed. Press and</i> } <i>Knickerbocker</i> ).. (see page 818)..... } Sunday.....Ind.....	1870	36×48	8	10,000†	4.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

ALBANY † (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo	
Thomas' Musical Journal (issued } mainly for advertising purposes)... }	Monthly.....	Music	1880	*10×12	24	\$1.00
Times... (see page 936).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1856	28×42	4	7,145 6.50
Union..... (see page 936).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1872	28×42	4	5,300 4.00
Voice.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1882	22×32	4	5,500 7.50
Work at Home.....	Monthly.....	Elocu.	1879	*9×13	20	3,000‡ 2.00
Zion's Watchman.....	Monthly.....	Evan	1875	*9×12	16	3,000 .75
	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1879	28×41	8	No Advts.
ALBION †, pop. (twp.) 5,147; ORLEANS Co., pop. 30,128.						
Orleans American.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1824	26×40	4	1,248‡ 2.09
Orleans Republican.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1828	26×40	4	1,250‡ 2.09
Saturday Chronicle.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	720 1.50
ALFRED CENTRE, pop. (twp.) 1,526; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.						
Alfred Sun.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1884	21×31	4	550‡ 1.50
Evangelii Harold (Swedish).....	Monthly.....	Relig	1885	14×20	4	No Advts.
Outlook.....	Quarterly.....	Non-sect	1882	*7×10	32	.50
Sabbath Recorder.....	Thursday.....	7th Day Bapt.	1845	31×42	8	2,600‡ .80
AMENIA, pop. (twp.) 2,697; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.						
Times... (see page 924).....	Monday.....	Neut.....	1852	28×42	4	1,185‡ 2.00
AMSTERDAM, pop. 9,466; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 38,315.						
Democrat.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1879	25×40	4	1,500 4.17
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1870	31×43	8	3,000 2.00
Evening Recorder.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1882	24×36	4	1,380 4.17
Recorder (weekly edition of Evening Recorder).....	Tuesday.....	Rep.....	1854	29×44	4	1,400 2.50
Sentinel.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1884	24×34	4	1,370‡ 6.00
Sentinel.....	Saturday edition			34×48	8	
Sentinel.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1879	29×44	4	1,639‡ 2.00
ANDES, pop. 8600; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.						
Recorder.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.	1867	24×36	4	1,250 1.00
ANGELICA, pop. 705; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.						
Allegany County Republican.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1820	26×40	4	600 2.00
ANGOLA, pop. 598; ERIE Co., pop. 219,884.						
Record.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1879	24×35	4	500 .50
ANTWERP, pop. 81,020; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 66,103.						
Gazette.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1873	26×40	4	2.09
ARCADE, pop. 762; WYOMING Co., pop. 30,907.						
Leader... (see page 834).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1874	30×44	4	1,200‡ 3.00
ARDSLEY, pop. — WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.						
News (published at the office of the Recorder, Dobbs' Ferry). (see page 924) }	Monday.....	Local.....	1885	20×26	4	1.25
ATHENS, pop. 2,106; GREENE Co., pop. 32,695.						
Village Record.....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1885	22×32	8	1.00
ATTICA, pop. 1,985; WYOMING Co., pop. 30,907.						
Argus.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1877	24×36	4	860‡ 1.50
News.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1872	26×40	8	840‡ 2.50
AUBURN †, pop. 327,000; CAYUGA Co., pop. 65,081.						
Advertiser—see Journal.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1844	28×40	4	2,200‡ 4.17
Auburnian (weekly edition of News-Bulletin-Auburnian).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	1,000‡ 1.46
Boys and Girls' Story Teller.....	Monthly.....	Juv.....	1884	*10×12	8	.50
Cayuga County Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1874	28×40	4	1,488‡ 1.50
Dispatch (weekly edition of Evening Dispatch).....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1882	27×40	4	1,862‡ 1.87
Evening Dispatch—see Dispatch, also Sunday Dispatch.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1882	24×36	4	2,742‡ 4.17
Journal (weekly edition of Advertiser).....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1826	29×48	4	2,600‡ 2.09
News and Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1868	30×44	8	1,600‡ 1.46
News-Bulletin-Auburnian—see Auburnian.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1870	24×36	4	4,000‡ 5.00
Sunday Dispatch (Sunday edition of Evening Dispatch).....	Sunday.....	Fam.....	1881	24×36	4	4,017‡ 2.09
Temperance Herald.....	Thursday.....	Temp.....	1885	22×32	8	2.25
AVOCA, pop. (twp.) 1,843; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,586.						
Advance.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	1,034‡ 1.43
AVON, pop. 1,617; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 39,562.						
Avonian.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1874	26×40	8	400 2.00
Livingston County Herald.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1876	26×40	4	600 2.09
BABYLON, pop. (twp.) 4,739; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 58,838.						
Budget.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1876	27×40	4	2,000 1.50
South-Side Signal.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1869	28×44	4	2,000 2.09

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
BAINBRIDGE, pop. \$1,000; CHENANGO Co. pop. 89,891.					
Republican .....Friday .....Ind.....	1871	24×35	4	<b>1,248</b>	\$1.67
BALDWINVILLE, pop. 2,121; ONONDAGA Co., pop. 117,898.					
Gazette and Farmer's Journal.....Thursday .....Ind.....	1846	30×43	8	<b>2,208</b>	1.00
BALLSTON SPA †, pop. \$3,011; SARATOGA Co., pop. 53,156.					
Democrat ....(see page 836).....Friday .....Dem ....	1865	30×44	8	1,400	1.00
Journal .....Saturday .....Rep .....1798	1798	28×44	4	<b>1,104</b>	2.09
BATAVIA †, pop. \$7,500; GENESEE Co., pop. 32,806.					
News .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1878	18×28	4	<b>2,088</b>	3.34
Progressive Batavian .....Friday .....Rep .....1868	1868	28×44	4	<b>2,688</b>	2.09
Spirit of the Times .....Saturday.....Dem ....	1819	28×44	4	1,250	2.09
BATH †, pop. 3,183; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,586.					
Plaindealer .....Saturday .....Ind .....1883	1883	30×44	8	1,278†	1.75
Steuben Courier.....(see page 818).....Friday .....Rep .....1843	1843	29×48	4	<b>3,121</b>	2.09
Steuben Farmers' Advocate.....Wednesday .....Dem ....	1815	28×44	4	<b>5,000</b>	4.00
BATH-ON-THE-HUDSON, pop. 2,046; RENSSELAER Co., pop. 115,328.					
Evening Star—see <i>Greenbush</i> .					
BAY SHORE, pop. —; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.					
Agents' Star .....Monthly .....Agts ....	1881	22×30	8	12,000†	2.00
BELMONT †, pop. 804; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.					
Genesee Valley Post .....Wednesday .....Prohib ..	1881	26×40	4	1,224†	2.50
BINGHAMTON †, pop. 17,317; BROOME Co., pop. 49,483.					
Broome Republican (weekly edition } Thursday .....Rep .....1807	1807	35×47	8	<b>2,662</b>	3.00
of Republican).....Dem ....	1868	22×32	4	500	2.45
Democrat .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem ....	1846	28×44	4	1,000	1.36
Democrat .....Thursday .....Dem .....1869	1869	30×44	8	3,500†	1.88
Democratic Leader (weekly edition of } Friday .....Dem ....	1878	26×39	4	2,800†	4.17
Leader).....Dem ....	1872	29×45	4	<b>3,200</b>	7.50
Leader .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem ....	1872	29×45	4	<b>3,200</b>	7.50
Republican—see <i>Broome Republican</i> ...Morn.ex.Sun .....Rep .....1872	1872	29×45	4	<b>3,200</b>	7.50
BOLIVAR, pop. (twp.) 1,029; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.					
Leader .....Saturday .....Local ...	1881	25×40	8	800†	2.00
BOONVILLE, pop. 1,677; ONEIDA Co., pop. 115,475.					
Herald .....Thursday .....Ind.....	1851	26×40	4	1,485†	2.09
BREWSTER, pop. \$1,535; PUTNAM Co., pop. 15,181.					
Standard .....Friday .....Rep .....1868	1868	27×40	4	1,032	2.09
BROADALBIN, pop. (twp.) 2,175; FULTON Co., pop. 30,985.					
Herald .....Friday .....Rep .....1877	1877	32×44	8	650	2.50
BROCKPORT, pop. 4,039; MONROE Co., pop. 144,903.					
Democrat .....Friday .....Ind.....	1870	32×44	4	<b>1,100</b>	3.00
Republic .....Thursday .....Rep .....1856	1856	27×40	4	1,200†	2.50
BROCTON (Westfield, P. O.), pop. 1,924; CHAUTAUGUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Grapevine .....Saturday .....Hort.....	1884	26×42	8		2.00
BROOKFIELD, pop. (twp.) 3,685; MADISON Co., pop. 44,112.					
Courier and Reporter ..(see page 930).....Thursday .....Ind.....	1876	28×44	4	1,800†	2.09
BROOKLYN †, pop. 566,663; KINGS Co., pop. 599,495.					
Advance .....Monthly .....Lit .....1877	1877	*7×10	56	3,000	1.50
Candidate .....Monthly .....R. A. ....1883	1883	21×28	6-8		1.00
Catholic Examiner .....Saturday .....Cath .....1882	1882	35×45	8	8,000†	3.60
Catholic Review—see <i>New York</i> .					
Catholic Society Journal.....Semi-mo .....Cath .....1881	1881	26×38	8		1.00
Deutsches Wochenblatt (German).... Saturday .....Ind.....	1865	20×26	4	2,150†	2.00
Eagle .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem ....	1840	29×46	4	25,000	39.00
Eagle .....Sunday .....Dem.....		*18×23	12	12,500	6.00
Freie Presse (Ger.)—see <i>Long Islander</i> .Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.Rep. 1865	1865	24×38	4	7,200†	10.00
Gael (Irish) .....Monthly .....1881	1881	*7×11	16	2,000†	1.00
Green Point Globe .....Saturday .....Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	800	2.09
Green Point Tribune .....Weekly .....Dem .....1881	1881	26×40	4	1,000†	2.00
Journal (German) .....Thursday .....Cath .....1881	1881	36×48	8		2.50
Long Islander (Sunday edition of } Sunday .....Family..	1873	33×46	8	6,800†	4.00
Freie Presse).....Lit.....	1884	*5×8	52	<b>3,000</b>	1.50
Magazine .....Monthly .....Lit.....	1879	16×23	4		1.00
National Deaf Mute Leader.....Weekly .....Deaf Mute	1879	16×23	4		1.00
News .....Saturday .....Ind.....	1872	24×36	4	1,500	2.50
Nordiske Blade (Scandinavian) .....Saturday .....Ind.....	1878	28×33	4		4.00
Plymouth Chimes .....Monthly .....Cong ....	1878	*10×14	10	3,000	1.00
Polytechnic .....Monthly .....Coll .....1880	1880	*8×11	28	250†	1.00
Real Estate Review and Long Island } Saturday .....R.E.&Ins.	1833	*10×13	12		2.00
Record .....R.E.&Ins.					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 Times 1 mo.
<b>BROOKLYN</b> † (Continued)						
Reform (German)	Saturday.....Ind.....	1872	27×38	8	1,000	\$2.00
Review	Saturday.....Ind.....	1873	32×44	8	<b>5,760</b>	3.80
Standard	Evg. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1884	21×35	4		26.00
Star (Green Point)—see Long Island City.						
Sunday Item	Sunday.....Non-pol.	1884	26×38	8	3,000‡	2.50
Times	{ Evg. ex. Sun....Ind.Rep. 1848 Saturday edition. 40×49 8		26×41	4	16,849‡	28.08
Union	Evg. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1863	*16×22	8	6,000	26.00
<b>BUFFALO</b> †, pop. 155,134; Erie Co., pop. 219,884.						
American Tanner	Monthly.....Trade...	1883	*9×13	26		2.50
Aurora (German)	Friday.....Cath.....	1851	30×43	8	3,500‡	3.00
Catholic Union and Times	Thursday.....Cath.....	1872	30×43	8	11,000	3.00
Christian Advocate	Thursday.....Meth.....	1850	27×41	8	3,500	2.56
Christliche Woche (German)	Friday.....Cath.....	1875	14×20	8	3,075‡	2.50
Commercial (weekly edition of Commercial Advertiser)	Wednesday....Rep.....	1810	31×50	4	2,500‡	2.50
Commercial Advertiser	Evg. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1831	31×50	4	10,360‡	10.00
Courier	Morning.....Dem.....	1825	31×50	4	5,000	8.75
					Thirty insertions, including Sunday	12.75
Courier	Sunday.....Dem.....		31×50	4	5,500	4.00
Courier	Wednesday....Dem.....	1849	31×44	8	2,500	3.12
Demokrat (German)—see Sonntagsblatt des Demokrat, also Weltbuerger und Demokrat	Evg. ex. Sun....Ind.Dem.	1837	26×41	4	3,830	6.75
Dental Advertiser (issued for advertising purposes)	Quarterly.....Dental..	1869	*6×9	64		2.00
Deutsches Volksblatt—see Milwaukee, Wis.						
Erie County Independent—see Hamburg.						
Evening News—see Sunday Morning News... (see page 951)	Evg. ex. Sun....Ind.....	1880	22×30	4	24,900‡	26.00
Evening Telegraph... (see page 943)	{ Evg. ex. Sun....Ind..... 1880 Saturday edition 21×32 4		21×28	4	14,855‡	8.75
Express (wkly. edition of Morn. Express)	Thursday.....Ind.Rep.	1846	*17×24	8	2,200	2.50
Fraternal Censor	Weekly.....A.O.U.W.	1878	22×28	4	3,000‡	1.75
Freie Presse (German)—see Tribune	Evg. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1872	26×40	4	3,500‡	4.17
Freie Presse (German)	Thursday.....Rep.....	1855	28×43	4	2,400‡	2.09
Graphic	Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	30×44	8		2.50
Independent Practitioner—see New York City.						
Iron Review	Monthly.....Ind'l.....	1884	*11×14	16		1.50
Lumber World	Monthly.....Trade...	1881	*9×13	80		2.50
Medical and Surgical Journal	Monthly.....Med.....	1844	8vo	56	950‡	2.50
Mercantile Review	Evg. ex. Sun....Com.....	1882	17×24	4	1,830‡	
Mercantile Review	Semi-weekly...Com.....	1882	17×24	4	1,200‡	
Mercantile Review and Live Stock Journal	Wednesday....Com.....	1877	21×28	4	3,500‡	2.00
Milling World and Chronicle of the Grain and Flour Trade	Monday....Mech. & Com.	1878	*9×13	20	<b>21,150</b>	4.00
Morning Express—see Express, also Sunday Morning Express	Morn. ex. Sun....Ind.Rep.	1846	*17×24	8	<b>7,627</b>	8.00
North and South	Monthly.....Immig...	1881	*11×16	16	10,500‡	1.50
Our Record	Monthly.....Benevo..	1869	28×30	8	900	1.00
Physician's and Surgeon's Investigator	Monthly.....Med.....	1879	8vo	32	600‡	3.00
Queries	Monthly.....Lit. & Educ.	1885	*7×10	16		2.00
Railway Magazine	Monthly.....R. R.....	1885	*8×11	32		2.00
Republic	Evg. ex. Sun....Dem.....	1860	22×31	4	6,500	8.00
Roller Mill	Monthly.....Milling..	1882	*9×13	60	5,000‡	4.00
Roller Skater	Saturday.....Sports...	1885	22×28	4		3.00
XVth Amendment	Thursday.....Prohib..	1834	28×44	4		2.00
Sonntagsblatt des Demokrat (Sunday edition of Demokrat)	Sunday.....Ind.Dem.	1880	26×40	4	2,000	2.50
Sunday Morning Express (Sunday edition of Express)	Sunday.....Ind.Rep.	1833	*17×24	8	<b>8,020</b>	2.50
Sunday Morning News (Sunday edition of Evening News). (see page 951)	Sunday.....Ind.....	1873	31×49	4	17,981‡	13.34
Sunday Times (Sunday edition of Times).... (see page 753)	Sunday.....Ind.....	1877	38×48	8	<b>14,700</b>	2.50
Sunday Truth	Sunday.....Ind.....	1882	28×44	8	<b>10,600</b>	2.50
Times—see Sunday Times. (see page 753)	Morn. ex. Sun....Ind.....	1833	24×33	4	<b>9,680</b>	13.50
Tribune (Sunday edition of Freie Presse) (German)	Sunday.....Rep.....	1855	28×43	4	2,000‡	2.50
Volksfreund (Ger.)	Evg. ex. Sun....Dem.....	1865	26×39	4	2,400	4.50
Volksfreund (Ger.)	Friday.....Dem.....	1863	28×44	4	2,800	2.00
Weltbuerger und Demokrat (German) (weekly edition of Demokrat)	Thursday.....Ind.Dem.	1837	28×44	4	2,600	5.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
CALEDONIA, pop. (twp.) 1,927; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 39,562.					
Advertiser.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	22×31	4	686	\$1.67
CALLICOON DEPOT, pop. (twp.) 2,130; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 32,491.					
Echo.....Thursday.....Local....	1875	20×26	4	558†	.60
CAMBRIDGE, pop. 1,482; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 47,871.					
Washington County Post.....Friday.....	1798	28×41	4	3,000†	1.75
CAMDEN, pop. 11,721; ONEIDA Co., pop. 115,475.					
Advance-Journal.....Thursday.....Local....	1873	26×40	4	1,500†	3.00
CANAJOHARIE, pop. 2,018; MONTGOMERY Co. pop. 38,315.					
Courier.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1879	28×44	4	<b>1,900</b>	2.50
Journal.....Wed. & Sat.....Local....	1885	22×30	4		2.50
Radii.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1886	28×41	4	1,608	1.40
CANANDAIGUA†, pop. 5,726; ONTARIO Co., pop. 49,541.					
Ontario County Journal.....Friday.....Rep....	1874	29×45	4	2,000†	2.50
Ontario County Times.....Wednesday.....Rep....	1852	30×45	4	<b>2,200</b>	2.09
Ontario Messenger.....Thursday.....Dem....	1808	28×45	4	<b>2,000</b>	2.50
CANASERAGA, pop. (twp.) 1,671; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.					
Times.....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	26×40	4	600	1.50
CANASTOTA, pop. 1,569; MADISON Co., pop. 44,112.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1865	26×40	4	960†	2.50
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	28×44	4	1,800†	3.00
ANDOR, pop. —; TIOGA Co., pop. 32,673.					
Standard .. (see page 946).....Thursday.....Local....	1885	22×30	4		1.50
CANISTEO, pop. (twp.) 3,694; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,586.					
Times.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	864†	2.50
CANTON†, pop. 2,049; St. LAWRENCE Co., pop. 85,997.					
Commercial Advertiser.....Thursday.....Dem....	1873	26×40	4	1,500	1.31
St. Lawrence Plaindealer.....Wednesday.....Rep....	1856	26×40	4	1,200†	1.46
CAPE VINCENT, pop. 1,361; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 63,103.					
Democratic Eagle.....Thursday.....Dem....	1872	26×40	4	950	1.00
CARMEL†, pop. 571; PUTNAM Co., pop. 15,181.					
Putnam County Courier.....Friday.....Dem....	1842	26×40	4	1,000†	2.09
Putnam Republican.....Saturday.....Rep....	1868	24×35	4	600	2.50
CARTHAGE, pop. 1,912; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 66,103.					
Republican.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1860	28×44	4	2,100†	1.50
CASTILE, pop. 965; WYOMING Co., pop. 30,907.					
Castilian.....Friday.....Neut....	1874	24×36	4	500	1.25
CASTLETON, pop. 912; RENSSELAER Co., pop. 115,328.					
Evening Star—see <i>Greenbush</i> .					
CATSKILL†, pop. 4,320; GREENE Co., pop. 32,695.					
Examiner.....Saturday.....Rep....	1880	30×46	4	1,200†	2.09
Mail.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1879	22×30	4	580	5.00
Mountain Breeze—see <i>Catskill Mountain Breeze, New York City</i> .					
Recorder.....Friday.....Dem....	1792	31×50	4	<b>1,416</b>	1.25
CATTARAUGUS, pop. —; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,836.					
Times.....Saturday.....Local....	1884	24×35	4		1.50
CAZENOVIA, pop. 1,918; MADISON Co., pop. 44,112.					
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep....	1854	26×39	4	1,100	2.00
CENTRAL SQUARE, pop. 309; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	22×30	4	441	2.00
CHAMPLAIN, pop. 1,509; CLINTON Co., pop. 50,897.					
Counselor.....Friday.....Local....	1833	26×40	4		2.00
CHATEAUGAY, pop. 680; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 32,390.					
Record.....Friday.....Local....	1878	26×40	8	900†	1.50
CHATHAM, pop. \$2,500; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 47,928.					
Courier.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1862	29×40	8	<b>2,510</b>	1.75
CHERRY CREEK, pop. (twp.) 1,354; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Monitor.....Wednesday.....Neut....	1883	22×30	4	800†	1.50
CHERRY VALLEY, pop. 856; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,897.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	30×44	8		1.25
CHITTENANGO, pop. \$1,200; MADISON Co., pop. 44,112.					
Madison County Times.....Friday.....Ind.....	1869	26×40	4	800†	2.09
CINCINNATUS, pop. (twp.) 1,093; CORTLAND Co., pop. 25,825.					
Otselic Valley Register.....Wednesday.....Neut....	1874	24×35	4	500	1.25
CLAYTON, pop. (twp.) 4,214; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 66,103.					
Independent.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1872	24×36	4	500	1.50
On the St. Lawrence.....Wed. & Sat.....Ind.....	1833	30×43	4		1.50
CLEVELAND, pop. \$800; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
Lake-Side Press.....Saturday.....Gbk.....	1873	24×36	4	550	1.50
CLIFTON SPRINGS, pop. 902; ONTARIO Co., pop. 49,541.					
Press .... (see page 890).....Friday.....Local....	1878	24×36	4	800†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
DOWNSVILLE, pop. (twp.) 2,941; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.					
News.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1875	21×31	4	600†	\$1.67
DRYDEN, pop. 779; TOMPKINS Co., pop. 34,445.					
Herald.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1871	30×44	8	<b>775</b>	1.50
DUNDEE, pop. 1,025; YATES Co., pop. 21,087.					
Observer.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1878	28×44	4	1,150†	2.09
Record.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1844	24×36	4	800†	2.09
DUNKIRK, pop. 7,248; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Advertiser and Union (also dated } at Fredonia).....Friday.....Dem.....	1851	29×46	4	1,600†	1.46
Chautauqua Farmer.....(see page 869).....Thursday.....Agric.....	1869	30×46	8	2,512†	3.65
Evening Observer.....(see page 869).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1882	23×30	4	500†	4.17
Journal.....(see page 869).....Monday.....Rep.....	1850	30×43	8	625†	2.09
EAST AURORA, pop. 1,109; ERIE Co., pop. 219,884.					
Advertiser.....Friday.....Local.....	1872	26×40	8	850†	1.00
EAST NEW YORK, pop. \$18,000; KINGS Co., pop. 599,495.					
Laterna (German).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	28×40	4	1,200	2.00
Long Island Record.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	26×40	4	1,200	2.00
Mirror.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	8	<b>2,200</b>	2.50
Sentinel and Kings County Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1864	26×40	4		2.00
EAST NORWICH, pop. —; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Local.....	1880	26×40	4	500	2.00
EAST SYRACUSE, pop. —; ONONDAGA Co., pop. 117,893.					
News.....Saturday.....Local.....	1885	24×36			2.00
EAST WORCESTER, pop. (twp.) 2,513; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,397.					
Express.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	36×48	8		2.50
EDGEWATER—see Stapleton.					
EDMESTON, pop. (twp.) 1,794; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,397.					
Wharton Valley Echo.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	792†	1.50
ELIZABETHTOWN†, pop. 445; ESSEX Co., pop. 34,515.					
Post and Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1850	26×38	4	800†	1.75
ELLENVILLE, pop. \$2,500; ULSTER Co., pop. 85,838.					
Banner of Liberty.....Friday.....Dem.....	1848	26×40	8	2,000†	1.00
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1848	26×40	4	1,200†	2.09
Press.....Friday.....Dem.....	1870	30×44	4	1,000†	2.09
ELLICOTTVILLE, pop. 748; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.					
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	34×48	8	1,200†	2.00
Post.....(see page 952).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
ELMIRA†, pop. \$25,000; CHEMUNG Co., pop. 43,065.					
Advertiser.....(see page 804).....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1853	32×43	8	6,000†	7.50
Advertiser.....(see page 804).....Friday.....Rep.....	1853	32×43	8	5,000†	3.00
Bistoury.....Quarterly.....Med.....	1865	*7×10	28	7,000†	1.00
Gazette and Free Press.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1861	27×41	4	4,034†	7.50
Gazette and Free Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1829	31×46	8	10,440†	4.00
Husbandman.....(see page 837).....Wednesday.....Agric.....	1874	30×42	8	8,000†	4.50
Morning Telegram (prints an edition } for Harrisburg, Pa.) (see page 754.) } Sunday.....Non-pol.	1879	31×44	8	<b>110,000</b>	30.00
Rail Road News.....Semi-mo.....R. R.....	1884	*12×18	8	1,000	1.00
Sentinel.....Saturday.....Prohib.....	1884	26×40	8	783	1.50
Sibyl.....Quarterly.....Coll.....	1871	*8×12	32	500†	1.50
Sunday Morning Tidings.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1881	35×45	8		2.50
FAIRPORT, pop. \$2,300; MONROE Co., pop. 144,903.					
Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	26×40	4	720†	3.00
Mall.....Friday.....Local.....	1881	26×40	4	906	2.25
FAR ROCKAWAY, pop. —; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
Rockaway Journal.....(see page 774).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	4		2.00
FAYETTEVILLE, pop. \$1,700; ONONDAGA Co., pop. 117,893.					
Recorder.....(see page 780).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1866	26×40	4	1,100†	2.50
FILLMORE, pop. (twp.) 1,905; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	<b>800</b>	1.50
FINDLEY'S LAKE, pop. —; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Breeze.....Thursday.....	1883	24×36	4	504†	2.00
FISHKILL, pop. 682; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.					
Times.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	4	1,000†	1.00
FISHKILL LANDING, pop. 2,503; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.					
Standard.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1842	28×42	4	1,050†	1.25
FLATBUSH, pop. (twp.) 7,634; KINGS Co., pop. 599,495.					
Kings County Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	22×34	4		2.50
(See page 913)					
Kings County Rural and Brooklyn } Gazette.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1872	26×40	4	2,000	3.75

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i>
FLUSHING, pop. 6,688; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
Evening Journal ..... Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem ....	1879	22x32	4	800†	\$4.17
Journal (weekly edition of Evening Journal).....	Saturday.....Dem ....	1842	31x44	8	1,500† 2.09
Long Island News ... (see page 788)....	Wednesday.....Ind.....	1883	26x38	4	<b>1,000</b> 1.46
Long Island Times (weekly edition of Times).....	Thursday.....Rep .....	1855	28x42	4	1,700† 2.40
Times.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep .....	1865	22x32	4	1,003† 3.00
FONDA†, pop. 944; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 38,815.					
Mohawk Valley Democrat.....	Thursday.....Dem.....	1842	26x40	4	1,700 2.50
FORESTVILLE, pop. 724; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
North Chautauqua News—see Silver Creek.					
FORT EDWARD, pop., 2,988; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 47,871.					
Gazette.....	Friday.....Dem.....	1854	30x44	8	500 2.09
Washington County Advertiser .....	Wednesday.....Rep.....	1879	28x44	4	<b>2,100</b> 1.75
FORT PLAIN, pop. \$ 3,200; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 38,815.					
Free Press .....	Tuesday.....Ind.....	1884	24x36	4	2.00
Mohawk Valley Register .....	Friday.....Rep.....	1886	28x44	4	1,416† 2.09
Standard .....	Wednesday.....Dem.....	1877	35x48	4	1,584 2.00
FRANKLIN, pop. \$ 800; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.					
Delaware County Dairyman.....	Friday.....Non-part	1868	26x40	8	1,300† 2.00
FRANKLINVILLE, pop. 672; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.					
Argus.....	Saturday.....Ind .....	1875	28x44	4	750 2.09
Star.....	Friday.....Prohib ..	1883	26x40	4	<b>1,300</b> 2.09
FREDONIA, pop. 2,692; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Advertiser and Union—see Dunkirk.					
Censor .....	Wednesday.....Rep.....	1821	28x44	4	1,200† 2.09
FREEPORT, pop. —; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
New Dominion. ....	Monthly.....Lit.....	1882	*13x20	8	1.00
FRIENDSHIP, pop. (twp.) 2,127; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.					
Register .....	Thursday.....Rep.....	1870	27x41	4	1,300 3.00
FULTON, pop. 3,941; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
Patriot and Gazette.....	Friday.....Rep.....	1837	27x41	4	1,500 2.09
Times..... (see page 852).....	Wednesday.....Ind.....	1868	24x36	4	1,300 1.25
FULTONVILLE, pop. 881; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 38,815.					
Montgomery Co. Republican.....	Tuesday.....Rep .....	1857	26x40	4	1,300 2.00
GAINES, pop. (twp.) 2,338; ORLEANS Co., pop. 30,128.					
Young Oologist.....	Monthly.....Science..	1884	*6x9	20	<b>1,300</b> .50
GARDINER pop. (twp.) 1,794; ULSTER Co., pop. 85,888.					
Weekly.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	24x36	4	672† 2.09
GENESEO †, pop. 1,925; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 39,562.					
Livingston Republican.....	Thursday.....Rep .....	1837	28x44	4	<b>1,600</b> 2.50
GENEVA, pop. 5,878; ONTARIO Co., pop. 49,541.					
Advertiser.....	Tuesday.....Ind.....	1880	24x36	4	1,000† 2.00
Courier .....	Wednesday.....Rep .....	1832	28x44	4	1,750† 2.09
Gazette.....	Friday.....Dem .....	1809	28x42	4	1,400† 2.09
Hobart Herald.....	Monthly.....Coll .....	1879	*8x11	16	700† 1.00
Miscellany .....	Saturday.....Local....	1881	24x40	4	1,000† 2.00
News-Letter.....	Friday.....Local....	1878	24x40	4	1,500† 2.00
GILBERTSVILLE, pop. (twp.) 2,036; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,897.					
Otsego Journal.....	Wednesday.....Ind.....	1876	24x36	4	1,140† 2.00
GILBOA, pop. (twp.) 2,040; SCHOHARIE Co., pop. 32,910.					
Monitor .....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	20x26	4	924† 2.09
GLEN COVE, pop. —; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
Echo .....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1875	26x40	4	500 2.09
Gazette.....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1857	28x44	4	800 2.09
GLEN'S FALLS, pop. 4,900; WARREN Co., pop. 25,179.					
Messenger... (see page 778).....	Friday.....Rep .....	1855	28x46	4	1,450 1.46
Morning Star—see Star.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	1882	24x36	4	5.63
Republican.....	Tuesday.....Dem .....	1842	28x41	4	<i>Decline</i> 2.25
Star (weekly edition of Morning Star)....	Friday.....	1884			2.00
Times..... (see page 784).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....Neut .....	1878	22x31	4	6.25
Times..... (see page 784).....	Friday.....Neut.....	1881	24x36	4	2.00
GLOVERSVILLE, pop. 7,138; FULTON Co., pop. 30,985.					
Glove Trade Journal .....	Monthly.....Trade....	1882	*7x10	16	500 1.00
Intelligencer—see Fulton County Republican, Johnstown.					
Standard—prints an edition under name of Independent, Johnstown... }	Thursday.....Dem .....	1856	35x48	8	1,200† 2.09
GOSHEN †, pop. 2,557; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.					
Democrat.....	Thursday.....Rep .....	1890	28x42	4	1,400† 2.50
Independent Republican.....	Wednesday.....Dem .....	1812	30x48	4	2,200† 1.88

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 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

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GOUVERNEUR, pop. 2,071; ST. LAWRENCE Co., pop. 85,997.						
Free Press.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1882	28×44	4 3,000†	\$1.46
Herald-Times.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1873	28×44	4	2.09
GOWANDA, pop. 1,248; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.						
Enterprise.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1877	30×44	8 600	1.46
GRANVILLE, pop. 1,071; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 47,871.						
Republican..(see page 904).....	Friday.....	Rep.....				
Sentinel.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1875	24×34	4	2.25
GREENBUSH ( <i>Albany P. O.</i> ), pop. (twp.) § 7,295; RENSSELAER Co., pop. 115,328.						
Evening Star—also dated at Bath- on-the-Hudson and Castleton.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1873	26×40	4 1,350†	2.09
Rensselaer County News.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1883	32×44	8	2.09
(See page 930)						
GREENE, pop. 935; CHENANGO Co., pop. 39,891.						
Chenango American.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1855	24×37	4 900†	2.09
GREEN ISLAND, pop. 4,160; ALBANY Co., pop. 154,890.						
Albany County Herald..(see page 924).	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1884	30×44	8 700†	2.00
GREEN POINT, pop. 30,988; KINGS Co., pop. 599,495.						
Globe—see Brooklyn.						
Independent.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	2.50
Star—see Long Island City.						
GREENPORT, pop. 2,370; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.						
Republican Watchman.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1826	22×32	4 1,125	2.00
Suffolk Times.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1857	24×36	4 500	2.09
GREENVILLE, pop. (twp.) 2,048; GREENE Co., pop. 32,695.						
Local.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1876	24×36	4 1,350	1.25
GREENWICH, pop. 1,231; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 47,871.						
People's Journal.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1840	26×40	4 1,100	1.75
GROTON, pop. 913; TOMPKINS Co., pop. 34,445.						
Journal—also dated at Lansing.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1866	26×40	4 1,150†	2.09
HAMBURG, pop. 758; ERIE Co., pop. 219,884.						
Erie County Independent—also dated at Buffalo.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1875	30×45	8 2,500	2.09
HAMILTON, pop. 1,635; MADISON Co., pop. 44,112.						
Democratic Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1884	28×41	4 828	1.25
Democratic Volunteer.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1864	24×36	4	2.25
Madisonensis.....	Bi-wkly. (Sat.).....	Coil.....	1867	*8×11	24 520†	1.50
HAMMONDSPORT, pop. 753; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,586.						
Herald.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1874	24×36	4 648	1.75
HANCOCK, pop. 686; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.						
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Neut.....	1873	26×38	8 700†	1.50
HANNIBAL, pop. § 600; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.						
News and Reveille.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1866	26×41	8 719	1.88
HARLEM, pop. —; NEW YORK Co., pop. 1,206,299.						
Enterprise.....	Saturday.....	Fam. & Soc.	1882	38×46	16	8.00
Record.....	Wed. & Sat.....	Local.....	1865	19×26	4 1,200	6.00
Local Reporter and Harlem Local.....	Wed. & Sat.....	Ind.....	1870	20×26	4 3,500†	6.00
HASTINGS-ON-HUDSON, pop. —; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.						
Record—see Dobbs' Ferry. (See page 924)						
HAVANA, pop. 1,274; SCHUYLER Co., pop. 18,842.						
Journal.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1849	30×44	8 1,420†	2.09
Regular Physician.....	Quarterly.....	Med.....	1884	8vo	36 500†	1.00
Republican... (see page 968).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1881	35×48	8 720†	1.50
HAVERSTRAW, pop. 3,506; ROCKLAND Co., pop. 27,690.						
Rockland County Messenger.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1846	28×39	4 700	1.46
Sentinel.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1888	*14×22	8	1.75
HEMPSTEAD, pop. 2,521; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.						
Inquirer.....	Friday.....	Ind. Dem.	1830	24×38	4 1,100†	1.88
Queens County Sentinel.....	Thursday.....	Family..	1858	24×36	4 744†	1.88
HERKIMER †, pop. 2,359; HERKIMER Co., pop. 42,669.						
Citizen (publishes an edition at Ilion).....	Tuesday.....	Rep.....	1884	24×36	4 2,400†	3.13
Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1842	28×45	4 1,560†	2.50
HERMON, pop. 522; ST. LAWRENCE Co., pop. 85,997.						
Observer.....	Thursday.....	Local.....	1885	22×30	4	1.50
HICKSVILLE, pop. —; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.						
Messenger.....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1885	24×36	4	1.67
HIGHLAND FALLS, pop. 1,976; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.						
Journal—prints editions under names of Mirror, Cornwall-on-Hudson, and Times, Monroe; combined circ. 950†..)	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	26×40	8	2.09

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn, \* Size of page, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
HILLSDALE, pop. 326; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 47,928.					
Herald .....Thursday .....Ind.....	1879	24×36	4	588	\$1.25
HOBART, pop. —; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.					
Independent .....Thursday .....Ind.....	1885	20×26	4		1.00
HOLLEY, pop. 1,018; ORLEANS Co., pop. 30,125.					
Standard .....Thursday .....Ind.....	1870	26×40	4	\$50	2.09
HOMER, pop. 2,381; CORTLAND Co., pop. 25,825.					
Republican.....Thursday .....Rep.....	1812	26×40	4	1,300†	1.75
HONEOYE FALLS, pop. 1,098; MONROE Co., pop. 144,903.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	500	2.09
Times.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	24×34	4	800†	2.90
HOOSICK FALLS, pop. 4,530; RENSSELAER Co., pop. 115,328.					
Rensselaer County Standard.....Friday.....Rep.....	1873	26×40	4	1,152‡	1.75
HOPE, pop. (twp.) 651; HAMILTON Co., pop. 3,923.					
Hamilton County Press.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1873	22×31	4	300	2.50
HORNELLVILLE, pop. 8,195; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,536.					
Evening Tribune— <i>see Tribune</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1878	24×35	4	1,000‡	2.50
Herald.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	4	1,270‡	2.09
Morning Times— <i>see Times</i> .....Morn. ex. Mon.....Rep.....	1877	24×35	4	1,250‡	2.09
Steuben Signal.....Wednesday.....Temp.....	1883	26×40	4		3.13
Times (wkly edition of Morning Times).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1866	30×44	8	2,500‡	2.09
Tribune (weekly edition of Evening Tribune).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1851	27×44	4	2,200‡	2.09
HORSEHEADS, pop. 1,684; CHEMUNG Co., pop. 48,065.					
Journal.....Saturday.....Gbk.....	1869	24×36	4	600	2.50
HUDSON †, pop. 8,670; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 47,928.					
Columbia Republican—(weekly edition of Republican).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1820	29×46	4	2,800‡	2.00
Gazette (weekly edition of Register).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1785	28×43	4	4,680‡	1.65
Register.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1866	26×38	4	2,050‡	6.50
Republican— <i>see Columbia Republican</i> .....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1847	24×36	4	950‡	2.50
HUNTER, pop. (twp.) 1,882; GREENE Co., pop. 32,695.					
Phoenix.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	26×42	4	1,430	1.50
HUNTINGTON, pop. (twp.) 8,098; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.					
Long Islander.....Friday.....Ind. Rep.....	1836	25×40	4	1,128	1.50
Suffolk Bulletin.....Friday.....Dem.....	1847	26×40	4	720‡	1.50
HURLEYVILLE, pop. —; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 32,491.					
Sentinel.....Saturday.....G. A. R.....	1883	22×32	4		2.00
Telephone.....(see page 838).....Monthly.....Matr'y.....	1883	22×32	8		2.00
ILION, pop. 3,711; HERKIMER Co., pop. 42,669.					
Citizen (publishes an ed. at Herkimer).....Friday.....Rep.....	1862	24×36	4	2,550‡	3.13
IRVINGTON, pop. 1,904; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Courier.....(see page 888).....Wednesday.....Local.....	1884	30×44	8	760	1.67
Record— <i>see Dobbs' Ferry</i> .....(see page 924).					
ITHACA †, pop. 9,105; TOMPKINS Co., pop. 34,445.					
Cornell Daily Sun.....Evg. ex. Sat. and Sun.....Coll.....	1880	14×20	4	600‡	3.00
Cornell Era.....Friday.....Coll.....	1863	*8×12	20	625‡	1.50
Cornell Review.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1873	8vo	40	200‡	2.00
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1820	32×44	8	2,700	1.88
Ithacan.....Friday.....Gbk.....	1871	33×46	8	2,900‡	2.09
Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1872	25×39	4	1,000‡	4.75
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1816	28×48	4	3,000‡	2.50
JAMAICA †, pop. 3,922; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
Long Island Democrat.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1835	26×38	4	700	2.09
Long Island Farmer.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1819	26×40	4	1,000	2.09
Standard.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1868	26×40	4	1,008	2.09
JAMESTOWN, pop. 9,357; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Chautauqua Democrat.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1853	32×44	8	2,500	4.17
Evening Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind. Rep.....	1870	28×36	4	1,282	2.00
Journal (wkly ed. of Evening Journal).....Friday.....Ind. Rep.....	1826	31×45	8	3,114	2.50
Standard.....Friday.....Dem.....	1879	30×44	4		2.50
Sun.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1884	32×44	8		1.00
Vart Nya Hem (Swedish).....Wednesday.....Lib.....	1872	31×45	8	2,000‡	2.50
JEFFERSON, pop. 1,686; SCHOHARIE Co., pop. 32,910.					
Courier.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1872	14×21	4	900	1.00
JEFFERSONVILLE, pop. 324; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 32,491.					
Sullivan County Record.....Thursday.....Ind. Dem.....	1868	24×36	4	650	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>	
JOHNSTOWN†, pop. \$6,500; FULTON Co., pop. 30,985.						
Fulton County Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem ....	1842	26×40	4 1,100†	\$2.09
Fulton County Republican— <i>prints</i> <i>editions under names of Intelligencer,</i> <i>Gloversville; and Journal and Repub-</i> <i>lican, Wells.....</i>	Thursday.....	Rep ....	1869	28×42	4 1,008	2.09
Independent— <i>see Standard, Gloversville.</i>						
JORDAN, pop. 1,344; ONONDAGA Co., pop. 117,893.						
Times.....	Thursday.....	Ind ....	1882	26×40	4 800†	2.09
KEESEVILLE, pop. 2,181; ESSEX Co., pop. 34,515.						
Essex County Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1839	35×48	8 2,500	2.00
KINDERHOOK, pop. 247; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 47,928.						
Rough Notes— <i>see Valatie.</i>						
KINGSTON†, pop. 18,344; ULSTER Co., pop. 85,838.						
Argus.....	Wednesday.....	Dem ....	1832	30×44	8 1,900	2.09
Fraternal Indicator (Rondout).....	Monthly.....	K.of Col.	1884	17×23	4 1,000	1.25
Freeman (Rondout)... <i>(see page 900)</i> ...	Evg. ex. Sun. ....	Rep ....	1871	26×38	4 1,725†	3.34
Journal and Freeman ( <i>weekly edition</i> ) <i>of Freeman</i> ... <i>(see page 900)</i> .....	Thursday.....	Rep ....	1840	33×51	8 6,075†	3.34
Leader.....	Morn ex. Sun.....	Dem ....	1881	24×36	4 1,600	3.34
Leader.....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1881	28×42	4 1,700	2.50
KNOWERSVILLE, pop. —; ALBANY Co., pop. 154,890.						
Enterprise.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	1.50
LAKE GEORGE†, pop. \$319; WARREN Co., pop. 25,179.						
Ripple— <i>see Lake George Ripple, New York City.</i>						
LANCASTER, pop. 1,602; ERIE Co., pop. 219,884.						
Times.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1880	20×32	4 624	1.50
LANSING, pop. —; TOMPKINS Co., pop. 34,445.						
Journal— <i>see Groton.</i>						
LANSINGBURG, pop. 7,432; RENSSELAER Co., pop. 115,328.						
Courier.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1875	24×36	4 1,440	1.25
LE ROY, pop. \$2,635; GENESEE Co., pop. 32,806.						
Gazette.....	Wednesday.....	Rep ....	1826	24×36	4 1,008†	2.00
Genesee Courier.....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1870	27×40	4 1,000†	2.50
Times.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1881	31×45	8 1,512†	2.50
LIBERTY, pop. 478; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 32,491.						
Register.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1870	26×41	4 1,220	2.00
LIMA, pop. 1,878; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 39,562.						
Recorder.....	Thursday.....	Rep ....	1869	24×36	4 550†	1.88
LISLE, pop. 429; BROOME Co., pop. 49,488.						
Gleaner.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1871	24×36	4 650	2.50
LITTLE FALLS, pop. 6,910; HERKIMER Co., pop. 42,669.						
Herkimer County News.....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1868	26×40	4 1,320†	2.00
Journal and Courier.....	Tuesday.....	Rep.....	1835	30×45	4 2,496	3.00
LITTLE VALLEY†, pop. 566; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.						
Cattaraugus Republican— <i>see Salamanca.</i>						
LIVINGSTON MANOR, pop. —; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 32,491.						
Times.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1882	22×30	4 1,080	2.00
LIVONIA, pop. 688; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 39,562.						
Gazette... <i>(see page 794)</i> .....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1875	26×40	4 1,025	1.67
LOCKPORT†, pop. 13,522; NIAGARA Co., pop. 54,173.						
Journal— <i>see Niagara Journal</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun. ....	Rep.....	1859	27×41	4 1,200	4.17
Niagara Democrat ( <i>weekly edition of</i> ) <i>Union</i> )... <i>(see page 920)</i> .....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1821	27×41	8 4,830	2.50
Niagara Journal ( <i>weekly edition of</i> ) <i>Journal</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1852	31×49	8 2,500	2.09
Union— <i>see Niagara Democrat</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1860	27×41	4 1,450	4.17
( <i>See page 920</i> )						
LONG ISLAND CITY†, pop. \$25,000; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.						
Evening Courier— <i>see Long Island</i> <i>Courier</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem. . .	1884	22×32	4	3 34
Long Island Beobachter (German).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1876	24×36	4 680	2.09
Long Island Courier ( <i>weekly edition</i> ) <i>of Evening Courier</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1875	26×40	4 912	2.09
Long Island Star ( <i>weekly edition of</i> ) <i>Star</i> ).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1885	26×40	4 2,800†	1.46
Star.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1876	24×36	4 1,150†	3.34
Tribune.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1883	26×40	4	2.50
LOWVILLE†, pop. (twp.) \$2,500; LEWIS Co., pop. 31,416.						
Journal and Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1800	29×46	4 2,400	2.50
Lewis County Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem. . .	1856	26×41	4 1,824	2.50
Times and Lewis County Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1876	30×44	4 2,300	2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo</i>
LYONS †, pop. 3,820; WAYNE Co., pop. 51,700.					
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1821	29×45	4	1,750	\$2.25
Sentinel....(see page 858).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1882	26×40	4	1,100†	1.75
Wayne Democratic Press.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1821	27×41	4	1,200	2.25
MACEDONIA, pop. 538; WAYNE Co., pop. 51,700.					
Macedonian.....Saturday.....Local.....	1885	*11×16	6		1.25
McGRAWVILLE, pop. 882; CORTLAND Co., pop. 25,825.					
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	24×36	4	600†	1.75
MADRID, pop. (twp.) 2,145; ST. LAWRENCE Co., pop. 85,997.					
Recorder.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1878	24×36	4	700†	1.46
MALONE †, pop. 4,193; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 32,390.					
Farmer.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1881	31×44	8	<b>2,560</b>	1.60
Franklin Gazette..(see page 896).....Friday.....Dem.....	1837	28×44	4	1,600	1.75
Palladium.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1835	27×41	4	<b>1,600</b>	1.46
MAMARONECK, pop. (twp.) 1,863; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Register.....Wednesday.....Neut.....	1882	26×34	4	600†	1.75
MARATHON, pop. 1,006; CORTLAND Co., pop. 25,825.					
Independent.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1870	*13×19	8	1,050	1.67
MARCELLUS, pop. 489; ONONDAGA Co., pop. 117,893.					
Observer.....Thursday.....Neut.....	1879	24×36	4	840†	1.67
MARGARETVILLE, pop. 418; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.					
Utilitarian.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1863	21×28	4	800†	1.67
MARILLA, pop. 1,826; ERIE Co., pop. 219,884.					
Record..(see page 904).....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	4	<b>530</b>	1.46
MARION, pop. 412; WAYNE Co., pop. 51,700.					
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	22×30	4	400	1.50
MATTEAWAN, pop. —; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.					
Fishkill Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1856	28×42	4	1,000†	1.50
MAYVILLE †, pop. \$1,200; CHAUTAUGA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Chautauqua Era.....Monday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	912†	1.50
Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1884	26×41	4	816†	1.25
MECHANICVILLE, pop. \$3,000; SARATOGA Co., pop. 53,156.					
Mercury.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	24×36	4	800†	2.00
MEDINA, pop. 3,682; ORLEANS Co., pop. 30,128.					
Register.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1877	26×40	4	900†	2.50
Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1882	20×26	4		4.17
Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	26×40	4	<b>1,392</b>	2.09
MEXICO, pop. 1,273; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
Independent.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1861	26×41	4	1,050†	2.09
MIDDLEBURGH, pop. 1,123; SCHOHARIE Co., pop. 32,910.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1871	24×36	4	1,590†	1.67
MIDDLEPORT, pop. 1,200; NIAGARA Co., pop. 54,173.					
Mail.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1861	20×26	4	596†	1.67
MIDDLETOWN, pop. 8,494; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.					
Argus.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1876	24×35	4	1,100†	2.84
Mercury (semi-weekly edition of Argus).....Tues. & Fri.....Dem.....	1859	25×39	4	3,850†	3.00
Orange County Press (semi-weekly edition of Press).....Tues. & Fri.....Rep.....	1851	27×41	4	<b>4,305</b>	3.00
Press.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1869	23×35	4	<b>1,090</b>	3.40
Signs of the Times.....Semi-mo.....Bapt.....	1882	*11×16	12	No Advs.	
Type World (issued for advertising purposes).....Monthly.....Typo.....	1882	*9×12	8		.75
MILFORD, pop. 567; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,397.					
News.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	22×31	4	600†	2.00
MILLERTON, pop. 600; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.					
Telegram.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	8	600†	1.67
MOHAWK, pop. 1,441; HERKIMER Co., pop. 42,669.					
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1873	24×36	4	710†	1.25
MONROE, pop. 459; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.					
Herald.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1882	29×43	4	<b>696</b>	1.75
Times—see Journal, Highland Falls.					
MONTGOMERY, pop. \$1,025; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.					
Standard.....Friday.....Rep.....	1864	28×44	4	1,160†	2.00
MONTICELLO †, pop. 941; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 82,491.					
Republican Watchman.....Friday.....Dem.....	1844	30×44	8	1,100	1.75
Sullivan County Republican.....Tues. & Fri.....Rep.....	1844	26×40	4	900†	1.25
MORAVIA, pop. 1,540; CAYUGA Co., pop. 65,081.					
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1876	26×39	4	<b>576</b>	1.00
Valley Register.....Friday.....Ind. Dem.....	1863	24×36	4	<b>992</b>	1.75

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
MORRIS, pop. 768; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,397.					
Chronicle.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1864	24×36	4 1,000 \$1.25
MORRISANIA, pop. —; NEW YORK Co., pop. 1,206,299.					
Deutsches Volksblatt and Buerger Zeitung— <i>see New York.</i>					
Tagsblatt— <i>see New York.</i>					
Union— <i>see New York.</i>					
MORRISVILLE †, pop. 741; MADISON Co., pop. 44,112.					
Madison County Leader.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1885	26×40	4 1.67
Madison Observer.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1821	23×36	4 500 1.67
MT. KISCO, pop. 1,500; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Recorder.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1874	26×40	4 1,200‡ .80
Weekly.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1873	24×45	4 900‡ 1.67
MT. MORRIS, pop. 1,899; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 39,562.					
Enterprise.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1875	28×44	4 912‡ 2.09
Union.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1834	26×40	4 1,000 2.09
MT. VERNON, pop. 16,000; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Argus.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1879	28×44	4 1,200 2.09
Chronicle.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1869	24×38	4 1,100‡ 2.09
Westchester County Anzeiger (Ger.) } — <i>also dated at New Rochelle</i> ..... }	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	24×36	4 500 2.03
Westchester County Record.....	Wednesday.....	Ind. Rep.	1884	30×44	8 2.09
NAPLES, pop. 1,400; ONTARIO Co., pop. 49,541.					
Neapolitan Record.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1870	28×44	4 2,050 2.00
NEWARK, pop. 2,450; WAYNE Co., pop. 51,700.					
Courier.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1838	28×44	4 1,450‡ 2.09
Union.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1872	26×40	4 1,440‡ 1.67
NEWARK VALLEY, pop. (twp.) 2,577; TIOGA Co., pop. 32,673.					
Tioga County Herald.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1876	24×35	4 600 2.09
NEW BERLIN, pop. 1,987; CHENANGO Co., pop. 39,891.					
Gazette.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1860	26×40	4 1,040 2.09
NEW BRIGHTON, pop. 807; RICHMOND Co., pop. 88,991.					
Richmond County Standard.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1881	36×48	8 1,700 2.00
Staten Island Gazette and Sentinel— <i>see Tompkinsville.</i>					
NEWBURGH †, pop. 120,000; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.					
Advertiser... ( <i>see page 952</i> ).....	Monday.....	Ind.....	1884	26×40	4 450‡ 1.67
Anzeiger (German)... ( <i>see page 952</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1884	26×40	4 360‡ 1.67
Journal.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1862	25×39	4 1,895 3.60
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1883	27×43	4 1,055 2.09
Register.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1860	25×40	4 1,900‡ 4.00
Register.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1795	28×42	4 750‡ 2.50
NEW LEBANON, pop. (twp.) 2,245; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 47,928.					
Journal of Materia Medica.....	Monthly.....	Med.....	1854	*6×9	52 2.00
NEW PALTZ, pop. 493; ULSTER Co., pop. 85,888.					
Independent.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1868	28×42	4 960 1.50
Times.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1860	28×42	4 1,160 2.09
NEWPORT, pop. 713; HERKIMER Co., pop. 42,669.					
Register.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×40	8 800 1.50
NEW ROCHELLE, pop. (twp.) 5,276; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Pioneer.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1859	24×38	4 800 5.20
Press.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1875	26×40	4 1,150 2.50
Westchester County Anzeiger— <i>see Mt. Vernon.</i>					
NEWTOWN, pop. (twp.) 9,804; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
Long Island Journal und Volksblatt } (German)..... }	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	26×39	4 500 1.75
Queens County Safeguard.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1875	26×40	4 2.09
Register.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1873	36×40	8 1,350 1.47
NEW YORK †, pop. 1,206,299; NEW YORK Co., pop. 1,206,299.					
Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung— <i>see Milwaukee, Wis.</i>					
Acta Columbiana.....	Bi-weekly.....	Coll.....	1867	*8×11	14 500 5.00
Advocate and Family Guardian.....	Semi-mo.....		1885	*9×12	16 15,000 2.00
Agriculture.....	Monthly.....	Agric.....	1885	*8×11	16 2.50
American Advertiser Reporter.....	Bi-wkly. (Sat).....	Com.....		20×30	8
American Agriculturist.....	Monthly.....	Agric.....	1842	*9×12	44 75,000 10.00
American Angler.....	Saturday.....	Fishing.....	1881	*10×13	24 3,200‡ 7.50
American Aquatic Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Sport.....	1884	*6×10	64 1.50
American Art Journal.....	Saturday.....	Mus. & Trade.....	1863	*11×13	24 8.00
American Bazar... ( <i>see page 777</i> ).....	Monthly.....	Fashion.....	1874	*12×17	16 28,333‡ 2.50
American Bookmaker.....	Monthly.....	Trade.....	1885	*9×12	32
American Bookseller.....	Semi-mo.....	Trade.....	1869	*8×11	36 5,000‡ 5.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

NEW YORK † (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
American Bottler.....	Monthly	Trade	1881	*10×13 60	2,000‡ \$2.50
American Brewers' Gazette and Malt and Hop Trades' Review.....	Monthly	Trade	1871	*9×12 32	3,000 3.00
American Canoeist.....	Monthly	Sports	1882	*7×10 16	750‡ 3.00
American Church Review.....	Quarterly	Episc.	1848	*6×9 320	5,000‡ 3.00
American Dairyman.....	Thursday	Trade	1877	23×28 8	11,500‡ 10.00
American Druggist.....	Monthly	Med.	1872	*9×14 80	12,000‡ 3.00
American Exporter.. (see page 935)...	Monthly	Com.	1877	*10×13 72	3,500‡ 6.67
American Fashion Review.....	Monthly	Trade	1874	*8×11 24	5,000‡ 2.00
American Field—see Chicago, Ill.					
American Garden—see Greenfield, Mass.					
American Gaslight Journal.....	Semi-mo.	Science.	1859	*10×14 28	3,300‡ 4.00
American Grocer and Dry Goods Chronicle.....	Thursday	Trade	1869	*10×15 88	4,000‡ 10.00
American Hairdresser, Perfumer and Milliner.....	Monthly	Trade	1879	24×36 16	3,000 2.00
American Hebrew.....	Friday	Lit.	1879	*11×15 16	7,500 4.00
American Homœopathist.....	Monthly	Med.	1876	*7×10 80	2,300‡ 4.00
American Iron News.....	Monthly	Trade	1884	*9×12 20	2,000‡ 2.00
American Journal of Fabrics and Dry Goods Bulletin.....	Saturday	Com.	1871	*13×18 22	16,500‡ 6.00
American Journal of Obstetrics.....	Monthly	Med.		8vo 112	5,500 2.50
Amer. Journal of Railway Appliances.	Semi-mo.	R.R.	1883	*10×14 32	2.00
American Kennel Register.....	Monthly	Sport	1883	*6×9 12	No Advt.
American Kindergarten Magazine.....	Monthly	Educ.	1878	*7×10 20	7,000 2.50
American Machinist.....	Saturday	Mech.	1877	*11×15 16	<b>16,000</b> 12.00
American Mail and Export Journal.....	Monthly	Com.	1877	*9×12 80	5.00
American Medical Digest.....	Monthly	Med.	1882	*7×10 50	4,800‡ 3.00
American Merchant—also dated at Chicago, Ill.....	Monthly	Com.	1881	*11×16 20	10,000 2.00
American Messenger.....	Monthly	Evan.	1848	22×30 8	No Advt.
American Metal Market.....	Saturday	Com.	1883	*8×12 12	4.00
American Missionary.....	Monthly	Evan.	1846	*6×9 32	22,000‡ 7.00
American Model Printer.....	Bi-monthly	Typo.	1879	*11×14 24	4,800‡ 3.00
American Music Journal.....	Semi-mo.	Music	1884	*11×14 8	4.00
American Progress. (see page 820).....	Monthly	Science	1873	*9×12 20	9,000‡ 3.50
American Protectionist.....	Saturday	Finance.	1881	*11×16 16	6,500 6.00
American Railroad Journal.....	Monthly	R.R.	1881	*9×12 36	3,214‡ 7.68
(See page 935)					
American Real Estate Guide.....	Monthly	Real Est.	1872	*11×15 24	13,000 2.50
American Silk Journal.....	Monthly	Ind'l	1882	*10×13 16	5.00
American Stationer.....	Thursday	Trade	1873	*9×12 36	<i>Decline</i> 9.00
American Tailor.....	Monthly	Trade	1880	*8×11 28	3,000‡ 1.50
American Veterinary Review.....	Monthly	Veterinary.	1877	*6×9 48	1,425 3.00
Americo Vespucci (Italian).....	Sunday		1884	24×35 4	3,000‡ 3.00
Amerikal Nemzetor (Hungarian).....	Semi-mo.		1884	*8×11 16	2.50
Amerikanische Agrikulturist. (Ger.).....	Monthly	Agric.	1842	*9×12 32	5,000 1.00
Amerikanische Bierbrauer (German).....	Monthly	Trade	1868	*8×11 92	1,000‡ 2.50
Amerikanische Botscharter (German).....	Monthly	Evan.	1847	22×30 8	No Advt.
Amerikanische Schweizer-Zeitung.....	Saturday	Ind.	1868	30×42 8	<b>7,250</b> 2.40
Analyst.. (see page 933).....	Semi-mo.	Hygiene.	1834	*10×12 12	5.00
Anthony's Photographic Bulletin... Semi-mo.	Photo		1870	26×40 64	1,500 2.50
Appleton's Railway Guide.....	Monthly	R. R.		*5×7 344	10.00
Archives of Ophthalmology.....	Quarterly	Med.	1879	*7×10 134	500‡ 2.50
Archives of Otology.....	Quarterly	Med.	1879	*7×10 112	500‡ 2.00
Army and Navy Journal.....	Saturday	Military.	1863	*11×15 24	<i>Decline</i> 8.00
Art Age .. (see page 778).....	Monthly	Book Trade	1883	*12×16 24	3,000‡ 4.00
Art Amateur.....	Monthly	Art.	1879	*11×16 36	10,500 2.75
Art de la Mode.....	Monthly	Fash.	1882	*11×15 12	8,000‡ 1.50
Art Interchange.....	Bi-wkly. (Thurs.)	Art Work	1878	28×42 16	10,000‡ 5.00
Australasian and South American ...	Monthly	Com.	1881	*11×16 64	11,000‡ 2.50
(See page 800)					
Babyhood.....	Monthly		1884	*7×10 32	20,000‡ 2.50
Banker's Magazine.....	Monthly	Finance.	1846	8vo 104	2,500 5.00
Banner State Workman and Fra- ternal Messenger.....	Thursday	{ A. O. U. W. & Fraternal }	1884	24×36 4	13,000‡ 4.00
Baptist Home Mission Monthly.....	Monthly	Bapt.	1879	*8×10 24	6,419 2.00
Baptist Weekly.....	Thursday	Bapt.	1844	*11×16 16	5,000‡ 4.80
Barber's Gazette.....	Saturday	Trade	1885	24×32 8	5.00
Beadle's Weekly.....	Monday	Lit.	1882	29×43 8	20.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

NEW YORK † (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Bee Keepers' Magazine.....Monthly.....Bee Kpg.	1873	*6×9	32	5,500	\$8.00
Belletristisches Journal (German) ...Wednesday.....Rep.....	1852	*12×17	16	32,000	7.50
Bible Society Record.....Monthly.....	1856	*7×10	16	No Advt.	
Bifrost (Swedish).....Monthly.....Sec. Societies.	1835	*9×12	16		
Biographical Magazine.....Monthly.....Biog.....	1883	*6×9	24		2.00
Blacksmith and Wheelwright.....Monthly.....Mech.....	1880	*11×16	20	5,000†	2.00
Bonfort's Wine and Spirit Circular...Semi-mo.....Trade...	1871	*10×14	70	4,000	5.00
Book Buyer.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1884	*7×9	32	3,100†	1.50
Boots and Shoes.....Monthly.....Sci. & Mech.	1832	*10×13	30	5,000†	2.50
Boycotter.....Saturday.....Labor...	1883	15×22	4		2.50
Boys of New York.....Saturday.....Juvenile.	1875	28×40	8		24.00
Bradstreet's.....Saturday.....Com.....	1879	30×46	16	10,538†	8.00
Braithwaite's Retrospect.....Semi-annual...Med.....	1840	*6×8	325	10,000†	13.00
Browne's Phonographic Monthly and Reporter's Journal.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1875	*7×10	32	3,000	6.00
Buchdrucker-Zeitung (German).....Semi-mo.....Trade...	1873	20×28	4	1,150	2.00
Bulder and Wood-Worker.....Monthly.....Mech.....	1868	*9×12	40	5,500†	2.50
<i>(See page 780)</i>					
Building.....Monthly.....Arch...	1882	*11×14	16	<b>5,800</b>	1.50
Bullinger's Monitor Guide.....Monday.....Non-pol.	1869	*6×9	28	6,700†	3.00
Bullion.....Quarterly.Finance & R.R.	1879	*8×12	160	1,600	4.00
Cabinet Making and Upholstery...Monthly.....Trade...	1884	*9×12	16	1,500†	2.00
Cæcilia (German).....Monthly.....Music...	1874	24×38	8	1,000†	2.50
Carpentry and Building.....Monthly.....Mech.....	1879	*9×13	44	<i>Decline</i>	2.50
Carpet Trade and Review.....Semi-mo.....Trade...	1870	*10×13	88	3,500†	2.50
Cassel's Family Magazine. (Ameri- can edition).....Monthly.....Lit.....	1884	*8×11	66		2.00
Catholic Fireside.....Monthly.....Cath.....	1879	*8×11	44		2.00
Catholic Herald.....Saturday.....Cath.....	1880	33×48	8	10,000†	2.00
Catholic Review.....Saturday.....Cath.....	1871	*11×16	16	8,000	6.00
Catholic World.....Monthly.....Cath.....	1865	*6×10	144	10,500	1.50
Catskill Mountain Breeze (issued from June 15 to Sept. 15).....Saturday.....	1883	*12×16	16		10.00
Celtic Magazine.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1879	*7×10	115	5,000	1.50
Century.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1870	*7×10	160	213,333†	17.50
Chamber of Commerce Journal and Exhibition Reporter.....Monthly.....Com.....	1879	*12×16	16		2.00
Child's Paper.....Monthly.....Juvenile.	1852	14×20	4	No Advt.	
China and Glass.....Monthly.....Trade...	1884	*11×15	32	2,500†	2.00
Chironian.....Semi-mo.....Homœo.	1884	*9×12	16	1,000†	3.00
Christian Advocate.....Thursday.....Meth.....	1826	*13×18	16	59,277†	20.00
Christian at Work.....Thursday.....Evan.....	1866	*10×16	24	22,750†	13.00
Christian Herald and Signs of Our Times.Thursday...Evan...	1878	25×39	16		12.00
Christian Home.....Monthly.....Temp.....	1883	*11×16	16		2.00
Christian Intelligencer.....Wednesday.....Ref. Ch.	1829	*11×16	16	8,000†	3.40
Christian Nation....(see page 953).....Wednesday...Evan.....	1884	*10×14	16		5.70
Christian Thought.....Bi-monthly...Evan.....	1834	*6×10	80		
Christian Union.....Thursday.....Evan.....	1869	*11×15	32	20,000	10.00
Chronicle.....Thursday.....Ins.....	1866	*9×12	20	2,000	3.60
Churchman.....Saturday.....Episc.....	1845	*9×13	32	17,000	10.20
Church Press... (see page 929).....Saturday.....Episc...	1884	*10×12	20	9,000†	6.00
Church Standard.....Wednesday.....Episc.....	1879	*9×12	16	2,600	5.00
Church Union.....Monthly.....Evan.....	1873	*11×16	16		10.00
Citizen.....Saturday.....	1884	*10×14	16		
City Record.....Daily ex. Sun.....	<i>(Official Advt. only.)</i>				
Clipper....(see page 840).....Saturday.....Sport.....	1883	*11×16	16	27,000	8.00
Cloak, Suit, and Ladies' Wear Review.Monthly.....Fash.....	1882	*8×11	40		5.00
Clothier and Furnisher.....Monthly.....Trade...	1872	*10×14	44	<i>Decline</i>	5.00
Clothing-Furnishing Gazette.....Monthly.....Trade.....	1881	*10×13	56	3,000†	3.00
Coach, Harness and Saddlery.....Saturday.....Trade...	1882	*10×14	20	3,500†	4.00
Coal Trade Journal.....Wednesday.....Trade.....	1869	28×42	20	3,500†	10.00
Coin Collector's Journal.....Monthly.....Numis.....	1875	*7×11	16	No Advt.	
College Journal.....Bi-wkly..(Wed).Coll.....	1882	*9×12	20	1,500†	1.00
College Mercury.....Bi-wkly.(Wed).Coll.....	1879	*8×11	16	509†	1.00
Collegian.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1885	*8×10	12		1.50
Columbia Spectator (Illustrated).....Bi-wkly.(Wed).Coll.....	1877	*8×11	24	700†	3.00
Comercio (Spanish).....Monthly.....Com.....	1875	*12×17	24	3,400†	3.00
Commercial Advertiser.....Evg. ex. Sun...Rep.....	1797	30×47	4	14,000†	25.00
Commercial and Financial Chronicle.Saturday..Com. & Finance	1865	*9×13	36	3,000	10.00
Commercial Bulletin and Auction Record....(see page 768).....Morn. ex. Sun....Com.....	1885	32×48	4		39.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

NEW YORK† (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Commercial Enquirer.....	Thursday.....Com....	1851	*11×15	36	3,500‡	\$4.00
Commercial Gazette.....	Saturday.....Com....	1865	*11×16	20		4.00
Commercial Magazine.....	Monthly.....Com....	1876	*7×11	90	2,000‡	5.00
Commercial Reporter.....	Saturday.....Com....	1884	22×32	6	1,000‡	4.00
Commercial World and United States Exporter..(see page 778)...	Thursday.....Com....	1874	*11×16	28	14,500‡	5.00
Confectioner.....	Monthly.....Trade...	1881	*10×14	40		2.00
Converted Catholic.....	Monthly.....Relig....	1884	*6×9	32		No Advs.
Cook.....	Saturday.....Culinary	1885	*10×12	12		4.00
Corner Stone.....	Saturday.....Masonic.	1870	14×21	4	5,000	3.60
Cottage and Farm.....	Monthly.....Agric. & Lit.	1881	23×33	8		No Advs.
Courrier des Etats Unis (French).....	Morning.....Ind.....	1828	24×35	4	12,500‡	12.50
	Thirty insertions, including Sunday					16.50
Courrier des Etats Unis (French).....	Sunday.....Ind.....	1876	35×48	8	18,000‡	4.00
Courrier des Etats Unis (French).....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1828	*12×18	24	20,000‡	4.00
Court Journal and Official District Court Record.....	Monthly.....Legal....	1882	*11×16	8		5.00
Crickets on the Hearth.....	Monthly.....Lit.....	1872	33×46	16	97,000	6.00
Critic.....	Saturday.....Lit.....	1881	*9×12	16	5,000	4.00
Crockery and Glass Journal.....	Thursday.....Trade...	1874	*11×16	32	2,000	4.00
Croix Federale (Swiss-French).....	Thursday.....	1882	20×28	8		2.00
Cuisine (Eng. & French).....	Monthly.....Culinary	1882	*11×15	12		1.50
Cyclist and Athlete.....	Thursday.....Sports...	1882	*9×11	16	6,000‡	5.00
Dawn.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	1885	21×32	4		2.00
Day Star.....	Thursday.....Evan....	1880	34×46	8	5,000	2.00
Deaf Mutes' Journal.....	Thursday.....Deaf Mute.	1872	24×36	4	1,600‡	2.00
Decorator.....	Monthly.....Trade...	1884	21×27	4		3.00
Decorator and Furnisher.....	Monthly.....Art Trades..	1882	*11×16	40	8,000‡	3.00
Deineator.....	Monthly.....Fash.....	1873	*8×11	72	165,000	10.00
Delnik Americky (Bohemian).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	1883	26×40	4	2,000‡	8.00
Delta Kappa Epsilon.....	Quarterly.....Coll.....	1883	*6×10	94		2.00
Delta Upsilon Quarterly.....	Quarterly.....Coll.....	1883	*6×10	62		2.00
Democratic Advance.....	Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	34×44	8	12,000‡	6.00
Demorest's Monthly Magazine (Il- lustrated).....	Monthly.....Lit. & Fash.	1864	*8×12	76	51,165‡	5.00
Descriptive America.....	Monthly.....Geog. & Ind'l.	1884	*13×18	30	10,000‡	12.00
Deutsch Amerikanische Apotheker Zeitung (German).....	Semi-mo.....Med.....	1880	*11×14	32	6,000‡	3.00
Deutsch-Amerikanische Volksbib- liothek (German).....	Saturday.....Family..	1873	*7×10	40		No Advs.
Deutsch Amerikanischer Familien Schatz (German).....	Bi-weekly.....Lit.....	1875	*9×12	56		No Advs.
Deutsch Amerikanischer Store- keeper (German).....	Monthly.....Trade...	1885	*10×14	16		2.00
Deutsche-Amerikanische Familien Blätter (German).....	Bi-wkly.(Sat) ..Family..	1872	*9×12	48		No Advs.
Deutscher Volksfreund (German).....	Thursday.....Evan....	1871	*12×17	8		No Advs.
Deutsches Volksblatt and Buerger Zeitung (Morrisania) (German)...	Saturday.....Ind.....	1870	26×40	4	5,000‡	4.00
(See page 933)						
Diamond.....	Quarterly.....Coll.....	1882	*6×9	76		2.00
Digest.....	Friday.....Legal....	1875	*7×10	24	1,500	3.00
Dispatch.....	Sunday.....Rep.....	1845	36×52	8	85,000‡	9.00
Domestic Monthly ..(see page 887).....	Monthly.....Fash. & Lit.	1873	*8×11	80	42,000‡	5.00
Dorcas Magazine.....	Monthly.....	1884	*6×10	40		5.00
Drake's Travellers' Magazine.....	Monthly.....	1882	*6×9	64	5,200‡	2.00
Dramatic News and Society Journal.....	Tuesday.....Theat. & Soc.	1874	*14×20	12	11,000‡	8.00
Dramatic Times.....	Wednesday.....Drama..	1881	*14×20	8	8,000‡	3.00
Druggists' Circular and Chemical Gazette.....	Monthly.....Chem....	1887	*11×14	70	12,000	2.50
Echo.....	Monthly.....Music...	1882	24×38	8	500‡	2.50
Eclectic Magazine..(see page 812).....	Monthly.....Lit.....	1844	*7×10	144	7,500	5.00
Eco d'Italia (Italian) — see Revista Italo-Americana.....	Morn. ex. Mon., Ind.....	1849	24×36	4	5,000‡	12.00
Economist.....	Saturday.....Finance.	1879	*10×13	16	5,000	4.00
Ehrich's Fashion Quarterly.....	Quarterly.....Fash....	1867	*9×12	144	75,000‡	2.50
Electrical Review.....	Saturday.....Elec....	1882	*11×16	16	10,750‡	10.00
Electrical World.....	Saturday.....Elec....	1883	*12×16	24	10,600‡	3.00
Electrician and Electrical Engineer.....	Monthly.....Elec....	1881	*9×12	32	5,000	2.50
Engineering and Mining Journal.....	Saturday.....Mech....	1866	*10×14	40		7.46
Engineering News and American Contract Journal.....	Saturday.....Civil Eng..	1874	*10×14	32	3,000	6.50
English-American.....	Weekly.....	1884	*12×17	8	2,750‡	4.00
English Illustrated Magazine.....	Monthly.....Lit.....	1858	*7×10	62		1.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

NEW YORK† (Continued)	Estab.	Size	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Epitome.....Quarterly.....Med.....	1880	*6×9	148	40,000†	\$4.00
Espejo (Spanish).....(see page 830).....Monthly.....Com.& Export.	1869	*16×22	24	1,000†	12.00
Evangelist.....Thursday.....Presb....	1830	36×50	8	12,000	8.00
Evening Post.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind. Rep.	1801	31×48	4	<b>16,029</b>	26.00
Evening Post.....Tues. & Fri.....Ind. Rep.	1801	31×48	4	<b>1,469</b>	8.00
Evening Telegram.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1867	28×32	4	50,000	78.00
Examiner.....Thursday.....Bapt....	1823	36×48	8	30,000†	12.00
Express Record.....Monthly.....Express.	1884	*9×12	16	917†	2.00
Family Story Paper.....Monday.....Illust....	1873	29×44	8		50.00
Fanciers' Journal and Homing Pigeon.....Monthly.....Pet Stock	1878	*8×11	18		1.00
Fancy Goods Graphic.....Monthly.....Trade....	1883	*9×13	56	10,000†	5.00
Fashion Bazar.....Monthly.....Fash....	1879	*9×12	68	20,000†	2.00
Father Columbia's Paper.....Monday.....Ind.....	1881	24×35	4	<b>23,000</b>	2.50
Figaro (German).....Saturday.....Society..	1879	*11×16	12	4,500	7.50
Financial and Mining Record.....Saturday.....Mining..	1877	*9×13	28	6,000	8.33
Fireman's Herald.....Thursday.....Fire.....	1880	*11×14	20	10,080†	7.50
Fireman's Journal.....Saturday.....Fire.....	1877	28×46	20	7,200	6.00
Fire Record.....Monthly.....Fire.....	1871	*9×12	16	5,000†	3.00
Fireside at Home.....Monthly.....Family..	1879	33×46	16	<b>79,500</b>	5.00
Fireside Companion.....Monday.....Lit.....	1867	29×43	8	280,000†	50.00
Fireside Monthly.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1878	*8×11	102	33,000	5.00
Fish Journal.....Friday.....Trade....	1884	16×22	4	2,000†	1.50
Fishing Gazette.....Saturday.....Trade....	1885	22×32	8		2.50
Foot's Health Monthly.....Monthly.....Med.....	1876	*8×16	16	7,000†	2.00
Fordham College Monthly.....Monthly.....Coll....	1882	*9×12	12	550†	1.00
Foreign Missionary.....Monthly.....Presb....	1842	8vo	48	20,000†	1.50
Forest and Stream and Rod and Gun.....Thursday.....Sport....	1871	*11×16	28	11,000†	8.00
(See page 812)					
Forester's Journal.....Monthly.....Forester.	1878	*12×19	8	2,000†	1.50
Fortschritt (German).....Friday.....Wom.Suf.	1875	28×38	8	1,800†	2.50
Fortschritt der Zeit (German)—see Milwaukee, Wis.					
Frank Leslie's Budget of Wit.....Monthly.....Humor..	1878	*8×11	100	31,000†	5.00
Frank Leslie's Fact and Fiction.....Saturday.....Lit.....	1884	34×46	16	25,000†	20.00
Frank Leslie's Illust. Newspaper.....Wednesday.....Lit.....	1882	34×47	16	50,000†	20.00
Frank Leslie's Illustrierte Zeitung.....Saturday.....Lit.....	1855	*12×17	16	26,000†	6.00
Frank Leslie's Pleasant Hours.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1863	*7×10	84	29,000†	5.00
Frank Leslie's Popular Monthly.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1873	*8×11	128	105,000†	10.00
Frank Leslie's Sunday Magazine.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1877	*8×11	112	28,000†	5.00
Freeman (Colored).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	16×21	4	4,500†	2.25
Freeman's Journal.....Saturday.....Cath. & Dem.	1839	36×47	8	22,750†	10.00
Freemasons' Journal.....Semi-mo.....Masonic.	1884	22×28	8		4.00
Freiheit (German).....Saturday.....Socialist.	1878	16×21	4		2.50
Freischutz (German).....Sunday.....Humor..	1866	28×38	8		3.60
Freund's Music and Drama.....Friday.....Music & Drama.	1883	33×42	12		4.00
Fuehrer (German).....Friday.....I.O.O.F..	1873	22×33	8	1,500†	3.00
Fur, Fin, and Feather.....Bi-monthly.....Sport....	1868	24×38	160	8,500	1.50
Furnishing Goods Trade Review.....Monthly.....Trade....	1878	*10×12	32	2,000	2.50
Furniture Trade Review and Interior Decorator.....Monthly.....Trade....	1880	*9×12	20	3,000†	2.50
Gaillard's Medical Journal.....Monthly.....Med.....	1866	*8×11	144	1,650†	5.00
Gem.....Monthly.....Jewelry..	1885	22×32	4		1.50
Gerichts Zeitung (German).....Saturday.....Legal....	1882	22×32	8	2,000†	2.50
Germ. and Amer. Brewers' Journal.....Monthly.....Trade....	1876	*10×13	124	5,000†	3.00
Geyer's Stationer.....Semi-mo.....Trade....	1877	*9×12	36	4,000	4.00
Golden Argosy.....Saturday.....Juvenile.	1882	28×33	8	45,000†	20.00
Golden Rule.....Monthly.....O. U. F..	1838	*10×14	8		2.00
Gospel in All Lands.....Monthly.....Evan....	1880	*8×11	48		
Grand Army Gazette and National Guardsman.....Monthly.....G. A. R..	1873	26×38	8	5,000	3.00
Graphic.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Illust....	1872	29×42	8		26.00
Graphic.....Sunday.....Illust....	1885	*15×21	16		
Graphic.....Saturday.....Illust....	1882	*14×21	4		6.00
Grocer's Journal.....Bi-wkly. (Tues.) Trade....	1879	32×44	28	4,000†	4.00
Guide to Holiness.....Monthly.....Non-sect.	1885	27×40	32	No Advs.	
Hall's Journal of Health.....Monthly.....Med.....	1854	8vo	36	17,000	3.00
Handels-Zeitung (German).....Saturday.....Com.....	1851	36×52	20	3,500†	4.00
Harper's Bazar.....Friday.....Fash....	1868	33×46	16	75,000	40.00
Harper's New Magazine.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1850	8vo	168	175,000	20.00
Harper's Weekly.....Wednesday.....Lit.....	1856	33×46	16	120,000	60.00
Harper's Young People.....Tuesday.....Juvenile	1879	*9×12	20	35,000	20.00
Hat, Cap, and Fur Trade Review.....Monthly.....Trade....	1873	*8×12	64	3,500	5.00
Hatter and Furrier.....Monthly.....Trade....	1872	*10×14	60	Decline	5.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

NEW YORK† (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Hebrew-Christian.....Bi-monthly.....	1883	19×24	8	No Advs.	
Hebrew Journal.....Friday.....Jewish..	1884	31×43	8	\$8.00	
Hebrew Leader.....Friday.....Ind.....	1848	36×48	8	8.00	
Hebrew Standard.....Friday.....Jewish..	1882	30×44	8	12,000‡	8.00
Herald.....Morning.....Ind.....	1885	*16×22	16	117.00	
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>					
Herald.....Sunday.....Ind.....		*16×22	26-24	16.00	
Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1885	32×48	8	20.00	
Herald of Health.....Monthly.....Hygiene.	1850	8vo	28	5,000‡	3.00
Herold (German).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1880	20×28	4	35,000‡	15.00
Home Journal.....(see page 832).....Wednesday.....Lit.....	1846	29×48	4	16,000	10.00
Home Missionary.....Monthly.....Mission.	1828	8vo	36	25,000‡	2.00
Homiletic Review.....(see page 780).....Monthly.....Unsect..	1876	8vo	96	<b>15,000</b>	2.00
Homœopathic Journal of Obstetrics.....Quarterly.....Med.....	1879	*6×9	172	1,440‡	2.00
Horseshoer and Hardware Journal—see Chicago, Ill.					
Hotel Gazette.....Saturday.....Com.....	1877	*14×20	12	5,000	6.00
Hotel Mail.....Saturday.....Com.....	1877	23×34	8	1,000	6.00
Hotel Register.....Monthly.....Com.....	1884	33×46	12-16	<b>25,000</b>	2.00
Hotel Reporter.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Com.....	1877	22×32	8	<i>Decline</i>	10.00
Hour.....Saturday.....Lit.....	1880	*11×15	16	5,000	6.00
House Furnisher.....Monthly.....Trade...	1834	*10×14	20	3,500‡	2.50
Household Companion.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1883	26×40	8	30,000‡	6.00
Hub.....Monthly.....Mech.....	1859	*10×14	56	7,000‡	5.00
Hydraulic and Sanitary Plumber.....Semi-mo.....Science..	1882	*10×14	16	2,500	4.00
Illustrated Catholic American.....Saturday.....Cath.....	1880	32×44	16	6,000	5.00
Illustrated Christian Weekly.....Saturday.....Evan.....	1871	*12×17	12	24,000	12.00
Illustrated Sporting World.....Saturday.....Sport.....	1885	34×46	8		
Independent.....Thursday.....Evan.....	1848	*11×16	32	<i>Decline.</i>	28.00
Independent Journal.....Wednesday.....Trade....	1884	*11×16	40	4,800‡	6.00
Independent Practitioner.....Monthly.....Med. & Dent.	1879	8vo	72	2,500	1.50
Indicator.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Finance.	1877	*10×14	12	<i>Decline.</i>	24.96
Industria (Spanish).....Monthly.....Com.....	1877	*10×14	20	3,000	3.00
Industrial America.....Bi-wkly. (Sat.).....Science..	1885	*12×16	16	4.00	
Insurance.....Friday.....Ins.....	1883	*9×12	8	2.00	
Insurance Age.....Monthly.....Ins.....	1878	*9×12	44	1,800	2.50
Insurance and Real Estate Journal.....Semi-mo.....Ins.....	1862	26×36	8	1,000	2.00
Insurance Critic.....Monthly.....Ins.....	1874	*9×12	32	5,000‡	5.00
Insurance Law Journal.....Monthly.....Ins.....	1871	8vo	84	No Advs.	
Insurance Monitor.....Monthly.....Ins.....	1853	*9×12	52	5,000	10.00
Insurance Times.....Monthly.....Ins.....	1868	*9×12	84	2.50	
Internal Revenue Record and } Customs Journal.....Monday.....Legal....	1865	24×38	8	1,000	8.00
International Chess Magazine.....Monthly.....Chess....	1885	*7×10	32	4.00	
Irish-American.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1849	32×46	8	<b>25,131</b>	10.00
Irish Nation.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	33×46	8	4.00	
Irish World.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1870	36×47	8	80,000‡	24.00
Iron Age.....Thursday.....Com.....	1855	*13×19	48	<i>Decline</i>	6.25
Jeweler's Circular and Horological } Review.....Monthly.....Mech....	1869	*10×13	112	9,600	3.00
Jewish Advocate.....(see page 777).....Monthly.....Jewish..	1878	30×44	8	1.00	
Jewish Gazette.....(see page 940).....Friday.....Ind.....	1874	30×43	8	8,000‡	3.00
Jewish Herald (Eng. & Germ).....Friday.....Jewish..	1877	28×42	8	8.00	
Jewish Messenger.....Friday.....Jewish..	1857	31×42	8	7,000	5.00
John Swinton's Paper.....Weekly.....Ind.....	1883	21×31	4	10,000‡	3.00
Journalist.....Saturday.....	1884	*10×14	8	6,000‡	4.00
Journal of Commerce.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Com.....	1827	32×54	4	13,000‡	52.00
Journal of Commerce.....Wed. & Sat.....Com.....	1827	32×54	4	5,000‡	8.00
Journal of Commerce.....Thursday.....Com.....	1872	33×43	8	No Advs.	
Journal of Comparative Medicine } and Surgery.....Quarterly.....Med.....	1879	8vo	130	2.50	
Journal of Cutaneous and Venereal } Diseases.....Monthly.....Med.....	1883	*7×10	32	2,000	2.50
Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease.....Quarterly.....Med.....	1879	*7×10	212	500‡	2.50
Journal of Speculative Philosophy.....Quarterly.....	1867	8vo	112	No Advs.	
Journal of the New York Micro- } scopical Society.....Monthly.....Science..	1885	8vo	32		
Journal of the Telegraph—circula- } tion mainly gratuitous.....Monthly.....Telegr....	1869	*10×12	16	5.00	
Judge (Illust.).....Wednesday.....Humor..	1881	*11×15	16	20.00	
Jüdische Volkszeitung (German).....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1878	24×38	4	3,000‡	3.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.





NEW YORK† (Continued)	Estab.	Size	Pages.	Circ.	10 Times 1 mo
National Guard Gazette and Grand Army Record.....	Saturday... N.G. & G.A.R.	1883	20×26	8	\$2.50
National Leader (Colored).....	Saturday.....Rep.....	1884	18×24	4	1,000‡ 2.50
National Police Gazette.....	Wednesday... Illust....	1846	33×46	16	125,000‡ 60.00
National Press & Bottler's Advocate.....	Monthly { Cider-Bot- tling Trade. }	1880	28×42	60	4,200 2.50
National Steamship and Railway Gazette—see Chicago, Ill.					
National Temperance Advocate.....	Monthly.....Temp....	1866	28×41	16	8,000‡ 3.00
Nautical Gazette.... (see page 772).....	Thursday.....Marine..	1871	23×33	8	3,400‡ 5.00
Neue Schuetzen und Jagdzeitung (German).....	Monthly.....Sport ...	1877	21×28	8	2,000 4.50
New Church Messenger.....	Wednesday.....Swedbgn	1854	*10×13	16	3,000‡ 1.67
News—see Sunday News. (see page 759).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1853	19×31	4	152,948‡ 66.00
News.... (see page 759).....	Wednesday.....Ind.....	1858	*19×31	12	18,460‡ 10.00
Newsdealer and Stationer.....	Monthly.....Trade ...	1884	33×46	12	9,500 2.50
New South (Eng. and Germ.).....	Semi-mo.....Immig...	1884	*10×14	16	4.00
Nordstjernan (Swedish).....	Friday.....Ind.....	1872	36×48	8	8,000‡ 6.00
North American Journal of Homoeopathy—see Philadelphia, Pa.					
North American Review.....	Monthly.....Ind.....	1815	Svo	100	17,000 15.00
Notions and Fancy Goods Record and Silk Reporter.....	Monthly.....Trade ...	1875	*8×10	36	3,000 5.00
Novedades (Spanish).....	Morn. ex. Sun .. Ind.....	1876	31×44	4	8.00
Novedades (Spanish).....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	31×43	16	3.00
Novellan Schatz (German).....	Bi-wkly. (Sat.)...Lit.....	1857	*9×13	40	15,000 1.50
Observer.....	Thursday.....Evan....	1823	37×50	8	30,000‡ 12.00
Oesterreich Amerikanische Zeitung (German).....	Thursday.....Dem.....	1881	33×46	20	9,000 3.00
Oil, Paint and Drug Reporter.....	Wednesday.....Trade ...	1867	*11×16	56	6 00
Operator.....	Bi-wkly. (Sat.)...Teleg....	1874	*12×16	12	5,250‡ 2.00
Our Animal Friends.....	Monthly.....	1875	23×33	8	3,000 2.50
Our Homes.....	Monthly.....Fam.....	1882	*9×12	20	1.00
Our Second Century—see Philadelphia.					
Packard's Shorthand Reporter and Amanuensis.....	Monthly.....	1885	Svo	36	
Painters' Magazine and Coach Painter.....	Monthly.....Trade ...	1874	Svo	64	8,000‡ 2.50
Paper Mill.....	Monthly.....Trade ...	1878	*8×11	48	5,000‡ 3 00
Paper Trade Journal.....	Saturday.....Trade ...	1872	14×19	12	3,000 9.00
Parish Visitor.....	Monthly.....Episc ...	1852	22×32	4	No Advt.
Penman's Art Journal.....	Monthly.....Educ....	1877	23×33	16	10,000‡ 2 50
Penman's Gazette.....	Monthly.....Educ....	1876		8	10,000‡ 2.50
People (Up Town).....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	30×44	8	5,260 2.50
Pfaelzer in Amerika (German).....	Saturday.....	1884	32×42	4	2,000‡ 3.00
Pharmaceutical Record.....	Semi-mo.....Pharm..	1881	*8×11	20	3,300 3.50
Pharmaceutische Rundschau (Ger.).....	Monthly.....Pharm..	1883	*8×11	42	1,500‡ 2.00
Photographic Times and American Photographer.....	Monthly.....Photo ...	1870	Svo	46	3.50
Phrenological Journal and Science of Health.....	Monthly.....Science..	1838	Svo	89	10,000‡ 5.00
Plattdeutsche Post (German).....	Saturday.....	1883	32×42	8	4 00
Plumbers' Trade Journal.....	Semi-mo.....Trade....	1881	*11×16	16	3,500‡ 4 50
Popular Science Monthly (see page 955).....	Monthly.....Science .	1872	*6×9	154	15,000 5.00
Pottery and Glassware Reporter—see Pittsburgh, Pa.					
Poultry Bulletin.....	Monthly.....Poultry..	1869	*9×11	32	4,000 1.25
Power.....	Monthly.....Mech ...	1884	*11×16	14	3.00
Presbyterian Home Missionary.....	Monthly.....Presb ...	1872	*9×12	28	29,000‡ 1.50
Presbyterian Review.....	Quarterly.....Presb ...	1880	Svo	224	1,800 3.00
Printing and Stationery World.....	Monthly.....Trade ...	1880	*8×11	24	3.00
Produce Exchange Bulletin.....	Saturday.....Com.....	1878	*11×16	16	4,200‡ 5.09
Produce Exchange Reporter.....	Saturday.....Com.....	1854	*13×21	16	12,000‡ 4.00
Progreso (Spanish).....	Monthly.....	1884	*9×12	20	1.00
Progressive American.....	Thursday.....Rep.....	1871	22×31	4	900 8.00
Progreso Italo-Americano (Italian).....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	1879	23×33	4	3,500‡ 8.00
Proletar (Bohemian).....	Weekly.....	1884	21×29	4	
Proof Sheet.....	Saturday.....Typo ...	1870	*16×22	8	3,000‡ 2.50
Publishers' Weekly.....	Saturday.....Trade ...	1882	*6×10	32	2,500 8.00
Puck.... (see page 801).....	Wednesday.....Humor..	1877	28×42	16	89,700‡ 40.00
Puck (German).....	Wednesday.....Humor..	1876	28×42	16	23,000‡ 10.00
Pulpit Treasury.....	Monthly.....Evan ...	1883	*6×9	64	9,000‡ 1.00
Pupils' Companion ..	Monthly.....Juvenile.	1883	*7×10	16	7,000‡ 2.50
Purple and Gold.....	Quarterly.....Coll.....	1883	*6×10	68	2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

NEW YORK† (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Queen of Fashion.....Semi-mo.....Fash.....	1883	*12×16	16		\$1.50
Quiver (American edition).....Monthly.....Lit.....	1866	*7×10	66		3.00
Railroader—see Toledo, Ohio.					
Railroad Gazette.....Friday.....R.R.....	1860	*11×15	44	3,900	6.75
Rainbow.....Monthly.....O. C. F.....	1865	26×40	8		1.00
Real Estate Chronicle.....Wednesday.....Real Est.....	1880	*10×13	20	5,000	3.00
Real Estate Record and Builders' Guide.....Saturday.....Real Est.....	1868	*10×14	36	3,000	10.00
Rechts Schutz (German).....Monthly.....	1881	*8×11	16		No Advs.
Record and Trade Reporter.....Monday.....Com.....	1876	*11×19	8	5,500†	6.50
Record of Five Points House of Industry.....Monthly.....Benevo.....	1857	8vo	16	2,100†	1.50
Register.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Legal ..	1870	26×36	8	800	26.00
Reporter (Legal)—see Boston, Mass.					
Republica (Spanish).....Saturday.....	1884	14×21	4		3.00
Republikaner (German).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1875	23×33	8	3,500†	6.00
Retailer.....Saturday.....Trade.....	1880	*11×14	8		2.50
Retail Grocers' Advocate.....Saturday.....Trade.....	1877	*10×14	28	3,500†	4.00
Review.....Thursday.....Com. & Ins.....	1878	*11×14	32		2.50
Revista Italo-Americana (Italian) } —weekly edition of Eco d'Italia. } Weekly.....Ind.....	1883	26×38	8	3,000†	4.00
Revue und Beobachter am Hudson } (Sunday edition of Zeitung)..... } Sunday.....Ind.....	1845	34×45	8	30,000†	5.00
Rhodes' Journal of Banking.....Monthly.....Banking.....	1873	8vo	140	4,000†	5.00
Ridley's Fashion Magazine.....Quarterly.....Fash.....	1880	*9×12	76		2.00
Rink and Roller.....Saturday.....Sports ..	1884	*11×16	8		8.00
Rural New Yorker... (see page 795).....Saturday.....Agric.....	1850	*12×17	20	35,700†	12.00
Sailors' Magazine and Seamen's Friend.....Monthly.....Evan.....	1823	8vo	32	6,500	2.00
Saint Nicholas.....Monthly.....Juvenile.....	1873	8×10	80	69,333†	10.00
Sanitarian.....Monthly.....Hygiene.....	1873	*6×9	112	5,000†	8.00
Sanitary Engineer.....Thursday.....Tech.....	1877	30×44	24	7,300	4.50
Saw Mill Gazette.....Monthly.....Mech.....	1883	*9×13	36	3,000†	2.00
Schaft's New York Saturday Night.....Saturday.....Ind. Dem.....	1880	28×42	8	2,000†	4.00
School Journal.....Saturday.....Educ.....	1879	*11×15	16	16,000†	7.50
School of Mines Quarterly.....Quarterly.....Science.....	1876	8vo	96	650†	2.00
Schwaebisches Wochenblatt (Ger.).....Wednesday.....	1876	32×42	8	13,250†	4.00
Science.....Friday.....Science.....	1883	*7×10	24	3,500†	4.00
Scientific American... (see page 349).....Saturday.....Science.....	1845	*11×16	16	42,500†	30.00
Scientific American (Export Ed.).....Monthly.....Science ..		*11×16	100		7.50
Scientific Times.....Saturday.....Mech.....	1873	*11×16	16	18,000	3.00
Scotsman and Caledonian Advertiser.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	32×46	16	3,500†	10.00
Scottish-American Journal.....Thursday.....Neut.....	1857	29×44	8	15,000†	4.80
Scroll of Phi Delta Theta.....Monthly.....Cell.....	1876	*6×9	48	1,050†	4.00
Season.....Monthly.....Fash.....	1882	*11×15	20	35,000†	1.50
Sea World and Packers' Journal— } also dated at Baltimore, Md..... } Thursday.....Trade ..	1879	*9×11	24		3.00
Sewing-Machine Journal.....Thursday.....Trade.....	1873	24×36	8	4,500†	3.00
Sewing-Machine News.....Monthly.....Trade.....	1879	*12×16	24	7,500†	3.00
Shakespeareana—see Philadelphia.					
Sheldon's Dry Goods Price List.....Tuesday.....Trade ..	1863	*4×6	128		10.00
Sheltering Arms.....Monthly.....Benevo.....	1867	*10×14	12	9,000†	2.00
Shipping and Commercial List and } New York Price Current..... } Wed. & Sat.....Com.....	1795	35×50	4		6.70
Shipping Gazette & Travelers' Guide.....Saturday.....Com.....	1863	*10×14	8		5.00
Shoe and Leather Reporter.....Thursday.....Trade.....	1857	*10×13	42	4,000	10.00
Silk Culture and Home Industries .. Monthly.....Ind'l.....	1883	*8×11	16	4,200†	2.50
Sonntags Blatt (Ger.) (Staats-Zeitung).....Sunday.....Fam.....	1884	35×47	8	65,000†	6.00
Sonntags Blatt (Ger.) (Volkszeitung).....Sunday.....Ind.....	1878	36×48	8	12,502	6.00
Sonntagsgast (German).....Monthly.....Fam.....	1871	*10×13	16	4,000†	1.00
Sonntags Nachrichten (Ger.) (Sunday } edition of Tages Nachrichten)..... } Sunday.....Dem.....	1872	32×38	8	23,630†	6.00
South.....Monthly.....Ind.....	1871	*11×16	40	4,750	2.50
Sower and Mission Monthly.....Monthly.....Ref. Ch.....	1853	*12×17	8	7,500†	1.00
Spectator.....Thursday.....Ins.....	1863	*10×13	20	4,000	2.50
Spirit of Missions.....Monthly.....Episc.....	1835	8vo	40	6,300	2.50
Spirit of the Times.....Saturday.....Sport.....	1831	*11×16	32	22,000†	12.50
Sporting and Theatrical Journal—see Chicago, Ill.					
Sportsman.....Saturday.....Sport.....	1875	*11×16	20		10.00
Staats-Zeitung—see Sonntags Blatt.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1834	35×47	8	65,000†	16.00
Staats-Zeitung.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1834	35×47	8	25,000†	10.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

NEW YORK † (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo
Stockholder.....	Morn. ex. Sun..	Finance.	1881	19×26	4	\$26.00
Stockholder.....	Tuesday.....	Finance.	1862	*9×13	16	3,500 10.00
Stoddart's Monthly.....	Monthly.....	Family..	1878	*11×15	8	3.00
Street Railway Journal.....	Monthly.....	Ind.....	1884	*9×12	24	3.00
Students' Journal.....	Monthly.....	Educ.....	1872	*9×12	16	No Advts.
Studio.....	{Bi-wkly (Sat.) (ex. July & Aug.)}	Fine Arts	1884	*9×12	12	3.00
Style.....	Monthly.....	Fash. & Lit.	1880	*12×14	8	100,000‡ 5.00
Sun.....	Morning.....	Ind.....	1883	36×46	4	119,123‡ 104.00
						Thirty insertions, including Sunday 120.00
Sun.....	Sunday.....	Ind.....		36×46	8	138,715‡ 16.00
Sun.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1885	36×46	8	65,253‡ 20.00
Sunday Advertiser.....	Sunday.....	Local....	1878	22×30	4	<b>4,600</b> 2.50
Sunday Courier.....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1846	30×44	8	10,000 4.50
Sunday Democrat.....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1870	32×46	8	27,000 10.00
Sunday Mercury (prints an edition under name of Mercury same size dated Saturday).....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1889	37×52	8	75,000‡ 10.00
Sunday Morning Record.....	Sunday.....	Soc. & Amuse.	1884			
Sunday News (Sunday edition of News). (See page 759)	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1867	*19×31	12	24,128‡ 6.00
Sunday School Advocate (prints an edition under same name for Cincin- nati, Ohio).....	Semi-mo.....	Meth.....	1841	15×21	4	No Advts.
Sunday School Classmate (prints an edition under same name for Cincin- nati, Ohio).....	Semi-mo.....	Meth.....		15×21	4	No Advts.
Sunday School Journal.....	Monthly.....	Meth.....	1869	8vo	32	83,000‡ 10.00
Sunday Star.....	Sunday.....	Dem.....	1868	35×47	8	41,000‡ 8.00
Sunday Times and Messenger.....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1841	46×54	8	11,000‡ 4.00
Sunday Union.....	Sunday.....	Cath.....	1873	32×46	8	10,000 4.00
Svenska Posten (Swed).. (see page 794)	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1889	24×38	4	1,800 4.00
Tablet..... (see page 798)	Saturday.....	Cath.....	1887	*18×18	16	22,000‡ 10.00
Tages Nachrichten (German)—see Sonntags Nachrichten.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1870	20×31	4	33,560‡ 16.00
Tagsblatt (Morrisania) (German).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1871	24×36	4	1,000 4.00
Tailors' Review.....	Monthly.....	Fash.....	1866	*8×11	24	<b>4,500</b> 2.50
Teachers' Institute.....	Monthly.....	Educ.....	1878	*11×15	16	30,000‡ 3.00
Techniker (German).....	Semi-mo.....	Mech.....	1878	*10×14	20	<b>4,000</b> 2.50
Telegraphers' Advocate.....	Semi-mo.....	Teleg....	1883	*10×13	12	5,000‡ 1.50
Thompson's Bank Note and Com- mercial Reporter.....	Wkly.....	Finance.	1886	*8×11	20	10,000‡ 5.00
Thompson's Solvent Bank Report.....	Bi-monthly.....	Finance	1886	*8vo	148	10,000‡ 2.50
Tidens Fragar (Swedish).....	Thursday.....	Prohib..	1884	33×46	4	2.50
Times.....	Morning.....	Rep.....	1851	36×46	8	40,000 65.00
						Thirty insertions, including Sunday 75.00
Times.....	Sunday.....	Rep.....		*18×24	12	10 0
Times.....	Tues. & Fri.....	Rep.....	1851	36×48	8	5,000 10.00
Times.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1851	36×48	8	40,000 20.00
Tobacco Leaf.....	Saturday.....	Com.....	1864	*18×25	12	2,000 5.00
Tourist World.....	Monthly.....	Travel..	1881	*9×11	24	1.50
Town Topics..... (see page 937)	Saturday.....	Soc. & Fash.	1878	*10×13	16	8,000‡ 4.00
Trade Bureau.....	Saturday.....	Com.....	1874	*11×16	40	8,000 6.00
Transactions of the American Society of Civil Engineers.....	Monthly.....	Eng.....	1852	*6×9	48	1,000‡ 3.00
Traveler's Official Railway Guide.....	Monthly.....	R. R.....	1868	*7×10	610	7,950‡ 5.00
Treasure Trove.....	Monthly.....	Juvenile.	1877	23×33	20	25,000‡ 4.00
Treasury.....	Monthly.....	Com.....	1880	*7×10	24	7,500 4.00
Tribune..... (see page 855)	Morning.....	Rep.....	1841	*18×24	8	70,000 78.00
						Thirty insertions, including Sunday 90.00
Tribune..... (see page 855)	Sunday.....	Rep.....		*18×24	12	75,000 12.00
Tribune..... (see page 855)	Tues. & Fri.....	Rep.....	1841	*12×18	16	25,000 9.50
Tribune..... (see page 855)	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1841	*12×18	16	125,000 38.00
Tribune and Farmer.....	Saturday.....	Agric....	1879	*13×18	8	<b>41,114</b> 10.00
Truth-Seeker.....	Saturday.....	Liberal..	1874	33×46	16	8,000‡ 2.50
Turf.....	Saturday.....	Sport....	1885	24×34	8	5.00
Turf, Field, and Farm.....	Friday.....	Sport....	1865	*13×18	20	20,500 12.90
Underwood's Bank and Counterfeit Reporter.....	Saturday.....	Finance.	1882	*8×12	16	5.00
Underwriter.....	{Saturday..... Insurance Advts. only.	Ins.....	1859	*9×12	20	8,000 5.00
Unija (Lithuanian).....	Saturday.....		1884	*10×14	4	<b>1,200</b> 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

NEW YORK † (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 Times 1 mo.	
Union and Catholic Times — see } Sunday Union .....	Saturday.....Cath....	1873	32×46	8	15,000	\$6.00
Union (issued for advertising purposes).....	Monthly.....Adv.....	1879	30×44	8		2.50
Union (Morrisania).....	Saturday.....Dem....	1871	24×36	4	3,000	1.75
United Irishman.....	Saturday.....Non-pol.	1881	32×46	8		5.00
United Service.....	Monthly.....Army & Navy	1879	8vo	128	3,200	5.00
United States Economist and Dry } Goods Reporter..... (see page 892).....	Saturday.....Com.....	1846	43×58	8	5,000	10.00
United States Paper-Maker.....	Semi-mo.....Trade....	1884	*9×12	28	4,000‡	2.00
United States Sewing Machine Times.....	Saturday.....Trade....		*13×19	8		3.00
United States Stationer.....	Thursday.....Trade....	1883	*8×11	24		2.50
United States Tobacco Journal.....	Saturday.....Com.....	1873	*18×25	10	3,000‡	10.00
United States Treasury Counterfeit } Detector.....	Monthly.....Finance.	1884	8vo	54		
University Quarterly.....	Quarterly.....Coll.....	1875	8vo	70	600‡	2.50
Up-Town News.....	Thursday.....Dem....		24×34	4		2.50
Up Town Visitor.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	22×30	4		2.00
Van Nostrand's Eclectic Engineering } Magazine.....	Monthly.....Mech....	1869	*7×10	96	1,000	2.50
<i>Scientific and Mechanical Advts. only.</i>						
Vereinigte Staaten Orden und Ver- } eins Revue (German).....	Bl-wkly (Thurs.).....Sec. Soc.	1876	27×40	8	3,400‡	3.00
Voice ... (see page 780).....	Weekly.....Prohib..	1884	18×23	4	20,000	2.50
Voice From The Old Brewery.....	Monthly.....Evan....	1861	14×21	4	7,000‡	2.00
Volkzeitung (German)—see Sonn- } tags Blatt.....	Morn. ex. Sun...Ind....	1878	24×36	4	10,623	26.00
Volkzeitung.....	Tuesday.....Ind.....	1878	36×48	8	6,008	6.00
Wacht (German).....	Sunday.....	1884	*11×16	8		2.50
Wallace's Monthly.....	Monthly.....Stock...	1875	8vo.	86	3,000‡	5.00
Wall Street Daily News.....	Morn. ex. Sun...Finance.	1879	14×21	4	9,840‡	52.00
Weekly ... (see page 797).....	Monday.....Lit.....	1855	29×43	8	200,000	50.00
Westchester Times (Tremont).....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1864	28×44	4	4,200‡	3.00
Wheel.....	Friday.....Bicyc....	1880	*9×12	12	2,500‡	2.50
Wilford's Microcosm.....	Monthly.....Relig & Scien.	1881	*6×10	32	6,500‡	1.50
Wine and Fruit Grower.....	Monthly.....Trade....	1879	*10×14	16	3,000‡	1.50
Wissenschaftliche Wochenblaetter } (German).....	Semi-mo.....Science..	1834	*8×11	16		
Witness.....	Thursday.....Ind. & Evan.	1871	35×44	8	120,000	30.00
World ... (see page 773).....	Morning.....Dem....	1860	31×43	8	104,955	78.00
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>						
World ... (see page 773).....	Sunday.....Dem....				145,031	3.00
World ... (see page 773).....	Tues. & Fri.....Dem....	1860	31×43	8	5,279	16.00
World ... (see page 773).....	Wednesday.....Dem....	1860	31×43	8	69,534	20.00
World Travel Gazette.....	Monthly.....Travel..	1883	8vo	60	5,000‡	2.50
Xavier.....	Bi-monthly.....Coll.....	1883	*10×12	16		
X Y Z Railway and Steamboat } Guide.....	Monthly.....R.R.....	1878	8vo	168	10,000‡	2.50
Young Catholic.....	Monthly.....Cath....	1870	*10×14	8	23,000	2.00
Young Christian Soldier and Carrier } Dove.....	Monday.....Episc....	1867	*15×22	4	No Advts.	
Young Men of America.....	Thursday.....Lit.....	1877	28×40	8	107,000‡	24.00
Youths' Cabinet (Illustrated).....	Monthly.....Cath. Juv..	1881	*7×10	32	5,000‡	2.00
Youth's Temperance Banner.....	Monthly & Semi-mo.Temp....	1865	16×22	4	No Advts.	
Zeitung (German)—see Revue und } Beobachter am Hudson.....	Morn. ex. Sun...Ind.....	1845	20×28	4	22,000‡	15.00
Zeitung.....	Wednesday.....Ind.....	1845	34×45	8	13,000‡	5.00
Zeta Psi Quarterly.....	Quarterly.....Coll.....	1884	*6×9	48		1.00
NIAGARA FALLS, pop. 3,320; NIAGARA Co., pop. 54,173.						
Courier ... (see page 846).....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	1,000	1.50
Gazette (June, July, Aug. & Sept. only).....	Evg. ex. Sun...Rep....	1881	20×30	4	530	4.17
Gazette.....	Wednesday.....Rep....	1854	30×40	8	1,000‡	1.25
NORTH CHILI, pop. —; MONROE Co., pop. 144,903.						
Earnest Christian and Golden Rule.....	Monthly.....Evan....	1861	24×38	32	3,600‡	2.00
NORTH PHARSALIA, pop. 113; CHENANGO Co., pop. 39,891.						
Quill and Press.....	Thursday.....Neut....	1878	22×35	4	480‡	1.75
NORTHPORT, pop. 1,500; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.						
Suffolk County Journal.....	Saturday.....Rep.....	1874	24×36	4	792	2.00
NORWICH †, pop. 14,000; CHENANGO Co., pop. 39,891.						
Chenango Telegraph... (see page 784).....	Wed. & Sat.....Rep....	1829	25×39	4	3,000‡	1.88
Chenango Union.....	Thursday.....Dem....	1816	28×46	4	2,700	1.88
Post.....	Friday.....Rep....	1881	24×36	4	1,400‡	1.50
Sentinel... (see page 770).....	Friday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	1,000	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
NORWOOD, pop. 1,221; ST. LAWRENCE Co., pop. 85,997.					
News.....( <i>see page 936</i> ).....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1878	28×44	4	<b>959</b>	\$1.25
NUNDA, pop. 1,087; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 39,562.					
Housewife.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1884	28×42	16	<b>20,000</b>	1.50
News.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1859	26×40	4	1,100†	1.67
NYACK, pop. 5,000; ROCKLAND Co., pop. 27,690.					
Chronicle.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	1,200	3.00
City and Country.....Friday.....Dem.....	1859	27×43	4	1,100	2.00
Rockland County Journal.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1850	28×42	8	<b>1,368</b>	1.25
OGDENSBURG, pop. 10,341; ST. LAWRENCE Co., pop. 85,997.					
Advance.....( <i>see page 838</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1859	28×44	4	<b>2,500</b>	2.09
Journal— <i>see St. Lawrence Republican</i> .....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1855	24×46	4	720	5.00
News.....Wed. & Sat.....Ind.....	1882	22×32	4	900†	1.75
St. Lawrence Co. Masonic Monthly.....Monthly.....Mason.....	1883	8vo.	16		1.00
St. Lawrence Republican ( <i>weekly edition of Journal</i> ).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1830	30×46	4	4,056	1.88
Signal.....Friday.....Nat.....	1883	24×36	4	1,000†	1.50
OLEAN, pop. 3,036; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.					
Democrat ( <i>weekly edition of Herald</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1879	30×44	8	2,400†	2.09
Herald.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1885	22×30	4		4.17
Times.....( <i>see page 878</i> ).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1879	22×30	4	950†	4.17
Times.....( <i>see page 878</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1835	28×44	4	3,050†	2.50
ONEIDA, pop. 55,000; MADISON Co., pop. 44,112.					
Democratic Union.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1857	27×41	4	3,000†	1.88
Dispatch.....Friday.....Rep.....	1853	29×45	4	2,750	2.25
Free Press.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	26×40	8	1,150†	2.50
Saturday Post.....( <i>see page 830</i> ).....Saturday.....Local.....	1883	15×22	4		2.00
ONEONTA, pop. 54,000; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,397.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1853	28×46	4	<b>2,304</b>	2.09
Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1877	26×40	4	1,050†	2.50
ORISKANY FALLS, pop. 593; ONEIDA Co., pop. 115,475.					
News.....Thursday.....Local.....	1869	23×35	4	750†	2.50
OSWEGO †, pop. 21,116; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
Excavator ( <i>issued mainly for advertising purposes</i> ).....Monthly.....Mech.....	1883	22×28	8		1.00
Palladium.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1863	24×36	4	3,800†	5.00
Palladium.....Friday.....Dem.....	1819	35×48	8	4,700†	2.50
Times-Express.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1846	24×36	4	1,800†	5.00
Times-Express.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1846	30×43	8	4,800†	3.00
OSWEGO FALLS, pop. 1,831; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
Observer.....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	30×44	8	<b>660</b>	2.00
OTEGO, pop. 749; OTSEGO Co., 51,397.					
Susquehanna Wave.....Wednesday.....Local.....	1881	24×36	4	<b>604</b>	2.00
OVID †, pop. 705; SENECA Co., pop. 29,278.					
Independent.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1873	26×40	4	990†	2.09
OWEGO †, pop. 5,525; TIOGA Co., pop. 32,673.					
Blade.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind. Rep.....	1882	24×36	4	830†	3.34
Blade.....Friday.....Ind. Rep.....	1880	30×44	8	1,800†	2.09
Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1800	30×44	8	2,300†	2.09
Times.....( <i>see page 958</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1835	30×46	4	2,450†	2.09
Tioga County Record.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1871	28×46	4	1,900†	2.25
OXFORD, pop. 1,209; CHENANGO Co., pop. 39,891.					
Times.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1838	24×39	4	1,050†	1.25
PALMYRA, pop. 2,308; WAYNE Co., pop. 51,700.					
Courier.....Friday.....Rep.....	1833	28×42	4	1,700†	2.09
Fruit Recorder and Cottage Gardener.....Monthly.....Hort.....	1869	*11×14	16	19,300	3.00
PANAMA, pop. 473; CHAUTAUCUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	400	2.09
PARISH, pop. 402; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
Oswego County Sun and Mirror.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	700	2.09
PATCHOGUE, pop. 2,250; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.					
Advance.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1871	28×45	4	1,535†	1.67
Suffolk Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1834	30×44	8	360†	1.50
PAWLING, pop. 580; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.					
Pioneer.....Thursday.....Local.....	1870	24×36	4	512†	1.67
PEEKSKILL, pop. 6,893; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Blade.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1873	24×36	4	1,350	1.46
Highland Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1845	28×42	4	1,600	2.09
Messenger.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1862	26×40	4	900	2.09

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
PENN YAN †, pop. 3,475; YATES Co., pop. 21,087.					
Chronicle.....	Wednesday	Rep.....	1823	28×45	4 1,500 \$2.50
Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1817	26×40	4 1,000 2.50
Express.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1866	25×44	4 1,800‡ 2.09
PERRY, pop. 1,115; WYOMING Co., pop. 30,907.					
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1882	24×36	4 650‡ 1.00
Press.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1882	22×30	4 1.50
PHELPS, pop. 1,369; ONTARIO Co., pop. 49,541.					
Citizen... (see page 890).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1832	26×40	4 1,200‡ 2.00
Neighbor's Home Mail.....	Monthly.....	Fam.....	1874	*9×12	20 5,800‡ 1.60
PHILADELPHIA, pop. (twp ) 1,750; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 66,103.					
Monitor.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1883	26×40	4 2.00
PHILMONT, pop. 1,443; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 47,928.					
Sentinel.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1880	30×44	8 500 2.50
PHOENIX, pop. 1,812; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
Register.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1857	22×32	4 1,000‡ 1.88
PIKE, pop. 644; WYOMING Co., pop. 30,907.					
Gazette.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1876	24×36	4 500‡ 1.88
PINE PLAINS, pop. 529; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.					
Herald.....	Friday.....	Neut.....	1859	24×32	4 500 2.50
Register.....	Friday.....	Neut.....	1882	24×38	4 2.00
PLATTSBURG †, pop. 5,245; CLINTON Co., pop. 50,897.					
Morning Telegram—see Northern } Mail..... } Morn. ex. Sun...Rep.....	1881	24×36	4 1,175	5.00	
National (French) (prints editions } for Burlington and Rutland, Vt.)... } Thursday.....	1883	26×40	4 2.00		
(See page 924)					
Northern Mail (weekly ed. Morning } Telegram)..... } Friday.....	Rep.....	1882	26×40	4 2,450 3.00	
Republican.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1811	30×45	4 1,950‡ 1.67
Sentinel.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1854	35×48	8 3,500 1.67
PORT BYRON, pop. 1,146; CAYUGA Co., pop. 65,051.					
Chronicle... (see page 893).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1871	30×44	8 600‡ 1.67
PORT CHESTER, pop. 3,254; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Enterprise.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1894	26×40	4 988‡ 2.50
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1868	*18×24	8 2,000‡ 2.50
PORT HENRY, pop. 2,494; ESSEX Co., pop. 34,515.					
Herald.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1873	28×44	4 800 1.75
PORT JEFFERSON, pop. 1,724; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.					
Long Island News-Letter. (see page 858)	Saturday.....	Fam.....	1884	36×48	8 2.00
Times.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1878	*20×26	6 650 1.50
PORT JERVIS, pop. 8,678; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.					
Evening Gazette.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1869	22×30	4 1,500 4.50
Gazette (wkly ed. of Evening Gazette)	Friday.....	Dem.....	1869	28×40	4 2,600 2.09
Orange County Farmer (see page 928)	Thursday.....	Agric.....	1881	34×48	8 16,800‡ 1.80
Tri-States Union (weekly edition of } Union)..... } Thursday.....	Rep.....	1851	34×48	8 2,850‡ 2.09	
Union.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1874	23×34	4 1,880‡ 4.17
POTSDAM, pop. 2,762; ST. LAWRENCE Co., pop. 85,997.					
Courier and Freeman... (see page 893)	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1852	28×44	4 3,300 1.46
St. Lawrence Herald.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1878	28×44	4 2,200 1.75
POUGHKEEPSIE †, pop. 20,207; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.					
Brighter Days.....	Monthly.....	Fam.....	1885	*12×17	8 .75
Eagle... (see page 859).....	Morn. ex. Sun...Rep.....	1860	26×41	4 2,000‡ 3.13	
Eagle... (see page 859).....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1828	36×48	8 1,500‡ 1.67
Enterprise (weekly edition of Evening } Enterprise)..... } Thursday.....	Ind.....	1883	30×45	4 1,000‡ 1.67	
Evening Enterprise.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1883	25×36	4 1,400‡ 3.13
News-Press.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1871	26×41	4 2,200 3.75
News-Telegraph (weekly edition of } News-Press)..... } Saturday.....	Dem.....	1871	35×44	8 3,500 2.75	
Sunday Courier (issues an ed. on Monday)	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1872	31×42	4 5,800‡ 2.50
Vassar Miscellany.....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1872	sv0	55 380 1.00
PRATTSBURG, pop. 661; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,586.					
News.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1872	24×36	4 960‡ 1.88
PRATTSVILLE, pop. 398; GREENE Co., pop. 32,695.					
News.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1858	22×32	4 550‡ 2.09
PULASKI, pop. 1,501; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1849	26×41	4 1,450 1.00

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 ‡ POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

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RANDOLPH, pop. 1,111; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.						
Courant .....	Thursday	Dem.	1879	30×44	8 1,320†	\$2.09
Register .....	Thursday	Rep.	1865	31×44	8 1,248†	5.00
RED HOOK, pop. 936; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.						
Journal .. (see page 894) .....	Friday	Ind.	1859	22×32	4 500	2.09
REMSEN, pop. 329; ONEIDA Co., pop. 115,475.						
Cenhadr Americanaidd (Welsh) ...	Monthly	Cong.	1840	28×43	32 1,500	1.00
RHINEBECK, pop. 1,569; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.						
Gazette .....	Saturday	Ind.	1848	28×42	4 1,300	2.00
RICHBURG, pop. —; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.						
Gospel Temperance Banner .....	Monthly	Relig. & Temp.	1883	24×38	4	1.00
RICHFIELD SPRINGS, pop. 1,337; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,397.						
Mercury .....	Thursday	Ind.	1866	30×44	8 1,752	2.50
RICHFORD, pop. (twp.) 1,477; TIOGA Co., pop. 32,673.						
Post Express .. (see page 914) .....	Thursday	Ind.	1884	22×30	4	1.25
RICHMONDVILLE, pop. 653; SCHOHARIE Co., pop. 32,910.						
Phoenix .....	Wednesday	Ind. Dem.	1879	24×36	4 650	1.50
RIPLEY, pop. (twp.) 1,990; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,342.						
Local Review .....	Wednesday	Local	1882	18×23	4 425†	1.50
RIVERHEAD †, pop. 1,751; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.						
News .....	Monday	Rep.	1867	26×40	4 984	1.88
ROCHESTER †, pop. \$100,000; MONROE Co., pop. 144,903.						
Abend Post und Beobachter, (Ger- man)—see <i>Sonntagsblatt</i> , also <i>Woch-   enblatt</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1851	27×39	4 1,116†	5.00
American Rural Home .. (see page 755) .....	Saturday	Agric.	1871	28×42	8 <b>33,804</b>	14.00
Campus .....	Bi-wkly. (Sat)	Coll.	1880	*8×10	12	.75
Casket .....	Monthly	Undertakers	1876	28×38	8 5,500†	3.00
Democrat and Chronicle .. (see page 757) .....	Morning	Rep.	1882	*18×24	8 <b>12,179</b>	7.00
Democrat and Chronicle .. (see page 757) .....	Sunday	Rep.	1879	*18×24	8 14,450	3.25
Democrat and Chronicle .. (see page 757) .....	Tues. & Fri.	Rep.	1882	28×46	4 1,400	4.00
Democrat and Chronicle .. (see page 757) .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1882	*18×23	8 13,500	3.25
Educational Gazette .. (see page 937) .....	Monthly	Educ.	1885	*11×14	16	1.67
Empire State Agriculturist .....	Monthly	Agric.	1880	*10×14	16 6,300	2.20
Fruit Recorder—see <i>Palmyra</i> .						
Green's Fruit-Grower .....	Quarterly	Hort.	1881	28×40	8 <b>20,000</b>	2.50
Herald ( <i>weekly edition of Morning</i> <i>Herald</i> ) .....	Wednesday	Ind.	1883	24×36	8 <b>5,700</b>	2.25
Herald of the Morning .....	Monthly	Unsect.	1873			No Advt.
Hospital Review .....	Monthly	Benevo.	1864	*7×10	16 1,133†	1.00
Industrial School Advocate .....	Monthly	Benevo.	1865	20×28	8 600	1.00
Kalender and Gospel Messenger .....	Thursday	Episc.	1879	21×28	8 2,500†	2.09
(See page 782)						
Katholische Volks-Zeitung (German) .....	Saturday	Cath.	1878	31×45	8 1,400	2.09
Morning Herald—see <i>Herald</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1879	24×36	8 <b>11,700</b>	7.50
Odontographic Journal .....	Quarterly	Dental	1880	*6×9	88	1.00
Post Express .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1859	27×41	4 8,000	6.00
Post Express .....	Tu. Th. & Sat.	Rep.	1859	27×41	4 1,500	4.00
Post Express .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1859	28×46	4 5,000	2.00
Republican ( <i>weekly edition of Union</i> <i>and Advertiser</i> ) .. (see page 818) ..	Wednesday	Dem.	1816	28×46	4 4,500	2.25
Sonntagsblatt (German) ( <i>Sunday ed.</i> <i>of Abend Post und Beobachter</i> ) .....	Sunday	Fam.	1877	23×34	8 1,000†	2.00
Sonntags Journal (German) ( <i>Sunday</i> <i>edition of Volksblatt</i> ) .....	Sunday	Ind.	1878	32×46	8 2,950†	4.00
Sunday Morning Herald .....	Sunday	Ind.	1876	26×46	8 11,000†	2.00
Truth .....	Sunday	K. of L.	1880	30×44	8 9,000†	2.50
Union and Advertiser—see <i>Republican</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem.	1826	28×46	4 <b>11,120</b>	8.00
(See page 818)						
Union and Advertiser .. (see page 818) ..	Tues. & Fri.	Dem.	1826	28×46	4 1,250	3.50
Vick's Illustrated Magazine .....	Monthly	Floral	1877	8vo	44 23,400	5.50
Volksblatt (German)—see <i>Sonntags</i> <i>Journal</i> .....	Noon ex. Sun.	Ind.	1862	26×40	4 1,700†	6.00
Volksblatt .....	Wednesday	Ind.	1854	30×43	8 4,600†	2.50
Wochenblatt ( <i>wkly ed. of Abend Post</i> <i>und Beobachter</i> ) .....	Thursday	Ind.	1851	23×34	8 480†	2.09
ROCKLAND LAKE, pop. 441; ROCKLAND Co., pop. 27,690.						
Church and Home—see <i>Bloomington, N. J.</i>						
ROCKVILLE CENTER, pop. 1,882; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.						
South Side Observer .....	Friday	Rep.	1865	28×44	4 2,160†	1.20

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ROME†, pop. 12,194; ONEIDA Co., pop. 115,475.					
Harness Gazette ..... Monthly ..... Trade ...	1882	36×48	8	1,600	\$1.00
Republican ..... Saturday ..... Rep .....	1881	30×44	8		2.00
Roman Citizen ..... Friday ..... Rep .....	1840	30×45	4	1,100†	2.50
Sentinel ..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Dem. ....	1881	24×36	4	2,060†	4.17
Sentinel ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. ....	1885	29×46	4	2,200†	2.50
RONDOUT, ULSTER Co. — see Kingston.					
ROSENDALE, pop. (twp.) 4,724; ULSTER Co., pop. 85,838.					
News ..... Saturday ..... Ind. ....	1883	22×31	4	496†	.75
ROSLYN, pop. 1,101; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
News ..... Saturday ..... Ind. ....	1878	24×36	4	700	1.50
ROXBURY, pop. § 875; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.					
Delaware Times ..... Thursday ..... Dem ....	1880	22×31	4	690†	2.00
RUSHFORD, pop. (twp.) 1,453; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.					
Spectator ..... Thursday ... .. Ind. ....	1878	26×40	4	<b>550</b>	2.00
RUSHVILLE, pop. 503; YATES Co., pop. 21,087.					
Herald ..... Friday ..... Local ....	1881	19×26	4	<b>750</b>	1.50
SAG HARBOR, pop. § 2,500; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.					
Corrector ..... Saturday ..... Dem ....	1822	24×34	4	600†	1.25
Express ..... Thursday ..... Rep .....	1859	26×40	4	840†	1.25
ST. JOHNSVILLE, pop. 1,072; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 38,315.					
Herald ..... Saturday ..... Local ....	1885	26×40	8		1.50
SALAMANCA, pop. 2,581; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.					
Cattaraugus Republican—also dated } at Little Valley ..... } Friday ..... Rep .....	1867	28×42	8	2,780	1.25
Cattaraugus Union ..... Tuesday .. . . . Dem ....	1856	28×42	4	1,800	2.00
Freethinkers' Magazine ..... BI-monthly. Free Thought	1882	*6×9	48	<b>700</b>	1.00
SALEM†, pop. 1,410; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 47,871.					
Press ..... Friday ..... Rep .....	1850	28×44	4	1,056	2.25
Review ..... Saturday ..... Dem ....	1877	24×36	4	1,680†	2.50
SANDY CREEK, pop. 951; OSWEGO Co., pop. 77,911.					
News ..... Thursday ..... Rep .....	1871	30×42	8	<b>1,272</b>	1.88
SANDY HILL†, pop. 2,487; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 47,871.					
Herald ..... Thursday ..... Rep .....	1823	28×44	4	<b>1,864</b>	2.09
SARATOGA SPRINGS, pop. 8,421; SARATOGA Co., pop. 55,156.					
Eagle ..... Saturday ..... Rep .....	1879	24×36	4		2.09
Evening Journal.... (see page 766) ..... Evg. ex. Sun .... Ind. Rep	1882	28×40	4	1,100	4.17
Journal (wkly ed. of Evening Journal) ..... Thursday ..... Ind. Rep.	1882	32×44	8	1,150	2.09
Saratogian ..... Evg. ex. Sun .... Rep. ....	1868	29×44	4	1,200	5.00
Saratogian ..... Thursday ..... Rep .....	1852	34×48	8	2,000	2.09
Sentinel ..... Thursday ..... Ind. ....	1819	28×44	4	<i>Decline</i>	1.75
Sun ..... Thursday ..... Dem ....	1870	28×42	4	<b>3,204</b>	2.09
SAUGERTIES, pop. 3,923; ULSTER Co., pop. 85,838.					
Evening Post ..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Ind. ....	1877	20×26	4	450†	3.13
Telegraph ..... Thursday ..... Ind. ....	1846	26×40	4	1,128†	1.75
SCHENECTADY†, pop. §16,000; SCHENECTADY Co., pop. 23,533.					
Concordiensis ..... Monthly ..... Coll. ....	1877	*8×11	28	600	.75
Deutsche Anzeiger (German) ..... Saturday ..... Ind. ....	1874	27×39	4	1,150	3.50
Evening Star—see Reflector ..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Dem. ....	1853	26×36	4	1,250	3.13
Gazette ..... Friday ..... Dem ....	1869	26×36	4	820†	2.09
Reflector (wkly. ed. of Evening Star) ..... Thursday ..... Dem ....	1833	30×44	8	800	2.09
Sunday Chronicle ..... Sunday ..... Dem. ....	1885	31×44	8		2.50
Union ..... Evg. ex. Sun .... Rep .....	1865	26×35	4	600	4.00
Union ..... Thursday ..... Rep .....	1865	*18×25	8	800	3.00
SCHENEVUS, pop. 987; OTSEGO Co., pop. 51,397.					
Monitor ..... Thursday ..... Ind. ....	1864	22×36	4	870†	2.00
SCHOHARIE †, pop. 1,188; SCHOHARIE Co., pop. 32,910.					
Republican ..... Thursday ..... Dem ....	1819	27×42	4	1,872	2.09
Union ..... Friday ..... Rep .....	1833	26×40	4	1,235	2.09
SCHUYLERVILLE, pop. 1,617; SARATOGA Co., pop. 55,156.					
Standard ..... Wednesday ..... Rep .....	1871	35×48	8	750	1.67
SENECA FALLS, pop. 5,880; SENECA Co., pop. 29,278.					
Reveille ..... Friday ..... Dem ....	1854	28×42	4	1,400	2.50
Seneca County Courier. (see page 926) ..... Thursday ..... Rep .....	1837	28×42	4	<b>1,700</b>	1.75
Seneca County Journal ..... Thursday ..... Rep .....	1885	26×40	4		2.09
SHERBURNE, pop. 944; CHENANGO Co., pop. 39,891.					
News ..... Saturday ..... Ind. ....	1864	24×36	4	900	1.25
SHERMAN, pop. 731; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,342.					
Chautauqua News ..... Wednesday ..... Rep .....	1876	26×40	8	750†	2.09

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
SHORTSVILLE, pop. \$1,000; ONTARIO Co., pop. 49,541.					
Enterprise .....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1888	22x30	8 550 \$2.00
SIDNEY PLAINS, pop. \$950; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.					
Record .....	Thursday.....	Local...	1888	26x40	8 975† 1.67
SILVER CREEK, pop. 1,086; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,842.					
North Chautauqua News— <i>also dated</i> at Forestville... (see page 786).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1877	30x44	8 900 .60
SINCLAIRVILLE, pop. \$700; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. 65,842.					
Chautauqua Commercial.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1879	28x44	4 800† 1.00
SING SING, pop. 6,578; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Democratic Register.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1867	30x44	8 1,180† 2.09
Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1881	35x48	8 1,160† 2.09
SKANEATELES, pop. \$1,800; ONONDAGA Co., pop. 117,898.					
Democrat .....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1840	26x40	4 1,000 2.09
Free Press .....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	26x40	4 1,248† 2.09
SODUS, pop. 842; WAYNE Co., pop. 51,700.					
Wayne County Alliance.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1873	24x36	4 1,485 2.09
SOUTHAMPTON, pop. \$1,100; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.					
Sea-Side Times.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1881	26x40	4 1,000† 1.75
Whispers of Peace .....	Quarterly...	Undenom.	1882	22x28	8 2,200† .75
SOUTH DAYTON, pop. \$600; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.					
Pine Valley News .....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1880	20x28	4 720 2.00
SOUTHOLD, pop. 1,221; SUFFOLK Co., pop. 53,888.					
Long Island Traveler.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1871	26x40	8 825† 1.87
SPEEDSVILLE, pop. \$450; TOMPKINS Co., pop. 84,445.					
Item.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1883	20x26	4 596 1.50
SPENCER, pop. 700; TIOGA Co., pop. 32,673.					
Herald .....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1878	28x44	4 1.50
SPRINGVILLE, pop. 1,227; ERIE Co., pop. 219,884.					
Journal and Herald .....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1853	26x40	4 1,632 1.25
Local News.....	Thursday.....	Local...	1879	24x36	4 830 1.25
SPRINGWATER, pop. 339; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 39,562.					
Enterprise.....	Thursday.....	Local....	1879	24x36	4 500 1.15
STAMFORD, pop. 522; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.					
Mirror.....	Tuesday.....	Dem.....	1851	21x28	4 2,000 1.00
STAPLETON, ( <i>Edgewater</i> ) pop. 8,044; RICHMOND Co., pop. 33,991.					
Boys' Companion.....	Monthly.....	Relig...	1881	*9x12	1,400† .50
Deutsche Staten Islander (German).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1867	22x34	4 760 1.00
Richmond County Herald.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1880	24x35	8 2.09
Staten Island Leader.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1865	26x40	4 900 2.09
SUSPENSION BRIDGE, pop. \$3,000; NIAGARA Co., pop. 54,173.					
Journal.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1870	26x40	4 810† 2.00
SYRACUSE †, pop. \$4,586; ONONDAGA Co., pop. 117,898.					
Bible Standard.....	Monthly.....	WesleyanMeth.	1877		32 <i>No Advt.</i>
Central Demokrat (German).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1858	28x42	4 1,074† 2.09
Commercial Traveler.....	Monthly.....	Com.....	1875	*10x15	16 2,000 1.00
Courier—see <i>Onondaga Courier</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun.	Dem.....	1856	27x41	4 3,000† 8.00
Evening Herald—see <i>Sunday Herald</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.....	1877	24x34	4 11,149 7.00
(See page 898)					
Farmer and Dairyman.....	Monthly.....	Agric....	1880	32x44	8 2,500† 1.00
Journal.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.....	1843	28x42	4 3,225 5.63
Journal.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1883	*21x28	6 3,150 1.88
Northern Christian Advocate.....	Thursday.....	Meth.....	1840	32x45	8 11,451† 6.00
Onondaga Courier ( <i>wkly ed. of Courier</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1859	27x41	4 3,000† 3.75
School Bulletin and New York Educational Journal.....	Monthly.....	Educ....	1874	*10x13	16 2,100† 2.25
School Room.....	Monthly.....	Educ....	1881	20x28	16 7,000 .50
Standard..... (see page 938).....	Morning.....	Rep.....	1855	28x42	8 6,172† 8.50
Standard .. (see page 938).....	Sunday.....	Rep.....		*15x21	12 3,600†
Standard..... (see page 938).....	Tuesday.....	Rep.....	1840	*15x20	12 2,975† 2.00
Sunday Herald ( <i>Sunday edition of</i> <i>Evening Herald</i> )..... (see page 898).....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1880	34x48	8 6,568 2.75
Sunday Times.....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1876	36x48	8 6,552† 1.88
Syracusan.....	Every Third Week	Coll....	1873	*8x11	20 250† 1.00
Union (German).....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1851	26x40	4 700 2.25
University Herald.....	Monthly.....	Coll....	1872	*9x12	20 400† 1.00
Wesleyan Methodist.....	Wednesday.....	Meth....	1843	26x40	8 <i>No Advt.</i>
TARRYTOWN, pop. \$5,000; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Argus.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1867	28x42	4 600 2.50
Greenburgh Gazette.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1872	24x36	4 1,800 1.67
Herald.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1878	24x36	4 960† 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
TICONDEROGA, pop. (twp.) 8,304; ESSEX CO., pop. 84,515.					
Sentinel and Ticonderogian . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1874	30×42	8	1,150	\$1.50
(See page 766)					
TOMPKINSVILLE, pop. —; RICHMOND CO., pop. 38,991.					
Richmond County Democrat . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1880	30×44	8	650	2.50
Staten Island Gazette and Sentinel . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1869	26×40	4		2.09
TONAWANDA, pop. 3,864; ERIE CO., pop. 219,894.					
Enterprise . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1869	23×32	4	500	2.09
Herald . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1874	26×40	4	<b>800</b>	2.09
News . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1880	20×26	4	500†	1.75
TOTTENVILLE, pop. 1,147; RICHMOND CO., pop. 38,991.					
Agricultural and Veterinary News . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Agric . . . . .	1882	24×38	16		1.50
Westfield Times . . . . . (see page 884) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1881	30×44	8	600†	1.50
TROY †, pop. 56,747; RENSSELAER CO., pop. 115,328.					
Evening Standard . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1877	25×40	4		5.00
Freie Deutsche Presse (German) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1873	24×37	4	1,000	1.75
News . . . . . (see page 764) . . . . . Morning . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1885	22×30	4		
					<i>Thirty insertions including Sunday</i> 16.67
News . . . . . (see page 764) . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Ind . . . . .		30×44	8		4.00
Northern Budget . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1791	37×46	8	26,000†	4.50
Observer . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1875	31×44	8	5,850	2.50
Polytechnic . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Coll . . . . .	1885	*8×11	16		1.00
Press . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1867	28×40	4		8.75
Press . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1867	25×45	4		4.90
Round Lake Record . . . . . Monthly . . . . .	1882	29×41	8	1,500	1.00
Telegram . . . . . (see page 967) . . . . . Morn. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1884	23×36	4	7,800†	8.75
Telegram . . . . . (see page 967) . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1884	23×36	4	5,100†	2.31
Times . . . . . (see page 835) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1851	29×46	4	<b>9,817</b>	8.00
Times . . . . . (see page 835) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1857	29×46	4	<b>15,906</b>	3.13
TRUMANSBURG, pop. 1,376; TOMPKINS CO., pop. 34,445.					
Sentinel . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Neut . . . . .	1865	24×36	4	600	2.09
TRUXTON, pop. (twp.) 1,550; CORTLAND CO., pop. 25,825.					
Courier . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1884	22×30	4		1.12
TULLY, pop. 434; ONONDAGA CO., pop. 117,893.					
Saturday Morning Times . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1883	18×24	4	<b>1,340</b>	1.00
TURIN, pop. 419; LEWIS CO., pop. 31,416.					
Gazette . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1881	30×44	8	650†	2.09
UNADILLA, pop. 922; OTSEGO CO., pop. 51,397.					
Times . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1855	22×32	4	600†	1.50
UNION, pop. 737; BROOME CO., pop. 49,483.					
News . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Neut . . . . .	1850	24×36	4	1,000†	1.88
UNION SPRINGS, pop. 1,210; CAYUGA CO., pop. 65,081.					
Advertiser . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1866	26×40	8	500	1.88
UTICA †, pop. 33,914; ONEIDA CO., pop. 115,475.					
American Journal of Insanity . . . . . Quarterly . . . . . Med . . . . .	1844	*6×10	125	750	1.00
Camp-Fire . . . . . Semi-mo . . . . . G. A. R. . . . .	1885	15×23	4		1.50
Church Eclectic . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Episc . . . . .	1873	8vo	100	1,060	1.00
Cyfaill (Welsh) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Presb . . . . .	1837	8vo	40	1,650	2.50
Deutsche Zeitung (German) . . . . . Tu. Th. & Sat . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1854	24×36	4	975	2.34
(See page 860)					
Drych (Welsh) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1851	31×46	8	9,000	3.25
Everybody's Paper . . . . . Semi-mo . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1833	22×30	4	1,000†	1.00
Hamilton Literary Monthly—see Clinton.					
Herald and Gazette and Courier } (weekly edition of Morning Herald } and Gazette) . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1793	32×47	8	6,450	2.50
Living Issue . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Prohib . . . . .	1873	26×40	8		1.00
Morning Herald and Gazette—see } Herald and Gazette and Courier . . . . . } Morn. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1793	29×43	4	7,211	7.50
Observer . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1848	30×43	8	4,100†	6.25
Observer . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1816	35×43	8	8,900†	3.00
Olive Branch . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Spiritualist . . . . .	1876	*10×14	20	3,000†	.50
Press . . . . . Morn. ex. Sun . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1882	24×36	4	5,526†	7.00
Press . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1884	31×43	8	1,348†	2.00
Saturday Globe . . . . . Saturday . . . . .	1881	30×44	8	<b>36,780</b>	2.00
Sunday Tribune . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1877	31×43	8	5,500†	2.00
Wawr (Welsh) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Bapt . . . . .	1876	*5×10	36	1,800	1.00
VALATIE, pop. 1,775; COLUMBIA CO., pop. 47,928.					
Kinderhook Rough Notes . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1825	28×42	4	<b>1,468</b>	1.75
VICTOR, pop. 704; ONTARIO CO., pop. 49,541.					
Herald . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1881	26×40	4	851†	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated, Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>imo.</i>
WALDEN, pop. 1,804; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.						
Herald and Recorder.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1870	30×44	8	300	\$2.09	
Walkkill Valley Times.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	4	500†	1.50	
WALTON, pop. 1,389; DELAWARE Co., pop. 42,721.						
Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1869	27×41	4	<b>1,475</b>	1.25	
Reporter.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	4	<b>1,008</b>	1.25	
WAPPINGER'S FALLS, pop. (twp.) \$5,000; DUTCHESS Co., pop. 79,184.						
Chronicle.....Friday.....Ind.....	1870	26×40	4	960†	1.25	
New Era.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1876	24×36	4	700	2.00	
WARRENSBURG, pop. 4950; WARREN Co., pop. 23,179.						
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	31×44	8	1,650†	1.25	
WARSAW †, pop. 1,910; WYOMING Co., pop. 30,907.						
Western New Yorker.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1840	28×44	4	1,200	2.50	
Wyoming County Democrat-Review.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1861	26×40	8	500	2.50	
Wyoming County Times.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1870	28×44	4	1,650†	2.50	
WARWICK, pop. \$1,243; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.						
Advertiser.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1866	26×40	4	1,000†	1.46	
WASHINGTONVILLE, pop. —; ORANGE Co., pop. 88,220.						
Blooming Grove News.....Wednesday.....Local.....	1885	26×40	8		1.00	
WATERFORD, pop. \$4,822; SARATOGA Co., pop. 55,156.						
Advertiser.....Friday.....Ind.....	1872	26×40	4	1,060	1.72	
WATERLOO †, pop. 3,893; SENECA Co., pop. 29,278.						
Observer.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1826	28×42	4	<b>1,507</b>	3.00	
Seneca County News..(see page 818)..Tuesday.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4		2.00	
WATERTOWN †, pop. \$12,000; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 66,103.						
Post.....Tuesday.....Ind. Rep.....	1870	29×46	4	3,225†	1.88	
Reformer and Times (weekly edition) } of Times).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1850	32×48	8	3,500†	4.00	
Re-Union.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1824	32×46	8	<b>3,500</b>	2.25	
Temperance Advocate.....Thursday.....Prohib.....	1884	22×30	4		1.67	
Times—see Reformer and Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1860	27×41	4	3,250†	4.00	
WATERVILLE, pop. \$1,817; ONEIDA Co., pop. 115,475.						
Reflex.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1884	26×40	4		2.09	
Times and Hop Reporter.....Friday.....Ind.....	1855	28×44	4	<b>1,776</b>	2.50	
WATKINS †, pop. 2,716; SCHUYLER Co., pop. 18,842.						
Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1865	26×40	4	1,900†	2.09	
Democratic Herald.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1877	26×40	4	750†	3.25	
Express.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1853	26×41	4	<b>1,650</b>	2.09	
WAVERLY, pop. 2,767; TIOGA Co., pop. 32,673.						
Advocate.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1851	22×30	4	1,100†	2.09	
Free Press.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1867	16×22	4	<b>768</b>	2.50	
Tribune.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	8		1.50	
WAYLAND, pop. 605; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,536.						
American Times.....Thursday.....Local.....	1883	24×35	4	300†	1.50	
Union Advertiser.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1873	24×36	4	1,000	2.50	
WEEDSPORT, pop. \$1,600; CAYUGA Co., pop. 65,081.						
Cayuga Chief.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	1,018†	2.50	
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Neut.....	1866	26×40	4	890	2.50	
WELLS, pop. 227; HAMILTON Co., pop. 3,923.						
Adirondack Herald..(see page 898).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	24×34	4	350†	2.09	
Journal and Republican—see Fulton County Republican, Johnstown.						
WELLSVILLE, pop. 2,049; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 41,810.						
Allegheny County Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1853	28×42	4	2,150	1.25	
(See page 930)						
Allegheny County Reporter (weekly } edition of Reporter)..(see page 798) } Thursday.....Rep.....	1836	29×46	4	2,100†	2.09	
Free Press.....Morn. ex. Sun.....	1853	22×30	4	1,400†	3.75	
Reporter—see Allegheny County Reporter.Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1880	18×26	4	650†	3.34	
(See page 798)						
WESTFIELD, pop. 1,924; CHAUTAUGUA Co., pop. 65,342.						
Formulary.....Monthly.....Pharm ..	1883	*6×9	68		1.00	
Pulpit of To-Day.....Monthly.....Undenom	1876			<b>16,200</b>		
Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1855	26×40	4	<b>1,200</b>	2.50	
WEST NEW BRIGHTON, pop. \$5,000; RICHMOND Co., pop. 83,991.						
Staten Island Star.....Friday.....Dem.....	1877	26×40	8	910†	1.00	
WEST TROY, pop. 8,820; ALBANY Co., pop. 154,890.						
Journal and Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1853	27×40	4	1,000†	1.00	
WEST WINFIELD, pop. —; HERKIMER Co., pop. 42,669.						
News.....Saturday.....Local.....	1884	26×40	4		2.00	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-sear.  
POPULATION: § Estimated, Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
WHITEHALL, pop. \$4,750; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 47,811.					
Chronicle .....	Saturday	Rep	1840	28×44	4 1,800† \$1.88
Times .....	Wednesday	Dem	1860	28×44	4 2,016 2.09
WHITE PLAINS †, pop. 2,381; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Eastern State Journal.....	Friday	Dem	1845	24×38	4 <b>2,800</b> 2.00
Standard.....	Saturday	Dem	1885	22×32	4 2.09
Westchester News.....	Saturday	Rep	1871	30×44	8 900† 2.09
WHITE STONE, pop. 2,520; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
Herald.....	Wednesday	Dem	1870	26×40	4 2.09
WHITNEY'S POINT, pop. \$1,000; BROOME Co., pop. 49,488.					
Reporter.....	Friday	Ind	1873	27×41	4 1,420† 2.00
WILLIAMSON, pop. (twp.) 2,745; WAYNE Co., pop. 51,700.					
Press.....	Friday	Rep	1878	22×30	4 735 2.09
Sentinel.....	Saturday	Local	1885	22×30	4 1.67
WILLIAMSVILLE, pop. 880; ERIE Co., pop. 219,884.					
Amherst Bee.....	Thursday	Local	1879	24×36	4 <b>1,968</b> 1.46
WILSON, pop. 682; NIAGARA Co., pop. 54,173.					
Star.....	Thursday	Ind	1878	24×36	4 2.09
WINDHAM, pop. 344; GREENE Co., pop. 32,695.					
Journal.....	Thursday	Dem	1856	24×36	4 1,200† 1.46
WINDSOR, pop. (twp.) 3,286; BROOME Co., pop. 49,488.					
Standard.....	Saturday	Ind	1878	22×30	4 750 1.46
WOLCOTT, pop. (twp.) 3,731; WAYNE Co., pop. 51,700.					
Lake Shore News.....	Thursday	Ind	1874	26×40	4 <b>1,128</b> 1.88
WOODHAVEN, pop. \$200; QUEENS Co., pop. 90,574.					
Journal.....	Bi-wkly (Sat)	Ind	1884		4 425† 1.76
WOODHULL, pop. \$400; STEUBEN Co., pop. 77,586.					
Steuben Sentinel.....	Thursday	Ind	1880	24×35	4 <b>600</b> 2.09
WORCESTER, pop. 682; ORSEGO Co., pop. 51,397.					
Times.....	Thursday	Ind	1875	24×36	4 1,200† 2.00
YONKERS, pop. 18,892; WESTCHESTER Co., pop. 108,988.					
Democrat-News.....	Saturday	Dem	1883	24×36	4 2.00
Gazette.....	Saturday	Dem	1852	28×44	4 2,200 2.50
Herald..... (see page 888).....	Saturday	Local	1884	30×44	8 <b>940</b> 2.00
Journal (German).....	Wednesday	Ind	1883	20×26	4 450† 2.00
Plaindealer.....	Wednesday	Ind	1881	19×26	4 960 2.00
Statesman.....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep		21×28	4 3.13
Statesman.....	Friday	Rep	1886	28×43	4 2,000 2.50
YORKSHIRE CENTER, pop. (twp.) 1,784; CATTARAUGUS Co., pop. 55,806.					
Press.....	Friday	Prohib.	1883	30×34	4 675† 2.00
YOUNGSTOWN, pop. 500; NIAGARA Co., pop. 54,173.					
Niagara County News.....	Friday	Ind	1881	22×30	4 <b>600</b> 1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



MIDDLE STATES SECTION

**MIDDLE STATES**

PENNSYLVANIA

NEW JERSEY

DELAWARE

MARYLAND

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA



## PENNSYLVANIA.

**Population 4,282,891 .....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 81,019**

Gbk. vote, 16,992; Prohib 15,283.

STATE CAPITAL, HARRISBURG.

There are 67 Counties in Pennsylvania. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 323, of which 67 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 1,072 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 125 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 5 semi-weekly, 749 weekly, 3 bi-weekly, 16 semi-monthly, 156 monthly, 4 bi-monthly, and 12 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Ctra.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ALBION, pop. 433; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688. Blizzard.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1882 26×40 8 715† \$1.00					
ALLEGHENY, pop. \$86,000; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,569. Alleghenian.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 30×44 8 2.00					
Alleghenier and Pittsburgher Sonntagsbote (German)—also dated at Pittsburgh } Sunday.....Neut..... 1878 *19×27 8 5,700† 2.09					
Cornelia (German).....Semi-mo..... 1879 26×38 16 15,500 .50					
Pennsylvania Western.....Monthly.....Coll..... 1882 *6×9 28 500† .50					
ALLENTOWN †, pop. \$21,000; LEHIGH Co., pop. 65,969. Chronicle and News—see <i>Lehigh Register</i> .....(see page 910) } Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1866 28×37 4 2,200 6.67					
City Item.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1878 24×35 4 1,550 6.67					
Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1830 29×42 4 3,000† 1.75					
Friedens-Bote (German).....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1812 29×45 4 3,500† 1.67					
Herold und Zeitschrift (German).....Saturday.....Luth..... 1858 20×29 4 No Advs.					
Jugend Freund.....Monthly.....Luth..... 1847 18×24 8 No Advs.					
Lecha Bote (German).....Tu. Th. & Sat.....Ind..... 1868 20×29 4 700† 3.50					
Lehigh Register ( <i>weekly edition of Chronicle and News</i> ). (see page 910) } Wednesday.....Rep..... 1845 28×42 4 1,400 1.75					
Muhlenberg Monthly.....Monthly.....Non-pol. 1883 *6×9 32 200† .50					
National Educator.....Semi-mo.....Educ..... 1860 20×28 8 2,300† .50					
Unabhangiger Republikaner (German).....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1810 28×41 4 2,375 1.75					
Welt-Bote (German).....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1855 29×45 8 20,000† 5.00					
ALTOONA, pop. 19,710; BLAIR Co., pop. 52,740. Blair County Radical.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1846 24×38 4 1.67					
Deutsche Volksfuehrer (German).....Friday.....Ind..... 1878 25×40 4 1,000† 1.75					
Gospel Trumpet.....Monthly.....Relig..... 1878 16×22 4 2,900 .75					
Matrimonial News.....Monthly.....Matr'y..... 1884 22×30 4 .50					
Morning Tribune—see <i>Tribune</i> .....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1873 24×36 4 <b>3,240</b> 3.34 (See page 808)					
Sun.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1867 26×40 4 900 1.00					
Sunday Morning.....(see page 921).....Sunday..... 1881 30×44 8 3,000† 1.50					
Sunday News.....(see page 930).....Sunday.....Ind..... 1884 26×40 4 1,600† 2.00					
Times.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1882 24×36 4 2,500† 3.34					
Times.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1884 28×42 4 600† 1.50					
Tribune ( <i>weekly ed. of Morning Tribune</i> ). Thursday.....Ind..... 1856 28×42 4 <b>1,896</b> 1.46 (See page 808)					
AMBLER, pop. (twp.) 1,856; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494. Gazette.....(see page 918).....Thursday.....Local..... 1882 24×36 4 800 2.00					
APOLLO, pop. \$1,300; ARMSTRONG Co., pop. 47,641. Herald.....Friday.....Ind..... 1882 24×36 4 650 2.00					
ASHLAND, pop. 6,052; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974. Advocate.....Friday.....Dem..... 1864 28×43 4 1,000 2.50					
Local.....Saturday.....Local..... 1883 20×26 4 1.25					
Messenger.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1882 13×22 4 1,800† 1.50					
Record.....Saturday.....Neut..... 1871 21×28 4 1,500 1.00					
ATHENS, pop. 1,592; BRADFORD Co., pop. 53,541. Gazette.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1870 28×40 4 2.00					
BAINBRIDGE, pop. —; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447. Banner.....Thursday.....Neut..... 1884 30×44 8 300† 1.46					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
BANGOR, pop. \$1,750; NORTHAMPTON Co., pop. 70,312. Observer.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1879 26×40 4 850‡ \$1.46					
BARNHART'S MILLS, pop. 1,108; BUTLER Co., pop. 52,536. Millerstown Herald.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1876 24×36 4 816‡ 1.46					
BEAVER †, pop. 1,178; BEAVER Co., pop. 39,605. Argus and Radical .....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1800 30×45 4 1,800 2.50 Star.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1877 29×45 4 1,110 2.09 Times .....Thursday.....Rep..... 1874 30×46 4 1,300 2.50					
BEAVER FALLS, pop. 5,104; BEAVER Co., pop. 39,605. College Cabinet .....Monthly.....Coll..... 1878 *8×12 16 375‡ .75 Evening Tribune—see <i>Tribune</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1884 20×28 4 666‡ 2.50 Globe .....Friday.....Ind..... 1879 30×44 8 1,213‡ 2.50 Tribune (weekly ed. of <i>Evening Tribune</i> ).....Friday.....Rep..... 1875 28×45 4 986‡ 1.00					
BEDFORD †, pop. 2,011; BEDFORD Co., pop. 34,929. Gazette .....Friday.....Dem..... 1805 28×42 4 1,975‡ 2.00 Republican and Inquirer.....Friday.....Rep..... 1826 28×42 4 1,824 4.00					
BELLEFONTE †, pop. 3,026; CENTRE Co., pop. 37,922. Centre Democrat .....Thursday.....Dem..... 1879 30×44 8 1,800‡ 2.50 Democratic Watchman.....Friday.....Dem..... 1886 28×42 8 2,400‡ 2.50 News .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1880 18×24 4 720‡ 1.50 Republican (see page 870).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1869 28×42 8 2,473‡ 2.50					
BELLWOOD, pop. (twp) 2,281; BLAIR Co., pop. 52,740. Independent .....Saturday.....Ind..... 1881 24×36 4 1.67					
BERWICK, pop. 2,095; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 32,409. Gazette .....Saturday.....Ind..... 1882 24×36 4 500‡ 2.00 Independent.....Thursday.....Local..... 1871 24×36 4 700‡ 2.00					
BERWYN, pop. —; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481. Record .....Wednesday.....Local..... 1884 24×35 4 2.00					
BETHLEHEM, pop. 5,193; NORTHAMPTON Co., pop. 70,312. Brueder Botschafter (German).....Thursday.....Morav..... 1866 19×28 4 770 1.10 Church Messenger .....Monthly.....Luth..... 1875 *10×12 8 No Advs. Moravian.....Wednesday.....Morav..... 1856 *11×16 16 1,310 2.09 Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind..... 1867 24×35 4 1,875‡ 4.17					
BLAIRSVILLE, pop. 1,162; INDIANA Co., pop. 40,527. Enterprise .....Friday.....Rep..... 1880 24×40 4 700‡ 1.00					
BLOOMING VALLEY, pop. 282; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 68,607. Advertiser .....Monthly.....Fam..... 1876 16×23 4 800 .50					
BLOOMSBURG †, pop. 3,702; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 32,409. Columbia County Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1857 27×41 4 1,200‡ 2.09 Columbian .....Friday.....Dem..... 1885 28×42 4 1,800‡ 2.00 Democratic Sentinel.....Friday.....Dem..... 1871 24×36 4 1,000‡ 2.50 Journal (see page 962).....Wednesday.....Prohib..... 1875 24×36 4 700 1.50					
BLOSSBURG, pop. \$2,500; TIOGA Co., pop. 45,814. Register (see page 970).....Thursday.....Ind..... 1870 26×40 4 1,000‡ 1.67					
BOYERTOWN, pop. \$1,400; BERKS Co., pop. 122,597. Demokrat (German).....Tuesday.....Dem..... 1858 24×36 4 1,300‡ 1.50					
BRADDOCK, pop. 3,310; ALLEGHENY Co., 355,869. Herald .....Saturday.....Ind. Rep 1880 28×43 4 1,500‡ 2.00 News Net (North Braddock).....Saturday.....Local..... 1884 20×26 4 1.50 Sun.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1878 27×40 4 1,300 2.00 Tribune .....Saturday.....Local..... 1884 26×40 4 600‡ 2.00					
BRADFORD, pop. 9,197; MCKEAN Co., pop. 42,565. Era .....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind..... 1877 28×44 4 3,000 9.00 Evening Star—see <i>Star-Mail</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1879 22×30 4 4.17 Petroleum Age.....Monthly.....Trade..... 1881 *9×12 40 1,000‡ 3.00 Star-Mail (weekly ed. of <i>Evening Star</i> ).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1879 30×44 8 1.67 Sunday News .....Sunday.....Ind..... 1879 31×44 8 1.67					
BRISTOL, pop. 5,273; BUCKS Co., pop. 68,656. Bucks County Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1873 28×42 4 1,100 1.67 Observer.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1871 24×36 4 800 1.20					
BROCKWAYVILLE, pop. —; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 27,935. Record.....Friday.....Ind..... 1885 24×35 4 1.25					
BROOKVILLE †, pop. 2,186; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 27,935. Jeffersonian-Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1878 26×40 4 1,175‡ 2.50 Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1859 30×44 4 1,700‡ 2.09					
BROWNSVILLE, pop. 1,489; FAYETTE Co., pop. 58,842. Clipper.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1852 26×40 4 800 1.67					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
BRYN MAWR, pop. —; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.					
Home News. ( <i>see page 838</i> ).....Friday.....	Neut.....	1877	31×44	8	\$2.50
News. ( <i>see page 824</i> ).....Friday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×40	4	1,843† 2.50
BURGETTSTOWN, pop. \$1,000; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 55,418.					
Call.....Thursday.....	Local....	1881	20×26	4	1,100† 1.00
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....	Neut..	1879	22×32	4	775† 1.25
BUTLER †, pop. 3,168; BUTLER Co., pop. 52,536.					
Citizen.....Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1863	27×41	4	1,500† 1.30
Democratic Herald. ( <i>see page 876</i> ).....Friday.....	Dem....	1842	31×44	4	2,125† 2.50
Eagle.....Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1870	28×44	4	1,600 2.09
Times. ( <i>see page 946</i> ).....Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1884	16×22	4	350† 3.00
Times. ( <i>see page 946</i> ).....Friday.....	Ind.Dem.	1884	34×36	4	450† 1.50
CAMBRIDGEBORO pop. 674; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 68,607.					
Cambridge News.....Thursday.....	Local....	1877	31×44	8	1,440 2.25
CANONSBURG, pop. \$1,750; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 55,418.					
Herald.....Friday.....	Ind.....	1872	26×40	8	600† 2.09
Rural Notes.....Thursday.....	Ind.....	1875	22×30	4	1,500† 2.00
CANTON, pop. 1,194; BRADFORD Co., pop. 58,541.					
Sentinel.....Friday.....	Ind.....	1871	30×44	8	924† 1.67
CARBONDALE, pop. 7,714; LACKAWANNA Co., 89,269.					
Advance.....Saturday.....	Rep.....	1857	28×46	4	700 2.00
Leader.....Tues. & Fri.....	Ind.....	1872	24×36	4	2.25
CARLISLE †, pop. 6,209; CUMBERLAND Co., 45,977.					
American Volunteer.....Wednesday.....	Dem....	1814	28×43	4	2,250† 2.09
Dickinsonian.....Monthly.....	Coll....	1872	*8×12	24	500† 1.00
Evening Sentinel— <i>see Valley Sentinel</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind Dem.	1881	22×31	4	1,950† 4.17
( <i>See page 892</i> )					
Herald.....Thursday.....	Rep.....	1802	28×42	4	2,040 2.50
Valley Sentinel ( <i>wkly ed. of Evening Sentinel</i> ).....Thursday.....	Ind.Dem.	1862	32×48	8	3,900† 3.00
CARROLLTOWN, pop. 502; CAMBRIA Co., pop. 46,811.					
Northern Cambria News.....Friday.....	Dem.....	1879	24×36	4	800 1.00
CATASAUQUA, pop. \$8,500; LEHIGH Co., pop. 65,969.					
Dispatch.....Saturday.....	Ind.....	1872	30×44	8	600 1.50
Valley Record.....Thursday.....	Dem.....	1870	26×40	4	1,000 1.50
CATAWISSA, pop. 1,427; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 32,409.					
News Item.....Thursday.....	Ind.....	1878	24×36	4	1,300† 1.50
CENTRE HALL, pop. 350; CENTRE Co., pop. 37,922.					
Centre Reporter. ( <i>see page 878</i> ).....Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1867	32×44	8	1,100† 2.25
CHAMBERSBURG †, pop. 6,877; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 49,855.					
Franklin County Democrat ( <i>weekly edition of Herald</i> ).....Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1878	26×40	4	2,000† 2.09
Franklin Repository.....Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1883	21×28	4	1,100† 3.13
Franklin Repository.....Thursday.....	Rep.....	1790	29×47	4	2,300† .50
Herald— <i>see Franklin County Democrat</i> .....Morn. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1878	20×30	4	1,000† 4.17
( <i>See page 918</i> )					
Highway of Holiness.....Monthly.....	Relig....	1875	8vo	32	912† 1.50
People's Register.....Friday.....	Neut.....	1876	25×35	4	1,200† 2.09
Public Opinion.....Friday.....	Rep.....	1869	26×33	4	2,150† 2.09
United Brethren in Christ.....Semi-mo.....		1881	18×26	4	650 .50
Valley Spirit.....Wednesday.....	Dem....	1847	28×42	4	2,535† 3.00
CHERRY TREE, ( <i>Grant P. O.</i> ) pop. \$516; INDIANA Co., pop. 40,527.					
Record. ( <i>see page 962</i> ).....Wednesday.....	Local....	1880	24×36	4	1,032† 1.50
CHESTER, pop. 14,997; DELAWARE Co., pop. 56,101.					
Business Mirror ( <i>issued for advertising purposes</i> ).....Monthly.....	Adv.....	1882	20×26	4	.50
Delaware County Advocate.....Saturday.....	Ind.....	1865	30×44	4	2,570 2.50
Delaware County Democrat.....Thursday.....	Dem.....	1867	28×40	4	1,600 3.00
( <i>See page 916</i> )					
Delaware County Republican.....Friday.....	Rep.....	1833	30×40	4	2,000 2.50
Evening News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1872	22×32	4	3,600† 4.50
Evening Times— <i>see Times</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1876	24×34	4	2,769 3.33
( <i>See page 800</i> )					
Reporter.....Thursday.....	Legal....	1881	14×21	8	300 1.00
Times ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Times</i> ).....Saturday.....	Rep.....	1879	31×44	8	1,800† 2.00
( <i>See page 800</i> )					
CHRISTIANA, pop. —; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447.					
Ledger.....Saturday.....	Local..	1883	20×26	4	625† 1.67
CLARION †, pop. 1,169; CLARION Co., pop. 40,328.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....	Dem.....	1840	28×42	4	3,200 2.50
Jacksonian.....Thursday.....	Dem.....	1873	26×40	4	1,193† 2.50
Republican Gazette.....Thursday.....	Rep.....	1869	28×42	4	1,500 2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
CLEARFIELD †, pop. 1,809; CLEARFIELD Co., pop. 43,408.					
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Ind.Dem.	1878	30×44	8 1,200‡ \$1.75
Multum in Parvo and Plain Talker.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1884	22×31	4 2.00
Raftsmen's Journal.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1854	28×42	4 1,008 2.00
Republican.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1827	31×46	4 1,824‡ 2.00
COALPORT, pop. —; CLEARFIELD Co., pop. 43,408.					
Standard.....	Thursday.....	Local....	1885	24×36	4 1.67
COATESVILLE, pop. 2,766; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.					
Chester Valley Union.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1863	28×44	4 1,100 1.25
Times.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1879	24×36	4 750‡ 1.25
Trade Journal( <i>issued for advertising purposes</i> ).....	Monthly.....	Adv.....	1878	22×31	4 1.00
COCHRANTON, pop. 645; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 68,607.					
Times.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	8 1,150‡ 1.67
COLLEGEVILLE, pop. —; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.					
Providence Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1875	24×37	4 800‡ 1.25
COLUMBIA, pop. \$9,000; LANCASTER Co., pop. 189,447.					
Courant.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1829	26×40	4 2.50
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1866	28×43	4 1,480 1.75
SPY.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1816	28×43	4 1,200‡ 2.00
CONNEAUTVILLE, pop. 941; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 68,607.					
Courier.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1847	31×45	8 2,800‡ 3.00
CONNELLSVILLE, pop. 3,609; FAYETTE Co., pop. 58,842.					
Fayette Monitor.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1871	31×44	8 700 1.67
Keystone Courier.....	(see page 910).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1879	28×44 4 2,400‡ 1.67
CONSHOCKEN, pop. 4,561; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.					
Recorder.....	(see page 834).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1869	26×40 4 1,380‡ 1.25
CORRY, pop. 5,277; ERLE Co., pop. 74,688.					
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1877	30×44	8 1,978 1.50
Telegraph.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1865	34×48	8 1.50
COUDERSPORT †, pop. \$850; POTTER Co., pop. 13,797.					
Potter County Journal.....	(see page 780).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1848	28×42 4 800‡ 1.88
Potter Enterprise.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1874	28×42	4 900 2.40
CURWENSVILLE, pop. 706; CLEARFIELD Co., pop. 43,408.					
County Review.....	Friday.....	Local....	1882	26×40	8 1,497 .50
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1885	26×40	4 2.00
Pennsylvania Farmer.....	(see page 861).....	Monthly.....	Agric...	1884	*9×12 16 600 .50
DANVILLE †, pop. 8,346; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 15,468.					
Intelligencer.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1828	28×42	4 900 2.09
Montour American.....	(see page 822).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1855	28×42 4 800 2.09
National Record ( <i>weekly edition of Record</i> ).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	28×44	4 870‡ 2.00
(See page 870)					
Record—(see page 870).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1881	22×30	4 550‡ 1.00
Sun.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....		1883	20×27	4 1.00
DAYTON, pop. 579; ARMSTRONG Co., pop. 47,641.					
News.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1882	26×40	8 575‡ 2.00
DELAWARE WATER GAP, pop. 201; MONROE Co., pop. 20,175.					
Mountain Echo ( <i>July, August, Sep- tember, and October only</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Society..	1879	24×36	8 2.00
DELTA, pop. \$350; YORK Co., pop. 87,841.					
Herald.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	24×36	4 1,008 1.50
DILLSBURG, pop. 455; YORK Co., pop. 87,841.					
Bulletin.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1875	24×36	4 965‡ 2.50
DOWNINGTOWN, pop. 1,480; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.					
Chester County Archive.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1873	24×36	4 800‡ 1.56
DOYLESTOWN †, pop. 1,845; BUCKS Co., pop. 68,656.					
Bucks County Express and Reform (German).....	Tuesday.....	Ind.Dem.	1827	28×44	4 2,400‡ 1.25
Bucks County Intelligencer.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1804	30×48	4 4,250 2.00
Bucks County Mirror.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1869	28×44	4 2,000‡ 1.67
Democrat.....	(see page 793).....	Tuesday.....	Dem.....	1816	30×47 4 3,875 1.75
Morgenstern (German).....	Tuesday.....	Rep.....	1886	26×40	4 1,984 2.00
Wacht (German).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1875	24×36	4 800‡ 1.50
DRIFTWOOD, pop. 504; CAMERON Co., pop. 5,159.					
Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1880	28×40	4 618 2.09
DU BOIS, pop. (twp.) 1,888; CLEARFIELD Co., 43,408.					
Courier.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1879	29×41	4 1,100‡ 2.09
Express.....	Thursday.....	Local....	1883	26×40	4 2.09
DUNCANNON, pop. \$1,287; PERRY Co., pop. 27,522.					
Record.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1873	26×40	8 842‡ 1.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
DUSHORE, pop. \$600; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 8,073.						
Democratic Sentinel.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	22×31	4	600‡	\$2.09	
Sullivan Review.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	30×42	8	<b>1,032</b>	1.05	
EAST BRADY, pop. 1,242; CLARION Co., pop. 40,328.						
Index.....Wednesday.....Local.....	1884	26×40	4	480‡	1.80	
EASTON †, pop. 11,924; NORTHAMPTON Co., pop. 70,812.						
American Mechanics' Advocate.....Monthly.....O.U.A.M.	1869	23×34	8	2,000	1.00	
Argus.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1879	26×40	4	3,900	2.50	
Argus.....Friday.....Dem.....	1826	28×45	6	2,750	1.25	
Council Brand.....Weekly.....Red Men.	1874	14×22	4	3,000‡	.50	
Express.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1855	26×40	4	1,350	5.00	
Free Press.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1866	25×36	4	2,400‡	5.00	
Free Press.....Tues & Fri.....Rep.....	1854	28×40	4	1,800‡	1.50	
Lafayette.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1875	*8×11	14	725‡	1.00	
Northampton Correspondent (Ger.).....Friday.....Dem.....	1801	27×44	4	1,750	1.25	
Northampton Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1882	29×45	4	2,250	1.50	
Rutledge's Monthly.....Monthly.....Non-pol.	1880	30×44	8	8,600‡	2.00	
Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1810	26×40	4	900‡	2.00	
Slate Trade Journal.....Monthly.....Trade.....	1884	*10×13	8	1,500‡	.75	
Sunday Call.....Sunday.....Neut.....	1883	26×40	4	2,300‡	2.00	
Temperance Benefit.....Monthly.....Temp.....	1875	21×29	8	5,000‡	1.00	
EAST STROUDSBURG, pop. \$1,800; MONROE Co., pop. 20,175.						
Monroe Express.....Thursday.....Ind. Dem.	1878	26×40	8	<b>700</b>	2.00	
EBENSBURG †, pop. 1,123; CAMBRIA Co., pop. 46,811.						
Cambria Freeman... (see page 910).....Friday.....Dem.....	1867	27×42	4	800‡	1.75	
Cambria Herald.....Friday.....Rep.....	1871	24×36	4	800	1.75	
EDENBURG ( <i>Know P. O.</i> ) pop. 1,020; CLARION Co., pop. 40,328.						
Clarion County National. (see page 926).....Friday.....Nat.....	1881	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.00	
Clarion County Observer.....Friday.....	1884	26×40	4		1.67	
EDINBORO, pop. 876; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688.						
Independent.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1881	22×32	8	600‡	1.78	
ELDRED, pop. 1,165; MCKEAN Co., pop. 42,565.						
Eagle.....Saturday.....Ind. Rep.	1878	30×44	8	900‡	2.50	
ELIZABETH, pop. 1,810; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869.						
Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	25×38	4	816	2.09	
ELIZABETHTOWN, pop. 980; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447.						
Chronicle... (see page 914).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1869	26×40	4	850	1.49	
ELKLAND, pop. 470; TIoga Co., pop. 45,814.						
Journal.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	600‡	2.25	
EMLENTON, pop. 1,140; VENANGO Co., pop. 43,670.						
Critic.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	650‡	2.00	
EMPORIUM †, pop. \$1,600; CAMERON Co., pop. 5,159.						
Cameron County Press.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1866	30×44	8	830‡	2.09	
Independent.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1866	26×40	4	800‡	3.00	
EPHRATA, pop. \$1,000; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447.						
Review... (see page 878).....Friday.....Local.....	1878	27×41	4		2.00	
ERIE †, pop. 27,737; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688.						
Advertiser.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	24×36	4	2,400	2.50	
Dispatch ( <i>weekly edition of Morning Dispatch</i> ).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1851	30×47	4	4,743‡	2.00	
Evening Herald—see <i>Morning Herald</i> , also <i>Herald</i> ... (see page 940).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1878	24×35	4	1,900	8.50	
Gazette—see <i>Sunday Gazette</i> .....Monday.....Rep.....	1820	28×44	4	1,400	2.09	
Herald ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Herald</i> )... (see page 940).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1878	30×44	8	1,000	2.50	
Lake Shore Home Magazine.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1881	*6×9	40	2,500‡	1.00	
Lake Shore Visitor... (see page 940).....Thursday.....Cath.....	1872	26×40	8	2,300	2.50	
Morning Dispatch—see <i>Dispatch</i> .....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1861	25×38	4	2,116‡	15.00	
Morning Herald—see <i>Evening Herald</i> , also <i>Herald</i> ... (see page 940).....Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1884	24×35	4		8.50	
Observer ( <i>issues an edition same size Saturday night</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1830	30×44	8	1,600	2.50	
Sonntagsgast (German).....Sunday.....Local & Humor.	1881	17×23	4	<b>2,208</b>	1.87	
Star of Liberty.....Monthly.....Anti-Monop.	1877	26×40	8		2.00	
Sunday Gazette ( <i>Sunday edition of Gazette</i> ).....Sunday.....Rep.....	1875	28×44	4	1,800	2.09	
Sunday Graphic... (see page 895).....Sunday.....Ind.....	1880	30×44	8	3,300‡	1.70	
Tageblatt (German)... (see page 894).....Evg. ex. Sun.....	1884	24×33	4		3.34	
Tageblatt... (see page 894).....Thursday.....	1884	27×39	4		1.67	
Zuschauer in der Neuen Heimath.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1852	26×40	8	1,700‡	1.50	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estims'ed. Bold face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
EVERETT, pop. \$2,000; BEDFORD Co., pop. 34,929.					
Press.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1868	26×38	4	1,100†	\$2.00
FALLS OF SCHUYLKILL, pop.—; PHILADELPHIA Co., pop. 847,170.					
Falls Star.....Saturday.....Local.....	1879	21×28	4	800	1.75
FANNETTSBURG, pop. 295; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 49,855.					
Park's Floral Magazine.....Monthly.....	1871	*6×9	16		2.50
FARMERSVILLE, pop.—; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447.					
Guiding Star.....Monthly.....Evan.....	1878	18×24	4	2,500	1.00
Matrimonial Review.....Monthly.....Matry..	1878	*7×12	28		.50
FLORIN, pop.—; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447.					
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	30×44	8	400†	1.25
FRANKFORD, pop. \$15,000; PHILADELPHIA Co., pop. 847,170.					
Dispatch.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	20×30	4	<b>1,488</b>	1.75
Gazette.....Friday.....Ind.....	1868	*15×22	8	800†	1.60
Gleaner.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1882	20×26	4		1.00
Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1854	26×40	4		1.74
FRANKLIN †, pop. 5,010; VENANGO Co., pop. 43,670.					
Evening News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1878	16×22	4	800†	2.00
Citizen-Press.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1855	30×44	8	2,530	2.50
Venango Spectator.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1849	27×42	4	1,600†	2.50
FREEBURG, pop. 523; SNYDER Co., pop. 17,797.					
Courier.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1866	24×36	4	800†	2.00
FREELAND, pop. 624; LUZERNE Co., pop. 133,065.					
Progress.. (see page 904).....Friday.....Local.....	1881	24×36	4	<b>1,260</b>	1.50
FREEPORT, pop. 1,614; ARMSTRONG Co., pop. 47,641.					
Journal.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	800†	.50
GALLITZIN, pop. 799; CAMBERIA Co., pop. 46,811.					
News.....Thursday.....Local.....	1885	22×30	4		.75
GERMANTOWN, pop. 26,634; PHILADELPHIA Co., pop. 847,170.					
Eagle.....Evg. ex. Sun.....	1835				
Gazette.....Saturday.....Local.....	1878	19×24	4	5,000	2.50
Guide.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	22×33	4	3,000†	2.50
Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	4	8,066†	2.50
Student.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1880	*6×9	40		1.00
Telegraph... (see page 790).....Wednesday.Fam. & Agric.	1830	31×47	4	5,600†	3.00
GETTYSBURG †, pop. 2,814; ADAMS Co., pop. 32,455.					
Compiler.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1818	28×46	4	2,100†	2.50
Lutheran Quarterly.....Quarterly.....Luth.....	1870	Svo	182		1.00
Pennsylvania College Monthly.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1876	*6×9	40	620	1.00
Star and Sentinel.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1800	28×44	4	2,000	2.50
GIRARD, pop. 703; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688.					
Cosmopolite.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep.....	1867	28×44	4	<b>840</b>	2.50
GIRARDVILLE, pop. \$3,000; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	22×32	4	850	2.00
GLEN ROCK, pop. \$500; YORK Co., pop. 87,841.					
Item... (see page 886).....Friday.....Ind.....	1870	28×42	4	1,150†	.75
GREAT BEND, pop. 1,136; SUSQUEHANNA Co., pop. 40,354.					
Reporter.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1874	26×40	4	1,000	1.46
GREENCASTLE, pop. 1,735; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 49,855.					
Press.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	26×40	4	900†	1.50
Valley Echo.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1848	24×36	4	658	1.67
GREENSBURG †, pop. \$3,000; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 78,036.					
Evening Press—see Press.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1881	20×27	4	1,500†	4.17
Pennsylvania Argus.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1882	28×42	4	<b>2,472</b>	2.50
Press (weekly edition of Evening Press).....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1881	27×42	4	3,500†	2.00
Tribune and Herald.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1807	28×42	4	3,100†	1.88
Westmoreland Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1798	27×42	4	2,200†	1.67
GREENVILLE, pop. 3,007; MERCER Co., pop. 56,161.					
Advance Argus.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1860	28×44	4	1,950†	1.50
Progress.....Saturday.....Ind. Dem.....	1877	28×44	4	1,600†	1.67
Shenango Valley News.....Friday.....Ind. Rep.....	1882	31×44	8	1,000†	1.69
GROVE CITY, pop.—; MERCER Co., 56,161.					
Telephone.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	24×35	4	750†	2.09
HAMBURG, pop. 2,010; BERKS Co., pop. 122,597.					
Item.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	24×36	4		1.00
Schnellpost (German).....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1840	21×28	4	950†	2.50
HANOVER, pop. 2,317; YORK Co., pop. 87,841.					
Citizen.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1860	24×36	4	<b>1,000</b>	2.00
Citizen (German).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1860	24×34	4	<b>900</b>	1.00
Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1872	29×41	4	<b>2,056</b>	1.50
Spectator.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1844	28×42	4	1,000	1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>	
<b>HARRISBURG</b> †, pop. 30,762; DAUPHIN Co., pop. 76,148.						
Call ( <i>weekly edition of Morning Call</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1879	30×44	8 4,000†	\$2.50
Church Advocate.....	Wednesday.....	Ch. of God.	1835	31×44	8 3,150†	2.50
Conference News.....	Semi-mo.....	Meth.....	1876	26×37	8 2,000	1.25
Dauphin County Journal (German).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1877	26×39	4 775	2.50
Educational News.....	Saturday.....	Educ.....	1885	*10×12	16	3.00
Independent.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1876	24×36	4 6,050	10.50
Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1888	30×44	8	2.00
Itinerant.....	Semi-mo.....	Relig.....	1876	28×38	8 1,200†	1.00
Journal of the United States Association of Charcoal Iron Workers } Bi-monthly.....	Com.....		1880	8vo	112	
Lutheran Chimes.....	Monthly.....	Luth.....	1879	*10×13	8 1,000	.50
Morning Call — <i>see Call</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1873	30×44	8 3,000†	6.00
Morning Telegram — <i>see Elmira, N. Y.</i>						
Patriot..... ( <i>see page 878</i> ).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1859	24×36	4 4,781†	9.37
Patriot..... ( <i>see page 878</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1851	31×42	8 4,328†	3.75
Pennsylvanische Staats-Zeitung (Ger).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1866	27×40	4 4,220†	2.00
Sunday School Gem.....	Semi-mo.....	S. S.....	1867	16×23	4	<i>No Advt.</i>
Sunday School Workman.....	Monthly.....	Ch. of God.	1879	8vo	24 600†	1.00
Telegraph.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1856	26×39	4 4,680†	8.75
Telegraph.....	Tuesday.....	Rep.....	1828	26×39	8 5,640†	4.36
<b>HARRISON VALLEY</b> , pop. —; POTTER Co., pop. 13,797.						
Valley Mail.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1885	22×30	4	1.67
<b>HATBORO</b> , pop. 586; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.						
Public Spirit ( <i>also dated at Jenkintown</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1873	31×45	4 3,000	1.46
<b>HATFIELD</b> , pop. (Twp.) 1,694; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.						
Mirror.....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1884	20×36	4	1.67
<b>HAVERTFORD COLL. P. O.</b> , pop. —; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.						
Havertfordian.....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1879	*9×12	16 350†	1.50
<b>HAWLEY</b> , pop. 1,882; WAYNE Co., pop. 33,513.						
Times.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1874	26×39	4 600	2.00
<b>HAZLETON</b> , pop. 6,935; LUZERNE Co., pop. 133,065.						
Journal (German).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1876	26×40	4 700	1.50
Plain Speaker.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Ind Dem.	1882	26×40	4 1,300†	1.25
Plain Speaker.....	Saturday.....	Ind Dem.	1880	*18×24	6 900†	1.40
Sentinel.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1870	24×35	4 1,200†	4.17
Sentinel.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1865	*18×24	8 1,440†	1.60
Volksblatt (German)..... ( <i>see page 914</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1872	26×39	4 600	1.75
<b>HESTONVILLE</b> , pop. —; PHILADELPHIA Co., pop. 847,170.						
Saturday Journal — <i>see Hestonville Saturday Journal, Philadelphia.</i>						
<b>HOLLIDAYSBURG</b> †, pop. 33,150; BLAIR Co., pop. 52,740.						
Democratic Standard.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1838	26×40	4 700	2.25
Register.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1836	28×44	4 1,100†	2.00
<b>HOLMESBURG</b> , pop. —; PHILADELPHIA Co., pop. 847,170.						
News..... ( <i>see page 922</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1884	20×26	4	1.50
<b>HOMESTEAD</b> , pop. —; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869.						
Local News.....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1881	15×21	4 550†	1.67
<b>HONESDALE</b> †, pop. 2,620; WAYNE Co., pop. 33,513.						
Citizen.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1844	28×42	4 1,900†	2.00
Wayne County Herald.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1832	28×42	4 2,000	2.00
Wayne Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1873	28×44	4 2,160	2.00
<b>HONEYBROOK</b> , pop. 3500; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.						
Graphic.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1879	24×36	4 600†	1.00
<b>HOUTZDALE</b> , pop. 2,060; CLEARFIELD Co., pop. 43,468.						
Observer.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1882	30×43	8 575	2.09
<b>HUGHESVILLE</b> , pop. 31,000; LYCOMING Co., pop. 57,488.						
Mail.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1874	32×44	8 800†	2.00
<b>HULMEVILLE</b> , pop. 376; BUTKS Co., pop. 68,656.						
Delaware Valley Advance.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1877	26×40	4 925†	1.50
Knights of Pythias Record.....	Monthly.....	K. of P.	1882	22×32	8 2,000†	.50
Odd Fellows Journal.....	Monthly.....	I.O.O.F.	1863	22×32	8 4,000†	1.00
<b>HUMMELSTOWN</b> , pop. 1,043; DAUPHIN Co., pop. 76,148.						
Sun..... ( <i>see page 910</i> ).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1871	27×40	4 775†	2.00
<b>HUNTINGDON</b> †, pop. 4,125; HUNTINGDON Co., pop. 33,954.						
Globe.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1843	28×42	4 1,100	1.46
Gospel Messenger — <i>see Mount Morris, Ill.</i>						
Journal..... ( <i>see page 818</i> ).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1835	28×44	4 1,800†	3.00
Monitor.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1863	28×42	4 1,300†	3.00
News.....	Mon. & Thur.....	Ind.....	1874	22×31	4 2,300†	3.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \*Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
HYDE PARK— <i>see Scranton.</i>						
HYNDMAN, pop. 323; BEDFORD Co., pop. 34,929.						
Review.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4	400†	\$1.50	
INDIANA †, pop. \$2,984; INDIANA Co., pop. 40,527.						
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1862	26×42	4	1,260‡	2.09	
Messenger.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1856	26×40	4	<b>1,728</b>	2.09	
News... ( <i>see page 942</i> ).....Friday.....Nat.....	1884	26×40	4	1,200‡	2.00	
Progress.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1870	26×40	4	2,000‡	2.09	
Times.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	1,600‡	2.09	
IRWIN, pop. 1,444; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 78,036.						
Westmoreland Standard ( <i>see page 328</i> )Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	32×44	8	650	1.50	
JAMESTOWN, pop. 974; MERCER Co., pop. 56,161.						
Sentinel.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	4	700‡	.70	
JENKINTOWN, pop. 810; MONTGOMERY Co., 96,494.						
Outlook.....Saturday.....Local...	1885	24×36	4		2.00	
Public Spirit— <i>see Hatboro.</i>						
JERSEY SHORE, pop. 1,411; LYCOMING Co., pop. 57,486.						
Herald.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1863	25×37	4	600	2.50	
Times.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	24×35	4	300‡	1.50	
JOHNSTOWN, pop. 8,380; CAMBRIA Co., pop. 46,811.						
Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1863	30×42	4	1,400	1.75	
Freie Presse (German).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1871	26×40	4	960	2.00	
Tribune.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1873	23×36	4	1,400‡	5.00	
Tribune.....Friday.....Rep.....	1853	31×46	8	2,400‡	2.09	
KENNETT SQUARE, pop. 1,021; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.						
Kennett Advance... ( <i>see page 904</i> )...Saturday.....Rep.....	1877	26×40	4	1,250‡	1.00	
Kennett News and Advertiser.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	925‡	1.00	
( <i>See page 908</i> )						
KITTANNING †, pop. \$3,000; ARMSTRONG Co., pop. 47,641.						
Armstrong Democrat and Sentinel...Thursday.....Dem.....	1864	26×40	4	800	2.50	
Armstrong Republican... ( <i>see page 938</i> )...Wednesday.....Rep.....	1835	28×44	4	1,100	2.50	
Centennial.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1874	35×48	8	700‡	1.00	
Globe... ( <i>see page 930</i> )...Thursday.....Dem.....	1884	36×48	8		2.00	
Times.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	24×37	4	1,100	2.50	
Union Free Press.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1825	30×42	4	600	2.50	
KNOX P. O.— <i>see Edenburg.</i>						
KNOXVILLE, pop. 459; TIOGA Co., pop. 45,814.						
Courier.....Thursday.....Local...	1882	30×44	8	625‡	2.00	
KULPSVILLE, pop. —; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.						
Towamensing Item.....Tuesday.....Local...	1884	22×32	4		1.50	
KUTZTOWN, pop. 1,198; BERKS Co., pop. 122,597.						
American Patriot (Eng. and Ger).....Thursday.....Local...	1874	26×40	4	900‡	1.67	
Journal (German).....Thursday.....Local...	1870	26×40	4	1,700‡	.85	
LANCASTER †, pop. 25,769; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447.						
Coin Journal.....Bi-monthly.....Numis.....	1883	*7×9	24	1,000‡	.50	
College Student.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1881	*8×10	20	450	.50	
Examiner... ( <i>see page 880</i> )...Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1856	26×40	4	3,500	5.84	
Examiner... ( <i>see page 880</i> )...Wednesday.....Rep.....	1828	40×53	8	4,200	1.67	
Freie Presse (German)— <i>see Laterne</i> ...Evg. ex. Sun... Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	1,175‡	3.34	
Inquirer.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1848	31×46	4	2,550‡	1.75	
Intelligencer.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1864	26×38	4	3,800‡	5.84	
Intelligencer.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1794	26×40	8	4,000‡	2.00	
Knights of Pythias Magazine.....Monthly.....K. of P.....	1879	*10×15	4	1,100‡	1.00	
Laterne (German) ( <i>weekly edition of</i> <i>Freie Presse</i> ).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1870	28×42	4	1,700‡	2.00	
New Era.....Evg. ex. Sun... Ind. Rep.	1877	25×36	4	4,987‡	7.00	
New Era.....Saturday.....Ind. Rep.	1877	25×36	8	7,083‡	2.50	
Pennsylvania School Journal.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1852	*7×10	40	6,000‡	2.50	
Sonntags Journal (German).....Sunday.....	1884	33×41	8	800‡	2.00	
Volksfreund und Beobachter (Ger.)...Wednesday.....Rep.....	1808	28×44	4	2,000	3.00	
LANGHORNE, pop. 558; BUCKS Co., pop. 68,656.						
Standard.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	4	1,104‡	2.00	
LANSDALE, pop. \$1,000; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.						
Beobachter (German).....Saturday.....	1884	26×35	4		2.00	
Democrat... ( <i>see page 966</i> )...Tuesday.....Dem.....	1884	26×40	4		2.09	
Family Compass.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1883	32×44	8	1,000‡	.75	
Reporter... ( <i>see page 924</i> )...Thursday.....Ind.....	1870	26×40	4	1,350‡	2.50	
LA PLUME, pop. —; LACKAWANNA Co., pop. 89,269.						
American Seedsman.....Monthly.....	1884	*6×9	32		2.00	
Seed Time and Harvest.....Monthly.....Hort.....	1880	*6×9	32		4.50	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>	
LAPORTE †, pop. 192; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 8,073. Sullivan Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	22×30	4	850‡	\$2.09	
LATROBE, pop. 1,815; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 78,086. Advance.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1873	24×36	4		2.09	
LAWRENCEVILLE, pop. §600; TIOGA Co., pop. 45,814. Herald.....Saturday.....Local.....	1881	24×36	4	860‡	2.00	
LEBANON †, pop. 8,778; LEBANON Co., pop. 38,476. Advertiser.....Evg. ex. Sun....Dem....	1884	24×36	4	1,200‡	3.00	
Advertiser.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1849	28×45	4	1,600‡	2.09	
Courier.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1820	28×46	4	3,100‡	2.09	
Lebanon County Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	1,200	2.00	
News.....Evg. ex. Sun....Ind.....	1872	24×35	4	1,100‡	3.50	
Review.....Thursday.....Lit.....	1876	24×36	4	600	1.50	
Times.....Morn. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1876	24×36	4	950	3.50	
Valley Standard (weekly ed. of Times)..Saturday.....Rep.....	1871	31×45	4	1,350	2.09	
Wahrer Demokrat (German).....Friday.....Dem....	1814	26×39	4	900	2.09	
Young's Neue Volks Zeitung (Ger.)..Wednesday.....Rep.....	1880	28×45	4	3,000‡	1.70	
LEECHBURG, pop. 1,123; ARMSTRONG Co., pop. 47,461. American Farm Journal.....Monthly.....Agric....	1872	*11×15	16	5,150‡	.50	
LEHIGHTON, pop. 1,937; CARBON Co., pop. 31,923. Carbon Advocate.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1872	25×37	4	960‡	1.75	
LE RAYSVILLE, pop. 324; BRADFORD Co., pop. 58,541. Advertiser.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	24×36	4	850‡	1.67	
LEWISBURG †, pop. 3,080; UNION Co., pop. 16,905. Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1843	28×44	4	816‡	2.50	
Journal.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1865	26×40	8	720	1.67	
Saturday News.....Saturday.....Local.....	1882	30×50	4	2,200‡	1.50	
University Mirror.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1882	*8×11	20	750‡	.75	
LEWISTOWN †, pop. 3,222; MIFFLIN Co., pop. 19,577. Democrat and Sentinel.....Thursday.....Dem....	1844	35×48	8	1,464	1.67	
Free Press (see page 846).....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1880	30×44	8	1,300	2.00	
Gazette (see page 876).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1811	27×40	4	1,200‡	1.50	
LINESVILLE, pop. 550; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 68,607. Herald.....Wed & Sat.....Rep.....	1876	24×36	4	900	2.00	
LITITZ, pop. 1,113; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447. Express.....Friday.....Ind. Rep. 1881	26×42	4	1,200	1.25		
Record.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	975	1.50	
LITTLESTOWN, pop. 913; ADAMS Co., pop. 32,455. Era.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	26×40	4	1,250‡	1.75	
LIVERPOOL, pop. 838; PERRY Co., pop. 27,522. Sun.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	520‡	1.25	
LOCK HAVEN †, pop. §7,000; CLINTON Co., pop. 26,278. Clinton Democrat (weekly edition of) Democrat (see page 842).....Thursday.....Dem....	1840	29×42	4	2,216‡	2.09	
Clinton Republican (weekly edition of) Evening Express.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1838	31×44	8	1,250‡	2.09	
Democrat—see Clinton Democrat.....Evg. ex. Sun....Dem....	1883	23×31	4	1,133‡	3.34	
(See page 842) Evening Express—see Clinton Re- publican, also Express.....Evg. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1882	22×32	4	825‡	2.09	
Express (Sunday ed. of Evening Express). Sunday.....Rep.....	1885	31×44	8		2.09	
LYKENS, pop. 2,154; DAUPHIN Co., pop. 76,148. Register.....Friday.....Ind.....	1865	36×40	4	1,345‡	1.67	
MCCONNELLSBURG †, pop. 584; FULTON Co., pop. 10,149. Fulton Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1851	24×36	4	825	2.50	
Fulton Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1851	24×36	4	700	2.25	
McKEESPORT, pop. 8,212; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869. News.....Evg. ex. Sun....	1885	22×31	4		3.34	
Paragon-Record.....Morn. ex. Sun....Ind.....	1870	22×30	4		1.67	
Paragon-Record.....Thursday.....Ind.....		34×48	8		1.21	
Sunday Herald.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1882	30×44	8	1,200‡	1.67	
Times.....Evg. ex. Sun....Ind.....	1877	24×35	4	1,500	3.34	
Times.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	26×40	4	2,500	1.88	
Tribune and Herald.....Saturday.....Labor.....	1882	26×40	4	1,600‡	1.67	
McVEY TOWN, pop. 679; MIFFLIN Co., pop. 19,577. Journal.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1873	24×36	4	700	1.80	
MAHANAY CITY, pop. 7,181; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974. Local.....Saturday.....Ind. Rep. 1883	20×28			800	1.50	
Record (see page 872).....Tu. Th. & Sat....Ind.....	1877	22×30	4	1,550	2.00	
Tribune.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1865	26×40	4	900‡	1.50	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
MAINLAND, pop. 80; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.					
Household Friend.....Monthly.....Family..	1881	22×31	4	225	\$ .30
MALVERN, pop. \$500; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.					
Item.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	22×31	4	1,050	2.00
MANAYUNK, pop. \$20,000; PHILADELPHIA Co., pop. 847,170.					
Chronicle and Advertiser.....Friday.....Ind.....	1869	28×44	4	1,200†	1.09
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep.	1859	24×36	4	1,092†	1.00
MANHEIM, pop. 1,666; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447.					
Sentinel and Advertiser. (see page 944).Friday.....Ind.....	1846	28×42	4	984†	1.75
MANSFIELD, pop. 1,611; TIOGA Co., pop. 45,814.					
Advertiser.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1872	22×31	4	600	1.67
MANSFIELD VALLEY, pop. 1,172; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869.					
Business Man.....Monthly.....Com.....	1874	24×35	4	2,000†	1.00
Item.....Friday.....Neut.....	1873	22×31	4	500†	2.09
MARIETTA, pop. 2,503; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447.					
Register.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1854	24×38	4	718†	2.50
Times.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	28×44	4	1,200†	2.50
MARION ( <i>Brady P. O.</i> ), pop. 398; INDIANA Co., pop. 40,527.					
Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	24×32	4	600†	.75
MARTINSBURG, pop. 567; BLAIR Co., pop. 52,740.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1885	22×32	4		1.25
MAUCH CHUNK †, pop. \$4,791; CARBON Co., pop. 31,923.					
Coal Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1829	28×44	4	1,128	2.93
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1847	28×45	4	1,225†	2.12
Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Local.....	1883	20×26	4		3.00
MEADVILLE †, pop. 8,860; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 68,607.					
Campus.....Semi-mo.....Coll.....	1876	*8×11	16	300†	.50
Chautauquan.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1880	*9×12	48	44,000	2.50
Crawford County Post (German).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1876	28×40	4	1,970†	2.09
Crawford Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1848	35×48	8	2,800†	3.00
Delta Tau Delta Crescent.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1877	*5×8	45	792†	.50
Erzaehler (German).....Wednesday.....Humor.....	1875	25×30	4	2,208†	2.00
Messenger-Democrat. (see page 892).Thursday.....Dem.....	1834	30×44	8	3,200†	2.50
Pennsylvania Farmer.....Thursday.....Agric.....	1882	22×32	8	5,400†	2.00
Tribune and Republican.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1850	28×35	4	2,000†	2.77
Tribune and Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1850	35×48	8	6,000†	1.39
MECHANICSBURG, pop. 3,018; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 45,977.					
Farmers' Friend.....Saturday.....P. of H.....	1874	31×44	8	10,750	2.15
Independent Journal.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1853	27×42	*4	1,869	4.00
Saturday Journal.....Saturday.....Society.....	1877	14×22	4	2,280	4.00
MEDIA †, pop. \$2,200; DELAWARE Co., pop. 56,101.					
Delaware County American.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1855	32×50	4	4,800†	2.50
Delaware County Record.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	29×44	4	2,200†	2.00
Teacher and Pupil.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1885	21×28	8		.50
MERCER †, pop. 2,344; MERCER Co., pop. 56,161.					
Dispatch.....Friday.....Rep.....	1840	30×44	4	3,000	2.00
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	28×43	4	1,800†	2.00
Western Press.....Friday.....Dem.....	1811	30×44	8	2,100	1.67
MERCERSBURG, pop. 970; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 49,855.					
Journal.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1846	24×32	4	400	2.09
MEYERSDALE, pop. 1,423; SOMERSET Co., pop. 33,110.					
Commercial. (see page 892).....Mon & Thurs.....Rep.....	1878	26×36	4	1,650†	2.09
MIDDLEBURG †, pop. 898; SNYDER Co., pop. 17,797.					
Post.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1867	24×36	4	960†	2.25
MIDDLETOWN, pop. 3,351; DAUPHIN Co., pop. 76,148.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1854	26×40	4	550	2.00
Press.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	26×40	4	864†	2.50
MIFFLINBURG, pop. 1,168; UNION Co., pop. 16,905.					
Telegraph. (see page 846).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1862	28×44	4	960	2.09
MIFFLINTOWN †, pop. 842; JUNIATA Co., pop. 13,227.					
Democrat and Register. (see page 870).Wednesday.....Dem.....	1847	27×39	4		2.09
Juniata Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	24×36	4	840	2.09
Juniata Sentinel and Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1847	26×40	4	1,900	1.75
Juniata Tribune.....Saturday.....Ind. Dem.	1875	27×40	4	1,008†	1.46
MILFORD †, pop. 988; PIKE Co., pop. 9,663.					
Dispatch.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1852	24×36	4	600†	2.19
MILLERSBURG, pop. 1,440; DAUPHIN Co., pop. 76,148.					
Herald.....Friday.....Ind. Rep.	1875	26×40	4	1,060	2.00
Sentinel. (see page 966).....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	4	475†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
MILLERTON, pop. \$500; TIOGA Co., pop. 45,814. Advocate.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	850†	\$2.09
MILLHEIM, pop. \$700; CENTRE Co., pop. 37,922. Journal.....(see page 964).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1827	24×36	4	<b>650</b>	1.25
MILL VILLAGE, pop. 388; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688. Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	22×30	4	490	1.75
MILTON, pop. 2,102; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 53,123. Argus.....(see page 862).....Friday.....Dem.....	1874	30×44	8	1,475†	2.00
Economist.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	30×44	8	1,500†	2.50
Miltonian.....Friday.....Rep.....	1816	28×44	4	1,100†	2.50
MILTON GROVE, pop. —; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447. Progress.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
MINERSVILLE, pop. 3,249; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974. Free Press.....Saturday.....Labor... ..	1884	26×40	4		2.00
MONONGAHELA CITY, pop. 2,904; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 55,418. Monongahela Valley Republican. } Thursday.....Rep.....	1848	28×44	4	1,272†	1.90
(weekly edition of Republican) } .....					
Pennsylvania Reserve News Letter. . . . .	1860	18×26	4	<i>No Advt.</i>	
Record.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1876	26×40	4	1,000†	1.50
Republican—see Monongahela Valley } Republican } Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1881	20×26	4	900†	1.20
MONTROSE †, pop. 1,722; SUSQUEHANNA Co., pop. 40,354. Chronicle.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1883	30×44	8		3.00
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1841	29×43	4	2,616	1.67
Independent Republican (see page 852) Monday.....Rep.....	1827	30×49	4	5,000†	2.50
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Prohib... ..	1882		4	700†	2.50
MORTON, pop. 327; DELAWARE Co., pop. 56,101. Chronicle.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	15×20	4	800†	2.00
MOUNT CARMEL, pop. \$2,750; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 53,123. News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	1,000†	2.00
MOUNT HOLLY SPRINGS, pop. 1,256; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 45,977. Mountain Echo.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1871	24×36	4	500†	1.67
MOUNT JOY, pop. 2,058; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447. Herald.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1854	26×42	4	485†	1.25
Star and News.....(see page 874).....Thursday.....Neut.....	1872	30×44	8	1,200†	1.46
MOUNT PLEASANT, pop. 1,197; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 78,086. Journal.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1873	26×40	4	1,530†	1.25
MOUNT UNION, pop. \$900; HUNTINGDON Co., pop. 33,954. Times.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep. . . . .	1873	24×36	4	816†	2.00
MUNCY, pop. 1,174; LYCOMING Co., pop. 57,486. Luminary and Lycoming County } Friday.....Rep.....	1841	26×40	4	888	2.09
Advertiser } .....					
NANTICOKE, pop. 3,884; LUZERNE Co., pop. 133,065. Sun.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	<b>1,140</b>	2.00
Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	24×34	4		1.75
NEW BETHLEHEM, pop. \$1,000; CLARION Co., pop. 40,328. Vindicator.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	30×44	8	1,032†	2.00
NEW BLOOMFIELD †, pop. 673; PERRY Co., pop. 27,522. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	30×44	8	500†	2.00
People's Advocate and Press.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1853	27×42	4	1,000†	1.57
Perry County Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1886	29×42	4	1,500	1.40
Perry County Freeman.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1839	25×37	4	800	1.46
Perry County Times.....(see page 884) Tuesday.....Ind.....	1867	30×44	8	<b>2,240</b>	2.00
NEW BRIGHTON, pop. 3,653; BEAVER Co., pop. 39,605. Beaver Valley News.....(see page 878).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1833	22×30	4	600†	2.00
Beaver Valley News.....(see page 878).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1874	29×44	4	1,000†	<b>2.00</b>
NEW CASTLE †, pop. 8,418; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 33,312. Courant.....Friday.....Rep.....	1856	31×44	8	2,000†	1.67
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1875	28×44	4	1,650†	1.67
Lawrence Guardian.....Friday.....Rep.....	1870	28×44	4	2,700†	1.00
News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1880	22×32	4	1,496†	2.50
News.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	2,864†	2.00
NEW HOLLAND, pop. 1,005; LANCASTER Co., pop. 139,447. Clarion.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1873	28×42	4	<b>1,380</b>	1.09
NEW MILFORD, pop. 803; SUSQUEHANNA Co., pop. 40,354. Advertiser.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1879	30×44	8	960†	2.00
NEW OXFORD, pop. 501; ADAMS Co., pop. 32,455. Item.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	23×34	4	800†	1.67
NEWPORT, pop. 1,399; PERRY Co., pop. 27,522. Ledger.....Friday.....Ind.....	1875	26×40	4	<b>500†</b>	1.25
News.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1868	31×44	8	1,017†	<b>1.09</b>

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
NEWTON HAMILTON, pop. 317; MIFFLIN Co., pop. 19,577. Watchman.....Saturday.....Rep.....1879 22×32 8 <b>535</b> \$1.75					
NEWTOWN, pop. 31,400; BUCKS Co., pop. 68,656. Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind.....1868 28×42 4 1,824† 1.09					
NEWVILLE, pop. 1,547; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 45,977. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Dem.....1871 31×44 8 1,000† 1.67 Star of the Valley.....Saturday.....Ind.....1859 31×44 8 800† 1.67					
NEW WILMINGTON, pop. 628; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 33,312. Globe.....Friday.....Ind.....1880 26×40 4 800 2.50 Holcad.....Semi-mo.....Ind.....1884 *8×10 20 310† 1.00					
NORRISTOWN †, pop. 13,063; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494. Herald... (see page 957).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....1869 25×38 4 2,800† 3.00 Herald and Free Press (weekly edition of Herald) . . . (see page 957).....Monday.....Rep.....1799 31×48 4 3,200† 2.00 Montgomery County Post (German).....Saturday.....Dem.....1867 26×39 4 650 1.15 National Defender.....Tuesday.....Dem.....1856 29×41 4 <b>2,000</b> 1.56 Register... (see page 862).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....1880 25×36 4 1,900† 4.17 Register and Montgomery County Democrat, (wkly ed. Register; prints an ed. under name of Perkiomen Val- ley Press, at Pennsbury, circ. 700†.) } Tuesday.....Dem.....1800 28×43 4 2,000† 2.00 (See page 862)					
Schuylkill Valley Sentinel.....Saturday.....Ind.....1875 26×40 4 800 2.00 Times... (see page 839).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....1881 22×31 4 4,500† 4.00 Times... (see page 839).....Saturday.....Rep.....1881 31×44 4 3,500† 1.17					
NORTH CLARENDON, pop. —; WARREN Co., pop. 27,981. Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....1885 24×35 4 1.67					
NORTHEAST, pop. 1,396; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688. Advertiser... (see page 942).....Saturday.....Ind.....1884 26×40 8 720† 1.67 Sun.....Saturday.....Rep.....1868 25×40 4 1.67					
NORTHUMBERLAND, pop. 2,293; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 53,123. Public Press.....Friday.....Local.....1872 24×36 4 525 1.75					
NORTH WALES, pop. 673; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494. Record.....Saturday.....Ind.....1872 26×40 4 2,000† 1.75					
OIL CITY, pop. 7,315; VENANGO Co., pop. 43,670. Blizzard.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Local... 1882 22×30 4 1,650† 4.17 Blizzard.....Weekly.....Local... 1885 30×43 8 2.50 Derrick... (see page 872).....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....1871 26×40 4 11.25 Derrick... (see page 872).....Friday.....Ind.....1880 30×44 8 2.50 Irrepressible Conflict.....Monthly.....Prohib... 1884 20×26 4 2,000† 1.50					
ORBISONIA, pop. 766; HUNTINGDON Co., pop. 33,954. Dispatch... (see page 904).....Wednesday.....Ind.....1881 26×40 4 750† 2.00					
OSCEOLA MILLS, pop. 1,253; CLEARFIELD Co., pop. 43,408. Reveille.....Saturday.....Local... 1872 24×36 4 600 2.09					
OXFORD, pop. 1,502; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481. Daily.....Evg. ex. Sun.....1885 18×24 4 Herald.....Saturday.....1882 24×36 4 850† 2.00 Press.....Wednesday.....Ind.....1866 30×44 4 2,475† 2.09					
PARKER LANDING, pop. 1,835; ARMSTRONG Co., pop. 47,641. Phoenix.....Friday.....Ind.....1874 26×39 4 625† 2.09					
PARKESBURG, pop. 817; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481. Chester County Times.....Saturday.....Neut... 1874 26×40 4 1.00 Farmers' Magazine and Rural Guide.....Monthly.....Agric... 1879 *11×15 16 2.00 Record.....Thursday.....Local... 1885 20×26 4 1.25					
PENNSBURG, pop. —; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494. Bauern Freund (German).....Tuesday.....Dem... 1826 28×43 4 3,000† 1.25 (See page 924) Perkiomen Valley Press—see Register and Montgomery County Democrat, Norristown.					
PERKASIE, pop. 300; BUCKS Co., pop. 68,656. Banner (Eng. and Ger.).....Saturday.....Ind... 1879 20×26 4 900† 1.67 Central News.....Thursday.....Ind... 1881 26×40 4 <b>1,400</b> 1.67					
PETROLIA, pop. 1,186; BUTLER Co., pop. 52,536. Record.....Saturday.....Ind... 1877 24×36 4 1,038† 2.09					
PHILADELPHIA †, pop. 847,170; PHILADELPHIA Co., pop. 847,170. Abend Post (German)... (see page 898) ..Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....1865 23×34 4 15.00 Agents' Herald (prints an edition under name of Public Herald same size and contents) } Monthly.....Agts... 1877 33×46 16 <b>50,000</b> 5.00 Agnostic.....Saturday.....1885 23×33 8 2.00 American.....Saturday.....Ind... 1880 26×40 16 2,000† 3.60					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

PHILADELPHIA† (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo
American Catholic Review.....	Quarterly.....Cath.....	1876	8vo	212	3,500	\$1.50
American Cottage Garden.....	Monthly.....Hort.....	1884	*6×9	24	925‡	.50
American Cricketer (wkly. May to Nov.; Monthly. Nov. to May) Sports.	1877	9×12	8	500		
American Exchange and Review.....	Monthly.....Ins.....	1862	*9×13	32	5,000	1.50
American Journal.....	Monthly.....O. U. A. M.	1885	22×32	8		.50
American Journal of Medical Sciences.....	Quarterly.....Med. ....	1828	8vo	328	No Advts.	
American Journal of Pharmacy.....	Monthly.....Pharm. ....	1825	*6×9	48	3,000	5.00
American Journal of Photography.....	Monthly.....Photo ...	1880	*6×9	20		2.00
American Law Register.....	{ Monthly.....Legal ...	1882	24×35	64	4,000‡	2.00
	{ Legal Advts. only.					
American Naturalist.....	Monthly.....Nat. Hist.	1867	*7×10	72	900	1.05
American Psychological Journal.....	Quarterly.....Med. ....	1883	8vo	116		2.00
American S. S. Quarterly.....	Quarterly.....A. S. S. U.		*6×8	36	35,000	4.00
American World.....	Monthly.....Com.....	1883	*14×20	16		2.00
Archives of Pediatrics.....	Monthly.....Med.....	1884	*6×9	70		4.00
Army and Navy Quarterly.....	Quarterly.....	1885	*5×7	180		
Arthur's Illust. Home Magazine.....	Monthly.....Lit.....	1882	*7×10	70	21,000	5.00
Association News.....	Monthly.....Y. M. C. A.	1879	*7×10	8	2,000‡	1.00
Augsburg Sunday-School Teacher.....	Monthly.....Luth....	1875	8vo	32	6,600‡	1.50
Avenir (French).....	Monthly.....Episc....	1881	*8×14	12	450‡	1.00
Baptist Superintendent.....	Bi-monthly.....Bapt....	1884	*7×10	32	6,000‡	.75
Baptist Teacher.....	Monthly.....Bapt....	1869	8vo	48	50,000‡	4.00
Baptist Treasury.....	Monthly.....Bapt....	1879	15×22	4	3,000‡	.50
Barbers' National Journal.....	Weekly.....Trade....	1879	*11×15	8		1.50
Benedict's Fashion Journal.....	Monthly.....Fashion	1878	*11×15	16	5,000‡	2.00
Bible Banner.....	Thursday.....Unsect..	1871	29×44	8	1,575‡	2.16
Brewers' and Dealers' Journal ..	Monthly.....Trade ...	1881	*10×14	16		2.00
Building Asso. and Home Journal ..	Monthly.....	1869	*7×10	16	1,300	1.50
Bulletin of the American Iron and Steel Association.....	{ Wednesday.....Trade ...	1866	*11×14	8		4.00
Bulletin of the Philadelphia Textile Association.....	{ Semi-mo.....Trade ...	1884	*10×12	8		1.00
Busy Bee.....	Monthly.....Luth....	1867	14×21	4		No Advts.
Butcher and Drover.....	Tuesday .. ..Trade ...	1885	26×40	4		2.50
Call (weekly edition of Evening Call).....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	30×42	8		9.50
	(See page 843)					
Camp News.....	Monthly.....S. of A. ...	1867	36×42	24	3,000‡	1.50
Carpet Trade.....	Monthly.....Trade ...	1875	*10×13	90		2.00
Carriage Monthly.....	Monthly.....Mech....	1865	*10×13	100	5,500‡	4.00
Cash Grocer.....	Tuesday.....Trade....	1874	*9×12	23	3,200‡	2.00
Caterer and Household Magazine.....	Monthly.....	1882	*7×10	52	3,700‡	2.50
Catholic Standard. (see page 944) ..	Saturday.....Cath....	1866	36×50	8	10,000	4.00
Centennial Advertiser (issued for free distribution).....	{ Semi-mo.....Local ..	1875	27×40	4		
Children's Friend.....	Monthly.....Juvenile.	1866	*7× 9	32	950‡	1.00
Child's World.....	S-mo. and Mo.....A. S. S. U.	1843	13×20	4	No Advts.	
Christian Instructor.....	Thursday.....U. Presb.	1844	*10×16	16	5,100‡	2.88
Christian Life.....	Monthly.....Relig....	1884	24×33	8	5,000	.50
Christian Recorder.....	Thursday.....Af. Meth.	1862	26×38	4	5,000‡	2.16
Chn. Standard and Home Journal.....	Saturday.....Meth....	1867	30×44	8	11,000‡	3.60
Christian Statesman.....	Thursday.....Evan....	1866	*11×16	16	5,000	2.16
Christian Woman.....	Monthly.....Evan....	1871	*11×15	16	7,500‡	1.50
Christian Worker (West Phila).....	Monthly.....Meth....	1876	20×26	4	2,000	.50
Chronicle and Advertiser—see Manayunk.						
Church.....	Saturday.....Episc....	1870	*11×15	16		3.60
College and Clinical Record.....	Monthly.....Med.....	1880	*7×10	36	2,500‡	2.00
Commercial List and Price Current.....	Saturday.....Com.....	1826	*28×30	8	11,684‡	4.50
Compendium of Medical Science.....	Quarterly.....Med.....	1863	*6×10	160		2.00
Confectioners' Journal.....	Monthly.....Trade....	1874	*11×15	84	2,500	1.80
Demokrat (German)—see Neue Welt, also Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung.....	{ Morn. ex. Sum...Dem ....	1838	28×43	4	20,000	15.00
	(See page 798)					
Dental Cosmos.....	Monthly.....Dent.....	1859	*6×9	64	5,500‡	10.00
Dental Office and Laboratory.....	Quarterly.....Dent.....	1879	*10×13	20	9,200‡	1.00
Dental Practitioner.....	Monthly.....Dent.....	1882	*6×9	24		1.00
Dispatch—see Frankford.						
Druggists' Journal.....	Monthly.....Pharm..	1883	*8×11	16		
Dye's Government Counterfeit Detector.....	{ Monthly.....Com.....	1850	*6×9	64		2.00
Eagle—see Germantown.						

CIRCULATION. ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

PHILADELPHIA † (Continued)		Estab.	Size	Pages	Circ.	10 Lines 1 mo
Electrical Era	Thursday	Elec.	1884	*11×15	8	\$4.17
Episcopal Recorder	Saturday	Ref. Episc.	1822	*11×15	16	4,000 2.88
Etude	Monthly	Music	1882	*11×13	28	1,700‡ 2.00
Evening Bulletin		Evg. ex. Sun.	1847	32×44	8	7,500 16.80
Evening Call—see Call... (see page 843)		Evg. ex. Sun.	1883	30×42	8	37.83
Evening Item—see Item, also Sunday Item		Evg. ex. Sun.	1847	23×36	4	89.00
Evening Star		Evg. ex. Sun.	1866	18×27	4	14,000 20.00
Evening Telegraph		Evg. ex. Sun.	1864	32×42	8	12,000 30.00
Faith and Works	Monthly	Evan.	1875	*9×12	16	1,300‡ 1.60
Falls Star—see Falls of Schuylkill.						
Familien Journal (German)	Saturday	Fam.	1876	35×48	8	5.00
Farm and Garden... (see page 927)	Monthly	Agric.	1881	*9×13	20	35,000 8.00
Farm Journal (also dated at Chicago, Illinois)... (see page 799)	Monthly	Agric.	1877	*9×12	16	140,000‡
Freie Presse (German)—see Repub- likanische Flagge, also Sonntagsblatt	Morn. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1848	26×40	4	8.00
Friend	Saturday	Friends	1827	19×24	8	No Advs.
Friends' Intelligencer	Saturday	Friends	1844	*8×11	16	2.67
Friends' Review	Saturday	Friends	1847	22×30	16	2,300‡ 4.88
Gardener's Monthly and Horticul- turist	Monthly	Hort.	1859	*7×10	64	3,400‡ 2.50
Gazette (German)... (see page 944)		Evg. ex. Sun.	1879	24×36	4	15.00
Gazette—see Frankford.						
Gazette—see Germantown.						
Godey's Lady's Book	Monthly	Fashion	1830	8vo	96	25,000 10.00
Golden Days	Saturday	Juvenile	1880	29×44	16	60,000 20.00
Grand Army Scout and Soldiers' Mail	Saturday	G. A. R.	1881	28×42	8	2.50
Granite Cutters' Journal	Monthly	Trade	1877	26×40	8	2,450‡ 1.00
Grocer	Saturday	Trade	1875	31×44	4	5,000 1.50
Grocer's Price Current and Produce Reporter	Saturday	Trade	1873	*12×16	16	2,600 2.00
Guardian	Monthly	Ref. Ch.	1850	8vo	36	2,000‡ 1.00
Guardian Angel	Monthly	Cath. Juv.	1857	28×42	8	40,000‡ 3.00
Guide—see Germantown.						
Hahnemannian Monthly	Monthly	Homoeo.	1865	*6×9	64	1,500‡ 3.00
Happy Hours at Home	Monthly	Fam.	1884	*11×16	12	.75
Hearthstone	Monday	Lit.	1882	33×46	16	90,000 30.00
Herald		Evg. ex. Sun.	1885	24×36	4	15.00
Herald—see Frankford.						
Hestonville Saturday Journal	Saturday	Local	1882	22×31	4	2.00
Home Companion	Monthly	Fam.	1883	*11×14	16	4,500 1.00
Hotel Man's Guide	Monthly	Com.	1882	*12×19	8	
I. C. B. U. Journal	Semi-mo.	Cath.	1873	27×38	4	10,560 1.67
Ice Trade Journal... (see page 802)	Monthly	Com.	1877	22×32	8	1,410‡ 1.20
Independent—see Germantown.						
Industrial Review	Monthly	Ind'l.	1882	*11×14	48	1.50
Inquirer... (see page 785)	Morn. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1829	32×41	8	15,000 20.0‡
Intelligencer	Monthly	Ins.	1857	21×29	8	800 2.00
Iron	Monthly	Mech.	1881	*11×16	16	4,000 6.00
Item (weekly edition of Evening Item)	Saturday	Ind.	1847	36×50	8	6.00
Items of Interest	Monthly	Dent.	1879	*6×9	64	2,000‡ 2.00
Jewish Record	Friday	Jewish	1875	31×44	8	2,500 2.93
Journal of Progress; The Wood- Workers' Magazine	Monthly	Mech.	1883	*9×12	48	1.50
Journal of the Franklin Institute	Monthly	Scien & Mech.	1826	8vo	80	800 4.00
Junior American Mechanic	Monthly	J. A. M.	1870	8vo	36	1,200‡ 1.00
Keystone	Saturday	Masonic	1867	27×38	8	3,500 4.00
Knights of the Golden Eagle	Monthly	K. of G. E.	1882	21×28	4	1,200‡ 1.00
Labor World	Thursday	Labor	1879	24×34	8	2.50
Ladies' Home Journal and Practical Housekeeper	Monthly	Fam.	1883	*12×17	10	45,605 5.00
Legal and Insurance Reporter	Semi-mo.	Ins.	1859	27×36	8	1,500 4.00
Legal Intelligencer	Friday	Legal	1843	26×36	8	2,000‡ 4.00
Lippincott's Magazine	Monthly	Lit.	1868	8vo	112	Decline 5.00
Lutheran	Thursday	Luth.	1861	*12×17	16	3,000 2.16
Lutheran Observer	Friday	Luth.	1881	35×46	8	9,000‡ 3.60
Lutheran Sunday School Herald	Monthly	Luth.	1860	15×20	4	No Advs.
Maritime Journal	Saturday	Marine	1884	22×31	4	1,704‡ 2.50
Medical and Surgical Reporter	Saturday	Med.	1858	*7×10	32	4,500 6.00

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		<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
PHILADELPHIA † (Continued)						
Medical Bulletin.....	Monthly.....Med.....	1879	8vo	68	6,412‡	\$1.50
Medical News.....	(see page 785).....Saturday.....Med.....	1843	4to	32		10.00
Medical Summary.....	Monthly.....Med.....	1879	*8×11	43		1.00
Medical Times.....	Bi-wkly.(Sat.)..Med.....	1870	*7×10	36	<i>Decline</i>	3.00
Medical World.....	Monthly.....Med.....	1883	*7×10	32	<b>10,800</b>	1.00
Merchants' Guide (issued mainly for advertising purposes).....	Saturday.....Com.....	1879	31×45	8		
Messenger.....	Wednesday.....Ref.Ch.....	1827	*14×21	8	6,300‡	2.88
Methodist.....	Saturday.....Meth.....	1879	27×37	8	3,900‡	2.50
Miller's Review.....	Monthly.....Milling.....	1882	*11×14	40	5,000‡	5.60
Mind and Matter.....	Saturday.....Spirit.....	1878	26×38	8		2.50
Modern Reporter.....	Monthly.....Stenog.....	1882	*9×12	8		2.00
Musical and Dramatic Standard.....	Monthly.....Music & Drama.....	1885	22×30	4		1.00
National Agent.....	Monthly.....Agents.....	1881	*11×16	16		1.50
National Baptist.....	Thursday.....Bapt.....	1865	*13×18	16	10,394‡	3.60
Naturalists' Journal.....	Monthly.....Science.....	1884	*7×10	8		.50
Neue Welt (German)—see <i>Demokrat</i> .....	Sunday.....Ind.....	1854	34×46	8	7,227	2.50
(See page 793)						
New Church Life.....	Monthly.....Swedbg.....	1881	24×34	16	660‡	1.00
New Era — see <i>Tacony</i> .						
News — see <i>Sunday News</i> .....	Morn.&Evg <i>ex.SunRep</i> .....	1879	23×31	4		20.00
(See page 795)						
Nord Amerika (German).....	Saturday.....Cath.....	1871	29×44	8	5,000	7.50
North American.....	Morn. <i>ex.Sun</i> .....Rep.....	1784	26×37	4	22,000‡	22.50
North American Journal of Homoeopathy (also dated at New York City).....	Monthly.....Homoeo.....		*6×9	184		3.50
Our Banner.....	Monthly.....Ref.Presb.....	1873	*6×9	24		1.00
Our Church Home.....	Monthly.....Ind.Bapt.....	1884	*7×10	16	1,000‡	.50
Our Second Century.....	Saturday.....Family.....	1876	32×44	8		2.00
Our Young People.....	Monthly.....Bapt.....	1880	*8×12	12	43,000‡	75
Over the Mountains and Down by the Sea.....	Thursday.....Travel.....	1883	26×40	4		
Peacemaker.....	Monthly.....Peace Union.....	1882	*7×10	28	1,300‡	.50
Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography.....	Quarterly.....Hist.....	1877	*7×10	138		<i>No Advts.</i>
People's Magazine.....	Monthly.....Lit.....	1868	27×39	32	6,000‡	1.50
Pepper's Musical Times and Band Journal.....	Monthly.....News & Lit.....	1877	*12×18	16		3.00
Peterson's Counterfeit Detector.....	S-mo.& Mo.....Finance.....	1858	*8×11	40		5.00
Peterson's Ladies' Nat. Magazine.....	Monthly.....Fashion.....	1846	8vo	88	117,000	15.00
Photographer.....	Monthly.....Photo.....	1864	*7×11	108	1,300	2.50
Polyclinic.....	Monthly.....Med.....	1883	*6×10	16	3,000‡	1.00
Practical Farmer.....	(see page 937).....Saturday.....Agric.....	1855	11×15	16	28,000‡	10.00
Presbyterian.....	Saturday.....Presb.....	1831	*11×16	20	12,250‡	6.48
Presbyterian Journal.....	Thursday.....Presb.....	1875	31×46	8	7,300	3.20
Presbyterian Monthly Record.....	Monthly.....Presb.....	1850	8vo	36		<i>No Advts.</i>
Press.....	Morning.....Ind.Rep.....	1857	*18×23	8	40,000	37.05
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>						
Press.....	Sunday.....Ind.Rep.....		*18×23	12		42.75
Press.....	Wednesday.....Ind.Rep.....	1857	*18×23	8	32,000	10.00
Printers' Circular.....	Monthly.....Typo.....	1866	*8×10	28	3,000	2.50
Progress.....	Saturday.....Lit.....	1878	*11×15	16	7,500	7.65
Protestant Standard.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	30×44	8	4,000‡	1.50
Public Advocate.....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	16×22	4	2,000‡	1.50
Public Ledger.....	Morn. <i>ex.Sun</i> .....Ind.....	1836	29×43	4	80,000	52.00
Railroad Record and Investor's Guide.....	Semi-mo.....R. R.....	1883	22×31	8	5,000‡	1.50
Railway News.....	Thursday.....R. R.....	1883	*12×17	24		1.00
Railway Reporter.....	Saturday.....R. R.....	1880	*11×15	12	2,500	1.50
Railway World.....	Saturday.....R. R.....	1857	*9×13	32	1,500	8.00
Record.....	{ Morning.....Ind.....	1870	26×38	4	<b>108,763</b>	61.75
	{ Saturday edition, .....		26×38	4		
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>						
Record.....	Sunday.....Ind.....		26×38	4	<b>34,254</b>	10.00
Reformed Presbyterian Advocate.....	Monthly.....Ref.Presb.....	1866	*6×9	32		<i>No Advts.</i>
Reformed Review.....	Quarterly.....Ref.Ch.....	1849	8vo	132	350‡	1.00
Republikanische Flagge (weekly edi- tion of <i>Freie Presse</i> ) (German).....	Friday.....Rep.....	1855	27×43	4		2.50
Retailer (issued for advertising purposes).....	Saturday.....Local.....	1884	24×38	4		2.00
Roller.....	Saturday.....Sports.....	1885	21×28	8		2.00
Rural Home.....	(see page 760).....Monthly.....Fam & Agric.....	1884	24×36	16		2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

PHILADELPHIA † (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo
St. George's Journal.....	Saturday.....	Brit. Amer. 1877	28×36	4		\$2.00
Sanitary Gleanings.....	Monthly.....	Sanitary 1884	*6×9	24		2.00
Saturday Evening Post. (see page 871)	Saturday.....	Lit..... 1821	*12×17	16	50,000†	20.00
Saturday Morning (issued for free distribution)	Saturday.....	Local.... 1877	15×24	4		1.60
Saturday Night.....	Monday.....	Lit..... 1865	29×48	8	150,000	50.00
Scattered Seeds (Juvenile).....	Monthly.....	Friends.. 1869	*7×9	16	No Advs.	
Scholars' Quarterly.....	Quarterly.....	Ref. Ch.. 1882	*6×9	26		1.00
Sentinel—see <i>Maryunk.</i>						
Sentinel (Colored).....	Saturday.....	Ind..... 1884	22×32	4		2.00
Shakespeareana.....	Monthly.....	Lit..... 1883	*6×8	43		1.50
Sonntagsblatt (German) (Sunday edition of <i>Freie Presse</i> ).....	Sunday.....	Rep..... 1878	26×40	4		2.50
Sonntagsblatt (German) (Sunday edition of <i>Tageblatt</i> ) (see page 892)	Sunday.....	Ind..... 1879	27×40	8	5,500	2.00
Sonntags Journal (German).....	Sunday.....	Family.. 1876	35×48	8		5.00
Spiritualist.....	Saturday.....	Spiritualist 1885	23×33	8		
Sporting Herald and Theatrical Review.....	Saturday.....	Sport.... 1884	26×38	8		2.50
Sporting Life.....	Sunday.....	Sport.... 1883	*14×20	12		5.00
Strawbridge & Clothier's Quarterly (issued mainly for advertising purposes).....	Quarterly.....	Fash ... 1882	*9×12	120		2.50
Sugar Beet (Illustrated).....	Quarterly.....	Trade ... 1880	*10×13	20	2,200‡	2.00
Sunday Argus.....	Sunday.....	Dem..... 1885	26×40	4		3.00
Sunday Dispatch.....	Sunday.....	Ind..... 1848	31×48	4		2.50
Sunday Item—see <i>Evening Item</i> .....	Sunday.....	Ind..... 1847	36×50	8		6.00
Sunday Mercury.....	Sunday.....	Ind..... 1851	36×50	8	13,350‡	2.50
Sunday Mirror.....	Sunday.....	Ind..... 1875	28×42	4	5,000	2.50
Sunday News (Sunday edition of <i>News</i> ).....	Sunday.....	Rep..... 1884	23×31	8		3.08
(See page 795)						
Sunday Republic.....	Sunday.....	Rep..... 1867	30×47	4	6,000	2.50
Sunday School Missionary.....	Monthly.....	Ref. Ch. 1884	*7×10	4	No Advs.	
Sunday School Times.....	Saturday.....	Evan ... 1859	*11×15	16	55,669	21.60
Sunday School Treasury.....	Semi-mo.....	Ref. Ch.. 1859	14×20	4	No Advs.	
Sunday School World.....	Monthly.....	A.S.S.U.. 1861	8vo	36		1.00
Sunday Times (Taggart's).....	Sunday.....	Ind. Rep. 1863	29×46	4	35,000	5.00
Sunday Transcript.....	Sunday.....	Lit..... 1858	31×49	4	8,000	2.50
Sunday World.....	Sunday.....	Rep..... 1876	28×43	4	10,000	2.50
Tageblatt (German)—see <i>Sonntagsblatt</i> . Morn. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	Ind..... 1877	27×40	4	5,000	3.00
(See page 892)						
Teacher.....	Monthly.....	Educ ... 1879	24×34	8	10,300‡	2.50
Telegraph—see <i>Germantown</i> .						
Telephone (West Philadelphia).....	Saturday.....	Local.... 1877	31×44	8	6,800‡	2.00
(See page 786)						
Textile Colorist... (see page 794).....	Monthly.....	Science.. 1879	*9×12	44	5,000‡	2.50
Textile Monitor.....	Monthly.....	Textile.. 1882	*10×13	24		3.00
Textile Record of America.....	Monthly.....	Trade ... 1880	*11×14	82		1.50
Thoroughbred Stock Journal.....	Monthly.....	Live Stock 1882	*10×13	16	14,400‡	2.50
Times... (see page 761).....	Morning.....	Ind..... 1875	26×38	4	32,500	39.00
						45.00
						Thirty insertions, including Sunday
Times... (see page 761).....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	38×52	8	50,000	6.00
Times... (see page 761).....	Saturday.....	Ind..... 1877	38×52	8	24,000	10.00
Tobacco Age.....	Wednesday.....	Ind..... 1882	*15×21	8		2.00
Traveler and Every Saturday.....	Saturday.....	Ind..... 1873	26×40	4		4.00
Tribune (Colored).....	Saturday.....	Ind..... 1884	22×31	4		2.00
Typographic Advertiser.....	Quarterly.....	Typo ... 1886	21×27	8	No Advs.	
Underwriter.....	Monthly.....	Ins ..... 1869	24×38	60	5,500	10.00
United States Review.....	Semi-mo.....	Ins ..... 1868	*9×13	20		2.50
University Magazine.....	Semi-mo.....	Coll..... 1875	*8×11	20	450‡	.75
Vereingte Staaten Zeitung (German) (weekly edition of <i>Demokrat</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Dem .... 1844	34×46	8	7,500	2.50
(See page 798)						
Vereins-Zeitung (German).....	Saturday.....	Ind..... 1884	18×24	4	1,500‡	2.00
Volksblatt (German).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Dem .... 1870	26×40	4		5.50
Wall Paper Trade Journal.....	Monthly.....	Trade ... 1884	*11×16	12		3.00
West Philadelphia Press.....	Friday.....	Local.... 1878	20×26	4		1.25
Westminster Teacher.....	Monthly.....	Presb ... 1873	8vo	40	No Advs.	
Words of Faith.....	Monthly.....	Evan ... 1874	*7×10	16	3,000‡	1.00
Young Reaper.....	Semi-mo.....	Bapt .... 1857	14×20	4	No Advs.	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
PHILIPSBURG, pop. 1,779; CENTRE Co., pop. 37,922.					
Journal .. (see page 970).....Friday..... Ind.....	1868	30×44	8		\$1.88
Ledger.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1884	30×44	8	<b>1,205</b>	1.75
PRINCETONVILLE, pop. 6,682; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.					
Independent.....Friday.....Ind.....	1856	28×44	4	1,000	2.50
Messenger.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	28×40	4	1,150	3.34
Star.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1881	22×31	4	1,100†	3.67
PINE GROVE, pop. 987; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974.					
Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....	1878	24×34	4	624†	1.40
Tribune.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1885	24×36	4		1.25
PITTSBURGH †, pop. 156,389; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869.					
Alleghenier and Pittsburgher Sonntagsbote—see Allegheny.					
American Manufacturer and Iron } Friday.....Mech.....	1866	*12×18	20	4,000	7.50
World.....}.....					
Beobachter (Ger.).....Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem ..	1880	24×38	4	3,100	8.00
Beobachter (Ger.).....Thursday.....Dem ..	1880	28×44	4	3,000	2.50
Bible Teacher.....Monthly.....U. Presb.	1870	8vo	36	5,500†	1.00
Brick, Tile, and Metal Review.....Monthly.....Trade ..	1881	*11×15	16	5,500	2.00
Catholic .. (see page 856).....Saturday.....Cath.....	1844	31×43	8	4,000†	3.00
Christian Advocate.....Thursday.....Meth ..	1833	*11×16	16	10,000†	3.75
Chronicle Telegraph.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1841	34×46	8	20,000†	26.00
Chronicle Telegraph.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1841	34×46	8	27,000†	8.00
Commercial Gazette.. (see page 812)..Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1786	34×48	8	20,585	25.00
Commercial Gazette (issued in two } Weekly.....Rep.....	1786	34×48	8	32,000	10.00
editions Wednesday & Saturday) }.....					
(See page 812)					
Dispatch.....Morning.....Rep.....	1843	34×46	8	27,000	21.45
.....Thirty insertions, including Sunday					25.05
Dispatch.....Sunday.....Rep.....		*17×23	12	20,000	4.00
Dispatch.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1853	34×46	8	8,000	5.75
East End Bulletin.....Saturday.....Lit & Society	1878	29×42	8		1.67
East Ender .. .. .Saturday.....Local.....	1875	24×35	4	3,000	2.00
Emerald Vindicator.....Semi-mo.....Cath.....	1873	20×28	4	<b>2,750</b>	5.00
Evangelical Repository and Bible } Monthly.....U. Presb.	1824	8vo	64	1,633†	1.50
Teacher.....}.....					
Evening Penny Press (see page 784)..Evg. ex. Sun..... Ind.....	1884	22×30	4	16,276†	4.17
Freiheits Freund (German).....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep ..	1848	26×38	4	12,000	11.50
Freiheits Freund and Courier (Ger.) } Friday.....Rep.....	1834	26×38	4	4,000	5.63
(wkly. edition of Freiheits Freund). }.....					
Horse and Waggon.....Monthly.....Trade ..	1884	22×33	8		1.00
Insurance World.....Monthly.....Ins.....	1874	*8×12	32	5,000†	2.00
Labor Herald.....Saturday.....Labor ..	1882	30×44	8		2.50
Leader—see Sunday Leader.....Evg. ex. Sun..... Ind.....	1870	22×34	4	18,727†	12.50
Legal Journal.....Wednesday.....Legal ..	1853	22×29	16	1,500	4.00
Methodist Recorder.. (see page 772)....Tuesday.....Meth Prot..	1839	*11×16	16	5,500†	3.20
National Labor Tribune.....Saturday.....Labor.....	1873	31×44	8	12,000†	4.00
National Stockman and Farmer.....Thursday..Stock & Agric	1877	30×44	16	18,500†	8.00
(See page 843)					
National Wool Growers' Quarterly...Quarterly.....Wool....	1884	*6×9	64		1.00
News (Colored).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	22×30	4	700	1.50
Our Morning Guide.....Weekly.....S. S.....	1862	10×14	4	No Advts.	
Our National Issue.....Thursday.....Prohib. ..	1885	24×36	4		2.00
Pennsylvania Teacher.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1875	*10×13	16	3,000†	.75
People's Advocate and Commercial } Saturday.....Liq. Int.	1872	35×48	8	5,000†	5.00
Advertiser (English and German). }.....					
Post. (see page 783).....Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem ..	1843	28×44	4	12,000†	21.45
Post .. (see page 783).....Saturday.....Dem ..	1804	34×48	8	19,000†	6.43
Pottery and Glassware Reporter.....Thursday.....Trade ..	1879	*11×15	42	3,500	2.50
Presbyterian Banner.....Wednesday.....Presb ..	1814	*16×22	8	10,500	4.80
Railway Reporter—see Philadelphia.					
Reveille.....Saturday.....G. A. R..	1834	26×40	8		2.00
Saturday Review.....Saturday.....Soc.....	1884	25×38	8		2.00
Sonntagsblatt (German).....Sunday.....Family ..	1878	34×46	8	<b>11,000</b>	2.50
South Side Guide.....Wednesday.....Dem ..	1881	24×36	4	2,760†	1.50
Sportsman.....Saturday.....Sport.....	1884	31×42	8		3.20
Star.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	27×41	8	3,000†	2.50
Stowell's Petroleum Reporter } Monthly.....Trade ..	1873	36×48	8	No Advts.	
(English and German). }.....					
Sunday Critic.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1875	26×40	4	1,500	3.75
Sunday Globe.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	4	9,800	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
<b>PITTSBURGH † (Continued)</b>							
Sunday Leader ( <i>Sund. ed. of Leader</i> )	Sunday	Ind.	1865	34×44	8	29,950†	\$5.72
Sunday Traveler	Sunday	Rep.	1882	30×44	8	4,850	2.00
Times. (see page 816)	Morn. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1879	24×39	4	11,000†	21.40
United Presbyterian. (see page 890)	Thursday	U. Presb.	1842	*11×16	16	<b>12,480</b>	4.80
Volksblatt (German)	Morn. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1859	24×36	4	1,400	11.50
Volksblatt	Thursday	Ind.	1859	24×36	4	850	5.63
Wasg (Welsh)	Saturday	Rep.	1873	32×46	8	5,800	3.00
Workman. (see page 782)	Bi-weekly	Luth.	1881	*11×17	16	3,500†	1.50
Zion's Watch Tower	Monthly	Unsect.	1879	38×46	8	No Advs.	
<b>PITTSSTON, pop. 7,472; LUZERNE Co., pop. 133,065.</b>							
Evening Gazette — see Gazette.	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1882	28×35	4	2,900†	4.17
Evening Press	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1877	20×30	4	1,000	7.80
Gazette ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Gazette</i> )	Friday	Rep.	1850	28×44	4	2,750†	2.50
Sunday News-Dealer. (see page 872)	Sunday	Ind.	1876	30×44	8		200
<b>PLAINFIELD, pop. 202; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 45,977.</b>							
Cupid's Corner (see page 909)	Monthly	Matr'y.	1883	22×32	4	3,000†	.50
Times. (see page 909)	Thursday	Neut.	1882	30×44	8	625†	1.67
<b>PLYMOUTH, pop. 6,065; LUZERNE Co., pop. 133,065.</b>							
Star	Thursday	Ind.	1869	24×36	4	1,024	1.67
<b>PORT ALLEGANY, pop. 1,061; MCKEAN Co., pop. 42,565.</b>							
Reporter	Friday	Dem.	1874	28×44	4	1,000	2.09
<b>PORTLAND, pop. 608; NORTHAMPTON Co., pop. 70,812.</b>							
Enterprise	Saturday	Dem.	1874	26×40	4	700†	1.25
<b>PORT ROYAL, pop. 621; JUNIATA Co., pop. 18,227.</b>							
Times	Thursday	Local	1876	24×36	4	1,000†	2.50
<b>POTTSTOWN, pop. 5,305; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.</b>							
Journal	Saturday	Ind.	1879	24×36	4		1.00
Ledger. (see page 968)	Evg. ex. Sun.	Neut.	1873	24×36	4	900†	1.50
Montgomery Ledger ( <i>weekly edition of Ledger</i> )	Tuesday	Neut.	1843	30×44	4	2,150†	1.25
Morning Chronicle	Morn. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1880	19×26	4	1,000	3.34
Morning Chronicle	Saturday	Ind.	1873	*16×23	8	1,000	1.50
<b>POTTSVILLE †, pop. 13,253; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974.</b>							
Amerikanischer Republikaner (Ger.)	Friday	Rep.	1856	24×36	4	1,400†	2.25
Evening Chronicle — see Standard. (See page 768)	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem.	1875	22×31	4	5,390	5.00
Jefferson Demokrat (German)	Friday	Dem.	1855	28×42	4	2,232†	2.00
Miners' Journal	Morn. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1871	24×36	4	2,600	8.34
Miners' Journal	Friday	Rep.	1825	26×42	4	2,200	3.34
Republican	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1834	19×26	4		3.13
Schuylkill Republican ( <i>weekly edition of Republican</i> )	Saturday	Rep.	1872	30×46	4	3,100†	2.09
Standard ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Chronicle</i> ) (see page 768)	Friday	Dem.	1859	28×42	4	1,800†	1.20
<b>PROVIDENCE, pop. —; LACKAWANNA Co., pop. 89,269.</b>							
Register — see Scranton.							
<b>PUNXSUTAWNEY, pop. 674; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 27,935.</b>							
Spirit	Wednesday	Ind.	1873	30×44	8	2,088	2.09
Tribune	Wednesday	Rep.	1884	35×48	8		2.09
<b>PUTNAM, pop. —; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869.</b>							
Chartiers Valley Tribune	Saturday	Rep.	1884	22×31	4		1.75
<b>QUAKERTOWN, pop. 1,769; BUCKS Co., pop. 68,656.</b>							
Free Press	Saturday	Ind.	1881	28×42	8	800	2.00
Himmel's Manna (German)	Monthly	S. S.	1876	16×23	4	No Advs.	
Manna	Monthly	Unsect.	1878	16×24	4	No Advs.	
Patriot and Reformer (German)	Thursday	Ind.	1867	19×26	4	1,625	.50
Times ( <i>publishes a supplement under name of "Fragments."</i> )	Thursday	Local	1885	22×32	4		.50
<b>READING †, pop. 43,278; BERKS Co., pop. 122,597.</b>							
Adler (German)	Tuesday	Dem.	1796	29×42	4	5,000†	1.70
Banner Von Berks (German) ( <i>weekly edition of Post</i> )	Tuesday	Dem.	1865	28×43	4	1,500	1.56
Berks and Schuylkill Journal ( <i>wkly. edition of Times</i> ) (see page 832)	Saturday	Rep.	1816	31×46	4	4,100†	1.60
Biene (German) ( <i>Sunday ed. of Post</i> )	Sunday	Dem.	1867	19×26	4	900	1.00
Deutsche Eiche (German)	Wednesday	D. O. of H.	1869	26×36	8	2,000	2.09
Eagle	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1868	24×40	4	8,613†	4.00
Eagle	Sunday	Ind.	1877	25×36	4	4,655†	1.80
Eagle	Saturday	Ind.	1841	30×46	4	4,591†	1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

READING† (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ	10 lines 1 mo.
Family Hearth . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Fam. . . . .	1883	13×17	4	1,000†	\$1.00
Guide and Friend. . . . . Monthly . . . . . Pet Stock.	1880	*5×12	12	2,000†	.75
Health (issued for advertising purposes) Bi-monthly . . . . . Adv. . . . .	1878	*6×9	24		2.00
Herald . . . . . Morn. ex. Sun. . . . . Ind. . . . .	1881	22×31	4	3,600†	3.50
Herald . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1876	26×42	4	2,250†	1.67
Ledger . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local. . . . .		20×26	4		1.67
Lutherisches Kirchenblatt (German) Saturday . . . . . Luth. . . . .	1883	*12×17	8		1.25
News . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Dem. . . . .	1880	24×36	4	3,700†	3.50
News . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1881	28×42	4	3,000†	1.50
Post (German)—see Biene, also Banner } Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Dem. . . . .	1868	24×34	4	900	3.50
Von Berks. . . . . } . . . . .					
Reformirte Hausfreund (German) . . . . . Bi-wkly. (Th.) . . . . . Ref. Ch. . . . .	1867	24×36	4	2,500†	2.09
Republikaner von Berks (German) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1869	26×41	4	1,400†	2.09
(See page 962)					
Times—see Berks and Schuylkill Journal, Morn. ex. Sun. . . . . Rep. . . . .	1887	25×36	4	4,250†	3.50
(See page 832)					
RENOVO, pop. 3,708; CLINTON Co., pop. 26,278.					
Evening News . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Local. . . . .	1883	20×26	4		3.34
Record . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1871	26×40	4	930†	1.25
REYNOLDSVILLE, pop. 1,410; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 27,935.					
Paper . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1874	26×40	8	960†	2.00
RIDGWAY †, pop. (twp.) \$2,580; ELK Co., pop. 12,800.					
Advocate . . . . . (see page 822) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1871	28×44	4	720†	2.50
Elk Democrat . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1869	26×40	4	600	3.50
ROCHESTER, pop. 2,552; BEAVER Co., pop. 39,605.					
Argus . . . . . (see page 908) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Rep. . . . .	1883	19×30	4	500	3.00
ROCKWOOD, pop. —; SOMERSET Co., pop. 33,110.					
Somerset County Times . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1883	24×36	4	<b>1,434</b>	2.00
ST. CLAIR, pop. 4,149; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974.					
Splinters . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local. . . . .	1882	*11×15	16	1,040	2.00
ST. MARY'S, pop. 1,501; ELK Co., pop. 12,800.					
Elk County Gazette . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1868	26×40	4	583†	1.67
SALTSBURG, pop. \$1,000; INDIANA Co., pop. 40,527.					
Press . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1875	27×38	4	700†	2.00
SANDY LAKE, pop. 730; MERCER Co., pop. 56,161.					
News . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1874	26×40	8	600	1.75
SAXTON, pop. \$500; BEDFORD Co., pop. 34,929.					
Herald . . . . . (see page 914) . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1884	16×24	4	491†	2.00
SCHWENKSVILLE, pop. 303; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.					
Item . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1877	22×37	4	1,050†	1.25
SCOTTDALE, pop. 1,275; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 78,036.					
Independent . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1881	26×40	8		2.00
Tribune . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1881	26×42	4		1.00
SCRANTON †, pop. 45,850; LACKAWANNA Co., pop. 89,269.					
American Wood-Worker and Saw } Monthly . . . . . Trade. . . . .	1882	*9×12	16		1.50
and Planing Mill Journal. . . . . } . . . . .					
(See page 957)					
Cambro-American Review (Hyde } Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1882	28×40	4		1.67
Park) . . . . . } . . . . .					
Courier (Hyde Park) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1881	36×42	4		1.75
Dollar News . . . . . Monday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1878	30×44	8	1,600†	2.00
Eagle . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1881	36×48	8	4,000†	1.50
Herold (German) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Ind. . . . .	1885	20×26	4		
Herold (German) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1874	26×40	4	1,800†	1.25
Journal . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1887	28×42	4	960†	2.09
Lackawanna Democrat . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1882	26×40	4	1,600†	2.50
Register (Providence) . . . . . (see page 844) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1876	22×30	4	800†	2.00
Republican . . . . . Morning . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1867	26×38	4	7,000†	7.92
Republican . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1883	33×44	8	5,000†	
Republican . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1886	28×42	4	1,800†	2.09
Sunday Free Press . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Ind. Dem. . . . .	1872	31×44	8	5,000	7.18
Sunday Morning News . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1878	30×44	8	5,186†	2.00
Times . . . . . (see page 852) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Dem. . . . .	1870	28×32	4	5,600†	5.00
Times . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1873	32×43	8	1,200†	2.50
Truth . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Ind. . . . .	1884	22×35	4		6.25
West Side Progress (Hyde Park) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1884		4	600†	2.00
Wochenblatt (German) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1865	27×44	4	900†	2.09
SELINGSGROVE, pop. 1,431; SNYDER Co., pop. 17,797.					
Snyder County Tribune . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1886	24×36	4	725	<b>2.50</b>
Times . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1822	24×36	4	875†	<b>2.50</b>

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
SHAMOKIN, pop. 8,184; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 53,123.						
Herald .....	Thursday	Rep	1862	25×44	4	760‡ \$1.67
Sentinel .....	Saturday	Dem	1882	26×40	4	950‡ 1.67
Talk of the Day .....	Saturday		1879	16×22	4	1.75
Times .....	Friday	Ind	1872	30×44	4	960‡ 2.20
SHARON, pop. 5,684; MERCER Co., pop. 56,161.						
Evening Eagle—see Mercer Co. Eagle. . . . .	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1874	26×38	4	550‡ 4.17
Herald .....	Friday	Rep	1864	28×42	4	1,200‡ 2.50
Mercer County Eagle (weekly edition of Evening Eagle) .....	Wednesday	Rep	1874	28×44	4	1,300 2.09
SHARPSBURG, pop. \$4,000; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,899.						
Herald .....	Saturday	Ind	1878	36×48	4	700 1.67
Observer .....	Saturday	Local	1885	22×31	4	1.67
SHARPSVILLE, pop. 1,824; MERCER Co., pop. 56,161.						
Advertiser .....	Wednesday	Ind	1870	28×44	4	900 2.50
SHENANDOAH, pop. 10,147; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974.						
Evening Progress .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind	1884	21×31	4	2,300‡ 3.13
Herald .....	Saturday	Ind	1870	30×44	8	2,440‡ 1.67
Mining Herald and Colliery Engineer .....	Saturday	Ind	1870	*11×15	20	8,920‡ 1.67
SHICKSHINNY, pop. \$2,000; LUZERNE Co., pop. 133,065.						
Mountain Echo. . . . . (see page 970)	Friday	Rep	1873	26×40	4	2,000‡ 1.67
SHINGLEHOUSE, pop. —; POTTER Co., pop. 13,797.						
Signal .....	Thursday	Ind	1884	22×31	4	500‡ 1.75
SHIPPENSBURG, pop. 2,213; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 45,977.						
Chronicle .....	Friday	Ind	1875	26×40	4	2.09
News .....	Saturday	Ind. Rep.	1844	26×39	4	1,205‡ 2.50
SKIPPACK, pop. \$200; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.						
Neutralist (German) .....	Wednesday	Rep	1844	28×42	4	1,300‡ 1.88
SLATINGTON, pop. 1,634; LEHIGH Co., pop. 65,969.						
News .....	Wednesday	Ind	1868	24×36	4	900‡ 1.75
SMETHPORT †, pop. 872; MCKEAN Co., pop. 42,565.						
McKean County Miner . . . . . (see page 948)	Friday	Rep	1862	28×45	4	1,250‡ 2.50
McKean Democrat . . . . . (see page 970)	Friday	Dem	1879	28×44	4	1,000‡ 1.46
SOMERSET †, pop. 1,197; SOMERSET Co., pop. 33,110.						
Democrat .....	Wednesday	Dem	1854	30×44	8	1,300‡ 2.09
Herald .....	Wednesday	Rep	1827	28×44	4	2,204‡ 2.50
SOUDERTON, pop. (twp.) 2,556; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494.						
Independent .....	Saturday	Ind	1878	24×34	4	600 2.09
SOUTH BETHLEHEM, pop. 4,925; NORTRAMPTON Co., pop. 70,312.						
Lehigh Burr .....	Monthly	Coll	1881	*8×12	20	600‡ 1.00
Star .....	{ Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Saturday edition . . . . . }	Ind	1879	22×30	4	1.00
SPARTANSBURG, pop. 486; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 68,657.						
Sentinel .....	Saturday	Local	1885	22×30	4	2.00
SPRING CITY, pop. 1,112; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.						
Sun .....	Saturday	Ind	1872	26×46	4	2.00
SPRINGFIELD (Elm P. O.), pop. (twp.) 1,713; FAYETTE Co., pop. 53,842.						
Mountaineer .....	Monthly	Local		22×32	8	.25
STEELTON, pop. \$3,000; DAUPHIN Co., pop. 76,148.						
Item .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind	1883	22×32	4	2.00
Item .....	Friday	Ind	1875	*16×22	8	1.00
Reporter. . . . . (see page 864)	Saturday	Local	1882	24×36	4	1.67
STONEBORO, pop. \$1,250; MERCER Co., pop. 56,161.						
Lake Local .....	Thursday	Ind	1879	22×30	4	630‡ 1.67
STROUDSBURG †, pop. 1,860; MONROE Co., pop. 20,175.						
Jeffersonian .....	Thursday	Rep	1840	23×33	4	1,200 2.50
Monroe Democrat .....	Thursday	Dem	1836	28×43	4	2,300 2.50
SUGAR GROVE, pop. —; WARREN Co., pop. 27,981.						
News .....	Thursday	Local	1884	24×36	4	480‡ 1.10
SUMMIT HILL, pop. (twp.) \$1,763; AND LANSFORD, pop. 2,206; CARBON Co., pop. 31,923.						
Record .....	Saturday	Dem	1879	22×31	4	925 1.50
SUNBURY †, pop. \$5,000; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 53,123.						
American. . . . . (see page 842)	Friday	Rep	1840	26×40	4	1,450‡ 2.09
Daily .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind	1872	28×31	4	800‡ .75
News .....	Friday	Rep	1881	30×44	4	2,360 2.00
Northumberland Co. Democrat .....	Friday	Dem	1861	28×44	4	2,600‡ 2.09
SUSQUEHANNA, pop. 3,467; SUSQUEHANNA Co., pop., 40,354.						
Journal .....	Saturday	Ind	1869	26×40	8	1,000 1.50
Transcript .....	Saturday	Dem	1872	30×44	8	1,200 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines</i> <i>1 mo</i>
SWARTHMORE, pop. —; DELAWARE Co., pop. 56,101. Phoenix.....Monthly.....Coll..... 1881		*6×9	24	450‡	\$1.00
TACONY, pop. —; PHILADELPHIA Co., pop. 847,170. New Era.....Thursday.....Rep ... 1881		24×36	4	750	1.50
TAMAQUA, pop. 5,730; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974. Courier.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1870		26×40	4	1,248‡	2.00
TARENTUM, pop. \$1,500; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869. Sun.....Friday . . . . .Ind..... 1884		26×36	4	640‡	1.50
Valley Times . . . . .Friday . . . . .Ind..... 1881		22×32	4		1.50
TELFORD, pop. \$425; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 96,494. Montgomery County Presse (German).Tuesday . . . . .Family.. 1860		22×32	4	600	2.50
(See page 920)					
THURLOW, pop. — DELAWARE Co., pop. 56,101. Plainspeaker . . . . .Thursday.....Rep ..... 1883		20×26	4	350‡	1.56
South Chester News.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1883		22×32	4	3,116‡	1.46
TIDIQUETE, pop. 1,255; WARREN Co., pop. 27,981. News.....Friday . . . . .Ind.Rep. 1874		24×36	4	750	2.63
TIONESTA †, pop. 469; FOREST Co., pop. 4,885. Commonwealth . . . . .Thursday.....Gbk ..... 1880		22×31	4	600‡	2.50
Forest National Democrat . . . . .Friday . . . . .Dem ..... 1880		22×31	4	775‡	2.50
Forest Republican . . . . .Wednesday.....Rep ..... 1868		22×32	4	700‡	2.50
TITUSVILLE, pop. 9,046; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 68,607. American Citizen.....Saturday . . . . . 1885		26×40	4		2.00
Herald ( <i>weekly edition of Morning Herald</i> ).....(see page 974)..... } Thursday.....Rep ..... 1862		40×52	8	2,100‡	2.00
Morning Herald.....(see page 974)..... } Morn.ez.Sun . . . . .Rep ..... 1865		26×40	4	1,800‡	5.00
Sunday World.....(see page 974)..... } Sunday . . . . .Ind..... 1880		*18×24	8	1,800‡	2.00
TOWANDA †, pop. \$4,000; BRADFORD Co., pop. 58,541. Bradford Argus . . . . .Thursday.....Dem ..... 1883		27×41	4	2,000‡	2.09
Bradford Republican . . . . .Thursday . . . . .Rep ..... 1875		31×44	8	1,900	2.09
Reporter-Journal.....Thursday.....Rep. . . . . 1840		35×46	8	<b>4,506</b>	1.67
Review . . . . .Morn.ez.Sun . . . . .Dem. . . . . 1879		20×26	4	<b>700</b>	4.00
Review . . . . .Friday . . . . .Dem. . . . . 1883		26×40	4	<b>650</b>	3.13
TOWER CITY, pop. —; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974. Valley Echo . . . . .Saturday.....Local ... 1882		26×40	4		1.67
TREMONT, pop. \$1,985; SCHUYLKILL Co., pop. 129,974. News.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1869		24×38	4	1.88	
West Schuylkill Press.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1877		26×40	4	2.00	
TROY, pop. 1,241; BRADFORD Co., pop. 58,541. Northern Tier Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep ..... 1863		26×40	4	720	2.50
Register . . . . .Thursday.....Local.... 1881		28×42	4	675‡	1.25
TUNKHANNOCK †, pop. 1,116; WYOMING Co., pop. 15,598. New Age.....(see page 858) . . . . .Thursday . . . . .Ind.Dem. 1879		26×40	4	2,740‡	2.00
Republican . . . . .(see page 902).....Friday . . . . .Rep ..... 1869		27×44	4	2,000‡	2.09
Wyoming Democrat . . . . .(see page 798).....Friday . . . . .Dem ..... 1861		29×45	4	1,870	2.09
TYRONE, pop. \$3,600; BLAIR Co., pop. 52,740. Herald.....Thursday.....Rep ..... 1887		26×40	4	980‡	2.09
Times.....Tuesday.....Local.... 1880		24×38	4	600‡	2.00
ULYSSES, pop. (twp.) 638; POTTER Co., pop. 13,797. Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep ..... 1881		30×44	8	816‡	1.50
UNION CITY, pop. 2,171; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688. Times.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1870		31×42	8	1,300	2.25
UNIONTOWN †, pop. 3,265; FAYETTE Co., pop. 58,842. Democrat . . . . .Wednesday.....Dem ..... 1878		26×40	4	1,500	1.67
Genius of Liberty . . . . .Thursday . . . . .Dem ..... 1805		28×44	4	2,100	2.45
News.....Wednesday . . . . .Dem ..... 1882		27×42	8	1,632	2.00
Republican Standard . . . . .Thursday . . . . .Rep ..... 1827		29×45	4	2,100‡	2.09
UPLAND, pop. 2,028; DELAWARE Co., pop. 56,101. Local . . . . .Saturday . . . . .Local.... 1885		22×27	4		1.00
VERONA, pop. 1,599; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869. Bulletin . . . . .Friday . . . . .Neut..... 1884		22×32	4	400‡	1.67
WARREN †, pop. 2,810; WARREN Co., pop. 27,981. Evening Paragraph . . . . .Evg. ez. Sun. . . . .Ind..... 1884		18×26	4		3.13
Ledger . . . . .Friday . . . . .Dem ..... 1848		27×42	8	2,100‡	2.00
Mail.....Tuesday . . . . .Rep ..... 1848		28×44	4	1,200	2.77
Sunday Mirror ( <i>prints an edition on Saturday</i> ), circ. 900..... } Sunday . . . . .Ind. . . . . 1882		30×44	8	1,300‡	2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
WASHINGTON †, pop. 4,292; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 55,418.					
Democrat .....	Wednesday.....Dem	1878	29×44	4	2,400‡ \$1.90
Evening Reporter—see Reporter .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep	1876	22×30	4	1,152‡ 3.00
Jeffersonian.....	Monthly.....Coll	1877	*9×12	16	425 1.00
Observer.....	Thursday.....Rep	1872	31×44	4	2,000‡ 1.90
Reporter (weekly edition of Evening Reporter).....	Wednesday.....Rep	1808	30×45	8	1,400‡ 1.90
Review and Examiner.....	Wednesday.....Dem	1817	25×44	4	2,000 1.90
WATERFORD, pop. 784; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688.					
Leader.....	Friday.....Ind	1878	31×44	8	720‡ 2.00
WATSONTOWN, pop. 1,481; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 53,123.					
Agricultural Epitomist.....	Monthly.....Agric	1882	*9×12	16	2.00
Record and Star.....	Saturday.....Dem	1871	31×43	8	875‡ 1.75
WATTSBURG, pop. 389; ERIE Co., pop. 74,688.					
Sentinel.....	Thursday.....Rep	1881	22×30	4	480‡ 1.75
WAYNESBORO, pop. 1,888; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 49,855.					
Keystone Gazette.....	Wednesday.....Ind	1876	26×40	4	900‡ 1.70
Village Record... (see page 894).....	Thursday.....Ind	1847	26×40	4	1,200‡ 1.50
WAYNESBURG †, pop. 1,208; GREENE Co., pop. 23,273.					
Greene County Democrat.....	Saturday.....Dem	1881	30×46	4	1,500‡ 2.00
Independent.....	Thursday.....Ind	1872	30×45	8	<b>2,448</b> 2.09
Messenger.....	Tuesday.....Dem	1813	30×40	8	2,700‡ 2.00
Republican... (see page 824).....	Tuesday.....Rep	1885	30×44	4	1,500‡ 2.50
WEATHERLY, pop. 2,890; CARBON Co., pop. 31,923.					
Herald.....	Saturday.....Ind	1880	26×40	8	650 2.00
WELLSBORO †, pop. 2,228; TIOGA Co., pop. 45,814.					
Agitator.....	Tuesday.....Rep	1854	28×45	4	2,425‡ 2.50
Gazette.....	Thursday.....Dem	1874	28×41	4	1,850‡ 2.09
Republican Advocate.....	Wednesday.....Rep	1884	28×44	4	1,200‡ 2.50
WEST CHESTER †, pop. 7,046; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.					
American Republican (weekly edition of Republican)..... (see page 782).....	Friday.....Rep	1808	30×44	8	2,000 2.50
Chester County Democrat.....	Thursday.....Dem	1879	31×44	8	2,500 1.50
Chester County Reporter.....	Tuesday.....Legal	1880	14×22	12	250 1.00
Chester County Village Record (weekly edition of Village Record) (issued in two editions, Tues. & Sat.) (See page 794).....	Weekly.....Rep	1809	35×45	4	7,200 2.30
Guernsey Breeders' Journal.....	Monthly.....Stock	1885	*7×10	8	1.50
Jeffersonian.....	Saturday.....Dem	1842	30×44	4	5,400‡ 2.40
Local News.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Neut	1872	22×30	4	<b>6,750</b> 8.50
Republican—see American Republican.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep	1878	28×31	4	3,000 4.00
(See page 782)					
Village Record—see Chester County Village Record... (see page 794).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep	1878	21×31	4	1,200‡ 3.00
WESTFIELD, pop. 579; TIOGA Co., pop. 45,814.					
Free Press.....	Thursday.....Ind	1872	32×44	8	1,100‡ 2.09
WEST GROVE, pop. —; CHESTER Co., pop. 83,481.					
Independent and Chester County Mirror.....	Thursday.....Ind	1884	24×36	4	600‡ 2.00
WEST NEWTON, pop. 2,000; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 78,086.					
Press.....	Thursday.....Ind	1878	26×40	4	1,300‡ 2.09
WHITE HAVEN, pop. 1,408; LUZERNE Co., pop. 133,065.					
Journal.....	Saturday.....Ind	1879	24×36	4	860‡ 2.00
WILKESBARRE †, pop. 23,339; LUZERNE Co., pop. 133,065.					
Demokratischer Waechter (German).....	Wednesday.....Ind	1841	34×44	8	2,500‡ 3.50
Evening Leader—see Union Leader.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem	1879	26×40	4	3,500‡ 5.00
Irish-American.....	Saturday.....Irish-Amer	1835	*15×22	8	1.67
Luzerne County Express (German).....	Saturday.....Ind	1882	30×43	8	808‡ 2.09
Luzerne County Herald.....	Friday.....		26×40	8	2.00
Luzerne Legal Register.....	Friday.....Legal	1872	8vo	32	<b>1,055</b> 8.00
News-Dealer—see Sunday News-Dealer.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind	1884	24×31	4	4.17
(See page 906)					
News-Dealer... (see page 906).....	Friday.....Ind	1876	30×44	8	2.00
Record.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep	1873	26×42	4	<i>Decline</i> 7.50
Record of the Times (weekly edition of Record).....	Saturday.....Rep	1882	26×42	4	<i>Decline</i> 2.50
Samstag Abend (German).....	Saturday.....	1883	30×44	8	1,500‡ 2.50
Sunday News-Dealer (Sunday edition of News-Dealer)..... (see page 906).....	Sunday.....Ind	1876	30×40	8	4.00
Sunday Spirit.....	Sunday.....Ind	1884	31×44	8	2,000‡ 2.00
Telephone.....	Saturday.....Ind	1880	26×40	4	3,150‡ 2.00
Union-Leader (weekly edition of Evening Leader).....	Friday.....Dem	1818	*15×22	8	4,500‡ 2.71
Wyoming Valley Sentinel.....	Thursday.....Prohib	1883	26×39	4	2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>	
WILKINSBURG, pop. —; ALLEGHENY Co., pop. 355,869.						
Sterrett Star .....	Thursday	Ind	1883	20×28	4	600 \$2.00
WILLIAMSPORT †, pop. 18,934; LYCOMING Co., pop. 57,486.						
Dickinson Liberal .....	Monthly	Coll	1877	*8×11	20	275 1.00
Gazette and Bulletin (see page 852). Morn & Evg ex. Sun. Rep .....			1861	25×37	4	2,717‡ 5.10
Gazette and Bulletin (see page 852). Thursday .....	Rep		1801	29×46	4	2,625‡ 2.09
Labor Record. .... (see page 914) .....	Saturday	Labor	1884	22×31	4	2.00
Sun and Banner. (see page 818). Morn. & Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun. Dem. ....			1875	24×36	4	1,800 5.00
Sun and Banner .. (see page 818) .....	Thursday	Dem	1874	36×48	8	4,500 2.09
Sunday Breakfast Table .....	Sunday	Ind	1879	30×44	8	10,000‡ 2.09
Sunday Grit .....	Sunday	Ind	1882	31×44	8	8,900‡ 4.00
Susquehanna Zeitung (German) .....	Thursday	Dem	1862	24×36	4	516‡ 1.25
(See page 822)						
West Branch Beobachter (German). Friday .....	Ind		1872	26×40	4	650 2.09
WOMELSDORF, pop. 1,097; BERKS Co., pop. 122,597.						
News .....	Saturday	Local	1882	20×26	4	375‡ 1.25
WRIGHTSVILLE, pop. 1,776; YORK Co., pop. 87,841.						
Star .....	Friday	Neut	1854	24×36	4	444 1.00
YORK †, pop. 13,940; YORK Co., pop. 87,841.						
Age .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Dem	1883	23×36	4	1,500‡ 4.50
Christian Workman .....	Monthly	Undenom.	1885	24×38	16	.50
Daily—see Weekly .....	Morn. ex. Sun	Ind	1871	25×36	4	3,700‡ 2.00
Democratic Press ... (see page 832) .....	Friday	Dem	1833	29×46	4	1,700‡ 1.25
Dispatch (weekly ed. Evening Dispatch) .....	Tuesday	Rep	1864	28×45	4	2,090 2.50
(See page 820)						
Evening Dispatch ... (see page 820) .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1876	26×36	4	2,130 3.00
Fountain .....	Monthly ex. July & Aug	Educ	1883	*5×8	48	4,000 1.50
Gazette. ... (see page 780) .....	Tuesday	Dem	1815	29×42	4	1,500‡ 1.25
Gazette (German) .....	Friday	Dem	1795	23×36	4	500 1.25
Legal Record .....	Thursday	Legal	1880	*7×11	12	200 1.00
Pennsylvanian .....	Saturday	Ind	1851	26×36	4	2,200 1.25
Teachers' Journal .....	Monthly	Evan	1874	8vo	32	4,500‡ .80
Telephone .....	Monthly		1882	30×44	8	.80
Weekly (weekly edition of Daily) .....	Friday	Ind	1875	*18×26	8	4,000‡ .67
YORK SPRINGS, pop. 378; ADAMS Co., pop. 32,455.						
Comet .....	Thursday	Neut	1873	24×37	4	1,050‡ 2.09
ZELIENOPLE, pop. 497; BUTLER Co., pop. 52,536.						
Connoquenessing Valley News .....	Thursday	Ind	1869	26×40	4	1,500‡ 1.00
(See page 898)						

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## NEW JERSEY.

Population 1,131,116 ..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 4,412

Gbk. vote, 3,456; Prohib. 6,153

STATE CAPITAL, TRENTON

There are 21 Counties in New Jersey. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 102, of which 21 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 237 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 33 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 3 semi-weekly, 184 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 2 every third week, 12 monthly, and 1 bi-monthly.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ	10 lines 1 mo
ARLINGTON, pop. —; HUDSON Co. pop. 187,944.					
Kearney Watchman .....	Saturday.....	Rep. ...	1884	20×30	8 600‡ \$1.00
ASBURY PARK, pop. \$2,600; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,588.					
Christian at Home .....	Wednesday . . .	Evau ...	1881	22×30	8 2,000‡ 2.88
Journal and Monmouth Republican } (issues a daily during June, July } and August)..... } Shore Press (issues a daily during } June, July and August)..... } Spray (issued June, July and August } only)..... }	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1876	26×40	4 1,700‡ 1.46
	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1879	24×38	4 1,100‡ 1.46
	Daily . . . . .	Local....	1882	20×26	4 2,000 4.00
ATCO, pop. \$250; CAMDEN Co., pop. 62,942.					
Herald and Times.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	4 600‡ 1.20
ATLANTIC CITY, pop. 5,477; ATLANTIC Co., pop. 18,704.					
Atlantic Review (issues a daily edi- } tion during July and August)..... }	Saturday .....	Rep ....	1872	30×46	4 2,200‡ 2.50
Atlantic Times (issues a daily edition } during July and August)..... }	Thursday.....	Dem ....	1877	28×45	4 1,000‡ 1.88
ATLANTIC HIGHLANDS, pop. —; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,588.					
Independent.....	Saturday.....	Local....	1885	22×30	4 1.25
BAYONNE CITY, pop. 9,372; HUDSON Co., pop. 187,944.					
Bayonne Herald.....	Saturday .....	Dem ....	1869	26×40	8 1,200‡ 2.60
Bayonne Times .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1870	26×40	4 900 2.09
BELVIDERE†, pop. 1,773; WARREN Co., pop. 36,589.					
Apollo .....	Friday.....	Rep .....	1824	28×44	4 1,500 1.67
Warren Journal.....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1881	27×40	4 1,200‡ 1.67
BEVERLY, pop. 1,759; BURLINGTON Co., pop. 55,402.					
Banner .....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	4 1,000‡ 1.46
BLAIRSTOWN, pop. (twp.) 1,458; WARREN Co., pop. 36,589.					
Press.....	Wednesday ...	Ind.....	1877	26×40	4 1,025‡ 2.09
BLOOMFIELD, pop. (twp.) 5,748; ESSEX Co., pop. 189,929.					
Citizen .....	Saturday.....	Local ...	1883	22×32	4 600‡ 1.50
BLOOMINGDALE, pop. \$2,500; PASSAIC Co., pop. 68,860.					
Church and Home (also dated at Rock- } land Lake, N. Y.)..... }	Monthly .....	Undenom..	1881	20×28	8 1,000‡ .50
BOONTON, pop. 2,277; MORRIS Co., pop. 50,861.					
Bulletin.....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1870	26×40	4 800‡ 1.95
BORDENTOWN, pop. 4,258; BURLINGTON Co., pop. 55,402.					
Register .....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1845	28×42	4 1,208 1.77
BOUND BROOK, pop. \$1,605; SOMERSET Co., pop. 27,142.					
Chronicle.....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1868	26×40	4 516 1.25
BRIDGEPORT, pop. —; GLOUCESTER Co., pop. 25,886.					
Pioneer.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1882	26×40	4 583‡ 1.5
BRIDGETON†, pop. 8,722; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 37,687.					
Chronicle (weekly edition of Morning } Star)..... }	Wednesday.....	Rep .....	1815	28×42	12 1,620 1.50
Dollar Weekly News (weekly edition } of Evening News)..... }	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1874	31×44	8 2,000‡ 1.50
Evening News.....	Evg. ex. Sun ...	Ind .....	1879	22×35	4 3,101 3.00
Horticulturist.....	Monthly.....	Hort.....	1882	22×31	8
Morning Star—see Chronicle.....	Morn. ex. Sun... Ind .....	1882	21×28	4 980‡ 2.50	
New Jersey Patriot.....	Friday.....	Dem .....	1865	28×42	8 1,008 1.46
Philosophian Review.....	Monthly.....	Coll .....	1874	*8×11	12 480 .75
Pioneer.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.	1847	30×44	8 1,060 1.75

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo</i>
BURLINGTON, pop. 6,090; BURLINGTON Co., pop. 55,402.						
Enterprise—see <i>New Jersey Enterprise</i> { Evg. ex. Sun. Rep. .... 1884	20×26	4		\$3.34		
Evening Reporter..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... 1882	18×26	4		3.34		
Gazette and Burlington Co Advertiser.Saturday .....Neut. .... 1836	25×38	4	900	2.50		
New Jersey Enterprise (weekly ed. of } Saturday .....Rep. .... 1868	26×40	8		2.09		
CAMDEN †, pop. 41,659; CAMDEN Co., pop. 62,942.						
Camden County Courier (weekly edi- } Saturday .....Rep. .... 1876	28×44	4	1,000‡	1.25		
Camden County Journal (German) ..Saturday .....Dem. .... 1883	28×43	4	1,200‡	2.00		
Courier—see <i>Camden County Courier</i> .. Evg. ex. Sun. ....Rep. .... 1882	21×32	4	4,000‡	1.55		
Democrat ..... Saturday .....Dem. .... 1833	28×42	4	1,550	2.00		
New Jersey Coast Pilot .....Saturday .....Ind. .... 1882	27×41	4		3.75		
Post ..... Evg. ex. Sun. . Rep . 1875	21×28	4	3,240	10.00		
Saturday Evening Express .....Saturday .....Fam. .... 1878	28×44	4	1,300‡	1.50		
(See page 914)						
Temperance Gazette.....Saturday .....Temp. .... 1869	26×41	4	2,400‡	1.67		
West Jersey Press ... (see page 874) ..Wednesday ....Rep. .... 1820	30×46	4	1,500‡	1.25		
CAPE MAY, pop. 1,699; CAPE MAY Co., pop. 9,765.						
Cape May Wave (issues a daily edi- } Saturday .....Ind. .... 1854	26×38	4	1,000‡	2.00		
Star of the Cape (issues a daily edi- } Friday .....Rep. .... 1865	28×44	4	1,030‡	1.88		
(See page 832)						
CAPE MAY C. H. †, pop. 570; CAPE MAY Co., pop. 9,765.						
Cape May County Gazette .....Saturday .....Ind. .... 1879	24×36	4	1,004	2.10		
CARLSTADT, pop. § 1,500; BERGEN Co., pop. 36,786.						
Bergen County Volksblatt (German) ..Saturday ..... 1884	22×34	4		2.00		
Freie Presse (German) .....Saturday .....Ind. .... 1873	20×26	4	300‡	1.54		
CHAMBERSBURG, (Trenton P. O.) pop. 5,437; MERCER Co., pop. 58,061.						
Mercer County News.....Thursday .....Ind. .... 1873	26×40	8	525‡	1.25		
CLINTON, pop. 842; HUNTERDON Co., pop. 33,570.						
Democrat ..... (see page 862) .....Friday .....Dem. .... 1868	30×44	8	1,800	2.00		
DECKERTOWN, pop. § 850; SUSSEX Co., pop. 23,539.						
Sussex Independent.....Friday .....Ind. .... 1870	28×44	4	1,400‡	1.67		
DOVER, pop. § 3,100; MORRIS Co., pop. 50,861.						
Index .....Thursday .....Dem. .... 1875	26×40	4	1,950‡	1.67		
Iron Era .....Saturday. ....Rep. .... 1870	29×44	4	1,900	1.75		
EAST ORANGE, pop. (twp.) 3,349; ESSEX Co., pop. 189,929.						
Gazette .....Thursday .....Rep. .... 1873	28×44	4	800	1.50		
EATONTOWN, pop. 523; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538.						
Advertiser .....Thursday ... Local. .... 1877	24×36	4	650‡	1.67		
EGG HARBOR CITY, pop. 1,232; ATLANTIC Co., pop. 18,704.						
Atlantic Democrat.....Saturday .....Dem. .... 1861	22×31	4	675‡	1.25		
Beobachter (German) .....Saturday .....Ind. .... 1880	26×40	8		1.50		
Pilot (German).... (see page 780) .....Saturday .....Rep. .... 1858	26×36	4	475‡	1.76		
Zeitgeist (German).... (see page 774) ..Saturday .....Ind. .... 1867	22×32	4		1.25		
ELIZABETH †, pop. 28,229; UNION Co., pop. 55,571.						
Central New Jersey Herald..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Dem. .... 1883	24×42	4	1,200‡	5.00		
Central New Jersey Herald .....Saturday .....Dem. .... 1862	24×36	4	800‡	2.09		
Freie Presse (German) .....Saturday .....Ind. .... 1871	26×40	4	1,100‡	2.50		
Journal ..... Evg. ex. Sun. ....Rep. .... 1871	24×43	4	2,000‡	6.00		
New Jersey Journal (weekly edition } Tuesday .....Rep. .... 1779	29×43	4	500‡	2.50		
Sunday Leader .. (see page 908) .....Sunday. .... 1883	28×42	4	3,000‡	2.00		
ENGLEWOOD, pop. (twp.) 4,076; BERGEN Co., pop. 36,786.						
Times .....Saturday .....Ind. .... 1874	26×40	4	840	2.00		
FLEMINGTON †, pop. 1,751; HUNTERDON Co., pop. 33,570.						
Democrat-Advertiser.....Friday .....Dem. .... 1881	22×32	4	1,075	2.00		
Hunterdon County Democrat .....Tuesday .....Dem. .... 1838	28×42	4	1,834	2.50		
Hunterdon Republican.....Wednesday .....Rep. .... 1856	28×42	4	1,200‡	1.67		
FREEHOLD †, pop. 2,432; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538.						
Monmouth Democrat .....Thursday .....Dem. .... 1834	28×42	4	1,215	1.67		
Monmouth Inquirer .....Thursday .....Rep. .... 1820	28×42	4	1,100‡	2.00		
FRENCHTOWN, pop. 1,039; HUNTERDON Co., pop. 33,570.						
Hunterdon Independent .....Friday .....Ind. .... 1871	26×40	4	550‡	2.00		
Star .... (see page 778) .....Wednesday .....Ind. .... 1880	24×36	4	336	1.00		
GLASSBORO, pop. (twp.) 2,088; GLOUCESTER Co., pop. 25,886.						
Enterprise .....Saturday .....Ind. .... 1880	24×36	4	413‡	1.00		

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
GLEN GARDNER, pop. —; HUNTERDON Co., pop. 33,570. Home Visitor.....Bi-wkly (Thurs).....Prohib.. 1883	26×40	4	795†	\$1.50	
GLOUCESTER CITY, pop. 5,347; CAMDEN Co., pop. 62,942. Reporter and Tribune..... Friday.....Dem..... 1874	26×41	4	<b>900</b>	1.67	
HACKENSACK †, pop. 4,248; BERGEN Co., pop. 36,786. Bergen County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1861	28×42	4	2,200‡	1.67	
Bergen Index.....Tues. & Fri. ....Ind..... 1875	24×35	4	750	1.67	
Republican .. (see page 786).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1870	26×40	4	<b>2,746</b>	1.67	
HACKETTSTOWN, pop. § 2,702; WARREN Co., pop. 36,539. Gazette . . . . . Friday.....Dem..... 1856	28×42	4	1,326‡	1.67	
Warren Republican..... Friday.....Rep..... 1883	29×42	4	900‡	1.67	
HADDONFIELD, pop. 1,489; CAMDEN Co., pop. 62,942. South Jersey News.....Saturday.....Local....	22×28	4		1.50	
HAMMONTON, pop. 1,776; ATLANTIC Co., pop. 18,704. Atlantic County Mirror.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1878	29×40	8	600	1.00	
South Jersey Republican.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1862	26×40	8	500‡	1.50	
HARRISON, pop. 6,898; HUDSON Co., pop. 187,944. Kearney Record.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1873	24×35	8	1,000‡	2.00	
HIGHTSTOWN, pop. 1,355; MERCER Co. pop. 53,061. Gazette.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1849	24×38	4	650	1.67	
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1876	24×36	4	528	1.67	
HOBOKEN, pop. 30,999; HUDSON Co. pop. 187,944. Hudson County Democrat-Advertiser.Saturday.....Dem..... 1852	26×40	4	2,700‡	2.50	
Hudson County Journal (German)...Saturday.....Dem..... 1869	26×40	4	<b>3,000</b>	2.50	
HOPEWELL, pop. 415; MERCER Co., pop. 53,061. Herald.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1874	24×36	4	<b>400</b>	1.25	
ISLAND HEIGHTS, pop. §100; OCEAN Co., pop. 14,455. Herald.....Weekly.....Ind..... 1878	24×36	4	1,000‡	.75	
JAMESBURG, pop. §1,000; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 52,286. Record.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1882	24×36	4	480	1.67	
JERSEY CITY †, pop. 120,722; HUDSON Co., pop. 187,944. Argus.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind..... 1875	24×36	4	5,448	7.50	
Evening Journal.....(see page 865).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1867	25×40	4	<b>9,404</b>	8.50	
Herald.....(see page 974).....Saturday.....Dem..... 1867	24×36	4	3,500	1.80	
Hudson County Dispatch.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1879	26×40	4	1,104	2.00	
New Jersey Freie Presse (German) ...Saturday.....Ind..... 1876	26×40	4	988	2.50	
New Jersey Ledger.....Saturday.....Anti-Monop. 1876	24×36	4	1,500‡	2.50	
New Jersey Staats-Zeitung (German).Saturday.....Ind..... 1883	14×21	4		2.50	
(See page 862) Sonntagsgast (German).....Sunday..... 1882	13×20	4	No Advts.		
Sunday Tattler.....(see page 800).....Sunday..... 1882	24×36	4		2.00	
KEY EAST, pop. —; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538. Seaside Key Note.....Wednesday.....Local... 1882	22×31	4		1.13	
KEYPORT, pop. §2,750; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538. Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1879	24×36	4	775‡	1.50	
Weekly.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1868	26×40	4	750	2.00	
LAFAYETTE, pop. (twp.) 781; SUSSEX Co., pop. 23,589. Shooting Star.....Monthly.....Family.. 1879	22×30	4	250	.50	
LAKEWOOD, pop. (twp.) 2,990; OCEAN Co., pop. 14,455. Times and Journal.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1871	24×36	4	520	2.00	
LAMBERTVILLE, pop. §5,000; HUNTERDON Co., pop. 33,570. Beacon.....Friday.....Ind..... 1845	27×40	4	900‡	1.67	
Record.....Wednesday.....Rep... .. 1872	26×40	4	500‡	1.76	
LAWRENCEVILLE, pop. —; MERCER Co., pop. 53,061. Record.....Monthly.....Acad.... 1881	*8×11	16	250	.50	
LONG BRANCH, pop. 3,833; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538. News (issues a tri-weekly edition during } July and August).....Saturday.....Ind..... 1866	26×40	4	960‡	1.67	
Record.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1883	24×36	4	600‡	2.00	
MADISON, pop. 1,756; MORRIS Co., pop. 50,861. Eagle.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1882	24×35	4	825‡	2.00	
MANASQUAN, pop. 1,500; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538. Coast Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1881	26×40	4	<b>1,200</b>	1.50	
Sea Side.....Friday.....Ind..... 1877	24×38	4	800	1.50	
MATAWAN, pop. 1,487; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538. Journal.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1869	24×36	4	600	1.67	
MAY'S LANDING †, pop. §850; ATLANTIC Co., pop. 13,704. Atlantic Journal.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1871	24×36	4	524	1.25	
Record.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1877	26×40	4	650	2.00	

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
METUCHEN, pop. —; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 52,286.					
Inquirer..... Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	30×44	4	1,200‡	\$1.50
MILFORD, pop. 8650; HUNTERDON Co., pop. 33,570.					
Leader..... Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	28×44	4	1,700‡	2.50
MILLVILLE, pop. 7,660; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 37,687.					
Bulletin..... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1884	20×26	4	500‡	3.00
Republican..... Friday.....Rep.....	1864	27×42	4	1,092	1.50
Transcript..... Friday.....Dem.....	1882	24×36	4	600	2.50
MONTCLAIR, pop. (twp.) 5,147; ESSEX Co., pop. 189,929.					
Times..... Saturday.....Rep.....	1877	26×40	4	1,050	2.50
MOORESTOWN, pop. 1,497; BURLINGTON Co., pop. 55,402.					
Chronicle..... Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	28×42	4	800‡	1.67
MORRISTOWN †, pop. 5,418; MORRIS Co., pop. 50,861.					
Jerseyman..... Friday.....Rep.....	1826	28×44	4	1,500	1.75
Morris County Chronicle..... Saturday.....Rep.....	1877	26×40	4	960‡	1.46
True Democratic Banner..... Thursday.....Dem.....	1838	29×45	4	1,200	1.75
MOUNT HOLLY †, pop. (twp.) 4,630; BURLINGTON Co. pop. 55,402.					
Herald..... Saturday.....Dem.....	1826	29×46	4	<b>2,604</b>	2.09
New Jersey Mirror..... Wednesday.....Rep.....	1818	31×52	4	2,200‡	1.88
News..... Tuesday.....Ind.....	1879	28×42	4	1,872‡	3.00
NEWARK †, pop. 145,000; ESSEX Co., pop. 189,929.					
Advertiser—see <i>Sentinel of Freedom</i> ..... Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1832	29×46	4	7,000‡	6.25
Beobachter am Passaic (German)..... Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	27×41	8	1,800‡	1.67
Erzaehler (German) (Sunday edition) of <i>New Jersey Freie Zeitung</i> ..... } Sunday.....Rep.....	1857	30×44	8	7,810‡	2.50
Essex County Post (German)..... Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	22×32	4	200	2.00
Evening News..... (see page 848)..... Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1833	24×38	4	<b>10,000</b>	10.80
Journal..... Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1857	28×41	4	3,500	6.25
Journal..... Saturday.....Dem.....	1857	28×41	4	3,000	2.75
Morning Register..... Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1869	30×46	4	3,500	6.00
New Jersey Deutsche Zeitung (Ger.) —see <i>Tribune</i> ..... } Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1880	28×45	4	2,372‡	5.00
New Jersey Freie Zeitung (German) —see <i>Erzaehler</i> ..... } Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1857	29×45	4	4,956‡	5.00
New Jersey Freie Zeitung..... Thursday.....Rep.....	1832	30×44	8	1,300‡	2.00
Press..... Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1833	22×34	4	4,000‡	3.13
Sentinel of Freedom (weekly edition) of <i>Advertiser</i> ..... } Tuesday.....Rep.....	1796	29×46	4	1,600‡	3.13
Sunday Call..... Sunday.....Ind.....	1872	43×52	8	<b>13,800</b>	2.71
Tribune (German) (Sunday edition) of <i>N. J. Deutsche Zeitung</i> ..... } Sunday.....Dem.....	1880	31×44	8	2,950‡	2.00
NEW BRUNSWICK †, pop. 17,166; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 52,286.					
Advocate..... Monthly.....Acad.....	1883	*8×10	12	250‡	.75
Fredonian..... (see page 846)..... Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1855	24×38	4	1,800‡	5.00
Fredonian..... (see page 846)..... Friday.....Rep.....	1811	24×38	4	2,400‡	3.50
Home News..... (see page 880)..... Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1879	24×36	4	<b>2,250</b>	3.34
Home News..... (see page 880)..... Friday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	8	<b>1,050</b>	2.09
Targum..... Every Third Week. Coll.....	1869	*8×11	16	365‡	.75
Times..... (see page 828)..... Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1869	26×40	4	803‡	5.00
Times..... (see page 828)..... Thursday.....Dem.....	1792	28×44	4	1,018‡	2.50
NEWFIELD, pop. 500; GLOUCESTER Co., pop. 25,886.					
Item..... Friday.....Dem.....	1873	26×40	4	700	1.50
NEWTON †, pop. 2,513; SUSSEX Co., pop. 23,539.					
New Jersey Herald and Sussex County Democrat..... } Wednesday.....Dem.....	1829	29×43	4	<b>2,300</b>	1.67
Sussex Register..... Wednesday.....Rep.....	1813	28×42	4	1,656‡	1.67
OCEAN BEACH, pop. —; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538.					
Shore Gazette..... Saturday.....Rep.....	1881	23×31	4	700‡	1.50
OCEAN CITY, pop. —; CAPE MAY Co., pop. 9,765.					
Sentinel..... Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	167	1.67
OCEAN GROVE, pop. 620; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538.					
Record..... Saturday.....Meth.....	1875	22×31	4	2,240‡	3.20
ORANGE, pop. 13,207; ESSEX Co., pop. 189,929.					
Chronicle..... Saturday.....Local.....	1869	29×44	4	<b>1,750</b>	1.50
Journal..... Saturday.....Rep.....	1854	29×44	4	1,400	1.25
Monitor..... Saturday.....Dem.....	1881	24×34	4	1,000	1.50
Sonntagsblatt (German)..... (see page 920)..... Sunday.....	1883	26×38	4	300‡	1.25
Volksbote (German)..... Saturday.....Ind. Dem.....	1872	23×33	4	<b>450</b>	1.40
PALMYRA, pop. —; BURLINGTON Co., pop. 55,402.					
Record..... Monthly.....Local.....	1885	15×22	4		

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<b>PASSAIC</b> , pop. 6,532; PASSAIC Co., pop. 63,860.					
Herald	1871	28x44	4	1,400†	\$1.67
Item	1870	*13x20	6	1,440†	1.67
News	1877	22x30	4	850	1.67
Times	1881	24x36	4	710†	2.50
<b>PATERSON</b> †, pop. 53,500; PASSAIC Co., pop. 63,860.					
Guardian	1842	28x42	4	3,800†	4.37
Guardian	1851	28x42	4	600†	1.25
Labor Standard	1876	28x44	4	2,600†	1.67
Passaic County Argus	1884	26x40	4		2.00
Passaic County Journal (German)	1884	26x40	4	500†	1.67
Press	1863	28x42	4	2,304†	4.37
Press	1863	28x42	4	500†	4.37
Telegraaf (Hollandish)	1881	28x42	4	2,700†	2.00
Volkstreund (German)	1870	24x36	4	550	3.50
<b>PAULSBORO</b> , pop. —; GLOUCESTER Co., pop. 25,886.					
Independent	1883	28x44	4		1.67
<b>PENN'S GROVE</b> , pop. 749; SALEM Co., pop. 24,579.					
Record	1878	26x40	4	619†	1.25
<b>PERTH AMBOY</b> , pop. 35,500; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 52,286.					
City Journal	1883	22x30	4	300†	1.67
Middlesex County Democrat	1863	28x45	4	2,000†	1.67
Republican	1890	26x40	4	1,200†	1.25
<b>PHILLIPSBURG</b> , pop. 7,181; WARREN Co., pop. 36,589.					
Warren Democrat	1866	29x45	4	1,500	1.67
<b>PLAINFIELD</b> , pop. 8,125; UNION Co., pop. 55,571.					
Central New Jersey Times	1863	28x41	4	750	2.50
<i>(See page 89c)</i>					
Constitutionalist	1863	30x45	4	1,860†	2.50
Evening News	1884	22x32	4		3.50
<b>PRINCETON</b> , pop. 3,209; MERCER Co., pop. 53,061.					
Missionary Review	1878	8vo	80	1,600†	2.50
Nassau Literary Magazine	1842	8vo	52	550†	4.00
Press	1882	24x36	4	504†	1.00
Princetonian	1876	*8x11	24	650	2.00
<b>RAHWAY</b> , pop. 6,455; UNION Co., pop. 55,571.					
Advocate	1822	24x36	4	1,017†	2.00
Leisure Hours	1877	*6x9	64	15,000†	2.00
National Democrat	1840	28x42	4	900†	1.67
<b>RED BANK</b> , pop. 2,684; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538.					
New Jersey Standard	1852	26x40	4	1,030	2.25
Register	1878	24x36	4	1,160	2.25
<b>RUTHERFORD</b> , pop. 2,299; BERGEN Co., pop. 36,786.					
Bergen County Herald	1872	26x40	4	500†	1.45
<b>SALEM</b> †, pop. 5,056; SALEM Co., pop. 24,579.					
National Standard	1819	30x43	4	1,750	2.00
South Jerseyman	1881	26x38	4	1,500†	2.00
Sunbeam	1844	28x48	4	1,400†	1.67
<b>SEABRIGHT</b> , pop. 388; MONMOUTH Co., pop. 55,538.					
Sentinel	1881	26x40	8		1.50
<b>SMITHVILLE</b> , pop. 285; BURLINGTON Co., pop. 55,402.					
Mechanic	1870	10x14	16		2.50
<i>(issued for advertising purposes) (see page 963)</i>					
<b>SOMERVILLE</b> †, pop. 3,105; SOMERSET Co., pop. 27,162.					
Jersey Knight	1884	12x19	4		.25
New Jersey Law Journal	1878	8vo	32	375†	2.00
Somerset Messenger	1822	28x45	4	1,125	1.67
Unionist-Gazette	1894	31x45	8	1,500†	2.25
<b>SOUTH AMBOY</b> , pop. (twp.) 3,648; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 52,286.					
Citizen	1881	26x40	4		1.67
<b>SOUTH ORANGE</b> , pop. 2,178; ESSEX Co., pop. 189,929.					
Bulletin	1869	26x40	4	<i>Decline</i>	1.67
<b>SUMMIT</b> , pop. (twp.) 52,171; UNION Co., pop. 55,571.					
Record	1883	24x36	4	600†	2.00
<b>SWEDESBORO</b> , pop. 11,100; GLOUCESTER Co., pop. 25,886.					
Times	1871	26x40	4	700†	1.83
<b>TOM'S RIVER</b> †, pop. 1,400; OCEAN Co., pop. 14,455.					
New Jersey Courier	1850	26x40	4	1,248†	1.67
Ocean County Democrat	1877	26x40	4	960†	1.83
<i>(See page 962)</i>					

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
TRENTON †, pop. 29,910; MERCER Co., pop. 53,061.					
Emporium ... (see page 862).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1867	22×32	4 2,100‡ \$5.00
Herald .....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1874	24×36	4 1,900 1.25
Mercer County News—see <i>Chambersburg</i> .					
New Jersey Staats Journal (Ger.)... Saturday .....	Dem .....	1867	26×39	4 1,500	1.25
State Gazette.... (see page 834).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Rep .....	1847	25×36	4 3,000‡ 0.95
State Gazette .. (see page 834).....	Thursday.....	Rep .....	1792	31×46	8 6,500‡ 4.20
Sunday Advertiser .....	Sunday .....	Ind.....	1883	30×44	8 <b>3,000</b> 2.50
Times .... (see page 880).....	Evg. ex. Sun .....	Ind.....	1882	22×32	4 3,000 7.00
Times .....	Thursday .....	Ind.....	1882		1,000 2.50
True American .....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Dem .....	1859	24×37	4 <b>2,515</b> 3.00
True American .....	Friday .....	Dem .....	1800	32×46	8 <b>780</b> 3.00
VINELAND, pop. 45,500; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 37,687.					
Evening Journal .....	{ Evg. ex. Sun .....	Ind.....	1875	20×26	4 1,000‡ 1.50
	{ Saturday edition			8	
News-Times—see <i>South Jersey Times</i> .	{ Morn. ex. Sun.....	Rep .....	1877	22×30	4 625 4.00
(See page 909)	{ Saturday edition			30×44	8
Rostrum.....	Saturday.....	Ind Gbk.	1883	21×28	8 475‡ 1.67
South Jersey Times (wkly edition of <i>News-Times</i> ) ... (see page 909).....	Saturday .....	Rep .....	1880	30×44	8 500 2.50
Weekly-Independent .....	Friday.....	Rep .....	1864	26×40	8 1,500‡ 1.88
WASHINGTON, pop. 2,142; WARREN Co., pop. 36,589.					
Review.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1877	24×36	4 500‡ 1.67
Star .....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1868	26×40	4 1,000 1.67
WEST HOBOKEN, (twp.) pop. 5,441; HUDSON Co., pop. 137,944.					
Pallsade News .....	Saturday .....	Dem .....	1870	24×36	4 700‡ 1.67
WILLIAMSTOWN, pop. —; GLOUCESTER Co., pop. 25,886.					
News.....	Friday.....	Local....	1884	14×21	4 .50
WOODBIDGE, pop. 683; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 52,286.					
Independent Hour.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1876	30×44	8 500 1.67
Republican.....	Saturday.....	Rep .....	1834	24×36	4 1.67
Sun. . . . .	Saturday.....	Local .....	1884	22×30	4 1.50
WOODBURY †, pop. 2,298; GLOUCESTER Co., pop. 25,886.					
Constitution... (see page 966).....	Wednesday.....	Rep .....	1834	25×42	4 1,700 1.67
Gloucester County Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem .....	1878	26×40	4 <b>1,320</b> 1.67
Liberal Press.... (see page 944).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1877	26×40	4 950‡ 1.00
WOODSTOWN, pop. (twp.) 3,497; SALEM Co., pop. 24,579.					
Monitor.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1884	24×36	4 615‡ 1.00
Register.....	Tuesday.....	Ind.....	1869	27×42	4 863‡ 1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## DELAWARE.

Population, 146,608.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 3,923

STATE CAPITAL, DOVER.

There are 3 Counties in Delaware. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns and Villages in which papers are published number 11, of which 3 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 32 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 5 are daily, 23 weekly, 1 semi-monthly and 3 monthly.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
DOVER †, pop. 33,400; KENT Co., pop. 32,874.					
Delawarean.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1859	28×42	4	1,500†	\$1.85
State Sentinel... (see page 874).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1874	30×44	4	1,200†	1.67
GEORGETOWN †, pop. 11,000; SUSSEX Co., pop. 36,018.					
Delaware Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4		1.50
Sussex Journal.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1867	24×38	4	1,200†	1.67
HARRINGTON, pop. 745; KENT Co., pop. 32,874.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	26×40	4		1.67
LEWES, pop. (twp.) 3,103; SUSSEX Co., 36,018.					
Breakwater Light.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	22×32	4	1,475†	2.09
MIDDLETOWN, pop. 11,280; NEW CASTLE Co., pop. 77,716.					
New Era.....Thursday.....	1885	24×36	4		2.00
Transcript.....Friday.....Dem.....	1863	26×40	4	960†	1.50
MILFORD, pop. 1,240; KENT Co., pop. 32,874.					
Chronicle.....Friday.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4	<b>1,006</b>	1.00
Peninsular News and Advertiser.....Saturday.....Ind.Rep.....	1857	28×42	4	1,446	1.00
NEWARK, pop. 1,148; NEW CASTLE Co., pop. 77,716.					
Delaware College Review.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1882	*7×10	18	1,000†	1.50
Delaware Ledger.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	4	800	1.67
NEW CASTLE, pop. 3,700; NEW CASTLE Co., pop. 77,716.					
Star.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1877	24×36	4	600	1.00
SEAFORD, pop. 1,542; SUSSEX Co., pop. 36,018.					
Item... (see page 940).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	24×44	4	600†	1.50
SMYRNA, pop. 2,423; KENT Co., pop. 32,874.					
Record.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	30×42	4		1.60
Times.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1854	28×40	4	960†	1.75
WILMINGTON †, pop. 51,000; NEW CASTLE Co.; pop. 77,716.					
Banner.....Monthly.....	1880	22×31	4		.50
Delaware Conference Standard (Col'd).....Semi-mo.....Meth.....	1875	16×22	4	890	.50
Delaware Gazette and State Journal } (weekly edition of Every Evening)... } Thursday.....Dem.....	1784	28×43	4	2,200†	1.50
Delaware Morning News (weekly edition of Morning News) (see page 787) } Friday.....Rep.....	1882	28×42	4	1,900†	2.00
Delaware Pioneer (German).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	23×34	4	750	1.50
Delaware Prohibitionist.....Saturday.....Prohib.....	1883	23×32	4		2.00
Delaware Republican (weekly edition of Republican) } Thursday.....Rep.....	1826	29×44	4	2,000	1.67
Every Evening—see Delaware Gazette and State Journal... (see page 804)... } Evg. ex. Sun...Ind.....	1865	24×38	4	5,680†	5.00
Freie Presse (German).....Morn. ex. Sun...Ind.....	1881	21×31	4	920	1.50
Morning News—see Delaware Morning News... (see page 787)... } Morn. ex. Sun...Rep.....	1880	24×38	4	5,700	5.00
Peninsula Methodist.....Saturday.....Meth.....	1875	27×37	8	2,520†	2.80
Republican—see Delaware Republican... Evg. ex. Sun...Rep.....	1875	22×36	4	6,500	5.00
Rugby Monthly.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1876		44	1,000	.75
Sunday Morning Star.....Sunday.....Neut.....	1881	25×40	4	4,192†	2.00
Times.....Morn. ex. Sun...Dem.....	1884	21×28	4	1,960†	4.17
Wilmingtonian.....Saturday.....	1881	26×38	4		1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## MARYLAND.

Population 934,943.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 11,118

Colored pop 209,914.

Gbk. vote, 578; Prohib. 2,827.

STATE CAPITAL, ANNAPOLIS.

There are 23 Counties in Maryland. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 48, of which 24 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 163 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 13 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 127 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, 16 monthly, 1 bi-monthly, and 2 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ANNAPOLIS †, pop. 6,642; ANNE ARUNDEL Co., pop. 28,526.					
Anne Arundel Advertiser.....Thursday.....Dem....	1870	26×40	4	500	\$4.17
Evening Capital....(see page 899).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1883	20×26	4		4.17
Evening Herald.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ino.....	1882	17×24	4	850	4.17
Maryland Gazette.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1745	30×44	8		4.17
Maryland Republican and State } Capital Advertiser.....Saturday.....Dem....	1809	27×43	4	1,000†	3.75
Record ... (see page 974).....Saturday.....Dem....	1875	30×44	8	500	2.00
BALTIMORE †, pop. 332,313.					
American....(see page 789).....Morning.....Rep.....	1773	30×47	4	15,000	12.50
		<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>			17.50
American....(see page 789).....Sunday.....Rep.....		30×47	4	20,000	5.25
American....(see page 789).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1850	30×42	4	20,000	8.00
American Chemical Journal.....Bi-monthly.....Science....	1879	*6×9	64-80		5.00
American Farmer.....Semi-mo.....Agric....	1871	*11×15	16	3,500	1.88
Amer. Journal of Dental Science.....Monthly.....Dent....	1867	8vo	92	850	1.50
American Journal of Mathematics.....Quarterly.....Math....	1878	*10×12	96		5.00
American Journal of Philology.....Quarterly.....Science....	1880	8vo	136	700	5.00
Baltimorean.....Saturday.....Neut....	1872	28×42	4	5,000	4.00
Baptist.....Thursday.....Bapt....	1881	25×34	4	3,562	2.16
Baptist Messenger....(see page 920).....Monthly.....Bapt....	1883	20×30	8	1,000†	.50
Bayerisches Wochenblatt (German).....Saturday.....	1880	32×44	8	3,500	2.50
Bote Der Neuen Kirche (German).....Semi-mo.....Swedbgn..	1854	19×24	8	700	1.50
Bulletin.....Saturday.....Dem....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
Carter's Sunday Journal.....Sunday.....Ind....	1880	26×40	8	2,500†	1.00
Catholic Mirror.....Saturday.....Cath....	1850	34×48	8	10,075	4.17
Christian Observer.....Monthly.....Relig....	1878	23×34	8	546	1.00
Deutsche Correspondent (German) } —see Sonntags Correspondent.....} Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1840	28×44	4	10,500†	12.50
Deutsche Correspondent (German).....Friday.....Dem....	1840	28×44	4	2,500†	5.00
East Baltimore Enterprise.....Saturday.....Local....	1885	23×33	4		1.50
Episcopal Methodist.....Wednesday.....Meth....	1866	30×44	8	3,575†	2.16
Every Saturday.....Saturday.....Society..	1876	23×44	8	4,700†	2.50
Golden Chain.....Monthly.....O. G. C....	1884	22×32	8	2,200†	.50
Grocer and Canner.....Thursday.....Com....	1879	23×33	4	5,000†	3.00
Herald—see Sunday Herald.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind....	1875	23×36	4	17,493†	12.50
(See page 830)					
Herald....(see page 830).....Friday.....Ind....	1881	23×36	8	4,000†	5.00
Herald.....Monthly.....Com. & Fam..	1873	28×44	4	4,160	1.50
Home Reader.....Monthly.....Fam....	1885	30×44	8		1.00
Jewish Chronicle (Eng. and Ger.).....Friday.....Non-pol..	1875	23×33	8	<i>Decline</i>	2.00
Journal (German)—see Sonntags Post { Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind....	1882	27×40	4	5,000†	10.00
(See page 760)					
Journal of Commerce and Price } Current.....Saturday.....Com....	1850	30×42	4	2,000†	5.00
Katholische Volks Zeitung (Ger.).....Saturday.....Cath....	1860	30×46	8	22,500†	3.00
Labor Free Press.....Saturday.....	1883	24×36	4	2,300†	2.00
Manufacturers' Record.....Thursday.....Mnf'g...		*9×13	32		5.00
Market Journal.....Saturday.....Com....	1871	28×44	4	5,000†	\$3.00
Maryland Farmer....(see page 770).....Monthly.....Agric....	1864	*7×10	40	7,500	1.50
Maryland Law Record.....Saturday.....Legal....	1873	*11×16	8	1,050†	4.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
<b>BALTIMORE</b> † (Continued)						
Maryland Medical Journal	Saturday	Med.	1877	*7×10	20	1,900† 2.50
Medical Chronicle	Monthly	Med.	1882	*6×9	32	1,000† 1.50
Methodist	Saturday	Meth.	1879	26×38	8	3,000† 2.16
Methodist Protestant	Saturday	Meth.Prot.	1881	31×44	8	4,000 2.16
National Farm and Fireside	Saturday	Grange.	1873	30×42	8	3,000† 2.67
News—see <i>Sunday News</i> (see page 859)	Evg. ex. Sun	Dem	1872	25×38	4	16,000 12.50
Official Gazette	Monthly	U. S. B. F.	1882	22×32	4	3,000 1.00
Old Town Advocate	Saturday	Neut	1880	22×32	4	2.50
Oriole Tidings	Saturday	Soc. and Fam.	1883	20×26	8	1.50
Pioneer	Monthly	Meth.	1880	19×24	8	1,000† .50
Presbyterian Observer	Thursday	Presb	1872	34×46	4	2,500 2.16
Protector	Semi-mo.	A. O. U. W.	1880	22×32	4	1.00
Sea World and Packers' Journal—see <i>New York City</i> .						
Sonntags Correspondent (German)	Sunday	Dem	1882	22×28	8	4.00
( <i>Sunday edition of Deutsche Correspondent</i> )						
Sonntags Post (German) ( <i>Sunday edition of Journal</i> )	Sunday	Ind.	1885	30×44	8	2.50
Southern Merchant	Monthly	Com.	1884	*9×12	18	6,516† 2.50
Sun	Morn. ex. Sun	Ind.	1837	28×39	4	37,500 15.00
Sun	Saturday	Ind.	1883	28×39	4	12,000 8.00
Sunday Herald ( <i>Sunday edition of Herald</i> )	Sunday	Ind.	1880	23×36	8	<b>14,625</b> 5.00
Sunday News ( <i>Sunday edition of News</i> )	Sunday	Ind.	1874	37×47	8	19,000 3.13
(See page 859)						
Telegram	Saturday	Society.	1862	31×44	8	7,000 2.50
Times	Sunday	Dem	1885	*15×23	8	2.50
Underwriter	Semi-mo.	Ins.	1865	*9×13	24	1,300 2.50
Volksfreund und Biene (German)	Sunday	Ind.	1873	32×44	8	4,000 4.50
Walzl's Photographic Monthly	Monthly	Photo.	1884	*9×12	30	2.00
Wecker (German)	Saturday	Ind.	1851	34×45	8	3,300† 6.00
Woodberry News ( <i>also dated at Woodberry</i> )	Saturday	Ind.	1872	26×40	8	5.00
<b>BEL AIR</b> †, pop. 850; HARBOR Co., pop. 28,042.						
Ægis and Intelligencer	Friday	Dem	1856	26×41	4	2,000† 2.19
Harford Democrat	Friday	Dem	1868	27×41	4	1,800† 2.19
Times	Friday	Rep.	1881	28×42	4	1,680† 1.50
<b>BOONSBORO</b> , pop. 859; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 33,561.						
Times	Thursday	Rep.	1880	24×36	4	500† 1.73
<b>CAMBRIDGE</b> †, pop. 52,500; DORCHESTER Co., pop. 23,110.						
Chronicle	Thursday	Dem	1823	26×40	4	850† 2.19
Democrat and News	Saturday	Ind.	1839	26×40	4	1,200† 1.46
Dorchester Era	Saturday	Ind. Rep.	1878	26×40	4	600† 1.75
<b>CATONSVILLE</b> , pop. —; BALTIMORE Co., pop. 83,336.						
Argus	Saturday	Local	1884	24×35	4	2.50
<b>CENTREVILLE</b> †, pop. 1,196; QUEEN ANNE Co., pop. 19,257.						
Observer	Tuesday	Dem	1864	30×48	4	1,440† 1.80
Record	Thursday	Dem	1874	26×40	4	1,392 2.19
<b>CHESTERTOWN</b> †, pop. 2,359; KENT Co., pop. 17,605.						
Kent News	Saturday	Dem	1825	28×42	4	1,416 2.50
Transcript	Thursday	Dem	1862	28×42	4	830 1.25
<b>CRISFIELD</b> , pop. 986; SOMERSET Co., pop. 21,668.						
Leader	Saturday	Ind.	1872	24×36	4	600 1.75
<b>CUMBERLAND</b> †, pop. 10,693; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 33,012.						
Alleghanian ( <i>weekly edition of Times</i> )	Friday	Dem	1820	23×35	8	500† 2.50
Independent	Saturday	Ind.	1880	30×44	8	<b>860</b> 2.00
News	Morn. ex. Sun	Rep.	1871	24×36	4	700 6.25
Queen City Courier	Thursday	Ind.	1882	24×36	4	2.50
Sunday Civilian	Sunday	Rep.	1823	30×44	8	875 2.50
Times—see <i>Alleghanian</i>	Evg. ex. Sun	Dem	1869	23×35	4	750† 5.00
<b>DENTON</b> †, pop. 469; CAROLINE Co., pop. 13,766.						
American Union	Thursday	Rep.	1860	24×36	4	750† 1.88
Caroline Democrat	Tuesday	Dem	1879	24×36	4	620 1.50
Journal	Saturday	Dem	1845	26×39	4	1,000† 2.09
<b>EASTON</b> †, pop. 3,005; TALBOT Co., pop. 19,065.						
Gazette	Saturday	Rep.	1816	26×40	4	650 1.75
Independent	Wednesday	Ind.	1885	24×36	4	2.00
Ledger	Thursday	Dem	1869	26×40	4	1,200† 2.50
Peninsula Farmer	Monthly	Agric	1885	*11×14	8	.50
Star	Tuesday	Dem	1800	28×42	4	900 2.92

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
ELKTON †, pop. 1,752; CECIL Co., pop. 27,108.					
Appeal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	22×31	4		\$1.40
Cecil County News.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1880	26×41	4	1,000	2.00
Cecil Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1842	29×42	4	1,425†	2.00
Cecil Whig.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1841	30×44	4	1,200	2.00
ELLCOTT CITY †, pop. 1,784; HOWARD Co., pop. 16,140.					
American Progress.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1871	24×36	4	450	2.00
Times.....Saturday.....Dem.Cons.	1869	26×40	4	600	3.23
EMMITSBURG, pop. 847; FREDERICK Co., pop. 50,482.					
Chronicle... (see page 894).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	24×34	4	325†	2.00
FEDERALSBURG, pop. 860; CAROLINE Co., pop. 13,766.					
Courier.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1872	22×32	4	500†	1.67
FREDERICK †, pop. 8,659; FREDERICK Co., pop. 50,482.					
Examiner.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1804	30×46	4	2,000†	1.50
News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1883	22×31	4	900	3.13
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	28×40	4	1,900	2.09
Republican Citizen.....Friday.....Dem.....	1822	29×41	4	1,000	2.00
Times.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1877	28×40	4	2,760†	2.92
Union.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1854	27×40	4	800	2.00
FROSTBURG, pop. 3,565; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 33,012.					
Mining Journal.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	24×36	4	1,044	2.09
GREENSBORO, pop. 370; CAROLINE Co., pop. 13,766.					
Free Press... (see page 945).....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	510	.50
HAGERSTOWN †, pop. 5,678; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 33,561.					
Evening Globe.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1879	21×30	4	936†	4.17
Globe (weekly edition of Evening Globe).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	1,032†	2.09
Herald and Torchlight.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1803	28×42	4	1,800†	1.70
Mall.....Friday.....Dem.....	1823	25×37	4	1,300	4.17
News.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1873	24×36	4	890†	4.00
News.....Friday.....Dem.....	1875	28×41	4	1,720†	2.00
Seminary Monthly.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1875	8vo	32	300†	1.00
HAMPSTEAD, pop. (twp.) 1,933; CARROLL Co., pop. 30,992.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	800†	1.25
HAVRE DE GRACE, pop. 2,816; HANFORD Co., pop. 23,042.					
Electric Light.....Monthly.....Neut.....	1882	20×26	4		1.50
Republican.....Friday.....Ind.Rep.	1863	32×44	8	Decline	2.09
HYATTSVILLE, pop. —; PRINCE GEORGE'S Co., pop. 26,451.					
Advertiser.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1882	30×44	8	500†	2.00
LAUREL, pop. 1,206; PRINCE GEORGE'S Co., pop. 26,451.					
Review... (see page 796).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	30×44	8	600†	1.46
LEONARDTOWN †, pop. 465; ST. MARY'S Co., pop. 16,934.					
St. Mary's Beacon.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1845	24×36	4	864	2.82
St. Mary's Enterprise.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	27×36	4		2.50
LIBERTYTOWN, pop. 542; FREDERICK Co., pop. 50,482.					
Banner of Liberty.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1850	24×36	4	760	1.00
LONACONING, pop. 3,500; ALLEGANY Co., pop. 33,012.					
Review.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	29×44	4	1,800	1.00
MECHANICSTOWN, pop. 350; FREDERICK Co., pop. 50,482.					
Catoctin Clarion.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1871	24×36	4	600†	1.50
MIDDLETOWN, pop. 705; FREDERICK Co., pop. 50,482.					
Valley Register.....Friday.....Rep.....	1844	26×38	4	1,308	1.25
NORTH EAST, pop. 1,250; CECIL Co., pop. 27,108.					
Star.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	24×36	4		1.75
OAKLAND †, pop. 910; GARRETT Co., pop. 12,175.					
Mountain Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1873	26×40	4	600†	2.50
Republican.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1873	30×44	8	792	1.50
POCOMOKE CITY, pop. 1,425; WORCESTER Co., pop. 19,539.					
Record and Gazette... (see page 952).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1865	24×36	4	500	2.00
Times.....Saturday.....Ind.Dem.	1883	22×31	4	300	2.00
PORT TOBACCO †, pop. 202; CHARLES Co., pop. 18,543.					
Maryland Independent.....Friday.....Ind.Dem.	1874	26×40	4	1,100†	2.00
Times.....Friday.....Dem.....	1844	26×40	4	900	2.00
PRINCE FREDERICKTOWN †, pop. 330; CALVERT Co., pop. 10,533.					
Calvert Journal.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1866	24×34	4	350	2.93
PRINCESS ANNE †, pop. 751; SOMERSET Co., pop. 21,668.					
Marylander.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1866	24×36	4	897	2.50
Somerset Herald.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1861	24×34	4	575	1.67
QUEENSTOWN, pop. 250; QUEEN ANNE Co., pop. 19,257.					
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	22×32	4	400	1.25

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
RISING SUN, pop. 314; CECIL Co., pop. 27,108.					
Journal.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1879	24×36	4 700 \$1.00
ROCKVILLE †, pop. 688; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 24,759.					
Independent.....	(see page 853).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1880	26×40 4 600 .60
Montgomery Advocate.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1872	26×40	4 600 2.09
Sentinel.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1854	26×40	4 2.00
ST. MICHAEL'S, pop. 1,175; TALBOT Co., pop. 19,065.					
Comet and Advertiser.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1865	28×40	4 850‡ 1.46
SALISBURY †, pop. 2,581; WICOMICO Co., pop. 18,016.					
Advertiser.....	Saturday.....	Ind.Dem.	1867	26×40	4 2,000‡ 2.00
Wicomico Record.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1884	26×40	4 2.09
SNOW HILL †, pop. 1,276; WORCESTER Co., pop. 19,539.					
Democratic Messenger.....	(see page 896).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1867	24×36 4 950 1.67
Worcester County Shield.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1845	24×36	4 600 1.67
TOWSON †, pop. 1,316; BALTIMORE Co., pop., City, 83,336.					
Baltimore County Herald.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1869	27×42	4 1,848 4.17
Baltimore County Union.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1852	26×41	4 2,500 4.17
Maryland Journal.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1865	27×42	4 1,100 3.34
People's Voice.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1875	26×40	4 1,320 1.00
TRAPPE, pop. 301; TALBOT Co., pop. 19,065.					
Enterprise.....	Wednesday.....	Local.....	1883	15×22	4 150‡ 1.50
UNION BRIDGE, pop. 900; CARROLL Co., pop. 30,992.					
Era.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1882	24×36	4 820‡ 2.50
UPPER MARLBORO †, pop. 541; PRINCE GEORGE'S Co., pop. 26,451.					
Marlboro Gazette.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1836	27×42	4 1,470‡ 1.67
Prince George's Enquirer.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1862	27×42	4 1,000 1.67
WESTMINSTER †, pop. 2,507; CARROLL Co., pop. 30,992.					
American Sentinel.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1834	26×43	4 1,350‡ 1.67
Democratic Advocate.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1865	29×43	4 1,824‡ 2.00
Irving Literary Gazette.....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1881	21×28	8 235 .50
WILLIAMSPORT, pop. 1,503; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 33,561.					
Leader.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1884	22×31	4 500‡ 1.75
Transcript.....	Wednesday.....	Neut.....	1884	22×32	4 400‡ 1.75
WOODBERRY, pop. —; BALTIMORE Co., pop., 83,336.					
News—see Baltimore.					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

**Population 177,624.....No Vote.**

Colored pop. 53,596.

Of the 44 papers which insert advertisements published in the District, 4 are daily  
1 tri-weekly, 27 weekly, 9 monthly, 1 semi-monthly, 1 bi-monthly, and 1 quarterly.

WASHINGTON †, pop. 147,293;—Georgetown pop. 12,578; remainder of District, pop. 17,753; Total, 177,624.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
American .....	Tuesday	24x36	4	2,000†	\$2.50
American Annals of the Deaf and Dumb.....	Quarterly.....Deaf Mute	8vo	64	1,000†	1.50
American Microscopical Journal.....	Monthly.....Science	*6x10	24		2.00
American Protestant .....	Saturday.....Prot & Rep..	23x33	4		8.00
Army and Navy Register (see page 955)	Saturday.....	*11x15	16	3,750†	5.00
Banner of Love .....	Monthly.....Ind.....	24x36	4		1.00
Bee (Colored) .....	Saturday.....Ind.....	24x36	4		1.00
Capital ... (see page 955).....	Sunday.....Ind.....	28x42	8	7,000†	3.75
Chronicle .....	Sunday.....Ind.Rep.	26x42	4	7,500†	3.75
College Journal (Georgetown).....	Monthly.....Coll.....	*9x11	12-16	1,000†	1.00
Copp's Land Owner.....	Semi-mo .. Real Est.	*9x12	24	3,000	1.25
Craftsman .....	Saturday.....Labor ..	22x30	4	5,500†	2.00
Evening Critic.....	Evg.ex.Sun.....Ind.....	23x34	4	9,000	12.50
Evening Star—see Star . (see page 873) }	Evg.ex.Sun . . .Ind.....	24x40	4-8	<b>22,029</b>	12.50
	Saturday edition .....	*18x24	8		
Hatchet.....	Sunday.....Humor..	32x44	8	11,650†	7.50
Health and Home... (see page 803) ..	Monthly.....	28x42	8	<b>171,518</b>	10.00
Journal (German)... (see page 846)....	Tu Th. & Sat.....	23x35	4	800†	8.34
Law Reporter.....	Saturday.....Legal....	*8x11	16		3.00
National Democrat .....	Wednesday.....Dem. ....	32x46	8	<b>6,500</b>	4.00
National Equal Rights—also dated at } San Francisco, California.....	Monthly.....Wom.Suf.	26x34	8		1.00
National Free Press.....	Sunday.....Ind Dem.	30x42	8		2.50
National Gazette .....	Monthly.....	24x38	4		2.00
National Republican .. (see page 879) ..	Morn.ex.Sun.....Rep .....	24x36	4	9,000†	11.00
National Republican... (see page 879) ..	Thursday.....Rep .....	24x36	4	7,500†	6.00
National Tribune. (see bet. pp.800-801)	Thursday.....Ind.....	35x46	8	<b>110,000</b>	21.60
National View .....	Saturday.....Gbk .....	26x36	4	20,000	6.00
Official Gazette .....	Tuesday.....	*8x11	100		No Advt.
People's Advocate (Col'd).....	Saturday.....Rep .....	22x31	4	<b>720</b>	1.75
Post.... (see page 952) .....	Morn.ex.Sun.....Dem.....	26x39	4	11,000†	14.00
Post.... (see page 952) .....	Sunday.....Dem .....	26x39	8	14,000†	4.00
Post.... (see page 952) .....	Wednesday.....Dem .....	26x39	4	35,000†	7.50
Real Estate Review (issued for ad- vertising purposes).....	Bi-monthly.....Real Est.	*12x18	8		1.00
Record .....	Thursday.....	21x28	4	2,000	2.75
Reporter .....	Monthly.....Dept.News.	32		5,000†	2.50
Republic .... (see page 770).....	Sunday.....Rep .....	*9x18	20	4,900†	3.75
Sentinel .....	Saturday.....	27x41	4	2,700	3.75
Star (weekly edition of Evening Star)....	Friday.....Ind.....	37x47	8	<b>4,200</b>	2.00
(See page 873)					
Sunday Advertiser.....	Sunday.....Ind.....	20x27	4	2,500†	2.00
Sunday Gazette.....	Sunday.....Ind.Rep.	29x41	4	<b>7,000</b>	3.75
Sunday Herald and National In- telligencer.....	Sunday.....Dem.....	29x42	4	8,200†	5.20
United States Democrat .....	Saturday.....Dem.....	30x44	8		3.75
United States Gazette.....	Monthly.....Dept .....	22x31	8	15,000†	2.00
Vedette.....	Monday..... Vet. of Mex.	24x33	16		1.50
Volks-Tribun (German) (see page 894) ..	Saturday.....Rep .....	22x31	4	2,000†	2.40
Worker and Thinker.....	Monthly.....Sci. & Mech.	17x23	4	5,000†	1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



SOUTHERN STATES SECTION.

## **SOUTHERN STATES**

VIRGINIA

WEST VIRGINIA

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

GEORGIA

FLORIDA

ALABAMA

MISSISSIPPI

LOUISIANA

TEXAS

ARKANSAS

KENTUCKY

TENNESSEE

# VIRGINIA

**Population 1,512,565.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 6,141**

Colored pop. 631,616.

Prohib. vote, 138,

STATE CAPITAL, RICHMOND.

There are 100 Counties in Virginia. Newspapers are published in 72.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 100, of which 59 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 215 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 18 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 149 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, 32 monthly, 1 bi-monthly, and 2 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ABINGDON †, pop. 52,500; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 25,203.					
Southwest Examiner.....Saturday.....Dem....	1885	24×34	4		\$2.00
Standard.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1876	24×36	4	<b>1,324</b>	4.00
Virginian.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	26×40	4		2.09
ACCOMACK †, pop. —; ACCOMACK Co., pop. 24,408.					
Peninsular Enterprise.....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	26×40	4		1.50
ALEXANDRIA †, pop. 13,659; ALEXANDRIA Co., pop. 17,546.					
Academy Journal.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1866	13×18	4	600	.50
City Item.....Daily.....Ind.....	1884	16×22	4	500†	2.00
Gazette... (see page 863).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1800	24×34	4	1,200	8.13
Gazette... (see page 863).....Tu. Th. & Sat...Dem....	1800	24×34	4	800	4.00
Good Templar's Gazette.....Semi-mo.....Temp....	1879	22×30	4	1,080†	1.00
AMHERST C. H. †, pop. 580; AMHERST Co., pop. 18,709.					
Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1884	26×40	4		1.25
New Era.....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	28×44	4	600†	1.52
ASHLAND, pop. 764; HANOVER Co., pop. 18,588.					
Hanover and Caroline News.....Saturday.....Dem....	1881	30×44	8	1,100†	1.67
<i>(See page 922)</i>					
Randolph Macon Monthly.....Monthly... ..Coll.....	1879	8vo	42	500†	1.00
BERRYVILLE †, pop. 5750; CLARKE Co., pop. 7,682.					
Clarke Courier.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1869	24×34	4	504†	2.50
BLACKS AND WHITES, pop. —; NOTTOWAY Co., pop. 11,156.					
New Era.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1884	22×30	4	400†	2.00
BLACKSBURG, pop. 688; MONTGOMERY Co., 16,693.					
News.....Friday.....Rep....	1881	24×36	4	500	2.00
Times.....Thursday.....Dem....	1882	26×40	8	500†	1.50
BLAND C. H. † pop. 229; BLAND Co., pop. 5,004.					
Mountain Watchman.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1885	22×30	4		2.50
South West... (see page 926).....Monday.....Lib.....	1883	24×34	4	650†	2.50
BOTETOURT SPRINGS, pop. —; ROANOKE Co., pop. 18,000.					
Album.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1878	*9×12	16	200†	1.05
BOWLING GREEN †, pop. 426; CAROLINE Co., pop. 17,243.					
Caroline Sentinel... (see page 928) ...Wednesday.....Dem....	1883	24×36	4		1.87
BOYDTON †, pop. 382; MECKLENBURG Co., pop. 24,610.					
Mecklenburg Democrat... (see page 924) .Friday.....Dem....	1878	24×35	4	750†	2.50
BRIDGEWATER, pop. 390; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 29,567.					
Journal.....Friday.....Dem.....	1878	22×32	4	570	1.00
BRISTOL, ( <i>Bristol, Tenn., P. O.</i> ) pop. 1,647; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 25,203.					
Goodson Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1885	24×36	4		2.00
News.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1865	24×36	4	920†	2.00
CENTRALIA, pop. —; CHESTERFIELD Co., pop. 25,085.					
Virginia Enterprise.....Monthly.....Immig..		22×30	4		.50
CHARLOTTE C. H. † ( <i>Smithville P. O.</i> ), pop. 358; CHARLOTTE Co., pop. 16,653.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Local....	1873	23×34	4	546†	1.25
CHARLOTTESVILLE †, pop. 2,676; ALBEMARLE Co., pop. 32,618.					
Alpha Tau Omega Palm.....Quarterly.....Coll.....	1881	*6×9	88		.75
Chronicle.....Friday.....Conserv.	1869	26×40	4	600	2.50
Jeffersonian Republican.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1885	26×40	4	1,400†	2.50
Monticello Farmer & Grape Grower.....Monthly.....Agric....	1883	8vo	46		.75

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines 1 mo</i>
CHATHAM †, pop. 543; PITTSYLVANIA Co., pop. 52,589. Pittsylvania Tribune.....Friday.....Conserv. 1869 26×40 4 925 \$1.25					
CHRISTIANSBURG †, pop. 766; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 16,693. Montgomery Messenger.....Friday.....Dem..... 1869 24×36 4 500 2.05					
CLAREMONT, pop. §800; SURRY Co., pop. 7,391. Herald....(see page 936).....Thursday.....Ind..... 1880 22×30 4 700‡ 1.75					
CLARKSVILLE, pop. —; MECKLENBURG Co., pop. 24,610. Tobacco Plant.....Wednesday..... 1884 20×26 4 1.75 Virginian.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1882 22×30 4 400 2.00					
COVINGTON †, pop. §550; ALLEGHANY Co., pop. 5,536. Alleghany Sentinel... (see page 906)...Friday.....Dem..... 1879 24×36 4 600‡ 2.00					
CUCKOO, pop. —; LOUISA Co., pop. 18,942. Atlantic Missionary.....Wednesday.....Disciples. 1880 27×41 8 2,400‡ 1.00					
CULPEPER †, pop. 1,613; CULPEPER Co., pop. 13,408. Exponent.....Friday.....Ind. Dem. 1881 26×39 4 600‡ 2.50 Times.....Friday.....Dem..... 1873 24×36 4 400 2.00					
DANVILLE, pop. 7,526; PITTSYLVANIA Co., pop. 52,589. Literary Messenger—see Lynchburg. Register.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1882 22×32 4 725‡ 5.00 Register.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1887 24×36 4 725‡ 2.50 Times.....Friday.....Dem..... 1865 24×36 4 840‡ 2.50					
DAYTON, pop. 253; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 29,567. Musical Million and Fireside Friend Monthly.....Mus..... 1870 24×34 16 1.00					
DUBLIN, pop. 285; PULASKI Co., pop. 8,755. Southern Evangelist.....Monthly.....Presb... 1882 *7×10 20 600‡ .65					
EASTVILLE †, pop. —; NORTHAMPTON Co., pop. 9,152. Eastern Shore Herald (see page 902)...Friday.....Dem..... 1881 22×30 4 933 2.09					
EMORY, pop. §187; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 25,203. Calliopean Clarion.....Monthly.....Coll..... 1879 *6×9 36 253‡ .75 Hermesian.....Monthly.....Lit..... 1882 *6×9 40 450 1.00					
ESTILLVILLE †, pop. 155; SCOTT Co., pop. 17,233. Progressive Age....(see page 824).....Tuesday.....Readj... 1883 24×36 4 2.00 Scott Banner.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1880 24×36 4 2.50					
FAIRFAX †, pop. §450; FAIRFAX Co., pop. 16,025. Herald.....Friday.....Dem..... 1882 24×36 4 2.00					
FALLS CHURCH, pop. 660; FAIRFAX Co., pop. 16,025. Morning Sun.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 20×26 4 1.50					
FARMVILLE †, pop. 2,058; PRINCE EDWARD Co., pop. 14,668. Journal.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1879 24×36 4 500 2.50					
FINCASTLE †, pop. 675; BOTETOURT Co., pop. 14,809. Herald.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1866 23×42 4 1,200 3.00					
FLOYD C. H. †, pop. 477; FLOYD Co., pop. 13,255. Reporter.....Friday.....Dem..... 1873 22×28 4 800‡ 2.50					
FRANKLIN, pop. 477; SOUTHAMPTON Co., pop. 13,012. Baptist Messenger.....Monthly.....Bapt..... 1883 22×35 4 600‡ .50 Gazette.....Thursday.....Conserv 1880 26×40 4 550 2.00					
FREDEKICKSBURG, pop. 5,010; SPOTTSYLVANIA Co., pop. 14,828. Free Lance.....Tues. & Fri.....Ind..... 1885 24×33 4 2.25 News.....Mon. & Thurs.....Dem... 1847 23×34 4 500 3.50 Star.....Wed. & Sat.....Dem..... 1869 24×36 4 960‡ 3.50					
FRONT ROYAL †, pop. §1,150; WARREN Co., pop. 7,399. Democratic New Era.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1881 22×30 4 400‡ 2.00 Warren Sentinel....(see page 830).....Friday.....Dem..... 1869 26×38 4 800 2.00 Zion's Advocate.....Monthly.....Prim. Bapt. 1854 8vo 16 650 2.00					
GLADEVILLE ( <i>Wise C. H. † P. O.</i> ), pop. —; WISE Co., pop. 7,772. Times.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1883 22×34 4 700 1.50					
GLOUCESTER C. H. †, pop. 72; GLOUCESTER Co., pop. 11,876. Mail....(see page 914).....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 22×31 4 350‡ 2.00					
GOODSON—see Bristol.					
GORDONSVILLE, pop. 919; ORANGE Co., pop. 13,052. Gazette.....Friday.....Dem..... 1873 24×35 4 600‡ 2.50					
GREENVILLE, pop. §500; AUGUSTA Co., pop. 35,710. Banner.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1882 22×31 4 240‡ 2.00					
GRUNDY †, pop. §250; BUCHANAN Co., pop. 5,694. Virginia Vidette.....Saturday.....Lib..... 1879 26×40 8 700‡ 2.25					
HALIFAX C. H. †, pop. 621; HALIFAX Co., pop. 33,588. Advertiser.....Saturday.....Local... 1882 15×20 4 500‡ 1.25					
HAMILTON, pop. §510; LOUDOUN Co., pop. 23,634. Loudoun Telephone.....Friday.....Rep..... 1878 26×40 4 710‡ 1.25					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
HAMPDEN SIDNEY COLLEGE, pop. —; PRINCE EDWARD Co., pop. 14,668. Hampden Sidney Magazine.....Monthly.....Non-pol.. 1882		*8×11	32		\$ .50
HAMPTON †, pop. 2,684; ELIZABETH CITY Co., pop. 10,689. Monitor.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1876		22×32	4	<i>Decline</i>	2.00
Southern Workman.....Monthly.....Ind..... 1872		*18×24	12	2,200†	1.00
HARRISONBURG †, pop. 2,831; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 29,567. Farm and Home.....Saturday.....Agric & Fam. 1885		22×32	8		1.67
People.....Friday..... 1883		24×36	4		2.50
Rockingham Register.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1892		27×41	4	1,416	2.50
Spirit of the Valley.....Friday.....Rep..... 1878		28×40	4	<b>2,500</b>	2.50
HILLSVILLE †, pop. 297; CARROLL Co., pop. 13,323. Virginian.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1870		20×26	4	530†	2.50
INDEPENDENCE †, pop. 186; GRAYSON Co., pop. 13,068. Grayson Gazette.....Friday.....Dem.... 1874		20×26	4	560†	1.76
JONESVILLE †, pop. 277; LEE Co., pop. 15,116. Lee County Sun.....Friday.....Dem.... 1873		22×32	4	960	2.25
LEBANON †, pop. 244; RUSSELL Co., pop. 13,906. News.....Thursday.....Ind.Dem. 1881		23×31	4		2.00
LEESBURG †, pop. 1,726; LOUDOUN Co., pop. 23,634. Mirror.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1886		27×42	4	588†	1.25
Washingtonian.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1808		28×40	4	<b>984</b> †	1.00
LEXINGTON †, pop. 2,771; ROCKBRIDGE Co., pop. 20,003. Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1804		28×42	4	1,200†	2.50
Rockbridge County News.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884		24×36	4		2.50
Southern Collegian.....Monthly.....Coll..... 1868		*6×9	60	350†	1.00
LIBERTY †, pop. 2,191; BEDFORD Co., pop. 31,205. Bedford Star and Sentinel.....Friday.....Ind..... 1850		27×41	4		3.25
LOUISA C. H. †, pop. 315; LOUISA Co., pop. 18,942. News and Farmer.....Friday.....Dem.... 1879		27×40	4	700	1.25
Virginia Live Stock and Poultry } Journal.....Monthly.....Poultry. 1883		24×35	4		.50
LOVINGSTON †, pop. 3284; NELSON Co., pop. 16,536. Nelson County Examiner. (see page 778).Friday.....Conserv. 1875		24×36	4		1.50
LURAY †, pop. 3,200; PAGE Co., pop. 9,965. Page Courier.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1867		24×38	4	<b>1,272</b>	3.13
Page News.....Friday.....Dem..... 1880		24×36	4	700†	2.50
LYNCHBURG, pop. 32,072; CAMPBELL Co., pop. 36,250. Advance... (see page 796).....Evg. ex Sun.....Dem.... 1880		22×32	4	<b>1,200</b>	7.50
Advance... (see page 796).....Tues. & Fri.....Dem.... 22×32		4	<b>312</b>	4.00	
Advance... (see page 796).....Thursday.....Dem.... 22×32		4	<b>2,651</b>	2.50	
Literary Messenger (also dated at } Danville).....Saturday.....Fam..... 1885		24×35	4		2.50
News.....Morn.ex.Mon.....Conserv. 1866		24×36	4	894	6.00
News.....Mon.Wed.&Fri.....Conserv. 1866		24×36	4	750	4.00
News.....Thursday.....Conserv. 1875		25×42	4	1,296	2.00
Virginian.....Morn.ex.Sun.....Conserv. 1808		24×37	4	<i>Decline</i>	8.00
Virginian.....Mon.Wed.&Fri.....Conserv. 1808		24×35	4	<i>Decline</i>	6.00
Virginian.....Tuesday.....Conserv. 1803		24×33	4	<i>Decline</i>	3.00
Visitor.....Saturday.....Fam... 1882		28×36	8	1,800†	1.50
LYNCH'S STATION, pop. 300; CAMPBELL Co., pop. 36,250. Campbell County Record.....Friday..... 1883		24×36	4	600†	2.00
MANASSAS, pop. 361; PRINCE WILLIAM Co., pop. 9,150. Gazette.....Saturday.....Cons.Dem. 1869		22×32	4	500	1.50
MARION †, pop. 3,150; SMYTH Co., pop. 12,160. Conservative Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1881		26×38	4	500†	2.00
Patriot and Herald.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1869		25×36	4	700†	2.50
MARTINSVILLE †, pop. 289; HENRY Co., pop. 16,009. Henry News.....Thursday..... 1885		24×36	4		2.50
Herald.....Friday.....Rep..... 1876		24×38	4	700	2.50
MIDDLETOWN, pop. 500; FREDERICK Co., pop. 17,553. Normal Index.....Semi-mo.....Educ.... 1883		*9×12	16		.50
MONTEREY †, pop. 154; HIGHLAND Co., pop. 5,164. Highland Recorder.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1877		26×39	4	625†	2.50
NEWBERN †, pop. 212; PULASKI Co., pop., 8,755. Pulaski People.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1872		22×31	4	428	2.00
NEW CASTLE †, pop. (twp.) 1,536; CRAIG Co., pop. 3,794. Record.....Saturday.....Local.... 1885		22×32	4		2.00
NEW MARKET, pop. 3750; SHENANDOAH Co., pop. 13,204. Our Church Paper.....Thursday.....Luth.... 1873		26×38	4	1,117†	2.50
Shenandoah Press.....Friday.....Rep.... 1883		*11×17	8		1.50
Shenandoah Valley.....Friday.....Dem.... 1806		26×38	4	905†	2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Weeks</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
NEWPORT NEWS, pop. \$1,200; WARWICK Co., pop. 2,258.					
Commercial.....Saturday.....	Ind.....	1881	22×33	4 500	\$2.50
NEW RIVER DEPOT, pop. 192; PULASKI Co., pop. 8,755.					
Bulletin.....Friday.....	Ind.....	1882	24×35	4 600†	1.00
NORFOLK, pop. \$25,000; NORFOLK Co., pop. 53,657.					
Evening News. . . (see page 910).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem ....	1882	19×28	4 5.00
Gazette (weekly ed. of Evening News).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1878	29×44	8 2,300 2.50
(See page 910)					
Herald.....Thursday.....	Ind.....	1879	30×44	8 1,200	2.50
Landmark .. (see page 878).....	Morn. ex. Mon ..	Dem ....	1873	23×33	4 2,643 6.00
Landmark .. (see page 878).....	Tri-weekly (Tues. Thurs. and Sat. editions of the Daily.)				
Landmark. . . (see page 878).....	Thursday.....	Dem ....	1873	24×33	4 1,350 2.00
Public Ledger.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind. Dem.	1876	19×28	4 <b>2,525</b> 6.00
Right Way (Colored).....	Saturday.....	Rep ....	1885	22×30	4 2.00
Virginian .. (see page 790).....	Morn. ex. Mon ..	Cons. Dem.	1865	23×43	4 2,720† 6.50
Virginian... (see page 790).....	Thursday.....	Cons. Dem.	1870	23×38	4 1,100† 1.75
ONANCOCK, pop. \$687; ACCOMACK Co., pop. 24,408.					
Eastern Virginian .. (see page 957).....	Saturday.....	Dem ....	1873	26×40	4 1,156† 1.87
ORANGE C. H. †, pop. 547; ORANGE Co., pop. 13,052.					
Observer.....	Saturday.....	Ind. Dem.	1881	22×31	4 500† 2.00
Piedmont Virginian... (see page 878).....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1867	24×34	4 560† 2.50
PEARISBURG †, pop. 285; GILES Co., pop. 8,794.					
Virginian.....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1866	24×36	4 <b>624</b> 2.50
PETERSBURG, pop. 21,656; DINWIDDIE Co., pop. 32,870.					
Index-Appeal... (see page 822).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Dem ....	1865	23×34	4 2,304 10.62
Index-Appeal... (see page 822).....	Thursday.....	Dem ....	1865	34×46	8 1,488 2.50
Lancet (Colored).....	Saturday.....		1882	20×26	4 1.00
Rural Messenger.....	Saturday.....	Agric. ....	1871	27×40	8 5,000 3.75
Star of Zion (Colored).....	Friday.....	Af. Meth.	1881	20×30	4 1.25
PORTSMOUTH, † pop. \$13,000; NORFOLK Co., pop. 58,657.					
Enterprise.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Ind.....	1873	21×28	4 1,320† 3.00
Observer.....	Sunday.....	Dem ....	1882	30×44	8 210† 2.50
Tidewater Times (wkly. ed. of Times).....	Monday.....	Ind.....	1878	22×32	4 1,200† 2.50
(See page 768)					
Times .. (see page 768).....	Morn. ex. Mon ..	Ind.....	1878	22×32	4 1,300† 3.00
Virginia Baptist Companion.....	Thursday.....	Bapt....	1882	22×30	4 2.00
Virginia Granger.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1879	22×32	4 1,500† 2.25
RICHMOND †, pop. 63,600; HENRICO Co., pop. 82,703.					
Anzeiger(Ger.)—see <i>Virginsche Zeitung</i> . Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem ....	1853	23×30	4 500	7.50
(See page 942)					
Atlantic Journal of Medicine.....	Monthly.....	Med. ....	1883	*6×9	86- 500 1.00
Capital.....	Saturday.....		1883	30×44	8 2.00
Catholic Visitor.....	Saturday.....	Cath. ....	1875	30×44	8 900 2.00
Central Presbyterian.....	Wednesday.....	Presb. ...	1887	28×42	8 3,500† 2.50
Children's Friend.....	Semi-mo.....	S. S. ....	1866	16×22	4 <i>No Advs.</i>
Christian Advocate.....	Thursday.....	Meth.....	1882	26×40	4 6,240† 3.20
College Messenger.....	Monthly.....	Coll. ....	1872	8vo	32 300† 1.75
Dispatch .. (see page 791).....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem ....	1850	27×38	4 <b>8,801</b> 15.17
Dispatch .. (see page 791).....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1850	27×38	4 <b>5,256</b> 3.20
Earnest Worker.....	Monthly.....	Presb....	1871	*6×9	32 11,000† 1.50
Educational Journal of Virginia.....	Monthly.....	Educ....	1869	8vo	52 1,700† 1.75
(See page 870)					
Industrial South.....	Saturday.....	Trade....	1881	26×40	4 2.50
Mercantile & Manufacturing Journal. Monthly.....			1883	*11×14	24 2,000† 1.00
Missionary.....	Monthly.....	Presb....	1872	*7×10	16 5,000† 2.00
Planet (Colored).....	Saturday.....	Rep ....	1883	20×26	4 1,200† 1.75
Religious Herald.....	Thursday.....	Bapt....	1828	26×39	4 8,000 7.50
Scarlet Degree.....	Monthly.....	L.O.O.F..	1884	22×32	4 .50
Sonntagsblatt (German) (Sunday edition of Virginia Staats Gazette). } Sunday.....	Ind.....	1876	34×45	8 800	2.50
Southern Churchman.....	Thursday.....	Prot. Episc	1835	27×40	4 4,300† 3.25
Southern Clinic.....	Monthly.....	Med. ....	1878	*6×9	32 1,500 1.50
Southern Planter... (see page 868).....	Monthly.....	Agric....	1840	8vo	65 5,000† 1.00
State.....	Evg. ex. Sun ..	Dem ....	1876	23×34	4 4,000† 8.12
State.....	Mon. & Thurs.....	Dem ....	1880	26×39	4 600† 4.00
State ...	Thursday.....	Dem ....	1876	31×43	8 2,500† 8.12
Virginia Law Journal.....	Monthly.....	Legal ...	1877	8vo	64 400† 1.50
Virginia Medical Monthly.....	Monthly.....	Med.....	1874	*6×9	84 1,300 2.00
Virginia Real Estate Journal (issued for advertising purposes).....	Monthly.....	R. Est. ..	1880	23×34	16 1.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Cir. c.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
RICHMOND † ( <i>Continued</i> )					
Virginia Real Estate Review ( <i>issued for advertising purposes</i> )	Quarterly.....R.Est ...	1880	*6×9 40		\$1.00
Virginia Staats Gazette (German) —see <i>Sonntagsblatt</i>	Morn.ex.Sun ....Ind.....	1870	22×34 4	525	8.75
Virginia Star (Colored)	Thursday .....Rep.....	1877	22×31 4	1,600‡	2.50
Virginische Zeitung (German) ( <i>Sunday edition of Anzeiger</i> )	Sunday .....Dem.....	1853	27×40 4	850	2.00
(See page 942)					
Whig ... (see page 870)	Morn. ex. Sun....Lib.....	1824	28×35 4	2,000	10.00
Whig ... (see page 870)	Friday .....Lib.....	1824	28×39 4	4,000	3.34
Whig and Advertiser ( <i>semi-weekly edition of Whig</i> ) ... (see page 870)	Tues. & Fri.....Lib.....	1824	24×34 4	600	4.17
ROANOKE, pop. \$5,000; ROANOKE Co., pop. \$18,000.					
Leader ... (see page 940)	Saturday .....Local....	1882	26×38 4	1,340‡	2.05
Saturday Review	Saturday.....Dem.....	1878	22×30 4	650	5 20
ROCKY MOUNT †, pop. \$500; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 25,084.					
Franklin Gazette	Thursday .....Dem.....	1876	24×36 4	525‡	2.50
RURAL RETREAT, pop. \$350; WYTHE Co., pop. 14,318.					
American Banner	Friday .....Dem.....	1882	22×30 8	800‡	2.00
SALEM †, pop. \$2,000; ROANOKE Co., pop. \$18,000.					
Roanoke Collegian	Monthly.....Coll.....	1874	*8×11 24	1,100‡	1.50
Times-Register	Friday .....Dem.....	1855	26×40 4	1,250‡	2.50
SCOTTSVILLE, pop. \$650; ALBEMARLE Co., pop. 32,818.					
Courier	Thursday.....Dem.....	1863	24×34 4	600‡	2.50
SMITHFIELD, pop. 814; ISLE OF WIGHT Co., pop. 10,572.					
Enterprise	Tuesday .....Dem.....	1884	22×30 4	<b>500</b>	2.50
SOUTH BOSTON, pop. \$650; HALIFAX Co., pop. 33,588.					
Halifax Record	Friday .....Dem.....	1870	24×34 4	700‡	2.50
STAUNTON †, pop. 6,664; AUGUSTA Co., pop. 35,710.					
Goodson Gazette	Saturday.....Deaf Mute	1874	14×19 4	650‡	1.25
Spectator ... (see page 854)	Wednesday .....Conserv.	1822	27×41 4	1,800‡	3.13
Valley Virginian ... (see page 936)	Thursday .....Rep.....	1869	29×42 4	2,400‡	2.50
Vindicator	Friday .....Dem.....	1840	28×43 4	1,500‡	3.13
Virginia Critic	Saturday .....Dem.....	1884	22×30 4	600‡	1.87
Virginias	Monthly..Min'g & Ind'l.	1880	*10×12 16	600‡	2.50
STRASBURG, pop. 647; SHENANDOAH Co., pop. 18,204.					
News	Friday .....Dem.....	1882	22×30 4	780	2.00
STUART, pop. —; PATRICK Co., pop. 12,833.					
Patrick Press ... (see page 910)	Thursday.....Dem.....	1884	22×30 4		1.50
SUFFOLK †, pop. \$2,650; NANSEMOND Co., pop. 15,908.					
Herald	Friday .....Ind.Dem.	1873	24×36 4	<b>1,152</b>	2.00
TAPPAHANNOCK †, pop. 574; ESSEX Co., pop. 11,032.					
Tidewater Index	Friday .....Dem.....	1869	24×35 4	700‡	2.50
TAZEWELL C. H. †, pop. \$550; TAZEWELL Co., pop. 12,861.					
Clinch Valley News	Friday .....Dem.....	1876	24×36 4	761‡	2.00
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, pop. — ALBEMARLE Co., pop. 32,618.					
Annals of Mathematics Pure and Applied	Bi-monthly....Math ...	1874	*8×10 36		1.00
Virginia University Magazine	Monthly.....Coll.....	1839	8vo 75	375	2.00
WARRENTON †, pop. \$1,700; FAUQUIER Co., pop. 22,993.					
True Index	Saturday .....Dem.....	1865	26×40 4	850	2.50
Virginian	Thursday .....Dem.....	1878	24×38 4	960‡	2.50
Virginia Real Estate Journal ( <i>issued for advertising purposes</i> )	Monthly .....Dem.....	1885	24×36 4		
WARSAW †, pop. 115; RICHMOND Co., pop. 7,195.					
Northern Neck News	Friday .....Dem.....	1879	28×33 4	672	2.25
WASHINGTON †, pop. 254; RAPPAHANNOCK Co., pop. 9,291.					
Blue Ridge Echo	Thursday.....Dem.....	1878	24×36 4	500‡	2.50
WAYNESBORO, pop. 484; AUGUSTA Co., pop. 33,710.					
Free Press	Wednesday .....Dem.....	1883	26×40 8	400‡	1.70
WEST POINT, pop. \$1,000; KING WILLIAM Co., pop. 8,751.					
Star ... (see page 846)	Thursday .....Dem.....	1870	24×36 4	<b>800</b>	2.00
WILLIAMSBURG †, pop. 1,480; JAMES CITY Co., pop. 5,422.					
Gazette .. (see page 794)	Wednesday.....Ind.....	1834	22×30 8		2.00
WINCHESTER †, pop. 4,958; FREDERICK Co., pop. 17,553.					
Chionian Monthly	Monthly .....Coll.....	1879	*8×12 24	350	1.50
Leader	Friday .....Rep.....	1884	24×36 4		1.50
News	Friday .....Dem.....	1865	25×38 4	600	2.50
Times	Wednesday.....Dem.....	1865	28×42 4	1,050‡	2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
WOODSTOCK †, pop. 1,000; SHENANDOAH Co., pop. 18,204.					
Shenandoah Herald.....Friday.....Rep. ...	1816	29×44	4	<b>1,200</b>	\$2.50
Virginian .....Friday.....Dem ...	1880	26×40	8	930‡	2.50
WYTHEVILLE †, pop. \$2,150; WYTHE Co., pop. 14,318.					
Dispatch....(see page 910) .....Thursday .....Dem.....	1862	24×36	4	750‡	2.50
Southwest Virginia Enterprise.....Wed. & Sat.....Dem ....	1870	22×32	4	600‡	2.50

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 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

Population 618,457.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 4,221

Colored pop. 25,886

Gbk. vote, 805; Prohib. 989.

## STATE CAPITAL, CHARLESTON.

There are 54 Counties in West Virginia. Newspapers are published in 52.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 68, of which 51 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 127 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 5 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 114 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 1 semi-monthly and 5 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ADDISON, ( <i>Webster C. H.† P. O.</i> ) pop. —; WEBSTER Co., pop. 3,207. Mountain Echo.....Friday.....Dem.... 1883 22×31 4 \$2.00					
ALDERSON, pop. 478; MONROE Co., pop. 11,501. Statesman... ( <i>see page 862</i> ).....Friday.....Ind.... 1882 24×36 4 700 2.50					
BERKELEY SPRINGS†, pop. 534; MORGAN Co., pop. 5,777. Morgan Mercury.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1869 22×32 4 500† 2.50 News... ( <i>see page 970</i> ).....Friday.....Local.. 188 20×26 4 1.50					
BETHANY, pop. 385; BROOKE Co., pop. 6,013. Collegian.....Monthly.....Coll..... 1883 *8×11 16 300 1.00					
BEVERLY†, pop. 185; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 8,102. Randolph Enterprise... ( <i>see page 856</i> )...Thursday.....Dem.... 1874 24×35 4 600† 2.50					
BRAXTON C. H.†, pop. 390; BRAXTON Co., pop. 9,787. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1883 24×35 4 832 2.00					
BUCKHANNON†, pop. 11,000; UPSHUR Co., pop. 10,249. Banner... ( <i>see page 902</i> ).....Friday.....Dem.... 1876 24×36 4 550† 2.50 Busy Bee.....Saturday..... 1884 24×35 4 2.00 Delta.....Tuesday.....Rep..... 1871 26×40 4 760† 2.00					
CAIRO, pop. 320; RITCHIE Co., pop. 13,474. Ritchie Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1877 35×48 8 1.25					
CEREDO, pop. 462; WAYNE Co., pop. 14,739. Enterprise... ( <i>see page 824</i> ).....Tuesday.....Rep.... 1881 22×32 8 600† 2.00					
CHARLESTON†, pop. 56,000; KANAWHA Co., pop. 32,466. Kanawha Advance.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 22×30 4 1.87 Kanawha Gazette... ( <i>see page 936</i> )...Wednesday.....Dem.... 1877 30×45 4 1,800† 2.50 State Tribune.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1881 28×41 4 1,200 2.50 Times... ( <i>see page 876</i> ).....Morn. ex. Sun...Ind..... 1881 22×30 4 1,000† 2.00 Times.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884 22×30 4 500† 2.00					
CHARLESTOWN†, pop. 2,016; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 15,005. Spirit of Jefferson.....Tuesday.....Dem.... 1844 26×40 4 1,000† 2.00 Virginia Free Press.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1821 24×38 4 1,100† 2.00 West Virginia Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1885 24×36 4 2.00					
CLARKSBURG†, pop. 2,000; HARRISON Co., pop. 20,181. News.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1876 26×40 4 1,488 2.09 Telegram.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1861 30×44 8 1,082† 2.50					
CLAY C. H.†, pop. 175; CLAY Co., pop. 3,460. Clay County Star.....Friday.....Rep..... 1883 20×26 4 2.00					
ELIZABETH†, pop. 475; WIRT Co., pop. 7,104. West Virginia Transcript.....Friday.....Ind. Dem. 1873 30×44 8 700† 1.50					
FAIRMONT†, pop. 900; MARION Co., pop. 17,198. Index.....Friday.....Dem.... 1874 26×40 4 1,080 2.50 West Virginian.....Friday.....Rep..... 1868 25×37 4 750 2.50					
FAIRVIEW, pop. 340; HANCOCK Co., pop. 4,882. Hancock County Courier.....Friday.....Neut.... 1869 22×32 4 500 2.09					
FAYETTEVILLE†, pop. (twp.) 2,784; FAYETTE Co., pop. 11,560. Fayette Democrat... ( <i>see page 924</i> )...Saturday.....Dem.... 1883 24×36 4 816† 2.50 Fayette Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1875 24×35 4 840 2.50					
FRANKLIN†, pop. 273; PENDLETON Co., pop. 8,022. Mountain News.....Friday.....Ind..... 8 530 2.00					

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

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GERRARDSTOWN, pop. 239; BERKLEY Co., pop. 17,380.					
Times.....Bl-wkly. (Sat.)..Neut....	1870	20×26	4	500	\$2.00
West Virginia Good Templar.....Saturday.....Temp....	1880	22×31	8		2.00
GLENVILLE †, pop. 236; GILMER Co., pop. 7,108.					
Crescent.....Monday.....Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	\$600	2.00
Gilmer County Banner.....Friday.....Dem....	1884	24×35	4	750†	2.00
GRAFTON †, pop. 3,080; TAYLOR Co., pop. 11,455.					
Eagle.....Thursday.....Rep....	1878	24×36	4	640	2.00
Sentinel.....Friday.....Rep....	1870	26×40	4	900	2.00
Standard.....Friday.....Dem....	1884	24×36	4	806‡	2.00
GRANTSVILLE †, pop. \$200; CALHOUN Co., pop. 6,072.					
Calhoun Chronicle.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1883	24×34	4	700‡	2.00
GUYANDOTTE, pop. —; CABELL Co., pop. \$17,000.					
Times.....Friday.....Local....	1885	20×26	4		1.67
HAMLIN †, pop. \$300; LINCOLN Co., pop. 8,739.					
Lincoln Clipper.....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	20×26	4	360‡	2.00
HAMPTON, pop. —; KANAWHA Co., pop. 32,466.					
Free Baptist Herald... (see page 836) Monthly.....Free Bapt.	1884	*10×14	8	750	.50
HARRISVILLE (Ritchie C.H. † P.O.,) pop. 221; RITCHIE Co., pop. 13,474.					
Ritchie Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep....	1873	30×44	8	504‡	2.50
HINTON †, pop. \$1,250; SUMMERS Co., pop. 9,983.					
Independent... (see page 910).....Friday..	1884	24×36	4	484‡	2.50
Mountain Herald.....Thursday.....Dem....	1873	26×40	4	600	2.50
HUNTERSVILLE †, pop. (twp.) 975; POCAHONTAS Co., pop. 5,591.					
Pocahontas Times.....Thursday.....Dem....	1883	20×26	4	600‡	2.50
HUNTINGTON, pop. \$5,000; CABELL Co., pop. \$17,000.					
Advertiser.....Saturday.....Dem....	1869	26×40	4	879‡	2.25
Argus.....Thursday.....Local....	1872	26×40	8	<i>Decline</i>	2.25
Commercial.....Saturday.....Rep....	1874	26×40	4	654‡	2.25
Methodist Witness.....Monthly.....Meth...	1883	20×26	47	760‡	.50
Odd Fellows' Advocate.....Monthly.....I. O. F.	1877	26×40	4	1,000	1.09
Republican.....Saturday.....Rep....	1882	26×40	4	750‡	3.25
JACKSON C. H. †, pop. —; JACKSON Co., pop. 16,312.					
Herald.....Friday.....Rep....	1875	30×44	8	528‡	2.00
KEYSER †, pop. 1,693; MINERAL Co., pop. 8,630.					
Mountain Echo.....Friday.....Rep....	1876	26×40	4	600‡	2.50
Tribune... (see page 956).....Friday.....Dem....	1869	24×36	4	624‡	2.50
KINGWOOD †, pop. \$425; PRESTON Co., pop. 19,091.					
Preston County Journal.....Thursday.....Rep....	1866	24×36	4	995	.60
West Virginia Argus.....Friday.....Dem....	1871	24×35	4	850‡	2.50
LEWISBURG †, pop. 955; GREENBRIER Co., pop. 15,060.					
Greenbrier Independent.....Thursday.....Dem....	1866	26×40	4	1,488	2.50
MADISON †, pop. \$100; BOONE Co., pop. \$3,192.					
Valley Record.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	30×44	8		2.50
MARTINSBURG †, pop. 6,335; BERKELEY Co., pop. 17,380.					
Herald.....Saturday.....Rep....	1880	26×40	4	1,100‡	2.00
Independent.....Saturday.....Ind....	1873	28×40	8	1,300‡	2.50
Statesman... (see page 910).....Thursday.....Dem....	1869	25×36	4	800	2.44
MIDDLEBOURNE †, pop. 241; TYLER Co., pop. 11,073.					
Tyler County Star.....Friday.....Rep....	1877	30×44	8	600‡	2.00
MILTON, pop. 377; CABELL Co., pop. \$17,000.					
Star.....Saturday.....Local....	1885	26×40	8		1.50
MOOREFIELD †, pop. 554; HARDY Co., pop. 6,794.					
Examiner... (see page 788).....Friday.....Dem....	1874	24×36	4	504	1.87
Hardy Express.....Thursday.....Dem....	1885	26×40	8		2.00
MORGANTOWN †, pop. 745; MONONGALIA Co., pop. 14,985.					
New Dominion.....Saturday.....Dem....	1876	28×44	4	906‡	2.25
Post.....Saturday.....Rep....	1864	30×44	4	1,200	2.25
West Virginia School Journal.....Monthly.....Educ....	1881	*11×14	16		.75
MOUNDSVILLE †, pop. 1,774; MARSHALL Co., pop. 18,840.					
Marshall Herald.....Thursday.....Rep....	1881	26×39	4	720	2.00
Reporter.....Friday.....Rep....	1869	24×40	4	1,272‡	2.50
NEW CUMBERLAND †, pop. 1,218; HANCOCK Co., pop. 4,882.					
Hancock County Independent.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1877	26×40	4	960	2.50
NEW MARTINSVILLE †, pop. 778; WETZEL Co., pop. 13,896.					
Messenger.....Friday.....Rep....	1876	28×44	4	930‡	2.50
Wetzel Democrat.....Friday.....Dem....	1877	30×44	8	720	.50
NICHOLAS C. H. †, pop. —; NICHOLAS Co., pop. 7,223.					
Chronicle.....Saturday.....Dem....	1880	24×36	4	720	2.25

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo</i>
PARKERSBURG †, pop. \$8,000; WOOD Co., pop. 25,006.					
Church News.....	Semi-mo.....	Episc.....	1877	16×22	4 1,000 \$ .50
Sentinel.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1875	29×43	4 1,875† 2.00
State Journal.....	(see page 910).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1883	24×36 4 1,900† 6.00
State Journal.....	(see page 910).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1869	29×45 4 3,800† 2.50
State Standard.....	Friday.....	Gbk.....	1879	24×35	4 1,200† 1.50
West Virginia Freeman.....	(see page 976).....	Wednesday.....	Temp.....	1881	26×40 8 2,850† 2.50
PEERYSVILLE †, pop. —; McDOWELL Co., pop. 3,074.					
McDowell Progress.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1882	22×31	4 <b>400</b> 2.00
PETERSBURG †, pop. 268; GRANT Co., pop. 5,542.					
South Branch Gazette.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1878	24×36	4 500 2.50
PHILIPPI †, pop. \$900; BARBOUR Co., pop. 11,870.					
Jeffersonian-Plaindealer.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1873	24×36	4 900† 2.50
Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1880	24×36	4 600† 1.75
PIEDMONT, pop. \$1,350; MINERAL Co., pop. 8,630.					
Observer.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1881	26×40	4 2.50
POINT PLEASANT †, pop. \$1,350; MASON Co., pop. 22,293.					
Mason County Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1881	25×39	4 2.00
Register.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1862	26×40	4 1,000 2.50
PRINCETON †, pop. —; MERCER Co., pop. 7,467.					
Journal.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1879	24×35	4 720† 2.50
RALEIGH †, pop. \$195; RALEIGH Co., pop. 7,367.					
Raleigh County Index.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1880	24×36	4 800† 2.00
RAVENSWOOD, pop. 681; JACKSON Co., pop. 16,312.					
Jackson Bugle.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1883	26×40	4 1.00
News.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1868	25×38	4 950† 2.50
RITCHIE C. H. †, pop. —; RITCHIE Co., pop. 13,474.					
Review.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1884	26×40	8 350† 2.00
Ritchie Gazette—see <i>Harrisville</i> .					
ROMNEY †, pop. 371; HAMPSHIRE Co., pop. 10,366.					
Hampshire Review.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1884	24×35	4 <b>625</b> 2.00
South Branch Intelligencer.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1830	24×36	4 650 2.00
Tablet.....	Monday.....	Educ.....	1877	13×18	4 335† 1.00
ST. ALBANS, pop. 482; KANAWHA Co., pop. 32,466.					
Nonparell.....	(see page 900).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1881	22×30 4 2.50
ST. GEORGE †, pop. \$200; TUCKER Co. pop. 3,151.					
Tucker County Pioneer.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	22×30	4 420† 2.50
Tucker Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1880	20×26	4 350 1.50
ST. MARY'S †, pop. \$400; PLEASANTS Co., pop. 6,256.					
Observer.....	Friday.....	Ind.....		19×26	4 1.50
Oracle.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1881	20×26	4 350† 2.00
SALEM, pop. 248; HARRISON Co., pop. 20,181.					
Harrison Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1884	22×31	4 500† 2.25
Harrison Independent.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1883	26×40	8 500 2.00
SHEPHERDSTOWN, pop. 1,533; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 15,005.					
Register.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1849	26×40	4 800† 2.00
SISTERSVILLE, pop. \$500; TYLER Co., pop. 11,073.					
Tyler Democrat.....	(see page 912).....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1885	30×44 8 2.50
Tyler Independent.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	8 1,440† 2.50
SPENCER †, pop. 226; ROANE Co., pop. 12,184.					
Bulletin.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	900† 2.00
UNION †, pop. \$475; MONROE Co., pop. 11,501.					
Monroe County Watchman.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1872	25×36	4 675† 2.50
(See page 854)					
WAYNE C. H. †, pop. \$200; WAYNE Co., pop. 14,739.					
Wayne Advocate.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1874	26×40	4 <b>620</b> 2.50
WELLSBURG †, pop. \$2,250; BROOKE Co., pop. 6,013.					
Brooke County Local.....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1888	24×36	4 2.00
Herald.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1846	25×39	4 700† 1.75
Pan Handle News.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1868	24×36	4 700† 1.75
WESTON †, pop. 1,516; LEWIS Co., pop. 13,269.					
Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1867	24×36	4 840 .60
Republican.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1879	24×35	4 1,050 2.50
World.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1885	24×35	4 2.50
WEST UNION †, (twp.) pop. 1,654; DODDRIDGE Co., pop. 10,552.					
Record.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1878	24×35	4 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Ci c.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
WHEELING †, pop. §32,500; OHIO Co., pop. 37,457.					
Intelligencer.....	Morn. <i>ex.Sun</i> ....	Rep.....	1852	30×45	4 4,300‡ \$6.00
Intelligencer.....	Wed. & Sat.....	Rep.....	1852	26×41	4 300‡ 2.50
Intelligencer.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1852	26×41	4 4,500‡ 2.50
News Letter ..	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1878	34×46	8 5,600 2.00
Pan-Handle Grocer and Merchants' Guide.....	Saturday.....	Trade ...	1883	*9×12	32 2.00
Register—see <i>Sunday Register</i> ..	Morn. <i>ex. Sun</i> ...	Ind.Dem.	1863	27×40	4 4,500‡ 6.00
<i>(See page 791)</i>					
Register.... <i>(see page 791)</i> .....	Wednesday .....	Ind.Dem.	1863	*20×27	6-8 3,000‡ 2.50
Sunday Register ( <i>Sunday edition of Register</i> .... <i>(see page 791)</i> .....)	Sunday.....	Ind.Dem.		*20×27	6 7,500‡ 2.50
Volksblatt (German).....	Morn. <i>ex. Sun</i> ..	Ind.....	1880	24×35	4 2,100‡ 5.00
Volksblatt (German).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1881	24×35	8 3,000‡ 2.50
WINFIELD †, pop. §350; PUTNAM Co., pop. 11,375.					
Irrepressible.... <i>(see page 935)</i> .....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1879	20×26	4 1,000 2.00
Putnam Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1876	24×36	4 800 2.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



## NORTH CAROLINA.

Population 1,399,750.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 17,884

Colored pop. 531,277.

Prohib vote, 454.

STATE CAPITAL, RALEIGH.

There are 96 Counties in North Carolina. Newspapers are published in 66.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 80, of which 59 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 142 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 117 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 2 semi-monthly, 8 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ALBEMARLE †, pop. (twp.) 1,802; STANLY Co., pop. 10,505. Stanly Observer .....Thursday .....Local.... 1882 22×31 4 900† \$2.50					
ASHBORO †, pop. 299; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 20,836. Courier.....Wednesday .....Dem..... 1872 22×30 4 800 2.50					
ASHEVILLE †, pop. § 4,500; BUNCOMBE Co., pop. 21,909. Advance.....Morn. ex. Mon ..... 1884 20×28 4 504† 4.00 Advance.....Friday ..... 600† 2.00 Citizen.....(see page 812).....Daily.....Dem..... 1882 24×36 4 600 3.00 Citizen.....(see page 812).....Thursday .....Dem..... 1870 26×40 4 1,700 2.50 Western Tribune.....Wednesday .....Dem .... 1885 26×40 4 .50					
BAKERSVILLE †, pop. 476; MITCHELL Co., pop. 9,435. Enterprise.....Friday .....Ind..... 1885 22×32 4 2.00 Evening Star.....Wednesday.Free Will Bapt. 1883 22×31 4 650 1.50					
BEAUFORT †, pop. §2,250; CARTERET Co., pop. 9,784. Carteret County Telephone.....Friday .....Dem..... 1881 24×35 4 520† 2.50					
BUSH HILL, pop. 131; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 20,836. North Carolina Prohibitionist .....Thursday .....Prohib .. 1882 24×36 4 1.25					
CARTHAGE †, pop. 366; MOORE Co., pop. 16,821. Moore Gazette.....Thursday .....Dem .... 1882 24×36 4 900 2.50					
CHADBOURN, pop. —; COLUMBUS Co., pop. 14,439. Columbus Times.....(see page 876).....Thursday .....Dem .... 1884 24×34 4 2.50					
CHAPEL HILL, pop. 881; ORANGE Co., pop. (including DURHAM Co.) 23,698. University Magazine .....Monthly.....Coll ... 1882 *6×10 65 870† 1.00					
CHARLOTTE †, pop. 7,094; MECKLENBURG Co., pop. 34,175. Church Messenger .....Thursday .....Episc .. 1879 26×36 1,056† 1.50 Home and Democrat.....Friday .....Dem .... 1852 26×40 4 700 2.50 Methodist Advance.....Wednesday .....Meth ... 1880 26×40 4 2,000† 1.92 Observer .....Morn.ex.Mon.....Dem .... 1869 24×36 4 1,500 8.00 Observer.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1869 30×44 8 2,000 2.50					
CHERRYVILLE, pop. —; GASTON Co., pop. 14,254. Analecta. . (see page 966).....Saturday .....Dem .... 1884 22×30 4 210† 1.25					
CLAYTON, pop. §852; JOHNSTON Co., pop. 23,461. Bud.....Wednesday..... 1883 18×26 4 500 2.00					
CLINTON †, pop. 620; SAMPSON Co., pop. 22,894. Caucasian... ..Thursday..... 1882 32×46 4 1,000 2.00					
CONCORD †, pop. 1,264; CABARRUS Co., pop. 14,964. Register .....Friday .....Dem..... 1875 24×36 4 2,000† 2.50 Times... (see page 880).....Thursday.....Dem .... 1883 24×32 4 1,000† 2.50					
DANBURY †, pop. 144; STOKES Co., pop. 15,353. Reporter and Post.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1872 24×36 4 600 2.00					
DURHAM †, pop. §4,000; DURHAM Co., pop. (including ORANGE Co.) 23,698. Recorder .....Wednesday .....Dem .... 1820 26×40 4 1,550† 2.50 Reporter.....Evg. ex. Sun..... 1884 18×24 4 8.00 Tobacco Plant .....Wednesday .....Dem..... 1872 26×40 4 1,800 2.50					
EDENTON †, pop. §1,750; CHOWAN Co., pop. 7,900. Albemarle Enquirer.....Friday .....Dem..... 1875 22×34 4 475 2.00 Graphic .....Saturday.....Local.... 1884 22×32 4 1.00					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ELIZABETH CITY †, pop. \$8,000; PASQUOTANK Co., pop. 10,369.					
Economist.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1872	22×32	4	800	\$2.50
Falcon....(see page 842).....Friday.....Dem.....	1879	24×35	4	780	1.50
North Carolinian.....Wednesday...Rep.....	1869	26×40	4	800†	2.50
ELIZABETH TOWN †, pop. (twp.) 2,267; BLADEN Co., pop. 16,158.					
Bladen Bulletin.....Friday.....Local....	1885	22×30	4		1.67
FAYETTEVILLE †, pop. 3,485; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 23,836.					
Observer.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	24×38	4		2.50
Sun.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1883	24×36	4		2.50
FRANKLINTON, pop. 484; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 20,829.					
Weekly.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	24×36	4	600	2.00
GASTONIA, pop. \$412; GASTON Co., pop. 14,254.					
Gazette.....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	24×36	4	<b>793</b>	2.00
GOLDSBORO †, pop. \$4,000; WAYNE Co., pop. 24,951.					
Argus.....Daily.....Ind. Dem.	1885	20×26	4		5.00
Messenger.....Mon. & Thurs.....Dem....	1867	36×48	8	1,152	3.00
Transcript-Messenger (weekly edition of Messenger).....Friday...Dem.....	1867	40×52	8	6,552	2.50
GRAHAM †, pop. \$500; ALAMANCE Co., pop. 14,613.					
Alamance Gleaner.....Thursday.....Dem....	1875	22×32	4	500	2.00
GREENSBORO †, pop. \$2,105; GUILFORD Co., pop. 23,585.					
Bennett Seminary Visitor.....Monthly. Prohib. & Educ.	1880	26×40	4	500†	1.67
Central Protestant.....Saturday.....Meth....	1874	26×40	4	875	1.60
Patriot.....Thursday.....Dem....	1821	27×41	4	1,020	2.50
Workman.....Evg. ex. Sun....Local....	1883	20×26	4		3.00
GREENVILLE †, pop. \$1,100; PITT Co., pop. 21,794.					
Democratic Standard.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1884	24×36	4		1.50
Eastern Reflector.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1882	24×36	4	600†	2.00
HENDERSON †, pop. \$2,500; VANCE Co., pop. —					
Gold Leaf....(see page 764).....Thursday.....Local....	1881	24×36	4	1,165†	2.50
HENDERSONVILLE †, pop. 554; HENDERSON Co., pop. 10,281.					
Blue Ridge Baptist.....Tuesday.....Bapt....	1882	22×32	4	1,100†	2.00
HICKORY, pop. 142; CATAWBA Co., pop. 14,946.					
Piedmont Press.....Saturday.....Dem....	1870	24×36	4	760†	2.50
Western Carolinian.....Friday.....Cons. Dem	1878	24×36	4	750†	2.00
HIGH POINT, pop. 991; GUILFORD Co., pop. 23,585.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Neut....	1883	24×35	4		2.50
HILLSBORO †, pop. 781; ORANGE Co., pop. (including Durham Co.) 23,698.					
Orange County Observer.....Saturday.....Dem....	1878	22×31	4	400	1.75
KERNERSVILLE, pop. 585; FORSYTH Co., pop. 18,070.					
News....(see page 828).....Friday.....Conserv.	1881	24×36	4	700†	2.00
KINSTON †, pop. 1,216; LENOIR Co., pop. 15,344.					
Free Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4	600	2.50
LAURINBURG, pop. 908; RICHMOND Co., pop. 18,245.					
Exchange....(see page 898).....Thursday.....Dem....	1883	24×35	4	600†	2.50
LENOIR †, pop. 422; CALDWELL Co., pop. 10,291.					
Chronicle....(see page 880).....Saturday.....Dem....	1883	20×26	4	350†	2.00
Topic.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1875	24×36	4	875	2.09
LEXINGTON †, pop. 626; DAVIDSON Co., pop. 20,333.					
Davidson Dispatch.....Thursday.....Dem....	1882	24×36	4		2.50
LINCOLN TON †, pop. \$900; LINCOLN Co., pop. 11,061.					
Press.....Friday.....Dem....	1883	25×37	4		2.00
LITTLETON, pop. 118; HALIFAX Co., pop. 30,300.					
Index.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1885	22×31	4		2.00
LOUISBURG †, pop. 780; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 20,829.					
Franklin Times....(see page 948).....Friday.....Dem....	1870	23×34	4	900†	2.00
LUMBERTON †, pop. \$850; ROBESON Co., pop. 23,880.					
Robesonian.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1870	26×40	4	1,500	2.50
MARION †, pop. 372; McDOWELL Co., pop. 9,836.					
McDowell Bugle....(see page 930).....Wednesday...Dem....	1885	24×35	4		2.00
MOCKSVILLE †, pop. 562; DAVIE Co., pop. 11,096.					
Davie Times.....Friday.....Dem.....	1879	22×30	4		1.50
MONROE †, pop. \$2,100; UNION Co., pop. 18,056.					
Enquirer and Express.....Friday.....Dem....	1873	26×40	4	1,350	2.50
MOORESVILLE, pop. 508; IREDELL Co., pop. 22,675.					
Monitor.....Thursday.....Local....	1885	20×26	4		1.67
MORGANTON †, pop. \$61; BURKE Co., pop. 12,809.					
Burke Enterprise.....Thursday.....Dem....	1883	20×26	4		2.00
Star.....Friday.....Dem.....	1885	22×30	4		2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times 1 mo.</i>
MOUNT AIRY, pop. §500; SURRY Co., pop. 15,302.					
Yadkin Valley News.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1880	22×32	4	800‡	\$2.50
MURPHY †, pop. 170; CHEROKEE Co., pop. 8,182.					
Independent.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1882	22×32	4	528‡	2.50
NEW-BERNE †, pop. 6,443; CRAVEN Co., pop., 19,729					
Free Will Baptist.....Wednesday.....Bapt.....	1881	22×30	4	800‡	2.00
Journal.....Morn. ex. Mon..Ind.....	1882	22×30	4	504‡	3.00
Journal.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	28×44	4	1,632‡	2.50
Lodge.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1880	22×32	4	600	2.50
NEWTON †, pop. §850; CATAWBA Co., pop., 14,946.					
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1879	24×36	4	800	2.50
OXFORD †, pop. §2,000; GRANVILLE Co., pop. 31,286.					
Orphans' Friend.....Friday...Masonic & Fam.	1876	21×31	4	3,000‡	1.50
Torch Light.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1873	28×45	8		2.50
PITTSBORO †, pop. §465; CHATHAM Co., pop. 23,453.					
Chatham Record.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1878	24×36	4	720‡	2.50
Home.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883			700‡	2.00
PLYMOUTH †, pop. §86; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 8,928.					
Examiner.....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	22×30	4		2.00
POTECASI, pop. —; NORTHAMPTON Co., pop. 20,032.					
Roanoke Patron.....Semi-mo.....Grange..	1879	20×28	4	310‡	.75
RALEIGH †, pop. §12,500; WAKE Co., pop., 47,939.					
African Expositor (Colored).....Quarterly..Relig. & Educ	1879	*11×16	8	2,000‡	.50
Biblical Recorder.....Wednesday.....Bapt.....	1885	26×42	4	4,320‡	3.84
Christian Advocate.....Wednesday.....Meth.....	1855	30×44	8	4,500‡	3.84
Christian Sun.....Thursday.....Chn.....	1844	25×37	4	900	1.60
Evening Visitor.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....		20×26	4	500	5.00
Farmer and Mechanic.....Wednesday.....Fam.....	1877	26×40	4	2,500	2.50
News and Observer....(see page 792)..Morn. ex. Mon...Dem.....	1872	24×36	4	2,200‡	10.00
News and Observer....(see page 792)..Tuesday.....Dem.....	1872	24×36	8	3,500‡	5.00
North Carolina Farmer.....Monthly.....Agric.....	1876	*9×13	24	7,000	1.00
North Carolina Teacher.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1883	*6×9	48	1,200‡	.50
Register.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1885	27×42	4		2.50
Spirit of the Age.....Wednesday.....Temp.....	1867	24×36	4	500‡	2.50
State Chronicle.....Friday.....Dem.....	1883	24×36	4		4.00
Wake Forest Student.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1882	*6×9	48	500‡	.75
REIDSVILLE, pop. 1,316; ROCKINGHAM Co., pop. 21,744.					
Times....(see page 916).....Friday.....Conserv.	1876	24×35	4	400‡	2.50
Webster's Dollar Weekly.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1871	26×40	4	1,123	2.50
ROCKINGHAM †, pop. (twp.) 2,482; RICHMOND Co., pop. 18,245.					
Richmond Rocket.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1874	32×40	4	700	2.50
Spirit of the South.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1873	24×36	4	750‡	2.50
ROCKY MOUNT, pop. §800; NASH Co., pop. 17,731.					
Reporter....(see page 822).....Friday.....Local...	1882	24×36	4	626‡	2.09
ROXBORO †, pop. 483; PERSON Co., pop. 13,719.					
Person County Courier.....Wednesday.....Local...	1881	24×36	4	1,100	1.50
RUTHERFORDTON †, pop. 800; RUTHERFORD Co., pop. 15,198.					
Mountain Banner.....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	22×30	4	500‡	2.50
SALEM, pop. §1,500; FORSYTH Co., pop. 18,070.					
People's Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1851	26×40	4	600	2.00
SALISBURY †, pop. 2,728; ROWAN Co., pop. 19,965.					
Carolina Watchman.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	24×37	4	744	1.50
SCOTLAND NECK, pop. §962; HALIFAX Co., pop. 30,300.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1884	24×34	4	300‡	2.00
SHELBY †, pop. §1,100; CLEVELAND Co., pop. 16,571.					
Aurora.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1875	26×40	4	1,360	2.50
Literary World.....Weekly.....Lit.....	1880				2.00
New Era.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1885	26×40	4		2.00
SMITHFIELD †, pop. §850; JOHNSTON Co., pop. 23,461.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Local...	1882	24×35	4	768	2.00
SNOW HILL †, pop. 332; GREENE Co., pop. 10,037.					
Telegraph.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	22×32	4	521‡	2.00
STATESVILLE †, pop. §2,100; IREDELL Co., pop. 22,675.					
Landmark.....Friday.....Dem.....	1874	27×42	4	1,478	2.50
STONEWALL †, pop. 209; PAMLICO Co., pop. 6,323.					
Pamlico Enterprise....(see page 970)..Friday.....Dem.....	1882	24×35	4		2.50
TARBORO †, pop. 1,600; EDGECOMBE Co., pop. 26,151.					
North Carolina Sentinel (Colored)....Bi-wkly. (Sat)..Rep.....	1883	22×30	4		2.00
(See page 868)					
Southerner.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1822	26×40	4	2,000	3.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Civ. c.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
TRINITY COLLEGE, pop. 240; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 20,886. North Carolina Educational Journal..Monthly.....Educ .... 1881	*10×12	8	700‡			\$1.00
TROY †, pop. 130; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 9,374. Tar-Heel .....Thursday .....Dem .... 1884	22×30	4				1.75
WADESBORO †, pop. 800; ANSON Co., pop. 17,984. Intelligencer.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1881	24×36	4	<b>960</b>			2.50
WARRENTON †, pop. 816; WARREN Co., pop. 22,619. Gazette.....Friday .....Dem .... 1872	24×36	4	554			2.00
Home Journal .....Friday .....Dem .... 1873	24×36	4	480‡			2.00
WASHINGTON †, pop. 2,462; BEAUFORT Co., pop. 17,474. Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1877	26×41	4	<b>1,200</b>			2.09
Watch Tower .....Semi-mo .....Disciples 1872	22×32	4	1,180‡			2.00
WAYNESVILLE †, pop. 225; HAYWOOD Co., pop. 10,271. News.....Friday..... 1884	24×35	4				2.00
WEBSTER † pop (twp.) 1,512; JACKSON Co., pop. 7,843. Blue Ridge Enterprise.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1883	24×30	4				2.00
WELDON, pop. 832; HALIFAX Co., pop. 30,300. Peoples' Advocate.....Saturday.....Rep .... 1884	24×35	4				2.50
Railroad Ticket (issued for adver- } tising purposes) ..... } Morn. ex.Sun....Adv..... 1873	13×19	4				3.50
Roanoke News.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1871	26×41	4	750			5.00
WILMINGTON †, pop. \$20,000; NEW HANOVER Co., pop. 21,376. Africo-American Presbyterian.....Thursday.....Presb.... 1879	28×32	4	1,495‡			1.00
Journal (weekly edition of Review) .....Friday..... Dem .... 1844	24×36	4	900			2.50
(See page 916)						
Morning Star—see Star.....Morn.ex.Mon....Ind.Dem. 1867	24×36	4	1,800			6.67
North Carolina Medical Journal.....Monthly .....Med ..... 1873	*6×9	64	1,000			1.00
North Carolina Presbyterian.....Wednesday.....Presb ... 1853	28×42	8	2,500			2.56
Review—see Journal... (see page 916) ..Evg. ex. Sun....Dem..... 1875	21×29	4	1,200‡			6.67
Star (weekly edition of Morning Star)...Friday.....Ind.Dem 1869	27×42	4	1,600			4.00
WILSON †, pop. \$2,000; WILSON Co., pop. 16,084. Advance.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1870	28×45	4	2,540‡			2.00
Mirror.....Friday .....Dem..... 1883	29×44	4				2.09
Zion's Landmark.....Semi-mo.....Bapt..... 1867	28×44	8			No Advt.	
WINSTON †, pop. \$6,000; FORSYTH Co., pop. 18,070. Guardman .....Monthly ..... Sports... 1885	*9×12	16				.50
Leader .....Tuesday . ....Dem .... 1879	26×40	4	900			2.50
Union-Republican.....Thursday.....Rep .... 1872	26×40	4	1,248‡			2.00
Western Sentinel .....Thursday .....Dem .... 1852	26×40	4				2.50
YANCEYVILLE †, pop. 337; CASWELL Co., 17,825. Caswell News.... (see page 922) .....Tuesday . ....Dem ... 1884	22×32	4	480‡			1.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Population 995,577. . . . . Dem. Maj. in 1884, 48,112

Colored pop. 604,832.

Gbk. vote, 566.

## STATE CAPITAL, COLUMBIA.

There are 34 Counties in South Carolina. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 48, of which 34 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 90 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 4 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 77 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, 3 monthly and 1 quarterly.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
ABBEVILLE †, pop. 1,543; ABBEVILLE Co., pop. 40,815.					
Medium.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1871	26×40	4 900 \$2.50
Messenger.....	Wednesday.....	Local....	1881	24×36	4 510 2.50
Press and Banner.....	Wednesday.....	Dem....	1845	30×44	4 816‡ 2.50
AIKEN †, pop. \$2,000; AIKEN Co., pop. 28,112.					
Journal and Review.....	Wednesday.....	Dem....	1870	26×40	4 984 2.50
Recorder.....	Tuesday.....	Dem....	1881	26×40	4 1,000‡ 2.50
ANDERSON †, pop. \$2,200; ANDERSON Co., pop. 33,612.					
Intelligencer.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1860	26×40	4 1,800 2.50
Journal.....	Friday.....	Dem....	1876	24×36	4 585‡ 2.50
BARNWELL †, pop. 648; BARNWELL Co., pop. 39,857.					
People.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1877	24×36	4 500 3.00
Sentinel.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1852	26×40	8 1,200 4.50
BEAUFORT †, pop. 2,549; BEAUFORT Co., pop. 30,176.					
Sea Island News.....	Saturday.....	Ind.Rep.	1879	26×40	4 500 3.00
BENNETTSVILLE †, pop. \$643; MARLBORO Co., pop. 20,598.					
Marlboro Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem....	1876	26×40	8 500‡ 2.00
South Carolina Monitor.....	Friday.....		1883	20×25	4 600 1.25
BRANCHVILLE, pop. 517; ORANGEBURG Co., pop. 41,395.					
Banner.....	Thursday.....	Local....	1885	24×36	4 2.00
CAMDEN †, pop. \$2,500; KERSHAW Co., pop. 21,538.					
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1827	24×36	4 640 2.00
Kershaw Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1873	26×40	4 720 2.00
Waterloo Messenger.....	Tuesday.....	Dem....	1884	21×31	4 528 2.00
CHARLESTON †, pop. 49,984; CHARLESTON Co., pop. 102,800.					
Deutsche Zeitung (German).....	Mon. & Thurs.....		1853	21×28	8 480‡ 5.00
Deutsche Zeitung.....	Saturday.....		1874	21×28	8 300 2.50
Methodist Messenger.....	Semi-mo.....	Meth....	1881	24×36	4 1,400‡ 1.50
News and Courier—see Sunday News. . . . .	Morn. ex. Sun....	Dem....	1803	*16×22	8 8,000 12.00
(See page 875)					
News and Courier.... (see page 875)....	Wednesday.....	Dem....	1865	*16×22	12 4,500 5.00
Southern Christian Advocate.....	Wednesday.....	Meth....	1833	28×40	8 4,400‡ 3.20
Sunday Dispatch.....	Sunday.....	Dem....	1870	24×36	4 4.00
Sunday News (Sunday edition of News and Courier).... (see page 875).....	Sunday.....	Dem....	1879	*16×22	8 5,500 3.40
CHESTER †, pop. 1,899; CHESTER Co., pop. 24,153.					
Bulletin.....	Friday.....	Dem....	1879	24×36	4 750 1.50
Reporter.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1869	24×36	4 500 3.00
CHESTERFIELD C. H. †, pop. 2,357; CHESTERFIELD Co., pop. 16,345.					
Advertiser.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1880	24×35	4 2.50
CLINTON, pop. \$610; LAURENS Co., pop. 29,444.					
Our Monthly.....	Monthly.....	Presb....	1867	*5×8	28 600‡ .75
COLUMBIA †, pop. 10,086; RICHLAND Co., pop. 23,573.					
Christian Neighbor.....	Thursday.....	Meth....	1868	20×28	4 1,500 4.00
Palmetto Yeoman.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind. Dem.	1879	20×26	4 600 4.17
Palmetto Yeoman.....	Wednesday.....	Ind. Dem.	1881	*13×20	8 2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

									10 Lines 1 mo
COLUMBIA † (Continued)									
Register.... (see page 851).....	Morn.ex. Mon....	Dem	1875	24×36	4	1,500		\$10.00	
Register.... (see page 851).....	Tu.Th.& Sat....	Dem	1875	24×36	4	500		6.67	
Register.... (see page 851).....	Wednesday	Dem	1875	36×48	8	875		4.00	
South Carolina Collegian.....	Monthly	Coll	1883	*9×11	16	275		.75	
Southern Presbyterian	Thursday	Presb.	1850	29×44	4	3,000		3.20	
Southern Presbyterian Review	Quarterly	Presb.	1847	Svo	200			1.00	
CONWAY †, pop. 575; Horry Co., pop. 15,574.									
Horry Progress.....	Friday	Dem	1883	24×33	4	700		2.50	
DARLINGTON C. H. †, pop. 940; DARLINGTON Co., pop. 34,485.									
News	Thursday	Dem	1875	24×36	4	900		3.00	
Indicator.....	Friday	Dem	1884	20×26	4			2.50	
DUE WEST, pop. 449; ABBEVILLE Co., pop. 40,815.									
Associate Reformed Presbyterian.....	Thursday	Presb.	1852	28×42	8	2,160†		2.09	
EASLEY, pop. 827; PICKENS Co., pop. 14,389.									
Messenger.....	Friday	Dem	1883	18×24	4	865		2.00	
EDGEFIELD †, pop. 808; EDGEFIELD Co., pop. 45,844.									
Advertiser.... (see page 926).....	Thursday	Dem	1885	28×40	4	1,261†		4.50	
Chronicle.... (see page 930).....	Wednesday	Dem	1881	24×36	4	1,000†		2.50	
FLORENCE, pop. 38,000; DARLINGTON Co., pop. 34,485.									
Monitor	Friday		1883		4			2.50	
Times.....	Thursday	Dem	1865	26×40	4	600		3.00	
GAFFNEY CITY, pop. 400; SPARTANBURG Co., pop. 40,409.									
Bulletin.... (see page 966).....	Wednesday	Dem	1884	18×24	4	500†		2.00	
Piedmont Inspector.....	Friday	Dem	1881	22×31	4			2.50	
GEORGETOWN †, pop. 2,557; GEORGETOWN Co., pop. 19,613.									
Enquirer.... (see page 788).....	Wednesday	Dem	1880	24×36	4	400		2.00	
Times.....	Saturday	Dem	1817	24×36	4	600		2.50	
GILBERT HOLLOW, pop. 300; LEXINGTON Co., pop. 18,564.									
News.... (see page 874).....	Wednesday	Dem	1882	19×26	4	450†		.50	
GREENVILLE †, pop. 38,340; GREENVILLE Co., pop. 37,496.									
Baptist Courier	Thursday	Bapt	1869	24×36	4	3,120		2.25	
Enterprise and Mountaineer.....	Wednesday	Cons.Dem	1824	26×40	4	800		2.50	
News.....	Morn.ex. Sun	Dem	1879	21×28	4	640†		4.17	
News.....	Tuesday	Dem	1881	26×40	4	800†		2.50	
HAMPTON C. H. †, pop. 169; HAMPTON Co., pop. 18,741.									
Hampton County Guardian.....	Thursday	Dem	1879	24×36		850		2.00	
JOHNSTON, pop. 463; EDGEFIELD Co., pop. 45,844.									
Edgefield Monitor.....	Thursday	Dem	1877	24×36	4	500		2.00	
KINGSTREE †, pop. 384; WILLIAMSBURG Co., pop. 24,110.									
Williamsburg Star and Herald.....	Thursday	Dem	1881	24×36	4	510		3.75	
LANCASTER †, pop. 1,000; LANCASTER Co., pop. 16,903.									
Ledger.....	Wednesday	Dem	1852	24×36	4	912†		4.50	
Review.....	Wednesday	Dem	1878	24×36	4	600		3.00	
LAURENS C. H. †, pop. 1,000; LAURENS Co., pop. 29,444.									
Herald	Friday	Dem	1845	26×40	4	950		2.75	
Merchant and Farmer.....	Friday	Dem	1875	28×44	4	600		3.00	
LEXINGTON C. H. †, pop. 262; LEXINGTON Co., pop. 18,564.									
Dispatch	Wednesday	Dem	1879	28×40	4	856		2.50	
McCORMICK, pop. —; ABBEVILLE Co., pop. 46,815.									
Advance.....	Thursday		1885	24×35	4			2.09	
MANNING C. H. †, pop. (twp) 1,440; CLARENDON Co., pop. 19,190.									
Clarendon Enterprise.... (see page 766).....	Thursday	Dem	1867	26×40	4			2.60	
Times.... (see page 932).....	Wednesday	Dem	1884	24×36	4			2.50	
MARION †, pop. 1,150; MARION Co., pop. 34,107.									
Cotton Plant	Monthly	Agric.	1883	28×44	8			3.00	
Pee Dee Index.... (see page 914).....	Wednesday	Dem	1882	26×40	4	964		2.50	
Star.....	Wednesday	Dem	1846	27×42	4	700		3.00	
MOUNT PLEASANT, † pop. 783; BERKELEY Co., pop. —.									
Berkeley Gazette.....	Thursday	Dem	1882	22×30	4			2.50	
NEWBERRY †, pop. 2,342; NEWBERRY Co., pop. 26,497.									
Herald and News.... (see page 936).....	Thursday	Dem	1865	26×39	4	850†		2.50	
Lutheran Visitor.....	Thursday	Luth	1868	26×40	8	1,900†		2.50	
Observer.....	Thursday	Dem	1883	26×40	4			2.50	
ORANGEBURG †, pop. 2,140; ORANGEBURG Co., pop. 41,395.									
Times and Democrat....	Thursday	Dem	1867	27×44	4	1,075†		4.50	
PICKENS C. H. †, pop. 300; PICKENS Co., pop. 14,389.									
Sentinel	Thursday	Dem	1871	24×36	4	704†		2.50	
PORT ROYAL, pop. 387; BEAUFORT Co., pop. 30,176.									
Palmetto Post.....	Thursday	Dem	1882	22×30	4	524†		2.50	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
PROSPERITY, pop. 357; NEWBERRY Co., pop. 26,497. Lutheran Visitor— <i>see Newberry.</i>					
ROCK HILL, pop. 809; YORK Co., pop. 30,713. Herald .....Thursday .....Dem....	1876	24×36	4	864‡	\$4.00
SENECA, pop. 850; OCONEE Co., pop. 16,256. Free Press.....Friday.....Dem.....	1883	24×34	4	650‡	2.50
SPARTANBURG †, pop. 3,253; SPARTANBURG Co., pop. 40,409. Carolina Spartan.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1842	27×41	4	1,800‡	3.00
Herald .... ( <i>see page 954</i> ).....Wednesday.....Dem....	1872	27×40	4	1,409	3.25
SUMMERVILLE, pop. —; BERKELEY Co., pop. — Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.Dem.	1884	22×30	4		2.50
SUMTER †, pop. 2,350; SUMTER Co., pop. 37,037. Advance.... ( <i>see page 854</i> ).....Saturday.....Conserv.	1881	22×32	4	1,000‡	2.50
Temperance Worker.....Semi-mo.....Temp....	1883	21×29	4	925	1.50
Watchman and Southron.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1850	26×40	4	900	2.50
UNION †, pop. 1,267; UNION Co., pop. 24,080. Times.....Friday.....Dem....	1866	24×34	4	650	3.00
WALHALLA †, pop. 1789; OCONEE Co., pop. 16,256. Keowee Courier.....Thursday.....Dem....	1849	24×34	4	800‡	2.00
WALTERBORO †, pop. 691; COLLETON Co., pop. 36,386. Colleton Press.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1877	22×31	4	700	3.00
WINNSBORO †, pop. 1,500; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 27,765. Fairfield News and Herald— <i>weekly</i> } <i>edition of News and Herald</i> .....} Wednesday.....Dem....	1844	26×40	4	552‡	2.50
News and Herald.....Tu. Th. & Sat.....Dem....	1844	24×36	4	150‡	4.50
YORKVILLE †, pop. 1,370; YORK Co., pop. 30,713. Enquirer.....Thursday.....Ind. ....	1855	28×41	4	1,320	3.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## GEORGIA.

Population 1,542,180.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 46,961

Colored pop 725,133.

Gbk. vote, 135; Prohib 168

STATE CAPITAL, ATLANTA.

There are 137 Counties in Georgia. Newspapers are published in 109.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 120, of which 99 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 210 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 17 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 169 weekly, 4 semi-monthly, 15 monthly and 3 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ACWORTH, pop. 633; COBB Co., pop. 20,748.					
News and Farmer.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	22×32	4	400‡	\$2.00
ALAPAHA, pop. \$300; BERRIEN Co., pop. 6,619.					
Berrien County News.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1875	26×40	8	620	3.25
ALBANY †, pop. \$4,500; DOUGHERTY Co., pop. 12,622.					
Medium... (see page 794).....Daily ex. Sat.....Dem.....	1885	18×25	4		3.50
Medium... (see page 794).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1884	24×35	4	500‡	2.00
News and Advertiser.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1880	19×25	4	450	5.00
News and Advertiser.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1877	29×43	4	2,250	3.50
ALPHARETTA †, pop. \$350; MILTON Co., pop. 6,261.					
Milton Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1883	20×26	4	640‡	2.50
AMERICUS †, pop. 3,635; SUMTER Co., pop. 18,239.					
Recorder... (see page 870).....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1879	22×30	4	300‡	5.00
Recorder... (see page 870).....Friday.....Dem.....	1879	30×44	8	1,500‡	3.50
Sumter Republican... (see page 950).....Wed. & Sat.....Ind.....	1865	24×36	4	487	5.00
Sumter Republican... (see page 950).....Friday.....Ind.....	1854	28×44	4	1,228	3.13
ATHENS †, pop. 6,099; CLARKE Co., pop. 11,702.					
Banner-Watchman.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1879	22×30	4	600	5.00
Banner-Watchman.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1854	29×44	4	3,000	2.50
Chronicle.....Friday.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4	1,050‡	2.50
North and South—see <i>Buffalo, N. Y.</i>					
University Magazine.....Saturday.....Coll.....	1881	14×21	4	300	.50
ATLANTA †, pop. \$42,000; FULTON Co., pop. 49,137.					
Acanthus.....Monthly.....Juvenile.....	1877	24×36	8	3,800	1.50
Christian Herald.....Saturday.....Meth.....	1884	24×36	4	1,200‡	1.60
Christian Index... (see page 925).....Thursday.....Bapt.....	1822	*11×16	16	5,500	6.50
Christian Telescope.....Semi-mo.....Prim. Ch. 1881	1881	19×26	4	940‡	.50
Constitution... (see page 903).....Morning.....Dem.....	1868	32×44	8	7,931‡	15.70
Constitution... (see page 903).....Sunday.....Dem.....		*16×23	12	12,977‡	
Constitution... (see page 903).....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1868	*16×23	12	27,213‡	6.00
Defiance.....Saturday.....	1881	22×31	4		3.00
Eclectic Star.....Monthly.....		18×24	8	1,500‡	.50
Georgia Eclectic Medical Journal... Monthly.....Med.....	1879	8vo	40	1,000‡	3.00
Industrial Review—see <i>Philadelphia.</i>					
Journal... (see page 947).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1882	24×35	4	4,000	3.90
Medical and Surgical Journal... Monthly.....Med.....	1855	*6×9	64	3,283‡	3.00
(See page 771)					
Monday Morning Mail.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	8		4.00
National.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	30×44	8		1.75
Presbyterian.....Saturday.....Presb.....	1885	*11×15	16		2.00
Republican.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1874	24×36	4		1.60
S. A. E. Record.....Quarterly.....Coll.....	1881	8vo	100		1.00
Southern Cultivator and Dixie } Monthly.....Agric.....	1881	*9×12	48		2.00
Farmer... (see page 971).....					
Southern Dental Journal.....Monthly.....Dent.....	1881		45	500	.75
Southern Industrial Record—also } Monthly.....Ind'l.....	1882	*11×15	20	10,240‡	1.00
dated at New Orleans, La.....					
Southern Industries.....Monthly.....Ind'l.....	1885	*9×12	48		1.90
Southern Medical Record (see page 934) Monthly.....Med.....	1870	*7×10	40	1,250	4.00
Southern Review.....Monthly.....Ind'l.....	1883	*11×14	20		1.00
Southern World... (see page 930).....Semi-mo.....Ind'l.....	1881	*11×16	16	12,000‡	5.00
Sunny South.....Saturday.....Lit.....	1875	32×46	8	13,000‡	2.50
Temperance Advocate.....Saturday.....Temp.....	1882	22×32	8		2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>	
AUGUSTA †, pop. \$30,000; RICHMOND Co., pop. 34,665.						
Chronicle.....	Dem	1785	*16×23	8	3,000	\$10.00
( <i>See page 933</i> )						
Chronicle... ( <i>see page 933</i> )	Dem	1785	*17×24	10	3,000†	3.34
Evening News— <i>see News. (see page 909)</i>	Ind. Dem.	1877	26×40	4	2,000†	6.00
Georgia Baptist.....	Bapt	1880	24×36	4		2.00
News ( <i>wkly. edition of Evening News</i> )	Ind.	1878	36×48	8	500†	2.50
Sentinel.....		1885	24×36	4		2.00
Sunday Phoenix.....		1885	*15×22	8		2.50
BAINBRIDGE †, pop. 1,436; DECATUR Co., pop. 19,072.						
Democrat.....	Dem	1871	24×36	4	600	4.00
BARNESVILLE, pop. 1,962; PIKE Co., pop. 15,849.						
Gazette.....	Dem	1868	30×44	8	1,368†	2.50
Mall... ( <i>see page 948</i> )	Dem	1880	30×44	8	884	2.50
BAXLEY †, pop. \$250; APPLING Co., pop. 5,276.						
Banner.....		1885	22×32	4		2.00
BLAKELY †, pop. \$900; EARLY Co., pop. 7,611.						
Early County News.....	Dem	1869	22×32	4	540	2.50
BLUFFTON, pop. —; CLAY Co., pop. 6,650.						
Springs.....	Dem	1884	26×40	8		2.00
BRUNSWICK †, pop. \$4,000; GLYNN Co., pop. 6,497.						
Advertiser and Appeal.....	Non-pol.	1875	26×40	8	700†	2.50
Breeze.....	Local	1884	15×22	4		3.34
BUCHANAN †, pop. 158; HARALSON Co., pop. 5,974.						
Haralson County Banner.....	Dem.	1884	24×36	4	600	2.00
BUENA VISTA †, pop. 529; MARION Co., pop. 8,598.						
Marion County Sentinel.....	Cons.	1875	24×36	4	500	2.00
BUTLER †, pop. \$850; TAYLOR Co., pop. 8,597.						
Gospel Messenger.....	Prim. Bapt.	1879	8vo	48	3,000	1.00
Herald.....	Dem	1876	26×40	4	400	2.00
CALHOUN †, pop. \$600; GORDON Co., pop. 11,171.						
Times.....	Dem	1869	24×36	4	500†	1.10
CAMILLA †, pop. 672; MITCHELL Co., pop. 9,392.						
South Georgia Clarion... ( <i>see page 828</i> )	Local	1882	24×36	4	790†*	2.50
CANTON †, pop. \$500; CHEROKEE Co., pop. 14,325.						
Cherokee Advance.....	Dem	1880	22×32	4	648†	2.00
CARNESVILLE †, pop. 184; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 11,453.						
Franklin County Register.....	Non-pol.	1875	22×32	4		2.50
( <i>See page 916</i> )						
CARROLLTON †, pop. \$1,150; CARROLL Co., pop. 16,901.						
Carroll County Times.....	Dem.	1872	24×36	4	1,200	2.50
Carroll Free Press.....	Dem.	1883	24×36	4	816†	2.50
CARTERSVILLE †, pop. \$2,750; BARTOW Co., pop. 18,690.						
American.....	Dem.	1882	24×36	4	1,000†	2.09
Courant.....		1885	24×34	4		2.50
CAVE SPRING, pop. 835; FLOYD Co., pop. 24,418.						
Congregational Methodist.....	Semi-mo.	1877	24×36	4	600†	3.25
CEDARTOWN †, pop. 843; POLK Co., pop. 11,952.						
Advertiser.....	Dem	1878	28×40	4	780	2.00
CLARKESVILLE †, pop. 291; HABERSHAM Co., pop. 8,718.						
Advertiser.....	Dem.	1880	18×26	4	500	2.00
COCHRAN, pop. 836; PULASKI Co., pop. 14,058.						
Messenger.....	Dem	1884	22×32	4	240	2.00
COLUMBUS †, pop. 10,123; MUSCOGEE Co., pop. 19,322.						
Enquirer ( <i>weekly ed. of Enquirer-Sun</i> )	Dem	1828	28×43	4		2.67
Enquirer-Sun— <i>see Sunday Enquirer</i>	{ Morn. ex. Sun. & Mon. }	Dem	1858	26×38	4	8.00
Sunday Enquirer ( <i>Sunday edition of Enquirer-Sun</i> )						
Times.....	Dem	1878	21×29	4	250	5.00
Times.....	Dem	1875	29×42	8	2,000	3.00
CONYERS †, pop. \$1,500; ROCKDALE Co., pop. 6,838.						
Solid South.....	Dem.	1883	22×31	4	650	2.00
Weekly-Farmer.....	Ind.	1878	24×36	4		2.00
COVINGTON †, pop. 1,415; NEWTON Co., pop. 13,623.						
Georgia Enterprise.....	Dem.	1865	24×36	4	650†	2.50
Star.....	Dem.	1874	24×36	4	850	2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
CRAWFORDVILLE †, pop. 650; TALIAFERRO Co., pop. 7,034.					
Democrat ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1877	30×46	8	675	\$8.25
CUMMING †, pop. 250; FORSYTH Co., pop. 10,559.					
Clarion .... (see page 858) ..... Friday ..... Ind. Dem.	1874	22×31	4	725	2.50
CUTHBERT †, pop. 2,129; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 13,341.					
Enterprise and Appeal. .... (see page 970) ..... Friday ..... Dem. ...	1866	28×42	4	1,200†	2.00
Randolph Vindicator ..... Saturday ..... Ind. ....	1885	27×40	4		2.50
DAHLONEGA †, pop. 800; LUMPKIN Co., pop. 6,526.					
Sigma Nu Delta ..... Quarterly ..... Coll. ....	1844	*6×9	26		1.00
Signal ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1840	22×31	4	<b>800</b>	2.50
DALLAS †, pop. 8750; PAULDING Co., pop. 10,887.					
Paulding New Era ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1882	22×31	4	700	2.50
DALTON †, pop. 82,750; WHITFIELD Co., pop. 11,900.					
Argus ..... Saturday ..... Ind. Dem.	1878	23×33	4	720	2.00
North Georgia Citizen ..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1850	26×38	4	800†	3.00
DANIELSVILLE †, pop. 128; MADISON Co., pop. 7,978.					
Monitor .... (see page 876) ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1882	24×36	4		2.50
DARIEN †, pop. 1,543; MCINTOSH Co., pop. 6,241.					
Timber Gazette ..... Saturday. .... Dem. ....	1874	22×32	4	450	4.50
DAWSON †, pop. 1,576; TERRELL Co., pop. 10,451.					
Appeal. .... (see page 910) ..... Friday ..... Ind. Dem.	1884	26×38	8	<b>750</b>	2.50
Journal .... (see page 854) ..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1865	24×36	4	1,050	2.50
DAWSONVILLE †, (twp.) 850; DAWSON Co., pop. 5,887.					
News ..... Wednesday ..... Ind. ....	1884	22×30	4	432†	2.00
DECATUR †, pop. 639; DE KALB Co., pop. 14,497.					
De Kalb News ..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1876	24×36	4	912	2.19
DOUGLASVILLE †, pop. 600; DOUGLAS Co., pop. 6,934.					
Star .... (see page 940) ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. ....	1879	22×31	4		2.00
DUBLIN †, pop. 574; LAURENS Co., pop. 10,053.					
Gazette ..... Saturday ..... Dem. ....	1874	24×36	4	650	3.13
Post .... (see page 878) ..... Wednesday ..... Dem. ....	1878	22×32	4	500†	2.50
EASTMAN †, pop. 450; DODGE Co., pop. 5,358.					
Times ..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1872	24×36	4	650	2.50
EAST POINT, pop. —; FULTON Co., pop. 49,137.					
Plowboy ..... Saturday ..... Neut. ....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
EATONTON †, pop. 1,500; PUTNAM Co., pop. 14,539.					
Messenger .... (see page 940) ..... Saturday ..... Dem. ....	1867	30×44	8	<b>1,000</b>	2.50
ELBERTON †, pop. 11,200; ELBERT Co., pop. 12,957.					
Gazette .... (see page 910) ..... Wednesday ..... Dem. ....	1881	26×40	4		2.50
Leader ..... Saturday ..... Ind. ....	1885	22×32	4		2.00
ELLIJAY †, pop. 200; GILMER Co., pop. 8,336.					
Courier ..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1875	22×31	4	450	2.50
EXCELSIOR, pop. —; BULLOCH Co., pop. 8,053.					
Pioneer and Eagle. .... (see page 788) ..... Thursday ..... Local ....	1884	22×31	4	350†	2.00
FAIRBURN †, pop. 563; CAMPBELL Co., pop. 9,970.					
Campbell News ..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1881	24×35	4	600	2.50
FORSYTH †, pop. 1,105; MONROE Co., pop. 18,808.					
Monroe Advertiser ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. ....	1855	26×40	4	720	1.50
FORT GAINES †, pop. 11,200; CLAY Co., pop. 6,650.					
Tribune .... (see page 972) ..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1879	22×30	4	500†	2.50
FORT VALLEY, pop. 1,277; HOUSTON Co., pop. 22,414.					
Mirror and Advertiser ..... Saturday ..... Dem. ....	1870	24×36	4	500	2.50
FRANKLIN †, pop. 269; HEARD Co., pop. 8,769.					
News .... (see page 974) ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1876	19×26	4	450†	2.50
GAINESVILLE †, pop. 92,500; HALL Co., pop. 15,298.					
Eagle and Press ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1868	26×40	4		2.00
Southron ..... Tuesday ..... Ind. Dem.	1875	25×37	4	1,250	2.09
Way of Life ..... Saturday ..... Holiness.	1882	14×21	4	2,400†	2.00
GEORGETOWN †, pop. 245; QUITMAN Co., pop. 4,392.					
Echo ..... Saturday ..... Dem. ....	1884	18×24	4	<b>300</b>	2.00
GIBSON †, pop. 123; GLASCOCK Co., pop. 3,577.					
Enterprise .... (see page 858) ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. ....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
GREENSBORO †, pop. 1,621; GREENE Co., pop. 17,547.					
Georgia Home Journal ..... Friday ..... Local. ....	1873	35×48	8	900†	2.50
Herald ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1865	35×48	8	800†	2.50
GREENVILLE †, pop. 490; MERIWETHER Co., pop. 17,651.					
Meriwether County Vindicator ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1872	22×32	4	732	2.00
GRIFFIN †, pop. 3,620; SPALDING Co., pop. 12,585.					
News .... (see page 946) ..... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Dem. ....	1871	22×30	4	550†	8.00
News .... (see page 946) ..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1871	30×44	8	1,800†	4.00
Sun. .... Saturday ..... Dem. ....	1877	24×36	4	600†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
HAMILTON †, pop. 493; HARRIS Co., pop. 15,758. Journal ..... Tuesday ..... Ind. Dem. 1873		*8×11	16	400†	\$2.50
HARLEM, pop. 292; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 10,465. Columbia Sentinel ..... Thursday ..... Dem. .... 1882		24×36	4		2.09
HARMONY GROVE, pop. 407; JACKSON Co., pop. 16,297. Signal ( <i>see page 924</i> ) ..... Thursday ..... Local. .... 1885		22×32	4		2.50
HARTWELL †, pop. 448; HART Co., pop. 9,094. Sun. .... ( <i>see page 894</i> ) ..... Saturday ..... Dem. .... 1876		22×32	4	700	2.50
HAWKINSVILLE †, pop. 1,542; PULASKI Co., pop. 14,058. Dispatch ..... Thursday ..... Dem. .... 1866		26×40	4	1,008	2.50
News ..... Wednesday ..... Dem. .... 1881		30×44	8	850	2.50
HINESVILLE †, pop. 162; LIBERTY Co., pop. 10,649. Gazette ..... Monday ..... Dem. .... 1871		22×32	4	500	3.00
IRWINTON †, pop. 264; WILKINSON Co., pop. 12,061. Southerner and Appeal ..... Wednesday ..... Dem. .... 1875		26×38	4	860†	2.50
JACKSON †, pop. 8750; BUTTS Co., pop. 8,311. Middle Georgia Argus. ( <i>see page 876</i> ) ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. .... 1873		24×39	4	800†	2.50
News ..... Wednesday ..... Neut. .... 1881		30×42	8	576	2.50
JASPER †, pop. 146; PICKENS Co., pop. 6,790. News .... ( <i>see page 920</i> ) ..... Saturday ..... Dem. .... 1884		22×30	8	350†	1.50
JEFFERSON †, pop. 419; JACKSON Co., pop. 16,297. Jackson Herald ..... Friday ..... Dem. .... 1875		26×40	4	980	2.50
JESUP, pop. 562; WAYNE Co., pop. 5,980. Sentinel ..... Thursday ..... Dem. .... 1866		24×36	4	500†	3.25
JONESBORO †, pop. 1,048; CLAYTON Co., pop. 8,027. News ..... Thursday ..... Dem. .... 1873		24×36	4	550†	2.75
LA FAYETTE †, pop. 207; WALKER Co., pop. 11,056. Walker County Messenger ..... Thursday ..... Non-pol. 1877		24×36	4	<b>1,440</b>	2.09
LA GRANGE †, pop. 2,295; TROUP Co., pop. 20,568. Reporter ..... Thursday ..... Dem. .... 1843		26×40	4	936†	3.50
LAWRENCEVILLE †, pop. 463; GWINNETT Co., pop. 19,531. Gwinnett Herald. .... ( <i>see page 954</i> ) ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. .... 1871		26×38	4	700	2.50
LEARY, pop. 8500; CALHOUN Co., pop. 7,024. Calhoun County Courier ..... Friday ..... Dem. .... 1882		22×32	4	<b>700</b>	2.09
LEXINGTON †, pop. 441; OGLETHORPE Co., pop. 15,400. Oglethorpe Echo ..... Friday ..... Dem. .... 1873		35×48	8	1,100†	2.50
LINCOLN †, pop. 70; LINCOLN Co., pop. 6,412. News ..... Friday ..... Dem. .... 1882		24×36	4		2.50
LOUISVILLE †, pop. 575; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 15,671. News and Farmer ..... Thursday ..... Dem. .... 1871		24×36	4	336†	3.25
LUMPKIN †, pop. 747; STEWART Co., pop. 13,998. Independent ..... Saturday ..... Dem. .... 1870		24×36	4	500	2.50
MCDONOUGH †, pop. 8750; HENRY Co., pop. 14,193. Henry County Weekly ..... Friday ..... Dem. .... 1876		24×36	4	<b>1,200</b>	2.25
MACON †, pop. 15,000; BIBB Co., pop. 27,147. Dental Luminary ..... Quarterly ..... Dent. .... 1879		*10×14	28	1,000	2.00
Evening News. .... ( <i>see page 894</i> ) ..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Local. .... 1884		16×26	4	1,300†	5.00
Kind Words ( <i>weekly and semi-monthly</i> <i>editions, no advts.</i> ) ..... Monthly ..... Bapt. .... 1871		14×22	4		.80
Southern Musical Journal and Fire- side Visitor ..... Monthly ..... Music. .... 1871		*9×12	32		1.50
Telegraph and Messenger. ( <i>see page 943</i> ) ..... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Dem. .... 1848		29×40	8	4,100†	12.00
Telegraph and Messenger. ( <i>see page 943</i> ) ..... Friday ..... Dem. .... 1826		33×47	8	5,125†	4.00
Wesleyan Christian Advocate ..... Wednesday ..... Meth. .... 1837		30×44	8	8,000†	3.84
MADISON †, pop. 1,974; MORGAN Co., pop. 14,082. Madisonian. .... ( <i>see page 920</i> ) ..... Friday ..... Dem. .... 1870		26×38	4	500†	2.50
MARIETTA †, pop. 2,227; COBB Co., pop. 20,748. Journal ..... Thursday ..... Dem. .... 1866		26×36	4	<b>900</b>	2.50
MAYSVILLE, pop. —; BANKS Co., pop. 7,337. North Georgian ..... Wednesday ..... Dem. .... 1879		22×32	4	500†	2.50
MILLEDGEVILLE †, pop. 4,500; BALDWIN Co., pop. 13,806. Georgia Chronicle ..... Saturday ..... Dem. .... 1882		26×40	4	750	2.50
Union and Recorder ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. .... 1819		28×40	4	1,008†	2.50
MONROE †, pop. 530; WALTON Co., pop. 15,622. Walton News ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. .... 1881		24×36	4	1,200†	2.00
MONTEZUMA, pop. 1,000; MACON Co., pop. 11,675. Record ..... Friday ..... Dem. .... 1883		30×44	8	600†	2.50
MONTICELLO †, pop. 8600; JASPER Co., pop. 11,851. Jasper County News. .... ( <i>see page 922</i> ) ..... Thursday ..... Dem. .... 1881		22×31	4	<b>600</b>	2.50
NEWNAN †, pop. 2,006; COWETA Co., pop. 21,109. Coweta Advertiser ..... Wednesday ..... 1883		26×40	4		2.50
Coweta Enterprise ..... Monday ..... 1885		22×31	4		2.00
Herald ..... Tuesday ..... Dem. .... 1865		26×40	4	<b>1,368</b>	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
OXFORD, pop. 554; NEWTON Co., pop. 13,623.					
Emory Mirror.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1879	11×22	4	500	\$ .50
Georgia College Journal.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1884	*11×16	8		.50
PERRY †, pop. 929; HOUSTON Co., pop. 22,414.					
Home Journal.....Friday.....Dem.....	1870	24×36	4	520‡	2.50
QUITMAN †, pop. 1,650; BROOKS Co., pop. 11,727.					
Free Press.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1877	24×36	4	750	2.50
REIDSVILLE †, pop. 106; TATNALL Co., pop. 6,988.					
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Local.....	1881	16×22	4		2.50
RINGGOLD †, pop. 436; CATOOSA Co., pop. 4,739.					
Catoosa Courier.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1872	22×31	4	600‡	2.50
ROME †, pop. 3,577; FLOYD Co., pop. 24,418.					
Bulletin.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1869	24×36	4	<i>Decline</i>	6.67
Bulletin.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1870	26×40	4	<i>Decline</i>	3.00
Courier.....(see page 934).....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1859	24×36	4	750	6.00
Courier.....(see page 934).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1843	*20×28	6	2,500	4.00
SANDERSVILLE †, pop. 1,279; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 21,964.					
Herald and Georgian.....(see page 916).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1841	24×36	4	1,000	2.50
Mercury.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1880	24×35	4	500	2.50
SAVANNAH †, pop. 30,709; CHATHAM Co., pop. 45,023.					
Abend Zeitung (German).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1871	22×32	4	960	3.00
Echo (Colored).....Saturday.....Ind. Rep.....	1879	26×40	4		2.00
Georgia Familien Journal (German).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	34×45	8		2.00
Local.....(see page 924).....Saturday.....Local.....	1877	22×32	8	500‡	1.00
Morning News—see <i>New</i> (see page 833).....Morning.....Dem.....	1850	33×43	8	6,500‡	15.80
Morning News.....(see page 833).....Sunday.....Dem.....	1802	33×43	8	8,000‡	2.50
Mystic Brotherhood.....Semi-mo.....K. of P.....	1882	22×30	4	1,060‡	.50
News (weekly edition <i>Morning News</i> ).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1850	*16×22	12	10,000‡	6.00
(See page 833)					
Sunday Times ( <i>Sunday ed. of Times</i> ).....Sunday.....Ind.....	1882	*15×21	8		2.50
(See page 850)					
Times.....(see page 850).....Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun. Dem.....	1881	*15×21	8		8.00
SMITHVILLE, pop. 329; LEE Co., pop. 10,577.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Local.....	1884	26×40	8		2.00
SPARTA †, pop. 848; HANCOCK Co., pop. 16,989.					
Ishmaelite and Times and Planter.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1869	26×40	4	1,200‡	3.50
SPRING PLACE †, pop. 234; MURRAY Co., pop. 8,269.					
North Georgia Times.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1880	22×31	4	500‡	2.00
SUMMERVILLE †, pop. 1,550; CHATTOOGA Co., pop. 10,021.					
Gazette.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1870	24×36	4	550‡	2.50
SUMNER, pop. —; WORTH Co., pop. 5,892.					
Free-Trader.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1885	22×32	4		2.25
SWAINSBORO †, pop. 186; EMANUEL Co., pop. 9,759.					
Pine Forest.....Friday.....Dem.....	1885	22×32	4		2.09
SYLVANIA †, pop. 314; SCREVEN Co., pop. 12,786.					
Telephone.....Friday.....Dem.....	1879	22×32	4	480‡	2.50
TALBOTTON †, pop. 1,008; TALBOT Co., pop. 14,115.					
New Era.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1882	27×40	4	960‡	2.50
THOMASTON †, pop. 1,000; UPSON Co., pop. 12,400.					
Middle Georgia Times.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1869	28×38	4	1,100‡	2.00
THOMASVILLE †, pop. 2,555; THOMAS Co., pop. 20,597.					
Southern Enterprise.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1855	27×40	4		5.00
Times.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1873	27×40	4	1,104‡	2.50
THOMSON †, pop. 700; MCDUFFIE Co., pop. 9,449.					
McDuffie Journal.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1871	27×37	4		2.50
TOCCOA, pop. 679; HABERSHAM Co., pop. 8,718.					
News.....Friday.....Dem.....	1873	22×31	4	600	3.00
TRENTON †, pop. 255; DADE Co., pop. 4,702.					
Dade County Times.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1884	22×31	4	400	2.50
VALDOSTA †, pop. 1,515; LOWNDES Co., pop. 11,049.					
News.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1884		8		
Times.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1867	27×40	4		2.50
VIENNA †, pop. 1,600; DOOLY Co., pop. 12,420.					
Dooly Vindicator.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1882	24×36	4	600	2.50
WARRENTON †, pop. 1,200; WARREN Co., pop. 10,885.					
Clipper.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1863	24×36	4	900‡	2.50
WASHINGTON †, pop. 1,409; WILKES Co., pop. 15,985.					
Gazette.....Friday.....Dem.....	1866	26×40	8	550	3.00

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
WAYCROSS †, pop. 628; WARE Co., pop. 4,159.					
Headlight .....	1884	24×36	4		\$2.00
Reporter .....	1880	24×36	4	600	2.50
WAYNESBORO †, pop. 1,008; BURKE Co., pop. 27,128.					
True Citizen .....	1882	24×36	4		2.50
WEST BOWERSVILLE, pop. —; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 11,453.					
American Union .....	1884	22×31	4		2.00
WEST POINT, pop. 1,972; TROUP Co., pop. 20,565.					
Press .....	1874	24×36	4	480 †	2.50
WRIGHTSVILLE †, pop. § 400; JOHNSON Co., pop. 4,500.					
Recorder .....	1880	22×31	4	500	2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## FLORIDA.

Population 269,493.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 3,738

Colored pop. 126,690.

Prohib. vote 72.

STATE CAPITAL, TALLAHASSEE.

There are 39 Counties in Florida. Newspapers are published in 31.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 58, of which 29 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 94 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 6 are daily, 4 semi-weekly, 77 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, and 6 monthly.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
ALTOONA, pop. —; ORANGE Co., pop. 6,618.					
Florida Index.....Friday.....Ind.....	1885	26×40	8		\$2.00
APALACHICOLA †, pop. 1,386; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 1,791.					
Herald.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	24×36	4		2.50
Tribune.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1881	24×35	4		2.50
APOPKA, pop. \$ 500; ORANGE Co., pop. 6,618.					
Citizen.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1879	22×32	4	360†	2.50
BARTOW †, pop. \$ 300; POLK Co., pop. \$ 6,000.					
Informant.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1881	24×36	4	600†	2.50
BRAIDENTOWN, pop. \$ 1,500; MANATEE Co., pop. \$ 5,000.					
Gulf Coast Progress... (see page 898).....Saturday.....Local....	1881	24×36	4	764	2.00
BRONSON †, pop. \$ 350; LEVY Co., pop. \$ 7,000.					
Levy County Times... (see page 926).....Thursday.....Ind. Dem. ....	1883	24×36	4	873	2.50
BROOKSVILLE †, pop. \$ 500; HERNANDO Co., pop. \$ 8,500.					
Christian Sentinel and Watchman.....Wednesday.....Meth.....	1884	24×36	8		1.50
Register... (see page 762).....Saturday.....	1884	24×36	4		2.00
CALLAHAN, pop. —; NASSAU Co., pop. 6,635.					
Nassau County Record.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1885	24×35	4		2.50
CEDAR KEYS, pop. (twp.) 1,458; LEVY Co., pop. \$ 7,000.					
Beacon.....Thursday.....	1884	26×40	8	300†	2.50
Florida State Journal.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1875	32×44	8		2.50
CLEAR WATER HARBOR, pop. —; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 5,814.					
West Hillsboro Times.....Thursday.....	1884	16×22	4	400†	2.00
COCOA, pop. —; BREVARD Co., pop. 1,478.					
Indian River Sun.....Thursday.....	1884	24×36	4		2.00
DADE CITY pop. \$200; HERNANDO Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Florida Observer.....Friday.....Local....	1882	22×32	4		2.50
DARBYVILLE, pop. \$200; BAKER Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Baker County Star.....Friday.....Dem.....	1885	24×36	4		2.50
DAYTONA, pop. \$ 800; VOLUSIA Co., pop. \$ 6,000.					
East Coast Messenger.....Thursday.....Local....	1885	24×36	4		2.00
Halifax Journal.....Thursday.....Local....	1883	24×36	4	720†	2.00
DE LAND, pop. \$200; VOLUSIA Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Florida Agriculturist.....Wednesday.....Agric....	1874	27×40	8	1,812	2.09
Florida Baptist Witness.....Thursday.....Bapt.....	1884	24×36	4		1.00
Orange Ridge Echo.....Tues. & Fri.....Non-pol. ....	1883	18×28	4		1.50
EMPORIA pop. —; VOLUSIA Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....	1884	22×34	4	300†	2.00
ENTERPRISE †, pop. —; VOLUSIA Co., pop. \$ 6,000.					
Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	22×32	4	500†	1.50
EUSTIS, pop. —; ORANGE Co., pop. 6,618.					
Lake Region.....Thursday.....Agric....	1884	30×45	8		1.75
Semi-Tropical.....Saturday.....Local....	1881	20×26	8	900 †	1.75
FERNANDINA †, pop. 2,562; NASSAU Co., pop. 6,635.					
Florida Mirror.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1878	26×38	8	675	1.00
GAINESVILLE †, pop. \$4,500; ALACHUA Co., pop. 16,462.					
Alachua Advocate (weekly edition of } Evening News)... (see page 882).....Friday.....Ind. Dem. ....	1881	26×49	4	1,000	2.50
Chronicle.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1885	27×40	4		2.50
Evening News — see Alachua Advocate. Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind. Dem. ....		22×30	4		5.00
(See page 882)					
GREEN COVE SPRINGS †, pop. \$ 750; CLAY Co., pop. \$4,500.					
Spring... (see page 874).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	22×32	4	300†	2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
JACKSONVILLE †, pop. § 15,000; DUVAL Co., pop. § 25,000.					
Church and Home .....	Bi-wkly (Wed) ..	Episc. ... 1882	19×27	12	1,550 \$1.67
Florida Dispatch.....	Monday.....	Agric ... 1875	*11×14	24	5,000‡ 3.00
Florida Herald.....	Evg. ex. <i>Sun.</i> .....	Dem ... 1883	26×40	4	1,274 5.00
Florida Journal ( <i>wkly ed. of Journal</i> ) ..	Saturday .....	Ind Rep. 1880	29×45		7,000 2.50
Florida Times ( <i>weekly ed. of Florida Times Union</i> ) ..	Thursday .....	Dem ... 1882	29×44	4	4,000‡ 4.00
Florida Times Union .. ( <i>see page 792</i> ) ..	Morn. ex. <i>Mon.</i> .....	Dem ... 1878	29×44	4	4,500‡ 3.00
Journal— <i>see Florida Journal</i> ..	Morn. ex. <i>Mon.</i> ..	Ind. Rep. 1884	26×40	4	6,600 13.50
News .....	Saturday.....	Ind..... 1881	26×40	8	500‡ 2.50
Peoples Journal (Colored).....	Saturday .....	1883	22×30	4	2 50
Tropical Paradise.....	Saturday .....	1883	31×44	20	<i>Decline</i> 2.50
JASPER †, pop. § 350; HAMILTON Co., pop. 6,790.					
Hamilton County Times.....	Saturday .....	Dem ... 1879	24×36	4	500 3.00
KEUKA, pop. —; PUTNAM Co., pop. § 10,000.					
Family Companion.....	Monthly .....	Fam..... 1881	28×41	16	2,500 .75
KEY WEST †, pop. 9,890; MONROE Co., pop. 10,940.					
Democrat.....	Saturday .....	Dem ... 1880	24×36	4	600 3.00
Key of the Gulf.....	Saturday .....	Ind..... 1874	24×38	4	2.50
KISSIMMEE, pop. —; ORANGE Co., pop. 6,618.					
Leader .....	Friday.....	1885	24×34	4	2.50
LAKE BUTLER, pop. § 300; BRADFORD Co., pop. 6,112.					
Bradford County Times.....	Saturday .....	Dem ... 1884	20×26	4	240 2.00
LAKE CITY †, pop. § 1,500; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 9,589.					
Reporter .....	Friday.....	Dem ... 1875	27×42	4	624 2.50
LAKE DE FUNIAK, pop. —; WALTON Co., pop. 4,201.					
Walton Signal..... ( <i>see page 926</i> ) ..	Saturday.....	Rep..... 1883	22×32	4	750 2.00
LAKELAND, pop. —; POLK Co., pop. § 6,000.					
News .....	Saturday.....	1884	22×31	4	460‡ 2.00
LEESBURG, pop. 200; SUMTER Co., pop. 4,686.					
News ... ( <i>see page 928</i> ).....	Friday.....	Dem ... 1882	24×36	4	700 2.00
LIVE OAK †, pop. 458; SUWANNEE Co., pop. 7,161.					
Florida Baptist.....	Monthly .....	Bapt ... 1883	22×33	4	.50
Florida Bulletin.....	Saturday .....	Dem ... 1879	24×36	4	500 2.60
Florida Intelligencer.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Dem. 1882	22×32	4	2,000 2.50
LIVERPOOL, pop. —; MANATEE Co., pop. § 5,000.					
Orange Grove.....	Monthly .....	1884	26×40	8	2.00
MADISON †, pop. § 900; MADISON Co., pop. 14,798.					
New Era.....	Wednesday .....	Ind. Dem. 1882	27×40	4	600 2.50
Recorder ... ( <i>see page 894</i> ).....	Saturday .....	Dem ... 1873	24×36	4	600 2.50
MARIANNA †, pop. § 900; JACKSON Co., pop. 14,372.					
Jackson County Times. ( <i>see page 766</i> ) ..	Wednesday.....		22×31	8	2 00
West Florida Courier.....	Thursday.....	Dem ... 1866	22×32	4	550 3.00
MICANOPY, pop. 432; ALACHUA Co., pop. 16,462.					
Gazette.....	Thursday .....	Ind..... 1882	*12×16	8	250‡ 2.50
MILTON †, pop. 1,058; SANTA ROSA Co., pop. 6,645.					
Santa Rosa News ... ( <i>see page 782</i> ) ..	Saturday.....	Dem..... 1881	20×26	4	420‡ 2.50
MONTICELLO †, pop. § 1,352; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 16,065.					
Constitution .....	Wednesday.....	Dem ... 1874	24×36	4	800‡ 3.00
MYERS, pop. —; MONROE Co., pop. 10,940.					
Fort Myers Press .. ( <i>see page 956</i> ).....	Saturday .....	1884	16×22	4	300 1.87
OCALA †, pop. § 2,000; MARION Co., pop. 13,046.					
Banner.....	Saturday .....	Dem ... 1866	26×40	4	1,300 2.50
ORANGE CITY, pop. § 250; VOLUSIA Co., pop. § 6,000.					
South Florida Times.....	Saturday.....	Dem..... 1880	22×32	4	2.50
ORLANDO †, pop. (twp.) § 2,500; ORANGE Co., pop. 6,618.					
Orange County Reporter.....	Thursday.....	Dem ... 1878	30×46	4	1,344‡ 1.50
South Florida Sentinel.....	Wednesday .....	Ind..... 1885	27×40	4	1.75
PALATKA †, pop. § 2,250; PUTNAM Co., pop. § 10,000.					
Herald .....	Tuesday.....	Dem ... 1869	26×40	4	1,365‡ 3.25
International Review of Surgical } and Medical Technics .....	Monthly.....	Med..... 1885	*6×9	40	1.00
Journal— <i>see Putnam County Journal</i> ..	Daily .....		20×26	4	
News.....	Morn. ex. <i>Mon.</i> .....	Dem..... 1884	22×36	4	5.00
News.....	Saturday .....	Dem..... 1884	30×42	8	3.00
Putnam County Journal... ( <i>weekly edition of Journal</i> ) ..	Saturday .....	1884	24×36	4	3.00
Southern Sun... ( <i>see page 762</i> ).....	Thursday .....	Ind ... 1885	*13×20	12	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
PENSACOLA †, pop. 6,845; ESCAMBIA Co., pop. 12,156.					
Advance-Gazette... (see page 936).....	Tues. & Fri.....	Ind. Dem..	1824	26×40	4 650 \$4.00
Commercial..... (see page 947).....	Wed. & Sat.....	Ind.....	1882	26×40	4 1,000 2.50
Pensacolian.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1883	35×48	8 950‡ 2.50
PINE LEVEL †, pop. —; MANATEE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Times.....	Tuesday.....	Dem.....	1883	26×40	8 520‡ 2.00
PLANT CITY, pop. —; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 5,814.					
South Florida Courier.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1884	26×40	4 450 2.50
QUINCY †, pop. 639; GADSDEN Co., pop. 12,169.					
Herald.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1876	22×31	4 700 3.25
ROCK LEDGE, pop. —; BREVARD Co., pop. 1,478.					
Indian River Sun—see <i>Cocoa</i> .					
ST. AUGUSTINE †, pop. \$2,500; St. JOHN'S Co. pop. 4,535.					
Press.....	Monday.....	Ind.....	1870	24×36	4 850 2.50
St. John's Weekly and Chronicle.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1884		4 2.00
SAN ANTONIO, pop. —; HERNANDO Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Herald (issued for advertising purposes).....	Monthly.....	Adv.....	1885	22×32	4 1.00
SANFORD, pop. \$220; ORANGE Co., pop. 6,618.					
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Dem..	1874	29×44	4 1,000‡ 3.00
South Florida Argus.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1884	29×45	4 1,440 3.00
STARKE, pop. 292; BRADFORD Co., pop. 6,112.					
Florida Telegraph.....	Saturday.....	Conserv.	1879	24×35	4 825 1.50
SUMTERVILLE †, pop. 271; SUMTER Co., pop. 4,686.					
Times.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1882	24×35	4 516 2.00
TALLAHASSEE †, pop. \$3,000; LEON Co., pop. \$21,662.					
Florida Immigrant.....	Monthly.....	Immig..	1882	21×30	8 1.50
Floridian.....	Thursday.....	Cons. Dem.	1828	27×40	4 2,569‡ 2.25
Tallahasseean.....	Wed. & Sat.....	Ind. Dem..	1881	22×31	4 2.00
TAMPA †, pop. 720; HILLSBORO Co., pop. 5,814.					
Guardian.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1875	24×36	4 1,500 3.00
Tribune.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1876	26×40	4 1,592‡ 2.50
TAVARES, pop. —; ORANGE Co., pop. 6,618.					
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Dem.	1882	24×36	4 750 2.00
TITUSVILLE †, pop. \$250; BREVARD Co., pop. 1,478.					
Florida Star.....	Thursday.....	Cons. Dem.	1880	26×40	4 842‡ 2.50
WALDO, pop. \$700; ALACHUA Co., pop. 16,462.					
Advertiser..... (see page 948).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1883	24×36	4 500 2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



## ALABAMA.

Population 1,262,505 ..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 33,829

Colored pop. 600,103.

Gbk. vote, 762; Prohib. 610.

STATE CAPITAL, MONTGOMERY.

There are 66 Counties in Alabama. Newspapers are published in 62.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 82, of which 60 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 132 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 9 are daily, 116 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 4 semi-monthly, and 2 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
ABBEVILLE †, pop. 550; HENRY Co., pop. 18,761. Times.....Friday.....Dem.... 1883 24×36 4 700† \$2.00						
ANDALUSIA †, pop. 596; COVINGTON Co., pop. 5,639. Covington Times ... (see page 828).....Thursday.....Dem.... 1884 24×35 4 1.50						
ANNISTON, pop. 4,000; CALHOUN Co., pop., 19,591. Hot Blast.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1883 24×36 4 <b>2,700</b> 3.00 Watchman ..... (see page 918).....Friday.....Local ... 1884 20×26 4 2.00						
ASHLAND †, pop. 337; CLAY Co., pop. 12,933. Clay County Watchman .....Friday.....Dem.... 1884 24×36 4 <b>500</b> 2.00 News.....Friday.....Dem.... 1880 17×26 4 2.00						
ASHVILLE †, pop. 200; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 14,462. Southern Ægis .....Wednesday.....Ind.Dem. 1873 22×31 4 350 2.50						
ATALLA, pop. —; ETOWAH Co. pop. 15,398. Pick and Shovel.....Wednesday..... 1885 24×36 4 2.09						
ATHENS †, pop. 1,011; LIMESTONE Co., pop. 21,600. Alabama Courier.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1880 26×40 4 <b>800</b> 2.50						
BEL GREEN †, pop. —; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 9,155. Franklin News.....Friday.....Dem.... 1879 22×32 4 425 3.00						
BIRMINGHAM †, pop. 17,500; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 40,000. Age—see Iron Age... (see page 919).....Morn. ex. Mon...Dem.... 1881 28×40 4 1,300† 10.00 Alabama Christian Advocate.....Wednesday.....Meth.... 1881 28×44 4 4,000† 1.92 Evening Chronicle—see Sunday } Chronicle ..... } Evg. ex. Sun..... 1883 24×36 4 850† 4.00 Iron Age (weekly edition of Age).....Thursday.....Dem.... 1874 *15×22 8 2,000† 3.33 (See page 919)						
Southern Mining and Manufactur- } ing Journal..... } Semi-mo ... Min'g & Ind'l. 1885 *11×14 8 1.67 Sunday Chronicle (Sunday edition } of Evening Chronicle)..... } Sunday..... 1883 24×36 4 1,200† 2.50						
BLOUNTSVILLE †, pop. 250; BLOUNT Co., pop. 15,369. Blount County News... (see page 902).....Thursday.....Dem.... 1877 24×34 4 800† 2.50 Mineral Age..... (see page 834).....Tuesday.....Local ... 1884 24×35 4 500† 2.00						
BREWTON †, pop. 550; ESCAMBLA Co., pop., 5,719. Banner.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1833 14×20 4 2.50						
BUTLER †, pop. 200; CHOCTAW Co., pop. 15,731. Choctaw Herald.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1881 24×35 4 650 1.50						
CALERA, pop. (twp.) 839; SHELBY Co., pop. 17,236. Shelby Sentinel.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1875 24×36 4 700† 2.50						
CAMDEN †, pop. 590; WILCOX Co., pop. 31,828. Home Ruler .....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1881 24×34 4 600† 2.00						
CARROLLTON †, pop. 349; PICKENS Co., pop. 21,479. West Alabamian.....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1850 24×34 4 744 2.00						
CENTRE †, pop. 300; CHEROKEE Co., pop. 19,108. Cherokee Advertiser.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1866 24×36 4 750† 2.00 Coosa River News.....Friday.....Dem.... 1878 24×36 4 750 2.50						
CLANTON, † pop. 5700; CHILTON Co., pop. 10,793. Chilton View.....Thursday.....Local... 1881 23×36 4 400† 2.50						
CLAYTON †, pop. 1,000; BARBOUR Co., pop. 33,979. Courier.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1870 24×36 4 573† 2.50						

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
COLLINSVILLE, pop. \$450; DE KALB Co., pop. 12,675.					
Headlight.....Friday.....Dem.....	1882	22×30	4	588	\$2.00
COLUMBIA, pop. \$450; HENRY Co., pop. 18,761.					
Enterprise .. .. .Thursday .. .. .Dem.....	1879	24×36	4	600	2.50
COLUMBIANA †, pop. (twp.) 2,716; SHELBY Co., pop. 17,236.					
Shelby Chronicle... (see page 912)....Thursday .. .. .Dem .. .	1883	24×34	4	500‡	2.50
CROSS PLAINS, pop. 381; CALHOUN Co., pop. 19,591					
Post.....Friday .. .. .Dem.....	1883	22×31	4	675‡	2.00
CULLMAN †, pop. 426; CULLMAN Co., pop. 6,355.					
Alabama Tribune. . (see page 846)....Friday .. .. .Dem.....	1876	24×36	4	750‡	3.50
Progress.... (see page 914) .. .. .Thursday .. .. .Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	550	1.50
DADEVILLE †, pop. 749; TALLAPOOSA Co., pop. 23,401.					
Advocate-Star... (see page 876).....Thursday .. .. .Dem .. .	1880	24×36	4	1,000	2.00
Tallapoosa Democrat.....Friday .. .. .Dem .. .	1878	24×36	4	750	2.50
DECATUR, pop. 1,063; MORGAN Co., pop. 16,428.					
News .. .. .Friday . . . . .Dem .. .	1879	26×40	4	850	2.50
Tennessee Valley .. .. .Thursday.....	1885	26×40	4		2.00
DEMOPOLIS, pop. 1,389; MARENGO Co., pop. 80,890.					
Marengo News-Journal.....Saturday.....Dem .. .	1872	24×36	4	225‡	4.70
DOUBLE SPRINGS, pop. —; WINSTON Co., pop. 4,253.					
Winston Herald.....Thursday .. .. .Dem .. .	1881	20×26	4		3.00
EDWARDSVILLE †, pop. 267; CLEBURNE Co., pop. 10,976.					
Standard .. .. .Thursday .. .. .Dem .. .	1881	24×36	4	505	2.50
ELBA †, pop. —; COFFEE Co., pop. 8,119.					
Coffee County News.....Friday.....	1884	22×31	4		3.12
EUFAULA, pop. 3,886; BARBOUR Co., pop. 33,979.					
Mail .. .. .Morn. ex. Mon....Dem .. .	1884	16×22	4	390‡	5.00
Mail .. .. .Thursday .. .. .Dem .. .	1885	*11×16	8		2.50
Times.....Morn. ex. Sun....Dem .. .	1883	22×30	4	500‡	4.00
Times and News (weekly ed. of Times).Tuesday .. .. .Dem .. .	1845	28×43	4	1,800‡	2.50
EUTAW †, pop. 1,101; GREENE Co., pop. 21,931.					
Mirror.....Tuesday.....Dem .. .	1879	22×31	4	744‡	2.00
Whig and Observer.....Thursday.....Dem .. .	1840	26×40	4	672	3.75
EVERGREEN †, pop. 985; CONECUH Co., pop. 12,605.					
Conecuh-Escambia Star.....Thursday.....Dem .. .	1868	22×30	4	960	1.00
News .. .. .Wednesday. . . . .Ind.....	1879	22×32	4	600	2.50
FLORENCE †, pop. 1,359; LAUDERDALE Co., pop. 21,035.					
Banner .. .. .Tuesday.. .. .Dem .. .	1883	22×30	4	336‡	2.00
Gazette.....Saturday.....Dem .. .	1819	24×36	4	650	2.50
FORT PAYNE †, pop. \$275; DE KALB Co., pop. 12,675.					
Journal.....Friday.....Dem .. .	1878	24×36	4	720	2.50
GADSDEN †, pop. \$2,500; ETOWAH Co., pop. 15,398.					
News.....Thursday.....Dem .. .	1881	26×38	4	1,272	3.00
Times.....Friday.....Dem .. .	1867	28×40	4	1,400‡	2.50
GAINESVILLE, pop. 960; SUMTER Co., pop. 23,723.					
Reporter.....Thursday.....Dem .. .	1880	24×36	4	450	2.50
GENEVA †, pop. \$700; GENEVA Co., pop. 4,342.					
Bulletin.....Friday... ..Dem.....	1881	24×36	4	600	2.00
GREENSBORO †, pop. 1,833; HALE Co., pop. 26,553.					
Alabama Beacon.....Tuesday .. .. .Cons.Dem.	1835	26×40	4	<i>Decline</i>	3.25
Southern Watchman.....Thursday.....Dem .. .	1876	24×36	4	576	3.25
GREENVILLE †, pop. 2,471; BUTLER Co., pop. 19,649.					
Advocate .... (see page 874).....Wednesday.....Dem .. .	1865	28×44	4	2,700	2.50
GROVE HILL †, pop. 176; CLARKE Co., pop. 17,806.					
Clarke County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem .. .	1856	20×26	4	400‡	2.50
GUNTERSVILLE †, pop. 325; MARSHALL Co., pop. 14,585.					
Democrat.....Thursday .. .. .Dem .. .	1880	24×36	4	750	2.50
HARTSELL, pop. \$571; MORGAN Co., pop. 16,428.					
Index .. .. .Thursday .. .. .Dem .. .	1884	24×36	4	495‡	2.00
HAYNEVILLE †, pop. (twp.) 2,152; LOWNDES Co., pop. 31,176.					
Examiner.....Wednesday.....Dem .. .	1868	26×40	4	500‡	2.00
HUNTSVILLE †, pop. 4,977; MADISON Co., pop. 37,625.					
Courier .. .. .Daily .. .. .Dem .. .	1885	24×34	4		
Courier .. .. .Weekly .. .. .Dem .. .	1885		8		
Democrat .. .. .Wednesday.....Dem .. .	1823	26×40	4	500	2.50
Gazette (Colored).....Saturday.....Rep .. .	1879	22×30	4	720‡	1.50
Independent.....Thursday.....Dem .. .	1854	28×44	4	1,350	2.50
Mercury.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1815	26×40	4	1,300‡	2.50
New South .. .. .Saturday .. .. .Rep .. .	1884	26×40	4		2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 times 1 mo.
JACKSONVILLE †, pop. \$1,100; CALHOUN Co., pop. 19,591.					
Republican.....Saturday.....Dem....	1886	24×36	1,000†	\$2.00	
JASPER †, pop. \$500; WALKER Co., pop. 9,479.					
Mountain Eagle.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1872	24×36	4	700	2.50
True Citizen... (see page 958).....Monday.....Dem....	1884	24×35	4	500†	2.50
LAFAYETTE †, pop. 1,061; CHAMBERS Co., pop. 23,440.					
Chambers Tribune... (see page 854).....Wednesday.....Dem....	1883	22×30	4	600†	2.50
Sun... (see page 822).....Thursday.....Dem....	1880	24×36	4	1,247†	2.50
LINDEN, † pop. (twp.) 1,975; MARENGO Co., pop. 30,890.					
Reporter.....Friday.....Dem....	1879	22×30	4		2.09
LIVELY, pop. —; RUSSELL Co., pop. 24,837.					
Alabama Free Press.....Saturday.....	1884	24×34	4		2.50
LIVINGSTON †, pop. 733; SUMTER Co., pop. 28,728.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Dem....	1865	36×48	8	600†	2.50
LOGAN, pop. —; CULLMAN Co., pop. 6,355.					
Review.....Semi-mo.....Ind....	1885	22×30	4		1.50
MARION †, pop. 2,075; PERRY Co., pop. 30,741.					
Philomathian.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1885	20×24	4		1.00
Standard... (see page 934).....Wednesday.....Dem....	1879	24×36	4	1,100†	2.00
MIDWAY, pop. —; BULLOCK Co., pop. 29,066.					
Bullock County Progress.....Friday.....Dem....	1883	24×35	4	200†	1.50
MOBILE †, pop. 29,132; MOBILE Co., pop. 48,653.					
Item.....Saturday.....Ind....	1881	*11×18	8		2.50
Register..... {Morn. ex. Mon. } {& Evg. ex. Sun. } Dem....	1880	*16×22	8	3,800	15.17
Register.....Sunday.....Dem....		*18×26	12	5,600	4.00
Register.....Saturday.....Dem....	1820	*18×26	8-12	6,700	4.67
MONROEVILLE †, pop. 122; MONROE Co., pop. 17,091.					
Monroe Journal.....Monday.....Dem....	1866	20×40	4	400	3.25
MONTGOMERY †, pop. 16,713; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 52,356.					
Advertiser... (see page 879).....Morn. ex. Mon... Dem....	1840	30×44	8	2,300†	15.62
Advertiser... (see page 879).....Tuesday.....Dem....	1825	*22×30	6	2,500†	5.00
Bicycle.....Semi-mo.....Sports..	1884	*9×12	16		.75
Monday Herald.....Monday.....	1885	26×40	8		2.00
Southern Agriculturist... (see page 930).....Friday.....Agric....	1869	24×36	4	2,000†	1.40
MOULTON †, pop. \$2,000; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 21,392.					
Advertiser... (see page 976).....Thursday.....Dem....	1828	22×32	4	740†	2.50
NOTASULGA, pop. 285; MACON Co., pop. 17,371.					
Universalist Herald.....Semi-mo.....Univ....	1848	22×32	4	1,200†	1.00
OPELIKA †, pop. 3,245; LEE Co., pop. 27,262.					
Times.....Friday.....Dem....	1874	30×42	8	1,320†	2.50
OXANNA, pop. —; CALHOUN Co., pop. 19,591.					
Tribune.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1883	24×36	4		2.50
OXFORD, pop. 780; CALHOUN Co., pop. 19,591.					
News.....Thursday.....Dem....	1882	24×36	4	750†	2.00
OZARK †, pop. 512; DALE Co., pop. 12,677.					
Southern Star.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1867	22×32	4	1,008	3.00
PINE APPLE, pop. 358; WILCOX Co., pop. 31,823.					
Houston Appeal.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1884	22×32	4	480	2.50
PRATTVILLE †, pop. 977; AUTAUGA Co., pop. 13,108.					
Southern Signal... (see page 900).....Friday.....Dem....	1877	24×36	4	850	2.50
ROCKFORD †, pop. (twp.) 1,533; COOSA Co., pop. 15,113.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Dem....	1878	22×32	4	512	2.50
RUTLEDGE, † pop. 215; CRENSHAW Co., pop. 11,726.					
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
SCOTTSBORO †, pop. 722; JACKSON Co., pop. 25,114.					
Alabama Herald.....Thursday.....Cons.Dem.	1868	24×36	4	600	2.50
Citizen.....Thursday.....Dem....	1877	26×40	4	720†	2.50
SEALE †, pop. 237; RUSSELL Co., pop. 24,837.					
Russell Register.....Thursday.....Dem....	1875	22×30	4	500	2.50
SELMA †, pop. \$10,000; DALLAS Co., pop. 48,433.					
Alabama Baptist.....Thursday.....Bapt....	1874	26×40	4	2,700	1.92
Baptist Pioneer.....Bi-wkly (1hur.)..Bapt....	1878	22×32	4	700†	1.60
Dallas Post... (see page 906).....Saturday.....Rep....	1834	26×40	4	1,200†	2.50
Evening Mail—see Sunday Morning } Mail... (see page 946)..... } Evg. ex. Sat. & Sun. Local..	1881	18×25	4	343	7.50
Morning Times—see Times-Argus... } Morn. ex. Mon....Dem....	1825	24×36	4	1,000†	3.34
Sunday Morning Mail (Sunday edi- } tion of Evening Mail)... (see page 946) } Sunday.....Dem....	1881	24×36	8	912	2.00
Times-Argus (weekly edition of } Morning Times)..... } Friday.....Dem....	1825	26×41	4	3,000†	3.34

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
SIX MILE, pop. §100; BIBB Co., pop. 9,487. Bibb Blade .... (see page 770)..... Wednesday ....Dem .... 1879 21×32 4 <b>600</b> \$2.50					
SOMERVILLE †, pop. —; MORGAN Co., pop. 16,428. Morgan County News..... Wednesday..... Dem..... 1884 22×30 4 450‡ 2.00					
TALLADEGA †, pop. §1,750; TALLADEGA Co., pop. 23,360. Our Mountain Home..... Wednesday... Dem .... 1868 26×40 4 <b>792</b> 2.50 Reporter and Watch Tower.....Wednesday.....Dem .... 1844 24×36 4 450 2.50					
ROY †, pop. 2,294; PIKE Co., pop. 20,640. Enquirer.....Saturday.....Dem .... 1875 30×44 8 2,050 2.50 Messenger.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1867 30×44 8 1,224‡ 2.50 Primitive Pathway.....Semi-mo. ....Bapt..... 1876 22×30 8 <i>No Advts.</i>					
TUSCALOOSA †, pop. 2,418; TUSCALOOSA Co., pop. 24,957. Alabama University Monthly..... Monthly .....Educ.... 1872 *6×9 40 <b>350</b> .50 Gazette... (see page 918).....Thursday.....Dem .... 1872 26×40 4 744‡ 2.50 Times.....Wednesday.....Dem .... 1881 26×40 4 550 2.50					
TUSCUMBIA †, pop. 1,369; COLBERT Co., pop. 16,158. Clarion.....Saturday..... 1882 26×40 8 2.00 North Alabamian.....Friday.....Dem .... 1881 26×40 4 720 2.50					
TUSKEGEE † pop. 2,370; MACON Co., pop. 17,371. News and Mail.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1865 30×44 8 <b>1,000</b> 2.50					
UNION SPRINGS †, pop. 1,862; BULLOCK Co., pop. 29,066. Herald.....Wednesday... ..Dem .... 1865 28×43 4 1,380‡ 2.50 Prohibitionist.....Friday.....Prohib.. 1884 22×32 4 2.00					
UNIONTOWN, pop. §10; PERRY Co., pop. 30,741. Canebrake News... (see page 958) ....Friday.....Dem .... 1878 22×32 4 350‡ 2.50					
VERNON †, pop. §250; LAMAR Co., pop. 12,142. Lamar News.....Thursday.....Local ... 1883 22×29 4 2.50					
WARRIOR STATION, pop. —; JEFFERSON Co., pop. §40,000. Advance and Guide.....Saturday.....Local ... 1884 24×35 4 1.50					
WEDOWEE †, pop. §200; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 16,575. Observer.....Friday.....Ind..... 1883 22×32 4 <b>720</b> 2.50					
WETUMPKA †, pop. §16; ELMORE Co., pop. 17,502. Elmore Express.....Saturday.....Local.... 1885 22×30 4 2.50 Times.....Thursday. ....Dem .... 1876 22×31 4 450 2.50					

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## MISSISSIPPI.

Population 1,131,597..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 33,001

Colored pop , 650,291.

STATE CAPITAL, JACKSON.

There are 75 Counties in Mississippi. Newspapers are published in 63.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 81, of which 60 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 124 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 4 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 113 weekly, and 3 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ABERDEEN†, pop. 2,339; MONROE Co., pop. 28,553.					
Examiner.....Mon. Wed. & Fri. Dem ....	1866	22×32	4	400	\$2.00
Examiner.....Thursday.....Dem ....	1866	26×40	4	1,000	3.00
Weekly.....Friday.....Dem ....	1877	24×36	4	700	3.00
ACKERMAN, pop. —; CHOCTAW Co., pop. 9,036.					
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1877	22×32	4		2.50
ASHLAND †, pop. 174; BENTON Co., pop. 11,028.					
Register.....Thursday.....Dem ....	1879	24×36	4	500†	3.00
BALDWYN, pop. 477; LEE Co., pop. 20,470.					
Signet.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1884	22×30	4	<b>750</b>	2.00
BATESVILLE, pop. 442; PANOLA Co., pop. 28,352.					
Blade.....Friday.....Gbk.....	1878	26×40	4	500	2.50
Panolan.....Friday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4	528	2.50
BAY ST. LOUIS †, pop. 1,978; HANCOCK Co., pop. 6,439.					
Gulf Coast Progress.....Thursday.....Local ...	1884	22×32	4	733†	2.00
BILOXI, pop. 1,540; HARRISON Co., pop. 7,895.					
Herald.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1884	21×31	4		2.50
BOONEVILLE †, pop. 608; PRENTISS Co., pop. 12,158.					
Pleader.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1876	24×36	4	516	2.50
BRANDON †, pop. 864; RANKIN Co., pop. 16,752.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem ....	1884	20×26	4		3.50
Republican.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1848	24×36	4	750†	3.00
BROOKHAVEN †, pop. 1,615; LINCOLN Co., pop. 13,347.					
Leader.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	24×36	4	890†	2.50
Radiator.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1885	22×30	4		2.00
BYHALIA, pop. 346; MARSHALL Co., pop. 29,330.					
Journal... (see page 974).....Friday.....	1883	24×36	4	400†	2.00
CANTON †, pop. 2,083; MADISON Co., pop. 25,866.					
American Citizen.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1850	26×40	4	700	2.50
Picket.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	24×36	4		2.50
CARROLLTON †, pop. 394; CARROLL Co., pop. 17,795.					
Conservative.....Saturday.....Cons. Dem	1865	24×36	4	575	2.50
CARTHAGE †, pop. 285; LEAKE Co., pop. 13,146.					
Carthaginian.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1872	24×34	4	400	2.00
CLARKSDALE, pop. —; COAHOMA Co., pop. 13,568.					
Banner.....Friday.....Dem . . .	1884	24×35	4	<b>492</b>	2.50
CLINTON, pop. 569; HINDS Co., pop. 43,958.					
Baptist Record.....Thursday.....Bapt ....	1877	26×40	4	3,400	2.50
Sword and Shield.....Saturday.....Prohib . .	1883	24×36	4		2.00
COFFEEVILLE †, pop. 749; YALABUSHA Co., pop. 15,649.					
Times.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1862	26×40	8	725	2.00
COLUMBIA †, pop. 1,639; MARION Co., pop. 6,901.					
Pearl River News.....Friday.....Dem ....	1883	21×28	4	<b>500</b>	1.75
COLUMBUS †, pop. 3,955; LOWNDES Co., pop. 23,244.					
Dispatch.....Sun. Wed. & Fri. Dem ....	1880	22×30	4	780†	4.50
Dispatch.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1880	26×40	4	1,645†	7.00
Index.....Tu. Th. & Sat . . . Dem ....	1874	26×40	4	430†	4.50
Index.....Friday.....Dem ....	1865	26×40	4	1,540†	3.00
CORINTH †, pop. 2,275; ALCORN Co., pop. 14,272.					
Herald... (see page 868).....Friday.....Cons. Dem.	1879	26×40	4	<b>750</b> *	1.00
Sub-Soiler and Democrat (see page 900).....Friday.....Agric. & Dem.	1873	24×36	4	500	3.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines</i> <i>1 mo</i>
CRYSTAL SPRINGS, pop. 915; COPIAH Co., pop. 27,552. Meteor ..... Saturday.....Dem .... 1883	24x35	4	463	\$2.50	
DUCK HILL, pop. —; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 13,348. Dispatch.....Thursday.....Local.... 1855	22x30	4		2.00	
DURANT, pop. 724; HOLMES Co., pop. 27,164. News ... (see page 922).....Friday.....Dem .... 1882	22x32	4	500	2.50	
ELLISVILLE †, pop. 450; JONES Co., pop. 3,828. Eagle .....Thursday.....Dem .... 1881	22x32	4	600	2.50	
ENTERPRISE, pop. 1,035; CLARKE Co., pop. 15,021. Courier ... (see page 858).....Saturday.....Dem .. 1870	24x36	4	935‡	3.75	
FAYETTE †, pop. 369; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 17,814. Chronicle .....Friday.....Dem .... 1866	24x34	4	723	3.00	
FOREST †, pop. 750; SCOTT Co., pop. 10,845. Register .. .....Thursday.....Dem .... 1867	22x36	4	500	2.50	
FRIAR'S POINT †, pop. 676; COAHOMA Co., pop. 13,568. Gazette ... (see page 854).....Friday .....Ind ..... 1878	24x35	4	600	2.50	
FULTON †, pop. 249; ITAWAMBA Co., pop. 10,668. Itawambian .....Thursday .....Dem .... 1883	24x35	4	450	2.50	
GREENVILLE †, pop. 2,400; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 25,367. Baptist Signal (Colored).....Monthly .....Bapt.... 1880	22x31	4	1,000	1.00	
Times.....Saturday.....Dem .... 1863	26x40	4	550‡	3.00	
Yazoo Delta Review .....Saturday..... 1882	24x34	4	400‡	2.50	
GREENWOOD †, pop. 308; LE FLORE Co., pop. 10,246. Yazoo Valley Flag.....Thursday .....Dem .... 1874	22x31	4	400	2.50	
GRENADA †, pop. 1,914; GRENADA Co., pop. 12,071. Sentinel .....Saturday .....Dem .... 1855	30x44	8	1,082‡	4.00	
HATTIESBURG, pop.—; PERRY Co., pop. 3,427. Herald. .... Saturday ..... Dem .... 1884	22x31	4		2.50	
HAZLEHURST †, pop. 463; COPIAH Co., pop. 27,552. Copiah.....Saturday .....Ind ..... 1865	26x40	4	600	2.50	
Signal ..... Friday .....Local... 1882	24x36	4		2.50	
HERNANDO †, pop. 583; DE SOTO Co., pop. 22,924. De Soto Times.....Thursday .....Dem .... 1848	22x31	4	412	3.50	
HOLLY SPRINGS †, pop. 2,750; MARSHALL Co., pop. 29,330. Marshall County Register. (see page 920).Saturday..... Ind.Dem. 1882	22x31	4		2.50	
Reporter .....Thursday .....Dem .... 1865	28x43	4	840	2.50	
South... (see page 930) .....Wednesday .....Dem .... 1869	26x40	4	890‡	2.50	
HOUSTON †, pop. 480; CHICKASAW Co., pop. 17,905. Free South.....Friday .....Local ... 1883	24x35	4	500‡	2.50	
IUKA †, pop. 845; TISHOMINGO Co., pop. 8,774. Cosmic Gale.....Thursday .....Dem .... 1883	22x31	4		2.50	
JACKSON †, pop. 5,204; HINDS Co., pop. 48,958. Clarion .....Wednesday .....Dem .... 1837	30x44	4	3,700‡	5.00	
New Mississippian.....Tuesday .....Lib Dem. 1882	24x36	4		2.50	
State Ledger .....Friday.....Dem .... 1871	30x44	8	3,000‡	2.50	
KOSCIUSKO †, pop. 1,126; ATTALA Co., pop. 19,988. Messenger.....Friday .....Dem .... 1882	24x36	4	1,950	2.50	
Star.....Friday .....Dem ... 1866	26x35	4	1,100	2.50	
LEXINGTON †, pop. 798; HOLMES Co., pop. 27,164. Advertiser.....Friday .....Cons.Dem. 1888	34x48	8	720	2.50	
Bulletin.....Wednesday.....Dem ... 1881	26x40	4	475	2.50	
LIBERTY †, pop. 426; AMITE Co., pop. 14,004. Southern Herald.....Saturday.....Dem .... 1866	24x36	4	625	3.00	
LOUISVILLE †, pop. 418; WINSTON Co., pop. 10,087. Winston Signal.....Saturday...Cons.Dem... 1881	24x36	4	540‡	2.50	
MACON †, pop. 2,074; NOXUBEE Co., pop. 29,874. Beacon .....Saturday.....Dem .... 1850	26x40	4	600‡	2.50	
Mississippi Sun.....Friday .....Dem .... 1875	28x44	4	422‡	2.50	
MAGNOLIA †, pop. 567; PIKE Co., pop. 16,688. Gazette.....Thursday .....Dem .... 1872	24x34	4	400	3.00	
MAYERSVILLE †, pop. 355; ISSAQUEENA Co., pop. 10,004. Spectator .....Thursday .....Dem .... 1877	22x32	4	400	2.50	
MERIDIAN †, pop. 6,000; LAUDERDALE Co., pop. 21,501. Farmers' Advocate .....Thursday ..... 1884	22x32	4	1,350	2.50	
Mercury... (see page 870).....Morn.ex.Mon ....Dem .... 1884	24x36	4	550‡	5.00	
Mercury .. (see page 870).....Friday .. Dem .... 1867	36x48	8	2,500‡	3.00	
Southern Baptist... (see page 940).....Thursday .....Bapt ... 1875	26x40	4	2,100‡	2.50	
Tribune .....Tu. Th. & Sat...Dem..... 1885	22x32	4		4.00	
Tribune .....Friday .....Dem..... 1885	26x40	4		2.50	

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POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
MOSS POINT, pop. \$2,500; JACKSON Co., pop. 7,607. Gulf Coast Advertiser.....Friday.....Cons. Dem. 1879 26×38 4 1,000 \$2.50					
NATCHEZ †, pop. 7,058; ADAMS Co., pop. 22,649. Church News.....Monthly.....Episc ... 1882 22×32 8 1.00 Democrat.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem ... 1872 22×32 4 720 7.00 Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem ... 1865 26×40 4 1,128 3.50					
NEW ALBANY †, pop. 250; UNION Co., pop. 13,030. Union County Optic.....Saturday.....Dem ... 1884 24×36 4 3.75					
NEWTON, pop. 350; NEWTON Co., pop. 13,436. Free Press.....Thursday.....Dem ... 1884 24×35 4 60† 3.00					
OKOLONA †, pop. 1,858; CHICKASAW Co., pop. 17,905. Chickasaw Messenger.....Thursday.....Cons. Dem 1872 30×44 8 1,080 3.75					
OXFORD †, pop. 1,584; LAFAYETTE Co., pop. 21,671. Eagle.....Thursday.....Dem ... 1876 24×34 4 476 3.75 Falcon.....Thursday.....Dem ... 1865 24×34 4 650† 2.50					
PASS CHRISTIAN, pop. 1,410; HARRISON Co., pop. 7,895. Coast Beacon.....Saturday.....Dem ... 1881 24×36 4 750 3.00					
PHILADELPHIA †, pop. 101; NESHOPA Co., pop. 8,741. Neshoba Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem ... 1881 24×36 4 410† 2.50					
PITTSBORO †, pop. 206; CALHOUN Co., pop. 13,492. Democratic Banner.....Friday.....Dem ... 1883 24×34 4 427 2.50					
PONTOTOC †, pop. 447; PONTOTOC Co., pop. 13,358. Observer.....Saturday.....Dem ... 1877 24×35 4 550† 2.50					
PORT GIBSON †, pop. \$1,900; CLAIBORNE Co., pop. 16,768. News.....Friday.....Dem ... 1882 22×31 4 391† 2.50 Southern Reville.....(see page 900).....Saturday.....Dem ... 1876 26×40 4 700 2.50					
RAYMOND †, pop. 488; HINDS Co., pop. 43,958. Gazette.....Saturday.....Conserv. 1844 26×36 4 900 5.20					
RIPLEY †, pop. 637; TIPPAH Co., pop. 12,867. Advertiser.....Saturday.....Dem ... 1842 22×32 4 550 3.75 New Era.....(see page 964).....Wednesday.....Dem ... 1885 24×36 4 3.75 Southern Sentinel.....(see page 940).....Thursday.....Dem ... 1879 26×40 8 576 3.75					
ROLLING FORK †, pop. 91; SHARKEY Co., pop. 6,806. Pilot.....Saturday.....Dem ... 1884 22×30 4 2.50					
ROSEDALE †, pop. —; BOLIVAR Co., pop. 18,652. Leader.....Friday.....Dem ... 1879 22×32 4 450 2.00					
SARDIS †, pop. \$1,272; PANOLA Co., pop. 28,352. North Mississippi News.....Thursday.....Dem ... 1883 24×36 4 744 2.50 Panola Star.....Saturday.....Dem ... 1855 26×40 4 950 2.75 Reporter.....Thursday.....Dem ... 26×40 4 2.00					
SCOOBA, pop. \$500; KEMPER Co., pop. 15,719. Kemper Herald.....Friday.....Dem ... 1876 22×32 4 500 3.50					
SCRANTON †, pop. 1,052; JACKSON Co., pop. 7,607. Democrat-Star.....Friday.....Dem ... 1850 24×36 4 1,500 4.00					
SENATOBIA †, pop. 935; TATE Co., pop. 18,721. Tate County Record.....Friday.....Dem ... 1880 23×34 4 650 3.50					
SHUBUTA, pop. 754; CLARKE Co., pop. 15,021. Mississippi Messenger.....Saturday.....Dem ... 1879 22×32 4 600 3.75					
STARKVILLE †, pop. 1,500; OKTIBBEHA Co., pop. 13,978. East Mississippi Times.....Thursday.....Ind. .... 1870 24×36 4 775 4.00 Oktibbeha Citizen.....Thursday.....Dem ... 1878 24×36 4 575 4.00 Southern Live Stock Journal.....Thursday.....Agric ... 1876 30×44 16 3,000 3.00					
SUMMIT, pop. 1,604; PIKE Co., pop. 16,688. Sentinel.....Friday.....Dem ... 1873 26×40 4 1,100 3.00					
TUPELO †, pop. 1,008; LEE Co., pop. 20,470. Journal.....Friday.....Dem ... 1872 24×36 4 450 2.50					
UTICA, pop. 230; HINDS Co., pop. 43,958. Hinds County Comet.....Friday.....Dem ... 1872 24×36 4 700† 3.75					
VAIDEN †, pop. 526; CARROLL Co., pop. 17,795. Carroll Watchman.....Friday.....Lib. Dem. 1881 26×40 8 800† 5.00					
VICKSBURG †, pop. 11,814; WARREN Co., pop. 31,238. Commercial Herald.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem ... 1864 24×36 4 2,100† 13.34 Commercial Herald.....Friday.....Dem ... 1864 30×44 8 1,100† 4.45 Evening Post.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind. Dem. 1834 22×32 4 Planters' Journal.....(see page 886).....Monthly.....Agric ... 1880 *10×12 36 10,000† 4.00					
WALTHALL †, pop. 101; WEBSTER Co., pop. 9,534. Warden.....Thursday.....Dem ... 1882 22×32 4 4.00					
WATER VALLEY, pop. 2,220; YALABUSHA Co., pop. 15,649. Mississippi Central.....Saturday.....Dem ... 1868 26×40 4 800 2.50 Progress.....Saturday.....Local.... 1882 26×40 4 912 2.50					

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>	
WEST, pop. 200; HOLMES Co., pop. 27,164.						
Educational Journal ..... Saturday .....	1882	22×32	4			\$ .50
WEST POINT†, pop. 1,786; CLAY Co., pop. 17,867.						
Clay County Leader... (see page 883) ... Thursday .....	Dem ... 1882	24×36	8	400‡		2.00
New Era..... Friday .....	Dem ... 1888	24×35	4	<b>600</b>		2.50
WESTVILLE†, pop. —; SIMPSON Co., pop. 8,008.						
News..... Saturday.....	Dem ... 1872	22×31	4	600		3.00
WINONA†, pop. 1,204; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 13,848.						
Advance .....	Friday..... Dem ... 1868	26×40	4	800		3.00
Times .....	Friday..... Prohib .. 1884	24×36	4			2.00
WOODVILLE†, pop. 965; WILKINSON Co., pop. 17,815.						
Republican..... Saturday.....	Dem ... 1826	24×36	4	500		3.00
YAZOO CITY†, pop. 2,542; YAZOO Co., pop. 33,845.						
Herald .....	Friday..... Dem ... 1874	26×40	4	1,000‡		2.50
Sentinel..... Thursday.....	Dem ... 1876	30×44	8	781‡		2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



## LOUISIANA.

Population 939,946.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 16,182

Colored pop. 483,655.

STATE CAPITAL, BATON ROUGE.

There are 58 Parishes in Louisiana. Newspapers are published in 54.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 62, of which 48 designated by a dagger (†) are parish capitals.—Of the 115 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 9 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 2 semi-weekly, 93 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 8 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ABBEVILLE †, pop. 450; VERMILION PAR. pop. 8,728. Meridional (Eng. and French).....Saturday.....Dem....	1856	22×32	4	500†	\$3.75
ALEXANDRIA †, pop. 1,800; RAPIDES PAR. pop. 23,568. Louisiana Democrat.....Wed. & Sat.....Dem....	1845	26×38	4	600	3.50
Town Talk.....Tu. Wed. & Sat.....Dem....	1883	20×26	4	350†	5.00
Town Talk.....Saturday.....Dem....		26×40	4	750†	2.50
AMITE CITY †, pop. 1,120; TANGIPAHOA PAR., pop. 9,638. Gazette.....Friday.....Dem....	1879	24×34	4	435	1.50
Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	24×35	4	375†	2.00
BASTROP †, pop. 822; MOREHOUSE PAR., pop. 14,206. Morehouse Clarion.....Friday.....Dem....	1874	24×36	4	800†	3.00
Morehouse Sentinel.....Friday.....Dem....	1885	22×32	4		1.50
BATON ROUGE †, pop. 10,000; E. BATON ROUGE PAR., pop. 19,966. Capitolian-Advocate.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1879	21×28	4	1,000	6.67
Capitolian-Advocate.....Saturday.....Dem....	1879	29×42	8	3,500	5.00
Truth.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	8		2.50
BELLEVUE †, pop. 3200; BOSSIER PAR., pop. 16,042. Bossier Banner.....Thursday.....Dem....	1859	22×30	4	450	3.00
BONNET CARRE, pop. 2,152; ST. JOHN BAPTIST PAR., pop. 9,686. Meschacebe (English & French).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1852	22×32	4	528	3.25
CLINTON †, pop. 1,129; E. FELICIANA PAR., pop. 15,132. Patriot Democrat.....(see page 940).....Saturday.....Dem....	1854	24×36	4	1,150†	3.25
Southern Watchman.....Saturday.....Dem....	1880	24×36	4	500	2.50
COLFAX †, pop. 3200; GRANT PAR., pop. 6,188. Chronicle.....Saturday.....Dem....	1875	22×30	4	320	3.13
COLUMBIA †, pop. 219; CALDWELL PAR., pop. 5,767. Caldwell Watchman.....Friday.....Dem....	1885	22×32	4		3.00
CONVENT †, pop. 3500; ST. JAMES PAR., pop. 14,714. Poyer Creole (English and French).....Wednesday.....Local....	1880	22×32	4	432†	2.50
COUSHATTA †, pop. 488; RED RIVER PAR., pop. 8,573. Citizen.....Saturday.....Dem....	1875	24×36	4	475	3.00
COVINGTON †, pop. 567; ST. TAMMANY PAR., pop. 6,887. St. Tammany Farmer.....Saturday.....Dem....	1874	24×36	4	350	3.00
DONALDSONVILLE †, pop. 2,600; ASCENSION PAR., pop. 16,895. Ascension Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem....	1882	26×40	4	700	2.05
Chief.....Saturday.....Ind.Rep.	1871	24×36	4	874†	3.00
FARMERVILLE †, pop. 712; UNION PAR., pop. 13,526. Gazette.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1878	24×36	4		3.00
Home Advocate.....Friday.....Local....	1885	22×32	4		2.50
FRANKLIN †, pop. 1,750; ST. MARY'S PAR., pop. 19,891. St. Mary's Herald.....Saturday.....Dem....	1883	24×31	4	600†	1.50
GIBSLAND, pop. —; BIENVILLE PAR., pop. 10,442. New Era.....Saturday.....Dem....	1885	22×32	4		3.34
GRAND CANE, pop. —; DE SOTO PAR., pop. 15,603. De Soto Monitor.....Friday.....Dem....	1884	24×34	4	300†	2.00
GRETNA †, pop. 1,750; JEFFERSON PAR., pop. 12,166. Courier.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	22×32	4	500	3.00
HAHNVILLE †, pop. 400; ST. CHARLES PAR., pop., 7,161. St. Charles Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1873	22×32	4	350	2.50
HARRISONBURG †, pop. 243; CATAHOULA PAR., pop. 19,277. Catahoula News.....Saturday.....Dem....	1873	22×32	4	250	3.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>	
HOMER †, pop. 718; CLAIBORNE PAR., pop. 18,887. Claiborne Guardian..... Thursday.....Dem .... 1877 24×34 4 \$950† \$2.50						
HOUMA †, pop. 1,084; TERRE BONNE PAR., pop. 17,957. Courier (Eng. and French)..... Saturday.....Dem .... 1878 24×36 4 400 3.75 Terre Bonne Times. .... Saturday.....Ind..... 1882 30×44 8 400 3.75						
LAFAYETTE †, pop. 815; LAFAYETTE PAR., pop. 13,235. Lafayette Advertiser..... Saturday.....Dem .... 1865 22×32 4 400† 3.00						
LAKE CHARLES †, pop. 81,000; CALCASIEU PAR., pop. 12,484. Commercial..... Saturday.....Dem .... 1881 22×32 4 400 2.00 Echo .... (see page 976)..... Saturday .....Dem .... 1868 26×40 4 936† 2.2						
LAKE PROVIDENCE †, pop. 8350; EAST CARROLL PAR., pop. 12,134. Banner..... Saturday.....Dem .... 1880 24×35 4 2.50						
LEESVILLE †, pop. —; VERNON PAR., pop. 5,160. Vernon Condenser..... Thursday .....Local.... 1882 16×22 4 <b>315</b> 2.00						
MANSFIELD †, pop. 770; DE SOTO PAR., pop. 15,603. De Soto Democrat..... Saturday .....Dem .... 1877 24×36 4 456 2.25 Herald ..... Saturday.....Dem .... 1883 24×36 4 350 2.00						
MANY †, pop. 148; SABINE PAR., pop. 7,344. Southron of Sabine..... Saturday .....Dem .... 1878 21×30 4 300† 2.50						
MARKSVILLE †, pop. 8600; AVOYELES PAR., pop. 16,747. Bulletin ..... Saturday .....Dem.... 1876 22×32 4 650† 3.00 Review .... (see page 765)..... Saturday .....Dem.... 1880 21×28 4 400 3.00						
MARTHAVILLE, pop. —; NATCHITOCHE PAR., pop. 19,707. Mounter..... Saturday.....Local.... 1885 22×32 8 1.75						
MAUREPAS, pop. —; LIVINGSTON PAR., pop. 5,288. Gazette, (prints editions under the names of Gazette, Ponchatoula, Led- ger, Springfield, and Age, Whitehall) Southland—also dated at New Orleans. Saturday ...Agric. & Fam. 1880 32×44 8 2.50						
MINDEN †, pop. 1,113; WEBSTER PAR., pop. 10,005. Democrat Tribune..... Thursday .....Dem .... 1868 24×35 4 1,150† 3.00						
MONROE †, pop. 2,070; OUACHITA PAR. pop. 14,685. Bulletin..... Wednesday .....Dem .... 1880 24×36 4 552† 3.00 Ouachita Telegraph..... Saturday .....Dem .... 1865 23×33 4 575 3.00						
MORGAN CITY, pop. 2,015; ST. MARY'S PAR., pop. 19,891. Free Press..... Thursday..... Rep .... 1879 24×36 4 1.00 St. Mary Review..... Saturday .....Ind..... 1868 24×36 4 960† 2.00						
NAPOLEONVILLE †, pop. 497; ASSUMPTION PAR., pop. 17,010. Pioneer of Assumption(Eng.&French).Saturday .....Dem .... 1880 21×29 4 2.50						
NATCHITOCHE †, pop. 2,785; NATCHITOCHE PAR., pop. 19,707. Democratic Review .... (see page 876). Thursday .....Dem.... 1883 26×40 4 720† 4.00						
NEW IBERIA †, pop. 2,709; IBERIA PAR., pop. 16,876. Enterprise.... (see page 766) . . . . .Wed. & Sat .. Local ... 1885 20×26 4 3.00 Louisiana Farmer (Eng. and French).. Saturday .....Dem.... 1880 24×36 4 900† 3.00						
NEW ORLEANS †, pop. 216,090; ORLEANS PAR., pop. 216,090. Abeille (French). .... (see page 908).....Morn. ex. Mon....Dem .... 1827 29×44 4 2,200 12.00 Abeille (French).... (see page 908)..... Saturday.....Dem .... 1827 *22×29 8 2,000 5.00 American Lumberman ..... Monthly. . . . .Lumber. 1882 *11×15 24 1.40 Bicycle South. . . . . Monthly ..... Bicyc. 1884 *9×12 8 500† .75 Christian Advocate..... Thursday .....Meth.... 1850 30×43 8 8,000† 3.84 City Item..... Every Evg.....Ind ..... 1877 23×34 4 7,000 9.00 Commercial Bulletin ..... Saturday.....Com..... 1822 32×44 8 5.10 Deutsche Zeitung (German)—see Sonntagsblatt.....Morn. ex. Mon....Ind..... 1847 32×44 8 3,000† 15.00 Deutsche Zeitung (Ger.)..... Thursday .....Ind..... 1859 32×44 8 4,500† 6.25 Evening Chronicle... (see page 957).. Evg. ex. Sun ....Local.... 1883 35×47 4 6,100† 10.00 Familienfreund (German) ..... Bi-wkly (Sat)..Fam..... 1863 22×30 4 2,200† 2.00 Journal of Education..... Monthly .....Educ.... 1879 *7×10 36 2.00 Louisiana Standard..... Saturday.....Rep.... 1883 22×32 4 1,000 2.50 Mascot (Illustrated)..... Saturday .....Humor.. 1881 22×30 8 11,000† 3 00 Medical and Surgical Journal..... Monthly .....Med .... 1873 *6×9 80 750 5.00 Morning Star .... (see page 959)..... Sunday.....Cath..... 1868 30×44 8 3,000† 3.20 Picayune.... (see page 877) ..... Morning.....Dem. .... 1836 33×44 8 15,600 12 00 Picayune .... (see page 877)..... Sunday.....Dem.... *17×22 16 21,500 6.00 Picayune ... (see page 877)..... Saturday.....Dem .... 1841 *17×22 16 15,400 4.50 Propagateur Catholique (French)..... Saturday .....Cath..... 1842 31×48 4 3,000 5.00 Sonntags Blatt (German) (Deutsche Zeitung)..... Sunday .....Ind..... 1866 32×44 8 6,000† 6.25						

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

NEW ORLEANS † (Continued)	Established	Size	Pages	Circ.	10 times 1 mo
Southern Industrial Record—see Atlanta, Ga.					
Southern Pharmacist. . . . . Monthly . . . . . Pharm.	1884	*10×12	16	600‡	\$1.00
Southern Printers' Journal (issued for advertising purposes) . . . . . } Bi-monthly . . . . . Trade	1885	26×38	16		
Southland—see Maurepas.					
Southwestern Christian Advocate. . . . . Thursday . . . . . Meth.	1866	30×44	8	4,300‡	2.56
Southwestern Presbyterian. . . . . Thursday . . . . . U. Presb.	1869	28×42	8	1,600	2.56
States—see Sunday States (see page 832) Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Dem	1880	*19×24	4		10.00
					Thirty insertions, including Sunday 13 34
States. . . (see page 832) . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Dem	1884	*19×24	8		3.34
Sugar-Bowl and Farm Journal. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Agric	1870	26×40	4		4.00
Sunday States (Sunday edition of States) . . (See page 832) . . . . . } Sunday . . . . . Dem		*19×24	8		3.34
Times-Democrat. . . (see page 821) . . . . . Morning . . . . . Ind. Dem.	1863	*16×24	12	19,973	12.00
					Thirty insertions, including Sunday 13.80
Times-Democrat. . . (see page 821) . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Ind. Dem.	1863	*16×24	16	24,792	6.00
Times-Democrat. . . (see page 821) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. Dem.	1863	*16×24	12	15,000	5.00
Victorator . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Ins	1883	*9×12	24	1,000‡	1.00
Warrington's Musical Review (issued mainly for advertising purposes) . . . } Monthly . . . . . Music	1877	*9×12	24		
Werlein's Journal of Music (issued mainly for advertising purposes) . . . } Monthly . . . . . Adv	1884	*9×12	8		
NEW ROADS †, pop. —; POINTE COUPEE PAR., pop. 17,785.					
Point Coupee Banner. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind.	1877	21×29	4	450	2.50
OPELOUSAS †, pop. 1,676; ST. LANDRY PAR., pop. 40,004.					
Courier (Eng. and French) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1852	24×36	4	408	1.25
St. Landry Democrat. . . (see page 862) . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1877	26×40	8	408	2.50
PLAQUEMINE †, pop. 2,061; IBERVILLE PAR., pop. 17,544.					
Iberville South. . . (see page 970) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1872	26×40	4	504	3.00
PONCHATOULA †, pop. 293; TANGIPAHOA PAR., pop. 9,638.					
Gazette—see Gazette, Maurepas.					
RAYVILLE †, pop. 216; RICHLAND PAR., pop. 8,440.					
Richland Beacon . . . (see page 904) . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1869	22×32	4	320‡	3.50
ROBELINE, pop. —; NATCHITOCHES PAR., pop. 19,707.					
Reporter . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem	1883	24×35	4	320	2.50
RUSTON, pop. \$200; LINCOLN PAR., pop. 11,075.					
Caligraph . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem	1884	24×35	4	624‡	2.50
ST. BERNARD †, pop. \$500; ST. BERNARD PAR., pop. 4,405.					
Eagle . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind.	1877	22×32	8	500	2.50
ST. FRANCISVILLE (Bayou Sara † P. O.), pop. 721; W. FELICIANA PAR., pop. 12,809.					
Feliciana Sentinel. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1876	24×32	4	570	2.50
ST. JOSEPH †, pop. 486; TENSAS PAR., pop. 17,815.					
North Louisiana Journal. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1871	22×32	4	240‡	3.50
ST. MARTINSVILLE †, pop. 1,606; ST. MARTIN'S PAR., pop. 12,663.					
St. Martin Reveille. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1884	22×31	4		2.00
SHREVEPORT †, pop. 8,009; CADDO PAR., pop. 26,296.					
Times . . . . . { Morn. ex. Mon. . . . . Dem . . . . . 1871 24×36 4 1,100‡ 8.00 Sunday edition . . . . . 1,500‡					
Times . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem	1871	30×44	8	3,000‡	4.00
SPARTA †, pop. 160; BIENVILLE PAR., pop. 10,442.					
Rural Times. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1868	23×31	4	550	3.50
SPRINGFIELD, pop. 99; LIVINGSTON PAR., pop. 5,253.					
Ledger—see Gazette, Maurepas.					
TALLULAH, pop. —; MADISON Co., pop. 13,906.					
Madison Times . . (see page 910) . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep.	1884	24×35			1.87
THIBODAUX †, pop. 1,515; LAFOURCHE PAR., pop. 19,113.					
Sentinel. . . (see page 922) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1861	26×40	8	600	1.25
VIDALIA †, pop. 449; CONCORDIA PAR., pop. 14,914.					
Concordia Eagle. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep	1873	22×33	4	250‡	2.50
Concordia Sentinel. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1882	24×34	4	500	2.50
WASHINGTON, pop. 1,194; ST. LANDRY PAR., pop. 40,004.					
Argus. . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local	1881	24×36	4	570‡	1.25
WEST BATON ROUGE, (Port Allen † P. O.) pop. \$300; WEST BATON ROUGE PAR., pop. 7,667.					
Sugar Planter . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1859	21×28	4	500	2.50
WHITEHALL, pop. —; LIVINGSTON PAR., pop. 5,253.					
Age—see Gazette, Maurepas.					
WINNFIELD †, pop. —; WINN PAR., pop. 5,846.					
Southern Sentinel. . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem	1883	24×36	4	300‡	2.50
WINNSBORO †, pop. \$514; FRANKLIN PAR., pop. 6,495.					
Franklin Sun. . . (See page 976) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem	1857	22×32	4	500	4.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION. § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## TEXAS.

Population 1,591,749..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 131,978

Colored pop. 393,384.

Gbk. vote. 3,321; Prohib. 3,508.

## STATE CAPITAL, AUSTIN.

There are 225 Counties in Texas. Newspapers are published in 142.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 204, of which 128 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 369 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 40 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 3 semi-weekly, 300 weekly, 8 semi-monthly, 14 monthly, and 3 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ABILENE †, pop. —; TAYLOR Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Echo .....	1883	22×32	4		\$2.50
Magnetic Quill ( <i>weekly edition of Quill</i> ) .. Saturday .. Ind .....		24×35	4		
Quill .....					
Reporter .....	1884	22×30	4	175‡	2.00
Reporter .....	1881	30×44	8	925‡	2.50
Taylor County News .....	1835	30×44	8		1.00
ALBANY †, pop. \$850; SHACKELFORD Co., pop. 2,037.					
News .....	1884	24×36	4	525‡	2.50
ALEXANDER, pop. —; ERATH Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Free Lance .....	1884	24×35	4	300‡	2.00
ALVARADO, pop. 377; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$20,000					
Bulletin .....	1880	26×40	4	800‡	2.00
ANSON †, pop. \$450; JONES Co., pop. 546.					
Texas Western .....	1883	22×32	4	460‡	2.00
ARLINGTON, pop. 250; TARRANT Co., pop. \$35,000.					
World .....	1884	22×31	4	518‡	2.00
ATHENS †, pop. 368; HENDERSON Co., pop. 9,735.					
Athenian .....	1883	24×35	4		2.50
ATLANTA, pop. \$1,650; CASS Co., pop. 16,724.					
Citizens' Journal .....	1879	22×30	4	581‡	2.05
AURORA, pop. \$300; WISE Co., pop. 16,601.					
Tyler's Weekly News .....	1881	24×36	4	400‡	2.25
AUSTIN †, pop. 10,960; TRAVIS Co., pop. \$35,000					
Citizen .....	1881	24×34	4		2.50
Dispatch — <i>see Mail</i> .....	1879	24×36	4	650‡	4.00
Every Saturday .....	1883	26×38	4		1.00
Mail ( <i>weekly edition of Dispatch</i> ) .....	1878	24×36	8	1,100‡	3.50
Southern Homœopathic Pellet .....	1882	*6×9	32		1.00
Statesman .....	1871	28×42	4	4,500	7.50
Statesman .....	1871	28×42	8	5,000	3.34
Texas Baptist Herald .....	1865	28×42	4	5,100‡	3.84
Texas Churchman .....	1879	22×30	4	1,087‡	.50
Texas Farm and Ranch .....	1883	*11×15	20	21,000	4.00
Texas Siftings .....	1881	*15×22	8	87,000‡	20.00
Texas Vorwärts (German) .....	1883	24×36	4	1,500	1.50
Texian .....	1883	*15×22	4-8	1,000‡	1.00
Wochenblatt (German) .....	1879	28×40	8	1,450‡	1.00
BAIRD, pop. —; CALLAHAN Co., pop. \$5,500					
Callahan County Clarendon .....	1879	24×36	4	500‡	2.09
BANDERA †, pop. \$650; BANDERA Co., pop. \$2,500.					
Bugle .....	1880	26×40	4	600	2.50
Enterprise .....	1883	24×36	4		2.50
BASTROP †, pop. 1,546; BASTROP Co., pop. 17,215.					
Advertiser .....	1883	24×36	4	400	3.00
BEAUMONT †, pop. \$3,500; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Enterprise .....	1880	24×36	4	875‡	2.50
BELLVILLE †, pop. \$1,000; AUSTIN Co., pop. \$16,500.					
Austin County Times .....	1879	28×45	4	744‡	2.50
Standard .....	1882	24×36	4	750	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. • Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>Lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
BELTON †, pop. \$3,000; BELL Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Dem....	1865	28×42	4	1,704†	\$1.25
Reporter.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1882	26×38	4	720	1.00
BIG SPRINGS, pop. —; HOWARD Co., —.					
Pantagraph.....Saturday.....Ind.Dem.	1882	24×35	4	<b>350</b>	2.00
BLANCO †, pop. \$450; BLANCO Co., pop. \$5,000.					
News.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	24×35	4	<b>700</b>	2.00
Star Vindicator... (see page 853).....Thursday.....Dem....	1874	24×36	4	825†	2.00
BLOSSOM PRAIRIE, pop. —; LAMAR Co., pop. 27,193.					
Bee.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1884	22×31	4	480†	2.00
BOERNE †, pop. \$450; KENDALL Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Advance... (see page 956).....Friday.....	1883	26×40	4		2.50
Republikaner (German).....Friday.....Rep....	1882	24×36	4		2.50
BONHAM †, pop. 1,850; FANNIN Co., pop. 25,501.					
Christian Messenger.....Wednesday.....Chn....	1875	26×40	8	1,300	3.00
News.....Friday.....Dem....	1866	26×40	4		3.00
Review.....Friday.....Dem....	1884	28×44	4	1,200†	1.00
BOWIE, pop. —; MONTAGUE Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Cross Timbers.....Saturday.....Dem....	1882	24×34	4	750†	2.00
BRACKETT †, pop. \$1,500; KINNEY Co., pop. \$6,000.					
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	475†	2.50
BRADY †, pop. 115; McCULLOCH Co., pop. 1,533.					
Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1880	22×30	4	400	2.50
BRAZORIA †, pop. \$740; BRAZORIA Co., pop. 9,774.					
Independent.....Friday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	400	2.00
BRECKINRIDGE †, pop. 497; STEPHENS Co., pop. 4,725.					
Texian.....Saturday.....Dem....	1878	24×36	4	500†	3.50
BRENHAM †, pop. \$8,000; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Banner... (see page 872).....Morn. ex. Mon....Dem....	1875	24×36	4	550†	6.67
Banner... (see page 872).....Thursday.....Dem....	1866	28×42	4	1,375†	3.70
Texas Staats Zeitung (German).....Friday.....Ind....	1884	30×44	8		2.50
Texas Volksbote (German).....Thursday.....Rep....	1873	28×42	8	920†	2.50
(See page 967)					
BROWNSVILLE †, pop. 4,938; CAMERON Co., pop. 14,959.					
Cosmopolitan.....Evg. ex. Sun....Non-pol.	1876	20×28	4	335†	6.67
Times.....Saturday.....Dem....	1884	24×36	4	<b>500</b>	2.50
BRYAN †, pop. 2,710; BRAZOS Co. pop. 13,576.					
Brazos Pilot... (see page 892).....Friday.....Dem....	1877	26×40	4	1,530†	2.50
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1883	26×41	4		2.50
Temperance Banner.....Semi-mo.....Temp...	1883	26×40	4	1,152†	2.00
BURKEVILLE, pop. —; NEWTON Co., pop. 4,359.					
Newton County Record. (see page 792). Wednesday.....Dem....	1884	22×32	4	800†	2.50
BURNET †, pop. \$1,000; BURNET Co., pop. \$3,000.					
Bulletin.....Thursday.....Dem....	1873	24×36	4	800†	3.00
CALDWELL †, pop. \$600; BURLESON Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Register.....Thursday.....Dem....	1879	24×36	4	700	2.50
CALVERT, pop. \$300; ROBERTSON Co., pop. 22,383.					
Courier.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	26×40	4	600	3.00
CAMERON †, pop. \$850; MILAM Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Dem....	1882	24×36	4	826†	2.00
Milam County Democrat.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1884	24×36	4		2.00
CANTON †, pop. 331; VAN ZANDT Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Texan-Telephone.....Saturday.....Dem....	1882	22×32	4	<b>480</b>	2.50
CARTHAGE †, pop. \$400; PANOLA Co., pop. 12,219.					
Panola Watchman.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1873	25×39	4	600	3.75
CENTER †, pop. \$350; SHELBY Co., pop. 9,523.					
Laborer's Champion... Thursday.....Dem....	1877	24×36	4	763†	2.50
CENTREVILLE †, pop. \$400; LEON Co., pop. 12,817.					
Democrat... (see page 928).....Friday.....Dem....	1883	24×34	4	<b>500</b>	2.50
CISCO, pop. —; EASTLAND Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Round-Up.....Friday.....Ind.Dem.	1881	28×45	4	1,100†	2.50
Telegraph.....Saturday.....Dem....	1883	24×34	4	672†	2.00
CLARENDON, pop. \$100; DONLEY Co., pop. \$200.					
Northwest Texan.....Thursday.....Dem....	1884	19×28	4		2.00
CLARKSVILLE †, pop. \$1,500; RED RIVER Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Standard.....Friday.....Dem....	1842	26×42	4	850†	2.00
Times.....Friday.....Dem....	1873	26×40	4	864	3.00
CLEBURNE †, pop. \$4,500; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Chronicle.....Friday.....Dem....	1868	28×44	4	1,750	2.00
Telegram.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1881	28×40	4	1,000†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo</i>
CLIFTON, pop. —; BOSQUE Co., pop. 11,217.					
Sentinel.....Friday.....Dem....	1880	24×36	4	750	\$2.00
COLEMAN †, pop. \$750; COLEMAN Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Voice.....Friday.....Dem....	1882	26×40	4		2.50
COLLINSVILLE, pop. —; GRAYSON Co., pop. \$40,000.					
Times.....Saturday.....Dem....	1884	24×35	4		2.50
COLORADO, † pop. \$3,000; MITCHELL Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Clipper.....Saturday.....	1882	28×44	4		2.50
Sunday Graphic.....Sunday.....	1884	24×35	4		2.50
COLUMBUS †, pop. \$2,250; COLORADO Co., pop. 16,673.					
Colorado Citizen.....Thursday.....	1887	28×42	4	1,000†	2.50
COMANCHE †, pop. \$1,000; COMANCHE Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Chief.....Saturday.....Dem....	1873	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.50
COOPER †, pop. 294; DELTA Co., pop. 5,597.					
Delta County Banner.....Thursday.....	1879	22×32	4	400	3.00
CORN HILL, pop. —; WILLIAMSON Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Express.....Thursday.....Dem....	1883	20×26	4	240‡	2.00
CORPUS CHRISTI †, pop. 3,257; NUECES Co., pop. 7,673.					
Caller.....Sunday.....Dem....	1883	30×42	8		4.00
Critic.....Evg. ex. Sun....Dem....	1883	12×18	4		5.00
CORSICANA †, pop. \$4,500; NAVARRO Co., pop. \$23,000.					
Advertiser.....Friday.....	1885	*10×14	6		1.50
Baptist Journal (Colored).....Monthly.....	1878	19×24	4	600	1.00
Bible Expositor.....(see page 880).....Monthly.....		26×40	8		.80
Courier.....Daily.....Dem....	1884	22×30	4	275‡	5.00
Courier.....Friday.....Dem....	1878	30×44	8	920‡	1.50
Cyclone.....Saturday.....Dem....	1884	20×26	4	500‡	2.50
Journal.....Thursday.....	1882	26×40	8	800	2.00
Observer.....Friday.....Dem....	1886	25×40	4	1,800‡	2.00
Texas Prairie Flower.....Monthly.....	1882	*6×9	48	1,500	.50
COTULLA †, pop. —; LA SALLE Co., pop. 789.					
Ledger.....Saturday.....Local....	1883	20×26	8	750‡	2.50
CROCKETT †, pop. \$1,750; HOUSTON Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Texas Patron.....Thursday.....Dem....	1875	24×35	4	550‡	4.00
CUERO †, pop. \$1,800; DE WITT Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Bulletin.....Friday.....Dem....	1867	24×36	4	1,056‡	2.50
Deutsche Herold (German).....Thursday.....	1881	26×40	8	400‡	2.00
Star.....Friday.....Ind....	1873	30×44	8	960‡	1.50
DAINGERFIELD †, pop. 395; MORRIS Co., pop. 5,032.					
Morris County Herald.....Thursday.....	1882	24×36	4	475‡	2.00
DALLAS †, pop. \$17,000; DALLAS Co., pop. \$50,000.					
Baptist Preacher.....Quarterly.....	1884	22×32	8	1,000‡	.50
Colored Methodist.....Monthly.....	1884	26×40	4		.50
Democrat — see Texas Cow Boy and } Democrat.....(see page 939)..... } Daily.....Dem....	1885	22×30	4		
Herald.....Morn. ex. Mon....Ind....	1873	34×48	8	5,000	11.67
Herald.....Thursday.....Ind....	1849	35×50	8	5,900	6.77
Herald of Truth (Colored).....Semi-mo.....	1885	20×26	4		2.00
Home and Sunday School.....Wednesday.....	1883	22×32	8	<b>3,624</b>	1.84
Machine Journal.....Quarterly.....	1883	*9×12	16		1.00
Mercury.....Friday.....Ind....	1882	30×44	8	2,300‡	2.00
News.....Morn. ex. Sun....Dem....	1885	22×30	4		4.17
Norton's Union Intelligencer.....Evg. ex. Sun....	1876	20×26	4	600	6.67
(See page 874)					
Norton's Union Intelligencer.....Thursday.....	1857	24×36	4	5,000	4.69
(See page 874)					
Sunny Clime.....Saturday.....Neut....	1877	23×33	4		2.50
Texas Baptist.....Thursday.....Bapt....	1874	30×44	8	4,700‡	3.84
Texas Cow Boy and Democrat } (weekly edition of Democrat)..... } Saturday.....	1884	29×44	8		4.00
(See page 939)					
Texas Dental Journal.....Quarterly.....	1883	*10×14	20	1,000‡	1.00
Texas Observer.....Thursday.....Cumb. Presb.	1878	26×40	8	2,000‡	1.92
Texas Planter and Farmer.....Monthly.....	1881	26×40	8		1.88
Texas Volksblatt (German).....Friday.....	1877	28×44	4	1,032‡	3.84
Times.....(see page 913).....Evg. ex. Sun....	1879	26×40	4	800	6.67
Times.....(see page 913).....Thursday.....	1880	26×43	4	1,500	4.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Weeks</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
DECATUR †, pop. 579; WISE Co., pop. 16,601.					
Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1834	26×40	8 \$2.00
Post.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1883	24×35	4 1,008 2.00
Tribune.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1872	26×40	4 600 3.00
Wise County Messenger.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1880		8 2.00
DEL RIO, pop. —; KINNEY Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Dot.....	Tuesday.....		1883	22×32	4 2.50
DENISON, pop. \$6,599; GRAYSON Co., pop. \$40,000.					
Evening Journal.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....		1884	20×26	4 7.00
Herald-News.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem.....	1872	26×40	4 600 12.00
Herald-News.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1872	28×44	4 1,000 5.00
Sunday Gazetteer.....	Sunday.....	Dem.....	1883	28×44	4 1,440† 2.50
DENTON †, pop. \$1,850; DENTON Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Chronicle.....	Saturday.....		1882	24×36	4 500 2.00
Monitor.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1868	26×40	4 1,050 2.50
DODD CITY, pop. —; FANNIN Co., pop. 25,501.					
Spectator.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1834	26×40	4 360† 2.50
DUBLIN, pop. \$1,000; ERATH Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Telephone.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1885	26×40	8 2.00
EAGLE PASS †, pop. —; MAVERICK Co., pop. 2,937.					
Journal.....	(see page 904) Saturday.....		1884	24×36	4 490† 2.00
Maverick.....	Thursday.....		1883	22×31	4 400† 2.00
EASTLAND †, pop. 539; EASTLAND Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Anchor.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1877	24×36	4 485† 2.50
EDNAVILLE, pop. —; JACKSON Co., pop. 2,723.					
Jackson County Progress.....	Thursday.....		1884	22×32	4 2.00
ELGIN, pop. —; BASTROP Co., pop. 17,215.					
Times.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1885	22×31	4 2.00
EL PASO †, pop. 736; EL PASO Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Lone Star.....	Wed. & Sat.....	Dem.....	1876	24×36	4 873† 6.77
Sunday Herald (illust).....	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×40	4 1,000 4.00
Times.....	Daily ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1882	22×33	4 400 5.00
ENNIS, pop. \$2,700; ELLIS Co., pop. \$27,500.					
Commercial Recorder.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1879	30×44	8 611† 1.00
Saturday Review.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1875	26×40	8 425† 2.50
FAIRFIELD †, pop. \$650; FREESTONE Co., pop. \$16,000.					
Recorder.....	(see page 816) Friday.....	Dem.....	1876	24×36	4 1,081† 2.09
FLATONIA, pop. \$1,100; FAYETTE Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Argus.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1877	24×34	4 480† 3.75
FLORESVILLE †, pop. \$450; WILSON Co., pop. 7,118.					
Chronicle.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1877	24×36	4 692† 2.50
FORNEY, pop. —; KAUFMAN Co., pop. \$18,000.					
Register.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1883	22×32	4 350† 2.00
FORT WORTH †, pop. \$17,000; TARRANT Co., pop. \$35,000.					
Democrat.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1882	22×32	4 3.00
Evening Mail.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1884	20×26	4 5.00
Gazette.....	(see page 827) Morning.....	Ind. Dem.....	1876	30×44	8 6,750 10.03
Gazette.....	(see page 827) Sunday.....	Ind. Dem.....		30×44	8 6,750
Gazette.....	(see page 827) Friday.....	Ind. Dem.....	1870	35×48	8 9,000† 6.67
Texas Courier-Record of Medicine.....	Monthly.....	Med.....	1883	*6×9	100 2,500† 3.00
(See page 972)					
Texas Freemason.....	Monthly.....	Mason.....	1883	24×36	4 2,000 .75
Texas Live Stock Journal.....	(see page 776) Saturday.....	Stock.....	1880	*17×24	8 12,500† 6.67
Texas Methodist.....	Thursday.....	Meth.....	1881	26×40	8 2,500 1.60
Texas Methodist Advocate.....	(see page 854) Monthly.....	Meth.....	1881	24×36	4 500† .80
Texas Rail and Wire.....	(see page 946) Semi-mo.....		1884	*11×16	8 1,000† 3.00
FRANKLIN †, pop. 311; ROBERTSON Co., pop. 22,338.					
Paper.....	Tuesday.....	Dem.....	1883	*11×16	8 450† 2.25
FREDERICKSBURG †, pop. 1,085; GILLESPIE Co., pop. 5,228.					
Wochenblatt (German).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1877	24×36	4 2.00
GAINESVILLE †, pop. \$5,000; COOKE Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Cooke County Independent.....	(weekly edition of Times) Saturday.....	Ind.....	1882	28×44	4 1,000 2.50
Hesperian.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem.....	1879	22×32	4 400 6.67
Hesperian.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1870	28×44	4 2,000 3.04
Register.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1873	28×44	4 2,200 3.00
Times.....	(see Cooke Co. Independent) Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1882	22×32	4 350 5.00
GALVESTON †, pop. \$35,000; GALVESTON Co., pop. \$38,000.					
Civilian.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1883	22×32	4 6.67
Civilian.....	Tuesday.....	Dem.....			

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo</i>
<b>GALVESTON</b> † ( <i>Continued</i> )						
Commercial Gazette.....	Friday	Com	1881	28×42	4	\$1.50
Evening Tribune.....	Evg. ex. Sun	Ind	1884	22×28	4	6.67
News.....	Morning	Ind	1842	*16×23	8	10,000 15 2)
News.....	Sunday	Ind		*16×23	12	10,000 4.40
News.....	Thursday	Ind	1842	*16×23	12	16,000 6.00
Opera Glass.....	Sunday		1879	30×44	8	4,800† 2.50
South Western Poultry Journal.....	Monthly	Poultry	1882	*8×11	20	1,780† 1.00
Texas Christian Advocate.....	Saturday	Meth	1848	31×47	8	14,000† 5.00
Texas Farmer.....	Wednesday	Grange	1880	28×40	8	5,000† 4.17
Texas Monitor .. (see page 968).....	Sunday	Cath	1884	28×40	8	2,500† 3.75
Texas Post (German) .. (see page 818).....	Evg. ex. Sun	Ind	1869	24×32	4	1,900† 8.00
Texas Post (German) .. (see page 818).....	Friday	Ind	1869	35×48	8	9,250† 5.00
<b>GATESVILLE</b> †, pop. \$850; CORYELL Co., pop. \$15,000.						
Advance.....	Saturday	Dem	1881	28×40	4	750 1.00
Sun.....	Thursday	Dem	1870	26×40	8	800† 2.00
<b>GEORGETOWN</b> †, pop. 1,354; WILLIAMSON Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Williamson County Sun.....	Thursday	Dem	1877	26×40	4	1,300† 2.00
<b>GILMER</b> †, pop. \$650; UPSHUR Co., pop. 10,266.						
Texas Mirror.....	Thursday	Dem	1882	26×40	4	600† 2.80
<b>GLEN ROSE</b> †, pop. \$500; SOMERVELL Co., pop. 2,649.						
Citizen.....	Thursday	Dem	1885	24×36	4	2.50
<b>GOLIAD</b> †, pop. 885; GOLIAD Co., pop. 5,832.						
Guard.....	Saturday	Dem	1854	24×36	4	500 2.50
<b>GONZALES</b> †, pop. \$1,650; GONZALES Co., pop. 14,840.						
Inquirer.....	Saturday	Dem	1853	24×36	4	650 2.50
<b>GORDON</b> , pop. —; PALO PINTO Co., pop. 5,885.						
Courier.....	Friday	Dem	1884	22×31	4	400† 2.00
<b>GRAHAM</b> †, pop. 576; YOUNG Co., pop. 4,726.						
Young County News.....	Saturday	Dem	1876	24×36	4	500 3.50
<b>GRANBURY</b> †, pop. 524; HOOD Co., pop. \$8,500.						
Graphic.....	Saturday	Dem	1872	26×40	4	850† 3.00
<b>GRAPEVINE</b> , pop. 199; TARRANT Co., pop. \$85,000.						
Telephone.....	Friday	Local	1884	24×35	4	400† 2.00
<b>GREENVILLE</b> †, pop. \$3,500; HUNT Co., pop. \$25,000.						
Appeal.....	Thursday	Local	1885	24×35	4	2.50
Banner.....	Wednesday	Dem	1875	28×44	4	<b>1,700</b> 2.50
Herald.....	Friday	Dem	1869	26×48	4	1,500 2.00
<b>GROESBECK</b> †, pop. \$750; LIMESTONE Co., pop. \$18,000.						
Limestone New Era.....	Friday	Dem	1876	24×36	4	700† 2.50
<b>HALLETTSVILLE</b> †, pop. \$650; LAVACA Co., pop. \$15,000.						
Herald and Planter.....	Friday	Dem	1872	22×32	4	500† 3.50
<b>HAMILTON</b> †, pop. \$550; HAMILTON Co., pop. \$10,000.						
Herald..... (see page 940).....	Wednesday	Dem	1876	26×40	4	800† 2.50
Times.....	Saturday	Local	1881	24×36	4	625† 1.50
<b>HEMPHILL</b> †, pop. —; SABINE Co., pop. 4,161.						
Reporter.....	Wednesday	Dem	1883	22×31	4	250† 2.50
<b>HEMPSTEAD</b> †, pop. 1,612; WALLER Co., pop. 9,024.						
Ledger.....	Friday	Dem	1884	22×22	4	600† 1.50
Texas Prohibition Advocate.....	Semi-mo	Prohib	1884	20×26	4	450† 1.00
<b>HENDERSON</b> †, pop. 1,656; RUSK Co., pop. 18,986.						
Rusk County News.....	Tuesday	Dem	1863	28×40	4	888 2.50
Times..... (see page 876).....	Thursday	Dem	1859	24×36	4	1,080† 2.00
<b>HENRIETTA</b> †, pop. \$1,200; CLAY Co., pop. \$6,500.						
Independent.....	Friday	Ind	1884	24×36	4	750 1.50
<b>HICO</b> , pop. —; HAMILTON Co., pop. \$10,000.						
Reporter..... (see page 854).....	Friday	Dem	1884	24×34	4	525† 1.50
<b>HILLSBORO</b> †, pop. 1,000; HILL Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Hill County Visitor.....	Wednesday	Dem	1884	30×42	8	<b>1,000</b> 2.50
Mirror.....	Saturday	Dem	1881	26×40	4	1,200 1.50
<b>HONDO CITY</b> , pop. —; MEDINA Co., pop. 4,492.						
Medina County News.....	Saturday	Dem	1882	22×32	4	400† 2.00
<b>HONEY GROVE</b> , pop. 884; FANNIN Co., pop. 25,501.						
Independent.....	Friday	Dem	1872	24×35	4	566† 2.50
Simoom.....	Thursday	Dem	1884	26×40	8	400† 2.00
<b>HOUSTON</b> †, pop. 16,513; HARRIS Co., pop. 27,985.						
Age.....	Evg. ex. Sun	Dem	1871	22×31	4	7.00
Age.....	Wednesday	Dem	1871	28×42	4	3.50
Deutsche Post (German).....	Semi-mo	Ind	1881	16×20	4	2.50

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
<b>HOUSTON † (Continued)</b>					
Herald.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1885	20×26	4	\$4.17
National Reformer.....	Sunday.....	Prohib	1874	*11×16	8 32,000 2.50
Post.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem.....	1883	*16×23	8 5,000† 13.34
Saturday Evening Caller.....	Saturday.....		1885	26×40	8 2.50
Texas Deutsche Zeitung (German).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1873	28×42	8 750 2.50
Texas School Journal.....	Monthly.....	Educ.....	1880	*7×10	24 2,000 1.00
<b>HUBBARD, pop. —; HILL Co., pop. \$20,000.</b>					
News.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1883	30×44	8 550† 2.00
<b>HUNTSVILLE †, pop. 2,138; WALKER Co., pop. 12,024.</b>					
Item.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1850	24×36	4 600† 2.50
<b>JACKSBORO †, pop. \$770; JACK Co., pop. \$8,500.</b>					
Rural Citizen.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1880	26×40	4 790† 2.50
<b>JACKSONVILLE, pop. — CHEROKEE Co., pop. 16,723.</b>					
Intelligencer.....	Saturday.....		1884	22×31	4 2.00
<b>JASPER †, pop. 377; JASPER Co., pop. 5,779.</b>					
News-Boy.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1865	24×36	4 650 3.50
<b>JEFFERSON †, pop. 3,260; MARION Co., pop. 10,983.</b>					
Jimblecute.....	(see page 808).....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1865	28×42 4 980† 5.00
News.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1885	28×42	4 3.00
<b>JEWETT, pop. 227; LEON Co., pop. 12,817.</b>					
Messenger.....	Friday.....			22×32	4 2.50
<b>JOSHUA, pop. —; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$20,000.</b>					
Signal.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1885	22×30	4 1.50
<b>JUNCTION CITY †, pop. —; KIMBLE Co., pop. 1,343.</b>					
Clipper.....	Friday.....		1884	22×31	4 360† 2.50
<b>KAUFMAN †, pop. \$1,000; KAUFMAN Co., pop. \$18,000.</b>					
Sun.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1880	26×32	4 700† 2.50
<b>KERENS, pop. — NAVARRO Co., pop. \$23,000.</b>					
Light.....	Friday.....		1884	22×31	4 400† 2.00
<b>KERRVILLE †, pop. 156; KERR Co., pop. 2,168.</b>					
Eye.....	Saturday.....		1884	24×34	4 350† 2.00
<b>KYLE, pop. —; HAYS Co., pop. 7,555.</b>					
Hays County News.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1884	26×40	8 350 2.50
<b>LA GRANGE †, pop. \$1,750; FAYETTE Co., pop. \$30,000.</b>					
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1880	26×40	4 864 3.75
Slovan (Bohemian).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1879	30×44	8 1,500† 2.50
<b>LAMPASAS †, pop. \$2,000; LAMPASAS Co., pop. \$8,000.</b>					
Dispatch.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1870	26×40	4 1,500 3.50
Eagle.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1884	24×35	4 816† 3.75
<b>LAREDO †, pop. \$8,500; WEBB Co., pop. \$8,000.</b>					
Diputado (Spanish).....	Monday.....		1839	18×24	4 1,200† 2.00
Horizonte (Spanish).....	Wed. & Sat.....		1879	24×36	4 1,200† 3.00
Times.....	Daily.....	Dem.....			
Times.....	Sunday.....	Dem.....	1881	30×44	8 700 3.00
<b>LEWISVILLE, pop. —; DENTON Co., pop. \$22,000.</b>					
Headlight.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1880	22×32	4 500† 2.00
<b>LINDEN †, pop. \$350; CASS Co., pop. 16,724.</b>					
Cass County Sun.....	Tuesday.....	Gbk.....	1876	20×28	4 552 2.50
<b>LLANO †, pop. \$650; LLANO Co., pop. \$7,500.</b>					
Rural.....	Thursday.....	Local.....	1881	26×38	4 480 3.00
<b>LOCKHART †, pop. 718; CALDWELL Co., pop. 11,757.</b>					
Register.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1880	26×39	4 525 1.50
<b>LONGVIEW †, pop. \$2,200; GREGG Co., pop. \$10,500.</b>					
Democrat.....	(see page 895).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1880	24×35 4 625† 5.00
Texas New Era.....	(see page 970).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1872	24×36 4 480 2.09
<b>LULING, pop. 1,114; CALDWELL Co., pop. 11,757.</b>					
Evening Wasp.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....		1884	13×20	4 150† 5.00
Signal.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1878	24×36	4 520† 2.00
<b>MCGREGOR, pop. \$1,750; MCLENNAN Co., pop. \$33,000.</b>					
Plainsdealer.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1882	24×36	4 500† 1.75
<b>MCKINNEY †, pop. \$2,250; COLLIN Co., pop. 25,983.</b>					
Collin County Mercury.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1877	24×36	4 1,200† 1.00
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1884	24×35	4 2.00
Enquirer.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1866	28×42	4 1,060† 2.00
<b>MADISONVILLE †, pop. —; MADISON Co., pop. 5,395.</b>					
Journal.....	Wednesday.....		1885	24×35	4 2.00
<b>MARLIN †, pop. \$1,500; FALLS Co., pop. 16,240.</b>					
Ball.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1874	26×40	4 750† 2.50

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Ctr.</i>	<i>10 lines i mo.</i>
MARSHALL †, pop. \$6,540; HARRISON Co., pop. 25,177.					
Herald .....	Tu.Th.&Sat.....	Dem ....	1875	22×32	4 676 \$4.50
Messenger.....	Friday .....	Dem ....	1877	26×40	4 1,000† 3.00
MASON †, pop. —; MASON Co., pop. 2,655.					
News .....	Saturday .....	Dem ....	1883	24×36	4 2.09
MERIDIAN †, pop. —; BOSQUE Co., pop. 11,217.					
Bosque County Blade.....	Thursday .....	Ind. Dem	1878	24×36	4 650 3.00
MESQUITE, pop. —; DALLAS Co., pop. \$50,000.					
Mesquiter .....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1882	22×30	4 750 1.00
MEXIA, pop. 1,298; LIMESTONE Co., pop. \$18,000.					
Ledger .....	Friday .....	Dem ....	1869	26×40	4 768 4.90
MIDLOTHIAN, pop. —; ELLIS Co., pop. \$27,500.					
News .....	Thursday .....	Local....	1883	24×35	4 2.00
MILLSAP, pop. —; PARKER Co., pop. 15,570.					
Press .....	Saturday.....	Dem....	1884	26×40	8 350† 2.50
MINEOLA, pop. 1,175; WOOD Co., pop. 11,212.					
Monitor .....	Saturday... ..	Dem ....	1877	24×36	4 2.50
MINERAL WELLS, pop. —; PALO PINTO Co., pop. 5,885.					
Pilot .....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1883	26×40	4 200† 2.00
MOBEETIE †, pop. —; WHEELER Co., pop. 512.					
Texas Panhandle .....	Friday.....	.....	1881	24×35	4 672† 2.00
MONTAGUE †, pop. 328; MONTAGUE Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Texas North West.....	Thursday.....	Dem ....	1875	24×36	4 800† 2.00
MOODY, pop. —; MCLENNAN Co., pop. \$33,000.					
Monitor.....	Saturday .....	Local....	1884	22×31	4 1.75
MOSCOW, pop. 228; POLK Co., pop. \$8,500.					
East Texas Pinery .....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1882	24×36	4 1.50
MOUNT PLEASANT †, pop. \$700; TITUS Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Texas and St. Louis News .....	Friday .....	Dem ....	1871	26×40	4 624† 2.50
MOUNT VERNON †, pop. \$400; FRANKLIN Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Franklin Herald.....	Thursday .....	Ind. Dem	1876	24×36	4 750 2.50
NACOGDOCHES †, pop. 333; NACOGDOCHES Co. pop. 11,590.					
News .....	Thursday .....	Dem ....	1875	24×36	4 1,100 2.50
Star.....	Saturday .....	Dem ....	1884	32×44	8 500† 2.50
NAVASOTA, pop. 1,611; GRIMES Co., pop. 18,603.					
Tablet .....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1868	24×36	4 1,240† 3.25
NEW BOSTON, pop. —; BOWIE Co., pop. 10,965.					
Herald.....	Friday.....	Dem....	1883	24×35	4 1,100 2.50
NEW BRAUNFELS †, pop. 1,938; COMAL Co., pop. 5,546.					
Post (German).....	Sun & Thurs...	Ind.....	1883	20×26	4 1,050† 2.00
Zeitung (German) .....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1882	24×36	4 500 3.25
ORANGE †, pop. \$3,000; ORANGE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Tribune .....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1877	26×38	4 750 3.00
† PALESTINE †, pop. \$4,500; ANDERSON Co., pop. \$19,000.					
Advocate .....	Thursday .....	Dem ....	1881	26×40	4 860† 2.50
East Texas News.....	Saturday .....	Dem ....	1878	24×36	4 800† 1.50
PARIS †, pop. 3,980; LAMAR Co., pop. 27,193.					
Free-Tongue.....	Tuesday.....	.....	1884	26×40	4 648† 2.00
North Texan.....	Saturday.....	Dem ....	1869	28×44	4 1,400 3.50
Sunday News.....	Sunday.....	.....	1884	24×34	4 2.50
PEARSALL †, pop. —; FRIO Co., pop. 2,130.					
News .....	Saturday .....	Local ..	1883	24×36	4 500† 2.50
PILOT POINT, pop. 790; DENTON Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Post .....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1878	24×36	4 800† 2.00
PITTSBURG †, pop. 745; CAMP Co., pop. 5,931.					
Gazette.....	Wednesday .....	Dem....	1884	24×35	4 624† 2.50
PLANO, pop. \$800; COLLIN Co., pop. 25,983.					
Review .....	Thursday .....	Dem. . .	1884	22×31	4 2.00
PLEASANTON †, pop. 393; ATASCOSA Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Monitor .....	Saturday .....	Dem ....	1880	24×36	4 830† 5.00
QUITMAN †, pop. \$300; WOOD Co., pop. 11,212.					
Mail .....	Friday .....	Dem ....	1884	24×36	4 2.50
RANGER, pop. —; EASTLAND Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Chief .....	Saturday .....	.....	1885	26×40	8 2.00
RICHMOND †, pop. 1,156; FORT BEND Co., pop. 9,380.					
Opinion.....	Friday.....	Dem ....	1880	24×36	4 400† 2.50
ROCKDALE, pop. 1,185; MILAM Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Messenger.....	Thursday.....	Dem ....	1873	24×36	4 1,100† 5.00
ROCKPORT †, pop. \$600; ARANSAS Co., pop. 996.					
Transcript .....	Thursday.....	Dem ....	1869	26×40	4 500 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ROCKWALL †, pop. \$350; ROCKWALL Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Success .....Thursday.....Local ...	1884	24×35	4	<b>600</b>	\$2.50
ROUND ROCK, pop. 628; WILLIAMSON Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Quid Nunc.....Friday.....Dem ....	1882	24×36	4		2.00
RUNNELS †, pop. —; RUNNELS Co., pop. 980.					
Runnels County Record.....Saturday... ..Local....	1882	18×24	4	300	2.50
RUSK †, pop. 626; CHEROKEE Co., pop. 16,723.					
Cherokee Standard.....Thursday.....Dem ....	1882	24×35	4	450	3.00
SABINE PASS, pop. \$350; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Times .....Tuesday.....Dem ....	1883	24×36	4		2.50
ST. JO., pop. \$468; MONTAGUE Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Times.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1882	26×40	4	480‡	2.50
SAN ANGELO †, pop. \$1,750; TOM GREEN Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Tom Green Times-Enterprise.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1880	26×40	4	1,050‡	2.50
SAN ANTONIO †, pop. \$30,000; BEXAR Co., pop. \$36,000.					
Beobachter (German).....Saturday.....Neut....	1880	26×40	8	400	3.00
Express .....Morn. ex. Mon.....Ind. Dem	1865	28×44	4	3,500‡	8.00
Express .....Tuesday.....Ind. Dem	1865	28×44	4	4,500‡	4.50
Freie Presse fuer Texas (German)...Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep .....	1864	24×36	4	750‡	5.00
(See page 950)					
Freie Presse fuer Texas (German) ...Thursday.....Rep .....	1852	*14×21	12	8,000‡	4.17
(See page 950)					
Light. ....(see page 860).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind. Rep.	1881	24×36	4	2,000‡	6.00
Merchant and Manufacturer.....Monthly.....Com. ....	1883	*11×16	20	10,000‡	1.50
Texas Stockman .....Tuesday.....Stock ...	1881	*11×16	12	4,000‡	4.00
Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem ....	1880	*13×20	8	1,600	5.00
Times .....Saturday.....Dem ....	1884	*13×20	8		2.50
SAN AUGUSTINE †, pop. 503; SAN AUGUSTINE Co., pop. 5,034.					
Herald .....Wednesday.....Dem ....	1883	22×32	4	500	2.50
Saxon.....Thursday.....Dem ....	1878	23×33	4	<b>400</b>	3.00
SAN DIEGO † pop. 1,572; DUVAL Co., pop. 5,732.					
Progress (Eng. and Span.).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	18×24	4	200‡	2.00
SAN MARCOS †, pop. 1,232; HAYS Co., pop. 7,555.					
Free Press ... (see page 872) .....Thursday.....Dem ....	1871	24×35	4	<b>500</b>	3.00
SAN SABA †, pop. 598; SAN SABA Co., pop. 5,324.					
News ... (see page 846).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1873	24×36	4	624‡	2.00
SEALY, pop. 650; AUSTIN Co., pop. \$16,500.					
Austin County Commoner ... ..Friday ....	1884	22×30	4		2.09
SEGUIN †, pop. \$1,450; GUADALUPE Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Times.....Friday.....Dem ....	1879	24×35	4	576	2.00
SEYMOUR †, pop. \$750; BAYLOR Co., pop. 2,250.					
Cresset.....Thursday.....Dem ....	1878	24×36			2.50
SHERMAN †, pop. 6,093; GRAYSON Co., pop. \$40,000.					
Courier.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem ....	1872	26×40		500	3.00
Courier.....Friday.....Dem ....	1867	28×44	4	2,500	3.00
Democrat.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem ....	1881	26×40	4	450	3.00
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem ....	1877	26×40	4	650	3.00
Journal ... (see page 953) .....Daily.....	1885	30×44	8		3.34
SPANISH FORT, pop. —; MONTAGUE Co., pop. \$15,000.					
New Era .....Saturday.....Local....	1884	22×32	4	408‡	2.00
SPRINGTOWN, pop. —; PARKER Co., pop. 15,870.					
Pilot.....Friday.....Neut....	1883	24×35	4	500‡	2.00
STEPHENVILLE †, pop. \$1,000; ERATH Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Empire.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1872	26×40	4	<b>864</b>	3.00
SULPHUR SPRINGS †, pop. 1,854; HOPKINS Co., pop. 15,461.					
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
Gazette .....Thursday.....Dem ....	1865	24×36	4	900	2.50
Hopkins County Echo.....Thursday.....Dem ....	1881	26×40	4		2.50
SUNSET, pop. —; WISE Co., pop. 16,601.					
Globe .....Saturday.....Local ...	1885	24×36	4		2.00
SWEET WATER †, pop. —; NOLAN Co., pop. \$1,200.					
Nolan County Record.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1880	24×30	8	500‡	2.50
TAYLOR, pop. \$1,500; WILLIAMSON Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Texan .....Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	24×32	8	850	3.00
Texas Phonograph.....Saturday.....Non-pol.	1880	26×40	8	792	2.00
TEMPLE, pop. —; BELL Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Times .....Saturday.....Dem ....	1881	28×44	4	888‡	2.50
TERRELL, pop. 2,003; KAUFMAN Co., pop. \$18,000.					
Star.....Sunday.....Dem ....	1866	26×40	4	<b>1,500</b>	3.00
Times.....Saturday.....Dem ....	1879	26×40	8	864‡	2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
TEXARKANA, pop. 3,223, BOWIE Co., pop. 10,965.					
Inter-State News.....	Morn. <i>ex. Mon.</i> ..Dem....	1882	20x26	4	750‡ \$5.00
Inter-State News.....	Wednesday.....Dem....	1874	28x44	4	1,800‡ 3.75
THORP SPRING, pop. 396; HOOD Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Texas Christian.....	(see page 976) .....	Thursday.....	1880	22x32	8 2,040‡ 2.00
TOYAH, pop. —; REEVES Co., pop. —.					
Reeves County Mirror.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1884	22x31	4	504‡ 2.50
TYLER †, pop. \$3,500; SMITH Co., pop. \$23,500.					
Courier.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1874	26x40	4	1.00
Democrat and Reporter.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1848	29x42	4	1,000 4.00
UVALDE †, pop. 794; UVALDE Co., pop. 2,541.					
Hesperian.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1878	24x36	4	400 3.00
West Texan.....	Thursday.....Dem....	1884	24x36	4	2.09
VAN ALSTYNE, pop. —; GRAYSON Co., pop. \$40,000.					
Enterprise.....	Friday.....Dem....	1884	24x35	4	<b>644</b> 1.50
VERNON, pop. —; WILBARGER Co., pop. —.					
Guard.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1883	24x36	4	400‡ 2.00
VICTORIA †, pop. \$4,000; VICTORIA Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Advocate.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1846	24x36	4	960‡ 2.50
Deutsche Zeitung fuer Texas (Ger.).....	Thursday.....Ind....	1882	*14x20	12	782‡ 2.00
WACO †, pop. \$10,000; MCLENNAN Co., pop. \$83,000.					
Day.....	(see page 914).....Evg. <i>ex. Sun.</i> ..Dem....	1883	20x30	4	800 5.00
Examiner.....	Morn. <i>ex. Mon.</i> ..Dem....	1872	30x44	4	1,400‡ 4.17
Examiner.....	Friday.....Dem....	1867	30x44	8	4,300‡ 3.34
Street's Monthly.....	Monthly.....Lit.....	1876	30x44	16	4,120‡ 1.00
WAXAHACHIE †, pop. \$2,115; ELLIS Co., pop. \$27,500.					
Enterprise.....	Friday.....Dem....	1875	26x40	4	<b>1,104</b> 2.50
Mirror.....	Wednesday.....Dem....	1881	28x45	4	1,152‡ 2.00
WEATHERFORD †, pop. 2,046; PARKER Co., pop. 15,870.					
Sun.....	Thursday.....Dem....	1883	26x40	4	1,043‡ 2.00
Times.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1868	26x40	4	1,046 3.00
WHITESBORO, pop. 773; GRAYSON Co., pop. \$40,000.					
News.....	Friday.....Dem....	1881	26x40	8	755 1.50
WHITE WRIGHT, pop. —; GRAYSON Co., pop. \$40,000.					
Texas Eagle.....	Friday.....Local...	1885	22x31	4	2.00
WHITNEY, pop. 526; HILL Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Messenger.....	(see page 926).....Friday.....Dem....	1883	24x35	4	2.00
WHITT, pop. —; PARKER Co., pop. 15,870.					
Moon.....	Semi-mo.....Neut....	1884	22x31	4	<b>480</b> 1.00
WICHITA FALLS, pop. —; WICHITA Co., pop. 433.					
Herald.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1882	22x31	4	600 2.50
WILLIS, pop. —; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 10,154.					
Index.....	Friday.....Dem....	1884	24x35	4	<b>350</b> 1.50
WILLS POINT, pop. \$356; VAN ZANDT Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Local-Chronicle.....	(see page 928).....Thursday.....Dem....	1878	22x31	4	720 1.25
WINNSBORO, pop. \$650; WOOD Co., pop. 11,212.					
Sentinel.....	Friday.....Dem....	1879	26x40	8	400 1.00
WOODVILLE †, pop. —; TYLER Co., pop. 5,825.					
Eureka.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1882	24x36	4	475‡ 3.00

CIRCULATION. ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION. § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

## ARKANSAS.

Population 802,525.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 18,828

Colored pop. 210,666.

Gbk. vote, 1,847.

## STATE CAPITAL, LITTLE ROCK.

There are 75 Counties in Arkansas. Newspapers are published in 67.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 92, of which 61 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 146 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 11 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 130 are weekly, 2 semi-monthly and 1 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ALMA, pop. 5750; CRAWFORD CO., pop. 14,746. Leader ... (see page 818).....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	24×35	4		\$2.50
ALTUS, pop. 5200; FRANKLIN CO., pop. 14,951. Albion .....Friday.....	1882	22×30	4	500†	2.00
ARCADELPHIA †, pop. 1,596; CLARK CO., pop. 15,771. Arkansaw Clipper.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	24×36	4		2.00
Southern Standard.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1868	28×40	4	1,260	2.50
ARKANSAS CITY †, pop. 5850; DESHA CO., pop. 8,973. Journal.....Wednesday.....Ind.Dem.	1880	24×36	4	600	3.00
ATKINS, pop. 519; POPE CO., pop. 14,322. Pope County Reflector.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4	775†	2.50
AUGUSTA †, pop. 900; WOODRUFF CO., pop. 8,646. Woodruff County Vidette.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1877	26×40	4	525	3.00
BATESVILLE †, pop. 1,500; INDEPENDENCE CO., pop. 18,086. Guard... (see page 834).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1877	24×35	4	768	2.50
North Arkansas Pilot.....Friday.....Dem.....	1879	24×36	4	650	2.50
BEEBE, pop. 428; WHITE CO., pop. 17,794. Argus.....Thursday.....	1885	26×40	4		2.09
Times.....Friday.....Dem.....	1877	24×35	4	550†	2.50
BENTON †, pop. 452; SALINE CO., pop. 8,953. Saline Courier.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1880	24×35	4	480	2.50
BENTONVILLE †, pop. 2,000; BENTON CO., pop. 20,328. Bentonian... (see page 940).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4	600	2.50
BERRYVILLE †, pop. 400; CARROLL CO., pop. 13,337. Carroll County Leader.....Saturday.....	1884	24×35	4		2.50
Carroll Progress.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1879	24×35	4	700	2.50
BINGEN, pop. —; HEMPSTEAD CO., pop. 19,015. Social Visitor.....Thursday.....	1884	22×26	4	350†	2.00
BLANCHARD SPRINGS, pop. 400; UNION CO., pop. 13,419. Herald.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	22×32	4	400	2.50
BOONVILLE, pop. 275; LOGAN CO., pop. 14,885. Enterprise.....Friday.....Dem.....	1878	22×30	4	600	2.00
BRINKLEY, pop. 325; MONROE CO., pop. 9,574. Argus.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	22×30	4		2.50
CAMDEN †, pop. 2,000; OUACHITA CO., pop. 11,758. Beacon.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1874	26×40	4		2.50
CARLISLE, pop. 159; LONGKE CO., pop. 12,146. New Departure.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	400†	2.50
CENTRE POINT, pop. —; HOWARD CO., pop. 9,917. Tocsin.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1884	22×32	4	500	2.00
CLARENDON †, pop. 600; MONROE CO., pop. 9,574. Monroe County Sun.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1877	26×40	8	516	3.00
CLARKSVILLE †, pop. 800; JOHNSON CO., pop. 11,565. Arkansaw Economist.....Friday.....	1885	24×35	4		2.50
Herald.....Friday.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4	450	2.50
CONWAY †, pop. 1,350; FAULKNER CO., pop. 12,788. Ledger-Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	26×40	4	993†	2.50
Log Cabin... (see page 918).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1879	22×31	4		2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Cirr.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
DARDANELLE †, pop. \$1,500; YELL Co., pop. 13,852. Post ... (see page 900) ... Thursday ..... Dem .... 1876 26×40 4 <b>1,550</b> \$2.50						
DES ARC †, pop. 548; PRAIRIE Co., pop. 8,435. Citizen... (see page 920) ..... Friday ..... Dem .... 1854 26×40 4 700 2.50						
DEVALL'S BLUFF, pop. 186; PRAIRIE Co., pop. 8,435. White River Journal... (see page 954) .. Thursday ..... Dem .... 1888 24×36 4 750‡ 3.00						
DE WITT †, pop. 169; ARKANSAS Co., pop. 8,088. Gazette..... Wednesday ..... Dem..... 1884 25×35 4 2.50						
Sentry..... Tuesday ..... 1883 24×34 4 2.00						
EL DORADO †, pop. 443; UNION Co., pop. 13,419. Eagle..... Thursday ..... Dem .... 1877 24×36 4 500 2.50						
Union Herald..... Thursday ..... 1885 22×30 4 1.67						
ELIZABETH, pop. —; FULTON Co., pop. 6,720. Pioneer Republican ..... Saturday ..... Rep .... 1885 22×30 4 1.00						
EUREKA SPRINGS, pop. 3,984; CARROLL Co., pop. 13,337. Arkansaw Times Bulletin ..... Saturday ..... Ind..... 1881 24×36 4 2.00						
EVENING SHADE †, pop. 286; SHARP Co., pop. 9,047. Sharp County Record..... Thursday ..... Dem .... 1877 20×26 4 380‡ 2.50						
FAYETTEVILLE †, pop. \$2,500; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 23,844. Arkansas Sentinel ... (see page 940) ... Thursday ..... Dem .... 1875 28×42 4 900‡ 2.50						
Democrat ..... Thursday ..... Dem .... 1868 26×36 4 750 2.50						
Evening Call ..... Evg. ex. Sun..... 1885 15×22 4 4.17						
FORDYCE, pop. —; DALLAS Co., pop. 6,505. Enterprise ..... Thursday ..... 1884 24×36 4 315 2.00						
FORREST CITY †, pop. \$1,200; ST. FRANCIS Co., pop. 8,389. St. Francis County News. (see page 948) Friday ..... Dem. . . 1884 26×40 4 <b>525</b> 2.00						
Times..... Saturday ..... Dem .... 1871 26×40 4 600 2.50						
FORT SMITH †, pop. \$5,500; SEBASTIAN Co., pop. 19,560. Elevator... (see page 836) ..... Friday ..... Ind. Dem. 1878 26×40 4 <b>2,500</b> 2.00						
New Era..... Thursday ..... Rep .... 1868 24×36 4 1,100 3.25						
Times..... Evg. ex. Sun.... Dem.... 1884 24×36 4 400‡ 6.67						
Times..... Friday ..... Dem.... 1884 26×40 4 800‡ 2.50						
Tribune..... Morn. ex. Mon... Dem.... 1884 24×36 4 6.67						
Tribune..... Saturday ..... Dem .... 1871 28×42 4 3.75						
GREENWOOD †, pop. \$400; SEBASTIAN Co., pop. 19,560. Times..... Thursday ..... Dem .... 1888 24×36 4 700 2.50						
HARRISBURG †, pop. (twp.) 727; POINSETT Co., pop. 2,192. Freeman's Express..... Saturday ..... Dem .... 1878 22×32 4 600 2.50						
HARRISON †, pop. \$730; BOONE Co., pop. 12,146. Boone County Banner ..... Wednesday ..... Dem..... 4 2.50						
Times... (see page 972) ..... Saturday ..... Dem .... 1876 24×36 4 858‡ 3.00						
HEBER †, pop. \$350; CLEBURNE Co., pop. \$6,580. Cleburne County Bulletin ..... Wednesday ..... Dem..... 1884 24×36 4 2.00						
HELENA †, pop. 3,682; PHILLIPS Co., pop. 21,262. Arkansas Review..... Monthly ..... 1884 24×36 4 .75						
Arkansaw Times..... Semi-mo ..... Rep .... 1881 22×30 4 600‡ 1.50						
Golden Epoch ..... Saturday ..... Non-pol. 1881 22×32 4 900 4.90						
Southern Patriot..... Saturday ..... Dem.... 1888 30×44 8 2.00						
World ..... Evg. ex. Sun.... Dem .... 1871 24×36 4 700 7.50						
World ..... Wednesday ..... Dem .... 1871 28×44 4 1,200 4.00						
HOPE, pop. 1,233; HEMPSTEAD Co., pop. 19,015. Mercury ..... Friday ..... Dem ... 1885 24×35 4 2.50						
HOT SPRINGS †, pop. \$6,000; GARLAND Co., pop. 9,023. News..... Evg. ex. Sun.... Dem .... 1881 22×32 4 900‡ 5.00						
News..... Thursday ..... Dem .... 1881 22×32 8 1,200‡ 2.50						
Sentinel ... (see page 880) ..... Evg. ex. Sun.... Ind..... 1877 22×32 4 6.50						
Sentinel ... (see page 880) ..... Saturday ..... Ind..... 1878 24×36 4 3.50						
Sun—see <i>Fulton's Sun, Little Rock.</i>						
HUNTSVILLE †, pop. 312; MADISON Co., pop. 11,455. Madison County Democrat..... Friday ..... Dem .... 1879 22×32 4 400‡ 2.50						
JASPER †, pop. \$250 NEWTON Co., pop. 6,120. American..... Thursday ..... Dem..... 1884 22×32 4 400‡ 2.50						
JONESBORO †, pop. \$1,800; CRAIGHEAD Co., pop. \$10,000. Democrat ..... Friday..... Dem..... 1888 28×44 4 1,000‡ 2.00						
Times..... Thursday ..... Ind. Dem. 1874 24×36 4 672‡ 2.50						
JUDSONIA, pop. 267; WHITE Co., pop. 17,794. Advance..... Wednesday ..... Rep ..... 1878 26×40 8 650‡ 2.50						
KINGSLAND, pop. —; CLEVELAND Co., pop. 8,370 Keeker..... Saturday ..... 1885 22×30 4 2.50						

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i>
LITTLE ROCK †, pop. 13,188; PULASKI Co., pop. 32,616.					
Arkansas Democrat.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun.</i> .....Dem....	1871	28×43	4	2,000†	\$6.50
Arkansas Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem....	1871	30×48	4	4,000†	8.13
Arkansas Evangel.....Thursday.....Bapt....	1831	26×40	4	1,600†	2.25
Arkansas Gazette....(see page 753)....Morn. <i>ex. Mon.</i> .....Dem....	1819	33×47	8	4,890†	8.34
Arkansas Gazette....(see page 753)....Thursday.....Dem....	1819	33×47	8	10,423†	4.17
Arkansas Methodist. . (see page 921) . Saturday.....Meth....	1882	26×38	8		3.00
Arkansas Staats Zeitung (German) . Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	28×44	4	1,550†	2.09
Arkansas Traveler....(see page 750) . Saturday....Humor & Lit	1882	30×44	8	28,476†	12.00
Blackburn's Free South.....Saturday.....Rep....	1880	24×36	4	890†	2.00
Deaf Mute Optic .. . . . . . Friday.....Deaf Mute.	1881	*11×14	8		1.25
Fulton's Sun (Colored) ( <i>an ed. entitled</i> <i>the Sun is issued at Hot Springs.</i> ) . . . } Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	30×44	8	<b>500</b>	2.50
(See page 760)					
Herald-Mansion (Colored). (see page 870). Saturday....Lib. Rep..	1880	24×36	4	900†	2.00
Rural and Workman.....Saturday....Agric. & Fam.	1883	28×42	16	3,300†	11.67
LOCKSBURG †, pop. 256; SEVIER Co., pop. 6,192.					
Chronicle.....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	22×32	4	1,000†	3.00
LONOKE †, pop. 11,000; LONOKE Co., pop. 12,146.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem....	1872	26×40	4	800†	3.00
MAGAZINE, pop. 478; LOGAN Co., pop. 14,885.					
Serpent .. . . . . . Thursday.....	1884	30×44	8		2.50
MAGNOLIA †, pop. 11,098; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 14,090.					
Columbia Banner.....Thursday.....Dem....	1878	26×40	4	1,680†	2.00
Columbia Record.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1884	22×34	4	500†	3.50
MALVERN JUNCTION †, pop. (twp.) 2,458; HOT SPRING Co., pop. 7,775.					
Arkansas Meteor.....Saturday.....Dem....	1879	24×35	4	552†	2.50
News.....Thursday.....Dem....	1884	24×34	4	<b>340</b>	2.50
MAMMOTH SPRING, pop. —; FULTON Co., pop. 6,720					
Herald .. . . . . . Thursday.....Local ..	1883	22×30	4		2.50
MARIANNA †, pop. 11,000; LEE Co., pop. 13,288.					
Index .. . . . . . Saturday.....Dem....	1874	24×36	4	480†	2.50
MARSHALL, pop. —; SEARCY Co., pop. 7,278.					
Searcy County New Era.....Tuesday .. . . . . .	1884	24×34	4		2.50
MELBOURNE †, pop. 390; IZARD Co., pop. 10,857.					
Izard County Register.....Thursday.....Local....	1881	22×30	4	520†	2.00
MONTICELLO †, pop. 891; DREW Co., pop. 12,231.					
Monticellonian .. . . . . . Thursday.....Dem....	1870	26×40	4	750	2.50
MORRILTON †, pop. 11,100; CONWAY Co., pop. 12,755.					
Headlight .. . . . . . Friday.....Dem....	1875	26×40	4	1,000†	1.50
MOUNTAIN HOME †, pop. 3350; BAXTER Co., pop. 6,004.					
Baxter County Citizen . (see page 908). Wednesday....Dem....	1880	22×30	4	575	2.50
MOUNTAIN VIEW †, pop. 99; STONE Co., pop. 5,089.					
Expositor.....Saturday.....Neut....	1881	22×31	4	430†	1.75
MURFREESBORO †, pop. —; PIKE Co., pop. 6,345.					
Pike County Sentinel.....Saturday.....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
NASHVILLE, pop. (twp.) 1,243; HOWARD Co., pop. 9,917.					
News .. . . . . . Saturday.....Dem....		26×40	8	<b>480</b>	2.00
NEWPORT, pop. 688; JACKSON Co., pop. 10,877.					
Jackson County Herald .. . . . . . Saturday.....Dem....	1865	24×35	4	500	3.75
News.....Wed. & Sat.....Dem....	1873	22×30	4	500	2.00
OSCEOLA †, pop. 3450; MISSISSIPPI Co., pop. 7,332.					
Times....(see page 976).....Saturday.....Dem....	1871	24×36	4	425†	3.25
OZARK †, pop. 11,000; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 14,951.					
Democrat .. . . . . . Thursday.....Dem....	1877	26×40	4	1,025†	2.00
Sun.....Friday.....Dem....	1884	26×40	4	640†	2.50
PARAGOULD †, pop. 750; GREENE Co., pop. 7,450.					
Greene County Events.....Wed. & Sat.....Dem....	1882	24×36	4	500†	2.50
Press....(see page 858).....Friday.....Dem....	1877	26×40	4	<b>552</b>	3.00
PARIS †, pop. 3900; LOGAN Co., pop. 14,885.					
Express.....Thursday.....Dem....	1880	26×40	4	700†	3.00
PERRYVILLE †, pop. 256; PERRY Co., pop. 3,872.					
News.....Friday.....Dem....	1883	22×32	4	535†	2.50
PINE BLUFF †, pop. 3,750; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 22,388.					
Commercial.....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	30×44	4		3.75
Press-Eagle....(see page 882).....Tuesday.....Dem....	1863	28×44	4	<b>1,440</b>	1.50
Reformer.....Semi-mo.....	1833	24×36	4	<b>864</b>	3.20
POCAHONTAS †, pop. 325; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 11,724.					
Randolph Herald .. . . . . . Thursday.....Dem....	1881	24×35	4	500	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
PRESCOTT†, pop. 1,253; NEVADA Co., pop. 12,959.					
Nevada Picayune.....	Thursday.....	Dem	1878	24×36	4 800‡ \$3.00
QUITMAN, pop. —; CLEBURNE Co., pop. \$6,580.					
Light.....	Saturday.....	Dem	1883	24×35	4 400‡ 2.50
RECTOR, pop. —; CLAY Co., pop. 7,213.					
Advocate.....(see page 806).....	Friday..	Dem	1879	22×31	4 350‡ 2.50
RICHMOND†, pop. 150; LITTLE RIVER Co., pop. 6,404.					
Pilot.....	Thursday.....	Dem	1883	24×35	4 360‡ 2.00
ROGERS, pop. —; BENTON Co., pop. 20,328.					
New Era.....(see page 794).....	Saturday.....	Dem	1881	31×44	8 900‡ 2.50
RUSSELLVILLE, pop. 825; POPE Co., pop. 14,322.					
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem	1874	24×36	4 2.75
SALEM †, pop. 86; FULTON Co., pop. 6,720.					
Fulton County Informer.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1879	22×32	4 624‡ 1.00
SEARCY †, pop. \$1,000; WHITE Co., pop. 17,794.					
Arkansas Beacon.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1878	26×40	8 1,523‡ 2.50
State Wheel Enterprise.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1884	24×36	4 1,443 2.00
SHERIDAN †, pop. \$75; GRANT Co., pop. 6,155.					
Headlight.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1881	22×30	4 408‡ 2.50
SILOAM SPRINGS, pop. —; BENTON Co., pop. 20,328.					
Arkansas Herald.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1883	24×36	4 2.50
SPRINGDALE, pop. 198; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 23,844.					
Journal.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1885	22×30	4 2.50
Yellow Jacket.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1883	22×32	8 480 2.00
STAR CITY †, pop. (twp.) 1,097; LINCOLN Co., pop. 9,255.					
Lincoln Lance.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1880	24×35	4 410‡ 2.50
SUGAR-LOAF SPRINGS—see Heber.					
TEXARKANA †, pop. 3,223; MILLER Co., pop. 9,919.					
Independent.....	Morn. ex. Sun	Ind.....	1884	22×31	4 5.00
Independent.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1884	22×31	4 2.00
Public Opinion... (see page 918).....	Daily ex. Sun	Dem	1884	22×33	4 400‡ 5.00
Public Opinion.. (see page 918).....	Weekly.....	Dem.....	1883	22×32	4 650‡ 2.00
TOLEDO †, pop. —; CLEVELAND Co., pop. 3,376.					
Advance.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1882	22×30	4 300 1.00
Immigrant.....	Thursday.....	Immig.	1884		500 2.00
VAN BUREN †, pop. 1,029; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 14,740.					
Argus... (see page 765).....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1875	24×36	4 575 2.50
Graphic... (see page 916).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1881	24×36	4 900 2.50
Optic... (see page 953).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....		1884	22×30	4 4.17
Press.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1889	26×38	4 600‡ 2.50
VIOLA, pop. —; FULTON Co., pop. 6 720.					
Tack-Hammer.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1884	20×30	4 690 2.00
WALDRON †, pop. 239; SCOTT Co., pop. 9,174.					
Reporter.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1879	24×36	4 700 1.50
WALNUT RIDGE, pop. —; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 8,782.					
Lawrence County Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1884	30×44	8 2.50
(See page 918)					
WARREN †, pop. 301; BRADLEY Co., pop. 6,285.					
Swift's Flying Needle.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1883	22×32	4 2.00
WASHINGTON †, pop. 730; HEMPSTEAD Co., pop. 19,015.					
Press.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1876	26×40	8 576‡ 2.50
WEST FORKS, pop. (twp.) 798; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 23,844.					
Republican.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1884	24×25	4 1.75
WITTSBURG †, pop. 209; CROSS Co., pop. 5,050.					
Chronicle.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1879	24×36	4 380‡ 2.00
YELLVILLE †, pop. 345; MARION Co., pop. 7,907.					
Marion County Vidette.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1883	22×32	4 300 2.00

CIRCULATION. ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION; § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.



## KENTUCKY.

**Population 1,648,690** .. ..... **Dem. Plur. in 1884, 34,830**  
 Colored pop 271,451.                      Gbk vote 1,698; Prohib. 3,139.

### STATE CAPITAL, FRANKFORT.

There are 118 Counties in Kentucky. Newspapers are published in 87.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 97, of which 79 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 197 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 13 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 150 weekly, 7 semi-monthly, and 16 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ASHLAND, pop. 3,280; BOYD Co., pop. 12,165.					
Express.....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1879	26×40	4 590† \$2.00
Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind.	1871	28×44	4 2.00
Republican.....	Saturday.....	Rep.	1879	24×35	4 1,100 3.00
AUGUSTA, pop. 1,282; BRACKEN Co., pop. 13,509.					
Bracken Bulletin.....	Saturday.....	Ind.	1878	24×36	4 900† 2.50
Bracken County Chronicle.....	Thursday.....	Dem	1869	26×40	4 1,460 2.50
BARDSTOWN †, pop. 1,808; NELSON Co., pop. 16,609.					
Nelson County Record.....	Thursday.....	Dem	1875	28×40	4 1,200† 2.50
BEATTYVILLE † pop. 3500; LEE Co., pop. 4,254.					
Soldiers' Friend ..	(see page 920).....	Monthly	1883	22×30	4 <b>600</b> 1.00
Three Forks Enterprise.....	Wednesday.....	Non-pol.	1883	22×30	4 2.00
BOWLING GREEN †, pop. 5,114; WARREN Co., pop. 27,531.					
Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem	1867	29×44	4 1,600 2.50
Fair Play.....	Saturday.....	Rep	1882	26×40	4 2.00
Park City Times.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem	1882	24×36	4 5.00
Times-Gazette (weekly edition of Park City Times).....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1882	32×44	8 2.00
BRANDENBURG †, pop. 587; MEADE Co., pop. 10,323.					
Meade County News.....	Thursday.....	Local	1882	24×36	4 672 2.50
BROOKVILLE †, pop. 3500; BRACKEN Co., pop. 13,509.					
Bracken Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1883	30×44	8 2.25
BURLINGTON †, pop. 3400; BOONE Co., pop. 11,996.					
Boone County Recorder.....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1875	26×40	4 750† 1.00
CADIZ †, pop. 646; TRIGG Co., pop. 14,489.					
Kentucky Telephone.....	Friday.....	Dem	1882	24×36	4 1,050† 2.50
CALHOUN †, pop. 3750; MCLEAN Co., pop. 9,293.					
Green River Courier ..	(see page 896) ..	Thursday	1881	26×40	4 1,283 2.00
CAMPBELLSVILLE †, pop. 775; TAYLOR Co., pop. 9,259.					
Crockett Gleaner.....	Wednesday.....		1884	24×36	4 500† 2.09
Times-Journal.....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1884	26×40	4 2.09
CARLISLE †, pop. 3,175; NICHOLAS Co., pop. 11,869.					
Mercury.....	Thursday.....	Dem	1867	26×40	4 1,250† 2.50
CARROLLTON †, pop. 1,332; CARROLL Co., pop. 8,953.					
Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem	1868	26×40	8 <b>1,181</b> 1.00
CASEYVILLE, pop. 399; UNION Co., pop. 17,809.					
Enterprise.....	Saturday.....	Dem	1883	24×32	4 2.50
CATLETTSBURG †, pop. 1,225; BOYD Co., pop. 12,165.					
Central Methodist.....	Saturday.....	Meth	1867	30×43	16 4,600† 2.16
Kentucky Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1879	28×44	4 2,370 3.00
Republican.....	Tuesday.....	Rep	1885	22×31	4 2.00
CENTRAL CITY, pop. —; MUELLENBURG Co., pop. 15,098.					
Argus.....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1885	24×36	4 2.00
CLINTON †, pop. 3,000; HICKMAN Co., pop. 10,651.					
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem	1876	25×36	4 525† 3.00
CLOVERPORT, pop. 1,056; BRECKENRIDGE Co., pop. 17,486.					
Breckenridge News.....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1876	24×36	4 1,000† 2.09
COLUMBIA †, pop. 549; ADAIR Co., pop. 13,078.					
Spectator.....	Wednesday.....	Dem	1869	24×36	4 1,100 2.50

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 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

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COLUMBUS, pop. 1,338; HICKMAN Co., pop. 10,651. Hickman County Times.....Thursday.....Local.... 1884 24×35 4 \$2.00					
COVINGTON †, pop. 29,720; KENTON Co., pop. 43,983. Apostolic Guide—also dated at Louis- ville .. (see page 915) ..... } Friday.....Prim.Chn. 36×50 8 12,000‡ 4.00					
Commonwealth ... (see page 794).....Evg. ex. Sum.... Ind.Dem. 1878 24×34 4 1,500 4.40					
Commonwealth ... (see page 794).....Wednesday.... Ind.Dem. 1873 30×43 8 3,840 2.09					
CYNTHIANA †, pop. 2,101; HARRISON Co., pop. 16,594. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.... 1868 26×40 4 1,800 2.00					
News .....Thursday.....Dem.... 1850 25×33 4 800 2.00					
Times .....Wednesday.....Local... 1883 24×35 4 840‡ 2.50					
DANVILLE †, pop. 3,500; BOYLE Co., pop. 11,930. Kentucky Advocate .....Friday.....Dem.... 1865 31×45 8 2,525‡ 2.09					
Kentucky Deaf Mute.....Weekly.....Deaf Mute. 1874 *6×9 12 375‡ .75					
DIXON †, pop. 615; WEBSTER Co., pop. 14,246. Webster County Record.....Thursday.....Neut... 1880 22×31 4 840‡ 2.00					
ELIZABETHTOWN †, pop. 2,526; HARDIN Co., pop. 22,564. News .....Friday.....Dem.... 1868 28×44 4 1,560 2.50					
ELKTON †, pop. 874; TODD Co., pop. 15,994. Todd County Progress .....Thursday.....Dem.... 1884 26×40 4 900‡ 2.00					
EMINENCE, pop. 1,043; HENRY Co., pop. 14,492. Constitutionalist .....Thursday.....Ind.Dem 1868 24×36 4 1,000 2.50					
FALMOUTH †, pop. 1,150; PENDLETON Co., pop. 16,702. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.... 1882 28×44 4 2,400 2.00					
Guide .....Thursday.....Ind..... 1880 24×34 4 1,200‡ 2.00					
FLEMINGSBURG †, pop. 811; FLEMING Co., pop. 15,221. Fleming County Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1880 24×35 4 500 2.00					
Times-Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.... 1879 26×40 4 900 2.50					
FRANKFORT †, pop. 6,958; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 18,699. Capital .. (see page 830) .....Saturday.....Dem.... 1884 34×47 8 2.00					
Kentucky Law Reporter.....Monthly.....Legal... 1880 *6×9 64 650‡ 1.00					
Kentucky Yeoman....(see page 856)...Tu.Th.&Sat....Dem.... 1883 24×36 4 2,000‡ 3.75					
Kentucky Yeoman ... (see page 856)...Tuesday.....Dem. ... 1883 26×40 4 2,500‡ 2.50					
Roundabout .....Saturday.....Neut.... 1877 20×27 4 900‡ 1.50					
FRANKLIN †, pop. 1,686; SIMPSON Co., pop. 10,641. Favorite .....Saturday.....Dem.... 1887 26×40 4 1,500 3.00					
FULTON, pop. 826; FULTON Co., pop. 7,977. Baptist Gleaner.....Thursday.....Bapt.... 1883 26×40 8 2,200 1.60					
Fultonian.....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1879 26×40 4 800 2.50					
GEORGETOWN †, pop. 2,061; SCOTT Co., pop. 14,965. Times .....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1867 26×42 4 1,100‡ 2.50					
GLASGOW †, pop. 1,510; BARREN Co., pop. 22,321. Morning Star ... (see page 908).....Thursday.....Prohnb. 1885 26×36 8 2.00					
Times.....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1865 28×45 4 2,200 2.50					
GREENUP †, pop. 1,000; GREENUP Co., pop. 13,371. Gazette.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1881 26×40 4 750 2.50					
GREENVILLE †, pop. 1,000; MUHLENBURG Co., pop. 15,098. Muhlenburg Echo ... (see page 972)...Thursday.....Dem.... 1877 24×36 4 1,800 2.00					
HARRODSBURG †, pop. 2,400; MERCER Co., pop. 14,142. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.... 1881 30×42 8 1,600‡ 2.50					
HARTFORD †, pop. 1,850; OHIO Co., pop. 19,669. Herald .....Wednesday.....Ind.Dem 1875 26×40 4 1,500 2.09					
HAWESVILLE †, pop. 872; HANCOCK Co., pop. 8,563. Democrat ... (see page 765) .....Thursday.....Dem.... 1881 24×36 4 2.50					
HAZEL GREEN, pop. 132; WOLFE Co., pop. 5,635. Herald .....Wednesday.....Local... 1885 22×30 4 1.00					
HENDERSON †, pop. 17,000; HENDERSON Co., pop. 24,515. Journal.....Saturday.....Dem. ... 1883 28×40 4 2.00					
News .....Tuesday.....Dem.... 1863 28×44 4 1,250 2.50					
HICKMAN †, pop. 1,264; FULTON Co., pop. 7,977. Courier.....Friday.....Dem.... 1859 26×40 4 800 2.50					
HODGENVILLE, † pop. 382; LA RUE Co., pop. 9,793. La Rue County Herald .....Wednesday... Local... 1885 20×27 4 1.67					
HOPKINSVILLE †, pop. 4,229; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 31,682. Kentucky New Era.....Friday.....Dem.... 1870 31×44 4 2,000‡ 3.00					
South Kentuckian .....Tues & Fri....Dem.... 1879 26×36 4 2,000 2.00					
HORSE CAVE, pop. 526; HART Co., pop. 17,183. Hart County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1873 24×36 4 550‡ 3.00					

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KUTTAWA, pop. 294; LYON Co., pop. 6,768.					
Gazette-Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	24×36	4	700	\$2.50
Saturday Evening Echo.....Saturday.....	1884	24×35	4		— 1.67
LA GRANGE†, pop. §600; OLDHAM Co., pop. 7,667.					
Oldham County Era.....Friday.....Dem.....	1876	22×32	4	700	3.13
LANCASTER†, pop. 1,234; GARRARD Co., pop. 11,704.					
Central Kentucky News.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	24×35	4		2.50
LAWRENCEBURG†, pop. 638; ANDERSON Co., pop. 9,361.					
Anderson News.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1877	25×33	4	<b>500</b>	2.50
LEBANON†, pop. 2,034; MARION Co., pop. 14,693.					
Standard and Times.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1870	27×42	4	1,440†	2.50
LEBANON JUNCTION, pop. —; BULLITT Co., pop. 8,521.					
Times.....Friday.....Neut.....	1874	16×22	4		2.50
LEITCHFIELD†, pop. 491; GRAYSON Co., pop. 15,784.					
Sunbeam.....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	22×32	4	850	2.50
LEXINGTON†, pop. 16,656; FAYETTE Co., pop. 29,023.					
Evening News—see <i>News</i> (see page 937) Evg. ex. Sun..Local....	1882	20×26	4	700†	8.34
Kentucky Gazette.....Wed. & Sat.....Dem.....	1866	27×41	4	750	3.50
Kentucky Live Stock Record.....Saturday.....Agric.....	1875	29×43	16	5,000	5.00
Kentucky Stock-Farm. (see page 796) Thursday.....Stock.....	1884	*11×14	16	2,900†	2.00
Morning Transcript—see <i>Transcript</i> Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4		6.00
News (weekly edition of Evening News) Saturday.....		30×44	8	960†	2.50
(See page 937)					
Observer.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1880	24×36	4	800	2.50
Press.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1870	24×36	4	800†	8.34
Press.....Sunday edition.....	1875	30×44	8	1,500†	
Press.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1871	30×44	8	2,800†	4.17
Transcript (weekly edition of Morn- ing Transcript).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1878	29×44	4		4.17
LONDON†, pop. 215; LAUREL Co., pop. 9,131.					
Mountain Echo (see page 894).....Friday.....Rep.....	1872	24×36	4	840†	2.00
LOUISA†, pop. §550; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 13,262.					
Lawrence County Index.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	24×34	4		2.00
LOUISVILLE†, pop. 123,758; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 146,010.					
American Baptist.....Friday.....Bapt.....	1879	23×32	4	1,800†	2.09
American Practitioner.....Monthly.....Med.....	1870	*6×9	64	800†	5.00
Anzeiger (German).....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1849	28×44	4	5,300†	18.00
Anzeiger... (see page 763).....Sunday.....Dem.....	1849	35×47	8	7,500†	5.00
Anzeiger... (see page 763).....Wed. & Sat.....Dem.....	1849	28×44	4	4,200†	6.00
Anzeiger... (see page 763).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1849	35×47	8	6,100†	5.00
Apostolic Guide—see <i>Covington</i> .....					
Breeders' Live Stock and Poultry } Semi-mo.....Stock.....	1879	*9×12	16	<b>5,000</b>	1.67
Journal... (see page 822).....					
Bulletin (Colored).....Sunday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	4,200	2.50
Central Catholic-Advocate.....Thursday.....Cath.....	1869	30×43	8	3,550	2.50
Christian Observer... (see page 897).....Wednesday.....Presb.....	1813	35×48	8	11,500†	4.80
Commercial—see <i>News and Commercial Morning</i> .....Ind.....	1869	29×40	4	<b>11,328</b>	26.00
(See page 971).....Thirty insertions, including Sunday					25.69
Commercial.....Sunday.....Ind.....		*20×26	8	<b>15,360</b>	4.31
Courier-Journal... (see page 825).....Morning.....Dem.....	1831	*17×24	8	14,500†	39.00
Courier-Journal... (see page 825).....Sunday.....Dem.....					46.20
Courier-Journal... (see page 825).....Monday.....Dem.....	1840	*17×24	8	85,253†	24.00
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1870	27×42	8	4,300	2.50
Duncan's Magazine of Live Stock.....Monthly.....Live Stock	1877	*7×10	60	2,450†	1.17
Educational Courant... (see page 836).....Monthly.....Educ. & Lit.	1884	*11×15	16	1,500†	2.00
Electra.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1883	*7×10	64	<b>3,250</b>	2.00
Farmers' Home Journal.....Saturday.....Agric.....	1865	35×45	8	10,000†	3.34
Home and Farm... (see bet. pp 928-9) Semi-mo.....Agric.....	1875	35×46	8	120,000†	15.00
Illustrated Companion.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1882	*12×17	16	<b>35,000</b>	5.00
Katholischer Glaubensbote (German).....Wednesday.....Cath.....	1866	30×43	8	8,000†	3.09
Kentucky Church Chronicle.....Monthly.....Episc.....	1875	*10×13	12	960†	.75
Masonic Home Journal.....Semi-mo.....Masonic.....	1883	20×26	8		1.00
Medical Herald... (see page 834).....Monthly.....Med.....	1879	8vo	72	1,350	5.00
Medical News.....Saturday.....Med.....	1876	*7×10	16	1,000†	5.90
National Presbyterian—see <i>Indianapolis, Ind.</i> .....					
New Argus.....Saturday.....Non-pol.	1876	31×45	8	5,382†	5.36
News and Commercial (weekly edition) of Commercial) ... (see page 971).....					
Ohio Falls Express.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1879	24×40	8	1,440	1.40

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<b>LOUISVILLE † (Continued)</b>					
Omnibus (German)....(see page 862)...Sunday.....Lit.....	1865	*15×23	12	7,720†	4.00
Post....(see page 834).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1878	26×39	4	10,500†	9.00
Post... (see page 834).....Wed & Sat...: Dem.....	1883	26×39	4	2,000†	4.00
Southern Bivouac.....Monthly.....Lit.....		*7×10	64	7,500†	2.50
Southern Manufacturer and Builder..Monthly.....Trade... (See page 925)	1881	*8×12	24	9,225†	1.00
Southern Trade Gazette (see page 784).Monthly.....Trade... Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....	1882	*10×14	60	4,620†	1.00
Western Recorder.....Thursday.....Bapt.....	1883	24×34	4		
Worker.....Monthly.....Prohib.....	1878	22×30	4	6,000	3.20
<b>MADISONVILLE †, pop. 1,544; HOPKINS Co., pop. 19,122.</b>					
Hopkins County Gleaner.....Friday.....Dem.....	1883	28×40	4	<b>3,700</b>	2.50
<b>MARION †, pop. 355; CRITTENDEN Co., pop. 11,688.</b>					
Crittenden Press.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1879	24×36	4	<b>1,600</b>	2.50
<b>MAYFIELD †, pop. 1,889; GRAVES Co., pop. 24,138.</b>					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1869	26×40	4	800	1.88
Monitor.....Friday.....Dem.....	1875	22×32	4	960†	2.25
<b>MAYSVILLE †, pop. 5,220; MASON Co., pop. 20,469.</b>					
Bulletin (weekly edition of Evg. Bulletin).Thursday.....Dem.....	1862	27×41	4	1,500	2.50
Eagle.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1819	26×40	4	800	2.50
Evening Bulletin—see Bulletin.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1881	21×27	4	600	5.00
Republican... (see page 838).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1866	28×40	4	1,700†	2.50
Temperance Record.....Semi-mo.....Temp.....	1885	20×27	4		.75
<b>MIDWAY, pop. 950; WOODFORD Co., pop. 11,800.</b>					
Blue Grass Clipper.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1877	26×40	4	650	2.50
<b>MILTON, pop. 352; TRIMBLE Co., pop. 7,171.</b>					
Free Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1879	24×36	4	800†	2.00
<b>MONTICELLO †, pop. 354; WAYNE Co., pop. 12,512.</b>					
Signal.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	24×36	4		2.00
<b>MORGANTOWN †, pop. 204; BUTLER Co., pop. 12,181.</b>					
Butler County News.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	24×35	4	720†	2.50
<b>MOUNT OLIVET †, pop. 317; ROBERTSON Co., pop. 5,814.</b>					
Robertson County Tribune.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1874	24×36	4	600	2.00
<b>MOUNT STERLING †, pop. 32,800; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 10,566.</b>					
Gazette.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4		2.50
Sentinel-Democrat. (see page 916).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1867	30×45	8	1,500	3.00
<b>MURRAY †, pop. 636; CALLOWAY Co. pop. 13,295.</b>					
News.....Thursday.....	1835	26×40	4		2.09
<b>NEW CASTLE †, pop. 500; HENRY Co., pop. 14,492.</b>					
Henry County Local.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1879	26×40	4	700	2.50
<b>NEWPORT †, pop. 20,433; CAMPBELL Co., pop. 37,440.</b>					
Kentucky State Journal.....Tu.Th.& Sat...Dem.....	1876	22×30	4		2.50
Kentucky State Journal.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1878	30×44	8		1.50
<b>NICHOLASVILLE †, pop. 2,303; JESSAMINE Co., pop. 10,864.</b>					
Jessamine Journal... (see page 944).....Friday.....Dem.....	1873	26×40	4	1,200	2.50
<b>OWENSBORO †, pop. 10,000; DAVIESS Co., pop. 27,730.</b>					
Home and School.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1883	28×33	8	1,000	.50
Inquirer... (see page 917).....Tu. Th. & Sat...Dem.....	1884	26×36	4		3.50
Inquirer... (see page 917).....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	29×44	4		2.50
Kentucky Baptist.....Thursday.....Bapt.....	1884	26×36	4	1,600†	1.00
Messenger (tri-weekly edition of Messenger and Examiner) (see page 924) } Tu. Th. & Sat...Dem.....	1880	26×36	4	800†	4.00
Messenger and Examiner. (see page 924) } Wednesday...Dem.....	1875	31×44	4	1,800†	4.00
<b>OWENTON †, pop. 1750; OWEN Co., pop. 17,401.</b>					
Owen County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1881	24×36	4	800†	2.50
Owen News... (see page 916).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1869	24×37	4	<b>1,032</b>	2.50
<b>OWINGSVILLE †, pop. 11,000; BATH Co., pop. 11,982.</b>					
Outlook.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1879	24×35	4	900	33.00
<b>PADUCAH †, pop. 11,285; MCCracken Co., pop. 16,262.</b>					
News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1872	24×36	4	1,500†	5.00
News.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1872	28×45	4	3,500†	3.00
Standard.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1884	28×30	4	1,200†	6.67
Standard.....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	30×44	8	2,200†	3.00
<b>PARIS †, pop. 3,204; BOURBON Co., pop. 15,956.</b>					
Advertiser (issued mainly for gratuitous distribution) } Semi-mo...Local...Dem.....	1883	15×20	4		.50
Bourbon News.....Tues. & Fri.....Dem.....	1881	22×30	4		4.00
Kentuckian.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1866	28×44	4	3,000	2.50
Sunday Globe.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1885	20×26	4		2.00
Western Citizen.....Friday.....Dem.....	1808	26×40	4	700	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
PIKEVILLE †, pop. 246; PIKE Co., pop. 13,001.					
Pike County Times . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1882	20×30	4	1,000†	\$2.00
PRINCETON †, pop. 1,234; CALDWELL Co., pop. 11,282.					
American Home . . . . . (see page 888) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Neut . . . . .	1884	22×32	4	<b>5,000</b>	1.00
Argus . . . . . (see page 921) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1884		8		2.50
Banner . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1871	26×40	4	1,225†	2.50
Methodist Standard . . . . . (see page 904) . . . . . Semi-mo . . . . . Meth . . . . .	1883	20×26	4		1.60
RICHMOND †, pop. 2,909; MADISON Co., pop. 22,052.					
Atlantis . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Coll . . . . .	1882	*8×10	20		.50
Herald . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1879	28×44	4	680†	2.76
Kentucky Register . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1866	29×45	4	1,200†	2.00
RUSSELLVILLE †, pop. 2,058; LOGAN Co., pop. 24,353.					
Herald-Enterprise . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1840	29×45	4	1,960†	2.50
ST. MARY'S, pop. (twp.) 966; MARION Co., pop. 14,693.					
Sentinel . . . . . Semi-mo . . . . . Coll . . . . .	1882	*8×11	12	625†	1.00
SHELBYVILLE †, pop. 2,393; SHELBY Co., pop. 16,813.					
Shelby Sentinel . . . . . (see page 910) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1884	31×45	8	1,850	2.00
SHEPHERDSTOWN †, pop. 450; BULLITT Co., pop. 8,521.					
Bullitt Pioneer . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1882	24×35	4	700†	2.50
SMITHLAND †, pop. 570; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 9,165.					
Livingston Sentinel (printed and published at the office of Herald, Golconda, Ill.) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1884	26×40	4	750†	1.88
SOMERSET †, pop. 1,650; PULASKI Co., pop. 21,313.					
Reporter and Telegraph . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. Dem. . . . .	1875	22×28	4		1.75
Republican . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1881	26×40	8	900†	2.50
SPRINGFIELD †, pop. 810; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 14,419.					
Washington Leader . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1884	24×35	4	405†	2.50
STANFORD †, pop. 1,500; LINCOLN Co., pop. 15,080.					
Interior Journal . . . . . Tues. & Fri. . . . . Dem . . . . .	1872	24×36	4	1,580†	2.50
TAYLORSVILLE †, pop. 1,150; SPENCER Co., pop. 7,040.					
Spencer Courier . . . . . (see page 962) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1870	26×36	4	800†	2.50
TOMPKINSVILLE †, pop. 245; MONROE Co., pop. 10,741.					
Banner . . . . . Thursday . . . . .	1885	24×35	4		2.00
UNIONTOWN, pop. 1,015; UNION Co., pop. 17,809.					
Union Local . . . . . Wed & Sat. . . . . Dem . . . . .	1874	22×31	4	830	2.50
VANCEBURG †, pop. 1,095; LEWIS Co., pop. 13,154.					
Courier . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1876	26×40	8	700†	2.00
VERSAILLES †, pop. 2,126; WOODFORD Co., pop. 11,800.					
Woodford Sun . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1869	26×40	4	840†	2.50
WARSAW †, pop. 1,700; GALLATIN Co., pop. 4,532.					
Independent . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1880	26×40	4	1,085†	2.50
WEST LIBERTY †, pop. 225; MORGAN Co., pop. 8,455.					
Licking Valley Scorchers . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1879	22×32	4	780†	2.00
WICKLIFFE, pop. —; BALLARD Co., pop. 14,378.					
Journal . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1884	20×26	4		.50
WILLIAMSBURG †, pop. 208; WHITLEY Co., pop. 12,000.					
Times . . . . . (see page 914) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1884	24×35	4	<b>650</b>	2.50
WILLIAMSTOWN †, pop. 751; GRANT Co., pop. 13,083.					
Courier . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1879	24×38	4	700†	2.50
WINCHESTER †, pop. 2,277; CLARK Co., pop. 12,115.					
Clark County Democrat . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1867	26×42	4	1,800	2.50
Sun . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1873	30×44	8	600	1.67

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## TENNESSEE.

**Population 1,542,359.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 9,180**

Colored pop. 408,151.

Gbk. vote, 257; Prohib. 1,151.

STATE CAPITAL, NASHVILLE.

There are 96 Counties in Tennessee. Newspapers are published in 71.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 81, of which 67 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 197 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 13 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 145 weekly, 7 semi-monthly, 26 monthly, and 4 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ALAMO †, pop. 276; CROCKETT Co., pop. 14,109. Crockett County Sentinel.....Friday.....Ind..... 1873 21×31 4 648‡ \$2.00					
ASHLAND CITY †, pop. 170; CHEATHAM Co., pop. 7,956. Reporter .....Thursday.....Dem..... 1888 22×31 4 400‡ 2.00					
ATHENS †, pop. 1,150; MCMINN Co., pop. 15,064. Athenian ...( <i>see page 964</i> ).....Friday.....Rep .... 1882 24×36 4 <b>700</b> 2.50 Post .....Friday.....Dem .... 1848 25×37 4 1,152‡ 2.50					
BOLIVAR †, pop. 1,043; HARDEMAN Co., pop. 22,921. Bulletin .....Friday.....Dem .... 1865 24×35 4 600 3.75					
BRISTOL †, pop. \$2,000; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 18,821. Courier.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1870 24×36 4 <b>1,065</b> 2.00 News — <i>see Bristol, Va.</i> Reporter .....Saturday.....Dem .... 1879 22×32 4 <i>Decline</i> 1.88 Star-Crescent.....Monthly.....Coil..... 1883 *7×10 26 .50					
BROWNSVILLE †, pop. 2,564; HAYWOOD Co., pop. 26,053. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem .... 1874 35×48 8 900‡ 2.50 States and Bee .....Thursday.....Dem .... 1868 34×48 8 850 4.50					
CAMDEN †, pop. 200; BENTON Co., pop. 9,780. Herald.....Friday.....Dem..... 1881 26×40 8 500‡ 2.50					
CARTHAGE †, pop. 327; SMITH Co., pop. 17,799. Mirror .....Thursday.....Dem..... 1883 24×36 4 2.00 Smith County Record .....Thursday.....Local ... 1883 24×35 4 2.00					
CENTREVILLE †, pop. 287; HICKMAN Co., pop. 12,095. Hickman Pioneer .....Friday.....Dem .... 1878 24×36 4 <b>600</b> 2.00					
CHATTANOOGA †, pop. \$20,000; HAMILTON Co., pop. \$30,000. American Baptist Reflector .....Wednesday.....Bapt ... 1875 26×40 4 8,000 2.50 Commercial .....Morning.....Rep .... 1884 24×36 4 1,800‡ 6.25 Commercial .....Sunday.....Rep .... 1.84 24×36 4 1,800‡ Commercial .....Friday.....Rep .... 1874 31×44 8 2,500‡ 1.25 Drugman.....Semi-mo.....Trade... 1881 *11×15 16 2.00 Grand Army Sentinel .....Semi-mo.....G. A. R. ... 1885 22×32 8 2.00 Matrimonial .....Thursday.....Matry .. 1885 16×22 4 2.50 Methodist Advocate .....Wednesday.....Meth ... 1869 26×38 8 5,000‡ 1.61 Railway Gazette .....Monthly..... 1883 1,000‡ .75 Rural Record .....Monthly.....Agric.... 1882 *11×15 20 20,000‡ 2.50 Sunday Times ( <i>Sunday ed. of Times</i> ). Sunday.....Dem ... 1831 34×44 8 4,000‡ 1.61 Times .....Morn. <i>ex Sun</i> .....Dem. ... 1869 30×44 8 3,000‡ 6.25 Times .....Thursday.....Dem..... 1869 30×44 8 4,500‡ 2.00 Tradesman .....Semi-mo.....Ind'l..... 1879 *11×15 36 7,000‡ 3.75					
CLARKSVILLE †, pop. 3,880; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 23,481. Chronicle .....Saturday.....Dem .... 1809 28×43 4 1,300‡ 2.50 Democrat .....Friday.....Dem .... 1882 28×45 4 2.00 Literary Gem.....Monthly.....Coll. . . 1883 *8×11 24 400‡ .50 Tobacco Leaf.....Tues. & Fri.....Ind. Dem. 1869 24×36 4 2,000 2.50					
CLEVELAND †, pop. \$2,200; BRADLEY Co., pop. 12,124. Banner .....Friday.....Dem .... 1854 26×38 4 550‡ 2.50 Herald .....Thursday.....Ind .... 1872 24×36 4 1,100‡ 2.00 Polk and Bradley News .....Friday.....Dem .... 1883 24×36 4 2.50					
CLIFTON, pop. 300; WAYNE Co., pop. 11,301. Wayne County Citizen.....Thursday.....Neut.... 1874 24×36 4 <b>450</b> 2.50					

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
COLUMBIA †, pop. \$4,000; MAURY Co., pop. 39,904.					
Guardian..... Monthly..... Educ.....	1841	20×26	4	2,400	\$2.00
Herald..... Friday..... Dem.....	1855	28×44	4	1,600†	2.50
Maury Democrat..... Thursday..... Dem.....	1882	28×43	4	1,960†	2.00
COVINGTON †, pop. 799; TIPTON Co., pop. 21,033.					
Tipton Record..... Friday..... Ind Dem.....	1867	26×40	4	1,000	2.50
DANDRIDGE †, pop. 431; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 15,846.					
Republican Banner..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1875	22×32	8	483†	2.50
DAYTON, pop. 200; RHEA Co., pop. 7,073.					
Gazette..... Friday..... Dem.....	1884	24×34	4	400†	2.50
DICKSON, pop. —; DICKSON Co., pop. 12,460.					
Dickson County Press..... Thursday.....	1881	24×34	4	650†	2.50
DOVER †, pop. 317; STEWART Co., pop. 12,690.					
Courier..... Friday..... Dem.....	1877	24×36	4	405	2.50
DRESDEN †, pop. 314; WEAKLEY Co., pop. 24,583.					
Enterprise..... Friday..... Ind Dem.....	1883	26×41	8	500†	2.50
DYERSBURG †, pop. 1,010; DYER Co., pop. 15,118.					
Neal's State Gazette..... Saturday..... Ind Dem.....	1865	26×40	4	900†	2.50
ELIZABETHTON †, pop. 352; CARTER Co., pop. 10,019.					
Mountaineer..... Friday..... Rep.....	1878	22×32	4	780	3.25
FAYETTEVILLE †, pop. 2,104; LINCOLN Co., pop. 26,960.					
Express..... Wednesday..... Dem.....	1873	25×33	4	860	2.00
Observer..... Thursday..... Dem.....	1850	28×43	4	1,200†	2.00
FRANKLIN †, pop. 1,632; WILLIAMSON Co., pop. 28,313.					
Review and Journal..... Thursday..... Dem.....	1825	28×44	4	1,042	3.13
GAINESBORO †, pop. 352; JACKSON Co., pop. 12,008.					
Transit..... Thursday..... Dem.....	1882	22×30	4	480†	2.00
Upper Cumberland..... Thursday..... Dem.....	1880	26×40	8	475†	2.00
GALLATIN †, pop. \$2,500; SUMNER Co., pop. 23,625.					
Examiner..... Saturday..... Ind Dem.....	1853	36×48	8	1,440†	3.34
Tennessean..... Saturday..... Dem.....	1872	26×40	4		3.33
GREENEVILLE †, pop. 1,066; GREENE Co., pop. 24,005.					
Democrat..... Friday..... Dem.....	1879	24×35	4	500	2.50
Herald..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1880	20×26	4	500†	2.00
New Era..... Monday..... Rep.....	1865	22×31	4	500	3.25
Southern Intelligencer..... Thursday.....	1885	26×40	4		1.00
HARTSVILLE †, pop. 604; TROUSDALE Co., pop. 6,646.					
Sentinel..... Friday..... Dem.....	1872	25×37	4	1,000	1.25
HENDERSON †, pop. 493; CHESTER Co., pop. —.					
Chester Citizen..... Friday..... Local.....	1873	24×33	4	1,155†	2.50
HUNTINGDON †, pop. 646; CARROLL Co., pop. 22,103.					
Tennessee Republican..... Friday..... Rep.....	1869	30×44	8	900	1.10
West Tennessee Farmer and } Horticultural Gazette..... } Tuesday..... Agric.....	1885	24×35	4		2.00
JACKSBORO †, pop. 274; CAMPBELL Co., pop. 10,005.					
Powell's Valley Sentinel (see page 944)..... Saturday..... Non-pol.	1880	24×36	4	400†	1.50
JACKSON †, pop. 5,377; MADISON Co., pop. 33,874.					
Christian Index (Colored)..... Monthly..... Meth.....	1867	24×38	4	1,800	.50
Dispatch..... Friday..... Dem.....	1873	28×44	4		2.50
Forked Deer Blade..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1883	20×26	4		2.00
Tribune and Sun..... Friday..... Dem.....	1842	30×48	4	3,846†	5.63
True Baptist..... Wednesday..... Bapt.....	1885	24×35			1.50
West Tennessee Whig..... Wed & Sat..... Dem.....	1842	24×36	8	1,100†	2.50
JASPER †, pop. 541; MARION Co., pop. 10,910.					
Valley Herald..... Thursday..... Dem.....	1873	22×31	4	900†	3.00
JOHNSON CITY, pop. 685; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 16,181.					
Comet..... Saturday..... Dem.....	1884	24×36	4		2.00
Enterprise..... Saturday..... Local.....	1883	22×31	8	860	2.50
JONESBORO †, pop. 895; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 16,181.					
Herald and Tribune..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1879	28×40	4	1,000	.60
KINGSTON †, pop. 858; ROANE Co., pop. 15,237.					
East Tennessean..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1865	24×36	4	600	2.50
Roane County Republican..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1880	24×36	4	750	1.50
(see page 972)					
KNOXVILLE †, pop. \$20,000; KNOX Co., pop. 33,124.					
Chi-Delta Crescent..... Monthly..... Educ.....	1850	*9×12	20	650	.75
Chronicle—see <i>Republican Chronicle</i> ..... Morning..... Rep.....	1870	*15×22	8	1,200	8.50
(See page 862)					
Chronicle..... Sunday..... Rep.....		*15×22	8	1,200	
Free Press..... Saturday..... Prohib.....	1884	22×30	4		2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

KNOXVILLE† (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.	
Herald	Wednesday	Temp.	1884	24×30	4	\$1.75	
Holston Methodist	Saturday	Meth	1872	26×40	4	1,800† 2.50	
Journal	(see page 968)	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep.	1885	26×40	4	
Journal	(see page 968)	Thursday	Rep.	1885	34×48	8	
Republican Chronicle (weekly edition of Chronicle)	Wednesday	Rep.	1879	30×44	8	5,200 5.00	
Tribune	Morn. ex. Mon.	Dem.	1867	26×40	4	1,680 8.50	
Tribune	Wednesday	Dem.	1867	36×47	8	4,320 2.50	
LAWRENCEBURG†, pop. 503; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 10,883.							
Press	Thursday	Ind.	1873	24×36	4	<b>984</b> 2.00	
LEBANON†, pop. 2,296; WILSON Co., pop. 28,747.							
Cumberland Presbyterian	Quarterly	Presb.	1870	8vo	132		
Herald	Saturday	Ind.	1883	26×40	8	984 2.50	
Register	Thursday	Dem.	1883	26×44	4	2.50	
Student	(see page 822)	Monthly	Educ.	1880	*6×9	32 500† .50	
LEWISBURG†, pop. 460; MARSHALL Co., pop. 19,259.							
Marshall Gazette	(see page 930)	Friday	Dem.	1871	26×40	4	1,054† 2.00
LEXINGTON†, pop. 329; HENDERSON Co., pop. 17,430.							
Progress	Friday		1884	22×31	4	500† 2.00	
LIVINGSTON†, pop. 312; OVERTON Co., pop. 12,153.							
Mountain Sentinel	Saturday	Local	1883	22×30	4	350† 1.50	
LYNCHBURG†, pop. 345; MOORE Co., pop. 6,283.							
Falcon	Friday	Dem.	1884	24×36	4	<b>500</b> 2.00	
MCKENZIE, pop. —; CARROLL Co., pop. 22,103.							
Tri-County News	Weekly	Dem.	1882	26×40	8	600 2.00	
McMINNVILLE†, pop. 1,244; WARREN Co., pop. 14,079.							
New Era	Thursday	Dem.	1885	26×40	4	960 2.50	
Southern Standard	(see page 954)	Saturday	Dem.	1879	26×44	8	1,272† 2.00
MADISONVILLE†, pop. —; MONROE Co., pop. 14,283.							
Clarion	Friday	Rep.	1884	26×40	4	<b>624</b> 1.50	
MANCHESTER†, pop. 8600; COFFEE Co., pop. 12,894.							
Times	Friday	Dem.	1881	22×32	4	<b>624</b> 2.50	
MARYVILLE†, pop. 1,500; BLOUNT Co., pop. 15,985.							
Times	Thursday	Rep.	1884	30×44	8	3.00	
MEMPHIS†, pop. 33,592; SHELBY Co., pop. 78,430.							
Appeal	Morn. ex. Mon.	Dem.	1840	31×52	4	5,850† 7.50	
Appeal	Wednesday	Dem.	1840	32×46	8	6,400† 3.13	
Avalanche	Morn. ex. Mon.	Ind.	1887	*16×23	8	4,500 8.75	
Avalanche	Thursday	Ind.	1889	32×52	4	5,000 2.00	
Cotton Belt	(see page 774)	Semi-mo	1881	30×44	8	15,000† 4.00	
Living Way	Thursday	Bapt.	1884	24×36	4	1,150† 2.00	
Mississippi Valley Medical Monthly	Monthly	Med.	1881	8vo	48	3,800† 1.00	
Monday Morning Scimitar (weekly edition of Scimitar)	Monday	Ind. Dem.	1882	28×44	4	2.00	
Public Ledger	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem.	1865	25×38	4	5,000† 7.50	
Public Ledger	Tuesday	Dem.	1870	28×42	4	2,000† 3.13	
Scimitar—see Monday Morning Scimitar	Evg. ex. Sun. & Mon.	Ind. Dem.	1883	26×40	4	7.50	
Southern Cycler	Monthly	Bicyc.	1884	*9×14	16	1.00	
Southern Post Journal (German)	Saturday	Ind.	1875	28×44	4	3,100† 2.00	
Sunday Times	Sunday		1884	26×40	4	2,500† 2.50	
Tennessee Baptist	Saturday	Bapt.	1843	31×44	16	7,800† 3.04	
Universal Triangle	Monthly	K. & L. of U. B.	1884	22×30	4	1.00	
Watchman (Colored)	Saturday	Bapt.	1884	26×40	4	<b>900</b> 3.25	
MILAN, pop. 1,800; GIBSON Co., pop. 32,685.							
Exchange	Saturday	Dem.	1874	26×40	8	2.00	
MORRISTOWN†, pop. 2,500; HAMBLÉN Co., pop. 10,187.							
Enterprise	Saturday		1884	16×22	4	2.00	
Gazette	Wednesday	Dem.	1866	26×39	4	900 2.50	
Tennessee Pilot	Thursday	Rep.	1884	24×35	4	750† 2.00	
MOSSY CREEK, pop. 399; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 15,846.							
Carsonian	Monthly	Educ.	1882	*8×10	18	350† 2.00	
MURFREESBORO†, pop. 3,800; RUTHERFORD Co., pop. 36,741.							
Free Press	Friday	Dem.	1879	28×44	4	1,500 2.50	
News	Thursday	Dem.	1869	28×44	4	970† 1.00	
NASHVILLE†, pop. 43,350; DAVIDSON Co., pop. 79,026.							
Advocate of Missions	Monthly	Evan.	1881	*9×12	16	No Advs.	
American	(see page 905)	Morning	Dem.	1885	30×44	8	6,000† 11.67
						Thirty insertions, including Sunday 13.71	
American	(see page 905)	Sunday	Dem.		*16×23	12	7,500† 4.00
American	(see page 905)	Thursday	Dem.	1885	34×48	8	12,000† 5.67

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.



NASHVILLE† (Continued)		<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i>
						<i>1 mo.</i>
Anzeiger des Suedens (German)	Saturday	Ind.	1880	29×44	4	960‡ \$2.00
Artisan	Semi-mo	Com	1882	*11×14	28	7,000‡ 3.00
Banner	Evg. ex. Sun	Dem	1876	28×42	4	5,823‡ 8.75
Banner	Thursday	Dem	1876	33×46	8	4,000‡ 4.25
Budget	Monthly		1884	*9×12	24	.50
Christian Advocate	Saturday	Meth	1882	*11×16	20	26,000‡ 10.00
Cumberland Presbyterian	Thursday	Cumb. Presb.	1840	35×49	8	11,000‡ 5.70
Dental Headlight	Quarterly	Dent	1879	*6×9	48	1,500‡ 1.00
Evening World	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1885	22×30	4	1.00
Fisk Herald (Colored)	Monthly	Coll	1884	*11×15	12	850‡ .50
Gospel Advocate	Thursday	Chn	1866	*11×15	16	4,500‡ 2.56
Journal of Medicine and Surgery	Monthly	Med	1851	*6×9	48	1,300 3.00
<i>(See page 934)</i>						
Labor Era and Broadaxe	Saturday	Prohib	1882	28×44	4	2.50
Missionary Baptist	Wednesday	Bapt	1883	*13×19	8	6,000‡ 2.00
Quarterly Review	Quarterly	Meth	1878	8vo	196	2.00
Southern Coach Maker	Monthly	Trade	1884	*9×12	24	1.00
Southern Lumberman	Semi-mo	Trade	1881	*9×12	40	3,785‡ 2.75
Southern Miller	Monthly	Milling	1883	*11×15	28	3.00
Southern Normalist	Monthly	Educ	1884	*8×11	16	500‡ 1.00
Southern Practitioner	Monthly	Med	1879	*6×9	48	3,000‡ 1.00
Southwestern Journal of Education	Monthly	Educ	1883	*12×16	28	9,000 1.00
Spirit of the Farm	Wednesday	Agric	1883	*11×15	16	7,000‡ 2.50
Sunday School Comments	Quarterly	Presb	1880	*6×8	48	25,000‡ 1.00
Sunday School Magazine	Monthly	Meth	1871	8vo	42	25,000 2.50
Sunday School Visitor	Wkly	Semi-mo. & Mo	S.S.	1854		
Union	Morning					
Union	Sunday			36×48	8	
Union	Thursday			36×48	8	
Vanderbilt Observer	Monthly	Coll	1881	*8×10	28	400‡ 1.00
Woman's Missionary Advocate	Monthly	Meth	1880	*8×10	16	No <i>Δ</i> <i>dvts.</i>
NEWBERN, pop. 506; DYER Co., pop. 15,118.						
News	Saturday	Ind	1878	24×36	4	400 2.00
NEWPORT †, pop. 347; COCKE Co., pop. 14,808.						
State Journal	Friday	Ind	1884	24×36	4	890‡ 2.00
PARIS †, pop. 2,000; HENRY Co., pop. 22,142.						
Post-Intelligencer	Friday	Dem	1863	28×44	4	1,923‡ 3.13
PIKEVILLE †, pop. 145; BLEDSOE Co., pop. 5,617.						
Sequachee Advance	Friday	Local	1881	24×36	4	650 2.50
PULASKI †, pop. 2,089; GILES Co., pop. 36,014.						
Citizen	Thursday	Dem	1855	28×43	4	1,584‡ 2.09
PURDY †, pop. 243; McNAIRY Co., pop. 17,271.						
McNairy Independent	Saturday	Ind	1879	26×40	4	700‡ 3.13
McNairy Review	Saturday	Dem	1878	22×32	4	450 3.25
RIPLEY †, pop. 353; LAUDERDALE Co., pop. 14,918.						
News	Friday	Dem	1871	30×46	8	696 2.50
ROGERSVILLE †, pop. 740; HAWKINS Co., pop. 20,510.						
Hawkins County Telephone	Wednesday	Ind	1882	23×31	4	950 2.50
RUGBY, pop. —; MORGAN Co., pop. 6,850.						
Gazette and East Tennessee News	Saturday	Local	1881	22×31	4	275‡ 1.00
SAVANNAH †, pop. 1,006; HARDIN Co., pop. 14,793.						
Sentinel	Friday	Non-pol	1885	18×26	4	1.67
SHELBYVILLE †, pop. 2,500; BEDFORD Co., pop. 26,025.						
Commercial	Friday	Dem	1869	24×36	4	1,000 3.00
Gazette	Thursday	Dem	1875	26×40	4	1,008 2.50
Middle Tennessean	Monthly	Real Est.	1882	22×32	4	2.50
SMITHVILLE †, pop. 580; DE KALB Co., pop. 14,813.						
Watchman and Critic	Friday	Local	1885	22×31	4	1.50
SOMERVILLE †, pop. 834; FAYETTE Co., pop. 31,871.						
Reporter and Falcon	Wednesday	Dem	1866	24×36	4	890 2.50
SPARTA †, pop. 5700; WHITE Co., pop. 11,176.						
Expositor	Thursday	Dem	1879	24×35	4	650‡ 2.50
SPRING CITY, pop. —; RHEA Co., pop. 7,073.						
Rhea County News	Saturday	Dem	1874	24×36	4	800 2.00
SPRINGFIELD †, pop. 1,200; ROBERTSON Co., pop. 18,861.						
Record	Thursday	Dem	1869	25×36	4	650 2.50
SUNBRIGHT, pop. 300; MORGAN Co., pop. 6,850.						
Dispatch	Saturday	Neut	1883	24×36	4	450‡ 2.50
SWEETWATER, pop. 677; MONROE Co., pop. 14,233.						
Monroe Democrat	Thursday	Dem	1876	22×33	4	747‡ 2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Etab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
TAYLORSVILLE †, pop. 3350; JOHNSON Co., pop. 7,766. Tomahawk. . . . . (see page 378) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1882		22×32	4	700	\$1.00
TIPTONVILLE †, pop. 946; LAKE Co., pop. 3,968. Lake Star . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1880		22×30	4	500	2.50
TRENTON †, pop. 1,333; GIBSON Co., pop. 32,685. Gibson County Herald . . . . . (see page 928) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Cons. Dem. 1885		24×35	4		2.00
Recorder . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1885		26×40	4		2.50
TROY †, pop. 341; OBION Co., pop. 22,912. Farmers' Monthly Visitor . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Fam . . . . . 1884		30×44	8		1.00
News-Banner . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1877		22×31	4	700†	1.50
TULLAHOMA, pop. 1,083; COFFEE Co., pop. 12,894. Guardian . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1875		24×36	4	500†	2.50
Republican . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1884		24×36	4	600†	2.00
UNION CITY, pop. 1,879; OBION Co., pop. 22,912. Anchor . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1874		30×42	8	800†	2.00
Herald . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1868		14×21	4	<b>250</b>	2.00
Morton's Advance . . . . . Friday . . . . . . . . . . 1884		26×40	4		2.00
Royal Banner . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1883		22×32	8	<b>5,000</b>	.75
WAVERLY †, pop. 510; HUMPHREYS Co., pop. 11,379. Humphreys County News . . . . . Friday . . . . . . . . . . 1884		26×40	4		2.50
Times-Journal . . . . . (see page 943) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1871		26×40	4	864†	2.00
WINCHESTER †, pop. 1,039; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 17,178. Franklin County News . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1883		24×36	4	825†	2.50
Home Journal . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Cons. Dem. 1856		24×36	4	800	3.75
WOODBURY †, pop. 393; CANNON Co., pop. 11,559. Cannon Courier . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1872		24×35	4	716†	1.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

WESTERN STATES SECTION.

## WESTERN STATES

OHIO

INDIANA

ILLINOIS

MICHIGAN

WISCONSIN

MISSOURI

IOWA

MINNESOTA

KANSAS

NEBRASKA

COLORADO

NEVADA

CALIFORNIA

OREGON

## OHIO.

Population 3,198,062.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 31,802

Gbk. vote, 5,170; Prohib. 11,269.

STATE CAPITAL, COLUMBUS.

There are 88 Counties in Ohio. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 314, of which 88 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 853 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 71 are daily, 5 tri-weekly, 13 semi-weekly, 642 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 12 semi-monthly, 1 every three weeks, 96 monthly, 4 bi-monthly, and 7 quarterly.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
ADA, pop. 1,760; HARDIN Co., pop. 27,023.					
Record.....Wednesday.....Neut.....	1872	26×40	4	1,100†	\$1.46
ADELPHI, pop. 469; ROSS Co., pop. 40,307.					
Border News.....Friday.....Neut.....	1879	26×40	4	1,259†	1.25
AKRON †, pop. 16,512; SUMMIT Co., pop. 43,788.					
Beacon—see Summit County Beacon... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1869	27×40	4	3,100	4.17
City Times.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1867	29×44	4	2,500†	2.00
Forester's Journal.....Monthly.....U. O. of F.....	1882	*11×15	8	1,050	.50
Germania (German)...(see page 854)...Wed. & Sat.....	1869	30×44	8	2,100†	2.25
Krieger Zeitung (German).....Monday.....Non-pol.....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
Ohio Educational Monthly and Na- tional Teacher.....} Monthly.....Educ.....	1882	8vo	48	3,200†	3.50
People's Monthly.....Monthly.....Ind & Fam.....	1883	30×44	8	2,400†	1.00
Summit County Beacon (weekly edition of Beacon).....} Wednesday.....Rep.....	1889	29×44	6	1,800	1.46
Sunday Gazette....(see page 880).....Sunday.....	1879	30×44	8	2,650†	2.00
Trades and Labor Journal.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8		2.00
ALBANY, (Lee P. O.) pop. 469; ATHENS Co., pop. 28,411.					
Echo.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	23×31	4	950	1.75
ALLIANCE, pop. 4,686; STARK Co., pop. 64,031.					
Leader.....Friday.....Dem.....	1875	26×40	4		2.00
Review.....Wed. & Sat.....Rep.....	1881	22×30	4	840	4.00
Review.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1868	30×44	8	2,232	2.50
Standard.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	1,500	2.00
ANDOVER, pop. (twp.) 1,168; ASHTABULA Co., pop. 37,139.					
Citizen.....Friday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	8	595†	2.50
ANNA, pop. 266; SHELBY Co., pop. 24,137.					
Local.....Saturday.....Local.....	1884	22×32	4	240†	1.00
ANSONIA, pop. 542; DARKE Co., pop. 40,496.					
Mirror..(see page 794).....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	24×35	4	812	1.25
ANTWERP, pop. 1,275; PAULDING Co., pop. 13,485.					
Argus.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	24×34	4		2.50
ARCANUM, pop. 778; DARKE Co., pop. 40,496.					
Tribune.....Friday.....Ind Dem.....	1882	24×35	4	768†	2.00
ASHLAND †, pop. 3,004; ASHLAND Co., pop. 23,883.					
Brethren Evangelist.....Wednesday.....Brethren.....	1879	26×40	8	2,100†	1.92
Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1846	29×44	4	1,776	1.50
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1853	30×46	8	1,680†	2.50
ASHTABULA, pop. 4,445; ASHTABULA Co., pop. 37,139.					
Democratic Standard.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1877	24×35	4	1,350	1.46
News.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1873	35×48	8	970†	1.50
Record.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Local.....	1884	11×16	4	700†	3.00
Telegraph.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1850	40×52	8	1,200†	1.46
ASHVILLE, pop. 450; PICKAWAY Co., pop. 27,415.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	22×31	4		1.46
ATHENS †, pop. 2,457; ATHENS Co., pop. 28,411.					
Herald.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1882	28×40	8	1,220	2.50
Journal.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1869	28×42	4	1,200	3.13
Messenger.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1825	30×43	8	2,250†	2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
ATTICA, pop. 663; SENECA Co., pop. 36,947.						
Journal ....(see page 942) .....	Thursday	Ind.	1876	26×40	4	\$00‡ \$2.00
Medical Compend ....(see page 946) .....	Monthly	Med.	1884	*6×9	20	\$00 1.00
BARNESVILLE, pop. 2,485; BELMONT Co., pop. 49,638.						
Enterprise .....	Thursday	Ind.	1866	35×48	8	<b>2,750</b> 2.25
Republican .....	Thursday	Rep.	1883	29×44	4	2.00
BASIL, pop. 287; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 34,284.						
Union News .. (see page 942).....	Friday	Ind.	1883	20×26	4	* 400‡ 1.50
BATAVIA†, pop. 1,015; CLERMONT Co., pop. 36,713.						
Clermont Advance.....	Wednesday	Ind.Gbk.	1874	26×41	4	500 2.50
Clermont Courier.....	Wednesday	Rep.	1886	*15×21	8	1,350‡ 3.00
Clermont Sun .....	Tuesday	Dem.	1828	30×44	8	2,100‡ 1.10
BELLAIRE, pop. 8,025; BELMONT Co., pop. 49,638.						
Evening Tribune—see Tribune.(see page 916) .	Evg.ex.Sun.	Rep.	1881	24×34	4	600‡ 1.25
Herald....(see page 966).....	Thursday	Dem.	1885	24×35	4	.50
Independent .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.Rep.	1879	18×26	4	1.25
Independent.....	Thursday	Ind.Rep.	1870	24×36	4	750 2.50
Tribune (semi-weekly edition of Evg.) Tribune).... (see page 916).....	Wed. & Sat.	Rep.	1879	24×35	4	975‡ 1.25
BELLBROOK, pop. 425; GREENE Co., pop. 31,349.						
Magnet.....	Saturday	Ind.	1883	26×40	4	350‡ 2.00
BELLE CENTRE, pop. —; LOGAN Co., pop. 26,267.						
Star.....	Saturday	Ind.	1885	26×40	8	2.50
BELLEFONTAINE†, pop. 3,998; LOGAN Co., pop. 26,267.						
Examiner.....	Friday	Dem.	1880	27×42	4	1,000‡ 2.50
Logan County Index.....	Wednesday	Rep.	1859	26×42	4	1,000 2.00
Republican.....	Tues. & Fri.	Rep.	1854	25×40	4	<b>2,150</b> 2.50
BELLEVUE, pop. 2,169; HURON Co., pop. 31,609.						
Gazette.....	Wednesday	Neut.	1866	26×40	4	960‡ 1.67
Local News.....	Saturday	Neut.	1875	28×44	4	80‡ 1.00
BELLVILLE, pop. 971; RICHLAND Co., pop. 36,306.						
Star.....	Thursday	Ind.	1877	26×40	8	1,015‡ 2.00
BEREA, pop. 1,682; CUYAHOGA Co., pop. 196,943.						
Advertiser .....	Friday	Rep.	1868	24×35	4	1,200‡ 2.50
Musical Harp .....	Monthly	Music.	1880	*9×12	16	1,250 .50
BERLIN HEIGHTS, pop. 424; ERIE Co., pop. 32,640.						
Erie County Reporter—see Huron.						
BETTYSVILLE, pop. —; SENECA Co., pop. 36,947.						
Enterprise .....	Friday	Local	1883	24×35	4	600‡ 2.00
BEVERLY, pop. 884; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 43,244.						
Dispatch .....	Friday	Ind.	1879	26×40	4	1,025 2.00
BLANCHESTER, pop. 776; CLINTON Co., pop. 24,756.						
Star .... (see page 868).....	Friday	Ind.	1872	26×40	4	1,512‡ 2.50
BLOOMVILLE, pop. 689; SENECA Co., pop. 36,947.						
Seneca County Record. . . . .	Thursday	Ind.	1878	26×40	4	<b>781</b> 1.25
BLUFFTON, pop. 1,290; ALLEN Co., pop. 31,314.						
News .....	Thursday	Ind.	1875	24×36	4	1,100‡ 1.46
BOWERSTON, pop. 324; HARRISON Co., pop. 20,456.						
Agents' Banner.....	Monthly	Agts.	1883	22×32	8	2,000 - 1.50
Banner .....	Wednesday	Neut.	1879	26×41	4	1,008 2.09
BOWLING GREEN†, pop. 1,539; WOOD Co., pop. 34,022.						
Wood County Democrat.....	Friday	Dem.	1876	26×40	4	1,556‡ 2.00
Wood County Gazette.....	Thursday	Dem.	1832	26×40	8	940‡ 2.50
Wood County Sentinel.....	Thursday	Rep.	1867	28×44	4	2,160‡ 2.50
BRADFORD, pop. 1,373; MIAMI Co., pop. 36,138.						
Independent Sentinel.....	Thursday	Dem.	1880	30×44	8	720‡ 2.50
BROOKLYN VILLAGE, pop. 1,295; CUYAHOGA Co., pop. 196,943.						
Cuyahogan .....	Saturday	Local	1881	20×26	4	1.67
BROOKVILLE, pop. 574; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 78,550.						
Town Talk.....	Friday	Ind.	1883	26×40	8	600‡ 1.50
BRYAN†, pop. 2,952; WILLIAMS Co., pop. 23,821.						
Democrat.....	Thursday	Dem.	1863	30×44	8	1,800 1.25
Press .....	Thursday	Rep.	1883	35×48	8	<b>1,680</b> 1.50
BUCYRUS†, pop. 3,885; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 30,583.						
Courier (German).....	Friday	Dem.	1874	30×44	8	800‡ 2.50
Crawford County Forum.(see page 818) .	Friday	Dem.	1844	29×44	4	1,600‡ 2.50
Crawford County News.....	Thursday	Prohib.	1881	20×26	4	1,150‡ 2.50
Critic.....	Daily ex. Sun.		1885	22×30	4	4.00
Journal .....	Friday	Rep.	1852	27×40	4	850 2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
BURTON, pop. 480; GEAUGA Co., pop. 14,251. Geauga Leader.....Friday.....Rep.....	1874	24×40	4	500	\$2.09
CADIZ †, pop. 1,817; HARRISON Co., pop. 20,456. Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1815	27×42	4	1,216†	2.50
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	26×42	4	1,150	2.00
CALDWELL †, pop. 950; NOBLE Co., pop. 21,138. Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	30×44	8		2.50
Noble County Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1851	29×44	4	1,558†	1.00
Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1873	30×44	8	1,272†	1.50
CALEDONIA, pop. 627; MARION Co., pop. 20,565. Argus.....Thursday.....Neut.....	1875	26×40	8	560	1.25
CAMBRIDGE †, pop. 83,500; GUERNSEY Co., pop. 27,197 Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	26×40	4		2.09
Eastern Ohio Teacher.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1880	*11×15	8	1,500†	.50
Guernsey Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1824	29×43	4	1,800†	2.50
Herald.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1869	26×40	4	1,400	2.75
Jeffersonian.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1832	28×44	4	2,350†	2.79
CAMDEN, pop. 800; PREBLE Co., pop. 24,533. Gazette.....(see page 894).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	30×44	8	750	2.00
CANAL DOVER, pop. 2,208; TUSCARAWAS Co., pop. 40,198. Iron Valley Reporter.....Friday.....Ind.....	1872	28×44	4	2,104	2.09
Young America for Boys and Girls.. Monthly.....Juv.....	1883	16×22	12	12,000	1.00
CANAL FULTON, pop. 1,196; STARK Co., pop. 64,031. Fulton Signal.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1875	26×40	8	748	2.09
CANAL WINCHESTER, pop. 850; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 86,797. Winchester Times.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1871	26×40	8	580†	2.50
CANFIELD, pop. 650; MAHONING Co., pop. 42,871. Mahoning Dispatch.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	30×44	8	1,344†	2.00
CANTON †, pop. 817,000; STARK Co., pop. 64,031. Christian Harvester.....Semi-mo...Evan.....	1873	19×25	8	No Advts.	
Democrat—see Stark County Democrat. Daily ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1884	24×36	4	1,500†	4.17
Ohio Volks Zeitung (German).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1879	31×45	8	2,000†	2.50
Repository.....(see page 788).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1878	31×44	8	2,500	4.17
Repository.....(see page 788).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1815	35×48	8	2,200	2.50
Stark County Democrat (weekly edi- tion of Democrat).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1833	31×48	8	3,000†	2.00
CARDINGTON, pop. 1,365; MORROW Co., pop. 19,072. Independent.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1848	26×40	4	888†	2.00
CAREY, pop. 1,148; WYANDOT Co., pop. 22,395. Local Agriculturist.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4		2.00
Wyandot County Times.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1873	24×35	4	700	2.00
CARROLLTON †, pop. 1,186; CARROLL Co., pop. 16,416. Carroll County Chronicle.....Friday.....Dem.....	1871	26×41	8	1,032	2.00
Carroll Free Press.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1881	25×39	4	1,150†	2.50
Carroll Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	4	1,248	2.50
CEDARVILLE, pop. 1,181; GREENE Co., pop. 31,349. Herald.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1878	*13×19	8	550†	1.75
CELINA †, pop. 52,000; MERCER Co., pop. 21,808. Mercer County Bote (German).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	27×40	4	816†	2.00
Mercer County Observer. (see page 886) Thursday.....Rep.....	1874	26×40	4	825†	2.00
Mercer County Standard.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1848	30×44	8	800	2.00
CENTERBURG, pop. 1,000; KNOX Co., pop. 27,431. Gazette and Star.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	26×40	8	800†	2.50
CHAGRIN FALLS, pop. 1,211; CUYAHOGA Co., pop. 196,943. Exponent.....Thursday.....Non-pol.....	1874	30×44	8	3,150	2.09
CHARDON †, pop. 1,081; GEAUGA Co., pop. 14,251. Geauga Republican.....(see page 874).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1849	30×44	8	1,300†	2.50
CHICAGO, pop. —; HURON Co., pop. 31,609. Times.....(see page 830).....Friday.....Local.....	1883	26×40	8	570†	1.50
CHILLICOTHE †, pop. 10,938; ROSS Co., pop. 40,307. Advertiser.....Friday.....Dem.....	1830	29×45	4	2,000†	2.50
Leader.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	35×48	8	2,700	2.50
News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4	1,000†	4.17
Ross County Register.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1868	30×44	8	1,800†	2.50
Scioto Gazette.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1800	31×49	4	2,500†	2.50
Unsere Zeit (German).....(see page 906).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1863	28×40	4	1,030†	2.50
CINCINNATI †, pop. 255,139; HAMILTON Co., pop. 313,374. Abend Presse (German).....(see page 875).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1877	20×30	4	7,500	12.50
Academica.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1882	*9×12	12	340	1.00
Advance.....Thursday.....Temp.....	1884	22×31	4	1,000†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880

CINCINNATI+ (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.		
Aegis .....	Monthly	Wom. Sufr.	1880	*7×11	20	\$1.00	
American Christian Review .....	Thursday	Disciples	1853	32×46	8	10,800	4.80
American Grange Bulletin. (see page 813) .....	Thursday	Agric.	1875	31×44	8	27,245†	6.00
American Inventor .....	Monthly	Mech.	1878	*11×14	32	14,000‡	2.00
American Israelite .. (see page 874) .....	Friday	Jewish	1854	35×43	8	8,500	5.70
American Law Record .....	Monthly	Legal	1872	8vo	64	800	2.00
Anzeiger (German) .. (see page 865) .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1880	28×40	4	4,800‡	10.00
Anzeiger .. (see page 865) .....	Sunday	Rep	1880	28×44	4	4,700‡	5.00
Anzeiger .. (see page 865) .....	Tuesday	Rep	1880	28×44	4	3,800‡	5.00
Artisan .. (see page 866) .....	Monthly	Mech.	1878	28×42	16	11,000‡	2.00
Baptist Review .....	Quarterly	Bapt.	1879	8vo	180		6.00
Beta Theta Pi Magazine .....	Monthly	Coll	1873	*7×10	56	1,300‡	1.00
Bible School .. (see page 915) .....	Monthly	S. S.	1875	*5×9	24	8,000‡	.50
Building Review .....	Monthly		1879	*11×15	20	6,000‡	1.00
Catholic Telegraph .....	Thursday	Cath.	1887	30×44	8		4.50
Christian Press .....	Monthly	Evan.	1852	21×31	4	No Advt.	
Christian Standard .. (see page 915) .....	Saturday	Chn.	1866	36×50	8	28,000‡	12.00
Christliche Apologete (German) .....	Monday	Meth.	1887	32×44	8	17,880	6.00
(See page 764)							
Commercial Gazette—see Gazette .....	Morning	Rep	1780	42×52	8	35,000	39.00
(see page 848)							
Commercial Gazette .. (see page 848) .....	Sunday		1841	*18×27	16		6.00
Commercial Gazette .. (see page 848) .....	Tues. & Fri.	Rep	1780	42×52	8	6,000	10.00
Courier .....	Monthly	Music	1882	*8×11	16		2.50
Current Fact .....	Thursday	Rep	1885	30×44	8		3.00
Deborah (German) .. (see page 874) .....	Friday	Jewish	1855	22×30	8	6,000	2.00
Dental Register .....	Monthly	Dent.	1847	8vo	52	800‡	3.00
Deutsche Pionier (German) .....	Monthly		1869	*6×9	48	1,800	1.00
Disciple of Christ .. (see page 915) .....	Semi-mo.	Lit	1883	*7×10	32	No Advt.	
Drugs & Medicines of North America .....	Quarterly	Med	1884	*7×11	44		
Eclectic Medical Journal .....	Monthly	Med	1834	8vo	48	2,800‡	3.00
Enquirer .. (see page 841) .....	Morning	Dem	1842	40×53	8	48,000‡	32.50
(see page 841)							
Enquirer .. (see page 841) .....	Sunday						
Enquirer .. (see page 841) .....	Wednesday	Dem	1842	35×53	8	80,000‡	30.00
Evening Post .. (see page 775) .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind	1881	22×32	4	<b>34,240</b>	13.34
Evening Telegram .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1885	19×26	4		16.25
Express Gazette .. (see page 802) .....	Monthly	R. R. & Express	1873	*9×12	24	5,000‡	4.17
Farmer's Ledger .....	Monthly	Fam.	1883	*8×11	32		
Farming World .. (see page 817) .....	Saturday	Agric	1879	35×48	8	67,300‡	16.00
Freie Presse (German) .. (see page 875) .....	Morning	Rep	1874	34×45	8	9,578‡	12.50
(see page 875)							
Freie Presse (Sonntagsblatt) (Ger.) .....	Sunday						
(See page 875)							
Freie Presse (German) .. (see page 875) .....	Wednesday	Rep	1876	39×45	8	8,000‡	5.00
Furniture Worker .....	Semi-mo.	Trade	1885	*10×13	26		4.00
Gazette (weekly edition of Commer- cial Gazette) .. (see page 848) .....	Wednesday	Rep	1793	36×52	8	60,000	26.00
Graphic (Illust.) .. (see page 883) .....	Saturday		1884	34×44	16	4,750‡	6.00
Grocer and Merchants' Advocate .....	Thursday	Com	1877	*11×14	24	2,500	4.00
Haus und Herd (German) .. (see page 764) .....	Monthly	Lit	1872	8vo	56	8,050	1.50
Herald and Presbyterian .. (see page 889) .....	Wednesday	Presb	1839	35×48	8	17,035‡	7.20
Hotel Journal .....	Morn. ex. Sun.	Com	1883	24×35	4		5.00
Humane Educator .....	Monthly	S. P. C. A.	1884	*12×16	8	3,000‡	3.00
Journal and Messenger .. (see page 889) .....	Wednesday	Bapt.	1831	35×48	8	9,000‡	5.80
Journal of Commerce .....	Saturday	Com	1864	28×42	8	6,240‡	4.00
Knights' Journal .....	Semi-mo	K. G. R.	1880	21×28	8	1,680‡	1.00
Knights' of Honor Observer .....	Monthly	K. of H.	1883		8	1,500	1.00
Lancet and Clinic .....	Saturday	Med	1841	8vo	56	5,000‡	8.00
Law Bulletin and Reporter .....	Morn. ex. Sun.	Legal	1857	25×36	4	<b>325</b>	5.00
Live Stock Review .....	Thursday	Com	1875	21×28	4	2,200	4.00
Masonic Review .....	Monthly	Mason	1845	8vo	64	3,500‡	2.00
Medical Advance .....	Monthly	Homœo.	1872	*6×9	68	2,100	3.00
Medical News .. (see page 927) .....	Monthly	Med	1868	*6×9	72	3,150‡	3.00
Merchant and Manufacturer .....	Thursday	Com	1868	28×44	4	5,000	2.00
Merchant Traveler .. (see page 756) .....	Saturday	Com	1882	31×44	8	21,120‡	8.00
Miller and Manufacturer .....	Monthly	Milling & Mnfg.	1883	*12×17	24	7,500	2.00
Musical Visitor (issued mainly for advertising purposes) .....	Monthly	Music	1871	*9×12	32		3.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



CINCINNATI† (Continued)	Estab.	Size	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
My Country Home.....Monthly.....	1884	*7×10	40		\$ .75
Mystic Jewel.....Semi-mo.....I. O. O. F.	1872	30×45	8	3,000‡	2.00
National Normal Exponent—see Lebanon.					
National Temperance Star.....Weekly.....S. of T.	1884	30×44	8		2.50
Obstetric Gazette.....Monthly.....Med.....	1878	*6×9	56	1,500‡	1.50
Our Little Grangers....(see page 813).....Monthly.....Juvenile.	1880	22×28	8	32,045‡	2.00
People's Aid.....Monthly.....	1881	26×36	8		4.25
Phonetic Educator.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1878	*8×11	32	1,000	1.00
Present....(see page 912).....Monthly.....Lit.....	1884	*8×11	20		1.50
Price Current.....Thursday.....Com.....	1844	25×38	4	2,500	6.00
Rough Notes—see Indianapolis, Ind.					
Sabbath Visitor....(see page 874).....Friday.....Jewish..	1872	30×40	8	6,100	2.00
"Sam," the Scaramouch.....Saturday.....Humor..	1885	*9×11	16		8.60
Sendbote (German).....Monthly.....Cath.....	1875	8vo	52		No Advs.
Sewing Machine Interest.....Monthly.....Trade....	1888	*11×14	16		2.00
Sonntag Morgen (German) (Sunday } edition of Volksfreund).....} Sunday.....Dem....	1869	35×45	8	7,500	3.50
South-West.....Saturday..Liquor Trade..	1881	30×44	8	3,500‡	2.50
Sporting and Dramatic Journal.....Saturday.....Sport..	1884	26×40	8		3.00
Stamp World.....Monthly.....Philatelic.	1880	*7×10	16		.50
Standard Leaf.....Weekly.....S. S.....					No Advs.
Sunday-School Advocate—see New York.					
Sunday-School Classmate—see New York.					
Sunday-School Journal (see page 764).....Monthly...Meth....	1869	8vo	32	50,000	5.00
Sunday-School Standard (Illustrated).Weekly.....S.S.....					No Advs.
Times (weekly edition of Times-Star).....Thursday.....Ind....	1882	34×45	8	60,500‡	20.00
(See bet. pp. 768-9)					
Times-Star....(see bet. pp. 768-9).....Evg. ex. Sun....Ind....	1886	29×42	8	34,000‡	39.00
Times-Star....(see bet. pp. 768-9).....Sunday.....Ind....	1883	34×45	8	26,000‡	6.00
Transcript (issued for advertising } purposes).....} Saturday.....Local....	1874	24×36	4		1.50
Trap and Trigger.....Monthly.....Sport....	1885	*10×12	8		1.00
United States Mail.....Monthly.....	1884	*8×12	16		3.00
Universalist—see Chicago, Ill.					
Volksblatt (German)—see Westliche } Blaetter....(see page 810).....} Morn. ex. Sun....Ind. Rep.	1887	34×44	8	11,700‡	12.00
Volksblatt (German).....(see page 810).....Tuesday.....Ind. Rep.	1885	34×44	10	12,000‡	5.00
Volksfreund (German)—see Sonntag } Morgen.....} Morn. ex. Sun....Dem....	1850	31×45	8	6,000	9.00
Volksfreund (German).....Wednesday.....Dem....	1882	35×45	8	16,000	4.00
Wahrheits Freund (German).....Wednesday.....Cath.....	1887	36×48	8	12,200	3.00
Western Christian Advocate.....Wednesday.....Meth....	1882	38×51	8	26,213	10.00
(See page 764)					
Western Tobacco Journal.....Monday.....Com.....	1872	31×44	16	5,400‡	2.50
Westliche Blaetter (German) (Sun- } day edition of Volksblatt).....} Sunday.....Ind. Rep.	1865	34×44	10	22,800‡	5.00
(See page 810)					
CIRCLEVILLE †, pop. 6,046; PICKAWAY Co., pop. 27,415.					
Democrat and Watchman.....Friday.....Dem....	1887	29×44	4	2,450	2.75
Herald.....Wednesday.....Rep....	1870	28×40	4	1,200	2.00
Union-Herald.....Thursday.....Rep....	1817	28×44	4	1,500‡	2.50
CLARINGTON, pop. 915; MONROE Co., pop. 26,496.					
Independent.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	24×35	4	912	2.00
CLEVELAND †, pop. 160,146; CUYAHOGA Co., pop. 198,943.					
Abendlust (German).....Monthly.....Amuse..	1877	*9×12	32	1,000‡	1.00
Anzeiger (German).....Evg. ex. Sun....Lib. Rep.	1872	28×40	4	4,809‡	6.00
Thirty insertions, including Sunday					10.00
Anzeiger (German).....Sunday.....	1878	35×48	8	6,495‡	4.00
Anzeiger (German).....Wednesday.....Lib. Rep.	1872	35×48	8	3,257‡	4.00
Argus.....Morn. ex. Sun....Rep....	1885	22×30	4		8.34
Biene (German).....Sunday.....Ind.....	1872	23×34	8	1,800	2.00
Brainard's Musical World (issued } mainly for advertising purposes)....} Monthly.....Music....	1864	*9×12	40		2.50
(See page 940)					
Brotherhood of Locomotive Engi- } neers' Monthly Journal.....} Monthly.....	1866	*6×9	64	16,000‡	1.50
Catholic Knight.....Semi-mo.....Cath....	1882	26×40	8	7,250‡	1.00
Catholic Universe.....Thursday....Cath. & Dem	1874	31×45	8	6,546‡	3.34
Christliche Botschafter (German)....Monday.....Evan....	1886	*13×18	16	22,000‡	8.00
Dennice Novoveku (Bohemian).....Thursday.....Dem....	1877	28×42	8	2,300	3.00
Evangelical Messenger.....Tuesday.....Evan....	1848	*13×18	16	12,000‡	4.80

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CLEVELAND† (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Evangelical S. S. Quarterly (publishes two editions, Eng. and German).... } Quarterly..... S. S .....						\$2.00
Evangelical S. S. Teacher..... Monthly .....	Evan	1876	*6×10	24	5,000	2.00
Evangelische Magazin (German)..... Monthly .....	Evan	1887	*6×10	36	9,500‡	2.00
Eye..... Saturday .....		1884	26×40	8		2.00
Farmer and Manufacturer..... Monthly .....		1880	*10×14	16	7,000‡	1.50
Gazette..... Saturday .....	Rep	1883	24×31	4	3,000‡	1.25
Globe .....	Saturday	1885	26×40	8		2.00
International Standard..... Bi-monthly .....	Science	1884	8vo	70		1.00
Iron Trade Review..... Saturday .....	Mnfg	1867	*11×16	20	6,100‡	4.00
Journal of Trade..... Saturday .....	Trade	1878	*10×15	24	3,500‡	2.00
Leader and Herald.... (see page 814)..... Tu. Th. & Sat.....	Rep	1848	34×48	8		16.50
Leader and Herald.... (see page 814)..... Saturday .....	Rep	1847	*17×26	12		8.00
Leader and Morning Herald—(issues an edition every evening except Sun- day under name of News and Herald.) } Morning.....	Rep	1848	34×48	8	32,000‡	39.00
(See page 814) } Thirty insertions, including Sunday						45.00
Leader and Morning Herald..... Sunday.....	Rep	1848	*17×26	12	32,000‡	6.00
(See page 814) } Liberal .....	Saturday	1885	26×40	8		1.67
Living Epistle .....	Monthly	1866	*6×9	36		2.00
Magazine of Western History..... Monthly .....	Hist	1884	*7×10	84		2.00
Marine Record..... Thursday .....	Marine	1879	28×38	8	4,700‡	2.50
Messenger..... Sunday .....	Labor	1882	30×44	8		2.50
News and Herald—see Leader and Morning Herald.						
Ohio A. O. U. W. Journal .....	Monthly	1882	22×28	8	2,300‡	.75
Ohio Farmer.... (see page 776)..... Saturday .....	Agric	1848	33×44	16	50,000‡	12.00
Painter..... Monthly .....	Trade	1882	*7×10	32	5,000‡	6.00
Plain Dealer.... (see page 861)..... Morn. & Evg.....	Dem	1843	*17×23	8		10.90
Plain Dealer—(Sunday edition of } Sunday.....	Dem	1843	*17×23	12	11,000‡	
Plain Dealer).... (see page 861) } Plain Dealer.....	Dem	1842	30×44	8	15,000‡	6.00
Press..... Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind	1878	22×33	4	<b>20,890</b>	25.00
Reformirte Kirchenzeitung (German)..... Tuesday .....	Ger. Ref.	1886	38×42	8	5,000‡	1.50
Saturday Graphic..... Saturday .....		1885	30×44	8		2.00
Sendbote (German)..... Tuesday .....	Bapt	1866	29×41	8	6,300‡	5.00
Sentinel..... Saturday .....	Ind	1878	36×48	8	2,400‡	3.00
Sonntagsblatt des Waechter am Erie } Sunday.....	Dem	1877	27×40	4	5,600‡	4.00
(Ger.)—(Sunday edition of Waechter } am Erie ... (see page 924) } South Cleveland Advocate—see Newburgh.						
Standard of the Cross .....	Thursday	1868	*11×15	12	1,600	2.88
Stimme der Wahrheit—see Detroit, Mich.						
Sunday Journal..... Sunday.....	Dem	1884	33×44	8		2.50
Sunday Sun ... (see page 975)..... Sunday.....	Ind	1880	35×48	8		4.00
Sunday Tribune..... Sunday.....	Ind	1882	30×44	8		2.50
Vanity Fair..... Saturday .....	Society	1885	26×40	8		3.00
Voice..... Sunday.....	Ind. Rep.	1872	35×47	8	8,200‡	3.00
Volnost (Bohemian).... (see page 808)..... Tu. Th. & Sat.....	Rep	1880	20×28	4	2,500	3.00
Waechter am Erie (German)—see } Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem	1852	27×40	4	5,369‡	6.00
Sonntagsblatt des Waechter am Erie } (See page 924) } Waechter am Erie (German).....	Thursday	1852	29×44	6	3,400‡	4.00
(See page 924) } Western Machinist..... Monthly.....	Mech		*11×16	16	5,050‡	1.00
CLYDE, pop. 2,380; SANDUSKY Co., pop. 32,057.						
Earnest Worker and Fireside Friend..... Saturday.....	Ind	1878	26×40	4	3,000	.75
Enterprise..... Thursday .....	Ind. Rep.	1878	28×42	4	750	1.46
Review..... Saturday .....	Ind	1880	26×40	4	768‡	1.50
COALTON, pop. —; JACKSON Co., pop. 23,686.						
Gazette..... Wednesday . . . Local . . .		1885	26×40	8		2.00
COLDWATER, pop. —; MERCER Co., pop. 21,808.						
Change. ... (see page 952)..... Friday .....	Neut	1884	30×44	8	500‡	2.50
COLUMBIANA, pop. 1,223; COLUMBIANA Co., pop. 48,602.						
Independent Register..... Thursday .....	Rep	1870	26×40	4	Decline	2.50
COLUMBUS†, pop. 80,000; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 86,797.						
American Law Journal..... Saturday .....	Legal	1884	*7×10	24	1,200‡	1.50
Bohemian..... Saturday.....	Society	1882	28×40	8		2.00
Catholic Columbian .....	Saturday	1875	32×44	8	3,500	1.92
City and Country..... Monthly.....	Agric. & Lit.	1881	*11×16	28	20,160‡	2.55

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880

		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
<b>COLUMBUS† (Continued)</b>						
Companion and American Odd Fellow	Monthly	I.O.O.F.	1865	26×40	16	4,700‡ \$1.50
Dollar Dispatch (weekly edition of Evening Dispatch)	Thursday	Ind.	1874	28×47	4	4,300 4.00
Evening Dispatch	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1850	28×42	4	7,797 8.87
Herald	Sunday	Rep.	1875	28×41	4	3.00
Home Gazette	Friday	Prohib.	1883	24×36	4	3.09
Knight	Bi-monthly	K.of P.	1873	26×40	16	1,800‡ 1.00
Lantern	Bi-monthly	Coll.	1881	*9×12	16	250‡ 1.00
Law Bulletin and Ohio Law Journal	Monday	Legal.	1876	*7×11	32	2,000‡ 2.50
Little Crusader	Sunday	Cath.	1882	12×18	4	1.00
Lutheran Standard	Saturday	Luth.	1843	24×34	8	No Advts.
Lutherische Kirchen Zeitung (Ger.)	Semi-mo	Luth.	1859	20×28	8	No Advts.
Masonic Chronicle	Monthly	Mason.	1881	26×40	16	4,800‡ 1.00
Medical Journal	Monthly	Med.	1876	8vo	48	3,000‡ 2.00
Ohio Sonntagsrast (German) (issues also a 4-page edition 23×34 dated Sunday) (see page 835)	Saturday	Ind.	1878	34×46	8	2,500 4.00
Ohio State Journal (see page 816)	Morn. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1840	30×46	4	4,000 6.67
Ohio State Journal (see page 816)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	1811	32×45	8	8,000 3.34
Ohio State Sentinel	Friday	Gbk.	1877	27×44	4	900‡ 2.50
Ohio State Tribune (Colored)	Saturday		1884	24×36	4	1,500‡ 2.00
Ohio Waisentreund (German)	Wednesday	Relig.	1873	21×30	8	32,000 1.25
Record and Market Reporter	Friday	Ind.	1879	28×45	4	4,500 2.00
Sunday Capital	Sunday	Ind. Dem.	1878	28×45	4	2.00
Sunday Morning News (see page 938)	Sunday	Ind.	1887	27×42	4	2,760‡ 2.00
Times	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem.	1852	26×40	4	4.00
Times	Thursday	Dem.	1882	28×45	4	3.00
Vis-a-Vis	Saturday	Deaf Mute.	1868	20×27	4	700‡ .75
Westbote (German) (see page 853)	Tu. Th & Sat	Dem.	1854	29×44	4	3,500 3.00
Westbote (German) (see page 853)	Thursday	Dem.	1843	29×44	4	15,000 5.00
<b>COLUMBUS GROVE, pop. 1,392; PUTNAM Co., pop. 23,713.</b>						
Putnam County Vidette	Wednesday	Rep.	1873	26×40	4	850‡ 1.25
<b>CONNEAUT, pop. 1,256; ASHTABULA Co., pop. 37,139.</b>						
Herald	Saturday	Ind. Rep.	1882	26×40	8	1,000 2.50
Reporter	Wednesday	Rep.	1843	26×40	4	1,800‡ 1.25
<b>CORNING, pop. 270; PERRY Co., pop. 28,218.</b>						
Times	Thursday	Ind.	1880	24×36	4	500 2.00
<b>CORTLAND, pop. 616; TRUMBULL Co., pop. 44,880.</b>						
Gazette	Friday	Rep.	1876	26×40	4	550 2.09
<b>COSHOCTON †, pop. 3,044; COSHOCTON Co., pop. 26,642.</b>						
Age	Saturday	Rep.	1824	40×48	8	2,300‡ 2.50
Democrat	Tuesday	Dem.	1840	30×44	4	2.00
Democratic Standard	Saturday	Dem.	1879	29×44	4	2,300‡ 2.50
Wochenblatt (German)	Thursday	Dem.	1880	30×44	8	1,100‡ 2.50
<b>COVINGTON, pop. 1,458; MIAMI Co., pop. 36,158.</b>						
Gazette (see page 942)	Friday	Ind.	1870	26×40	8	1,000‡ 1.25
<b>CRESTLINE, pop. 2,848; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 30,588.</b>						
Advocate	Friday	Ind.	1869	26×40	4	1,152 2.50
Democrat	Friday	Dem.	1882	20×26	4	750 2.50
<b>CRESTON, pop. —; WAYNE Co., pop. 40,076.</b>						
Journal	Thursday	Ind.	1881	30×44	8	1.00
<b>CUMMINSVILLE, pop. 8,000; HAMILTON Co., pop. 313,374.</b>						
Transcript	Saturday	Local.	1874	22×31	4	1.50
<b>CUYAHOGA FALLS, pop. 2,294; SUMMIT Co., pop. 43,788.</b>						
Reporter	Friday	Ind.	1870	30×44	8	1,200 2.09
<b>DALTON, pop. 486; WAYNE Co., pop. 40,076.</b>						
Gazette	Wednesday	Neut.	1875	24×36	4	600‡ 2.50
<b>DAYTON †, pop. 42,000; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 78,550.</b>						
Children's Friend	Semi-mo	S. S.	1864			No Advts.
Christian World	Thursday	Ref. Ch.	1848	37×44	8	4,400‡ 2.56
Democrat	Morning	Dem.	1844	26×40	4	2,900 5.00
Democrat	Sunday			26×40	4	1.25
Democrat	Sunday					Thirty insertions, including Sunday 6.25
Empire and Democrat (weekly edition of Democrat)	Wednesday	Dem.	1809	38×51	8	3,100 3.00
Farmers' Home (see page 852)	Monthly	Agric.	1881	*11×16	16	2.09
Froehliche Botschafter (German)	Tuesday	U. Breth.	1846	24×34	4	1,800 2.00
Golden Words	Semi-mo	Ref. Ch. (Juv.)	1888	14×22	4	4,600‡ 1.00
Herald	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1878	26×44	4	4,000‡ 3.00
Herald	Saturday	Ind.	1878	*21×26	8	2,800‡ 1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>
						<i>1 mo.</i>
<b>DAYTON † (Continued)</b>						
Herald of Gospel Liberty.....	Thursday.....	Chn. ....	1808	*11×15	16	5,200‡ \$2.56
Instructor.....	Quarterly.....	Ref. Ch. ...	1872	*6×9	52	2,100‡ 2.50
Interior Monthly.....	Monthly.....	Lit.....	1885	*7×10	68	1.00
Journal.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1840	28×44	4	2,960‡ 8.75
Journal.....	Tuesday.....	Rep.....	1808	29×49	6	2,448‡ 3.13
Jugend Pilger (German).....	Semi-mo.....	Relig ...	1870	15×20	4	No Advts.
Leaves of Light.....	Semi-mo.....	Ref. Ch. ....	1872	14×22	4	No Advts.
Lesson Leaves.....	Monthly.....	S.S. Ref. Ch. ....	1875	*6×9	4	5,200‡ 1.00
Little Pearls.....	Weekly.....	S.S. Ref. Ch. ....	1883	9×14	4	3,700‡ 1.00
Missionary Visitor.....	Semi-mo.....	Mission	1865	16×22	4	No Advts.
Odd Fellow's Signal.....	Monthly.....	I. O. O. F. ...	1883	22×32	8	1.00
Ohio Poultry Journal.....	Monthly.....	Poultry .	1884	*9×12	20	1,500‡ .50
Our Bible Teacher.....	Monthly.....	U. Breth	1873	8vo	36	4,500 1.00
Religious Telescope.....	Wednesday.....	U. Breth	1834	*18×18	16	12,000 4.80
Saturday People.....	Saturday.....	Gbk. ....	1876	26×40	4	960 1.25
Scholars' Quarterly.....	Quarterly.....	S.S. Ref. Ch. ....	1873	*6×9	24	16,000‡ 1.00
Volks Zeitung (German).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1866	27×39	4	1,900‡ 5.00
Volks Zeitung (German).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1866	27×39	8	2,100‡ 3.00
<b>DEFIANCE †, pop. 5,907; DEFIANCE Co., pop. 22,515.</b>						
Defiance County Express (weekly edition of Evening Express).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1867	28×44	4	1,600‡ 2.50
Defiance County Republican.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1834	32×44	8	400‡ 2.50
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1844	30×44	4	1,850 2.50
Evening Express—see Defiance County Express.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1884	24×35	4	500‡ 2.50
Herold (German).....	Wednesday.....		1881	27×40	4	2.50
Journal.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....		1883	22×31	4	4.00
<b>DE GRAFF, pop. 965; LOGAN Co., pop. 26,267.</b>						
Buckeye.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1870	26×40	4	<b>750</b> 2.00
<b>DELAWARE †, pop. 6,894; DELAWARE Co., pop. 27,881.</b>						
Chronicle—see Democrat. (see page 828)	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Neut.....	1878	24×36	4	500‡ 6.67
College Transcript.....	Bi-monthly.....	Coll.....	1866	*8×11	20	700‡ 2.00
Democrat (weekly edition of Chronicle)	Friday.....	Dem.....	1880	36×48	8	1,000‡ 2.00
<i>(See page 828)</i>						
Gazette.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1884	18×24	4	700‡ 6.67
Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1818	*18×24	8-12	2,400‡ 3.13
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1840	34×44	8	1,440‡ 2.50
Signal.....	Wednesday.....	Prohib ..	1873	26×40	4	1,800 2.50
<b>DELPHOS, pop. 3,814; VAN WERT Co., pop. 23,028.</b>						
Courant.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1877	28×44	4	600 2.50
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1869	27×41	4	1,000‡ 2.50
<b>DELTA, pop. 1,000; FULTON Co., pop. 21,053.</b>						
Avalanche.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1876	32×44	8	675‡ 2.50
<b>DENNISON, pop. 1,518; TUSCARAWAS Co., pop. 40,198.</b>						
Paragraph.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1879	22×30	4	800‡ 1.50
<i>Tuscarawas Chronicle—see Uhrichsville.</i>						
<b>DESHLER, pop. 752; HENRY Co., pop. 20,585.</b>						
Flag.....	Friday.....	Neut.....	1876	24×35	8	500‡ 2.00
<b>DOYLESTOWN, pop. 1,200; WAYNE Co., pop. 40,076.</b>						
Journal.....	Wednesday.....	Neut.....	1874	26×40	4	528‡ 2.50
<b>DRESDEN, pop. 1,204; MUSKINGUM Co., pop. 49,774.</b>						
Doings.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	26×40	8	1,000‡ 1.25
<b>DUNKIRK, pop. 1,311; HARDIN Co., pop. 27,023.</b>						
Standard.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1875	24×36	4	750 2.50
<b>EAST LIVERPOOL, pop. 5,568; COLUMBIANA Co., pop. 48,602.</b>						
Crisis.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1884	24×36	4	2.00
Potter's Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1871	26×40	4	450 2.50
Saturday Review (also dated at Wellsville)	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1879	28×44	4	1,818 2.50
Tribune.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1876	*19×26	6	700 2.00
<b>EAST PALESTINE, pop. 1,047; COLUMBIANA Co., pop. 48,602.</b>						
Valley Echo.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	4	870 1.25
<b>EATON †, pop. 2,143; PREBLE Co., pop. 24,583.</b>						
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1840	26×40	4	900‡ 3.00
Register.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1820	30×42	8	1,350‡ 1.50
<b>EDGERTON, pop. 782; WILLIAMS Co., pop. 23,821.</b>						
Observer.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	700‡ 2.00
<b>ELLIO, (Rittman P. O.) pop. —; WAYNE Co., pop. 40,076.</b>						
Bugle.....	Monthly.....	Ind.....	1880	22×26	4	300‡ 1.50
<b>ELMORE, pop. 1,044; OTTAWA Co., pop. 19,762.</b>						
Tribune.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1876	26×40	4	1.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ELYRIA †, pop. 4,777; LORAIN Co., pop. 35,526.					
Constitution.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1866	31×46	8	1,000†	\$1.75
Poultry Nation.....Monthly.....Poultry..	1873	*8×11	20	1,400†	1.25
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1862	31×44	8	2,000†	1.75
FAYETTE, pop. 579; FULTON Co., pop. 21,653.					
Record.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	4	950	1.75
FELICITY, pop. 1,47; CLERMONT Co., pop. 36,713.					
Times.....Friday.....Local.....	1884	26×40	8		1.00
FINDLAY †, pop. 4,663; HANCOCK Co., pop. 27,784.					
Hancock Courier.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1836	27×44	4	1,750†	2.09
Jeffersonian.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.Rep..	1880	22×30	4	700†	2.50
Jeffersonian.....Mon.Wed.&Fri..Ind.Rep..	1880	22×30	4	750†	1.75
Jeffersonian.....Thursday.....Ind.Rep..	1854	29×45	4	1,932†	1.75
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	28×44	4	1,435†	1.50
FOREST, pop. 987; HARDIN Co., pop. 27,023.					
Review.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1875	24×36	4	700†	2.00
FORT RECOVERY, pop. 880; MERCER Co., pop. 21,808.					
Times.....Friday.....Local.....	1878	26×40	8	500†	2.00
FOSTORIA, pop. 3,569; SENECA Co., pop. 36,947.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1875	31×44	8	1,080†	2.00
Review.....Friday.....Rep.....	1860	28×44	4	900†	2.50
FRANKLIN, pop. 2,385; WARREN Co., pop. 28,392.					
Valley Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1876	24×36	4	800	2.50
FRANKFORT, pop. 548; ROSS Co., pop. 40,307.					
Sun.....Saturday.....	1884	22×31	4	360†	2.50
FREDERICKTOWN, pop. 850; KNOX Co., pop. 27,481.					
Free Press.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1875	26×40	8	504†	2.50
FREEPORT, pop. 387; HARRISON Co., pop. 20,456.					
Press.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	26×40	8	1,032	2.50
FREMONT †, pop. 8,456; SANDUSKY Co., pop. 32,057.					
Courier (German).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1859	28×44	4	1,264	1.75
Democratic Messenger.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1842	29×44	4	2,100†	2.50
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1829	29×44	4	1,300†	2.50
GALION, pop. 5,635; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 30,583.					
Inquirer.....Friday.....Dem.....	1877	30×44	8	1,050†	1.75
Sun-Review.....Friday.....Rep.....	1848	31×44	8	1,154†	2.00
GALLIPOLIS †, pop. 55,000; GALLIA Co., pop. 28,124.					
Bulletin.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1867	29×45	4	1,850†	1.00
Gallia Tribune.....(see page 900).....Friday.....Rep.....	1872	31×44	8	1,314†	1.75
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1817	28×44	4	1,680	1.75
GARRETTSVILLE, pop. 969; PORTAGE Co., pop. 27,500.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1866	30×44	8	1,100†	2.00
GENEVA, pop. 1,903; ASHTABULA Co., pop. 37,139.					
Express.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	8	1,032	2.00
Foster's Musical Journal.....Monthly.....Music.....	1879	*11×14	20		1.50
Times.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1866	35×48	8	1,200	1.75
GEORGETOWN †, pop. 1,293; BROWN Co., pop. 32,911.					
Brown County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	26×40	4		2.00
Brown County News.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1839	28×44	4	1,872	1.00
Gazette.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	850	2.00
GERMANTOWN, pop. 1,613; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 78,550.					
Press.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1874	24×36	4	720†	2.00
GETTYSBURG, pop. 202; DARKE Co., pop. 40,496.					
School Visitor.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1880	*6×9	24	1,400†	.50
GRAND RAPIDS, pop. 8750; WOOD Co., pop. 34,022.					
Thompson's Triumph.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1883	18×24	4	425†	2.09
GRANVILLE, pop. 1,127; LICKING Co., pop. 40,450.					
Denison Collegian.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1840	*7×11	26	375†	1.50
Times.....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	20×26	8	552†	1.50
GREENFIELD, pop. 2,104; HIGHLAND Co., pop. 30,281.					
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1865	26×40	4	760	2.00
GREEN SPRING, pop. 720; SENECA Co., pop. 36,947.					
Times.....Thursday.....Local.....	1880	24×35	4	580†	2.06
GREENVILLE †, pop. 3,535; DARKE Co., pop. 40,496.					
Darke County Democratic Advocate.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	32×44	8		3.13
Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1855	32×49	4	2,000	3.13
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	35×48	8	1,300†	3.13
Post (German).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	28×45	4		2.00
Sunday Courier.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1875	30×44	8	1,200†	3.13

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					<i>1 mo</i>	
GREENWICH, pop. 647; HURON Co., pop. 81,609.						
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Local....	1880	26×40	8	<b>462</b>		\$1.25
HAMDEN JUNCTION, pop. 529; VINTON Co., pop. 17,223						
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	1,536†		1.75
HAMILTON †, pop. 12,122; BUTLER Co., pop. 42,579.						
Butler County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem....	1814	35×44	8	2,256		3.50
National Zeitung (German).....Thursday.....Dem....	1864	26×40	4	400		3.50
News—see <i>Telegraph</i> .....Evg. ex. <i>Sun</i> .....Non-part	1879	21×30	4	<b>2,256</b>		4.17
Observer.....Thursday.....Dem....	1874	22×30	4	700		2.50
Telegraph ( <i>weekly edition of News</i> )...Thursday.....Rep....	1814	30×42	8	1,600		2.09
HARRISON, pop. 1,850; HAMILTON Co., pop. 313,374.						
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1872	24×35	4	700†		3.00
HAYESVILLE, pop. 563; ASHLAND Co., pop. 23,553.						
Journal.....Thursday.....Neut....	1875	30×44	8	750†		2.50
HICKSVILLE, pop. 1,212; DEFIANCE Co., pop. 22,515.						
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1874	26×40	4	926†		2.50
HILLSBORO †, pop. 3,234; HIGHLAND Co., pop. 30,281.						
Family Circle.....Monthly.....Fam....	1884	*11×14	16			.50
Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem....	1818	28×44	4	2,300		2.50
Highland News.....Wednesday.....Rep....	1887	35×48	8	1,200		2.09
Saturday Herald... ( <i>see page 969</i> )...Saturday.....Rep....	1880	30×44	8	1,875†		1.50
HIRAM, pop. (twp.) 1,058; PORTAGE Co., pop. 27,500.						
Beaman's Monthly Bugle.....Monthly.....Mus. & Humor.	1881	22×30	4	2,000†		.50
HOLGATE, pop. 1750; HENRY Co., pop. 20,555.						
Times... ( <i>see page 978</i> )...Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	8	657†		1.00
HUBBARD, pop. 1,511; TRUMBULL Co., pop. 44,880.						
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	750		2.00
HURON, pop. 1,038; ERIE Co., pop. 32,640.						
Erie County Reporter ( <i>also dated at Berlin Heights and Vermilion</i> )...Thursday.....Local....	1879	30×44	8	635		2.00
IRONTON †, pop. 10,000; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 39,068.						
Busy Bee.....Saturday.....Rep....	1880	28×44	4	1,300		2.50
Register.....Thursday.....Rep....	1850	28×42	4	<b>2,460</b>		2.09
Saturday Irontonian.....Saturday.....Dem....	1878	26×40	4			2.25
Waechter am Ohio (German).....Friday.....Ind.....	1872	26×40	4	600		2.50
JACKSON †, pop. 3,021; JACKSON Co., pop. 23,686.						
Herald.....Thursday.....Dem....	1865	26×40	4	1,000†		2.50
Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep....	1882	29×45	4	<b>1,440</b>		1.00
Standard... ( <i>see page 782</i> )...Thursday.....Rep....	1847	28×42	4	<b>1,584</b>		2.50
JAMESTOWN, pop. 877; GREENE Co., pop. 31,349.						
Tribune.....Friday.....Local....	1877	28×44	4	864†		2.00
JEFFERSON †, pop. 1,200; ASHTABULA Co., pop. 37,139.						
Ashtabula Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep....	1882	36×48	8	1,416†		2.50
Gazette.....Friday.....Rep....	1876	26×40	4	<b>1,450</b>		2.50
JEFFERSONVILLE, pop. 374; FAYETTE Co., pop. 20,364.						
Chronicle.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	24×35	4	623†		2.00
JOHNSTOWN, pop. 278; LICKING Co., pop. 40,450.						
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	4			1.67
KENT, pop. 3,309; PORTAGE Co., pop. 27,500.						
News.....Friday.....Dem....	1881	35×48	8	768		1.00
Saturday Bulletin.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1866	31×44	8	1,440†		2.50
KENTON †, pop. 4,750; HARDIN Co., pop. 27,023.						
Democrat... ( <i>see page 928</i> )...Thursday.....Dem....	1853	29×44	4	1,563		2.50
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep....	1847	28×44	4	1,824†		2.50
Wochenblatt (German).....Thursday.....	1882	30×44	8			1.50
KINGSVILLE, pop. (twp.) 1,621; ASHTABULA Co., pop. 37,139.						
Tribune.....Friday.....Local....	1883	22×32	4	500†		2.00
LANCASTER †, pop. 6,503; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 34,234.						
Fairfield County Republican.....Saturday.....Rep....	1879	30×44	4	1,400†		2.50
Gazette.....Wed. & Sat.....Rep....	1826	24×34	4	<b>1,878</b>		3.75
Ohio Eagle.....Thursday.....Dem....	1809	24×35	8	2,500†		2.50
LA RUE, pop. 614; MARION Co., pop. 20,565.						
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	800†		2.50
LEBANON †, pop. 2,703; WARREN Co., pop. 28,392.						
Gazette.....Wed. & Sat.....Rep....	1877	24×35	4	1,900		1.50
National Normal Exponent. ( <i>see page 944</i> )...Monthly.....Educ....	1868	*6×9	32	<b>7,000</b>		2.00
Patriot.....Friday.....Dem....	1867	26×40	4	1,000†		2.50
Star.....Morn. ex. <i>Mon</i> .....Rep....	1883	22×32	4	560†		4.17
Western Star ( <i>weekly edition of Star</i> )...Thursday.....Rep....	1806	35×48	8	2,400†		2.50
LEESBURG, pop. 513; HIGHLAND Co., pop. 30,281.						
Buckeye.....Thursday.....	1885	24×35	4			2.00

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LEESVILLE, pop. —; CARROLL Co., pop. 16,416. Connotton Valley Times.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1830 26×40 4 \$2.00					
LEETONIA, pop. 2,552; COLUMBIANA Co., pop. 48,602. Democrat ..... Friday ..... Dem .... 1875 24×36 4 800‡ 2.50					
LEIPSIC, pop. 651; PUTNAM Co., pop. 23,713. Free Press ..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1873 24×36 4 2.09					
LIBERTY CENTRE, pop. 504; HENRY Co., pop. 20,585. Press ..... Thursday ..... Dem .... 1881 30×44 8 500 2.00					
LIMA †, pop. \$10,000; ALLEN Co., pop. 31,314. Allen County Democrat.....Friday ..... Dem .... 1856 39×51 4 <b>2,448</b> 2.50 Allen County Republican ( <i>weekly</i> <i>edition of Republican</i> ) ..... Friday... ..... Rep. ... 1874 30×44 8 1,500‡ 1.50 Courier (German).....Thursday.....Dem .... 1877 30×44 8 900‡ 2.00 Democratic Times.....Evg. ex. Sun. .... Dem..... 1884 24×30 4 1,200‡ 4.17 Democratic Times.....Saturday.....Dem .... 1879 35×50 8 2,300‡ 2.00 Gazette.....Wednesday.....Rep ..... 1854 29×44 4 1,450‡ 2.00 Republican—see <i>Allen County Re-</i> <i>publican</i> ..... Morn. ex. Mon...Rep ..... 1882 22×30 4 1,700‡ 4.17					
LITHOPOLIS, pop. 404; FAIRFIELD Co., pop. 34,284. Home News.....Friday..... Ind..... 1879 30×44 8 792‡ 2.50					
LOCKLAND, pop. 1,884; HAMILTON Co., pop. 313,374. Miami Valley News.....Thursday.....Local... 1835 22×31 4 2.00					
LOGAN †, pop. \$3,250; HOCKING Co., pop. 21,126. Hocking Sentinel.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1842 28×44 4 900‡ 2.50 Republican Gazette ..... Thursday... .. Rep ..... 1883 20×30 8 600‡ 2.50					
LONDON †, pop. 3,067; MADISON Co., pop. 20,129. Enterprise ..... Wednesday... .. Rep..... 1872 27×41 4 960 2.50 Madison County Democrat.(see page 876).Wednesday. Dem .... 1857 27×44 4 1,250‡ 2.00 Times ..... Friday ..... Rep ..... 1840 28×43 4 1,032‡ 3.75					
LORAIN, pop. 1,595; LORAIN Co., pop. 35,526. Times ..... Wednesday..... Ind..... 1879 26×40 8 650‡ 1.75					
LOUDONVILLE, pop. 1,497; ASHLAND Co., pop. 23,883. Advocate.....Friday.....Neut .... 1872 30×44 8 2,074‡ 2.50 Democrat ..... Friday.....Dem .... 1879 35×48 8 1,200‡ 2.50 Our Home Friend .. Bi-wkly (Wed.)..Fam..... 1884 22×30 8 .75					
LOUISVILLE, pop. 1,050; STARK Co., pop. 64,031. Transcript ..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1883 26×40 4 2.00					
LOVELAND, pop. 595; CLERMONT Co., pop. 36,713. Enterprise ..... Saturday..... Ind..... 1884 26×40 4 2.09					
MARTHUR †, pop. 900; VINTON Co., pop. 17,223. Democrat-Enquirer. .... Thursday.....Dem .... 1851 28×44 4 <b>1,248</b> 2.00 Vinton Record ..... Thursday.....Rep. ... 1850 26×40 4 1,200‡ 2.09					
MCCOMB, pop. 417; HANCOCK Co., pop. 27,784. Herald ..... Thursday.....Local... 1881 24×35 4 840‡ 2.00					
MCCONNELLSVILLE †, pop. 1,473; MORGAN Co., pop. 20,074. Democrat ..... Friday.....Dem .... 1871 30×44 8 1,440 2.50 Herald ..... Friday.....Rep. ... 1836 35×48 8 1,320‡ 2.50					
MADISON, pop. 793; LAKE Co., pop. 16,326. Index ..... Friday.....Rep..... 1880 22×30 4 552 2.25					
MANCHESTER, pop. 1,455; ADAMS Co., pop. 24,005. Signal.....Friday ..... Ind ..... 1881 22×31 4 500‡ 2.00					
MANSFIELD †, pop. 9,859; RICHLAND Co., pop. 36,306. Courier (German).....Friday .....Dem .... 1872 30×44 8 900‡ 2.75 Democrat ... (see page 900).....Saturday.. .... Dem..... 1876 30×44 8 1,700‡ 1.25 Herald.....Morn. ex. Sun. .... Ind..... 1885 24×35 4 5.00 Herald ..... Thursday ... .. Rep ..... 1818 30×43 8 1,700‡ 2.30 News ..... Evg. ex. Sun..... 1885 24×36 4 6.50 <i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i> News.....Sunday ..... 24×36 4 1.00 Ohio Liberal.....Wednesday.....Dem .... 1872 30×43 8 1,600 2.75 Post (German) ... (see page 833).....Thursday. .... 1884 28×44 4 725‡ 2.00 Richland Shield and Banner.....Saturday .....Dem .... 1818 35×48 8 2,300‡ 2.29					
MARIETTA †, pop. 5,444; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 43,244. College Olio ..... Every Third Week..Coil..... 1872 *8×11 12 250‡ 2.50 Dollar Weekly News ..... Saturday ..... Local ... 20×26 4 1.50 Leader ..... Tuesday ..... Rep ..... 1880 29×44 4 <b>2,640</b> 2.00 Register.... (see page 800).....Tues. & Fri.....Rep ..... 1801 25×38 4 <b>2,000</b> 3.00 Times ..... Thursday ..... Dem ..... 1864 26×34 4 1,000 2.00 Zeitung (German).....Thursday ..... Dem..... 1868 28×44 4 1,300‡ 2.50					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
MARION †, pop \$4,200; MARION Co., pop. 20,565.						
Democratic Mirror.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1840	29×44	4	1,600‡ \$2.50
Independent.....	Tues. & Fri.....	Rep.....	1857	26×40	4	1,200 2.50
Star.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Neut.....	1877	22×30	4	700‡ 2.00
Star.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1885	30×44	8	2.00
MARTIN'S FERRY, pop \$5,000; BELMONT Co., pop. 49,688.						
Ohio Valley News.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.	1872	30×44	8	1,050‡ 2.50
MARYSVILLE †, pop \$2,750; UNION Co., pop. 22,375.						
Times.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1885	26×40	4	2.09
Tribune.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1839	31×44	8	1,800‡ 2.50
Union County Journal.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1874	26×44	4	1,148 2.50
MASSILLON, pop. 6,886; STARK Co., pop. 64,031.						
American.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1869	30×45	4	1,000‡ 2.50
Independent.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1863	30×46	8	1,250‡ 2.09
MECHANICSBURG, pop. 1,522; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 27,817.						
News.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1872	26×40	4	1,000‡ 2.09
MEDINA †, pop. 1,484; MEDINA Co., pop. 21,453.						
Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1884	26×40	4	1.00
Gleanings in Bee Culture.....	Semi-mo.....	Bee-Kpg.	1873	*7×10	36	6,126‡ 3.80
Medina County Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1885	30×44	8	1,700‡ 2.00
Media County News.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1882	*15×22	8	1,700‡ 2.00
MENDON, pop. 242; MERCER Co., pop. 21,808.						
Mirror.....	Wednesday.....	Local.....	1885	24×35	4	2.00
MIAMISBURG, pop. 1,936; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 78,550.						
Bulletin.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1867	26×40	4	<i>Decline</i> 2.09
News.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	750‡ 2.09
MIDDLEFIELD, pop. (twp) 835; GEauga Co., pop. 14,251.						
Geauga Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1883	26×40	4	672 2.09
MIDDLEPORT, pop. 3,082; MEIGS Co., pop. 32,325.						
Herald.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1876	30×44	8	1,200‡ 2.50
Meigs County Republican.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1871	25×40	4	<i>Decline</i> 2.00
MIDDLETOWN, pop. 4,538; BUTLER Co., pop. 42,579.						
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1859	26×40	4	900‡ 2.00
Signal.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	36×51	8	700 2.00
MILAN, pop. 797; ERIE Co., pop. 32,640.						
Advertiser.....	Saturday.....	Ind. Rep.	1870	26×40	8	500 2.50
Voice.....	Friday.....	Neut.....	1884	20×26	4	2.00
MILFORD CENTRE, pop. 490; UNION Co., pop. 22,375.						
Darby News.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1883	30×42	8	504‡ 2.00
MILLERSBURG †, pop 1,814; HOLMES Co., pop. 20,776.						
Holmes County Farmer.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1828	29×44	4	1,676 2.50
Holmes County Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1886	29×44	4	1,235‡ 2.09
MINERAL POINT, pop. —; TUSCARWAS Co., pop., 40,198.						
Express.....	Semi-mo.....	Local.....	1835	24×35	4	1.00
MINERVA, pop. 565; STARK Co., pop. 64,031.						
News.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1884	26×40	8	500‡ 2.50
MONROEVILLE, pop. 1,221; HURON Co., pop. 31,609.						
Spectator.....	Thursday.....	Neut.....	1870	30×44	8	500‡ 2.09
MONTPELIER, pop. 406; WILLIAMS Co., pop. 23,821.						
Enterprise.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	<b>800</b> 2.75
MOUNT GILEAD †, pop. 1,216; MORROW Co., pop. 19,072.						
Morrow County Sentinel.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1848	28×42	4	<b>1,488</b> 2.75
Union Register.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1861	28×42	4	1,150 2.50
MOUNT ORAB, pop. 242; BROWN Co., pop., 32,911.						
Monitor.....	Thursday.....	Neut.....	1884	20×26	4	500‡ 2.09
MOUNT STERLING, pop. \$850; MADISON Co., pop. 20,129.						
Post.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1883	22×32	8	400‡ 2.00
MOUNT VERNON †, pop. 5,249; KNOX Co., pop. 27,431.						
Democratic Banner.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1885	30×45	4	1,500 2.50
Republican.....	Wed & Sat.....	Rep.....	1854	28×43	4	1,800 2.25
Tribune.....	Tues & Fri.....	Rep.....	1884	24×36	4	550‡ 3.00
MOUNT VICTORY, pop. \$500; HARDIN Co., pop. 27,023.						
Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Dem.	1880	22×31	4	<b>750</b> 2.00
MOUNT WASHINGTON, pop. 393; HAMILTON Co., pop. 313,374.						
Public School Journal.....	Monthly.....	Educa.....	1876	*11×15	16	1,000‡ 1.00
NAPOLEON †, pop. 3,032; HENRY Co., pop. 20,585.						
Democratic Northwest.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1882	31×45	8	1,500‡ 2.09
Henry County Signal.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1865	28×44	4	840 2.09
NAVARRA, pop. 867; STARK Co., pop. 64,031.						
Independent.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1885	26×40	4	2.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
NELSONVILLE, pop. 3,095; ATHENS Co., pop. 28,411.					
News.....Thursday.....Neut... 1878	26×40	4	600†	\$2.50	
NEVADA, pop. 1,036; WYANDOT Co., pop. 22,895.					
Enterprise... (see page 920).....Friday.....Neut... 1872	31×44	8	768‡	2.09	
NEWARK †, pop. 9,600; LICKING Co., pop. 40,450.					
Advocate.....Evg. ex. Sun...Dem... 1882	25×36	4	1,900†	3.25	
Advocate.....Thursday.....Dem... 1820	31×45	4	4,200†	3.25	
American.....Thursday.....Rep... 1836	29×44	4	2,200†	2.50	
Banner.....Friday.....Rep... 1874	26×40	4	1,100	2.00	
Christian Witness.....Wednesday.....Meth... 1864	24×36	4	2,000	1.50	
Express (German).....Friday..... 1880	22×30	8	480	2.00	
NEW BREMEN, pop. 1,169; AUGLAIZE Co., pop. 25,444.					
Stern des Westlichen Ohio (German).....Thursday.....Dem... 1873	29×42	8	700	1.50	
NEWBURGH pop. —; CUYAHOGA Co., pop. 196,943.					
South Cleveland Advocate.....Saturday.....Rep... 1873	26×40	4	1,400	2.00	
NEW CARLISLE, pop. 818; CLARK Co., pop. 41,948.					
Fireside Friend.....Monthly.....Fam..... 1882	18×26	8	8,000†	2.00	
Sun.....Friday.....Rep... 1881	26×40	4	600‡	2.00	
NEW COMERSTOWN, pop. 926; TUSCARAWAS Co., pop. 40,198.					
Index.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1878	24×36	4	825‡	1.75	
NEW CONCORD, pop. 514; MUSKINGUM Co., pop. 49,774.					
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Ind... 1880	22×31	8	750	2.00	
NEW LEXINGTON †, pop. 1,357; PERRY Co., pop. 28,218.					
Democratic Herald.....Thursday.....Dem... 1867	26×40	4	1,296‡	2.78	
Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep... 1871	26×40	4	1,004‡	2.09	
NEW LISBON †, pop. 2,400; COLUMBIANA Co., pop. 48,602.					
Buckeye State.....Thursday.....Rep... 1852	30×43	8	1,240‡	2.75	
Journal.....Monday.....Ind..... 1867	22×32	4	850	2.09	
Ohio Patriot... (see page 844).....Thursday.....Dem... 1808	28×44	4	2,300†	2.00	
NEW LONDON, pop. 1,011; HURON Co., pop. 31,603.					
Record.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1870	26×40	4	1,200‡	1.25	
NEW PARIS, pop. 835; PREBLE Co., 24,533.					
Mirror.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1877	26×40	8	525‡	2.50	
NEW PHILADELPHIA †, pop. 3,070; TUSCARAWAS Co., pop. 40,198.					
Deutsche Beobachter (German).....Wednesday.....Dem... 1869	28×44	4	986‡	2.09	
Ohio Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem... 1839	28×44	4	1,475‡	2.09	
Tuscarawas Advocate.....Thursday.....Rep... 1819	30×44	4	1,488‡	2.50	
Tuscarawas County Argus.....Thursday.....Dem... 1880	28×44	4	1,610	2.50	
NEW RICHMOND, pop. 2,545; CLERMONT Co., pop. 33,713.					
Clermont Independent.....Friday.....Ind..... 1869	24×36	4	500‡	1.25	
News.....Thursday.....Local... 1881	26×40	8	500‡	1.25	
NEWTON FALLS, pop. 575; TRUMBULL Co., pop. 44,880.					
Echo.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1881	24×36	4	480‡	2.00	
NEW VIENNA, pop. 797; CLINTON Co., pop. 24,756.					
Messenger of Peace.....Monthly.....Friends. 1871	*7×10	16	3,000	2.00	
Record.....Friday.....Ind..... 1880	27×42	4		2.09	
NEW WASHINGTON, pop. 675; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 30,533.					
Herald.....Friday.....Ind..... 1881	26×40	8	490‡	2.00	
NILES, pop. 3,579; TRUMBULL Co., pop. 44,880.					
Trumbull County Independent.....Friday.....Rep... 1866	26×40	8	768‡	2.09	
NORTH BALTIMORE, pop. 701; WOOD Co., pop. 34,022.					
Beacon.....Thursday.....Neut... 1884	24×34	4	420‡	2.00	
NORTH LEWISBURG, pop. 936; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 27,817.					
Tri-County Free Press.....Friday.....Ind..... 1881	24×36	4	500‡	1.95	
NORWALK †, pop. 5,704; HURON Co., pop. 31,609.					
Adler (German).....Thursday.....Dem... 1876	28×44	4	650	2.00	
Chronicle... (see page 886).....Thursday.....Rep... 1875	30×44	8	1,922‡	3.34	
Experiment and News.....Saturday.....Dem... 1885	28×44	4	1,180‡	2.00	
Journal.....Saturday..... 1883	26×40	4		2.00	
Reflector.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep... 1882	22×30	4		<i>Decline</i> 3.13	
Reflector.....Tuesday.....Rep... 1830	35×43	8		<i>Decline</i> 2.09	
Western Reserve Star.....Thursday.....Prohib.. 1884	26×40	4		.50	
OAK HARBOR, pop. 987; OTTAWA Co., pop. 19,762.					
Ottawa County Exponent... (see page 924).....Saturday.....Dem... 1877	26×40	4	550	2.00	
Press... (see page 854).....Friday.....Dem... 1874	26×40	4		2.00	
OBERLIN, pop. 3,242; LORAIN Co., pop. 35,526.					
Bibliotheca Sacra.....Quarterly.....Evan... 1844	8vo. 200		800	1.00	
News.....Friday.....Rep... 1860	28×44	4	1,800‡	2.00	
Review.....Bi-wkly (Sat.)...Coil... 1875	*8×10	12	630	1.00	

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ORRVILLE, pop. 1,441; WAYNE Co., pop. 40,076.					
Crescent . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Neut . . . . .	1868	26×40	4	1,344†	\$1.67
OSBORN, pop. 656; GREENE Co., pop. 31,349.					
Local . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Loca' . . . . .	1883	24×36	4	525	2.00
OTTAWA †, pop. 1,293; PUTNAM Co., pop. 23,713.					
Gazette . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1881	26×40	4	750‡	1.00
Putnam County Sentinel . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1852	30×46	4	1,375‡	2.80
OXFORD, pop. 1,743; BUTLER Co., pop. 42,579.					
Citizen . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1854	26×40	8	892‡	2.00
PAINESVILLE †, pop. 3,841; LAKE Co., pop. 16,326.					
Advertiser-Graphic . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1864	26×40	4	816‡	1.50
Democrat . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1883	26×40	4	950‡	2.00
Northern Ohio Journal . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1871	28×44	4	500	1.00
Telegraph . . . . . (see page 798) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1822	30×44	4	2,000‡	2.00
PAULDING †, pop. 11,200; PAULDING Co., pop. 13,485.					
Democrat . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1873	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.00
Paulding County Gazette (see page 838) Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1866	26×42	4	624	2.00
PAYNE, pop. —; PAULDING Co., pop. 13,485.					
Independent . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1883	22×30	4		2.00
PEMBERVILLE, pop. 1850; WOOD Co., pop. 34,022.					
Reporter . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1885	26×40	8		2.00
PERRYSBURG, pop. 1,909; WOOD Co., pop. 34,022.					
Journal . . . . . (see page 910) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1853	25×39	4	800‡	1.75
PETERSBURG, pop. 362; MAHONING Co., pop. 42,871.					
Press . . . . . Friday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1881	24×35	4	680	2.00
PIKETON, pop. 665; PIKE Co., pop. 17,927.					
Tribune . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Neut . . . . .	1885	26×40	8		1.25
PIONEER, pop. 754; WILLIAMS Co., pop. 23,821.					
Tri-State Alliance . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. Rep. . . . .	1879	24×36	4	745‡	2.00
PIQUA, pop. 6,031; MIAMI Co., pop. 36,158.					
Call . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1883	24×33	4	500	4.17
Correspondent (German) . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1878	28×45	4	785‡	1.50
Journal . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1849	30×44	8	930‡	2.00
Miami Helmet . . . . . (see page 808) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. Rep. . . . .	1874	30×43	8	812‡	1.50
Miami Leader . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1864	28×42	8	1,200‡	1.50
PLAIN CITY, pop. 665; MADISON Co., pop. 20,129.					
Dealer . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1881	24×35	8	750‡	1.25
PLYMOUTH, pop. 1,145; RICHLAND Co., pop. 36,306.					
Advertiser . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1852	26×40	4	900	2.00
POMEROY †, pop. 5,560; MEIGS Co., pop. 32,325.					
Journal (German) . . . . . (see page 900) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1879	30×44	8	960‡	2.00
Meigs County Telegraph . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1845	31×42	8	2,200	2.00
Mosquito . . . . . (see page 900) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1883	28×42	8	1,080‡	2.00
PORT CLINTON †, pop. 1,600; OTTAWA Co., pop. 19,762.					
Lake Shore Bulletin . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Neut . . . . .	1881	26×40	8	664	1.00
Ottawa County News . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1865	30×44	8	1,300	1.67
PORTSMOUTH †, pop. 13,000; SCIOTO Co., pop. 33,511.					
Blade . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1876	29×44	4	4,200‡	1.75
Correspondent (German) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1855	28×44	4	920‡	2.00
Times . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1856	28×44	4	2,083‡	2.00
Tribune . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1836	23×44	4	1,600	2.50
PROSPECT, pop. 600; MARION Co., pop. 20,565.					
Monitor . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1873	24×35	4	500‡	1.75
QUAKER CITY, pop. 594; GUERNSEY Co., pop. 27,197.					
Independent . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1875	26×40	4	960‡	1.75
RAVENNA †, pop. 3,255; PORTAGE Co., pop. 27,500.					
Democratic Press . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .		27×40	4	920	2.50
Republican . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1830	35×43	8	2,300‡	2.50
RICHMOND, pop. 1,600; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 33,018.					
Radiator . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1882	26×40	4	720‡	2.00
RICHWOOD, pop. 1,317; UNION Co., pop. 22,375.					
Gazette . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1872	26×40	4	912‡	2.50
Reporter . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1882	24×35	4	1,028‡	1.25
RIO GRANDE (Harris P. O.) pop. —; GALLIA Co., pop. 28,124.					
Free Will Baptist . . . . . (see page 958) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Free Will Bapt	1834	20×26	4	600‡	1.00
RIPLEY, pop. 2,546; BROWN Co., pop. 32,911.					
Bee and Times . . . . . (see page 970) . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1846	28×44	4	900‡	2.50
Saturday Budget . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1881	24×36	4	950‡	2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

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ROCK CREEK, pop. 558; ASHTABULA Co., pop. 37,139. Buckeye Banner ( <i>has for an inside</i> ) <i>sub-heading News, Orwell</i> )..... } Thursday.....Ind..... 1878 20×26 4 <b>650</b> \$1.88					
ROCKWOOD, pop. —; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 39,068. Crescent.....Friday.....Dem..... 1884 26×40 8 <b>785</b> 2.00					
SABINA, pop. 757; CLINTON Co., pop. 24,756. News.....Thursday.....Non-pol. 1877 26×40 4 <b>650</b> 1.75					
ST. CLAIRSVILLE †, pop. 1,128; BELMONT Co., pop. 49,638. Belmont Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1813 27×41 4 1,300‡ 2.50 Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1812 26×40 4 1,512 2.50					
ST. MARYS, pop. 1,745; AUGLAIZE Co., 25,444. Argus.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1872 26×40 4 672‡ 2.00 Dollar Sentinel.....Friday.....Dem..... 1882 26×40 4 575 2.00					
ST. PARIS, pop. 1,099; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 27,817. Era-Dispatch.....Friday.....Dem..... 1871 26×40 4 2.00					
SALEM, pop. 4,041; COLUMBIANA Co., pop. 48,602. Buckeye Vidette.....Friday.....Gbk & Labor. 1880 24×34 4 1,444‡ 2.00 Era.....Friday.....Rep..... 1873 26×40 4 940‡ 2.09 Republican.....( <i>see page 898</i> ).....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1823 30×44 8 2.00					
SALINEVILLE, pop. 2,302 COLUMBIANA Co., pop. 48,602. Advance.....Saturday.....Local.... 1835 24×35 4 2.00					
SANDUSKY †, pop. 15,838; ERIE Co., pop. 32,640. Demokrat (German).....Tues. & Fri.....Ind..... 1861 25×39 4 850‡ 3.50 Demokrat (German).....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1856 25×39 4 600‡ 2.50 Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1855 4 17 Journal.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1866 26×40 4 1,275 2.09 Local.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1883 22×39 4 4 17 Local.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1882 30×44 8 2.00 Register.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1843 26×39 4 1,500 4.17 Register.....Tu. Th. & Sat. ....Rep..... 1843 26×39 4 750 2.09 Register.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1822 29×44 4 2,000 2.09					
SCIO, pop. 509; HARRISON Co., pop. 20,456. Eclectic Journal of Education.....Quarterly.....Educ... 1884 *10×13 16 5,000‡ .75 Herald.....Friday.....Ind..... 1879 24×36 4 1.25					
SEVILLE, pop. 589; MEDINA Co., pop. 21,453. Times.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1871 26×40 4 600‡ 2.09					
SHANE'S CROSSING, pop. 404; MERCER Co., pop. 21,808. Free Press.....Saturday..... 1883 24×35 4 600‡ 2.50					
SHANESVILLE, pop. —, TUSCARAWAS Co., pop. 40,198. News.....Monthly.....Ind..... 1884 22×31 4 400‡ 1.00					
SHAWNEE, pop. 2,770; PERRY Co., pop. 28,218. Banner.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1881 26×40 8 2.50					
SHELBY, pop. 1,871; RICHLAND Co., pop. 36,306. Free Press.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1882 24×34 4 700 2.00 Times.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1876 22×31 4 1,000‡ 2.50					
SHILOH, pop. 661; RICHLAND Co., pop. 36,306. Gleaner.....( <i>see page 868</i> ).....Saturday..... 1884 24×36 4 540‡ 2.00 Review.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1875 32×46 8 500‡ 1.50					
SHREVE, pop. 908; WAYNE Co., pop. 40,076. News.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1867 30×44 8 500 1.75					
SIDNEY †, pop. 3,823; SHELBY Co., pop. 24,137. Journal.....( <i>see page 854</i> ).....Friday.....Rep..... 1832 31×44 8 1,440‡ 1.46 Shelby County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1849 24×35 8 <b>1,847</b> 2.50 Valley Sentinel.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1880 35×48 8 1,250 2.50					
SMITHFIELD, pop. 860; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 33,018. Times.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1881 24×35 4 <b>500</b> 1.50					
SOMERSET, pop. 1,207; PERRY Co., pop. 28,218. Press.....Thursday.....Gbk..... 1873 28×40 4 1,000‡ 2.00					
SOUTH CHARLESTON, pop. 932; CLARK Co., pop. 41,948. Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1878 26×40 4 800 2.50					
SOUTH SOLON, pop. 282; MADISON Co., pop. 20,129. Echo .. ( <i>see page 866</i> ).....Saturday.....Local.... 1882 26×40 4 2.00					
SOUTH TOLEDO, pop. 1,783; LUCAS Co., pop. 67,377. New Era.....Friday.....Ind..... 1872 24×36 4 792‡ 2.00					
SPENCERVILLE, pop. 532; ALLEN Co., pop. 31,314. Journal.....Friday.....Ind..... 1879 26×40 4 <b>600</b> 2.09					
SPRINGFIELD †, pop. 20,730; CLARK Co., pop. 41,948. College Stylus.....Saturday.....Coll..... 1884 20×26 4 500‡ .75 Farm and Fireside.....Semi-mo.....Agric... 1877 *11×16 16 140,000‡ 20.00					

(See between pp. 752-3)

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

									10 lines 1 mo.
SPRINGFIELD † (Continued)									
Farm Economist.... (see page 796).....	Semi-mo	Agric	1888	22×30	8	10,000	\$2.00		
Farmers' Advance ... (see page 796) ..	Saturday	Agric	1877	22×30	4	8,000	2.50		
Gazette.... (see page 862) .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind. Rep.	1878	22×30	4	3,500†	4.00		
Gazette ... (see page 862) .....	Friday	Ind. Rep.	1872	29×44	8	1,200†	2.50		
Globe Republic—see Sunday Globe } Republic .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1844	26×30	4	3,200†	8.64		
						Thirty insertions, including Sunday			11.52
Globe Republic .....	Thursday	Rep	1817	40×51	8	5,800†	1.67		
Home Companion... (see bet. pp. 752-3) ..	Semi-mo		1873	22×32	8	45,000†	8.00		
Illustrated American Home.....	Monthly	Family	1882	*10×14	16		1.50		
Journal (German).....	Friday	Ind	1874	26×41	4	1,350†	2.50		
Lutheran Evangelist.....	Friday	Luth	1877	26×36	8	3,700†	1.92		
National Poultry Monitor. (see page 852) ..	Monthly	Poultry	1880	*8×11	32	3,000	1.50		
Shield of Phi Kappa Psi .....	Monthly	Coll	1880	*8×10	28				
Sunday Globe Republic (Sunday ed. of Globe Republic) .....	Sunday	Rep		*18×24	8	4,100†	2.88		
Sunday News .....	Sunday	Ind	1878	28×45	4	3,400	2.50		
Transcript.....	Thursday	Dem	1849	32×45	8	2,000†	2.50		
Young Folks Circle. (see bet. pp. 752-3) ..	Monthly	Juvenile	1882	22×32	8	35,000†	4.00		
STERLING, pop. 5500; WAYNE Co., pop. 49,076.									
News .....	Saturday	Neut	1884	30×44	8	400	2.00		
STEUENVILLE †, pop. 13,800; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 33,018.									
Gazette.... (see page 853) .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem	1873	24×35	4	1,100†	4.00		
	Saturday edition			30×44	8				
Gazette.... (see page 853) .....	Friday	Dem	1865	*16×22	12	1,600†	4.00		
Germania (German).....	Saturday	Ind	1876	30×44	8	1,300†	1.00		
Herald .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1847	35×44	4	800†	6.75		
Herald .....	Friday	Rep	1806	35×56	4	3,800†	6.75		
Ohio Press .....	Friday	Ind. Rep.	1879	35×47	8	2,000†	2.09		
STRONGSVILLE, pop. (twp) 1,029; CUYAHOGA Co., pop. 196,943.									
Young Folks' Musical Monthly.....	Monthly	Music	1879	*10×12	20	750	1.00		
STRYKER, pop. 662; WILLIAMS Co., pop. 23,821.									
Advance . (see page 924).....	Thursday		1884	30×44	4	800†	2.00		
SUNBURY, pop. 340; DELAWARE Co., pop. 27,851.									
Monitor .....	Friday	Ind	1874	24×35	4	500	2.00		
SYCAMORE, pop. (twp.) 1,058; WYANDOTT Co., pop. 22,895.									
News .....	Thursday	Ind	1881	26×40	4	526†	2.00		
THORNVILLE, pop. 269; PERRY Co., pop. 23,218.									
News .....	Thursday	Ind	1882	30×44	8	500	1.50		
TIFFIN †, pop. 7,879; SENECA Co., pop. 36,947.									
Heidelberg Monthly Journal.....	Monthly	Coll	1880	*6×9	24	500†	1.00		
Herald .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Ind	1877	22×30	4	600†	3.35		
	Saturday edition			8 pages					
News .....	Friday	Ind	1880	26×40	4	3,500	3.50		
Presse (German).... (see page 862) .....	Friday	Dem	1872	27×42	4	925	2.00		
Seneca Advertiser .....	Thursday	Dem	1882	35×45	8	2,700	2.50		
Tribune.....	Thursday	Rep	1848	32×49	4	2,000†	2.09		
TIPPECANOE CITY, pop. 1,401; MIAMI Co., pop. 33,158.									
Herald .....	Saturday	Rep	1869	26×40	4	850†	1.50		
TOLEDO †, pop. 50,137; LUCAS Co., pop. 67,377.									
American .....	Saturday	Ind	1880	30×44	8	2,400	2.50		
Bee (weekly edition of Evening Bee).....	Thursday	Ind	1877	30×44	8	5,000†	2.50		
(See page 869)									
Blade .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1837	28×43	4	7,000†	6.66		
Blade .....	Thursday	Rep	1847	39×52	8	126,150	30.00		
Commercial Telegram... (see page 853) ..	Morn. ex. Sun.	Rep	1853	26×38	4	3,800	5.55		
Commercial Telegram... (see page 853) ..	Thursday	Rep	1850	28×43	4	2,500	2.50		
Evening Bee—see Bee... (see page 869) ..	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind	1876	25×38	4	8,210†	6.66		
Express (German) .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind. Rep.	1871	24×31	4	1,400†	5.00		
Express (German) .....	Saturday	Ind. Rep.	1853	26×45	8	1,500†	2.60		
Farm and Fireside, (prints an edition) under same name for Detroit, Mich.) } Farmers' Reporter and Union Magnet, Thursday.....	Saturday		1882	30×44	8		2.00		
			1878	22×31	4		2.50		
Health and Home .....	Monthly	Fam	1884	26×40	8		.75		
Home Journal.....	Saturday	Fam	1881	26×40	4		1.00		
Northern Ohio Democrat—see Sunday Democrat.									
Ohio Good Templar.....	Semi-mo		1882	22×32	8	3,500†	1.00		
Ohio State Journal of Dental Science.....	Monthly	Dent	1881	*6×9	48	2,000	2.00		
Post ... (see page 952).....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem	1883	22×30	4		4.17		
Post ... (see page 952).....	Weekly	Dem	1883	22×30	4		2.00		
Railroader... (see page 959) .....	Monthly	R.R.	1878	*11×15	24	14,800†	2.00		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
TOLEDO † ( <i>Continued</i> )						
Sunday Democrat—( <i>issues an edition on Wednesday, under the name of Northern Ohio Democrat, same size and contents for circulation outside of Toledo</i> )	Sunday	28×44	4	1870	4	\$3.00
Sunday Journal ( <i>this paper issues a Tuesday edition same size and contents for circulation outside of Toledo</i> )	Sunday	28×43	4	1868	4	3,000 2.75
Sunday News	Sunday	28×44	4	1878	4	2.50
Sunday Republican	Sunday	31×44	8	1885	8	2.50
Volksfreund (German)	Friday	30×44	8	1879	8	2,580 2.00
TORONTO, pop. (twp.) 800; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 33,018.						
Tribune	Wednesday	26×40	4	1879	4	950† 2.00
TROY †, pop. 3,803; MIAMI Co., pop. 36,158.						
Chronicle	Thursday	30×44	4	1882	4	2.00
Democrat	Thursday	30×44	8	1880	8	700† 2.00
Miami Union	Saturday	28×42	4	1864	4	1,560 1.50
UHRICHSVILLE, pop. 2,790; TUSCARAWAS Co., pop. 40,198.						
Tuscarawas Chronicle ( <i>also dated at Dennison</i> )	Thursday	26×40	4	1865	4	1,650† 2.00
Tuscarawas County Democrat	Thursday	24×35	4	1879	4	900 2.90
UNION CITY ( <i>Union City, Ind., P. O.</i> ), pop. —; DARKE Co., pop. 40,496.						
Express	Wednesday	26×40	8	1885	8	2.00
UPPER SANDUSKY †, pop. 4,000; WYANDOT Co., pop. 22,395.						
Chief	Saturday	26×40	4	1879	4	1,752 2.00
Wyandot County Republican	Thursday	28×44	4	1846	4	1,075† 2.50
Wyandot Union... ( <i>see page 836</i> )	Thursday	24×34	8	1857	8	1,850 2.50
URBANA †, pop. 7,250; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 27,817.						
Champaign Democrat	Thursday	28×44	4	1862	4	1,400† 2.50
Citizen... ( <i>see page 916</i> )	Evg. ex. Sun.	21×26	4	1883	4	625 2.50
Citizen and Gazette ( <i>weekly edition of Citizen</i> )... ( <i>see page 916</i> )	Thursday	30×48	4	1838	4	1,400 2.50
Visitor	Monthly	26×36	8	1872	8	1.00
UTICA, pop. 702; LICKING Co., pop. 40,450.						
Herald	Thursday	24×36	4	1878	4	754† .75
VAN WERT †, pop. 4,079; VAN WERT Co., pop. 23,028.						
Bulletin	Friday	40×52	8	1860	8	1,420† 2.50
Republican	Thursday	35×48	8	1883	8	1,300† 2.50
Times	Friday	39×52	8	1866	8	1,512 2.78
VERMILION, pop. 1,069; ERIE Co., pop. 32,640.						
Erie County Reporter— <i>see Huron</i> .						
VERSAILLES, pop. 1,163; DARKE Co., pop. 40,496.						
Policy	Thursday	26×40	8	1875	8	600† 2.00
WADSWORTH, pop. 1,219; MEDINA Co., pop. 21,453.						
Enterprise	Wednesday	26×40	4	1866	4	528 2.00
WAKEMAN, pop. (twp.) 1,450; HURON Co., pop. 31,609.						
Independent Press... ( <i>see page 818</i> )	Saturday	26×38	8	1875	8	656 1.15
WALNUT HILLS, pop. —; HAMILTON Co., pop. 313,374.						
Suburban News	Saturday	30×45	8	1869	8	1,000† 1.75
WAPAKONETA †, pop. 2,765; AUGLAIZE Co., pop. 25,444.						
Auglaize County Democrat... ( <i>see page 970</i> )	Thursday	35×48	8	1848	8	1,920† 1.50
Auglaize Republican	Thursday	30×44	8	1881	8	1,104 2.78
WARREN †, pop. 4,428; TRUMBULL Co., pop. 44,880.						
Chronicle— <i>see Western Reserve Chronicle</i> ... ( <i>see page 798</i> )	Evg. ex. Sun.	24×36	4	1883	4	900† 3.50
Tribune... ( <i>see page 376</i> )	Tuesday	31×44	8	1876	8	2,300† 1.75
Western Reserve Chronicle ( <i>weekly edition of Chronicle</i> )... ( <i>see page 798</i> )	Wednesday	30×44	8	1812	8	2,300† 2.50
Western Reserve Democrat	Friday	30×42	8	1883	8	2.50
WASHINGTON C. H. †, pop. 3,798; FAYETTE Co., pop. 20,364.						
Fayette County Herald	Thursday	28×44	4	1855	4	1,200 2.00
Fayette Republican	Wednesday	28×44	4	1879	4	1,125 2.50
Globe... ( <i>see page 932</i> )	Evg. ex. Sun.	20×26	4	1885	4	3.34
Ohio State Register	Thursday	28×44	4	1852	4	750 1.50
WAUSEON †, pop. 2,250; FULTON Co., pop. 21,053.						
Democratic Expositor	Thursday	28×44	4	1875	4	1,000† 1.25
Fulton County Tribune	Saturday	35×48	8	1838	8	1,296† 2.50
Northwestern Republican	Saturday	30×44	8	1854	8	1,500† 1.25
WAVERLY †, pop. 1,589; PIKE Co., pop. 17,927.						
Pike County Republican... ( <i>see page 858</i> )	Friday	30×44	8	1845	8	700† 1.75
Watchman	Tuesday	28×44	4	1867	4	600† 1.75

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
WAYNESBURG, pop. 622; STARK Co., pop. 64,031.					
Enterprise.....Monthly.....		26x40	8		\$1.00
WAYNESVILLE, pop. 793; WARREN Co., pop. 23,392.					
Miami Gazette.....Wednesday.... Neut....	1850	24x36	4	550	1.67
News ..(see page 942).....Saturday.... Neut....	1884	24x35	4		1.67
WELLINGTON, pop. \$2,200; LORAIN Co., pop. 35,526.					
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1867	30x44	8	900	2.09
WELLSTON, pop. 952; JACKSON Co., pop. 23,636.					
Argus.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	26x40	8		1.50
WELLSVILLE, pop. 3,377; COLUMBIANA Co., pop. 48,602.					
Ohio Sun.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	26x40	4	800†	2.00
Saturday Review—see <i>East Liverpool</i> .					
Union.....Friday.....Rep.....	1863	28x44	4	1,200	2.09
WESTERVILLE, pop. 1,148; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 86,797.					
Otterbein Record.....Monthly.....Coll....	1880	*8x11	16	500†	.75
Review.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1869	31x44	8	1,200†	2.50
WEST FARMINGTON, pop. \$500; TRUMBULL Co., pop. 44,880.					
Farmington News ..(see page 780)....Thursday.....	1883	22x30	4	400†	2.00
WEST LIBERTY, pop. 715; LOGAN Co., pop. 26,267.					
Banner.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	26x40	4	850†	2.50
WEST MILTON, pop. \$688; MIAMI Co., pop. 36,158.					
Buckeye.....Friday.....Ind.....	1874	26x40	8	900	1.75
Country Printer.....Monthly.....Typo....	1884	*6x9	16		1.67
Morning Star.....Semi-mo.....Unsect..	1882	23x46	12	3,300	.75
WESTON, pop. 698; Wood Co., pop. 34,022.					
Wood County Herald.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1879	24x35	4	500†	2.00
WEST SALEM, pop. 878; WAYNE Co., pop. 40,076.					
Monitor.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1875	26x40	4	600	2.09
WEST UNION †, pop. \$850; ADAMS Co., pop. 24,005.					
Adams County New Era.....Friday.....Rep.....	1877	26x40	4	1,608†	2.09
People's Defender.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1866	24x36	4	1,320	2.09
Scion.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1858	22x32	4	1,000†	2.09
WEST UNITY, pop. 884; WILLIAMS Co., pop. 23,821.					
Eagle.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1878	26x40	8	800†	2.09
WILLOUGHBY, pop. 1,001; LAKE Co., pop. 16,326.					
Independent.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	20x35	4	740	2.50
WILMINGTON †, pop. 2,745; CLINTON Co., pop. 24,756.					
Clinton County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem....	1880	26x40	4	1,100†	2.00
Clinton Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1888	26x40	4	1,000†	2.09
Collegian.....Monthly.....Coll....	1884	*9x12	16		.50
Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1868	30x50	4	1,255†	2.09
WILMOT, pop. 412; STARKE Co., pop. 64,031.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Neut....	1881	22x30	4	500	1.75
WINCHESTER, pop. 550; ADAMS Co., pop. 24,005.					
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	20x26	4		2.00
WOODSFIELD †, pop. 861; MONROE Co., pop. 26,496.					
Monroe Gazette.....Friday.....Rep.....	1873	26x40	4	1,100†	2.09
Monroe Journal (German).....Friday.....Dem....	1884	26x40	4	800†	2.00
Spirit of Democracy.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1844	28x43	4	1,400	2.09
WOOSTER †, pop. 5,840; WAYNE Co., pop. 40,076.					
Collegian.....Monthly.....Coll....	1882	*10x12	16	425†	.50
Jacksonian.....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	28x43	4		2.50
Journal (German).....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	28x40	4	785†	2.00
News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Local....	1883	22x30	4	625	3.34
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1826	28x44	4	2,280†	2.09
Royal Arcanum Journal.....Monthly.....R. A.....	1878	27x33	8	5,380†	1.50
University Voice.....Saturday.....Coll....	1883	14x22	4	510†	1.00
Wayne County Democrat.....Wednesday....Dem....	1826	31x43	4	2,200†	2.50
Wayne County Herald ..(see page 858) Saturday.....Rep.....	1878	26x40	8	1,450	2.09
XENIA †, pop. 7,026; GREENE Co., pop. 31,349.					
Boss Painters' Journal.....Monthly.....Trade....	1883	*6x9	24	2,000†	.75
Democrat-News.....(see page 886).....Saturday.....Dem....	1873	28x44	4	1,000	2.50
Gazette.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1881	22x30	4	1,042†	5.00
Gazette (weekly issued in two editions, Tuesday and Friday).....Weekly.....Rep.....	1869	26x40	4	2,050†	2.00
Republican.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1878	26x44	4	1,350†	2.00
Torchlight ..(see page 838).....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1884	22x31	4	700†	3.34
Torchlight ..(see page 838).....Wed. & Sat.....Rep.....	1888	26x40	4	1,900†	.65

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<b>YELLOW SPRINGS, pop. 1,377; GREENE Co., pop. 31,349.</b>					
Review . . . (see page 844) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1880	26×34	4	360‡	\$2.00
<b>YOUNGSTOWN †, pop. 520,060; MAHONING Co., pop. 42,871.</b>					
News-Register . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1874	25×40	4	7,000‡	5.00
News-Register . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1855	30×44	8	5,000‡	2.00
Rundschau (German) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1874	30×44	8		2.50
Saturday Night . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem & Labor . . . . .	1883	30×44	8	1,400‡	2.00
Sunday Morning . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1882	30×44	8	3,050‡	2.50
Vindicator . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1869	30×44	8	1,800	2.50
<b>ZANESVILLE †, pop. 18,113; MUSKINGUM Co., pop. 49,774.</b>					
Advocate . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1870	26×44	4	1,000‡	2.00
Blandy's Journal (issued for adver- tising purposes) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Mech . . . . .	1866	22×32	4		3.34
Courier . . . (see page 796) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1846	24×36	4	1,600‡	4.00
Courier . . . (see page 796) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1820	30×45	4	4,200‡	4.00
Family Herald . . . . . Saturday . . . . . I O of R . . . . .	1882	26×40	8	1,000‡	1.00
Farmers' Journal . . . (see page 762) . . . Monthly . . . . .	1884	*9×13	20		1.00
Ohio Mining Journal . . . . . Monthly . . . . .	1882	*6×9	48		.50
Post (German) . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1872	24×36	4	840‡	2.00
Shepherd's National Journal and Rural Era . . . (see page 952) . . . . . Monthly . . . . .	1884	*11×16	16		1.00
Signal . . . . . Morn. ex. Sun . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1882	24×34	4	1,200‡	15.00
Signal . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1864	*20×27	8	3,000‡	3.00
Sunday News . . . . . Sunday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1883	33×48	8	3,000‡	2.50
Times-Recorder . . . . . Morn. ex. Sun . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1877	24×34	4	900‡	5.00
Times-Recorder and Visitor (weekly edition of Times-Recorder) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1851	*13×19	16	2,500‡	3.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## INDIANA.

Population 1,978,301.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 6,512

Gbk. vote, 8,298; Prohib. 3,028

## STATE CAPITAL, INDIANAPOLIS.

There are 92 Counties in Indiana. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 213, of which 92 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 538 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 63 are daily, 3 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 1 every third week, 416 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 7 semi-monthly, 43 monthly, 1 bi-monthly, and 2 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
AKRON, pop. —; FULTON Co., pop. 14,301. Echo.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 24×35 4 400† \$1.67					
ALBION †, pop. 926; NOBLE Co., pop. 22,956. New Era.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1872 30×44 8 1,000 2.50 Noble County Democrat. (see page 906).....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1881 24×36 4 2.00					
ANDERSON †, pop. 4,126; MADISON Co., pop. 27,527. Bulletin.....Evg. ex. Sun..... 1885 20×26 4 2.50 Herald.....Friday.....Rep..... 1868 30×44 8 1,700 2.00 Review-Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1869 30×44 8 1,755† 2.00					
ANDREWS, pop. —; HUNTINGTON Co., pop. 21,895. Express.....Friday.....Rep..... 1882 26×40 8 960† 2.00					
ANGOLA †, pop. 1,280; STEUBEN Co., pop. 14,645. Herald... (see page 894).....Wednesday.....Dem... 1876 26×40 4 1,140† 1.25 Steuben Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1856 30×44 8 2,448† 2.50					
ARCADIA, pop. —; HAMILTON Co., pop. 24,891. Arcadian.....Friday.....Local... 1883 24×34 4 500† 1.67					
ARGOS, pop. 622; MARSHALL Co., pop. 23,414. Reflector.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1881 26×40 8 500† 1.75					
ATTICA, pop. 2,150; FOUNTAIN Co., pop. 20,228. Fountain-Warren Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1884 26×40 4 675† 2.50 Ledger.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1851 26×40 4 960 2.75					
AUBURN †, pop. 1,850; DE KALB Co., pop. 20,225. Courier.....Thursday.....Dem... 1870 30×44 8 1,392 2.00 De Kalb Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1874 30×44 8 960† 1.00					
AURORA, pop. 4,435; DEARBORN Co., pop. 26,671. Dearborn Independent.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1868 28×45 4 800 2.50 Spectator.....Weekly.....Ind..... 1881 26×40 8 800† 2.00					
BEDFORD †, pop. 2,198; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 18,543. Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem... 1872 24×36 4 1.25 Lawrence Mail.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1876 26×40 8 1,700† 2.00					
BERNE, pop. —; ADAMS Co., pop. 15,385. Christliche Bundes-Bote (German)... Semi-mo.....Mennon. 1882 22×32 8 1,500† 1.50					
BLOOMFIELD †, pop. 983; GREENE Co., pop. 22,996. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem... 1860 26×40 4 1,485† 2.00 News... (see page 970).....Friday.....Rep..... 1876 30×44 8 900† 1.25					
BLOOMINGTON †, pop. 2,756; MONROE Co., pop. 15,875. Indiana Student.....Monthly.....Coll... 1874 *6×9 32 450† .50 Republican Progress.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1885 26×40 4 873† 1.50 Saturday Courier.....Saturday.....Dem... 1875 26×38 4 800† 2.00 Telephone.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1877 30×43 8 800† 2.00					
BLUFFTON †, pop. 2,354; WELLS Co., pop. 18,442. Banner.....Thursday.....Dem... 1849 28×44 4 1,350† 2.09 Chronicle... (see page 362).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1868 28×44 4 820† 2.09 Wells County Times.....Thursday.....Gbk..... 1878 30×44 8 1,200† 2.09					
BOONVILLE †, pop. 1,182; WARRICK Co., pop. 20,162. Enquirer... (see page 970).....Saturday.....Dem..... 1850 25×39 4 1,008† 2.50 Standard.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1875 24×36 4 1,150† 2.50					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
BOURBON, pop. 1,056; MARSHALL Co., pop. 23,414					
Mirror.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1871	35×48	8	760	\$2.00
BOYLESTON, pop. \$200; CLINTON Co., pop. 23,472.					
American Agent.....Monthly.....	1882	26×40	8		.70
BRAZIL †, pop. \$3,750; CLAY Co., pop. 25,854.					
Clay County Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	4	792†	2.50
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1880	30×44	8	816†	2.50
Miner.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1867	30×43	8	1,200	2.50
Register.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	30×44	8	1,000†	2.00
BREMEN, pop. 1,028; MARSHALL Co., pop. 23,414.					
Banner.....Thursday.....Local.....	1881	26×40	8	360	2.50
BRISTOL, pop. 661; ELKHART Co., pop. 33,454.					
Banner.....Friday.....Rep.....	1877	24×36	4	820†	1.50
BROOKSTON, pop. 561; WHITE Co., pop. 13,795.					
Reporter.....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	22×32	4	400	2.00
BROOKVILLE †, pop. 1,813; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 20,092.					
American.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1851	24×35	4	864†	1.50
Franklin Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1889	24×36	4	1,200	1.75
Visitor... (see page 910).....Monthly.....Fam.....	1884	22×30	4	505†	.50
BROWNSTOWN †, pop. \$1,260; JACKSON Co., pop. 23,050.					
Banner.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1869	26×40	8	800†	1.75
BUNKER HILL, pop. 596; MIAMI Co., pop. 24,083.					
Press.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1875	28×40	8	800†	2.00
BUTLER, pop. 1,056; DE KALB Co., pop. 20,225.					
Record... (see page 914).....Friday.....Rep.....	1877	30×44	8	900†	1.67
Review.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1881	30×44	8	706	1.67
CAMBRIDGE CITY, pop. 2,370; WAYNE Co., pop. 33,613.					
Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1865	24×36	4	1,200†	2.00
Wayne Citizen.....Friday.....Rep.....	1878	24×36	4	850	1.00
CAMDEN, pop. 457; CARROLL Co., pop. 18,345.					
Expositor.....Thursday.....Local.....	1880	24×37	4	1,050†	1.00
CANNELTON †, pop. 1,834; PERRY Co., pop. 16,997.					
Enquirer and Reporter.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1852	24×36	4	750	1.25
CENTERVILLE, pop. 875; WAYNE Co., pop. 33,613.					
Leader.....Friday.....Neut.....	1884	20×32	4	630†	2.00
CHARLESTOWN, pop. 1,103; CLARK Co., pop. 23,610.					
Clark County Record... (see page 928).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1869	31×43	8	1,150	1.00
CHESTERTON, pop. —; PORTER Co., pop. 17,227.					
Tribune.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	8	600	2.00
CICERO, pop. 715; HAMILTON Co., pop. 24,801.					
Review.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	350†	1.50
CLAY CITY, pop. 419; CLAY Co., pop. 25,854.					
Independent.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	25×38	4	450†	2.00
CLINTON, pop. 965; VERMILION Co., pop. 12,025.					
Saturday Argus.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	24×36	4	600	2.00
Saturday Siftings.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
CLOVERDALE, pop. 477; PUTNAM Co., pop. 22,501.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1881	24×36	8	500†	2.00
COLFAX, pop. \$1,000; CLINTON Co., pop. 23,472.					
Chronicle.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1877	26×40	8		2.25
COLUMBIA CITY †, pop. 2,244; WHITLEY Co., 16,941.					
Commercial.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1869	26×40	4	900†	2.09
Post.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1854	28×43	4	1,400†	2.09
COLUMBUS †, pop. 4,813; BARTHOLOMEW Co., pop. 22,777.					
Evening Republican—see <i>Republican</i> ...Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1878	22×30	4	500†	1.50
Herald.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1882	21×25	4	500†	4.17
Herald.....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	36×42	8	1,200†	1.67
Journal (German)—see <i>Seymour</i> .					
Republican (weekly edition of <i>Evening</i> <i>Republican</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1872	30×43	8	1,500†	2.25
CONNERSVILLE †, pop. \$3,750; FAYETTE Co., pop. 11,394.					
Examiner.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1867	30×46	4	1,500†	2.00
Times.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1850	30×44	8	1,800†	2.50
CORYDON †, pop. \$1,000; HARRISON Co., pop. 21,326.					
Democrat.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1856	26×40	4		4.50
Republican... (see page 972).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	26×40	8	1,120†	3.00
COVINGTON †, pop. 1,920; FOUNTAIN Co., pop. 20,228.					
People's Friend.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1841	31×43	8	1,000†	2.09
Spence's People's Paper.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1873	26×40	4	1,032	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County seat.  
POPULATION: † Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
CRAWFORDSVILLE †, pop. 5,251; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 27,316.					
Evening Argus.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1882	24×36	4	<b>\$40</b> \$4.70
Lariat.....	Semi-mo Coll.....	1880	*9×12	12	300‡ .75
News.....(see page 845)	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1878	24×35	4	1,115‡ 4.70
Review.....	Saturday Dem.....	1841	30×44	8	2,000 2.09
Saturday Evening Journal (see page 782)	Saturday.....	1848	30×44	8	2,300‡ 2.00
Star.....	Thursday Ind.....	1872	30×44	8	2,000‡ 1.50
Wabash.....	Monthly Coll.....	1874	*8×11	16	400‡ 1.00
CROTHERSVILLE, pop. —; JACKSON Co., pop. 23,050.					
Enterprise.....	Friday Ind.....	1884	23×32	4	.50
CROWN POINT †, pop. 1,708; LAKE Co., pop. 15,091.					
Freie Presse (German).....	Thursday Ind.....	1875	30×44	8	<b>1,200</b> 2.00
Lake County News.....	Friday Local.....	1884	24×35	4	2.00
Lake County Star... (see page 972)	Friday Local.....	1873	24×35	4	960‡
Register.....	Thursday Rep.....	1856	26×40	4	800 2.09
DANVILLE †, pop. 1,598; HENDRICKS Co., pop. 22,981.					
Hendricks County Republican.....	Thursday Rep.....	1881	30×44	8	<b>1,560</b> 2.09
DAYTON, pop. —; TIPPECANOE Co., pop. 35,966.					
Square Dealer.....	Saturday Local.....	1878	24×36	4	<b>960</b> 2.00
DECATUR †, pop. 1,905; ADAMS Co., pop. 15,335.					
Democrat.....	Friday Dem.....	1857	28×44	4	675 2.00
Journal.....	Friday Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	800‡ 2.00
DELPHI †, pop. 2,040; CARROLL Co., pop. 18,345.					
Journal.....	Wednesday Rep.....	1850	36×48	8	1,104‡ 2.00
Times.....	Friday Dem.....	1849	26×40	4	2,174‡ 2.00
DENVER, pop. —; MIAMI Co., pop. 24,083.					
Sun.....	Saturday Neut.....	1883	24×35	4	500‡ 1.50
DUBLIN, pop. 1,070; WAYNE Co., pop. 38,613.					
Wayne Register.....	Wednesday Local.....	1875	24×36	4	400‡ 1.50
EDINBURG, pop. 1,814; JOHNSON Co., pop. 19,537.					
Courier.....	Thursday Neut.....	1875	24×35	4	900 2.00
ELKHART, pop. 6,953; ELKHART Co., pop. 33,454.					
Democratic Sentinel.....	Friday Dem.....	1838	26×40	4	960‡ 2.50
Evening Review—see Review.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1872	21×30	4	1,050 5.00
Herald of Truth.....	Semi-mo Mennon.....	1864	*9×12	16	3,800‡ 1.50
Herold de Wahrheit (German).....	Semi-mo Mennon.....	1864	*9×12	16	2,700‡ 1.50
Independent.....(see page 864)	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1883		4	650 5.00
Independent.....(see page 864)	Thursday Rep.....	1880	30×44	8	1,200 2.50
Mennonitische Rundschau (German).....	Wednesday Agric.....	1880	20×26	4	2,000‡ 2.50
Review (weekly edition of Evening Review).....	Thursday Rep.....	1859	26×40	4	890 2.00
ELLETTSVILLE, pop. 553; MONROE Co., pop. 15,875.					
Monroe County Citizen.....	Thursday Ind Rep.....	1882	20×31	4	500‡ 2.00
ELWOOD, pop. 751; MADISON Co., pop. 27,527.					
Review.....	Friday Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	504 2.00
ENGLISH, pop. —; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 12,356.					
Reporter.....	Friday Local.....	1882	26×40	4	2.50
EVANSVILLE †, pop. 29,280; VANDERBURG Co., pop. 42,193.					
Argus.....	Saturday Humor & Soc.....	1879	28×42	4	2.50
Baptist Watch Tower.....	Bi-wkly (Fri.)...Bapt.....	1885	22×30	4	1.00
Bulletin—see Saturday Bulletin.....	Saturday Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	1.75
Courier.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	1866	26×40	4	2,500 17.50
Courier.....	Tuesday Dem.....	1866	30×45	4	2,000 6.25
Demokrat (German)—see Sunday Demokrat.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	1864	25×38	4	2,250‡ 5.50
Demokrat (German).....	Tuesday Ind. Dem.....	1864	34×47	8	3,750‡ 3.50
Dollar Journal (weekly edition of Journal).....	Wednesday Rep.....	1881	30×43	8	2,000 5.00
Glocke (German).....	Saturday Cath.....	1882	30×44	8	3,000‡ 3.00
Indiana A. O. U. W. Recorder.....	Monthly A. O. U. W.....	1883	19×24	4	.40
Indiana Post (German).....(see page 976)	Saturday Ind. Rep.....	1879	30×44	8	<b>1,600</b> 2.50
Journal—see Dollar Journal.....	Morning Rep.....	1851	30×43	8	2,000 11.00
Journal.....	Sunday Rep.....	1871	*15×21	8-12	2,500 2.50
Public.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1884	20×29	4	3.34
Saturday Bulletin—see Bulletin.....	Saturday Ind.....	1881	24×36	8	1.75
Sunday Demokrat (German) (Sunday edition of Demokrat).....	Sunday Ind. Dem.....	1874	34×47	8	2,525‡ 2.00
Tribune-News.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1877	24×36	4	2,800‡ 10.00
Tribune-News.....	Wednesday Ind.....	1878	30×44	8	900‡ 5.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
FAIRMOUNT, pop. 563; GRANT Co., pop. 23,613. News ..... Thursday... Rep .... 1877 26×40 4 950† \$2.09					
FORT BRANCH, pop. —; GIBSON Co. pop. 22,742. Telephone..... Friday ..... Local... 1885 22×31 4 1.50					
FORTVILLE, pop. § 750; HANCOCK Co., pop., pop. 17,123. Journal..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1881 26×40 8 617‡ 2.00					
FORT WAYNE †, pop. 26,880; ALLEN Co., pop. 54,763. American Farmer ..... Monthly . . . . . Agric. . . . . 1883 *9×12 16 4.00 Dispatch ..... Thursday. . . . . Ind ..... 1878 24×33 4 1,200‡ 2.00 Gazette—see <i>Sunday Gazette</i> . . . . . Morn. ex. Mon. & Sun. Rep ..... 1863 30×43 8 4,700‡ 6.87 Gazette..... Thursday..... Rep ..... 1863 30×43 8 4,0 0‡ 4.00 Indiana Staats Zeitung (German) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1877 14×22 4 1,130‡ 5.00 Indiana Staats Zeitung (German).... Tuesday. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1859 28×42 8 1,900‡ 2.25 Journal..... Morn. ex. Mon. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1882 24×35 4 4.00 Journal ..... Wednesday..... Dem. . . . . 1869 26×40 4 2.50 Journal of the Medical Sciences ..... Quarterly..... Med. . . . . 1881 8vo 100 <b>1,000</b> 1.50 Lutheran Evangelist—see <i>Springfield, O.</i> News ..... Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Ind ..... 1874 22×30 4 3,300‡ 4.17 News ..... Friday ..... Ind. . . . . 1881 31×44 16 1,100‡ 1.39 Sentinel ..... Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1860 22×33 4 5.00 Sentinel ..... Wednesday..... Dem. . . . . 1833 30×47 4 1.34 Sunday Gazette ( <i>Sunday ed. of Gazette</i> ). Sunday ..... Rep. . . . . 1883 30×43 8 5,200‡ 2.00 World ( <i>issued for gratuitous distribu- tion</i> )..... Saturday..... Adv. . . . . 1882 30×44 8 3.00					
FOWLER †, pop. §1,150; BENTON Co., pop. 11,108. Benton Review..... Thursday..... Dem. . . . . 1875 30×44 8 720‡ 2.00 Era ..... Thursday..... Rep. . . . . 1872 30×42 8 775‡ 2.00					
FRANKFORT †, pop. §4,250; CLINTON Co., pop. 23,472. Crescent ..... Wednesday ..... Dem. . . . . 1850 30×44 8 2,040‡ 2.00 Indianian . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1883 26×40 8 600‡ 2.00 Saturday Banner..... Saturday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1863 24×35 4 1,500 2.00 Wednesday Banner ..... Wednesday ..... Rep. . . . . 1883 24×35 4 2.00					
FRANKLIN †, pop. 3,116; JOHNSON Co., pop. 19,537. Democrat ..... Friday ..... Dem. . . . . 1859 30×44 8 1,488 2.09 Herald..... Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1878 16×21 4 350 6.37 Jacksonian..... Saturday ..... Dem. . . . . 1883 24×36 4 2.50 Jeffersonian ..... Thursday..... Rep. . . . . 1844 26×40 8 1,500 2.09					
FREDERICKSBURG, pop. 255; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 13,955. News ..... Friday ..... Neut. . . . . 1883 22×31 4 2.09					
FREMONT, pop. 632; STREUBEN Co., pop., 14,645. News..... Thursday ..... 1883 22×31 4 2.00					
GALVESTON, pop. 415; CASS Co., pop. 27,611. Times ..... Thursday..... 1884 26×40 4 2.00					
GARRETT, pop. 1,268; DE KALB Co., pop. 20,225. Herald ..... Thursday... Rep. . . . . 1877 25×40 8 550‡ 1.50					
GOODLAND, pop. 628; NEWTON Co., pop. 8,167. Saturday Herald ..... Saturday. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1877 30×44 8 640‡ 2.09					
GOSHEN †, pop. 4,123; ELKHART Co., pop. 33,454. Democrat. . . . . Wednesday..... Dem. . . . . 1837 26×40 4 1,512‡ 2.50 News ... ( <i>see page 966</i> ) ..... Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1883 22×30 4 <b>780</b> 4.17 News... ( <i>see page 966</i> ) ..... Friday..... Ind. . . . . 1876 32×44 8 <b>2,102</b> 2.50 Rescue ..... Monthly ..... Ind. . . . . 1883 22×30 4 <i>No Advt.</i> Times..... Thursday... Rep. . . . . 1853 35×47 8 <b>1,725</b> 2.50					
GOSPORT, pop 740; OWEN Co., pop. 15,901. Tri-County Reporter. . . . . Friday ..... Neut. . . . . 1884 30×44 8 425‡ .75					
GRANDVIEW, pop. 680; SPENCER Co., pop. 22,122. Monitor ..... Thursday..... Ind. Rep. 1867 24×36 4 450 2.50					
GREENCASTLE †, pop §4,500; PUTNAM Co., pop. 22,501. Banner..... Thursday..... Rep. . . . . 1849 30×44 8 1,536‡ 1.25 De Pauw Monthly ..... Monthly ..... Coll. . . . . 1878 *8×12 25 500 1.50 Phi Gamma Delta..... B1-monthly . . . . . Coll. . . . . 1878 *6×9 64 1,000‡ 2.00 Putnam Democrat. . . . . Wednesday..... Dem. . . . . 1884 31×44 8 690‡ 2.50 Star-Press .. ( <i>see page 976</i> )..... Saturday..... Dem. . . . . 1853 30×44 8 2,280‡ 2.00 Times... ( <i>see page 974</i> )..... Thursday..... Rep. . . . . 1881 30×44 8 1,500‡ 2.00					
GREENFIELD †, pop. 2,013; HANCOCK Co., pop. 17,123. Hancock Democrat ..... Thursday..... Dem. . . . . 1860 26×41 4 2,100 2.50 Hancock Jeffersonian. ( <i>see page 894</i> ) . Saturday ..... Ind. Dem. 1876 26×40 4 2,000 2.09 Home and School Visitor ..... Monthly ..... Educ. . . . . 1881 *7×10 32 <b>17,200</b> 2.00 Republican..... Thursday ..... Rep. . . . . 1880 26×40 8 1.50					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>	
GREENSBURG †, pop. 53,600; DECATUR Co., pop. 19,779.						
Decatur News .....	Wednesday.....Dem	1868	26×40	4	1,000	\$2.75
Decatur Press.....	Friday.....Dem	1885	35×48	8		1.50
Saturday Review.....	Saturday.....Rep	1879	26×40	4	1,500†	2.50
Standard.....	Friday.....Rep	1885	30×44	8	1,440†	2.75
GREENTOWN, pop. 236; HOWARD Co., pop. 19,584.						
Herald.....	Friday.....Ind	1880	30×44	8	450†	2.00
HAGERSTOWN, pop. 898; WAYNE Co., pop. 88,613.						
Exponent.....	Wednesday.....Ind	1874	24×36	4	960†	2.00
Wayne Farmer.....	Monthly.....Ind	1883	24×36	4	2,000†	.40
HAMMOND, pop. 700; LAKE Co., pop. 15,091.						
Chronicle.....	Friday.....Dem	1884	24×35	4	300†	2.00
Tribune ( <i>prints editions under same name for Hobart and Lowell</i> ).....	Thursday.....Rep	1880	24×36	4	900†	2.50
HANOVER, pop. 376; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 23,977.						
Hanover Monthly.....	Monthly.....Coil	1883	*9×11	24		.75
HARTFORD CITY †, pop. 51,650; BLACKFORD Co., pop. 8,020.						
News.....	Thursday.....Rep	1852	24×35	4	750	1.67
Telegram.....	Thursday.....Dem	1877	26×40	4	816	2.09
HOBART, pop. —; LAKE Co., pop. 15,091.						
Tribune— <i>see Hammond</i> .						
HOPE, pop. 835; BARTHOLOMEW Co., pop. 22,777.						
Champion.....	Thursday.....Non-pol.	1883	26×40	8	400†	1.60
HUNTINGBURG, pop. 781; DUBOIS Co., pop. 15,992.						
Argus.....	Thursday.....Rep	1870	22×32	4	780	2.50
Signal (German).....	Thursday.....Ind	1867	28×44	4	<b>1,650</b>	1.25
HUNTINGTON †, pop. 3,863; HUNTINGTON Co., pop. 21,805.						
Democrat.....	Thursday.....Dem	1853	28×44	4	<b>1,584</b>	2.90
Evening Herald— <i>see Indiana Herald</i> ..	Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep	1882	22×30	4	400†	5.00
Evening News— <i>see Lima City News</i> ...	Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind	1882	22×32	4	500	5.00
Indiana Herald ( <i>weekly edition Even- ing Herald</i> ).....	Wednesday.....Rep	1848	30×44	8	1,440†	2.50
Lima City News ( <i>weekly edition of Evening News</i> ).....	Saturday.....Ind	1878	30×44	8	1,200	2.09
IDAVILLE, pop. —; WHITE Co., pop. 13,795.						
Independent.....	Thursday.....Ind	1885	24×34	4		2.00
INDIANAPOLIS †, pop. 75,056; MARION Co., pop. 102,782.						
Clay Worker.....	Monthly.....Trade	1884	*9×12	24		1.00
Drainage and Farm Journal.....	Monthly.....Agric	1879	8vo	72	3,000	1.67
Educational Weekly.....	Saturday.....Educ	1883	*9×12	16	4,384†	1.25
Evening Minute.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1884	18×24	4		8.83
Fanciers' Gazette.....	Monthly.....Poultry	1884	*8×11	34		2.00
Freeman.....	Thursday.....Pol. Ref.	1834	*9×12	8		2.00
Gazette.....	Saturday.....Local	1882	26×40	8		2.00
Gleaner.....	Monthly.....Agric & Poultry	1882	22×32	8	2,000	.50
Grocer.....	Saturday.....Trade	1884	*9×12	20	1,000†	2.50
Herald..... ( <i>see page 964</i> ).....	Saturday.....Ind. Rep.	1873	30×43	8		2.77
Independent.....	Saturday.....Ind	1882	30×44	8		2.50
Indiana Baptist.....	Thursday.....Bapt	1881	26×40	8	5,300†	2.88
Indiana Eclectic Medical Journal.....	Monthly.....Med	1883	*6×9	32		1.00
( <i>See page 828</i> )						
Indiana Farmer.....	Saturday.....Agric	1862	*11×15	16	26,000	7.00
Indiana Law Magazine.....	Every Thrd Week..Legal	1883	*6×9	80	<i>Legal Adv. only.</i>	
Indiana Medical Journal.....	Monthly.....Med	1883	*7×11	40	1,000	1.00
Indiana Official Railway Guide.....	Monthly.....R. R.	1871	*4×7	60	10,000	1.50
Indiana Phalanx.....	Thursday.....Prohib	1885	22×30	4		4.00
Indiana Pharmacist... ( <i>see page 908</i> ).....	Monthly.....Pharm	1882	*8×11	40	<b>4,000</b>	1.00
Indiana School Journal.....	Monthly.....Educ	1856	8vo	64	<b>5,450</b>	3.50
Indiana State Journal ( <i>weekly edition of Journal</i> ).....	Wednesday.....Rep	1824	30×43	8	12,000	6.00
Indiana State Sentinel ( <i>weekly edition of Sentinel</i> )... ( <i>see page 832</i> ).....	Wednesday.....Dem	1821	35×44	8	20,500†	2.94
Indiana Tribuene (German).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep	1882	23×35	4	3,000	6.87
Indiana Tribuene (German).....	Sunday.....Rep	1882	34×46	8	3,500	2.50
Indiana Tribuene (German).....	Friday.....Rep	1873	23×35	4		2.00
Indiana Volksblatt and Telegraph } ( <i>Ger.</i> ) ( <i>weekly edition of Telegraph</i> ). } ( <i>See page 804</i> )	Saturday.....Ind. Dem.	1848	34×47	8	4,420	2.75
Indoor and Out.....	Saturday.....Ind	1835	22×32	8		2.00
Inventor and Manufacturer.....	Monthly.....Trade	1883	*9×12	20		2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

INDIANAPOLIS + (Continued)		Estab.	Circ.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.	
Jersey Bulletin	Wednesday	Nat.	1883	*9×12	20	\$2.00	
Journal—see <i>Indiana State Journal</i> , also <i>Sunday Journal</i> .	Morn. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1824	30×43	8	8,000	11.11
				Thirty insertions, including Sunday			12.95
Live Stock Review and Price Current.	Mon. Wed. & Fri.	Com.	1879	24×35	4		2.50
Masonic Advocate.	Monthly	Masonic.	1863	25×39	16	6,500†	2.50
Midland Monthly	Monthly	Lit.	1881	8vo	64	6,300†	2.25
Millstone	Monthly	Milling..	1875	*9×12	70	7,000†	3.00
Monroe's Iron Clad Age.	Saturday	Agnostic	1855	30×44	8		2.00
National Presbyterian (dated also at Louisville, Ky.)	Monthly	Presb.	1873	*11×16	16	3,750	.70
New Record.	Thursday	Cath.	1883	26×38	8		2.56
News	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1869	24×34	4	15,177†	13.00
Normal Teacher... (see page 780).	Monthly	Educ.	1878	*8×11	12	6,000†	3.60
Odd Fellows' Talisman	Monthly	I.O.O.F.	1868	8vo	68	6,500†	3.00
People... (see page 794).	Saturday	Ind.	1869	32×48	8	5,000	4.25
Physio-Medical Journal.	Monthly	Med.	1875	*6×9	32	500†	1.00
Pythian Journal	Monthly	K. of P.	1874	25×38	16	5,000†	1.50
Rough Notes (also dated at Chicago, Ill., and Cincinnati, O.)	Monthly	Ins.	1878	*9×12	24	3,000†	1.00
Scholars' Monthly.	Monthly	S. S.	1877	*6×9	16		.50
School News.	Monthly	Educ.	1881	22×32	8		.50
Sentinel—see <i>Indiana State Sentinel</i> (see page 832)	Morning	Dem.	1821	31×43	8	10,000†	10.50
				Thirty insertions, including Sunday			13.44
Sentinel... (see page 832)	Sunday	Dem.		*16×22	12-16	17,000†	2.94
Spottvogel (German)... (see page 804)	Sunday	Humor.	1866	30×43	8	7,490†	2.75
Sunday Journal ( <i>Sunday edition of Journal</i> )	Sunday	Rep.		*15×21	12		3.70
Swine Breeders' Journal	Semi-mo.	Stock.	1832	*9×12	16	3,000†	3.00
Telegraph (German)—see <i>Indiana Volksblatt and Telegraph</i> (See page 804)	Morning	Ind. Dem.	1865	26×39	4	2,460†	8.34
Telegraph ( <i>Sonntagsblatt</i> ) (see page 804)	Sunday	Ind. Dem.		26×39	4		2.50
Times... (see page 835)	Morning	Rep.	1881	23×35	4	10,500†	13.00
				Thirty insertions, including Sunday			5.00
Times... (see page 835)	Sunday	Rep.		*17×24	12-16	14,000†	5.00
Times... (see page 835)	Thursday	Rep.	1881	36×48	8	13,800†	3.50
Trade Review	Friday		1882	26×40	8		2.00
Veteran's Review	Saturday	G. A. R.	1880	30×44	8		2.50
Western Record	Monthly	Meth.	1879	*6×9	32	1,000†	.50
Western Sportsman and Live Stock News	Saturday	Sport.	1878	*11×16	16	3,650	2.50
Wood Worker	Monthly	Ind'l	1882	*10×15	36		1.00
World (Colored)	Saturday	Ind.	1883	26×39	8	1,950†	2.00
JAMESTOWN, pop. 696, BOONE Co., pop. 25,922.							
Tribune	Saturday	Rep.	1833	24×36	4	400†	2.00
JASPER †, pop. 1,040; DUBOIS Co., pop. 15,992.							
Courier... (see page 848)	Friday	Dem.	1853	26×40	8	510†	2.00
Times... (see page 976)	Saturday	Dem.	1876	26×40	4	700	2.00
JEFFERSONVILLE †, pop. 9,357; CLARK Co., pop. 28,610.							
Clark County Gazette ( <i>weekly edition of Gazette</i> )	Thursday	Rep.	1884	30×44	8		2.00
Evening News—see <i>National Democrat</i>	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem.	1872	24×32	4	1,008	4.17
Gazette—see <i>Clark County Gazette</i>	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1884	22×32	4		4.17
National Democrat ( <i>weekly edition of Evening News</i> )	Friday	Dem.	1872	28×44	4	975	3.50
Times	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem.	1880	22×32	4	1,123†	5.20
Times	Friday	Dem.	1880	24×36	4	1,564†	3.50
JONESBORO, pop. 729; GRANT Co., pop. 23,618.							
Gazette	Friday	Local.	1885	24×35	4		1.50
KENDALLVILLE, pop. 2,373; NOBLE Co., pop. 22,956.							
Bee-Keepers' Guide	Monthly	Bee-Kpg.	1877	*5×7	32	2,500†	1.20
Liberal Economist	Monthly	Prohib.	1833	22×32	4	950†	.50
News	Wednesday	Dem.	1877	31×44	8	912†	2.50
Standard	Friday	Rep.	1863	35×48	8	1,400	2.50
KENTLAND †, pop. 982; NEWTON Co., pop. 8,167.							
Democrat	Friday	Dem.	1884	30×44	8		2.50
Gazette	Thursday	Rep.	1865	26×40	8	900†	2.09
KEWANNA, pop. 500; FULTON Co., pop. 14,301.							
Herald	Saturday		1883	26×40	4	408†	1.75

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
KIRKLIN, pop 252; CLINTON Co., pop. 23,472.						
News.....Saturday.....Local....	1882	30×44	8	<b>465</b>		\$2.00
KNIGHTSTOWN, pop. 1,670; HENRY Co., pop. 24,016.						
Banner.....Friday.....Rep.....	1867	30×43	8	1,350†		2.00
KNOX†, pop \$500; STARKE Co., pop. 5,105.						
Starke County Enterprise.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	<b>500</b>		2.00
Starke County Ledger.....Thursday.....Dem....	1860	24×35	4	480†		1.00
KOKOMO†, pop. \$5,000; HOWARD Co., pop. 19,584.						
Dispatch.....Thursday.....Dem....	1870	30×43	8	2,200†		3.00
Evening Gazette-Tribune.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1879	22×30	4	400†		4.17
Gazette-Tribune ( <i>weekly edition of</i> <i>Evening Gazette-Tribune</i> ).....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1851	30×43	8	2,700†		3.00
LADOGA, pop. 928; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 27,316.						
Leader.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1879	26×40	8	<b>552</b>		2.50
Normal Herald.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1884	24×36	8	2,000†		.75
LAFAYETTE†, pop. \$17,000; TIPPECANOE Co., pop. 35,966.						
Call ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Call</i> ).....Weekly.....Neut....	1885					2.77
( <i>See page 883</i> )						
Courier.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1849	28×43	4			6.55
Courier.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1831	25×43	4			2.78
Deutsche Amerikaner (German).....Friday.....	1875	26×40	4	700		2.50
Dispatch.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1869	22×30	4	<b>1,843</b>		5.00
Dispatch ( <i>see page 970</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem....	1869	30×44	8	<b>1,937</b>		5.00
Evening Call ( <i>see Call</i> ). ( <i>see page 883</i> ).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Neut....	1833	22×30	4			6.66
Home Journal.....Thursday.....Agric....	1874	30×44	8			2.50
Journal.....( <i>see page 959</i> ).....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1829	25×38	4			5.00
Journal.....( <i>see page 959</i> ).....Friday.....Rep.....	1829	25×42	4			2.09
Purdue.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1882	*8×10	18	110†		.50
Sunday Leader.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1873	30×44	8			2.50
Sunday Times.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1879	30×50	4	4,600†		3.00
LAGRANGE†, pop 1,367; LAGRANGE Co., pop. 15,630.						
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem....	1879	28×40	4	1,200†		2.20
Register.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1874	30×44	8	1,234†		2.20
Standard.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1857	34×48	8	1,400†		2.20
LA PORTE†, pop. 6,195; LA PORTE Co., pop. 30,985.						
Argus.....Thursday.....Dem....	1869	27×44	4	1,500		2.50
Herald-Chronicle ( <i>see page 862</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep....	1854	35×48	8	1,923†		2.50
Journal (German).....Friday.....Dem....	1877	34×46	8	<b>2,200</b>		2.50
LAWRENCEBURG†, pop. \$5,250; DEARBORN Co., pop. 26,671.						
Press.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1836	30×43	8	1,032†		2.09
Register.....Thursday.....Dem....	1837	28×44	4	<b>1,500</b>		2.09
LEAVENWORTH†, pop. 716; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 12,356.						
Crawford County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem....	1879	24×36	4	845		3.75
LEBANON†, pop. 2,625; BOONE Co., pop. 25,922.						
Bee.....Thursday.....Anti-Monop.	1880	24×35	4	720†		2.00
Mercury ( <i>see page 866</i> ).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	8	<b>691</b>		1.50
Patriot.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1854	30×44	8	1,200†		2.50
Pioneer.....Thursday.....Dem....	1852	30×44	8	<b>1,440</b>		2.50
LEESVILLE, pop. —; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 13,543.						
Graphic.....Thursday.....Local....	1882	22×30	4			1.50
LEXINGTON, pop. \$700; SCOTT Co., pop. 8,343.						
Scott County Journal.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4			2.00
LIBERTY†, pop. 1,096; UNION Co., pop. 7,673.						
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep....	1851	26×40	4	1,100		2.50
Union County News.....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	4	1,560†		2.00
LIGONIER, pop. 2,010; NOBLE Co., pop. 22,956.						
Banner ( <i>see page 868</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem....	1866	28×44	4	<b>1,680</b>		2.50
Leader ( <i>see page 862</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	30×44	8	1,400†		2.00
LOGANSPORT†, pop. 11,198; CASS Co., pop. 27,611.						
Chronicle.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1875	30×44	8	3,500		3.00
Deutsche Zeitung (German).....Saturday.....Dem....	1882	30×44	8	1,545†		2.50
Educational World.....Semi-mo.....Educ.....	1884	26×40	8			1.50
Journal.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1876	28×44	4	<b>1,440</b>		5.00
Journal.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1843	30×44	8	<b>2,230</b>		5.00
Pharos.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1874	23×39	4	1,350†		5.00
Pharos.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1841	30×43	8	2,600†		3.00
Sunday Critic ( <i>see page 799</i> ).....Sunday.....Fam.....	1884	30×44	8	<b>2,400</b>		2.50
LOWELL, pop. 453; LAKE Co., pop. 13,091.						
Tribune— <i>see Hammond</i> .						

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. † Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines mo.</i>
LYNN, pop. —; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 26,435. Observer.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	8		\$2.00
MACY, pop. —; MIAMI Co., pop. 24,088. Monitor.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1885	25×40	8		1.67
MADISON †, pop. 8,945; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 25,977. Courier.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1849	24×36	4	1,200‡	4.38
Courier.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1887	32×49	8	2,400‡	2.98
Herald... (see page 978).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....		22×32	4	800‡	4.17
Herald... (see page 978).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1870	26×40	4	1,200‡	2.00
MARENGO, pop. —; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 12,856. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Local...	1885	20×26	4		1.50
MARION †, pop. 8,182; GRANT Co., pop. 23,618. Chronicle.....Friday.....Rep.....	1867	30×44	8	1,726‡	2.00
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1870	30×44	8	2,400‡	2.50
Grant County Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1881	30×44	8	875	2.00
MARTINSVILLE †, pop. 32,400; MORGAN Co., pop. 18,900. Gazette... (see page 910).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1848	26×40	4	1,050	2.00
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1870	30×44	8	1,728	2.09
MENTONE, pop. —; KOSCIUSKO Co., pop. 26,494. Gazette.....Saturday.....Local...	1885	24×35	4		2.00
MICHIGAN CITY, pop. 39,760; LA PORTE Co., pop. 30,985. Dispatch.....Evg. ex. Sun... Dem.....	1880	22×30	4	800‡	4.38
Dispatch.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1879	26×40	4	1,800‡	2.50
Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....	1857	30×44	8	1,160‡	2.00
MIDDLEBURY, pop. 502; ELKHART Co., pop. 33,454. Council Talisman.....Monthly.....O. C. F.....	1883	16×22	4	1,000‡	.50
Record.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1878	20×30	4	650‡	2.08
MIDDLETOWN, pop. 606; HENRY Co., pop. 24,016. News.....Friday.....Local...	1885	23×40	8		1.67
MILROY, pop. —; RUSH Co., pop. 19,238. Times.....Thursday.....Local...	1882	22×31	4		2.00
MISHAWAKA, pop. 2,640; ST. JOSEPH Co., pop. 33,178. Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....	1854	26×40	4	1,250‡	2.09
MITCHELL, pop. 1,439; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 18,543. Commercial.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1866	24×36	4	600‡	1.50
Normal Quarterly.....Quarterly.....Educ.....	1881	24×36	4		.50
MONON, pop. —; WHITE Co., pop. 23,795. Dispatch... (see page 958).....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	8		2.00
MONROEVILLE, pop. 578; ALLEN Co., pop. 54,763. Breeze.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1869	22×32	4	500‡	2.00
MONTEZUMA, pop. 781; PARKE Co., pop. 19,460. Reporter.....Friday.....Ind.....	1885	24×34	4		1.75
MONTICELLO †, pop. 1,193; WHITE Co., pop. 13,795. Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1862	26×40	4	820	3.00
National... (see page 970).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1878	22×30	4	590	2.50
White County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1882	28×44	4	800	2.00
MOORESVILLE, pop. 864; MORGAN Co., pop. 18,900. Monitor.....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	24×36	4	600‡	2.00
MOUNT VERNON †, pop. 34,570; POSEY Co., pop. 20,857. Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1867	30×44	8	1,390	2.50
Sun.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	1,800	2.50
Western Star.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1877	28×44	4	1,080	2.50
MULBERRY, pop. —; CLINTON Co., pop. 23,472. Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	8	760	2.00
MUNCIE †, pop. 36,000; DELAWARE Co., pop. 22,926. Advertiser.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	20×27	4	1,000‡	1.50
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1871	24×35	4	1,300‡	2.50
News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1878	22×30	4	650‡	5.00
News.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1872	28×44	4	1,200‡	1.67
Reporter... (see page 953).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1884	20×26	4		3.13
Times... (see page 770).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1861	30×44	8	2,000	1.67
NAPPANEE, pop. 547; ELKHART Co., pop. 33,454. News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	26×41	4	602‡	2.00
NASHVILLE †, pop. 348; BROWN Co., pop. 10,264. Brown County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1870	24×36	4	500	2.09
NEW ALBANY †, pop. 16,423; FLOYD Co., pop. 24,590. Deutsche Zeitung (German).....Saturday.....Ind Dem.	1875	30×44	8	800‡	3.00
Ledger.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1849	25×35	4	1,892‡	5.00
Ledger.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1849	28×44	4	4,345‡	3.13
Public Press.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1881	26×40	4		2.09

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
NEW CARLISLE, pop. 530; St. JOSEPH Co., pop. 33,178.					
Gazette ..... Friday ..... Rep .....	1880	26×40	4	750†	\$1.67
NEWCASTLE †, pop. 2,299; HENRY Co., pop. 24,016.					
Courier ..... Friday ..... Rep .....	1841	30×44	8	<b>2,462</b>	.75
Democrat ..... Friday ..... Dem .....	1877	26×40	4	1,400†	2.50
Mercury ..... Friday ..... Rep .....	1865	30×44	8	1,392†	8.50
NEW HARMONY, pop. 1,095; POSEY Co., pop. 20,857.					
Register ..... Friday ..... Dem .....	1858	22×32	4	500	2.25
NEWPORT †, pop. 591; VERMILION Co., pop. 12,025.					
Hoosier State..... Wednesday .....	1855	26×40	4	2,400†	2.00
NOBLESVILLE †, pop. 2,221; HAMILTON Co., pop. 24,801.					
Independent..... Friday ..... Dem .....	1875	30×43	8	900†	2.00
Republican-Ledger..... Friday ..... Rep .....	1872	30×44	8	1,500	2.00
NORTH JUDSON, pop. 860; STARKE Co., pop. 5,105.					
Banner... (see page 942)..... Thursday .....	1884	24×36	4	300†	2.00
NORTH MANCHESTER, pop. 1,555; WABASH Co., pop. 25,241.					
Broad-Ax ..... Wednesday .. Ind .....	1884	24×34	4		1.67
Journal..... Thursday..... Rep .....	1875	26×40	4	1,087	1.25
NORTH VERNON, pop. 1,342; JENNINGS Co., pop. 16,453.					
Plain Dealer..... Wednesday .....	1864	24×36	4	750†	2.00
Sun ..... Tuesday ..... Dem .....	1872	26×40	4	990†	2.09
NOTRE DAME, pop. —; St. JOSEPH Co., pop. 33,178.					
Ave Maria ..... Saturday..... Cath .....	1865	*8×10	20	16,200†	3.00
Scholastic ..... Saturday..... Coll .....	1867	*8×11	24	1,150†	2.50
OAKLAND CITY, pop. 731; GIBSON Co., pop. 22,742.					
Enterprise ..... Saturday .....	1880	24×35	4	<b>552</b>	1.50
ORLEANS, pop. 812; ORANGE Co., pop. 14,363.					
Examiner..... Friday..... Rep .....	1880	26×40	8	600†	2.00
OSGOOD, pop. 753; RIPLEY Co., pop. 21,627.					
Ripley County Journal..... Thursday .....	1867	26×40	4	875†	1.25
OWENSVILLE, pop. 685; GIBSON Co., pop. 22,742.					
Echo..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1877	22×32	4	350	1.50
OXFORD, pop. 713; BENTON Co., pop. 11,103.					
Tribune ..... Friday..... Ind.....	1856	24×36	4	720	1.25
PAOLI †, pop. 696; ORANGE Co., pop. 14,363.					
News ..... Wednesday .....	1872	24×36	4	<b>720</b>	2.50
Republican..... Wednesday .....	1874	24×36	4	800†	1.50
PENDLETON, pop. 614; MADISON Co., pop. 27,527.					
Republican..... Friday..... Rep .....	1878	26×40	4	600	2.50
PENNVILLE, pop. —; JAY Co., pop. 19,282.					
News..... Thursday .....	1882	24×35	4	500†	2.00
PERRYVILLE, pop. —; VERMILION Co., pop. 12,025.					
Times ..... Friday..... Rep .....	1884	24×36	4		2.50
PERU †, pop. 5,280; MIAMI Co., pop. 24,083.					
Evening Journal ..... Evg. ex. Sun..... Neut .....	1884	22×31	4	525†	4.00
Miami County Sentinel..... Thursday .....	1837	30×44	8	<b>2,016</b>	2.50
Republican..... Friday..... Rep .....	1856	30×44	8	<b>2,140</b>	2.09
PETERSBURG †, pop. 1,193; PIKE Co., pop. 16,383.					
News ..... Thursday .....	1884	24×36	4		2.00
Pike County Democrat... (see page 916)..... Thursday .....	1868	26×40	4	1,008†	2.78
Press... (see page 856)..... Thursday .....	1869	26×40	4	1,200†	2.09
PIERCETON, pop. 1,084; KOSCIUSKO Co., pop. 26,494.					
Independent..... Wednesday .....	1879	30×44	8	1,104†	2.09
PLAINFIELD, pop. 1,200; HENDRICKS Co., pop. 22,981.					
Progress... (see page 910)..... Thursday .....	1860	31×44	8	767	2.09
PLYMOUTH †, pop. 2,570; MARSHALL Co., pop. 23,414.					
Democrat ..... Thursday .....	1855	28×44	4	1,250†	2.85
Republican..... Thursday .....	1855	36×48	8	1,120†	2.00
Restitution..... Wednesday .....	1852	24×36	4	No advts.	
PORTLAND †, pop. 2,500; JAY Co., pop. 19,282.					
Commercial..... Thursday .....	1865	28×44	4	1,500†	1.60
Sun..... Friday..... Dem .....	1871	30×44	8	1,400†	1.50
POSEYVILLE, pop. (twp.) 1,778; POSEY Co., pop. 20,857.					
News..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1882	22×30	4	425†	1.67
PRINCETON †, pop. 2,566; GIBSON Co., pop. 22,742.					
Clarion... (see page 874)..... Thursday .....	1846	28×44	4	1,500†	2.50
Democrat ..... Saturday..... Dem.....	1861	26×40	4	1,200	2.00
Gibson County Leader..... Wednesday .....	1884	26×40	4	<b>1,285</b>	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880





				Estab.	Size	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
SHERIDAN, pop. —; HAMILTON Co., pop. 24,801.								
Argus.....	Thursday.....	Local....	1882	24×34	4	500†	\$2.00	
SHOALS †, pop. 708; MARTIN Co., pop. 13,475.								
Herald-Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem....	1868	24×35	4		1.00	
Martin County Tribune.....	Friday.....	Rep....	1875	22×32	4	575	1.09	
SILVER LAKE, pop. 534; KOSCIUSKO Co., pop. 26,494.								
Times.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	560	2.00	
SOUTH BEND †, pop. \$15,500; St JOSEPH Co., pop. 33,178.								
Courier (German).....	Friday.....		1873	30×44	8	800	2.09	
Evening Register—see <i>St. Joseph Valley Register, also Sunday Morning Register</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep....	1875	22×30	4	2,300†	4.17	
	Saturday edition.....			30×43	8	2,850		
Farmers' Friend.....	Semi-mo....	Fam. & Agric.		31×48	8		1.67	
St. Joseph Valley Register ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Register</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Rep....	1845	30×43	8	3,700†	2.09	
Saturday Tribune—see <i>Tribune</i> .....	Saturday.....	Rep....	1878	30×44	8	2,000†	2.09	
(See page 970)								
Sunday Morning Register— <i>Sunday edition of Evening Register</i> .....	Sunday.....	Rep....	1878	22×34	4	4,100†	2.50	
Times.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Dem....	1883	22×30	4	1,650†	4.17	
Times.....	Friday.....	Dem....	1876	30×44	8	2,350†	2.09	
Tribune—see <i>Saturday Tribune</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Rep....	1873	22×30	4	1,400†	2.50	
(See page 970)								
Tribune..... (see page 970).....	Saturday.....	Rep....	1872	30×42	8	2,300†	2.09	
SOUTH WHITLEY, pop. —; WHITLEY Co., pop. 16,941.								
Magnet.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1883	24×35	4		1.00	
SPENCER †, pop. 1,655; OWEN Co., pop. 15,901.								
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1881	26×40	8	1,080	1.00	
Republican.....	Wednesday.....	Rep....	1879	22×32	4	500†	1.00	
SULLIVAN †, pop. 2,161; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 20,336.								
Democrat.....	Tues. & Fri....	Dem....	1854	22×32	4	1,040	2.50	
Times.....	Saturday.....	Dem....	1878	26×40	4	1,050†	2.50	
Union.....	Wednesday.....	Rep....	1866	25×38	4	1,000†	1.50	
TELL CITY, pop. 2,112; PERRY Co., pop. 16,997.								
Anzeiger (German)..... (see page 916).....	Saturday.....	Rep....	1866	28×42	4	760	2.00	
TERRE HAUTE †, pop. 26,042; VIGO Co., pop. 45,658.								
Argo.....	Saturday.....		1882	30×42	8		2.00	
Banner (German).....	Tu. Th. & Sat....	Dem....	1870	24×38	4	750†	3.50	
Banner (German).....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1874	26×40	4	600†	2.50	
Express.....	{ Morn. ex. Mon. . . . .	Rep....	1851	25×38	4	2,800†	6.00	
	{ Sunday edition . . . . .		1878	*19×25	8	3,800†		
Express ( <i>evening edition of Express</i> ).....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Rep....	1883	21×28	4	1,500†	4.17	
Express.....	Saturday.....	Rep....	1841	29×42	4	3,000†	2.50	
Firemen's Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Locomotive.	1876	*6×9	64	21,000†	.75	
Gazette.....	{ Evg. ex. Sun....	Dem....	1869	25×38	4	2,600†	8.75	
	{ Saturday edition. . . . .			30×43	10	3,000†		
Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1866	30×42	10	3,000†	4.38	
Journal (German)..... (see page 966).....	Tu. Th. & Sat....		1884	26×38	4	600†	3.00	
Saturday Evening Mail.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1870	30×43	10	4,400†	2.00	
THORNTOWN, pop. 1,515; BOONE Co., pop. 25,922.								
Argus.....	Saturday.....	Ind. Rep.	1878	26×40	8	625†	1.00	
TIPTON †, pop. \$2,055; TIPTON Co., pop. 14,407.								
Advocate..... (see page 976).....	Friday.....	Rep....	1878	26×40	4	960†	1.00	
Times..... (see page 862).....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1855	26×40	4	900	1.75	
UNION CITY, pop. 2,478; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 26,435.								
Eagle.....	Thursday.....	Rep....	1863	28×44	8	1,430†	2.50	
Times.....	Friday.....	Rep....	1871	28×44	4	1,384†	2.50	
VALPARAISO †, pop. 4,461; PORTER Co., pop. 17,227.								
American Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Educ. & Lit.	1881	*5×8	40	1,100†	1.00	
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1881	30×44	8	708	.50	
Messenger.....	Wednesday.....	Dem....	1871	35×48	8	1,248†	2.00	
Porter County Vidette..... (see page 892).....	Morn. ex. Sun....	Rep....	1883	22×30	4	324	3.00	
Porter County Vidette..... (see page 892).....	Thursday.....	Rep....	1857	30×44	8	1,128	2.50	
VEEDERSBURG, pop. 536; FOUNTAIN Co., pop. 20,228.								
Courier..... (see page 878).....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1881	*13×20	8	407	2.00	
Reporter.....	Thursday.....	Rep....	1876	26×40	8	400†	2.00	
VERNON †, pop. 616; JENNINGS Co., pop. 16,453.								
Banner.....	Wednesday.....	Rep....	1851	26×40	4	450	2.09	
VERSAILLES †, pop. 453; RIPLEY Co., pop. 21,627.								
Republican ( <i>with inside headings for Batesville, and Osgood</i> ) (see page 976).....	Thursday.....	Rep....	1856	30×43	8	2,000†	1.00	
Sorghum Growers' Guide and Farm Journal.....	Monthly.....	Agric....	1883	*9×12	16		5.00	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
VEVAY †, pop. 1,884; SWITZERLAND Co., pop. 13,336.					
Democrat .....	Thursday	Dem	1869	30×44	8 650‡ \$2.09
Reveille .....	Thursday	Rep	1817	35×48	8 1,010‡ 2.09
VINCENNES †, pop. 7,680; KNOX Co., pop. 26,324.					
Commercial .....	Morn. ex. Sun	Rep	1880	23×32	4 750‡ 4.17
Commercial .....	Friday	Rep	1878	30×44	4 1,850‡ 3.00
News .....	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	1879	24×35	4 1,225‡ 2.25
Sun .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Dem	1879	23×30	4 450‡ 5.00
Western Sun ( <i>weekly edition of Sun</i> ) .....	Friday	Dem	1804	35×48	8 2,300‡ 2.09
WABASH †, pop. 3,800; WABASH Co., pop. 25,241.					
Courier .....	Saturday	Dem	1871	28×44	4 1,424 2.50
Plain Dealer .....	Friday	Rep	1859	30×44	8 3,000 2.50
Times .....	Friday	Dem	1884	30×44	8 2.09
WALKERTON, pop. 754; St. JOSEPH Co., pop. 33,178.					
Visitor .....	Wednesday	Gbk	1875	24×35	4 580 1.75
WARREN, pop. 503; HUNTINGTON Co., pop. 21,805.					
News .....	Thursday	Ind.	1878	24×36	4 560‡ 2.50
WARSAW †, pop. 3,123; KOSCIUSKO Co., pop. 26,494.					
Indianian-Republican ( <i>weekly edition of Times</i> ) .....	Thursday	Rep	1886	31×49	4 4,350 3.00
National Union .....	Friday	Dem	1861	28×44	4 1,200‡ 3.00
Times—see <i>Indianian-Republican</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1881	20×26	4 700‡ 5.00
WASHINGTON †, pop. 4,323; DAVIESS Co., pop. 21,552.					
Advertiser .....	Friday	Dem	1884	24×35	4 400‡ 2.00
Daviess County Democrat ( <i>see page 862</i> ) .....	Saturday	Dem	1867	26×40	4 1,800‡ 1.25
Gazette ... ( <i>see page 836</i> ) .....	Saturday	Rep	1865	26×40	4 2,000‡ 1.25
WATERLOO, pop. 1,376; DE KALB Co., pop. 20,225.					
Press .....	Thursday	Rep	1859	31×44	8 864‡ 1.75
WAVELAND, pop. 5725; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 27,316.					
Banner .....	Saturday	Neut	1885	26×40	8 2.00
WAYNETOWN, pop. 569; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 27,316.					
Press .....	Saturday	Dem	1882	24×35	4 647‡ 1.75
WESTFIELD, pop. 350; HAMILTON Co., pop. 24,801.					
News .....	Friday	Local	1884	26×40	8 624 2.00
WEST LEBANON, pop. 635; WARREN Co., pop. 11,497.					
Gazette .....	Friday	Ind. Rep.	1883	24×42	8 480‡ 1.50
WESTVILLE, pop. 627; LA PORTE Co., pop. 30,985.					
Indicator .....	Thursday	Local	1882	24×36	4 960‡ 2.00
WILLIAMSPORT †, pop. 1,250; WARREN Co., pop. 11,497.					
Warren Republican .....	Thursday	Rep	1854	26×40	4 900 1.88
WINAMAC †, pop. 1,050; PULASKI Co., pop. 9,851.					
Democratic Journal .....	Saturday	Dem	1854	26×40	4 696 1.50
Republican .....	Friday	Rep	1872	26×40	8 800‡ 1.50
WINCHESTER †, pop. 1,958; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 26,435.					
Democrat .....	Friday	Dem	1885	26×40	4 1.00
Herald .....	Friday	Rep	1873	26×40	8 1,080‡ 2.00
Journal .....	Wednesday	Rep	1842	28×44	4 1,560 2.00
Phantasmagorian .....	Saturday	Lit	1881	24×35	8 1,200‡ 2.00
WINDFALL, pop. 570; TIPTON Co., pop. 14,407.					
Independent .....	Friday	Ind.	1884		8 600‡ 2.00
WORTHINGTON, pop. 1,185; GREENE Co., pop. 22,996.					
Times ... ( <i>see page 902</i> ) .....	Thursday	Rep	1853	24×36	4 900‡ 1.75
XENIA, pop. 732; MIAMI Co., pop. 24,083.					
Journal .....	Friday	Ind.	1883	30×44	8 800‡ 2.00
Times .....	Friday	Ind.	1879	26×40	8 2.00
ZIONSVILLE, pop. 855; BOONE Co., pop. 25,922.					
Times .....	Thursday	Neut	1870	24×35	4 650‡ 1.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## ILLINOIS.

Population 3,377,871.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 24,827

Gbk. vote, 10,849; Prohib. 12,005.

STATE CAPITAL, SPRINGFIELD.

There are 102 Counties in Illinois. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 416, of which 102 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 1,089 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 87 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 17 semi-weekly, 812 weekly, 3 bi-weekly, 17 semi-monthly, 139 monthly, 3 bi-monthly, and 9 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ABINGDON, pop. 1,511; KNOX Co., pop. 33,344.					
Argus.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	24×35	4		\$2.00
Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	8	750†	2.75
Express.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	24×36	4		2.00
ALBANY, pop. 623; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,885.					
News.....Friday.....Local....	1884	22×32	8		2.00
ALBION †, pop. 875; EDWARDS Co., pop. 8,597.					
Edwards County News.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	685†	1.67
Independent—see <i>Independent, Grayville.</i>					
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	26×40	4	1,035†	2.50
ALEDO †, pop. 1,492; MERCER Co., pop. 19,502.					
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	26×42	4	<b>1,000</b>	2.00
Record.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1857	26×40	4	<b>1,225</b>	2.50
ALTA, pop. 300; PEORIA Co., pop. 55,355.					
Barnum's Telephone—see <i>Princeville.</i>					
ALTAMONT, pop. 654; EFFINGHAM Co., pop. 18,920.					
News.....Thursday.....Local ...	1881	26×40	8	800†	2.00
ALTON, pop. 8,975; MADISON Co., pop. 50,126.					
Banner (German).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1866	30×44	4	1,400	2.09
Democrat.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1874	24×36	4		5.75
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1874	30×43	8		2.50
Madison County Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1879	28×42	4	750†	2.50
Telegraph.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1861	24×35	4	680†	3.75
Telegraph.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1886	30×43	8	1,150†	2.09
ALTONA, pop. 818; KNOX Co., pop. 33,344.					
Journal.....Friday.....Neut....	1878	30×44	8	400†	1.00
AMBOY, pop. 2,448; LEE Co., pop. 27,491.					
Journal....(see page 910).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1855	30×44	8	950†	2.50
News.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1878	26×40	8	650	2.00
ANCONA, pop. —; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 33,450.					
Advocate....(see page 918).....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	22×32	4	527†	1.75
ANNA, pop. 1,494; UNION Co., pop. 18,102.					
Farmer and Fruit Grower.....Wednesday.....Agric....	1877	30×44	8	3,840†	3.50
Talk.....Friday.....Local....	1883	30×44	8	823†	2.00
ARCOLA, pop. 1,515; DOUGLAS Co., pop. 15,853.					
Herald.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	30×44	8		.80
Record.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1866	26×40	8	<b>576</b>	2.00
Reporter....(see page 932).....Saturday.....Local....	1884	16×22	4		.84
ARENZVILLE, pop. 379; CASS Co., pop. 14,493.					
Advance.....Friday.....Neut....	1884	28×40	4	<b>511</b>	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS, pop. 995; COOK Co., pop. 607,524. Cook County Herald ..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1872	26×40	4	656	\$2.09
ARROWSMITH, pop. (twp.) 1,256; MCLEAN Co., pop., 60,100. News ..... Wednesday..... Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	250†	2.00
ARTHUR, pop. 241; MOULTRIE Co., pop. 13,699. Signal ..... Thursday . .... Local... ..	1885	22×31	4		1.67
ASHLAND, pop. 950; CASS Co., pop. 14,493. Sentinel ..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1882	21×30	4	810†	2.00
ASHLEY, pop. 950; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 21,112. Gazette..... Friday..... Ind.....	1876	24×35	4	447	2.50
ASHTON, pop. 646; LEE Co., pop. 27,491. Sentinel..... Friday..... Local... ..	1884	20×26	4	400†	1.50
ASSUMPTION, pop. 706; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 28,227. Enterprise... (see page 978) ..... Friday..... Local... ..	1883	26×40	8		2.00
ASTORIA, pop. 1,280; FULTON Co., pop. 41,240. Argus..... Wednesday..... Dem.....	1880	26×40	8	700†	2.00
Fair Play ..... Thursday..... Dem. ....	1884	26×40	4		2.09
ATLANTA, pop. 1,368; LOGAN Co., pop. 25,037. Argus..... Friday..... Local... ..	1869	24×35	4	700	3.00
ATWOOD, pop. —; PIATT Co., pop. 13,583. Enterprise..... Friday..... Ind... ..	1884	26×40	8		2.00
AUBURN, pop. 788; SANGAMON Co., pop. 52,894. Citizen ... (see page 766)..... Thursday .. .	1874	26×40	8	375†	1.75
AUGUSTA, pop. 1,015; HANCOCK Co., pop. 35,337. Eagle..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
Saturday Review..... Friday..... Ind.....	1884	22×32	4	400†	2.00
AURORA, pop. 11,873; KANE Co., pop. 44,939. Beacon... (see page 862)..... Wed & Sat..... Rep.....	1866	30×44	8	2,352	1.75
Beacon... (see page 362)..... Wednesday..... Rep.....	1846	26×40	8	447	1.75
Blade..... Thursday..... Local... ..	1881	24×36	4		2.00
Evening Post... (see page 930)..... Evg. ex. Sun..... Local... ..	1877	20×26	4	850	3.34
Express..... Morn. ex. Sun..... Ind.....	1882	22×30	4	1,440†	3.34
Herald (weekly edition of Express)..... Friday..... Ind.....	1866	30×44	8	1,200	2.00
News ... (see page 824)..... Evg. ex. Sun. & Mon. Rep.....	1872	24×36	4	850†	5.00
News ... (see page 824)..... Friday..... Rep.....	1877	24×36	6	450†	2.50
Volksfreund (German)..... Saturday.....	1868	26×40	4	888	2.00
AVON, pop. 689; FULTON Co., pop. 41,240. Sentinel ..... Thursday..... Neut.....	1879	24×35	4	528	1.75
BANDOW, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524. Reporter... (see page 766)..... Saturday.....	1880	30×44	8		2.00
BARRY, pop. 1,392; PIKE Co., pop. 33,751. Adage ..... Friday..... Ind.....	1871	22×30	4	860	1.50
Unicorn Greenback ..... Thursday..... Gbk. ....	1876	26×40	4	400	1.50
BATAVIA, pop. 2,639; KANE Co., pop. 44,939. News ..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1869	31×44	8	700†	1.00
BEARDSTOWN, pop. 3,135; CASS Co., pop. 14,493. Enterprise ..... Evg. ex. Sun..... Dem.....	1881	22×30	4	240†	4.17
Enterprise..... Saturday..... Dem.....	1879	31×44	8	800†	2.50
Illinoian..... Tues. & Fri..... Rep.....	1847	22×32	4	929†	2.00
Wochenblatt (German)... (see page 954)..... Wednesday..... Ind.....	1878	30×44	8	500	2.50
BEECHER, pop. 350; WILL Co., pop. 53,422. Breeders' Journal..... Monthly..... Live Stock	1880	*7×10	64	12,000†	3.00
Volksblatt (German)..... Friday..... Ind.....	1878	24×36	4	500	1.50
BELLEVILLE †, pop. 13,000; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 61,806. Advocate ..... Friday..... Rep.....	1889	30×44	8	1,419	1.25
News Democrat ... (see page 770)..... Morn. ex. Mon..... Dem.....	1882	24×34	4	500†	3.34
News Democrat ... (see page 770)..... Friday..... Dem.....	1837	34×48	8	1,500†	2.00
Post (German)..... Friday..... Rep.....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
Zeitung und Stern (German)..... Evg. ex. Sun..... Ind.....	1877	28×44	4	1,200†	4.00
Zeitung und Stern (German)..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1848	34×48	8	6,000†	2.50
BELLMONT, pop. 450; WABASH Co., pop. 9,945. Independent..... Wednesday..... Rep.....	1883	22×30	4	325	1.75
BELVIDERE †, pop. 3,258; BOONE Co., pop. 11,508. Northwestern ..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1867	30×44	8	1,650	1.88
Standard ..... Tuesday..... Rep.....	1851	30×44	8	1,032†	1.88
BEMENT, pop. 963; PIATT Co., pop. 15,583. Gazette ..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1881	26×40	8	625	2.50
BENSON, pop. 287; WOODFORD Co., pop. 21,620. Argus—see Blade, Minonk.					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
BENTON †, pop. \$1,000; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 16,129.						
Baptist Banner .....	Wednesday	Bapt	1879	22×31	4	\$1.00
Franklin County Chronicle .....	Friday	Rep	1879	26×40	8	725† .75
Standard .....	Friday	Dem	1849	30×43	8	700 2.00
BIGGSVILLE, pop. 358; HENDERSON Co., pop. 10,722.						
Clipper .....	Saturday	Rep	1875	22×30	4	450 1.75
BLANDINSVILLE, (twp.) pop. 1,775; McDONOUGH Co., pop. 27,970.						
Review... (see page 859) .....	Friday	Dem	1876	26×40	4	600† 2.50
BLOOMINGTON †, pop. 17,180; McLEAN Co., pop. 60,100.						
Bulletin .....	Evg. ex. Sat	Dem	1881	26×40	4	2,141† 4.17
Bulletin .....	Sunday	Dem		30×44	8	
Bulletin .....	Friday	Dem	1879	34×48	8	3,684† 3.13
Eye—see Chicago.						
Journal (German) .. (see page 782) .....	Saturday	Rep	1878	26×40	4	1,460† 1.20
Leader ... (see page 970) .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1869	26×38	4	2,450† 5.00
Leader ... (see page 970) .....	Thursday	Rep	1868	30×48	4	4,300† 3.50
McLean County Deutsche Presse (Ger.) .....	Saturday	Rep	1870	30×44	8	2.40
Odd Fellows' Herald .....	Thursday	I.O.O.F.	1878	26×40	8	7,000 1.25
Pantagraph .....	Morn. ex. Sun	Rep	1857	24×39	4	<b>4,350</b> 5.84
Pantagraph .....	Friday	Rep	1846	34×46	8	<b>6,275</b> 2.50
Through Mail... (see page 946) .....	Saturday	Lit. & Humor	1882	*15×22	8	2.00
Weslyan Bee .....	Monthly	Coil.	1883	*8×11	20	.50
BLUE ISLAND, pop. 1,542; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.						
Standard .....	Friday	Ind	1879	26×40	8	650† 2.00
Suburbanist .....	Monthly	Local	1885	22×31	4	.75
BLUE MOUND, pop. 532; MACON Co., pop. 30,665.						
Cyclone .....	Friday	Local	1882	26×40	8	420† 1.25
BRACEVILLE, pop. 278; GRUNDY Co., pop. 16,732.						
Independent .....	Saturday	Rep	1881	26×40	4	500† 2.00
BRADFORD, pop. 506; STARK Co., pop. 11,207.						
Independent .....	Thursday	Ind	1885	26×40	8	1.67
Times .....	Friday	Ind	1880	26×40	8	360† 2.00
BRAIDWOOD, pop. 5,524; WILL Co., pop. 53,422.						
Gazette .....	Wednesday	Local	1881	24×35	4	425 2.00
Independent .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1877	22×30	4	200† 3.13
Republican (weekly edition of Independent) .....	Saturday	Rep	1874	26×40	4	480† 2.00
BRIGHTON, pop. \$900; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692.						
News .. (see page 934) .....	Friday	Local	1880	24×35	4	450 1.75
BRIMFIELD, pop. 832; PEORIA Co., pop. 55,855.						
News (prints an edition for Monaca) .....	Thursday	Ind	1879	26×40	8	<b>443</b> 1.00
BUCKINGHAM, pop. \$150; KANKAKEE Co., pop. 25,047.						
South-Western Enquirer-News—see Cabery						
BUCKLEY, pop. 324; IROQUOIS Co., pop. 35,451.						
Inquirer—see Central Illinois Review, Onarga.						
BUDA, pop. 778; BUREAU Co., pop. 33,172.						
Bureau County Times .....	Thursday	Local	1882	24×36	4	500† 2.50
BUNKER HILL, pop. 1,441; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692.						
Gazette... (see page 976) .....	Thursday	Ind. Rep	1866	25×38	4	800† 2.00
BUSHNELL, pop. 2,316; McDONOUGH Co., pop. 27,970.						
McDonough Democrat .....	Thursday	Dem	1884	26×40	8	2.00
Record .....	Friday	Rep	1868	30×44	8	<b>1,310</b> 2.25
BYRON, pop. (twp.) 1,563; OGLE Co., pop. 29,937.						
Express .....	Friday	Rep	1882	26×40	4	450† 2.00
CABERY, pop. \$350; FORD Co., pop. 15,099.						
South-Western Enquirer-News—also } dated Buckingham .....	Saturday		1883	22×32	4	500† 2.00
CAIRO †, pop. \$11,000; ALEXANDER Co., pop. 14,808.						
Argus .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Ind	1878	22×30	4	785 5.00
Argus-Journal (weekly edition of Argus, also dated at Mound City) .....	Saturday	Ind	1864	22×30	4	1,200 3.00
Bulletin .....	Morn. ex. Mon	Dem	1868	22×32	4	1,120† 5.00
Bulletin .....	Monday	Dem	1868	32×44	8	1,430† 3.34
Gazette (Colored) .....	Saturday	Rep	1882	24×35	4	1.67
CAMBRIDGE †, pop. \$1,500; HENRY Co., pop. 36,597.						
Chronicle .....	Thursday	Rep	1858	28×44	4	840† 2.09
Local Reporter .....	Friday	Local	1881	26×40	8	720 1.35
Prairie Chief .....	Saturday	Dem	1867	26×40	8	600 2.09
CAMP POINT, pop. 1,131; ADAMS Co., pop. 59,135.						
Journal .....	Thursday	Ind	1873	30×44	8	1,440† 1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat, POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times 1 mo</i>
CANTON, pop. 3,762; FULTON Co., pop. 41,240.					
Fulton County Ledger.....Thursday.....Dem....	1849	30×44	8	1,000	\$2.50
Fulton Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1877	30×44	8	1,200†	2.50
Register.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1848	30×44	8	2,200	2.50
CAPRON, pop. 323; BOONE Co., pop. 11,508.					
Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	26×40	8	<b>960</b>	2.00
CARBONDALE, pop. 2,213; JACKSON Co., pop. 22,505.					
Barton's Free Press.....Saturday.....Rep....	1877	28×44	4	1,100†	2.00
CARLINVILLE †, pop. 3,117; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692.					
Blackburnian.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1881	*8×11	20	300†	1.00
Democrat.....Wed. & Sat.....Rep.....	1868	24×36	4	480†	5.00
Democrat.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1856	24×36	8	1,760†	2.35
Macoupin County Enquirer.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1852	24×35	8	1,200	2.25
CARLYLE †, pop. 2,017; CLINTON Co., pop. 18,714.					
Constitution and Union.....Thursday.....Dem....	1867	26×40	4	696	1.75
Sued Illinois Zeitung (German.).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	28×44	4	800†	1.75
Union Banner ( <i>prints an edition under name of Register, Clement</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1863	26×42	4	840†	1.88
CARMI †, pop. 2,512; WHITE Co., pop. 23,087.					
Courier.....Thursday.....Dem....	1858	30×44	8	<b>1,550</b>	2.50
Times.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1872	24×34	4	852	2.50
CARROLLTON †, pop. 3,300; GREENE Co., pop. 23,010.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1846	31×44	8	1,050†	2.09
Patriot.....Friday.....Rep.....	1863	*20×26	10	700	2.00
CARTHAGE †, pop. 1,594; HANCOCK Co., pop. 35,337.					
Carthaginian.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1878	8vo	32		.75
Gazette.....Friday.....Rep.....	1865	30×44	8	<b>1,300</b>	2.50
Republican.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1854	31×44	8	950†	2.50
CASEY, pop. 778; CLARK Co., pop. 21,894.					
Acorn....( <i>see page 870</i> ).....Tuesday.....		16×22	4		1.25
Banner.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	22×32	8		1.67
Saturday Courier.....Saturday.....Ind....	1885	26×40	8		1.67
CENTRALIA, pop. 3,621; MARION Co., pop. 23,688.					
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem....	1868	30×44	8	665†	2.50
Sentinel....( <i>see page 935</i> ).....Morn. ex. Sun...Rep.....	1884	22×30	4	400†	4.00
Sentinel....( <i>see page 935</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1863	30×44	8	900†	1.00
Union (German)....( <i>see page 880</i> ).....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	28×44	4	750†	2.50
CERRO GORDO, pop. 565; PIATT Co., pop. 15,583.					
News.....Friday.....	1888	26×40	8	725†	2.00
CHAMPAIGN, pop. 5,103; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 40,863.					
Bulletin.....Monthly.....Y. C. A....	1880	12×17	4		<i>No Advt.</i>
Champaign County Gazette ( <i>weekly edition of Gazette</i> ).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1851	30×44	8	2,800†	2.50
Gazette.....Evg. ex. Sun.....	1883	22×35	4	500†	4.17
Illini.....Semi-mo.....Coll.....	1871	*8×11	20	450†	1.50
Signal.....Thursday.....Labor...	1880	26×40	8	792†	2.00
Times.....Saturday.....Dem....	1872	24×40	4	1,920†	2.50
CHANDLERVILLE, pop. 681; CASS Co., pop. 14,493.					
Sangamon Valley Times.....Friday.....Ind.....	1875	24×35	4	520	1.25
CHARLESTON †, pop. 3,000; COLES Co., pop. 27,042.					
Courier.....Thursday.....Dem....	1865	30×44	8	1,008	2.50
Plain Dealer.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1863	30×44	8	1,100†	1.00
Saturday Evening Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	30×46	8	1,400†	1.00
CHATHAM, pop. 454; SANGAMON Co., pop. 52,894.					
Advocate.....Thursday.....Local....	1885	24×35	4		1.67
CHATSWORTH, pop. 1,054; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 38,450.					
Plain Dealer.....Friday.....Neut....	1878	26×40	8	800†	1.88
CHEBANSE, pop. 728; IROQUOIS Co., pop. 35,451.					
Herald.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1868	26×40	8	500†	2.50
CHENOA, pop. 1,068; MCLEAN Co., pop. 60,100.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1868	30×44	8	600†	2.25
CHESTER †, pop. 2,589; RANDOLPH Co., 25,690.					
Clarion.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1863	26×40	4	825	2.09
Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	4	960	2.09
CHICAGO †, pop. 503,185; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.					
Advance.....Thursday.....Cong....	1867	*12×17	16	15,500†	8.00
American Antiquarian and Oriental Journal.....} Bi-monthly.Lit.&Science.	1877	8vo	64	800†	2.50
American Artisan and Tinner and House Furnisher.....} Semi-mo.....Trade...	1880	*11×16	48		3.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

CHICAGO† (Continued)	Estab.	Size	Pages.	Circ	10 lines 1 mo
American Bee Journal.....Wednesday... Bee Kpg.	1861	22×32	16	5,000†	\$8.00
American Bee Journal.....Monthly.....Bee Cult.	1861	22×32	16	3,000†	.50
American Building Association News.Monthly.....	1883	*11×16	8		1.00
American Chemical Review.....Monthly.....Chem...	1881	*8×11	52		2.00
American Chess Journal.....Monthly.....Chess....	1878				No Advs.
American Elevator and Grain Trade.Monthly.....Trade...	1882	*11×15	28	10,000†	4.00
American Engineer.....Friday.....Mech....	1880	*11×15	22	4,500	6.00
American Field (also dated at New York)Saturday.....Sport....	1874	*11×16	32	25,000†	8.00
American Furniture Gazette.....Monthly.....Trade...	1878	*10×13	76	5,750	4.00
American Homœopathist—see New York.					
American Israelite.....Friday.....Jewish..	1854	22×46	8		5.70
American Jeweler.....Monthly.....Jewelry.	1881	*7×10	44		2.00
American Liveryman and Horse- } Owner.....(see page 888).....	1884	*8×11	28	2,000†	2.00
American Marketman.....Tuesday.....Trade...	1884	*8×12	20		3.00
American Merchant—see New York City.					
American Miller.....Monthly.....Mech....	1873	*11×16	64	15,000†	4.00
American Monthly.....Monthly.....Lit.....	1884	*6×9	198		4.00
American Potter and Illuminator.....Monthly.....Trade...		*10×14	36		2.00
American Poultry Journal and Record.Monthly.....Poultry..	1874	*8×11	36	3,800	1.67
American Sheep-Breeder and Wool- } Grower.....	1884	*9×12	24		2.50
American Storekeeper.....Monthly.....Com....	1883	*11×16	32	10,000	4.00
Amerika (Norwegian).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	*15×24	8	4,500†	3.60
Amerikan (Bohemian) (weekly edition } of Scornost).....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1875	*10×13	32	4,850†	2.50
Arbeiter-Zeitung (German) — see } Fackel, also Vorbote.....	1876	26×40	4	5,110†	4.00
Argus.....Monthly.....Ins.....	1870	25×35	32	4,000	2.50
Assembly Record (Island Park As- } sembly).....				12,000†	1.50
Bahnbrecher (German).....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1882	23×35	4		2.00
Banner.....Saturday.....Local....	1839	30×44	8	4,000†	1.67
Beobachter (German).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	35×46	8	7,500†	2.00
Bible Class Scholar.....Quarterly.....Evan....	1879	40			No Advs.
Bladet (Swedish).....Tuesday.....Unsect..	1877	30×42	8	10,000†	1.90
Brauer und Maelzer (German).....Monthly.....Trade...	1882	*9×13	84		3.00
Breeders' Gazette.....Thursday.....Stock....	1881	*9×12	36	12,000	10.00
Brown and Holland Shorthand News.Monthly.....Phonog..	1882	*6×9	23		1.60
Building Budget.....Monthly.....Arch....	1885	*10×13	16		2.00
Bulletin of Commerce.....Wednesday.....Com....	1874	26×40	8	7,600†	6.00
Business.....Evg. ex. Sun..Com. & Fin.	1885	14×21	4		31.20
Canadian American... (see page 938) Thursday.....	1883	*10×14	16	10,200†	2.09
Carl Pretzel's Weekly.....Saturday.....Humor..	1874	32×44	8	5,500	4.00
Carriage Journal... (see page 936).....Monthly.....Trade...	1879	*10×12	44	4,000†	1.50
Cechoslovan (Bohemian).....Saturday.....	1883	22×30	8		
Champion of Freedom and Right.....Thursday.Liquor Interest	1878	32×44	8	5,940†	2.50
Christelige Talsmand (Norwegian-Dan.) Wednesday...Meth...	1869	28×38	8	8,000†	2.00
Christian Cynosure.....(see page 771) Thursday.Anti-Secret Soc.	1868	*11×15	16	5,000	5.00
Christian Worker and Gospel } Expositor.....Thursday.....Friends..	1871	*10×14	16	8,000†	6.00
Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	24×36	4	500	3.00
Church and Home (Illust.) (see page 771) Weekly.....Unsect..	1880	21×29	8	32,000†	12.00
Citizen.....Saturday.....	1882	30×44	8		2.50
Clinique.....Monthly.....Med.....	1880	8vo	32	2,000†	2.50
Commercial Bulletin.....Tuesday.....Com....	1879	*10×14	20	2,500	2.50
Comrade.....Saturday.....G. A. R.	1882	26×32	8		3.75
Confectioner and Baker.....Monthly.....Trade...	1879	*11×15	20	2,250	1.00
Conservator (Colored).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1878	22×31	4	1,500†	2.00
Current.....Saturday.....Lit.....	1883	*10×14	16	18,315	40.00
Daheim (German) (Sunday edition } of Neue Freie Presse) (see page 781) } Sunday.....Ind.....	1871	35×46	8	9,500	3.00
Dairy World.....Monthly.....Trade...	1885	*9×12	16		2.50
Demokrat (German)—see Sonntags- } blatt... (see page 899).....	1883	24×36	4	3,000†	7.00
Demokrat (German).....(see page 899) Saturday.....Dem....	1870	26×40	4	7,000†	3.00
Deutsch-Amerikanische Holzarbeiter } (German).....Monthly.....Trade...	1885	*8×12	16		1.00
Deutsche Amerikanische Mueller } (German).....Monthly.....Mech....	1877	*9×13	48		3.00
Deutsche Warte (German) (see page 923) Thursday.....Ind.....	1873	36×50	8	20,000†	3.60

CIRCULATION. † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION; ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



CHICAGO† (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 Lines 1 mo
Dial.....	1880	*8×11	24		\$2.50
Drovers' Journal.....	1874	22×30	4	17,000†	7.00
Drovers' Journal.....	1875	22×30	4	12,000†	3.50
Drovers' Journal.....	1873	30×44	8	24,000†	3.00
Druggist.....	1879	*8×12	100	5,500†	3.00
Dry Goods Reporter.....	1881	24×36	4		3.00
Duch Casu (Bohemian) (Illustrated).....	1877	*13×19	12	3,250†	2.50
Dunton's Spirit of the Turf.....	1876	*11×16	20	7,500†	5.00
Dzienswiety (Polish).....	1882		16	No Advt.	
Electrotype Journal (issued for advertising purposes).....	1874	*11×14	20		3.00
Electrotyper (issued for advertising purposes).....	1871	*11×14	24		3.00
Emerald (also dated at Springfield).....	1879	32×44	8		4.80
Erholungsstunden (German).....	1879	*11×16	8	19,000†	3.60
(See page 923)					
Eulenspiegel (German) (see page 980).....	1871	30×44	8	5,500†	2.50
Evening Journal—see Journal.....	1844	30×45	4		26.00
(See page 815)					
Evening Journal..... (see page 815).....	1844	30×45	4		28.60
Evening Mail.....	1884	22×34			26.00
Evening Sun (Union Stock Yards).....	1869	22×30	4	8,000†	5.00
Express..... (see page 881).....	1823	33×42	8	42,130†	10.00
Eye (prints a special photographic edition and also an edition for Bloomington).....	1877	30×44	8		3.00
Fackel (German) (Sunday edition of Arbeiter-Zeitung).....	1879	35×46	8	10,000†	2.50
Familie Journal (Scandinavian).....	1882	19×29	4	2,200†	2.00
Farm Journal—see Philadelphia, Pa.					
Farmers' Review..... (see page 823).....	1877	*11×16	16	<b>24,514</b>	10.00
Farm, Field, and Stockman.....	1878	*11×14	27		6.00
Farm Implement News (see page 901).....	1879	*11×16	20	9,750†	1.80
Floral World—see Highland Park.					
Folke Vennen (Danish-Norwegian).....	1879	26×36	8	<b>4,209</b>	2.50
Forester.....	1881	26×40	8		1.00
Free Methodist.....	1868	32×44	16	5,040	6.00
Freie Stimmen aus dem Reiches Gottes (German).....	1878	19×26	4	1,100	2.50
Friends Bible School Quarterly.....	1883	Svo.	34	20,000†	.75
Furniture Tradesman.....	1883	*10×13	20	3,000†	1.00
Gamla och Nya Hemlandet (Swedish).....	1854	36×48	8	22,000†	4.00
(prints an edition for Minnesota, which is published at St. Paul).					
Gazeta Katolicka (Polish).....	1871	25×40	4	3,000	2.00
Gazeta Polska (Polish).....	1873	29×46	4	7,200†	2.00
Good Times and Popular Educator—see Boston, Mass.					
Grain and Provision Review.....	1876	*11×16	16	9,850	4.00
(See page 760)					
Grocers' Criterion (issued mainly for gratuitous distribution).....	1874	*11×14	44		4.00
Happy Hours.....	1884	28×42	16	15,000†	2.50
Harugari Ordens-Blatt (German).....	1882	22×30	4		.75
Heart and Hand..... (see page 893).....	1881	26×40	8	<b>9,840</b>	1.00
Herald.....	1881	24×36	4	<b>29,634</b>	41.60
Herald..... (see between pages 832-3).....				Thirty insertions, including Sunday	49.60
Herald.....	1881	*18×24	8-12	<b>29,634</b>	8.00
Herald.....	1881	36×48	8	<b>21,000</b>	6.80
Home Light.....	1881	30×44	8	4,000†	1.00
Home Visitor (Illust.).....	1859	20×26	8	5,000†	1.50
Horseman.....	1881	22×32	28	5,000†	6.00
Horse-Shoer and Hardware Journal.....	1876	*9×14	20	5,000†	2.50
(See page 772)					
Hotel World..... (see page 926).....	1875	*11×16	16	4,700	6.67
Humane Journal.....	1872	*9×12	16	No Advt.	
Illinois Staats Zeitung (German)—see Westen.....	1847	29×44	4	7,500	26.00
Illinois Staats Zeitung (German).....	1847	34×46	8	10,000	8.00
Illustreret Ugeblad (Norwegian).....	1881	24×36	8	<b>5,000</b>	4.00
Indicator: Art and Music.....	1880	*10×14	20	3,000†	3.60
Industrial and Commercial Gazette.....	1883	11×16	8		2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

CHICAGO+ (Continued)	Estab	Size.	Pages	Circ	10 Lines	1 mo
Industrial World and Iron Worker...Thursday.....Ind'l....	1873	*11×16	44			\$4.00
Inland Architect and Builder.....Monthly.....Arch....	1883	*10×14	48			2.00
Inland Printer.....Monthly.....Typo....	1883	*7×10	44	7,000†		2.00
Interior.....Thursday.....Presb....	1870	35×48	8	20,500†		10.00
Inter Ocean } see Sunday Inter Ocean, Morning.....Rep....	1872	*18×23	16	18,000		41.60
Inter Ocean } see bet. pages 784-5.....Mon. & Thurs.....Rep....	1872	*18×23	18	3,400		5.00
Inter Ocean } Thursday.....Rep....	1872	*18×23	16	96,500		30.00
Investigator.....Saturday.....Ins....	1874	*9×12	16	4,800		10.00
Ironmonger.....Monthly.....Trade....	1885	*10×13	32			2.00
Jewelers Journal.....Monthly.....	1879	28×42	80	4,000		1.50
Journal (weekly edition of Evening } Wednesday.....Rep....	1844	*23×30	6			8.00
Journal).....(see page 815).....}.....						
Journal of Commerce.....Wednesday.....Com....	1862	*12×18	40	8,044†		5.00
Journal of Science and Progress.....Monthly.....Scien....	1876	*11×16	16	6,000		1.67
Journal of the American Medical } Saturday.....Med....	1883	*8×11	32	4,000†		4.00
Association.....}.....						
Katholischer Jugendfreund (English } Monthly.....Cath....	1877	*7×11	32	<b>10,000</b>		2.15
and German).....}.....						
Katholisches Wochenblatt (Ger.).....Wednesday...Cath....	1859	31×45	8	6,700†		2.50
Knights of Honor Tribune.....Monthly.....K of H....	1878	28×40	8	2,000†		3.00
Lake View Independent.....Saturday.....Ind....	1884	28×44	4			1.75
Lake View Telephone.....Saturday.....Local....	1881	26×40	4	650†		1.75
Law Journal.....Monthly.....Legal....	1882	*7×10	32			1.00
Ledger.....Saturday.....Lit....	1872	32×46	8	15,840†		3.60
Legal Adviser.....Wkly & Mo.....Legal....	1861	*11×16	8	3,000		1.50
Legal News.....Saturday.....Legal....	1868	*11×16	16	5,000		3.25
Leisure Hour (Illust.).....Monthly.....Fam....	1884	26×40	8	No Advs.		
Lever.....Wednesday.....Temp....	1878	30×44	8			6.00
Literary Life.....(see page 775).....Monthly.....Lit....	1884	*8×11	16			4.00
Lithographer and Printer.....Saturday.....Trade....	1883	21×28	10	2,880†		5.00
Living Church.....Saturday.....Episc....	1878	*10×14	16	18,000†		10.00
Lumber Trade Journal.....Monthly.....Com....	1882	*11×14	32	5,000†		3.00
Lutherische Kirchenfreund (Ger.).....Friday.....Luth....	1869	24×34	4	2,300†		3.20
Manford's Magazine.....Monthly.....Univ....	1857	8vo	64	4,000†		2.00
Medical Era.....Monthly.....Med....	1883	*7×10	32	2,000†		2.50
Medical Journal and Examiner.....Monthly.....Med....	1844	*6×9	96	1,000†		2.50
Medical Review—see St. Louis, Mo.						
Medical Times.....Monthly.....Med....	1863	8vo	68	5,500†		3.00
Medical Visitor.....Monthly.....Homœo....	1884	*6×9	48			2.00
Metallurgist and National Jeweler.....Monthly.....Mech....		*9×12	56			2.00
Mind-Cure and Science of Life.....Monthly.....	1884	*7×10	20			2.00
Mining Review.....Thursday.....Mining....	1878	*10×14	16	5,000†		5.00
Mirror of American Sports.....Saturday.....Sport....	1877	*11×16	16	<b>7,000</b>		4.00
Missions-Vannen (Swedish).....Wednesday.....Evan....	1883	*18×23	8			2.00
Music and Drama.....Saturday.....Music....	1884	24×36	4			1.50
Nad och Sanning (Swedish).....Wednesday.....		16×22	4	No Advs.		
National Car Builder—see New York.						
National Harness Review.....Semi-mo.....Trade....	1880	*11×16	26			2.50
National Hotel Reporter.(see page 956)Morn.ex.Sun...Com....	1872	26×34	4	2,000		6.67
National Laundry Journal.....Semi-mo.....Trade....	1878	*11×16	28	5,000†		1.50
National Live-Stock Journal.....Monthly.....Stock....	1870	*10×13	44			4.00
National Live-Stock Journal.....Tuesday.....Stock....	1884	*10×13	16			
National Steamship and Railway } Monthly.....	1881	*9×12	14	5,000†		
Gazette (also dated at New York City) }.....						
Nederlander (Hollandish).....Friday.....	1883	*15×22	6	1,200†		2.00
Neue Freie Presse—see Daheim.....Morn.&Evg.ex.Sun..Ind..	1870	27×40	4	7,080		17.15
(See page 781)						
Neue Freie Presse (German).....Tuesday.....Ind....	1871	35×46	8	8,000		5.72
(See page 781)						
New Church Independent and Review.Monthly.....Swedbn	1852	20×38	48	<b>1,000</b>		1.20
(See page 918)						
New Era.....Monthly.....Wom. Suf.	1879	*10×13	36			
News..(see bet. pp. 848-9).....Morn., Noon & Evg. ex. Sun. Ind....	1875	25×39	4	<b>134,685</b>		98.60
News .(see bet. pp. 848-9).....Thursday.....Ind....	1866	25×39	4	<b>44,136</b>		14.40
News Letter(see page 917).....Saturday.....Society..	1879	*14×20	12			8.00
Norden (Norwegian).....Wednesday.....Rep....	1874	30×48	4	9,500†		3.00
North-Western Christian Advocate..Wednesday.....Meth....	1852	*18×23	8	24,960†		8.00
(See page 764)						
North-Western Commercial Traveler .Monthly.....Com....	1878	*10×15	16	3,000†		2.00
Northwestern Grocer.....Monday.....Trade....	1878	*10×14	52			3.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

CHICAGO † (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo	
Northwestern Lumberman	Saturday	Neut.	1873	*12×15	48	5,953	\$5.00
Nya Wecko Posten (Swedish)	Wednesday		1878	*14×20	8		2.00
Occident .. (see page 934)	Friday	Jewish	1874	30×44	8	<b>27,000</b>	4.00
Olive Leaf	Monthly	Friends	1873	14×21	4	No Advt.	
Our Rest and Signs of the Times	Monthly	Sec. Adv.	1873	624×3	16	1,000‡	2.00
Packers' and Butchers' Journal	Thursday	Trade	1884	*11×14	12		3.00
Paint, Oil and Drug Review	Monthly	Trade	1883	*10×14	40	3,000‡	1.50
Pharmacist	Monthly	Med	1868	8vo	76	6,200	5.00
Pictorial West	Monthly		1879	*9×12	16		1.00
Picture and Art Trade	Monthly	Trade	1880	*9×12	20	2,000‡	3.00
Picture Gallery for Young Folks	Monthly	Juvenile	1878	*6×9	24	13,000‡	1.00
Pilot	Saturday	Cath	1874	30×44	8	6,000‡	6.00
Plattdutsche Zeitung (German)	Saturday	Ind	1878	24×36	4	4,000‡	3.00
Popular Monthly	Monthly	Lit	1883	*6×9	60	18,300‡	2.50
Poultry Keeper	Monthly	Poultry	1884	*9×12	16		5.00
Poultry Raiser	Monthly	Poultry	1884	22×32	16		.50
Practical Teacher	Monthly ex. { July & Aug. }	Educ	1876	*8×11	20	<b>4,700</b>	4.00
Prairie Farmer	Saturday	Agric	1841	*11×16	16		16.00
Press and Type (issued for advertising purposes)	Quarterly	Adv	1881	*9×11	24		1.50
Purchaser and Correspondent	Monthly	Com	1884	30×44	8	<b>2,500</b>	1.00
Railway Age	Thursday	R. R.	1876	*11×15	40	4,500‡	5.20
Railway Purchasing Agent and Sup- ply Trade Journal	Monthly	R. R.	1877	*11×14	20	3,000‡	3.00
Railway Review	Saturday	R. R.	1867	*11×16	32	5,000	4.00
Rambler	Friday	Society	1883	*9×11	24		
Rand-McNally & Co's. Bankers' Monthly	Monthly	Finance	1884	*9×11	12		
Rand-McNally's Official Railway Guide	Monthly	R. R.	1871	*5×7	512	12,500	2.50
Real Estate and Building Journal	Saturday	Real Est.	1866	*10×14	16	4,000	2.50
Religio-Philosophical Journal	Saturday	Spiritualist	1865	28×42	8	14,000	8.00
Reporter (Marble and Granite)	Monthly	Trade	1868	22×32	20	1,200	1.50
Reporter (North Chicago)	Saturday	Local	1884	30×44	8		2.50
Round's Printers' Cabinet (issued for advertising purposes)	Quarterly	Typo. Adv.	1856	25×38	32		2.50
Rough Notes—see Indianapolis, Ind.							
Saddlery Journal	Monthly	Trade	1885	21×27	16		2.50
Sandebudet (Swedish) .. (see page 764)	Monday	Meth	1861	27×37	8	3,800	3.20
Sanitary News	Weekly	Sanitary	1882	*9×12	24	2,000‡	3.89
Saturday Evening Herald. (see page 763)	Saturday	Society	1874	32×44	8	2,500	3.00
Scandinavia	Monthly	Lit	1883	*9×16	32	<b>2,500</b>	2.50
Scholars' Quarterly	Quarterly	Evan		28×42	32	No Advt.	
School Herald	Semi-mo	Educ	1881	*8×11	16	8,000‡	1.75
Sentinel	Thursday	Ind	1878	22×32	4	25,000‡	8.00
Sewing Machine Advance	Monthly	Mech	1879	25×38	28	5,175	2.50
Shoe and Leather Review	Wednesday	Trade	1877	*9×12	32	3,900‡	3.00
Shroud	Monthly	Undertakers	1831	*10×14	20		2.00
Sigma Chi	Bi-monthly	Coll	1882	*7×10	68	1,100‡	1.00
Skandinaven (Norwegian-Danish)	Morn. ex. Sun.	Rep	1871	26×38	4	4,200‡	20.80
Skandinaven	Wednesday	Rep	1865	*17×22	8	23,000‡	5.40
Skandinavisk Farmer Journal (Scan- dinavian)	Monthly	Agric	1882	22×30	16	2,500‡	2.00
Sokol Americky (Bohemian)	Monthly		1879	21×28	8	No Advt.	
Soldiers' Bulletin	Semi-mo	Ind	1881	22×32	8		2.50
Song Friend	Monthly	Music	1879	*9×12	20	3,000‡	1.00
Sonntagsblatt (Sunday edition of Demokrat) .. (see page 899)	Sunday	Dem		34×46	8	3,000‡	2.50
Specimen (issued for advertising purposes)	Quarterly	Typo	1867	*9×12	16		2.50
Sporting and Theatrical Journal	Thursday	Sport & Theat.	1880	*13×18	16		5.00
(also called New York City)							
Standard	Thursday	Bapt	1853	*17×24	8	15,500‡	8.00
Stationer and Printer	Semi-mo	Trade	1880	*9×12	28	4,000‡	6.50
Sunday Inter Ocean (Sunday edition of Inter Ocean) .. (see bet. pp. 784-5)	Sunday	Rep		*18×23	8-16		8.00
Sunday Telegram (Sunday edition of Telegram)	Sunday	Ind	1884	*17×24	8		6.00
Sunset Chimes .. (see page 824)	Monthly	Lit	1876	16×25	4	13,467‡	1.00
Svenska Amerikanaren (Swedish)	Tuesday	Ind	1876	34×48	8	12,000‡	3.13

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

CHICAGO † (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Svenska Tribunen (Swedish).....	Wednesday.....	Rep .....	1869	35×48	8	<b>24,420</b> \$8.13
Svornost (Bohemian) — see <i>Amerikan</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun .....	Ind.....	1875	27×41	4	2,560‡ 6.00
Teachers' Quarterly.....	Quarterly .....	Evan .....	1876		72	No Advs.
Telegram—see <i>Sunday Telegram</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun .....	Ind.....	1879	24×34	4	28.40
Times.....	Morning .....	Ind.....	1854	*20×25	8	30,000 65.00
						<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i> 75.00
Times.....	Sunday .....	Ind .....		*17×25	16	35,000 10.00
Times.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1854	*18×24	8	20,000 10.00
Tribune..... (see page 805).....	Morning .....	Rep .....	1846	*18×24	8-16	<b>36,306</b> 41.60
						<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i> 49.20
Tribune .. (see page 805).....	Sunday.....	Rep .....		*18×24	16	<b>55,647</b> 8.50
Tribune .. (see page 805).....	Wednesday .....	Rep .....	1846	*18×24	8	20.00
Union Signal..... (see page 771).....	Thursday .....	Temp.....	1874	*10×14	16	12,500‡ 6.00
U. S. Dairyman .....	Monthly.....		1882	*10×22	16	5,500‡ 1.50
U. S. Live Stock and Veterinary Journal.....	Monthly.....	Live Stock.....	1882	*9×12	32	1.50
U. S. Medical Investigator.....	Monthly.....	Med.....	1882	8vo	64	4,000 3.00
Unity.....	Saturday .....	Unit.....	1878	*8×11	24	3,000 1.60
Universalist—also dated at Cincinnati, O.....	Saturday .....	Univ .....	1830	*18×23	8	8,500‡ 4.80
University..... (see page 963) .....	Bi-wkly (Sat.).....	Lit .....	1882	*9×12	16	1.00
Vanity Fair.....	Saturday .....	Society.....	1884	*9×13	16	3,000‡ 2.50
Verdens Gang (Norwegian).....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1878	24×37	8	4,000 2.00
Vindicator (Town of Lake).....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1883	28×44	4	1.65
Voice of Masonry and Family Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Masonic.....	1859	28×42	100	10,050‡ 2.50
Volante .....	Monthly .....	Coll .....	1870	*9×12	20	1,000‡ 1.00
Vorbote (German) (weekly edition of <i>Arbeiter Zeitung</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Socialist.....	1872	35×48	8	8,000‡ 2.50
Washingtonian.....	Monthly .....	Temp .....	1875	28×35	8	1,000‡ 1.00
Watchmaker and Metalworker.....	Monthly .....	Mech.....	1874	*11×14	60	5,000‡ 2.00
						(See page 818)
Weltbuerger (German) .. (see page 908).....	Thursday.....	Cath .....	1881	30×44	8	3,500 2.50
Westen (German) (Sunday edition of <i>Ill. Staats Zeitung</i> ).....	Sunday .....	Ind.....	1855	34×46	8	8,400 6.00
West End Advocate.....	Saturday .....	Local .....	1872	28×30	4	8,000‡ 2.00
Western Bookseller.....	Monthly.....	Trade .....	1879	16mo.	20	1.50
Western Brewer .....	Monthly .....	Com.....	1876	29×33	10	3,000 2.50
Western Broker and Price List.....	Semi-mo.....	Liquor Int.....	1882	*9×17	16	1,700‡ 2.50
Western Catholic .....	Saturday.....	Ind. & Cath.....	1868	31×44	8	6.00
Western Fireman.....	Wednesday .....	Fire .....	1880	*9×12	16	3,850 1.50
Western Manufacturer.....	Monthly .....	Mech .....	1873	*12×17	20-28	6,000‡ 2.60
Western Medical Reporter.....	Monthly.....	Med.....	1880	*6×9	40	4,000 1.50
Western Paper Trade .....	Monthly .....	Com.....	1875	*10×14	32	2,666 2.00
Western Penman.....	Monthly .....	Educ .....	1884	22×32	16	4,000‡ 1.50
Western Postal Record.....	Monthly .....	Postal.....	1887	*11×16	8	6,000 2.50
Western Rural and American Stockman .. (see page 867).....	Saturday.....	Agric.....	1862	*13×19	20	25,000 10.00
Western Stationer .....	Monthly .....	Trade.....	1879	25×38	16	1.50
Western Tobacconist.....	Saturday .....	Trade .....	1885	*10×12	8	2.00
Western World .....	Monthly.....		1885	*13×18	8	10.00
Wine and Spirit Review.....	Semi-mo.....	Com.....	1862	*9×12	40	1.50
Wool Journal.....	Thursday.....	Trade.....	1884	*10×13	16	
World.....	Saturday .....	Soc. & Fam.....	1870	*12×16	16	40,000‡ 10.00
World Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Soc. & Fam.....	1871	*12×16	16	72,000‡ 5.00
Y. M. C. A. Watchman .. (see page 771).....	Semi-mo .....	Y. M. C. A.....	1874	*11×16	16	15,000‡ 3.00
CHILLICOTHE, pop. 936; PEORIA Co., pop. 55,355.						
Independent—see <i>Marshall County Democrat</i> , Lacon.						
Reporter — see <i>Home Journal</i> , Lacon.						
CHRISMAN, pop. 541; EDGAR Co., pop. 25,499.						
Advance .....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1879	30×44	8	600‡ 1.50
CLAYTON, pop. 941; ADAMS Co., pop. 59,135.						
Enterprise .....	Thursday .....	Ind.....	1879	26×40	8	<b>720</b> 1.67
CLEMENT, pop. 345; CLINTON Co., pop. 18,714.						
Register—see <i>Union Banner</i> , Carlyle.						
CLINTON †, pop. 2,709; DE WITT Co., pop. 17,010.						
Public .....	Friday.....	Rep .....	1856	28×40	4	1,512 2.50
Register.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1868	24×40	4	900 2.50
COAL CITY, pop. 1,200; GRUNDY Co., pop. 16,732.						
Times .....	Friday.....		1883	22×32	8	450 2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
COBDEN, pop. \$750; UNION Co., pop. 18,102. Fruit-Growers' Journal. . . . . Thursday . . . . . Fruit Cult. 1883 26×40 8 \$2.50						
COLCHESTER, pop. 1,067; McDONOUGH Co., pop. 27,970. Independent. . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1873 26×40 4 76¢ 2.50 News. . . . . Friday . . . . . Nat . . . . . 1885 26×40 8 2.00						
COLFAX, pop. \$550; McLEAN Co., pop. 60,100. Gazette . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Local . . . . . 1885 26×40 8 1.75						
COLLINSVILLE, pop. 2,887; MADISON Co., pop. 50,126. Herald . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . . 1879 26×40 4 600¢ 1.50 Progress . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1883 26×40 4 450¢ 2.00						
COMPTON, pop. 300; LEE Co., pop. 27,491. Record. — <i>see Lee County Times, Paw Paw.</i>						
COULTERVILLE, pop. 590; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 25,690. Headlight . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1880 24×35 4 564¢ 1.50						
CREAL SPRINGS, pop. \$500; Williamson Co., pop. 19,324. Advocate. . . . . Thursday . . . . . Neut . . . . . 1885 24×35 4 1.00						
CRESTON, pop. 364; OGLE Co., pop. 29,937. Times— <i>see Herald, Rochelle.</i>						
CUBA, pop. 656; FULTON Co., pop. 41,240. Journal . . . . . (see page 856) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . 1884 26×40 8 700¢ 2.00						
DALLAS CITY, pop. 714; HANCOCK Co., pop. 35,337. News . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local . . . . . 1883 22×32 8 400 2.50						
DANA, pop. 156; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403. Herald— <i>see Blade, Minonk.</i>						
DANVERS, pop. 460; McLEAN Co., pop. 60,100. Dispatch . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Local . . . . . 1880 20×26 4 600¢ 2.00						
DANVILLE †, pop. 7,733; VERMILION Co., pop. 41,588. Commercial . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1878 24×36 4 1,200¢ 3.00 Commercial . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1882 30×44 8 1,000¢ 1.75 Deutsche Zeitung (Ger.) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . . 1877 35×46 8 1,500¢ 2.50 Leader . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1878 30×44 8 1,082 1.67 News . . . . . Morn. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1876 26×40 4 1,500¢ 3.00 News . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1870 30×44 8 2,500¢ 1.75 Saturday Graphic . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Labor . . . . . 1885 30×44 8 2.00 Sunday Ledger . . . . . (see page 967) . . . . . Sunday . . . . . 1883 30×44 8 1,056¢ 4.00						
DECATUR †, pop. 9,547; MACON Co., pop. 30,665. Illinois Railroader . . . . . Bi-wkly (Sat) . . . . . R. R. . . . . 1884 *11×15 8 1.00 Morning Herald— <i>see Saturday Herald, Morn. ex. Mon.</i> . . . . . Ind . . . . . 1880 23×39 4 5.00 Our Country and Village Schools . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Educ . . . . . 1879 *8×11 32 5,200 .75 Republican . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1872 26×40 4 1,000 5.00 Republican . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1867 30×44 8 2,000 2.50 Review . . . . . Morn. ex. Mon . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1878 23×40 4 1,050¢ 4.00 Review . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1870 30×44 8 1,790¢ 2.50 Saturday Herald (weekly edition of } Morning Herald.) . . . . . } Saturday . . . . . Ind . . . . . 1879 30×44 8 1.50 State Sentinel . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Temp . . . . . 1876 32×44 8 2,015 2.00						
DE KALB, pop. 1,598; DE KALB Co., pop. 26,768. Chronicle . . . . . Wed. & Sat . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1879 30×44 8 1,704¢ 2.50 Review . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. Rep. 1883 26×40 4 2.00						
DE LAVAN, pop. 1,340; TAZEVELL Co., pop. 29,686. Advertiser . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1868 26×40 4 2.50 Times . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1874 26×40 8 600¢ 2.00						
DE WITT, pop. 293; DE WITT Co., pop. 17,010. Courier . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Local . . . . . 1883 22×32 8 1.67						
DIXON †, pop. 3,658; LEE Co., pop. 27,491. Sun . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1868 *13×20 10 1,200 3.34 Telegraph . . . . . (see page 910) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1883 20×26 4 865¢ 4.17 Telegraph . . . . . (see page 910) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1851 30×44 8 1,800¢ 3.34						
DOLTON, pop. —; COOK Co., 617,524. Suburban Enterprise— <i>see Kensington.</i>						
DOWNER'S GROVE, pop. — DU PAGE Co., pop. 19,161. Reporter— <i>see Illinoian, Wheaton.</i> Shorthand Writer . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Educ . . . . . 1882 *5×8 16 1,000¢ .50						
DUNLAP, pop. 146; PEORIA Co., pop. 55,355. Barnum's Telephone— <i>see Princeville.</i>						
DU QUOIN, pop. 2,807; PERRY Co., pop. 16,007. Press . . . . . (see page 788) . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Local . . . . . 1879 24×34 4 700¢ 1.75 Tribune . . . . . (see page 782) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1862 26×40 4 800¢ 2.00						

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		<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Ctr.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo</i>
DURAND, pop. (twp.) 1,284; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 30,505.						
Argus.....	Friday	Ind..... 1883	26×40	4	360	\$2.00
DWIGHT, pop. 1,295; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 38,450.						
Star.....	Friday	Rep..... 1868	26×40	8	725†	1.50
EARLVILLE, pop. 968; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.						
Leader.....	Friday	Ind..... 1880	26×40	8	1,128†	2.00
EAST ST. LOUIS, pop. 9,185; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 61,806.						
Gazette.....	Saturday	Dem..... 1865	26×40	4	480	2.50
Herald.....	Saturday	Dem..... 1878	26×40	4	850†	2.00
Signal .. (see page 862).....	Thursday	Rep..... 1882	28×44	4	960†	2.00
EDINBURG, pop. 551; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 28,227.						
Herald.....	Wednesday	Neut.... 1882	22×30	8		2.00
EDWARDSVILLE †, pop. 2,887; MADISON Co., pop. 50,126.						
Democrat.....	Saturday	Dem..... 1872	26×40	8	696†	2.50
Intelligencer.....	Wednesday	Dem.... 1862	30×44	8	1,200†	2.50
Republican.....	Wednesday	Rep..... 1869	25×38	4	1,100	2.50
EFFINGHAM †, pop. 83,250; EFFINGHAM Co., pop. 18,920.						
Democrat.....	Friday	Dem.... 1860	30×44	8	1,231†	2.00
Educator.....	Monthly	Educ... 1833	*9×11	12	830†	2.00
Republican.....	Friday	Rep..... 1872	26×40	8	690†	2.50
Volksblatt (German).....	Thursday	Dem.... 1878	30×44	8	764	1.25
EL DORADO, pop. 505; SALINE Co., pop. 15,940.						
Advocate.....	Thursday	Rep..... 1881	24×36	4	500†	2.50
ELGIN, pop. 8,787; KANE Co., pop. 44,939.						
Advocate (weekly edition of News).....	Saturday	Rep.... 1855	35×48	8	3,100†	1.67
(See page 884)						
Courier.....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep.... 1878	24×36	4	1,488	5.00
Courier.....	Saturday	Rep.... 1870	30×44	8	2,000†	2.50
Deutsche Zeitung (German).....	Thursday	Dem.... 1880	30×43	8	1,800†	2.00
Every Saturday.....	Saturday	Fam..... 1884	30×44	8	1,180†	2.50
News—see Advocate..... (see page 884).....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep.... 1876	24×36	4	1,724†	2.50
ELIZABETHTOWN †, pop. 484; HARDIN Co., pop. 6,024.						
Independent.....	Thursday	Ind..... 1882	26×40	4	750†	2.50
ELKHART, pop. 393; LOGAN Co., pop. 25,037.						
Advocate..... (see page 782).....	Saturday	Local... 1884	24×35	4	240†	1.50
ELMHURST, pop. — DU PAGE Co., pop. 19,161.						
Eagle—see <i>Illinoian</i> , <i>Wheaton</i> .						
ELMWOOD, pop. 1,504; PEORIA Co., pop. 55,355.						
Gazette.....	Thursday	Rep..... 1875	24×36	4	525†	2.00
Messenger.....	Friday	Neut.... 1874	24×35	4	750†	2.00
EL PASO, pop. 1,390; WOODFORD Co., pop. 21,620.						
Journal.....	Saturday	Ind..... 1863	29×44	8	1,536†	6.00
ENFIELD, pop. 717; WHITE Co., pop. 23,087.						
District Advocate.....	Monthly	Meth.... 1881	20×26	4	No Advs.	
Progress.....	Saturday	Rep..... 1883	20×26	4	730†	1.25
ENGLEWOOD, pop. 2,880; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.						
Eye.....	Saturday	Ind.Rep. 1878	28×44	4	2,000	2.50
Youth's Budget.....	Monthly	..... 1883	*9×12	8	485†	.50
ERIE, pop. 537; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,885.						
Independent.....	Thursday	Ind..... 1879	26×40	8	1,050	1.75
EUREKA, pop. 1,185; WOODFORD Co., pop. 21,620.						
Journal.....	Thursday	Ind..... 1868	35×48	8	1,200†	2.09
EVANSTON, pop. 4,400; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.						
Index.....	Saturday	Ind..... 1872	24×36	4	1,200	2.00
North Western.....	Bi-wkly (Fri)	Coll.... 1871	*8×12	20	450†	1.00
EWING COLLEGE, pop. —; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 16,129.						
Student.....	Monthly	Coll.... 1884	*7×10	12	200†	.50
FAIRBURY, pop. 2,140; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 38,450.						
Blade.....	Tues. & Fri.	Rep..... 1870	24×36	4	1,032†	1.00
FAIRFIELD †, pop. \$1,600; WAYNE Co., pop. 21,291.						
Record.....	Thursday	Dem.... 1879	31×44	8		2.00
Wayne County Press.. (see page 970).....	Thursday	Rep.... 1866	30×44	8	1,464†	1.25
FAIRVIEW, pop. 394; FULTON Co., pop. 41,240.						
Bee.....	Thursday	Local... 1883	26×40	8	300†	1.67
FARINA, pop. 318; FAYETTE Co., pop. 23,241.						
News.....	Thursday	Ind.Rep. 1882	30×44	8	720†	2.00
FARMER CITY, pop. 1,289; DE WITT Co., pop. 17,010.						
De Witt County Tribune.....	Friday	Local... 1879	30×44	8	550†	1.75
Journal.....	Friday	Rep..... 1872	26×40	8	690†	2.00
Republican.....	Thursday	Rep..... 1871		8		1.75

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>to lines</i>
FARMINGTON, pop. 1,111; FULTON Co., pop. 41,240.					
Bugle.....Friday.....Neut.....	1881	24×35	4	500†	\$1.50
Home Visitor.....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	24×34	4	580†	1.50
Local Record.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	26×40	8	<b>600</b>	1.50
FLANAGAN, pop. —; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 38,450.					
Sun—see <i>Blade, Minonk.</i>					
FLORA, pop. 1,494; CLAY Co., pop. 16,192.					
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1870	28×44	4	750	1.00
FORREST, pop. \$800; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 38,450.					
Rambler.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1883	30×44	8		1.50
FORRESTON, pop. 1,108; OGLE Co., pop. 29,937.					
Herald ( <i>prints an edition under name of Enterprise, Leaf River</i> ).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1875	26×40	8	750†	1.67
FRANKLIN GROVE, pop. 730; LEE Co., pop. 27,491.					
Electric Light.....Saturday.....Local.....	1881	22×32	4	500†	1.75
Franklin Reporter.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1869	26×40	8	480†	1.88
FREEPORT †, pop. 8,516; STEPHENSON Co., pop. 31,963.					
Banner (German).....Saturday.....Ind.Dem.....	1879	35×48	8	800†	1.25
Bulletin.....( <i>see page 836</i> ).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1877	22×35	4	850†	5.00
Bulletin.....( <i>see page 836</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1847	30×42	8	1,800†	2.50
Democrat.....( <i>see page 976</i> ).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	30×44	8	1,000†	2.50
Deutscher Anzeiger (German).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1853	*15×22	10	<b>1,570</b>	1.25
Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1879	22×30	4	1,000†	2.50
Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1848	30×44	8	2,500†	2.50
News ( <i>issued for advertising purposes</i> ).....Monthly.....Real Est.	1864	30×44	8		1.00
FULTON, pop. 1,733; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,885.					
Journal.....Tues & Fri.....Ind.....	1854	24×35	4	1,460†	2.50
Star.....Thursday.....Local.....	1883	26×40	8	500†	2.00
GALENA †, pop. 6,454; JO DAVISS Co., pop. 27,528.					
Gazette.....( <i>see page 892</i> ).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1848	24×35	4	360†	4.00
Gazette.....( <i>see page 892</i> ).....Mon. Wed. & Fri. Rep.....	1848	24×35	4	225†	3.50
Gazette.....( <i>see page 892</i> ).....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	30×47	4	6,316†	3.00
Industrial Press.....( <i>see page 854</i> ).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1872	30×44	8	1,500†	2.00
Volksfreund (German).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1868	28×40	4	864	1.60
GALESBURG †, pop. 11,487; KNOX Co., pop. 38,334.					
Coup d'Etat.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1881	*8×11	24	400†	1.00
Lombard Review.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1884	*8×11	16	<b>300</b>	.50
Plaindealer.....Friday.....Rep.....	1873	30×44	8	1,123†	2.00
Press and People.....Friday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4	1,272†	2.00
Republican Register.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1870	22×30	4	<b>480</b>	5.00
Republican Register.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1866	30×44	8	<b>1,716</b>	3.13
GALVA, pop. 2,148; HENRY Co., pop. 36,597.					
News.....( <i>see page 937</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	35×48	8	816†	2.00
Standard.....Friday.....Gbk.....	1881	26×40	8	759	1.00
GARDNER, pop. 786; GRUNDY Co., pop. 16,732.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Local.....	1876	26×40	8		2.00
GENESECO, pop. 3,518; HENRY Co., pop. 36,597.					
Henry County News.....( <i>see page 842</i> ).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1874	28×44	4	1,500†	2.00
Normal Worker.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1880	22×32	8		.40
Republic.....Friday.....Rep.....	1856	*22×28	6	2,300†	2.09
GENEVA †, pop. 1,239; KANE Co., pop. 44,939.					
Patrol.....Friday.....Ind. & Prohib.....	1884	*11×15	8	<b>2,000</b>	2.00
Republican.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1851	30×44	8	600	2.09
GENOA, pop. 449; DE KALB Co., pop. 26,768.					
Issue.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	8	550†	2.00
GIBSON CITY, pop. 1,260; FORD Co., pop. 15,099.					
Courier.....( <i>see page 788</i> ).....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1873	30×44	8	510†	2.00
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	30×44	8	504	2.00
GILLESPIE; pop. 432; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692.					
Banner.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1882	24×35	4	500†	2.09
GILMAN, pop. 1,299; IROQUOIS Co., pop. 35,451.					
Star.....Saturday.....Ind.Rep.....	1868	30×44	8	600	2.00
GIRARD, pop. 1,024; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Local.....	1879	24×36	4	504†	2.00
GLADSTONE, pop. —; HENDERSON Co., pop. 10,722.					
News.....Thursday.....Local.....	1885	22×30	4		1.67
GOLCONDA †, pop. 1,000; POPE Co., pop. 13,256.					
Herald ( <i>also publishes Livingston Sentinel, Smithland, Ky.</i> ).....Friday.....Rep.....	1857	28×44	4	900†	1.88
( <i>See page 800</i> )					
Pope County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1885	22×30	8		1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
GOOD HOPE, pop. 325; McDONOUGH Co., pop. 27,970. Index .....Friday .....Local.... 1885 24×35 4 \$1.50					
GRAFTON, pop., 807; JERSEY Co., pop. 15,542. News .....Friday .....Local.... 22×31 4 1.50					
GRAND CROSSING, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524. Suburban Enterprise—see <i>Kensington</i> .					
GRAYVILLE, pop. 1,533; WHITE Co., pop. 23,087. Independent ( <i>prints an edition un- der the name of Independent, Albion</i> ) } Thursday .....Rep ..... 1859 30×44 8 2.50					
GREENFIELD, pop. 985; GREENE Co., pop. 23,010. Argus....( <i>see page 962</i> ).....Saturday .....Ind.Rep. 1878 24×36 4 696 2.00 Greene County Union—see <i>Roadhouse</i> .					
GREENUP, pop. 605; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 13,759. Cumberland Times.....Friday .....Rep ..... 1881 26×40 8 816 1.50					
GREENVILLE †, pop. 1,886; BOND Co., pop. 14,866. Advocate .....Thursday .....Rep ..... 1857 *13×20 12 <b>1,050</b> 1.00 Sun ...( <i>see page 910</i> ).....Friday .....Dem ..... 1876 30×44 8 1,258 1.00					
GRIGGSVILLE, pop. 1,515; PIKE Co., pop. 33,751. Independent Press.....Thursday .....Ind..... 1879 30×44 8 1,150† 2.50					
HAMPSHIRE, pop. 483; KANE Co., pop. 44,939. Register.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1885 24×34 4 1.67					
HARDIN †, pop. 390; CALHOUN Co., pop. 7,467. Calhoun Herald.....Thursday .....Dem .... 1872 24×36 4 600 2.50					
HARRISBURG †, pop. \$1,200; SALINE Co., pop. 15,940. Chronicle-Sentinel.....Friday .....Rep ..... 1859 26×40 4 900 2.50 Democrat .....Thursday .....Dem .... 1880 30×44 8 480† 2.00					
HARVARD, pop. 1,607; McHENRY Co., pop. 24,908. Independent .....Friday .....Rep ..... 1865 30×44 8 1,160† 2.00					
HAVANA †, pop. 2,118; MASON Co., pop. 16,242. Mason County Democrat .....Friday .....Dem .... 1849 26×40 4 1,750† 2.50 Mason County Republican. ....Friday .....Rep ..... 1873 26×40 4 760† 2.50					
HEGEWISCH, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524. Journal.....Thursday .....Local.... 1884 24×35 4 1.00					
HENNEPIN †, pop. 623; PUTNAM Co., pop. 5,554. Putnam Record .....Thursday.....Neut .... 1869 26×40 8 624† 2.00					
HENRY, pop. 1,728; MARSHALL Co., pop. 15,055. Republican... ( <i>see page 898</i> ).....Thursday .....Rep ..... 1856 *13×20 12 1,400† 2.00					
HEYWORTH, pop. —; McLEAN Co., pop. 60,100. Standard.....Saturday.....Neut .... 1881 26×40 8 595† 2.00					
HIGHLAND, pop. 1,969; MADISON Co., pop. 50,126. Telephone ...( <i>see page 778</i> ) .....Wednesday .....Non-pol. 1883 26×40 4 1.50 Union (German) ...( <i>see page 778</i> ) .....Friday .....Lib.Rep . 1863 *20×27 6 1,187 1.46					
HIGHLAND PARK, pop. 1,154; LAKE Co., pop. 21,296. Floral World ...( <i>see page 771</i> )... ..Monthly.....Floral... 1882 *8×11 12 <b>16,500</b> 2.00					
HILLSBORO †, pop. \$2,250; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 28,078. Journal.....Friday .....Rep ..... 1869 30×44 8 1,200† 2.00 Montgomery News... ( <i>see page 900</i> )...Friday .....Dem .... 1870 30×44 8 1,500† 1.75					
HINCKLEY, pop. 368; DE KALE Co., pop. 26,768. Review ( <i>prints an edition under name of Leader, Waterman</i> )..... } Friday .....Rep..... 1878 28×40 8 <b>700</b> 2.00					
HINSDALE, pop. 819; DU PAGE Co., pop. 19,161. Record—see <i>Illinoisian, Wheaton</i> .					
HOMER, pop. \$1,000; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 40,863. Enterprise.....Thursday .....Rep ..... 1877 26×40 8 <b>650</b> 2.00					
HOOPESTON, pop. 1,272; VERMILION Co., pop. 41,588. Chronicle.....Morn. ex. Sum....Rep ..... 1881 20×26 4 312† 1.00 Chronicle.....Thursday .....Rep ..... 1872 30×44 8 984† 1.00 Journal.....Thursday .....Ind..... 1881 30×44 8 650† 1.75					
HYDE PARK, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524. Herald.....Saturday.....Local.... 1882 *13×15 12 2,402 2.50 Suburban Enterprise—see <i>Kensington</i> .					
ILLIOPOLIS, pop. 686; SANGAMON Co., pop. 52,894. Illinois State Center.....Thursday .....Neut.... 1884 24×35 4 552† 1.00					
IROQUOIS, pop. (twp.) 865; IROQUOIS Co., pop. 35,451. Gazette.....Saturday.....Neut.... 1882 26×40 8 450 2.00					
JACKSONVILLE †, pop. 10,927; MORGAN Co., pop. 31,514. Christian Voice & Banner of Holiness.Saturday.....Relig.... 1872 24×36 8 <i>No Advs.</i> College Rambler.....Semi-mo .....Coll .... 1878 *8×11 12 300† 3.00 Deaf Mute Advance.....Saturday.....Deaf Mute. 1870 22×32 4 2.00					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.





	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
LA ROSE, pop. 125; MARSHALL Co., pop. 15,055. Vidette—see <i>Home Journal, Lacon.</i>					
LA SALLE, pop. 7,847; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.					
Democrat-Press .....	Thursday	Dem	1856	31×44	8 \$2.50
Express (German) (also dated at Peru) .....	Friday	Ind	1883	28×44	4 1,200† 2.00
(See page 87c)					
Times .....	Saturday	Ind	1882	24×35	4 816 1.67
LAWRENCEVILLE †, pop. 514; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 13,663.					
Democratic Herald .....	Thursday	Dem	1871	26×40	4 552‡ 2.50
Rural Republican .....	Friday	Rep	1847	26×40	8 600 3.00
LEAF RIVER, pop. (twp.) 1,247; OGLE Co., pop. 29,937.					
Enterprise (printed at the office of the Herald, Forreston) .....	Saturday	Rep	1881	26×40	8 400‡ 1.67
LEBANON, pop. 1,924; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 61,806.					
Journal .....	Friday	Rep	1881	30×42	8 672‡ 2.00
LELAND, pop. 633; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.					
Express .....	Saturday	Rep	1885	22×31	4 1.50
LEMONTE, pop. \$ 2,550; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.					
Cook County Democrat .....	Wednesday	Dem	1883	26×40	8 900‡ 2.00
LENA, pop. 1,520; STEPHENSON Co., pop. 31,963.					
Star .....	Friday	Ind	1866	26×40	8 1,000‡ 2.00
LE ROY, pop. 1,068; McLEAN Co., pop. 60,100.					
Free Press .....	Friday	Rep	1882	22×32	4 2.00
LEWISTOWN †, pop. 1,771; FULTON Co., pop. 41,240.					
Fulton Democrat .....	Thursday	Ind	1855	39×44	8 1,950‡ 2.50
News .....	Thursday	Dem	1875	30×44	8 952‡ 1.75
LEXINGTON, pop. 1,254; McLEAN Co., pop. 60,100.					
Review .....	Saturday	Local	1883	22×32	4 720‡ 1.75
LIBERTYVILLE, pop. 695; LAKE Co., pop. 21,296.					
Lake County Times... (see page 852) ...	Thursday	Rep	1881	36×48	8 720 1.25
LINCOLN †, pop. 5,639; LOGAN Co., pop. 25,037.					
Herald .....	Thursday	Rep	1856	30×44	8 1,824‡ 1.04
Journal—see <i>Logan County Tribune</i> ...	Evg. ex. Sun	Ind	1878	22×31	4 1,040‡ 4.17
Lincolnian .....	Monthly	Coll	1885	*8×11	8 .50
Logan County Tribune (wkly. edition of Journal) .....	Friday	Rep	1882	30×44	8 1,300‡ 2.50
Logan County Volksblatt (German) .....	Friday	Ind	1874	26×40	4 888‡ 2.50
Times .....	Thursday	Dem	1872	30×44	8 1,440‡ 2.50
Tripartite (see page 888) .....	Monthly	Educ	1884	*9×12	24 1.50
LITCHFIELD, pop. 4,326; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 28,078.					
Advocate .....	Saturday	Dem	1862	26×40	8 1,000 1.50
Monitor .....	Saturday	Rep	1863	30×44	8 1,098 1.00
LOCKPORT, pop. 1,679; WILL Co., pop. 53,422.					
Phoenix .....	(see page 90c)	Thursday	Rep	1875	26×40 8 1,008‡ 1.00
Will County Commercial Advertiser (issues editions for Frankfort, Le Monte, Minooka, Mokena, Odel and Plainfield) .....	Thursday	Neut	1873	26×40	4 1.50
LODA, pop. 635; IROQUOIS Co., pop. 35,451.					
Register .....	Thursday	Ind	1875	26×40	4 375‡ 2.50
Times—see <i>Record, Paxton.</i>					
LOSTANT, pop. 363; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.					
Local—see <i>News, Tonica.</i>					
LOUISVILLE †, pop. 514; CLAY Co., pop. 16,192.					
Ledger .....	Thursday	Dem	1868	26×40	4 825 2.00
LYNDON, pop. 557; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,885.					
Advocate .....	Saturday	Ind	1883	24×34	4 350‡ 1.75
MCHENRY, pop. 874; MCHENRY Co., pop. 24,908.					
Plaindealer .....	Wednesday	Rep	1875	35×48	8 2.00
MACKINAW, pop. 432; TAZEWELL Co., pop., 29,666.					
Pioneer .....	Saturday	Local	1882	26×40	8 436‡ 1.75
McLEAN, pop. 490; McLEAN Co., pop. 60,100.					
Lens .....	Saturday	Local	1880	24×36	4 500‡ 1.75
McLEANSBORO †, pop. 1,341; HAMILTON Co., pop. 16,712.					
Leader .....	Thursday	Rep	1882	24×36	4 816‡ 2.00
Progressive Era .....	Thursday	Anti-Monop	1884	26×40	8 2.00
Times .....	Thursday	Dem	1868	26×40	4 900‡ 1.88
MACOMB †, pop. 3,140; McDONOUGH Co., pop. 27,970.					
Eagle .....	Saturday	Dem	1856	28×44	4 1,000 2.50
Illinois Bystander .....	(see page 90c)	Wednesday	Ind. Rep.	1881	24×36 4 1,032‡ 1.50
Journal .....	Thursday	Rep	1855	30×44	8 2,020‡ 2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
MACON, pop. \$1,000; MACON Co., pop. 30,665. Independent. .... Thursday ..... Ind ..... 1880 26×40 8 672 \$2.00					
MAHOMET, pop. 771; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 40,863. Sucker State.... (see page 828)..... Saturday..... Local ... 1879 22×30 6 500† 2.00					
MALTA, pop. 506; DE KALB Co., pop. 26,768. Mail—see <i>Herald, Rochelle</i> .					
MANCHESTER, pop. 394; SCOTT Co., pop. 10,741. Scott County Arrow—see <i>Republican, White Hall</i> .					
MANSFIELD, pop. 398; PIATT Co., pop. 15,583. Express ..... Friday ..... Neut.... 1882 26×40 8 400† 2.00					
MARENGO, pop. 1,264; MCHENRY Co., pop. 24,908. Republican ..... Friday..... Rep..... 1868 24×36 4 730† 2.50					
MARION †, pop. 881; WILLIAMSON Co., pop. 19,324. Egyptian Press..... Thursday ..... Dem.... 1875 24×35 4 500 2.50 Monitor..... Thursday ..... Rep .... 1874 24×35 4 528 3.75					
MARISSA, pop. (twp.) 1,845; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 61,806. Monitor. .... Friday..... Rep .... 1880 26×40 8 532 1.00					
MAROA, pop. 870; MACON Co., pop. 30,665. News ..... Friday..... Ind..... 1872 30×44 8 750† 2.50					
MARSEILLES, pop. 1,882; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403. Plaindealer..... Friday..... Local... 1876 26×40 8 1.00 Register..... Saturday ..... Rep .... 1874 28×44 8 672† 1.80					
MARSHALL †, pop. 1,885; CLARK Co., pop. 21,894. Church Progress ..... Friday ..... Cath ... 1878 50×44 8 3,400† 1.92 Clark County Herald ( <i>prints an edition under the name of Express.</i> <i>Martinsville</i> ).... (see page 808).... } Tuesday ..... Rep .... 1868 30×44 8 996 2.00 Eastern Illinoisan..... Tues. & Sat..... Dem.... 1863 24×35 4 <i>Decline</i> 3.00 Messenger..... Wednesday..... Dem.... 1865 30×44 8 950 2.50					
MARTINSVILLE, pop. \$800; CLARK Co., pop. 21,894. Enterprise..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1881 22×32 8 600 2.00 Express—see <i>Clark County Herald, Marshall</i> . Planet..... Thursday ..... Dem.... 1884 22×40 4 640† 1.00					
MASCOUTAH, pop. 2,558; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 61,806. Anzeiger (German)..... Wednesday..... Ind..... 1876 27×40 4 744 2.50 Herald ..... Friday ..... Dem.... 1885 26×40 8 2.00					
MASON CITY, pop. 1,714; MASON Co., pop. 16,242. Independent..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1867 26×40 8 800† 2.00 Journal..... Friday ..... Rep .... 1872 26×40 8 696† 2.50					
MATTOON, pop. 5,737; COLES Co., pop. 27,042. Commercial ..... Thursday ..... Dem.... 1870 30×44 8 1,200† 2.50 Gazette..... Friday ..... Rep .... 1872 30×44 8 1,000† 2.50 Journal.... (see page 945)..... Noon ex. Sat. & Sun. Rep .... 1874 22×30 4 300 2.50 Journal.... (see page 945)..... Saturday ..... Rep .... 1865 26×44 4 850 2.00					
MEDORA, pop. 397; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692. Advertiser..... Friday..... Ind..... 1882 22×30 4 400 2.00					
MENDON, pop. 652; ADAMS Co., pop. 59,135. Dispatch..... Thursday ..... Ind..... 1878 24×36 4 576† 2.50					
MENDOTA, pop. 4,142; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403. Bulletin ..... Friday..... Rep .... 1862 26×40 4 800 2.50 Post (German) ..... Saturday..... Ind..... 1879 24×36 4 750 2.50 Reporter..... Saturday ..... Dem.... 1878 26×40 4 950 2.00					
METAMORA †, pop. 828; WOODFORD Co., pop. 21,620. Woodford Sentinel ( <i>prints an edition under the name of Sentinel, Washburn</i> )..... Thursday ..... Dem.... 1855 24×35 4 800 2.50					
METROPOLIS CITY †, pop. \$3,500; MASSAC Co., pop. 10,448. Democrat ..... Thursday ..... Dem.... 1878 24×36 4 600 2.50 Massac Journal..... Saturday ..... Rep .... 1865 26×40 4 792 2.00					
MILFORD, pop. 612; IROUOIS Co., pop. 35,451. Herald ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1876 31×44 8 550† 1.00					
MILLINGTON, pop. 208; KENDALL Co., pop. 13,083. Enterprise—see <i>Kendall County News, Plano</i> .					
MILTON, pop. 457; PIKE Co., pop. 33,751. Beacon ..... Friday ..... Gbk .... 1875 24×36 4 1,000 2.50					
MINIER, pop. 600; TAZEWELL Co., pop. 29,666. News..... Friday ..... Local... 1875 24×35 4 300† 2.50					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

									10 lines 1 mo.
MINONK, pop. 1,918; WOODFORD Co., pop. 21,620.									
Blade (prints editions under the following headings: Argus, Benson; Herald, Dana; Sun, Flanagan; Times, Ransom; News, Roanoke; Post, Rutland).....	Thursday	Rep	1874	24x36	4			\$2.50	
News (prints an edition under same name for Washburn) (see page 854) }	Friday	Ind. Rep.	1878	30x44	8	750†		2.50	
MOLINE, pop. 7,800; ROCK ISLAND Co., pop. 33,302.									
Dispatch—see Review-Dispatch	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1878	24x35	4	1,092†		3.00	
Hornet (Sunday edition of Republican), Sunday			1884	24x35	4	960†		2.50	
Modern Miller	Monthly	Milling	1878	*11x15	28			<b>5,000</b>	5.00
Republican—see Hornet	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1883	24x35	4	930†		3.00	
Republican	Friday	Rep	1878	35x48	8	1,100†		1.50	
Review-Dispatch (weekly edition of Dispatch)	Friday	Rep	1870	32x46	8	960†		1.50	
Western Plowman	Monthly	Fam. & Agric.	1882	28x42	20	<b>18,333</b>		1.50	
MOMENCE, pop. 1,037; KANKAKEE Co., pop. 25,047.									
Reporter... (see page 876)	Thursday	Rep	1870	26x40	4	650		2.25	
MONICA, pop. —; PEORIA Co., pop. 55,355.									
Barnum's Telephone—see Princeville.									
News—see Brimfield.									
MONMOUTH †, pop. 5,000; WARREN Co., pop. 22,933.									
Atlas... (see page 828)	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1884	24x35	4			4.17	
Atlas... (see page 828)	Friday	Rep	1845	28x40	4	1,600		2.09	
College Courier	Monthly	Coll	1867	*8x11	20	350		1.00	
Collegian	Semi-mo	Coll	1881	*11x16	8	375		.75	
Evening Gazette	Evg. ex. Sun	Ind	1883	24x34	4	1,750†		3.00	
Gazette (weekly edition of Evening Gazette)	Wednesday	Ind	1876	28x44	4	500†		2.09	
Review... (see page 872)	Friday	Dem	1855	26x40	4	1,000†		2.09	
School Chronicle	Monthly	Educ	1885	22x32				.50	
MONTICELLO †, pop. 1,337; PIATT Co., pop. 15,588.									
Bulletin	Friday	Dem	1876	30x44	8	900		2.09	
MORGAN PARK, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524									
Hebraica	Quarterly	Relig	1884	*7x10	64	500†		1.00	
Old Testament Student	Monthly	Relig	1882	*7x10	48	2,000†		1.00	
MORRIS †, pop. 8,850; GRUNDY Co., pop. 16,732.									
Herald	Friday	Rep	1854	35x48	8	<b>1,250</b>		2.00	
Independent (weekly edition of News)	Wednesday	Ind	1878	30x44	8	1,000†		2.25	
(See page 794)									
News... (see page 794)	Evg. ex. Sun	Ind	1883	20x26	4	650†		4.17	
MORRISON †, pop. 1,981; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,885.									
Whiteside Herald	Friday	Ind	1878	26x40	4	888		2.09	
Whiteside Sentinel	Thursday	Rep	1857	28x44	4	1,584†		3.00	
MORRISONVILLE, pop. 743; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 23,227.									
Times	Thursday	Ind	1875	26x40	8	600†		2.09	
MOUND CITY †, pop. (twp.) 2,222; PULASKI Co., pop. 9,507.									
Argus-Journal—see Cairo.									
Pulaski Patriot	Saturday	Rep	1878	24x36	4	800†		2.50	
MOUNT CARMEL †, pop. 2,500; WABASH Co., pop. 9,945.									
Register... (see page 976)	Thursday	Dem	1839	28x44	4	1,512†		2.50	
Republican	Friday	Rep	1875	26x40	4	650		2.50	
MOUNT CARROLL †, pop. (twp.) 2,878; CARROLL Co., pop. 16,976.									
Carroll County Herald	Friday	Rep	1875	30x44	8	750		2.50	
Carroll County Mirror (see page 800)	Friday	Rep	1858	28x44	4	900		2.50	
Oread... (see page 974)	Quarterly	Educ	1868	*9x12	28	2,000		1.00	
MOUNT MORRIS, pop. 855; OGLE Co., pop. 29,937.									
Gospel Messenger	Tuesday	Relig	1883	*11x15	16			5.20	
Ogle County Democrat	Thursday	Dem	1877	26x40	4	<b>900</b>		2.00	
MOUNT OLIVE, pop. 1,709; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692.									
Herald	Saturday	Local	1880	26x40	8	<b>520</b>		2.00	
MOUNT PULASKI, pop. 1,125; LOGAN Co., pop. 25,037.									
Citizen	Thursday	Ind	1875	30x44	8	750†		2.09	
Republican	Saturday	Rep	1884	26x40	8	500†		2.00	
Times	Thursday	Dem	1882	30x44	8	530		2.00	
MOUNT STERLING †, pop. 1,445; BROWN Co., pop. 13,041.									
Brown County Democrat	Saturday	Dem	1848	26x40	4	1,388†		2.50	
Brown County Gazette	Friday	Rep	1880	30x44	8	800†		1.50	
Illinois Message	Saturday	Dem	1872	30x44	8	900		2.50	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
MOUNT VERNON †, pop. \$2,500; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 20,686.					
News .....	Thursday	Dem	1870	26×40 4	<b>936</b> \$2.00
Register .....	Wednesday	Rep	1876	26×40 4	816† 2.50
MOWEAQUA, pop. 673; SHELBY Co., pop. 30,270.					
Mail .....	Thursday	Ind	1882	31×42 8	600† 2.00
MULBERRY GROVE, pop. —; BOND Co., pop. 14,866.					
Chronicle .....	Friday	Local	1883	24×35 4	1.67
MURPHYSBORO †, pop. \$2,600; JACKSON Co., pop. 22,505.					
Independent .....	Friday	Dem	1873	26×40 4	480† 2.50
Jackson County Era .....	Friday	Rep	1873	26×40 4	600† 3.00
NAPERVILLE, pop. 2,073; DU PAGE Co., pop. 19,161.					
Clarion .....	Wednesday	Neut	1863	26×40 4	624† 2.00
NASHVILLE †, pop. \$2,500; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 21,112.					
Democrat .....	Friday	Dem	1849	26×40 4	<b>1,040</b> 2.00
Illinois Volksblatt (German) .....	Friday	Rep	1876	26×40 4	975† 2.50
Journal .....	Friday	Rep	1862	30×44 8	900† 2.00
NAUVOO, pop. (twp.) 1,402; HANCOCK Co., pop. 35,337.					
Independent .....	Friday	Ind	1873	26×40 4	600† 2.50
NEOGA, pop. 647; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 13,759.					
News .....	Saturday	Rep	1876	22×31 3	550† 2.00
NEW BURNSIDE, pop. 650; JOHNSON Co., pop. 13,073.					
Johnson County Journal—see Vienna.					
NEWMAN, pop. \$1,100; DOUGLAS Co., pop. 15,853.					
Independent .....	Saturday	Rep	1874	26×40 8	720† 2.00
NEWTON †, pop. \$1,500; JASPER Co., pop. 14,515.					
Mentor .....	Wednesday	Rep	1874	30×44 8	2.00
Press .....	Wednesday	Dem	1864	26×40 4	750† 2.00
NOKOMIS, pop. 1,062; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 28,078.					
Central Illinois Deutsch Amerik- aner (German) .....	Wednesday	Ind	1880	26×40 8	1.75
Free Press-Gazette .....	Friday	Ind	1877	26×40 8	800† 2.50
NORMAL, pop. 2,470; MCLEAN Co., pop. 60,100.					
Illinois School Journal .....	Monthly	Educ	1881	*7×11 32-40	2,830† .50
NUNDA, pop., 338; MCHENRY Co., pop. 24,908.					
Herald .....	Friday	Local	1880	*9×12 12-13	1.50
OAKLAND, pop. 727; COLES Co., pop. 27,042.					
Ledger .....	Saturday	Ind	1878	26×40 8	2.50
OAK PARK, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.					
Intelligence .....	Semi-mo		1880	*10×13 16	3,000† 1.00
OCONEE, pop. 259; SHELBY Co., pop. 30,270.					
Enterprise .....	Friday	Local	1884	22×32 8	.75
ODIN, pop. 724; MARION Co., pop. 23,686.					
Journal .....	Thursday	Local	1882	22×31 4	410† 1.75
OLNEY †, pop. \$3,850; RICHLAND Co., pop. 15,545.					
Advocate .....	Wednesday	Rep	1884	26×40 *8	2.00
Republican .....	Wednesday	Rep	1848	26×40 4	1,023† 1.60
Times .....	Wednesday	Dem	1864	26×40 4	<b>1,104</b> 2.50
ONARGA, pop. 1,061; IROQUOIS Co., pop. 35,451.					
Central Illinois Review (prints an edition under the name of Buckley Inquirer.) .....	Saturday	Ind	1872	26×40 4	840† 2.50
Leader .....	Thursday	Rep	1885	36×48 8	2.50
ONEIDA, pop. 919; KNOX Co., pop. 38,344.					
News .....	Friday	Local	1882	22×32 8	260† 1.67
OQUAWKA †, pop. 891; HENDERSON Co., pop. 10,722.					
Henderson County Journal .....	Thursday	Rep	1878	24×35 4	756† 2.00
Spectator .....	Thursday	Dem	1848	24×35 4	484† 1.25
ORANGEVILLE, pop. 326; STEPHENSON Co., pop. 31,963.					
Alert .....	Wednesday	Local	1883	22×32 8	260† 1.50
OREGON †, pop. \$1,500; OGLE Co., pop. 29,937.					
Independent .....	Wednesday	Dem	1866	28×44 4	<b>1,000</b> 2.50
Ogle County Reporter .....	Wednesday	Rep	1851	30×44 8	1,800† 2.50
ORION, pop. 604; HENRY Co., pop. 36,597.					
Times .....	Friday		1883	24×35 4	2.00
OTTAWA †, pop. 7,834; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.					
Central Illinois Wochenblatt (German) .....	Friday	Ind. Rep.	1868	31×44 8	1,480† 2.00
Clay .....	Monthly	Trade	1884	*9×13 24	2.50
Free Trader .....	Saturday	Dem	1840	30×44 8	1,680† 2.00
Globe .....	Saturday	Rep	1882	26×40 8	960† 4.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

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OTTAWA † ( <i>Continued</i> )						
Journal	Evg. ex. Sun. .... Ind. ....	1880	22×30	4	500†	\$4.00
Journal	..... Wednesday .... Ind. ....	1883	30×44	8	1,100†	2.00
La Salle County Herold (German)	..... Friday ..... Dem. ....	1880	28×44	4	4,250	6.00
Republican	..... Friday ..... Rep. ....	1844	30×44	8	1,600	2.00
Times	..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Rep. ....	1877	22×30	4	500	5.00
Times	..... Friday ..... Rep. ....	1879	24×36	4	1,200	2.50
PALATINE, pop. 731; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.						
Enterprise	..... Saturday ..... Ind. Rep. ....	1878	24×36	4	800†	2.00
PALMER, pop. 364; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 23,227.						
Amateur Poulter	..... Monthly ..... Poultry. ....	1885	*18×24	8		1.25
PANA, pop. 3,009; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 28,227.						
Gazette	..... Saturday ..... Rep. ....	1865	26×40	8	605	2.50
Palladium	..... Saturday ..... Dem. ....	1868	30×44	8	532†	2.50
PARIS †, pop. 4,373; EDGAR Co., pop. 25,499.						
Anchor and Shield	..... Monthly ..... A. O. U. W. ....	1880	30×44	8	<b>16,000</b>	1.00
Beacon	..... (see page 938) ..... Friday ..... Rep. ....	1848	30×44	8	1,750	1.00
Gazette	..... Wednesday ..... Dem. ....	1873	30×44	8	1,250	1.00
Republican	..... Friday ..... Rep. ....	1864	30×44	8	1,100†	2.50
Times	..... Wed. & Sat. .... Dem. ....	1874	24×35	4	1,200†	1.00
PATOKA, pop. 444; MARION Co., pop. 23,686.						
Enterprise	..... Thursday ..... Local. ....	1881	24×35	4	510	2.00
PAW PAW, pop. 476; LEE Co., pop. 27,491.						
Lee County Times (prints editions under the names of Record, Compton, and Leader, Steward).....	..... Friday ..... Ind. ....	1878	26×40	8	936†	2.00
PAXTON †, pop. 1,725; FORD Co., pop. 15,099.						
Eastern Illinois Register (see page 962)	..... Wednesday ..... Ind. ....	1875	26×40	4	800†	2.50
Record (prints an edition under the name of Times, Loda).....	..... Thursday ..... Rep. ....	1865	31×44	8	940	2.00
PAYSON, pop. 515; ADAMS Co., pop. 59,135.						
Adams County News and Central Recorder	..... Monthly ..... Ind. ....	1875	24×36	4	525†	1.00
PECATONICA, pop. 1,029; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 30,505.						
News	..... Saturday ..... Rep. ....	1872	26×40	4	940	2.50
PEKIN †, pop. 5,993; TAZEWELL Co., pop. 29,666.						
Freie Presse (German)	..... Thursday ..... Ind. ....	1876	26×40	4	1,200	2.50
Tazewell County Republican	..... Thursday ..... Rep. ....	1836	30×44	8	2,300	2.50
Times	..... (see page 864) ..... Every Evg. .... Dem. ....	1881	22×30	4	1,065†	4.17
Times	..... (see page 864) ..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1840	33×49	4	2,600†	2.00
PEORIA †, pop. \$42,000; PEORIA Co., pop. 55,355.						
Demokrat (German)	..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Ind. Dem. ....	1860	26×40	4	2,300†	5.00
Demokrat (German)	..... Thursday ..... Ind. Dem. ....	1860	28×44	4	4,600†	5.00
Evening Review	..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Ind. ....	1869	24×36	4		6.25
Farm and Workshop	..... (see page 826) ..... Monthly ... Agric. & Fam. ....	1875	*10×14	16		4.17
Freeman — see Saturday Freeman	..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Ind. ....	1879	24×35	4	800	8.00
(See page 957)						
Freeman	..... (see page 957) ..... Thursday ..... Ind. ....	1879	36×48	8	500	2.50
Journal—see Sunday Journal	..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Ind. ....	1877	24×39	4	7,682†	8.34
Medical Monthly	..... Monthly ..... Med. ....	1880	8VO	52	2,200	2.00
National Democrat	..... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Dem. ....	1865	26×40	4		5.43
National Democrat	..... Thursday ..... Dem. ....	1865	30×44	4		5.43
Saturday Evening Call	..... Saturday ..... Family ..	1877	31×44	8	<i>Decline</i>	1.70
Saturday Freeman	..... Saturday ..... Ind. ....					
Sonne (German)	..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Ind. ....	1879	26×40	4	1,500†	4.50
Sonne (German)	..... Thursday ..... Ind. ....	1879	26×40	4	2,300†	2.00
Sonntags-Glocke (German) (Sunday edition of Sonne).....	..... Sunday ..... Ind. ....	1880	24×36	4	950†	2.00
Sonntags Post (German)	..... Sunday ..... Ind. ....	1885	34×48	8		2.00
Sunday Journal (Sunday edition of Journal).....	..... Sunday ..... Ind. ....	1880	26×40	4	3,547†	2.50
Transcript	..... (see page 945) ..... Morn. ex. Sun. .... Rep. ....	1855	30×44	8	<b>3,652</b>	7.50
Transcript	..... (see page 945) ..... Thursday ..... Rep. ....	1855	35×47	8	<b>5,048</b>	7.50
PEOTONE, pop. 624; WILL Co., pop. 53,422.						
Advance	..... Friday ..... Ind. ....	1881	26×40	8	600†	1.50
PERRY, pop. 770; PIKE Co., pop. 33,751.						
Transcript	..... Friday ..... Ind. ....	1880	28×40	8	635†	2.00
PERU, pop. 4,632; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.						
Express (German)—see La Salle.						
Twin City News-Herald	..... Wednesday ..... Local. ....	1858	27×40	8	1,100†	2.00

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PETERSBURG †, pop. 2,332; MENARD Co., pop. 13,024.					
Democrat . . . . . (see page 930) . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1859	26×40	4	1,200†	\$2.50
Herald . . . . . Friday . . . . . Neut. . . . .	1881	26×40	4	1,200†	1.59
Observer . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1876	26×40	4	1,032†	2.50
PINCKNEYVILLE †, pop. 964; PERRY Co., pop. 16,007.					
Democrat . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1877	28×42	4	793†	2.50
Sun. . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1883	22×32	4	720†	2.50
PIPER CITY, pop. 423; FORD Co., pop. 15,099.					
Pan-Handle Advocate . . . . . (see page 884) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Local . . . . .	1883	26×40	8	800†	2.00
PITTSFIELD †, pop. 2,104; PIKE Co., pop. 53,751.					
Democratic Herald . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1881	26×40	4	1,500	1.00
Old Flag . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1850	30×44	8	792†	2.00
Pike County Democrat . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1853	30×42	8	1,700†	2.00
PLANO, pop. 1,782; KENDALL Co., pop. 13,083.					
Kendall County News (prints an edition under the name of Enterprise, Millington) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1872	26×40	4	900†	1.48
PLYMOUTH, pop. 593; HANCOCK Co., pop. 35,337.					
Enterprise . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1883	24×35	4		1.50
POLO, pop. 1,819; OGLE Co., pop. 29,937.					
Clipper . . . . . Wed. & Sat. . . . . Local . . . . .	1880	24×36	4	800	1.75
Ogle County Press . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1853	30×44	8	1,100	2.00
PONTIAC †, pop. 2,242; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 38,450.					
Free Trader and Observer . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1870	28×44	8	1,800	2.50
Gazette . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1883	30×44	8		2.00
Sentinel . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1857	30×44	8	1,640	1.00
PORT BYRON, pop. 799; ROCK ISLAND Co., pop. 38,302.					
Globe . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1880	26×40	4		1.75
POTOMAC, pop. —; VERMILION Co., pop. 41,588.					
News . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. Rep. . . . .	1881	26×40	8	450	1.50
PRAIRIE CITY, pop. 944; McDONOUGH Co., pop. 27,970.					
News . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1883	26×40	8	672†	1.75
PRINCETON †, 3,439; BUREAU Co., pop. 33,172.					
Bureau County News . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1881	28×44	4	1,800†	2.00
Bureau County Republican . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1853	30×44	8	4,375†	2.50
Bureau County Tribune (see page 872) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1872	30×44	8	1,560	2.25
PRINCEVILLE, pop. 509; PEORIA Co., pop. 55,355.					
Barnum's Telephone (prints editions under same name for Alta, Dunlap, and Monica) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1876	26×40	4	525†	2.00
PROPHETSTOWN, pop. 803; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,885.					
Spike . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1871	26×40	4	500†	1.46
PULLMAN, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.					
Suburban Enterprise — see Kensington.					
QUINCY †, pop. 27,268; ADAMS Co., 59,135.					
Commercial Review . . . . . Weekly . . . . . R. R. . . . .	1882	22×32	4		2.50
Enterprise . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1879	22×32	4		2.50
Farmer's Call (dated also at St. Louis, Mo.) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Agric. . . . .	1881	*11×16	8	16,890†	4.00
Germania (German) . . . . . (see page 874) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Ind. Dem. . . . .	1874	26×40	4	1,200†	6.50
Germania (German) . . . . . (see page 874) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. Dem. . . . .	1874	28×44	4	2,500†	4.00
Herald . . . . . (see page 824) . . . . . Morn. ex. Mon. . . . . Dem . . . . .	1849	26×40	4		7.00
Herald . . . . . (see page 824) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1884	30×45	8		7.00
Journal . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Dem . . . . .	1883	23×44	4	2,600†	6.50
Manufacturers' Exchange . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Trade . . . . .	1880	29×41	4	2,000†	1.00
Medical Call . . . . . Bi-monthly . . . . . Med . . . . .	1881	*7×10	16	1,000†	1.00
News . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Ind. . . . .	1877	26×44	4	1,242	6.50
Saturday Review . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1872	28×42	4	1,440†	2.50
Western Agriculturist. (see page 882) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Stock . . . . .	1868	*10×12	40		2.50
Western Catholic Press . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Cath. . . . .	1884	26×40	4		1.50
Whig . . . . . Morn. ex. Mon. . . . . Rep. . . . .	1848	29×42	8	2,550†	6.50
Whig . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1837	29×42	8	4,100†	4.00
RAMSEY, pop. 376; FAYETTE Co., pop. 23,241.					
Democrat . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1881	26×40	8	525†	1.25
RANKIN, pop. —; VERMILION Co., pop. 41,588.					
News . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1883	24×36	4	424†	2.00
RANSOM, pop. 132; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.					
Times — see Blade, Minonk.					
RANTOUL, pop. 850; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 40,863.					
Press . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1872	30×44	8	800	1.50

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RARITAN, pop. 5250; HENDERSON Co., pop. 10,722. Reporter.....Thursday.....Neut.... 1885 22x30 4 \$1.88					
RAYMOND, pop. 543; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 28,078. Independent.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1881 26x40 8 528 1.00					
RED BUD, pop. 1,338; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 25,690. Torpedo... (see page 862).....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1877 24x36 4 750 1.75					
RICHMOND, pop. 464; MCHENRY Co., pop. 24,908. Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1876 26x40 4 720† 2.50					
RIVERDALE, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524. Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington.					
RIVER FOREST pop. —; COOK Co. pop. 607,524. State Grange News.....Semi-mo.....Grange.. 1876 26x40 8 1,400† 2.00					
ROANOKE, pop. 355; WOODFORD Co., pop. 21,620. News—see Blade, Minonk.					
ROBINSON †, pop. 1,560; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 16,197. Argus.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1863 26x40 8 1,080† 2.50 Constitution.....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1863 24x35 4 936† 2.09					
ROCHELLE, pop. 1,893; OGLE Co., pop. 29,937. Herald (prints editions under names } of Times, Creston and Mail, Malta.) } Thursday.....Ind..... 1872 30x44 8 2.09 Register.....Wed. & Sat.....Rep..... 1863 26x40 4 2.09					
ROCK FALLS, pop. 894; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,885. News.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1882 26x40 8 576† 2.00					
ROCKFORD †, pop. 13,129; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 30,505. Advocate.....Wednesday..... 1883 24x35 4 504 2.00 Agricultural West.....Monthly..... 1882 *11x14 16 5.00 Allehanda (Swedish).....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 24x36 6 2.00 Gazette.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1879 27x41 4 1,700† 2.65 Gazette.....Wed. & Sat.....Rep..... 1879 24x38 4 2,500† 1.50 Gazette.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1866 40x52 8 2,000† 2.00 Golden Censer.....Saturday.....Relig..... 1868 29x41 8 No Advs. Journal-Herald.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1866 30x44 8 1,500† 2.00 Monitor.....Thursday.....Prohib.. 1885 26x40 8 1.60 Register.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1877 26x40 4 1,800† 2.65 Register.....Tues & Fri.....Rep..... 16x40 4 500 1.50 Register.....Friday.....Rep..... 1840 40x52 8 2,500† 2.00					
ROCK ISLAND †, pop. 11,659; ROCK ISLAND Co., pop. 38,502. Argus.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.... 1851 25x37 4 1,200† 4.12 Argus.....Friday.....Dem.... 1851 35x48 8 1,500† 2.75 People's Friend.....Monday.....Ind..... 1884 26x40 8 500† 2.00 Rock Islander... (see page 812).....Saturday.....Ind..... 1854 28x45 4 2,200† 3.34 Union.....Morn. ex. Mon. ....Rep..... 1863 26x40 4 1,300† 7.50 Union.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1863 35x47 8 2,400† 5.00 Ungdoms Vannen (Swedish).....Semi-mo.....Lit..... 1879 *8x11 20 2,500† 1.00 Volks-Zeitung (Ger.)... (see page 822) ..Wed. & Sat.....Ind..... 1875 26x40 4 1,500† 2.50 Western Railroader... (see page 932) ..Monthly.....Braken'en. 1884 *11x16 16 .50					
ROCKTON, pop. (twp.) 1,687; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 30,505. Herald.....Friday.....Rep..... 1875 26x40 8 650† 1.00					
ROODHOUSE, pop. 52,109; GREENE Co., pop. 23,010. Evening Eye.....Evg. ex. Mon.....Dem.... 1882 20x26 4 450† 3.00 Eye (weekly edition of Evening Eye) ..Thursday.....Dem.... 1882 30x44 8 830† 2.50 Greene County Union (also publishes } an edition for Greenfield)..... } Thursday.....Ind..... 1883 26x40 4 550† 2.50 Journal—see Register, White Hall.					
ROSELAND, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524. Suburban Enterprise—see Kensington.					
ROSEVILLE, pop. 804; WARREN Co., pop. 22,933. Times.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1876 24x35 4 600† 2.00					
ROSSVILLE, pop. 768; VERMILION Co., pop. 41,588. Press.....Wednesday.....Ind.Rep.. 1879 35x44 8 840† 2.50					
RUSHVILLE †, pop. 1,662; SCHUYLER Co., pop. 16,249. Schuyler Citizen.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1856 26x38 8 1,150† 2.25 Times... (see page 822).....Thursday.....Dem.... 1855 31x44 8 1,608† 1.50					
RUTLAND, pop. 402; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403. Post—see Blade, Minonk.					
ST. ANNE, pop. 412; KANKAKEE Co., pop. 25,047. Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 26x40 8 450† 1.00					
ST. CHARLES, pop. 1,533; KANE Co., pop. 44,939. Valley Chronicle.....Friday.....Rep..... 1881 30x44 8 560† 2.00					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
SALEM †, pop. 1,327; MARION Co., pop. 23,686.						
Herald-Advocate.....Friday.....Dem.....	1851	24×36	4	840‡		\$1.75
Marion County Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	24×35	4	600‡		2.00
SANDOVAL, pop. 564; MARION Co., pop. 23,686.						
Era.....(see page 926).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	24×34	8			1.75
SANDWICH, pop. 2,352; DE KALB Co., pop. 26,768.						
Argus.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	26×40	4	<b>1,000</b>		2.50
Free Press.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1873	26×40	8	1,000‡		2.50
Gazette.....Friday.....Rep.....	1864	28×40	4	960		1.50
SAVANNAH, pop. 1,000; CARROLL Co., pop. 16,976.						
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	30×44	8			2.50
SAYBROOK, pop. 734; MCLEAN Co., pop. 60,100.						
Gazette.....(see page 862).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1875	30×44	8	600‡		1.00
SENECA, pop. 738; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.						
Record.....Friday.....Ind.....	1878	30×44	8	500‡		2.00
SHABONA, pop. 399; DE KALB Co., pop. 26,768.						
Express.....Friday.....Rep.....	1876	26×40	8	600‡		2.50
SHANNON, pop. 713; CARROLL Co., pop. 16,976.						
Express.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	26×40	8	423‡		2.09
SHAWNEETOWN †, pop. 1,851; GALLATIN Co., pop. 12,861.						
Shawnee News.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1873	24×36	4	700		2.09
SHELBYVILLE †, pop. 2,939; SHELBY Co., pop. 30,270.						
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1874	30×44	8	1,050‡		2.50
Shelby County Leader.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1860	28×44	4	1,387		2.50
Union.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1863	28×44	8	672‡		2.09
SHELDON, pop. 947; TROQUOIS Co., pop. 35,451.						
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	31×44	8	600		3.00
SIBLEY, pop.—; FORD Co., 15,099.						
Index.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	350‡		2.00
SOMONAUK, pop. 587; DE KALB Co., pop. 26,768.						
Reveille.....Friday.....Ind.....	1875	26×40	8	600‡		1.50
SOUTH CHICAGO, pop.—; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.						
Advocate.....Saturday.....Local.....	1884	30×44	8	480‡		1.00
Post.....Daily ex. Sun.....Local.....	1883	22×30	4			3.50
Sunday Calumet.....Sunday.....	1882	21×44	8			2.50
Tribune.....Friday.....Local.....	1881	31×44	8	1,000		2.00
SPARLAND, pop. 375; MARSHALL Co., pop. 15,055.						
Chronicle—see <i>Home Journal, Lacon</i> .						
SPARTA, pop. 1,754; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 25,690.						
Plaindealer.....Friday.....Rep.....	1865	28×42	4	850‡		1.60
SPRINGFIELD †, pop. 19,743; SANGAMON Co., pop. 52,594.						
<i>Emerald—see Chicago.</i>						
Illinois Freie Presse (German).....Wed. & Sat.....Dem.....	1872	28×40	4	1,500		2.75
Illinois State Journal.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1845	30×42	8			5.34
Illinois State Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	30×44	8			2.09
Illinois State Register.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1848	26×44	4			8.00
Illinois State Register.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1886	40×52	8			4.00
Morning Monitor—see <i>Sangamo</i> } Monitor.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1877	24×35	4			5.00
Odd Fellows Review.....Thursday.....I. O. O. F.....	1884	22×30	8		No Advs.	
Post-Capital.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	1,200		3.00
Sangamo Monitor ( <i>weekly edition of</i> <i>Morning Monitor</i> ).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1873	26×40	4			2.09
Staats Wochenblatt (German).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1878	34×46	8	1,800‡		2.50
(See page 970)						
Sunday Mirror.....Sunday.....	1883	26×40	8	1,350		2.50
Teachers' Telephone ( <i>has an inside</i> <i>sub-title, Old Settlers Telephone</i> ).....Monthly.....Educ.....	1884	26×40	8			1.50
Veteran.....Monthly.....G. A. R.....	1883	24×38	8	1,000		.75
Y. M. C. A. Herald.....Monthly.....Evan.....	1879	20×26	4			.50
STAUNTON, pop. 32,500; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692.						
Times.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	700‡		2.00
STERLING, pop. 5,087; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,385.						
Beobachter (German).....Friday.....Dem.....	1877	28×40	4	1,800‡		2.00
Blade.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1881	31×44	8	880‡		2.00
Evening Gazette—see <i>Gazette</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1882	24×36	4	1,160‡		4.17
(See page 788)						
Farmers' Gazette.....Monthly.....	1883	*3×12	22	2,500‡		1.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
STERLING ( <i>Continued</i> )					
Gazette ( <i>weekly ed. of Evening Gazette</i> ), Saturday .....Rep .....	1854	*18×24	10	2,240‡	\$2.50
( <i>See page 788</i> )					
Standard .....Thursday.....Rep .....	1868	30×44	8		2.50
Undertakers' Gazette. ....Monthly.....Undertakers. 1883		21×28	13	2,000‡	2.00
STEWARD, pop. (twp ) 1,028; LEE Co., pop. 27,491. Leader— <i>see Lee County Times, Para Pau.</i>					
STREATOR, pop. 5,157; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.					
Free Press.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep .....	1880	22×30	4	<b>920</b>	4.17
Free Press.....Saturday.....Rep .....	1873	30×44	8	<b>648</b>	2.50
Illinois Beobachter (German).....Friday.....	1883	24×28	4		2.00
Monitor .....Evg ex. Sun .. Rep . . .	1881	22×30	4	700	4.17
Monitor .....Friday.....Rep .....	1869	30×44	8	1,200	2.50
Times .....Friday.....Dem.....	1882	35×48	8	1,300‡	1.75
Volksblatt (German) .....Thursday.....Dem .....	1884	*20×29	6	624‡	2.00
SULLIVAN †, pop. 1,305; MOULTRIE Co., pop. 13,639.					
News .. .. .Wednesday.....	1884	22×30	4	500‡	2.00
Progress.....Thursday.....Dem .....	1887	*18×24	6	1,200‡	2.50
SUMNER, pop. 1,021; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 13,663.					
Press .....Thursday.....Rep .....	1875	24×36	4	769	2.00
SYCAMORE †, pop. 3,028; DE KALB Co., 26,768.					
City Weekly.....Tuesday.....Rep .....	1872	30×44	8	<b>1,272</b>	1.80
True Republican . . . ( <i>see page 784</i> ) . . . Wed. & Sat.....Rep .....	1858	24×36	4	1,300‡	4.00
TAMPICO, pop. 424; WHITESIDE Co., pop. 30,885.					
Tornado .....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	500	2.00
TAYLORVILLE †, pop. 2,237; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 28,221.					
Democrat. . . ( <i>see page 876</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem .....	1868	30×44	8	1,512‡	2.00
Illinois Republican .....Wednesday .. Rep .....	1864	30×44	8	1,000	1.75
Journal .....Thursday.....Rep .....	1876	26×40	8	<b>960</b>	2.50
Saturday Republican .....Saturday.....Rep .....	1876	22×30	4	500	1.75
TISKILWA, pop. 753; BUREAU Co., pop. 33,172.					
Tidings .. .. .Friday.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4	300‡	1.75
TOLEDO †, pop. 421; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 13,759.					
Cumberland Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1869	24×36	4	800	2.00
Express .....Thursday.....	1884	24×34	4		2.00
TOLONO, pop. 905; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 40,863.					
Herald .....Friday.....Rep .....	1875	30×44	8	936‡	2.09
TONICA, pop. 504; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.					
News ( <i>prints an edition under the name of Local, Lasant.</i> ) ..... } Saturday .....Neut .....	1874	20×26	4	508‡	2.00
TOULON †, pop. 967; STARK Co., pop. 11,207.					
Stark County News.....Thursday.....Rep .....	1861	36×48	8	550‡	2.00
Stark County Sentinel ( <i>prints an edition under name of Sentinel, La- fayette</i> ) .....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	30×44	8	1,100‡	1.50
TRENTON, pop. 1,188; CLINTON Co., pop. 18,714.					
Democrat .....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	24×35	4	400‡	1.00
Gazette. . . ( <i>see page 900</i> ).....Saturday.....Ind .....	1882	26×40	8	800‡	1.67
TROY, pop. 648; MADISON Co., pop. 50,126.					
Bulletin .....Friday.....Ind.....	1872	22×30	4	250‡	1.00
TURNER JUNCTION pop. 1,002; DU PAGE Co., pop. 19,161.					
Du Page County Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	24×35	4	<b>425</b>	1.00
( <i>See page 932</i> )					
News— <i>see Illinoian, Wheaton.</i>					
TUSCOLA †, pop. 1,457; DOUGLAS Co., pop. 15,853.					
Douglas County Review.....Friday.....Dem .....	1875	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.50
Republican .....Saturday.....Rep .....	1885	26×40	4		2.00
Saturday Journal.....Saturday.....Rep . . .	1865	30×44	8	1,150	1.50
UPPER ALTON, pop. 1,534; MADISON Co., pop. 50,126.					
College Review.....Monthly.....Coil .....	1879	*11×17	18	250‡	1.00
URBANA †, pop. 53,543; CHAMPAIGN Co., pop. 40,863.					
Champaign County Herald.....Wednesday.....Rep .....	1877	30×44	8	<b>2,800</b>	2.50
( <i>See page 796</i> )					
UTICA, pop. 767; LA SALLE Co., pop. 70,403.					
News .....Thursday.....Ind .....	1882	26×40	8	520‡	2.00
VANDALIA †, pop. 2,058; FAYETTE Co., pop. 23,241.					
Fayette County Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem .....	1859	26×40	4	624	2.50
Union.....Wednesday.....Rep .....	1864	22×31	4	920‡	2.50
VERMONT, pop. 1,133; FULTON Co., pop. 41,240.					
Chronicle.....Friday.....Rep . . .	1882	30×44	8		2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>	
VERSAILLES, pop. 517; BROWN Co., pop. 13,041.						
Enterprise.....Saturday.....	1838	26×40	8	340†	\$2.00	
VIENNA †, pop. \$850; JOHNSON Co., pop. 13,078.						
Johnson County Journal ( <i>also dated at New Burnside</i> ).....	Friday.....Rep.....	1874	24×35	4	600	2.00
Times.....	Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	500†	1.50
VIRDEN, pop. 1,608; MACOUPIN Co., pop. 37,692.						
Record.....	Wednesday.....Ind.Dem.....	1866	26×40	8	650†	1.50
Reporter.....	Friday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	575†	1.75
VIRGINIA †, pop. \$1,800; CASS Co., pop. 14,493.						
Enquirer.....	Saturday.....Dem.....	1875	35×48	8	850†	1.88
Gazette.....	Friday.....Rep.....	1872	30×44	8	900†	2.00
WALNUT, pop. 515; BUREAU Co., pop. 33,172.						
Motor.....	Friday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	4	528†	2.00
WAPELLA, pop. 369; DE WITT Co., pop. 17,010.						
Independent.....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	22×32	8	510†	1.50
WARREN, pop. 1,897; JO DAVIESS Co., pop. 27,523.						
Sentinel.....	Thursday.....Rep.....	1857	26×40	4	922†	3.75
WARRENSBURG, pop. 285; MACON Co., pop. 30,635.						
Times.....	Thursday.....Local....	1885	20×26	4		1.00
WARSAW, pop. 3,105; HANCOCK Co., pop. 35,337.						
Bulletin.....	Saturday.....Rep.....	1865	28×44	4	1,050	2.50
WASHBURN, pop. 450; WOODFORD Co., pop. 21,620.						
News— <i>see Minonk.</i>						
Reveille— <i>see Home Journal, Lacon.</i>						
Sentinel— <i>see Woodford Sentinel, Metamora.</i>						
WASHINGTON, pop. 1,397; TAZEWELL Co., pop. 29,666.						
Herald.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1868	30×44	8	480	2.00
Republican.....	Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	500†	1.75
WASHINGTON HEIGHTS, pop. —; COOK Co., pop. 607,524.						
Suburban Enterprise— <i>see Kensington.</i>						
WATERLOO †, pop. 1,502; MONROE Co., pop. 13,682.						
Dollar Advocate.....	Thursday.....Ind.Dem.....	1858	24×35	4		2.50
Monroe Volksfreund (German).....	Saturday.....	1834	22×32	4		1.50
Times.....	Thursday.....Dem.....	1872	26×40	4	700†	2.50
WATERMAN, pop. 291; DE KALB Co., pop. 26,768.						
Leader— <i>see Review, Hinckley</i>						
WATSEKA †, pop. 1,507; IROQUOIS Co., pop. 35,451.						
Iroquois County Times.....	Saturday.....Dem.....	1870	24×36	4	<b>804</b>	2.25
Republican.....	Wednesday.....Rep.....	1856	35×48	8	1,008†	1.00
WAUKEGAN †, pop. 4,012; LAKE Co., pop. 21,296.						
Gazette.....	Saturday.....Rep.....	1850	28×44	4	2,765†	2.50
Lake County Patriot.....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1845	28×44	4	1,500†	2.50
WAVERLY, pop. \$1,350; MORGAN Co., pop. 31,514.						
Journal.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	8	800†	2.50
WAYNESVILLE, pop. 200; DE WITT Co., pop. 17,010.						
Record.....	Saturday.....Local....	1882	24×46	4	275	2.00
WENONA, pop. 911; MARSHALL Co., pop. 15,055.						
Index.....	Thursday.....Rep.....	1865	30×44	8	900	2.25
WESTFIELD, pop. 647; CLARK Co. pop. 21,894.						
Pantagraph.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	24×36	4	500	2.00
WEST YORK, pop. \$250; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 16,197.						
Advance... ( <i>see page 932</i> ).....	Friday.....	1884	22×30	8	250†	2.00
WHEATON †, pop. 1,160; DU PAGE Co., pop. 19,161.						
College Record.....	Monthly.....Coll.....	1875	*9×12	16	800†	1.00
Du Page County Volksfreund (Ger.).....	Friday.....Ind.....	1835	30×44	8		
Illinoisian ( <i>prints editions under the names of Reporter, Downer's Grove; Eagle, Elmhurst, Record, Hinsdale, and News, Turner Junction</i> ).....	Friday.....Rep.....	1861	31×44	8	1,500†	2.50
WHITE HALL, pop. \$2,350; GREENE Co., pop. 23,010.						
Evening Republican— <i>see Republican</i> ...Evg. ex. Sun. ...	Rep.....	1884	20×26	4		2.34
Register ( <i>prints an edition under name of Journal, Roodhouse</i> ) ( <i>see page 900</i> ).....	Friday.....Dem.....	1877	34×48	8	888†	2.50
Republican ( <i>prints an edition under name of Scott County Arrow, Man- chester</i> )— <i>weekly edition of Evening Republican</i> ).....	Friday.....Rep.....	1877	26×40	4	800†	2.50
WILLIAMSVILLE, pop. 457; SANGAMON Co., pop. 52,894.						
Gazette.....	Friday.....	1884	24×35	4	250†	2.00
WILMINGTON, pop. 1,872; WILL Co., pop. 53,422.						
Advocate.....	Friday.....Dem.....	1870	24×35	4	744	2.35
Review.....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	8	552	2.35

CIRCULATION. † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
WINCHESTER †, pop. 1,626; SCOTT Co., pop. 10,741.					
Standard. . . . . (see page 962) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1880	30×44	8	775‡	\$1.00
Times . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1865	26×40	4	720	2.50
WINDSOR, pop. 783; SHELBY Co., pop. 30,270.					
Advocate . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1881	32×44	8	<b>600</b>	1.25
Gazette . . . . . (see page 908) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . .	1878	26×40	8	900‡	2.09
WOODHULL, pop. 650; HENRY Co., pop. 36,597.					
Gazette . . . . . (see page 908) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Local . . . . .		24×35	4		1.00
WOODSTOCK †, pop. 1,475; MCHENRY Co., pop. 24,908.					
Advocate . . . . . (see page 968) . . . . . Monday . . . . . Prohib . . . . .	1883	16×22	4	400‡	2.00
McHenry County Democrat . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1877	30×44	8	1,300‡	2.09
(See page 788)					
Sentinel . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1856	30×44	8	1,589‡	2.50
WYOMING, pop. 1,086; STARK Co., pop. 11,207.					
Post-Herald . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1872	30×44	8	1,200‡	3.00
YATES CITY, pop. 679; KNOX Co., pop. 38,344.					
Industrial Banner . . . . . Friday . . . . . Gbk . . . . .	1879	24×35	4	450	2.00
YORKVILLE †, pop. 650; KENDALL Co., pop. 13,083.					
Kendall County Record . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1864	30×43	8	1,920‡	1.48

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## MICHIGAN.

Population 1,636,937.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 3,308

Prohib. vote, 18,403.

STATE CAPITAL, LANSING.

There are 80 Counties in Michigan. Newspapers are published in 77.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 277, of which 74 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 533 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 40 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 9 semi-weekly, 473 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 8 semi-monthly, 29 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ADDISON, pop. —; LENAWEЕ Co., pop. 48,343. Courier.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884 26×40 8 350 \$ .50					
ADRIAN †, pop. 7,849; LENAWEЕ Co., pop. 48,343. Evening Record... <i>(see page 870)</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind..... 1881 22×30 4 2.50 Lenawee Record <i>(weekly edition of Evening Record)</i> ..... <i>(see page 870)</i> .....Thursday.....Ind..... 1884 30×44 8 2.0 <sup>0</sup> Press.....Friday.....Dem..... 1873 30×44 8 1,850† 2.00 Times and Expositor... <i>(see page 890)</i> ... Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1865 24×35 4 956† 2.50 Times and Expositor... <i>(see page 890)</i> ...Friday.....Rep..... 1865 24×35 8 2,344† 2.00					
ALBION, pop. 2,716; CALHOUN Co., pop. 38,452. Mirror.....Friday.....Dem..... 1856 26×40 4 625 2.00 Recorder.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep. 1868 26×40 4 550 2.00 Republican.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879 26×40 4 500 2.00					
ALLEGAN †, pop. 12,639; ALLEGAN Co., pop. 138,724. Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1868 31×45 8 1,128† 2.00 Gazette... <i>(see page 884)</i> .....Saturday.....Rep..... 1882 26×40 4 1.75 Journal and Tribune... <i>(see page 874)</i> ...Friday.....Rep..... 1856 26×40 4 1,600 1.75					
ALMA, pop. 487; GRATIOT Co., pop. 21,936. Record.....Friday.....Local... 1879 24×35 4 578 1.60					
ALMONT, pop. 837; LAPEER Co., pop. 30,188. Herald.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1875 24×36 4 480† 2.50					
ALPENA †, pop. 19,210; ALPENA Co., pop. 110,000. Argus.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1871 26×40 4 860 2.50 Michigan Labor Journal.....Saturday.....Labor... 1883 30×44 8 2.00 Pioneer.....Friday.....Rep..... 1865 30×44 8 1,004 1.25					
ANN ARBOR †, pop. 8,061; WASHTENAW Co., pop. 41,848. Argus.....Friday.....Dem..... 1845 26×40 4 1,100† 2.00 Bulletin.....Monthly.....Undenom. 1879 *6×9 20 500† .50 Chronicle.....Bi-weekly.....Coll..... 1868 *8×11 20 650† 1.50 Courier.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1862 26×40 4 2,500 2.50 Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1878 26×40 4 940 2.50 Medical Advance.....Monthly.....Med..... 1873 8vo 112 4,250† 1.00 Michigan Argonaut.....Saturday.....Coll..... 1882 *9×12 16 675† 1.00 Microscope.....Monthly.....Science.. 1881 *6×9 24 1,000† 1.00 Physician and Surgeon.....Monthly.....Med. & Surg. 1879 8vo 80 2,000 1.00 Register.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1872 31×44 8 1,875† 2.50 Washtenaw Journal (German).....Friday.....Dem..... 1883 30×44 8 820† 2.50 Washtenaw Post (German).....Thursday.....Ind..... 1879 32×45 4 1,500† 3.34					
ARMADA, pop. 556; MACOMB Co., pop. 31,627. Artisan.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884 20×26 4 300† 2.00					
ATHENS, pop. (twp.) 1,535; CALHOUN Co., pop. 38,452. Times.....Saturday.....Local... 1883 22×30 4 456† 1.50					
AUGUSTA, pop. —; KALAMAZOO Co., pop. 34,342. Review.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1881 26×40 8 828† 1.75					
AU SABLE, pop. 1,323; IOSCO Co., pop. 113,000. Au Sable and Oscoda Saturday Night.Saturday.....Rep..... 1877 26×41 8 650 2.50 Lakeside Monitor— <i>also dated at Oscoda</i> .Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 26×40 4 1.67					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
BAD AXE †, pop. \$ 850; HURON Co., pop. 20,089.					
Democrat..... Friday..... Dem.....	1884	20×26	4	575	\$1.50
Huron Tribune..... Friday..... Rep.....	1876	35×48	8	1,143‡	1.50
BALDWIN †, pop. \$ 400; LAKE Co., pop. \$7,800.					
Lake County Star..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1873	26×40	4	300	2.00
BANCROFT, pop. —; SHIAWASSEE Co., pop. 27,059.					
Advertiser..... Friday..... Local ...	1881	26×40	8	380	2.00
BANGOR, pop. 1,102; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 30,807.					
Reflector..... Friday..... Rep.....	1874	26×40	8	780‡	2.50
West Michigan Advance..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1881	26×40	4	600	1.40
BATTLE CREEK, pop. 7,063; CALHOUN Co., pop. 33,452.					
Advent Review and Sabbath Herald... Tuesday..... 7th d.Ad't.	1850	32×44	16	No Advts.	
Game Fanciers' Journal..... Monthly..... Poultry..	1879	*7×12	10	1,500	1.00
Good Health..... Monthly..... Med.....	1866	*6×10	32	5,000‡	1.50
Journal..... Evg. ex. Sun..... Rep.....	1872	23×34	4	665	3.00
Journal..... Wednesday..... Rep.....	1851	30×46	8	1,638	1.75
Moon..... Evg. ex. Sun..... Ind.....	1873	26×40	8	1,440	2.50
Moon..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1881	26×40	8	1,925	1.00
Sandhedens Tidende (Danish)..... Semi-mo..... 7th d.Ad't.	1872	*8×11	16	2,300‡	1.50
Sanningens Harold (Swedish)..... Semi-mo..... 7th d.Ad't.	1874	*8×11	16	No Advts.	
Stimme der Wahrheit und Prophe- } Monthly..... 7th d.Ad't.	1879	22×32	8	2,000	.75
utsche Erklärer (German)..... } Sunday Morning Call..... Sunday..... Neut. ....	1884	25×38	8	1,500‡	2.00
Youth's Instructor..... Wednesday..... 7th d.Ad't.	1853	16×22	4	No Advts.	
BAY CITY †, pop. \$29,415; BAY Co., pop. 33,081.					
Courrier (French)..... Friday..... Ind.....	1877	25×38	6	2,000	1.00
Evening Press..... Evg. ex. Sun..... Ind.....	1879	26×39	4	2,390‡	2.66
Labor Vindicator..... Friday..... Labor ...	1883	26×40	8	2,000	2.00
Lumberman's Gazette..... Wednesday..... Lumb.Int.	1872	*11×16	16	2,275‡	4.00
Michigan Freie Presse (German)..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1873	30×44	8	1,900	1.50
Patriote (French)..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	2,000	2.00
Tribune..... Morn. ex. Mon..... Rep.....	1873	30×42	8	1,844‡	5.55
Tribune..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1869	30×42	8	2,170‡	1.46
BELDING, pop. 562; IONIA Co., pop. 33,872.					
Star..... Saturday..... Local ...	1883	22×30	4	624‡	2.00
BELLAIRE, † pop. \$ 400; ANTRIM Co., pop. 5,237.					
Breeze..... Thursday..... Local ...	1882	26×40	8	500‡	2.00
BELLEVUE, pop. \$ 1,000; EATON Co., pop. \$32,411.					
Gazette..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1870	24×36	4	750‡	2.00
BENTON HARBOR, pop. 1,230; BERRIEN Co., pop. 36,785.					
Expositor..... Friday..... Ind.....	1880	26×40	8	1,056	1.75
Palladium... (see page 976)..... Friday..... Rep.....	1863	30×44	8	1,272‡	2.50
Wedge..... Friday.....	1885	24×35	4	1,67	
BERRIEN SPRINGS †, pop. 758; BERRIEN Co., pop. 36,785.					
Berrien County Journal..... Saturday..... Dem.....	1874	26×40	4	515	2.00
Era... (see page 968)..... Wednesday..... Rep.....	1876	26×40	4	1,000	1.00
BIG RAPIDS †, pop. \$ 6,000; MECOSTA Co., pop. \$ 20,593.					
Current (prints editions under name } Wednesday..... Rep.....	1879	35×48	8	2,000	2.00
of Advance, Mecosta and Morley)... } Herald..... Friday..... Dem.....	1876	30×44	8	950‡	1.67
Pioneer..... Evg. ex. Sun..... Rep.....	1881	22×30	4	840	2.50
Pioneer..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1862	36×48	8	1,080	2.50
BIRMINGHAM, pop. 733; OAKLAND Co., pop. 41,537.					
Eccentric..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1876	24×35	4	1,008‡	2.00
BLISSFIELD, pop. 1,222; LENAWEE Co., pop. 48,343.					
Advance..... Friday..... Ind.....	1874	26×40	4	650‡	1.25
BLOOMINGDALE, pop. 291; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 30,807.					
Leader..... Friday..... Local ...	1881	20×26	4	350	1.00
BOYNE CITY, pop. 187; CHARLEVOIX Co., pop. \$ 9,232.					
Statesman..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1881	20×26	4	526	1.50
BRIGHTON, pop. 863; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 22,251.					
Argus..... Tuesday..... Ind.....	1880	20×26	4	600	1.50
Citizen..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1871	22×30	4	744‡	1.00
BROCKWAY CENTRE, pop. (twp.) 1,839; ST CLAIR Co., pop. 46,197.					
Expositor..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1882	23×35	4	600	1.67
BRONSON, pop. 826; BRANCH Co., pop. 27,941.					
Independent..... Friday..... Ind.....	1884	26×40	4	2,000	2.00
Journal... (see page 926)..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1881	24×40	4	1,750	1.75
BROOKLYN, pop. \$609; JACKSON Co., pop. 42,031.					
Exponent..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	800‡	1.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
BUCHANAN, pop. \$2,170; BERRIEN Co., pop. 38,785. Michigan Independent and Reporter. Thursday.....Ind..... 1879 26×40 4 1,200† \$2.00 (See page 856) Record....(see page 854).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1867 28×41 4 1,015 2.00					
BURLINGTON, pop. 328; CALHOUN Co., pop. 88,452. Echo.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1882 26×40 8 350† 1.50					
BURR OAK, pop. 721; St. JOSEPH Co., pop. 26,626. Acorn.....Thursday.....Local.... 1882 22×30 4 1.50 Gazette—see <i>St. Joseph Co. Republican, Centreville.</i> Times—see <i>Journal, Sturgis.</i>					
CADILLAC †, pop. 2,213; WEXFORD Co., pop. \$9,983. News.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1871 35×48 8 800 1.00 Times.....Friday.....Ind.Dem. 1882 36×48 8 720† 2.00 Wexford County Citizen.....Saturday.....Rep... 1884 31×44 8 2.00					
CALEDONIA, pop. (twp.), 1,964; KENT Co., pop. \$84,765. News.....Friday.....Local.. 1885 22×31 4 1.50					
CALUMET, pop. —; HOUGHTON Co., pop. \$24,000. Amerikan Suomalainen Lehti (Finnish)Friday.....Rep..... 1879 28×40 4 650† 1.50 News.....Saturday.....Local.... 1881 26×40 4 760 1.75					
CAPAC, pop. 544; St CLAIR Co., pop. 46,197. Argus.....Friday.....Local.... 1884 24×35 4 360† .75					
CARO †, pop. 1,282; TUSCOLA Co., pop. 25,738. Jeffersonian.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1880 30×44 8 1,200 1.00 Tuscola County Advertiser.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1868 30×44 8 1,400† 1.75					
CARSON CITY, pop. 729; MONTCALM Co., pop. 33,148. Bee.....Thursday.....Neut.... 1880 24×35 4 425 2.00					
CASS CITY, pop. 313; TUSCOLA Co., pop. 25,738. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Local.... 1881 30×44 8 480 1.50					
CASSOPOLIS †, pop. \$1,050; CASS Co., pop. 22,009. National Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1850 26×40 8 1,008† 1.50 Vigilant.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1872 26×40 8 800† 1.25					
CEDAR SPRINGS, pop. 1,141; KENT Co., pop. \$84,765. Clipper.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1879 30×44 8 1,368 2.00					
CENTREVILLE †, pop. 705; St. JOSEPH Co., pop. 26,626. Courier.....Saturday.....Temp.... 1882 30×44 8 2.00 Crusader.....Saturday.....Gbk..... 1870 26×40 8 600 1.75 St. Joseph County Republican (prints editions under the names of Gazette, Burr Oak; Enterprise, Colon; Tribune, Mendon; and Advocate, Sherwood.).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1869 26×40 4 973† 2.00					
CHARLEVOIX †, pop. \$1,500; CHARLEVOIX Co., pop. \$9,232. Journal.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1883 26×40 8 523† 2.00 Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1869 36×48 8 900† 2.00					
CHARLOTTE †, pop. \$3,598; EATON Co., pop. \$82,411. Farmers' Interior Dollar Magazine.....Monthly.....Fam..... 1878 *12×18 16 10,730† 2.00 Leader.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1855 30×44 8 1,278 1.50 Prohibitionist.....Friday.....Prohib.. 1883 26×40 8 1.00 Republican.....Friday.....Rep..... 1854 30×44 8 1,920† 2.00					
CHASE, pop. 273; LAKE Co., pop. \$7,800. Eclipse.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1882 24×36 6 504 1.50					
CHEBOYGAN †, pop. \$4,000; CHEBOYGAN Co., pop. 6,524. Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1880 28×44 4 900† 2.00 Northern Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1875 26×40 8 832† 2.00					
CHELSEA, pop. 1,160; WASHTEAW Co., pop. 41,848. Herald.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1871 26×40 8 575 2.00					
CHESANING, pop. 889; SAGINAW Co., pop. \$74,367. Argus.....Friday.....Ind..... 1872 24×36 4 500 1.75					
CLARE, pop. \$1,000; CLARE Co., pop. 4,187. Clare County Press.....Friday.....Rep..... 1878 26×40 8 692† 1.75 News-Argus.....Thursday.....Local.... 1884 22×31 4 1.00					
CLINTON, pop. —; LENANCE Co., pop. 48,343. Local.....Thursday.....Local.... 1884 18×24 4 1.00					
CLIO, pop. 489; GENESEE Co., pop. 39,220. Star.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1880 24×35 4 820† 1.00					
COLDWATER †, pop. \$5,198; BRANCH Co., pop. 27,941. Courier.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1882 26×40 4 2,232 2.00 Republican.....Tues. & Fri.....Rep..... 1866 24×36 4 1,500 1.50 Sun.....Thursday.....Gbk..... 1882 26×40 4 1,288 2.00					

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
COLEMAN, pop. \$650; MIDLAND Co., pop. \$8,784. Advocate.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	8	600†	\$1.50	
COLON, pop. 422; St. JOSEPH Co., pop. 26,626. Enterprise—see <i>St. Joseph Co. Republican, Centreville.</i>						
COLUMBIAVILLE, pop. \$600; LAPEER Co., pop. 30,138. New Era.....Friday.....Local....	1885	26×40	4		1.50	
CONCORD, pop. 540; JACKSON Co., pop. 42,031. Our Home Enterprise.....Thursday.....Neut....	1879	26×40	8		2.00	
CONSTANTINE, pop. 1,405; St. JOSEPH Co., pop. 26,626. St. Joseph County Advertiser.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1845	35×48	8	1,375	2.50	
COOPERSVILLE, pop. 645; OTTAWA Co., pop. 33,126. Observer.....Friday.....Ind.....	1880	24×35	4	800	1.00	
CORUNNA †, pop. 1,501; SHIAWASSEE Co., pop. 27,059. Independent.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4		2.50	
Shiawassee County Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	800†	2.50	
CROSWELL, pop. 447; SANILAC Co., pop. \$30,000. Democrat.....Friday.....Anti-Monop.	1880	26×40	8	<b>700</b>	1.50	
DECATUR, pop. 1,267; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 30,807. Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1867	26×40	4	912†	1.00	
DEERFIELD, pop. (twp.) 1,580; LENAWEЕ Co., pop. 48,343. Star.....Saturday.....Local...	1884	15×20	4		1.00	
DETROIT †, pop. \$125,000; WAYNE Co., pop. 166,444. Abend Post (German)—see <i>Familien</i> } Blätter.....Evg. ex. Sun. ...Rep.....	1866	27×39	4	3,800†	5.00	
American Meteorological Journal.....Monthly.....Science..	1884	*6×9	40	645†	2.00	
American Observer.....Monthly.....Homœo..	1884	*6×9	48	1,000†	1.25	
Beacon.....Thursday.....Cong. ...	1884	18×24	4		1.50	
Commercial.....Saturday.....Com.....	1883	*9×12	24	<b>2,655</b>	2.50	
Commercial Advertiser and Michi- } gan Home Journal.....Friday.....Ind.....	1861	30×46	8	<b>24,000</b>	10.00	
Echo (weekly edition of <i>Evening News</i> ).....Wednesday...Ind.....	1873	23×32	4	6,000†	4.00	
Evening Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun. ...	1883	22×34	4		12.50	
Evening News—see <i>Echo</i> . (see page 767) } (Evg. ex. Sun. } and Sun. Morn. } Ind.....	1873	23×32	4	<b>39,275</b>	31.20	
Sunday edition.....				13,500†		
Every Saturday.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	23×40	8	6,984†	2.90	
Familien Blätter (German) (weekly } edition of <i>Abend Post</i> ).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	35×50	8	7,900†	4.00	
Family Herald.....Saturday.....Fam.....	1880	30×44	8		3.00	
Farm and Fireside—see <i>Toledo, O.</i>						
Feemason.....Saturday.....Masonic.	1884	*10×13	8	1,500†	2.00	
Free Press... (see page 809).....Morning.....Dem.....	1885	*18×21	8	20,000†	16.64	
Free Press... (see page 809).....Sunday.....Dem.....		*17×22	16-24	26,000†	2.56	
Free Press—issues a supplement 15×22 } under name of Household.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1826	*18×21	8	75,000†	16.00	
(See page 809)						
Gazeta Narodowa (Polish).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	750†	2.00	
Hotel and Railway Record.....Morn. ex. Sun.....	1876	24×36	4	2,000†	15.00	
Index.....Monday.....Neut.....	1878	22×32	8	2,100†	1.00	
Index Medicus.....Monthly.....Med.....	1879	*7×10	60		2.50	
Indicator.....Monthly.....Ins.....	1882	*9×12	34	1,050†	.75	
Iron and Wood Worker; and Mechan- } ic and Inventor.....Monthly.....Mech....		*9×12	16		2.00	
Lamp of Life.....Monthly.....Ind.....	1882	24×35	4	<b>8,000</b>	1.00	
Lancet.....Monthly.....Med.....	1866	*7×11	48	650	1.00	
Leonard's Illustrated Medical Journal.....Quarterly.....Med.....	1880	*11×16	32	10,000†	7.00	
Medical Age.....Semi-mo.....Med.....	1878	*7×10	24	4,500†	5.00	
Michigan Catholic.....Thursday.....Cath.....	1872	35×48	8	9,360†	3.20	
Michigan Christian Advocate.....Saturday.....Meth.....	1875	20×40	8	8,000†	4.00	
Michigan Christian Herald.....Thursday.....Bapt.....	1870	35×47	8	4,500	3.20	
Michigan Farmer and State Journal } of Agriculture.....Tuesday.....Agric.....	1869	35×48	8		4.50	
Michigan Herald.....Monthly.....A.O.U.W.	1878	22×36	8	<b>2,750</b>	1.00	
Michigan Journal und Herold (Ger- } man).....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1855	33×46	8		2.00	
Michigan Prohibitionist.....Thursday.....Prohib..	1884	24×36	4	2,100†	1.10	
Michigan Volksblatt (German).....Daily ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1887	27×40	4	2,200†	5.00	
Michigan Volksblatt (German).....Wednesday...Dem.....	1853	30×50	4	13,400†	6.00	
Plainsdealer (Colored).....Friday.....Rep.....	1883	24×35	4	2,100†	2.50	

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	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>	
FLINT †, pop. §10,000; GENESEE Co., pop. 39,220.						
Deaf Mute Mirror .....	Friday	Deaf Mute	1874	14×20	4	No Advs.
Evening Journal— <i>see Journal</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind. Rep.	1883	22×34	4	890‡ \$3.13
Genesee Democrat ( <i>issues an edition on Sunday called Sunday Democrat</i> ) }	Saturday	Dem.	1847	30×44	8	2.00
Genesee Tribune .....	Thursday		1885	24×35	4	2.00
Globe .....	Thursday	Rep.	1866	28×44	4	1,500‡ 2.00
Journal ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Journal</i> ).....	Friday	Ind. Rep.	1876	*18×22	8	1,150‡ 2.00
Labor News Echo.....	Friday	Ind.	1882	24×36	4	960‡ 1.50
News .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1884	22×30	4	680‡ 3.13
Wolverine Citizen .. ( <i>see page 884</i> ).....	Saturday	Rep.	1880	29×44	8	1,800‡ 1.75
FLUSHING, pop. 690; GENESEE Co., pop. 39,220.						
Observer.....	Thursday	Local	1878	22×30	4	500 1.50
FORT GRATIOT, pop. §1,870; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 46,197.						
Sun .....	Saturday	Ind.	1881	30×44	8	650‡ 1.00
FOWLERVILLE, pop. 1,051; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 22,251.						
Review .....	Friday	Ind.	1874	24×36	4	600‡ 1.75
FRANKFORT, pop. §1,200; BENZIE Co., pop. §4,394.						
Express.....	Wednesday	Rep.	1870	26×40	4	600 2.50
FREEMONT, pop. —; BARRY Co., pop. 25,317.						
Herald.....	Thursday	Local	1883	22×31	4	725‡ 1.50
FREMONT, pop. §1,100; NEWAYGO Co., pop. 14,688.						
Indicator .....	Thursday	Rep.	1874	26×40	8	700 2.00
GALESBURG, pop. §650; KALAMAZOO Co., pop. 34,342.						
Enterprise.....	Friday	Ind.	1883	22×30	6	700‡ .40
GALIEN, pop. 413; BERRIEN Co., pop. 36,785.						
News .....	Thursday	Ind.	1881	26×40	4	620‡ 2.00
GAYLORD †, pop. §1,200; OTSEGO Co., pop. §4,050.						
Otsego County Herald.....	Friday	Rep.	1875	26×40	4	655‡ 1.50
Otsego County Independent .....	Wednesday	Ind.	1884	26×40	8	240‡ 1.50
GLADWIN †, pop. §512; GLADWIN Co., pop. §1,600.						
Gladwin County Record.....	Friday	Rep.	1878	30×44	8	500‡ 1.75
GOBLEVILLE, pop. §300; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 30,807.						
Herald.....	Friday	Local	1881	20×26	4	480‡ 1.50
GRAND HAVEN †, pop. §5,970; OTTAWA Co., pop. 33,126.						
Courier-Journal .....	Saturday	Rep.	1875	26×40	4	800 2.00
Herald .....	Friday	Rep.	1868	29×42	8	1,100‡ 1.88
News-Journal .....	Thursday	Dem.	1851	31×44	8	1,000‡ 2.25
GRAND LEDGE, pop. 1,387; EATON Co., pop. §82,411.						
Independent .....	Friday	Ind.	1869	26×40	8	960 1.50
GRAND RAPIDS †, pop. §41,934; KENT Co., pop. §84,765.						
Agricultural World.....	Semi-mo.	Agric.	1874	28×42	8	5,980‡ 3.34
Democrat.....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Dem.	1865	30×44	8	2,250‡ 4.17
Democrat.....	Thursday	Dem.	1865	30×44	8	1,920‡ 1.46
Eagle.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1856	30×44	8	1,800 4.17
Eagle.....	Thursday	Rep.	1844	34×48	8	1,900 1.46
Evening Leader— <i>see Leader</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1879	24×36	4	1,900‡ 7.20
German American.....	Saturday		1884	22×32	4	1,600 1.50
Germania (German) .....	Friday	Ind.	1882	30×44	12	<i>Decline.</i> 2.00
Hearth and Hall..... ( <i>see page 912</i> ) ..	Monthly		1884	*9×14	16	2,500‡ 1.00
Leader ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Leader</i> ).....	Wednesday	Ind.	1879	26×41	4	1,700‡ 3.60
Medical Counselor.....	Semi-mo.	Med.	1877	*6×9	36	1,150‡ 5.00
Michigan Artisan.....	Monthly	Mnfg.	1880	*11×15	50	5,333 1.00
Michigan Manufacturer .....	Monthly	Mech. & Ind'l.	1885	*11×14	16	1.00
Michigan Staats Zeitung (German) } — <i>see Sonntagsblatt</i> .. ( <i>see page 780</i> ) ..	Wednesday	Ind.	1874	30×43	10	3,100 2.00
Michigan Journal.....	Saturday	Ind.	1879	24×36	4	1,500‡ 2.00
Michigan Tradesman.....	Wednesday	Com.	1883	*15×20	8	4,218 2.00
Morning Telegram .....	Morn. ex. Sun.		1884	22×30	4	2,000‡ 4.17
Nieuwe Courant (Hollandish).....	Saturday	Ind.	1884	24×36	8	500‡ 2.00
Saturday Evening Post. ( <i>see page 920</i> ).....	Saturday	Prohib.	1873	30×44	8	1,700‡ 2.00
Sonntagsblatt (German) ( <i>Michigan Staats Zeitung</i> ) .. ( <i>see page 780</i> ) ..	Sunday	Family	1878	24×36	4	1,900 1.75
Standaard (Hollandish) .....	Tues. & Fri.	Dem.	1875	22×30	4	2,200 2.50
Times .....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Ind.	1870	24×36	4	1,940‡ 7.75
Times .....	Friday	Ind.	1870	26×40	4	1,670‡ 1.12
Vrijheids Banier (Hollandish).....	Thursday	Rep.	1868	24×36	4	1,750‡ 2.00
Wolverine Cyclone.....	Saturday	Ind.	1884		8	3,000 1.50
Workman.....	Saturday	K. of L.	1884	24×36	4	1.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times 1 mo</i>
GRASS LAKE, pop. 632; JACKSON Co., pop. 42,031.					
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	24×36	4	500	\$1.75
GRAYLING †, pop. 5650; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 52,630.					
Crawford Avalanche.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	24×35	4	400‡	1.75
GREENVILLE, pop. 3,144; MONTCALM Co., pop. 33,143.					
Call.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Neut.....	1879	20×26	4	890‡	3.34
Democrat ( <i>weekly edition of Call</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1870	30×44	8	675‡	2.00
Independent.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1855	30×44	8	750	2.00
HANCOCK, pop. 1,783; HOUGHTON Co., pop. 524,000.					
Mining Herald.....( <i>see page 958</i> ).....Wednesday.....	1884	24×35	4		2.50
Northwestern Mining Journal.....Saturday.....Mining.....	1873	27×40	4	1,500	4.00
HANOVER, pop. 300; JACKSON Co., pop. 42,031.					
Times.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1881	24×34	4	500‡	1.75
HARBOR SPRINGS †, pop. 1,500; EMMET Co., pop. 6,639.					
Northern Independent.....Tuesday.....Gbk.....	1878	26×40	4		2.50
Republican.....( <i>see page 920</i> ).....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1876	30×44	8	528	4.00
HARRISON †, pop. 900; CLARE Co., pop. 4,137.					
Cleaver and Standard.....( <i>see page 854</i> ).....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	30×44	8	675‡	4.50
HARRISVILLE †, pop. 549; ALCONA Co., pop. 3,107.					
Alcona County Review.....Friday.....Local.....	1877	26×40	4	500	2.00
HART †, pop. 464; OCEANA Co., pop. 11,699.					
Argus.....Wednesday.....Prohib.....	1878	24×36	4	600‡	1.75
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1869	26×40	8	630‡	2.50
HARTFORD, pop. 388; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 30,807.					
Day Spring.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1871	24×36	4	500	1.50
HASTINGS †, pop. 2,635; BARRY Co., pop. 25,317.					
Banner.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1856	30×44	8	1,725	2.00
Barry County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1880	30×44	8	810‡	2.00
Church Helper of Western Michigan.....Monthly.....Episc.....	1880	19×25	8	900‡	1.00
Journal.....Thursday.....Nat.....	1868	30×44	8	1,600	1.75
Plaindealer.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1881	20×26	4		1.50
HERSEY †, pop. 300; OSCEOLA Co., pop. 15,000.					
Osceola County Outline.....Friday.....Rep.....	1870	35×48	8	500	1.75
HESPERIA, pop. —; OCEANA Co., pop. 11,699.					
News.....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	24×35	4	432‡	1.50
HILLMAN †, pop. —; MONTMORENCY Co. pop. —					
Montmorency County Index.....Wednesday.....Local.....	1882	22×32	4	450‡	1.50
HILLSDALE †, pop. 3,441; HILLSDALE Co., pop. 32,723.					
Business.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1870	26×40	4	810‡	2.50
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1858	24×36	4	750	2.00
Herald.....Thursday.....Coll.....	1878	16×22	4	900	2.00
Leader.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	30×44	8	2,000‡	2.00
Standard.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1846	28×44	8	2,200	2.00
HOLLAND, pop. 2,620; OTTAWA Co., pop. 33,126.					
City News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	26×40	8	625‡	2.00
Grondwet (Hollandish).....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1860	30×44	8	3,100	2.00
Hollander (Hollandish).....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1850	24×36	4	500	2.00
Hope (Hollandish).....Tuesday.....Ref. Ch.....	1866	24×36	8	1,650‡	2.00
Wachter (Hollandish).....Wednesday.....Ref. Ch.....	1867	20×25	4	500	2.00
HOLLY, pop. 1,449; OAKLAND Co., pop. 41,337.					
Oakland County Advertiser.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	31×44	8	910‡	1.00
HOMER, pop. 893; CALHOUN Co., pop. 33,452.					
Index.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1871	24×36	4	444‡	1.75
HOUGHTON †, pop. 1,500; HOUGHTON Co., pop. 24,000.					
Portage Lake Mining Gazette.....Thursday.....Mining.....	1859	24×36	4	1,300	2.50
HOWARD CITY, pop. 924; MONTCALM Co., pop. 33,143.					
Record.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1872	20×26	6	864‡	2.00
HOWELL †, pop. 2,071; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 22,251.					
Livingston Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1857	35×48	8	600	2.00
Livingston Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1855	30×44	8	1,224‡	1.75
HUBBARDSTON, pop. 446; IONIA Co., pop. 32,872.					
Advertiser.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep.....	1870	24×36	4	465	1.50
HUDSON, pop. 2,254; LENA WEE Co., pop. 48,343.					
Gazette.....Friday.....Dem.....	1858	26×40	4	924	1.75
Post.....Friday.....Rep.....	1868	35×48	8	1,483‡	1.00
IMLAY CITY, pop. 971; LAPEER Co., pop. 30,133.					
Optic.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8	1,030‡	2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
IONIA †, pop. \$4,500; IONIA Co., pop. 33,872.						
Evening Mail.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1883	22×26	4	425 \$3 34
National.....	Friday.....	Nat.....	1878	24×36	4	1,100 1.75
Sentinel.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1866	30×44	8	1,200 1.50
Standard.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1870	30×44	8	940‡ 1.75
IRON MOUNTAIN, pop. —; MENOMINEE Co., pop. 11,987.						
Menominee Range.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	864‡ 2.50
ISHPEMING, pop. 6,039; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 25,394.						
Iron Agitator.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1879	*15×21	8	2,830 1.75
Pentinsular Record.....	Semi-mo.....		1884	*13×20	8	1.50
ITHACA †, pop. \$1,000; GRATIOT Co., pop. 21,936.						
Gratiot County Journal.....	(see page 788) Friday.....	Rep.....	1863	30×44	8	1,640 2.50
JACKSON †, pop. 16,105; JACKSON Co., pop. 42,031.						
Advertiser.....	Saturday.....		1884	24×35	4	1.50
Citizen.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1865	30×43	8	2,928 6.00
Citizen.....	Tuesday.....	Rep.....	1837	*17×23	8	2,700 1.90
Evening Courier.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1884	18×24	4	6.00
Michigan Volksfreund (German).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1871	30×44	8	2,300‡ 2.00
Patriot.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem.....	1870	25×40	4	2,100‡ 6.00
Patriot.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1844	*20×25	8	3,100‡ 1.90
Saturday Evening Star.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1879	30×44	8	2,800‡ 2.00
Sunday Sentinel.....	Sunday.....		1884	30×44	8	2.00
JONESVILLE, pop. 1,445; HILLSDALE Co., pop. 32,723.						
Hillsdale County Gazette.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1878	24×36	4	500‡ 2.00
Independent.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1854	26×40	4	750 2.00
KALAMAZOO †, pop. \$14,068; KALAMAZOO Co., pop. 34,342.						
College Index.....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1877	*8×11	16	.75
Gazette.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem.....	1872	24×36	4	1,056‡ 5.00
Gazette.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1883	30×43	8	2,230‡ 2.00
National Era.....	Tuesday.....	Gbk.....	1878	30×44	8	2.00
Occident.....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1883		8	
Telegraph.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1859	26×39	4	2,014 2.50
Telegraph.....	(Saturday evening edition.....)			30×44	8	
Telegraph.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1844	35×48	8	2,276 2.50
Vanity Fair.....	Saturday.....	Society.....	1885			2.00
KALKASKA †, pop. \$1,000; KALKASKA Co., pop. 2,937.						
Kalkaskan.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1874	26×40	4	600‡ 1.75
Leader.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	1.75
KENT CITY, pop. \$1,475; KENT Co., pop. \$84,765.						
Herald.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	24×36	4	528‡ 1.00
LAINGSBURG, pop. 618; SHIAWASSEE Co., pop. 27,059.						
News.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	1,000 2.50
LAKE CITY †, pop. \$300; MISSAUKEE Co., pop. 1,553.						
New Era.....	Tuesday.....	Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	528 2.00
LAKE LINDEN, pop. —; HOUGHTON Co., pop. \$24,000.						
Torch Lake Times.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1883	22×32	8	1.50
LAKEVIEW, pop. \$850; MONTCALM Co., pop. 33,148.						
Enterprise.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1879	22×31	4	500 1.00
LANSE †, pop. \$1,350; BARAGA Co., pop. 1,804.						
Lake Superior Sentinel.....	Saturday.....	Ind. Rep.....	1880	25×38	8	504‡ 1.50
LANSING, pop. 8,319; INGHAM Co., pop. 33,676.						
Journal.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1853	28×40	4	1,400‡ 2.00
Michigan School Moderator.....	Bi-weekly.....	Educ.....	1880	24×36	24	2,500 2.50
(See page 962)						
Republican.....	Tu. Th. & Sat.....	Rep.....	1880	24×36	4	2,500 3.00
Republican.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1855	24×36	4	No Advs.
Sentinel.....	Wednesday.....	Gbk.....	1879	25×40	8	1,500 2.00
Sun.....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1884	22×30	4	1.50
Sunday Siftings.....	Sunday.....	Non-pol.....	1884	24×30	4	700‡ 2.00
LAPEER †, pop. 2,911; LAPEER Co., pop. 30,138.						
Clarion.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1856	34×48	8	1,824‡ 2.50
Lapeer County Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1873	30×44	8	1,440 2.00
LEETSVILLE, pop. (twp.) 819; KALKASKA Co., pop. 2,937.						
Crusader.....	Monthly.....	Gbk.....	1885	26×40	8	.75
LELAND †, pop. \$400; LEELANAU Co., pop. 6,253.						
Leelanau Enterprise.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1877	24×36	4	540 1.75
LE ROY, pop. (twp.), 819; OSCEOLA Co., pop. \$15,000.						
Independent.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1884			425‡ 1.50

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 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times 1 mo.</i>
LESLIE, pop. 1,113; INGHAM Co., pop. 33,676.					
Local.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	8	630	\$1.75
LEXINGTON, pop. 955; SANILAC Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Sanilac Jeffersonian.....Friday.....Rep.....	1858	30×44	8	1,128	1.25
LINDEN, pop. 676; GENESEE Co., pop. 39,220.					
Record.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	26×40	8	600†	1.50
LITCHFIELD, pop. 1,029; HILLSDALE Co., pop. 32,723.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1875	24×35	4	480	1.75
LOWELL, pop. 1,538; KENT Co., pop. \$84,765.					
Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1865	24×36	4	1,320	1.75
LUDINGTON †, pop. \$6,000; MASON Co., pop. \$14,065.					
Appeal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1873	30×44	8	600	1.50
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1878	24×36	4	845†	1.50
Record.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1867	24×36	8	912	1.50
LYONS, pop. 747; IONIA Co., pop. 33,872.					
Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	21×30	4	600†	2.00
MANCELONA, pop. 105; ANTRIM Co., pop. 5,237					
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	22×31	4	720†	2.00
MANCHESTER, pop. 1,156; WASHTENAW Co., pop. 41,848.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1867	24×35	4	960†	2.00
MANISTEE †, pop. 6,930; MANISTEE Co., pop. 12,532.					
Advocate.....Wed. & Sat.....Ind.....	1883	20×26	6		2.00
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1871	28×44	8	950†	1.25
Standard.....Wed. & Sat.....Nat.....	1864	30×44	8	1,000†	2.50
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1865	26×40	4	1,000	2.50
MANISTIQUE †, pop. \$2,000; SCHOOLCRAFT Co., pop. \$4,000.					
News.....(see page 886).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1834	23×32	4		1.50
Pioneer.....(see page 868).....Wed. & Sat.....Rep.....	1880	18×26	4	964†	2.00
MANTON, pop. \$450; WEXFORD Co., pop. \$9,988.					
Tribune.....(see page 846).....Friday.....Ind.....	1878	26×40	8	432	2.00
MAPLE RAPIDS, pop. 605; CLINTON Co., pop. 28,100.					
Dispatch.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1873	25×40	8	520†	2.00
MARCELLUS, pop. 635; CASS Co., pop. 22,009.					
News.....Thursday.....Local.....	1882	24×35	4	500†	1.50
MARINE CITY, pop. 1,673; St. CLAIR Co., pop. 46,197.					
Reporter.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	28×40	8	800†	1.75
MARLETTE, pop. 458; SANILAC Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Leader.....Friday.....Rep.....	1878	24×35	4		1.75
MARQUETTE †, pop. 4,690; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 25,394.					
Mining Journal.....Morn. <i>ex. Sun.</i> .....Neut.....		24×34	4		4.17
Mining Journal.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1845	35×48	8	2,000†	5.00
MARSHALL †, pop. \$4,105; CALHOUN Co., pop. 38,452.					
Chronicle.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun.</i> .....Local.....	1879	16×22	4	300	2.75
Chronicle.....Saturday.....Local.....	1879	20×26	4	500	1.25
Democratic Expounder.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1836	26×40	4	750†	1.75
Statesman.....Friday.....Rep.....	1839	30×44	8	1,704	2.50
MASON †, pop. 1,309; INGHAM Co., pop. 33,676.					
Ingham County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1876	32×40	8	1,075	2.00
Ingham County News.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1858	30×44	8	1,400†	2.00
MAYVILLE, ( <i>May P. O.</i> ) pop. —; TUSCOLA Co., pop. 25,733.					
Monitor.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1884	24×34	4	500†	1.50
MECOSTA, pop. 189; MECOSTA Co., pop. \$20,593.					
Advance— <i>see Current, Big Rapids.</i>					
Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	8	400†	1.75
MEMPHIS, pop. 579; MACOMB Co., pop. 31,627.					
Banner.....Friday.....	1884	22×30	4	240†	1.75
MENDON, pop. \$985; St. JOSEPH Co., pop. 26,626.					
Empire.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4		1.75
Globe.....Friday.....Ind.....	1875	31×44	8		1.75
Tribune— <i>see St. Joseph County Republican, Centreville.</i>					
MENOMINEE †, pop. 3,288; MENOMINEE Co., pop. 11,987.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1864	30×44	8	800	1.75
METAMORA, pop. (twp) 1,384; LAPEER Co., pop. 30,138.					
Bee.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	24×34	4		2.50
MIDDLEVILLE, pop. \$900; BARRY Co., pop. 25,317.					
Barry County Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	26×40	8	800	2.00
Independent.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1884	20×26	4		1.00
MIDLAND †, pop. \$2,175; MIDLAND Co., pop. \$8,784.					
Republican.....(see page 790).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1867	30×44	8	840	2.00
Sun.....(see page 908).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	30×44	8	624†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times 1 mo.</i>	
MILAN, pop. 100; WASHTENAW Co., pop. 41,848.						
Journal.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1884	24×35	4	400†	\$2.00	
Leader.....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	8	618	1.75	
MILFORD, pop. 1,251; OAKLAND Co., pop. 41,537.						
Review.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	26×44	8	600†	2.00	
Times.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1871	26×40	4	550†	2.09	
MINDEN CITY, pop. 191; SANILAC Co., pop. \$30,000.						
Post.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	30×44	8	816†	2.00	
MIO †, pop. —; OSCODA Co., pop. \$1,380.						
Northern Mail.....Thursday.....Local ...	1881	26×40	8	475†	1.75	
MONROE †, pop. 4,930; MONROE Co., pop. 33,624.						
Commercial (weekly edition of Evening Commercial.).....(see page 876).....Friday.....	Rep.....	1840	30×44	8	1,000†	1.00
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1880	30×44	8	1,200†	2.00	
Evening Commercial—see Commercial. Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1885	22×31	4	3.00	
(See page 876)						
MONTAGUE, pop. 1,297; MUSEGEGON Co., pop. 26,586.						
Lumberman.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1872	26×40	8	528	2.00	
MORENCI, pop. 1,209; LENAWEE Co., pop. 48,843.						
Observer.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1875	26×40	4	1,224†	2.00	
MORLEY, pop. \$500; MECOSTA Co., pop. \$20,593.						
Advance—see Current, Big Rapids.						
MORRICE, pop. —; SHILAWASSEE Co., pop. 27,059.						
Star.....Thursday.....Local.....	1885	20×26	4		1.25	
MOUNT CLEMENS †, pop. \$8,857; MACOMB Co., pop. 31,627.						
Monitor.....Friday.....Rep.....	1860	30×44	8	1,081†	2.00	
Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1863	30×44	8	500†	2.00	
MOUNT PLEASANT †, pop. \$2,000; ISABELLA Co., pop. \$18,000.						
Isabella County Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....	1864	30×44	8	700†	2.00	
North Western Tribune.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	950†	1.50	
Times.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1875	35×48	8	680†	2.00	
MUIR, pop. 714; IONIA Co., pop. 33,872.						
Times.....Friday.....Local ...	1885	22×31	4		1.50	
MUSKEGON †, pop. \$14,000; MUSKEGON Co., 26,586.						
Chronicle.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1879	24×39	4	1,350†	2.00	
Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	26×40	4	850†	1.00	
Courant (Hollandish).....Wednesday.....	1884	24×35	4	2.00		
Morning News.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1882	24×35	4	1,128†	2.00	
News-Reporter (semi-weekly edition of Morning News).....Wed. & Sat.....Dem.....	1855	24×36	4	1,300†	3.00	
Social Drift.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4		1.50	
Sunday Review.....Sunday.....Ind.....	1885	20×26	4			
Workingman's Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun. Anti-Monop.....	1882	24×30	4	800	2.00	
Workingman's Journal.....Friday.....Anti-Monop.....	1882	20×26	4	750	1.50	
NASHVILLE, pop. 978; BARRY Co., pop. 25,317.						
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1873	30×44	8	1,560	1.75	
NEGAUNEE, pop. 3,931; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 25,394.						
Iron Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1873	28×44	4	988†	2.00	
NEWAYGO †, pop. 1,097; NEWAYGO Co., pop. 14,688.						
Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1856	22×31	4	932	1.75	
Tribune.....Wednesday.....Gbk.....	1876	30×44	8	1,000	2.50	
NILES, pop. 4,197; BERRIEN Co., pop. 36,785.						
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1842	30×44	8	882†	2.75	
Mirror.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1876	30×44	8	800†	2.00	
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1866	35×48	8	800	2.50	
NORTH BRANCH, pop. (twp.) 1,656; LAPEER Co., pop. 30,138.						
Gazette.....Friday.....Ind.....	1875	27×40	4	800†	2.00	
NORTH LANSING—see Lansing.						
NORTHVILLE, pop. 934; WAYNE Co., pop. 166,444.						
Record.....Friday.....Ind.....	1869	28×40	4	350†	1.75	
NORWAY, pop. 1,750; MENOMINE Co., pop. 11,987.						
Current.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1885	26×40	8		2.00	
OLIVET, pop. 520; EATON Co., pop. \$32,411.						
Obiter.....Saturday.....	1885	22×31	4		1.50	
ONTONAGON †, pop. (twp.) 780; ONTONAGON Co., pop. 2,565.						
Herald.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1881	24×36	4	650	1.00	
Miner.....Saturday.....Mining & Local.....	1855	24×36	4	600	2.50	
ORCHARD LAKE, pop. —; OAKLAND Co., pop. 41,537.						
Academy News.....Monthly.....Neut.....	1884	*8×12	16		1.00	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-sea.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ORION, pop. §551; OAKLAND Co., pop. 41,537. Review.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1881	26×40	S	1,016‡	\$1.75	
OSCODA, pop. —; IOSCO Co., pop. §13,000. Lakeside Monitor— <i>see Au Sable.</i>					
OTSEGO, pop. 1,000; ALLEGAN Co., pop. §38,724. Union.....Friday.....Neut.... 1875	31×43	S	700‡	1.00	
OTTER LAKE, pop. 306; LAPEER Co., pop. 30,138. Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind.... 1883	26×40	S	528‡	1.00	
OVID, pop. 1,479; CLINTON Co., pop. 28,100. Clinton and Shiawassee Union.....Friday.....Rep.... 1879	18×24	4	<b>1,150</b>	2.00	
Register.....Friday.....Dem.... 1866	26×40	S		1.00	
Western Cyclist.....Semi-mo.....Bicyc.... 1883	*9×11	16		1.00	
OWOSSO, pop. 2,501; SHIAWASSEE Co., pop. 27,059. Press.....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1862	30×43	S	1,200‡	2.00	
Shiawassee County American.....Friday.....Dem.... 1855	28×44	S	961‡	2.00	
( <i>See page 970</i> ) Times.....Friday.....Rep.... 1879	30×44	S	1,631	1.00	
OXFORD, pop. 851; OAKLAND Co., pop. 41,537. Globe.....Saturday.....Ind.... 1879	26×40	S	575	1.75	
PAW PAW †, pop. §1,850; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 30,507. Free Press and Courier.....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1843	28×42	S	825‡	1.00	
Herald....( <i>see page 846</i> ).....Friday.....Gbk.... 1880	24×36	4	720‡	1.00	
True Northerner.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1855	30×44	S	1,800‡	2.50	
PENTWATER, pop. (twp.) 1,278; OCEANA Co., pop. 11,699. News.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1861	30×44	S	<b>915</b>	1.75	
PETERSBURG, pop. 420; MONROE Co., pop. 33,624. Bulletin.....Saturday.....Local.... 1880	22×30	4	456‡	1.25	
Journal.....Saturday.....Ind.... 1883	26×40	S	624‡	1.25	
PETOSKEY, pop. 1,815; EMMET Co., pop. 6,639. Emmet County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.... 1875	26×40	4	580‡	1.25	
Record.....Wednesday.....Rep.... 1878	36×48	S	912‡	1.50	
PEWAMO, pop. 316; IONIA Co., pop. 33,872. Plaindealer.....Friday.....Ind.... 1877	22×30	S	400	2.00	
PINCKNEY, pop. —; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 22,251. Dispatch....( <i>see page 794</i> ).....Thursday.....Local.... 1883	26×40	S	500‡	1.00	
PLAINWELL, pop. 1,356; ALLEGAN Co., pop. §38,724. Independent....( <i>see page 916</i> ).....Thursday.....Ind.... 1876	30×44	S	1,018	.45	
Leader.....Wednesday.....Local.... 1884	30×44	S	575‡	2.00	
PLYMOUTH, pop. 1,025; WAYNE Co., pop. 168,444. Wayne County Review— <i>see Wayne.</i>					
PONTIAC †, pop. 4,509; OAKLAND Co., pop. 41,537. Bill Poster.....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1868	30×44	S	<b>1,416</b>	2.50	
Gazette.....Friday.....Rep.... 1844	30×44	4	<b>2,615</b>	2.00	
PORT AUSTIN, pop. 757; HURON Co., pop. 20,089. Huron County News.....Friday.....Rep.... 1863	24×36	4	1,150‡	2.00	
PORT HURON †, pop. §11,715; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 46,197. Bee Hive.....Monthly.....K. of M. 1881	22×30	S		.50	
Commercial ( <i>issues an edition on Sun-</i> <i>day same size under name of Sunday</i> <i>Commercial</i> ).....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1849	30×44	S	1,200	1.75	
Morning Telegraph— <i>see Sunday Tel-</i> <i>egraph, also Telegraph</i> .....Morn. ex. Mon..Dem.... 1882	20×26	4	900‡	2.00	
Saturday Mail.....Saturday.....Local.... 1881	22×31	4		1.50	
Sunday Telegraph ( <i>Sunday edition of</i> <i>Morning Telegraph</i> ).....Sunday.....Dem.... 1883	30×44	10	1,100‡	2.00	
Telegraph ( <i>weekly edition of Morning</i> <i>Telegraph</i> ).....Tuesday.....Dem.... 1883	30×44	S	1,400‡	1.75	
Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.... 1872	23×34	4		2.50	
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1869	30×44	S		2.00	
Tribune.....Friday.....Ind.... 1881	30×44	S	<b>1,300</b>	1.25	
PORTLAND, pop. 1,670 IONIA Co., pop. 33,872. Observer.....Wednesday.....Ind.... 1868	30×44	S	<b>1,368</b>	2.50	
PORT SANILAC, pop. 595; SANILAC Co., pop. §30,000. Sanilac Reporter.....Thursday.....Ind.... 1877	30×44	S	504‡	2.00	
QUINCY, pop. 1,120; BRANCH Co., pop. 27,941. Herald.....Friday.....Rep.... 1878	26×40	4	<b>804</b>	1.75	
Times.....Wednesday.....Ind.... 1871	24×34	4		2.00	
READING, pop. §1,200; HILLSDALE Co., pop. 32,723. Telephone....( <i>see page 908</i> ).....Friday.....Ind.... 1879	30×44	S	<b>1,623</b>	1.75	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
REED CITY, pop. 1,091; OSCEOLA Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Clarion.... (see page 778)..... Friday..... Rep.....	1872	28x44	4	1,100	\$1.75
News..... Saturday..... Local....		22x31	8		1.25
RICHMOND, pop. 750; MACOMB Co., pop. \$1,627.					
Review..... Friday..... Ind.....	1877	26x40	4	500	1.00
ROCHESTER, pop. 996; OAKLAND Co., pop. \$1,537.					
Era..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1873	30x44	8	500	1.75
ROCKFORD, pop. 816; KENT Co., pop. \$94,765.					
Register..... Wednesday..... Ind.Rep.	1871	30x44	8	500	1.00
ROGERS CITY †, pop. \$ 700; PRESQUE ISLE Co., pop. \$,113.					
Presque Isle County Advance.... Thursday..... Neut....	1878	20x26	4	400‡	2.00
ROME, pop. 1,629; MACOMB Co., pop. \$1,627.					
Hydrant..... Saturday..... Dem....	1880	26x40	8	820‡	1.50
Observer..... Wednesday..... Rep.....	1866	30x44	8	1,000	2.50
ROSCOMMON †, pop. —; ROSCOMMON Co., pop. \$2,000.					
News..... Friday..... Rep.....	1875	22x31	4	500	2.00
SAGINAW †, pop. \$13,870; SAGINAW Co., pop. \$74,367.					
Saginawian..... Friday..... Dem....	1869	31x44	8	870	1.75
Times..... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1883	23x34	4	500‡	3.13
Valley News..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1873	26x40	4	650	2.00
ST. CHARLES, pop. 683; SAGINAW Co., pop. \$74,367.					
Independent..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1883	26x40	8		2.00
ST. CLAIR, pop. 1,923; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 46,197.					
Republican..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1856	30x44	8	800	1.25
ST. IGNACE †, pop. \$1,500; MACKINAC Co., pop. 2,902.					
News and Free Press... (see page 788) .. Tues. & Fri.... Neut....	1883	22x32	4	630‡	1.60
Republican..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1879	24x36	4	465	2.00
ST. JOHNS †, pop. \$2,453; CLINTON Co., pop. 28,100.					
Clinton Independent..... Thursday..... Dem....	1868	30x44	8	1,375‡	2.50
Clinton Republican..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1856	31x44	8	1,400	1.50
ST. JOSEPH, pop. 2,603; BERRIEN Co., pop. 30,785.					
Republican..... Saturday..... Dem.....	1874	26x40	4	670‡	5.20
Traveler-Herald..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1860	26x40	4	624	2.00
ST. LOUIS, pop. 1,975; GRATIOT Co., pop. 21,936.					
Gratiot County Democrat..... Friday..... Dem....	1873	26x39	8	630	1.75
Herald..... Friday..... Nat Gbk.	1867	26x40	4	1,300	1.75
Leader..... Wednesday..... Rep.....	1879	30x44	8	700	1.75
Republican..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1882	26x40	8	700‡	1.75
SALINE, pop. 729; WASHTENAW Co., pop. 41,848.					
Observer..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1880	26x40	4	600	2.00
SAND BEACH, pop. 534; HURON Co., pop. 20,089.					
Huron Times..... Thursday..... Rep.....	1880	*13x20	12	1,224‡	1.67
SARANAC, pop. 877; IONIA Co., pop. 33,872.					
Local..... Friday..... Ind.....	1878	26x40	8	670‡	1.00
SAUGATUCK, pop. 794; ALLEGAN Co., pop. \$85,724.					
Lake Shore Commercial..... Friday..... Ind.....	1868	26x40	8	564	1.75
SAULT STE. MARIE †, pop. \$2,800; CHIPPEWA Co., pop. 5,248.					
Chippewa County Democrat..... Thursday..... Dem.....	1882	24x36	4		2.50
(See page 918)					
Chippewa County News..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1878	26x40	8	600	2.50
SCHOOLCRAFT, pop. 951; KALAMAZOO Co., pop. 34,342.					
Express..... Saturday..... Local....	1884	22x30	4		1.50
Grange Visitor..... Semi-mo.... Soc. & Agric.	1875	30x44	8	6,700	2.00
SCOTTVILLE, pop. —; MASON Co., pop. \$14,065.					
Mason Center Advocate..... Thursday..... Neut....	1884	22x32	8	300	1.50
SHELBY, pop. 81; OCEANA Co., pop. 11,699.					
Enterprise..... Tuesday..... Local....	1882	22x31	4	670	1.50
Independent..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1880	24x35	4	520	2.00
SHERIDAN, pop. 661; MONTCALM Co., pop. 33,148.					
News..... Friday..... Ind.Rep.	1882	24x36	4	590‡	1.75
SHERMAN, pop. \$400; WEXFORD Co., pop. \$9,958.					
Wexford County Pioneer..... Wednesday..... Rep.....	1872	26x40	8	590‡	1.75
SHERWOOD, pop. 211; BRANCH Co., pop. 27,941.					
Advocate—see St. Joseph County Republican, Centreville.					
SOUTH FRANKFORT, pop. —; BENZIE Co., pop. \$4,394.					
Frankfort Times..... Wednesday..... Local....	1884	30x44	8		2.00
SOUTH HAVEN, pop. 1,442; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 30,807.					
Messenger..... Friday..... Rep.....	1881	26x40	4	600‡	1.75
Sentinel..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1867	26x40	4		1.75

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SOUTH LYON, pop. 418; OAKLAND Co., pop. 41,537.					
Excelsior .....	Thursday	Ind.....	1881	24×35 4 760	\$1.75
Picket.....	Wednesday	Ind.....	1883	24×36 4 675	.50
SPARTA, pop. 507; KENT Co., pop. §84,765.					
Sentinel.....	Wed. & Sat.	Ind.Rep.	1876	22×30 4 550	1.00
SPRINGPORT, pop. 385; JACKSON Co., pop. 42,081.					
Signal.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1876	22×32 4 400‡	1.00
STANDISH, pop. —; ARENAC Co., pop. —.					
Arenac Independent.....	Thursday	Neut.....	1883	26×38 8 480	1.75
STANTON†, pop. 1,760; MONTCALM Co., pop. 33,148.					
Clipper.....	Friday	Ind.....	1879	24×35 4 700‡	1.75
Montcalm Herald.....	Saturday	Rep.....	1867	30×44 8 470‡	1.25
STOCKBRIDGE, pop. (twp.) 1,003; INGHAM Co., pop. 33,676.					
Sun.....	Friday	Ind.....	1884	22×30 4 500	1.75
STURGIS, pop. 2,060; ST. JOSEPH Co., pop. 26,626.					
Journal ( <i>prints an edition under the name of Times, Burr Oak</i> ).....	Thursday	Rep.....	1880	30×44 8 960	2.00
Michigan Democrat.....	Wednesday	Dem.....	1880	26×40 4 1,008	2.00
Our Rural Homes .. ( <i>see page 932</i> ).....	Monthly	Agric ..	1882	*9×12 16	2.00
Zeitung (German).....	Friday	Ind.....	1878	26×40 4 600	2.00
TAWAS CITY†, pop. §1,400; IOSCO Co., pop., §13,000.					
Herald .. ( <i>see page 872</i> ).....	Thursday	Ind.....	1884	30×44 8 720‡	2.00
TECUMSEH, pop. 2,111; LENAWEE Co., pop. 48,343.					
Herald.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1850	30×44 8 1,500‡	1.25
News .....	Thursday	Ind.....	1879	26×40 8 530‡	1.25
TEKONSHA, pop. § 650; CALHOUN Co., pop. 38,452.					
News.....	Saturday	Ind.....	1878	26×40 8 564‡	1.00
THREE OAKS, pop. 474; BERRIEN Co., pop. 36,785.					
Sun.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1881	26×40 4 1,065‡	2.00
THREE RIVERS, pop. 2,525; ST. JOSEPH Co., pop. 26,626.					
Herald .....	Friday	Dem.....	1859	26×40 4 1,000‡	1.50
News Reporter.....	Saturday	Gbk.....	1861	30×44 8 1,032‡	1.50
Tribune..... ( <i>see page 878</i> ).....	Friday	Rep.....	1878	30×44 8 1,032	1.00
TRAVERSE CITY†, pop. §8,154; GRAND TRAVERSE Co., pop. §12,111.					
Grand Traverse Herald .....	Thursday	Rep.....	1858	40×52 8 2,179‡	2.37
Northwest Farmer.....	Monthly	Agric ..	1882	*9×12 20 1,100	1.00
Traverse Bay Eagle.....	Tuesday	Dem.....	1864	28×45 4 1,125	1.25
TRENTON, pop. 1,103; WAYNE Co., pop. 166,444.					
Tidings.....	Saturday	Ind.....	1884	26×40 8 300	1.75
TUSTIN, pop. —; OSCEOLA Co., pop. §15,000.					
Echo.....	Thursday	Local ..	1884	22×31 4 1.50	
UNION CITY, pop. 1,280; BRANCH Co., pop. 27,941.					
Herald— <i>see Union Herald</i> .....	Tues & Fri.	Ind.....	1884	4 384	2.50
Register.....	Saturday	Rep.....	1869	31×44 8 648	1.50
Union Herald ( <i>weekly ed. of Herald</i> ).....	Thursday	Prohib ..	1885	4	
UNIONVILLE, pop. —; TUSCOLA Co., pop. 25,738.					
Sun.....	Saturday	Ind.....	1883	22×30 4 800‡	1.50
UTICA, pop. 493; MACOMB Co., pop. 31,627.					
Sentinel.....	Saturday	Ind.....	1876	34×48 8 960	1.50
VANDALIA, pop. 439; CASS Co., pop. 22,009.					
Journal.....	Thursday	Local.....	1881	26×40 8 300‡	1.75
News .....	Saturday	Local.....	1885	24×35 4 .50	
VANDERBILT, pop. —; OTSEGO Co., pop. §4,050.					
Review .. ( <i>see page 774</i> ) .....	Thursday	Rep.....	1884	22×31 4 400	1.50
VASSAR, pop. 670; TUSCOLA Co., pop. 25,738.					
Times.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1881	30×44 8 2.00	
Tuscola County Pioneer.....	Friday	Rep.....	1857	24×36 4 1,100‡	1.50
VERMONTVILLE, pop. 623; EATON Co., pop. §32,411.					
Echo.....	Friday	Neut.....	1874	26×40 8 700	2.00
VERNON, pop. 554; SHIAWASSEE Co., pop. 27,059.					
Inter-Lake .....	Friday	Local ..	1883	21×30 4 400‡	1.50
VICKSBURG, pop. §1,000; KALAMAZOO Co., pop., 34,342.					
Commercial .. ( <i>see page 808</i> ).....	Friday	Neut.....	1879	26×40 4 610‡	2.50
Monitor .....	Friday	Ind.....	1875	24×36 4 300	1.75
WATERVLIET, pop. (twp.) 1,897; BERRIEN Co., pop. 36,785.					
Record.....	Friday	Local.....	1882	22×30 4 650‡	1.50
WAYLAND, pop. 546; ALLEGAN Co., pop. §38,724.					
Globe.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1884	24×36 4 500‡	1.50

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WAYNE, pop. 919; WAYNE Co., pop. 166,444.					
Wayne County Review ( <i>also dated at Plymouth</i> ).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1877	30×44	8 1,040 \$1.50
WEST BAY CITY, pop. 6,397; BAY Co., pop. 38,081.					
Times.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1835	24×36	4 1.67
WEST BRANCH †, pop. § 700; OGEMAW Co., pop. §3,800.					
Ogemaw County Herald.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1878	24×35	4 400‡ 1.50
Ogemaw County Times.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1882	24×35	4 <b>500</b> 2.00
WHITEHALL, pop. 1,724; MUSKEGON Co., pop. 26,586.					
Forum.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1869	30×44	8 600‡ 2.00
WHITE PIGEON, pop. § 1,221; ST. JOSEPH Co., pop. 26,626.					
Journal.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1876	36×40	4 480‡ 1.75
WILLIAMSTON, pop. 982; INGHAM Co., pop. 33,676.					
Enterprise.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1873	24×35	4 960‡ 1.75
Gospel Trumpet.....	Semi-mo.....	Undenom.	1879	22×32	4 <i>No Advs.</i>
WYANDOTTE, pop. 3,631; WAYNE Co., pop. 166,444.					
Herald.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	4 1,062‡ 1.80
YPSILANTI, pop. 4,984; WASHTENAW Co., pop. 41,848.					
Commercial.... ( <i>see page 978</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1864	30×44	8 1,059‡ 1.00
Sentinel.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1848	26×40	4 600 1.00
Ypsilantian.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1880	35×48	8 960‡ 2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## WISCONSIN.

Population 1,315,497.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 14,698

Gbk. vote, 4,598; Prohib 7,556.

STATE CAPITAL, MADISON.

There are 67 Counties in Wisconsin. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 183, of which 65 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 400 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 28 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 343 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 7 semi-monthly, and 19 monthly.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ	10 Lines 1 mo.	
AHNAPEE, pop. \$1,100; KEWAUNEE Co., pop. 15,807.						
Record.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1873	26×40	4	850	\$2.00	
ALBANY, pop. 267; GREEN Co., pop. 21,729.						
Journal.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1873	26×40	8	700†	2.00	
Vindicator.....Thursday.....Prohib..	1883	26×40	8	600†	1.00	
ALMA †, pop. 1,244; BUFFALO Co., pop. 15,528.						
Buffalo County Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1861	26×40	4	<b>700</b>	2.00	
ANTIGO †, pop. \$1,200; LANGLADE Co., pop. \$1,500.						
Forward.....(see page 920).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	8	800†	1.50	
News-Item.....Saturday.....Ind.Dem	1882	30×40	8	648†	1.50	
APPLETON †, pop. \$10,000; OUTAGAMIE Co., pop. 28,716.						
Crescent.....(see page 962).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1853	28×44	4	<b>1,350</b>	2.00	
Post.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1883	22×30	4	550	4.17	
Post.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1858	30×44	8	1,700	2.75	
Volksfreund (Ger.) (publishes a separate edition for circulation outside of Outagamie County).....	Friday.....Ind.....	1870	30×44	8	2.00	
Wecker und Beobachter am Winnebago (German).....	Wednesday.....Ind.Dem	1881	30×44	8	<b>1,800</b>	2.00
ARCADIA, pop. \$850; TREMPLEAU Co., pop. 17,189.						
Republican and Leader.....Thursday.....Ind.Rep.	1873	26×40	4	800†	2.00	
ARGYLE, pop. (twp.) 1,225; LA FAYETTE Co., pop. 21,279.						
Atlas.....Tuesday.....Neut.....	1884	22×30	4	300†	2.00	
ASHLAND †, pop. (twp.) 951; ASHLAND Co., pop. 1,559.						
News.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1885	23×36	4		2.00	
Press (issues a daily edition during May, June, July, August & Sept.).....	Saturday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	4	1,000†	2.00
AUGUSTA, pop. 1,116; EAU CLAIRE Co., pop. 19,993.						
Eagle.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1874	26×40	8	<b>790</b>	2.00	
BALDWIN, pop. 591; ST. CROIX Co., pop. 18,956.						
Bulletin.....Friday.....Rep.....	1873	26×40	4	748	2.00	
BARABOO †, pop. \$4,000; SAUK Co., pop. 28,729.						
Ford's Sauk County Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	550	2.50	
Republic.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1855	30×44	8	1,200	1.25	
BARRON †, pop. (twp.) 353; BARRON Co., pop. 7,024.						
Barron County Shield.....Friday.....Rep.....	1876	30×44	8	400	1.50	
BAYFIELD †, pop. \$1,250; BAYFIELD Co., pop. \$1,500.						
Bayfield County Press.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1859	26×40	8	910†	1.75	
BAY VIEW, pop. 2,852; MILWAUKEE Co., pop. 138,537.						
Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	30×44	8	550†	2.00	
BEAVER DAM, pop. 3,416; DODGE Co., pop. 45,931.						
Argus.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1860	26×40	4	850†	2.00	
Dodge County Citizen.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1856	26×40	4	912†	2.00	
BELOIT, pop. 4,790; ROCK Co., pop. 38,823.						
Argus.....Friday.....Dem.....	1879	30×44	8	620†	2.50	
Free Press.....(see page 916).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1879	22×30	4	575†	4.17	
Free Press.....(see page 916).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1848	28×44	4	1,032†	2.50	
Round Table.....Bi-weekly.....Coll.....	1854	*8×11	16	250	8.00	

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BERLIN, pop. 3,353; GREEN LAKE Co., pop. 14,483.					
Courant .....	Wednesday	Rep	1854	30×44 8	500‡ \$2.00
Evening Journal .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind Rep	1851	22×30 4	360‡ 4.17
Journal (wkly edition of Evg. Journal) .....	Thursday	Ind Rep	1870	22×40 4	600‡ 1.00
BLACK EARTH, pop. (twp.) 902; DANE Co., pop. 53,233.					
Advertiser .....	Thursday	Local	1867	30×44 8	700‡ 2.00
BLACK RIVER FALLS †, pop. 1,427; JACKSON Co., pop. 13,255.					
Badger State Banner .....	Friday	Rep	1856	35×48 8	<b>920</b> 2.00
Wisconsin Independent .....	Wednesday	Ind. Rep.	1872	26×40 4	500 2.09
BLOOMER, pop. 304; CHIPPEWA Co., pop. 15,491.					
Workman .....	Thursday	Ind.	1880	24×36 8	900‡ 3.00
BLOOMINGTON, pop. 403; GRANT Co., pop. 37,552.					
Record .....	Thursday	Ind.	1880	24×36 4	680‡ 2.00
BLUE MOUNDS, pop. (twp.) 1,009; DANE Co., pop. 53,233.					
Mounds Reporter .....	Friday		1885	26×40 4	2.09
News—see <i>Mount Horeb</i> .					
BOSCOBEL, pop. 1,428; GRANT Co., pop. 37,852.					
Dial .....	Tuesday	Rep	1872	26×40 4	1.50
BRANDON, pop. 601; FOND DU LAC Co., pop. 46,859.					
Times .....	Thursday	Rep	1865	24×36 4	<b>400</b> 2.00
BRODHEAD, pop. 1,254; GREEN Co., pop. 21,729.					
Independent .....	Friday	Rep	1860	26×40 4	<b>925</b> 2.00
Register .....	Saturday	Ind.	1883	22×32 8	613‡ 1.50
BURLINGTON, pop. 1,611; RACINE Co., pop. 30,922.					
Free Press .....	Tuesday	Rep	1881	26×40 4	500 2.00
Standard .....	Saturday	Dem.	1863	24×34 4	550‡ 2.00
CADOTT, pop. —; CHIPPEWA Co., pop. 15,491.					
Record .....	Saturday	Rep	1881	30×44 8	300 1.75
CAMBRIA, pop. 504; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 28,065.					
News .....	Friday	Rep	1884	26×40 8	480‡ 1.50
CEDARBURG, pop. (twp) 2,536; OZAUKEE Co., pop. 15,461.					
News .....	Wednesday	Dem	1883	26×40 4	<b>700</b> 2.50
CENTRALIA, pop. 806; WOOD Co., pop. 8,981.					
Enterprise .....	Thursday	Ind. Gbk.	1879	24×32 8	550 1.75
CHETEK, pop. —; BARRON Co., pop. 7,024.					
Alert .....	Saturday	Rep	1892	30×44 8	400‡ 2.00
CHILTON †, pop. 1,132; CALUMET Co., pop. 16,632.					
Calumet County News .....	Thursday	Rep	1880	26×40 4	700‡ 2.00
Times .....	Saturday	Dem	1858	26×40 4	800 2.00
Wisconsin Demokrat (German) .....	Friday	Ind.	1873	34×46 8	<b>936</b> 1.75
CHIPPEWA FALLS †, pop. 37,400; CHIPPEWA Co., pop. 15,491.					
Appeal .....	Monthly		1881	24×32 4	700 1.00
Chippewa County Independent .....	Thursday	Ind.	1881	30×44 8	2.00
Chippewa Herald .....	Friday	Rep	1870	30×44 8	1,050 2.00
Chippewa Times .....	Wednesday	Dem	1875	28×44 4	900‡ 2.00
CLEAR LAKE, (twp.) 809; POLK Co., pop. 10,018.					
Herald .....	Friday	Rep	1884	24×35 4	500‡ 1.75
CLINTON, pop. (twp.) 2,126; ROCK Co., pop. 38,823.					
Herald .. (see page 978) .....	Wednesday	Rep	1872	30×44 8	450‡ 2.00
CLINTONVILLE, pop. 573; WAUPACA Co., pop. 20,955.					
Tribune .....	Saturday	Local	1881	30×44 8	725‡ 1.75
COLBY, pop. (twp) 813; CLARK Co., pop. 10,715.					
Phonograph .....	Wednesday	Ind.	1878	24×36 4	552 2.00
COLUMBUS, pop. 1,876; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 28,065.					
Democrat .. (see page 808) .....	Friday	Dem	1868	30×44 8	1,080‡ 2.50
Republican .....	Saturday	Rep	1868	30×44 8	<b>1,040</b> 1.75
CRANDON †, pop. —; FORREST Co., pop. —.					
Forest Leaves .....	Thursday	Local	1885	20×26 4	1.50
CUMBERLAND, pop. 246; BARRON Co., pop. 7,024.					
Advocate .....	Thursday	Non-pol.	1885	30×44 8	1.75
DARLINGTON †, pop. 1,372; LA FAYETTE Co., pop. 21,279.					
Democrat .. (see page 808) .....	Friday	Dem	1865	30×44 8	800 2.00
Republican .....	Friday	Rep	1860	28×44 4	1,250‡ 2.00
DELAVAN, pop. 1,798; WALWORTH Co., pop. 26,249.					
Enterprise .....	Wednesday	Rep	1878	26×40 4	1,050 3.00
Republican .....	Friday	Rep	1862	26×40 4	1,440‡ 1.70
Wisconsin Deaf Mute Times .....	Thursday	Deaf Mute	1878	*11×14 8	No Advs.
DE PERE, pop. 1,954; BROWN Co., pop. 34,078.					
News .. (see page 858) .....	Saturday	Rep	1871	28×44 4	1,416‡ 2.00
Standaard (Hollandish) .....	Thursday	Cath	1878	30×44 8	1,400 2.00
Twin City Index .....	Thursday	Ind.	1877	26×40 4	<b>576</b> 2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 Lines 1 mo.</i>
DODGEVILLE †, pop. 1,547; IOWA Co., pop. 23,628.					
Chronicle ..... Friday ..... Rep .....	1858	31×44	8	<b>1,461</b>	\$2.00
Star ..... Friday ..... Dem .....	1874	24×36	4	1,000†	2.00
Sun ..... Friday ..... Dem.....	1881	32×44	8	<b>1,100</b>	2.00
DURAND, pop. 642; PEPIN Co., pop. 6,226.					
Pepin County Courier..... Friday.....	1877	26×40	8	600†	1.75
EAU CLAIRE †, pop. §15,060; EAU CLAIRE Co., pop. 19,993.					
Demokrat (German) ..... Thursday.....	1880	30×44	8		1.30
Free Press..... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1872	24×36	4	800	6.00
Free Press..... Thursday.....	1858	28×44	4	2,500	6.00
Leader ..... Morn. ex. Mon.....	1881	24×36	4	73c†	5.00
Leader..... Thursday.....	1881	28×44	4	800†	2.50
News ..... Saturday.....	1869	26×40	4	500	2.50
Tidning (Scandinavian)..... Friday.....	1883	26×40	4		2.00
Workman's Gazette..... Thursday.....	1885	26×40	4		2.00
EDGERTON, pop. 869; ROCK Co., pop. 38,823.					
Wisconsin Tobacco Reporter..... Friday.....	1874	30×44	8	1,500†	2.00
ELKHORN †, pop. 1,122; WALWORTH Co., pop. 26,249.					
Walworth County Independent..... Thursday.....	1853	26×40	4	1,200†	2.25*
ELLSWORTH †, pop. 432; PIERCE Co., pop. 17,744.					
Pierce County Herald..... Wednesday.....	1868	26×40	4	<b>590</b>	1.75
ELROY, pop. 663; JUNEAU Co., pop. 15,532.					
Tribune ..... Thursday.....	1881	30×44	8	700†	2.00
Wisconsin Statesman..... Thursday.....	1882	30×44	8	<b>700</b>	1.75
EVANSVILLE, pop. 1,068; ROCK Co., pop. 38,823.					
Enterprise..... Tues & Sat.....	1881	24×36	4	<b>1,080</b>	1.75
Review ..... Saturday.....	1866	24×36	4	860†	1.50
FIFIELD, pop. 230; PRICE Co., pop. 735.					
Advocate ..... Thursday.....	1884	26×40	8	250†	1.00
FLORENCE †, pop. 267; FLORENCE Co., pop. —.					
Mining News ..... Saturday.....	1881	30×44	8	950†	2.00
FOND DU LAC †, pop. §15,840; FOND DU LAC Co., pop. 46,859.					
Commonwealth ..... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1869	24×35	4	870†	5.00
Commonwealth ..... Friday.....	1851	30×44	8	2,900†	4.50
Journal ..... Thursday.....	1846	30×44	8	1,200†	2.50
Nordwestlicher Courier (German)..... Thursday.....	1871	30×44	8	2,450†	2.50
Reporter..... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1883	24×35	4	843†	3.34
Saturday Reporter (weekly edition of Reporter)..... Saturday.....	1860	30×44	8	2,924†	2.50
FORT ATKINSON, pop. 1,969; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 32,156.					
Demokrat (German)..... Saturday.....	1885	26×40	8		2.00
Hoard's Dairyman ..... Friday.....		22×30	4		2.00
Jefferson County Union (also publishes a German edition)..... Friday.....	1870	30×44	8	2,000†	2.50
Our Flag..... Saturday.....	1884	26×40	8	740†	2.00
Wisconsin Chief..... Semi-mo.....	1849	17×24	4	<b>528</b>	1.00
Wisconsin Dairyman..... Quarterly.....	1880	22×30	4	No Adverts.	
FORT HOWARD, pop. 3,083; BROWN Co., pop. 34,078.					
Review (see page 936)..... Saturday.....	1875	22×31	4	864†	2.50
Sentinel ..... Saturday.....	1882	26×40	4	630†	2.50
FOUNTAIN CITY, pop. 963; BUFFALO Co., pop. 15,528.					
Buffalo County Republikaner (German)..... Thursday.....	1861	28×40	4	1,200	2.25
FOX LAKE, pop. 953; DODGE Co., pop. 45,931.					
Representative..... Tuesday.....	1866	24×36	4	360	1.75
FRIENDSHIP †, pop. 137; ADAMS Co., pop. 6,741.					
Adams County Press..... Saturday.....	1861	30×44	8	603†	1.50
GALESVILLE, pop. 410; TREMPEREAU Co., pop. 17,189.					
Independent ..... Thursday.....	1874	30×44	8	830†	2.50
GLIDDEN, pop. —; ASHLAND Co., pop. 1,559.					
Pioneer (see page 952)..... Thursday.....	1884	26×40	8	<b>300</b>	1.50
GRAND RAPIDS †, pop. §1,600; WOOD Co., pop. 3,981.					
Tribune..... Saturday.....	1873	24×35	4	400†	1.00
Wood County Reporter..... Thursday.....	1857	30×44	8	500†	2.50
GRANTSBURG †, pop. §150; BURNETT Co., pop. 3,140.					
Burnett County Sentinel..... Friday.....	1875	22×32	4	450	1.00
GREEN BAY †, pop. 7,464; BROWN Co., pop. 34,078.					
Advocate (see page 872)..... Thursday.....	1846	31×48	4	2,200†	3.34
Landsmann (German) (see page 906)..... Thursday.....	1853	28×44	8	<b>1,950</b>	2.00
Musical Journal (issued mainly for advertising purposes)..... Monthly.....	1878	*10×13	24		.75
State Gazette ..... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1871	24×35	4	400	2.50
State Gazette ..... Saturday.....	1866	30×49	4	1,500	1.88

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
HARTFORD, pop. 1,343; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 23,442. Press ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1875	24x36	4	750	\$1.00	
HAYWARD †, pop. §600; SAWYER Co., pop. §900. Northern Wisconsin News ..... Friday ..... Rep ..... 1878	24x35	4	192	3 00	
HILLSBOROUGH, pop. (twp.) 1,218; VERNON Co., pop. 23,235. Wisconsin Sentry ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1884	22x30	4	320†	2.00	
HUDSON †, pop. 2,298; ST. CROIX Co., pop. 18,956. Star and Times ..... Friday ..... Rep ..... 1856	28x44	4	960†	3.00	
True Republican ..... Wednesday ..... Dem ..... 1871	26x40	4	960†	2.50	
INDEPENDENCE, pop. 865; TREMPEREAU Co., pop. 17,189. News ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1877	30x44	8	650	2.50	
IOLA, pop. (twp.) 979; WAUPACA Co., pop. 20,955. Messenger ... (see page 976) ..... Thursday ..... 1884	22x31	4	324†	1.50	
JANESVILLE †, pop. 9,018; ROCK Co., pop. 38,823. City Times ..... Thursday ..... Dem ..... 1869	24x36	4	744†	2.00	
Commercial Union .. (see page 888) ..... Friday .. . 1881	*11x16	8	1,000†	2.00	
Gazette ..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Rep ..... 1852	24x35	4	800†	4.00	
Gazette ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1845	32x48	4	2,500†	5.00	
Recorder ..... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Ind ..... 1878	25x35	4	918†	4.00	
Recorder ..... Friday ..... Ind ..... 1868	28x44	4	1,353†	2.80	
Sun ..... Saturday ..... Local ..... 1881	30x44	8	500	1.75	
JEFFERSON †, pop. 2,115; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 32,156. Banner ... (see page 892) ..... Thursday ..... Dem ..... 1860	26x40	4	792	2.00	
JUNEAU †, pop. 454; DODGE Co., pop. 45,931. Telephone ... (see page 926) ..... Friday ..... Dem ..... 1877	26x40	4	744	2.00	
KAUKAUNA, pop. 1,250; OUTAGAMIE Co., pop. 28,716. Times ..... Friday ..... Ind ..... 1880	24x36	4	575†	2.75	
KENOSHA †, pop. 5,039; KENOSHA Co., pop. 13,550. Courier ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1879	30x44	8	1.50		
Cupid's Messenger ..... Monthly .. . Mat'ly .. . 1885	26x40	8	1.00		
Telegraph ..... Friday ..... Rep ..... 1889	26x40	4	2.50		
Union ..... Thursday ..... Dem ..... 1865	30x44	8	2.50		
KEWAUNEE †, pop. 1,050; KEWAUNEE Co., pop. 15,807. Enterprise ..... Friday ..... Dem ..... 1859	26x40	4	800†	1.75	
KILBOURN CITY, pop. §1,000; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 28,065. Mirror-Gazette ..... Thursday ..... Local ... 1882	26x40	8	2.00		
KINGSTON, pop. 204; GREEN LAKE Co., pop. 14,483. Spy ..... Wednesday ..... Ind ..... 1879	20x26	8	450†	2.00	
LA CROSSE †, pop. §40,371; LA CROSSE Co., pop. 27,073. Chronicle (weekly edition of Morning } Chronicle) ..... Thursday ..... Ind. Dem. 1852	26x42	8	600	1.05	
Faerdrelandet og Emigranten (Nor- } wegian) ... (see page 850) ... } Tuesday ..... Rep ..... 1851	30x47	4	1.75		
Morning Chronicle—see Chronicle ..... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Ind. Dem. 1852	24x34	4	1,357	2.50	
Nord Stern (German) ..... Thursday ..... Ind ..... 1856	33x46	8	2,500†	2.50	
Republican and Leader .. (see page 864) ..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Rep ..... 1854	23x34	4	800	5.00	
Republican and Leader .. (see page 864) ..... Saturday ..... Rep ..... 1854	30x45	4	1,500	2.50	
LAKE GENEVA, pop. 1,969; WALWORTH Co., pop. 26,249. Cisco (issued from June 1st to Sep. 1st) .. Saturday ..... Society .. 1879	26x40	8	1,550†	2.00	
Herald ..... Friday ..... Rep ..... 1872	30x44	8	1,152†	2.50	
News ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1879	26x40	8	500†	1.00	
LAKE MILLS, pop. 671; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 32,156. Leader ..... Thursday ..... Ind ..... 1878	26x40	4	576†	1.75	
LANCASTER †, pop. 1,069; GRANT Co., pop. 37,852. Grant County Herald ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1848	28x44	4	1,988	2.50	
Teller ... (see page 920) ..... Thursday ..... Ind ..... 1883	30x44	8	2,000	2.00	
LODI, pop. 723; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 28,065. Valley News ..... Saturday ..... Ind. Rep. 1874	24x36	4	444	1.75	
LONE ROCK, pop. —; RICHLAND Co., pop. 18,174. Star .. . Friday ..... Local ..... 1835	26x40	8	2.50		
MADISON †, pop. §14,000; DANE Co., 53,233. Badger ..... Thursday ..... Coll ..... 1881	*8x11	16	450†	1.50	
Democrat ..... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Ind ..... 1852	24x36	4	2.50		
Democrat ..... Tuesday ..... Ind ..... 1856	35x48	8	2.09		
University Press ..... Saturday ..... Coll ..... 1870	*8x10	16	400†	2.50	
Western Farmer and Wisconsin } Grange Bulletin .. (see page 954) } Saturday ..... Agric. .... 1881	*11x14	16	8,725†	4.00	
Wisconsin Botschafter (German) ..... Thursday ..... Dem ..... 1869	30x44	8	1,376	2.00	
Wisconsin Journal of Education ..... Monthly ..... Educ ..... 1871	*4x7	48	1,800†	2.00	

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>	
<b>MADISON</b> † ( <i>Continued</i> )						
Wisconsin Prohibitionist. ( <i>see page 930</i> ). Thursday .....	1888	22×30	4		\$2.00	
Wisconsin Staats Zeitung (Ger.)..... Wednesday.....	1878	30×44	8	<b>900</b>	1.50	
Wisconsin State Journal. .... Evg. ex. Sun. ....	1852	24×35	4		4.00	
Wisconsin State Journal..... Mon. Wed. & Fri. Rep.....	1852	24×35	4		3.00	
Wisconsin State Journal..... Friday.....	1838	30×45	8		2.00	
<b>MANITOWOC</b> †, pop. 6,367; MANITOWOC Co., pop. 37,595.						
Lake Shore Times..... ( <i>see page 930</i> )..... Tuesday.....	1881	26×40	4	650†	2.00	
Nord Westen (German) ( <i>issues a literary supplement on Sunday called Sonntagsblatt des Nordwesten 21×28 8 pages</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1855	32×42	8 1,500†	2.00
Pilot.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1858	26×40	4 834†	2.00
Tribune.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1854	26×40	4 650	2.50
<b>MARINETTE</b> †, pop. \$4,000; MARINETTE Co., pop. 8,929.						
Marinette and Peshtigo Eagle.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1871	31×44	8 <b>1,104</b>	2.00
North Star... ( <i>see page 836</i> ).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1880	26×40	8 1,000†	2.00
<b>MARKESAN</b> , pop. 361; GREEN LAKE Co., pop. 14,483.						
Green Lake County Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1876	24×36	4 480†	2.00
( <i>See page 940</i> ).....	Herald.....	Thursday.....	1882	26×40	8 528†	2.00
<b>MARSHFIELD</b> , pop. 669; WOOD Co., pop. 8,981.						
Demokrat (German).....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1884	24×36	4 500†	2.00
Times and Gazette.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1879	26×40	8 500†	1.50
<b>MAUSTON</b> †, pop. 1,018; JUNEAU Co., 15,582.						
Juneau County Sun... ( <i>see page 844</i> ).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1881	24×35	4 1,000†	2.00
Star.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1857	26×40	4 900†	2.00
<b>MAYVILLE</b> , pop. 1,051; DODGE Co., pop. 45,981.						
Dodge County Pionier (German).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1876	30×44	8 1,200†	2.50
<b>MAZOMANIE</b> , pop. (twp.) 1,646; DANE Co., pop. 53,233.						
Sickle.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	31×44	8 650	2.00
<b>MEDFORD</b> †, pop. \$1,200; TAYLOR Co., pop. 2,311.						
Ansiedler in Wisconsin (German) .. ( <i>issued for immigration advertising purposes</i> ).....	Semi-mo.....	Adv.....	1879	21×30	4 1.00	
Deutsche Zeitung (German).....	Saturday.....		1884	30×44	8 2.00	
Taylor County Star and News.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1876	30×44	8 720	2.00
Waldbote (German).....	Weekly.....	Ind.....	1883	21×30	8 650†	2.00
<b>MENASHA</b> , pop. \$4,500; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 42,740.						
Evening Press.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1885	23×32	4 4.00	
Press ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Press</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1863	26×40	4 700†	2.00
Twin City News— <i>also dated at Veenah</i> . Evg. ex. Sun.....	Local.....		1881	22×30	4 700	3.00
Twin City News.....	Weekly.....	Local.....	1885	26×40	4 2.00	
Winnebago Anzeiger (German).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1881	28×44	8 1,400†	2.50
( <i>see page 900</i> ).....						
<b>MENOMONIE</b> †, pop. 2,592; DUNN Co., pop. 16,817.						
Dunn County News.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1860	31×44	8 1,200†	1.00
Times.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1876	30×44	8 1,008†	2.00
<b>MERRILL</b> †, pop. \$4,000; LINCOLN Co., pop. \$6,000.						
Lincoln County Advocate. ( <i>see page 834</i> ). Thursday.....	Rep.....		1875	35×48	8 <b>624</b>	2.00
Northern Wisconsin News.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1879	30×44	8 500†	2.00
<b>MERRILLAN</b> , pop. 1,003; JACKSON Co., 13,285.						
Wisconsin Leader.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1877	30×44	8 600†	2.00
<b>MILTON</b> , pop. 508; ROCK Co., pop. 38,823.						
Telephone.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1879	30×44	8 <b>1,037</b>	1.25
<b>MILWAUKEE</b> †, pop. 115,587; MILWAUKEE Co., pop. 138,537.						
Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung (Ger.).....	Semi-mo.....	Agric.....	1870	*11×14	16 22,000	5.00
Amerikanische Turnzeitung (German).....	Sunday.....	Turnverein.....	1885	30×44	8 2.50	
Au (German).....	Sunday.....	Humor.....	1878	*11×14	12 2,400†	2.00
Bulletin.....	Monday.....	Com.....	1879	*12×18	8 2,500†	5.00
Catholic Citizen.....	Saturday.....	Cath.....	1870	33×46	8 8,700	3.75
Christian Statesman.....	Thursday.....	Evan.....	1869	15×22	8 5,000	3.00
Columbia (German).....	Thursday.....	Cath.....	1873	35×46	8 5,070†	1.75
Deutsch Amerikanische Kunstblaetter (German).....	Sunday.....	Music.....	1885	*11×14	8 2.60	
Deutsches Volksblatt ( <i>dated at Buffalo, N. Y.</i> ).....			1879	34×50	8 7,680	2.00
( <i>see page 923</i> ).....						
Domacnost (Bohemian).....	Semi-mo.....	Family.....	1881	28×42	16 2.00	
Erziehungs-Blaetter (German).....	Monthly.....	Educ.....	1870	25×38	20 900†	2.00
Evening Wisconsin— <i>see Wisconsin</i> . Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....		1847	31×45	8 10,500†	10.00
Excelsior (German).....	Thursday.....	Lit & Cath.....	1883	36×48	8 2,000†	2.50
Fortschritt der Zeit (German).....	Semi-mo.....	Science.....	1872	29×43	16 13,000	5.00

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MILWAUKEE† (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
Freidenker (German).....	Sunday.....	Radical. 1874	26×40	8	<b>5,250</b>	<b>\$2.50</b>
Freie Presse (German)—see <i>Sonn- tagsblatt, also Wisconsin Banner und Volksfreund</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind. Rep. 1842	30×44	8	4,000	6.00
Germania (German) ( <i>issues an Agri- cultural Supplement, 8 pages, under name of Haus &amp; Bauernfreund</i> )....	Wednesday.....	Ind..... 1874	36×48	8	54,000	6.00
(See page 923)						
Hausfreund (German).....	Wednesday.....	Lit.....	22×32	8	No Advs.	
Hermanns-Sohn (German).....	Monthly.....	S. of H. 1876	8vo	48	1,450	1.00
Herold (German) — see <i>Volks Magazin</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Ind..... 1861	28×42	4	6,528	12.50
Herold (German).....	Thursday.....	Ind..... 1861	32×46	8	20,240	5.72
Im Familien Kreise (German).....	Bi-weekly.....	Lit..... 1877	*10×14	20	No Advs.	
Journal..... (see page 927).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind..... 1882	23×35	4	15.00	
Millwright and Engineer.....	Monthly.....	Mech..... 1884	*9×13	28	1.00	
Northwestern Trades Gazette.....	Monthly.....	Trade..... 1883	*10×14	32	1.50	
Peek's Sun... (see page 749).....	Saturday.....	Humor.. 1875	36×48	8	96,000	20.00
Review... (see page 912).....	Monthly.....	A. L. of H. 1884	24×34	8	<b>1,600</b>	.75
See-Bote (German)..... (see page 869).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem..... 1851	28×48	4	<i>Decline.</i>	7.10
See-Bote (German)... (see page 869).....	Thursday.....	Dem..... 1851	30×47	4	<i>Decline.</i>	5.70
Sentinel—see <i>Sunday Sentinel</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Rep..... 1837	35×47	8	10,000‡	14.20
(See between pages 912-13)						
Sentinel... (see between pages 912-13).....	Thursday.....	Rep..... 1837	35×47	8		3.60
Sonntagsblatt (German) ( <i>Freie Presse</i> ).....	Sunday.....	Ind. Rep. 1842	34×46	8	4,300	4.00
Sunday Sentinel ( <i>Sunday edition of Sentinel</i> )... (see bet. pp. 912-13).....	Sunday.....	Rep..... 1837	35×47	12	12,000‡	4.50
Sunday Telegraph..... (see page 792).....	Sunday.....	Ind..... 1878	34×46	8	5,940	2.98
United States Miller.....	Monthly.....	Milling.. 1876	*9×12	32	<b>5,100</b>	2.00
Unser Blatt (German).....	Monthly.....	A. O. U. W. 1878	21×28	8	1,450‡	1.00
Volksblatt (German)... (see page 862).....	Sunday.....	Anti-Monop. 1882	33×40	8	3,320‡	2.00
Volks Magazin (German) ( <i>Sunday edition of Herold</i> ).....	Sunday.....	Ind..... 1861	*21×28	12	8,000	5.00
Wisconsin ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Wisconsin</i> ).....	Wednesday... Rep.....	1864	32×46	8	18,000‡	5.60
Wisconsin A. O. U. W. Advocate.....	Monthly.....	A. O. U. W. 1880	22×32	8	2,400	1.00
Wisconsin Banner und Volksfreund (German) ( <i>weekly edition of Freie Presse</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Ind. Rep. 1842	34×46	8	5,500	3.36
Yenowine's Sunday News.....	Sunday.....	1885	*13×20	6		2.50
Young Churchman.....	Wkly & Mo. ....	Episc.... 1870	18×26	4		2.00
Zgoda (Polish).....	Weekly.....	1882	27×40	4	1,630‡	2.50
<b>MINERAL POINT, pop. 2,915; IOWA Co., pop. 23,628.</b>						
Iowa County Democrat.....	Friday.....	Ind. Dem. 1866	28×44	4	<b>1,008</b>	1.50
Our Messenger.....	Monthly.....	Prim. Meth. 1876	20×26	4	500‡	.75
Temperance Journal.....	Semi-mo.....	Temp.... 1875	22×33	4	1,600‡	2.50
Tribune.....	Wednesday.....	Rep..... 1848	26×40	8	792	2.50
<b>MONDOVI, pop. 295; BUFFALO Co., pop. 15,528.</b>						
Herald.....	Friday.....	Rep..... 1875	24×36	4	400‡	1.25
<b>MONROE†, pop. 34,000; GREEN Co., pop. 21,729.</b>						
Gazette..... (see page 896).....	Thursday.....	Dem..... 1879	30×44	8	600‡	2.00
Green County Herold (German).....	Wednesday.....	Ind..... 1877	26×40	4	740‡	2.50
Sentinel... (see page 892).....	Wednesday... Rep.....	1849	28×44	4	1,550‡	2.09
Sun... ..	Saturday.....	Ind..... 1881	26×40	8	<b>550</b>	2.00
<b>MONTELLO†, pop. 394; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 8,908.</b>						
Express..... (see page 924).....	Saturday.....	Dem..... 1860	24×36	4	<b>768</b>	2.50
<b>MONTFORT, pop. —; GRANT Co., pop. 37,852.</b>						
Monitor.....	Thursday.....	Ind..... 1882	24×36	4	584‡	2.00
<b>MOUNT HOREB, pop. (twp.) 1,009; DANE Co., pop. 53,233.</b>						
Blue Mounds News.....	Friday.....	Local... 1881	24×36	4	350‡	2.00
<b>MUSCODA, pop. (twp.), 1,226; GRANT Co., pop. 37,852.</b>						
News.....	Saturday.....	1879	30×44	8		2.09
<b>NECEDAH, pop. 1,476; JUNEAU Co., pop. 15,582.</b>						
Republican... (see page 958).....	Thursday.....	Rep..... 1884	24×35	4		2.00
<b>NEENAH, pop. 4,202; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 42,740.</b>						
City Times ( <i>weekly edition of Times</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Dem..... 1863	26×40	4	1,360‡	2.25
(See page 828)						
Gazette.....	Saturday.....	Rep..... 1871	26×40	4	800	2.25
Morning Call.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....		22×30	4		4.00
Times—see <i>City Times</i> ... (see page 828).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.... 1882	24×36	4	640‡	3.34
Twin City News—see <i>Menasha</i> .....						

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
NEILLSVILLE †, pop. \$1,200; CLARK Co., pop. 10,715.					
Deutsch Amerikaner (German).....Friday.....Ind.....	1880	26×40	4	625†	\$2.00
Republican and Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1867	30×44	4	1,000†	1.75
Times.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	4	900†	1.75
True Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	22×32	4	800	1.60
NEW GLARUS, pop. (twp) 1,050; GREEN Co., pop. 21,729.					
Unser willkommenen Gast (German).....Monthly.....Fam.....	1884	34×45	8	100†	2.00
NEW LISBON, pop. 1,024; JUNEAU Co., pop. 15,582.					
Juneau County Argus.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1887	24×35	4	500	1.75
NEW LONDON, pop. \$2,487; WAUPACA Co., pop. 20,955.					
Times.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1870	30×44	8	702	2.00
NEW RICHMOND, pop. 729; ST. CROIX Co., pop. 18,956.					
St. Croix Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1869	26×40	4	750	2.00
NICOLLET, pop. —; BROWN Co., 34,078.					
News—see <i>De Pere</i> .					
NORTH LA CROSSE, pop. —; LA CROSSE Co., pop. 27,073.					
La Crosse News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	24×35	4	624†	1.50
OCONOMOWOC, pop. 2,174; WAUKESHA Co., pop. 23,957.					
Wisconsin Free Press... <i>(see page 936)</i> .....Saturday.....Dem.....	1875	28×44	4	1,820	2.50
OCONTO †, pop. 4,171; OCONTO Co., pop. 9,848.					
Enquirer.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1881	30×44	8	850†	1.75
Lumberman.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1864	30×44	8	1,340	3.00
Oconto County Reporter.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1871	30×44	8	550	2.50
OMRO, pop. 1,476; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 42,740.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1865	30×44	8	408†	2.00
Stalwart... <i>(see page 970)</i> .....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1880	26×44	8	550	2.00
OREGON, pop. 527; DANE Co., pop. 53,233.					
Observer.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	26×40	4		2.00
OSCEOLA MILLS †, pop. \$400; POLK Co., pop. 10,018.					
Polk County Press.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1860	24×36	4	500†	2.50
OSHKOSH †, pop. 13,748; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 42,740.					
Northwestern.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1868	23×32	4	1,555	2.50
Northwestern.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1849	*16×24	8	3,000†	2.50
Signal.....Wednesday.....Prohib.....	1884	31×46	8	750	2.00
Times.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1883	24×36	4	620	4.17
Times.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1867	*15×22	12	1,540	2.00
Wisconsin Telegraph (German).....Friday.....Dem.....	1866	30×44	8	1,850	2.50
PALMYRA, pop. 593; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 32,156.					
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Prohib.....	1874	26×40	4	860†	2.00
PARDEEVILLE, pop. —; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 28,065.					
Breeze.....Tuesday.....Local.....	1884	20×26	4	300†	1.50
PEPIN, pop. (twp.) 1,515; PEPIN Co., pop. 6,226.					
Star.....Thursday.....	1884	24×35	4		1.75
PHILLIPS †, pop. \$400; PRICE Co., pop. 785.					
Bee.....Tuesday.....Local.....	1884	22×32	8		1.50
Times.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	30×44	8	400†	2.00
PITTSVILLE, pop. —; WOOD Co., pop. 8,981.					
Independent.....Wednesday.....Ind. Dem.....	1883	24×35	4	500	1.75
PLAINFIELD, pop. \$348; WAUSHARA Co., pop. 12,687.					
Sun.....Friday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	8	512†	2.00
PLATTEVILLE, pop. 2,687; GRANT Co., pop. 37,852.					
Grant County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	26×40	8	700†	2.00
Grant County Witness.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1859	28×44	4	2,200†	2.00
PLYMOUTH, pop. 1,052; SHEBOYGAN Co., pop. 34,206.					
Reporter.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1872	22×30	8	850	2.00
PORTAGE †, pop. 4,346; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 28,065.					
Advertiser.....Thursday.....	1884	30×44	8		1.50
Columbia County Wecker (German).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1874	26×40	4	525	2.00
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1877	30×44	8	1,200	2.00
Wisconsin State Register.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1861	28×44	4	1,150†	2.00
PORT WASHINGTON †, pop. 1,386; OZAUKEE Co., pop. 15,461.					
Ozaukee County Advertiser.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1853	30×44	8	500	2.50
Star.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1874	32×45	8	504†	1.25
Zeitung (German).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1855	26×40	8	660	1.50
POYNETTE, pop. \$100; COLUMBIA Co., pop. 28,065.					
Press.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	8	600†	2.00
PRAIRIE DU CHIEN †, pop. 2,777; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 15,644.					
Courier.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1845	28×44	4	1,000†	2.50
Union.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1863	30×44	8	950†	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
PRAIRIE DU SAC, pop. 433; SAUK Co., pop. 28,729.					
Sauk County News .....	Saturday	Ind.	1876	24×35	4 500 \$2.50
PRESCOTT, pop. 975; PIERCE Co., pop. 17,744.					
Ariel .....	Friday	Ind. Rep.	1884	26×40	8 400† 2.00
Pierce County Plain Dealer .....	Friday	Dem.	1874	24×35	4 500 2.00
PRINCETON, pop. 961; GREEN LAKE Co., pop. 14,438.					
Republic .....	Thursday	Rep.	1867	30×44	8 672† 2.00
RACINE †, pop. §23,402; RACINE Co., pop. 30,922.					
Advocate .....	Thursday	Ind.	1842	35×48	8 650† 2.50
Agriculturist .....	Monthly		1877	*10×15	12 11,000†
College Mercury .....	Semi-mo.	Coll.	1867	*8×12	16 260† 1.00
Correspondent (German) .....	Saturday	Ind.	1883	*15×22	12 2.00
Folkets Avis (Danish) .....	Thursday	Ind.	1876	24×36	4 2,800† 2.50
Journal... (see page 867) .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1881	24×40	4 1,500 3.50
Journal... (see page 867) .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1856	28×44	4 1,125 2.00
Manufacturer and Export Journal... Monthly .....			1883	*10×15	12 6,000† 1.00
Rodina (Bohemian) .....	Sunday	Fam.	1883	21×30	16 No Advts.
Slavie (Bohemian) .....	Wednesday	Ind Dem	1861	31×48	8 4,700 2.50
Times... (see page 972) .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Neut.	1884	24×38	4 2.50
Utley's Dollar Weekly (weekly edition of Times) .. (see page 972) .....	Thursday	Neut.	1884	24×38	4 2.50
RANDOLPH, pop. §500; DODGE Co., pop. 45,981.					
Radical .....	Tuesday	Rep.	1883	24×35	4 350† 2.00
REEDSBURG, pop. 1,381; SAUK Co., pop. 28,729.					
Free Press ... (see page 862) .....	Thursday	Rep.	1870	28×44	1,080 2.09
Sauk County Herold (German) .....	Thursday	Dem.	1876	28×40	4 800† 2.50
(See page 780)					
RHINELANDER, pop. §500; LINCOLN Co., pop. §6,000.					
New North .....	Thursday	Ind.	1882	22×30	4 300† 2.00
RICE LAKE, pop. (twp.) 454; BARRON Co., pop. 7,024.					
Barron County Chronotype .....	Thursday	Rep.	1874	26×40	4 500 2.00
Times ... (see page 975) .....	Saturday	Dem.	1883	22×30	4 300† 2.00
RICHLAND CENTER †, pop. §1,500; RICHLAND Co., pop. 18,174.					
Republican and Observer .....	Thursday	Rep.	1855	30×44	8 1,700† 2.09
Richland Rustic .....	Saturday	Ind.	1877	26×40	4 2,600 2.00
RIDGEWAY, pop. —; IOWA Co., pop. 23,623.					
Enterprise .....	Friday	Neut.	1882	28×34	4 520† 2.00
RIPON, pop. 3,117; FOND DU LAC Co., pop. 46,859.					
College Days .....	Monthly	Coll.	1882	*9×12	24 300† 1.00
Commonwealth... (see page 956) .....	Friday	Neut.	1862	26×40	4 900† 2.92
Republican .....	Monday	Ind.	1866	26×40	8 2.25
RIVER FALLS, pop. 1,499; PIERCE Co., pop. 17,744.					
Journal .....	Thursday	Rep.	1856	28×44	4 1,000 2.50
ST. CROIX FALLS, pop. 216; POLK Co., pop. 10,018.					
Polk County News .....	Thursday		1885	24×35	4 2.00
SAUK CITY, pop. §1,150; SAUK Co., pop. 28,729.					
Pionier am Wisconsin (German) ..	Thursday	Ind.	1853	28×30	4 700 2.00
SHARON, pop. §950; WALWORTH Co., pop. 24,249.					
Reporter .....	Thursday	Neut.	1878	26×40	8 700 1.00
SHAWANO †, pop. §1,100; SHAWANO Co., pop. 10,371.					
Shawano County Advocate .....	Thursday	Dem.	1881	30×44	8 552 2.00
Shawano County Journal .....	Friday	Rep.	1859	30×44	8 500† 2.00
Shawano County Wochenblatt (Ger.) ..	Thursday		1885	30×44	8 2.00
SHEBOYGAN †, pop. 7,314; SHEBOYGAN Co., pop. 34,206.					
Herald .....	Friday	Rep.	1867	36×49	8 2.50
National Demokrat (German) .....	Thursday	Dem.	1857	30×44	4 1,800† 2.00
Times .....	Saturday	Rep.	1854	26×40	4 720† 2.00
Zeitung und Tribun. (German) .....	Friday	Rep.	1874	30×44	8 1,100 2.50
SHEBOYGAN FALLS, pop. 1,148; SHEBOYGAN Co., pop. 34,206.					
Sheboygan County News .....	Wednesday	Ind.	1876	30×44	8 1,300 1.50
SHELL LAKE †, pop. §750; WASHBURN Co., pop. —					
Watchman .....	Thursday	Prohib.	1882	24×35	4 260 2.00
SHULLSBURG, pop. 1,168; LA FAYETTE Co., pop. 21,279.					
Pick and Gad .....	Thursday	Ind.	1882	26×40	4 980† 2.00
SOLDIERS' GROVE, pop. 106; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 15,644.					
Crawford County Journal .....	Thursday	Ind.	1882	24×36	4 400 2.00
SPARTA †, pop. 2,387; MONROE Co., pop. 21,607.					
Badger State Monitor—see Tomah.					
Democrat Enterprise ... (see page 914) ..	Saturday	Dem.	1872	26×40	4 720 2.00
Herald .....	Tuesday	Rep.	1855	26×40	4 860† 2.00
News .....	Friday	Rep.	1884	26×40	8 516 1.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

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SPENCER, pop. (twp.) 1,091; MARATHON Co., pop. 17,121.						
Tribune.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	26×40	4	700‡	\$2.00	
SPRING GREEN, pop. 450; SAUK Co., pop. 28,729.						
Home News.....Thursday.....Local....	1881	26×40	4	900‡	2.00	
STEVENS POINT †, pop. \$6,000; PORTAGE Co., pop. 17,781.						
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem....	1880	32×48	8	480	2.00	
Hungertord's Real Estate Journal ( <i>is-</i> <i>sued for advertising purposes</i> ).....}	Monthly.....R. E.....	1877	24×35	4	1.00	
Journal.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1869	35×48	8	1,296	2.00	
Portage County Gazette.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1878	26×40	4	840‡	2.00	
Wisconsin Eagle.....Monday.....Dem....	1884	22×30	4	300‡	2.00	
Wisconsin Pinery.....Thursday.....Dem....	1854	24×34	4	450	2.00	
STOUGHTON, pop. 1,353; DANE Co., pop. 53,233.						
Courier.....Friday.....Rep.....	1876	30×44	8	600‡	1.50	
Hub.....Thursday.....Local.....	1881	26×40	8	575	2.50	
STURGEON BAY †, pop. \$1,500; DOOR Co., pop. 11,645.						
Door County Advocate.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1862	24×35	4	1,375	2.00	
Expositor....( <i>see page 920</i> ).....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	26×40	4	960	1.67	
SUN PRAIRIE, pop. 397; DANE Co., pop. 53,233.						
Countryman.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	8	574	2.00	
SUPERIOR †, pop. (twp.) \$2,250; DOUGLAS Co., pop. —						
Inter-Ocean.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	24×35	4	550‡	2.00	
Times.....Saturday.....Ind.Rep.	1870	24×35	4	500‡	2.00	
THORP, pop. 257; CLARK Co., pop. 10,715.						
Courier.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	30×44	8	400‡	2.00	
TOMAH, pop. \$1,845; MONROE Co., pop. 21,607.						
Badger State Monitor ( <i>also dated at</i> <i>Sparta</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	24×36	4	600‡	2.00	
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Local....	1885	24×35	4	1.67		
Journal.....Saturday.....Rep....	1867	26×40	4	550	2.00	
TWO RIVERS, pop. 2,052; MANITOWOC Co., pop. 37,505.						
Manitowoc County Chronicle.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1873	26×40	4	600‡	2.00	
UNION GROVE, pop. 412; RACINE Co., pop. 30,922.						
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1877	24×36	4	645‡	2.00	
VIROQUA †, pop. \$1,050; VERNON Co., pop. 23,235.						
Vernon County Censor.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1856	26×40	4	1.75		
Vernon County Leader.....Friday.....Dem....	1880	24×35	4	650	2.00	
WASHBURN, pop. —; BAYFIELD Co., pop. \$1,500.						
Bee.....Saturday.....Local....	1885	20×26	4	.75		
Itemizer.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	8	350‡	1.20	
WATERFORD, pop. (twp.) 1,451; RACINE Co., pop. 30,922.						
Post.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	22×32	4	550	1.50	
WATERLOO, pop. 719; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 32,156.						
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem....	1885	24×35	4	1.50		
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1870	26×40	8	435‡	2.50	
WATERTOWN, pop. 7,883; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 32,156.						
Gazette.....Friday.....Dem....	1879	26×40	4	768	2.00	
Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1860	30×44	8	800	2.00	
Weltbürger (German).....Saturday.....Dem....	1853	30×46	8	2,308‡	2.00	
WAUKESHA †, pop. \$3,640; WAUKESHA Co., pop. 28,957.						
Freeman....( <i>see page 970</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	1,400‡	2.00	
Waukesha County Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem....	1852	28×44	4	1,879	1.83	
( <i>See page 876</i> )						
WAUPACA †, pop. \$2,100; WAUPACA Co., pop. 20,955.						
Post.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1878	*18×24	8	1,320	2.00	
Waupaca County Republican.....Friday.....Rep.....	1853	26×40	4	1,275‡	2.00	
WAUPUN, pop. 2,353; DODGE Co., pop. 45,931; and FOND DU LAC Co., pop. 46,839.						
Leader....( <i>see page 940</i> ).....Friday.....Rep.....	1866	30×44	8	720‡	1.46	
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1857	26×40	4	1,000‡	1.75	
WAUSAU †, pop. \$7,500; MARATHON Co., pop. 17,121.						
Central Wisconsin.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1857	35×48	8	1,000	2.00	
Deutsche Pionier (German).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1882	30×44	8	575	2.00	
( <i>See page 794</i> )						
Pilot and Review.....Saturday.....Dem....	1865	26×40	4	800	2.00	
Torch of Liberty.....Thursday.....Gbk....	1877	28×48	4	1,000	2.00	
Wochenblatt (German).....Friday.....Dem....	1871	26×40	4	850	2.00	
WAUTOMA †, pop. 295; WAUSHARA Co., pop. 12,687.						
Waushara Argus.....Friday.....Rep.....	1859	24×35	4	800‡	2.00	
WEST BEND †, pop. 1,273; WASHINGTON Co., 23,442.						
Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1853	26×40	4	800	2.00	
Deutscher Beobachter (German).....Thursday.....Dem....	1880	30×44	8	700‡	2.00	
Times.....Thursday.....Dem....	1880	26×40	4	552‡	2.00	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
WESTFIELD, pop. 288; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 8,908. Central Union ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1877	22×30	8	500‡	\$2.00	
WEYAUWEGA, pop. 722; WAUPACA Co., pop. 20,955. Chronicle..... Saturday ..... Ind.Rep. 1877	24×35	4	300‡	2.00	
WHITEHALL †, pop. 287; TREMPALEAU Co., pop. 17,189. Times..... Thursday..... Rep ..... 1859	26×40	4	850‡	2.50	
WHITEWATER, pop. 3,617; WALWORTH Co., pop. 26,249. Chronicle..... Thursday ..... Dem ... 1879	26×40	4	980‡	2.00	
Register..... Thursday..... Rep ..... 1856	26×40	4	1,165	1.50	
WINNECONNE, pop. (twp) 1,910; WINNEBAGO Co, pop. 42,740. Enterprise..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1883	30×44	8	500‡	1.75	
WONEWOC, pop. 635; JUNEAU Co., pop. 15,582. Enterprise... .. Wednesday..... Local.... 1881	26×40	4	528‡	1.75	
Reporter .... (see page 844)..... Thursday..... Ind..... 1876	26×40	4	528‡	1.75	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## MISSOURI.

Population 2,168,380.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 30,906

Colored pop , 145,350.

Prohib. vote, 2,153

STATE CAPITAL, JEFFERSON CITY.

There are 114 Counties in Missouri. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 270, of which 112 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 624 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 47 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 501 weekly, 12 semi-monthly, 55 monthly, 3 bi-monthly, and 3 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ADRIAN pop — ; BATES Co., pop. 25,381. Advertiser .....Saturday.....Dem .... 1882 26×40 4 480† \$2.00					
ALBANY †, pop. 979; GENTRY Co., pop. 17,176. Ledger .....Friday.....Dem .... 1868 24×35 4 900† 2.50 Memoranda .....Friday.....Rep. .... 1884 24×36 4 512† 2.00					
ALTON †, pop. 3250; OREGON Co., pop. 5,791. South Missourian.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1877 30×44 8 450† 2.50					
APPLETON CITY, pop. 11,600; St. CLAIR Co., pop. 14,125. Democratic Standard.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1885 26×40 8 2.00 Journal.....Thursday.....Rep. .... 1881 36×48 8 2.50					
ARROW ROCK, pop. 304; SALINE Co., pop. 29,911. Times .....Thursday.....Dem .... 1881 24×34 4 500 2.00					
ASH GROVE, pop. — ; GREENE Co., pop. 28,801. Commonwealth .....Thursday.....Ind. .... 1883 30×44 8 488 2.00					
ASHLAND, pop. 3500; BOONE Co., pop. 25,422. Bugle .....Thursday.....Dem .... 1877 26×40 4 600† 1.00					
AURORA SPRINGS, pop. — ; MILLER Co., pop. 9,805. Autogram .....Thursday.....Local .. 1883 22×30 4 500† 1.75					
AVA †, pop. 134; DOUGLAS Co., pop. 7,753. Douglas County Herald .....Thursday.....Rep. .... 1881 20×26 4 400† 2.00					
AVALON, pop. 3500; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 20,196. Aurora .....Thursday.....Ind. .... 1880 22×32 4 500† 2.00					
BARNARD, pop. 3500; NODAWAY Co., 29,544. Gazette .....Friday.....Ind. .... 1883 26×40 8 500† 2.00					
BELTON, pop 552; CASS Co., pop. 22,431. Cass County Leader.....Saturday.....Ind. .... 1880 26×40 4 800† 2.00					
BENTON †, pop. 109; SCOTT Co., pop. 8,587. Express-Record.. .....Saturday.....Dem ... 1880 26×40 4 509† 1.50 Free Press.....Friday..... 1884 22×30 4 2.00					
BETHANY †, pop. 994; HARRISON Co., pop. 20,304. Broadax.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1877 26×40 4 735† 2.00 Clipper .....Thursday.....Rep. .... 1877 26×40 8 936 2.00 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep. .... 1873 31×44 8 972† 2.00					
BILLINGS, pop. 129; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 9,628. Times .....Wednesday.....Local ... 1882 26×40 8 400† 2.00					
BISMARCK, pop. 236; St. FRANCOIS Co., 13,822. Telegram.....Friday.....Dem. .... 1885 22×32 8 2.00					
BLACKBURN, pop. 3350; SALINE Co., pop. 29,911. Globe.....Friday.....Dem .... 1883 20×26 4 220† 2.00					
BLOOMFIELD †, pop. 389; STODDARD Co., pop. 13,431. Vindicator.....Saturday.....Dem .... 1879 24×35 4 624† 2.50					
BOGARD, pop. — ; CARROLL Co., pop. 23,274. Independent.....Friday.....Ind. .... 1884 22×30 4 275 2.00					
BOLCKOW, pop. 346; ANDREW Co., pop. 16,318. Herald ... (see page 788).....Friday.....Ind. .... 1880 26×40 4 1525 2.00					
BOLIVAR †, pop. 516; POLK Co., pop. 15,734. Free Press.....Thursday.....Rep. .... 1868 31×42 8 650 2.50 Herald.....Thursday.....Dem .... 1871 31×44 8 675 2.50 Polk County Leader.....Saturday.....Rep. .... 1884 28×44 4 525† 2.00					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Stae.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
BONNE TERRE, pop. —; ST. FRANCOIS Co., pop. 13,822.					
Register.....Friday.....Ind.....	1885	26×40	8		\$2.00
BOONVILLE †, pop. 3,854; COOPER Co., pop. 21,596.					
Advertiser.....Friday.....Dem.....	1840	28×42	8	1,100†	2.50
Central Missourier (German).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	26×40	4	720†	2.50
(See page 824)					
Central Missouri Republican.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4		2.00
(See page 824)					
News.....Saturday.....Gbk.....	1880	26×40	8	684	2.00
Topic.....Friday.....Dem.....	1877	28×44	4		2.50
BOWLING GREEN †, pop. 1,067; PIKE Co., pop. 26,715.					
Pike County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1834	26×40	4		2.00
Post-Observer.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1871	28×44	8	700	2.50
Times.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1875	26×40	4	<b>1,298</b>	2.00
BRECKENRIDGE, pop. 777; CALDWELL Co., pop. 13,646.					
Bulletin.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1875	24×35	4	<b>700</b>	2.50
BROOKFIELD, pop. 2,264; LINN Co., pop. 20,016.					
Argus—see <i>Sunday Argus</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....		22×30	4		
Chronicle.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1876	24×36	4	625†	2.00
Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1867	26×40	4	<b>624</b>	1.40
Sunday Argus ( <i>Sunday ed. of Argus</i> ).....Sunday.....Dem.....	1882	22×32	8		1.75
BROWNSVILLE, pop. 1,182; SALINE Co., pop. 29,911.					
Herald.....Friday.....Dem.....	1874	26×40	4	700	2.50
BRUNSWICK, pop. 1,801; CHARITON Co., pop. 25,224.					
Brunswick.....Friday.....Dem.....	1848	28×44	4	1,640	2.00
News.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1875	26×40	4	850	1.00
BUFFALO †, pop. 437; DALLAS Co., pop. 9,263.					
Reflex.....(see page 786).....Friday.....Dem.....	1875	24×34	4		2.50
BURLINGTON JUNCTION, pop. 657; NODAWAY Co., pop. 29,544.					
Post.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	648‡	2.00
BUTLER †, pop. 2,162; BATES Co., pop. 25,381.					
Bates County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1869	28×44	4	1,073	2.50
Bates County Record.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1866	26×40	4	630†	2.50
Bates County Republican.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	28×44	4	1,500†	2.00
Times.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1878	*16×21	8	1,500†	2.00
CABOOL, pop. —; TEXAS Co., pop. 12,206.					
Record.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	24×34	4	450†	2.00
CAINESVILLE, pop. 5275; HARRISON Co., pop. 23,304.					
Signal.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	22×31	4	235†	2.00
CALIFORNIA †, pop. 1,427; MONITEAU Co., pop. 14,346.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1871	26×40	4	1,200	2.50
Newspaper.....Thursday.....	1835	24×36	4		2.50
CAMERON, pop. 2,109; CLINTON Co., pop. 16,073.					
Observer.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1865	30×44	8	900†	.75
Vindicator.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1876	28×44	4	975	1.50
CANTON, pop. 2,632; LEWIS Co., pop. 15,925.					
News.....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	600†	1.50
Press.....(see page 862).....Friday.....Dem.....	1862	28×44	4	<b>850</b>	2.50
CAPE GIRARDEAU, pop. 3,889; CAPE GIRARDEAU Co., pop. 20,998.					
Anzeiger (German).....Thursday.....Local.....	1884	22×32	4		1.50
College Message.....Semi-mo.....Coll.....	1871	22×32	16	450†	1.00
Courier.....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	575†	1.50
Democrat.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	4	700	2.50
News.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1866	26×40	4	890	2.50
CARROLLTON †, pop. 3,500; CARROLL Co., pop. 23,274.					
Carroll Record.....Friday.....Rep.....	1863	22×32	8	900	2.25
Democrat.....(see page 884).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1882	22×30	4	400†	2.00
Democrat.....(see page 884).....Friday.....Dem.....	1875	22×30	8	1,200†	2.25
Journal.....Friday.....Dem.....	1856	29×44	4	1,500†	2.00
Triple Link.....(see page 884).....Semi-mo.....I.O.O.F.....	1879	26×40	8	2,800†	1.50
CARTERVILLE, pop. 483; JASPER Co., pop. 32,019.					
Mining Review.....Saturday.....Local.....	1884	22×30	4	600†	1.50
CARTHAGE †, pop. 4,167; JASPER Co., pop. 52,019.					
Banner.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1876	24×36	4	550	3.75
Banner.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1866	28×44	4	2,000	1.50
Evening Press—see <i>Press</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1885	20×26	4		3.34
Jasper County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	30×44	8	<b>910</b>	2.00
Patriot.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind. Dem.....	1876	20×26	4		5.00
Patriot.....Thursday.....Ind. Dem.....	1870	26×40	4	1,500	3.75
Press (weekly edition of <i>Evening Press</i> ).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1872	26×40	4	1,356†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times 1 mo.</i>
CASSVILLE †, pop. §400; BARRY Co., pop. 14,465.					
Democrat... (see page 926).....Saturday.....Dem....	1871	23×33	4	670	\$3.75
Republican... (see page 943).....Thursday.....Rep....	1872	22×29	4	450	2.00
CENTRALIA, pop. 703; BOONE Co., pop. 25,422.					
Our Fireside Guard.....Saturday.....Neut....	1866	24×36	4	800	2.50
CENTREVILLE †, pop. §100; REYNOLDS Co., pop. 5,722.					
Reynolds County Outlook.....Friday.....Dem....	1877	22×32	4	500	1.50
CHAMOIIS, pop. 562; OSAGE Co., pop. 11,824.					
Liberalist.....Thursday.....Rep....	1879	24×36	4	412†	1.75
CHARLESTON †, pop. 1,028; MISSISSIPPI Co., pop. 9,270.					
Courier.....Thursday.....Dem....	1857	24×36	4	560	2.50
Enterprise.....Friday.....Dem....	1875	26×40	4	720	2.00
CHILLICOTHE †, pop. §5,000; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 20,196.					
Constitution.....Thursday.....Dem....	1860	26×40	4	864†	2.50
Crisis.....Thursday.....Gbk....	1876	26×40	4	816	2.50
Tribune.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	4	400	3.25
Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep....	1865	26×40	4	950	4.00
CLARENCE, pop. 570; SHELBY Co., pop. 14,024.					
Courier (has for an inside sub-title } Register, Novelty).....Friday... ..Ind.....	1881	26×40	4	888†	2.00
CLARKSVILLE, pop. §1,600; PIKE Co., pop. 26,715.					
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Dem....	1867	26×40	4	650†	2.25
CLAYTON†, pop. —; ST. LOUIS Co., pop. 31,888.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem....	1877	24×35	4	1,000†	1.75
St. Louis County Waechter (German) Thursday.....	1878	23×42	4	2,200†	2.09
St. Louis County Watchman.....Friday.....	1881	24×35	4	1,175†	2.09
CLINTON †, pop. 2,868; HENRY Co., pop. 23,906.					
Advocate... (see page 896).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep....	1882	22×30	4	225†	2.50
Advocate... (see page 896).....Thursday.....Rep....	1865	30×44	8	1,900†	1.88
Henry County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem....	1867	29×43	8	2,344†	1.88
COLLEGE MOUND, pop. —; MACON Co., pop. 26,222.					
Good Way.....Saturday.....Undenom.	1879	24×36	8	2,900†	2.50
COLUMBIA †, pop. 3,326; BOONE Co., pop. 25,422.					
Boone County Sentinel.....Thursday.....Ind. Dem...	1877	26×40	4	935†	2.50
Christian Quarterly Review.....Quarterly.....Chn....	1882	*6×9	160	No Advs.	
Missouri Herald.....Thursday.....Dem....	1869	29×44	4	1,050	2.50
Missouri Statesman... (see page 872) ..Friday.....Dem....	1843	28×42	4	1,200	3.00
CONCORDIA, pop. 391; LAFAYETTE Co., pop. 25,710.					
Missouri Thalbote (German).....Friday.....Rep....	1870	28×40	4		1.50
CONWAY, pop. §350; LACLEDE Co., pop. 11,524.					
Advance.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1883	22×30	4	400†	2.00
CRAIG, pop. 541; HOLT Co., pop. 15,509.					
Meteor.....Saturday.....	1882	24×35	4	480†	1.75
CUBA, pop. 374; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 10,756.					
Crawford Champion.....Friday.....Neut....	1885	24×36	4		2.00
CUNNINGHAM, pop. 177; CHARITON Co., pop. 25,224.					
Chariton County Enterprise.....Thursday.....	1882	26×40	4		2.00
DARLINGTON, pop. —; GENTRY Co., pop. 17,176.					
Gentry County Republican.....Friday.....Rep....	1884	24×30	4	500†	2.00
DAWN, pop. —; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 20,196.					
Clipper.....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	22×31	4		2.00
DENVER, pop. 281; WORTH Co., pop. 8,203.					
New Era.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	450	2.50
DE SOTO, pop. 1,989; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 18,736.					
Jefferson Watchman.....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	25×33	8	500†	2.00
DE WITT, pop. 530; CARROLL Co., pop. 23,274.					
Optic.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	450†	1.50
DEXTER, pop. 489; STODDARD Co., pop. 13,431.					
Enterprise-Messenger.....Thursday.....Dem....	1875	36×43	4	500†	1.00
DIXON, pop. —; PULASKI Co., pop. 7,250.					
News.....Wednesday.....Local....	1882	22×32	4	550†	2.50
DONIPHAN †, pop. 157; RIPLEY Co., pop. 5,377.					
Prospect-News... (see page 862).....Friday.....Dem....	1883	26×40	8	510†	1.75
EAGLEVILLE, pop. 453; HARRISON Co., pop. 20,304.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Rep....	1881	24×35	4	411†	1.75
EAST LYNNE, pop. —; CASS Co., pop. 22,431.					
Echo.....Friday.....	1884	26×40	8	456†	2.00
EDGERTON, pop. §500; PLATTE Co., pop. 17,366.					
Courier.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	22×32	4	648†	2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times 1 mo.</i>
EDINA †, pop. \$1,500; KNOX Co., pop. 13,047.					
Knox County Democrat ( <i>see page 894</i> ). Thursday.....Dem....	1870	30×44	8	1,008†	\$2.00
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	24×36	4	825†	1.50
EDINBURGH, pop. 174; GRUNDY Co., pop. 15,185.					
Educational Monthly.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1877	*9×12	8	450†	1.00
EL DORADO SPRINGS, pop. —; CEDAR Co., pop. 10,741.					
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem....	1883	24×35	4	500†	2.00
Uncle Sam.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	8	400†	2.00
ELSBERRY, pop. —; LINCOLN Co., pop. 17,426.					
Advance.....Friday.....Dem....	1880	26×40	4	504†	2.00
EMINENCE †, pop. 91; SHANNON Co., pop. 3,441.					
Argus.....Saturday.....Dem....	1874	22×32	4	461	2.50
Current Wave .. ( <i>see page 916</i> ) .. Wednesday.....Local....	1884	22×30	4		1.75
EXCELSIOR SPRINGS, pop. —; CLAY Co., pop. 15,572.					
Sentinel of Truth.....Thursday.....	1883	22×32	4	650†	2.00
FAIRFAX, pop. —; ARCHISON Co., pop. 14,556.					
Chief.....Saturday.....Dem....	1882	26×40	8	<b>1,025</b>	2.00
FARBER, pop. —; AUDRIAN Co., pop. 19,732.					
Eye.....Thursday.....Local....	1885	24×35	4		2.00
FARMINGTON †, pop. 608; ST. FRANCOIS Co., pop. 13,822.					
News.....Saturday.....Non-pol.	1883	26×40	4		2.00
Times.....Friday.....Dem....	1874	26×40	4	792†	1.00
FAYETTE †, pop. \$1,500; HOWARD Co., pop. 18,428.					
Howard County Advertiser.....Thursday.....Dem....	1840	26×38	4	1,125†	1.50
Missouri Independent. ( <i>see page 964</i> )..Friday.....Ind....	1879	26×40	4	800†	2.50
FLORIDA, pop. —; MONROE Co., pop. 19,071.					
Monroe County Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1882	26×40	4	540†	2.50
FORSYTH †, pop. (twp.) 1,241; TANEY Co., pop. 5,599.					
Home and Farm.....Thursday.....Agric...	1881	22×32	4	468†	1.67
FRANKFORD, pop. 462; PIKE Co., pop. 26,715.					
Chronicle.....Thursday.....Dem....	1878	24×36	4	408†	2.00
FREDERICKTOWN †, pop. (twp.) 3,533; MADISON Co., pop. 8,376.					
Democratic Standard.....Saturday.....Dem....	1881	24×35	4	500	2.50
Plain Dealer.....Thursday.....Dem....	1873	24×36	4	625	2.50
FULTON †, pop. \$3,000; CALLAWAY Co., pop. 23,670.					
Callaway Gazette.....Friday.....Dem....	1877	28×40	4		2.00
Telegraph.....Friday.....Dem....	1839	28×43	4	1,200	2.50
GAINESVILLE †, pop. \$250; OZARK Co., pop. 5,618.					
Ozark County News.....Saturday.....Ind....	1883	20×30	4	500†	.50
GALENA †, pop. 85; STONE Co., pop. 4,404.					
Times.....Thursday.....Rep....	1878	20×26	4	500	1.75
GALLATIN †, pop. \$1,750; DAVIESS Co., pop. 19,145.					
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem....	1869	26×40	4	<b>804</b>	2.00
North Missourian.....Thursday.....Rep....	1864	26×40	4	864†	2.50
GAYOSO †, pop. \$275; PEMISCOT Co., pop. 4,299.					
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem....	1877	22×30	4	500†	2.50
GLASGOW, pop. 1,841; HOWARD Co., pop. 18,428.					
Central Missourian.....Thursday.....Dem....	1879	23×40	4	900	4.50
Journal.....Thursday.....Dem....	1868	26×40	4	720	2.50
GLENWOOD, pop. 523; SCHUYLER Co., pop. 10,470.					
Missouri State Register. ( <i>see page 792</i> ). Thursday.....Rep....	1870	24×35	4	875†	2.50
GOLDEN CITY, pop. 139; BARTON Co., pop. 10,332.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Local...	1881	25×40	4	750†	1.75
GRANT CITY †, pop. \$850; WORTH Co., pop. 8,203.					
Star.....Thursday.....Rep....	1866	26×40	4	840	2.00
Worth County Times.....Thursday.....Dem....	1873	34×48	8	800	2.50
GREENCASTLE, pop. —; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 16,569.					
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind....	1882	22×30	4	558†	1.50
GREEN CITY, pop. —; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 16,569.					
Bugle.....Friday.....Local....	1884	22×30	4		1.50
GREENFIELD †, pop. 712; DADE Co., pop. 12,557.					
Dade County Advocate.....Thursday.....Dem....	1874	26×40	8	600	2.50
Vedette.....Thursday.....Rep....	1866	26×40	4	600	2.50
GREEN RIDGE, pop. (twp.) 999; PETTIS Co., pop. 27,271.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Neut...	1883	26×40	8		2.00
GREENVILLE †, pop. 100; WAYNE Co., pop. 9,096.					
Journal .. ( <i>see page 916</i> ) .. Thursday.....Dem....	1877	24×35	4	400	2.00
HALE, pop. —; CARROLL Co., pop. 23,274.					
Times.....Thursday.....	1884	26×40	4	400†	2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
HAMILTON, pop. 1,200; CALDWELL Co., pop. 13,646.					
Hamiltonian .....	Friday	Rep	1878	26×40	8 580† \$1.00
News-Graphic .....	Thursday	Dem	1877	26×40	4 <b>\$16</b> 2.50
HANNIBAL, pop. 11,074; MARION Co., pop. 24,837.					
Courier .....	{ Evg. ex. Sat. } { & Sun. Morn. }	Rep	1864	25×39	4 600 5.84
Courier .....	Thursday	Rep	1839	26×40	4 750 2.00
Journal ( <i>weekly edition of Morning Journal</i> ) ... (see page 962) .....	Thursday	Dem	1871	30×44	8 650† 3.13
Morning Journal ... (see page 962) .....	Morn. ex. Mon	Dem	1878	22×30	4 1,150† 6.67
Morning Journal ... (see page 962) .....	Sunday	Dem		30×44	8 1,200†
HARRISONVILLE †, pop. \$1,600; CASS Co., pop. 22,431.					
Cass County Democrat .....	Thursday	Dem	1881	26×40	4 750 2.00
Cass News .....	Friday	Rep	1878	24×36	4 1,000 2.00
HARTVILLE †, pop. 248; WRIGHT Co., pop. 9,712.					
Wright County Republican .....	Thursday	Rep	1885	24×35	4 2.50
HARWOOD, pop. —; VERNON Co., pop. 19,369.					
Times .....	Friday	Local	1885	22×30	4 1.50
HERMANN †, pop. 1,314; GASCONADE Co., pop. 11,153.					
Advertiser-Courier ... (see page 902) .....	Wednesday	Rep	1873	26×40	4 900† 1.50
Fortschritt (German) .....	Friday	Dem	1883	24×46	4 600† 1.50
Gasconade Democrat .....	Tuesday	Dem	1879	24×35	4 650† 2.50
Volksblatt (German) ... (see page 902) .....	Friday	Rep	1886	28×40	4 1,000† 1.75
HERMITAGE †, pop. \$189; HICKORY Co., pop. 7,387.					
Hickory County Herald .....	Friday	Rep	1882	26×40	4 480 2.00
HIGGINSVILLE, pop. 797; LAFAYETTE Co., pop. 25,710.					
Lafayette County Advance .....	Friday	Dem	1879	24×36	4 850† 2.50
Lafayette County Post .....	Wednesday	Rep	1883	26×40	4 2.00
HILLSBORO †, pop. \$200; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 13,736.					
Jefferson Democrat .....	Wednesday	Dem	1866	26×40	4 1,200 2.50
HOLDEN, pop. 2,014; JOHNSON Co., pop. 28,172.					
Enterprise .....	Thursday	Dem	1867	30×44	8 <b>1,260</b> 3.13
Herald .....	Thursday		1882	28×44	4 800† 2.00
HOPKINS, pop. 920; NODAWAY Co., pop. 29,544.					
Herald .....	Friday		1883		4 <b>480</b> 2.00
Journal .....	Saturday	Rep	1875	26×40	6 720† 2.50
HOUSTON †, pop. 191; TEXAS Co., pop. 12,206.					
Herald ... (see page 940) .....	Friday	Dem	1878	24×36	4 480† 2.00
HUMANSVILLE, pop. —; POLK Co., pop. 15,734.					
Star ... (see page 878) .....	Thursday	Rep	1877	24×36	4 <b>336</b> 1.00
HUME, pop. —; BATES Co., pop. 25,381.					
Star .....	Friday	Ind	1884	26×40	4 485† 1.50
HUMPHREYS, pop. —; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 16,569.					
Advance .....	Thursday	Dem	1881	26×41	4 <b>315</b> 1.75
HUNTSVILLE †, pop. 1,527; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 22,751.					
Herald ... (see page 940) .....	Thursday	Dem	1868	26×40	4 1,200† 2.50
INDEPENDENCE †, pop. 3,146; JACKSON Co., pop. 82,925.					
Progress .....	Saturday	Ind	1881	26×40	4 750 1.75
Sentinel ... (see page 824) .....	Saturday	Dem	1866	30×44	8 1,656† 3.75
IRONTON †, pop. 759; IRON Co., pop. 8,188.					
Herald .....	Wednesday	Dem	1871	24×35	4 800† 2.50
Iron County Register .....	Thursday	Dem	1867	35×48	8 800† 2.50
JACKSON †, pop. 795; CAPE GIRARDEAU Co., pop. 20,998.					
Missouri Cash-Book .....	Thursday	Dem	1871	26×40	4 850† 2.50
JAMESON, pop. 415; DAVIESS Co., pop. 19,145.					
Reporter ... (see page 958) .....	Friday	Local	1884	24×35	4 2.00
JAMESPORT, pop. 850; DAVIESS Co., pop. 19,145.					
Gazette .....	Friday	Ind	1877	26×40	8 812† 2.50
JASPER, pop. \$350. JASPER Co., pop. 32,019.					
News .....	Thursday	Local	1884	24×24	4 450† 1.50
JEFFERSON CITY †, pop. 5,271; COLE Co., pop. 15,515.					
Cole County Democrat .....	Friday	Dem	1884	22×30	4 700† 1.50
Missouri School Journal (see page 975) .....	Semt-mo	Educ	1883	*10×13	16 2,000† 1.00
Missouri Volksfreund (German) .....	Wednesday	Ind. Dem	1876	25×38	4 876† 2.50
State Journal ... (see page 940) .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1872	16×22	4 300† 3.37
State Journal ... (see page 940) .....	Friday	Rep	1872	26×40	8 600† 1.50
Tribune ... (see page 830) .....	Morn. ex. Mon	Dem	1874	20×26	4 400† 5.00
Tribune ... (see page 830) .....	Wednesday	Dem	1865	30×42	8 1,800† 2.50
JERICO SPRINGS, pop. —; CEDAR Co., pop. 10,741.					
News .....	Saturday	Local	1882	22×30	4 288† 1.75

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
JONESBURG, pop. \$600; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 16,249.					
Journal	Thursday	Dem.	1879	24×35 4	800‡ \$1.00
JOPLIN, pop. 7,038; JASPER Co., pop. 32,019.					
Herald— <i>see Sunday Herald</i>	Morn. ex. Mon.	Dem.	1877	20×26 4	350‡ 5.00
Medical and Surgical Herald	Monthly	Med.	1882	*5×8 16	1,000‡ .75
Mining News ( <i>wkly. edition of News</i> )	Friday	Rep.	1872	26×40 4	500‡ 2.50
News	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1875	24×36 4	500‡ 5.00
Sunday Herald ( <i>Sunday edition of Herald</i> )	Sunday	Dem.	1877	26×40 4	825‡ 2.50
KAHOKA †, pop. 704; CLARK Co., pop. 15,031.					
Clark County Gazette	Thursday	Rep.	1870	24×36 4	800‡ 2.50
Herald	Wednesday	Dem.	1881	26×40 4	750 2.00
KANSAS CITY, pop. 55,785; JACKSON Co., pop. 82,325.					
Catholic Tribune	Saturday	Cath.	1889	30×44 8	1,600 2.00
Centropolis	Thursday	Non-sect.	1883	30×44 8	<b>3,325</b> 2.50
Christian Companion ( <i>see page 864</i> )	Monthly	Evan.	1860	*8×11 32	4,000‡ 1.00
Commercial	Saturday	Com.	1885	*11×15 16	2.50
Evening Star	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1875	24×41 4	<b>11,622</b> 7.50
Gate City Press	Saturday	Rep.	1880	22×32 4	2.00
Journal ( <i>see page 829</i> )	Morning	Rep.	1854	*18×24 8	<b>15,500</b> 12.20
Journal ( <i>see page 829</i> )	Sunday	Rep.		*18×24 16	<b>21,250</b> 6.67
Journal ( <i>see page 829</i> )	Tu. Th. & Sat.	Rep.	1854	*18×24 8	2,000 4.59
Journal ( <i>see page 829</i> )	Thursday	Rep.	1854	*18×24 8	<b>19,600</b> 6.67
Kansas-Missouri Enterprise (Colored)	Saturday	Ind.	1881	24×35 4	6,200‡ 2.50
Kaw Journal	Saturday		1884	31×44 8	2.50
King's Life	Saturday		1884	30×44 8	3.00
Live Stock Indicator and Farmer's Gazette	Thursday	{ Live Stock } { and Agric. }	1878	30×44 8	<b>5,640</b> 5.00
Live Stock Record and Price Current	Evg. ex. Sun.	Com.	1882	19×25 4	3,200‡ 13.00
<i>(See page 976)</i>					
Live Stock Record and Price Current	Friday	Com.	1883	*11×15 16	7,200‡ 4.00
<i>(See page 976)</i>					
Medical Index	Monthly	Med.	1883	*6×9 48	1.00
Medical Record	Monthly	Med.	1884	*8×11 42	<b>3,500</b> 1.00
Mid-Continent ( <i>see page 853</i> )	Saturday	Unsect.	1880	31×44 8	5,800 2.50
Missouri and Kansas Farmer	Monthly	Agric.	1884	30×44 8	<b>13,400</b> 1.50
<i>(See page 762)</i>					
National Real Estate Index	Monthly	R. Est.	1881	24×31 4	9,000‡ .75
<i>(See page 806)</i>					
News	{ Evg. ex. Sun. } { Saturday edition }	Ind.	1885	30×44 8	
Palmer's Monthly	Monthly	Hort.	1885	28×44 16	2.00
Post (German)— <i>see Westliche Volks Zeitung</i>	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep.	1868	28×44 4	10.00
Presse (German)	Evg. ex. Sun.		1884	26×48 4	2.00
Presse (German)	Weekly				
Review of Science and Industry	Monthly	Science.	1877	8vo 64	1,000‡ 4.00
Select Knights' Herald	Monthly	A. O. U. W.	1884	16×22 8	1.00
Sun	Bi-monthly		1873	*6×8 32	3,500‡ 2.50
Times	Morning	Dem.	1869	*18×23 8	16,000‡ 19.50
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>					
Times	Sunday	Dem.		*18×23 16	21,000‡ 5.00
Times	Thursday	Dem.	1869	35×46 8	63,000‡ 19.00
Vestern (Swedish) ( <i>also dated at Denver, Col., and Omaha, Neb.</i> )	Wednesday	Ind.	1879	30×44 8	3,500‡ 2.00
Vorwaerts (German)	Saturday	Ind.	1885	30×44 8	2.00
Western Cultivator; Farm and Stock Journal ( <i>see page 776</i> )	Saturday	Agric.	1876	26×40 8	5,500‡ 5.00
Westliche Volks Zeitung (German) ( <i>wkly. edition of Post</i> )	Thursday	Rep.	1868	28×40 4	3.50
KEARNEY, pop. 464; CLAY Co., pop. 15,572.					
Clipper	Saturday	Dem.	1883	26×40 8	421‡ 1.75
KEYTESVILLE †, pop. \$1,009; CHARITON Co., pop. 25,224.					
Chariton Courier ( <i>see page 876</i> )	Friday	Dem.	1872	26×40 4	<b>1,416</b> 2.00
KING CITY, pop. 196; GENTRY Co., pop. 17,176.					
Chronicle	Friday	Ind.	1881	26×42 4	624‡ 1.75
KINGSTON †, pop. 470; CALDWELL Co., pop. 13,646.					
Caldwell County Sentinel	Friday	Rep.	1867	26×40 8	700‡ 2.50
Times	Thursday	Local	1885	22×30 4	1.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
KIRKSVILLE †, pop. 2,750; ADAIR Co., pop. 15,190.					
Church and Home.....	Monthly.....	Meth.....	1881	26×34	8 \$ .75
Democrat..... (see page 936).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1870	28×44	4 1,500† 2.00
Graphic.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1880	34×48	8 1,482 2.00
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1865	28×40	4 1,600 1.25
KNOB NOSTER, pop. 639; JOHNSON Co., pop. 28,172.					
Will Carr's Gem.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	8 1,160† 2.00
KNOX CITY, pop. 234; KNOX Co., pop. 13,047.					
Independent.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1885	26×40	4 2.00
LA BELLE, pop. 340; LEWIS Co., pop. 15,925.					
Star.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1883	26×40	8 490† 2.00
LACLEDE, pop. 1,000; LINN Co., pop. 20,016.					
Laconic.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1883	24×34	4 700† 1.50
LADDONIA, pop. —; AUDRAIN Co., pop. 19,732.					
Herald.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1884	24×36	4 552† 2.00
LA GRANGE, pop. 1,336; LEWIS Co., pop. 15,925.					
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1872	26×40	4 825† 3.75
LAMAR †, pop. 907; BARTON Co., pop. 10,332.					
Barton County Advocate.....	Friday.....	Gbk.....	1874	26×40	4 800 1.25
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1873	26×40	4 1,475† 1.25
Southwest Missourian.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1881	26×40	4 600 2.00
LA MONTE, pop. (twp.) 1,263; PETTIS Co., pop. 27,271.					
Record.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×40	4 678† 2.00
LANCASTER †, pop. 3750; SCHUYLER Co., pop. 10,470.					
Excelsior.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1866	30×44	8 2.50
LA PLATA, pop. 529; MACON Co., pop. 26,222.					
Home Press.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1876	22×30	4 600 2.00
LATHROP, pop. 746; CLINTON Co., pop. 16,073.					
Jeffersonian.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1885	30×44	8 2.00
Monitor.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1869	26×40	8 <b>650</b> 2.00
LAWSON, pop. 223; RAY Co., pop. 20,190.					
New Era.....	Thursday.....		1884	24×35	4 2.00
LEBANON †, pop. 2,514; LACLEDE Co., pop. 11,524.					
Graphic.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1883	24×35	4 700† 1.75
Laclede County Sentinel.....	Friday.....	Gbk.....	1873	24×36	4 1,150† 1.50
Rustic..... (see page 924).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1873	24×36	4 1,200† 2.50
LEE'S SUMMIT, pop. 693; JACKSON Co., pop. 52,325.					
Journal.....	Weekly.....	Local.....	1883	26×40	8 500† 2.00
LEXINGTON †, pop. 3,996; LAFAYETTE Co., pop. 25,710.					
Intelligencer.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1866	28×43	4 1,800† 2.50
Register..... (see page 778).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1865	26×40	4 2.50
LIBERAL, pop. —; BARTON Co., pop. 10,332.					
Liberal.....	Weekly.....	Infidel.....	1879	20×32	4 625† 3.00
LIBERTY †, pop. 1,476; CLAY Co., pop. 15,572.					
Advance..... (see page 902).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1875	28×44	4 750 2.09
Tribune.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1846	26×40	4 1,300† 2.09
William Jewell Student..... (see page 954).....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1880	*7×19	32 400† 2.09
LINN †, pop. (twp.) 1,804; OSAGE Co., pop. 11,524.					
Unterrified Democrat..... (see page 972).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1875	24×36	4 500 2.50
LINN CREEK †, pop. —; CAMDEN Co., pop. 7,266.					
Reveille..... (see page 872).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1879	26×40	8 1,400† 1.00
LINNEUS †, pop. 860; LINN Co., pop. 20,016.					
Bulletin.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1871	25×33	4 1,250 2.00
Linn County News.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1881	26×40	4 <b>850</b> 2.00
LOCKWOOD, pop. —; DADE Co., pop. 12,557.					
Leader.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1883	26×40	4 400† 2.00
LOUISIANA, pop. 4,325; PIKE Co., pop. 26,715.					
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1854	26×40	4 1,100† 2.50
Press..... (see page 863).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1872	26×40	4 1,632 2.50
Republican.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1882	26×40	4 <b>1,100</b> 2.00
LUTESVILLE, pop. 311; BOLLINGER Co., pop. 11,130.					
Vidette.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1884	24×35	4 2.00
McFALL, pop. —; GENTRY Co., pop. 17,176.					
Bulletin.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1882	24×35	4 450† 2.50
MACON †, pop. 3,046; MACON Co., pop. 26,222.					
Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1883	24×36	4 2.00
Messenger of Peace.....	Semi-mo.....	Bapt.....	1874	*12×17	8 2,616† 1.50
Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1871	26×40	4 1,250† 2.00
Times..... (see page 812).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1865	30×44	8 2,330† 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
MADISON, pop. —; MONROE Co., pop. 19,071. Watchman ..... Thursday..... 1885 24×35 4 \$2.50					
MAITLAND, pop. —; HOLT Co., pop. 15,509. Independent..... Thursday ..... Ind..... 1881 26×40 4 500† 2.00					
MALDEN, pop. \$600; DUNKLIN Co., pop. 9,604. Clipper..... Friday..... Dem..... 1877 24×35 4 540 2.00					
MARBLE HILL †, pop. 265; BOLLINGER Co., pop. 11,130. Peoples' Press..... Thursday..... Dem..... 1881 26×40 4 724 2.00					
MARIONVILLE, pop. \$750; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 17,583. Commercial..... Saturday..... 1884 24×34 4 2.00					
MARSHALL †, pop. 2,701; SALINE Co., pop. 29,911. News..... Evg. ex. Sun ..... Ind..... 1879 18×24 4 500† 4.17 News..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1879 24×36 4 1,000† 2.00 Saline County Democrat ..... Friday ..... Dem ..... 1872 30×44 8 1,000 2.00 Saline County Progress..... Saturday ..... Dem ..... 1865 28×43 4 900† 2.00 Saline County Republican..... Friday ..... Rep ..... 1881 26×40 4 600 2.00					
MARSHFIELD †, pop. 655; WEBSTER Co., pop. 12,175. Chronicle..... Thursday ..... Dem ..... 1877 26×40 4 816 2.50 Webster Standard ..... Thursday..... Rep..... 1884 22×30 4 830† 2.50					
MARYVILLE †, pop. 3,493; NODAWAY Co., pop. 29,544. Democratic Freeman..... Friday..... Dem..... 1883 26×40 4 750† 2.00 Nodaway Democrat..... Thursday ..... Ind..... 1869 30×44 8 1,650 2.00 Republican ..... Thursday ..... Rep..... 1870 35×48 8 1,800 1.50 Times ..... Friday ..... Dem..... 1877 26×40 8 900† 1.50					
MAYSVILLE †, pop. 418; DE KALB Co., pop. 13,334. Register..... (see page 951)..... Thursday ..... Dem..... 1866 26×40 4 900 2.00 Republican Pilot ..... Thursday ..... Rep ..... 1877 26×40 4 625† 1.75					
MEADVILLE, pop. 446; LINN Co., pop. 20,016. Messenger..... Thursday..... Ind..... 1881 30×44 8 400† 2.00					
MEMPHIS †, pop. 1,418; SCOTLAND Co., pop. 12,508. Democrat ..... (see page 822)..... Friday ..... Dem ..... 1872 26×40 4 1,160† 2.50 National..... Thursday ..... Dem..... 1882 26×40 4 1,000† 2.00 Reveille..... Thursday..... Rep ..... 1866 26×40 4 1,000† 2.50					
MEXICO †, pop. 3,835; AUDRAIN Co., pop. 19,732. Intelligencer..... Evg. ex. Sun ..... Dem..... 1880 24×36 4 700 4.17 Intelligencer..... Thursday..... Dem ..... 1849 30×44 8 1,850 2.00 Ledger..... Thursday ..... Dem..... 1864 28×44 4 1,750 2.50					
MIAMI, pop. 813; SALINE Co., pop. 29,911. News..... Thursday..... Dem..... 1880 24×36 4 600† 1.50					
MIDDLETOWN, pop. 391; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 16,249. Chips..... Thursday..... Ind..... 1882 24×35 4 528 2.00					
MILAN †, pop. 1,117; SULLIVAN Co., pop. 16,569. Republican ..... (see page 818)..... Thursday..... Rep..... 1875 24×36 4 816 1.00 Sullivan Standard ..... Friday..... Dem..... 1872 26×40 4 1,200† 2.50					
MOBERLY, pop. \$7,500; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 22,751. Chronicle..... Saturday..... 24×35 4 2.50 Headlight ..... Evg. ex. Sun ..... Dem..... 1873 24×35 4 400 6.00 Headlight..... Thursday..... Dem..... 1872 27×40 4 600 2.50 Monitor ..... Evg. ex. Sun ..... Dem ..... 1873 24×35 4 450 6.00 Monitor ..... Thursday..... Dem ..... 1869 29×44 4 1,200 2.50 Randolph Republican..... Friday..... 1885 26×40 4 2.50					
MONROE CITY, pop. 640; MONROE Co., pop. 19,071. News..... Thursday..... Dem ..... 1875 26×40 8 648† 3.25					
MONTGOMERY CITY, pop. 1,165; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 16,249. Montgomery Standard ..... (see page 884)..... Friday..... Dem ..... 1866 32×44 8 900† 2.50 Ray ..... Friday..... Rep ..... 1871 24×35 4 764 2.50					
MONTICELLO †, pop. 324; LEWIS Co., pop. 15,925. Lewis County Journal..... Friday..... Dem ..... 1877 24×36 4 700† 1.67					
MONTROSE, pop. 495; HENRY Co., pop. 23,903. John Oreas Banner..... Thursday..... 1884 22×30 4 2.00 Monitor..... Friday..... Ind..... 1884 26×40 8 1,168† 1.50					
MOUND CITY, pop. 673; HOLT Co., pop. 15,509. News..... Friday..... Ind..... 1879 30×44 8 850† 1.75					
MOUNT VERNON †, pop. \$750; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 17,583. Fountain and Journal..... Thursday..... Rep ..... 1867 24×36 4 1,200† 2.00 Immigrants' Guide..... Monthly ..... Immig... 1878 22×30 4 2,000† 1.00 Lawrence Chieftain..... Thursday..... Dem ..... 1876 22×32 4 648 2.50					
MOUNTAIN GROVE, pop. (twp.) 721; WRIGHT Co., pop. 9,712. Mountain Prospect..... Friday..... Local ... 1882 26×40 8 594† 2.00					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
NEOSHO †, pop. 1,631; NEWTON Co., pop. 18,947.					
Miner and Mechanic.....Saturday.....Gbk.....	1873	24×36	4	925	\$1.25
Times.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1869	26×40	4	963‡	2.50
NEVADA †, pop. 53,000; VERNON Co., pop. 19,369.					
Ledger.....Friday.....Rep.....	1874	31×44	8	700	2.50
Mail.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1883	24×36	4	400‡	4.17
Southwest Mail ( <i>wkly edition of Mail</i> )..Friday.....Dem.....	1879	28×44	4	2,478‡	2.25
Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4	480‡	2.00
Vernon County Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1872	26×40	4	800	2.25
NEW CAMBRIA, pop. 275; MACON Co., pop. 26,222.					
Herald.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1881	22×30	4	600	2.00
NEW FLORENCE, pop. 373; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 16,249.					
Optic.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	22×31	4	600‡	2.50
NEW HAVEN, pop. 471; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 26,534.					
News.....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	24×34	4	500‡	2.00
Notes.....Friday.....Local.....	1885	24×35	4		2.09
NEW LONDON †, pop. 502; RALLS Co., pop. 11,838.					
Ralls County Guide.....( <i>see page 828</i> )..Friday.....Dem.....	1879	28×44	8	2,100‡	1.00
Ralls County Record.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1865	26×40	4	1,032	3.13
NEW MADRID †, pop. 712; NEW MADRID Co., pop. 7,694.					
Record.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1866	22×31	4	625	2.00
NORBORNE, pop. 602; CARROLL Co., pop. 23,274.					
Independent.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1875	26×40	4	800‡	2.50
Leader.....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4	700‡	2.50
NORTH SPRINGFIELD, pop. 994; GREENE Co., pop. 28,801.					
Southwester.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	450	2.50
ODESSA, pop. 100; LAFAYETTE Co., pop. 25,710.					
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	26×40	4		2.50
Herald.....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	750‡	2.00
O'FALLON, pop. —; ST. CHARLES Co., pop. 23,035.					
Katholischer Hausfreund (German) ..Thursday.....Cath.....	1883	28×44	8	2,030‡	2.00
OREGON †, pop. 862; HOLT Co., pop. 15,509.					
Holt County Press.....( <i>see page 930</i> )..Thursday.....Dem.....	1876	30×44	8	940‡	2.00
Holt County Sentinel.....( <i>see page 868</i> )..Friday.....Rep.....	1864	24×36	4	1,392	2.00
OSBORN, pop. 412; DE KALB Co., pop. 13,334.					
Oracle.....Thursday.....	1883	20×26	4		1.50
OSCEOLA †, pop. 3650; ST. CLAIR Co., pop. 14,125.					
Advance.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1884	26×40	4		2.50
Sun.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1876	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.50
OZARK †, pop. 450; CHRISTIAN Co., pop. 9,623.					
News.....Thursday.....Neut.....	1871	24×36	4	700‡	2.50
PACIFIC, pop. 1,275; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 26,534.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Local.....	1880	24×36	4	680‡	2.00
Our County Paper.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1882	24×35	4	500‡	1.75
PALMYRA †, pop. 2,479; MARION Co., pop. 24,837.					
Marion County Herald.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	30×44	8	600‡	2.00
Spectator.....Friday.....Dem.....	1839	28×42	4	1,200	2.50
PARIS †, pop. 1,253; MONROE Co., pop. 19,071.					
Mercury.....Friday.....Dem.....	1837	29×44	4	1,850	3.00
Monroe County Appeal.....Friday.....Dem.....	1868	25×38	4	1,700‡	1.50
PARKVILLE, pop. —; PLATTE Co., pop. 17,366.					
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1885	28×44	4		2.09
PATTONSBURG, pop. 399; DAVIESS Co., pop. 19,145.					
Call.....Thursday.....Local.....	1881	26×40	8	450‡	1.75
Missouri Veteran.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	24×35	4		1.50
PEIRCE CITY, 1,350; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 17,583.					
Democrat.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1882	20×26	4	300‡	2.00
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1875	26×40	8	600‡	2.00
Empire.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1881	22×32	4		1.00
Empire.....Thu sday.....Rep.....	1875	30×44	8	504	1.00
PERRY, pop. 147; RALLS Co., pop. 11,838.					
Pioneer.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1883	26×40	4	575	2.00
PERRYVILLE †, pop. 754; PERRY Co., pop. 11,895.					
Perry County Sun.....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	24×35	4	912	2.00
PHILADELPHIA, pop. —; MARION Co., pop. 24,837.					
Quivive.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1880	20×26	4		1.75
PIEDMONT, pop. 666; WAYNE Co., pop. 9,096.					
Leader.....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	450‡	1.75
Western Rambler.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1884	24×35	4	483‡	2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
PILOT GROVE, pop. 209; COOPER Co., pop. 21,596. Mirror.....Friday.....Dem... 1888	*12×18	8	420†	\$2.00	
PINEVILLE †, pop. 147; McDONALD Co., pop. 7,816. News.....Wednesday.....Dem... 1874	22×30	4	434†	2.50	
Record.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1884	22×30	4		2.00	
PLATTE CITY †, pop. 670; PLATTE Co., pop. 17,366. Landmark.....Friday.....Dem... 1864	28×42	4	1,500	2.50	
Platte County Argus.....Thursday.....Dem... 1884	26×40	4	800†	2.50	
PLATTSBURG †, pop. § 1,600; CLINTON Co., pop. 16,073. Register-Lever.....Friday.....Dem... 1866	28×44	4	1,500	2.50	
PLEASANT HILL, pop. 2,872; CASS Co., pop. 22,431. Review.....Saturday.....Dem... 1865	26×40	4	480†	2.50	
Western Dispatch.....Wednesday.....Dem... 1872	22×31	4	500†	2.50	
POPLAR BLUFF †, pop. 791; BUTLER Co., pop. 6,011. Citizen.....Thursday.....Dem... 1869	26×40	8	800†	2.50	
POTOSI †, pop. 715; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 12,896. Independent.....Thursday.....Dem... 1872	26×40	4	650†	2.50	
PRINCETON †, pop. § 1,500; MERCER Co., pop. 14,678. People's Press.....Wednesday.....Dem... 1856	26×40	4		1.00	
Telegraph.....(see page 872).....Thursday.....Rep... 1873	26×40	4	760†	2.50	
RENICK, pop. 460; RANDOLPH Co., pop. 22,751. Reporter.....Thursday.....Local... 1885	22×30	4		1.50	
RICH HILL, pop. 1,973; BATES Co., pop. 25,381. Herald.....Morn. ex. Mon..... 1884	22×30	4		4.17	
Herald.....Wednesday..... 1884	24×36	4		2.50	
Mining Review.....(see page 842).....Thursday.....Dem... 1880	30×44	8	<b>2,200</b>	2.00	
Western Enterprise.....Friday.....Dem... 1881	26×40	4		2.50	
RICHLAND, pop. 360; PULASKI Co., pop. 7,250. Cyclone.....Friday.....Local... 1885	24×35	4		2.00	
Western Observer.....Thursday.....Rep... 1881	30×43	8	500†	2.00	
RICHMOND †, pop. § 1,750; RAY Co., pop. 20,190. Conservator.....Thursday.....Dem... 1851	25×38	8	1,270†	1.50	
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem... 1865	28×44	4	<b>1,320</b>	2.50	
ROCHEPORT, pop. 728; BOONE Co., pop. 25,422. Commercial.....Friday.....Dem... 1878	24×35	4	750	2.50	
ROCKPORT †, pop. 715; ATCHISON Co., pop. 14,556. Atchison County Journal.....Saturday.....Rep... 1868	30×44	8	1,130†	2.50	
Atchison County Mail.....Thursday.....Dem... 1878	26×40	8	900	3.00	
Missouri Agitator.....Wednesday.....Prohib... 1884	26×40	8		2.00	
ROCKVILLE, pop. 315; BATES Co., pop. 25,381. Globe.....Thursday.....Neut... 1883	26×40	4		2.00	
ROLLA †, pop. § 2,000; PHELPS Co., pop. 12,568. Herald.....Thursday.....Dem... 1866	26×40	4	1,200†	2.00	
New Era.....Saturday.....Ind... 1875	26×40	4	<b>1,050</b>	2.50	
ST. CHARLES †, pop. 5,014; ST. CHARLES Co., pop. 23,065. Cosmos.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1886	28×44	4	1,550†	2.50	
Demokrat (German).....(see page 930).....Thursday.....Ind... 1852	28×44	4	1,008	2.50	
News.....Saturday.....Dem... 1866	32×44	8	1,152†	1.75	
Republikaner (German).....Tuesday.....Rep... 1880	28×44	4	1,350†	2.00	
ST. JOSEPH †, pop. § 37,500; BUCHANAN Co., pop. 49,792. Advance.....Sunday..... 1882	20×26	4		1.50	
Evening News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind... 1879	24×34	4		6.67	
Gazette.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem... 1855	30×47	8	3,400	3.75	
Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem... 1845	*15×22	12	9,000	3.34	
Herald.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Rep... 1862	24×38	4	3,200†	3.00	
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep... 1862	34×48	8	4,000†	1.80	
Medical Herald.....Monthly.....Med... 1883	*12×19	8	<b>2,000</b>	1.00	
Monday Leader.....(see page 856).....Monday.....Dem... 1884	25×38	4	1,200†	2.50	
Volksblatt (German).....(see page 954).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind... 1865	26×40	4	700†	6.67	
Volksblatt (German).....(see page 954).....Thursday.....Ind... 1859	19×26	4	No Advs.		
Volksblatt (German).....(see page 954).....Thursday.....Ind... 1859	30×45	4	4,800†	2.40	
ST. LOUIS †, pop. 350,518. Abendschule (German).....Friday.....Educ... 1854	25×36	16	No Advs.		
Advance (Colored).....Sunday.....Rep... 1882	22×30	4		2.00	
Age of Steel.....Saturday.....Mech... 1857	*11×15	40	13,500	8.75	
Alienist and Neurologist.....Quarterly.....Med... 1879	8vo 200		1,000†	9.00	
American Baptist Flag.....Wednesday.....Bapt... 1875	31×44	8	8,000	4.80	
American Celt.....Saturday.....Irish Cath... 1883	30×44	8		4.80	
American Journalist.....Monthly..... 1883	*9×12	32	10,000†	1.00	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

ST. LOUIS† (Continued)	Estab	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.	
American Journal of Education..... Monthly .....	Educ .... 1867	*10×14	20	<b>20,000</b>	\$1.50	
American Journal of Ophthalmology..... Monthly .....	Med. .... 1834	*6×9	32	1,500†	4.00	
(See page 770)						
American Law Review .....	Bi-monthly .....	Legal ... 1863	8vo	240	5,000†	1.00
American Medical Journal .....	Monthly .....	Med. .... 1873	*6×10	48	1,000†	1.50
Amerika (German)...(see page 965) ... Morn. <i>ex. Sun.</i> ...	Dem. Cons. 1872	28×42	4	10,217†	13.00	
Amerika (German)...(see page 965) ... Sunday .....	Dem. Cons. 1872	*16×24	12	16,560†	10.00	
Amerika (German)...(see page 965) ... Wednesday...	Dem. Cons. 1872	*16×24	10	36,740†	6.00	
Annals of Surgery ... (see page 770) ... Monthly. ....	Med. .... 1835	8vo	100			
Anzeiger des Westens (German)..... Morning .....	Ind. .... 1834	31×46	8	10,656†	12.30	
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>						
Anzeiger des Westens (German)..... Sunday .....	Ind. ....	*18×24	12-16	13,000†	4.00	
Anzeiger des Westens (German)..... Wednesday .....	Ind. .... 1834	36×48	8	15,600†	4.00	
Archives of Dentistry... (see page 770) ... Monthly .....	Dent. .... 1870	*6×9	48	2,500†	4.00	
Brewer .....	Monthly .....	Trade ... 1878	*10×14	24	1,000	2.00
Building Trade Journal.....	Semi-mo ...	Trade ... 1883		12	3,500†	3.00
Central Baptist.....	Thursday .....	Bapt. ... 1865	32×44	8	7,500†	4.80
Central Catholic Knight.....	Monthly .....	C. K. of A. 1883	*9×12	16	1,500†	1.00
Central Christian Advocate.....	Wednesday .....	Meth. .... 1857	*18×23	8	16,000	6.00
(See page 764).						
Central Law Journal .....	Friday .....	Legal ... 1874	*7×11	24	6,000†	4.50
Christian Advocate.....	Wednesday .....	Meth. .... 1851	32×44	8	20,000†	8.00
Christian-Evangelist.....	Thursday .....	Cha. .... 1840	*11×16	20	20,000†	8.00
Christian Sunday School Teacher.....	Monthly .....	Chn. .... 1876	8vo	32	5,500†	1.00
Church News.....	Monthly .....	Episc. .... 1871	21×28	12	2,000†	.80
Cimeter.....	Thursday .....	Prohib. ... 1883	22×32	4	<b>3,000</b>	1.00
Colman's Rural World (see page 913) .....	Thursday .....	Agric. .... 1848	34×46	8	15,000	10.00
Comercio del Valle (Eng. & Span.).....	Monthly .....	Com. .... 1876	22×32	8		2.75
Courier of Medicine... (see page 770) ... Monthly .....	Med. .... 1879	8vo	100	4,000†	1.50	
Critic .....	Saturday .....	Lit. .... 1882	*14×21	8		3.00
Cumberland Presbyterian Review ...	Quarterly. Cumb. Presb. 1876	*6×9	120	500	1.50	
Defecator .....	Monthly .....	Sugar Cane 1883	*11×16	8		1.00
Drug Market Reporter .....	Monthly .....	Trade ... 1880	*7×10	48	5,500†	2.00
Evangelisch-Lutherisches Schulblatt } (German) .....	Quarterly .....	Luth. .... 1865	8vo	36	600†	1.00
Evangelist .....	Thursday .....	Presb ... 1875	32×44	8	8,000†	4.80
Evening Chronicle... (see page 840) ...	Evg. <i>ex. Sun.</i> ...	Ind. .... 1880	24×33	4	22,364†	16.00
Farmer's Call—see Quincy, Ill.						
Fonetic Teacher.....	Bi-monthly ...	Educ .... 1879	*6×8	18-24		.50
Ford's Christian Repository and } Home Circle.....	Monthly .....	Bapt. .... 1852	8vo	84	8,400†	1.50
Furniture Magazine.....	Monthly .....	Trade ... 1880	*9×12	40	5,000	1.50
Globe-Democrat.....	Morning .....	Rep. .... 1852	*18×23	12	34,390†	30.30
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>						
Globe-Democrat.....	Sunday .....	Rep. ....	*18×23	16	49,623†	10.00
Globe-Democrat.....	Tues. & Fri. ....	Rep. .... 1852	*18×23	12	1,300†	13.80
Globe-Democrat.....	Thursday .....	Rep. .... 1852	*18×23	12	72,000†	20.00
Goldbeck's Musical Art.....	Monthly .....	Music ... 1882	*10×13	20		1.50
Golden Era Life.....	Saturday .....	Prohib. ... 1882	24×35	4		2.00
Great South-West.....	Monthly .....	Immig. ... 1875	*9×12	16		2.00
Grocer.....	Thursday .....	Trade ... 1878	*10×13	64	6,426†	5.00
Herold des Glaubens (German).....	Wednesday .....	Cath. .... 1850	31×45	10	14,300†	4.00
Hlas (Bohemian).....	Wednesday .....	Dem. .... 1871	34×46	8	7,200†	3.00
Home-BUILDER.....	Monthly .....		*9×12	8		1.67
Home, Farm and Factory .....	Monthly .....		*11×15	8	20,000†	2.00
Homeopathic News.....	Bi-monthly .....	Homeo. ... 1873	*6×9	16		.75
Hotel Reporter .....	Morn. <i>ex. Sun.</i> ...	Com. .... 1883	22×30	4	1,000†	5.00
Humorist (German).....	Saturday .....	Humor ... 1879	32×44	8	10,000†	4.00
Jeweler ... (see page 956) .....	Monthly .....	Mech. ... 1833	*10×14	20		2.00
Journal of Agriculture and American } Stock Breeder ... (see page 959) ... }	Thursday .....	Agric. .... 1866	*13×17	16	36,000†	10.00
Knights and Ladies of Honor Record.....	Monthly .....	K. & L. of H. 1881	22×32	8	3,000†	.75
Kunkel's Musical Review (issued } monthly for advertising purposes) ... }	Monthly .....	Music ... 1878	*11×14	48		2.50
Latern (German) .....	Saturday ...	Lit. & Humor. 1877	*11×14	16	2,500†	2.50
Leather Gazette .....	Thursday .....	Trade ... 1884	*9×12	24	2,000†	2.00
Lehre und Wehre (German).....	Monthly .....	Luth. .... 1855	8vo	36	<i>No Advs.</i>	
Lutheraner (German).....	Semi-mo ...	Luth. .... 1844	22×30	8	<i>No Advs.</i>	
Mechanic.....	Saturday .....	Mech. .... 1883	30×44	8		2.00
Medical and Surgical Journal.....	Monthly .....	Med. .... 1843	8vo	96	2,500	5.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

ST LOUIS † (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.	
Medical Brief .. (see page 836).....	Monthly .....	Med.....	1873	*7×10	80	30,000‡	\$4.00
Medical Journal.....	Monthly .....	Med.....	1874	SVO	48	1,000‡	3 00
Medical Review (issued simultaneous- ly at Chicago and St. Louis).....	Saturday.....	Med.....	1881	SVO	42	4,000‡	3.00
<i>(See page 770)</i>							
Midland .....	Thursday .....	United Presb.	1884	*11×14	16	2,500‡	2.40
Midland Farmer.....	Monthly .....	Agric...	1871	*11×15	16	32,800‡	1.50
Midland Industrial Gazette.....	Thursday .....	Com .....	1866	*11×16	30	8,320‡	6.25
Miller.....	Semi-mo .....	Milling..	1878	*11×15	20	7,000‡	2.34
Missouri Republican.. (see page 779)...	Morning .....	Dem....	1835	*17×23	8-16	32,434	22.3
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>							
Missouri Republican.. (see page 779)...	Sunday .....	Dem...		17×23	18		8 00
Missouri Republican .. (see page 779)...	Mon. Wed. & Fri.	Dem.....	1883	*17×23	8	2,500	10.70
Missouri Republican.. (see page 779)...	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1808	*17×23	8	75,945	21.60
National American.....	Saturday .....	Prohib ..	1882	30×44	8	2,600‡	4.00
National Druggist... (see page 886)...	Friday .....	Trade ..	1882	*10×13	56	2,700‡	4.17
Observer .....	Thursday .....	Cumb. Presb.	1876	*10×14	16	4,000	2.40
Overseer.....	Monthly.....	A.O.U.W.	1879	32×44	20	5,000‡	2.00
Patriote et le Phare des Lacs (French).	Thursday .....	Ind. ....	1878	25×40	8	3,000‡	2.50
Periscope .....	Monthly .....	Homeo..		*6×10	48	1,300‡	1.00
Photographer .....	Monthly .....	Photo ..	1877	*7×10	74	1,200‡	2.00
Planter and Stockman .....	Semi-mo.....	Agric....	1885	*11×14	16		3.75
Post-Dispatch... (see page 811) ..	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1881	31×44	8	29,689	34.40
Post-Dispatch... (see page 811) ..	Thursday .....	Ind .....	1883	35×43	8	16,225	8.00
Presbyterian.....	Friday .....	Presb....	1866	33×45	8	3,880	3.20
Printer's Journal.....	Monthly.....	Typo ...	1882	24×35	4	2,700‡	4.00
Railway Register.....	Saturday .....	R.R.....	1873	*11×16	24	2,500	2.00
Regular Baptist Magazine.....	Monthly.....	Bapt....	1875	*6×9	46		1.00
Revista Mexicana (Eng. and Span.)...	Monthly.....		1883	*9×12	30		1.50
Rundschau (German).....	Tuesday .....	Ind.....	1880	26×36	4	13,250‡	2.00
St. Louis Magazine.... (see page 945)...	Monthly .....	Lit.....	1870	SVO	64	22,230‡	2.50
School and Home .....	Semi-mo.....	Educ....	1884	*9×12	16	4,000	2.00
South and West... (see page 810) ..	Semi-mo.....	Agric ...	1880	*11×15	16	30,000‡	5.00
South-Western Methodist .....	Saturday .....	Meth ...	1882	*11×15	16		2.40
Spectator... (see page 828).....	Saturday .....	Society..	1880	*10×14	20	7,400‡	4.80
Stove and Hardware Reporter.....	Semi-mo.....	Trade ...	1878	*11×15	28	7,000	2 35
<i>(See page 850)</i>							
Student Life.....	Monthly.....	Coll. ....	1878	*8×11	16	400	1.00
Sunday Sayings.....	Sunday .....	Ind.....	1884	28×44	4		2.50
Sunday School Evangelist.....	Monthly .....	Juvenile.	1865	*16×22	16		1.00
Tibuene (German)..... (see page 902)...	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep .....	1880	27×44	4	8,000‡	14.00
Tribune (German)..... (see page 902)...	Sunday .....	Rep .....	1880	34×46	8	3,500‡	4 00
Truth .....	Monthly .....	Relig ..	1874	*5×8	52		No Advt.
Union.....	Saturday .....	Labor...	1881	26×40	8		2.50
Universe .....	Monthly .....	Lit .....	1882	*7×10	32	1,600	2 00
Vanguard .....	Semi-mo.....	Rad. Ref .	1881	22×30	4	4,000‡	2.50
Western Insurance Review.....	Monthly.....	Ins .....	1867	*9×12	44	2,500	1.50
Western Trade Journal .....	Thursday .....	Com.....	1867	26×40	8	7,500	4 00
Western Watchman .....	Saturday .....	Cath....	1865	30×43	8	4,000	2.56
Westliche Post (German).....	Morning .....	Rep .....	1857	30×46	4	9,000‡	13.50
<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i>							
Westliche Post.....	Sunday.....	Rep. ....		30×46	8	10,000‡	4.00
Westliche Post (German).....	Wednesday...	Rep .....	1857	31×51	4	12,500‡	4.00
Youth's Magazine.....	Monthly .....	Cath. Juvenile	1879	*11×14	8	2,000‡	.50
STE. GENEVIEVE †, pop. 1,422; STE. GENEVIEVE Co., pop. 10,890.							
Fair Play... (see page 906).....	Saturday .....	Dem .....	1872	24×35	4	600	2.00
Herald (Eng. & Ger.).....	Saturday .....	Ind .....	1882	24×35	4	732	3.00
SALEM †, pop. 1,624; DENT Co., pop. 10,646.							
Monitor.....	Thursday .....	Dem .....	1867	24×35	4	600‡	2 50
News .....	Friday .....	Rep .....	1880	24×35	4	500‡	2.50
SALISBURY, pop. 908; CHARITON Co., pop. 25,224.							
Press-Spectator .....	Friday .....	Dem .....	1871	26×40	4	700	1.75
SARCOXIE, pop. 341; JASPER Co., pop. 32,919.							
Vindicator .....	Thursday .....	Ind .....	1882	22×28	4	800‡	2.00
SAVANNAH †, pop. 1,206; ANDREW Co., pop. 16,318.							
Democrat .....	Friday .....	Dem .....	1876	26×40	4	1,008	2.50
District Times .. (see page 978) ..	Monthly.....	Meth....	1881	22×32	8	1,335	.50
Reporter.....	Friday.....	Rep .....	1876	26×40	8	960‡	1.00
Wind Mill .....	Friday.....	Ind .....	1883	24×35	4	752‡	2.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page † County seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
SCHELL CITY, pop. 676; VERNON Co., pop. 19,369.					
News .....	Saturday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	<b>730</b> \$2.00
SEDALIA †, pop. \$13,000; PETTIS Co., pop. 27,271.					
Bazoo—see <i>Sunday Morning Bazoo</i> .....	Morn. ex. Mon...Ind.Dem.	1863	24×36	4	1,890‡ 3.00
Bazoo .....	Tuesday.....Ind.Dem.	1863	30×42	8	2,200‡ 2.25
Democrat .....	Morn. ex. Mon...Dem....	1871	26×40	4	1,250 6.67
Democrat.....	Sunday.....Dem....		*15×22	12	1,675
Democrat.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1868	30×48	8	1,100 2.50
Journal (German)....	(see page 940)...Wednesday.....Rep....	1877	28×44	4	1,392‡ 2.00
Sunday Morning Bazoo ( <i>Sunday</i> edition of Bazoo).....	Sunday.....Ind.Dem.	1873	30×42	8	3,600‡ 3.50
Trade Review.....	Monthly.....Trade...	1884	25×36	8	3,900‡ 1.00
SENECA, pop. (twp.) \$1,000; NEWTON Co., pop. 18,947.					
Dispatch .....	Friday.....Ind.....	1882	22×31	4	450‡ 2.00
SHELBYNA, pop. 1,289; SHELBY Co., pop. 14,024.					
Democrat.....	Wednesday.....Dem....	1869	26×40	4	<b>1,200</b> 2.50
Index.....	Friday.....Dem....	1882	26×40	4	720 2.00
SHELBYVILLE †, pop. 619; SHELBY Co., pop. 14,024.					
Shelby County Herald.....	Wednesday.....Gbk.....	1871	26×40	4	<b>1,166</b> 2.00
SHELDON, pop. —; VERNON Co., pop. 19,369.					
Enterprise .....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	<b>500</b> 1.75
SIKESTON, pop. 191; SCOTT Co., pop. 8,587.					
Star of Sikeston... (see page 824)....	Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	22×32	8	<b>562</b> 1.50
SLATER, pop. \$1,500; SALINE Co., pop. 29,911.					
Index.....	Saturday.....Dem....	1880	32×44	8	795 2.00
Rustler .....	Friday.....Local...	1885	26×40	8	1.67
SPRINGFIELD †, pop. \$3,500; GREENE Co., pop. 28,801.					
Evening Journal—see <i>Journal</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun. . .Rep. . .	1879	22×28	4	1,500‡ 3.34
Express.....	Friday.....Dem....	1881	26×40	4	1,008‡ 2.00
Herald.....	Morn. ex. Mon...Ind....	1883	28×42	4	1,364 3.75
Herald.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1864	26×40	4	2,633 2.50
Journal ( <i>wkly ed. of Evening Journal</i> )....	Thursday.....Rep....	1884	26×40	4	2,500‡ 2.00
Leader .. (see page 854).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1882	22×30	4	<i>Decline.</i> 3.34
Leader .. (see page 854).....	Thursday.....Dem....	1867	28×40	4	<i>Decline.</i> 2.50
News.....	Friday.....Ind.....	1878	24×35	8	3,000 2.50
Tribune (Colored) .....	Saturday.....	1884	22×32	8	1.00
STANBERRY, pop. 1,207; GENTRY Co., pop. 17,176.					
Sentinel .....	Thursday.....Dem....	1880	26×40	4	900 2.00
STEELEVILLE †, pop. \$590; CRAWFORD Co., pop. 10,756.					
Crawford Mirror.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1872	30×44	8	1,000‡ 2.00
Crawford Sentinel. . . (see page 978)....	Thursday.....Dem....	1880	24×35	4	630 3.00
STEWARTSVILLE, pop. 537; DE KALB Co., pop. 13,334.					
Echo der Gegenwart und der Zeit— geist (German) . . . (see page 876)....	Semi-mo.....Ind.....	1876	*14×18	8	1,300‡ 1.00
Independent .....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	875‡ 2.50
Investigator. . . (see page 872) . . .	Saturday..Anti-Mormon.	1884	15×18	4	2.50
STOCKTON †, pop. 407; CEDAR Co., pop. 10,741.					
Journal .....	Thursday.....Dem....	1869	26×40	8	<b>768</b> 2.00
STURGEON, pop. 656; BOONE Co., pop. 25,422.					
Leader .....	Saturday.....Dem....	1866	24×35	4	<b>720</b> 2.50
TARKIO, pop. —; ATCHISON Co., pop. 14,556.					
Avalanche .....	Saturday.....Dem....	1884	26×40	4	2.00
Republican .....	Thursday.....Rep....	1880	26×40	4	800‡ 1.00
THAYER, pop. —; OREGON Co., pop. 5,791.					
News .....	Wednesday...Dem....	1884	22×30	4	<b>500</b> 2.00
TINA, pop. —; CARROLL Co., pop. 23,274.					
Herald .. (see page 958) .....	Friday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	8	<b>300</b> 2.00
TIPTON, pop. 989; MONITEAU Co., pop. 14,346.					
Times.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	552‡ 2.50
TRENTON †, pop. \$3,750; GRUNDY Co., pop. 15,185.					
Evening Republican-Star—see <i>Re-</i> <i>publican-Star</i> .... (see page 928) . . . }	Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep. . .	1881	22×30	4	260‡ 5.00
Grundy County Times .....	Thursday.....Dem....	1870	26×40	4	840‡ 2.50
Republican-Star ( <i>weekly edition of</i> <i>Evening Republican-Star</i> ) .....	Thursday.....Rep....	1862	23×44	4	1,125‡ 2.50
(See page 928)					
TROY †, pop. 889; LINCOLN Co., pop. 17,426.					
Free Press..... (see page 916).....	Friday.....Dem....	1878	25×44	4	1,104‡ 2.50
Herald.....	Wednesday.....Dem....	1865	26×40	8	1,000‡ 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
TUSCUMBIA †, pop. 157; MILLER Co., pop. 9,805. Miller County Vindicator.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879	20×27	4	300†	\$2.50	
UNION †, pop. 402; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 26,534. Franklin County Record.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1874	24×36	4	552	1.50	
UNION STAR, pop. —; DE KALB Co., pop. 13,334. Toothpick.....Friday.....Local..... 1883	26×40	8		2.00	
UNIONVILLE †, pop. \$1,000; PUTNAM Co., pop. 13,555. New Century.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1876	26×40	4	500†	1.50	
Republican.....(see page 872).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1865	26×40	4	1,175	1.75	
UTICA, pop. \$ 650; LIVINGSTON Co., pop. 20,196. Herald.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1873	24×36	4		2.00	
VAN BUREN †, pop. —; CARTER Co., pop. 2,168. Current Local.....Saturday.....Local..... 1884	22×31	4		1.00	
VANDALLA, pop. 501; AUDRAIN Co., pop. 19,732. Leader.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1875	24×36	4	912	2.00	
VERSAILLES †, pop. \$850; MORGAN Co., pop. 10,132. Gazette... (see page 886).....Thursday.....Dem..... 1871	26×40	4	1,255	3.75	
Morgan Messenger.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1884	26×40	4		2.00	
VICHY, pop. —; MARIES Co., pop. 7,304. Times.....Friday.....Local..... 1885	24×35	4		1.50	
VIENNA †, pop. \$ 400; MARIES Co., pop. 7,304. Maries County Courier.....Friday.....Dem..... 1873	22×31	4	600†	2.50	
WALKER, pop. 200; VERNON Co., pop. 19,369. Herald.....Saturday.....Local..... 1882	22×30	4		1.75	
WARRENSBURG †, pop. 4,049; JOHNSON Co., pop. 28,172. Journal-Democrat... (see page 824).....Friday.....Dem..... 1866	30×44	8	1,512	2.50	
Standard.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1865	30×44	8	1,100†	2.00	
Star.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1882	22×30	4	540†	1.25	
WARRENTON †, pop. 508; WARREN Co., pop. 10,806. Banner... (see page 886).....Friday.....Dem..... 1865	26×40	4	816	2.50	
Volksfreund (German)... (see page 876).....Friday.....Rep..... 1880	24×36	4	984	1.25	
WARSAW †, pop. \$ 800; BENTON Co., pop. 12,896. Missouri Enterprise.....Friday.....Dem... 1881	26×40	4	720†	1.50	
Times.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1865	35×48	8	720†	2.50	
WASHINGTON, pop. \$ 3,750; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 26,534. Franklin County Observer.....Friday.....Dem..... 1861	26×40	4		1.50	
Franklin County Times.....Friday.....Rep..... 1884	26×40	4	615†	2.50	
Post (German).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1869	26×40	4	450	2.50	
WAYNESVILLE †, pop. 64; PULASKI Co., pop. 7,250. Messenger.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1883	20×26	4	400†	1.75	
WEBB CITY, pop. 1,588; JASPER Co., pop. 32,019. Times.....Friday.....Dem..... 1879	22×31	4	700†	2.00	
WELLSVILLE, pop. 867; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. 16,249. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1883	24×35	4	528	2.00	
Wide Awake.....Friday.....Ind..... 1880	26×40	8	960	2.00	
WESTON, pop. 1,329; PLATTE Co., pop. 17,366. Chronicle... (see page 896).....Friday.....Dem..... 1872	26×40	4	900†	2.50	
WEST PLAINS †, pop. \$ 1,200; HOWELL Co., pop. 8,814. Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1881	26×40	4	744	1.75	
Journal... (see page 902).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1870	24×40	4	1,008	1.75	
WILLOW SPRINGS, pop. (twp.) 672; HOWELL Co., pop. 8,814. Index.....Friday.....Local..... 1885	24×34	4		1.67	
WINDSOR, pop. 872; HENRY Co., pop. 23,906. Review.....Friday.....Ind..... 1876	26×40	8		1.75	
WINSTON, (Emporia P. O.) pop. —; DAVIESS Co., pop. 19,145. Independent.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1883	26×40	4	600	75	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## IOWA.

Population 1,624,615.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 19,796

Prohib. vote, 1,472.

## STATE CAPITAL, DES MOINES.

There are 99 Counties in Iowa. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 348, of which 97 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 689 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 41 are daily, 10 semi-weekly, 596 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 5 semi-monthly, and 36 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ACKLEY, pop. 1,517; HARDIN Co., pop. 17,807.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....	1868	30×44	8	948	\$2.50
Tribune.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	4	936	2.00
ADAIR, pop. 306; ADAIR Co., pop. \$13,500.					
News.....Saturday.....Local.....	1882	24×35	4	460†	2.00
ADEL†, pop. \$1,350; DALLAS Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Dallas County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1866	26×40	4	600†	1.00
Dallas County News... (see page 812) ..Wednesday.....Rep.....	1873	26×40	4	825	2.50
New Era.....Thursday.....Nat.....	1878	28×42	4	750†	2.00
AFTON †, pop. 1,281; UNION Co., pop. 14,980.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	700†	2.00
Tribune-News.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1871	24×36	4	1,200	2.50
AINSWORTH, pop. 318; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 20,374.					
Clipper.....Thursday.....Local.....	1883	20×26	4	400†	1.50
Floral Instructor... (see page 940) ..Monthly.....Hort.....	1880	*9×12	16	2,500†	1.00
Western Farmer and Horticulturist..Monthly.....Agric.....	1878	*9×12	16	3,750†	1.00
AKRON, pop. —; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. \$11,000.					
Western Delta.....Friday.....Local.....	1882	24×35	4	300†	2.00
ALBIA †, pop. \$2,750; MONROE Co., pop. 13,719.					
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4	1,150†	2.50
Opinion.....Saturday.....Gbk.....	1884	24×36	4	412†	1.00
Union.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1860	28×44	4	1,248	1.67
ALDEN, pop. \$650; HARDIN Co., pop. 17,807.					
Times.....Friday.....Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	600†	2.50
ALGONA †, pop. \$1,550; KOSSUTH Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Courier.....Friday.....Dem.....	1885	27×40	4		1.00
Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1872	30×44	8	792†	2.50
Upper Des Moines.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1866	28×44	4	720	2.50
ALLERTON, pop. 888; WAYNE Co., pop. \$18,110.					
News.....Thursday.....Gbk.....	1877	26×40	8	1,000†	1.75
ALLISON †, pop. \$400; BUTLER Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Butler County Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	28×44	4	800	2.00
ALTA, pop. 423; BUENA VISTA Co., pop. 7,537.					
Advertiser.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1876	24×35	4	550	2.50
ALTON, pop. —; SIOUX Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Review—prints an edition for Sibley } under name of Osceola County Review } Saturday.....Ind.Rep.....	1882	24×35	4		1.75
AMES, pop. 1,153; STORY Co., pop. 16,906.					
Aurora.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1873	8vo	32		.50
Intelligencer... (see page 356) ..Saturday.....Ind.....	1869	28×44	4		2.00
ANAMOSA †, pop. 2,083; JONES Co., pop. 21,052.					
Eureka.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1856	26×41	4	1,344	2.50
Journal.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1872	26×40	4	1,200	2.50
ANGUS, pop. \$2,500; BOONE Co., pop. \$22,500.					
Black Diamond.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883		8		1.75
Iowa Times... (see page 842) ..Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4	600	1.00
ANITA, pop. \$650; CASS Co., pop. 16,943.					
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1885	27×40	4		2.00
Times.....Thursday.....Local.....	1881	26×44	4	336†	2.00
Tribune.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	4	1,008	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 mos</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
ATLANTIC †, pop. 3,662; CASS Co., pop. 16,943.						
Cass County Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1877	28×44	4	1,300‡ \$1.75
Messenger.....	Friday.....	Rep....	1865	28×44	4	800 1.75
People's Advocate.....	Thursday..	Anti-Monop.	1882	28×44	4	<b>1,300</b> .50
Telegraph.....	Evg. ex. Sun...	Rep....	1879	24×36	4	700‡ 4.00
Telegraph.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1871	*23×28	6	1,700‡ 1.75
AUDUBON †, pop. \$1,630; AUDUBON Co., pop. \$12,000.						
Audubon County Advocate.....	Wednesday.....	Dem....	1879	28×44	4	<b>600</b> 2.50
Audubon County Sentinel.....	Friday.....	Dem....	1871	23×44	8	<b>1,260</b> 3.00
Times.....	Thursday.....	Rep....	1879	26×40	4	1,150‡ 2.50
AURELIA, pop. \$500; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$9,500.						
Sentinel.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1882	24×34	8	475 2.00
AVOCA, pop. \$2,000; POTTAWATTOMIE Co., pop. \$45,000.						
Deita.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1871	36×48	8	1,156 2.50
Herald.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1880	28×44	4	<b>696</b> 2.00
BAGLEY, pop. —; GUTHRIE Co., pop. \$17,500.						
Banner.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1882	26×40	4	250‡ 1.75
BANCROFT, pop. —; KOSSUTH Co., pop. \$8,500.						
Register.....	Thursday.....	Local...	1882	26×40	8	580‡ 1.00
BATTLE CREEK, pop. \$500; IDA Co., pop. \$8,000.						
Times.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	<b>504</b> 2.50
BAYARD, pop. —; GUTHRIE Co., pop. \$17,500.						
News.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1884	26×40	4	432‡ 1.00
BEDFORD †, pop. 1,763; TAYLOR Co., pop. 15,635.						
South-West Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1867	26×40	4	1.00
Taylor County Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1878	26×40	4	2,448‡ 2.00
Taylor County Tribune.....	Saturday.....	Rep....	1884	26×40	4	
BELLE PLAINE, pop. \$2,000; BENTON Co., pop. 24,888.						
Independent.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1876	26×40	4	600‡ 2.00
Union.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1868	28×44	4	550‡ 2.00
BELLEVUE, pop. 1,581; JACKSON Co., pop. \$24,500.						
Leader.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1870	26×40	4	<b>750</b> 2.00
BELMOND, pop. (twp.) 497; WRIGHT Co., pop. \$7,500.						
Herald....(see page 952)....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	<b>750</b> 2.50
BIRMINGHAM, pop. 515; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 17,043.						
Enterprise.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1869	26×40	4	700 2.50
Free Press.....	Thursday.....	Local..	1885	22×30	4	1.50
BLAIRSTOWN, pop. 652; BENTON Co., pop. 24,888.						
Iowa Loyalist.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×40	4	675 2.00
BLANCHARD, pop. \$550; PAGE Co., pop. \$21,000.						
Record.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1879	24×36	4	500 1.50
State Line Leader.....	Friday.....	Ind Rep.	1882	24×35	4	550‡ 2.00
BLOOMFIELD †, pop. \$1,750; DAVIS Co., pop. \$18,000.						
Davis County Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1863	28×44	4	1,200‡ 2.00
(See page 970)						
Democrat... (see page 846).....	Thursday.....	Dem....	1869	26×40	4	1,008‡ 2.00
Legal Tender Greenback.....	Thursday.....	Gbk.....	1878	26×40	4	2.00
BONAPARTE, pop. 689; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 17,043.						
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1876	20×26	8	672 1.00
BOONE, pop. \$3,800; BOONE Co., pop. \$22,500.						
Boone County Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem....	1868	26×40	4	1.88
Boone County Republican.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1865	26×40	4	<b>1,200</b> 1.88
(See page 916)						
Herold (German).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1882	28×42	4	800‡ 1.50
Standard.....	Saturday.....	Rep....	1864	26×40	4	1,200‡ 1.88
BOONESBORO †, pop. 1,438; BOONE Co., pop. \$22,500.						
News.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....		24×35	4	1.88
BRADYVILLE, pop. 214; PAGE Co., pop. \$21,000.						
Localist.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1884	22×35	4	2.00
BREDA, pop. —; CARROLL Co., pop. \$15,000.						
Ostfriessische Nachrichten (German) Semi-mo.....			1882	22×30	4	1,300‡ 1.50
BRIGHTON, pop. 836; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 20,374.						
Enterprise.....	Saturday.....	Local...	1882	26×40	4	<b>600</b> 1.75
News.....	Thursday.....	Ind.Rep.	1879	24×36	4	700 1.67
BRITT, pop. \$500; HANCOCK Co., pop. \$5,000.						
Tribune.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	800 2.50
BROOKLYN, pop. \$1,750; POWESHIEK Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Chronicle....(see page 824).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1875	26×40	4	875 2.00
BRUSH CREEK, pop. 417; FAYETTE Co., pop. \$24,000.						
News.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1874	26×40	4	700‡ 1.75

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>Unes</i>
					<i>1 mo.</i>	
BUFFALO, pop. 400; SCOTT Co., pop. \$47,500.						
Scott County Blade. . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1882	24×36	4	528	\$1.75	
BURLINGTON †, pop. \$25,000; DES MOINES Co., pop. \$36,000.						
Gazette. . . . . (see page 917) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1887	26×40	4	1,675‡	6.00	
Gazette. . . . . (see page 917) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1887	*20×26	6	6,000‡	6.00	
Hawkeye. . . . . (see page 845) . . . . . Morn. ex Mon. . . . . Rep . . . . .	1889	30×44	8	4,338‡	6.67	
Hawkeye. . . . . (see page 845) . . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep. . . . .	1889	*15×22	12	5,952‡	5.00	
				11,088‡		
Iowa Tribune (German) (see page 969). Evg. ex. Sun . . . . . Ind. Dem. . . . .	1861	26×40	4	900‡	5.50	
Iowa Tribune (German). (see page 969). Thursday . . . . . Ind. Dem. . . . .	1861	30×44	8	2,400‡	5.50	
Morning Justice. . . . . Morning. . . . . Labor . . . . .	1885	22×30	4		3.34	
Saturday Evening Post. (see page 938) Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1882	26×40	8	2,095‡	2.00	
CALMAR, pop. 617; WINNESHIEK Co., pop. 23,938.						
Clarion . . . . . Saturday. . . . . Rep . . . . .	1883	26×40	8	600	2.00	
CAMBRIDGE, pop. —; STORY Co., pop. 16,906.						
Herald. . . . . Friday. . . . . Local. . . . .	1885	22×30	4		1.50	
CARROLL †, pop. \$1,750; CARROLL Co., pop. \$15,000.						
Demokrat (German) . . . . . Friday. . . . . Dem. . . . .	1874	30×44	8	1,090	2.00	
Herald . . . . . Wednesday. . . . . Rep . . . . .	1868	32×40	8	1,250‡	1.25	
Sentinel . . . . . Friday. . . . . Dem . . . . .	1876	28×44	8		2.50	
CARSON, pop. (twp.) 1,500; POTTAWATTAMIE Co., pop. \$45,000.						
Criterion . . . . . Thursday. . . . . Ind. . . . .	1882	24×34	4	400	2.50	
CASCADE, pop. (twp.) 1,231; DUBUQUE Co., pop. \$46,000.						
Pioneer. . . . . Friday. . . . . Ind. . . . .	1876	20×26	4	650	2.50	
CASEY, pop. 473; GUTHRIE Co., pop. \$17,500.						
Vindicator. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . .	1878	26×40	8	500‡	1.75	
CEDAR FALLS, pop. 3,020; BLACK HAWK Co., pop. 23,915.						
Gazette. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep . . . . .	1860	40×52	8	1,396‡	3.50	
Journal. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Ind Rep. . . . .	1883	34×48	8	860	2.50	
CEDAR RAPIDS, pop. \$17,500; LINN Co., pop. \$40,000.						
Demokrat (German) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1879	30×42	8	850‡	2.00	
Evening Gazette—see Gazette . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . .	1883	24×36	4	1,670‡	2.50	
Farm Journal and Live Stock Review. Monthly. . . . . Agric. . . . .	1879	32×44	8	13,000‡	3.00	
(See page 940)						
Fra Alle Landa (Norwegian) . . . . . Monthly. . . . . Fam. . . . .	1885	*9×12	16		1.00	
Gazette (weekly edition of Evening } Saturday . . . . .	1883	35×48	8	1,100‡	1.50	
Gazette) . . . . .						
Iowa Farmer . . . . . (see page 921) . . . . . Monthly. . . . . Agric. . . . .	1878	*10×13	20	8,200‡	2.50	
Presto (also issues a semi-mo. edition) . . . . . Monthly. . . . . Music . . . . .	1884				1.60	
(See page 969)						
Railway Conductors' Monthly. . . . . Monthly. . . . . R. R. . . . .	1884	*7×10	72	4,600	1.00	
Republican . . . . . Morn. ex. Mon . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1870	26×40	4	2,000‡	8.00	
Republican . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1872	30×44	4	1,300‡	3.00	
Saturday Evening Chat. . . . . Saturday. . . . . Society. . . . .	1882	30×44	8	1,500‡	2.00	
Saturday Gossip . . . . . Saturday. . . . . Society. . . . .	1883	30×44	4	2,000	2.00	
Standard. . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1867	30×44	8	1,600	2.50	
Times. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep. . . . .	1851	29×44	4	1,500	4.25	
CENTERVILLE †, pop. \$3,500; APPANOOSE Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Citizen. . . . . (see page 870). . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1863	28×44	4	1,800‡	2.50	
Iowegian. . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1883	26×40	4		2.00	
Journal. . . . . (see page 872). . . . . Wednesday. . . . . Dem . . . . .	1872	26×40	4	1,491	2.50	
CENTRE POINT, pop. 603; LINN Co., pop. \$40,000.						
Courier-Journal . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1872	26×40	8	800	2.50	
CHARITON †, pop. \$3,300; LUCAS Co., pop. 14,530.						
Dairy Farmer . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Dairy . . . . .	1883	*9×12	16		.50	
Democrat-Leader. . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1871	28×44	4	1,008	2.50	
Patriot . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1857	31×44	4	1,850‡	2.50	
CHARLES CITY †, pop. \$2,675; FLOYD Co., pop. 14,677.						
Democrat. . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1884	26×40	4		1.50	
Floyd County Advocate . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1868	31×45	4	1,500‡	1.50	
Intelligencer. . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1856	28×44	4	1,236	1.50	
CHEROKEE †, pop. 1,523; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$9,500.						
Enterprise . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . .	1884	26×40	4		2.00	
Times . . . . . (see page 936) . . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep . . . . .	1870	28×44	4		1.88	
CLARENCE, pop. 607; CEDAR Co., pop. 18,936.						
Sun. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . .		26×40	4		2.00	
CLARINDA †, pop. 2,011; PAGE Co., pop. \$21,000.						
Christian Gleaner . . . . . Monthly. . . . . Relig . . . . .	1884	29×41	8		1.00	
Herald . . . . . Wednesday. . . . . Rep . . . . .	1853	28×44	4	1,272	2.50	
Journal. . . . . Saturday. . . . . Rep . . . . .	1881	26×40	4	600	2.00	
Page County Democrat. . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1868	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.50-	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
CLARION †, pop. § 650; WRIGHT Co., pop. § 7,500.					
Wright County Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1884	26×40	8 480‡ \$2.00
Wright County Monitor.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1869	30×44	4 888 2.00
CLARKSVILLE, pop. § 818; BUTLER Co., pop. § 15,000.					
Star.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1853	26×40	4 840 1.00
CLEARFIELD, pop. —; TAYLOR Co., pop. 15,635.					
Enterprise.....	Friday.....	Neut.....	1882	26×40	8 350‡ 2.00
CLEAR LAKE, pop. 1,095; CERRO GORDO Co., pop. § 15,000.					
Mirror.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1869	26×40	4 800 2.00
Park Herald ( <i>issued in Feb., Mar., May, June and August for advertising purposes</i> ).....	Monthly.....	Adv.....		*18×20	8 1.00
Record.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....		26×40	8 850‡ 2.00
CLINTON †, pop. § 10,500; CLINTON Co., pop. 36,763.					
Age.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1863	30×44	8 700 2.50
Herald.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1863	26×40	4 840‡ 6.00
Herald.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1856	*15×22	12 1,900‡ 2.50
Iowa Volks Zeitung (Ger.).....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1867	30×44	8 990 2.50
Morning News.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem.....	1882	24×36	4 1,000‡ 4.17
News ( <i>weekly edition of Morning News</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1885	24×36	8 2.09
Saturday Evening Bugle.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1881	22×32	4 933‡ 2.00
COIN, pop. 772; PAGE Co., pop. § 21,000.					
Eagle.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×40	8 530‡ 2.50
COLFAX, pop. 620; JASPER Co., pop. 25,963.					
Clipper.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1879	24×35	4 500‡ 2.50
COLLEGE SPRINGS, pop. 531; PAGE Co., pop. § 21,000.					
Amity Index .. ( <i>see page 822</i> ).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1882	22×30	4 500‡ .50
COLUMBUS JUNCTION, pop. 793; LOUISA Co., pop. § 13,600.					
Columbus Safeguard.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1870	26×40	4 835 2.50
Louisa County Times... ( <i>see page 938</i> ).....	Tuesday.....	Dem.....	1876	26×40	4 920‡ 2.00
CONRAD GROVE, pop. 300; GRUNDY Co., pop. § 15,000.					
Journal.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1880	22×31	4 440‡ 2.00
CONWAY, pop. 423; TAYLOR Co., pop. 15,635.					
Herald.....	Saturday.....		1883		4 400‡ 2.00
COON RAPIDS, pop. § 700; CARROLL Co., pop. § 15,000.					
Enterprise.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1881	24×38	8 700‡ 2.00
CORNING †, pop. § 1,700; ADAMS Co., pop. § 13,500.					
Adams County Free Press.....	Thursday.....		1883	28×44	4 960 2.50
Adams County Gazette.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1867	26×40	4 650 2.09
Adams County Union.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1874	28×44	4 900 2.00
CORRECTIONVILLE, pop. —; WOODBURY Co., pop. § 20,000.					
Sioux Valley News.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1882	24×36	4 720‡ 2.00
CORYDON †, pop. § 1,500; WAYNE Co., pop. § 18,110.					
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1879	24×36	4 2.00
Times-Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1875	26×40	4 840 1.75
COUNCIL BLUFFS †, pop. § 22,500; POTTAWATTOMIE Co., pop. § 45,000.					
Deaf Mute Hawkeye.....	Friday.....	Deaf Mute	1881	21×28	8 .50
Freie Presse (German).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1874	28×44	8 796‡ 2.00
Globe.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1872	26×40	4 960 6.00
Globe.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1871	26×40	4 1,340 2.50
Herald... ( <i>see page 959</i> ).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1883	24×36	4 1,600‡ 4.17
Herald... ( <i>see page 959</i> ).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1882	26×38	4 2,800‡ 2.50
Nonpareil.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Rep.....	1861	35×47	8 3,200 8.00
Nonpareil.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1856	35×47	8 3,600 6.00
CRESCO †, pop. 1,875; HOWARD Co., pop. 10,837.					
Howard County Times ..	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1867	30×44	8 1,152‡ 2.50
Iowa Plain Dealer... ( <i>see page 774</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Gbk.....	1859	26×40	4 2,030 2.09
CRESTON, pop. § 8,500; UNION Co., pop. 14,930.					
Advertiser.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....		24×36	4 2.00
Commonwealth.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1882	26×40	4 600 2.50
Every Sunday Morning.....	Sunday.....		1883	26×40	8 2.00
Gazette.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1881	22×31	4 Decline 4.00
Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1873	22×32	8 Decline 2.50
Independent American.....	Thursday.....	Nat.....	1877	34×48	8 2,000‡ 2.00
Monitor.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1832	26×40	4 2.00
DAKOTA CITY †, pop. 248; HUMBOLDT Co., pop. 5,341.					
Independent ( <i>also dated at Humboldt, and Livermore</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1860	22×30	4 850 2.50
DALLAS CENTRE, pop. 450; DALLAS Co., pop. § 20,000.					
Globe... ( <i>see page 974</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.	1875	30×44	8 600‡ 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
DANBURY, pop. \$450; WOODBURY Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Vidette .....	Thursday	Dem.	1884	22×31	4	325‡ \$2.00
DANVILLE, pop. 271; DES MOINES Co., pop. \$36,000.						
News.....	Thursday	Ind.	1880	26×40	4	600‡ 1.00
DAVENPORT †, pop. \$24,000; SCOTT Co., pop. \$47,500						
Dannebrog (Danish).....	Friday	Ind.	1883	28×46	4	4,500‡ 2.00
Democrat—see <i>Sunday Democrat</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem.	1855	28×40	4	3,500 7.50
Democrat.....	Thursday	Dem.	1889	28×45	6	4,500 5.00
Demokrat (German) ..	Morn. ex. Mon.	Dem.	1856	27×41	4	1,800‡ 7.50
Demokrat (German) ..	Wed. & Sat.	Dem.	1878	28×46	4	1,200‡ 5.00
Demokrat (German).....	Thursday	Dem.	1851	28×46	6	4,950‡ 4.50
Familien Journal (German).....	Monthly	A. O. U. W.	1880	28×42	4	1,400‡ 1.00
(See page 872)						
Gazette..... (see page 856) .....	Every Morn.	Rep.	1854	28×44	4	5,326‡ 8.00
Gazette..... (see page 856) .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1841	34×44	8	11,013‡ 6.00
Inter-State Press .....	Monthly	Non-pol.	1881	26×40	4	3,500 2.00
Iowa Churchman .....	Monthly	Episc.	1877	*9×13	8	2,670‡ .50
Iowa Messenger... (see page 978).....	Saturday	Cath.	1882	30×44	8	5,712‡ 2.00
Iowa Reform (German) . (see page 936).....	Mon. & Thur.	Dem.	1885			
Iowa Reform (German) . (see page 936).....	Thursday	Dem.	1876	28×40	4	2,500‡ 2.00
Northwestern News.....	Thursday	Temp.	1878	26×40	4	5,760‡ 4.50
Sunday Democrat ( <i>Sunday edition of Democrat</i> ).....	Sunday	Dem.	1880	28×45	4	3,500 2.00
DAVIS CITY, pop. 348; DECATUR Co., pop. 15,336.						
Press .....	Thursday	Ind.	1884	26×40	8	350‡ 2.75
DAYTON, pop. \$550; WEBSTER Co., pop. \$18,000						
Review .....	Friday	Rep.	1879	26×40	8	450‡ 2.00
DECORAH †, pop. \$3,750; WINNESHIEK Co., pop. 23,933.						
Evangelisk Luthersk Kirkeidende (Norwegian).....	Weekly	Relig.		8vo	16	No Advt.
For Hjemmet (Norwegian).....	Semi-mo.	Lit.	1870	*6×9	32	1.00
Journal and Press .....	Wednesday	Dem.	1866	30×44	8	1,650 2.50
Posten (Norwegian) ... (see page 916).....	Wednesday	Family.	1874	28×44	4	13,000 2.50
Republican .....	Thursday	Rep.	1860	30×44	8	1,272‡ 1.46
DEFIANCE, pop. —; SHELBY Co., pop. \$14,000.						
Argus .... (see page 976).....	Saturday	Rep.	1882	26×40	4	500‡ 2.00
DELHI, pop. 524; DELAWARE Co., pop. 17,950.						
Monitor .....	Thursday	Rep.	1870	26×40	4	1,500 2.50
DENISON †, pop. 1,633; CRAWFORD Co., pop. \$14,400.						
Crawford County Bulletin.....	Tuesday	Dem.	1874	28×44	4	1,128 1.25
Review .....	Friday	Rep.	1867	35×45	8	1,400‡ 2.00
Zeitung (German).....	Saturday	Rep.	1880	30×44	8	625‡ 2.00
DES MOINES †, pop. \$27,500; POLK Co., pop. \$60,000.						
Christian Oracle.....	Saturday	Chn.	1884	26×40	8	2,000‡ 1.92
Delphic .....	Monthly	Coll.	1884	*8×11	16	450‡ .50
Eclectic Medical & Surgical Journal .....	Monthly	Med.	1884	*6×9	40	2,000‡ 1.00
Grand Army Advocate.....	Weekly	G. A. R.	1882	26×40	8	2,000 .75
Hawkeye Blade..... (see page 844).....	Thursday	Dem.	1883	22×30	8	2.00
Iowa Capital.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1883	26×40	4	2,960‡ 5.00
Iowa Capital.....	Thursday	Rep.	1877	28×44	4	3,890‡ 3.34
Iowa Homestead... (see page 982).....	Friday	Agrie.	1885	31×44	8	14,100‡ 8.00
Iowa Journal of Commerce.....	Saturday		1871	30×44	8	2.00
Iowa Review.....	Monthly	Ind.	1883	*6×10	32	.75
Iowa Staats Anzeiger (German).....	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	1869	30×44	4	4,200‡ 5.00
Iowa State Leader .....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Dem.	1848	26×40	4	3,600‡ 8.00
Iowa State Leader.....	Thursday	Dem.	1848	30×44	8	7,400‡ 5.00
Iowa State Medical Reporter .....	Monthly	Med.	1883	*6×9	16	1,900 1.00
Iowa State Register... (see page 947).....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep.	1861	37×47	8	4,583 6.67
Iowa State Register... (see page 947).....	Friday	Rep.	1856	37×47	8	15,000 7.50
Iowa Tribune ... (see page 880).....	Wednesday	Nat.	1879	26×40	4	9,500 3.75
Million .....	Saturday	Free Trade	1884	*11×13	8	5,200 2.50
News .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Ind.	1881	22×30	4	3,310 5.00
Persinger's Saturday Times.....	Saturday	Ind.	1883	30×44	8	5.00
Plain Talk.....	Saturday	Ind.	1870	26×40	8	1,800 1.50
Saturday Evening Mail .....	Saturday	Ind.	1879	26×38	8	4,200‡ 2.00
Svithiod (Swedish).....	Thursday	Rep.	1883	29×38	8	1,900‡ 1.00
Trade Journal .....	Monthly	Com.	1881	*10×14	16	2.00
Western Farm Journal .....	Semi-mo.	Agrie.	1870	30×44	8	12,000‡ 3.50
DE WITT, pop. 1,608; CLINTON Co., pop. 36,763.						
Observer .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1864	26×40	4	960 2.50

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DEXTER, pop \$830; DALLAS Co., pop \$20,000.								
Sentinel.....	Friday.....	1882	30x44	8	700†	\$2.00		
DOWS, pop. —; WRIGHT Co., pop. 87,500.								
Dispatch.....	Friday.....Local....	1884	24x34	4	312†	2.00		
DUBUQUE †, pop. 22,254; DUBUQUE Co., pop \$46,000.								
Herald.....	{ Morn. ex. Mon ... Dem.....	1883	24x36	4	3,070†	9.37		
	<i>Sunday edition.....</i>		36x48	8	3,500†			
Herald.....	Friday.....Dem..	1886	33x48	8	5,500†	6.25		
Independent.....	Saturday.....Ind Rep.	1881	30x44	8	<b>1,200</b>	2.00		
Iowa (German).....	Thursday.....Cath....	1875	32x45	8	2,200†	1.67		
Iowa Normal Monthly.....	Monthly.....Educ....	1877	8vo	60	<b>4,300</b>	1.67		
Luxemburger Gazette (German).....	Tuesday.....Cath....	1871	32x45	8	3,000†	3.25		
National Demokrat (German).....	Thursday.....Dem....	1886	29x45	4	<b>2,184</b>	2.50		
<i>(See page 856)</i>								
Noble Grand.....	Semi-mo.....I.O.O.F..	1884	15x20	8	1,500†	.50		
Presbyterianer (German).....	Bi-wkly.....Presb....	1866	26x35	8	1,000†	2.00		
Prohibitionist.....	Thursday.....Temp....	1883	22x32	8		.75		
Sunday News.....	Sunday.....	1885	35x48	8		2.50		
Telegraph-Democrat.....	{ Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1870	26x41	4	4,700†	7.50		
<i>(See bet. pp. 944-5)</i>	<i>Saturday edition.....</i>		32x45	8	4,900†			
Telegraph-Democrat <i>(see bet. pp. 944-5)</i>	Friday.....Dem..	1871	32x45	8	5,200†	2.50		
Times.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....Rep....	1886	26x40	4	3,900	9.37		
Times.....	Wednesday.....Rep....	1886	31x44	8	2,800	6.25		
Trade Journal.....	Monthly.....Tradé....	1881	*9x12	24	3,800†	1.00		
Western Youth.....	Saturday.....	1884		20		1.50		
DUNLAP, pop. 1,246; HARRISON Co., pop. \$20,000.								
Reporter.....	Thursday.....Rep....	1871	26x40	8	800†	2.00		
DYERSVILLE, pop 975; DUBUQUE Co., pop. \$46,000.								
Commercial.....	Friday.....Ind.....	1873	26x40	4	800†	3.50		
DYSART, pop. 516; TAMA Co., pop. \$26,000.								
Reporter.....	Friday.....Ind.....	1878	26x40	4	532†	1.00		
EAGLE GROVE, pop. (twp) \$1,250; WRIGHT Co., pop. \$7,500.								
Boone Valley Gazette.....	Thursday.....Rep....	1882	26x40	4	654†	2.00		
Times.....	Thursday.....Rep....	1881	26x40	4	600	2.00		
EARLVILLE, pop. 450; DELAWARE Co., pop. 17,950.								
Graphic.....	Friday.....Ind.....	1881	35x48	8	1,032†	2.00		
EARLY, pop. —; SAC Co., pop. \$12,000.								
Enterprise.....	Tuesday.....Local....	1885	24x35	4		1.50		
EDDYVILLE, pop. 909; WAPELLO Co., pop. 25,285.								
Record..... <i>(see page 794)</i>	Friday.....Rep....	1884	22x30	4	<b>384</b>	2.00		
ELDON, pop. \$1,200; WAPELLO Co., pop. 25,285.								
Review.....	Friday.....Ind.....	1881	24x34	4	450†	2.00		
ELDORA †, pop. \$2,000; HARDIN Co., pop 17,807.								
Democrat.....	Friday.....Dem....	1884	28x44	8		2.00		
Herald..... <i>(see page 884)</i>	Wednesday.....Rep....	1873	28x44	4	1,500†	2.50		
Ledger.....	Thursday.....Rep....	1866	28x44	4	<b>1,000</b>	2.71		
ELKADER †, pop. 851; CLAYTON Co., pop. 28,829.								
Clayton County Journal.....	Wednesday.....Rep....	1882	34x48	8	1,600	2.50		
Nord-Iowa Herald (German).....	Wednesday.....Ind....	1868	26x40	4	<b>984</b>	2.50		
Register..... <i>(see page 886)</i>	Wednesday.....Dem....	1878	32x44	8	<b>1,416</b>	1.87		
ELLIOTT, pop. —; MONTGOMERY Co., pop \$17,000.								
Reporter.....	Thursday.....Local....	1882	30x44	8	<b>560</b>	2.50		
EMERSON, pop. 456; MILLS Co., pop \$15,000.								
Chronicle <i>(has inside sub-headings for</i>	Friday.....Rep....	1869	30x44	8	650†	2.40		
<i>Hastings and Henderson).....</i>								
<i>(See page 862)</i>								
EMMETSBURG †, pop. \$1,400; PALO ALTO Co., pop. \$6,000.								
Democrat.....	Wednesday.....Dem....	1884	35x48	8	650†	2.00		
Palo Alto Pilot..... <i>(see page 940)</i>	Friday.....Dem....	1874	26x40	8	650†	2.00		
Palo Alto Reporter.....	Friday.....Rep....	1875	35x48	8	624†	2.00		
ESSEX, pop 617; PAGE Co., pop. \$21,000.								
Argus.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1876	26x40	8		2.00		
ESTHERVILLE †, pop. \$900; EMMET Co., pop. \$4,000.								
Mercury.....	Thursday.....Rep....	1880	22x30	8	900	2.00		
Northern Vindicator.....	Friday.....Rep....	1868	22x32	8	<b>600</b>	2.00		
FAIRFIELD †, pop. 3,086; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 17,469.								
Journal.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1880	24x32	4	500†	4.00		
Journal.....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	34x48	8	1,200†	2.00		
Ledger.....	Wednesday.....Rep....	1880	28x44	4	2,125†	2.50		
Tribune..... <i>(see page 978)</i>	Thursday.....Dem....	1873	26x40	4	1,400†	2.09		
FARLEY, pop. 471; DUBUQUE Co., pop. \$46,000.								
Advertiser.....	Friday.....Ind.....	1880	22x30	4	<b>450</b>	2.00		

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



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FARRAGUT, pop. —; FREMONT Co., pop. \$20,000. Sentinel . . . . . (see page 788) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1878 24×37 4 600‡ §2.00					
FAYETTE, pop. 995; FAYETTE Co., pop. \$24,000. Collegian . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Coll. . . . . 1838 *8×11 16 .50 Iowa Postal Card . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . . 1882 26×40 8 2.00					
FONDA, pop (twp) 168; POCAHONTAS Co., pop. \$5,500. Pocahontas Times . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1876 26×40 4 840‡ 2.50					
FONTANELLE, pop. 563; ADAIR Co., pop. \$13,500. Dispatch . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1835 24×36 4 2.50 Observer . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1879 30×44 8 960‡ 2.50					
FOREST CITY †, pop. \$1,000; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 4,917. Winnebago Review . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1880 26×40 4 748 2.50 Winnebago Summit . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1867 26×40 4 800‡ 2.50					
FORT DODGE †, pop. \$4,500; WEBSTER Co., pop. \$18,000. Chronicle—see Northwest Chronicle . . . . . Morn. ea. Mon. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1884 22×30 4 4.17 Messenger . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1864 30×45 4 1,800‡ 2.00 Northwest Chronicle (weekly edition of Chronicle) . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1884 26×40 4 2.50 Times . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1868 26×40 4 1,220‡ 2.50					
FORT MADISON †, pop 4,679; LEE Co., pop \$37,500. Democrat . . . . . (see page 342) . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Dem . . . . . 1869 30×44 8 1,920 2.50 Knight's Sword and Helmet . . . . . Monthly . . . . . K. of P. . . . . 1877 *10×14 16 2,800‡ 1.00 Lee County Republican . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1884 26×40 8 2.09 New Monitor . . . . . Monthly . . . . . I. O. O. F. 1883 22×28 8 .50 Plain Dealer . . . . . (see page 916) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1842 30×44 8 1,500 2.50					
GARDEN GROVE, pop. 549; DECATUR Co., pop. 15,336. Express . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1875 26×40 4 450 2.50					
GARNER, pop. \$500; HANCOCK Co., pop. \$5,000. Hancock Signal . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1871 26×40 4 576‡ 2.00					
GARWIN, pop. —; TAMA Co., \$26,000. News . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1884 20×26 4 300‡ 2.00					
GILMAN, pop. 553; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$27,500. Dispatch . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind . . . . . 1876 26×40 8 650‡ 2.00					
GILMORE CITY, pop. —; HUMBOLDT Co., pop. 5,341. Times Republican . . . . . Friday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1883 22×32 4 250‡ 2.00					
GLADBROOK, pop. —; TAMA Co., pop. \$26,000. Tama Northern . . . . . Friday . . . . . Gbk . . . . . 1881 26×40 4 775 2.00					
GLENWOOD †, pop \$2,250; MILLS Co., pop. \$15,000. Mills County Journal . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. Dem 1872 26×40 4 576‡ 2.50 New Era . . . . . Thursday . . . . . . . . . . 1885 26×40 4 2.00 Opinion . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1864 33×48 8 725 3.50					
GOWRIE, pop. 261; WEBSTER Co., pop. \$18,000. Register . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Local . . . . . 1880 22×30 4 2.00					
GRAND JUNCTION, pop. 752; GREENE Co., pop. \$15,000. Headlight . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1870 24×36 4 450 2.50					
GRAND MOUND, pop. — CLINTON Co., pop. 38,768. Herald . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1884 24×32 4 312 2.00					
GRAVITY, pop —; TAYLOR Co., pop. 15,635. Express . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1882 26×40 4 500 1.75					
GREENE, pop. 711; BUTLER Co., pop. \$15,000. Butler County Press . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1873 26×40 4 750 2.50 Butler County Recorder . . . . . Tuesday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1884 26×40 4 600‡ 2.00					
GREENFIELD †, pop. \$1,050; ADAIR Co., pop. \$13,500. Adair County Reporter . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep . . . . . 1872 30×44 8 760‡ 1.00 Iowa Blizzard . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Neut . . . . . 1884 21×28 4 .40 Review . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem. . . . . 1888 26×40 4 750‡ 1.25 Transcript . . . . . (see page 906) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1874 28×44 4 1,000‡ 2.50					
GRINNELL, pop. 2,415; POWESHIEK Co., pop. \$20,000. Herald . . . . . Tues. & Fri. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1867 24×36 4 940 3.50 Independent . . . . . Mon. & Thurs. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1877 24×36 4 2.50 News-Letter . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Coll . . . . . 1873 *9×11 16 350‡ 1.00 Signal . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Gbk. . . . . 1882 26×40 8 860‡ 2.00					
GRISWOLD, pop. \$1,000; CASS Co., pop. 16,943. American . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1880 26×40 4 700‡ 2.00					
GRUNDY CENTRE †, pop. \$1,200; GRUNDY Co., pop. \$15,000. Brueder Bote (German) . . . . . Monthly . . . . . Relig. . . . . 1876 14×20 4 700‡ 1.00 Grundy County Argus . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1877 30×44 8 1,035‡ 1.00 Grundy County Courier (German) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Ind . . . . . 1881 26×40 8 600‡ 2.00 Grundy County Republican . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1877 30×44 8 700‡ 2.50					

(See page 898)

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
GUTHRIE CENTER †, pop. 571; GUTHRIE Co., pop. \$17,500.					
Guthrie	Thursday	Rep.	1872	30×44	8 1,000† \$2.05
Iowa Star	Wednesday		1883	26×40	8 400 2.00
HAMBURG, pop. \$2,317; FREMONT Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Fremont Democratic News	Wednesday	Dem.	1879	26×40	8 936 2.50
<i>(See page 978)</i>					
Times	Friday	Rep.	1866	26×40	8 600† 1.00
<i>(see page 954)</i>					
HAMPTON †, pop. \$1,800; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 10,249.					
Chronicle	Friday	Rep.	1873	35×48	8 1,000 2.50
Franklin County Recorder	Wednesday	Rep.	1859	28×44	4 1,670† 2.50
<i>(see page 874)</i>					
HARLAN †, pop. \$1,850; SHELBY Co., pop. \$14,000.					
Shelby County Republican	Thursday	Rep.	1874	*20×26	6 1,200† 2.00
Tribune	Wednesday	Dem.	1879	26×40	4 650 2.00
HARTLEY, pop. —; O'BRIEN Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Record	Friday	Ind.	1884		8 400† 2.00
HASTINGS, pop. 440; MILLS Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Independent	Wednesday	Ind.	1885	26×40	4 1.00
<i>(see page 962)</i>					
HAWARDEN, pop. \$450; SIOUX Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Commercial	Thursday	Rep.	1883	27×40	4 480 2.00
Leader	Thursday		1884	30×44	8 2.00
HEDRICK, pop. \$350; KEOKUK Co., pop. 21,258.					
Enterprise	Saturday	Rep.	1883	26×40	8 1.00
HOLSTEIN, pop. —; IDA Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Bulletin	Thursday	Ind.	1884	24×35	4 400† 1.00
HUBBARD, pop. —; HARDIN Co., pop. 17,807.					
Times	Friday	Rep.	1881	24×36	4 361† 2.00
<i>(see page 914)</i>					
HUMBOLDT, pop. 606; HUMBOLDT Co., pop. 5,341.					
Independent— <i>see Dakota City.</i>					
Kosmos	Thursday	Rep.	1866	26×40	4 800† 2.50
HUMESTON, pop. \$750; WAYNE Co., pop. \$18,110.					
New Era	Thursday	Rep.	1880	26×40	8 840† 2.00
IDA GROVE †, pop. \$1,500; IDA Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Ida County Pioneer	Thursday	Rep.	1872	24×48	4 2.50
Maple Valley Era	Thursday	Rep.	1878	28×44	4 2.50
INDEPENDENCE †, pop. 3,128; BUCHANAN Co., pop. 18,546.					
Buchanan County Bulletin	Friday	Rep.	1865	35×48	8 1,250 2.50
Buchanan County Journal	Thursday	Rep.	1879	*16×22	10 1,250 2.50
Conservative	Wednesday	Dem.	1856	30×44	8 1,500 2.50
Courier (German)	Friday	Ind.	1881	30×44	8 600 2.00
National Advocate	Thursday	Gbk.	1878	26×40	4 1,400 2.00
INDIANOLA †, pop. \$2,750; WARREN Co., pop. 19,578.					
Advocate-Tribune	Thursday	Dem.	1873	30×44	8 2,000† 1.50
Herald	Thursday	Rep.	1857	28×44	4 1,300 2.50
Simpsonian	Monthly	Coll.	1870	*8×10	22 225 1.00
IOWA CITY †, pop. \$10,000; JOHNSON Co., pop. 25,429.					
Iowa Methodist	Monthly	Meth.	1882	*11×16	8 .75
Iowa State Press	Wednesday	Dem.	1841	28×44	4 <i>Decline</i> 2.09
Post (English and German)	Wednesday	Dem.	1881	28×44	4 2,300 2.50
<i>(See page 908)</i>					
Republican	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep.	1856	26×40	4 1,000 2.08
Republican	Wednesday	Rep.	1840	26×40	8 3,500 2.50
Slovan Americky (Bohemian)	Wednesday	Dem.	1869	28×43	8 1,500 2.00
Vidette-Reporter	Saturday	Coll.	1868	*10×13	8 625† .50
IOWA FALLS, pop. \$1,500; HARDIN Co., pop. 17,807.					
Hardin County Citizen	Saturday	Rep.	1883	30×44	8 672 2.00
Sentinel	Wednesday	Rep.	1856	26×40	4 1,200 2.50
IRETON, pop. —; SIOUX Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Clipper	Thursday	Rep.	1884	26×40	8 300† 2.50
IRVING, pop. —; TAMA Co., pop. \$26,000.					
One Plan Herald	Monthly	Ch. of God	1880	*10×16	8 <i>No Advs.</i>
JEFFERSON †, pop. \$1,750; GREENE Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Bee	Thursday	Rep.	1867	35×48	8 1,225 1.00
Saturday Souvenir	Saturday	Non-pol.	1884	22×32	8 2.00
JESUP, pop., 569; BUCHANAN Co., pop. 18,546.					
Critic	Tuesday	Ind.	1882	26×40	8 720† 2.00
JEWELL, pop. —; HAMILTON Co., pop. \$14,302.					
Record	Friday	Ind.	1884	22×31	4 300† 2.00
<i>(see page 975)</i>					
KELLOGG, pop. 772; JASPER Co., pop. 25,963.					
Enterprise	Friday	Gbk.	1880	26×40	8 744 2.00
Post	Wednesday	Dem.	1878	26×40	4 650† 1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
<b>KEOKUK, pop. 12,117; LEE Co., pop. \$87,500.</b>					
Central School Journal.....	Monthly.....	Educ.....	1877	25×38 16	8,566‡ \$1.50
Constitution.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1847	30×44 8	1,750 5.50
Constitution.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1847	*15×22 12	4,250 3.67
Democrat.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1883	22×32 4	912 6.67
Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1883	26×40 8	2.50
Gate City..... (see page 930)	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Rep.....	1854	30×42 8	5.84
Gate City..... (see page 930)	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1846	*15×21 12	4.38
Post (German)..... (see page 832)	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1869	30×44 8	1,075‡ 2.50
Western Baptist Herald.....	Saturday.....	Bapt.....	1881	22×30 4	1.25
<b>KEOSAUQUA †, pop. \$1,000; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 17,043.</b>					
Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1855	28×44 4	1,100‡ 1.00
Van Buren Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1870	25×38 4	924 2.00
<b>KEOTA, pop. 710; KEOKUK Co., pop. 21,258.</b>					
Eagle.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1875	24×36 4	575 2.00
<b>KINGSLEY, pop. \$500; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. \$11,000.</b>					
Times.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1883	24×34 4	500‡ 2.00
<b>KNOXVILLE †, pop. \$3,000; MARION Co., pop. \$28,000.</b>					
Express.....	Tuesday.....	Gbk.....	1868	26×40 4	1,150‡ 2.00
Journal.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1855	26×40 4	1,332‡ 1.50
Marion County Reporter.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1880	26×40 4	840 1.50
<b>LAKE CITY †, pop. 249; CALHOUN Co., pop. \$7,000.</b>					
Blade..... (see page 930)	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1879	26×40 8	528‡ 2.00
<b>LAKE MILLS, pop. 414; WINNEBAGO Co., pop. 4,917.</b>					
Independent Herald..... (see page 908)	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1874	30×44 8	575‡ 2.00
<b>LAMONI, pop. —; DECATUR Co., pop. 15,336.</b>					
Saints' Herald.....	Weekly.....	L. D. Sts.	1860	25×38 16	3,850 2.00
Zion's Hope.....	Weekly.....	L. D. Sts.	1869	11×14 4	No Advs.
<b>LANSING, pop. 1,811; ALLAMAKEE Co., pop. 19,791.</b>					
Allamakee Journal (also dated at Waukon).....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1867	22×31 8	1,200‡ 1.67
Mirror (has an inside sub-heading for New Albin).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1852	26×40 4	963‡ 2.00
<b>LA PORTE CITY, pop. 1,006; BLACK HAWK Co., pop. 23,913.</b>					
Progress.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1870	26×40 4	900‡ 3.13
Review.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1877	*13×20 8	700‡ 2.00
<b>LAWLER, pop. 487; CHICKASAW Co., pop. \$16,000.</b>					
Chickasaw County Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1884	24×36 4	450‡ 2.00
<b>LEHIGH, pop. \$630; WEBSTER Co., pop. \$18,000.</b>					
Lehigh Valley Echo.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1884	24×35 4	600‡ 2.00
<b>LE MARS †, pop. \$3,000; PLYMOUTH Co., pop. \$11,000.</b>					
Banner.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1884	26×40 4	600‡ 2.50
Globe.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1884	22×31 4	300‡ 3.00
Globe.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1884	*18×24 8	800‡ 2.50
Herold (German).....	Daily.....	Dem.....			4.00
Herold (German).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1884	*18×24 8	1.00
Mirror.....	Sunday.....		1884	22×30 4	2.00
Sentinel.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1881	22×30 4	300‡ 3.00
Sentinel.....	Tues. & Fri.....	Rep.....	1870	26×40 4	1,300‡ 3.00
<b>LENOX, pop. \$350; TAYLOR Co., pop. 15,635.</b>					
Time Table..... (see page 936)	Friday.....	Rep.....	1874	26×40 4	750 2.00
<b>LEON †, pop. 1,367; DECATUR Co., pop. 15,336.</b>					
Decatur County Journal.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1868	26×40 4	1,340 2.50
Democrat-Reporter.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1875	26×40 8	864‡ 2.00
<b>LEWIS, pop. \$300; CASS Co., pop. 16,943.</b>					
Independent.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1880	26×40 4	600 2.00
<b>LIME SPRINGS, pop. 470; HOWARD Co., pop. 10,837.</b>					
Graphic.....	Friday.....	Neut.....	1885	26×40 4	2.50
<b>LINEVILLE, pop. 622; WAYNE Co., pop. \$18,110.</b>					
Tribune.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.	1873	26×40 8	680‡ 2.00
<b>LISBON, pop. 776; LINN Co., pop. \$40,000.</b>					
Sun.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1875	26×40 4	500 2.00
<b>LITTLE SIOUX, pop. (twp.) 1,036; HARRISON Co., pop. \$20,000.</b>					
Independent.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1881	24×36 8	500 2.50
<b>LIVERMORE, pop. 168; HUMBOLDT Co., pop. 5,341.</b>					
Gazette.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1882	34×35 4	550‡ 1.75
<i>Independent—see Dakota City.</i>					
<b>LOGAN †, pop. \$350; HARRISON Co., pop. \$20,000.</b>					
Harrison County Courier.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1875	26×40 4	1,128 2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo</i>
LUCAS, pop. \$1,200; LUCAS Co., pop. 14,530. Ledger.....Thursday.....Ind.....1882 22x31 4 400† \$1.67					
LU VERNE, pop. —; KOSSUTH Co., pop. \$8,500. Kossuth County Review.....Friday.....Ind.....1883 24x34 4 600† 1.67					
LYNNVILLE, pop. 296; JASPER Co., pop. 25,968. Vindicator.....Saturday.....Local...1882 24x34 4 300† 1.67					
LYONS, pop. 4,095; CLINTON Co., pop. 36,763. Clinton County Advertiser.....Tues & Fri.....Dem.....1873 26x40 4 <b>2,016</b> 2.50 Clinton County Wochenblatt (Germ.) Wednesday.....1884 30x44 8 2.50 (See page 958) Mirror.....Saturday.....Rep.....1854 35x47 8 1,200† 2.50					
MACEDONIA, pop. (twp.) 1,051; POTTAWATTAMIE Co., pop. \$45,000. Macedonian.....(see page 774).....Friday.....Rep.....1883 24x34 4 400† 2.00					
MCGREGOR, pop. 1,602; CLAYTON Co., pop. 28,829. News.....Wednesday.....Ind.Rep. 1872 30x44 8 1,500 1.00 North Iowa Times.....Thursday.....Dem...1856 28x44 4 1,704 3.50					
MADRID, pop. —; BOONE Co., pop. \$22,500. Register.....Friday.....Rep.....1882 34x48 8 450† 2.00					
MALCOM, pop. 416; POWESHIEK Co., pop. \$20,000. Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.....1870 30x44 8 780† 2.50					
MALVERN, pop. \$1,000; MILLS Co., pop. \$15,000. Leader.....Thursday.....Rep.....1875 24x36 8 950† 2.50					
MANCHESTER,† pop. \$2,500; DELAWARE Co., pop. 17,950. Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....1875 30x49 4 1,615 2.09 Press.....Friday.....Rep.....1871 26x40 4 1,656† 2.00					
MANNING, pop. \$1,000; CARROLL Co., pop. \$15,000. Monitor.....Thursday.....Local...1881 26x40 4 <b>700</b> 1.75 News.....Thursday.....Dem.....1882 24x35 4 <b>1,500</b> 1.75					
MANSON, pop. 377; CALHOUN Co., pop. \$7,000. Calhoun County Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....1874 24x35 8 900† 2.50					
MAPLETON, pop. 379; MONONA Co., pop. \$12,500. Home Advocate.....Friday.....Rep.....1883 30x44 8 <b>500</b> 2.00 People's Press.....Thursday.....Rep.....1870 24x36 4 576† 2.00					
MAQUOKETA †, pop. \$3,000; JACKSON Co., pop. \$24,500. Excelsior.....Saturday.....Rep.....1856 30x44 8 1,104† 2.50 Jackson Journal (German).....Friday.....Dem.....1879 25x36 4 1,000† 2.00 (See page 928) Jackson Sentinel.....Wed. & Sat.....Dem.....1854 35x48 8 <b>2,040</b> 2.50 Record.....Wednesday.....Ind.....1878 26x40 8 700† 2.00 Reporter.....Evg. ex. Sun.....1884 14x21 4 3,34					
MARBLE ROCK, pop. \$520; FLOYD Co., pop. 14,677. Weekly.....Thursday.....Rep.....1876 26x40 4 450 2.00					
MARCUS, pop. (twp.) 412; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$9,500. News.....Friday.....Rep.....1882 24x34 4 450† 2.50					
MARENGO †, pop. \$1,800; IOWA Co., pop. \$21,000. Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....1875 28x44 4 1,730 2.50 Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep...1856 28x44 4 1,140† 2.00					
MARION †, pop. \$3,000; LINN Co., pop. \$40,000. Advent and Sabbath Advocate.....Tuesday.....Relig...1866 22x32 8 <i>No Advts.</i> National Free Press.....Thursday...Gbk.....1881 24x35 4 2.00 Pilot.....Thursday.....Rep...1871 31x44 8 1,000† 2.00 Register.....Thursday.....Rep...1851 26x40 4 1,400† 2.50					
MARSHALLTOWN †, pop. \$3,500; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$27,500. Beobachter (German).....Friday.....Ind.....1879 28x44 4 760 2.00 Iowa Teacher.....Monthly.....Educ...1882 *6x9 44 1,500† 2.00 Marshall County News.....Saturday.....Rep.....1884 26x40 8 2.00 Marshall Statesman.....Saturday.....Dem.....1875 *18x24 10 3,000† 2.50 Sunday Reflector.....Saturday.....Ind.....1880 26x40 4 2,580† 2.00 Times-Republican.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep...1875 26x40 4 2,100 4.17 Times-Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....1859 *22x29 6 4,000 2.50					
MARYSVILLE, pop. 340; MARION Co., pop. \$28,000. Miner.....Thursday.....Neut.....1871 24x36 4 350 2.00					
MASON CITY †, pop. \$4,000; CERRO GORDO Co., pop. \$15,000. Express.....(see page 806).....Saturday.....Rep.....1870 35x48 8 800† 2.50 Iowa Workman.....Monthly.....A. O. U. W 1883 22x32 4 2,000† .50 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep...1859 30x44 8 1,147 1.67 Times.....Wednesday.....Local...1882 26x40 4 1,200† 2.00					
MASSENA ( <i>Pontanelle P. O.</i> ), pop. (twp.), 434; CASS Co., pop. 16,943. Dispatch.....Tuesday.....Local...1885 24x35 4 2.00					

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POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
MAXWELL, pop. —; STORY Co., pop. 16,906. Tribune .....Thursday.....Neut .. 1884 24×35 4 528† \$ .75					
MECHANICSVILLE, pop. 545; CEDAR Co., pop. 13,933. Press .....Friday.....Dem .... 1867 22×32 4 750 3.13					
MEDIAPOLIS, pop. 423; DES MOINES Co., pop. \$33,000. New Era.....Wednesday... .Rep..... 1874 24×35 4 400 1.50					
MENLO, pop. —; GUTHRIE Co., pop. \$17,500. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Neut .... 1884 24×34 4 315† 2.00					
MERIDEN, pop. —; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$9,500. Ledger .....Thursday.....Rep ..... 1883 24×34 4 400† 2.00					
MILFORD, pop. —; DICKINSON Co., pop. \$3,000 Mail. ....Thursday.....Ind ..... 1882 26×40 4 540 2.00					
MILLERSBURG, pop. —; IOWA Co., pop. \$21,000. Iowa County News. . (see page 968) .Thursday.....Ind ..... 1883 26×40 8 396† 2.00					
MILES, pop. —; JACKSON Co., pop. \$24,500; Reporter (an inside sub-heading of the Gazette, Sabula.)					
MILO, pop. \$350; WARREN Co., pop. 19,578. Motor ... ..Thursday.....Ind..... 1883 30×40 8 600† 2.50					
MILTON, pop. 412; VAN BUREN Co., pop. 17,043. Herald .....Thursday.....Ind..... 1878 24×36 4 550 2.00					
MISSOURI VALLEY, pop. \$1,550; HARRISON Co., pop. \$20,000. Harrison County News. (see page 972) .Saturday..... Local.... 1882 36×48 8 1,000† 2.00					
Times .....Friday.....Dem .... 1865 24×36 8 960† 2.00					
MITCHELLVILLE, pop. 745; POLK Co., pop. \$60,000. Index .....Friday.....Local..... 1882 24×35 4 552 2.50					
MONDAMIN, pop. 188; HARRISON Co., pop. \$20,000. Gazette.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1885 24×35 4 1.75					
MONROE, pop. 982; JASPER Co., pop. 25,963. Mirror .....Thursday.....Rep ..... 1871 24×35 4 600 2.50					
MONTEZUMA †, pop. 1,325; POWESHIEK Co., pop. \$20,000. Poweshiek County Democrat.....Tuesday.....Dem .... 1877 26×40 4 800 2.50					
Republican .....Wednesday.....Rep ..... 1886 26×40 4 1,000† 2.00					
MONTICELLO, pop. 1,877; JONES Co., pop. 21,052. Express .....Thursday.....Rep ..... 1865 30×44 8 1,136 2.50					
Jones County Times ... (see page 950) .Thursday.....Dem. ... 1883 26×40 4 600† 2.00					
MORNING SUN, pop. 812; LOUISA Co., pop. \$13,600. Herald.....Thursday.....Rep .... 1882 26×40 8 900† 1.25					
MOULTON, pop. 681; APPANOOSE Co., pop. \$20,000. Tribune .....Thursday.....Local.... 1884 24×35 4 500† 2.00					
MOUNT AUBURN, pop. —; BENTON Co., pop. 24,888. Star ... ..Wednesday.... Ind..... 1883 22×31 4 514† 2.00					
MOUNT AYR †, pop. 1,275; RINGGOLD Co., pop. \$15,000. Journal .....Thursday.....Ind..... 1874 26×40 4 1,032 2.50					
Ringgold Record.....Thursday.....Rep ..... 1864 28×44 4 1,600† 1.50					
MOUNT PLEASANT †, pop. \$4,750; HENRY Co., pop. 20,986. Free Press .. (see page 982).....Thursday.....Ind ..... 1866 28×44 4 1,200 2.50					
Herald .....Thursday.....Nat ..... 1880 26×40 4 1,200 1.50					
Journal .....Thursday.....Rep ..... 1855 28×44 4 1,700† 2.50					
MOUNT VERNON, pop. 977; LINN Co., pop. \$40,000. Cornellian .....Monthly.....Coll ..... 1869 *8×11 24 500† 1.00					
Hawkeye.....Friday.....Rep ..... 1869 26×40 4 600 3.50					
MURRAY, pop. 491; CLARKE Co., pop. \$12,000. News.....Wednesday.....Rep ..... 1876 24×35 4 400† 2.50					
MUSCATINE †, pop. \$9,000; MUSCATINE Co., pop. \$24,000. Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep ..... 1855 26×40 4 634 3.00					
Journal.....Friday.....Rep. ... 1840 24×40 8 2,121 2.50					
News .. (see page 846).....Saturday.....Dem..... 1879 26×40 4 1,370† 2.00					
Tribune .....Morn. ex. Mon .. Dem ..... 1874 26×40 4 600† 2.00					
Tribune .....Thursday.....Dem .... 1840 *15×22 12 1,500† 2.00					
Wacht am Mississippi (German).....Friday.....Ind..... 1872 28×44 4 1,481† 1.25					
NASHUA, pop. 1,116; CHICKASAW Co., pop. \$16,000. Cedar Valley Times.....Wednesday.....Prohib .. 1885 26×40 4 1.25					
Post .....Thursday.....Rep. . . 1867 32×44 8 1,080† 2.50					
NEOLA, pop. 286; POTTAWATTAMIE Co., pop. \$45,000. Reporter .....Friday.....Local ... 1879 26×40 8 504† 2.00					
NEVADA †, pop. 1,541; STORY Co., pop. 16,906. Highway .....Saturday . ....Evan.... 1875 25×37 8 2,253† 1.50					
Representative ... (see page 862) .....Wednesday.....Rep ... 1857 26×40 4 960 1.25					
Story County Watchman (see page 962) .Friday.....Ind. Dem. 1874 26×40 4 1,000† 2.50					

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POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo</i>
NEWELL, pop. 348; BUENA VISTA Co., pop. 7,537. Mirror .....Friday.....Rep.....	1875	26×40	4	504‡	52 50
NEW HAMPTON †, pop. \$1,450; CHICKASAW Co., pop. \$16,000. Courier.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1860	26×40	4	<b>1,200</b>	2 50
Nord Iowa Freie Presse (German) ..Friday.....Ind.....	1879	30×44	8	900‡	2 50
Tribune.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1876	24×36	4	1,250‡	2.50
NEW MARKET, pop. —; TAYLOR Co., pop. 15,685. News.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	4	400‡	2.00
NEW SHARON, pop. 805; MAHASKA Co., pop. \$30,000. Star.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1873	28×44	4	<b>960</b>	2.00
NEWTON †, pop. \$2,850; JASPER Co., pop. 25,968. Herald.....Friday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	<b>1,216</b>	1.50
Iowa State Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	28×40	4	1,500‡	2.50
Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1857	28×44	4	1,650‡	2.50
NICHOLS, pop. \$250; MUSCATINE Co., pop. \$24,000. Iowa Watchman.....Wednesday.....	1883	22×31	4	300	1.75
NORA SPRINGS, pop. 617; FLOYD Co., pop. 14,677. Advertiser.....Thursday.....Rep. & Prohib.	1882	24×35	8	456‡	1.75
NORTHWOOD †, pop. 814; WORTH Co., pop. 7,953. Worth County Index (see page 870) ..Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	28×44	4	<b>768</b>	2.00
OAKLAND, pop. —; POTTAWATTAMIE Co., pop. \$45,000. Acorn.....Saturday.....Local.....	1881	26×40	8	500‡	2.00
ODEBOLT, pop. 637; SAC Co., pop. \$12,000. Reporter.....Friday.....Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	888‡	2.00
OELWEIN, pop. \$500; FAYETTE Co., pop. \$24,000. Register (has an inside heading for Maynard) } Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	26×40	8	490‡	1 75
OGDEN, pop. 568; BOONE Co., pop. \$22,500. Reporter.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1874	30×44	8	<b>1,200</b>	2.50
OLIN, pop. 362; JONES Co., pop. 21,052. Recorder.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	22×30	8	550‡	2.00
ONAWA CITY †, pop. \$1,128; MONONA Co., pop. \$12,500. Monona County Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1885	28×44	4	960‡	2.00
Sentinel.....Saturday.....Local.....	1885	22×31	4		1.67
ORANGE CITY †, pop. \$800; SIOUX Co., pop. \$7,500. Sioux County Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1871	35×48	8	800‡	1.00
Volksfreund (Hollandish) (see page 818).Thursday.....Rep.....	1874	24×36	4	810‡	2.00
ORIENT, pop. (twp.) 808; ADAIR Co., pop. \$13,500. Index.....Thursday.....Local.....	1884	26×40	4		2 50
OSAGE †, pop. \$2,320; MITCHELL Co., pop. \$16,500. Mitchell County Press.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1865	30×44	8	<b>1,500</b>	2.00
News.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1869	*17×24	8	960‡	2.50
OSCEOLA †, pop. \$2,250; CLARKE Co., pop. \$12,000. Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1873	26×40	8	960‡	2.50
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1859	26×40	4	1,968‡	2.00
OSKALOOSA †, pop. \$7,000; MAHASKA Co., pop. \$30,000. Herald (issues an edition on Saturday free to county subscribers) } Thursday.....Rep.....	1850	31×50	4	2,850‡	2.09
Messenger.....Saturday.....Gbk.....	1878	26×40	4	600	2.00
Saturday Globe.....Saturday.....Local.....	1880	30×44	8	<b>1,125</b>	1.75
Standard.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1854	28×44	4		2.00
OSSIAN, pop. 444; WINNEBIEK Co., pop. 23,938. Bee.....Saturday.....Local.....	1885	22×30	4		1.00
OTUMWA †, pop. \$12,000; WAPELLO Co., pop. 25,285. Courier.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1865	26×40	4	750‡	4.17
Courier.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1848	32×49	4	2,500‡	2.09
Democrat.....Morn. ex. Mon. Dem.....	1881	24×36	4	800‡	5.00
Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1850	29×44	4	1,750‡	2.50
Industrial Appeal.....Tuesday.....Anti-Monop.	1882	26×40	4		2.50
Journal und Freie Presse (German).Thursday.....Dem.....	1871	30×44	8	750‡	1.00
Saturday Press.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	30×44	8		2.00
OXFORD, pop. 560; JOHNSON Co., pop. 25,429. Journal.....(see page 940).....Thursday.....Ind. Rep.	1878	26×40	4	700	2.00
OXFORD JUNCTION, pop. —; JONES Co., pop. 21,052. Mirror.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	30×44	8	920	2.00
PANORA, pop. 795; GUTHRIE Co., pop. \$17,500. Guthrie Vedette ..(see page 832).....Thursday.....Ind. Rep.	1865	26×40	8	<b>1,200</b>	2.00
PARKERSBURG, pop. \$180; BUTLER Co., pop. \$15,000. Eclipse.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1870	26×40	4	<b>800</b>	2.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
PATERSONVILLE, pop. 200; SIOUX Co., pop. \$7,500. Iowa Index. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1878	26×40	8			\$2.50
PAULLINA, pop. —; O'BRIEN Co., pop. \$7,000. Times. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1881	28×40	4	600†	2.50	
PELLA, pop. 2,430; MARION Co., pop. \$28,000. Blade. . . . . Tuesday. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1865	30×44	8	938	1.75	
Weekblad (Hollandish). . . . . Friday. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1860	30×44	8	1,400	2.50	
PERRY, pop. \$2,500; DALLAS Co., pop. \$20,000. Chief. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1874	30×44	8	<b>800</b>	2.50	
Pilot. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1880	26×40	8	600	2.50	
PERSIA, pop. —; HARRISON Co., pop. \$20,000. Post. . . . . Friday. . . . . Local. . . . . 1884	24×35	4		2.00	
PETERSON, pop. \$350; CLAY Co., pop. \$6,000. Patriot. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1882	27×41	4	650†	2.00	
POCAHONTAS† pop. —; POCAHONTAS Co., pop. \$5,500. Record. . . . . Thursday. . . . . 1884	24×35	4	675†	2.00	
PORTSMOUTH, pop. —; SHELBY Co., pop. \$14,000. Times. . . . . Friday. . . . . Local. . . . . 1884	22×31	4	215†	2.00	
POSTVILLE, pop. 732; ALLAMAKEE Co., pop. 19,791. Review. . . . . Saturday. . . . . Ind. Rep. . . . . 1873	26×40	4	625	2.50	
PRAIRIE CITY, pop. 591; JASPER Co., 25,963. News. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1875	26×40	4	600	2.50	
PRESCOTT, pop. —; ADAMS Co., pop. \$13,500. Chronicle. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Local. . . . . 1883	26×40	4		2.50	
REDDING, pop. —; RINGGOLD Co., pop. \$15,000. Reporter. . . . . Saturday. . . . . 1884	22×30	4	<b>216</b>	2.00	
REDFIELD, pop. —; DALLAS Co., pop. \$20,000. Record. . . . . Friday. . . . . Local. . . . . 1884	11×16	6	419†	1.50	
RED OAK †, pop. 3,755; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. \$17,000. Express. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1867	35×48	8	1,400†	2.00	
Record. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1871	26×40	4	900	2.00	
Sun. . . . . Wednesday. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1878	28×44	4	<b>960</b>	2.00	
REINBECK, pop. 482; GRUNDY Co., pop. \$15,000. Times. . . . . Friday. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1879	26×40	4	700	2.00	
RENWICK, pop. —; HUMBOLDT Co., pop. 5,341. Times. . . . . Friday. . . . . Local. . . . . 1884	22×30	4		2.50	
RICHLAND, pop. 254; KEOKUK Co., pop. 21,255. Clarion. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1881	22×30	4	580†	2.00	
RIPPEY, pop. —; GREENE Co., pop. \$15,000. Times. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1884	22×30	4	500†	2.00	
RIVERSIDE, pop. 412; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 20,374. Leader. . . . . Friday. . . . . Local. . . . . 1883	22×30	4	624	2.00	
ROCKFORD, pop. 739; FLOYD Co., pop. 14,677. Independent. . . . . Wednesday. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1884	26×40	4		2.00	
Presse (German). . . . . Friday. . . . . 1883	26×40	4	475†	2.00	
Reveille. . . . . Saturday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1874	30×44	8	800†	3.50	
ROCK RAPIDS †, pop. (twp.) \$1,000; LYON Co., pop. \$4,000. Lyon County Reporter. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1881	22×45	4	600†	2.50	
Review. . . . . Friday. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1872	26×40	4	600†	2.50	
ROCK VALLEY, pop. —; SIOUX Co., pop. \$7,500. Register. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1885	26×40	8		1.67	
ROCKWELL, pop. \$450; CERRO GORDO Co., pop. \$15,000. Phonograph. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1879	26×40	8	500†	2.50	
ROCKWELL CITY, pop. 90; CALHOUN Co., pop. \$7,000. Calhoun County Republican. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1879	24×36	4	<b>600</b>	2.50	
Leader. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1883	24×30	4	300†	2.00	
ROLFE, pop. —; POCAHONTAS Co., pop. \$5,500. Reporter. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1882	24×36	4	450†	2.00	
RUTHVEN, pop. —; PALO ALTO Co., pop. \$3,000. Free Press. . . . . Saturday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1883	24×34	4	480†	2.00	
SABULA, pop. 1,223; JACKSON Co., \$24,500. Gazette ( <i>this paper has, for an inside sub-title, Reporter, Miles.</i> ) . . . . . Saturday. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1863	26×40	4	960†	2.00	
SAC CITY †, pop. \$850; SAC Co., pop. \$12,000. Sac County Democrat. . . . . Thursday. . . . . Dem. . . . . 1882	26×40	4	<b>600</b>	2.00	
Sac Sun. . . . . Friday. . . . . Rep. . . . . 1871	23×31	8	980†	2.00	
ST. ANSGAR, pop. 552; MITCHELL Co., pop. \$16,500. Enterprise. . . . . Wednesday. . . . . Ind. . . . . 1878	26×40	8	576†	2.50	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
SALEM, pop. \$750; HENRY Co., pop. 20,986. News.....Saturday.....Local.... 1800 24×36 4 675 \$2.00					
SANBORN, pop. \$750; O'BRIEN Co., pop. \$7,000. Pioneer.....Friday.....Rep..... 1870 22×31 8 775 2.00					
SCRANTON, pop. (twp.) 1,007; GREENE Co., pop. \$15,000. Journal.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879 26×40 8 816 2.00					
SEYMOUR, pop. 501; WAYNE Co., pop. \$18,110. Lone Tree Press.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884 24×35 4 480† 2.00					
SHEFFIELD, pop. \$550; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 10,249. Press.....Friday.....Dem..... 1880 24×36 4 750† 2.00					
SHELBY, pop. 449; SHELBY Co., pop. \$14,000. News.....Friday.....Rep..... 1877 24×36 4 480 2.50					
SHELDON, pop. 750; O'BRIEN Co., pop. \$7,000. Mall.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1873 26×40 8 1,000† 2.00 News.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879 35×48 8 720 2.00					
SHELL ROCK, pop. 719; BUTLER Co., pop. \$15,000. News.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1872 30×44 8 650 2.00					
SHELLSBURG, pop. 547; BENTON Co., pop. 24,888. Saturday Morning Call (see page 948) Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 22×30 4 2.00					
SHENANDOAH, pop. 1,887; PAGE Co., pop. \$21,000. Post.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1882 35×48 8 1,440 2.00 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1877 28×44 4 1,000† 2.50					
SIBLEY †, pop. 301; OSCEOLA Co., pop. 2,219. Gazette.....Friday.....Rep..... 1872 34×48 8 500 2.50 Osceola County Review—see Review, Alton. Osceola County Tribune.....Friday.....Rep..... 1881 26×40 4 550 2.00					
SIDNEY †, pop. 855; FREMONT Co., pop. \$20,000. Union.....Wed. & Sat.....Rep..... 1862 24×36 4 900 2.00					
SIGOURNEY †, pop. 1,735; KEOKUK Co., pop. 21,258. Courier (German).....Thursday.....Ind..... 1878 26×40 4 850† 2.50 News.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1860 29×45 4 1,320 2.50 Review.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1872 26×40 4 960 2.00					
SIoux CITY †, pop. \$15,000; WOODBURY Co., pop. \$20,000. Barometern (Swedish) (see page 942).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1884 22×30 4 1.25 Call.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 30×44 8 2.00 Courier (German).....Friday.....Dem..... 1869 28×44 4 1,000 1.75 Journal.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Rep..... 1870 28×44 4 3,000† 5.00 Journal.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1864 28×44 4 2,900† 2.50 Sunday Telegram.....Sunday.....Ind..... 1884 4 800 1.00 Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Local.... 1878 22×30 4 960 5.00 Times.....Thursday.....Local.... 1878 30×44 8 2.00 Tribune.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1884 22×50 4 5.00 Tribune.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1858 30×44 8 1,536 2.00					
SIoux RAPIDS, pop. \$750; BUENA VISTA Co., pop. 7,537. Press.....Thursday.....Local.... 1881 35×48 8 2.50					
SLOAN, pop. \$350; WOODBURY Co., pop. \$20,000. Star.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep. 1883 26×40 8 350 1.50					
SOLOn, pop. 388; JOHNSON Co., pop. 25,429. Reaper.....Friday.....Ind..... 1882 30×44 8 620† 2.00					
SOUTH ENGLISH, pop. 361; KEOKUK Co., pop. 21,258. Saturday Morning Herald.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1872 24×36 4 600† 2.00					
SPENCER †, pop. \$1,250; CLAY Co., pop. \$ 6,000. Clay County News.... (see page 970).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1870 35×48 8 1,000† 2.00 Clay County Times.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1885 26×40 8 2.50 Reporter..... (see page 982).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1876 28×44 4 2.00					
SPIRIT LAKE †, pop. \$750; DICKINSON Co., pop. \$3,000. Beacon.....Friday.....Rep..... 1870 36×48 8 864† 2.50 Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1880 30×44 8 720† 2.50					
SPRINGVILLE, pop. 365; LINN Co., pop. \$40,000. Independent.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1879 *13×20 10 500 2.00 New Era.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1882 30×44 8 2.50					
STANTON, pop. \$500; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. \$17,000. Call.....Thursday.....Local.... 1882 24×35 4 600† 1.75					
STATE CENTRE, pop. 880; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$27,500. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1871 26×40 8 500 2.00					
STORM LAKE †, pop. 1,034; BUENA VISTA Co., pop. 7,537. Pilot.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1870 35×48 8 820† 2.50 Tribune. (see page 854).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1880 35×48 8 900† 2.50					

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	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
STORY CITY, pop. —; STORY Co., pop. 16,906. Review.....Saturday.....Local .. 1885 24×34 4 \$2.00					
STRAWBERRY POINT, pop. 715; CLAYTON Co., pop. 28,829. Democrat.....Tuesday.....Dem..... 1883 26×40 4 550† 1.75 Press.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1874 26×40 4 600 2.50					
STUART, pop. \$2,208; GUTHRIE Co., pop. \$17,500. Locomotive....(see page 925).....Friday.....Rep..... 1871 28×44 4 1,668‡ 2.00					
SUMNER, pop. 285; BREMER Co., pop. \$15,000. Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1881 26×40 8 600‡ 2.00					
SUTHERLAND, pop. \$500; O'BRIEN Co., pop. \$7,000. Courier.....Friday.....Rep..... 1881 26×40 8 550‡ 2.00					
TABOR, pop. 320; FREMONT Co., pop. \$20,000. American Nonconformist.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1879 22×30 4 1,450 1.50 College Echo.....Monthly.....Coll. . . 1883 *8×11 12 300‡ .50 Labor-Union.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1881 26×40 8 624‡ 2.00					
TAMA CITY, pop. \$1,850; TAMA Co., pop. \$26,000. Free Press.....Tues. & Fri.....Rep..... 1880 24×34 4 550 1.00 Tama Herald.....Friday.....Ind.Rep. 1875 30×44 8 720 2.00					
TIPTON †, pop. 1,299; CEDAR Co., pop. 18,936. Advertiser.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 28×40 4 1,400‡ 2.00 Conservative.....Wednesday.....Dem. . . 1875 28×44 4 1,200‡ 2.00					
TOLEDO †, pop. \$1,200; TAMA Co., pop. \$26,000. Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1886 28×44 4 908 1.00 Palm Tree.....Semi-mo. . .United Breth. 1880 *9×12 10 1.00 Reader's Friend.....Monthly.....Lit..... 1883 20×26 4 .50 Tama County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1875 28×44 4 1,128 2.00					
TRAER, pop. 1,100; TAMA Co., pop. \$26,000. Star-Clipper.....Friday.....Rep..... 1873 30×44 8 1,200‡ 2.00					
UNION, pop. 666; HARDIN Co., pop. 17,807. Star.....Friday.....Rep. . . . 1875 26×40 4 600‡ 2.00					
VAIL, pop. 511; CRAWFORD Co., pop. \$14,400. Observer.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1878 26×40 4 700‡ 2.00					
VAN HORNE, pop. —; BENTON Co., pop. 24,888. News.....Wednesday.... Non-pol. 1884 24×37 4 1.00					
VICTOR, pop. 552; IOWA Co., pop. \$21,000. Herald....(see page 844).....Friday.....Ind..... 1878 26×40 8 2.00					
VILLISCA, pop. \$1,550; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. \$17,000. Montgomery County Independent.....Friday.....Ind..... 1879 30×44 8 2.00 Review.....Thursday.....Rep. . . . 1871 26×40 4 850 2.00					
VINTON †, pop. 2,906; BENTON Co., pop. 24,888. Benton County Deutsche Zeitung (German).....Friday.....Ind..... 1879 26×40 4 822 2.00 Benton County Herald.....Tuesday.....Dem. . . 1878 26×40 4 864‡ 2.00 Eagle.....Tues. & Fri.....Rep..... 1855 26×40 4 1.75 Observer.....Friday.....Rep. . . . 1881 30×44 8 2.00					
WALKER, pop. —; LINN Co., pop. \$40,000. News.....Thursday.....Rep. . . . 1883 26×40 4 768 1.50					
WALL LAKE, (twp.) pop. 462; SAC Co., pop. \$12,000 Journal.....Thursday . . . Rep. . . 1878 24×35 4 500 2.00					
WALNUT, pop. 733; POTTAWATTOMIE Co., pop. \$45,000. Bureau.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1878 24×36 4 480 2.50					
WAPELLO †, pop. 928; LOUISA Co., pop. \$13,600. Louisa County Record.....Thursday . . . Rep..... 1870 26×40 4 620 2.00 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1859 24×36 4 825‡ 2.00					
WASHINGTON †, pop. \$3,100; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 20,374. Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem. . . 1878 26×40 4 1,224 2.50 Gazette....(see page 976).....Friday.....Rep..... 1868 28×40 4 1,000‡ 2.50 Washington County Press.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1856 28×42 4 1,296‡ 2.50					
WATERLOO †, pop. 5,630; BLACK HAWK Co., pop. 23,913. Courier.....Wednesday.... Rep..... 1858 33×52 8 1,488 2.00 Deutsch Amerikaner (German).....Thursday.....Dem..... 1872 28×44 4 2.00 Iowa State Reporter.....Thursday. . . Rep..... 1868 30×44 8 1,075 1.67 Tribune.....Tuesday.....Dem. . . . 1879 35×48 8 1,129‡ 2.00					
WAUCOMA, pop. 225; FAYETTE Co., pop. \$24,000. Vox Populi.....Friday . . . . . Neut. . . 1885 26×40 8 .50					
WAUKON †, pop. \$1,500; ALLAMAKEE Co., pop. 19,791. Allamakee Journal—see Lansing. Democrat....(see page 872).....Wednesday . . . Dem. . . 1877 28×44 4 1,035‡ 2.00 Standard....(see page 872).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1868 30×44 8 1,000‡ 2.00					

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

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WAVERLY †, pop. 2,345; BREMER Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Bremer County Independent.....	Thursday	Rep	1868	30×44	8 1,608‡ \$2.00
Democrat.....	Friday	Dem	1880	26×40	4 850‡ 2.50
Iowa Volksblatt (German).....	Thursday	Ind	1883	34×43	8 1.00
Phoenix (German).....	Thursday		1884	28×44	4 2.50
Republican..... (see page 862)	Thursday	Rep	1886	35×48	8 1,275‡ 1.00
WEBSTER CITY †, pop. 1,848; HAMILTON Co., pop. \$14,302.					
Argus... (see page 898).....	Friday	Rep	1875	26×40	4 2.00
Freeman... (see page 774).....	Wednesday	Rep	1857	24×35	8 1,488 2.50
Graphic.....	Tuesday	Dem	1877	26×38	8 2.00
Tribune... (see page 894).....	Weekly		1885		
WEST BRANCH, pop. 501; CEDAR Co., pop. 18,936.					
Local Record.....	Thursday	Rep	1878	26×40	4 576 2.50
WEST LIBERTY, pop. \$1,550; MUSCATINE Co., pop. \$24,000.					
Dairy and Farm Journal.....	Monthly	Agric	1882	24×36	4 2.50
Enterprise... (see page 900).....	Thursday	Rep	1869	30×44	8 845‡ 2.50
Wapsie Index.....	Friday	Rep	1880	30×44	8 600‡ 2.50
WEST POINT, pop. 704; LEE Co., pop. \$37,500.					
Post.....	Wednesday	Ind	1882	24×35	4 384 1.75
WEST SIDE, pop. 446; CRAWFORD Co., pop. \$14,400.					
Dispatch and Enterprise.....	Saturday	Rep	1881	26×40	4 500 1.50
WEST UNION †, pop. 1,551; FAYETTE Co., pop. \$24,000.					
Argo.....	Wednesday	Rep	1881	24×32	4 865 1.59
Fayette County Union.....	Tuesday	Dem	1866	30×44	8 1,250‡ 2.50
Republican Gazette.....	Friday	Rep	1867	30×44	8 1,392 2.50
WHAT CHEER, pop. 719; KEOKUK Co., pop. 21,258.					
Patriot.....	Wednesday	Ind	1880	26×40	4 840 2.00
Reporter... (see page 818).....	Wednesday	Dem	1882	26×40	8 845 1.50
WHEATLAND, pop. 616; CLINTON Co., pop. 36,763.					
Spectator.....	Wednesday	Dem	1881	24×35	8 600 2.00
WHITING, pop. \$400; MONONA Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Herald.....	Friday	Dem	1885	24×35	4 1.50
WHITTEN, pop. —; HARDIN Co., pop. 17,807.					
Enterprise.....	Friday	Rep	1884	24×34	4 200 2.00
WILLIAMSBURG, pop. —; IOWA Co., pop. \$21,000.					
Journal.....	Saturday		1884	26×40	8 650‡ 2.00
WILTON, pop. 1,481; MUSCATINE Co., pop. \$24,000.					
Review.....	Thursday	Rep	1867	26×40	4 800 2.50
WINFIELD, pop. \$450; HENRY Co., pop. 20,986.					
Beacon.....	Saturday	Local	1881	26×40	4 720‡ 2.50
WINTERSET †, pop. \$3,000; MADISON Co., pop. 17,224.					
Madisonian and Chronicle.....	Thursday	Rep	1856	30×44	8 1,800‡ 2.50
News.....	Wednesday	Dem	1871	30×44	8 850 2.50
WOODBINE, pop. 330; HARRISON Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Twiner... (see page 978).....	Saturday	Rep	1879	24×35	4 750 2.50
WOODBURN, pop. 371; CLARK Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Argus.....	Thursday	Local	1885	22×30	4 1.00
WOODWARD, pop. —; DALLAS Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Times.....	Saturday	Local	1883	22×30	8 450‡ 2.00
WYOMING, pop. 729; JONES Co., pop. 21,052.					
Journal.....	Thursday	Ind. Rep	1871	24×35	4 700 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## MINNESOTA.

Population 780,773 .....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 41,620

Gbk. vote, 3,583; Prohib 4,684.

STATE CAPITAL, ST. PAUL.

There are 80 Counties in Minnesota. Newspapers are published in 74.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 159, of which 70 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 300 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 17 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 265 weekly, 4 semi-monthly, and 13 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ADA †, pop. \$1,100; NORMAN Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Norman County Index.....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	30×44	8	720†	\$2.50
Puhler's Journal.....Friday.....	1885	26×40	8		2.00
ADRIAN, pop. —; NOBLES Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Guardian.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	600†	2.50
AITKIN †, pop. (twp.) \$1,000; AITKIN Co. pop. \$1,200.					
Age.....Saturday.....Local.....	1883	24×36	4	250†	1.25
ALBERT LEA †, pop. \$3,000; FREEBORN Co., pop. \$18,000.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....	1872	30×44	8	1,050†	1.20
Freeborn County Standard.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1857	30×44	8	1,200†	1.20
ALEXANDRIA †, pop. \$2,000; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Douglas County News.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1878	26×40	8	960†	2.50
Post.....Friday.....Ind.....	1867	26×40	4	672	1.40
AMBOY, pop. —; BLUE EARTH Co., pop. \$25,000.					
News.....Saturday.....Local.....	1884	22×30	4		1.50
ANOKA †, pop. \$5,000; ANOKA Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Anoka County Union.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1865	30×44	8		2.50
Headlight.....Friday.....	1885	31×44	8		2.00
Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1865	30×44	8	1,200†	1.00
APPLETON, pop. \$650; SWIFT Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Press.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	480	2.50
ARGYLE, pop. \$300; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Marshall County Banner.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	30×44	4	400†	2.00
ARLINGTON, pop. —; SIBLEY Co., pop. 10,637.					
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....Local.....	1884	26×40	4		2.00
ASHBY, pop. —; GRANT Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Avalanche.....Friday.....Local.....	1883	24×35	4		2.50
ATWATER, pop. 302; KANDIYOHI Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Western Minnesota Press.....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	500	2.00
AUSTIN †, pop. 2,305; MOWER Co., pop. \$17,000.					
Mower County Transcript.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1868	26×40	4	912	2.50
Register.....(see page 930).....Thursday.....Ind.Rep.....	1863	26×40	4	1,100†	2.50
BARNESVILLE, pop. —; CLAY Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Times.....(see page 850).....Friday.....	1884	20×26	4		.75
BATTLE LAKE, pop. —; OTTER TAIL Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Review.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	24×35	4	425†	2.00
BEARDSLEY, pop. —; BIG STONE Co., \$5,500.					
Press.....Thursday.....Local.....	1884	20×26	4	640†	1.50
BEAVER FALLS †, pop. 185; RENVILLE Co., pop. 10,791.					
Renville Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1871	24×36	4	275†	1.00
BELLE PLAINE, pop. 629; SCOTT Co., \$15,500.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Local.....	1882	26×40	8	500†	2.00
BENSON †, pop. \$723; SWIFT Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Swift County Press.....Friday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4	500†	2.00
Times.....Tuesday.....Ind.Rep.....	1875	26×40	4	600†	2.00
BIRD ISLAND, pop. \$450; RENVILLE Co., pop. 10,791.					
Renville County Union.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	720†	1.75
BLOOMING PRAIRIE, pop. \$400; STEELE Co., pop. \$14,000.					
Tribune.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8	432	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
BLUE-EARTH CITY †, pop. 1,066; FARIBAULT Co., pop. \$16,000.					
Bee .....	1863	26×40	4	350	\$2.50
Post .....	1869	26×40	4	1,056†	1.00
BRAINERD †, pop. \$10,000; CROW WING Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Dispatch .....	1881	28×44	4		2.00
Journal .....	1883	24×36	4		3.00
Northwestern Tribune .....	1872	30×44	4	2,000†	2.00
BRECKENRIDGE †, (twp.) pop. \$900; WILKIN Co., pop. 1,906.					
Mercury— <i>see Wahpeton, Dak.</i>					
Wilkin County Gazette .....	1884	24×35	4		1.46
Wilkin County Record .....	1881	26×40	8	350	1.46
BROWN'S VALLEY †, pop. \$500; TRAVERSE Co., pop. \$3,000.					
Reporter .....	1880	26×40	4	500†	2.50
CALEDONIA †, pop. \$94; HOUSTON Co., pop. \$17,500.					
Houston County Argus .....	1879	24×36	4	480†	2.00
Houston County Journal .....	1864	24×35	4	625	2.00
CAMBRIDGE †, pop. \$200; ISANTI Co., pop. 5,063.					
Isanti County Press.....( <i>see page 904</i> ) .....	1874	24×34	4	480†	1.75
CANBY, pop. 331; YELLOW MEDICINE Co., pop. \$7,000.					
News.....	1878	24×36	4	500†	2.00
CANNON FALLS, pop. 942; GOODHUE Co., pop. 29,651.					
Beacon .....	1876	24×36	4	400	1.46
CARVER, pop. \$350; CARVER Co., pop. 14,140.					
Free Press .....	1874	30×44	8	1,000†	2.00
CHASKA †, pop. 1,068; CARVER Co., pop. 14,140.					
Valley Herald.....	1863	26×40	4	744	2.00
CHATFIELD, pop. 1,166; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Democrat.....	1856	26×40	4	800†	2.50
CLEAR WATER, pop. (twp.) 653; WRIGHT Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Advance ...( <i>see page 846</i> ) .....	1883	24×40	4	482†	2.00
CLOQUET, pop. —; CARLTON Co., pop. \$3,000.					
Pine Knot...( <i>see page 950</i> ) .....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
COKATO, pop. 274; WRIGHT Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Wright County Republican.....	1883	26×39	4	320	2.00
CROOKSTON †, pop. \$3,250; POLK Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Chronicle.....	1879	26×40	4	800	2.00
Polk County Journal .....	1877	22×31	4	600	2.00
CURRIE †, pop. \$250; MURRAY Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Southwest Minnesotian .....	1878	24×35	4	440†	2.00
DAKOTA, pop. —; WINONA Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Journal.....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
DAWSON pop. —; LAC-QUI-PARLE Co., pop. 4,891.					
Eagle.....	1884	26×40	4	160†	2.00
DELANO, pop. \$700; WRIGHT Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Eagle.....	1872	26×40	4	1,600	1.00
DETROIT †, pop. \$1,250; BECKER Co., pop. 5,218.					
Record .....	1872	26×40	4	500	2.00
Surprise.....	1884	24×32	4		.50
DODGE CENTRE, pop. 726; DODGE Co., pop. 11,344.					
Dodge County Record.....	1885	26×40	4		1.00
DULUTH †, pop. \$15,000; ST. LOUIS Co., pop. \$16,000.					
Evening Herald.....	1883	22×34	4	1,900†	5.00
Lake Superior News .....	1878	26×40	4	750	2.00
Minnesota Miner .....	1885	16×22	4		1.50
Tribune...( <i>see page 850</i> ) .....	1881	24×36	4	1,800	5.00
Tribune...( <i>see page 850</i> ) .....	1870	26×40	4	2,000	3.00
EAST GRAND FORKS, pop. \$450; POLK Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Courier .....	1882	24×36	4	520†	2.00
EDGERTON, pop. —; PIPESTONE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Enterprise.....	1876	24×35	4	430†	2.00
ELK RIVER †, pop. \$1,000; SHERBURNE Co., pop. 3,855.					
Sherburne County Star-News .....	1876	31×44	8	560†	2.50
ELLSWORTH, pop. —; NOBLES Co., pop. \$6,000.					
News .....	1885	24×35	4		1.67
EVANSVILLE, pop. (twp.) 554; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Enterprise.....	1882	26×40	4	700†	2.00
FAIRMONT †, pop. \$950; MARTIN Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Martin County Sentinel .....	1874	26×40	4	1,000†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
FARIBAULT †, pop. 5,415; RICE Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Democrat .....	Friday	Ind.	1870	26×39	4 1,097‡ \$2.50
Republican .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1856	28×44	4 1,200‡ 2.50
FARMINGTON, pop. \$850; DAKOTA Co., pop. \$18,000.					
Dakota County Tribune, ( <i>also dated</i> <i>at Lakeville</i> ) .....	Thursday	Ind.	1884	26×40	4 600‡ 2.00
FERGUS FALLS †, pop. \$6,500; OTTER TAIL Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Journal .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep.	1883	24×36	4 <b>624</b> 5.00
Journal .....	Thursday	Rep.	1878	26×40	8 <b>1,500</b> 1.50
Otter Tail County Farmer .....	Thursday	Non-pol.	1885	30×44	8 2.00
( <i>See page 90</i> )					
Telegram .....	Thursday	Dem.	1882	24×35	4 950‡ 1.25
Ugeblad (Norwegian) .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1881	26×39	4 1,000‡ 2.50
FISHER, pop. \$400; POLK Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Bulletin .....	Saturday	Rep.	1880	28×42	4 336‡ 1.67
FOSSTON, pop. —; POLK Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Thirteen Towns .....	Friday	Ind.	1884	20×26	4 <b>200</b> 2.00
FULDA, pop. \$200; MURRAY Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Murray County Republican .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1871	24×35	4 500 2.00
GAYLORD, pop. —; SIBLEY Co., pop. 10,637.					
Register .....	Saturday		1883	26×40	4 2.09
GLENCOE †, pop. \$1,400; McLEOD Co., pop. \$16,000.					
Enterprise .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1873	28×44	4 <b>840</b> 3.00
Register .....	Thursday	Rep.	1857	30×44	8 2.50
GLENWOOD †, pop. (twp.) \$700; POPE Co., pop. \$9,000.					
Messenger .....	Friday	Rep.	1881	26×40	4 300 1.25
Press-Bulletin .....	Friday	Rep.	1874	26×40	4 400‡ 1.25
GLYNDON, pop. 650; CLAY Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Red River Valley News .....	Thursday	Rep.	1878	27×40	8 650‡ 1.75
GRACEVILLE, pop. (twp.) 304; BIG STONE Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Transcript .....	Saturday	Rep.	1883	26×40	8 300‡ 1.75
GRAND MEADOW, pop. 374; MOWER Co., pop. \$17,000.					
Record .....	Friday	Ind. Dem	1883	22×30	4 400‡ 1.20
GRANITE FALLS †, pop. \$850; YELLOW MEDICINE Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Journal .. ( <i>see page 904</i> ) .....	Thursday	Rep.	1872	26×40	4 485‡ 1.75
Tribune .....	Tuesday		1883	26×40	4 500‡ 1.75
HALLOCK †, pop. \$500; KITTSOON Co., pop. \$2,500.					
Kittson County Enterprise .....	Saturday	Ind. Rep.	1882	26×40	4 688‡ 2.00
HANCOCK, pop. \$300; STEVENS Co., pop. 3,911.					
Olive Branch .....	Thursday	Ind.	1882	31×44	8 2.00
HASTINGS †, pop. 3,809; DAKOTA Co., pop. \$18,000.					
Banner .....	Friday	Dem.	1864	26×40	4 1,100‡ 2.00
Gazette .....	Daily ex. Mon.	Rep.	1882	12×16	4 300‡ 5.00
Gazette .....	Saturday	Rep.	1857	23×33	4 975‡ 2.00
News-Era .....	Morn. ex Mon.	Rep.		13×20	4 450‡ 5.00
News-Era .....	Tuesday	Rep.	1881	28×44	4 2,000‡ 2.00
HECTOR, pop. (twp.) 594; RENVILLE Co., pop. 10,791					
Union .....	Thursday	Rep.	1881	26×40	4 1.75
HENDERSON †, pop. 964; SIBLEY Co., pop. 10,637.					
Sibley County Independent .....	Friday	Ind.	1872	28×44	4 700 2.00
( <i>See page 860</i> )					
HERMAN, pop. \$528; GRANT Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Herald .....	Thursday	Rep.	1879	26×39	4 425 1.00
HOKAH, pop. \$1,050; HOUSTON Co., pop. \$17,500.					
Chief .....	Thursday	Rep.	1882	24×34	4 620 2.00
HOUSTON, pop. 510; HOUSTON Co., pop. \$17,500.					
Valley Signal .. ( <i>see page 930</i> ) .....	Thursday	Ind.	1882	26×40	8 500‡ 2.00
HOWARD, pop. 477; WRIGHT Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Herald .....	Thursday	Dem.	1876	26×40	4 1.00
HUTCHINSON, pop. —; McLEOD Co., pop. \$16,000.					
Leader .....	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	1880	26×40	8 300‡ 1.75
JACKSON †, pop. \$750; JACKSON Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Republic .....	Friday	Rep.	1869	24×34	4 <b>750</b> 2.00
JANESVILLE, pop. 1,021; WASECA Co., pop. \$14,525.					
Argus .....	Tuesday	Rep.	1874	26×42	8 528‡ 2.50
JORDAN, pop. 915; SCOTT Co., pop. \$15,500.					
Independent .....	Thursday	Ind.	1885	26×40	4 2.00
KASSON, pop. 1,054; DODGE Co., pop. 11,344.					
Dodge County Republican ( <i>see page 870</i> ) .....	Thursday	Rep.	1867	28×44	4 912 1.75
Vindicator .....	Tuesday	Dem.	1884	30×44	8 2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

	Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo
LAC-QUI-PARLE †, pop. 108; LAC-QUI-PARLE Co., pop. 4,891.					
Press ..... Friday ..... Local....	1882	26×40	4	550‡	\$2.00
LA CRESCENT, pop., (twp.) 844; HOUSTON Co., Pop., \$17,500.					
Houston County Educational..... Monthly .....	1884	*8×11	8	400	.50
LAKE BENTON †, pop. (twp.) 369; LINCOLN Co., pop. 2,945.					
News..... Tuesday.....	1881	24×36	4	450	1.75
LAKE CITY, pop. 2,596; WABASHA Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Graphic .... (see page 898)..... Tuesday.....	1882	31×44	8	1,032‡	3.00
Sentinel .... (see page 940)..... Saturday .....	1865	26×40	8	800	2.50
LAKE CRYSTAL, pop. \$800; BLUE EARTH Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Union ..... Wednesday.....	1882	30×44	8	500‡	2.50
LAKEFIELD, pop. \$200; JACKSON Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Minnesota Citizen ..... Friday.....	1883	24×35	4	700‡	2.00
LAKEVILLE, pop.,—; DAKOTA Co., pop., \$18,000.					
Dakota County Tribune — see Farmington.					
LAMBERTON, pop. 149; REDWOOD Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Commercial ..... Thursday .....	1878	22×32	8	250	1.00
LANESBORO, pop. 1,032; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Journal..... Friday.....	1872	26×40	4	630‡	2.50
LE ROY, pop. 432; MOWER Co., pop. \$17,000.					
Independent.... (see page 918) ..... Friday.....	1875	26×40	4	604‡	2.00
LE SUEUR †, pop. \$1,750; LE SUEUR Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Le Sueur County News..... Wednesday.....	1879	26×40	4	800‡	2.00
Sentinel ..... Thursday.....	1873	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.00
LITCHFIELD †, pop. 1,250; MEEKER Co., pop. \$13,700.					
Independent..... Tuesday.....	1876	26×38	4	685‡	2.00
News-Ledger..... Thursday.....	1868	30×44	4	650‡	1.25
Saturday Review..... Saturday.....	1884	24×36	4		.50
LITTLE FALLS †, pop. \$1,250; MORRISON Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Sun..... Thursday.....	1882	30×44	8	640‡	2.00
Transcript..... Friday.....	1877	28×44	8	890	1.00
LONG PRAIRIE †, pop. \$500; TODD Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Leader.... (see page 917)..... Wednesday.....	1883		4	600‡	2.00
Todd County Argus..... Thursday.....	1876	26×40	4	720	2.00
LUCVERNE †, pop. \$1,050; ROCK Co., pop. \$4,669.					
Gazette..... Wednesday.....	1884	26×40	4	480	2.00
Rock County Herald (also issues an ed. on Tuesday evening, circ. 300.)... } (See page 878)	1863	26×40	4	1,000	2.00
MADELIA, pop. \$700; WATONWAN Co., pop. \$6,104.					
Times..... Friday.....	1871	26×40	4	490‡	2.00
MANKATO †, pop. \$7,500; BLUE EARTH Co., pop., \$25,000.					
Free Press..... Friday.....	1857	28×44	4	1,700‡	2.50
Minnesota Beobachter (German)..... Thursday.....	1873	26×40	4	600	2.50
(See page 930)					
Public Spirit..... Thursday.....	1879	30×44	8	600‡	2.00
Review..... Tuesday.....	1869	31×43	8	1,392‡	2.50
MANTER, pop. —; HUBBARD Co., pop. \$1,500.					
Herald..... Thursday.....	1884	35×48	8		2.50
MANTORVILLE †, pop. 477; DODGE Co., pop. 11,344.					
Express..... Friday.....	1857	26×40	4	900	2.00
MARSHALL †, pop. \$1,200; LYON Co., pop. \$8,000.					
News-Messenger.... (see page 836)..... Friday.....	1872	28×44	4	1,625	2.09
MAZEPPA, pop. 460; WABASHA Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Tribune..... Friday.....	1877	26×40	4	388	2.00
MINNEAPOLIS †, pop. \$120,000; HENNEPIN Co., pop. \$150,000.					
Ariel ..... Monthly.....	1877	*9×12	16	400	1.00
Budstikken (Norwegian)..... Tuesday.....	1873	30×47	4		3.00
Canadian American—see Chicago, Ill.					
Commercial Bulletin..... Saturday.....	1882	30×44	8		1.75
Echo de L'Ouest (French)..... Wednesday.....	1884	24×36	4	1,350	2.00
Evening Journal.... (see page 941).... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1878	24×32	4	9,503	15.00
Farmers' Tribune (wkly ed. of Tribune). Thursday.....	1866	*18×24	8	10,500‡	6.67
(See page 863)					
Farm, Stock and Home ..... Semi-mo. ....	1884	*11×15	16	12,500	2.00
Folkebladet (Norwegian)..... Tuesday.....	1880	30×48	4	3,500‡	2.00
Free Baptist..... Wednesday.....	1882	26×38	8	2,000	1.60
Freie Presse (German)..... Saturday.....	1869	28×44	4	2,280‡	2.00
Herold (German)..... Evg. ex. Sun.....	1884	26×40	4		

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

MINNEAPOLIS † (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo
Herold.....	Thursday.....	1884	30×44	8		\$2.50
Hotel Gazette.....	Morn. ex. Mon. Com.....	1880	24×36	4	2,100	4.00
Hotel Reporter—see St. Paul.						
Housekeeper.....	Monthly..... Family..	1878	*9×12	20	<b>55,000</b>	4.00
Minnesota Farmer (also dated at St. Paul) ... (see page 752).....	Friday..... Agric.....	1877	*11×15	16	8,000	2.50
Minnesota Medical Mirror.....	Monthly..... Med.....	1881	*6×8	24	500‡	2.00
Mississippi Valley Lumberman and Manufacturer.....	Friday..... Com.....	1876	*11×15	24	2,000‡	3.34
News Letter.....	Saturday.....	1883	22×32	4		2.00
Northwest—see St. Paul.						
Northwestern Miller.....	Friday..... Milling..	1878	*11×14	30	6,700‡	4.00
Northwestern Presbyterian.....	Saturday..... Presb.....	1884	26×40	8	1,500‡	1.60
Northwestern Tourist.....	Saturday.....	1876	26×40	8	1,000‡	2.50
Northwest Trade.....	Semi-mo..... Trade...	1883	*10×14	28	3,000‡	2.70
Pioneer Press—see St. Paul.						
Poultry and Farm Journal.....	Monthly..... Agric.....	1880	*9×11	16	2,400	1.00
Progres (French).....	Thursday..... Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	1,700‡	1.50
Real Estate Review—issued mainly for advertising purposes.....	Wednesday..... R. E.....	1883	22×30	4		1.50
Saturday Evening Spectator.....	Saturday..... Ind.....	1879	30×44	8	3,000‡	1.50
Sunday Morning Herald (see page 896).....	Sunday..... Ind.....	1874	26×40	4	6,200‡	2.50
Sunday Morning Mercury.....	Sunday.....	1885	34×48	8		2.92
Sunday Tribune (Sunday edition of Tribune).... (see page 863).....	Sunday..... Rep.....		*17×23	16	11,500‡	6.67
Svenska Amerikanska Posten (Swedish).....	Tuesday.....	1885	24×36	4		1.75
Svenska Folkets Tidning (Swedish).....	Wednesday..... Lib.....	1881	34×46	8		2.00
Svenska Kristna Harolden (Swedish).....	Thursday..... Relig. & Fam.	1884	*10×12	16		1.50
Temperance Educator.....	Monthly..... Prohib..	1882	26×26	4	1,200‡	.50
Temperance Review... (see page 870).....	Friday..... Prohib..	1875	26×40	8	2,000‡	2.50
To-Day.....	Monthly..... Undenom.	1880	22×31	4	1,500	.50
Tribune—see Farmers' Tribune, also Sunday Tribune).... (see page 863).....	Morning..... Rep.....	1867	*17×23	8	10,000‡	12.08
					Thirty insertions, including Sunday	18.75
Wood and Iron.....	Monthly..... Mech.....	1881	*9×12	32	5,000‡	2.00
MONTEVIDEO †, pop. \$1,200; CHIPPEWA Co., pop. \$7,500.						
Chippewa County Press.....	Friday..... Local.....	1885	24×35	4		1.00
Leader.....	Friday..... Rep.....	1877	26×44	4	600	1.00
MONTICELLO, pop. 290; WRIGHT Co., pop. \$22,000.						
Wright County Times.....	Wednesday..... Ind. Rep.	1859	28×44	4	<b>728</b>	1.50
MOORHEAD †, pop. \$3,000; CLAY Co., pop. \$7,000.						
Evening News... (see page 921).....	Evg. ex. Sun..... Rep.....	1883	22×30	4	400‡	4.00
News (weekly edition of Evening News).....	Thursday..... Rep.....	1872	30×44	8	720‡	2.50
(See page 921)						
MORA †, pop. \$200; KANABEC Co., pop. 505.						
Kanabec County Times.....	Monday..... Ind.....	1884	22×30	4	426‡	2.00
Times.....	Monday.....	1882	22×31	4		2.50
MORRIS †, pop. \$1,750; STEVENS Co., pop. 3,911.						
Sun... (see page 898).....	Thursday..... Dem.....	1883	26×40	4	500‡	1.75
Tribune.....	Wednesday..... Rep.....	1875	26×40	4	624‡	1.75
NEW LONDON, pop. (twp.) 302; KANDIYOHI Co., pop. \$12,000.						
Review... (see page 916).....	Thursday..... Ind.....	1884	20×26	4	<b>202</b>	2.00
NEW RICHLAND, pop. —; WASECA Co., pop. \$14,525.						
Review.....	Wednesday.....	1884	26×40	4		2.00
NEW ULM †, pop. \$3,000; BROWN Co., pop. \$14,000.						
Post (German).... (see page 858).....	W. Friday..... Rep.....	1864	32×44	8	<b>\$14</b>	1.25
Review.....	Wednesday..... Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	900‡	2.00
NEW YORK MILLS, pop. (twp.) 360; OTTER TAIL Co., pop. \$25,000.						
Uusi Kotimaa (Finnish).....	Friday..... Rep.....	1881	24×35	4		2.00
NORTHFIELD, pop. \$3,000; RICE Co., pop. \$25,000.						
Carltonia.....	Monthly..... Coll.....	1881	*8×10	20	323	1.00
News.....	Saturday..... Rep.....	1876	28×44	4	975‡	2.50
Sidereal Messenger.....	Monthly..... Astron..	1882	*6×9	32	800‡	1.00
ORTONVILLE †, pop. \$1,000; BIG STONE Co., pop. \$5,500.						
Big Stone County Herald.....	Thursday..... Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	<b>552</b>	2.00
Headlight.....	Saturday..... Ind.....	1884	28×43	4		2.50
North Star.....	Tuesday..... Rep.....	1878	26×40	8	775‡	2.00
People's Vindicator.....	Thursday..... Ind.....	1884	30×44	8	<b>1,008</b>	.50
OSAKIS, pop. \$550; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$12,000.						
Observer.....	Friday..... Ind.....	1883	24×35	4	300	2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat  
POPULATION § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
OWATONNA †, pop. \$3,500; STEELE Co., pop. \$14,000.					
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1863	30×44	8	960†	\$2.00
People's Press.....Friday.....Dem.....	1874	30×44	8	700†	2.00
Steele County Herald.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	8	1,104	2.00
PARK RAPIDS †, pop. \$200; HUBBARD Co., pop. \$1,500.					
Hubbard County Enterprise.....Friday.....Ind. Rep.....	1882	24×35	4	250†	2.00
PELICAN RAPIDS, pop. \$600; OTTER TAIL Co., pop. \$25,000					
Times.....(see page 976).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	8	268	2.00
PERHAM, pop. 269; OTTER TAIL Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Bulletin.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4	900†	1.75
PINE ISLAND, pop. 656; GOODHUE Co., pop. 29,651.					
Journal.....(see page 898).....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	24×34	4	550†	2.00
PIPE STONE †, pop. \$650; PIPE STONE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Republican.....(see page 956).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	30×44	8		2.50
Star.....(see page 940).....Tues. & Fri.....Ind.....	1879	24×35	4	650	1.50
PLAIN VIEW, pop. 668; WABASHA Co., pop. \$20,000.					
News.....(see page 862).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1875	22×32	4	650	2.50
PRESTON †, pop. \$1,200; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$80,000.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1861	26×40	4	980†	2.50
National Republican.....(see page 844).....Thursday.....Gbk.....	1861	26×40	4	2,600†	2.50
PRINCETON †, pop. 587; MILLE LACS Co., pop. 1,501.					
Union.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep.....	1876	30×44	8	575	2.00
RED LAKE FALLS, pop. \$1,500; POLK Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Gazette.....Friday.....Dem.....	1883	26×40	8	700†	2.00
Messenger.....(see page 867).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	24×36	4		2.00
RED WING †, pop. \$6,500; GOODHUE Co., pop. 29,651.					
Advance-Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1857	31×44	8	1,100	2.50
Argus.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1864	26×40	4		1.67
Sun.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1884	30×44	8	1,224	2.00
REDWOOD FALLS †, pop. \$1,300; REDWOOD Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Redwood Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1870	26×40	4	565†	2.00
ROCHESTER †, pop. 5,103; OLMSTED Co., pop. 21,543.					
Herold (German).....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	26×40	4	750	2.00
Post.....Friday.....Rep.....	1859	28×44	4	1,680†	2.09
Record and Union.....Friday.....Dem.....	1870	28×44	4	1,200	2.00
School Education.....(see page 820).....Monthly.....Educ.....	1877	*10×12	20	6,200†	1.00
RUSH CITY, pop. \$750; CHISAGO Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Post.....Friday.....Dem.....	1874	30×44	8		.45
RUSHFORD, pop. \$1,100; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Star.....(see page 854).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1873	26×40	4	700†	2.00
ST. CHARLES, pop. 1,153; WINONA Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Union.....Friday.....Rep.....	1877	26×40	4	600	2.00
ST. CLOUD †, pop. \$4,500; STEARNS Co., pop. \$26,000.					
Journal-Press.....(see page 856).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1857	28×43	4		2.50
Nordstern (German).....(see page 852).....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1874	30×42	8	2,304	2.50
Times.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1861	26×40	4	900†	2.50
ST. HILAIRE, pop. \$200; POLK Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Red Lake Times.....Saturday.....Local.....	1884	26×40	8		2.50
Spectator.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1882	24×35	4	500	2.00
ST. JAMES †, pop. \$709; WATONWAN Co., pop. \$6,104.					
Journal.....Saturday.....Ind. Rep.....	1878	26×40	8	864†	2.00
ST. PAUL †, pop. \$110,000; RAMSEY Co., pop. \$130,000.					
A. O. U. W. Guide.....Friday.....A. O. U. W.....	1883	24×35	4		2.00
Canadien (French).....(see page 850).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	28×40	4		3.00
Dispatch.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1867	24×33	4		16.00
Dispatch.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	24×38	4	1,000†	4.00
Gamla och Nya Hemlandet—see Chicago, Ill.					
Globe—see Sunday Globe(see page 931). Morn. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1878	26×39	8	7,584	8.34
Globe.....(see page 931).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1878	35×48	8	4,560	4.37
Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	30×44	8	6,178	4.17
Hotel Reporter.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Com.....	1878	22×30	4	2,000†	6.50
Minnehaha (German) (Sunday edition of Volkszeitung).....Sunday.....Dem.....	1877	33×50	4	No Advts.	
Minnesota Druid.....Weekly.....Druids.....	1882	24×35	4	500†	.75
Minnesota Farmer—see Minneapolis.					
Nordvesten (Norwegian)(see page 866) Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	31×49	4	12,000	2.50
Northwest.....Monthly.....Neut.....	1882	*10×14	32	14,300†	2.50
Northwestern Chronicle.(see page 957). Thursday.....Cath.....	1866	31×43	8	3,500	1.92
Northwestern Lancet.....Semi-mo.....Med.....	1881	*6×9	20	900†	1.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ST PAUL† (Continued)					
Pioneer Press—see Sunday Pioneer Press. (issued simultaneously at St. Paul and Minneapolis)..... } Morn. ex. Sun.... Ind. Rep. 1854	35×48	8-16	<b>15,775</b>	<b>\$13.34</b>	
(See page 895)					
Pioneer Press.... (see page 895)..... Thursday..... Ind. Rep. 1849	*18×24	8-16	<b>17,080</b>	8.00	
Pythian Advocate..... Semi-mo.... K of P... 1884	21×30	8	1,600†	1.00	
Saturday Evening News (West Side)..... Saturday..... Local... 1888	24×36	4		2.09	
School Education—see Rochester.					
Skaffaren (Swedish)..... Wednesday..... Rep..... 1877	35×48	8	<b>6,000</b>	3.75	
Sunday Globe (Sunday edition of } Globe) .. (see page 931)..... } Sunday..... Dem... 1878	26×39	8-16	7,392	4.00	
Sunday Pioneer Press (Sunday edition Pioneer Press)..... (see page 895) } Sunday..... Ind. Rep.	*18×24	16	<b>17,293</b>	4.00	
Times .... (see page 925)..... Friday..... 1885	30×44	8		2.50	
Volkszeitung (Ger.).... (see page 765).... Evg. ex. Sun.... Ind..... 1877	30×45	4	1,872	13.80	
Volkszeitung (German).... (see page 765).... Wednesday.... Ind..... 1877	32×51	4	5,952	3.40	
Wanderer (German) .. (see page 804).... Thursday..... Cath..... 1867	35×48	8	4,800†	2.75	
ST. PETER†, pop. \$4,000; NICOLLET Co., pop. 12,333.					
Herald.... (see page 948)..... Friday..... Dem..... 1884	24×35	4		2.00	
Journal..... Saturday..... Dem.... 1878	22×32	4	\$63†	2.50	
Tribune..... Wednesday.... Rep..... 1860	26×40	4	1,200†	2.50	
ST. VINCENT, pop. \$500; KITTSON Co., pop. \$2,500.					
New Era..... Friday..... Dem..... 1884	26×40	8		2.00	
SAUK CENTRE, pop. \$3,000; STEARNS Co., pop. \$26,000.					
Herald and Record..... Thursday..... Ind. Rep. 1867	26×40	4	875	1.50	
Tribune.... (see page 844)..... Friday..... Ind. Rep. 1880	26×40	4	1,200†	2.50	
SAUK RAPIDS†, pop. (twp.) 698; BENTON Co., pop. 3,012.					
Sentinel..... Tuesday..... Ind..... 1877	24×35	4	500	2.50	
SHAKOPEE†, pop. 2,011; SCOTT Co., pop. \$15,500.					
Courier..... Wednesday.... Ind..... 1877	24×35	4	500†	1.50	
Scott County Argus..... Thursday..... Dem.... 1861	28×36	4	500†	2.50	
SLAYTON, pop. —; MURRAY Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Gazette..... Thursday..... Rep..... 1883	24×36	4	420†	1.75	
SLEEPY EYE, pop. \$1,350; BROWN Co., pop. \$14,000.					
Herald..... Saturday..... Dem.... 1880	26×40	4	650†	2.50	
SPRING VALLEY, pop. 1,256; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$30,000.					
Mercury..... Thursday..... Rep.... 1880	26×40	4	1,100	2.00	
Vidette..... Friday..... Rep..... 1867	30×44	8	950	2.00	
STEPHEN pop. —; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Marshall County Leader..... Thursday..... Local... 1883	24×36	4		2.50	
STILLWATER†, pop. \$13,500; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$22,000.					
Gazette.... (see page 808)..... Daily..... Neut.... 1884	22×32	4			
Gazette.... (see page 808)..... Wednesday.... Ind. Dem. 1870	28×44	4		2.00	
Messenger..... Saturday..... Ind. Rep. 1856	25×39	4	840	2.00	
St. Croix Post (German)..... Wednesday.... Ind..... 1876	30×44	8	1,075	1.88	
TAYLOR'S FALLS, pop. 1,007; CHISAGO Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Journal..... Friday..... Rep..... 1873	24×35	4	550	2.00	
TOWER, pop. —; ST. LOUIS Co., pop. \$16,000.					
Press..... Thursday..... Local... 1885	24×35	4		2.00	
TRACY, pop. \$1,350; LYON Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Republican..... Thursday..... Rep... 1885	24×35	4		2.00	
Trumpet..... Friday..... Dem..... 1883	24×34	4	575†	2.00	
TYLER, pop. \$100; LINCOLN Co., pop. 2,945.					
Lincoln County Journal..... Friday..... Rep..... 1881	24×34	4	300	2.00	
VERNDALE, pop. \$550; WADENA Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Journal..... Friday..... Ind. Rep. 1879	31×45	8	450†	1.00	
VILLARD, pop. \$500; POLK Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Vidette..... Thursday..... Dem..... 1873	26×40	4	450†	2.00	
WABASHA†, pop. \$2,750; WABASHA Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Wabasha County Herald..... Wednesday.... Ind..... 1857	28×44	4	1,000	2.00	
Wabasha County Post (German)..... Thursday..... 1884	26×40	4		2.09	
WADENA†, pop. \$1,180; WADENA Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Northern Pacific Farmer..... Thursday..... Rep..... 1878	28×44	4	550	2.50	
WARREN†, pop. \$750; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Sheaf..... Thursday..... Rep..... 1880	24×40	4	500†	2.50	
WASECA†, pop. \$2,200; WASECA Co., pop. \$14,525.					
Minnesota Radical..... Wednesday.... Rep..... 1863	26×40	4	792	2.00	
Waseca County Herald..... Friday..... Rep..... 1870	26×40	4	<b>800</b>	1.75	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
WATERVILLE, pop. 498; LE SUEUR Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Advance.....	Wednesday..	Ind.Rep.	1884	26×40	4	240 \$2.00
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Ind	1888	22×40	8	300† 2.00
WELLS, pop. 661; FARIBAULT Co., pop. \$16,000.						
Advocate.....	Friday.....	Rep	1870	30×44	8	432† 1.75
WHEATON, pop. —; TRAVERSE Co., pop. \$3,000.						
Gazette.....	Friday.....	Local	1885	22×30	4	1.50
WILLMAR †, pop. \$1,300; KANDIYOHI Co., pop. \$12,000.						
Argus.....	Thursday.....	Local	1885	26×40	4	2.00
Republican Gazette.....	Thursday.....	Rep	1875	*22×28	6	1,000 2.00
WINDOM †, pop. \$700; COTTONWOOD Co., pop. \$7,300.						
Cottonwood County Citizen	Saturday.....	Rep	1884	26×40	4	410† 2.50
<i>(See page 972)</i>						
Reporter.....	Thursday.....	Rep	1871	24×35	4	600† 2.50
WINNEBAGO CITY, pop. \$1,560; FARIBAULT Co., pop. \$16,000.						
Press-News.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1862	26×40	4	550† 2.00
WINONA †, pop. \$14,000; WINONA Co., pop. \$30,000.						
Adler (German).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1873	26×40	4	1,250 2.00
Herald.....	Friday.....	Dem	1869	26×40	4	1,350† 2.50
<i>(see page 788)</i>						
Republican.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep	1859	24×39	4	2,000† 6.00
Republican.....	Wednesday.....	Rep	1855	*19×26	6	2,000† 2.50
Westlicher Herold (German).....	Thursday.....	Dem	1881	30×44	8	1,600 1.25
WORTHINGTON †, pop. \$1,200; NOBLES Co., pop. \$6,000.						
Advance.....	Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.	1872	26×40	4	550† 2.00
Minnesota Home	Monthly.....	Immig...	1884	24×36	4	1.00
<i>(issued for immigration advertising purposes).....</i>						
ZUMBROTA, pop. 797; GOODHUE Co., pop. 29,651.						
Independent.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1875	30×44	8	650 2.00

CIRCULATION † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

## KANSAS.

Population 996,096.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 64,274

Colored pop., 48,107.

Gbk. vote, 16,341; Prohib 4,495

## STATE CAPITAL, TOPEKA.

There are 103 Counties in Kansas. Newspapers are published in 86.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 264, of which 80 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 491 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 27 are daily, 441 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 18 monthly, 2 bi-monthly, and 2 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
ABILENE †, pop. \$8,011; DICKINSON Co., pop. \$18,379.					
Dickinson County Chronicle .....	Friday .....	Rep .....	1870	26×40	6 1,360 \$2.50
Gazette.....(see page 916).....	Friday .....	Rep .....	1874	40×52	8 2,000† 2.50
Reflector .....	Thursday .....	Dem. . .	1883	34×48	8 2.00
ALMA †, pop. \$650; WABAUNSEE Co., pop. \$9,348.					
Enterprise.....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1884	24×36	4 2.00
Wabaunsee County News .....	Wednesday.....	Rep .....	1869	26×40	4 1,000† 1.25
ALTAMONT, pop. —; LABETTE Co., pop. \$26,853.					
Sentinel.....	Friday .....	Ind.....	1884	24×36	4 2.50
ALTON, pop. —; OSBORNE Co., pop. \$9,608.					
Western Empire.....	Saturday .....	Rep. . .	1880	26×40	4 912 2.00
AMERICUS, pop. (twp.) 1,906; LYON Co., pop. \$19,426.					
Ledger .....	Friday .....	.....	1885	24×34	4 1.40
ANTHONY †, \$500; HARPER Co., pop. \$5,885.					
Harper County Enterprise.....	Friday .....	Local ..	1884	24×35	4 2.00
Republican.....	Saturday .....	Rep .....	1879	30×44	8 525 1.00
ARCADIA, pop. \$500; CRAWFORD Co., pop. \$21,058.					
Reporter .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1882	26×40	8 700 2.00
ARGONIA, pop. —; SUMNER Co., pop. \$26,000.					
Clipper.....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1884	26×40	8 2.00
ARKANSAS CITY, pop. \$1,882; COWLEY Co., pop. \$22,516.					
Arkansas Valley Democrat.....	Tuesday .....	Dem ....	1879	26×40	4 1,000 2.00
Oklahoma Chief.....	Tuesday.....	.....	1882	24×35	4 2.00
Traveler.....	Wednesday.....	Rep .....	1870	28×44	4 885 2.00
ARLINGTON, pop. —; RENO Co., pop. \$13,117.					
Enterprise.....	Tuesday.....	Local ...	1885	22×32	4 1.67
ASHLAND ( <i>Clark P. O.</i> ), pop. —; CLARK Co., pop. —.					
Clark County Clipper .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1884	24×34	4 2.00
ATCHISON †, pop. \$16,770; ATCHISON Co., pop. \$28,853.					
Champion .....	Morn. ex. Mon....	Rep .....	1865	26×40	4 2,650† 3.34
Champion .....	Saturday.....	Rep .....	1855	30×50	4 5,800† 3.34
Globe.....	Evg. ex. Sun .....	Ind.....	1877	22×30	4 1,618† 3.34
Globe.....	Saturday .....	Ind.....	1878	26×40	4 1,132† 2.00
Kansas Staats Anzeiger (German)....	Thursday .....	Ind.....	1879	30×44	8 1,872 3.00
(See page 966)					
Patriot.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem ....	1867	24×36	4 3,740† 4.64
Patriot.....	Saturday .....	Dem ....	1867	28×44	4 4,500† 3.06
Western Mercury.....	Sunday .....	Family..	1879	30×44	8 3,970† 1.80
ATTICA, pop. —; HARPER Co., \$5,885.					
Advocate.....	Thursday .....	Local...	1885	24×36	4 2.00
ATWOOD †, pop. \$150; RAWLINS Co., pop. \$1,471.					
Republican-Citizen.....	Friday .....	Rep.....	1880	20×26	4 300† 1.50
AUGUSTA, pop. 922; BUTLER Co., pop. \$19,410.					
Electric Light.....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1880	26×40	4 700 1.50
Southern Kansas Gazette .....	Thursday.....	Rep .....	1874	26×40	4 800 2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Ctrc.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
AVILLA, pop. —; COMANCHE Co., pop. —.						
Comanche County Citizen.....Friday.....Local...	1885	24×30	4			\$2.00
AXTELL, pop. \$650; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$18,200.						
Anchor.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	30×44	4			2.00
BALDWIN, pop. \$700; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$25,007.						
Criterion.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	8	500†		2.00
Visitor.....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4	300†		1.25
BAXTER SPRINGS, pop. \$1,229; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$24,306.						
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	4	636†		2.50
BEATTIE, pop. \$500; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$25,007.						
Star.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	20×26	4	355†		2.00
BELLE PLAINE, pop. \$475; SUMNER Co., pop. \$26,000.						
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	860†		1.00
BELLEVILLE †, pop. \$500; REPUBLIC Co., pop. \$14,897.						
Record.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	4	400†		2.00
Telescope.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1870	24×36	4	1,000		2.00
BELOIT †, pop. \$1,558; MITCHELL Co., pop. \$11,699.						
Courier.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	720		2.50
Gazette.....Friday.....Rep.....	1872	36×48	8	900		2.00
Western Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1878	25×42	8	1,120†		1.00
BENNINGTON, pop. \$450; OTTAWA Co., pop. \$9,809.						
Journal.....Friday.....Ind.....	1885	30×44	8			2.09
Star.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1883	26×40	4	600†		2.00
BENTON, pop. (twp.) 697; BUTLER Co., pop. \$19,410.						
Reporter.....Thursday.....Local.....	1884	22×31	4			2.00
BLUE MOUND, pop. (twp.) \$1,250; LINN Co., pop. \$16,866.						
Sun.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	24×36	4	450†		2.00
BLUE RAPIDS, pop. \$29; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$18,200.						
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1871	24×35	4	650†		2.50
BRONSON, pop. \$350; BOURBON Co., pop. \$21,405.						
Pilot.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8	730†		2.00
BROOKVILLE, pop. \$550; SALINE Co., pop. \$12,595.						
Transcript.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	31×44	8	750†		2.00
BURDEN, pop. \$350; COWLEY Co., pop. \$22,516.						
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	24×36	4	640†		2.00
BURLINGAME, pop. \$1,262; OSAGE Co., pop. \$21,175.						
Osage County Chronicle.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1863	30×44	8	1,000†		2.50
Osage County Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1881	26×40	4	700		2.00
BURLINGTON †, pop. \$2,027; COFFEY Co., pop. \$12,652.						
Baptist Index.....Monthly.....Bapt.....	1885	22×32	8			.75
Independent.....Friday.....Dem.....	1875	28×48	4	1,100		2.50
Kansas School Journal.....Monthly.....Educ.....	1885	*6×9	32			.50
Patriot.....Friday.....Rep.....	1864	28×44	4	960		2.50
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	28×44	4	875		2.50
BURR OAK, pop. \$600; JEWELL Co., pop. \$16,078.						
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	26×40	4	925†		2.00
BURRTON, pop. \$600; HARVEY Co., pop. \$12,973.						
Monitor.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	500		2.00
CAIN CITY, pop. —; ELLSWORTH Co., pop. \$7,546.						
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	4	600		2.00
CALDWELL, pop. \$1,073; SUMNER Co., pop. \$26,000.						
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	28×44	4	1,000†		2.00
CAMBRIDGE, pop. —; COWLEY Co., pop. \$22,516.						
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	22×30	4	400		1.00
CANTON, pop. 396; MCPHERSON Co., pop. \$16,026.						
Carrier.....Thursday.....Local.....	1882	26×40	8	408†		2.00
CARBONDALE, pop. \$1,250; OSAGE Co., pop. \$21,175.						
Astonisher and Paralyzer.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1885	26×40	4	500		2.00
CARTHAGE, pop. —; MEADE Co., pop. —.						
Journal.....Saturday.....Local.....	1885	22×30	4			1.67
CAWKER CITY, pop. 1,039; MITCHELL Co., pop. \$11,699.						
Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	4	400		2.50
Public Record.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	4	690†		2.00
CEDAR VALE, pop. —; CHAUTAUQUA Co., pop. \$11,796.						
Star.....Friday.....Local.....		24×34	4	452†		1.00
CENTRALIA, pop. —; NEMAHA Co., pop. \$15,258.						
Journal.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	30×44	8			2.00
CHANUTE, pop. 887; NEOSHO Co., pop. \$15,993.						
Blade.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	4	996		2.00
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1872	30×44	8	790†		2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Ctrc.</i>	<i>10 Lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
CHAPMAN, pop. —; DICKINSON Co., pop. \$16,879. Star.....Friday.....Local.... 1884	22×30	8	<b>700</b>	\$2.00		
CHASE, pop. —; RICE Co., pop. \$9,439 Dispatch.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1884	24×34	4		1.00		
CHENEY, pop. —; SEDGWICK Co., pop. \$22,786. Journal.....(see page 808).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1884	24×35	4	<b>354</b>	2.50		
CHEROKEE, pop. \$1,000; CRAWFORD Co., pop. \$21,058. Cyclone.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1884	24×35	4		1.67		
Sentinel.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879	26×40	4	408	.50		
CHERRYVALE, pop. \$1,832; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. \$19,740. Bulletin.....(see page 958).....Saturday..... 1884	34×48	8		2.50		
Globe and Torch.....(see page 893).....Daily.....Rep..... 1885						
Globe and Torch.....(see page 893).....Friday.....Rep..... 1878	30×44	8	1,400†	2.00		
CHEYENNE, pop. \$1,691; LABETTE Co., pop. \$26,553. Advance.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1869	*13×20	8	806‡	2.50		
CIMARRON, pop. —; FORD Co., pop. \$2,000. New West.....Saturday.....Local.... 1884	24×35	4		2.00		
CLAY CENTRE†, pop. \$2,828; CLAY Co., pop. \$14,820. Dispatch.....Thursday.....Rep... 1872	40×54	8	1,800†	1.50		
Eagle.....Thursday.....Dem... 1884	28×44	4	1,250†	.50		
Times.....Thursday.....Rep... 1881	36×48	8	<b>1,536</b>	2.00		
CLIFTON, pop. (twp.) 1,590; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$16,601. Review.....Thursday... Rep..... 1879	26×40	8	800‡	1.25		
CLYDE, pop. \$1,327; CLOUD Co., pop. \$16,186. Herald.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1878	26×40	8	580	2.00		
Mail.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883	28×44	8	600‡	1.50		
COFFEYVILLE, pop. \$1,003; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. \$19,740. Gate City Enterprise.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884	30×44	8	482	2.00		
Journal.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1875	28×44	8	625‡	2.00		
COLBY, pop. —; THOMAS Co., pop. —. Thomas County Cat.....Thursday.....Local.... 1885	24×34	4		1.67		
COLDWATER, pop. —; COMANCHE Co., pop. \$72. Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1884	26×40	8		2.09		
Review.....Tuesday.....Local.... 1884	26×40	8		2.09		
Western Star.....Saturday.....Dem... 1884	22×32	4		2.00		
COLONY, pop. \$500; ANDERSON Co., pop. \$10,756. Free Press.....Thursday.....Ind.... 1881	24×34	4	480	2.00		
COLUMBUS†, pop. \$2,186; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$24,306. Advocate.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1882	26×40	4	<b>1,400</b>	2.00		
Border Star.....Friday.....Dem..... 1881	26×40	8	1,052‡	2.00		
Courier.....Thursday.....Rep... 1874	26×40	4	<b>958</b>	2.50		
Kansas Bee Keeper.....Weekly.....Bee Kpg. 1881	*9×12	18	1,000‡	1.00		
Sprig of Myrtle.....Monthly.....K. of P... 1884	22×32	8		.50		
Times.....Thursday.....Gbk... 1878	30×44	8	900	2.50		
CONCORDIA†, pop. \$2,114; CLOUD Co., pop. \$16,186. Cloud County Critic.....Wednesday.....Prohfb... 1880	24×35	4	720	2.00		
Kansas Blade.....Friday.....Ind.... 1879	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.00		
Republican-Empire.....Thursday.....Rep... 1870	28×44	4	2,000‡	1.50		
Times.....Friday.....Rep..... 1884	30×44	8	700‡	2.50		
CONWAY SPRINGS, pop. —; SUMNER Co., pop. \$26,000. Star.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884		4	390‡	2.00		
COTTONWOOD FALLS†, pop. \$631; CHASE Co., pop. \$5,940. Chase County Courant.....(see page 904).....Thursday.....Dem... 1874	31×44	8	720‡	2.00		
Chase County Leader.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1871	24×36	4	700	2.00		
COUNCIL GROVE†, pop. \$1,800; MORRIS Co., pop. \$10,000. Guard.....Saturday.....Dem... 1884	24×35	4	<b>650</b>	2.00		
Kansas Cosmos.....Friday.....Ind..... 1879	26×40	8	1,340‡	1.00		
Republican.....Friday.....Rep..... 1870	28×44	8	984‡	1.00		
CUBA, pop. —; REPUBLIC Co., pop. \$14,897. Conservative Cuban.....(see page 976).....Friday... Conserv. 1884	20×26	4	<b>300</b>	2.00		
Republic County Pilot.....Thursday.....Local.. 1885	24×35	4		2.00		
DELPHOS, pop. \$546; OTTAWA Co., pop. \$9,809. Carrier.....Friday.....Rep..... 1881	24×35	4	824‡	2.50		
DEXTER, pop. (twp.) 989; COWLEY Co., pop. \$22,516. Eye.....(see page 854).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1884	26×40	8	300‡	2.50		
DODGE CITY†, pop. \$1,300; FORD Co., pop. \$2,000. Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem... 1884	24×35	4	300‡	2.00		
Globe Live Stock Journal.....Tuesday.....Rep..... 1877	30×44	8	1,200‡	2.50		
Times.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1876	24×36	4	720‡	2.00		
Western Central Kansas Cowboy.....Saturday.....Live Stock. 1883	24×35	4	384	1.50		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
DOUGLASS, pop. (twp.) 1,134; BUTLER Co., pop. \$19,410.					
Tribune .....	Friday	Rep.	1884	26×40	6 700‡ \$2.00
DOWNNS, pop. \$600; OSBORNE Co., pop. \$9,608.					
Times .....	Thursday	Rep.	1880	26×40	8 575 2.00
DUNLAP, pop. \$450; MORRIS Co., pop. 10,000.					
Reporter .....	Friday	Local	1883	22×37	4 1.00
EL DORADO †, pop. \$2,800; BUTLER Co., pop. \$19,410.					
Democrat .....	Thursday	Dem.	1880	28×45	4 900‡ 2.00
Republican .....	Friday	Rep.	1883	26×40	4 2.00
Walnut Valley Times .....	Friday	Rep.	1870	28×44	4 1,780‡ 2.50
ELK CITY, pop. 383; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. \$19,740.					
Globe .....	Thursday	Local	1882	22×31	4 528‡ 2.00
Star .....	Friday	Local	1884	14×20	4 400 .75
ELK FALLS, pop. —; ELK Co., pop. \$10,628.					
Elk County Tribune .....	Friday	Ind.	1884	24×34	4 456 2.00
ELLINWOOD, pop. \$750; BARTON Co., pop. \$10,122.					
Express .....	Thursday	Rep.	1878	22×31	4 480‡ 2.00
ELLIS, pop. 689; ELLIS Co., pop. \$5,442.					
Headlight .....	Tuesday	Rep.	1880	24×36	4 480 2.00
ELLSWORTH †, pop. \$1,200; ELLSWORTH Co., pop. \$7,546.					
News .....	Wednesday	Rep.	1881	26×40	4 1,200 2.00
Reporter .....	Thursday	Rep.	1870	28×44	4 2,000 3.00
EMPORIA †, pop. \$6,800; LYON Co., pop. \$19,426.					
Democrat .....	Wednesday	Dem.	1880	26×40	4 888 2.50
News .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1878	24×34	4 900‡ 7.80
News .....	Thursday	Rep.	1857	31×46	4 1,560‡ 2.00
Republican .....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep.	1882	26×38	4 2,300 4.17
Republican .....	Thursday	Rep.	1882	28×44	4 1,200 2.00
ENGLEWOOD, pop. —; CLARK Co., pop. —.					
Clark County Chief .....	Friday	Rep.	1885	26×40	4 2.00
ENTERPRISE, pop. \$850; DICKINSON Co., pop. \$16,379.					
Anti-Monopolist .....	Thursday	Ind.	1882	28×44	4 1,400‡ 3.00
ERIE †, pop. \$1,000; NEOSHO Co., pop. \$15,993.					
Neosho County Republican .....	Thursday	Rep.	1880	27×40	4 700‡ 2.00
Record .....	Friday	Rep.	1876	24×36	8 1,350‡ 2.00
ESKRIDGE, pop. \$450; WABAUNSEE Co., pop. \$9,348.					
Home Weekly .....	Thursday	Rep.	1881	24×40	4 672 2.00
Star .....	Thursday	Rep.	1883	26×40	8 600‡ 2.00
EUREKA †, pop. \$1,253; GREENWOOD Co., pop. \$11,471.					
Democratic Messenger .....	Friday	Dem.	1883	26×40	4 1.00
Greenwood County Republican .....	Friday	Rep.	1879	26×40	4 1,225 2.50
Herald .....	Thursday	Rep.	1868	26×40	4 800 2.50
EVEREST, pop. —; BROWN Co., pop. \$14,896.					
Reflector .....	Thursday	Ind.	1884	24×35	4 2.00
FALL RIVER, pop. \$400; GREENWOOD Co., pop. \$11,471.					
Echo .....	Friday	Rep.	1883	24×35	4 500 2.00
Times .....	Thursday	Ind.	1881	24×37	4 484‡ 2.00
FLORENCE, pop. \$1,236; MARION Co., pop. \$12,783.					
Herald .....	Saturday	Rep.	1876	24×36	4 500 2.00
Tribune .....	Saturday	Ind.	1884	26×40	4 500‡ 2.00
FORT SCOTT †, pop. \$6,676; BOURBON Co., pop. \$21,405.					
Evening Herald .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.	1881	24×36	4 915‡ 2.00
Herald (weekly edition of Evening Herald) .....	Thursday	Rep.	1863	37×48	8 891‡ 1.00
Monitor .....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep.	1862	26×40	4 6.25
Monitor .....	Thursday	Rep.	1862	35×52	8 5.00
Normal Journal .....	Bi-monthly	Educ.	1881	8vo	36 1.00
Tribune .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem.	1884	22×32	4 5.00
Tribune .....	Thursday	Dem.	1884	30×44	8 2.00
FRANKFORT, pop. \$1,801; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$18,200.					
Bee .....	Friday	Rep.	1876	32×48	8 600 1.25
FREDONIA †, pop. \$1,216; WILSON Co., pop. \$14,241.					
Democrat .....	Friday	Dem.	1882	26×40	4 800‡ 2.00
Times .....	Friday	Rep.	1883	26×40	8 2.00
Wilson County Citizen .....	Friday	Rep.	1870	28×44	4 1,344 1.50
FULTON, pop. —; BOURBON Co., pop. \$21,405.					
Independent .....	Saturday	Ind.	1884	24×35	4 375‡ 2.00
GALENA, pop. \$1,458; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$24,306.					
Short Creek Republican (see page 784) .....	Saturday	Rep.	1881	36×40	8 560 2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
GALESBURG, pop. —; NEOSHO Co., pop. \$15,993.					
Journal.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1884	22×31	4		\$2.00
GARDEN CITY,† pop. \$650; FINNEY Co., pop. \$800.					
Bundle of Sticks.....Monthly.....I. O. O. F.	1885	20×26	4		.50
Irrigator.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	22×30	8	600	3.10
Sentinel.....Wednesday.....	1884	26×40	4		2.00
GARNETT †, pop. \$1,480; ANDERSON Co., pop. \$10,756.					
Journal.....Saturday.....Gbk.....	1873	24×36	4	800	2.00
Republican-Plaindealer.....Friday.....Local.....	1883	26×40	4	1,224†	2.50
GAYLORD, pop. 281; SMITH Co., pop. \$11,690.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	24×35	4	700	1.00
GEUDA SPRINGS, pop. \$800; SUMNER Co., pop. \$26,000.					
Herald.....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	24×35	4	500†	2.00
News.....Thursday.....Prohib.....	1884	30×44	8	1,360	2.00
GIRARD †, pop. \$2,250; CRAWFORD Co., pop. \$21,053.					
Herald... (see page 872).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4	800†	2.50
Kansas Workman.....Monthly.....A. O. U. W.	1882	*6×10	16		.50
Press.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1869	28×44	4	1,825†	2.50
GLASCO, pop. \$300; CLOUD Co., pop. \$16,186.					
Sun.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	700†	2.00
GREAT BEND †, pop. \$1,088; BARTON Co., pop. \$10,122.					
Barton County Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1885	30×44	8		2.50
Inland Tribune.....Friday.....Rep.....	1876	24×36	4	700†	2.50
Register.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1874	26×40	4	1,200	2.50
GREELEY, pop. \$400; ANDERSON Co., pop. \$10,756.					
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	26×40	4	550	1.50
GREENLEAF, pop. \$550; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$16,601.					
Herald... (see page 958).....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	4	744†	2.00
Independent-Journal.....Friday.....Ind. Rep.	1880	26×40	4	646	2.00
HADDAM, pop. —; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$16,601.					
Clipper.....Friday.....Rep.....	1883	24×35	4	450†	2.00
HALSTEAD, pop. \$800; HARVEY Co., pop. \$12,973.					
Clipper.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	4	450†	2.50
Independent.....Friday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	4	500†	2.00
HANOVER, pop. \$750; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$16,601.					
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1877	22×32	4	700†	2.50
Grit.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
HARLAN, pop. \$250; SMITH Co., pop. \$11,690.					
Chief.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	22×30	4	528	2.00
HARPER, pop. \$1,050; HARPER Co., pop. \$5,885.					
Graphic.....Daily.....Rep.....					4.17
Graphic.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	4		2.00
Harper County Times... (see page 822).....Thursday.....Dem.....	1879	30×44	4	600†	2.00
Sentinel.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1884	22×30	4		4.17
Sentinel.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	30×44	8		2.00
HARTFORD, pop. \$500; LYON Co., pop. \$19,426.					
Call.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	28×44	4	725†	2.00
HAYS CITY †, pop. 850; ELLIS Co., pop. \$5,442.					
Ellis County Democrat and Advo- } cate (Eng. & Ger.)... (see page 960.) } Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	8	624†	2.00
Star-Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1876	24×36	4	700	2.50
HAZLETON, pop. —; BARBER Co., pop. \$2,570.					
Express.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	24×36	4	400†	2.00
HERINGTON, pop. —; DICKINSON Co., pop. \$16,379.					
Tribune.....Thursday.....	1884	26×40	4		2.00
HIAWATHA †, pop. \$2,266; BROWN Co., pop. \$14,896.					
Brown County World.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1864	28×42	4	2,864	2.50
Kansas Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1883	28×44	4		1.00
HILL CITY, pop. —; GRAHAM Co., pop. \$2,960.					
Reveille... (see page 968).....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	20×26	4	480	2.00
HOLTON †, pop. \$1,453; JACKSON Co., pop. \$11,177.					
Normal Advocate.....Quarterly.....Educ.....	1882	26×38	8		.50
Recorder.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	35×48	8	1,370†	2.00
Signal.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1877	31×44	8	1,104†	2.50
HOWARD †, pop. \$1,000; ELK Co., pop. \$10,628.					
Courant.....Friday.....Rep.....	1870	26×40	4		2.50
Democrat.....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1878	26×40	4	1,000	1.50
Hornet.....Saturday.....		24×36	4		1.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
HUMBOLDT, pop. \$1,576; ALLEN Co., pop. \$12,382.					
Inter-State... Thursday.....Dem.....	1876	30x44	8	960†	\$2.00
Union.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1866	26x40	4	1,000	2.50
HUTCHINSON †, pop. \$1,813; RENO Co., pop. \$13,117.					
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1882	28x44	4		2.00
Interior Herald.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1875	28x44	4	1,608†	2.50
News.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1872	35x48	8	1,300	2.00
INDEPENDENCE †, pop. \$3,200; MONTGOMERY Co., pop. \$19,740.					
Evening Reporter.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Local.....	1881	20x26	4	300	5.17
South Kansas Tribune.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1871	26x40	4	1,240	2.50
Star and Kansan.....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	26x40	4	1,200†	1.00
IOLA †, pop. \$1,560; ALLEN Co., pop. \$12,382.					
Allen County Courant.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	35x48	8		2.00
Register.....Friday.....Rep.....	1867	35x48	8	1,200†	2.00
JAMESTOWN, pop. \$275; CLOUD Co., pop. \$16,186.					
Cloud County Kansan.....Friday.....Rep.....	1881	22x32	4	450	2.00
JETMORE †, pop. —; HODGEMAN Co., pop. \$1,234.					
Reveille.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1882	24x36	4	300	2.00
JEWELL CITY, pop. \$72; JEWELL Co., pop. \$16,078.					
Jewell County Republican.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	26x40	8	<b>936</b>	2.50
JUNCTION CITY †, pop. \$2,801; DAVIS Co., pop. \$7,221.					
Davis County Republican.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	24x36	4	650	2.50
Tribune.....Thursday.....Gbk.....	1873	26x40	4	<b>1,032</b>	2.50
Union .. (see page 942).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1862	28x42	4	1,100†	2.50
KANSAS CITY, (Kansas City, Mo., P. O.) pop. \$4,300; WYANDOTTE Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Kansas Sun and Globe .. (see page 952).....Thursday.....Labor.....	1880	30x44	8		2.50
Light.....Sunday.....Dem.....	1884	22x30	4	600†	2.00
KENNETH †, pop. —; SHERIDAN Co., pop. 564.					
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Local.....	1884	22x30	4		1.67
KINGMAN †, pop. \$350; KINGMAN Co., pop. \$4,310.					
Courier.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	30x44	8	<b>1,848</b>	2.50
Leader.....Thursday.....	1884	*20x26	6		2.50
Southern Kansas Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	36x48	8		2.50
KINSLEY †, pop. \$500; EDWARDS Co., pop. \$1,768.					
Graphic .. (see page 978).....Friday.....Rep.....	1877	26x40	4	750	1.00
Mercury.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	24x35	4	<b>500</b>	1.00
KIRWIN, pop. \$950; PHILLIPS Co., pop. \$8,136.					
Chief.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1873	31x44	8	981†	2.50
Independent..... (see page 940).....Thursday.....Anti-Monop.....	1879	26x40	8	960	2.00
Republican.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	26x40	8		2.00
LA CROSSE, pop. (twp.) 531; RUSH Co., pop. \$4,020.					
Chieftain.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1881	24x36	4	500†	1.50
LA CYGNE, pop. \$1,021; LINN Co., pop. \$16,866.					
Journal.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1870	26x40	4	<b>900</b>	2.50
LAKE CITY, pop. (twp) 504; BARBER Co., pop. \$2,570.					
Kansas Prairie Dog.....Thursday.....Local.....	1884	24x34	4		2.00
LANE, pop. —; FRANKLIN Co., pop. \$17,875.					
Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....		26x40	4	500†	2.00
LARNED †, pop. \$1,028; PAWNEE Co., pop. \$4,179.					
Chronoscope.....Friday.....Rep.....	1873	26x40	4	900†	2.50
Eagle-Optic.....Friday.....Dem.....	1874	26x40	4	1,200†	2.00
LAWRENCE †, pop. \$11,864; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$25,007.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	30x44	8		2.50
Germania (German).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	28x40	4	560†	1.00
Herald-Tribune.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1884	23x30	4	<b>912</b>	6.25
Herald-Tribune.....Friday.....Rep.....	1883	30x44	8	<b>1,600</b>	2.50
Journal—see Western Home Journal.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Rep.....	1866	24x36	4	1,600	13.50
Kansas Churchman.....Monthly.....Episc.....	1876	21x28	8	1,000	1.00
Shield of Phi Kappa Psi.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1879	*6x9	40		1.00
University Courier.....Friday.....Coll.....	1882		8	1,000†	1.00
University Review.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1879	*7x10	40	700†	.75
Western Home Journal (weekly edition of Journal).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1887	30x44	8	2,100	8.00
LEAVENWORTH †, pop. \$19,544; LEAVENWORTH Co., pop. \$82,404.					
Catholic.....Thursday.....Cath.....	1882	22x32	4	2,500†	2.00
Democratic Standard (wkly. ed. of Evening Standard) .. (see page 832) .. } Friday.....Dem.....	1870	28x44	4	8,500†	5.00
Evening Standard..... (see page 832) .. Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1873	24x36	4	3,500†	5.00
G. A. R.....Monthly.....G. A. R.....	1882	14x21	4		.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
<b>LEAVENWORTH</b> † ( <i>Continued</i> )					
Home Record.....	Monthly.....	Benevo..	1872	17×24	4 \$1.00
Kansas Freie Presse (German).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1868	24×36	4 600 3.00
Kansas Freie Presse (German).....	Tuesday.....	Dem.....	1868	26×40	4 1,200 3.00
Times..... ( <i>see page 851</i> ).....	{	Morn. ex. Mon.....	1857	26×40	4 5,240 8.00
		Sunday edition.....		30×46	8 6,000
Times..... ( <i>see page 851</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1857	30×46	8 13,680 8.00
<b>LEBO</b> , pop. —; COFFEY Co., pop. \$12,652.					
Light.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1884	24×34	4 1.50
<b>LENORA</b> , pop. \$100; NORTON Co., pop. \$5,193.					
Kansas Northwest.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1884	22×31	4 <b>210</b> 2.00
Leader.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1882	20×26	4 300 2.00
<b>LEON</b> , pop. —; BUTLER Co., pop. \$19,410.					
Indicator.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1880	24×35	4 552† 2.50
<b>LEONARDVILLE</b> , pop. —; RILEY Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Echo.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1882	26×40	4 800† 1.50
Monitor.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1884	26×40	8 700† 2.00
<b>LE ROY</b> , pop. 545; COFFEY Co., pop. \$12,652.					
Reporter.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1879	26×40	4 544† 2.00
<b>LINCOLN</b> †, pop. \$600; LINCOLN Co., pop., \$6,934.					
Banner.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1874	24×40	8 1,000† 2.00
Beacon.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1880	26×40	8 2.50
<b>LINDSBORG</b> , pop. \$500; McPHERSON Co., pop. \$16,026.					
Smoky Valley News.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1881	26×40	4 646† 2.00
<b>LOGAN</b> , pop. 275; PHILLIPS Co., pop. \$8,136.					
Phillips County Freeman.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1879	22×30	4 <b>900</b> 1.50
<b>LONG ISLAND</b> , pop. —; PHILLIPS Co., pop. \$8,136.					
Argus.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1884	20×26	4 <b>360</b> 2.00
<b>LONGTON</b> , pop. 255; ELK Co., pop. \$10,628.					
Times.....	Friday.....	Local.....	1881	24×35	4 504† 2.00
<b>LOUISBURG</b> , pop. \$650; MIAMI Co., pop. \$16,980.					
Herald.....	Friday.....	Gbk.....	1876	26×40	4 1,240† 2.50
<b>LOUISVILLE</b> , pop. \$350; POTTAWATTOMIE Co., pop. \$15,736.					
Republican.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1881	32×44	8 960 2.50
<b>LUDELL</b> , pop. —; RAWLINS Co., pop. \$1,471.					
Settler.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1884	22×31	4 <b>360</b> 2.00
<b>LYNDON</b> †, pop. \$750; OSAGE Co., pop. \$21,175.					
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1875	24×35	4 653† 2.50
<b>LYONS</b> †, pop. \$800; RICE Co., pop. \$9,439.					
Central Kansas Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1878	28×44	4 750† 2.50
Prohibitionist.....	Thursday.....	Prohib..	1884	22×30	4 1.50
Republican.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1879	31×44	8 750 2.50
<b>MCCUNE</b> , pop. —; CRAWFORD Co., pop., \$21,858.					
Times.....	Saturday.....	Local.....	1882	24×35	4 500† 2.00
<b>McPHERSON</b> †, pop. \$1,710; McPHERSON Co., pop. \$14,026.					
Freeman.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1877	32×48	4 850 2.50
Independent.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1881	28×42	4 975 2.50
McPherson County Champion.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1885	30×44	8 1.00
Press.....	Wednesday.....	Gbk.....	1881	28×44	4 2.09
Republican..... ( <i>see page 862</i> ).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1872	26×40	4 1,060 2.00
<b>MADISON</b> , pop. \$250; GREENWOOD Co., pop. \$11,471.					
News.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1879	22×36	4 624† 2.00
<b>MANHATTAN</b> †, pop. \$2,500; RILEY Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Golden Cresset.....	Monthly.....	Prohib..	1884	16×22	4 .25
Industrialist.....	Saturday.....	Agric. Coll.	1875	15×22	4 1,100 2.00
Kansas Telephone..... ( <i>see page 830</i> ).....	Monthly.....	Cong.....	1880	22×32	4 1,500† 1.00
Mercury..... ( <i>see page 844</i> ).....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1884	26×40	8 1,150† 2.00
Nationalist..... ( <i>see page 874</i> ).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1860	36×48	8 <b>1,780</b> 1.25
Republic.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1876	26×40	4 1,500† 2.00
<b>MANKATO</b> †, pop. 506; JEWELL Co., pop. \$16,078.					
Jewell County Monitor.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1873	26×40	4 1,000 2.50
Review.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1879	26×40	4 960† 2.50
<b>MARION</b> †, pop. \$1,172; MARION Co., pop. \$12,785.					
Record.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1870	28×44	4 <b>1,176</b> 1.00
<b>MARYSVILLE</b> †, pop. \$1,353; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$18,200.					
Marshall County Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1882	24×35	4 1,500 2.00
Marshall County News.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1872	30×44	8 2,200† 2.50
Post (German).....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1881	30×44	8 1,200 2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sword \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
MEDICINE LODGE †, pop. \$650; BARBER Co., pop. \$2,570.					
Barber County Index.....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	800†	\$2.00
Cresset.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	35×48	8	900†	2.00
MELVERN, pop. \$750; OSAGE Co., pop. \$21,175.					
Record.....Thursday.....Local.....	1883	22×31	4		2.00
MILLBROOK †, pop. \$150; GRAHAM Co., pop. \$2,960.					
Times.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	24×35	4	504	2.00
MILTONVALE, pop. \$325; CLOUD Co., pop. \$16,186.					
News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	30×44	8	648‡	2.50
MINNEAPOLIS †, pop. \$1,100; OTTAWA Co., pop. \$9,809.					
Messenger.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1875	36×48	8	1,800	2.50
Solomon Valley Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	26×40	4		
Solomon Valley Mirror ( <i>issued for advertising purposes</i> ).....Monthly.....Real Est.	1874	22×30	4		1.00
MOLINE, pop. \$425; ELK Co., pop. \$10,628.					
Mercury.....( <i>see page 765</i> ).....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	24×35	4	450‡	1.75
MORAN, pop. —; ALLEN Co., pop. \$12,382.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Local.....	1884	24×34	4		2.00
MOUND CITY †, pop. \$500; LINN Co., pop. \$16,866.					
Linn County Clarion.....Friday.....Rep.....	1876	26×42	4	600‡	1.00
Progress.....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	24×34	4		2.50
MOUND VALLEY, pop. \$600; LABETTE Co., pop. \$26,853.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	26×40	8	500	2.00
MOUNT HOPE, pop. —; SEDGWICK Co., pop. \$22,736.					
Mentor.....Friday.....	1885	24×34	4		.75
MULVANE, pop. —; SUMNER Co., pop. \$26,000.					
Record.....( <i>see page 958</i> ).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8	425‡	2.00
MUSCOTAH, pop. —; ATCHISON Co., pop. \$28,853.					
Record.....Wednesday.....	1884	24×35	4	500‡	2.00
NEODESHA, pop. 924; WILSON Co., pop. \$14,241.					
Register.....Friday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	4	540‡	2.50
NEOSHO FALLS, pop. 552; WOODSON Co., pop. \$6,963.					
Post.....Friday.....Rep.....	1871	24×35	4	500	1.00
NESS CITY †, pop. \$121; NESS Co., pop. \$2,769.					
Ness County News.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1884	30×44	8		2.50
XVth Amendment.....( <i>see page 832</i> ).....Saturday.....	1882	20×26	4		
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	30×44	8	500‡	1.00
NESQUITUNGA, pop. —; COMANCHE Co., pop. —.					
Western Kansan.....Friday.....	1885	22×30	4		1.67
NEW KIOWA, pop. —; BARBER Co., pop. \$2,570.					
Herald.....Thursday.....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
NEWTON †, pop. \$3,934; HARVEY Co., pop. \$12,973.					
Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1877	30×44	8	975‡	2.50
Kansan.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1872	28×42	4	850	2.50
Republican.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....		22×28	4	750‡	4.17
Republican.....Friday.....Rep.....	1875	28×44	8	1,125‡	2.50
NICKERSON, pop. \$1,185; RENO Co., pop. \$13,117.					
Argosy.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	800‡	2.00
Register.....( <i>see page 946</i> ).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4		2.00
NORTH TOPEKA, pop. \$2,344; SHAWNEE Co., pop. \$86,733.					
Mail.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	26×40	8	1,488	2.00
Times.....Friday.....Rep.....	1871	26×40	8		2.00
NORTON †, pop. 230; NORTON Co., pop. \$5,193.					
Champion.....( <i>see page 935</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	24×34	4	550	2.00
Courier.....( <i>see page 872</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1878	36×48	8	792	1.50
NORTONVILLE, pop. —; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$15,595.					
News.....Friday.....Local.....	1885	24×35	4		1.67
OBERLIN †, pop. \$250; DECATUR Co., pop. \$2,869.					
Eye.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	35×48	8	750‡	1.50
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	24×36	4	580	1.50
OLATHE †, pop. \$2,683; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$15,555.					
Johnson County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	30×44	8		2.50
Kansas Patron.....Thursday.....Grange.....	1878	26×40	8	960‡	1.25
Kansas Star.....Thursday.....Deaf Mute.....	1875	18×25	4	400	1.50
Mirror-Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1861	31×44	8		2.50
Waffenlose Waechter (Eng. & Ger.).....Quarterly.....Unsect.....	1869	22×28	8	1,010	1.00
ONAGA, pop. 242; POTTAWATOMIE Co., pop. \$15,736.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1878	26×40	8	575‡	2.50

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ONEIDA, pop. \$500; NEMAHA Co., pop. \$15,258. Monitor.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1883 26×40 8 \$2.00					
OSAGE CITY, pop. \$2,376; OSAGE Co., pop. \$21,175. Free Press.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1875 31×43 8 <b>1,320</b> 1.00					
OSAGE MISSION, pop. \$1,510; NEOSHO Co., pop. \$15,993. Neosho County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1883 24×35 4 2.50 Neosho County Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.... 1868 24×35 4 720† 2.50					
OSAWATOMIE, pop. (twp.) 1,999; MIAMI Co., pop. \$16,950. Sentinel.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1885 26×40 8 1.00					
OSBORNE CITY †, pop. \$900; OSBORNE Co., pop. \$9,608. Osborne County Farmer.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1875 31×44 8 1,100 2.00 Osborne County News.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1883 26×40 8 720† 2.00					
OSKALOOSA †, pop. \$900; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$13,595. Independent.....Saturday.....Rep.... 1860 26×40 4 <i>Decline</i> 2.50 Sickle.....Friday.....Ind. Dem. 1879 25×36 4 500† 2.50					
OSWEGO †, pop. \$3,354; LABETTE Co., pop. \$26,553. Independent.....Friday.....Rep.... 1872 26×40 4 800† 2.50 Labette County Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1879 26×40 4 800† 2.50 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1881 30×49 8 624† 2.00					
OTTAWA †, pop. \$5,150; FRANKLIN Co., pop. \$17,875. Journal and Triumph.....Thursday.....Gbk.... 1865 26×40 4 1,452 2.50 Queen City Herald.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1882 35×48 8 1,000 2.50 Republican.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun.</i> .....Rep.... 1879 24×34 4 1,000 2.00 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1873 23×43 4 1,800 2.25					
OXFORD, pop. \$750; SUMNER Co., pop. \$28,000. Register.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1884 26×40 8 <b>600</b> 1.50					
PAOLA †, pop. \$2,777; MIAMI Co., pop. \$16,980. Miami Republican.....Friday.....Rep.... 1866 28×44 4 2,050† 2.25 Times.....Thursday.....Neut.... 1882 26×40 4 2.50 Western Spirit... ( <i>see page 976</i> ).....Friday.....Dem.... 1871 23×44 4 1,860† 2.50					
PARSONS, pop. \$6,068; LABETTE Co., pop. \$26,853. Eclipse.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun.</i> ..... 1878 22×30 4 3.00 Eclipse.....Thursday.....Ind. Dem 1864 26×38 4 1,000 2.25 Palladium.....Wednesday.....Dem.... 1883 31×44 8 480† 2.50 Sun.....Morn. <i>ex. Mon.</i> .....Rep.... 1880 24×35 4 1,421† 3.00 Sun.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1871 30×44 8 1,270† 1.50					
PEABODY, pop. \$1,078; MARION Co., pop. \$12,785. Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1873 35×48 8 1,680† 2.50 Graphic.....Friday.....Dem.... 1882 26×40 4 720† 1.00					
PHILLIPSBURG †, pop. \$400; PHILLIPS Co., pop. \$3,133. Herald.....Saturday.....Rep.... 1879 22×30 8 <b>\$25</b> 2.00					
PITTSBURG, pop. \$2,834; CRAWFORD Co., pop. \$21,058. Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1883 26×40 8 2.00 Smelter.....Saturday.....Rep.... 1880 28×44 8 768† 2.50					
PLAINVILLE, pop. —; ROOKS Co., pop. \$7,270. Echo.....Wednesday.....Rep.... 1884 26×40 8 <b>300</b> 2.00 Press.....Saturday.....Local... 1885 26×40 8 1.50					
PLEASANTON, pop. \$1,437; LINN Co., pop. \$16,866. Herald.....Friday.....Anti-Monop. 1880 26×40 4 <b>960</b> 2.00 Observer.....Saturday.....Rep.... 1871 26×40 4 <b>700</b> 2.00					
POMONA, pop. —; FRANKLIN Co., pop. \$17,875. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Local... 1884 24×35 4 2.00					
PORTIS, pop. \$250; OSBORNE Co., pop. \$9,668. Patriot.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1881 24×35 4 500† 2.00					
PRATT, pop. —; PRATT Co., pop. \$1,744. Pratt County Press.....Thursday.....Rep.... 1877 24×35 4 624† 2.50 Pratt County Times.....Friday.....Rep.... 1880 26×40 4 620† 2.00					
PRESCOTT, pop. \$450; LINN Co., pop. \$16,866. Eagle.....Saturday.....Rep.... 1883 26×40 8 400† 2.50					
PRINCETON, pop. —; FRANKLIN Co., pop. \$17,875. Progress.....Friday.....Ind..... 1885 26×40 8 2.00					
PROTECTION, pop. —; COMANCHE Co., pop. —. Echo.....Thursday.....Local... 1885 24×35 4 2.00					
QUAKERVALE, pop. \$300; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$24,306. Western Friend.....Monthly.....Friends.. 1879 *9×12 8 <b>1,800</b> .50					
QUENEMO, pop. \$500; OSAGE Co., pop. \$21,175. Kansas Workman.....Thursday.....Labor... 1882 35×48 8 600† 1.75					
RANDALL, pop. —; JEWELL Co., pop. \$16,078. Register.....Saturday.....Local... 1885 24×35 4 1.67					

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POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
REAMSVILLE, pop. —; SMITH Co, pop. \$11,690. Dispatch.....( <i>see page 822</i> ).....Friday.....Local.... 1884 16×22 4 <b>250</b> \$1.00					
REPUBLIC CITY, pop. \$250; REPUBLIC Co., pop. \$14,897. News.....Friday.....Local.... 1888 26×40 8 372‡ 2.00					
RICHMOND, pop. —; FRANKLIN Co., pop. \$17,875. Recorder.....Friday.....Ind.... 1885 26×40 8 2.00					
ROSEDALE, pop. —; WYANDOTTE Co., pop. \$25,000. Labor Journal— <i>see Scammonville.</i>					
ROSSVILLE, pop. (twp) 1,466; SHAWNEE Co.; pop. \$36,733. Carpenter's Kansas Lyre.....Friday.....Rep..... 1883 24×35 4 432‡ 2.00					
RUSSELL †, pop. 861; RUSSELL Co., pop. \$5,632. Record.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1872 24×32 8 550 1.00 Western Live Stock Journal.....Wednesday..... 1884 22×32 4 <b>500</b> 2.00 ( <i>See page 950</i> )					
SABETHA, pop. \$1,115; NEMAHA Co., pop. \$15,255. Herald.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 26×40 4 2.00 Nemaha County Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1876 35×48 8 1,000 2.50					
ST. JOHN †, pop. \$250; STAFFORD Co., pop. \$3,550. Advance.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1880 24×36 4 450 2.50 Sun.....Tuesday..... 1885 26×40 4 2.50					
ST. MARY'S, pop. 884; POTTAWATOMIE Co., pop. \$15,736. Express.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1880 30×44 8 <b>696</b> 2.08 Star ..( <i>see page 970</i> ).....Thursday.....Dem.... 1884 24×35 4 2.00					
SALEM, pop. \$200; JEWELL Co., pop. \$16,078. Argus.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1883 24×36 4 2.00					
SALINA †, pop. \$3,275; SALINE Co., \$12,595. Herald.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1864 26×40 4 1,300 2.50 Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.... 1882 24×36 4 2.00 Saline County Journal.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1871 28×40 4 1,200 2.50					
SARATOGA, pop. —; PRATT Co., pop. \$1,744. Sun.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1884 30×44 8 700‡ 2.00					
SCAMMONVILLE, pop. —; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$24,306. Labor Journal ( <i>also dated at Rosedale</i> ). Saturday.....Ind.... 1884 24×35 4 684‡ 2.00					
SCANDIA, pop. \$600; REPUBLIC Co., pop. \$14,897. Journal.....Friday.....Rep..... 1871 24×35 4 648‡ 1.00 Republic County Chief.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1884 22×30 4 <b>800</b> 2.00					
SEDAN †, pop. \$1,091; CHAUTAUGUA Co., pop. \$11,798. Graphic.....Wednesday.....Local... 1885 24×35 4 2.00 Times-Journal.....Friday.....Rep..... 1878 26×40 4 <b>1,050</b> 2.50					
SEDGWICK, pop. \$650; HARVEY Co., pop. \$12,973. Pantagraph.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1882 26×40 4 504‡ 2.00					
SENECA †, pop. \$1,610; NEMAHA Co., pop. \$15,258. Courier-Democrat... ( <i>see page 972</i> ).....Friday.....Rep..... 1863 26×40 4 1,000‡ 2.50 Tribune... ( <i>see page 783</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879 28×44 4 1,344‡ 3.50					
SEVERY, pop. \$550; GREENWOOD Co., pop. \$11,471. Liberal.....Friday..... 1884 24×34 4 2.00 Southern Kansas Journal.....Friday.....Rep..... 1880 26×40 8 720‡ 2.00					
SHARON, pop. —; BARBER Co., pop. \$2,570. News.....Wednesday.....Rep.... 1884 22×30 4 <b>312</b> 2.00					
SIMPSON, pop. —; MITCHELL Co., pop. \$11,699. Sittings.....Friday.....Neut... 1884 26×40 8 350‡ 2.00					
SMITH CENTRE †, pop. \$365; SMITH Co., pop. \$11,690. Bazoo.....Thursday.....Dem.... 1884 22×30 4 2.00 Kansas Pioneer... ( <i>see page 910</i> ).....Friday.....Rep..... 1872 26×40 4 840‡ 1.00 Smith County Bulletin.....Friday.....Rep.... 1881 24×35 4 2.00					
SOLOMON CITY, pop. \$855; DICKINSON Co., pop. \$16,379. Sentinel... ( <i>see page 886</i> ).....Wednesday.....Ind.... 1879 26×40 4 1,132‡ 2.00					
SOUTH HAVEN, pop. (twp) 1,214; SUMNER Co., pop. \$26,000. News... ( <i>see page 978</i> ).....Saturday.....Ind.... 1835 30×44 8 1.50					
SPEARVILLE, pop. —; FORD Co., pop. \$2,000. Blade.....Saturday.....Local... 1885 22×30 8 1.50					
SPRING HILL, pop. 502; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$15,535. New Era.....Thursday.....Local... 1883 24×35 4 2.00					
STAFFORD, pop. (twp.) \$750; STAFFORD Co., pop. \$3,550. Stafford County Herald.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879 30×44 8 <b>753</b> 2.50					
STERLING, pop. \$1,250; RICE Co., pop. \$9,439. Bulletin.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1877 26×40 4 900‡ 1.00 Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1876 20×26 4 816 1.50					

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POPULATION. § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
STOCKTON †, pop. \$500; ROOKS Co., pop. \$7,270.					
Rooks County Record .....	Friday	Rep	1879	30×44	8 912‡ \$1.50
Western News .....	Wednesday	Rep	1876	26×40	8 912‡ 1.00
STRONG, pop. 324; CHASE Co., pop. \$5,940.					
Democrat .....	Friday	Ind	1881	24×35	4 553 2.00
SUN CITY, pop. (twp) 359; BARBER Co., pop. \$2,570.					
Union .....	Friday		1884	24×35	4 2.50
THAYER, pop. \$650; NEOSHO Co., pop. \$15,993.					
Headlight .....	Friday	Rep	1871	30×44	8 850 2.50
TONGANOXIE, pop. 426; LEAVENWORTH Co., pop. \$32,404.					
Mirror .....	Thursday	Rep	1882	31×44	8 950‡ 2.00
News .....	Wednesday		1883	26×40	4 746 2.00
TOPEKA †, pop. \$22,625; SHAWNEE Co., pop. \$36,733.					
Capital .... (see page 876) .....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep	1879	30×44	8 4,000 5.00
Capital and Farmer's Journal } (weekly edition of Capital) .....	Sunday Edition			35×48	8 4,600 2.50
City and Farm Record (issued for } advertising purposes) .....	Thirty insertions, including Sunday				7.50
Commonwealth .... (see page 752) .....	Thursday	Rep	1879	35×47	8 6,000 2.70
Commonwealth .... (see page 752) .....	Monthly		1884	24×35	4 1.00
Commonwealth .... (see page 752) .....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep	1869	*15×22	8 5,500‡ 5.00
Commonwealth .... (see page 752) .....	Thursday	Rep	1869	*17×24	8 7,000‡ 4.17
Faithful Witness .....	Bi-monthly	Chn	1879	26×42	8 2,500‡ 2.00
Journal—see Kansas State Journal .....	Morn. ex. Mon	Dem	1873	24×34	4 2,850 5.00
Kansas Farmer .....	Wednesday	Agric	1863	30×44	16 5,000‡ 8.00
Kansas Medical Journal .....	Monthly	Med	1883	*6×9	48 900 1.00
Kansas Methodist .....	Wednesday	Meth	1879	26×38	8 1,500‡ 1.00
Kansas State Journal (weekly edition } of Journal) .....	Thursday	Dem	1874	30×44	8 15,500 4.00
Kansas Telegraph (German) .....	Thursday			34×46	8 2.00
Light .....	Monthly	Masonic	1884	18×24	8 1.25
Saturday Evening Lance .....	Saturday	Lit	1883	30×44	8 1.87
Spirit of Kansas .....	Saturday		1871	22×30	4 .75
Times—see North Topeka.					
Tribune (Colored) .....	Saturday	Rep	1876	22×30	8 1,000‡ 2.00
Western Baptist .....	Weekly	Bapt		22×30	4 2,200‡ 2.00
Western School Journal (see page 792) .....	Monthly	Educ	1884	*8×11	32 2,400 2.00
TORONTO, pop. —; WOODSON Co., pop. \$6,963.					
Topic .....	Friday	Ind	1883	24×34	4 400‡ 2.00
TROY †, pop. \$900; DONIPHAN Co., pop. \$12,971.					
Kansas Chief .....	Thursday	Rep	1887	31×46	4 1,900‡ 2.50
UDALL, pop. —; COWLEY Co., pop. \$22,516.					
Sentinel .....	Friday	Ind	1884	26×40	8 372‡ 2.00
VALLEY FALLS, pop. \$1,365; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$15,595.					
Lucifer .....	Bi-weekly	Lib	1880	18×24	4 850‡ 1.50
New Era .....	Thursday	Rep	1866	26×40	4 600 2.50
Register .. (see page 822) .....	Friday	Dem	1880	30×44	8 725 2.00
WA-KEENEY †, pop. 418; TREGO Co., pop. \$2,127.					
World .....	Saturday	Rep	1879	24×34	4 384 1.00
WALNUT, pop. \$300; CRAWFORD Co., pop. \$21,058.					
Journal .....	Saturday	Ind	1881	31×44	8 700‡ 2.00
WAMEGO, pop. (twp.) \$1,500; POTTAWATTOMIE Co., pop. \$15,736.					
Kansas Agriculturist .. (see page 806) .....	Friday	Agric	1879	30×44	8 1,800‡ 2.00
Reporter .....	Friday	Rep	1870	26×40	8 1,050 3.50
WASHINGTON †, pop. \$1,105; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$16,601.					
Post .....	Friday	Dem	1832	22×30	4 2.00
Register—see Washington County } Register .. (see page 822) .....	Evg. ex. Sun	Rep	1884	20×26	4 3.34
Republican .....	Friday	Rep	1869	36×48	8 1,550 2.78
Washington County Register (weekly } edition of Register) .....	Saturday	Rep	1880	26×40	4 1,056 2.00
WATERVILLE, pop. \$850; MARSHALL Co., pop. \$18,200.					
Telegraph .....	Friday	Rep	1868	24×36	4 800‡ 2.50
WAVERLY, pop. \$450; COFFEY Co., pop. \$12,652.					
News .....	Thursday	Ind	1883	22×31	4 408‡ 2.00
WEIR, pop. —; CHEROKEE Co., pop. \$24,306.					
Labor's Tribune .....	Thursday	Labor	1884	26×40	8 500‡ 2.00
WELLINGTON †, pop. \$3,669; SUMNER Co., pop. \$26,000.					
Sumner County Press .. (see page 918) .....	Thursday	Rep	1872	28×44	4 2,000 2.50
Sumner County Standard .....	Saturday	Dem	1883		4 1,650 2.00
Wellingtonian .....	Thursday	Rep	1876	28×44	4 1,960‡ 2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times 1 mo.</i>
WELLSVILLE, pop. \$400; Franklin Co., pop. \$17,875.					
News.....Friday.....	1882	24×35	4		\$2.00
WESTMORELAND †, pop. \$350; POTTAWATTOMIE Co., pop., \$15,736.					
Period.....Thursday.....Local....	1882	26×40	8	800†	2.00
WESTPHALIA, pop. —; ANDERSON Co., pop. \$10,756.					
Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1884		8	450†	2.00
WETMORE, pop. (twp.) 663; NEMAHA Co., pop. \$15,258.					
Spectator.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1882	24×35	4	528†	2.00
WHITE CLOUD, pop. 825; DONIPHAN Co., pop. \$12,971.					
Review.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	8	500†	2.00
WHITING, pop. (twp.) 417; JACKSON Co., pop. \$11,177.					
News....(see page 853).....Friday.....Local....	1883	22×31	4	400	2.00
WICHITA †, pop. \$8,005; SEDGWICK Co., pop. \$22,786.					
Beacon.....Daily.....Dem.....				1,300†	5.00
Beacon.....Wednesday.....Dem....	1872	29×44	4	2,100†	2.50
Eagle.....Daily.....Rep.....				2,300†	5.00
Eagle.....Friday.....Rep.....	1872	32×52	4	2,250†	2.00
Herold (German).....Thursday.....	1885	*15×22	8		1.67
New Republic.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	35×48	8	1,000†	2.50
WILLIAMSBURG, pop. (twp.) 1,245; FRANKLIN Co., \$17,875.					
Eagle.....Thursday.....Neut....	1884	26×40	8	484†	1.00
WILSON, pop. \$500; ELLSWORTH Co., pop. \$7,546.					
Echo.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	26×40	4	550	1.50
WINCHESTER, pop. \$500; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$15,595.					
Argus.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1877	23×35	4	552†	2.50
WINDOM, pop. —; MCPHERSON Co., pop. \$16,026.					
Record.....Saturday.....Local....	1884	24×35	4		1.00
WINFIELD †, pop. \$3,284; COWLEY Co., pop. \$22,516.					
Courier.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1872	28×44	4	3,000†	2.50
Cowley County Telegram.....Thursday.....Dem....	1872	28×44	4	1,440†	2.00
Tribune.....Wednesday.....Rep.&Temp.	1884	32×44	8		2.00
WYANDOTTE †, pop. \$8,677; WYANDOTTE Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Gazette.....Friday.....Rep.....	1858	28×40	4	<b>1,000</b>	2.50
Herald.....Thursday.....Dem....	1872	24×36	4	500	1.00
Kansas Pioneer (Ger.)....(see page 937).....Thursday.....	1881	26×40	4		2.00
YATES CENTRE †, pop. \$750; WOODSON Co., pop. \$6,963.					
News.....Friday.....Rep.....	1877	26×40	4	1,026†	1.50
Woodson Democrat....(see page 812).....Friday.....Dem.....	1884	24×35	4	<b>450</b>	1.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## NEBRASKA.

Population 452,402.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 22,512

Prohib. vote, 2,899.

STATE CAPITAL, LINCOLN.

There are 78 Counties in Nebraska. Newspapers are published in 73.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 182, of which 62 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 330 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 18 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 296 weekly, 4 semi-monthly, and 11 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>	
AINSWORTH †, pop. \$200; BROWN Co., pop. \$8,000.						
Journal.....	Thursday	Rep	1884	34×48	8	\$2.50
Western News.....	Thursday	Dem	1881	26×40	8	700† 2.00
ALBION †, pop. \$700; BOONE Co., pop. \$6,000.						
Boone County Argus.....	Friday	Dem	1876	26×40	4	480† 3.00
Boone County News.....	Thursday	Rep	1879	35×48	8	1,155† 1.00
ALEXANDRIA, pop. \$500; THAYER Co., pop. \$8,500.						
News.....	Thursday	Rep	1878	22×31	8	425 2.25
Thayer County Herald.....	Saturday	Ind	1883	36×44	8	408† 2.00
ALMA †, pop. \$400; HARLAN Co., pop. \$8,000.						
Tribune.....	Thursday	Rep	1883	26×40	4	700† 2.50
ANTELOPEVILLE, pop. —; CHEYENNE Co., pop. \$2,000.						
Nebraska Observer.....	Friday		1885	24×35	4	2.50
ARAPAHOE, pop. 470; FURNAS Co., pop. \$3,560.						
Pioneer.....	Friday	Rep	1879	26×40	8	2.25
Public Mirror.....	Thursday	Ind	1882	22×30	4	400 2.25
ARLINGTON, pop. —; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$11,000.						
Defender.....	Friday		1885	26×40	4	2.00
ARNOLD, pop. —; CUSTER Co., pop. \$5,000.						
Standard.....	Monday		1884	24×36	4	2.00
ASHLAND, pop. 978; SAUNDERS Co., pop. \$19,000.						
Gazette.....	Friday	Rep	1878	34×48	8	500 2.50
ATKINSON, pop. (twp.) \$750; HOLT Co., pop. \$6,000.						
Graphic.....	Thursday	Rep	1882	26×40	8	700† 2.00
AUBURN ( <i>North Auburn P. O.</i> ), pop. —; NEMAHA Co., pop. 10,451.						
Champion.....	Thursday	Rep	1884	28×44	4	500† 2.50
Nebraska Republican.....	Wednesday	Rep	1882	26×40	4	980† 2.00
Nemaha County Granger.....	Friday	Ind	1874	26×40	4	850† 2.00
Post.....	Thursday	Rep	1879	25×44	4	900† 2.50
AURORA †, pop. (twp.) 1,232; HAMILTON Co., pop. \$10,000.						
Hamilton County News.....	Friday	Anti-Monop.	1873	28×42	4	700† 2.00
Republican.....	Thursday	Rep	1873	26×40	8	1,100 2.50
AXTELL, pop. —; KEARNEY Co., pop. 4,072.						
Acorn.....	Thursday		1884	22×31	4	250 .50
BANCROFT, pop. —; CUMING Co., pop. \$7,500.						
Journal.....	Friday	Rep	1884	22×30	8	500 1.50
BEATRICE †, pop. \$4,000; GAGE Co., pop. \$17,500.						
Express.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep	1884	22×30	4	480† 3.17
Express.....	Tuesday	Rep	1870	30×44	8	1,100† 3.00
Gage County Democrat.....	Friday	Dem	1879	28×44	4	900 3.00
Republican.....	Saturday	Rep	1881	26×40	4	650 2.00
Woman's Tribune.....	Monthly	Wom. Suf	1883	24×36	4	4,333 .50
BEAVER CITY †, pop. 153; FURNAS Co., pop. \$8,560.						
Times.....	Thursday	Rep	1875	26×35	4	400 2.00
BELWOOD, pop. \$250; BUTLER Co., \$12,000.						
Reporter.....	Wednesday	Ind	1884	22×30	4	2.00
BENKELMAN, pop. —; DUNDY Co., pop. —.						
Dundy County Pioneer.....	Thursday		1885	20×26	4	2.00
BENNETT, pop. \$700; LANCASTER Co., pop. \$35,000.						
Record.....	Friday	Ind	1884	24×36	4	350† 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo</i>
BLAIR †, pop. \$2,250; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$11,000.					
Pilot.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1872	28×44	4	1,200	\$3.00
Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1870	28×44	4	792	3.00
BLOOMINGTON †, pop. 524; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 5,465.					
Franklin County Guard.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	8	500	1.75
Heart of our Continent.....Monthly.....	1884	*8×10	28	<b>2,113</b>	1.00
BLUE HILL, pop. —; WEBSTER Co., pop. \$10,000					
Times.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1882	30×44	8	560	2.50
BLUE SPRINGS, pop. \$1,250; GAGE Co., pop. \$17,500.					
Motor.....Friday.....Rep.....	1878	28×44	4	768‡	1.00
BRADSHAW, pop. —; YORK Co., pop., \$15,000.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	24×34	4	400‡	1.00
BREWSTER, pop. —; BLAINE Co., pop. —.					
News.....Friday.....Ind.Rep.	1884	26×40	4		2.50
BROCK, pop. \$450; NEMAHA Co., pop. 10,451.					
Enterprise... (see page 948).....Friday.....Local...	1883	22×31	4	312‡	1.00
BROKEN BOW †, pop. \$300; CUSTER Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Custer County Republican.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	24×34	4	<b>792</b>	2.00
Custer Leader.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	26×40	8	780‡	2.00
BURCHARD, pop. —; PAWNEE Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Plain Dealer.....Saturday.....Local.....	1884	20×26	4	300‡	2.50
BURNETT, pop. —; MADISON Co., pop. \$3,000.					
Blade.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	24×34	4	450‡	2.00
BURWELL †, pop. —; GARFIELD Co., pop. —.					
Bell.....Friday.....Local.....	1885	22×31	4		2.00
CAMBRIDGE, pop. —; FURNAS Co., pop. \$5,560.					
Monitor... (see page 826).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1884	30×44	8	<b>1,000</b>	1.50
CEDAR RAPIDS, pop. —; BOONE Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Boone County Bugle.....Saturday.....Ind.Rep.	1884		4	400‡	2.00
Era... (see page 952).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	26×40	4	<b>700</b>	2.00
CENTRAL CITY †, pop. \$850; MERRICK Co., pop. \$6,500.					
Courier.....Thursday.....Prohib..	1874	30×44	8	600‡	.90
Nonpareil.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	30×44	8	650‡	2.00
CHADRON, pop. —; DAWES Co., pop. —.					
Dawes County Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884		4	300‡	2.00
CHESTER, pop. —; THAYER Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Tribune.....Friday.....Ind.Dem	1883	24×35	8	550‡	1.00
CLARKS, pop. \$850; MERRICK Co., pop. \$6,500.					
Messenger.....Saturday.....Local.....	1882	26×40	8		2.00
CLAY CENTER †, pop. —; CLAY Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Sun.....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	28×40	8	360‡	2.00
COLERIDGE, pop. —; CEDAR Co., pop. 2,599.					
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	24×34	4	<b>310</b>	2.00
COLUMBUS †, pop. 2,131; PLATTE Co., pop. 9,511.					
Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1881	26×40	8	<b>936</b>	3.00
Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1870	26×40	4	<b>1,080‡</b>	2.50
Wochenblatt (German).....Friday.....	1884	26×38	4		2.00
COURTLAND, pop. —; GAGE Co., pop. \$17,500.					
Gage County Journal.....Thursday.....Prohib..	1884	24×35	4	450‡	2.00
COZAD, pop. —; DAWSON Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Messenger.....Thursday.....Local.....	1885	26×40	8		1.46
CRAB ORCHARD, pop. —; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$10,000.					
News... (see page 940).....Friday.....	1884	30×44	8	250‡	2.50
CREIGHTON, pop. (twp.) \$700; KNOX Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Hornet.....Friday.....	1885	24×35	4		2.00
Knox County News.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1885	30×44	8		2.50
Pioneer.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1874	26×40	8	550‡	2.00
CRETE, pop. 1,870; SALINE Co., pop. \$17,000.					
Globe.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1871	30×44	8	800‡	1.00
State Vidette.....Thursday.....Anti-Monop.	1883	30×44	8	672‡	2.00
CULBERTSON † pop. (twp.) 704; HITCHCOCK Co., pop. 1,012.					
Sun... (see page 945).....Thursday.....	1880	26×40	4	200‡	2.25
CUMMINSVILLE, pop. —; WHEELER Co., pop. 644.					
Wheeler County Gazette (see page 869).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	22×32	4	650‡	1.50
DAKOTA CITY †, pop. \$500; DAKOTA Co., pop. \$4,000.					
North Nebraska Argus.....Friday.....Dem.....	1880	26×40	4	500	2.09
North Nebraska Eagle.....Thursday.....Ind.Rep.	1876	26×40	8	<b>1,000‡</b>	2.25
DAVID CITY †, pop. \$1,250; BUTLER Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Butler County Press.....Friday.....Dem.....	1873	24×36	4	525	2.50
Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4	600‡	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. • Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
DE WITT, pop. \$500; SALINE Co., pop. \$17,000. Times.....Thursday.....Rep... 1881	24x35	4	700†	\$2.00	
DILLER, pop. —; THAYER Co., pop. \$8,500. News.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884	26x40	4	288†	2.00	
DONIPHAN, pop. \$250; HALL Co., pop. \$,572. Leader.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1884	24x35	4		2.00	
DORCHESTER, pop. \$500; SALINE Co., pop. \$17,000. Star.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1881	26x40	4	400†	1.00	
EDGAR, pop. 577; CLAY Co., pop. \$15,000. Post.....Thursday..... 1884	30x44	8	306†	.75	
Times.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879	26x40	4	350	1.00	
ELK CREEK, pop. —; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$10,000. Echo.....Friday.....Ind..... 1888	26x40	8	520†	2.00	
EMERSON, pop. —; DAKOTA Co., pop. \$4,000. Echo.....Friday.....Rep..... 1888	26x40	8	500	2.00	
ENDICOTT, pop. —; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$10,000. Call.....Friday.....Rep..... 1882	30x44	8	500†	2.50	
EWING, pop. \$200; HOLT Co., pop. \$6,000. Item.....Thursday..... 1884	30x44	4	455†	1.50	
EXETER, pop. 412; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$14,000. Enterprise. (see page 846).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1877	26x40	8	450†	2.50	
FAIRBURY †, pop. \$1,500; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$10,000. Gazette.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1870	30x44	8	750	2.25	
Jefferson Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1885	26x40	4			
Republican.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879	24x35	4		2.25	
FAIRFIELD, pop. \$750; CLAY Co., pop. \$15,000. Herald.....Thursday.....Local..... 1881	26x40	4	465	2.00	
News.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1877	26x40	4	850†	1.50	
FAIRMONT, pop. \$890; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$14,000. Bulletin.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1872	30x44	8	600†	1.50	
Nebraska Signal.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1881	*16x22	12	1,704	2.00	
FALLS CITY †, pop. \$2,500; RICHARDSON Co., pop. \$20,000. Journal.....Friday.....Rep..... 1866	31x44	8	1,005†	2.50	
News.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1874	28x44	4	792	2.50	
Observer.....Thursday..... 24x35	4			2.00	
FRANKLIN, pop. \$500; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 5,465. Republican Valley Echo.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1881	30x44	8	550	2.00	
FREMONT †, pop. \$3,800; DODGE Co., pop. \$15,000. Herald.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem..... 1873	22x31	4	325	3.00	
Herald.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1871	31x44	8	1,000	2.50	
Journal.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1883	30x44	8	1,000†	2.00	
Platte River Zeitung (German).....Friday.....Dem..... 1883	35x44	8	900†	2.00	
(See page 894) Tribune.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Rep..... 1883	24x35	4	400†	3.00	
Tribune.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1863	36x48	8	1,000†	1.00	
FRIEND, pop. \$1,000; SALINE Co., pop. \$17,000. Telegraph.....Friday.....Rep..... 1878	24x36	4	550†	2.00	
FULLERTON †, pop. (twp.) \$1,000; NANCE Co., pop. \$2,750. Nance County Journal.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879	26x33	4	750†	1.00	
Telescope.....Friday.....Rep..... 1884	26x40	4	500†	2.00	
GENEVA †, pop. \$450; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$14,000. Review.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1875	26x40	4	800†	2.50	
GENOA, pop. \$600; NANCE Co., pop. \$2,750. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879	24x36	4	775	2.00	
GIBBON, pop. \$550; BUFFALO Co., pop. \$9,500. Buffalo County Beacon.....Friday.....Rep..... 1882	30x44	8		2.00	
GORDON pop. —; SHERIDAN Co., pop. \$2,700. Press.....Wednesday..... 1884	24x35	4	360†	2.00	
GOTHENBURG, pop. —; DAWSON Co., pop. \$5,000. Independent.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1885	24x35	4		2.50	
GRAFTON, pop. 400; FILLMORE Co., pop. \$14,000. Leader.....Friday..... 1883	24x35	4	500†	2.00	
GRAND ISLAND †, pop. \$4,013; HALL Co., pop. \$,572. Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1884	30x44	8		2.50	
Herold (German).....Thursday.....Dem..... 1880	36x48	8	700†	2.00	
Independent.....(see page 846).....Daily ex. Sun.....Ind..... 1884	22x32	4	520†	3.25	
Independent.....(see page 846).....Saturday.....Ind..... 1869	36x48	8	1,260†	3.25	
Times.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1873	24x36	8	1,050	2.25	

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
GREENWOOD, pop. \$350; CASS Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Eagle.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	26×40	4		\$2.00
Hawk-Eye.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	24×35	4	<b>390</b>	2.00
GUIDE ROCK, pop. \$400; WEBSTER Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Signal.....Saturday.....Local....	1883	22×32	4		2.00
HAMPTON, pop. —; HAMILTON Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	25×40	8	300‡	2.00
HARDY, pop. \$400; NUCKOLLS Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Clipper.....Semi-mo.....Ind.....	1881	20×26	4	350	2.00
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	26×40	8	312‡	2.00
HARTINGTON, pop. \$600; CEDAR Co., pop. 2,899.					
Cedar County Nonpareil. ( <i>see page 926</i> ). Tues. & Fri. Anti-Monop.	1877	26×40	4	<b>524</b>	2.60
Herald.....Friday.....Rep.....	1883	30×44	8	<b>384</b>	2.00
HARVARD, pop. \$1,050; CLAY Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Clay County Journal. ( <i>see page 972</i> )...Friday.....Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	624‡	1.00
Courier.....Saturday.....Local....	1885	30×44	8		2.00
HASTINGS †, pop. \$5,000; ADAMS Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Adams County Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1880	31×44	8	1,350‡	2.50
Collegian.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1885	*8×11	10		.20
Gazette-Journal.....Evg. ex. Sun.... Rep.....	1883	26×40	4	750‡	5.60
Gazette-Journal.....Wednesday.... Rep.....	1872	28×44	4	1,400‡	2.00
Nebraskan.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1873	30×44	8	900	3.00
HAYES CENTRE, pop. —; HAYES Co., pop. —.					
News.....Thursday.....Local....	1885	20×26	4		2.00
HEBRON †, pop. \$700; THAYER Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Journal.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1871	30×44	8	840	2.50
Register.....Friday.....Dem.....	1883	24×36	4	700‡	2.00
HOLDREGE †, pop. \$400; PHELPS Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Nebraska Nugget. ( <i>see page 910</i> )...Wednesday.....Rep.....	1878	30×44	8	700‡	2.50
Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4	650‡	1.00
HOMERVILLE †, pop. —; GOSPER Co., pop. 1,673.					
Gosper County Citizen. ( <i>see page 822</i> ) Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	22×30	4	450‡	2.00
HUMBOLDT, pop. \$1,250; RICHARDSON Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Nebraska Enterprise.....Friday.....Dem....	1882	28×42	4	800	5.20
Sentinel.....Friday.....Rep.....	1877	30×44	8	700‡	1.90
Standard.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	30×44	8	500‡	2.50
HUMPHREY, pop. —; PLATTE Co., pop., 9,511.					
Independent.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	24×34	4	336‡	1.50
INDIANOLA †, pop. \$500; RED WILLOW Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Courier.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	34×48	8		2.00
INMAN, pop. —; HOLT Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Index.....Friday.....	1884	26×40	8	225‡	2.00
JUNIATA, pop. 494; ADAMS Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1876	26×40	4	432‡	2.50
KEARNEY †, pop. \$2,500; BUFFALO Co., pop. \$9,500.					
Buffalo County Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	4		1.50
Buffalo Courier.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1884	24×36	4	600‡	2.00
New Era.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1880	22×31	4	<b>897</b>	1.00
KENESAW, pop (twp.) 738; ADAMS Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Free Press.....Saturday.....Local....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	24×34	4	360‡	2.00
LIBERTY, pop. 764; GAGE Co., pop. \$17,500.					
Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	24×34	8	<b>700</b>	2.00
LINCOLN †, pop. \$17,500; LANCASTER Co., pop. \$35,000.					
Evening News.....Evg. ex. Sun.... Ind.....	1881	22×30	4	800‡	6.00
Freie Presse (German) ( <i>see page 960</i> ). Friday.....Dem....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
Hesperian Student.....Semi-mo.....Coll....	1872	*8×11	12	325‡	.50
Nebraska Capital ( <i>see page 954</i> )...Sunday.....Ind.....	1883	32×40	8	3,176‡	1.75
Nebraska Congregational News.....Monthly.....Cong....	1880	*11×16	4	530	.50
Nebraska Cynosure.....Friday.....G. A. R....	1884	24×35	4		2.00
Nebraska Farmer ( <i>see page 884</i> )...Semi-mo.....Agric....	1877	*9×12	20	4,500	2.19
Nebraska Free Trader ( <i>weekly edition</i> ) of State Democrat.....Friday.....Dem....	1879	30×44	8	750	2.50
Nebraska Good Templar and Register. Monthly.....Temp....	1883	*9×12	8	3,000‡	.50
Nebraska Medical Journal.....Monthly.....Med.....	1884	*6×9	24		1.00
Nebraska Staats Anzeiger (German) Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	28×44	4		2.00
Nebraska State Journal.....Morn. ex. Mon... Rep.....	1869	36×48	8	3,216	5.00
Nebraska State Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1867	36×48	8	2,832	3.13
New Republic.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1885	*16×22	8		2.00
State Democrat— <i>see Nebraska Free</i> Trader.....Evg. ex. Sun....Dem....	1879	24×36	4	<b>1,000</b>	3.00
Western Educator— <i>see Parker, Dakota.</i>					

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
LONG PINE, pop. \$250; BROWN Co., pop. \$3,000. Journal.....Saturday....Rep....1883	24x34	4	500	\$2.50	
LOUISVILLE, pop. (twp.) 749; CASS Co., pop. \$20,000. Observer.....Friday.....Rep.....1883	26x40	8	600	2.00	
LOUP CITY †, pop. \$350; SHERMAN Co., pop. \$2,700. Northwestern.....Thursday.....Rep....1882	26x40	4		1.50	
Sherman County Times.....Saturday.....Rep....1877	26x40	4	735‡	2.00	
LYONS, pop. \$350; BURT Co., pop. \$10,000. Logan Valley Mirror.....Thursday.....Rep....1881	30x44	8	300‡	2.00	
MCCOOK, pop. \$750; RED WILLOW Co., pop. \$5,500. Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep.....1882	30x44	8	500	2.00	
Trumpet.....(see page 966).....Thursday.....Neut....1884	26x40	8	525‡	2.00	
MADISON †, pop. \$600; MADISON Co., pop. \$8,000. Chronicle.....Wednesday....Ind.Rep.1873	31x44	8	<b>660</b>	2.00	
MILFORD, pop. \$675; SEWARD Co., pop. \$14,000. Nebraskan.....Friday.....Rep.....1882	24x34	4	600‡	2.00	
MINDEN †, pop. \$1,000; KEARNEY Co., pop. 4,072. Kearney County Democrat.....Saturday....Dem....30x44	8		2.50		
Kearney County Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep....1878	30x44	8	983‡	2.50	
NEBRASKA CITY †, pop. \$6,500; OTTOE Co., pop. \$18,500. Nebraska Press....(see page 928).....Morn.ex.Mon...Rep....1858	26x40	8	800	2.50	
Nebraska Press....(see page 928).....Saturday....Rep....1858	31x44	8	2,000	2.50	
Nebraska Staats-Zeitung (German). Friday.....Rep....1867	30x44	8	1,400‡	2.50	
(See page 944) News.....Evg. ex. Sun....Dem....1874	22x30	4	987‡	3.00	
News.....Saturday.....Dem....1854	26x40	4	2,685‡	3.00	
NELIGH, pop. \$750; ANTELOPE Co., pop. \$5,000. Advocate.....Saturday.....Rep....1881	26x40	4	480‡	2.50	
Republican.....Wednesday....Ind.Rep.1879	24x34	4	700‡	2.50	
NELSON †, pop. \$275; NUCKOLLS Co., pop. \$5,500. Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep....1884	26x40	4		2.50	
Nuckolls County Herald.(see page 878)Thursday.....Rep....1877	24x36	4	500	1.50	
NEMAHA CITY, pop. 908; NEMAHA Co., pop. 10,451. Times.....Saturday.....Rep....1880	24x36	4	400‡	2.00	
NORFOLK, pop. \$1,850; MADISON Co., pop. \$8,000. Elkhorn Valley News.....Thursday.....Ind.....1881	36x48	8	880‡	1.75	
Journal....(see page 818).....Friday.....Rep....1877	28x44	4	850‡	2.00	
NORTH BEND, pop. \$750; DODGE Co., pop. \$15,000. Flail.....Wednesday....Rep....1878	30x42	8	975‡	2.00	
NORTH LOUP, pop. \$510; VALLEY Co., pop. \$4,000. Mirror.....Thursday.....Rep....1882	24x36	4	400‡	2.50	
NORTH PLATTE †, pop. \$2,000; LINCOLN Co., pop. \$4,500. Lincoln County Tribune.....Saturday.....1885	24x34	4		2.00	
Nebraskan.....Saturday.....Dem....1874	30x44	8	800‡	2.00	
Telegraph.....Thursday.....Rep....1881	*14x21	8	600‡	2.50	
OAKDALE †, pop. \$600; ANTELOPE Co., pop. \$5,000. Journal.....Friday.....Rep....1877	28x40	8	750‡	2.50	
OAKLAND, pop. \$700; BURT Co., pop. \$10,000. Independent.....Friday.....Ind.Rep.1880	26x40	4	<b>1,000</b>	1.00	
ODELL, pop. —; GAGE Co., pop. \$17,500 Optic.....Thursday.....1883	26x40	8	<b>275</b>	1.25	
OGALALLA †, pop. \$200; KEITH Co., pop. \$2,000. Reflector.....Wednesday.....Rep....1884	22x31	4	<b>552</b>	2.00	
OMAHA †, pop. \$42,000; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$55,000. Bee....(see page 751).....Morn. & Evg. ex. Sun...Rep....1872	35x48	8	<b>7,957</b>	8.34	
Bee....(see page 751).....Wednesday....Rep....1873	35x48	8	<b>27,932</b>	8.00	
Christian Hour.....Friday.....Presb....1882	30x44	8	2,760‡	3.20	
Church Guardian.....Monthly.....Episc....1873	*9x12	16	1,000‡	1.00	
Commercial and Live Stock Record....Thursday.....Com....1881	24x36	4	3,700‡	4.00	
Danske Pioneer (Danish).....Thursday.....Ind.....1872	28x42	8		3.34	
Evening Times-Dispatch.....Evg. ex. Sun....Dem....1885	24x36	4		7.00	
Excelsior.....Saturday.....1884	22x32	4	<b>1,250</b>	2.00	
Herald.....Morn.ex.Mon...Dem....1865	35x45	8	5,200‡	7.50	
Herald.....Friday.....Dem....1865	30x44	8	9,400‡	5.00	
Kvety Americke (Bohemian).....Monthly.....Fam....1884	34x48	32		.75	
Nebraska Cultivator and Housekeeper.Monthly....Fam. & Agric.1881	*10x13	16		2.00	
(See page 889) Nebraska Mute Journal.....Semi-mo.....Educ....1873	22x32	8	850‡	2.00	
Nebraska Tribune (Ger.).(see page 812).Evg. ex. Sun....Ind....1883	24x36	4	650‡	5.00	
Nebraska Tribune (Ger.).(see page 812).Thursday.....Ind.....1883	*18x24	8	1,650‡	2.50	
Nebraska Watchman.....Saturday.....Ind.....1870	30x44	8		3.00	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

OMAHA † (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 times 1 mo.
Omaha and Nebraska Familien } Journal (German) (Sunday edition of Post und Telegraph) (see page 869) }	Sunday	Dem.	1885	31×44	8	\$1.75
Pokrok Zapadu (Bohemian)	Wednesday	Rep.	1871	35×48	8	4,764 1.50
Post und Telegraph—see Omaha and Nebraska Familien Journal	Morn. ex. Mon.	Dem.	1862	24×36	4	3.00
(See page 869)						
Post und Telegraph (Ger.) (see page 896)	Wednesday	Dem.	1862	30×44	4	1.75
Republican (see page 847)	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep.	1853	35×47	8	5,400† 7.50
Republican (see page 847)	Friday	Rep.	1853	35×47	8	9,648† 6.00
Rural Nebraska; The American } Cattle Journal	Monthly	Agric.	1869	*10×14	24	8,170† 2.00
Svenska Wecko Bladet (Swedish)	Wednesday		1883	24×36	4	1,000 2.00
Vestern (Swedish)—see Kansas City, Mo.						
Western Celt (see page 868)	Thursday		1883	30×44	8	2.00
O'NEILL CITY †, pop. \$700; HOLT Co., pop. \$6,000.						
Frontier	Thursday	Rep.	1880	30×43	8	1,000 2.00
Tribune	Thursday	Dem.	1883	28×44	8	900 2.00
ORD †, pop. \$532; VALLEY Co., pop. \$4,000.						
Democrat (see page 952)	Friday	Dem.	1885	26×40	4	1.67
Quiz	Friday	Rep.	1882	28×44	4	1,200† 2.00
Valley County Journal	Friday	Rep.	1879	20×26	4	640† 2.50
ORLEANS, pop. \$600; HARLAN Co., pop. \$8,000.						
Harlan County Press	Friday	Rep.	1884	26×40	4	850 2.00
Republican Valley Sentinel	Saturday	Rep.	1873	26×40	8	500† 2.00
OSCEOLA †, pop. 527; POLK Co., pop. \$7,846.						
Polk County Farmers' Advocate	Thursday	Anti-Monop.	1882	26×40	8	1,030 2.00
(See page 900)						
Record	Thursday	Rep.	1873	26×40	4	725 2.00
OXFORD, pop. \$350; FURNAS Co., pop. \$8,560.						
Register	Friday	Rep.	1882	22×31	4	325† 2.00
PALMYRA, pop. (twp.) 1,392; OTTOE Co., pop. \$18,500.						
Pilot	Saturday	Local	1884	30×44	8	500† 2.50
PAPILLION †, pop. \$650; SARY Co., pop. \$5,500.						
Times (see page 312)	Friday	Ind.	1874	30×44	8	800† 2.00
PAWNEE CITY †, pop. \$1,350; PAWNEE Co., pop. \$8,500.						
Pawnee County Banner	Friday	Ind.	1882	24×36	4	600 2.00
Pawnee Republican	Thursday	Rep.	1868	36×48	8	912 2.00
Press	Wednesday	Dem.	1877	26×40	4	1,065† 2.50
PIERCE †, pop. \$350; PIERCE Co., pop. \$2,500.						
Pierce County Call	Friday	Rep.	1877	36×48	8	600† 3.00
Times	Thursday	Dem.	1884	26×40	8	620† 2.50
PLAINVIEW, pop. —; PIERCE Co., pop. \$2,500.						
Gazette	Thursday	Ind.	1884	24×34	4	300 2.00
PLATTSMOUTH †, pop. \$5,250; CASS Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Herald	Evg. ex. Sun.	Rep.		15×24	4	408 5.00
Herald	Thursday	Rep.	1865	26×40	4	1,350 2.50
Journal	Evg. ex. Sun.		1881	22×32	4	850† 5.00
Journal	Thursday		1881	26×40	8	720† 2.50
PLUM CREEK †, pop. \$750; DAWSON Co., pop. \$5,000.						
Dawson County Herald	Wednesday	Anti-Monop.	1884	26×40	4	429† 2.00
Dawson County Pioneer	Saturday	Rep.	1873	26×40	8	800† 2.25
Gazette	Wednesday		1884	26×40	8	2.50
PONCA †, pop. 594; DIXON Co., pop. \$6,500.						
Advocate (see page 958)	Thursday	Dem.	1884	24×35	4	600† 2.00
Northern Nebraska Journal	Thursday	Rep.	1873	34×44	8	1,056† 3.75
RED CLOUD †, pop. \$1,500; WEBSTER Co., pop. \$10,000.						
Chief (see page 376)	Friday	Rep.	1873	30×44	8	960 2.00
Webster County Argus	Thursday	Rep.	1873	28×44	4	500† 2.00
REPUBLICAN CITY, pop. —; HARLAN Co., pop. \$8,000.						
Topic	Friday	Rep.	1884	26×40	8	500† 2.00
REYNOLDS, pop. —; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$10,000.						
Times	Friday		1883	26×40	8	2.00
RISING CITY, pop. \$450; BUTLER Co., pop. \$12,000.						
Independent	Friday	Ind.	1880	26×40	8	576† 1.00
RIVERTON, pop. 426; FRANKLIN Co., pop. 5,465.						
Enterprise	Thursday	Local	1883	24×34	4	240 2.50
RULO, pop. 613; RICHARDSON Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Observer	Thursday	Dem.	1881	26×40	4	550 2.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

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RUSHVILLE, pop. —; SHERIDAN Co., pop. \$2,700. Sheridan County Sun.....Saturday..... 1885 30×44 8 \$2.00	1885	30×44	8		
ST. PAUL†, pop. \$850; HOWARD Co., pop. \$6,000. Free Press .....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1881 31×44 8 784‡ 2.00 Phonograph.....Friday.....Rep..... 1878 30×44 8 975 1.50	1881	31×44	8	784‡	2.00
SALEM, pop. \$650; RICHARDSON Co., pop. \$20,000. Index.....Friday.....Ind..... 1883 26×40 8 500‡ 1.00	1883	26×40	8	500‡	1.00
SARGENT, pop. \$150; CUSTER Co., pop. \$5,000. Loup Valley Eagle .....Saturday.....Rep..... 1883 26×40 8 550 2.00	1883	26×40	8	550	2.00
SCHUYLER†, pop. \$1,550; COLFAX Co., pop. \$8,000. Herald.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1880 34×48 8 700‡ 2.25 Sun.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1871 35×48 8 960 2.25	1880	34×48	8	700‡	2.25
SCOTIA †, (twp.) pop. 518; GREELEY Co., pop. \$8,000. Greeley Tribune.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1877 26×40 4 720 2.50 Herald.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 500‡ 2.00	1877	26×40	4	720	2.50
SCRIBNER, pop. —; DODGE Co., pop. \$15,000. News.....Friday.....Rep..... 1884 24×35 4 288‡ 2.00	1884	24×35	4	288‡	2.00
SEWARD†, pop. \$1,700; SEWARD Co., pop. \$14,000. Blue Valley Blade.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1878 26×40 4 1,056‡ 2.50 Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1884 28×44 4 2.00 Nebraska Reporter... (see page 852)...Thursday.....Rep..... 1871 28×44 4 1,000‡ 2.50	1878	26×40	4	1,056‡	2.50
SHELTON, pop. \$917; BUFFALO Co., pop. \$9,500. Clipper.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879 24×36 4 740‡ 2.50	1879	24×36	4	740‡	2.50
SIDNEY†, pop. \$1,350; CHEYENNE Co., pop. \$2,000. Telegraph.....Saturday.....Ind.Rep. 1872 32×44 8 480‡ 1.00	1872	32×44	8	480‡	1.00
SOUTH AUBURN, pop. —; NEMAHA Co., pop. 10,451. Nebraska Advertiser.....Friday.....Rep..... 1856 26×40 4 2.00	1856	26×40	4		2.00
SPRINGFIELD, \$500; SARPY Co., pop. \$5,500. Monitor.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1882 26×40 8 648‡ 2.00	1882	26×40	8	648‡	2.00
SPRINGVIEW, pop. —; KEYA PAHA Co., pop. —. Keya Paha Press.....Friday..... 1884 34×48 8 2.09	1884	34×48	8		2.09
STANTON†, pop. \$600; STANTON Co., pop. \$2,500. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem..... 1883 26×40 8 485 2.50 Register.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879 24×35 4 550‡ 2.50	1883	26×40	8	485	2.50
STELLA, pop. \$500; RICHARDSON Co., pop. \$20,000. Tribune.....Friday.....Local.... 1882 24×34 4 410‡ 2.00	1882	24×34	4	410‡	2.00
STERLING, pop. 560; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$10,000. Press.....Thursday.....Local.... 1881 26×40 8 425‡ 2.00	1881	26×40	8	425‡	2.00
STOCKVILLE†, pop. —; FRONTIER Co., pop. \$1,500. Frontier County Faber... (see page 918) Friday.....Rep..... 1884 24×36 4 400 2.00 Frontier News.....Thursday.....Local.... 1885 24×35 4 2.50	1884	24×36	4	400	2.00
STRATTON, pop. —; HITCHCOCK Co., pop. 1,012. Herald.....Thursday.....Local.... 1885 22×31 4 2.00	1885	22×31	4		2.00
STROMSBURG, pop. \$500; POLK Co., pop. 7,846. Headlight.....Thursday..... 1885 24×35 4 2.00 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1880 26×40 8 480‡ 1.00	1885	24×35	4	480‡	1.00
STUART, pop. —; HOLT Co., pop. \$6,000. Ledger.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 24×35 4 600‡ 2.00	1883	24×35	4	600‡	2.00
SUPERIOR, pop. \$1,000; NUCKOLLS Co., pop. \$5,500. Guide.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879 24×36 4 400‡ 2.00 Journal.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1882 26×40 4 550 2.00	1879	24×36	4	400‡	2.00
SUTTON, pop. \$500; CLAY Co., pop. \$15,000. Clay County Democrat... (see page 930) Saturday.....Dem..... 1885 26×40 8 2.00 Freie Presse (German).....Thursday..... 1883 26×40 4 500‡ 2.00 Register.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1875 30×44 8 600 2.00	1885	26×40	8	500‡	2.00
SYRACUSE, pop. \$750; OTOE Co., pop. \$18,500. Journal... (see page 936).....Friday.....Rep..... 1878 26×40 4 840‡ 2.50	1878	26×40	4	840‡	2.50
TABLE ROCK, pop. \$600; PAWNEE Co., pop. \$8,500. Argus.....Friday.....Rep..... 1883 26×40 4 550‡ 2.00	1883	26×40	4	550‡	2.00
TALMAGE, pop. \$450; OTOE Co., pop. \$18,500. Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1882 26×40 8 800‡ 2.00	1882	26×40	8	800‡	2.00
TAYLOR, pop. —; LOUP Co., pop. \$1,000. Loup County Clarion... (see page 822) Thursday..... 1883 22×31 4 2.00	1883	22×31	4		2.00
TECUMSEH†, pop. \$2,750; JOHNSON Co., pop. \$10,000. Chieftain.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1869 35×48 8 2.50 Johnson County Journal.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1879 31×44 8 1,300‡ 2.00 Republican... (see page 886).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1880 30×44 8 475‡ 2.50	1869	35×48	8	1,300‡	2.00
TEKAMAH†, pop. \$1,350; BURT Co., pop. \$10,000. Burt County Herald.....Friday.....Dem..... 1884 26×40 4 1.67 Burtonian.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1872 28×44 4 1,008‡ 2.50	1884	26×40	4	1,008‡	2.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
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TOBIAS, pop. —; SALINE Co., pop. \$17,000. Tribune.....Friday.....Local... 1884 20×26 4 \$1.50					
ULYSSES, pop. \$400; BUTLER Co., pop. \$12,000. Dispatch.....Tuesday.....Ind..... 1880 22×32 4 500 2.50					
UNADILLA, pop. \$400; OTOE Co., pop. \$18,500. Otoe Optic.....Friday..... 1882 26×40 8 480 2.00					
UTICA, pop. —; SEWARD Co., pop. \$14,000. Record.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 8 576‡ 2.00					
VALENTINE †, pop. \$400; CHERRY Co., pop. \$1,500. Minnekadusa Republican.....Friday.....Rep..... 1884 31×44 8 400‡ 2.00 Reporter.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 32×44 8 400‡ 2.60					
VALPARAISO, pop. \$800; SAUNDERS Co., pop. \$19,000. Avalanche.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1879 24×35 4 625‡ 2.50					
VERDON, pop. \$275; RICHARDSON Co., pop. \$20,000. Vedette.....Friday.....Ind..... 1883 26×40 8 400‡ 2.50					
WAHOO †, pop. \$1,500; SAUNDERS Co., pop. \$19,000. Democrat.....Friday.....Dem... 1881 26×40 4 2.00 Independent.....Thursday.....Rep... 1875 28×44 4 <b>1,008</b> 2.25 Saunders County Tribune.....Friday.....Rep... 1880 28×44 4 874 2.50 Svenska Folkets Tribun (Swedish) } ( <i>issued for advertising purposes</i> ).. } Monthly.....Rep... 1883 24×34 4 2.00					
WAKEFIELD, pop. \$350; DIXON Co., pop. \$8,500. Republican.....Thursday.....Rep... 1882 26×38 4 720‡ 2.00					
WATERLOO, pop. \$250; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$55,000. Gazette.....Friday.....Ind..... 1879 26×40 8 430‡ 2.50					
WAYNE, pop. \$600; WAYNE Co., pop. \$1,850. Gazette.....Friday.....Ind..... 1884 26×40 6 <b>360</b> 2.00 Herald-Tribune... ( <i>see page 975</i> )... Thursday.....Rep... 1874 30×44 8 <b>624</b> 2.00					
WEEPING WATER, pop. \$900; CASS Co., pop. \$20,000. Cass County Eagle.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1882 22×30 4 <b>600</b> 1.00 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1882 24×36 4 1,004‡ 2.00					
WEST POINT †, pop. \$1,500; CUMING Co., pop. \$7,500. Nebraska Volksblatt (German).....Friday.....Dem... 1867 22×36 4 750‡ 2.50 Progress.....Thursday.....Dem... 1876 26×40 4 530‡ 2.50 Republican.....Thursday.....Rep... 1870 26×40 8 576‡ 2.50					
WESTERN, pop. —; SALINE Co., pop. \$17,000. Wave.....Thursday.....Local... 1885 22×31 4 1.67					
WESTERVILLE, pop. —; CUSTER Co., pop. \$5,030. Western Echo.....Friday..... 1885 24×35 4 1.50					
WEST UNION, pop. —; CUSTER Co., pop. \$5,000. Gazette.....Thursday.....Local... 1884 22×31 4 2.00					
WILBER †, pop. \$1,000; SALINE Co., pop. \$17,000. Blue Valley Blade .. Thursday..... 1884 26×40 8 2.00 Opposition.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1874 26×40 8 750‡ 2.50					
WISNER, pop. (twp.) \$1,134; CUMING Co., pop. \$7,500. Times.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 26×40 8 2.00					
WOOD RIVER, pop. \$200; HALL Co., pop. 8,572. Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep... 1881 26×40 4 520‡ 2.00					
WYMORE, pop. \$2,000; GAGE Co., pop. \$17,500. Eagle.....Saturday.....Ind.Dem. 1882 24×34 4 960‡ 2.00 Reporter.....Wednesday.....Rep... 1879 20×26 4 600‡ 3.00 Wymorian.....Friday.....Rep... 1881 31×42 8 2.00					
YORK †, pop. \$2,000; YORK Co., pop. \$15,000. Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem... 1883 26×40 8 2.50 Republican.....( <i>see page 813</i> ).....Wednesday.....Rep... 1876 24×36 4 1,200‡ 2.50 Times.....Wednesday.....Rep... 1881 26×40 8 1,008‡ 1.00					

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## COLORADO.

**Population 194,327.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 8,563**

Gbk vote, 1,961; Prohib. 762.

STATE CAPITAL, DENVER.

There are 40 Counties in Colorado. Newspapers are published in 36.—Cities, towns, and villages in which newspapers are published number 62, of which 32 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 146 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 24 are daily, 115 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, 5 monthly, and 1 bi-monthly.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ALAMOSA, pop. \$907; CONEJOS Co., pop 5,605.					
Anciano (Spanish) ... (see page 966) ... Monthly ...		*7×10	8	500†	\$2.00
Earnest Presbyterian ... (see page 966) ... Monthly ... Presb. ...	1882	18×24	8	900†	.50
Independent ... Saturday ... Rep ...	1875	26×40	4	576†	2.00
Journal ... Thursday ...	1884	26×40	4	528†	2.50
ALMA, pop. \$900; PARK Co., pop \$5,000.					
Park County Bulletin ... Saturday ... Local ...	1881	24×36	4	<b>300</b>	2.00
ANIMAS FORKS, pop. \$200; SAN JUAN Co., pop. \$5,000					
Pioneer ... Saturday ... Local & Mining ...	1882	21×26	4	350†	2.00
ASPEN †, pop \$2,500; PITKIN Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Press ... Evg. ex. Sun. ... Rep ...	1885	20×26	4		5.00
Press ... Weekly ... Rep ...	1885				
Rocky Mountain Sun ... Saturday ... Rep ...	1881	24×36	4	700†	2.50
Times ... Mon. ex. Mon. ... Rep ...	1885	22×30	4		5.00
Times ... Saturday ... Rep ...	1881	24×36	4	1,200†	2.50
BONANZA, pop \$750; SAGUACHE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Enterprise ... Saturday ... Min'g ...	1881	24×36	4	250†	5.00
BOULDER †, pop \$3,500; BOULDER Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Boulder County Herald (weekly edition of Herald) ... (see page 862) ... } Wednesday ... Rep ...	1880	35×48	8	1,100†	2.50
Herald ... (see page 862) ... Evg. ex. Sun. & Wed. Rep ...	1880	22×30	4	500†	5.00
News and Banner ... Friday ... Rep ...	1869	26×40	4	1,100†	2.93
Sentinel ... Saturday ... Dem ...	1884	24×36	4		2.00
University Portfolio ... Bi-monthly ... Coll ...	1880	*10×12	14	300†	1.00
BRECKENRIDGE †, pop. \$1,800; SUMMIT Co., pop. 5,459.					
Journal ... Evg. ex. Sun. ... Dem ...	1880	26×40	8	275†	2.00
Summit County Journal (weekly edition of Journal) ... Saturday ... Dem ...	1883	26×40	8	325†	2.50
BRUSH, pop. —; WELD Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Lariat ... Saturday ... Ind. ...	1884	19×26	4	<b>200</b>	1.00
BUENA VISTA †, pop. \$2,500; CHAFFEE Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Chaffee County Times ... Friday ... Rep & Min'g ...	1880	26×40	4	960†	2.50
Democrat ... Thursday ... Dem ...	1881	24×34	4	950†	1.00
Herald ... Thursday ...	1881	24×36	4	800	1.50
Wasp ... Tuesday ...	1883	20×26	4		2.00
CANON CITY †, pop \$2,500; FREMONT Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Mercury ... (see page 939) ... Friday ... Rep ...	1884	22×31	4	1,124†	2.00
Record ... (see page 873) ... Saturday ... Rep ...	1875	26×40	4	720†	2.50
Reporter ... Thursday ... Dem ...	1881	26×40	8	760†	2.00
Rocky Mountain Guide and Select Knights' Herald ... (see page 939) ... } Monthly ... A. O. U. W. ...	1884	21×28	8	1,500†	.50
CASTLE ROCK †, pop \$250; DOUGLAS Co., 2,486.					
Journal ... Wednesday ... Rep ...	1880	24×35	4	580	2.00
CENTRAL CITY †, pop \$3,000; GILPIN Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Register-Call ... Evg. ex. Sun. ... Rep ...	1862	22×32	4	800†	5.00
Register-Call ... Friday ... Rep ...	1861	30×44	8	850†	2.50
COAL CREEK, pop \$750; FREMONT Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Enterprise-Hawkeye ... Saturday ... Dem ...	1882	24×36	4	600†	3.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \*Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
COLORADO SPRINGS †, pop. \$5,500; EL PASO Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Colorado State Republic. ( <i>see page 926</i> ). Evg. ex. Sun. .... Rep. ....	1879	22×32	4	528	\$3.00
Colorado State Republic ( <i>see page 926</i> ). Thursday. .... Rep. ....	1872	*16×22	8	972	1.25
Deaf Mute Index. .... Saturday. .... Deaf Mute.	1874	20×26	4	450†	.50
Gazette. .... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Rep. ....	1878	22×32	4	625	2.50
Gazette. .... Saturday. .... Rep. ....	1873	32×44	8	750	1.25
Hour. .... Saturday. ....	1885	*11×16	8		2.00
COMO, pop. \$575; PARK Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Headlight. .... Wednesday. .... Local. ....	1883	22×30	4	500†	2.00
CRESTED BUTTE, pop. \$850; GUNNISON Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Elk Mountain Pilot. .... ( <i>see page 860</i> ). Thursday. .... Rep. ....	1880	22×31	4	1,200†	2.00
Gazette. .... ( <i>see page 926</i> ). Saturday. .... Dem. ....	1881	22×32	4		2.50
DEL NORTE †, pop. \$1,000; RIO GRANDE Co., pop. \$2,500.					
San Juan Prospector. .... Saturday. .... Dem. ....	1874	26×40	4	800†	2.50
DELTA †, pop. \$200; DELTA Co., pop. \$2,500.					
Chief. .... Wednesday. .... Rep. ....	1883	20×26	4	240	1.50
DENVER †, pop. \$80,000; ARAPAHOE Co., pop. \$80,000.					
Colorado Catholic. .... Saturday. .... Cath. ....	1884	30×44	8		2.00
Colorado Courier (German) ( <i>Sunday</i> } edition of Colorado Staats Zeitung) } Sunday. .... Ind. ....	1882	26×46	8		2.00
Colorado Farmer and Live Stock } Journal. .... ( <i>see page 788</i> ). Thursday. .... Agric. ....	1873	28×44	8	3,600†	2.75
Colorado Journal (German) ( <i>issues a</i> } <i>free Sunday supplement under name</i> } Daily ex Sun. .... Dem. ....	1872	26×39	4	750	5.84
Colorado Journal (German). .... Saturday. .... Dem. ....	1872	25×44	4	2,200	3.34
Colorado Live Stock Record. ( <i>see page 960</i> ). Saturday. .... Stock. ....	1884	*11×14	16		3.34
Colorado Staats Zeitung (German) } — <i>see Colorado Courier</i> . Daily. .... Ind. ....	1884	26×40	4		4.17
Figaro (German)— <i>see Colorado Journal</i> .					
Herold (German). .... Saturday. ....	1884	26×40	8		2.00
Hotel Reporter. .... Evg. ex. Sun. ....	1879	22×32	4		2.00
Journal of Commerce. .... Thursday. .... Com. ....	1881	*10×14	16		6.21
Labor Enquirer. .... Saturday. .... Labor. ....	1882	24×36	4	1,600	3.25
Medical Times. .... Monthly. .... Med. ....	1882	*6×9	32		1.00
Opinion. .... Sunday. ....	1884	32×48	8	4,000†	2.50
Queen Bee. .... Wednesday. .... Wom. Sufr. ....	1879	24×36	4		1.00
Reporter. .... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Com. ....	1879	24×36	4	1,000	4.17
Rocky Mountain Celt. .... Saturday. .... Ind. ....	1881	28×33	8		3.20
Rocky Mountain Herald. .... Saturday. .... Ind. ....	1860	31×46	8	1,440†	3.00
Rocky Mountain Mining Review. .... Thursday. .... Trade & Min'g. ....	1878	*11×14	20		5.00
Rocky Mountain News. ( <i>see page 973</i> ). Morning. .... Dem. ....	1859	35×46	8	7,000†	10.00
					<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i> 12.50
Rocky Mountain News. ( <i>see page 973</i> ). Sunday. .... Dem. ....		*17×23	16	12,000†	2.50
Rocky Mountain News. ( <i>see page 973</i> ). Wednesday. .... Dem. ....	1859	35×46	8	2,000†	2.50
Times. .... ( <i>see page 982</i> ). Evg. ex. Sun. .... Rep. ....	1871	24×36	4	2,800†	6.67
Times. .... ( <i>see page 982</i> ). Wednesday. .... Rep. ....	1873	24×36	4	1,600†	6.67
Tribune-Republican. .... Morning. .... Rep. ....	1866	31×46	8	9,000	16.66
					<i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i> 17.50
Tribune-Republican. .... Sunday. .... Rep. ....		*17×23	12		2.50
Tribune-Republican. .... Thursday. .... Rep. ....	1866	31×46	8	5,000	6.66
Western (Swedish) — <i>see Kansas City, Mo.</i>					
Western Sport and Theatrical Record. Saturday. .... Sport. ....	1884	23×31	8	720†	2.00
					( <i>See page 976</i> )
Western Trade Review. .... Monthly. .... Com. ....	1883	*9×12	16	1,100	2.00
DILLON, pop. \$250; SUMMIT Co., pop. 5,459.					
Enterprise. .... Friday. .... Rep. ....	1882	28×32	4	700†	2.00
DURANGO, pop. \$3,000; LA PLATA Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Herald. .... Friday. .... Rep. ....	1880	24×36	4	700†	2.00
Idea. .... Saturday. .... Ind. Dem. ....	1884				2.00
ELBERT, pop. —; ELBERT Co., pop. 1,708.					
Elbert County Tribune. .... Thursday. ....	1884	22×30	4	288†	2.00
ERIE, pop. \$350; WELD Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Canfield Independent. .... Friday. .... Ind. ....	1884	26×40	4	500†	2.50
EVANS, pop. \$500; WELD Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Journal. .... Saturday. .... Ind. ....	1871	26×40	8	500	2.50
FAIRPLAY †, pop. \$700; PARK Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Flume. .... Thursday. .... Local. ....	1879	24×36	4	500†	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
FORT COLLINS †, pop. \$2,250; LARIMER Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Courier.....	Thursday.....	Ind.Dem.	1878	30×44	8 1,182† \$2.50
Express.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1872	24×36	4 700† 2.50
FORT MORGAN, pop. —; WELD Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Times.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1884	22×30	4 2.09
GEORGETOWN †, pop. 3,556; CLEAR CREEK Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Colorado Miner.....	(see page 854).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1867	26×40 4 1,800† 2.50
Courier.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1877	26×40	4 888 1.00
GOLDEN †, pop. 2,916; JEFFERSON Co., pop. 6,804.					
Colorado Transcript.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1866	24×36	4 672 2.50
Globe.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1873	24×36	4 725† 2.00
GOTHIC, pop. \$550; GUNNISON Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Silver Record.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1881	24×34	4 825† 2.00
GRAND JUNCTION †, pop. \$1,750; MESA Co., pop. \$2,000.					
Mesa County Democrat.....	(see page 975).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1883	26×40 4 450† 2.00
Ranch and Range.....	(see page 752).....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1882	24×36 4 500 2.00
GRAND LAKE, pop. \$400; GRAND Co., pop. \$1,250.					
Prospector.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1882	22×30	4 675 2.00
GREELEY †, pop. \$1,650; WELD Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Rocky Mountain Howitzer.....	Friday.....	Nat.....	1884	22×30	4 500† 2.00
Sun.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1872	30×44	8 500 1.00
Tribune.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1870	22×30	4 1,150† 1.00
GUNNISON †, pop. \$2,000; GUNNISON Co., pop. \$12,000.					
News-Democrat.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Dem.....	1881	22×30	4 580† 7.00
News-Democrat.....	Tuesday.....	Dem.....			1,517† 2.50
Review-Press.....	(Evg. ex. Sun. Saturday ed. is the weekly.)	Rep.....	1882	22×30	4 7.00
				30×44	8
HENRY, pop. —; RIO GRANDE Co., pop. \$2,500.					
San Luis Valley Graphic.....	Saturday.....		1884	24×35	4 1.00
IDAHO SPRINGS, pop. \$1,000; CLEAR CREEK Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Colorado Mining Gazette.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1881	24×35	4 1,000† 2.00
News.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1883	22×32	4 500 2.00
LA JUNTA, pop. \$750; BENT Co., pop. \$2,500					
Tribune .. (see page 852).....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1880	22×32	4 216† 2.50
LAKE CITY †, pop. \$800; HINSDALE Co., pop. \$2,500.					
Silver World.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1875	24×36	4 500 2.50
LEADVILLE†, pop. \$17,000; LAKE Co., pop. 23,563.					
Carbonate Chronicle (weekly edition of Chronicle).....	Saturday.....	Ind.Rep.	1879	28×42	8 8,000† 3.34
Chronicle.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.Rep.	1879	28×42	8 4,500† 7.29
Cloud City.....	Monday.....	Dem.....	1884	24×35	4 2.50
Democrat.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Ind.Rep.	1880	26×41	4 3,500† 7.50
Herald.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Rep.....	1879	26×40	4 2,300† 6.00
Herald.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1879	30×44	8 1,440† 5.00
LONGMONT, pop. \$1,500; BOULDER Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Ledger .. (see page 954).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1879	26×40	4 650† 3.34
Press.....	Thursday.....	Gbk.....	1871	26×40	4 696 1.00
LOVELAND, pop. \$500; LARIMER Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Reporter.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1880	24×35	4 500† 1.75
MANITOU SPRINGS, pop. —; EL PASO Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Journal.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1885	22×30	8 1.00
MONTEZUMA, pop. \$400; SUMMIT Co., pop. 5,459.					
Millrun.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1882	22×32	4 550 2.00
MONTROSE †, pop. \$500; MONTROSE Co., pop. \$1,500.					
Messenger.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1882	22×32	4 520† 2.00
Register.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1885	22×30	4 2.00
OURAY †, pop. \$750; OURAY Co., pop. 2,669.					
Solid Muldoon.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1879	26×40	4 1,610† 3.75
Times.....	Friday.....	Rep & Min'g.	1877	22×31	4 600 3.00
PITKIN, pop. \$2,180; GUNNISON Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Mining News.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1881	25×35	4 650 2.00
PUEBLO †, pop. \$7,500; PUEBLO Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Colorado Chieftain.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Rep.....	1870	30×42	8 1,800 5.00
Colorado Chieftain.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1868	30×42	8 2,000 6.00
Colorado Live Stock Review.....	Saturday.....		1882	26×40	8 300† 1.75
Colorado Methodist—see South Pueblo.					
RED CLIFF †, pop. \$500; EAGLE Co., pop. \$3,000.					
Eagle River Shaft.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1881	22×30	4 450 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
RICO†, pop. \$950; DOLORES Co., pop. \$3,750.					
Dolores News .....	Saturday .....	Mining ..	1879	24×36	4 816‡ \$3.00
Record .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1883	22×32	4 650‡ 2.50
ROSITA †, pop. \$1,200; CUSTER Co., pop. 8,080.					
Sierra Journal ... (see page 848) .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1874	24×35	4 500 2.50
SAGUACHE †, pop. \$850; SAGUACHE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Advance .....	Thursday .....	Ind .....	1882	26×40	8 350‡ 1.25
Chronicle .. (see page 892) .....	Friday .....	Ind .....	1874	31×44	8 850 2.00
ST. ELMO, pop. \$600; CHAFFEE Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Mountaineer .....	Saturday .	Dem. & Ming.	1880	22×30	4 400‡ 2.00
SALIDA, pop. \$3,500; CHAFFEE Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Mail (issued in two editions, Tues. & Fri.) .....	Weekly .....	Rep .....	1880	24×36	4 800 2.50
News .....	Evg. ex. Sun. ....	Dem. ....	1883	22×32	4 5.00
SILVER CLIFF, pop. \$1,800; CUSTER Co., pop. 8,080.					
Wet Mountain Tribune .....	Saturday .....	Rep. . .	1882	22×32	4 480‡ 2.50
SILVERTON †, pop. \$1,750; SAN JUAN Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Democrat-Herald .....	Daily .....	Dem. . .	1885		5.00
Democrat-Herald .....	Saturday .....	Dem. ....	1881	26×40	4 2.50
La Plata Miner .....	Saturday .....	Rep .....	1875	26×40	4 1,154 1.57
SOUTH PUEBLO, pop. \$6,000; PUEBLO Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Colorado Methodist .....	Semi-mo .....	Meth. ....	1881	20×26	4 900 1.00
Evening Star .....	Evg. ex. Sun. . .	Dem. ....	1883	20×26	4 584‡ 5.00
Saturday Opinion .....	Saturday .....	Local .....	1882	24×36	4 960‡ 2.90
STERLING, pop. \$450; WELD Co., pop. \$6,000.					
News .....	Saturday .....	Neut. ....	1882	28×30	4 1,000‡ 2.00
TELLURIDE †, pop. \$750; SAN MIGUEL Co., pop. \$2,500.					
Mining News .....	Wednesday . .	Rep .....	1884	*11×14	8 500 2.50
San Miguel Journal .....	Saturday .....	Ming. ....	1881	28×40	4 700‡ 2.00
TRINIDAD †, pop. \$3,000; LAS ANIMAS Co., pop. \$10,500.					
Advertiser .....	Evg. ex. Sun. ....	Rep. ....	1883	20×30	4 350‡ 2.50
Cattlemen's Advertiser (Eng & Span) } (weekly edition of Advertiser) .....	Monday .....	Rep .....		*17×24	10 1,000‡ 2.50
News .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1878	26×40	4 900 3.50
Review .....	Saturday .....	Rep .....	1883	24×36	4 500 2.50
WALSENBURG †, pop. \$400; HUERFANO Co., pop. 4,124.					
Huerfano Cactus .....	Saturday .....	Local .....	1883	24×35	4 500‡ 2.50
WEST LAS ANIMAS †, pop. \$500; BENT Co., pop. \$2,500.					
Leader .....	Friday .....	Stock-raising	1873	35×48	8 600 5.00
WHITE PINE, pop. \$450; GUNNISON Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Cone .. (see page 904) .....	Friday .....	Local .....	1883	22×30	4 750‡ 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## NEVADA.

Population 62,266.....Rep. Maj. in 1884, 1,615

Chinese pop., 5,420.

STATE CAPITAL, CARSON CITY.

There are 15 Counties in Nevada. Newspapers are published in 13.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 16, of which 11 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 28 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, and 16 weekly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
AUSTIN †, pop. \$2,250; LANDER Co., pop. 3,624. Reese River Reveille.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1863	18×24	4	508†	\$4.00
BATTLE MOUNTAIN, pop. \$520; LANDER Co., pop. 3,624. Central Nevadan .....Saturday .....Ind.....	1885	22×30	4		5.00
BELMONT †, pop. \$285; NYE Co., pop. 1,875. Courier .....Saturday.....Rep.....	1874	21×28	4	350	3.00
CANDELARIA, pop. \$500; ESMERALDA Co., pop. \$5,000. True Fissure. . . . .Saturday.....Rep.....	1880	22×30	4	400†	3.00
CARSON CITY †, pop. 4,227; ORMSBY Co., pop. 5,412. Free Lance.....Monday.....	1885	20×26	4		2.00
Morning Appeal .....Morn. ex. Mon....Rep.....	1869	21×28	4	500	5.00
Nevada Tribune.....Evg. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1872	21×28	4	750	7.50
CHERRY CREEK, pop. \$550; WHITE PINE Co., pop. 2,682. White Pine News .....Saturday.....Dem.....	1864	18×24	4	500	5.00
DAYTON †, pop. \$450; LYON Co., pop. 2,409. Lyon County Times...(see page 846)...Saturday .....Rep.....	1872	19×24	4	650	5.00
ELKO †, pop. \$950; ELKO Co., pop. \$6,500. Free Press.....Friday.....Rep.....	1881	22×30	4		3.00
Independent .....Evg. ex. Sun....Dem.....	1874	17×24	4	200†	6.00
Independent . . . . .Sunday .....Dem.....	1867	25×35	4	400†	5.00
EUREKA † pop. \$4,207; EUREKA Co., pop. 7,086. Evening Leader .....Evg. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1878	22×30	4	650	2.50
Republican Press .....Saturday.....Rep.....	1884	22×27	4		2.50
Sentinel . . . (see page 970) . . . . .Morn. ex. Mon....Dem.....	1870	24×34	4	850	5.00
Sentinel . . . (see page 970) . . . . .Saturday .....Dem.....	1879	26×38	4	550	5.00
GENOA †, pop. \$500; DOUGLAS Co., pop. 1,581. Courier .....Friday.....Ind.....	1880	20×26	4	300	4.00
HAWTHORNE, pop. —; ESMERALDA Co., pop. \$5,000. Walker Lake Bulletin.....Wednesday.....	1883	21×28	4	400	3.00
PIOCHE †, pop. \$1,000; LINCOLN Co., pop. 2,637. Record .....Saturday.....Ind.....	1870	19×28	4	450	5.00
RENO †, pop. \$3,750; WASHOE Co., pop. \$7,500. Gazette.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind. Rep.	1876	21×32	4	800†	6.00
Gazette.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep.	1877	28×42	8	1,100†	1.00
Nevada State Journal.....Morn. ex. Mon....Rep.....	1872	21×28	4	500 †	6.00
Nevada State Journal.....Saturday .....Rep.....	1870	24×34	4	700	4.00
TUSCARORA, pop. \$2,500; ELKO Co., pop. \$6,500. Times-Review .....Morn. ex. Mon....Ind.....	1877	18×24	4	400	5.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
<b>VIRGINIA CITY</b> †, pop. 13,705; <b>STOREY Co.</b> , pop. 16,115.					
Chronicle ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Chronicle</i> ).....	Tuesday.....	Dem....	1879	28×32	4 700 \$4.00
Evening Chronicle.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem....	1872	28×32	4 3,470† 5.00
Territorial Enterprise.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Rep....	1858	22×32	4 1,560‡ 6.00
Territorial Enterprise.....	Saturday.....	Rep....	1862	28×42	8 No Advs.
<b>WINNEMUCCA</b> †, pop. \$1,600; <b>HUMBOLDT Co.</b> , pop. \$4,000.					
Silver State.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind. Dem.	1869	18×24	4 755† 8.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## CALIFORNIA.

Population 864,694.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 13,128

Chinese pop., 75,182.

Gbk. vote, 2,017; Prohib., 2,920.

STATE CAPITAL, SACRAMENTO CITY.

There are 52 Counties in California. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 128, of which 51 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 336 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, are 61 daily, 4 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 276 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 4 semi-monthly, 31 monthly, and 1 bi-monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ADIN, pop. §423; MODOC Co., pop. §4,800.					
Argus.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	22×30	4	638	\$2.50
ALAMEDA, pop. 7,000; ALAMEDA Co., pop. §65,000.					
Argus.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1877	24×36	4	700	3.00
Encinal.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1869	26×40	4	700†	3.00
Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	23×32	4	<b>500</b>	1.00
News.....Mon. & Thurs.....Local.....	1885	14×21	4		2.00
ALTURAS †, pop. 148; MODOC Co., pop. §4,800.					
Modoc Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	21×28	4	450	3.00
Northern Picket.....Saturday.....	1884	24×34	8		2.50
ANAHEIM, pop. 1,250; LOS ANGELES Co., pop. §37,500.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1870	26×40	4	672	3.00
ANDERSON, pop. §350; SHASTA Co., pop. §11,500.					
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Local.....	1882	24×36	4	550	1.50
ANGEL'S CAMP, pop. 330; CALAVERAS Co., pop. 9,094.					
Mountain Echo.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1879	23×32	4	<b>680</b>	3.00
ANTIOCH, pop. 626; CONTRA COSTA Co., pop. §14,000.					
Ledger.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1870	24×36	4	400†	5.00
ARROYO GRANDE, pop. (twp.) 993; SAN LUIS OBISPO Co., §11,500.					
Register.....Saturday.....	1885	26×36	4		2.50
AUBURN †, pop. 1,400; PLACER Co., pop. §15,000.					
Placer Argus.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1872	24×36	4	696	2.00
Placer County Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4		2.09
Placer Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.Dem.....	1882	30×44	8	800†	3.00
BAKERSFIELD †, pop. §800; KERN Co., pop. §3,000.					
Kern County Californian.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	24×36	4	651†	2.00
(See page 982)					
Kern County Gazette.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1875	32×44	8	480	3.00
BENICIA, pop. 1,794; SOLANO Co., pop. §20,000.					
New Era.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	500†	2.50
BERKELEY, pop. §3,000; ALAMEDA Co., pop. §85,000.					
Advocate.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	600†	2.00
Berkeleyan.....Bi-wkly (Tues.)...Coll.....	1871	*10×12	16	<b>375</b>	1.50
Occident.....Thursday.....Coll.....	1881	*8×10	18	500	1.50
BIEBER, pop. —; LASSEN Co., pop. 2,340.					
Mountain Tribune.....Saturday.....Local.....		25×35	4		3.00
BIGGS, pop. —; BUTTE Co., pop. §21,000.					
Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1885	24×36	4		2.00
BODIE, pop. 2,712; MONO Co., pop. 7,499.					
Free Press... (see page 982).....Mon. Wed. & Fri..Rep.....	1879	20×28	4	1,500	3.00
BRIDGEPORT †, pop. (twp.) 628; MONO Co., pop. 7,499.					
Chronicle-Union.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1864	23×32	4	400	2.50
CALISTOGA, pop. §650; NAPA Co., pop. 13,235.					
Independent Calistogian.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	528	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
CHICO †, pop. \$5,000; BUTTE Co., pop. \$21,000.					
Butte Record.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1873	23×32	4	500	\$3.00
Butte Record.....Saturday.....Dem....	1853	26×40	4	800	3.00
Chronicle ( <i>weekly edition of Morning Chronicle</i> ).....Thursday.....Local....	1883	26×40	4	300	3.00
Enterprise.....Evg. ex. Sun....Rep.....	1881	21×28	4	400†	3.00
Enterprise.....Friday.....Rep.....	1859	26×40	4	800†	3.00
Morning Chronicle— <i>see Chronicle</i> .....Morn. ex. Sun...Local....	1880	20×26	4	520	3.00
CLOVERDALE, pop. \$1,250; SONOMA Co., pop. \$27,000.					
Revelle.....( <i>see page 970</i> ).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	26×40	4	1,130†	2.00
COLTON, pop. 1,673; SAN BERNARDINO Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Semi-Tropic.....Saturday.....Ind.Rep.	1876	24×36	4	54†	2.50
COLUSA †, pop. 1,779; COLUSA Co., pop. 13,118.					
Sun.....Saturday.....Dem....	1862	26×40	4	1,300	3.00
CONCORD, pop. \$500; CONTRA COSTA Co., pop. \$14,000.					
Sun.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	360†	2.50
CRESCENT CITY †, pop. (twp.) 1,281; DEL NORTE Co., pop. 2,584.					
Del Norte Record.....Saturday.....Neut....	1879	24×36	4	500†	2.50
DAGGET, pop. \$150; SAN BERNARDINO Co., pop. \$10,500.					
Calico Print.....Sunday.....Local....	1882	24×36	4	450	2.00
DIXON, pop. \$888; SOLANO Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Tribune.....Saturday.....Ind.Dem.	1874	26×38	4	880†	3.00
DOWNIEVILLE †, pop. \$900; SIERRA Co., pop. 6,623.					
Mountain Messenger.....Saturday.....Ind.Rep.	1854	24×34	4	600	3.00
Sierra County Tribune.....Friday.....Rep.....	1881	24×36	4		2.50
DUTCH FLAT, pop. 939; PLACER Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Placer Times.....Thursday.....Dem....	1875	24×32	4	400†	2.00
EUREKA †, pop. \$5,000; HUMBOLDT Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Humboldt Standard.....Daily.....Dem....	1875	24×36	4	500†	2.50
Humboldt Standard.....Saturday.....Dem....		26×40	4	800†	3.50
Times-Telephone.....Morn. ex. Mon...Rep.....	1874	23×32	4	800	2.25
Times-Telephone.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1854	28×42	4	1,200	1.50
Western Watchman.....Saturday.....Labor...	1884	22×30	4		2.00
FERNDALE, pop. \$750; HUMBOLDT Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	30×44	8	850	1.50
FOLSOM CITY, pop. \$2,500; SACRAMENTO Co., pop. \$38,500.					
Telegraph.....Saturday.....Dem....	1855	23×32	4	480†	5.00
FORT JONES, pop. \$600; SISKIYOU Co., pop. 8,610.					
Scott Valley News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	22×30	4	510	1.50
FRESNO CITY †, pop. \$1,100; FRESNO Co., pop. \$11,500.					
Democrat.....( <i>see page 928</i> ).....Friday.....Dem....	1883	26×40	4		1.50
Evening Expositor.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem....	1882	24×36	4	535†	4.00
Expositor ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Expositor</i> ).....Wednesday.....Dem....	1870	30×44	8	1,160†	3.00
Republican.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1876	26×40	4	1,080†	3.00
GALT, pop. \$800; SACRAMENTO Co., pop. \$33,500.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	23×32	4	456	2.50
GEORGETOWN, pop. 415; EL DORADO Co., pop. 10,633.					
Gazette.....Friday.....Ind.&Min'g	1880	18×24	4	350†	3.00
GILROY, pop. \$1,800; SANTA CLARA Co., pop. \$40,000.					
Advocate.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1867	30×44	8	<i>Decline</i>	2.00
Valley Record.....Saturday.....Dem....	1881	24×36	4	456†	2.50
GRASS VALLEY, pop. (twp.) 6,688; NEVADA Co., pop. 20,823.					
Foot Hill Tidings ( <i>weekly edition of Tidings</i> ).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	26×40	4	450†	3.00
Tidings.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1880	22×30	4	650†	4.00
Union.....Morn. ex. Mon...Ind.....	1864	21×23	4	450	3.00
GREENVILLE, pop. \$600; PLUMAS Co., pop. \$6,750.					
Bulletin.....Wednesday.....Local....	1880	21×30	4	500	2.50
GRIDLEY, pop. \$450; BUTTE Co., pop. \$21,000.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Ind.Rep.	1880	24×36	4	528†	3.00
HAYWARDS, pop. \$1,300; ALAMEDA Co., pop. \$65,000.					
Journal.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	500	2.00
HEALDSBURG, pop. 1,133; SONOMA Co., pop. \$27,000.					
Enterprise.....Thursday.....Dem....	1876	26×40	4		2.50
Russian River Flag.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	26×40	4	675	2.00
HOLLISTER †, pop. \$1,370; SAN BENITO Co., pop. 5,584.					
Free Lance.....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	30×44	8	648†	3.00
San Benito Advance.....Friday.....Dem....	1872	24×36	4	700†	3.00

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POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
INDEPENDENCE †, pop. (twp.) \$409; INYO Co., pop. 2,928.					
Inyo Independent.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1870	21×28	4	400	\$3.00
IONE, pop. \$600; AMADOR Co., pop. 11,384.					
Ione Valley Echo.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1888	24×34	4	428	2.50
IRVING, pop. \$275; ALAMEDA Co., pop. \$65,000.					
Alameda County Reporter.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1875	26×40	4		3.00
JACKSON †, pop. \$1,200; AMADOR Co., pop. 11,384.					
Amador Dispatch.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1859	28×32	4	480†	4.50
Amador Ledger.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1854	24×36	4	576†	4.00
Amador Sentinel.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1879	24×36	4	600	4.00
LAKEPORT †, pop. 562; LAKE Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Bee-Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1872	24×36	4	768†	3.00
LANCASTER, pop. —; LOS ANGELES Co., pop. \$37,500.					
News.....Saturday.....Local.....	1884	20×28	4		1.00
LIVERMORE, pop. 855; ALAMEDA Co., pop. \$65,000.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	480†	3.00
Valley Review.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	24×36	4		2.00
LODI, pop. \$1,000; SAN JOAQUIN Co., pop. \$28,000.					
Sentinel.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	600†	3.00
Valley Review.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1878	26×38	8	600†	3.00
LOMPOC, pop. \$650; SANTA BARBARA Co., pop. \$11,000.					
Record.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1875	24×36	4	500†	3.00
LOS ANGELES †, pop. \$20,000; LOS ANGELES Co., pop. \$37,500.					
Censor.....Thursday.....Prohib.....	1884	26×40	4		2.50
Cronica (Spanish).....Saturday.....	1872	26×38	4	1,000	4.00
Evening Express.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1871	28×42	4	2,000†	4.17
Express (weekly edition of Evening Express).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1871	28×42	6	1,500†	2.50
Herald.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....	1873	24×36	4	1,200	4.17
Herald.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1873	30×46	4	1,100	2.50
Mirror (weekly edition of Times).....Saturday.....	1873	28×42	8	4,500†	2.92
Porcupine.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	26×38	8	1,200†	2.50
Rural Californian.....Monthly.....Agric.....	1877	*10×14	24	7,800†	1.67
Sued California Post (German).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1874	24×36	8	1,182†	3.00
Times—see Mirror.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Rep.....	1881	28×42	4	3,500†	4.17
Union Nouvelle (French).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1879	28×42	4	800†	2.50
LOS GATOS, pop. 555; SANTA CLARA Co., pop. \$40,000.					
News.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	30×44	8		2.50
LOWER LAKE, pop. (twp.) 492; LAKE Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Bulletin.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	300†	3.00
MADERA, pop. —; FRESNO Co., pop. \$11,500.					
Mercury.....Saturday.....	1885	24×36	4		2.00
MARIPOSA †, pop. \$400; MARIPOSA Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Gazette.....(see page 850).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1854	24×36	4	552	3.00
Herald.....(see page 847).....Friday.....Dem.....	1881	24×36	4	500†	2.00
MARKLEEVILLE †, pop. 80; ALPINE Co., pop. 539.					
Alpine Argus.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	20×30	4	214†	2.00
MARTINEZ †, pop. \$800; CONTRA COSTA Co., pop. \$14,000.					
Contra Costa Argus.....(see page 854).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1875	24×36	4	600	1.34
Contra Costa Gazette.....Saturday.....Ind. Rep.....	1853	26×38	4	900†	2.00
MARYSVILLE †, pop. 4,321; YUBA Co., pop. 11,284.					
Appeal.....(see page 839).....Morn. ex. Mon.....Ind.....	1859	*20×27	6	1,000	4.00
Appeal.....(see page 839).....Friday.....Ind.....	1862	*20×28	6	1,500	3.50
MAXWELL, pop. —; COLUSA Co., pop. 13,118.					
Star.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1883	24×34	4	300†	2.50
MENDOCINO, pop. \$600; MENDOCINO Co., pop. 12,800.					
Beacon.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	640	3.00
MERCED †, pop. \$1,600; MERCED Co., pop. 5,656.					
Express.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1875	24×36	4	650	1.50
San Joaquin Valley Argus.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1869	24×36	4	500	4.50
Star.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	24×36	4	600	3.00
MILLVILLE, pop. —; SHASTA Co., pop. \$11,500.					
East Side Times.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	24×34	4	440†	2.50
MODESTO †, pop. 1,693; STANISLAUS Co., pop. \$10,500.					
Evening News—see Stanislaus County News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Dem.....	1884	20×26	4	350†	5.00
Herald.....Tu. Th & Sat.....Rep.....	1875			768	3.00
Stanislaus County News (weekly ed. of Evening News).....Friday.....Dem.....	1868	26×40	4	850	3.00
Republican.....Morn. ex. Sun.....Ind.....					6.67
Republican.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	700	1.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Es'ab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>	
MOKELUMNE HILL, pop. 515; CALAVERAS Co., pop. 9,094.						
Calaveras Chronicle.....	Saturday	23x32	4	500†	\$3.00	
MONTEREY, pop. \$1,850; MONTEREY Co., pop. \$15,000.						
Argus.....	Saturday	24x36	4	50†	3.00	
NAPA CITY †, pop. \$4,000; NAPA Co., pop. \$15,000.						
Classic.....	Monthly	24x28	8	720†	.75	
Journal.....	Thursday	24x36	4	408	2.00	
Napa County Reporter ( <i>weekly edition of Reporter</i> ).....	Friday	26x40	4	600	1.25	
Register.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	19x23	4	300	3.00	
Register.....	Friday	26x38	4	624	2.50	
Reporter— <i>see Napa County Reporter</i> .....	Morn. ex. Mon.	20x26	4	384	3.00	
NATIONAL CITY, pop. (twp.) \$500; San Diego Co., pop. \$12,500.						
Record.....	Thursday	24x36	4	400	1.50	
NEVADA CITY †, pop. \$5,000; NEVADA Co., pop. 20,823.						
Herald.....	Tu. Th. & Sat.	22x33	4	1,000	3.00	
Transcript.....	Morn. ex. Mon.	24x36	4	1,850	3.00	
NORTH SAN JUAN, pop. 656; NEVADA Co., pop. 20,823.						
Times.....	Saturday	24x36	4	536	1.50	
OAKDALE, pop. 376; STANISLAUS Co., pop. \$10,500.						
Stanislaus Wheat Grower.....	Saturday	24x36	4	528†	1.00	
OAKLAND †, pop. \$38,500; ALAMEDA Co., pop. \$65,000.						
Brooklyn Eagle ( <i>East Oakland</i> ).....	Saturday	22x30	4	1.50		
( <i>See page 924</i> )						
California Medical Journal.....	Monthly	*6x9	48	4,500†	1.00	
Evening Tribune— <i>see Tribune</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	24x36	4	4,500	4.17	
Herald of Truth.....	Semi-mo.	22x32	8	1,750	1.09	
Home Journal ( <i>West Oakland</i> ).....	Wednesday	20x26	4	2.00		
Independent.....	Tu. Th. & Sat.	20x28	4	2.50		
Journal (German)... ( <i>see page 975</i> ).....	Saturday	24x36	4	2.00		
Signs of the Times.....	Thursday	7th d. Ad't.	1874	28x42	16	No Advt.
Sunday Times ( <i>Sunday ed. of Times</i> ).....	Sunday	26x40	8	6,000†	2.50	
Times.....	Morning	26x40	4	5,000†	4.17	
Times.....	Thursday	26x40	8	4,000†	2.50	
Tribune ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Tribune</i> ).....	Saturday	32x46	8	2,800	2.50	
Week.....	Saturday	20x28	8	1,000†	1.00	
West Oakland Sentinel.....	Wednesday	30x44	8	900	2.50	
ORLAND, pop. 292; COLUSA Co., pop. 13,118.						
Times.....	Saturday	24x32	4	2.00		
OROVILLE, pop. 1,743; BUTTE Co., pop. \$21,000.						
Mercury.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	20x26	4	4.00		
Mercury.....	Friday	24x36	4	600	3.00	
Register.....	Thursday	24x35	4	600	2.50	
PASADENA, pop. —; LOS ANGELES Co., pop. \$37,500.						
Pasadena and Valley Union.....	Friday	26x40	4	1.50		
PETALUMA, pop. 3,326; SONOMA Co., pop. \$27,000.						
Argus.....	Saturday	28x42	4	1,200†	1.25	
Courier... ( <i>see page 920</i> ).....	Wednesday	26x40	4	1,152	2.50	
PLACERVILLE †, pop. 1,951; EL DORADO Co., pop. 10,633.						
El Dorado County Republican.....	Thursday	24x36	4	450†	2.25	
Mountain Democrat.....	Saturday	24x36	4	504	3.00	
Observer.....	Tuesday	24x26	4	435†	2.00	
POINT ARENA, pop. (twp.) 1,689; MENDOCINO Co., pop. 12,860.						
Arena Register.....	Friday	23x32	4	2.50		
POMONA, pop. \$1,000; LOS ANGELES Co., pop. \$37,500.						
Progress.....	Saturday	24x36	4	2.00		
Rustler.....	Thursday	24x38	4	1.50		
Times-Courier.....	Saturday	26x40	4	500†	2.50	
QUINCY †, pop. \$500; PLUMAS Co., pop. \$6,750.						
Plumas National.....	Saturday	24x36	4	600†	3.00	
RED BLUFF †, pop. \$3,000; TEHAMA Co., pop. \$11,000.						
Democrat— <i>see Tehama County Democrat</i> .....	Daily ex. Sun.	26x40	4	285†	3.00	
Evening Sentinel— <i>see Sentinel</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.	21x23	4	2.50		
People's Cause.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	21x23	4	500†	2.50	
People's Cause.....	Saturday	28x42	4	1,100†	1.50	
Sentinel ( <i>weekly edition of Evg. Sentinel</i> ).....	Saturday	28x42	4	1.50		
Tehama County Democrat ( <i>weekly edition of Democrat</i> ).....	Saturday	24x36	4	875†	2.50	

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1mo.</i>
REDDING, pop. 600; SHASTA Co., pop. \$11,500.					
Independent ... (see page 904).....	Friday	Rep.....	1877	24×36 6	500‡ \$1.00
Republican Free Press.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1883	24×36 4	363‡ 2.50
Shasta County Democrat.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1880	24×40 4	1.00
REDWOOD CITY †, pop. 1,383; SAN MATEO Co., pop. 8,669.					
Times and Gazette ... (see page 914).....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1859	28×40 4	<b>675</b> 1.50
RIVERSIDE, pop. (twp) \$3,000; SAN BERNARDINO Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Press and Horticulturist.....	Saturday.....	Hort.....	1878	28×42 4	1,200‡ 2.00
Valley Echo... (see page 970).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1883	26×40 4	2.50
ROHNERVILLE, pop. \$ 539; HUMBOLDT Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Herald.....	Wednesday.....	Ind.....	1881	22×31 4	580‡ 3.00
SACRAMENTO †, pop. \$24,000; SACRAMENTO Co., pop. \$33,500.					
Bee ... (see page 980).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind. Rep.	1857	28×40 4	5,312‡ 4.58
Bee... (see page 980).....	Friday.....	Ind. Rep.	1877	36×52 8	3,950‡ 2.50
Capital.....	Sunday.....	Dem.....	1883	28×44 8	3,000‡ 2.00
Journal (German).....	Wed. & Sat.....	Neut.....	1868	25×32 4	700 4.00
Leader.....	Sunday.....	Non-pol.	1879	24×36 4	2.00
Record-Union—see Union.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Ind. Rep.	1852	26×39 4	6,000 10.00
Rescue... (see page 970).....	Monthly.....	Temp.....	1864	*10×14 8	<b>4,000</b> 2.00
Union (weekly edition of Record-Union).....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1852	40×52 8	8,900 6.67
ST. HELENA, pop. 1,339; NAPA Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Star.....	Mon. & Thurs.....	Rep.....	1874	24×36 4	750‡ 3.00
Times.....	Wednesday.....	Dem.....	1883	22×30 4	670‡ 3.00
SALINAS †, pop. \$3,000; MONTEREY Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Index.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1872	26×40 4	1,125‡ 3.00
Monterey Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1867	24×36 4	500 3.00
SAN ANDREAS †, pop. \$1,675; CALAVERAS Co., pop. 9,094.					
Calaveras Citizen.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1870	24×36 4	600‡ 4.50
Calaveras Prospect.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1881	23×32 4	500‡ .75
SAN BERNARDINO †, pop. \$2,500; SAN BERNARDINO Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Index.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1881	24×36 4	650‡ 4.00
Index.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1878	26×40 8	1,300‡ 1.00
Times.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1874	24×36 4	450‡ 4.00
Times.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1874	30×44 4	1,400‡ 3.00
SAN BUENAVENTURA †, pop. \$1,750; VENTURA Co., pop. 5,073.					
Ventura Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1883	32×46 4	2.00
Ventura Free Press.....	Friday.....	Cons. Rep.	1875	24×36 4	2.00
Ventura Signal.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1871	24×36 4	500 2.00
SAN DIEGO †, pop. \$3,500; SAN DIEGO Co., pop. \$12,500.					
Californian.....	Daily.....	Rep.....	1835		
Californian.....	Wednesday.....	Rep.....	1835	*16×22 8	
Sun.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1881	22×30 4	400‡ 4.00
Sun.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×40 4	500‡ 3.00
Union... (see page 866).....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Ind. Rep.	1870	23×32 4	1,068‡ 4.00
Union... (see page 866).....	Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.	1868	34×44 8	1,608‡ 5.50
SAN FRANCISCO †, pop. \$250,000; SAN FRANCISCO Co., pop. \$250,000.					
Abend Post (German)... (see page 836).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1860	27×42 4	3,902‡ 5.00
Abend Post (German)... (see page 836).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1860	29×46 4	7,330‡ 2.50
Alta California... (see page 907).....	Morning.....	Ind. Dem.	1848	32×45 8	17,700‡
Alta California... (see page 907).....	Sunday.....	Ind. Dem.		32×45 8	19,000‡ 25.50
Alta California... (see page 907).....	Saturday.....	Ind. Dem.	1848	40×50 8	11,000‡ 5.50
Argonaut.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1877	*12×16 16	10,500‡ 7.83
Breeder and Sportsman.....	Saturday.....	Sport.....	1882	*11×16 16	5.00
Bulletin (weekly edition of Evening Bulletin).....	Wednesday.....	Ind. Rep.	1856	36×50 12	14,500‡ 6.86
California Architect and Building News.....	Monthly.....	Mech.....	1879	*10×12 32	3,800‡ 1.00
California Christian Advocate.....	Wednesday.....	Meth.....	1851	32×46 8	2,760‡ 2.09
California Demokrat (German)—see California Staats Zeitung, also Sonntagsblatt des California Demokrat... (see page 870).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1853	26×40 4	5,060‡ 7.50
California Farmer.....	Thursday.....	Agric.....	1853	29×43 8	4.50
California Grocer and Canner.....	Friday.....	Trade.....	1879	*10×12 24	2,640‡ 3.50
California Homeopath.....	Bi-monthly.....	Homoeo.....	1882	*6×9 32	2.00
California Journal (German).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1870	28×42 4	2,600‡ 2.50
California Patron and Agriculturist.....	Saturday.....	Grange.....	1875	*12×16 16	<b>3,360</b> 2.00
(See page 866)					
California Spirit of the Times and Underwriters' Journal.....	Saturday.....	Ins.....	1854	*14×19 20	1,200 2.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat  
 POPULATION: § Estimated, Unmarked—Census of 1880.

SAN FRANCISCO† (Continued)		Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ	10 lines 1 mo
California Staats Zeitung (German) (weekly ed. of <i>California Demokrat</i> )	Thursday.....Ind.....	1853	32×46	8	5,800†	\$1.88
(See page 870)						
California Teacher and Home Journal	Monthly.....Educ...	1883	*6×9	80	2,700‡	.75
Call (weekly edition of <i>Morning Call</i> )	Thursday.....Ind.....	1856	40×52	8	16,800	7.20
Chinese Commercial Newspaper (Eng. & Chinese)	.....	1883	26×38	4		
Chronicle—see <i>Sunday Chronicle</i> .....	Morn.ex.Sun ..Ind.....	1865	28×40	4	41,800†	34.00
Chronicle (issues a 4 page edition on Saturday under name of <i>Semi- Weekly Chronicle</i> . Cir. 6,000+).....	Thursday.....Ind.....	1874	*20×26	8	24,000‡	11.25
City Argus .....	Saturday.....Ind .....	1879	*11×14	26	8,000‡	2.50
Coast Review .....	Monthly.....Ins.....	1871	8vo	80	1,350	1.00
Commercial Herald and Market Review.....	Thursday.....Com.....	1867	26×38	4		3.00
Commercial News and Shipping List.	Morn.ex.Sun.....Com.....	1875	24×32	4	750	15.00
Commercial News and Shipping List.	Friday.....Com ..	1884	24×32	4		3.00
Courrier de San Francisco (French)	Morn.ex.Mon.....Ind.....	1852	28×40	4	4,000	15.00
Courrier de San Francisco (French)	Wednesday.....Ind.....	1852	28×42	8-10	2,000	6.00
Cronista (Spanish) .....	Saturday.....	1884	24×32	4		2.00
Dental Jaius.....	Monthly.....Dent ..	1850	8vo	68		1.00
Elevator .....	Saturday.....Rep .....	1865	24×36	4	800‡	2.50
Elvezia (Swiss-Italian) .....	Saturday.....Lib Rep..	1879	36×48	4	960	3.00
Evening Bulletin—see <i>Bulletin</i> .....	Evg.ex.Sun.....Ind.Rep.	1855	30×45	4	18,500‡	20.48
Evening Post—see <i>Post</i> . (see page 979).	{ Evg.ex.Sun.....Ind .....	1871	26×38	4	18,492‡	16.08
	{ Saturday edition.....			8		
Examiner... (see page 977) .....	Morning.....Dém.....	1865	*20×26	4	17,957	26.18
Examiner... (see page 977) .....	Sunday.....Dem. ....		*20×26	8	19,307	5.40
Examiner... (see page 977) .....	Thursday.....Dem.....	1865	*20×26	8	15,879	5.72
Exchange—see <i>Mining Exchange</i> .....	Noon ex. Sun. Finan. & Com.	1875	26×40	4		6.00
Family Journal (Illust) .....	Monthly.....Fam .....	1883	*10×14	20		1.00
Figaro .....	Every Day.....Amuse.....	1865	18×24	4		5.00
Footlight.....	Monday.....Amuse.....	1877	*12×17	4	1,000	2.50
Fraternal Record.....	Monthly.....Society..	1881	*11×16	16	3,000‡	1.50
Golden Era .....	Monthly.....Lit .....	1852	*6×9	100	4,500‡	3.00
Grocer and Country Merchant.....	Friday.....Com.....	1874	29×43	4	3,750‡	2.50
Hayes Valley Advertiser.....	Saturday.....Ind.....	1878	21×28	4	1,500‡	2.50
Heald's College Journal (issued for advertising purposes).....	Monthly.....Educ.....	1859	32×46	8		1.00
Hebrew (Eng. and Ger.).....	Friday.....Jewish ..	1863	28×42	8	2,400	3.13
Hebrew Observer (Eng. and Ger.) ..	Friday.....Jewish ..	1856	28×42	8	3,000‡	3.13
Herald of Trade (issues a daily supplement).....	Wed. & Sat.....Com.....	1883	28×42	4	2,100‡	3.00
Hotel Gazette .....	Evg.ex.Sun.....Com.....	1876	24×36	4	2,100‡	5.50
Ideographic.....	Monthly.....Fam.....	1883	28×42	8		2.50
Ingleside .....	Saturday.....	1888	*9×14	20	3,500‡	3.00
Jewish Progress .....	Friday.....Jewish ..	1875	26×33	8		3.12
Jewish Times.....	Friday.....Jewish ..	1879	22×32	4	2,000‡	2.00
Journal of Commerce .....	Evg.ex.Sun.....Com.....	1880	24×36	4	712‡	8.00
Journal of Commerce and Price Current (issues a semi-mo Spanish edition for free distribution) .....	Thursday.....Com.....	1872	32×47	4	4,816‡	5.00
Ladies' Home Journal (Illust.).....	Monthly.....Family ..	1877	*11×16	16		2.00
Law Journal .....	Morn. ex. Sun.....Legal ..	1870	22×30	4		
Masonic Record.....	Monthly.....Mason.....	1832	*11×16	16	3,000‡	.75
Merchant.....	Bi-wkly (Fri).....Com.....	1879	*9×12	20	3,500‡	3.00
Millman and Mechanic .....	Monthly.....Mill. & Mech.	1884	*11×16	16		1.50
Mining and Scientific Press.....	Saturday.....Mech.....	1860	*12×16	16	4,000‡	3.34
Mining Exchange (weekly edition of <i>Exchange</i> ).....	Thursday.. Finan. & Com.	1876	32×46	8		4.00
Mission Journal.....	Saturday.....Ind. ....	1877	26×40	4		2.50
Monitor .....	Wednesday.....Cath.....	1858	38×52	8	10,000‡	2.00
Morning Call—see <i>Call</i> .....	Morning.....Ind.....	1856	26×40	4	40,380	32.00
	<i>Thirty editions, including Sunday</i>					
Morning Call .....	Sunday.....Ind.....		*20×26	10	45,604	6.40
Music and Drama.....	Saturday.....	1882	20×28	8		2.55
National and Saturday Local.....	Saturday.....Ind. Gbk.	1875	30×44	4	1,000‡	2.50
(See page 860)						
National Equal Rights—see <i>Washington, D. C.</i>						
New Age.....	Thursday.....I.O.O.F..	1865	32×46	16	3,000	2.22
News Letter and California Advertiser.	Saturday.....Lit & Com	1856	*9×13	24	8,500‡	10.00
Occident.....	Wednesday.....Presb....	1858	*12×16	16	3,500‡	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

SAN FRANCISCO† (Continued)		<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo</i>
Oriental (printed in Chinese).							
Our Chosen Friend	Monthly	O. C. F.	1883	21×28	8	\$ .50	
Overland Monthly	Monthly	Lit	1868	*7×10	308	2,000	5.00
Pacific	Wednesday	Cong	1852	32×46	8	2,500	2.50
Pacific Churchman	Semi-mo	Episc	1866	*10×14	10	1,500†	2.50
Pacific Coast Postal Index	Monthly	Postal	1878	23×32	8	3,900†	2.50
Pacific Life	Saturday	Sport	1876	32×46	16	4,000†	3.34
Pacific Medical and Surgical Journal and Western Lancet	Monthly	Med	1859	8vo	96	800†	2.50
Pacific Methodist	Friday	Meth	1856	32×46	4	1,824†	2.09
Pacific Pilote (German) (see page 960)	Saturday	Ind	1880	24×33	4	4,000†	2.50
Pacific Printer (issued mainly for advertising purposes)	Monthly	Typo	1875	*6×10	36		2.00
Pacific Rural Press (see page 963)	Saturday	Agric	1870	*12×16	24	8,000†	5.00
Pacific States Watchman	Semi-mo	A.O.U.W.	1879	*11×16	16	5,000†	.80
Patriot (see page 860)	Thursday	Prohib.	1884	*10×13	8	1,300†	1.50
Petit Journal (French)	Monday	Rep	1871	23×42	4	2,500†	2.50
Political Record	Saturday	Non-part.	1882	24×32	4	3,000	3.00
Post (weekly edition of Evening Post) (see page 979)	Thursday	Ind	1875	33×52	8	12,640†	5.72
Printers' Guide (issued for advertising purposes)	Monthly	Typo	1877	4to	8		1.50
Progreso Californiense (Portuguese)	Thursday	Neut.	1884		8	1,600†	2.50
Public Opinion	Saturday		1880	21×28	4	3,200†	2.50
Pythian Triangle	Semi-mo	K. of P.	1882	26×38	4	1,400†	1.00
Railroad Gazetteer	Monthly	R.R.	1871	8vo	160	10,000†	3.00
Ranch, Field and Fireside (see page 886)	Monthly	Agric	1884	*9×13	16		1.50
Report (see page 931)	{ Noon and Evg. } { ex. Sun. }	Ind	1863	28×42	4	16,500†	15.00
Report (see page 931)	Friday	Com. & Min.	1862	23×42	8	6,200†	4.17
Republica (Spanish)	Saturday	Ind	1881	22×34	4	2,500†	3.00
San Franciscan	Saturday	Lit	1884	32×46	16	4,200†	5.00
Scientific Californian	Monthly	Science	1883	*9×12	18		1.00
Sociedad (Spanish)	Tuesday	Rep	1869	26×38	4	1,750	3.50
Sonntagsblatt des California Demokrat (German) (Sunday edition of California Lenokrat) (see page 870)	Sunday	Ind	1852	26×40	4	6,100†	2.50
Sunday Chronicle (Sunday edition of Chronicle)	Sunday	Ind	1865	*19×28	8	45,600†	8.00
Universe	Saturday	Agnostic	1882	26×32	4		2.00
Valkyrien (Danish) (see page 956)	Friday	Ind	1878	24×33	4	650	1.50
Vindicator	Saturday	Dem	1884	24×36	4	<b>3,000</b>	3.00
Voce del Popolo (Italian)	Wed. & Sat.	Dem.	1859	24×36	4	5,500	3.00
Voz del Nuevo Mundo (Span.)	Saturday	Rep	1864	24×32	4	1,500†	3.50
Voz Portugeza (Portuguese)	Wednesday	Ind	1880	24×36	4	1,250†	2.00
Wasp (Illustrated)	Saturday	Ind	1876	*11×14	16	15,000†	6.67
West Coast Reporter	Weekly	Legal	1884	*6×9	80		1.00
Wine and Tobacco Journal	Saturday	Dem	1882	26×34	4	4,500†	2.00
Wood and Iron	Monthly	Mech	1884	*10×14	24	5,000†	1.50
SAN JOSE †, pop. \$16,000; SANTA CLARA Co., pop. \$40,000.							
Herald (see page 886)	Evng. ex. Sun.	Dem	1866	24×36	4	1,580	2.92
Herald (see page 886)	Friday	Dem	1865	30×44	8	1,750	1.67
Journal (German)	Saturday		1876	23×32	4	670	2.50
Mercury	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep	1869	26×42	4	3,900†	3.12
Mercury	Saturday	Rep	1853	23×42	6	2,700†	2.50
News	Evng. ex. Sun.	Local		22×30	4		3.00
Santa Clara Valley	Monthly	Hort	1883	*10×14	16		1.50
University Review	Monthly	Coll	1884	21×27	8		1.00
SAN LEANDRO, pop. 1,369; ALAMEDA Co., pop. \$35,000.							
Reporter	Friday	Rep	1878	24×36	4	720†	2.00
SAN LUIS OBISPO †, pop. \$3,250; SAN LUIS OBISPO Co., pop. \$12,000.							
Mirror (see page 975)	Thursday		1880	26×40	4	936†	2.50
Republic	Morn. ex. Mon.		1883	18×26	4	340†	4.00
Tribune	Friday	Rep.	1868	23×42	8	<b>1,200</b>	3.00
SAN LUIS REY, pop. (twp.) 708; SAN DIEGO Co., pop. \$12,500.							
Star	Saturday	Ind	1881	19×23	4	500	1.25
SAN RAFAEL †, pop. 2,276; MARIN Co., pop. 11,324.							
Marin County Journal	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	1861	24×36	4	575	4.50
Marin County Tocsin	Saturday	Ind	1880	24×36	4	625	3.00
SANTA ANA, pop. \$2,000; LOS ANGELES Co., pop. \$37,500.							
Herald	Saturday	Ind	1878	24×36	4	600	2.00
Standard	Saturday	Dem.	1882	23×42	4	600†	2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>	
SANTA BARBARA†, pop. \$5,000; SANTA BARBARA Co., pop. \$11,000.						
Herald.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1885	24×36	4	\$2.00
Independent ... (see page 904).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1883	22×30	4	800† 2.00
Independent ... (see page 904).....	Sunday.....	Ind.....		22×30	4	
Independent ... (see page 904).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1878	23×32	4	1,100† 2.00
Press.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1872	22×30	4	800† 2.00
Press.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1867	30×44	8	1,000† 1.00
SANTA CLARA, pop. 2,416; SANTA CLARA Co., pop. \$40,000.						
Journal.....	Thursday.....		1879	24×36	4	432 3.00
SANTA CRUZ †, pop. \$4,500; SANTA CRUZ Co., pop. \$14,500.						
Courier-Item ... (see page 788).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1875	24×36	4	960 1.00
Sentinel.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Ind. Rep.	1884	28×42	4	600† 3.50
Sentinel.....	Saturday.....	Ind. Rep.	1855	23×42	4	912† 1.00
SANTA MARIA, pop. —; SANTA BARBARA Co., pop. \$11,000.						
Times.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1882	26×40	8	500 2.00
SANTA ROSA †, pop. \$5,500; SONOMA Co., pop. \$27,000.						
Democrat—see Sonoma Democrat.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1875	22×30	4	400 4.00
Republican ...	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1879	20×26	4	350† 2.50
Republican .....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1875	23×41	8	2,000† 2.50
Sonoma County Journal (German) ...	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	600† 2.00
Sonoma Democrat. (weekly edition of Democrat) .....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1857	23×42	4	1,900 2.50
SHASTA †, pop. 448; SHASTA Co., pop. \$11,500.						
Courier .....	Saturday.....		1852	24×36	4	528 3.00
SIERRA VALLEY, pop. (twp.) 930; SIERRA Co., pop. 6,623.						
Leader.....	Friday.....		1882	23×32	4	400† 2.50
SONOMA, pop. (twp.) 2,153; SONOMA Co., pop. \$27,000.						
Index-Tribune.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1879	24×36	4	650† 2.50
SONORA †, pop. \$1,750; TUOLUMNE Co., pop. \$8,000.						
Tuolumne Independent.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1872	30×44	8	<b>550</b> 1.00
Union Democrat.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1854	24×36	4	<i>Decline</i> 1.00
STOCKTON †, pop. \$12,000; SAN JOAQUIN Co., pop. \$25,000.						
Banner (English and German).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1877	24×36	4	578† 2.50
Commercial Record.....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1875	21×28	4	1,500† 2.00
Evening Mail—see Mail.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1880	26×41	4	2,000† 4.17
Independent .....	{ Morn. ex. Mon... Rep.....		1861	24×36	4	1,900 3.00
	{ Sunday Edition.....					3,500
Independent .....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1856	25×42	8	1,700 3.00
Interior .....	Monthly.....		1884	*10×14	16	1.00
Mail (weekly edition of Evening Mail).....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1880	*16×22	12	2,000† 2.09
Maverick .....	Saturday.....		1883	24×36	4	2.50
Once a Week ... (see page 859).....	Sunday.....	Prohib..	1883	26×38	8	1,000† 1.50
SUISUN, pop. 554; SOLANO Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Solano Republican.....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1854	26×40	4	900† 2.00
SUSANVILLE †, pop. (twp.) 943; LASSEN Co., pop. 3,340.						
Lassen Advocate... (see page 826).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1865	24×36	4	<b>500</b> 3.00
TEHAMA, pop. —; TEHAMA Co., pop. \$11,000.						
Herald.....	Sunday.....	Dem.....	1884	20×24	4	500† 2.00
TRUCKEE, pop. 1,147; NEVADA Co., pop. 20,823.						
Republican.....	Wed. & Sat.....	Ind.....	1871	23×30	4	500 2.50
TULARE, pop. (twp.) \$1,600; TULARE Co., pop. \$13,000.						
Register.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	1,150† 1.00
UKIAH †, pop. 933; MENDOCINO Co., pop. 12,800.						
Dispatch and Democrat.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1869	24×36	4	<b>840</b> 4.50
Press .....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1877	30×44	8	900† 3.00
UNIVERSITY, pop. —, LOS ANGELES Co., pop. \$37,500.						
College Review.....	Monthly.....	Coll.....	1884	*7×9	16	1.00
VACAVILLE, pop. (twp.) 1,299; SOLANO Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Judicion.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1883	22×30	4	<b>614</b> 1.50
VALLEJO, pop. 5,987; SOLANO Co., pop. \$20,000.						
Chronicle (weekly edition of Evening Chronicle).....	Friday.....	Rep.....	1868	27×40	4	700† 3.13
Evening Chronicle.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep.....	1867	22×30	4	900† 18.75
Solano Times .....	Morn. ex. Mon... Dem.....		1875	18×24	4	575 5.00
Solano Times .....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1876	23×32	4	625 3.00
VISALIA †, pop. \$1,600; TULARE Co., pop. \$13,000.						
Delta ... (see page 784).....	Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.	1857	26×40	4	<b>1,848</b> 4.50
Tulare County Times... (see page 902).....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1865	24×36	4	1,000† 3.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
WATSONVILLE, pop. 1,799; SANTA CRUZ Co., pop. \$15,500.					
Pajaronian .....Thursday.....Rep.....	1868	24×34	4	480	\$1.25
Transcript.....Wednesday.....Ind.Dem	1879	24×36	8	736	1.75
WEAVERVILLE †, pop. (twp.) 1,815; TRINITY Co., pop. 4,998					
Trinity Journal.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1856	22×32	4	528†	2.50
WESTPORT, pop. \$250; MENDOCINO Co., pop. 12,800.					
News-Argus.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	22×32	4	480†	2.50
WHEATLAND, pop. 635; YUBA Co., pop. 11,284.					
Graphic.....Saturday.....	1882	24×36	4	730†	2.00
WILLOWS, pop. 728; COLUSA Co., pop. 13,118.					
Journal.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1877	24×36	4	700	2.50
WINDSOR, pop. —; SONOMA Co., pop. \$27,000.....					
Echo.....Monthly.....Ind.....	1883	15×20	4	700†	1.00
WINTERS, pop. —; YOLO Co., pop. \$13,000.					
Express.....Friday.....	1884	22×30	4	<b>350</b>	2.00
WOODLAND †, pop. \$2,750; YOLO Co., pop. \$13,000.					
Democrat.....Evg. ex. Sat.....Dem ..	1877	24×36	4	400†	4.00
Yolo Democrat ( <i>weekly ed. Democrat</i> )...Thursday.....Dem ..	1867	36×48	8	800†	2.00
Yolo Mail.....Morn. ex. Mon...Rep.....	1881	24×36	4	450†	1.50
Yolo Mail.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1868	28×46	4	685†	1.00
YREKA †, pop. 1,059; SISKIYOU Co., pop. 8,610.					
Journal.....Wed. & Sat.....Rep.....	1856	24×36	4	<b>700</b>	2.50
Union ..Thursday.....Dem ..	1852	24×36	4	800	3.00
YUBA CITY †, pop. (twp.) 1,304; SUTTER Co., pop. 5,159.					
Sutter County Farmer.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	28×42	4	900	1.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## OREGON.

Population 174,768 ..... Rep. Plur. in 1884, 2,256

Chinese pop, 9,510.

Gbk. vote, 726; Prohib 492

STATE CAPITAL, SALEM.

There are 26 Counties in Oregon. Newspapers are published in 24.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 38, of which 22 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 81 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 8 are daily, 3 semi-weekly, 67 weekly, and 3 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Cit. c.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ALBANY †, pop. \$2,500; LINN Co, pop. 12,676.					
Bulletin.....Wed.&Sat.....	1885	24×36	4		\$4.00
Herald-Disseminator.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	30×44	8	1,248	2.50
State Rights Democrat.....Friday.....Dem.....	1865	26×40	4	1,248†	2.50
ALKALI, pop. —; GILLIAM Co., pop. —.					
Riverside Enterprise.....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	24×36	4	480†	2.50
ASHLAND, pop. \$1,050; JACKSON Co., pop. \$11,000.					
Tidings.....Friday.....Ind.....	1876	26×40	4	815†	5.50
ASTORIA †, pop. \$5,000; CLATSOP Co., pop. \$9,050.					
Astorian... (see page 892).....Morn. ex. Mon.....Ind.....	1878	22×32	4	612†	3.00
Astorian... (see page 892).....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	29×43	8	1,620†	1.50
Independent.....Daily.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4		3.00
BAKER CITY †, pop. \$2,000; BAKER Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Baker County Reveille.....Thursday.....	1880	24×36	4		5.50
Bedrock Democrat.....Monday.....Dem.....	1870	24×34	4	720	3.00
Tribune.....Tues. & Fri.....Rep.....	1882	20×26	4	1,000†	4.00
CANYON CITY †, pop. \$425; GRANT Co., pop. \$4,750.					
Grant County News.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	23×32	4	504†	3.00
COQUILLE, pop. —; COOS Co., pop. 4,884.					
Herald.....Tuesday.....		24×34	4		2.50
CORVALLIS †, pop. \$1,300; BENTON Co., pop. 6,403.					
Benton Leader.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	30×45	8		3.00
Gazette.....Friday.....Rep.....	1863	30×44	8	700†	3.00
DALLAS †, pop. 670; POLK Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Polk County Itemizer... (see page 920).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1860	24×36	4	850	2.50
DENMARK, pop. —; CURRY Co., pop. 1,208.					
Southwest Oregon Recorder.....Tuesday.....Dem.....	1883	26×40	8	500†	2.00
EAST PORTLAND, pop. \$5,750; MULTNOMAH Co., pop. \$45,030.					
Vindicator.....Saturday.....Neut.....	1879	28×44	4	1,300†	1.00
ELLENSBURG †, pop. \$275; CURRY Co., pop. 1,208.					
Gold Beach Gazette.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	20×28	4	525†	4.00
EUGENE CITY †, pop. \$1,800; LANE Co., pop. \$13,000.					
Guard.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1868	22×31	4	960	6.00
Oregon State Journal... (see page 892).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1864	23×30	8	800†	2.00
Register.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1884	30×40	8	660†	2.00
HEPPNER, pop. \$450; UMATILLA Co., pop. \$14,000.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Local.....	1883	24×36	4	640†	2.50
Times.....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	24×36	4	700†	2.00
HILLSBORO †, pop. \$500; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1873	24×32	4	744	2.90
INDEPENDENCE, pop. 691; POLK Co., pop. \$7,500.					
West Side.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	640†	2.50
JACKSONVILLE †, pop. \$1,000; JACKSON Co., pop. \$11,000.					
Democratic Times.....Friday.....Dem.....	1871	28×44	4	1,800	4.00
Oregon Sentinel.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1855	24×36	4	950†	6.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
JOSEPH, pop. —; UNION Co., pop. \$3,500. Wallowa Chieftain. .... Thursday... Ind. .... 1884 24×36 4 <b>400</b> \$3.00					
LAFAYETTE †, pop. \$600; YAM HILL Co., pop. \$8,750. Oregon Register. .... Friday..... Dem. .... 1881 25×41 4 <b>730</b> 4.00					
LA GRANDE, pop. \$650; UNION Co., pop. \$8,500. Gazette. .... Friday..... Rep. .... 1881 36×44 8 <b>850</b> 2.50					
LAKE VIEW †, pop. \$400; LAKE Co., pop. 2,804. Lake County Examiner. (see page 966). Saturday..... Ind. .... 1880 22×31 4 525† 4.00					
LINKVILLE †, pop. —; KLAMATH Co., pop. —. Klamath Star. .... Saturday..... Local.... 1884 22×30 4 <b>350</b> 2.00					
McMINNVILLE, pop. 670; YAM HILL Co., pop. \$8,750. Baptist Beacon..... Monthly..... Bapt..... 22×32 8 1,000† .75 Yam Hill County Reporter. .... Thursday..... Rep. .... 1871 30×44 8 768 4.00					
MARSHFIELD, pop. \$750; COOS Co., pop. \$7,000. Coast Mail. .... (see page 948)..... Thursday..... Rep. .... 1879 24×36 4 <b>624</b> 2.50 Coos Bay News..... Wednesday..... Dem. .... 1872 24×36 4 800† 1.00					
MEDFORD, pop. —; JACKSON Co., pop. \$11,000. Monitor..... Saturday..... 1885 24×36 4 2.50					
NEWPORT, pop. —; BENTON Co., pop. 6,403. Yaquina Mail..... Wednesday..... 1884 30×44 8 2.50					
OREGON CITY †, pop. \$1,500; CLACKAMAS Co., pop. \$12,000. Courier. .... Friday..... Dem. .... 1883 24×36 4 500† 4.00 Enterprise..... Thursday..... Rep. .... 1866 24×36 4 912 4.00					
PENDLETON †, pop. \$2,000; UMATILLA Co., pop. \$14,000. East Oregonian. .... (see page 866)..... Tues. & Fri. .... Dem. .... 1874 28×42 4 <b>1,300</b> 2.50 Tribune. .... Friday..... Rep. .... 1878 24×36 4 720† 1.00					
PORTLAND †, pop. \$35,000; MULTNOMAH Co., pop. \$45,000. Catholic Sentinel. .... Thursday..... Cath. .... 1869 30×44 8 1,560† 2.00 Evening Telegram..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Rep. .... 1877 28×46 4 5.00 Journal of Commerce. (see page 864). Saturday..... Com. .... 1872 26×40 4 1,759† 3.50 Morning Oregonian—see Oregonian, } Morn. ex. Sun. .... Rep. .... 1861 24×36 4 10,000† 10.00 also Sunday Oregonian. .... } Morning Standard—see Standard. .... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Dem. .... 1876 24×36 4 3.00 New Northwest..... Thursday..... Wom. Suf. 1871 27×38 8 <b>3,000</b> 1.50 News..... Every Morn. .... Rep. .... 1883 28×32 4 3,700 9.00 News..... Thursday..... Rep. .... 1883 32×46 8 5,000 4.00 North Pacific Rural Spirit..... Friday. Agr. & Live Stock 1879 *9×13 24 2,300† 1.50 Northwestern Farmer and Dairyman. Thursday..... Agric. .... 1881 30×44 8 4,000 1.25 (See page 786) Oregonian (weekly edition of Morning } Friday..... Rep. .... 1850 36×48 12 13,000† 5.33 Oregonian) ..... } Oregon Siftings..... Saturday..... Ind. .... 1884 24×38 4 2.50 Oregon Staats Zeitung (German)..... Friday..... Rep. .... 1879 26×40 4 2,500† 2.00 Pacific Christian Advocate..... Thursday..... Meth. .... 1855 26×40 8 2,000† 1.25 Standard (weekly edition of Morning } Friday..... Dem. .... 1875 30×44 8 2.00 Standard) ..... } Sunday Mercury..... Sunday..... Ind. .... 1868 30×44 4 5,112† 3.00 Sunday Oregonian (Sunday edition of } Sunday..... Rep. .... 1881 36×48 8 6,000† 3.00 Morning Oregonian) ..... } Sunday Welcome..... Sunday..... Ind. .... 1874 28×42 4 4,000 2.50 Travelers Official Guide..... Monthly..... Travel. .... 1882 8vo 100 1.00 West Shore (Illustrated)..... Monthly..... Lit. .... 1875 *9×12 52 2.00					
PRINEVILLE †, pop. \$500; CROOK Co., pop. —. News..... Saturday..... Ind. .... 1881 22×30 4 403 1.50					
ROSEBURG †, pop. \$1,250; DOUGLAS Co., pop. 9,596. Plaindealer..... Friday..... Rep. .... 1863 26×40 4 1,200 2.50 Review..... Saturday..... Dem. .... 1876 24×46 4 930 3.00					
ST. HELEN †, pop. \$312; COLUMBIA Co., pop. \$2,500. Columbian..... Friday..... Ind. .... 1880 24×36 4 425 2.50 Oregon Mist..... Friday..... Ind. .... 1883 24×32 4 420† 2.00					
SALEM †, pop. \$5,000; MARION Co., pop. \$16,000. Oregon Statesman..... Morn. ex. Mon. .... Rep. .... 1861 22×30 4 800† 3.00 Oregon Statesman..... Friday..... Rep. .... 1851 30×44 8 2,000† 2.00 Oregon Vidette and Anti Monopolist. Thursday..... Anti-Monop. 1879 24×36 4 <b>1,200</b> 2.50 Talk..... Evg. ex. Sun. .... Local.... 1878 19×26 4 500 2.00 Talk..... Friday..... Local.... 1881 24×36 4 600 1.50 Willamette Farmer (see page 916). Friday..... Agric. .... 1869 28×42 8 3,000† 2.00					
SILVERTON, pop. \$400; MARION Co., pop. \$16,000. Appeal..... Saturday..... Rep. .... 1880 28×36 4 532† 2.50					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
THE DALLES †, pop. \$3,500; Wasco Co., pop. 11,120.					
Oregon Democratic Journal . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1884	24×35	4		\$2.50
Times-Mountaineer . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1880	28×44	4	1,250†	2.00
Wasco County Sun. . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Rep . . . . .	1880	28×44	4	1,080†	4.00
UNION †, pop. \$750; UNION Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Mountain Sentinel . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Dem. . . . .	1868	24×36	4	700	5.00
WESTON, pop. \$446; UMATILLA Co., pop. \$14,000.					
Leader . . . . . Friday . . . . . Dem . . . . .	1878	25×37	4	750†	3.00
YAQUINA ( <i>Newport P. O.</i> ), pop. (twp.) 217; BENTON Co., pop. 6,403.					
Post . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . .	1882	24×36	8	312	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



TERRITORIES.

## **TERRITORIES**

ARIZONA

DAKOTA

IDAHO

INDIAN TERRITORY

MONTANA

NEW MEXICO

UTAH

WASHINGTON

WYOMING

## ARIZONA.

Population 40,440.....Rep. Maj. 1,152 (Congressional.)

Chinese pop., 1,630.

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, PRESCOTT.

There are 10 Counties in Arizona. Newspapers are published in 9.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 12, of which 9 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 30 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 10 are daily, and 20 weekly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
FLAGSTAFF, pop. —; YAVAPAI Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Arizona Champion... (see page 910) ... Saturday .....	1888	24×36	4	700†	\$1.50
FLORENCE †, pop. \$1,500; PINAL Co., pop. \$ 5,500.					
Enterprise .....	1881	24×36	4	800	1.50
GLOBE CITY †, pop. \$936; GILA Co., pop. \$1,582.					
Arizona Silver Belt .....	1878	24×36	4	1,200	4.00
HOLBROOK, pop. —; APACHE Co., pop. 5,750.					
Press .....	1884	19×26	4		2.00
MINERAL PARK †, pop. \$750; MOHAVE Co., pop. \$2,500.					
Mohave County Miner .....	1882	24×36	4	350	4.00
PHOENIX †, pop. \$3,000; MARICOPA Co., pop. \$6,500.					
Arizona Gazette.... (see page 873) .... Daily <i>ex. Sun.</i> .....	1880	23×32	4	650†	4.00
Arizona Gazette.... (see page 873) .... Thursday .....	1880	24×37	4	900†	3.00
Herald.....	1878	23×32	4	600†	5.00
Herald (Thursday edition of the daily } is the weekly)..... } Thursday.....	1878	28×40	4	1,770†	4.00
PRESCOTT †, pop. \$4,000; YAVAPAI Co., pop. \$6,000.					
Arizona Journal .... (see page 930) . . .	1880	23×32	4	600†	2.00
Arizona Journal (Wednesday edition of } the daily is the weekly) . (see page 930) } Wednesday.....	1880	28×42	4	1,500†	1.50
Arizona Miner.....	1874	24×36	4	500	5.00
Arizona Miner.....	1863	25×38	4	1,500	4.00
Courier (weekly ed. of Morning Courier).....	1882	28×44	4	600	1.50
Morning Courier.....	1882	24×35	4	1,200	2.00
ST. JOHN'S †, pop. —; APACHE Co., pop. \$5,750.					
Herald.....	1884	22×30	4		2.00
Orion Era.....	1888	24×36	4	300	5.00
TOMBSTONE †, pop. \$5,000; COCHISE Co., pop. —					
Record-Epitaph .....	1884	23×32	4	550	4.00
Tombstone .....	1882	19×26	4		4.00
TUCSON †, pop. \$8,000; PRIMA Co., pop. 17,006.					
Arizona Citizen .....	1869	26×40	4	750	2.50
Arizona Citizen .....	1869	26×40	4	700	4.00
Arizona Mining Index.. (see page 804) ..	1883	24×36	4	1,600	2.50
Arizona Star .....	1879	26×40	4	2,140	5.00
Arizona Star .....	1877	26×40	4	1,930	4.00
Beef and Bullion (wkly ed. of Tailings).....	1884	24×32	4		3.00
(See page 929)					
Fronterizo (Spanish) .....	1878	23×33	4	1,200	3.00
Tailings .... (see page 929) .....	1885		4		5.00
WILCOX, pop. —; COCHISE Co., pop. —					
Southwestern Stockman. (see page 970).....	1884	26×40	4		2.50
YUMA †, pop. \$2,500; YUMA Co., pop. 3,215.					
Arizona Sentinel.... (see page 948) .....	1863	21×28	4	800	2.50
Republican.....	1884	24×36	4	480†	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## DAKOTA.

Population \$500,000.....Rep. Maj. in 1884, 56,455 (Congressional).

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, BISMARCK.

There are about 128 Counties in Dakota. Newspapers are published in 75.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 193, of which 62 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 307 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 26 are daily, 274 weekly, 6 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 lines 1 mo.
ABERDEEN, pop. \$2,500; BROWN Co., pop. \$9,000.					
Dakota Pioneer.....(see page 862).....	Thursday	Rep	1881	30×44	8 \$2.50
News.....(see page 930).....	Friday	Rep	1885	30×44	8 2.50
Republican.....	Thursday	Dem	1881	30×44	8 800‡ 2.50
ALEXANDRIA †, pop. \$600; HANSON Co., pop. \$3,500.					
American Swineherd.....(see page 788).....	Quarterly		1885	*8×11	32 2.00
Hanson County Advocate.....(see page 925).....	Thursday	Rep	1883	30×45	8 600‡ 2.00
Herald.....	Thursday	Rep	1879	30×44	8 1,150 2.00
ALPENA, pop. \$150; JERAULD Co., pop. \$1,000.					
Jerauld County Journal.....	Friday	Rep	1883	24×36	4 300 2.50
ALTOONA †, pop. \$350; BEADLE Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Jim River Valley Eagle.....	Thursday	Local	1882	30×44	8 700 1.75
ANDOVER, pop. —; DAY Co., pop. \$1,500.					
Gazette.....	Friday	Rep	1883	26×40	4 500‡ 2.50
APPOMATTOX, pop. —; POTTER Co., pop. \$1,227.					
Herald and Prohibition Advocate.....	Thursday	Prohib	1883	20×32	4 225‡ 2.50
(See page 908)					
ASHTON †, pop. \$475; SPINK Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Herald and Bee.....	Thursday	Rep	1881	26×40	4 500 1.00
AURORA, pop. —; BROOKINGS Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Times.....	Friday		1884	24×35	4 600‡ 2.50
BANGOR, pop. —; WALWORTH Co., pop. \$1,000.					
Blue Blanket.....	Thursday	Ind	1884	24×36	4 2.00
BARTLETT, pop. —; RAMSEY Co., pop. \$2,000.					
Courier.....	Thursday	Dem	1884	20×26	4 150‡ 2.00
BATHGATE, pop. \$450; PEMBINA Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Sentinel.....	Thursday		1882	22×30	4 450 2.00
BELFIELD †, pop. —; VILLARD Co., pop. —.					
Courier.....	Tuesday		1885	20×26	4 2.00
BERESFORD, pop. \$275; UNION Co., pop. \$7,500.					
News.....	Thursday	Ind	1883	24×33	4 475 2.50
BIG STONE CITY, pop. \$850; GRANT Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Herald.....(see page 892).....	Friday	Rep	1879	26×40	8 800‡ 2.50
BIJOU HILLS, pop. —; BRULE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Times.....	Wednesday	Rep	1883	24×34	4 255 2.00
BISMARCK †, pop. \$4,500; BURLEIGH Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Dakota Blade.....	Evg. ex. Sun.	Dem	1884	18×26	4 500‡ 2.00
Journal.....(see page 962).....	Daily	Rep	1885		
Saturday Evening Journal (weekly edition of Journal.....(see page 962).....	Saturday	Rep	1884	26×44	8 1,056 2.50
Tribune.....	Morn. ex. Mon.	Rep	1881	30×44	8 1,165‡ 6.75
Tribune.....	Friday	Rep	1873	30×44	8 2,980‡ 2.50
BLUNT, pop. \$1,250; HUGHES Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Advocate.....	Saturday	Rep	1883	28×44	4 528‡ 2.00
Times.....	Saturday	Ind	1883	30×44	8 615 1.75

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
BRAMHALL, pop. —; HYDE Co. pop. \$2,000. Blade.....( <i>see page 916</i> ).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1884 26×40 8 500† \$2.00					
BRIDGEWATER, pop. \$500; Mc COOK Co., pop. \$4,200. Dakota Journal... ( <i>see page 846</i> ).....Thursday..... Ind..... 1883 26×40 4 400† 2.00 Times.....Friday.....Rep..... 1882 24×34 4 480† 2.00					
BRISTOL, pop. —; DAY Co., pop. \$1,500. Herald.....Wednesday.....Ind..... 1883 24×35 4 350 2.00					
BRITTON, pop. —; DAY Co., pop. \$1,500. Day Light.....Friday.....Rep..... 1883 24×36 8 500† 2.00					
BROOKINGS†, pop. \$950; BROOKINGS Co., pop. \$10,000. Brookings County Press.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879 26×40 4 1,008† 1.75 Brookings County Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1882 30×44 8 900 2.00					
CALEDONIA,† pop. —; TRAILL Co., pop. \$5,000. Traill County Times.....Thursday..... 1883 30×44 8 2.50					
CANDO, pop. —; TOWNER Co., pop. —. Towner County Tribune.....Saturday..... 1884 22×30 4 250† 2.00					
CANNING, pop. —; HUGHES Co., pop. \$5,000. News.....Saturday.....Ind. Rep. 1884 24×36 4 300† 2.50					
CANOVA, pop. —; MINER Co., pop. \$5,500. Dollar Weekly.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1884 26×40 8 350† 2.50					
CANTON†, pop. \$1,450; LINCOLN Co., pop. \$10,000. Advocate.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1876 28×44 4 1,100† 2.50 Sioux Valley News.....( <i>see page 910</i> ).....Friday.....Rep..... 1872 28×44 4 840† 2.50					
CARRINGTON, pop. \$500; FOSTER Co., pop. \$1,500. News.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 22×30 4 456 2.00					
CARTHAGE, pop. —; MINER Co., pop. \$5,500. Prairie Home...( <i>see page 848</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 26×40 8 480 2.00					
CASSELLION, pop. —; CASS Co., pop. \$28,000. Dakota Blizzard( <i>see page 956</i> ).....Saturday.....Rep..... 1884 30×44 8 450 2.50 Reporter.....Thursday..... 30×44 8 2.50					
CASTALLA, pop. —; CHARLES MIX Co., pop. \$1,500. Republican.....Thursday.....Local... 1883 35×48 8 418† 2.00					
CASTLEWOOD, pop. —; HAMLIN Co., pop. \$2,500. Hamlin County Times.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1880 26×40 4 744† 2.00					
CAVOUR, pop. —; BEADLE Co., pop. \$12,000. Beadle County Democrat. ( <i>see page 942</i> ) Thursday.....Dem..... 1882 24×34 4 2.00					
CENTREVILLE, pop. —; TURNER Co., pop. \$8,000. Chronicle.....( <i>see page 882</i> ).....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 26×40 4 840 2.00 Index.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1884 24×36 4 504 2.50					
CHAMBERLAIN†, pop. \$1,000; BRÜLE Co., pop. \$5,000. Dakota Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1883 28×40 4 570 2.00 Register.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 28×40 4 2.50					
CLARK†, pop. \$550; CLARK Co., pop. \$4,500. Clark County Pilot.....Thursday..... 1883 22×34 8 1,100 2.00 Clark County Review.....Thursday..... 1883 26×40 8 2.00					
CLEAR LAKE, pop. —; DEUEL Co., pop. \$2,700. Deuel County Advocate.....Saturday..... 1883 24×35 4 2.00					
CLIFTON, pop. \$100; SULLY Co., pop. \$2,000. Sully County Watchman.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1883 30×44 8 560† 2.00					
COLUMBLA†, pop. \$700; BROWN Co., pop. \$9,000. Brown County Sentinel.....Wednesday..... 1882 31×44 8 696 2.50 Dispatch.....Saturday.....Local... 1883 26×40 4 600† 2.50					
COOPERSTOWN†, pop. \$450; GRIGGS Co., pop. \$3,500. Griggs County Courier.....Friday.....Local... 1883 26×40 8 504 2.00					
COPP, pop. —; POTTER Co., pop. \$1,227. Dakota Blizzard.....Friday..... 1884 22×32 4 250† 2.00					
CRANDON, pop. —; SPINK Co., pop. \$8,000. Tribune.....Friday.....Neut... 1883 24×36 4 300† 2.00					
CUSTER†, pop. \$650; CUSTER Co., pop. \$2,100. Chronicle.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1880 22×32 4 500† 1.00					
DAKOTA CITY, pop. —; HUTCHINSON Co., pop. \$7,800. Advance.....Friday.....Ind..... 1883 30×44 8 274† 2.00					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
DARLINGTON, pop. CHARLES MIX Co., pop. \$1,500. Charles Mix County News ( <i>see page 916</i> ). Wednesday....Ind .... 1884 24×35 4 250‡ \$2.00					
DAVIDSON, pop. —; POTTER Co., pop. \$1,227. Potter County Republican.....Wednesday.... Rep .... 1884 26×40 8 500‡ 2.00					
DAWSON, pop. \$200; KIDDER Co., pop. \$750. Kidder County News .....Friday.....Ind..... 1885 24×36 4 2.50					
DEADWOOD †, pop. \$4,000; LAWRENCE Co., 13,248. Black Hills Pioneer.....Morn. <i>ex.Mon.</i> ....Rep .... 1876 24×36 4 570 5.00 Black Hills Pioneer.....Saturday .....Rep .... 1876 26×40 4 650 2.50 Black Hills Times.....Morn. <i>ex.Mon.</i> ....Rep .... 1877 22×32 4 1,000‡ 3.34 Black Hills Times.....Saturday .....Rep .... 1877 22×32 4 800‡ 3.34					
DEAN, pop. —; HAND Co., pop. \$4,000. Spring Lake Star.....Tuesday.....Local.... 1884 22×30 4 125‡ 2.00					
DELL RAPIDS, pop. \$519; MINNEHAHA Co., pop. \$15,000. Exponent .....Saturday .....Rep .... 1879 26×40 4 500‡ 1.00					
DENVER, pop. —; KINGSBURY Co., pop. \$4,723. Gazette.....Thursday ..... 1883 24×24 4 2.00					
DE SMET †, pop. \$600; KINGSBURY Co., pop. \$4,723. Kingsbury County News.....Thursday .....Rep .... 1880 35×43 8 720 2.50 Leader .....Saturday .....Rep .... 1883 26×40 4 400 2.00					
DETROIT, pop. \$350; BROWN Co., pop. \$9,000. Free Press.....Saturday..... 1883 22×30 4 450‡ 2.00					
DEVIL'S LAKE †, pop. \$550; RAMSEY Co., pop. \$2,000. Inter-Ocean .....Daily <i>ex. Sun.</i> ..... 1885 20×26 4 4.00 Inter-Ocean.....Saturday..... 1883 24×36 4 1.00 News-Democrat .....( <i>see page 858</i> ).....Friday ..... Dem .... 1883 25×36 4 624 2.50					
DIANA, pop. \$150; SANBORN Co., pop. \$9,000. Monitor.....( <i>see page 782</i> ).....Thursday.....Ind..... 1882 35×48 8 456 2.00					
DICKINSON, † pop. \$500; STARK Co., pop. \$1,450. Press .....Saturday.....Ind..... 1883 24×35 4 528‡ 1.00					
DOLAND, pop. —; SPINK Co. pop. \$9,000. Record.....( <i>see page 832</i> ).....Thursday ..... Rep .... 1884 26×40 8 300‡ 1.50					
DUNSEITH †, pop. —; ROLETTE Co., pop. —. Herald .....Saturday ..... Rep .... 1884 22×31 4 375‡ 2.00 Turtle Mountain Times.....Friday..... 1885 22×30 4 2.00					
EGAN, pop. \$600; MOODY Co., pop. \$5,200. Express .....Thursday .....Rep .... 1878 26×40 8 500‡ 2.00					
ELK POINT †, pop. \$1,000; UNION Co., pop. \$7,500. Union County Courier.....Wednesday....Rep .... 1871 26×40 4 525 3.75					
ELKTON, pop. —; BROOKINGS Co., pop. \$10,000. Record.....Friday ..... 1884 24×35 4 2.00					
ELLENDALE †, pop. \$1,000; DICKEY Co., pop. \$3,500. Commercial .....Friday.....Neut.... 1883 31×44 8 480‡ 2.00 Dickey County Leader ..( <i>see page 856</i> ) Friday ..... Rep .... 1882 30×44 8 648 2.00					
ELLISVILLE, pop. —; FAULK Co., pop. \$2,500. Independent.....( <i>see page 954</i> ).....Wednesday .....Rep .... 1884 22×30 4 150 2.00					
ESTELLINE, pop. \$300; HAMLIN Co., pop. \$2,500. Bell.....Saturday.....Ind..... 1883 24×36 4 748‡ 2.00					
FAIRBANK, pop. \$200; SELLY Co., pop. \$2,000. Tribune .....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1884 26×40 4 525 2.00					
FARGO †, pop. \$10,000; CASS Co., pop. \$23,000. Argus— <i>see Sunday Argus</i> .....Morn. <i>ex. Sun.</i> ... Rep .... 1879 30×44 8 1,250 7.50 <i>Thirty insertions, including Sunday</i> Argus .....Tuesday.....Rep .... 1879 30×44 8 1,100 2.50 Democrat.....Morn. <i>ex. Mon.</i> ....Dem.... 1884 20×26 4 500‡ 7.50 Democrat.....Saturday.....Dem.... 1885 22×30 4 2.50 Morton's Daily Bulletin ( <i>issued for</i> <i>advertising purposes</i> )..... } Monthly ..... Advt .... 1880 21×32 8 2.00 Northwestern Farmer and Breeder...Monthly .....Agric.... 1882 *11×14 16 2,300‡ 1.00 Posten (Scandinavian).....Saturday .....Ind.Rep. 1879 24×36 4 2.00 Republican .....Evg. <i>ex. Sun.</i> ....Rep .... 1881 26×40 4 1,000‡ 3.50 Republican.....Wednesday....Rep .... 1878 36×48 8 1,200‡ 2.50 Sun.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun.</i> ....Ind..... 1883 20×26 4 5.00 Sunday Argus ( <i>Sunday ed. of Argus</i> )...Sunday..... 1881 30×44 8 4,000 2.00					

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
FAULKTON, pop. \$100; FAULK Co., pop. \$2,500. Times.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	30×44	8	321	\$2.50
FIELDER, pop. —; HUGHES Co., pop. \$5,000 Times.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	24×34	4		2.00
FLANDREAU †, pop. \$900; MOODY Co., pop. \$5,200. Herald.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	30×44	8	750	2.50
Moody County Enterprise.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1878	26×40	4	605	1.00
FORESTBURG, pop. \$150; SANBORN Co., pop. \$3,000. Sanborn County Advocate.....Thursday.....Local....	1881	30×44	8	500	1.00
<i>(See page 892)</i>					
FOREST CITY, pop. —; POTTER Co., pop. \$1,227 Press.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1883	24×35	4	576‡	2.00
FORMAN, pop. —; SARGENT Co., pop. \$1,000. Chronicle.....Saturday.....Local....	1884	26×40	8		2.00
Item.....Wednesday.....Ind. Rep.	1883	*13×20	8	480‡	2.00
FRANKFORT, pop. \$200; SPINK Co., pop. \$8,000. Advocate.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	26×40	4	300	2.00
FREDERICK, pop. \$500; BROWN Co., pop. \$9,000. Free Press.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1882	30×44	8	500‡	2.00
GARY †, pop. \$681; DEUEL Co., pop. \$2,700. Inter-State.... <i>(see page 870)</i> .....Wednesday.... Rep.....	1878	26×40	8	800‡	2.50
GETTYSBURG †, pop. —; POTTER Co., pop. \$1,227. Herald.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	24×36	4	350‡	2.50
GRAFTON †, pop. \$1,750; WALSH Co., pop. \$6,000. Herald.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	30×44	8	520‡	2.00
News and Times.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1881	35×48	8	816	2.50
GRAND FORKS †, pop. \$6,000; GRAND FORKS Co., pop. \$15,000. Herald.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....	1881	22×31	4	525	5.00
Herald.....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	28×44	4	1,056	1.95
Plaindealer.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1882	22×30	4	408	5.00
Plaindealer.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1875	35×48	8	1,536	2.50
Tidende (Norwegian)... <i>(see page 770)</i> .....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1881	28×42	4	2,500‡	2.50
GRAND RAPIDS, pop. —; LA MOURE Co., pop. \$1,200. Journal.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	24×36	4	300‡	2.50
GRAND VIEW †, pop. —; DOUGLAS Co., pop. \$2,000. Douglas County Chronicle.....Tuesday.....	1882	22×30	4	500	2.00
South Dakota Tribune.....Friday.....Rep.....	1883	24×35	4	600‡	2.00
GROTON, pop. —; BROWN Co., pop. \$9,000. Gazette.....Tuesday.....	1885	30×44	8		2.50
Independent.....Friday.....Local....	1881	30×44	8	600‡	2.00
HARRINGTON, pop. —; FAULK Co., pop. \$2,500. Radiator.....Saturday.....	1884	22×32	4		2.00
HARRISON, pop. —; DOUGLAS Co., \$2,000. Globe.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	24×35	4	480	2.00
HARROLD, pop. —; HUGHES Co., pop. \$5,000. Sentinel.... <i>(see page 962)</i> .....Thursday.....Dem.....	1884	30×44	8	528‡	2.00
Star.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1883	24×36	4	460‡	1.00
HENRY, pop. —; CODINGTON Co., pop. \$6,500. Dakota Eagle.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8		2.50
HIGHMORE †, pop. \$350; HYDE Co., pop. \$2,000. Herald.....Saturday.....	1882	26×40	8		2.50
Vox Populi ... <i>(see page 900)</i> .....Wednesday.....Dem.....	1883		8	350‡	2.00
HILLSBORO, pop. \$500; TRAILL Co., \$5,000. Banner.....Friday.....Rep.....	1880	30×44	8	750‡	2.50
HOLABIRD, pop. —; HYDE Co., pop. \$2,000. Advocate.... <i>(see page 892)</i> .....Thursday.....Neut....	1884	22×30	8		2.00
HOPE †, pop. \$300; STEELE Co., pop. \$3,000. Pioneer.... <i>(see page 926)</i> .....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	24×36	4	400‡	2.00
Steele County Gazette.... <i>(see page 924)</i> .....Saturday.....	1885	20×26	4		2.00
HOSKINS, pop. —; MCINTOSH Co., pop. —. McIntosh County Herald.....Friday.....Local....	1885	22×30	4		2.00

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HOWARD †, pop. \$600; MINER Co., pop. \$5,500.					
Advance .....	Saturday.....	Local....	1881	26×40	8 450 \$2.50
Farmer.... (see page 938).....	Saturday.....	Local....	1882	28×44	4 1,030 2.50
HOWELL, pop. —; HAND Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Chronicle..... (see page 960).....	Friday .....		1884	24×36	4 240‡ 2.50
HUDSON, pop. —; DICKEY Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Herald.....	Friday .....		1883	26×40	4 240‡ 2.00
HURLEY, pop. —; TURNER Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Turner County Herald.....	Thursday .....	Ind.....	1883	26×40	4 450‡ 2.00
HURON †, pop. \$3,000; BEADLE Co., pop. \$12,000.					
Dakota Alliance.....	Monthly .....	Prohib.	1884	24×36	4 1,124 .75
Dakota Farmer .....	Monthly.....	Agric....	1881	*7×10	24 5,000‡ 2.50
Dakota Huronite.....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1881	30×44	8 1,067 1.75
Dakota Leader.....	Tuesday .....	Rep .....	1882	26×40	4 800‡ 2.50
Herald .....	Thursday .....	Dem.....	1884	24×36	4 2.50
State Free Trade Democrat.....	Thursday.....	Dem.....	1885	30×44	8 1.50
Times..... (see page 885).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Rep .....	1882	22×30	4 890‡ 8.75
Times..... (see page 885).....	Friday.....	Rep .....	1880	30×44	8 1,350‡ 2.00
IPSWICH, pop. —; EDMUNDS Co., pop. \$3,000.					
Dakota Tribune.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1883	36×48	8 864 2.50
Gazette.....	Thursday.....		1883	26×40	4 300‡ 2.00
IROQUOIS, pop. \$200; KINGSBURY Co., pop. \$4,723.					
Herald.....	Friday .....	Local....	1882	24×34	4 500 2.50
JAMESTOWN †, pop. \$2,500; STUTSMAN Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Alert .....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Ind. Rep.	1879	24×36	4 800‡ 3.00
Alert .....	Thursday .....	Ind. Rep.	1878	26×40	8 2,000‡ 1.50
Capital .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Rep .....	1882	22×31	4 3.00
Capital .....	Friday .....	Rep .....	1882	24×36	4 2.50
Pionier (German) .....	Thursday .....	Ind.....	1883	24×36	4 2.00
KEYSTONE, pop. —; DICKEY Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Optic.....	Friday.....		1885	22×31	4 2.00
KIMBALL, pop. \$1,000; BRULE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Brule Index.....	Saturday.....	Rep .....	1882	30×44	8 700‡ 2.00
Graphic .....	Friday .....	Ind.....	1882	26×40	8 720‡ 2.00
KOTO, pop. —; McPHERSON Co., pop. —.					
McPherson County News .....	Thursday .....		1883	20×30	4 2.00
LA FOON†, pop. —; FAULK Co., pop. \$2,500.					
Record.....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1883		8 453‡ 2.00
LA GRACE, pop. —; CAMPBELL Co., pop. —.					
Campbell County Courier.....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1883	24×35	4 250‡ 2.00
LAKE PRESTON, pop. \$300; KINGSBURY Co., pop. \$4,723.					
Times.....	Thursday .....	Rep .	1881	24×35	4 610‡ 2.00
LAKOTA, † pop. —; NELSON Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Nelson County News .....	Thursday.....	Local ...	1883	24×35	4 1,345 2.50
LA MOURE †, pop. \$400; LA MOURE Co., pop. \$1,200.					
Chronicle.....	Thursday .....	Ind.....	1883	28×44	8 672‡ 2.00
La Moure County Progress.....	Saturday .....	Rep.....	1883	24×36	4 400 2.00
LARIMORE, pop. \$800; GRAND FORKS Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Pioneer .. (see page 770) .....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1882	*20×26	8 700 2.50
LEAD CITY, pop. \$1,674; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 13,248.					
Tribune .....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Rep .....	1881	24×36	4 700‡ 3.00
LE BEAU, pop. —; WALWORTH Co., pop. \$1,000.					
Leader.....	Thursday .....		1883	30×44	8 300‡ 2.00
LEOLA, pop. —; McPHERSON Co., pop. —.					
Banner.....	Tuesday .....	Ind.....	1884	20×26	4 2.50
LETCHER †, pop. \$150; SANBORN Co., pop. \$3,000.					
Blade ... (see page 788).....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1882	30×44	8 552 2.50
LISBON †, pop. \$1,350; RANSOM Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Dakota Clipper.....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1883	26×44	8 2.50
Dakota Herald .....	Thursday .....		1884	20×23	8 600‡ 2.00
Star .....	Friday .....	Local....	1881	24×36	8 800‡ 2.00
MADISON †, pop. \$1,000; LAKE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Lake County Leader.....	Thursday .....	Rep .....	1880	28×48	4 700 2.50
Sentinel ... (see page 958).....	Friday.....	Rep .....	1879	31×44	8 1,000‡ 2.50

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MANCHESTER, pop. —; KINGSBURY Co., pop. §4,723. Times....(see page 958).....Friday.....	1884	30×44	8	239	\$2.00
MANDAN †, pop. \$2,500; MORTON Co., pop. \$4,750. Pioneer....(see page 812).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1882	22×31	4	650‡	5.00
Pioneer....(see page 812).....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	35×48	8	850‡	2.00
Times.....Saturday.....Ind. Rep.	1882	26×40	8	510‡	2.00
MARION JUNCTION, pop. —; TURNER Co., pop. \$8,000. Sentinel.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1882	24×34	4		2.00
MAYVILLE, pop. —; TRAILL Co., pop. \$5,000. Tribune.....Thursday.....Local....	1881	26×40	8	400	2.50
MEDORA, pop. —; BILLINGS Co., pop. \$1,323. Bad Lands Cow Boy.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884		8		2.00
MELLETT, pop. —; SPINK Co., pop. \$8,000. Tribune.....Thursday.....Dem....	1881	30×42	8	347‡	2.00
MICHIGAN CITY, pop. —; NELSON Co., pop. \$8,500. Nelson County Capital.....Thursday.....Local....	1883	26×40	8		2.50
MILBANK, † pop. \$1,700; GRANT Co., pop. \$7,500. Grant County Review....(see page 916).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1880	30×44	8	936	2.50
Index.....Friday.....	1882	30×44	8	700‡	2.50
MILLER †, pop. \$1,000; HAND Co., pop. \$4,000. Gazette....(see page 930).....Friday.....Dem....	1884	30×44	8	500	2.00
Hand County Press.....Thursday.....Local....	1882	26×40	4	850‡	2.50
MILNOR, pop. \$800; SARGENT Co., pop. \$1,000. Free Press.....Saturday.....Ind....	1884	26×40	8	250‡	2.00
Sargent County Teller.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8	504‡	2.00
MINNEWAUKAN †, pop. —; BENSON Co., pop. \$500. Dakota Siftings.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1884	24×35	4	500	2.00
MINTO, pop. \$750; WALSH Co., pop. \$6,000. Forest River Journal.....Friday.....	1882	24×34	8	500	2.50
MITCHELL †, pop. \$3,500; DAVISON Co., pop. \$7,000. Capital....(see page 880).....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	35×48	8	1,000	2.00
Mail.....Thursday.....Dem....		34×48	8	1,400‡	2.00
Republican.....Morn. ex. Mon...Rep.....	1883	24×36	4	500‡	6.00
Republican.....Wednesday.....Rep.....	1880	29×44	4	1,500‡	2.00
MONTROSE, pop. —; MCCOOK Co., pop. \$4,200. South Dakota New State.....Thursday.....Local....	1884	22×31	4	300	2.00
MOUNT VERNON, pop. \$800; DAVISON Co., pop. \$7,000. Gazette.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	24×32	8	300	2.50
NECHE, pop. —; PEMBINA Co., pop. \$8,000. Pembina County Tribune.....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	24×36	4	400	2.00
NEW ROCKFORD, pop. —; FOSTER Co., pop. \$1,500. Transcript.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	22×30.	4	400‡	2.00
NORTHVILLE, pop. \$200; SPINK Co., pop. \$8,000. Advance.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8	300‡	2.50
NORTHWOOD, pop. —; GRAND FORKS Co., pop. \$15,000. Headlight.....Tuesday.....Dem....	1884		8	600‡	2.00
OKOBOJO, pop. —; SULLY Co., pop. \$2,000. Times.....Friday.....Rep.....	1884	31×44	8	300‡	2.50
OLIVET †, pop. \$50; HUTCHINSON Co., pop. \$7,800. Hutchinson County Record.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1882	24×34	4	300‡	2.00
Rural Voice.....Friday.....Fam....	1884	24×35	4	716‡	1.50
ONIDA †, pop. —; SULLY Co., pop. \$2,000. Journal.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	215‡	1.75
PARKER, pop. \$850; TURNER Co., pop. \$8,000. Dakota Methodist.....Monthly.....Meth....	1885	*12×16	8		.75
New Era.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1878	26×40	4	768‡	2.00
Press.....Saturday.....	1884	26×40	8	288‡	2.00
Western Educator (also dated Lincoln, Nebraska)....(see page 822).....} Monthly.....Educ....	1884	*8×10	20	1,300‡	.75
PARK RIVER, pop. —; WALSH Co., pop. \$6,000. Gazette....(see page 958).....Friday.....Ind.....	1884	24×35	4	500	2.00
PEMBINA †, pop. \$700; PEMBINA Co., pop. \$8,000. Pioneer-Express....(see page 948).....Friday.....Rep.....	1879	28×44	4	970	2.50

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PIERRE †, pop. \$3,000; HUGHES Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Dakota Journal	.....Saturday	.....Ind	.....1881	26×40	4 816 \$2.50
Free Press	.....Evg. ex. Sun	.....Rep	.....1884	22×30	4 5.00
Free Press	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1883	31×44	8 2.50
Recorder	.....Evg. ex. Sun	.....Rep	.....1883	24×36	4 336‡ 5.00
Recorder	.....Friday	.....Rep	.....1883	30×44	8 600‡ 2.50
Signal	.....Saturday	.....Dem.	.....1880	22×32	8 1,580‡ 2.50
PLANKINTON †, pop. \$200; AURORA Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Aurora County Standard	.....Saturday	.....Ind	.....1882	34×46	8 1,180‡ 2.50
Dakota Free Press	.....Saturday	.....Ind	.....1882	30×44	8 528 2.50
PORT EMMA, pop. —; DICKEY Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Times	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1883	30×44	8 312‡ 2.00
PORTLAND, pop. \$500; TRAILL Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Inter-Ocean	.....Friday	.....Local	.....1882	31×44	8 2.00
PUKWANA —; BRULE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Press	.....Wednesday	.....Rep	.....1883	24×34	4 420 2.00
RANSOM CITY, pop. —; SARGENT Co., pop. \$1,000.					
Pilot	.....Friday	.....Ind	.....1883	22×31	4 200‡ 2.00
RAPID CITY †, pop. \$1,750; PENNINGTON Co., pop. \$2,870					
Black Hills Journal	.....Friday	.....Ind	.....1878	26×40	4 1,000‡ 2.00
Republican	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1884	34×48	8 2.00
RAYMOND, pop. —; CLARK Co., pop. \$4,500.					
Gazette	.....Thursday	.....Local	.....1883	26×40	8 350 2.00
REDFIELD, pop. \$1,000; SPINK Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Dakota Dispatch	.....Saturday	.....Dem.	.....1832	28×44	4 600‡ 1.75
Dakota Sun	.....Friday	.....Rep	.....1881	26×40	4 650‡ 2.50
Journal	.....Friday	.....Rep	.....1882	30×44	8 624‡ 2.50
REE HEIGHTS, pop. \$800; HAND Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Ree Valley Free Press	.....Saturday	.....Local	.....1882	24×34	4 360 2.50
ROSCOE, pop. —; EDMUNDS Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Herald	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1883	30×44	8 2.00
Magnet	.....Friday	.....Rep	.....1884	35×48	8 300 2.00
ST. LAWRENCE, pop. \$350; HAND Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Dakota State Journal	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1882	28×44	4 2.50
Tribune	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1882	24×36	4 400‡ 2.50
ST. THOMAS, pop. —; PEMBINA Co., pop. \$8,000.					
Times	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1883	26×40	4 1,200 2.00
SALEM †, pop. \$750; MCCOOK Co., pop. \$4,200.					
Pioneer Register	.....Friday	.....Rep	.....1879	28×44	4 1,000‡ 1.50
SANBORN, pop. \$600; BARNES Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Enterprise	.....Friday	.....Local	.....1882	26×40	4 400‡ 2.00
SARGENT, pop. —; SARGENT Co., pop. \$1,000.					
Scribe	.....Friday	.....Rep	.....1884	22×32	4 2.50
SCOTLAND, pop. \$600; BON HOMME Co., pop. \$9,000.					
Dakota Citizen	.....Thursday	.....Dem.	.....1877	32×44	8 500‡ 2.50
SCRANTON, pop. —; WALWORTH Co., pop. \$1,000.					
Pioneer	.....Wednesday	.....Rep	.....1883	*16×20	6 336‡ 2.00
SEDGWICK, pop. —; HYDE Co., pop. \$2,000.					
Hyde County Star	.....Friday	.....Rep	.....1884	26×40	8 2.00
SHELDON, pop. —; RANSOM Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Enterprise	.....Tuesday	.....Rep	.....1885	26×40	8 2.50
SIOUX FALLS †, pop. \$4,500; MINNEHAHA Co., pop. \$15,000.					
Argus	.....Evg. ex. Sun	.....Dem.	.....1885	4 6.00	
Argus	.....Wednesday	.....Dem	.....1881	30×44	8 850‡ 2.50
Dakota Deutsche Zeitung (German)	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1885	26×40	4 2.00
Leader	.....Thursday	.....Ind	.....1883	26×40	8 1,300 2.00
Press	.....Morn. ex. Mon	.....Rep	.....1883	22×31	4 1,000 6.00
	Sunday edition double sheet.				
Press	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1877	31×44	8 2,500 1.50
Vesterheimen (Norwegian)	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1884	26×40	4 1.46
<i>(See page 969)</i>					
SPEARFISH, pop. —; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 13,248.					
Dakota Register	.....Saturday	.....Ind	.....1881	24×36	4 360‡ 2.50
SPRINGFIELD, pop. \$800; BON HOMME Co., pop. \$9,000.					
Times	.....Thursday	.....Rep	.....1871	30×44	8 500‡ 3.00
STANTON, pop. —; MERCER Co., pop. —.					
Pilot	.....Wednesday	.....Ind. Rep.	.....1884	22×30	4 300‡ 1.00
STEELE †, pop. \$500; KIDDER Co., pop. \$750.					
Herald	.....Saturday	.....Rep	.....1883	26×40	8 800‡ 2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
STURGIS, pop. —; LAWRENCE Co., pop. 13,248. Record.....Friday..... 1883 22×32 4 500‡ \$2.00					
TOWER CITY, pop. \$500; CASS Co., pop. \$23,000. Herald.....Friday..... Ind..... 1879 22×30 4 300‡ 2.00					
TRAVARE †, pop. —; ROBERTS Co., pop. \$2,500. Dakota Sun.....(see page 804).....Thursday..... 1884 24×35 4 300‡ 2.00					
TYNDALL, pop. \$300; BON HOMME Co., pop. \$9,000. Tribune.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1881 26×40 8 432 2.50					
UNION, pop. —; POTTER Co., pop. \$1,227. Potter County Union.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1884 22×30 4 300‡ 2.00					
VALLEY CITY †, pop. \$1,500; BARNES Co., pop. \$7,500. Barnes County Record.....Wednesday.....Rep..... 1882 26×40 4 720‡ 2.50 North Dakota Democrat.....Tuesday.....Dem..... 1884 24×35 4 550‡ 2.00 Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep..... 1882 22×30 4 350 5.00 Times.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1879 26×40 4 960 2.50					
VALLEY SPRINGS, pop. —; MINNEHAHA Co. pop. \$15,000. Enterprise.....(see page 962).....Saturday..... Rep..... 1884 24×35 4 450 1.50 Herald.....Friday.....Local..... 1885 26×40 8 2.00					
VERMILLION †, pop. \$1,500; CLAY Co., pop. \$5,500. Dakota Republican.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1860 26×40 4 558 3.75 Plain Talk.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1884 30×44 8 3.75					
VILAS, pop. —; MINER Co., pop. \$5,500. Times.....Thursday.....Local..... 1884 24×34 4 2.00					
VOLGA, pop. \$500; BROOKINGS Co., pop. \$10,000. Tribune.....Thursday.....Ind. Rep. 1882 24×36 4 620 2.00					
WAHPETON †, pop. \$2,000; RICHLAND Co., pop. \$6,700. Mercury (dated also at Breckenridge, } Minn.)... (see page 963)..... } Wednesday.....Rep..... 1884 28×42 8 504 2.00 Richland County Gazette.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879 35×48 8 620 2.50 Times.....Friday.....Rep..... 1879 34×48 8 800 2.50					
WARNER, pop. —; BROWN Co., pop. \$9,000. Sun.....Friday..... 1883 26×40 8 960 2.00					
WASHBURN †, pop. \$100; McLEAN Co., pop. \$1,530. Times.....(see page 974).....Friday..... 1883 22×30 4 350‡ 1.50					
WATERBURY, pop. —; JERAULD Co., pop. \$1,000. Home-News.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1884 30×44 8 450‡ 2.00					
WATERTOWN †, pop. \$2,000; CODINGTON Co., pop. \$6,500. Codington County Courier (weekly } edition of Courier)... (see page 964). } Friday.....Rep..... 1879 35×48 8 950 2.00 Courier.....(see page 964)..... Noon ex. Fri & Sun..Rep..... 1882 20×26 4 225 5.00 Dakota News.....Saturday.....Rep..... 1879 30×44 8 800‡ 2.50 Democrat.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1884 26×40 8 576 2.50					
WEBSTER †, pop. \$750; DAY Co., pop. \$1,500. Reporter and Farmer.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1881 26×40 4 575 2.50					
WENTWORTH, pop. —; LAKE Co., pop. \$5,000. Dakota Letter.....(see page 970).....Friday.....Rep..... 1883 26×40 8 480 2.00					
WESSINGTON, pop. \$250; BEADLE Co., pop. \$12,000. Times.....Friday.....Local..... 1882 24×36 4 500‡ 1.75					
WESSINGTON SPRINGS, pop. —; JERAULD Co., pop. \$1,000. Herald.....Friday.....Rep..... 1883 30×44 8 2.00 Jerauld County News.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1883 24×35 4 500‡ 2.00					
WHEATLAND, pop. —; CASS Co., pop. \$28,000. Eagle.....Friday..... 1884 22×30 4 2.00					
WHEELER †, pop. —; CHARLES MIX Co., pop. \$1,500. County Record.....Friday.....Rep..... 1882 26×40 4 480 2.00					
WHITE, pop. —; BROOKINGS Co., pop. \$10,000. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1884 24×35 4 250 2.00					
WHITE LAKE, pop. —; AURORA Co., pop. \$5,000. Dakota Aurora.....Saturday.....Dem..... 1881 8 720‡ 2.50 Dispatch.....Thursday.....Rep..... 1883 30×44 8 450‡ 2.00 Times.....Wednesday..... 1882 30×44 8 2.00					
WILLIAMSPORT †, pop. —; EMMONS Co., pop. —. Emmons County Record. (see page 962). Wednesday.....Rep..... 1884 22×30 4 175‡ 2.00					
WILMOT, pop. \$325; ROBERTS Co., pop. \$2,500. Roberts County Record.....Thursday.....Dem..... 1882 22×31 4 387‡ 2.50					
WINFRED, pop. —; LAKE Co., pop. \$5,000. Witness.....Wednesday.....Dem..... 1884 30×44 8 500‡ 2.00					
WINONA, pop. —; EMMONS Co., pop. —. Times.....Thursday.....Local..... 1885 22×31 4 1.50					

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
WOLSEY, pop. —; BEADLE Co., pop. \$12,000.						
Journal.....Friday.....	1883	30×44	8			\$2.50
WOONSOCKET, pop. \$400; SANBORN Co., pop \$3,000.						
News... <i>(see page 796)</i> .....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4	528		2.50
Times.....Friday.....Rep.....	1882	24×36	8	550†		2.00
YANKTON †, pop. 3,481; YANKTON Co., pop. 8,390.						
Dakota Freie Presse (German).....Friday.....Rep.....	1874	30×44	4	1,200		2.00
Dakota Herald.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1872	29×44	4	1,250‡		2.00
Dakota Outlook.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	26×40	4	534‡		2.00
Evening Telegram— <i>see Telegram</i> .....Evg. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....	1885	22×31	4			1.00
Press and Dakotian.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....Rep.....	1861	24×36	4	500		2.50
Press and Dakotian.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1861	28×44	4	1,000		1.50
Telegram ( <i>weekly edition of Evening</i> } Telegram).....Saturday.....	1885	30×44	8			1.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## IDAHO.

Population 32,610 .....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 786 (Congressional)

Chinese pop , 3,379

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, BOISE CITY.

There are 15 Counties in Idaho. Newspapers are published in 10.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 17, of which 8 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 28 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 4 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 3 semi-weekly, 19 weekly, and 1 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
BELLEVUE, pop. \$600; ALTURAS Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Chronicle..... Evg. ex. Sun.... Local....	1885	22×31	4		\$6.00
Chronicle..... Saturday..... Local....	1882	28×44	4		1.00
BLACKFOOT, pop. —; BINGHAM Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Idaho Herald..... Friday..... Dem....	1884	24×34	4		2.00
BOISE CITY †, pop. \$3,000; ADA Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Idaho Democrat..... Sun. & Wed..... Dem....	1878	20×26	4		2.00
Idaho Statesman..... Tu.Th.& Sat.... Rep.....	1864	22×30	4	500‡	2.00
Idaho Statesman..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1864	26×40	4	1,000‡	2.00
Republican..... Saturday..... Rep.....	1879	26×40	4		3.50
CALDWELL, pop. 400; ADA Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Tribune..... Friday..... Ind.....	1883	31×44	8		2.00
CHALLIS †, pop. \$ 250; CUSTER Co., pop. —.					
Idaho Messenger..... Tuesday..... Non-pol..	1881	18×26	4	325	7.50
EAGLE ROCK, pop. —; BINGHAM Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Idaho Register..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1880	26×40	8	625‡	4.80
Resources of Idaho..... Monthly..... Immig..	1885	26×40	8		2.00
HAILEY †, pop. \$1,200; ALTURAS Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Inter-Idaho..... Morn. ex. ....	1884	22×31	4		5.00
Inter-Idaho..... Monday.....	1884	22×31	4		3.00
Wood River News Miner. (see page 872) Daily..... Dem.....	1882	22×29	4	300	5.00
Wood River News Miner. (see page 872) Saturday..... Dem.....	1881	25×37	4	500	3.00
Wood River Times..... Evg. ex. Sun.... Ind.Rep..	1882	22×32	4		5.00
Wood River Times..... Wednesday.... Ind.Rep.	1881	24×36	4		2.50
HOUSTON, pop. —; CUSTER Co., pop. —.					
Press.... (see page 975)..... Wednesday.....	1884	24×35	4		2.50
IDAHO CITY †, pop. \$650; BOISE Co., pop. 3,214.					
Idaho World..... Tues. & Fri..... Ind.....	1875	20×25	4	350	6.00
Idaho World..... Friday..... Ind.....	1863	19×26	4		No Advt.
KETCHUM, pop. \$750 ALTURAS Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Keystone..... Wed. & Sat..... Ind.....	1882	20×32	4	475‡	2.50
LEWISTON †, pop. \$1,500; NEZ PERCE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Nez Perce News..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1880	26×40	8	450	2.00
Teller..... Thursday..... Ind.....	1876	22×36	4	750	2.50
MOSCOW, pop \$500; NEZ PERCE Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Mirror ... (see page 978)..... Friday..... Local....	1882	24×32	4		2.00
MURRAY, pop. —; SHOSHONE Co., pop. —.					
Coeur d'Alene Sun ... (see page 954).... Thursday..... Local....	1884	18×26	4		3.00
PARIS †, pop. \$700; BEAR LAKE Co., pop. \$3,750.					
Bear Lake Democrat... (see page 957) . Friday..... Dem....	1880	26×40	4	580	1.00
SHOSHONE, pop. \$600; ALTURAS Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Journal ... (see page 894)..... Saturday.....	1884	26×40	8		4.00
SILVER CITY †, pop. \$650; OWYHEE Co., pop. 1,426.					
Idaho Avalanche..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1863	21×23	4	1,000	5.00
WEISER, † pop. \$650; WASHINGTON Co., pop. \$1,500.					
Leader..... Saturday..... Ind.....	1882	22×31	4	600‡	2.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

### TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, TAH-LE-QUAH.

There are 10 Nations in the Territory. Newspapers are published in 4.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 6, of which one designated by a dagger (†) is a Court House.—Of the 7 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 4 are weekly 1 semi-monthly and 2 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
<b>ATOKA</b> , pop. —; CHOCTAW NATION.					
Indian Champion .....	1884	30×44	8	600†	\$2.50
<b>DARLINGTON</b> , pop. —; CHEYENNE AND ARAPAHOE AGENCY.					
Cheyenne Transporter .....	1879	*11×16	8	384	2.00
<b>EUFULA</b> , pop. —; CREEK NATION.					
Indian Missionary .....	1884	22×30	8	400	.50
<b>MUSCOGEE</b> , pop. §600; CREEK NATION.					
Indian Journal .....	1876	30×44	8	984†	3.75
Our Brother in Red .....	1882	*9×12	16	1,000†	.50
<b>TAH-LE-QUAH</b> †, pop. § 550; CHEROKEE NATION.					
Cherokee Advocate (English and Cherokee).....	1856	26×40	4	1,680	2.50
<b>VINITA</b> , pop. §1,000; CHEROKEE NATION.					
Indian Chieftain .....	1881	26×40	4	890†	1.50

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

## MONTANA.

Population \$76,000.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 199 (Congressional).  
Chinese pop., 1,765.

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, HELENA.

There are 13 Counties in Montana. Newspapers are published in 12.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 17, of which 12 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 35 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 7 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 21 weekly, and 5 monthly.

	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Circ.	10 times 1 mo.
ANACONDA, pop. —; DEER LODGE Co., pop. 8,876. Review.....Thursday.....Rep.....1884	26×40	4	500†	\$3.00	
BILLINGS†, pop. \$1,500; YELLOWSTONE Co., pop. \$4,500. Gazette.....Daily.....Ind. Dem... 1882	26×40	4		3.00	
Montana Stock Gazette (wkly edition of Gazette).....Saturday.....1885	26×40	8			
BOZEMAN †, pop. \$3,000; GALLATIN Co., pop. \$1,000. Avant Courier.....Thursday.....Ind.....1871	28×44	4	1,080†	5.00	
Chronicle.....Wednesday.....Dem....1883	28×44	4	720†	2.50	
BUTTE CITY†, pop. \$9,000; SILVER BOW Co., pop. \$13,000. Inter Mountain... (see page 860).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....1881	26×40	4	883†	5.42	
Inter Mountain... (see page 860).....Wed. & Sun.....Rep.....1881	25×36	4	1,600†	3.00	
Miner.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....1879	28×44	4	800	5.42	
Miner.....Wed. & Sat.....Dem....1876	25×39	4	1,200	4.00	
DEER LODGE CITY†, pop. \$1,350; DEER LODGE Co., pop. 8,876. New North-West.....Friday.....Rep.....1869	28×42	4	1,400†	4.00	
DILLON†, pop. \$1,000; BEAVER HEAD Co., pop. 2,712. Tribune.....Saturday.....Ind.....1881	26×40	8	720†	2.88	
FORT BENTON †, pop. \$2,000; CHOTEAU Co., pop. \$4,000. Montana Wool Grower. (see page 950).....Monthly.....Trade... 1884	*7×10	20		1.00	
River Press... (see page 870).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....1882	20×26	4	300†	5.00	
River Press... (see page 870).....Wednesday.....Ind.....1880	28×42	8	1,200†	2.00	
GLENDIVE†, pop. \$1,200; DAWSON Co., pop. \$3,050. Independent... (see page 852).....Saturday.....Dem.....1884	26×40	8	450†	3.00	
Times.....Sunday.....Local... 1881	26×38	4	525†	6.66	
GREAT FALLS, pop. —; CHOTEAU Co., pop. \$4,000. Tribune.....Thursday.....1884	24×35	4		2.30	
HELENA †, pop. \$11,000; LEWIS AND CLARKE Co., pop. \$13,500. Herald... (see page 926).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Rep.....28×44	4	1,350	8.34		
Herald... (see page 926).....Thursday.....Rep.....36×48	8	3,200	7.50		
Independent... (see page 866).....Morn. ex. Mon.....Dem.....1871	28×40	8	900†	8.34	
Independent... (see page 866).....Thursday.....Dem.....1866	36×46	8	2,700†	8.34	
Inter Mountain Workman.....Monthly.....A. O. U. W. 1883	20×26	4		.50	
Montana Argus (German).....Thursday.....Ind.....1883	24×26	4	744†	3.00	
Montana Baptist... (see page 972).....Monthly.....Bapt... 1884	20×26	4		1.00	
Montana Christian Advocate.....Monthly.....Meth... 1882	*11×16	8		1.00	
Montana Live Stock Journal.....Monthly.....Stock... 1884	*9×12	16		1.25	
LIVINGSTON, pop. \$2,600; GALLATIN Co., pop. \$7,000. Enterprise.....Saturday.....Ind. Dem. 1883	20×26	4		6.00	
MAIDEN, pop. —; MEAGHER Co., pop. \$3,750. Mineral Argus.....Thursday.....Ind.....1883	26×40	8	500†	3.00	
MILES CITY†, pop. \$3,000; CUSTER Co., pop. \$5,500. Yellowstone Journal.....Morn. ex. Mon.....Rep.....1882	20×26	4	300†	6.00	
Yellowstone Journal.....Saturday.....Rep.....1879	26×41	4	1,500†	6.00	
MISSOULA†, pop. \$1,250; MISSOULA Co., pop. \$6,000. Missoula County Times. (see page 770).....Wednesday.....Rep.....1883	24×36	4	750†	4.00	
Missoulian.....Friday.....Ind.....1873	24×36	4	888	4.00	
TOWNSEND, pop. —; MEAGHER Co., pop. \$3,750. Tranchant.....Wednesday.....Ind.....1884	22×32	4	350†	2.50	
VIRGINIA CITY†, pop. \$750; MADISON Co., pop. \$4,500. Madisonian.....Friday.....Dem....1873	27×38	4	1,350	6.67	
WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS†, pop. \$760; MEAGHER Co., pop. \$3,750. Rocky Mountain Husbandman.....Thursday.....Agric... 1875	28×42	8	2,380†	6.67	
(See page 860)					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## NEW MEXICO.

Population 119,565.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 2,341 (Congressional).

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, SANTA FE.

There are 13 Counties in New Mexico. Newspapers are published in 11—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 18, of which 10 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 41 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 8 are daily, 30 weekly, and 3 monthly.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ALBUQUERQUE†, pop. \$9,000; BERNALILLO Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Democrat.....	Evg. ex. Sun ... Dem	1880	24×38	4	900 \$4.09
Democrat.....	Thursday ..... Dem	1882	26×40	4	325 2.00
Journal (weekly edition of Morning Journal).....	Monday..... Rep	1879	30×44	8	2,450† 2.50
Morning Journal.....	Morn. ex. Mon... Rep	1880	26×40	4	1,975† 2.50
News (Eng. & Span.).....	Sunday..... Rep	1873	30×44	8	2,000†
	Saturday..... Rep	1873	25×38	4	650 3.00
ARMIJO, pop. —; BERNALILLO Co., pop. \$20,000.					
Revista de Albuquerque (Spanish).....	Thursday.....	1881	*10×13	8	4.50
CHLORIDE, pop. \$200; SIERRA Co., pop. —.					
Black Range.....	Friday ..... Rep	1882	22×32	4	411† 2.50
DEMING, pop. \$1,500; GRANT Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Headlight..... (see page 870).....	Daily..... Dem	1881	24×36	4	250† 4.00
Headlight..... (see page 870).....	Sunday..... Dem		24×36	8	2.00
Tribune and Lake Valley Herald.....	Thursday ..... Local	1882	26×40	4	456† 2.50
HILLSBORO†, pop. —; SIERRA Co., pop. —.					
Sierra County Advocate.....	Saturday.....	1884	24×34	4	700† 2.50
LAKE VALLEY, pop. —; SIERRA Co., pop. —.					
Sierra Grande Press.....	Saturday.....	1885	24×35	4	2.00
LAS CRUCES†, pop. \$2,500; DONA ANA Co., pop. \$10,000.					
Rio Grande Republican. (see page 908).....	Saturday ..... Ind	1881	24×36	4	520† 3.50
Tiempo (Spanish).....	Thursday ..... Ind	1882	16×22	4	300 2.00
LAS VEGAS †, pop. \$8,500; SAN MIGUEL Co., pop. \$25,000.					
Chronicle.....	Saturday..... Ind	1880	22×32	4	500† 2.50
Gazette.....	Morn. ex. Mon... Ind. Rep.	1879			3.50
Gazette.....	Wednesday .... Ind. Rep.	1874			2.50
Mining World... (see page 930).....	Monthly ..... Mining...	1880	*9×13	16	1,000 1.00
New Mexico Stock Grower.....	Saturday..... Stock...	1884	*10×14	16	3.00
Optic.....	Evg. ex. Sun ... Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	1,200† 3.50
Optic.....	Thursday ..... Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	1,500† 3.50
Revista Catolica (Spanish)(see page 978).....	Sunday ..... Cath.....	1875	25×38	16	1,000† 2.50
Sunday Herald.....	Sunday.....	1884	24×35	4	2.00
LINCOLN †, pop. —; LINCOLN Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Golden Era.....	Thursday ..... Local.....	1881	22×32	4	450† 2.50
LORDSBURG, pop. —; GRANT Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Advance.....	Saturday ..... Dem.....	1883	26×40	4	200† 2.50
RATON, pop. \$1,500; COLFAX Co., pop. \$,9000.					
Comet.....	Friday.....	1881	35×48	8	1,000† 2.00
Independent..... (see page 950).....	Daily ex. Sat. & Sun. Rep	1883	16×22	4	280† 5.00
Independent... (see page 950).....	Sunday..... Rep	1883		16	630† 2.50
SANTA FE †, pop. \$7,000; SANTA FE Co., pop. \$14,000.					
New Mexican Review.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	1848	24×36	4	1,450† 5.00
New Mexican Review.....	Thursday.....	1848	26×40	4	1,250† 2.50
New Mexico.....	Monthly.....	1884	*12×14	8	7,500 .25

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
SILVER CITY †, pop. \$2,500; GRANT Co., pop. \$1,500.					
Enterprise .....	Friday.....	Rep .....	1882	26×40	4 1,150 \$2.00
Southwest Sentinel.....	Saturday.....	Dem.....	1875	24×36	4 1,100 6.00
SOCORRO †, pop. \$1,500; SOCORRO Co., pop. \$9,000.					
Chieftain .....	Thursday.....		1884	24×35	4 1.00
Estrella del Socorro (Spanish).....	Sunday.....		1884	22×20	4 2.00
Sun .....	{ Morn. <i>ex. Mon.</i> .....	Dem.....	1881	22×32	4 750‡ 2.50
	{ <i>Sunday edition</i> .....				1,250‡
SPRINGER †, pop. \$600; COLFAX Co., pop. \$9,000.					
Colfax County Stockman.....	Saturday.....	Rep .....	1882	24×36	4 675‡ 2.50
TAOS †, pop. —; TAOS Co., pop. 11,029.					
Advertiser.....	Monthly.....		1885	*8×13	8 4.75
Herald (Eng. & Span.).....	Friday.....	Rep .....	1884	13×16	4 2.00
WATROUS, pop. —; MORA Co., pop. \$,751.					
Mora County Pioneer... (see page 918) ..	Thursday.....	Local....	1881	26×40	8 720 2.50
WHITE OAKS, pop. \$1,000; LINCOLN Co., pop. \$4,000.					
Lincoln County Leader.....	Saturday.....	Local ...	1882	22×32	4 500 1.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## UTAH.

Population 143,963 ..... Mormon Maj. in 1884, 23,239 (Congressional).

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, SALT LAKE CITY.

There are 24 Counties in Utah. Newspapers are published in 9.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 10, of which 8 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 28 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 6 are daily, 6 semi-weekly, 10 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, and 4 monthly.

	<i>Estab</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo</i>
BEAVER †, pop. \$2,000; BEAVER Co., pop. 2,918. Southern Utonian.....Friday.....Mormon. 1881	24×36	4	500	\$2.50	
FRISCO, pop. \$1,000; BEAVER Co., pop. 3,918. Southern Utah Times.....Saturday.Anti.Mor.&Min. 1879	20×28	4		2.50	
LOGAN †, pop. \$4,500; CACHE Co., pop. \$14,000. Utah Journal .. (see page 948).....Wed. & Sat .....Mormon. 1879	26×40	4	1,608‡	5.35	
MANTI †, pop. —; SAN PETE Co., pop. 11,557. Home Sentinel.....(see page 954).....Friday... 1885	21×28	4		2.50	
OGDEN CITY †, pop. \$7,000; WEBER Co., pop. \$15,000. Herald.....(see page 380).....Evg. ex. Sun .....Mormon 1881	23×33	4	674‡	9.00	
Herald .. (see page 880).....Wed. & Sat.....Mormon. 1881	26×38	4	1,102‡	9.00	
News .....Evg. ex. Sun .....Ind..... 1885	20×26	4		10.00	
PARK CITY, pop. \$1,800; SUMMIT Co., pop. 4,291. Record .....Saturday.....Mining . 1880	24×36	4	900	3.00	
PROVO CITY †, pop. \$5,000; UTAH Co., pop. \$22,000. Territorial Enquirer .....Tues. & Fri.....Mormon. 1876	24×36	4	2,400	3.00	
RICHFIELD †, pop. —; SEVIER Co., pop. 4,457. Sevier Valley Echo.....Thursday.....Mormon.					
ST. GEORGE †, pop. —; WASHINGTON Co., pop. 4,235. Union .....Monthly.....Ind..... 1868	11×16	4	400‡	1.00	
SALT LAKE CITY †, pop. \$23,000; SALT LAKE Co., pop. \$45,000. Bikuben (Scandinavian) (see page 898).Thursday .....Mormon. 1876	24×32	4	1,700	2.00	
Contributor ..... Monthly.....Lit ..... 1879	*7×10	48	5,000‡	1.50	
Deseret News .....(see page 892).....Evg. ex. Sun.....Mormon. 1867	27×38	4	1,500‡	10.00	
Deseret News .....(see page 892).....Tues. & Sat .....Mormon. 1865	28×42	4	4,900‡	10.00	
Deseret News .....(see page 892).....Wednesday .....Mormon. 1850	33×49	16	1,500‡	10.00	
Juvenile Instructor .....Semi-mo ... S.S.Mormon. 1866	25×33	16	4,700‡	3.50	
Parry's Literary Journal .....Monthly.....Lit ..... 1884	*6×10	32		1.50	
Salt Lake Democrat (semi-weekly ed. } Tues. & Fri. { Dem. & } of Salt Lake Evening Democrat.) .. } Anti-Morm }	1885	24×36	4	10.00	
Salt Lake Evening Democrat .....Evg. ex. Sun. { Dem. & } { Anti-Morm }	1885	26×36	4	10.00	
Salt Lake Herald ... (see page 758)....Morn. ex. Mon.....Ind..... 1870	28×42	8	3,800‡	10.00	
Salt Lake Herald ... (see page 758)....Wed. & Sat.....Ind..... 1870	28×42	8	4,600‡	7.50	
Salt Lake Herald ... (see page 758)....Sunday .....Ind..... 1881	28×42	16	4,300‡	10.00	
Salt Lake Tribune... (see page 960)....Morn. ex. Mon. Ind. Anti-Mor. 1870	28×45	4	4,600	10.50	
Salt Lake Tribune ... (see page 960)....Thursday..Ind. Anti-Mor. 1868	28×45	6	4,800	8.75	
Utah Christian Advocate.....Mon.'ly .....Meth .... 1875	28×42	8	1,000‡	1.00	
Utah Posten (Scandanavian) (issues } a supplement under name of Mor- } genstjernen—No Advts.)..... } Weekly..... 1885	14×22	4		2.00	
Woman's Exponent .....Semi-mo .....Mormon. 1882	22×28	8		3.00	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## WASHINGTON

**Population 75,116.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 148 (Congressional).**

Chinese pop., 3,186.

### TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, OLYMPIA.

There are 32 Counties in Washington. Newspapers are published in 21.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 30, of which 19 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 61 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 9 are daily, 51 weekly, and 1 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ANACORTES, pop. \$250; SKAGIT Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Northwest Enterprise.....Saturday.....Local.....	1882	24×36	4	460†	\$2.50
ASOTIN †, pop. \$200; ASOTIN Co., pop. —.					
Sentinel ... (see page 867).....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	500	2.00
BLAINE, pop. —; WHATCOM Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Journal.....Thursday.....	1885	22×30	4		2.50
CHEHALIS, pop. —; LEWIS Co., pop. \$2,600.					
Lewis County Bee.....Friday.....	1884	24×36	4		2.50
Nugget.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	800†	2.00
CHENEY, pop. \$1,500; SPOKANE Co., pop. \$8,500.					
Northwest Tribune ... (see page 942).....Friday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	6	<b>1,100</b>	3.25
Sentinel ... (see page 920).....Friday.....Dem.....	1882	26×40	4	<b>850</b>	2.00
COLFAX †, pop. 1,000; WHITMAN Co., pop. \$10,500.					
Palouse Gazette.....Friday.....Rep.....	1878	26×40	4	1,600†	3.75
DAYTON †, pop. \$2,000; COLUMBIA Co., pop. \$7,500.					
Columbia Chronicle.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1878	26×40	4	<b>1,238</b>	4.00
Inlander.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	26×40	4	<b>800</b>	
ELENSBURGH †, pop. \$400; KITTITAS Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Kitittas Localizer.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	<b>490</b>	2.50
Kitittas Standard.....Saturday.....	1883	23×32	4	<b>528†</b>	1.50
FARMINGTON, pop. —; WHITMAN Co., pop. \$10,500.					
Post.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	22×33	4		2.50
GOLDENDALE †, pop. \$600; KLUCKITAT Co., pop. \$4,200.					
Sentinel.....Thursday.....Rep.....	1879	24×36	4		4.00
HARRINGTON, pop. —; LINCOLN Co., pop. —.					
Times.....Friday.....	1884	24×36	4	<b>800</b>	2.00
LA CONNER, pop. \$350; SKAGIT Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Puget Sound Mail.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1873	22×34	4	700	4.00
MEDICAL LAKE, pop. \$150; SPOKANE Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Banner ... (see page 894).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	20×28	4	400	3.50
MONTESANO †, pop. \$500; CHEHALIS Co., pop. \$4,500.					
Chehalis Valley Vidette. (see page 962).....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	500†	2.00
MOUNT VERNON †, pop. —; SKAGIT Co., pop. \$5,000.					
Skagit News.....Tuesday.....Local.....	1884	22×30	4	<b>550</b>	2.00
NORTH YAKIMA †, pop. —; YAKIMA Co., pop. \$3,500.					
Republican.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1879	23×32	4	550†	2.50
Signal.....Saturday.....	1883	30×44	8		1.50
Washington Farmer ... (see page 763) ..Saturday.....Neut.....	1880	31×44	8		2.00
OLYMPIA †, pop. \$1,500; THURSTON Co., pop. \$4,250.					
Puget Sound Courier.....Tuesday.....Rep.....	1872	26×40	8	500	2.00
Transcript.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1867	24×36	4		2.50
Washington Standard.....Saturday.....Dem.....	1860	30×44	8	500	4.00
OYSTERVILLE †, pop. —; PACIFIC Co., pop. \$1,645.					
Pacific Journal.....Saturday.....Local.....	1883	24×30	4	300†	2.00
PALOUSE, pop. —; WHITMAN Co., pop. \$10,500.					
News.....Wednesday.....Local.....	1882	23×32	4		2.00
POMEROY †, pop. \$750; GARFIELD Co., pop. \$5,500.					
East Washingtonian ... (see page 882).....Saturday.....Rep.....	1882	24×36	4	<b>556</b>	2.00
Washington Independent (see page 764).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	23×32	4	1,128	2.50

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 times 1 mo.</i>			
PORT TOWNSEND †, pop. \$1,500; JEFFERSON Co., pop. \$2,200.								
Call .....	Saturday.....	1885	24×36	4	\$2.50			
Puget Sound Argus.....	(see page 940) . . . . .	Evg. ex Sun.....	Rep.....	1882	13×20	4	300	6.00
Puget Sound Argus.....	(see page 940) . . . . .	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1871	26×40	4	840	3.00
SEATTLE †, pop. \$9,000; KING Co., pop. \$12,000.								
Call—see <i>Sunday Call</i> .....	Morning.....	Ind.....	1885	20×28	4			
Call .....	Saturday.....	Ind.....	1885	28×40	8			
Chronicle.....	Daily ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1881	28×32	4	500†	3.00	
Chronicle.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1881	25×38	4	600†	2.00	
Post-Intelligencer.....	Morn. ex. Mon.....	Rep.....	1881	24×36	4	<b>1,224</b>	6.00	
Post-Intelligencer.....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1881	36×48	8	<b>2,184</b>	2.00	
Sunday Call ( <i>Sunday edition of Call</i> ) . . . . .	Sunday.....	Ind.....	1885	28×40	8			
Sunday Star.....	Sunday.....		1883	24×36	4	1,200†	2.00	
Tribune (German).....	Thursday.....		1883	24×36	4	150†	2.00	
SNOHOMISH †, pop. \$600; SNOHOMISH Co., pop. 1,337.								
Eye.....	(see page 852) . . . . .	Saturday.....	Local ..	1882	22×30	4	516†	2.50
SPOKANE FALLS †, pop. \$2,500; SPOKANE Co., pop. \$8,500.								
Chronicle.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×38	4	800	3.25	
Review .....	Saturday.....	Rep .....	1883	26×40	4	600†	2.50	
SPRAGUE, pop. —; LINCOLN Co., pop. —.								
Journal ...	(see page 782) . . . . .	Friday.....	1882	24×36	4	1,050†	2.50	
TACOMA †, pop. \$6,000; PIERCE Co., pop. \$10,000.								
Ledger.....	Daily.....	Ind.....	1883	28×42	8	735†	4.00	
Ledger.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1880	28×42	8	1,200†	2.00	
News.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1882	20×26	4	786†	6.00	
News.....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1881	26×40	4	1,360†	1.00	
Wacht am Sunde (German) . . . . .	Saturday.....		1884	24×36	4		2.00	
VANCOUVER †, pop. \$2,250; CLARKE Co., pop. \$7,500.								
Clarke County Register.....	Thursday ..	Ind. & Temp.	1881	24×36	4	700†	2.00	
Columbia Churchman.....	Monthly.....	Episc.....	1871	22×32	8	600†	2.00	
Independent .....	Thursday.....	Rep.....	1861	26×40	8	800†	4.00	
WAITSBURG, pop. \$800; WALLA WALLA Co., pop. \$12,000.								
Times.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	26×41	4	700†	3.00	
WALLA WALLA †, pop. \$4,500; WALLA WALLA Co., pop. \$12,000.								
Journal — see <i>Sunday Journal</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Dem.....	1883	22×34	4	<b>384</b>	6.00	
Journal.....	Friday.....	Dem.....	1883	28×40		<b>1,480</b>	2.50	
Statesman.....	(see page 824) . . . . .	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind Dem.	1880	24×36	4		4.00
Statesman.....	(see page 824) . . . . .	Saturday.....	Ind Dem.	1861	26×40	4		4.00
Sunday Journal ( <i>Sunday ed. of Journal</i> ) Sunday.....		Dem.....						
Union.....	Morn. ex. Sun ..	Rep.....	1881	22×32	8	575†	4.00	
Union.....	Saturday.....	Rep.....	1869	28×40	4	1,670†	3.00	
WHATCOM †, pop. \$1,000; WHATCOM Co., pop. \$5,000.								
Reveille.....	Friday.....	Ind.Rep.	1883	24×36	4	<b>1,200</b>	2.50	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## WYOMING.

Population 20,789.....Rep. Maj. in 1884, 1,639 (Congressional)

Chinese pop., 914

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, CHEYENNE CITY.

There are 8 Counties in Wyoming. Newspapers are published in 7. Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published, number 8, of which 6, designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 15 papers published in the Territory, 4 are daily, and 11 weekly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines Ino.</i>
BUFFALO†, pop. —; JOHNSON Co., pop. —.					
Echo.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4		\$2.00
CHEYENNE CITY †, pop. \$6,500; LARAMIE Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Democratic Leader.....Morn. ex. Mon...Dem..	1867	26×40	4	1,200	5.00
Democratic Leader.....Thursday.....Dem..	1867	30×44	8	1,440	5.00
Sun.....Morn. ex. Mon....Rep.....	1876	26×40	4	1,200†	5.00
Sun.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1877	28×44	4	850†	5.00
Tribune.....Evg. ex. Sun.....	1884	22×30	4		5.00
EVANSTON †, pop. \$1,500; Uinta Co., pop. \$3,000.					
Uinta Chieftain.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	26×40	4	500	5.00
GREEN RIVER CITY †, pop. \$450; SWEETWATER Co., pop. 2,561.					
Sweetwater Gazette.....Thursday.....Dem.....	1881	24×35	4	675†	5.00
LARAMIE CITY †, pop. \$4,000; ALBANY Co., pop. \$6,750.					
Boomerang....(see page 766).....Evg. ex. Sun.....	1881	24×36	4	800†	5.00
Boomerang....(see page 766).....Thursday.....	1881	21×44	8	1,800†	5.00
Laramie Sentinel.....Saturday.....Rep.....	1869	24×36	4	450	5.00
RAWLINS †, pop. \$1,800; CARBON Co., pop. 3,433.					
Carbon County Journal....(see page 785).....Saturday.....Dem.....	1879	24×36	4	650†	5.00
Wyoming Tribune....(see page 954).....Thursday.....Rep.....	1884	36×40	8		5.00
ROCK SPRINGS, pop. —; SWEETWATER Co., pop. 2,561.					
Independent.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1885	24×35	4		2.50
SUNDANCE, pop. —; CROOK Co., pop. —.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....	1884	26×40	8	360†	5.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



DOMINION OF CANADA.

## PROVINCES

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

MANITOBA

ONTARIO

QUEBEC

NEW BRUNSWICK

NOVA SCOTIA

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NEWFOUNDLAND



**Population of the Dominion, 4,324,810.**

**BRITISH COLUMBIA.**

**Population.....49,459.**

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, VICTORIA.

Of the 12 papers which insert advertisements published in British Columbia, 4 are daily,  
3 semi-weekly, and 5 weekly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo</i>
KAMLOOPS, pop. — ; YALE DISTRICT pop. 9,200.					
Inland Sentinel.....Thursday .....	1880	21×28	4	400	\$2.00
NANAIMO, pop. 2,803; NANAIMO DISTRICT, pop. 9,991.					
Free Press.....Wed. & Sat.....Ind.....	1874	26×38	4	575	1.25
NEW WESTMINSTER †, pop. 2,500; NEW WESTMINSTER DISTRICT, pop. 15,417.					
British Columbian.....Wed. & Sat.....Ind..	1863	25×38	4	990‡	2.00
Mainland Guardian.....Wed. & Sat.....	1863	23×32	4	400	1.25
PORT MOODY, pop. — ; NEW WESTMINSTER DISTRICT, pop. 15,417.					
Gazette.....Saturday.....	1883	21×33	4	500‡	2.00
VICTORIA †, pop. — ; VICTORIA DISTRICT, pop. 7,301.					
British Colonist.....Morn. <i>ex. Mon.</i> .....	1859	24×36	4	900	2.00
British Colonist.....Friday.....	1859	28×42	4	600	1.00
Evening Post.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....		24×33	4		2.00
Standard.....Morn. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....Liberal..	1870	25×33	4	500‡	2.00
Standard.....Wednesday.....Liberal..	1870	25×33	8	1,000‡	1.00
Times.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....	1884	24×36	4		
Times.....Friday.....	1884	*18×24	6		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.

**Population.....\$100,000.**

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, REGINA.

There are 8 papers which insert advertisements published in the Northwest Territories all of which are weekly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
BATTLEFORD, pop. 4,830.					
Saskatchewan Herald...( <i>see page 972</i> )...Friday....	1878	16×23	4	500	\$2.50
CALGARY, pop. —;					
Herald.....Weekly.....	1883	24×36	4		3.00
EDMONTON, pop. —.					
Bulletin.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	12×18	4	425‡	2.50
FORT MACLEOD, pop. —.					
Gazette.....Weekly.....	1882	23×32	4	700‡	3.00
FORT QU' APPELLE, pop. —.					
Vidette.....Thursday.....	1884	20×27	4		2.50
MOOSOMIN, pop. —.					
Courier.....Thursday.....	1884	*11×16	6		2.50
PRINCE ALBERT, pop 3,236.					
Times and Saskatchewan Review....Friday.....Ind.....	1882	*12×18	6	500	3.00
REGINA, pop. —.					
Leader.....Thursday.....	1883	24×32	4		3.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page, † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1881.

## ONTARIO.

**Population . . . . .1,923,228.**

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, TORONTO.

Newspapers are published in 45 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 175, of which 35 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 398 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 34 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 4 semi-weekly, 304 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 10 semi-monthly, and 43 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
ACTON, pop. 1,176; HALTON Co., pop. 21,919. Free Press.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1875	24×36	4	750†	\$1.75
ALEXANDRIA, pop. —; GLENGARRY Co., pop. 22,221. Glengarry Review.....Friday.....	1884	24×30	4		1.70
ALLISTON, pop. 10,999; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129. Herald.....Thursday.....Conserv.	1870	27×41	8	785†	1.90
ALMONTE, pop. 2,684; LANARK Co., pop. 33,975. Gazette.....Friday.....Liberal..	1867	30×44	8	2,200†	1.00
Times.....Thursday.....Conserv.	1882	24×34	4		1.40
ALVINSTON, pop. 830; LAMBTON Co., pop. 42,616. Fair Play.....Thursday.....	1882	22×32	4	600	1.40
AMHERSTBURG, pop. 2,672; ESSEX Co., pop. 46,962. Echo.....Friday.....Local...	1874	30×44	8	2,400†	1.40
Western Herald.....Friday.....Lib. Conserv.	1884	27×42	8		1.70
ARNPRIOR, pop. 2,147; RENFREW Co., pop. 40,125. Chronicle.....Friday.....Conserv.	1879	26×42	8	980†	2.00
ARTHUR, pop. 1,257; WELLINGTON Co., pop. 73,535. Enterprise.....Thursday.....Conserv.	1865	27×41	4		.75
AURORA, pop. 1,700; YORK Co., pop. 153,113. Aurora Borealis.....Friday.....Neut....	1877	24×36	8	900	1.75
Banner.....Friday.....	1861	27×41	4	980†	1.75
AYLMER, pop. 1,540; ELGIN Co., pop. 42,361. Express.....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	29×45	4	1,272†	1.50
AYR, pop. 1,400; WATERLOO Co., pop. 42,740. Recorder.....Thursday.....Ref.....	1880	26×40	8	650†	1.50
BARRIE †, pop. 4,854; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129. Examiner.....Thursday.....Lib.....	1863	28×42	4	1,520†	1.75
Gazette.....Wednesday.....Ref.....	1867	27×41	4	1,200	1.75
Northern Advance.....Thursday.....Lib. Cons.	1852	31×44	8	1,320	1.60
BEAVERTON, pop. 1,200; ONTARIO Co., pop. 43,812. Express.....Friday.....Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	600†	1.40
BEEYON, pop. 4,854; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129. World.....Thursday.....Non-pol.	1883	27×42	8		1.70
BELLEVILLE †, pop. 9,516; HASTINGS Co., pop. 55,192. Astrum Alberti.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1883	*8×10	8		.50
Canadian Patriot.....Wednesday.....	1885	*12×18	8		1.46
Chronicle ( <i>weekly edition of Ontario</i> )...Friday.....Ref.....	1834	35×50	8	4,000	2.50
Dominion Odd Fellow.....Thursday.....J. O. O. F.	1881	26×40	8	3,600†	2.50
Intelligencer.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Lib. Cons.	1867	28×41	4	1,100†	5.80
Intelligencer.....Thursday.....Lib. Cons.	1832	35×50	8	3,000†	1.40
Ontario—see Chronicle.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ref.....	1870	29×42	4	942	5.80

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

## MANITOBA.

**Population** .....\$150,000.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, WINNIPEG.

Newspapers are published in 10 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 15, of which 1 designated by a dagger (†) is a county-seat.—Of the 27 papers which insert advertisements, 4 are daily, 21 weekly, and 2 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
BIRTLE, pop. —; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 19,449.					
Observer.....Friday.....	1884	24×36	4		\$2 50
BRANDON, pop. \$3,500; BRANDON Co., pop. \$7,000.					
Mall.....Thursday.....Conserv.	1882	27×41	8	1,300†	2.50
Sun.....Thursday.....Lib.....	1882	24×36	8	1,800†	2.50
EMERSON, pop. 977; MANCHESTER Co., pop. 11,496.					
Inter-National.....Thursday.....Conserv.	1878	24×36	4	500†	2.50
GLADSTONE, pop. —; WESTBOURNE Co., pop. —.					
Age.....Saturday.....	1883	24×36	4		2.50
MANITOU, pop. —; DUFFERIN Co., pop. —.					
Mercury.....Friday.....Ind.....	1885	24×30	4		2.50
MINNEDOSA, pop. —; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 19,449.					
Tribune.....Friday.....Ind.....	1883	24×36	4	500†	3.10
MORDEN, pop. —, DUFFERIN Co., pop. —.					
Manitoba News.....Friday.....Lib.....	1884	20×27	4		2.00
NEEPAWA, pop. —; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 19,449.					
Canadian.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4		2.00
PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, pop. 4,000; MARQUETTE Co., pop. 19,449.					
Manitoba Liberal.....Friday.....Lib.....	1883	24×36	4	700†	4.00
Tribune-Review.....Friday.....Lib. Conserv..	1879	27×41	8	1,175†	2.50
RAPID CITY, pop. \$5,000; MINNEDOSA Co., pop. —.					
Standard.....Thursday.....Conserv.	1881	24×36	4	450†	2.50
RAT PORTAGE, pop. \$500. Kewatin District, pop. —.					
Progress.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1880	*20×26	6	800	3.00
ST. BONIFACE, pop. \$2,000; SELKIRK Co., pop. \$36,000.					
Manitoba (French).....Thursday.....Conserv.	1872	24×36	4	2,000	3.50
SELKIRK, pop. —; LISGAR Co., pop. 5,786.					
Herald.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1882	*12×18	6	500†	2.50
STONEWALL, pop. —; ROCKWOOD Co., pop. —.					
News.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8		2.00
WINNIPEG †, pop. \$19,850; SELKIRK Co., pop. \$36,000.					
Canadian Pacific Railway Register...Monthly.....R. R.....	1882	*13×19	36		1.00
Commercial.....Tuesday.....Com.....	1882	*9×12	20	1,264†	3.00
Manitoba Free Press.. ..Morn. ex. Sun.....Lib.....	1874	28×40	4	4,390†	13.50
Manitoba Free Press.....Friday.....Lib.....	1872	*20×25	12	8,250†	5.00
Manitoban.....Daily.....Conserv.	1885				
Manitoban.....Wednesday.....Conserv.	1885	*15×23	12		3.00
Nor'-West Farmer and Manitoba Miller.....} Monthly..Agric. & Mill'g.	1882	*9×12	32	5,790†	1.50
Sun.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1880	21×27	4	4,262†	4.00
Sun.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1880	*16×23	8	3,390†	2.50
Times.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Conserv.	1879	31×49	8	<b>3,000</b>	4.00
Times.....Thursday.....Conserv.	1879	36×49	8	<b>3,500</b>	2.50

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn; \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
BERLIN †, pop. 4,054; WATERLOO Co., pop. 42,740.					
Evangelium Panier (German).....Semi-mo.....Mennon. 1878	22×32	8	1,960†	\$ .75	
(See page 858)					
Gospel Banner....(see page 858).....Semi-mo.....Mennon. 1878	22×32	8	860†	.75	
Journal (German).....Thursday.....Ref..... 1859	32×44	8	2,000†	1.40	
Lutherischer Friedensbote (Ger.).....Monthly.....Luth.... 1883	*9×12	12		1.00	
Lutherisches Volksblatt (German).....Semi-mo.....Luth.... 1870	20×26	8	950†	1.50	
News.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Lib.Cons. 1878	20×31	4	500†	6.00	
News.....Thursday.....Lib.Cons. 1878	31×40	8	1,000†	1.75	
Telegraph.....Friday.....Liberal.. 1852	26×40	4	900†	1.50	
BLENHHEIM, pop. 1,212; KENT Co., 63,728.					
News.....Friday..... 1873	24×36	4	530†	1.75	
BLYTH, pop. 914; HURON Co., pop. 76,970.					
Advocate.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1884	26×40	8	529†	1.75	
BOBCAYGEON, pop. 1,114; VICTORIA Co., pop. 34,612					
Independent.....Friday.....Ind..... 1869	25×41	4	1,000†	1.75	
BOTHWELL, pop. 965; KENT Co., pop. 63,728.					
Times.....Thursday.....Ind..... 1875	26×40	8	912†	1.75	
BOWMANVILLE, pop. 3,504; DURHAM Co., pop. 36,265.					
Canadian Statesman.....Friday.....Liberal.. 1854	29×42	8	2,250†	1.80	
West Durham News.....Friday.....Ind..... 1874	29×41	8	1,800	1.75	
BRACEBRIDGE, pop. 1,195; MUSKOKA DISTRICT, pop. 27,204.					
Free Grant Gazette.....Friday.....Lib..... 1872	27×41	4	504†	1.75	
Muskoka Herald.....Thursday.....Conserv. 1878	27×42	4	528†	1.50	
BRADFORD, pop. 1,176; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129.					
South Simcoe News.....Thursday.....Ref..... 1866	27×41	8	750†	1.75	
Witness.....Thursday.....Conserv. 1879	27×41	8	650	1.75	
BRAMPTON †, pop. 2,920; PEEL Co., pop. 16,357.					
Conservator.....Friday.....Conserv.. 1874	27×41	4	1,100†	1.75	
Peel Banner.....Friday.....Ref..... 1868	30×40	8	1,400†	1.75	
Times.....Friday.....Ref..... 1854	27×41	4	1,450†	1.70	
BRANTFORD †, pop. 31,100; BRANT Co., pop. 33,869.					
Canadian Forester.....Monthly.....Foresters. 1880	27×41	4	1,100†	.75	
Courier.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Conserv. 1871	25×36	4	600	5.80	
Courier.....Friday.....Conserv. 1834	32×50	4	1,800	1.40	
Expositor.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Liberal.. 1872	24×36	4	700†	2.00	
Expositor.....Friday.....Liberal.. 1851	36×48	8	2,650†	2.00	
Iconoclast and Pædo-Baptist Pioneer.Semi-mo.....Pædo-Bapt. 1882	24×36	8	1,000	.50	
Telegram.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Conserv. 1879	24×36	4	800	5.80	
Telegram.....Friday.....Conserv. 1869	30×46	8	2,000	1.40	
BRIGHTON, pop. 1,547; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 39,283.					
Ensign.....Friday.....Ind..... 1870	25×40	4	853	1.75	
BROCKVILLE †, pop. 7,609; LEEDS Co., pop. 24,720.					
Evening Recorder—see Recorder.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ref..... 1873	24×35	4	900†	2.50	
Monitor.....Friday..... 1854	27×41	4	840	1.40	
Recorder (weekly edition of Evening Recorder).....Thursday.....Ref..... 1820	34×44	8	1,800†	1.85	
Times.....Evg. ex. Sun..... 1882	25×39	4		4.00	
Times.....Friday..... 1882	30×44	8		2.20	
BRUSSELS, pop. 561; HURON Co., pop. 76,970.					
Post.....Friday.....Ref..... 1873	26×40	8	700	1.75	
CALEDONIA, pop. 1,242; HALDIMAND Co., pop. 18,619.					
Grand River Sachem.....Wednesday.....Conserv. 1856	28×40	4	1,340†	1.75	
CAMPBELLFORD, pop. 1,413; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 39,283.					
Herald.....Thursday.....Neut..... 1873	25×37	4	750†	1.40	
CANNINGTON, pop. 922; ONTARIO Co., pop. 48,812.					
Ontario Gleaner....(see page 896).....Thursday.....Ind..... 1870	27×42	8	600	1.75	
CARLETON PLACE, pop. 32,500; LANARK Co., pop. 33,975.					
Central Canadian.....Thursday.....Lib.Cons. 1876	26×39	4	1,600†	1.90	
Herald.....Wednesday.....Lib..... 1850	27×41	4	1,512†	1.90	
CAYUGA †, pop. 830; HALDIMAND Co., pop. 18,619.					
Halldimand Advocate.....Friday.....Ref..... 1868	24×36	4	730†	1.75	
CHATHEAM †, pop. 7,873; KENT Co., pop. 63,728.					
Banner.....Wednesday.....Liberal.. 1865	*17×22	8	2,200†	1.40	
Planet.....Mon. Wed. & Fri. Conserv. 1851	26×39	4	350†	2.75	
Planet.....Thursday.....Conserv. 1851	38×49	8	3,500†	1.60	
CHATSWORTH, pop. —; GREY Co., pop. 74,129.					
News.....Thursday..... 1885	27×41	8		1.46	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
CHESLEY, pop. 893; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774. Enterprise ..... Wednesday ..... Ind..... 1877 24x36 4 \$1.75					
CLARKSBURG, pop. —; GREY Co., pop. 74,129. Beaver Valley Times ..... Thursday..... 1883 27x40 8 470 1.75					
CLINTON, pop. 2,606; HURON Co., pop. 76,970. Huron News-Record..... Wednesday..... Conserv. 1878 28x42 4 1,740† 1.75 New Era ..... Friday ..... Ref..... 1865 31x46 10 1,200† 1.75					
COBOURG †, pop. 4,957; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 39,283. Acta Victoriana ..... Monthly..... Coll ..... 1876 *8x11 26 750† .50 Sentinel-Star..... Thursday ..... Conserv. 1828 *15x20 8 1,050† 1.90 World.... (see page 904) ..... Friday ..... Liberal.. 1864 27x41 4 1,000 1.50					
COLBORNE, pop. 1,079; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 39,283. Express ..... Thursday ..... Conserv. 1866 23x36 4 456† 1.50 Northumberland Enterprise ..... Wednesday.... Reform.. 1881 26x40 8 650† 1.50					
COLLINGWOOD, pop. 4,445; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129. Bulletin..... Thursday ..... Ref..... 1870 27x41 4 700† 1.40 Enterprise-Messenger..... Thursday..... Conserv.. 1856 28x43 4 1,300 2.00					
COLDWATER, pop. —; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129. Investigator..... Friday..... 1882 24x36 4 1.50					
COMBER, pop. —; ESSEX Co., pop. 46,962. Independent..... Thursday ..... Ind ..... 1883 26x41 8 1.46					
CORNWALL†, pop. 4,468; STORMONT Co., pop. 23,198. Freeholder ..... Friday..... 1846 26x40 4 600 1.40 News ..... Wednesday ..... Ind ..... 1884 24x36 4 1.70 Reporter..... Saturday..... Conserv. 1876 27x42 4 1,180† 1.90					
DESERONTO, pop. —; HASTINGS Co., pop. 55,192. Tribune..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1883 26x40 8 1.75					
DRESDEN, pop. 1,979; KENT Co., pop. 63,728. Times..... Thursday ..... Neut .... 1872 *13x20 12 800 1.40					
DUNDALK, pop. 500; GREY Co., pop. 74,129. Herald..... Thursday ..... Ind..... 1882 24x36 4 550† 1.40					
DUNDAS, pop. 3,709; WENTWORTH Co., pop. 66,952. Standard ..... Thursday ..... Conserv. 1874 27x41 4 900 1.40 True Banner..... Thursday ..... Ref ..... 1887 27x44 4 1,500† 1.40					
DUNNVILLE, pop. 1,808; MONCK Co., pop. 17,145. Gazette ..... Thursday..... Conserv. 1882 24x36 4 450 1.40 Reform Press..... Wednesday ..... Ref..... 1873 27x41 8 700 1.40					
DURHAM, pop. 1,059; GREY Co., pop. 74,129. Chronicle..... Thursday..... Conserv. 1869 27x41 4 1,092 1.36 Grey Review..... Thursday ..... Lib..... 1878 27x41 4 840† 2.00					
DUTTON, pop. 800; ELGIN Co., pop. 42,361. Enterprise..... Thursday..... 1881 24x36 4 500† 1.40					
EGANVILLE, pop. 5600; RENFREW Co., pop. 40,125. Enterprise..... Wednesday..... Conserv. 1878 27x40 8 522 1.40					
ELMIRA, pop. 11,200; WATERLOO Co., pop. 42,740. Advertiser..... Thursday ..... Ref ..... 1882 27x41 8 450 1.40					
ELORA, pop. 1,887; WELLINGTON Co., pop. 73,535. Express ..... Thursday ..... Ref..... 1859 27x40 4 600† 1.40					
EMBRO, pop. 616; OXFORD Co., pop. 50,093. Courier ..... Wednesday ..... Ind..... 1880 27x42 8 600† 1.40					
ERIN, pop. 500; WELLINGTON Co., pop. 73,535. Advocate ..... Thursday ..... Ind..... 1880 24x36 4 880† 1.40					
ESSEX CENTRE, pop. 11,000; ESSEX Co., pop. 46,962. Argus ..... Friday..... Non-pol. 1878 27x41 8 1,100† 1.40					
EXETER, pop. 1,725; HURON Co., pop. 76,970. Reflector..... Thursday ..... Liberal.. 1878 32x43 8 1,100† 1.40 Times ..... Thursday ..... Lib.Cons. 1873 30x44 8 1,000† 1.40					
FENELON FALLS, pop. 1,155; VICTORIA Co., pop. 34,612. Gazette..... Saturday ..... Ref..... 1873 24x36 4 450 1.40					
FERGUS, pop. 1,738; WELLINGTON Co., pop. 73,535. News-Record..... Thursday ..... Ind.Ref.. 1858 27x41 4 1.40					
FLESHERTON, pop. 700; GREY Co., pop. 74,129. Advance..... Thursday ..... Lib. Cons. 1881 26x40 8 624† 1.40					
FOREST, pop. 1,614; LAMBTON Co., pop. 42,616. Free Press..... Friday ..... Ind..... 1879 30x38 8 1.40					
GALT, pop. 5,187; WATERLOO Co., pop. 42,740. Dumfries Reformer ..... Thursday ..... Ref..... 1848 29x45 8 1,500† 1.40 Reporter ..... Friday..... Lib.Cons. 1847 36x48 8 1,512 1.40					

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POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 Times</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
GANANOQUE, pop. 2,871; LEEDS Co., pop. 24,720.					
Journal.....	Friday.....Local	1883	30×44	8	<b>1,000</b> \$2.00
Reporter.....	Saturday.....Ref.	1872	24×36	4	800† 1.40
GEORGETOWN, pop. 1,471; HALTON Co., pop. 21,919.					
Herald.....	Thursday.....Ind.	1865	27×41	4	1.75
GLENCOE, pop. 801; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 93,081.					
Transcript.....	Thursday.....Neut.	1871	24×36	4	600† 1.40
GODERICH †, pop. 4,564; HURON Co., pop. 76,970.					
Huron Signal.....	Friday.....Liberal..	1848	30×45	8	1,100 1.40
Star.....	Friday.....Lib.Cons.	1866	30×44	8	800 1.90
GORE BAY, pop. 750; ALGOMA Co., pop. 20,320.					
Manitoulin Guide and Gore Bay Enterprise.....	Friday.....Ind.....	1877	20×26	4	500† 1.75
GORRIE, pop. 5700; HURON Co., pop. 76,970.					
Howick Enterprise.....	Saturday.....Conserv..	1878	24×36	4	460 1.40
GRAVENHURST, pop. 1,015; MUSKOKA DISTRICT, pop. 27,204.					
Muskoka Banner.....	Friday.....Lib.....	1881	24×36	4	500† 1.40
GUELPH †, pop. 9,890; WELLINGTON Co., pop. 73,535.					
Herald.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Tory	1871	24×36	4	1,060† 2.50
Herald.....	Thursday.....Tory	1847	36×48	8	2.00
Mercury and Advertiser.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Ref.	1867	24×35	4	1,100 11.00
Mercury and Advertiser.....	Thursday.....Ref.	1854	40×53	8	4,104 2.20
HAGERSVILLE, pop. 1,500; HALDIMAND Co., pop. 18,619.					
Times.....	Friday.....Non-pol.	1883	22×31	4	400† 1.50
HAMILTON †, pop. 35,961; WENTWORTH Co., pop. 66,952.					
Ancient Forester.....	Monthly.....A.O.of F..	1882	20×27	8	<b>1,200</b> .50
Canadian Live-Stock Journal.....	Monthly.....Stock....	1888	*10×13	32	<b>5,000</b> 1.50
<i>(See page 848)</i>					
Canadian Royal Templar.....	Monthly.....Temp....	1884	20×26	4	4,200† .50
Evening Times—see Times. (see page 942).	Evg. ex. Sun.....Ref.	1850	28×40	4	7,700† 6.50
Palladium of Labor.....	Saturday.....Labor...	1883	27×41	8	2.75
Spectator .. (see page 876).....	Morn.&Evg.ex.Sun.....Conserv.	1848	27×45	4	11,350† 9.00
Spectator..... (see page 876).....	Thursday.....Conserv.	1848	34×46	8	10,190† 4.50
Times (wkly edition of Evening Times).	Thursday.....Ref.	1850	31×45	8	8,000† 2.80
<i>(See page 942)</i>					
HANOVER, pop. 1,200; GREY Co., pop. 74,129.					
Post.....	Thursday.....Ind.	1881	*11×18	8	750† 1.40
HARRISTON pop. 2,000; WELLINGTON Co., pop. 73,535.					
Tribune.....	Thursday.....Ref.	1872	31×44	8	1,100† 1.40
HASTINGS, pop. 692; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 39,283.					
Star.....	Wednesday.... Conserv.	1878	26×42	8	650 1.40
HUNTSVILLE, pop. 500; MUSKOKA DISTRICT, pop. 27,204.					
Forester.....	Friday.....Ref.	1877	24×36	4	800† 1.50
INGERSOLL, pop. 4,318; OXFORD Co., pop. 50,093.					
Chronicle and Canadian Dairyman.....	Thursday.....Lib.....	1853	30×45	4	2,500† 1.25
Oxford Tribune and Canada Dairy Reporter.....	Thursday.....Conserv.	1873	30×45	4	1,500† 1.50
Sun.....	Wednesday.....Ind.	1881	27×41	4	2.50
JARVIS, pop. 850; HALDIMAND Co., pop. 18,619.					
Record.....	Thursday.....Neut	1879	31×46	8	770† 1.40
KINCARDINE, pop. 2,576; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.					
Bruce Reporter.....	Thursday.....Ref.	1866	30×44	8	1,296† 1.40
Standard.....	Thursday.....Conserv.	1879	27×40	4	533† 1.75
KINGSTON †, pop. 17,200; FRONTENAC Co., pop. 29,084.					
British Whig.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Lib.....	1849	27×41	4	1,682† 2.50
British Whig.....	Thursday.....Lib	1834	36×48	8	2,592† 1.40
Canadian Freeman.....	Wednesday.....Cath	1885	22×31	4	2.50
Canadian Missionary.....	Monthly.....Episc....	1883	*9×12	16	1,200† .50
Chronicle and News (weekly edition) of News.....	Thursday.....Conserv.	1810	*20×26	6	<b>1,850</b> 1.40
News.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....Conserv.	1851	26×40	4	<b>1,624</b> 2.50
Queen's College Journal.....	Semi-mo.....Coll.....	1873	*8×11	16	700† 1.00
KINGSVILLE, pop. 863; ESSEX Co., pop. 46,962.					
Reporter.....	Friday.....Neut	1876	26×40	8	500 1.40
LEAMINGTON, pop. 1,411; ESSEX Co., pop. 46,962.					
Post.....	Thursday.....Neut	1872	30×43	8	1,520† 1.40
L'ORIGNAL †, pop. 853; PRESCOTT Co., pop. 22,557.					
Advertiser.....	Thursday.....Lib.Cons.	1863	24×36	4	750† 1.35
News.....	Tuesday.....Ind.....	1876	27×41	8	700† 1.35

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POPULATION: §Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1881

	Estab.	Size.	Pages.	Ch c.	10 lines 1 mo.
LINDSAY †, pop. \$5,680; VICTORIA Co., pop. 34,612.					
Canadian Post.....Friday.....Liberal..	1857	36×46	8	3,648‡	\$1.75
Victoria Warder.....Friday.....Lib.Cons.	1856	33×46	8	2,890	1.40
LISTOWEL, pop. 2,688; PERTH Co., pop. 54,985.					
Banner.....Friday.....Ref.....	1866	30×43	8	1,870‡	1.40
Standard.....Friday.....Lib.Cons.	1878	27×41	4	744	1.40
LONDON †, pop. \$25,000; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 93,081.					
Advertiser—see Western Advertiser { Morn Noon & } (See page 808)..... { Evg. ex. Sun. } Ref.....	1863	28×44	8	6,000	7.00
Canadian Entomologist.....Monthly.....Entom..	1869	8vo	32	400	2.50
Canadian Wheelman.....Monthly.....Bicyc...	1883	*9×12	12	600	.50
Catholic Record.....Friday.....Cath....	1878	31×43	8	10,000‡	2.50
Echo (issued for advertising purposes).Friday.....Adv.....	1880	22×31	4		2.50
Family Welcome.....Semi-mo.....Fam.....	1885	30×44	8		2.50
Farmers' Advocate and Home Maga- zine.....Monthly.....Agric.....	1866	*10×13	36	<b>20,500</b>	2.50
Free Press....(see page 784).....Morn.& Evg.ex.Sun.Conserv.	1851	30×45	8	<b>8,800</b>	7.00
Free Press... (see page 784).....Thursday.....Conserv.	1845	35×50	8		4.00
Grand Trunk Daily Bulletin.....Daily.....R. R.....	1879	*16×22	8		2.00
Independent Forester.....Monthly.....	1880	*11×18	20	3,000‡	1.50
Masonic Tablet.....Monthly.....Masonic.	1881	*11×18	20		.75
Western Advertiser (weekly edition of Advertiser).....(see page 808).....Friday.....Ref.....	1853	40×52	8	28,125	6.00
LUCAN, pop. \$1,100; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 93,081.					
Enterprise.....Semi-mo.....	1883	21×28	4		1.40
LUCKNOW, pop. 718; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.					
Sentinel.....Friday.....Ref.....	1873	26×40	8	800‡	1.40
MADOC, pop. 1,065; HASTINGS Co., pop. 55,192.					
North Hastings Review.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	28×44	8	865‡	1.40
MANITOWANING, pop. \$550; ALGOMA Co., pop. 20,320.					
Manitoulin Expositor.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1879	21×32	4	<b>480</b>	1.40
MARKDALE, pop. \$800; GREY Co., pop. 74,129.					
Standard.....Thursday.....Neut.....	1875	28×42	8	849‡	1.25
MARKHAM, pop. 6,375; YORK Co., pop. 153,113.					
Economist.....Thursday.....Ref.....	1856	27×41	4	1,632	1.40
MEAFORD, pop. 1,866; GREY Co., pop. 74,129.					
Mirror.....Friday.....Conserv.	1882	27×41	8	960‡	2.00
Monitor... (see page 770).....Friday.....Lib.....	1868	27×41	8	830‡	1.60
MIDLAND, pop. 1,095; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129.					
Free Press.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1882	27×41	8	750‡	1.40
MILLBROOK, pop. 1,148; DURHAM Co., pop. 36,265.					
Messenger....(see page 910).....Wednesday.....Lib.Cons.	1857	25×37	4	650	1.00
MILTON †, pop. 1,302; HALTON Co., pop. 21,919.					
Canadian Champion.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1859	26×39	4	1,145‡	1.40
Sun and Halton News.....Thursday.....Lib.Cons.	1874	26×40	4	<b>1,104</b>	1.40
MITCHELL, pop. 2,234; PERTH Co., pop. 54,985.					
Advocate.....Friday.....Conserv.	1860	29×44	4	2,850‡	1.40
Recorder.....Friday.....Lib.....	1877	31×44	8	912‡	1.40
MORRISBURG, pop. 1,719; DUNDAS Co., pop. 20,598.					
Courier.....Friday.....Conserv.	1862	28×41	8	1,200‡	1.70
Dundas County Herald.....Thursday.....Ref.....	1874	27×42	4	950	1.40
MOUNT FOREST, pop. 2,170; WELLINGTON Co., pop. 73,535.					
Confederate and Examiner.....Thursday.....Ref.....	1860	31×45	8	1,100‡	1.40
Index.....Friday.....Ref.....	1884		8	<b>500</b>	1.75
Representative.....Thursday.....	1885	30×44	8		1.75
NAPANEE, pop. 3,680; LENOX Co., pop. 16,314.					
Beaver.....Saturday.....Ind.....	1870	29×44	4	3,200‡	1.90
Canada Casket.....Friday.....Temp....	1870	25×39	8	1,824‡	1.40
Express.....Friday.....Ref.....	1861	30×44	8	2,000‡	1.40
Standard.....Saturday.....Conserv.	1854	26×40	4	1,200‡	1.40
NEW HAMBURG, pop. 1,240; WATERLOO Co., pop. 42,740.					
Canadisches Volksblatt (German).....Wednesday.....	1854	30×44	8	1,100	1.40
Independent.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1878	24×36	4	400	1.40
NEWMARKET, pop. 2,100; YORK Co., pop. 153,113.					
Era.....Friday.....Ind. Ref.	1851	28×42	4	<b>1,428</b>	1.35
North York Reformer.....Friday.....Ref.....	1876	29×45	4	750	1.40
NIAGARA FALLS, pop. 2,347; WELLAND Co., pop. 26,152.					
Review.....Friday.....Ind.....	1879	27×40	8	1,200‡	1.40
NORWICH, pop. 1,411; OXFORD Co., pop. 50,093.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1877	27×41	4	816‡	1.40

CIRCULATION; †Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page †County-seat.  
POPULATION; §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.



	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
NORWOOD, pop. 853; PETERBORO Co., pop. 37,266.					
Register.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1869	24×36	4	700‡	\$1.40
OAKVILLE, pop. 1,710; HALTON Co., pop. 21,919.					
Independent.....Friday.....Ind.....	1873	28×42	8	<b>745</b>	1.40
OMEMEE, pop. 744; VICTORIA Co., pop. 34,612.					
Herald.....Friday.....Conserv.	1878	27×41	8	600‡	1.40
ORANGEVILLE, pop. 2,847; DUFFERIN Co., pop. —.					
Dufferin Advertiser.....Thursday.....Ref.....	1867	30×44	8	800‡	1.40
Dufferin Post.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	24×36	4	1,200‡	2.00
Sun.....(see page 858).....Thursday.....Conserv.	1860	27×41	4	800‡	1.40
ORILLIA, pop. 2,910; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129.					
Canadian Workman.....Monthly.....A.O.U.W.	1879	26×38	8	<b>6,000</b>	.50
News-Letter.....(see page 828).....Friday.....Non-part.	1884	31×46	8	<b>2,000</b>	1.50
Packet.....Friday.....Conserv.	1870	24×41	4	1,300‡	1.00
Times.....Thursday.....Ref.....	1867	27×41	4	975‡	1.50
OSHAWA, pop. 3,992; ONTARIO Co., pop. 48,812.					
Ontario Reformer.....Friday.....Lib.....	1871	27×42	4	900‡	1.25
Vindicator.....Wednesday.....Conserv.	1851	*12×19	8	1,100‡	1.40
OTTAWA †, pop. 27,412; CARLETON Co., pop. 52,101.					
Canada (French)—see <i>Courrier de Hull</i> . Every Day.....	1879	10×24	4	1,800‡	5.00
Canada Gazette ( <i>Official Advertisements only.</i> )					
Canadian Mining Review.....Monthly.....Mining..	1882	*10×13	12		1.50
Citizen .. (see page 902).....Morn. ex. Sun .. Conserv..	1864	25×33	4	1,700	6.50
Citizen .. (see page 902).....Mon. & Thur...Conserv.	1844	25×33	4	2,200	5.00
Courrier de Hull (French) ( <i>weekly</i> } Thursday.....	1879	25×36	8		2.50
edition of Canada).....					
Dominion Sanitary Journal.....Monthly.....Sanitary.	1874	*7×10	36	1,670‡	1.50
Free Press.....{ Evg. ex. Sun .. Lib ..	1869	26×33	4	7,452‡	6.50
Free Press.....{ Saturday edition ..			8		
Free Press.....Mon. & Thurs...Lib.....	1870	26×33	4	8,680‡	2.50
Official Postal Guide.....Quarterly.....Postal...	1874	Svo		No Advs.	
Sun.....Evg. ex. Sun.....Ind.....	1884	22×30	4		5.00
Universal Penman.....Monthly.....Educ ..	1878	*7×10	16		.50
OWEN SOUND †, pop. 5,000; GREY Co., pop. 74,129.					
Advertiser.....Thursday.....Ref.....	1862	31×46	4	1,200‡	1.04
Grange Bulletin.....Monthly.....P. of H..		26×36	8		1.90
Times.....Thursday.....	1853	29×45	4	1,100‡	1.40
PAISLEY, pop. 1,154; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.					
Advocate.....Thursday.....Ref.....	1864	25×36	4	800‡	1.25
PALMERSTON, pop. 2,300; WELLINGTON Co., pop. 73,535.					
Telegraph and Wellington and } Thursday.....Conserv..	1876	27×41	4	564‡	1.75
Perth Gazette.....(see page 778).....					
PARIS, pop. 3,173; BRANT Co., pop. 33,869.					
Brant Review.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1879	27×41	8	750	1.25
Star-Transcript... (see page 900).....Wednesday.....Ref.....	1850	28×45	4	1,800	1.75
PARKDALE, pop. 1,170; YORK Co., pop. 153,113.					
News.....Thursday.....Conserv.	1881	19×30	4		1.40
PARK HILL, pop. 1,740; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 93,081.					
Gazette.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1870	*15×22	6-8	<b>2,640</b>	1.50
PARRY SOUND, pop. 1,300; PARRY SOUND DISTRICT, pop. —.					
North Star.....Friday.....Lib.....	1874	24×36	4	835‡	2.20
PEMBROKE †, pop. 2,820; RENFREW Co., pop. 40,125.					
Observer.....Friday.....Ref.....	1856	28×40	4	<b>1,700</b>	1.40
Standard.....Friday.....Cons.....	1873	30×41	8	1,500‡	1.40
PENETANGUISHENE, pop. 1,089; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129.					
Herald.....Thursday.....	1881	24×36	4	<b>550</b>	1.50
PERTH †, pop. 2,467; LANARK Co., pop. 33,975.					
Courier.....Friday.....Lib.....	1884	28×45	4	1,500	1.50
Expositor.....Thursday.....Lib.Cons.	1861	27×43	4	1,200‡	3.00
PETERBORO †, pop. 6,812; PETERBORO Co., pop. 37,266.					
Canada Lumberman.....Semi-mo.....	1880	28×43	16	1,100	1.50
Canadian Agriculturist.....Monthly.....Agric.....	1884	*9×12	34	16,300‡	1.00
Canadian Florist and Cottage Gar- } Monthly.....Hort....	1885	*6×9	32		1.00
dener.....					
Evening Review—see <i>Review</i> .....Evg. ex. Sun.....Lib.Cons.	1879	21×32	4	1,100‡	4.00
Examiner.....Thursday.....Lib.....	1847	37×48	8	2,583‡	1.40
Review ( <i>wkly edition of Evening Review</i> )Friday.....Lib.Cons.	1853	36×52	8	2,200‡	1.40
Times.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1872	29×43	8	2,960‡	1.40

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \*Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
PETROLIA, pop. 3,465; LAMBTON Co., pop. 42,616.						
Advertiser.....	Friday.....	Conserv..	1867	27×41	8	800† \$1.46
Topic.....	Friday.....	Ref.....	1879	30×44	8	950 1.40
PICKERING, pop. \$1,200; ONTARIO Co., pop. 48,812.						
News.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1881	25×36	4	864‡ 1.70
PICTON †, pop. 2,975; PRINCE EDWARD Co., pop. 21,044.						
Gazette.....	Friday.....	Lib.Cons.	1836	28×45	4	1,392 1.25
Times.....	Thursday.....	Lib.....	1855	27×41	4	1,050 1.40
PORT ARTHUR ( <i>Thunder Bay</i> ), pop. \$3,000; ALGOMA DISTRICT, pop. 20,320.						
Herald.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....		1882	11×16	4	4.00
Herald.....	Wednesday.....		1880	22×32	4	1.40
Sentinel.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....		1882	22×32	4	600‡ 4.00
Thunder Bay Sentinel ( <i>weekly edition of Sentinel</i> ).....	Friday.....		1875	22×32	4	500‡ 1.40
PORT COLBORNE, pop. 1,716; WELLAND Co., pop. 26,152.						
Banner.....	Thursday.....		1884	24×36	4	.30
PORT DOVER, pop. 1,146; NORFOLK Co., pop. 33,593.						
Maple Leaf.....	Friday.....	Conserv.	1874	30×44	8	717‡ 1.40
PORT ELGIN, pop. 1,400; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.						
Busy Times.....	Thursday.....	Conserv..	1877	27×41	4	720 1.35
Free Press.....	Friday.....	Ref.....	1870	27×41	4	600‡ 1.35
PORT HOPE, pop. 5,585; DURHAM Co., pop. 36,265.						
Canadian Craftsman and Masonic Record.....	Monthly.....	Mason...	1867	8vo	32	3,000‡ 2.00
Guide.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ref.....	1878	21×25	4	600‡ 4.00
Guide.....	Friday.....	Ref.....	1881	31×46	8	2,500‡ 2.20
Times... ( <i>see page 966</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1862	31×47	8	2,050‡ 1.90
PORT PERRY, pop. 1,800; ONTARIO Co., pop. 48,812.						
North Ontario Observer.....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1867	27×41	4	550 1.40
Standard.....	Thursday.....	Ref.....	1866	27×41	4	850‡ 1.40
PRESCOTT, pop. 2,999; GRENVILLE Co., pop. 26,455.						
Leeds and Grenville Independent.....	Wednesday.....	Temp...	1885	30×44	8	1.75
Messenger.....	Friday.....	Conserv.	1855	27×45	4	1,000‡ 1.40
Telegraph.....	Friday.....	Lib.....	1847	24×30	8	945‡ 1.40
RENFREW, pop. 1,605; RENFREW Co., pop. 40,125.						
Mercury.....	Friday.....	Cons.Lib.	1871	27×41	8	<i>Decline</i> 1.40
RICHMOND HILL, pop. 867; YORK Co., pop. 153,113.						
Liberal.....	Thursday.....	Lib.....	1873	27×41	8	600‡ 1.50
York Herald.....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1859	24×36	4	600 1.50
RIDGETOWN, pop. 1,533; KENT Co., pop. 63,728.						
East Kent Plaindealer ( <i>prints an edition under name of Mercury, Rodney</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Ref.....	1876	27×42	8	1,400‡ 1.75
Standard.....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1880	24×36	4	1,060‡ 1.60
RODNEY, pop. \$350; ELGIN Co., pop. 42,361.						
Chronicle.....	Friday.....		1882	27×41	8	1.46
Mercury ( <i>printed at office of the East Kent Plaindealer, Ridgertown</i> ).....	Thursday.....		1884	27×41	4	1.50
ST. CATHARINES †, pop. 9,631; LINCOLN Co., pop. 22,963.						
Canadian Horticulturist.....	Monthly.....	Hort.....	1878	8vo	24	2,500 1.00
Evening Journal.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Conserv.	1860	23×33	4	1,600‡ 3.00
Journal ( <i>weekly edition of Evening Journal</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1824	32×42	8	2,400‡ 2.00
News.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ref.....	1872	24×36	4	700‡ 4.00
News.....	Thursday.....	Ref.....	1872	27×41	8	1,200‡ 1.75
ST. MARY'S, pop. 3,415; PERTH Co., pop. 54,985.						
Argus.....	Thursday.....	Ref.....	1857	27×44	4	1,000‡ 1.40
Journal.....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1876	26×40	4	96.‡ 1.40
ST. THOMAS †, pop. 8,367; ELGIN Co., pop. 42,361.						
Journal.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Lib.....	1881	22×32	4	1,400‡ 4.00
Southern Counties Journal ( <i>weekly edition of Journal</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Lib.....	1859	36×48	8	3,000‡ 2.00
Times.....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Conserv.	1871	26×40	4	1,500 4.00
Times.....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1873	35×47	8	2,750 2.00
SARNIA †, pop. 3,874; LAMBTON Co., pop. 42,616.						
Canadian.....	Wednesday.....	Conserv.	1857	31×48	4	1,500‡ 1.40
Observer.....	Friday.....	Ref.....	1854	32×46	8	2,750‡ 1.25
Sun.....	Saturday.....		1884	18×24	4	.50
SAULT STE. MARIE †, pop. 780; ALGOMA Co., pop. 20,320.						
Algoma Pioneer.....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1874	24×35	4	500‡ 1.40

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn, \*Size of page. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

			<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ</i>	<i>10 Lines</i>	<i>1 mo.</i>
SEAFORTH, pop. \$3,000; HURON Co., pop. 76,970.								
Huron Expositor.....	Friday	Ref.....	1866	32×43	8	3,800†	\$1.40	
Sun.....	Friday		1880	*20×26	6	1,200	1.40	
SHELBURNE, pop. 735; DUFFERIN Co., pop. —.								
Economist.....	Thursday	Ind	1883	27×41	8	679‡	1.90	
Free Press.....	Thursday	Conserv.	1875	30×44	8	<b>700</b>	1.40	
SIMCOE †, pop. 2,645; NORFOLK Co., 33,593.								
Argus.....	Friday	Ind	1885	18×24	4		1.10	
British Canadian.....	Wednesday	Conserv.	1861	27×42	4	960‡	1.50	
Norfolk Reformer.....	Thursday	Ref.....	1853	26×40	4	1,240‡	1.50	
SMITH'S FALLS, pop. 2,087; LANARK Co., pop. 33,975.								
Independent.....	Friday	Neut.	1883	25×36	4	1,300‡	1.46	
SPRINGFIELD, pop. 555; ELGIN Co., pop. 42,361.								
Argus.....	Friday		1885	24×36	4		1.00	
STAYNER, pop. 1,028; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129.								
Sun.....	Thursday	Non-pol.	1877	24×36	4	600‡	1.40	
STIRLING, pop. 874; HASTINGS Co., pop. 55,192.								
News-Argus.....	Friday	Non-pol.	1879	24×36	4	700‡	1.40	
STOUFVILLE, pop. 459; YORK Co., pop. 153,113.								
Advance.....	Friday	Ref.....	1879	27×41	8	475	1.75	
STRATFORD †, pop. 3,289; PERTH Co., pop. 54,985.								
Advertiser.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1880	27×40	4	<b>800</b>	1.40	
Beacon.....	Friday	Lib.....	1854	34×49	8	2,800‡	1.90	
Canadianische Kolonist (German).....	Wednesday	Ref.....	1863	30×43	8	1,380	1.50	
Herald.....	Wednesday	Conserv.	1862	30×49	8	1,800	1.40	
Times.....	Wednesday	Conserv.	1876	27×41	4	1,600	1.40	
STRATHROY, pop. 3,817; MIDDLESEX Co., pop. 93,081.								
Age.....	Thursday	Lib.....	1866	29×43	8	<b>1,350</b>	2.00	
Canadian Poultry Review.....	Monthly	Poultry..	1877	*7×10	26	1,152‡	1.00	
Dispatch.....	Wednesday	Conserv.	1862	30×43	8	1,200‡	1.40	
TARA, pop. 561; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.								
Leader.....	Thursday	Ind.....	1881	24×36	4	<b>750</b>	1.46	
TEESWATER, pop. 861; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.								
News.....	Friday	Ref.....	1874	27×41	8	450‡	1.40	
THORNBURY, pop. \$1,500; GREY Co., pop. 74,129.								
Union Standard.....	Thursday	Ind	1873	27×41	8	<b>1,000</b>	1.40	
THOROLD, pop. 2,456; WELLAND Co., pop. 26,152.								
Post.....	Friday	Neut.....	1875	24×37	4	700‡	1.40	
THUNDER BAY—see <i>Port Arthur</i> .								
TILBURY CENTRE, pop. —; ESSEX Co., pop. 46,962.								
Times.....	Thursday		1884	27×41	8		1.00	
TILSONBURG, pop. 1,873; OXFORD Co., pop. 50,093.								
Liberal.....	Thursday	Lib.....	1877	24×36	4	700‡	1.40	
Observer.....	Friday	Conserv.	1863	27×42	8	984‡	1.40	
TIVERTON, pop. 545; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.								
Watchman.....	Thursday	Ref.....	1873	*14×20	8	500‡	1.40	
TORONTO †, pop. 86,415; YORK Co., pop. 153,113.								
Advertiser.....	Saturday		1870	30×44	8		1.50	
Budget.....	Monthly	Ins	1881	*9×12	20	<b>1,000</b>	1.00	
Canada Citizen.....	Friday	Prohib	1881	27×42	16	3,500‡	3.50	
Canada Educational Monthly.....	Monthly	Educ	1879	Svo	43		1.00	
Canada Lancet.....	Monthly	Med	1868	*8×11	60	2,500‡	2.00	
Canada Law Journal.....	Bi-wkly	Legal	1855	Svo	24	2,100‡	1.00	
Canada Presbyterian.....	Wednesday	Presb	1872	*10×15	16	9,600‡	4.00	
Canada School Journal. (see page 752).....	Thursday	Educ	1877	24×36	16		1.50	
Canadian Baptist.....	Thursday	Bapt.....	1854	31×44	8	5,485‡	4.00	
Canadian Breeder and Agricultural } Review ... (see page 995).....	Friday	Stock	1884	*10×13	16	6,000‡	2.00	
Canadian Independent.....	Semi-mo	Cong	1854	*8×11	32	1,500‡	.75	
Canadian Law Times.....	Monthly	Legal	1881	Svo	43	500‡	1.00	
Canadian Manufacturer and Indus- } trial World.....	Bi-wkly (Fri)	Ind'l	1882	*9×12	44		1.00	
Canadian Methodist Magazine.....	Monthly	Meth	1871	Svo	96	2,900‡	.75	
Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.....	Monthly	Pharm	1868	Svo	43	1,000‡	3.00	
Canadian Practitioner. (see page 916).....	Monthly	Med	1876	*8×11	60	1,400‡	2.00	
Canadian Sportsman and Live Stock } Journal.....	Thursday	Sport	1874	*12×13	12	4,600‡	3.20	
Cassell's Family Magazine.....	Monthly	Lit.....	1879	*8×11	65	2,500‡	1.00	
Christian Guardian.....	Wednesday	Meth	1829	*13×13	16	16,170‡	3.00	

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

TORONTO† (Continued)	Estab.	Size.	Pages	Circ.	10 times 1 mo.
Commercial Traveller and Mercan- tile Journal.....	Monthly..... Com.....	1880	*9×12 16	3,200†	\$1.50
Cosmopolitan Shorthander.....	Monthly.....	1880	18×24 20	900†	.50
Dominion Churchman.....	Thursday..... Episc.....	1875	*10×14 16	5,000†	1.60
Evangelical Churchman.....	Thursday..... Prot.Episc.....	1876	*10×13 12	3,000	1.60
Evening Telegram..... (see page 918)	Evg. ex. Sun..... Ind.....	1876	25×40 4	15,296	12.50
Free Mason. . . (see page 858)	Monthly..... Masonic.....	1881	*8×10 12	8,400	2.50
Globe..... (see page 769)	Morn. and Evg. ex. Sun..... Lib.....	1854	*15×22 8	23,019†	39.00
Globe..... (see page 769)	Friday..... Lib.....	1844	*15×22 12	38,000†	10.00
Grip.....	Saturday..... Humor.....	1873	*9×12 12	<b>7,350</b>	4.00
Irish Canadian..... (see page 842)	Thursday..... Cath.....	1863	33×45 8	10,600†	4.00
Ladies' Journal..... (see page 936)	Monthly..... Fash.....	1879	*10×14 20	<b>42,000</b>	3.00
Mail.....	Morn. and Evg. ex. Sun..... Conserv.....	1872	35×48 8	<b>25,618</b>	39.00
Mail.....	Thursday..... Conserv.....	1872	35×48 8		20.00
Merchant and Manufacturer.....	Monthly..... Trade.....	1881	*9×12 16		1.50
Monetary Times; Trade Review and Insurance Chronicle.....	Friday..... Com&Ins.....	1867	*9×13 32	5,000	4.00
National.....	Saturday..... Tory.....	1874	27×40 8	1,800†	2.00
News.....	{ Morn & Evg. } Ind..... { ex. Sun..... } Saturday edition.....	1881	24×36 4	<b>18,152</b>	26.00
Overseer.....	Monthly..... A.O.U.W.....	1885	*9×13 8		.50
Pleasant Hours (Illust.).....	Bi-weekly..... Lit.....	1880	19×26 8		No Advts.
Presbyterian Review.....	Thursday..... Presb.....	1884	28×42 8		3.00
Rouge et Noir.....	Monthly..... Coll.....	1879	*9×12 16	600†	.50
Rural Canadian.....	Monthly..... Agric.....	1881	*10×15 20	10,640†	2.00
School Supplement.....	Monthly..... Educ.....	1884	*12×17 12		3.00
Sentinel and Orange and Protestant Advocate.....	Thursday..... Prot.....	1874	27×41 8	7,500†	1.00
Sunday School Banner.....	Monthly..... Meth.....	1867	8vo 32	10,066†	1.00
Tribune.....	Wed. & Sat..... Cath.Ref.....	1874	23×32 4	7,500	7.00
Truth..... (see page 936)	Saturday..... Lit.....	1863	*10×14 28	<b>28,000</b>	3.60
'Varsity.....	Saturday..... Coll.....	1880	*10×13 12	623†	1.00
Week.....	Thursday..... Lit.....	1883	*11×15 16	4,100†	5.00
World.....	Morn. ex. Sun..... Ind.....	1880	23×34 4		10.00
TOTTENHAM, pop. 400; SIMCOE Co., pop. 76,129.					
Cardwell Sentinel.....	Wednesday..... Lib.Cons.....	1865	27×42 8	1,008†	1.35
TRENTON, pop. 3,042; HASTINGS Co., pop. 55,192.					
Advocate.....	Friday..... Conserv.....	1879	27×41 8	500†	1.00
Courier.....	Thursday..... Ref.....	1866	27×41 8	800	2.00
UXBRIDGE, pop. 1,824; ONTARIO Co., pop. 48,812.					
Guardian.....	Friday..... Ref.....	1872	27×41 8	\$50	1.40
Journal.....	Thursday..... Ref.....	1866	27×41 4	<b>720</b>	1.40
WALKERTON†, pop. 2,604; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.					
Bruce Herald.....	Thursday..... Conserv.....	1860	27×40 4	1,200	1.40
Bruce Telescope.....	Friday..... Ref.....	1869	27×41 4	1,008	1.40
Glocke (German).....	Wednesday..... Conserv.....	1869	30×42 8	800	1.40
WALLACEBURG, pop. 1,525; KENT Co., pop. 63,728.					
Herald.....	Friday..... Lib.Cons.....	1884	25×39 8	950†	2.00
Valley Record.....	Thursday..... Ind.....	1872	24×34 4	744†	1.40
WATERFORD, pop. 1,118; NORFOLK Co., pop. 33,593.					
Star.....	Thursday..... Ref.....	1874	27×41 4	600	1.40
WATERLOO, pop. 2,066; WATERLOO Co., pop. 42,740.					
Canadischer Bauernfreund (German).....	Friday..... Lib.Cons.....	1850	32×47 8	1,300	1.40
Chronicle.....	Thursday..... Lib.....	1857	27×42 4	600†	1.40
WATFORD, pop. 1,132; LANFORD Co., pop. 42,616.					
Advocate-Adviser.....	Friday..... Ind.Lib.....	1875	27×42 8	1,248	1.50
Guide-News.....	Friday..... Conserv.....	1875	27×41 4	1,470†	1.40
WELLAND †, pop. 1,870; WELLAND Co., pop. 26,152.					
Deutscher Telegraph (German).....	Semi-mo..... Ind.....	1885	23×30 4		1.00
Lutherisches Volksblatt (German).....	Semi-mo..... Fam.....	1882	*11×15 8		No Advts.
Telegraph.....	Friday..... Conserv.....	1863	30×45 8	2,600†	1.00
Tribune.....	Friday..... Lib.....	1857	30×46 8	<b>2,652</b>	1.00
WHITBY †, pop. 3,140; ONTARIO Co., pop. 48,812.					
Chronicle.....	Friday..... Lib.....	1856	28×43 4	2,250†	2.50
Gazette.....	Saturday..... Conserv.....	1862	27×41 4	800	2.50
Our Own Fireside.....	Monthly..... Fam.....	1883	19×27 8	4,000†	.75
Sunbeam.....	Monthly..... Coll.....	1878	*7×10 16	900	1.00
WIARTON, pop. 796; BRUCE Co., pop. 64,774.					
Echo.....	Friday..... Non-pol.....	1879	25×38 8	820†	1.40

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POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
WINDSOR, pop. 6,561; ESSEX Co., pop. 46,962.					
Courrier d'Essex (French) ( <i>also issues</i> <i>an eight-page edition</i> ).....	Saturday	Conserv.	1884	*12×18 16	625‡ \$1.40
Essex Record.....	Wed. & Sat.	Lib	1860	30×44 8	2,000‡ 1.00
Essex Review.....	Friday	Conserv.	1878	32×46 8	1,900 1.00
Progres (French).....	Thursday		1882	22×30 4	1.50
WINGHAM, pop. 1,918; HURON Co., pop. 76,970.					
Advance.....	Thursday	Conserv.	1873	27×41 4	480‡ 1.40
Times..... ( <i>see page 780</i> ).....	Friday	Lib	1869	25×33 8	500 1.40
Vidette.....	Friday	Ref.	1884	29×41 8	750‡ 1.40
WOODSTOCK †, pop. 5,373; OXFORD Co., pop. 50,093.					
Sentinel-Review.....	Friday	Lib	1854	35×47 8	5,000‡ 2.00
Times.....	Friday	Conserv.	1854	32×46 8	1,850‡ 1.40
WOODVILLE, pop. 1,750; VICTORIA Co., pop. 34,612.					
Advocate.....	Thursday	Ind.	1876	27×41 8	850‡ 1.40

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

## QUEBEC.

**Population . . . . . 1,359,027.**

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, QUEBEC.

Newspapers are published in 24 Counties of the Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 31, of which 14 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 109 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 23 are daily, 3 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 63 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, and 11 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ATHELSTAN, pop. —; HUNTINGDON Co., pop. 15,495. Sun . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1885	22×31	4			\$1.70
AYLMER †, pop. 1,762; OTTAWA Co., pop. 49,432. Times . . . . . Wednesday . . . . . 1855	24×36	4	450		1.40
BEAUHARNOIS, pop. 1,499; BEAUHARNOIS Co., pop. 16,005. Drapeau de Beauharnois . . . . . Friday . . . . . Local . . . . . 1884	23×31	4			1.50
BEDFORD, pop. —; MISSISQUOI Co., pop. 17,784. Times . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Lib. . . . . 1878	27×41	8	1,200		1.40
BRYSON †, pop. 1,603; PONTIAC Co., pop. 19,939. Equity . . . . . Thursday . . . . . 1883	24×36	4			1.50
Pontiac Advance . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Conserv. 1872	28×42	4	\$50†		1.50
COATICOOK, pop. 2,682; STANSTEAD Co., pop. 15,556. Observer . . . . . Saturday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1869	26×38	4	2,830†		2.50
COWANSVILLE, pop. \$1,000; MISSISQUOI Co., pop. 17,784. Observer . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Ind. Cons. 1870	27×41	4	2,000†		1.25
FARNHAM, pop. 1,880; MISSISQUOI Co., pop. 17,784. Presse de Farnham (French) ( <i>prints</i> an edition under name of <i>Gleaneur de</i> <i>Rouville, St. Cesaire; circ. 350.</i> ) } Friday . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1884	23×33	4	<b>800</b>		1.50
FRAZERVILLE, pop. 2,291; TEMISCOUATA Co., pop. 25,484. Jour (French) . . . . . Friday . . . . . Conserv. 1885	21×32	4			4.00
HULL, pop. \$12,000; OTTAWA Co., pop. 49,439. Dispatch . . . . . Thursday . . . . . 1880	27×41	8			2.50
Vallee d' Ottawa (French) . . . . . Morn. ex. Sun . . . . . Conserv. 1884	28×34	4	<b>1,600</b>		7.00
HUNTINGDON †, pop. 856; HUNTINGDON Co., pop. 15,495. Advocate . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Conserv. 1883	30×44	8	<b>1,320</b>		2.00
Canadian Gleaner . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Liberal . 1863	25×41	4	1,450†		1.00
JOLIETTE †, pop. 3,268; JOLIETTE Co., pop. 21,988. Gazette de Joliette (French) . . . . . Tues. & Fri. . . . . Conserv. 1866	23×33	4	600†		1.50
Observateur (French) . . . . . Wed. & Sat. . . . . 1884	*11×16	—6			1.50
LACHUTE †, pop. \$2,500; ARGENTEUIL Co., pop. 16,062. Watchman and Ottawa Valley Ad- vocate . . . . . } Friday . . . . . Conserv. 1877	25×36	4	1,800		2.00
LA MALBAIE, ( <i>Murray Bay P. O.</i> ) pop. —; CHARLEVOIX Co., pop. 17,901. Eco des Laurentides (French) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . 1884	22×30	4			2.50
LEVIS †, pop. 7,597; LEVIS Co., pop. 27,980. Annales de la Bonne Ste. Anne } de Beaupre (French) . . . . . } Monthly . . . . . Cath. . . . . 1873	*5×8	24			<i>No Advs.</i>
Hebdomadaire (French) ( <i>weekly</i> edition of <i>Quotidien</i> ) . . . . . } Thursday . . . . . Conserv. 1882	21×26	8	4,485†		1.75
Quotidien (French) . . . . . Evg. ex. Sun. . . . . Conserv. 1879	21×32	4	2,100†		4.00
LOUISEVILLE, pop. \$2,925; MASKINONGE Co., pop. 17,493. Courrier (French) . . . . . Thursday . . . . . Conserv. 1877	18×24	4	800		1.75
MAGOG, pop. —; STANSTEAD Co., pop. 15,556. News . . . . . Friday . . . . . 1885	31×44	8			2.00

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

	<i>Etab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
MONTREAL †, pop. 140,747; HOCHELAGA Co., pop. 180,826.					
A. B. C. Railway and Steamboat Travelers' Guide.....	Monthly.....	R. R.....	1880	*4×8 122	1,800† \$1.00
Aurore (French).....	Thursday.....	Lit.....	1866	26×40 8	1,750 1.40
Battersby's Dominion Guide.....	Monthly.....	R. R.....	1875	*4×5 128	3,000† 2.50
Canada Medical and Surgical Journal.....	Monthly.....	Med.....	1863	*6×9 64	1,000† 2.50
Canada Medical Record. (see page 972).....	Monthly.....	Med.....	1872	*7×10 24	1,075 2.50
Canadian Magazine of Science and Industrial Arts.....	Monthly.....	Science & Mech.	1873	*8×12 32	1.00
Canard (French).....	Saturday.....	Humor ..	1877	17×23 4	2.50
Church Guardian.....	Wednesday...	Prot. Episc.	1879	*10×15 16	6,000 2.00
Dairyman.....	Monthly.....	Agric....	1884	*9×12 16	.75
Dominion Dry Goods Report and Fur Hat and Clothing Record.....	Monthly.....	Trade ...	1883	*9×12 32	2.00
Dominion Printer (issued for adver- tising purposes).....	Quarterly.....	Typo....	1873	*10×12 12	1.00
Educational Record.....	Monthly.....	Educ....	1881	*6×9 48	1,200† 1.00
Etendard (French).....	Morn. & Evg. ex. Sun		1883	25×33 4	10.00
Etendard (French).....	Weekly.....		1883	*15×19 12	2.50
Family Herald and Star (weekly edition of Star).....	Wednesday....	Ind.....	1869	*20×24 8	<b>117,544</b> 10.00
Gazette.....	Morn. ex. Sun....	Conserv.	1778	35×46 8	5,500† 10.00
Gazette.....	Friday.....	Conserv.	1778	35×46 8	5,000† 4.00
Gossip.....	Saturday ..	Lit. & Soc....	1883	*10×13 12	1.75
Herald (weekly edition of Herald and Commercial Gazette).....	Thursday.....	Ind. ...	1810	34×46 8	5,000† 5.00
Herald and Commercial Gazette.....	Morn. ex. Sun....	Ind.....	1810	34×46 8	4,100† 10.00
Household Journal.....	Monthly.....	Lit.....	1879	*11×16 16	4,000† 1.25
Illustrated Journal of Agriculture .. (see also Journal d'Agriculture Illustre) (See page 892)	Monthly.....	Agric....	1879	22×32 16	8,900 2.00
Insurance Society.....	Monthly.....	Ins.....	1881	*9×12 32	2,000† 1.00
International Railway and Steam Navigation Guide.....	Monthly.....	R. R.....	1864	*5×8 250	5,000† 2.50
Journal d'Agriculture Illustre (Fr.) .. (see also Illustrated Journal of Agriculture) (See page 892)	Monthly.....	Agric....	1879	22×32 16	14,600 2.00
Journal d'Hygiene Populaire (Fr.)....	Semi-mo.....	Hygiene.	1884	*7×10 12	1.50
Journal of Commerce.....	Friday.....	Com.....	1875	*9×12 40	5,000 8.00
Legal News.....	Saturday... ..	Legal ...	1878	*7×10 12	500 3.00
Lower Canada Jurist.....	Monthly.....	Legal ...	1857	8vo 36	600† 1.00
Minerve (French).....	Morn. ex. Sun....	Conserv.	1826	25×33 4	5,700† 10.00
Minerve.....	Saturday.....	Conserv.	1826	25×38 8	6,900† 4.00
Monde (French).....	Noon and Evg ..	Ind.....	1867	24×33 4	12,870† 5.00
Monde (French).....	Friday.....	Ind.....	1867	35×48 8	12,500† 5.00
Monde Illustre (French).....	Saturday.....		1884	20×29 8	1.50
Moniteur du Commerce (French)....	Friday.....	Com.....	1880	*9×12 32	3,600† 8.00
Northern Messenger.....	Semi-mo.....	Temp....	1866	22×30 8	53,433 2.00
Patrie.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Ref.....	1879	25×41 4	8,000 6.50
Peuple (French) (weekly edition of Patrie).....	Saturday.....	Ref.....	1880	25×37 8	12,000 4.00
Post—see True Witness.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Ind.....	1877	24×37 4	6.00
Presbyterian Record.....	Monthly.....	Presb....	1876	26×39 32	36,000† 1.00
Presse (German).....	Neon & Evg. Ind .. Saturday edition, 8 pages.		1884	24×40 4	9,852 6.50
Protestant Pillar.....	Monthly.....	Prot....	1880	*9×12 12	500† .75
Revue Canadienne (French).....	Monthly.....	Lit.....	1863	*7×10 70	1,000† 2.00
(See page 962)					
Scientific Canadian.....	Monthly.....	Mech....	1873	*8×11 48	1,500 2.00
Shareholder and Insurance Gazette..	Friday.....	Finance.	1879	*11×15 16	3,000 2.00
Star—see Family Herald and Star.....	Evg. ex. Sun....	Ind.....	1869	24×40 24	<b>23,803</b> 20.00
Times.....	Evg. ex. Sun ..	Ind.....	1884	26×39 4	10.00
Tribune (French).....	Saturday.....		1880	18×24 4	1.50
True Witness (weekly edition of Post).....	Wednesday... ..	Ind. & Cath.	1850	31×43 8	6.00
Union Medicale du Canada (Fr.)....	Monthly.....	Med. ...	1872	*6×9 48	900† 2.50
Witness.....	Evg. ex. Sun ..	Ind. & Evan.	1861	27×41 8	13,000 8.00
Witness.....	Wednesday... ..	Ind. & Evan.	1846	36×46 8	35,000 6.50
ORMSTOWN pop. — ; CHATEAUGAY Co., pop. 14,390.					
Courier.....	Thursday.....			25×37 4	1.75

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated Bold-face—sworn. \*Size of page. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
QUEBEC †, pop. 62,446; QUEBEC Co., pop. 82,724.					
Ami des Campagnes (French) ( <i>wkly.</i> ) <i>édition of Nouvelliste</i> ).....	Friday.....	Conserv.	1883	27×41	4 7,600† \$2.50
Canadien—see <i>Cultivateur</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Conserv.	1808	24×35	4 1,540† 6.00
Canadien (French).....	Tu. Th. & Sat.....	Conserv.	1808	24×35	4 1,250† 5.00
Chronicle ( <i>weekly edition of Morning</i> <i>Chronicle</i> ).....	Friday.....	Conserv.	1846	29×41	4 1,500 4.00
Courrier du Canada (French)—see <i>Journal des Campagnes</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Conserv.	1856	24×34	4 6.00
Cultivateur (French) ( <i>weekly edition</i> <i>of Canadien and Evenement</i> ).....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1874	*13×17	16 15,200† 3.00
Electeur (French).....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Lib.....	1880	24×36	4 8,700 6.00
Electeur (French).....	Thursday.....	Lib.....	1879	27×41	8 4,000 3.00
Evenement (French)—see <i>Cultivateur</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1867	25×35	4 7,000† 10.00
Evening Mercury.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Reform..	1805	21×26	4 1,015 10.50
Journal de Quebec (French).....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Lib. Cons.	1842	25×36	4 10.00
Journal de Quebec.....	Tu. Th. & Sat.....	Lib. Cons.	1842	25×36	4 5.00
Journal des Campagnes (French) <i>(weekly edition of Courrier du Canada)</i>	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1875	*12×18	16 3.00
Morning Chronicle—see <i>Chronicle</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sun.....	Conserv.	1846	29×41	4 2,500 13.50
Nouveliste (French)—see <i>Ami des</i> <i>Campagnes</i> .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Conserv.	1876	27×41	4 3,500† 4.00
Saturday Budget.....	Saturday.....	Conserv.	1870	27×41	4 3,000† 4.00
Telegraph.....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind Cons.	1875	21×27	4 3,500† 10.00
Verite (French).....	Saturday.....	Conserv.	1881	24×36	8 2,500† 2.00
RICHMOND †, pop. 1,571; RICHMOND Co., pop. 26,339.					
Guardian.....	Friday.....	Conserv.	1857	30×44	8 1,165† 1.50
Times and Richmond County Record.	Friday.....	Ind.....	1878	*14×21	8 800† 1.75
ROCK ISLAND, pop. —; STANSTEAD Co., pop. 15,556.					
Stanstead Journal.....	Thursday.....	Lib Cons.	1845	27×41	4 1,540† 1.75
ST. CESAIRE, pop. 1,103; ROUVILLE Co., 18,547.					
Glanceur de Rouville—see <i>Presse de Farnham, Farnham</i> .					
ST. HYACINTHE †, pop. 5,321; ST. HYACINTHE Co., pop. 20,631.					
Courrier de St. Hyacinthe (French)...	Tu. Th. & Sat.....	Conserv.	1853	23×33	4 1,900 2.00
(See page 930)					
Courrier de St. Hyacinthe & Jour- nal d'Agriculture. (see page 930) ..	Friday.....	Conserv.	1866	27×41	4 5,000 2.00
Union (French).....	Wed. & Sat.....	Liberal..	1879	24×34	4 1,100† 1.25
Union (French).....	Friday.....	Liberal..	1873	24×34	4 2,700† 1.00
ST. JOHNS †, pop. 4,314; ST. JOHNS Co., pop. 12,265.					
Franco-Canadien (French).....	Wednesday.....	Liberal..	1860	24×36	8 3,212† 1.00
News & Eastern Townships Advocate.	Friday.....	Conserv..	1848	32×44	8 3,850†
STE. ANNE DE LA POCATIERE, pop. 2,878; KAMOURASKA Co., pop. 22,181.					
Gazette des Campagnes (French).....	Thursday.....	Agric.....	1861	4to	12 1,940 1.75
SHERBROOKE †, pop. 7,432; SHERBROOKE Co., pop. 12,221.					
Examiner..... (see page 780).....	Friday.....	Liberal..	1878	27×41	4 2,300† 1.75
Gazette.....	Friday.....	Lib Cons	1883	29×42	8 3,150 1.75
Pionnier de Sherbrooke (French).....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1864	27×41	4 2,200 1.75
(See page 788)					
Progres de l'Est (French).....	Tues. & Fri.....		1883	21×27	4 750† 2.00
Progres de l'Est (French).....	Friday.....		1883	21×27	4 800† 1.50
SOREL †, pop. 5,791; RICHELIEU Co., pop. 20,231.					
News.....	Saturday.....	Conserv.	1879	16×22	4 700 2.00
Sorelois (French).....	Tues. & Fri.....	Tory.....	1879	24×34	4 1,650 2.00
THREE RIVERS †, pop. 5,344; ST. MAURICE Co., pop. 12,986.					
Cultivateur (French) ( <i>weekly ed. of</i> <i>Liberte</i> ).....	Weekly.....		1875		
Ere Nouvelle (French).....	Tues. & Fri.....	Lib.....	1884	18×21	4 2.00
Journal des Trois Rivieres (French)...	Mon. & Thurs.....		1865	23×33	4 625 1.90
Liberte (French)—see <i>Cultivateur</i> .....	Morn. ex. Sat.....		1884	24×34	4 3.50
VALLEYFIELD, pop. 3,906; BEAUFARNOIS Co., pop. 16,005.					
Progres de Valleyfield (French).....	Thursday.....	Ind.....	1878	23×34	4 1,450† 1.90
WATERLOO, pop. 1,617; SHEFFORD Co., pop. 23,233.					
Advertiser.....	Friday.....	Liberal..	1855	27×41	4 1,650† 1.40
Journal de Waterloo (French).....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1881	26×40	4 750† 1.40
(See page 876)					

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Bold-face—sworn Roman figures—estimated. \* Size of page. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.



## NEW BRUNSWICK.

Population.....321,233.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, FREDERICTON

Newspapers are published in 7 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 12, of which 1 designated by a dagger (†) is a county-seat.—Of the 35 papers which insert advertisements published in this Province, 5 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 2 semi-weekly, 22 weekly, and 4 monthly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
ALBERT, pop. 2,047; ALBERT Co., pop. 12,329.					
Maple Leaf.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1880	24×36	4	<b>750</b>	\$1.25
CHATHAM, pop. 5,762; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 25,109.					
Miramichi Advance.....Thursday.....Ind.Lib..	1874	27×39	4	<b>1,700</b>	1.20
World.....Wed. & Sat.....Lib.Cons.	1882	22×31	4	900†	3.50
World.....Thursday.....Lib.Cons.	1882	28×40	4	2,100†	2.00
FREDERICTON, pop. 6,218; YORK Co., pop. 30,897.					
Capital.....Tu.Th.& Sat.....Lib.Cons.	1880	24×36	4	750	1.50
Capital.....Wednesday.....Lib.Cons.	1880	28×44	4	900	1.50
Gleaner—see <i>York Gleaner</i> .....Tu.Th.&Sat.....	1884	22×30	4		9.40
Maritime Farmer.....Wednesday.....Agric.....	1879	28×40	4	2,000†	2.50
New Brunswick Reporter.....Wed. & Sat.....Lib.Cons.	1844	24×37	4	1,450†	1.40
University Monthly.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1881	*8×12	16		.60
York Gleaner ( <i>weekly ed. of Gleaner</i> ).....Wednesday.....	1884	29×40	4		3.00
GRAND MANAN, pop. 2,616; CHARLOTTE Co., pop. 26,087.					
Island Press.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1883	26×40	8	780†	1.25
MONCTON, pop. 5,032; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 37,719.					
Times.....Morn. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....Lib.Cons.	1877	24×36	4	1,000	1.95
Times.....Wednesday.....Lib.Cons.	1863	30×45	8	2,700	1.95
Transcript.....Daily <i>ex. Sun</i> .....Lib.....	1882	24×36	4	600†	2.00
Transcript.....Wednesday.....Lib.....	1882	30×45	4	1,800†	2.00
NEWCASTLE, pop. 4,209; NORTHUMBERLAND Co., pop. 25,109.					
Union Advocate.....Wednesday.....Lib.Cons.	1867	26×39	4	1,900†	1.70
SACKVILLE, pop. 4,882; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 37,719.					
Argosy.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1874	*8×12	16	320†	.50
Chignecto Post.....Thursday.....Ind.....	1856	26×39	4	1,450	1.25
ST. ANDREWS, pop. 2,128; CHARLOTTE Co., pop. 26,087.					
Bay Pilot.....Thursday.....Lib.Cons.	1878	24×36	4	650	1.25
ST. JOHN †, pop. 26,127; ST. JOHN Co., pop. 52,966.					
Canadian Record.....Monthly.....Bapt.....	1882	20×23	8		.50
Globe.....Evg. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....Liberal.....	1861	29×41	4	4,000†	5.00
Globe.....Wednesday.....Liberal.....	1858	29×41	4	1,000†	1.50
Messenger and Visitor. ( <i>see page 792</i> ).....Wednesday.....Bapt.....	1836	31×44	5	5,000†	4.00
Religious Intelligencer.....Friday.....Free Bapt.	1854	28×44	4	1,800†	1.30
Sun.....Morn. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....Lib.Cons.	1878	27×40	4	2,500	6.00
Sun.....Wednesday.....Lib.Cons.	1879	27×40	4	1,800	1.75
Telegraph.....( <i>see page 850</i> ).....Morn. <i>ex. Sun</i> .....Liberal.....	1869	28×41	4	5,000†	5.00
Telegraph.....( <i>see page 850</i> ).....Wednesday.....Liberal.....	1862	32×45	8	8,000†	3.34
Trade Reporter.....( <i>see page 848</i> ).....Monthly.....Ind.....	1884	28×39	4		2.00
ST. STEPHEN, pop. 2,338; CHARLOTTE Co., pop. 26,087.					
St. Croix Courier.....Thursday.....Lib.Cons.	1865	27×41	4	1,725†	2.00
SHEDDIAK, pop. 6,227; WESTMORELAND Co., pop. 37,719.					
Moniteur Acadien (French).....( <i>see page 853</i> ) Thursday.....Lib.Cons.	1867	25×33	4	1,850†	1.75
WOODSTOCK, pop. 2,487; CARLETON Co., pop. 23,365.					
Carleton Sentinel.....( <i>see page 864</i> ).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1887	28×42	4	1,800†	1.25
Enterprise.....Wednesday.....	1884	22×30	4	480†	1.25
Press.....( <i>see page 864</i> ).....Thursday.....Ind.....	1881	27×40	4	974†	1.25

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \*Size of page. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

## NOVA SCOTIA.

Population.....440,572.

## PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, HALIFAX.

Newspapers are published in 13 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 20, of which 9 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats.—Of the 48 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 5 are daily, 3 tri-weekly, 2 semi-weekly, 31 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, 5 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
AMHERST, pop. 4,457; CUMBERLAND Co., pop. 27,363.					
Gazette.....Friday.....Ind.....	1866	25×41	4	1,400†	\$1.50
Maritime Sentinel.....Thursday.....Lib.....	1871	24×36	4	1,100†	1.50
ANNAPOLIS †, pop. 2,533; ANNAPOLIS Co., pop. 20,593.					
Spectator....(see page 970).....Friday.....Lib. Cons.	1832	27×42	4		2.00
ANTIGONISH, pop. 3,514; ANTIGONISH Co., pop. 18,060.					
Aurora.....Wednesday.....Cath.....	1881	27×40	8	2,400	1.00
Casket.....Thursday.....Lib. Cons.	1852	22×32	4	600†	1.00
BADDECK, pop. —; CAPE BRETON Co., pop., 31,253.					
Island Reporter.....Thursday.....	1884	30×44	8		1.75
BRIDGETOWN, pop. 1,448; ANNAPOLIS Co., pop. 20,593.					
Monitor.....Wednesday.....Neut.....	1873	27×39	4	1,008†	1.75
BRIDGEWATER, pop. 3,487; LUNENBURG Co., pop. 28,533.					
Lunenburg County Times.....Wednesday.....Lib.....	1883	24×36	4	1,000	2.00
DIGBY †, pop. 1,879; DIGBY Co., pop. 19,881.					
Courier.....Friday.....Ind.....	1874	24×34	4		1.50
HALIFAX †, pop. 36,100; HALIFAX Co., pop. 67,917.					
Acadian Recorder.....Evg. ex. Sun... Lib.....	1813	27×39	4	4,000	5.00
Acadian Recorder.....Mon. Wed. & Fri. Lib.....	1813	27×39	4	800	3.00
Buds and Blossoms.....Monthly.....Fam.....	1876	*7×11	40		.50
Citizen and Evening Chronicle (Even- ing edition of Morning Chronicle).....Evg. ex. Sun... Lib.....	1863	27×39	4	2,142	8.30
Critic....(see page 892).....Saturday.....Ind.....	1884	*10×14	16	3,500	1.50
Dalhousie Gazette.....Semi-mo.....Coll.....	1867	*8×11	16	500†	1.00
Evening Mail.....Evg. ex. Sun... Lib. Cons.	1878	27×39	4	3,600	6.00
Herald (wkly edition of Morning Herald), Wednesday.... Lib. Cons.	1875	28×41	8	5,280	4.00
(See page 902)					
Morning Chronicle—see Citizen and Evening Chronicle, also Nova Scotian. } Morn. ex. Sun... Lib.....	1864	27×39	4	3,432	5.00
Morning Chronicle.....Tu. Th. & Sat... Lib.....	1844	27×39	4	2,680	5.00
Morning Herald—see Herald.....Morn. ex. Sun... Lib. Cons.	1875	27×39	4	3,100	5.00
(See page 902)					
Morning Herald....(see page 902).....Tu. Th. & Sat... Lib. Cons.	1875	27×39	4	2,500	3.50
Nova Scotian (weekly edition of Morn- ing Chronicle).....Saturday.....Lib.....	1825	25×37	8	1,425	2.00
Nova Scotian Journal of Agriculture.....Monthly.....Agric....	1865	*18×24	8	1,200	1.00
Philatelic Courier and Stamp Col- lectors' Journal (Eng. & Fr.).....Quarterly.....	1881	*9×12	12		.50
Presbyterian Witness.....Saturday.....Presb....	1848	27×39	8	2,800†	1.20
Royal Gazette.....Wednesday.....Legal....	1791	*9×13	12	500	2.00
Wesleyan.....Thursday.....Meth....	1847	30×41	8	2,750†	1.25
KENTVILLE †, pop. 2,125; KING'S Co., pop. 23,463.					
Canadian Science Monthly.....Monthly.....Science..	1883	*6×9	20		1.00
New Star.....Friday.....Lib.....	1884	24×35	4		.95
Western Chronicle.....Wed. & Sat... Lib. Cons.	1873	25×34	4	2,400†	1.75
LIVERPOOL †, pop. 33,104; QUEEN'S Co., pop. 10,577.					
Advance.....Wednesday.....Ref.....	1878	26×32	4	850†	1.75
Times.....Friday.....Conserv.	1876	26×38	4	960†	1.75
LUNENBURG †, pop. 4,007; LUNENBURG Co., pop. 28,533.					
Progress.....Wednesday.....Conserv..	1878	24×36	4	1,250†	1.75

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
NEW GLASGOW, pop. 3,500; PICTOU Co., pop. 35,535.					
Eastern Chronicle.....Thursday.....Liberal..	1842	26×40	4	1,680‡	\$1.20
NORTH SYDNEY, pop. 5,484; CAPE BRETON Co., pop. 31,258.					
Herald.....Wednesday.....Lib. Cons.	1872	28×38	4	2,500	1.75
PICTOU †, pop. 3,403; PICTOU Co., pop. 35,535.					
Colonial Standard... (see page 910)....Tuesday.....Lib. Cons.	1859	27×41	4	<b>1,896</b>	1.20
News.... (see page 948).....Friday.....Lib.....	1882	25×37	4		1.50
STELLARTON, pop. —; PICTOU Co., pop. 35,535.					
Trades Journal.....Wednesday.....Ind. Cons.	1880	24×36	4	<b>1,390</b>	1.20
SYDNEY †, pop. 3,667; CAPE BRETON Co., pop. 31,258.					
Advocate.....Thursday.....Lib. Cons.	1872	24×35	4	1,100‡	1.75
TRURO, pop. 3,461; COLCHESTER Co., pop. 26,720.					
Colchester Sun.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1871	29×41	4	<b>2,100</b>	1.15
Guardian.....Tuesday.....Ind.....	1879	29×42	4	1,395‡	1.20
WINDSOR, pop. 3,019; HANTS Co., pop. 23,359.					
Clarion.....Thursday.....S. of T...	1884	24×32	4		1.75
Courier.....Tuesday.....	1885	26×38	4		1.70
Hants Journal.....Wednesday.....Ind.....	1867	27×41	4	1,600‡	1.00
King's College Record.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1879	*8×11	20	300‡	.75
WOLFVILLE, pop. 1,880; KING'S Co., pop. 23,469.					
Acadia Athenæum.....Monthly.....Coll.....	1874	*9×12	20	400‡	1.00
YARMOUTH †, pop. 6,280; YARMOUTH Co., pop. 21,284.					
Herald.....Wednesday.....Liberal...	1883	27×41	4	3,005‡	2.00
Times.....Wed. & Sat.....Lib. Cons.	1883	25×40	4	3,500‡	3.00

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

**Population.....108,891.**

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, CHARLOTTETOWN.

Newspapers are published in 2 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 2.—Of the 8 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 2 are daily, and 6 weekly.

	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<i>10 lines 1 mo.</i>
CHARLOTTETOWN, pop. 11,485; QUEEN'S Co., pop. 48,111.					
Examiner.....					
Examiner and Island Argus ( <i>weekly</i> <i>edition of Examiner</i> ).....					
Herald.....					
Patriot.....					
Patriot.....					
Protestant Union.....					
Royal Gazette.....					
SUMMERSIDE, pop. 2,853; PRINCE Co., pop. 34,347.					
Journal and Western Pioneer.....					
P. E. I. Agriculturist.....					

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. Bold-face—sworn. \* Size of page. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. U<sub>1</sub> marked—Census of 1881.

## NEWFOUNDLAND.

**Population .....161,436.**

### CAPITAL, ST. JOHN'S.

There are 9 papers which insert advertisements published in Newfoundland—2 daily,  
1 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, and 5 weekly.

			<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Size.</i>	<i>Pages.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	<sup>10</sup> <i>lines</i> <i>1 mo.</i>
<b>HARBOR GRACE, pop. —.</b>							
Standard .....	Saturday .....	Conserv.	1859	30×36	4	300	\$2.00
<b>ST. JOHN'S, pop. \$30,478.</b>							
Evening Mercury .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Conserv.	1882	20×26	4		3.00
Evening Telegram .....	Evg. ex. Sun.....	Ind.....	1880	22×29	4	2,000	5.00
Patriot and Terra Nova Herald.....	Monday.....	Liberal..	1833	20×26	4		2.00
Royal Gazette.....	Tuesday .....	Neut....	1807	20×26	4	300	2.00
Temperance Journal.....	Weekly .....	Temp....	1868	20×26	8	250	1.00
Terra Nova Advocate.....	Tu. Th. & Sat....	Neut....	1876	22×29	4	300	2.00
Times.....	Wed. & Sat.....	Conserv.	1832	22×29	4	300	2.50
<b>TWILLINGATE, pop. —.</b>							
Sun.....	Thursday.....	Conserv.	1830	20×26	4	300	2.00

**CIRCULATION:** †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. **Bold-face**—sworn. \*Size of page. †County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1881.



**NEWSPAPERS**

—OF THE—

**UNITED STATES AND CANADA**

**ARRANGED BY COUNTIES.**

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A COMPLETE CATALOGUE OF ALL PAPERS, IN WHATEVER LANGUAGE, PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, TERRITORIES, AND DOMINION OF CANADA, WHICH INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS, ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY BY COUNTIES, AND GEOGRAPHICALLY IN STATES BY SECTIONS, GIVING THE LOCATION, AREA, NATURAL FEATURES, CHIEF PRODUCTS AND MANUFACTURES, COUNTY-SEAT, POPULATION, AND POLITICAL MAJORITY OF EACH STATE, TERRITORY, AND COUNTY IN THE UNITED STATES, AND THE GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS AND CIRCULATION OF EACH PAPER ACCORDING TO THE LATEST AND BEST OBTAINABLE INFORMATION.

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Populations in the United States, if unmarked, are from the Census of 1880. Canadian populations are from the Census of 1881.

Those marked with a section mark (§) are from recent estimates of State or local authorities.

Circulations for which affidavits have been furnished, are designated by an asterisk (\*); those furnished by publishers, but not sworn to, are designated by a double-dagger (‡); those unmarked are estimated.

When statement of circulation is omitted, we have been unable to obtain any satisfactory information, or the paper was established during the current year, or else is issued for advertising purposes, in which latter case "adv." is placed in the circulation column. The word "decline" indicates that the publishers have declined or objected to furnish any statement for publication.

County-seats are indicated by a dagger (†). Unless otherwise specified the papers are issued weekly.





# MAINE.

Population 648,936.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 20,060.

Gbk. vote, 3,994; Prohib. 2,143.

STATE CAPITAL, AUGUSTA.

MAINE is the most northeasterly State in the Union, bounded on the north by Quebec and New Brunswick, east by New Brunswick, south by the Atlantic Ocean, and west by New Hampshire and Quebec; land area, 29,895 square miles. The northern part is mainly a wilderness of forest-land with rugged surface and groups of detached mountains; thinly peopled, except in the fertile tracts of Aroostook County in the northeast inhabited by French Canadians. The southern part is varied, seldom much broken, and has tracts of great fertility, while others are only moderately fertile, especially in the southeast. The hay and potato crop is large and excellent; corn thrives in the south, and winter wheat in the northeast; oats are very fine and prolific, and barley next. Dairy products are of great value. Large numbers of horses and cattle are exported. Wool is abundant and of good quality. The principal fruits are the cherry, plum, pear, and apple. The State holds a prominent position in the lumber trade; fisheries are important, and the canning of fish, lobsters, green-corn, fruits, and vegetables is extensively carried on. The seaboard towns enjoy a large coasting and West India trade. Cotton manufacture is one of the leading industries. Large quantities of lime are exported from Camden, Rockland, and Thomaston. Granite is extensively quarried at Bath, Dix Island, Hallowell, Rockland, West Sullivan, etc. Ice is an important and profitable article of export. The chief seats of the lumber trade are, Bangor, Biddeford, Calais, Eastport, Fairfield, and Machias; of cotton manufacture, Augusta, Biddeford, Lewiston, and Saco; of ship building, Bath, Bangor, Belfast, Calais, Damariscotta, Machias, Rockland, Thomaston and Waldoboro. Woolens are made at Bridgton, Dexter, Lewiston, Sanford, and Warren; boots and shoes at Auburn, Fairfield, Farmington and Richmond. Bangor has foundry and machine shops, furniture factories, and steam planing mills. Apart from these special branches of trade, Belfast, Ellsworth, Gardiner, Hallowell, Portland, Rockland, Skowhegan, and Waterville are seats of varied and extensive manufactures. The number of manufacturing establishments of all kinds in the State in 1880 was 4,481: the amount of capital invested in them, \$49,988,171; total number of hands employed, 10,204; amount paid in wages, \$13,623,318; value of materials used, \$51,120,708; value of products, \$79,829,793.

There are 16 Counties in Maine. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 58, of which the 15 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 122 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 89 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 1 semi-monthly, 15 monthly, and 3 quarterly.

## ANDROSCOGGIN CO...Pop. 45,042

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,306; Gbk. vote, 487.

**Location**—Southwest: area about 475 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very productive; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Butter, cheese, potatoes, corn, hay, wool, and grain (oats leading). **Manufactures**—principally cotton and woolen goods, and shoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 253; capital invested, \$13,009,562; hands employed, 10,204; value of products, \$14,769,953. **County-seat** Auburn, pop. 9,555.

Saturday Signal—see Lewiston	.....	Auburn †	.....	
Bates Student (monthly)	.....	Coll. Lewiston	.....	\$525
Evening Journal (daily)—	.....	Rep. " "	.....	\$2,504
see Journal	.....	Dem. " "	.....	4,100
Gazette	.....	Rep. & Agric. " "	.....	\$16,844
Journal	.....	Labor " "	.....	
Labor Advocate	.....	Ind. " "	.....	\$1,800
Messenger (French)	.....	Ind. " "	.....	
Saturday Signal—also dated	.....	Ind. " "	.....	
at Auburn	.....	Ind. " "	.....	
Village News	.....	Ind. Lisbon Falls	.....	\$350
News	.....	Ind. Livermore Falls	.....	\$485
Ledger	.....	Local. Mechanic Falls	.....	

## AROOSTOOK CO.....Pop. 41,700

Rep. plur. in 1884, 773; Gbk. vote, 43.

**Location**—North and northeast, bordering on Quebec and New Brunswick; area about 6,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, and largely covered with forests, principally pine, sugar-maple, and cedar; southern part well settled and soil productive. **Chief Products**—Lumber, butter, grain (oats and wheat leading), potato starch, potatoes, hay, wool, and maple-sugar. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 270; capital invested, \$941,480; hands employed, 1,028; value of products, \$1,744,052. **County-seat** Houlton, pop. (township) 3,228.

Aroostook Republican	.....	Rep. Caribou	.....	1,000
Aroostook Pioneer	.....	Ind. Houlton †	.....	\$900
Aroostook Times	.....	Ind. " "	.....	\$860
Aroostook Herald	.....	Rep. Presque Isle	.....	*600
North Star	.....	Ind. " "	.....	\$850

## CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 86,359

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,323; Gbk. vote, 212.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Butter, corn, cheese, potatoes, grain (oats and barley leading), hay, and wool; live-stock (milk cows and sheep leading). **Manufactures** numerous and varied, embracing car-

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

riages, clothing, cooperages, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, etc., principally in Portland. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 589; capital invested, \$8,542,710; hands employed, 11,555; value of products, \$16,540,138. **County-seat**, Portland, pop. 33,810.

Circ	
News.....	Ind...Bridgton.....\$1,500
Bowdoin Orient (bi-weekly).....	Coll...Brunswick.....500
Herald.....	Local.....750
Telegraph.....	Ind.....800
Sentinel.....	Local.Cape Elizabeth.\$1,152
Advertiser (daily).....	Rep...Portland†.....\$1,900
Advertiser.....	Rep.....1,200
Christian Mirror.....	Cong.....2,100
Eastern Argus (daily).....	Dem.....\$3,324
Eastern Argus (tri-weekly).....	Dem.....700
Eastern Argus.....	Dem.....\$3,400
Evening Express (daily).....	Ind.....\$1,866
Globe.....	Ind.....2,000
Live Stock Monthly.....	Live Stk.....
Maine State Press.....	Rep.....2,750
Maine Sunday School Re- porter (quarterly).....	Unsect.....2,000
Masonic Token (quarterly).....	Mason.....\$1,600
North East (monthly).....	Episc.....720
Odd Fellows Register & Ma- sonic Journal (monthly).....	I.O.of F.....\$3,000
Press (daily)—see Maine State Press.....	Rep.....3,682
Pythian Herald (monthly).....	K. of P.....\$1,200
Sunday Times.....	Neut.....3,800
Transcript.....	Lit.....25,550
Zion's Advocate.....	Bapt.....\$3,000
Westbrook Chronicle.....	Local.Saccarappa.....\$800

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 18,180**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,010; Gbk. vote, 229.

**Location**—West, bordering on Quebec; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Northern part unsettled, chiefly forest land and mountainous; southern part generally very fertile. **Chief Products**—Grain (oats leading), wool, potatoes, and dairy products; live-stock (sheep leading). Extensive **manufactures** of carriages, lumber, scythes and hay knives, woolen goods and wooden wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 207; capital invested, \$622,434; hands employed, 791; value of products, \$392,957. **County-seat** Farmington, pop. (township) 3,353.

Circ	
Chronicle.....	Rep..Farmington†.....\$2,300
Franklin Journal.....	Local.....1,620
School World (monthly).....	Educ.....
Phonograph.....	Cons Rep Phillips.....\$1,200
Record.....	Local.Wilton.....

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 38,129**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,030; Gbk. vote, 129

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and Penobscot Bay; area about 1,850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, with numerous lakes and forests; soil fertile; Mt. Desert Island is in this county. **Chief Products**—Lumber, butter, potatoes, wool, and hay; grain and corn very light; sheep principal live-stock. **Manufactures**—bricks, cooperage, etc.; fisheries and coasting trade very important; some ship-building. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 279; capital invested, \$393,235; hands employed, 1,529; value of products, \$1,584,230. **County-seat** Ellsworth, pop. 5,052.

Circ	
Mount Desert Herald.....	Ind...Bar Harbor.....\$2,800
Gazette.....	Local.Dear Isle.....
American.....	Rep...Ellsworth†.....\$1,938

**KENNEBEC CO.....Pop. 53,058**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,665; Gbk. vote, 359.

**Location**—Southwest central, intersected by the Kennebec River; area about 875 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Undulating surface, with numerous lakes; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Large dairy products, potatoes, wool, hay, grain (mainly oats, barley, and wheat); large numbers of live-stock, especially cattle and sheep. **Manufactures** very numerous and diversified; ice and building-stone exported in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 356; capital invested, \$5,764,547; hands employed, 4,302; value of products, \$7,737,822. **County-seat** Augusta (State capital also), pop. 8,665.

Circ	
Farm and Hearth (monthly).....	Lit.. Augusta†.....\$50,000
Gospel Banner.....	Univ.....7,150
Happy Hours Magazine (mo.).....	Lit.....\$69,200
Home Farm.....	Agric.....\$3,500
Illustrated Family Herald (mo).....	Lit.....
Kennebec Journal (daily).....	Rep.....\$1,000
Kennebec Journal.....	Rep.....\$2,500
Maine Farmer.....	Agric.....\$3,500
New Age.....	Dem.....\$7,200*
Riverside Messenger (mo).....	Fam.....500
Vickers's Fireside Visitor and People's Illustrated Magazine (semi-mo).....	Lit.....\$90,000
Home Journal.....	Ind...Gardiner.....\$800
Kennebec Reporter.....	Local.....\$1,152
Register.....	Ind...Hallowell.....\$500
Colby Echo (monthly).....	Coll...Waterville.....550
Mail.....	Ind Rep.....\$300
Sentinel.....	Rep.....\$300
Budget.....	Local.Winthrop.....600

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 32,863**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 447; Gbk. vote, 673.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; comprises several islands; area about 225 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, with numerous lakes; soil generally fertile. The agricultural and dairying products and live-stock are limited; the **fisheries, coasting trade, and manufactures**, especially of lime, of which large quantities are exported, engage a large number of the inhabitants. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 197; capital invested, \$1,065,584; hands employed, 1,301; value of products, \$2,274,558. **County-seat** Rockland, pop. 7,589.

Circ	
Herald.....	Rep...Camden.....\$1,200
Courier-Gazette.....	Ind...Rockland†.....\$2,400
Free Press.....	Rep.....1,000
Opinion.....	Ind Dem.....\$2,400
Herald.....	Local.Thomaston.....\$1,000
Messenger.....	Local.Vinalhaven.....

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 24,821**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 410; Gbk. vote, 73.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 625 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil good. **Navigation, fisheries and agriculture** the main occupations. **Manufactures** are largely brick, cooperage, lumber, and ship-building. Agricultural productions are butter, wool, hay, potatoes, corn, and grain (oats and barley leading); of live-stock, sheep and cattle are the most important; cutting and shipping of ice is an important industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 126; capital invested, \$237,575; hands employed, 461; value of products, \$614,214. **County-seat** Wiscasset, pop. (township) 1,332.

Circ	
Register.....	Local.Boothbay.....\$750
Herald and Record—also dated at Newcastle.....	Ind...Damariscotta...\$1,350
Herald and Record—see Da- mariscotta.....	Newcastle.....
Lincoln County News.....	Ind...Waldoboro.....\$1,650
Lilliputian.....	Local.Wiscasset.....\$400

**OXFORD CO.....Pop. 32,627**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,367; Gbk. vote, 413.

**Location**—West, bordering on New Hampshire; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Hilly, well timbered, and with much fertile soil. **Chief Products**—Butter, cheese, wool, maple-sugar, potatoes, hops, and hay in large quantities; corn and grain (principally oats); live-stock includes large numbers of cattle and sheep. **Manufactures** include carriages, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 280; capital invested, \$1,665,029; hands employed, 1,658; value of products, \$2,850,063. **County-seat** Paris, pop. (township) 2,931.

Circ	
MaineHorseBreeder'sMonthly.....	Stock.Canton.....\$2,800
Telephone.....	Local.....\$525
Oxford County Record.....	Ind...Kezar Falls.....
Oxford Co. Advertiser.....	Ind...Norway.....\$2,025
Oxford Democrat.....	Rep...Paris†.....\$1,458

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**PENOBSCOT CO .....Pop. 70,476**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,753; Gbk. vote, 356.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Penobscot River; area about 2,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Northern part hilly and mountainous, covered with dense forests of oak, ash, spruce, cedar, pine, sugar-maple, etc.; southern part is well settled and contains much good soil. **Chief Products**—Farm, and dairy produce very large; oats and barley leading grain. Live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** important, largely clothing shops, cooperages; saw-mills, ship-yards, and tanneries. **Lumber** the chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 574; capital invested, \$4,024,680; hands employed, 4,018; value of products, \$8,692,667. **County-seat** Bangor, pop. 16,856

Commercial (daily).....Ind...Bangor†.....	*2,520	<i>Circ</i>
Commercial.....Ind.....	\$5,000	
Courier.....Rep.....	\$2,600	
Dirigo Rural.....Agric.....	2,000	
Industrial Journal.....Trade.....	*2,000	
Whig and Courier (daily) } Rep.....	\$2,100	
—see Courier.....}.....		
Eastern State.....Local,Dexter.....	\$1,200	
Gazette.....Ind.....	\$1,500	

**PISCATAQUIS CO.....Pop. 14,872**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 807; Gbk. vote, 88.

**Location**—North-central, intersected by Penobscot River; area about 3,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Northern portion hilly and mountainous, with dense forests; southern portion well settled and fertile. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; oats the leading grain; sheep principal live-stock. **Lumber** chief article of export. **Manufactures**—chiefly carriages. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 186; capital invested, \$1,000,795; hands employed, 1,280; value of products, \$1,710,479. **County-seat** Dover, pop. (township) 1,637.

Piscataquis Observer.....Rep...Dover†.....	800	<i>Circ</i>
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**SAGADAHOC CO..... Pop. 19,272**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,452; Gbk. vote, 53.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean, nearly half of the county consisting of islands at the mouth of the Kennebec River; area about 260 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Hay, potatoes, wool, lumber, and butter; grain products small. Inhabitants mostly engaged in ship-building, navigation, and fishing. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 96; capital invested, \$331,350; hands employed, 1,230; value of products, \$2,089,966. **County-seat** Bath, pop. 7,874.

American Sentinel ... .. Rep...Bath †.....	\$1,200	<i>Circ</i>
Independent .....Ind. . . . .	\$1,234	
Times (daily)—see American Sentinel.....} Rep. . . . .	\$300	
Advertiser.....Local,Bowdoinham ...	\$300	
Bee.....Local,Richmond.....	500	

**SOMERSET CO.....Pop. 32,333**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,195; Gbk. vote, 270.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Quebec; area about 3,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Northern portion covered with forests of pine, sugar-maple, beech, birch, elm, etc., and furnishing vast quantities of lumber for export. **Chief Products**—Farm and dairy produce very large; grain chiefly oats and barley; cattle and sheep abundant. **Manufactures** extensive, especially of lumber, the principal business of the county, also carriages and wagons. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 307; capital invested, \$1,464,973; hands employed, 2,352; value of products, \$2,431,302. **County-seat** Skowhegan, pop. (township) 3,860.

Journal .....Ind...Fairfield.....	\$1,344	<i>Circ</i>
Bulletin.....Ind...Madison.....		
Union Advocate.....Dem. North Anson....	\$950	
Advertiser .....Ind...Pittsfield.....	\$800	
Somerset Reporter.....Rep...Skowhegan †...	\$1,820	

**WALDO CO. ....Pop. 32,463**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 568; Gbk. vote, 242.

**Location**—South, bordering on Penobscot Bay; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, and potatoes in large quantities; of grain, oats, barley and wheat; cattle and sheep plentiful. **Manufactures** important, especially of carriages, clothing, and lumber. This county has a large export trade in timber, staves, etc.; many of the inhabitants are employed in ship-building and navigation, also in cod and mackerel fisheries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 196; capital invested, \$496,388; hands employed, 772; value of products, \$1,107,574. **County-seat** Belfast, pop. 5,308.

Maine Temperance Record } Temp.Belfast †.....	*500	<i>Circ</i>
(mo) .....}.....		
Progressive Age.....Dem.. ".....	\$2,200	
Republican Journal.....Rep. . ".....	\$3,500	

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 44,484**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 894; Gbk. vote, 65.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on New Brunswick and the Atlantic Ocean; area about 2,450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil in the interior moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Agricultural products are small, except butter, wool, and hay; cattle and sheep plentiful. **Manufactures** are very extensive, the principal being carriages and lumber. There are many ship-yards; also establishments for the curing of fish. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 319; capital invested, \$2,212,235; hands employed, 2,260; value of products, \$4,224,206. **County-seat** Machias, pop. (township) 2,203.

Advertiser .....Rep..Calais.....	\$600	<i>Circ</i>
Times .....Ind. . . . .	\$2,750	
Sentinel.....Rep...Eastport.....	1,260	
Standard .....Dem.. ".....	*750	
Republican.....Rep...Machias †.....	\$850	
Union.....Dem.. ".....	\$1,682	

**YORK CO.....Pop. 62,257**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,058; Gbk. vote, 297.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on New Hampshire and the Atlantic Ocean; area about 785 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface very uneven; soil on sea-coast rocky and sterile, in the interior fertile. **Chief Products**—Farm, garden, and dairy produce very large; oats and barley leading grain; live-stock important, especially cattle and sheep. **Manufactures** very numerous, the most important being boots and shoes, carriages, clothing, cotton and woolen goods, leather, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 335; capital invested, \$7,423,563; hands employed, 8,277; value of products, \$10,465,755. **County-seat** Alfred, pop. (township) 1,101.

Evening Times (daily)—see Times.....} Rep..Biddeford.....	720	<i>Circ</i>
Journal (daily).....Rep.. ".....	\$1,005	
Journal .....Rep.. ".....	\$2,800	
Maine Sentinel.....Dem.. ".....	1,920	
Times .....Rep.. ".....	700	
Watson's Illuminator (mo.)..Humor ".....	15,000	
Eastern Star .....Ind...Kennebunk. . .	\$1,200	
News and Journal . . . . .Local,North Berwick. .	\$1,050	
Summer Rambler (daily) } Local,Old Orchard. .	\$1,000	
(during Summer only) }.....		
Floral Friend and Household (Agric. & Fam) Journal (mo).....	\$1,000	
Herald.....Ind.... ".....		
Advocate.....Local, Springvale.....	\$1,200	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

**Population 346,991.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 4,603**

Gbk. vote, 552; Prohib. 1,571.

STATE CAPITAL, CONCORD.

NEW HAMPSHIRE is bounded on the north by Quebec, east by Maine and the Atlantic Ocean, south by Massachusetts, and west by Vermont. Its length is 180 miles from north to south; its extreme breadth 93 miles; average breadth 50 miles; land area, 9,005 square miles. Most of the State, except the southeastern part, has a rough and hilly surface. In the northern part are the White Mountains. The State is generally well wooded, and the yield of timber is very large. The Valley of the Connecticut is famed for the beauty of its farms and villages. In productions, the hay-crop is by far the most valuable, and while this is steadily increasing the agricultural interests have for some years been gradually declining. While there are some very fertile tracts among the valley lands, the greater part of the surface is rugged and stony, and much more valuable as woodland or pasture than as tilled land. Oats, barley, rye, buckwheat, and corn are very generally cultivated. Dairy farming and wool-growing are followed to some extent. Tobacco is grown in Cheshire County, in the southwestern part of the State. Fruit-raising is generally profitable. In some localities southward the peach is successfully cultivated. Fine building granite is extensively quarried at Concord, Milford, Pelham, Plymouth, and other points, and a fine soapstone at Franconstown. Iron-ore is mined principally at Franconia, but abounds in several other localities. There is a thin vein of tin at Jackson. Lead, silver, and zinc are developed in Madison and Warren. Manufactures constitute by far the largest industry. There is scarcely a town of any considerable size without its important manufacture. It is especially noted for its textile interests. The other main industries are boots and shoes, carriages, flouring-mills, saddlery, clothing, starch, etc. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 3,181; amount of capital invested in them, \$51,112,263; total number of hands employed, 48,831; amount paid in wages, \$14,814,793; value of materials used, \$43,552,462; value of products, \$73,978,028.

There are 10 Counties in New Hampshire. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 57, of which the 11 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 106 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, 83 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 9 monthly.

### BELKNAP CO.....Pop. 17,948

Dem. plur. in 1884, 9; Gbk. vote, 38; Pro, 88.

**Location**—Central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified and soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Hay, butter, potatoes, corn, oats, wheat, maple-sugar; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 112; capital invested, \$1,400,750; hands employed, 2,498; value of products, \$2,963,892. **County-seat** Laconia, pop. (township) 3,790.

Democrat.....	Dem. Laconia†	42,500	<i>Circ</i>
Three Links (monthly).....	I. O. F. "	72,000	
Triangle (monthly).....	K. of P. "	11,800	
Times.....	Rep. Lake Village...	500	
Eagle.....	Ind. Meredith.....		
News.....	Ind. "	*625	

### CARROLL CO.....Pop. 18,224

Dem. plur. in 1884, 157; Gbk. vote, 10; Pro., 130.

**Location**—East-central, bordering on Maine; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and broken with extensive forests; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Butter, potatoes, hay, maple-sugar, corn, wool, and cattle; oats and wheat chief grain. **Manufactures** chiefly woolen goods, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 148; capital invested, \$890,475; hands employed, 991; value of products, \$1,811,818. **County-seat** Ossipee, pop. 1,782.

Reporter.....	Ind. Sandwich.....	715	<i>Circ</i>
Granite State News.....	Rep. Wolfboro.....	*1,340	
Carroll County Pioneer.....	Dem. Wolfboro Junction.	4800	

### CHESHIRE CO.....Pop. 28,734

Rep. plur. in 1884, 907; Gbk. vote, 131; Pro., 155.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Massachusetts, and separated from Vermont by the Connecticut River; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and partly mountainous; large forests; soil good, and valleys very fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, tobacco, hay, maple-sugar, and wool in large quantities; oats leading grain, wheat and rye nominal, corn prominent; live-stock abundant, particularly sheep. **Manufactures** extensive; most important are carriages, furniture, hardware, lumber, machinery, wooden-ware, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 317; capital invested, \$3,754,815; hands employed, 4,523; value of products, \$7,768,948. **County-seat** Keene, pop. 6,784.

Cold River Journal.....	Local. Alstead.....	1525	<i>Circ</i>
Cheshire Republican.....	Dem. Keene †.....	*2,100	
Granite State Journal.....	Windsor, Windsor Co., Vt. }		
New England Observer.....	Ind. Rep. "	*2,808	
New Hampshire Sentinel.....	Rep. "	2,600	
Home Companion (monthly).....	Lit. Troy.....		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**COOS CO.**.....Pop. 18,580  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 410; Gbk vote, 52; Pro, 38.  
**Location**—Extreme north, bordering on Vermont, Quebec, and Maine; area about 1,980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and rugged; in the vicinity of the rivers the soil is fertile; there are extensive forests, in which pine and sugar-maple abound; the White Mountains, including Mt. Washington, occupy the southern part. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, butter, hay, wool, and maple-sugar in very large quantities; corn, small, oats and buckwheat large, other grain unimportant; live-stock. **Manufactures** principally carriages, furniture, lumber, paper, saddlery, and starch. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 194; capital invested, \$2,107,250; hands employed, 1,262; value of products, \$2,490,356. **County-seats** Colebrook, pop. (township) 1,580; and Lancaster, pop. (township) 2,721.  
*Circ*  
 News and Sentinel.....Neut. Colebrook † ..... \$1,500  
 Mountaineer.....Neut. Gorham ..... \*1,152  
 Coos County Democrat.....Dem. Lancaster † ..... 460  
 Gazette.....Rep. .... \*681  
 Among the Clouds (daily) } Local. Mt. Washington  
 (June, July and Aug. only) }  
 Times.....Ind. ... Whitefield. .... \*400

**GRAFTON CO.**.....Pop. 38,788  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 255; Gbk. vote, 70; Pro., 121.  
**Location**—West-central, separated from Vermont by the Connecticut River; area about 1,525 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and diversified; extensive forests; part of the White and Franconia mountains in the northeast part; much of the land is devoted to pasturage, and the soil in parts is susceptible of high cultivation. **Chief Products**—Hay, butter, potatoes, wool, oats, corn, and maple-sugar; live-stock also raised in large numbers. **Manufactures** varied and extensive, the principal being agricultural implements, furniture, gloves, harness, leather, lumber, metallic wares, paper, starch, weapons and woollens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 465; capital invested, \$2,165,956; hands employed, 2,518; value of products, \$4,117,710. **County-seats** Haverhill, pop. (township) 2,455, and Plymouth, pop. (township) 1,719.  
*Circ*  
 Advance.....Ind. ... Ashland .....  
 Item.....Ind. .... \*300  
 White Mountain Echo (July/Aug. and Sept. only).....Non-pol. Bethlehem . . . 2,500  
 Enterprise.....Ind. ... Bristol .....\*1,595  
 Canaan Reporter.....Local. East Canaan...\$1,950  
 Mascoma Register.....Rep. .... 480  
 Dartmouth (bi-weekly).....Coll. ... Hanover ..... \$1,250  
 Gazette.....Dem. ....  
 Granite State Journal—see Windsor, Windsor Co., Vt. }  
 Grafton County Signal.....Rep. ... Haverhill † ..... 744  
 Granite State Free Press. ...Rep. ... Lebanon ..... \*1,450  
 Index.....Local. Lisbon ..... \$880  
 Journal.....Rep. ... Littleton ..... \$1,750  
 White Mountain Republic .. Dem. .... \*1,104  
 Grafton County Democrat....Dem. Plymouth † ..... \$800  
 Grafton County Journal.....Ind. ....  
 Republican Star.....Rep. .... \*1,375  
 Enterprise.....Rep. ... Woodsville ..... 300

**HILLSBORO CO.**..... Pop. 75,634  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,467; Gbk. vote, 75; Pro., 329  
**Location**—South, bordering on Massachusetts; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently diversified—but few hills of great elevation; large forests; soil well watered and generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Dairy productions, potatoes, corn, wool, and hay in large quantities; oats, barley, and wheat in the order named; cattle, leading live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive—cotton and woollen goods, lumber, metallic and wooden wares, and many other goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 517; capital invested, \$20,814,729; hands employed, 16,784; value of products, \$28,871,908. **County-seat** Nashua, pop. 13,397.  
*Circ*  
 Farmer's Cabinet.....Rep. ... Amherst..... \$1,200  
 Reporter.....Local. Antrim .....  
 Hollis and Brookline Herald }  
 —see Hollis.....} Brookline .....  
 Advertiser.....Ind. ... Greenville ..... 450  
 Hillsboro Messenger.....Ind. ... Hillsboro Bridge † 1,225  
 Hollis and Brookline Herald }  
 (printed at the office of the }  
 Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, } Local. Hollis .....  
 Middlesex Co., Mass.) (mo.) }  
 American Young Folks (semi-mo.), Manchester, ..\$5,783  
 Budget.....Ind. .... \*5,178  
 Courier du New Hampshire }  
 (Fr).....Ind. .... \*1,100

*Circ*  
 Mirror and American (da.) } Rep. ... Manchester ..... \$2,800  
 —see Mirror and Farmer... }  
 Mirror and Farmer.....Rep. Agric. .... \*28,718  
 Notes and Queries (mo).....Lit. .... 4800  
 Union (daily).....Dem. .... \*10,000  
 Union.....Dem. .... \*12,000  
 Enterprise (prints an edition }  
 under name of Journal, } Local. Milford..... 900  
 Wilton) ..... }  
 Gazette (daily).....Dem. Nashua † ..... 600  
 Gazette.....Dem. .... 1,600  
 Real Estate Journal (mo.)...R. Est. .... \$1,000  
 Telegraph (daily).....Rep. .... 1,200  
 Telegraph.....Rep. .... 1,800  
 Transcript.....Local. Peterboro ..... \*1,200  
 Journal—see Enterprise, }  
 Milford.....} Wilton .....

**MERRIMACK CO.**.....Pop. 46,300  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 493; Gbk. vote, 30; Pro, 320.  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Merrimack River; area about 920 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Mt. Kearsarge is in the northern part; large forests of maple, pine, and oak; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Dairy productions, potatoes, corn, wool, hay, and maple-sugar very large; oats and wheat chief grain; horses, cattle, and sheep in large numbers. **Manufactures** extensive and varied, embracing carriage shops, cotton, hosiery, paper, and woollen mills, flour, leather, lumber, needles, saddlery, and many others. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 449; capital invested, \$8,089,213; hands employed, 5,683; value of products, \$3,742,580. **County-seat** Concord (State capital also), pop. 13,843.  
*Circ*  
 Granite Monthly.....Lit. ... Concord † ..... \$1,500  
 Independent Statesman.....Rep. .... 9,400  
 Monitor (daily)—see Independent Statesman. } Rep. .... 3,600  
 People and Patriot (daily)...Dem. .... \$1,000  
 People and Patriot.....Dem & Agri. .... \$10,500  
 Standard Bearer.....Prohib. .... \$1,500  
 Tribune.....Rep. .... \$2,100  
 Veteran's Advocate.....G. A. R. .... \$1,700  
 Transcript.....Ind. ... Franklin ..... \$800  
 Merrimack Journal.....Ind. ... Franklin Falls.. 1,064  
 Rays of Light.....Local. Penacook ... \$550  
 Analecta.....Neut. Pittsfield ..... \*2,064  
 Manifesto (monthly).....Shakers Shaker Village \$3,500  
 Journal.....Ind. ... Suncook ..... \$800  
 Kearsarge Independent and } Ind. ... Warner .....  
 Times }  
 Kearsarge Sentinel.....Local. Wilmot..... 450

**ROCKINGHAM CO.**.....Pop. 49,064  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 480; Gbk. vote, 112; Pro., 214.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Massachusetts and the Atlantic Ocean; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and well adapted for pasturage; large forests of oak, beech, ash, and sugar-maple; soil generally productive. **Chief Products**—Dairy productions, potatoes, hay, and wool; corn, oats, barley, and wheat in the order named; live-stock very important. **Manufactures**—Lumber, boots, and shoes are the most important, after which come bricks, carriages, clothing, leather, and many others. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 612; capital invested, \$4,363,858; hands employed, 4,672; value of products, \$7,034,959. **County-seat** Exeter, pop. (township) 3,589.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Local. Derry ..... \*1,287  
 Leader.....Ind. ... Epping..... \$800  
 Atlantic (published during }  
 Summer only) } Travel Exeter † .....  
 Exonian.....Coll. .... 325  
 Gazette.....Rep. .... 3,720  
 News-Letter.....Rep. .... \$2,700  
 Protest.....Gbk. .... 800  
 Advertiser.....Ind. ... Newmarket ..... \$960  
 Christian Witness (monthly) Relig. .... \$1,350  
 Recorder.....Local. Newton .....  
 Chronicle (daily—see New }  
 Hampshire Gazette.....} Rep. ... Portsmouth..... 500  
 Evening Times (daily)— }  
 see States and Union ..... } Dem. .... 500  
 Journal.....Rep. .... 1,200  
 New Hampshire Gazette.....Rep. .... 1,200  
 Penny Post (daily)....." .....  
 States and Union.....Dem. .... 1,200

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat, POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**STRAFFORD CO. ....Pop. 35,558**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 591; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro., 106.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Maine; area 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rocky and uneven; valleys generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, corn, oats, barley, hay, wool, and dairy productions; very little wheat; much less live-stock than in other parts of the State. **Manufactures** numerous, and include boots and shoes, cotton and woolen goods, leather and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 186; capital invested, \$8,184,515; hands employed, 8,417; value of products, \$13,039,753. **County-seat** Dover, pop. 11,687.

		<i>Circ</i>
Enquirer .....	Rep. Dover†.....	\$1,850
Foster's Democrat (daily) ..	Dem. " .....	1,900
Foster's Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	2,500
Morning Star.....	Free Bapt. " .....	\$7,800
News-Express .....	Neut. " .....	.....
Republican (daily)— <i>see</i> } Enquirer .....	Rep. " .....	\$900
News .....	Neut. Farmington.....	*900
Free Press. ....	Rep. Great Falls.....	\$2,375
Anti-Monopolist.....	Gbk. Rochester.....	\$1,060
Courier.....	Ind. " .....	1,440

**SULLIVAN CO.....Pop. 18,161**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 446; Gbk. vote, 13; Pro., 70.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Vermont by the Connecticut River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The Valley of the Connecticut is level and fertile, the other parts hilly and rugged, but well adapted for grazing and sheep-raising. **Chief Products**—Dairy productions, potatoes, wool, hay, and maple-sugar very large; corn, oats, wheat, and barley in the order named; cattle and sheep very numerous. **Manufactures** of cotton and woolen goods, leather, lumber, paper, machinery, and woodenware. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 181; capital invested, \$1,420,700; hands employed, 1,481; value of products, \$2,836,604. **County-seat** Newport, pop. (township) 2,612.

			<i>Circ</i>
Advocate.....	Rep. Claremont.....		\$690
National Eagle.....	Rep. " .....		\$1,200
New Hampshire Argus and } Spectator .....	Dem. Newport†.....		1,580
Republican Champion .....	Rep. " .....		\$864

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## VERMONT.

**Population 332,286.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 22,183**

Gbk. vote, 785; Prohib. 1,752.

STATE CAPITAL, MONTPELIER.

VERMONT is the most northwesterly of the New England States, bounded north by Quebec, east by New Hampshire, south by Massachusetts, and west by New York. It is 130 miles long by from 35 to 85 miles wide, with a land area of 9,135 square miles. The Green Mountains traverse it from north to south, mainly in two ranges, generally covered with dense forests, but affording excellent pasturage. Western Vermont and a large tract of the eastern part comprise beautiful pastoral regions, but the central part is rugged and mountainous. The best soil is found on the western slope of the mountains near the border of Lake Champlain, and in the valley lands of the Connecticut River. The State occupies a prominent position in agriculture. When its area, population, amount of forest-land, and long severe winters are considered, there is perhaps no other State that yields so large a return. All the ordinary agricultural staples are abundantly produced; wool and dairy products are large and excellent; cattle, sheep, and horses are raised in large numbers, and the yield of maple-sugar is unequalled. Manufactures occupy a prominent position in its industries, and cover a wide range of goods. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,874; amount of capital invested in them, \$23,265,224; total number of hands employed, 17,540; amount paid in wages, \$5,164,479; value of materials used, \$18,330,677; value of products, \$31,354,866. Large quantities of lumber are exported, and marble and slate extensively quarried. The principal marble quarries are at Brandon, Dorset, Isle La Motte, Manchester, Middlebury, New Haven, Pittsford, Proctorsville (serpentine), Rosebury (verd-an-tique), Rutland, Shelbourne Sutherland Falls, Swanton; and West Rutland; slate quarries at Castleton, Fair Haven, Guilford, Northfield, Pawlet and Poultney. Potters' clay comes from Bennington and Rutland; steatite from Castleton and Grafton. Manganese, brown hematite, kaolin and ochre from Brandon; copper-ore from Vershire and Corinth.

There are 14 Counties in Vermont. Newspapers are published in 13.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 37, of which 10 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 70 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 4 are daily, 57 weekly, 1 every three weeks, and 8 monthly.

### ADDISON CO.....Pop. 24,173

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,878 Gbk. vote, 34; Pro., 170.

**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Champlain; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Near the lake the surface is level, but becomes rugged and mountainous toward the east; soil fertile; quarries of white and veined marble. **Chief Products**—Butter, cheese, hay, honey, wool, maple-sugar, and potatoes very large; corn, wheat, buckwheat, with oats largely in excess; live-stock. **Manufactures** principally lumber, iron, pulp, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 167; capital invested, \$706,950; hands employed, 371; value of products, \$1,006,921. **County-seat** Middlebury, pop. 1,834.

	<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....Ind...Bristol.....	600
Register and Addison Coun-ty Journal.....	†1,800
Undergraduate (monthly).....Coll... ".....	†200
Vermont.....Rep...Vergennes.....	†1,000

### BENNINGTON CO.....Pop. 21,950

Rep maj in 1884, 939; Gbk vote, 1; Pro., 29.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on New York, and skirted by the Green Mountains on the east; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly mountainous and hilly, with large forests; large quarries of white and gray marble. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, hay, wool, dairy produce, and maple-sugar; live-stock, sheep prominent. **Manufactures** of cotton and woolen goods, lumber, paper, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 195; capital invested, \$3,263,796; hands employed, 2,892; value of products, \$4,009,222. **County-seat** Bennington, pop. township) 6,333.

	<i>Circ</i>
Banner.....Rep...Bennington†.....	1,500
Reformer.....Ind. Dem. ".....	*1,262
Journal.....Rep...Manchester.....	1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

### CALEDONIA CO.....Pop. 23,607

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,317; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro., 281.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from New Hampshire by the Connecticut River; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface in the west mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, potatoes, hay, wool, and hops large; corn, wheat, and buckwheat; oats very large; the maple-sugar yield is enormous; horses, cattle, and sheep numerous. **Manufactures**—carriages, hoes and forks, lumber, machinery and scales. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 174; capital invested, \$3,691,334; hands employed, 1,336; value of products, \$3,224,139. **County-seat** St. Johnsbury, pop. 35,800.

	<i>Circ</i>
North Star.....Ind...Danville.....	800
Vermont Union.....Dem. Lyndon.....	*3,000
Academy Student (monthly).....Acad. St. Johnsbury†.....	425
Caledonian.....Ind. Rep.....	†1,500
Republican.....Rep.....	"

### CHITTENDEN CO.....Pop. 32,792

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,754; Gbk. vote, 41; Pro., 75.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Champlain; area about 515 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface near the lake level, but toward the east becomes rugged and mountainous; Mt. Mansfield on eastern border; soil fertile and suitable for grazing. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce very large; hay, wool, maple-sugar, corn, potatoes, oats, and wheat. **Manufactures** are important and varied—furniture and lumber the most extensive. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 246; capital invested, \$3,265,156; hands employed, 3,122; value of products, \$6,244,321. **County-seat** Burlington, pop. 11,365.

	<i>Circ</i>
Clipper.....Ind...Burlington†.....	†1,920
Free Press.....Rep... ".....	42,550
Free Press and Times (da.).....	†2,600
Independent.....Dem... ".....	"
Medical Advertiser (monthly).....Med... ".....	42,000
University Cynic (every 3 wks).....Coll... ".....	1400
Chittenden Reporter.....Rep...Jericho.....	400

**ESSEX CO.....Pop. 7,931**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 898; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro., 60.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on New Hampshire and Quebec; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with much forest; soil not very fertile, except in the Valley of the Connecticut. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, hay, butter, wool, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures** of lumber and starch. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$367,400; hands employed, 215; value of products, \$456,467. **County-seat** Guildhall, pop. (township) 558.

Essex County Herald.....Rep...Island Pond .... 975

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 30,225**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,223; Gbk. vote, 144; Pro., 226.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Champlain and Quebec; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, but soil very fertile and well adapted for grazing. **Chief Products**—Butter, wheat, oats, corn, hay, potatoes, wool, and maple-sugar in large quantities; live-stock very abundant, especially cattle and sheep. **Manufactures** numerous, principally carriages, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 193; capital invested, \$376,650; hands employed, 677; value of products, \$1,893,002. **County-seat** St. Albans, pop. (township) 7,193.

Gazette.....Rep...Richford.....\$1,150  
 Journal.....Rep... "..... 4700  
 Messenger and Advertiser (da) Rep...St. Albans † .... 700  
 Messenger and Advertiser .. Rep... "..... 2,700  
 Courier.....Ind...Swanton..... 4748  
 Vermont Sentry.....Ind... "..... 4885

**GRAND ISLE CO.....Pop. 4,124**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 200; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro. 18.  
**Location**—Extreme northwest, consisting of islands in Lake Champlain and southern part of a peninsula jutting into the lake from Canada; area about 90 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; famous for its apple orchards. **Chief Products**—Oats, hay, butter, grain, apples, beans, onions, wool, and hops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$6,900; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$7,240. **County-seat** North Hero, pop. (township) 748.  
 No Papers.

**LAMOILLE CO.....Pop. 12,684**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 836; Gbk. vote, 164; Pro., 73.  
**Location**—North; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; traversed by the Green Mountains; soil in the valley fertile, affording good pasturage. **Chief Products**—Cattle, grain, (oats leading), hay, wool, maple-sugar, hops, and dairy produce. **Manufactures**—Leather, lumber, and starch. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 126; capital invested, \$404,850; hands employed, 328; value of products, \$500,081. **County-seat** Hyde Park, pop. (township) 1,715.

News and Utizen—see Mor- }  
 risville.....Hyde Park †.....  
 News and Citizen—also }  
 dated at Hyde Park.....Rep...Morrisville.....42,100

**ORANGE CO.....Pop. 23,525**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 959; Gbk. vote, 26; Pro., 117.  
**Location**—East, separated from New Hampshire by the Connecticut River; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; the eastern range of the Green Mountains crosses the northwestern part; soil generally fertile and well adapted for farming. **Chief Products**—Dairy and farm produce generally in large quantities; oats and buckwheat chief grain; live-stock abundant; large numbers of cattle and sheep. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, furniture, flour, sash, doors, blinds, saddlery, saw-mills, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 190; capital invested, \$694,720; hands employed, 609; value of products, \$959,635. **County-seat** Chelsea, pop. (township) 1,466.

United Opinion.....Ind. Rep Bradford.....\$1,900  
 Vermont Journal—see Wind- }  
 sor, Windsor Co..... ".....  
 Herald and News.....Ind...West Randolph.....42,520  
 Patron's Rural.....Agric..... 2840  
 Vermont Farmer (also dated }  
 Montpelier, Washington Co.) } Agric..... 4675

**ORLEANS CO.....Pop. 22,083**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,795; Gbk. vote, 18; Pro., 125.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Quebec; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, lying between the east and west ranges of the Green Mountains; soil fertile; good farming region. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, buckwheat, and barley in order named; corn, wool, potatoes, hops, maple-sugar, and dairy produce extensive. **Manufactures**—carriages, leather, lumber, and starch. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 207; capital invested, \$906,486; hands employed, 781; value of products, \$1,118,795. **County-seat** Newport, pop. \$1,200

Orleans County Monitor.... Rep..Barton.....\$1,950  
 Express and Standard....Rep..Newport †..... 41,560  
 Palladium.....Ind Rep North Troy..... 41,244

**RUTLAND CO.....Pop. 41,829**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,843; Gbk. vote, 134; Pro, 160.  
**Location**—West, bordering on New York and Lake Champlain, and bounded on the east by the Green Mountains; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated and partly mountainous; soil fertile; much slate and marble. **Chief Products**—Dairy and farm produce large, except wheat and buckwheat, which are only moderate; maple-sugar and honey; live-stock very large. **Manufactures** varied and extensive, mainly carriages, clothing, farm implements, weighing scales, leather, lumber, metallic wares, marble and roofing materials. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 358; capital invested, \$2,560,045; hands employed, 2,007; value of products, \$3,076,452. **County-seat** Rutland, pop. \$12,149

Union.....Rep..Brandon..... 4960  
 Vermont Baptist (monthly) ..Bapt.. "..... 1,000  
 Era.....Rep..Fair Haven..... 1,008  
 Journal.....Ind..Poultney..... 41,256  
 Democrat and Courier—see }  
 Spirit of the Age, Wood- }  
 stock, Windsor Co.....Rutland †.....  
 Herald and Globe (daily)....Rep.. "..... 42,300  
 Herald and Globe.....Rep.. "..... 42,300  
 Review (daily)—see Sunday }  
 Review.....Ind... ".....  
 Review.....Ind... ".....  
 Standard.....Neut.. "..... 1,500  
 Sunday Review.....Ind... ".....

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 25,404**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,317; Gbk. vote, 107; Pro, 167.  
**Location**—North-central, lying between the east and west ranges of the Green Mountains; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken; soil fertile, and good pasturage; large forests. **Chief Products**—Butter and maple-sugar in immense quantities; wool, hay, corn, oats, buckwheat and wheat; large quantities of poultry; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** principally carriages, farm implements, leather, lumber, machinery, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 271; capital invested \$1,245,397; hands employed, 365; value of products, \$1,920,210. **County-seat** Montpelier (State capital also), pop. 1,847.

Enterprise.....Rep..Barre..... 4700  
 Argus and Patriot.....Dem..Montpelier †.....\$6,400  
 New Hampshire Journal.....Cong.. "..... 1,800  
 Reporter (monthly)..... "..... 41,092  
 Vermont Chronicle.....Cong.. "..... 1,950  
 Vermont Farmer—see West }  
 Randolph, Orange Co... } .. ".....  
 Vermont Watchman and }  
 State Journal.....Rep... "..... 44,000  
 News.....Local..Northfield.....  
 Reveille (monthly).....Coll.. "..... 4500  
 Vermont Christian Messenger Meth. "..... 2,100

**WINDHAM CO.....Pop. 26,763**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,085; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro. 136.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Massachusetts, and separated from New Hampshire by the Connecticut River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; western part mountainous; large forests. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, maple-sugar, hay, potatoes, and corn large; oats, and barley, very little wheat; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** important and varied, principally baby carriages, furniture, leather, lumber, machinery, organs, sewing machines, carpenters' tools, paper and paper machinery. The Estey and

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



Carpenter organ works are in this county. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 310; capital invested, \$2,288,135; hands employed, 1,539; value of products, \$3,219,079. **County-seat** Newfane, pop. (township) 1,031.

Times .....	Rep..	Bellow Falls...	<i>Circ</i>	*1,536
Household (monthly).....	Fam..	Brattleboro....		\$80,000
Vermont Phoenix.....	Rep..	"		\$3,100
Windham County Reformer..	Ind.Dem.	"		*4,082
Woman's Magazine (mo)..	Lit..	"		‡2,800
Londonderry Sifter.....	Rep.	South Londonderry		‡725

**WINDSOR CO.....Pop. 35,196**

Rep plur. in 1884, 3,509; Gbk. vote, 58; Pro 115.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from New Hampshire by the Connecticut River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface in western part mountainous, in others hilly; soil fertile; large forests. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, potatoes, wool, hay, maple-sugar, corn, oats, buckwheat, and wheat; live-stock very numerous. **Manufactures** extensive, mainly carriages, farm imple-

ments, furniture, iron, leather, lime, lumber, machinery, saddlery and woolen cloths, the latter the chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 380; capital invested, \$3,886,905; hands employed, 2,567; value of products, \$4,218,782. **County-seat** Woodstock, pop. \$2,815.

Vermont Tribune ...	Ind..	Ludlow .....	<i>Circ</i>	*2,100
Herald.....	Local	South Royalton.		‡675
Reporter.....	Rep.	Springfield .....		1,003
Landmark .....	Local	White River Junction.		*1,500
Valley Sun.....	Ind.Rep.	"		
Vermont Journal( <i>prints eds.</i>				
<i>under names of Journal,</i>				
<i>Bradford, Orange Co., Vt.</i>				
<i>and Granite State Journal.</i>				
<i>Hanover, Grafton Co., and</i>				
<i>Keene, Cheshire Co., N. H.)</i>	Rep..	Windsor .....		3,550
Spirit of the Age ( <i>prints an</i>				
<i>edition under name of</i>				
<i>Democrat and Courier,</i>	Dem..	Woodstock †....		800
<i>Rutland, Rutland Co.) ...</i>				
Vermont Standard.....	Rep..	"		.....‡1,200

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# MASSACHUSETTS.

Population 1,783,085.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 24,372

Gbk. vote, 24,382; Prohib. 9,925.

STATE CAPITAL, BOSTON.

MASSACHUSETTS is bounded north by Vermont and New Hampshire, east by the Atlantic Ocean, south by the Atlantic Ocean and by Rhode Island and Connecticut, and west by Rhode Island and New York. Its extreme length is 160 miles, and breadth from 47 to about 90 miles; land area, 8,040 square miles. The surface is greatly diversified; mountainous in the extreme west; hilly and broken in the east and northeast, and in the southeast mainly low and sandy. Toward the east is the fertile Valley of the Connecticut River. The mountains are the Green, the Taconic, and the Hoosac, with detached members of the White Mountains. The soil is generally somewhat sterile, but energy and intelligence have succeeded in making it very productive. The Connecticut Valley, however, can hardly be excelled for fertility. Dairy products are very extensive, as is also the yield of wool, hay, maple-sugar, and honey. Corn and potatoes are very largely produced. Of grain, the crop of oats, rye, and barley is large, buckwheat moderate, and wheat (winter), small. The tobacco crop is very great; live-stock abundant (cattle largely in excess). More than half the fishing vessels owned in the United States belong to Massachusetts. Manufactures, however, constitute by far the largest of its industries. Not only is it the center of the American boot, shoe, leather, wool, and cotton trades, but all the large towns are busy seats of more or less numerous branches of manufacture. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 14,352; amount of capital invested in them, \$303,806,185; total number of hands employed, 352,255; amount paid in wages, \$128,315,362; value of materials used, \$386,972,655; value of products, \$631,135,284. The chief seats of the ship-building interests are Boston, Newburyport, and Salem. The State is rich in building-stone, principally granite, which is largely quarried at Rockport, Graniteville, Fall River, and Quincy; a handsome brown sandstone in the Connecticut Valley, and marble and limestone in Berkshire County; Berkshire County has also deposits of excellent iron-ore, which is extensively mined and smelted. The State has some coal, but it has not been worked to any extent, its excessive hardness rendering its use unprofitable, except in special cases.

There are 14 Counties in Massachusetts. Newspapers are published in all—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 174, of which the 19 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 522 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 49 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 350 weekly, 10 bi-weekly, 3 semi-monthly, 92 monthly, 3 bi-monthly, and 7 quarterly.

## BARNSTABLE CO.....Pop. 31,897

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,207; Gbk. vote, 382.

**Location**—Extreme east; consists of a peninsula 60 m. long known as Cape Cod, and a few small islands; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil light and sandy.—The inhabitants are employed in fishing and the coasting trade; cranberries are extensively cultivated; agricultural products nominal. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 138; capital invested, \$1,523,754; hands employed, 1,232; value of products, \$1,506,182. **County-seat** Barnstable, pop. (township) 4,222.

Cape Cod Bee.....	Ind...Barnstable †	4300
Patriot (prints an edition under name of Monitor, Chatham).....	Ind... " "	900
Monitor—see Patriot, Barnstable.....	Chatham.....	
Independent.....	Ind...Harwich	550
Advocate.....	Ind...Provincetown	900
Observer.....	Local...Sandwich	
Cape Cod Item.....	Local...Yarmouth Port	3,417
Mayflower.....	Lit... " "	1,000
Yarmouth Register.....	Ind... " "	1,500

## BERKSHIRE CO.....Pop. 69,032

Rep. plur. in 1884, 882; Gbk. vote, 117.

**Location**—West, bordering on New York, Vermont, and Connecticut; area 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, hilly, and rolling; soil fertile and well watered; marble and limestone are extensively quarried for building and lime-burning; good iron-ore mined and smelted; glass sand. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, potatoes, maple-sugar, hay, and tobacco; oats large; rye, barley, and buckwheat mod-

erate; wheat small; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** comprise a large number of cotton, flour, paper, planing, and saw mills, celluloid, clocks, knit goods, paper machinery, tanneries, iron foundries, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 515; capital invested, \$13,882,594; hands employed, 11,364; value of products, \$19,876,467. **County-seat** Pittsfield, pop (township) 13,364.

Freeman.....	Ind...Adams	1,008
Berkshire Courier.....	Rep...Gt. Barrington	43,900
Valley Gleaner.....	Rep...Lee	1,272
Adams Transcript.....	Rep...North Adams	2,160
Hoosac Valley News.....	Rep... " "	1,500
Berkshire County Eagle.....	Rep...Pittsfield †	2,975
Evening Journal (daily).....	Rep... " "	2,000
Musical Monthly (monthly).....	Music... " "	Adv
Sun.....	Dem... " "	2,350
Williams Fortnight (bi-wkly).....	Coll...Williamstown	600
Williams Literary Monthly.....	Coll... " "	

## BRISTOL CO.....Pop. 139,040

Rep. plur. in 1884, 5,816; Gbk. vote, 989.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Buzzard's Bay and Rhode Island; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, soil partly fertile, containing large quantities of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, butter, hay, corn, oats, rye, and live-stock to a moderate extent. **Manufactures** important, especially of cotton and woolen goods and iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,025; capital invested, \$42,128,950; hands employed, 34,069; value of products, \$46,127,452. **County-seats** New Bedford (the chief whaling-port of the country), pop. 28,845, and Taunton, pop. 32,500.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		Circ
Advocate	Ind...Attleboro	\$2,375
Chronicle	Ind... "	1,500
Star	Local.Fairhaven	\$1,100
Advance	Ind...Fall River	\$2,000
Castor (French)	"	790
Evening News (daily)	Rep... "	\$3,500
Globe (daily)	Dem... "	"
Herald (daily)	Ind... "	2,250
Herald	Ind Dem. "	"
Monitor	Rep... "	\$1,100
News	Rep... "	780
Sunday Bulletin	Rep... "	\$1,000
News	Local.Mansfield	500
Evening Standard (daily)	Rep...New Bedford †	\$3,800
Luso Americano (Port)	Ind... "	\$1,200
Mercury (daily)	Ind... "	\$1,500
Mercury	Ind... "	\$1,000
Old Colonist (monthly)	"	\$1,000
Republican Standard	Rep... "	\$3,500
Signal	Ind... "	\$1,000
Whalemen's Shipping List	Trade	Declines
Easton Journal (printed at the office of the Sentinel, Stoughton, Norfolk Co)	Ind...North Easton	500
Bristol County Republican	Rep...Taunton †	1,900
Gazette (daily)—see House-hold Gazette	Rep... "	1,700
Household Gazette	Rep... "	1,640

**DUKES CO.....Pop. 4,300**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 366; Gbk. vote, 6.

**Location**—Southeast; composed of several islands in the Atlantic Ocean, the largest being Martha's Vineyard, 5 m. from the mainland; area about 120 sq. m. **Natural Features**—A large portion of surface covered with low forests; soil partly fertile; some iron-ore. Many of the inhabitants are employed in navigation and the fisheries. **Chief Products**—Wool, potatoes, hay, and salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, \$; capital invested, 30,250; hands employed, 50; value of products, 97,839. **County-seat** Edgartown, pop. (township) 1,303.

		Circ
Star (semi-weekly during July and August; weekly rest of year)	Rep...Cottage City	950
Vineyard Gazette (issues an edition at Cottage City during the season under name of Chronicle)	Local.Edgartown †	800

**ESSEX CO.....Pop. 244,535**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 5,156; Gbk. vote, 5,612.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on New Hampshire, the Atlantic Ocean, and Massachusetts Bay; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The surface is generally rough, and the soil hard and rocky, but productive when well cultivated; quarries of granite and syenite. **Chief Products**—Butter, potatoes, hay, corn, oats, barley, rye; live-stock—very few sheep. **Manufactures** very valuable: boots and shoes, carriages, cotton, woolen, and worsted goods, leather, machinery; ship-yards. The commercial and fishing interests are very large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,971; capital invested, \$41,718,149; hands employed, 59,569; value of products, \$103,153,439. **County-seats** Lawrence, pop. 39,151, Salem, pop. 27,563, and Newburyport, pop. 13,538.

		Circ
News—also dated at Salisbury	Local.Amesbury	"
Villager—also dated at Salisbury	Ind... "	\$1,104
Citizen	Ind...Beverly	\$1,250
Times	Local. "	\$1,080
Mirror	Ind...Danvers	700
Advocate	Ind...Georgetown	\$1,200
Cape Ann Advertiser	Ind...Gloucester	\$4,000
Cape Ann Bulletin	Rep... "	\$500
Cape Ann Evening Breeze (daily)	Ind.Rep. "	\$2,000
News (daily)	Local. "	"

		Circ
Bulletin (daily)	Rep...Haverhill	\$2,600
Bulletin	Rep... "	\$3,000
Essex Banner	Dem... "	1,500
Gazette (daily)	Rep... "	2,130
Gazette	Rep... "	1,000
Laborer (daily)	Labor. "	\$1,800
Laborer	Labor. "	\$1,000
Outline	Ind.Dem. "	\$1,100
Chronicle	Ind...Ipswich	\$764
American (daily)—see American and Andover Advertiser	Rep...Lawrence †	\$1,650
American and Andover Advertiser	Rep... "	\$3,140
Anzeiger	Ind... "	\$800
Eagle (daily)—see Essex Eagle	Dem... "	\$2,200
Essex Eagle	Ind... "	\$3,000
Journal	Dem... "	2,600
Sentinel	Dem... "	\$1,560
Sunday Telegram	Ind... "	\$2,016
Bee (daily)—see Reporter	Ind...Lynn	6,162
City Item (prints editions under names of Evening News, Saugus, and Enterprise, Swampscott)	Ind... "	\$1,600
Evening Item (daily)—see City Item	Ind... "	\$7,000
Reporter	Ind... "	1,509
Saturday Union	Ind... "	\$1,000
Transcript	Rep... "	\$1,500
Messenger	Ind...Marblehead	1,004
Wampum Belt (monthly)	Red Men	1,400
Budget	Local.Merrimac	\$500
Transcript and Essex Farmer	Rep.Methuen	\$500
Germ (daily)	Dem...Newburyport †	\$1,300
Herald (daily)	Rep... "	\$1,460
Herald	Rep... "	\$1,000
Valley Visitor	Ind... "	1,656
Press	Rep...Peabody	1,200
Reporter	Ind... "	1,000
Gleaner (monthly)	Local.Rockport	\$1,500
Review	Local. "	450
American Apiculturist (mo.)	Bee-Kpg Salem †	"
Essex County Mercury	Rep... "	\$2,064
Evening News (daily)	Local. "	\$6,880
Evening Telegram (daily)	Rep... "	"
Gazette (semi-weekly)—see Essex County Mercury	Rep... "	\$1,500
Observer	Ind... "	\$1,500
Peabody's Fireside Favorite (mo.)	Lit. "	\$8,000
Register (semi-weekly)	Rep... "	1,750
News—see Amesbury	Salisbury	"
Villager—see Amesbury	"	"
Evening News—see City Item, Lynn	Saugus	"
Enterprise—see City Item, Lynn	Swampscott	"

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 36,001**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,099; Gbk. vote, 294.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Vermont and New Hampshire, and intersected by the Connecticut River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and mountainous; soil good; forests, marble quarries, and iron mines. **Chief Products**—Very large crops of tobacco; dairy products large; corn, oats, barley, rye, wheat, hay, wool, and maple-sugar; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** embrace carriages, cutlery, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, paper, pulp mills, sewing machines, silver-plated ware, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 351; capital invested, \$5,058,258; hands employed, 3,952; value of products, \$5,378,597. **County-seat** Greenfield, pop. (township) 3,903.

		Circ
American Garden (mo)	Hort..Greenfield †	\$15,000
Franklin County Reformer	Ind.Dem. "	\$3,024
Gazette and Courier	Rep... "	\$5,200
Good Cheer (monthly)	Fam... "	\$100,000
Our Country Home (mo.)	Agrie. "	\$450,000
Enterprise	Orange	"
Journal	Ind... "	800
Reporter	Ind...Turner's Falls	\$1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

HAMPDEN CO.....Pop. 104,142

Rep. plur. in 1884, 652; Gbk. vote, 829.

Location—Southwest, bordering on Connecticut, and intersected by the Connecticut River; area about 670 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rough and hilly, with extensive forests; soil fertile, especially in the river valleys; quarries of granite and new red-sandstone Chief Products—Tobacco, dairy produce, potatoes, hay, wool, maple-sugar, corn, oats, rye, and buck-wheat; wheat nominal; live-stock. Manufactures important: cotton, woolen, and metallic goods, firearms, furniture, leather, machinery, paper, woodenware, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 872; capital invested, \$27,163,158; hands employed, 25,030; value of products, \$40,654,393. County-seat Springfield, pop. \$35,000.

Table listing newspapers in Hampden Co. including Valley Echo, Defender, Good Housekeeping, Herald, Transcript, and others with circulation figures.

HAMPSHIRE CO.....Pop. 47,232

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,233; Gbk. vote, 344.

Location—West-central, intersected by the Connecticut River; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface partly hilly and mountainous; Mounts Holyoke and Tom and the Green Mountains in the western part; soil fertile, especially near the Connecticut River; fine water-power. Chief Products—Tobacco chief crop; dairy produce, hay, wool, and potatoes large; corn, oats, and rye; wheat nominal; live-stock numerous. Manufactures important: brick, carriages, cotton and woolen goods, flour, lumber, metallic and wooden wares, paper, straw goods, silks, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 333; capital invested, \$7,283,518; hands employed, 8,112; value of products, \$11,786,406. County-seat Northampton, pop. (township) \$13,149.

Table listing newspapers in Hampshire Co. including Record, Student, Hampshire County Journal, Hampshire Gazette, and others with circulation figures.

MIDDLESEX CO.....Pop. 317,830

Rep. plur. in 1884, 5,448; Gbk. vote, 5,339.

Location—Northeast, bordering on New Hampshire; area about 830 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface uneven and hilly, but well cultivated and productive; some forests. Chief Products—Butter, potatoes, hay, corn, oats, rye, and barley. Manufactures—Manu-

facturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2,069; capital invested, \$78,118,628; hands employed, 61,135; value of products, 128,031,850. County-seats Cambridge, pop. 52,669, and Lowell, pop. 59,475.

Table listing newspapers in Middlesex Co. including Patriot, Advocate, Middlesex Townsman, Argus, Advertiser, Turner's Public Spirit, Bulletin, Chronicle, Crimson, Harvard Advocate, Harvard Lampoon, News, Press, Psyche, Science, Tribune, Enterprise & Wayland Review, Tuftonian, Freeman, Journal of Speculative Philosophy, Free Press, Citizen, Transcript, Banner, Gazette, Grange Homes, Pioneer, Minute-Man, Courant, American Citizen, Citizen, Courier, Evening Democrat, Journal, Morning Mail, Saturday Evening Mail, Morning Times, Saturday Evening Mail, Saturday Vox Populi, Sun, Times, Vox Populi, Mirror, Press, Advertiser, Farmers' Companion, Mirror-Journal, Times, Journal, Mercury, Journal, Bulletin, Citizen, Graphic, and Journal with circulation figures.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		Circ			Circ
Star (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro).....	Ind...Pepperill.....	\$300	Bulletin (printed at the office of the Tribune, South Framingham, Middlesex Co.).....	Ind...Medfield.....	
Chronicle.....	Ind...Reading.....	\$1,375	Gazette—see Journal, Milford, Worcester Co.....	.....Medway.....	
News.....	Ind...Saxonville.....	\$267	Magnet.....	Ind...“.....	\$500
Tribune (printed at the office of the Framingham Tribune, South Framingham).....	Ind...Sherborn.....		Observer.....	Local.Millis.....	
Union (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro).....	Local.Shirley.....	\$225	News.....	Local.Milton.....	
Chronicle.....	Ind...Somerville.....	1,500	Chronicle.....	Local.Needham.....	4984
Journal.....	Ind Rep...“.....	\$4,776	Advertiser.....	Local.Norwood.....	\$400
Voice of Angels (semi-mo).....	Spirit...“.....	2,000	Review.....	Local...“.....	\$700
Framingham Tribune (prints an edition, under name of Tribune, for Sherborn).....	Ind...So.Framingham.....	\$977	Advertiser.....	Local.Quincy.....	
Gazette (prints editions under names of Advertiser, Ashland, and Transcript, Holliston).....	Ind...“.....	1,000	Patriot.....	Ind...“.....	\$1,800
Independent.....	Ind...Stoneham.....	1,008	Norfolk County Register.....	Neut..Randolph.....	\$1,000
News.....	Local...“.....	\$1,000	Literary Guest (monthly).....	Lit...Readville.....	
Sentinel (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro).....	Ind...Stow.....		Advocate.....	Ind...Sharon.....	800
Sun (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro).....	Ind...Sudbury.....		Braintree Observer.....	Local.South Braintree.....	500
Transcript (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro).....	Local.Townsend.....	\$320	Easton Journal (printed at the office of the Sentinel).....	Ind...Stoughton.....	
Bulletin.....	Local.Wakefield.....	650	Sentinel (prints editions under names of Easton Journal, Stoughton, and North Easton, Bristol Co).....	Ind...“.....	1,000
Citizen and Banner.....	Ind...“.....	\$650	Central Norfolk Democrat.....	Dem..Walpole.....	
Free Press.....	Rep..Waltham.....	\$1,200	Star.....	Ind...“.....	\$700
Record (issued in two editions, Tuesday and Saturday).....	Local...“.....		Advertiser.....	Local.Wellesley.....	450
Tribune (daily).....	Ind...“.....	\$1,700	Courant.....	Ind...“.....	\$650
Enterprise.....	Local.Watertown.....	\$300	Family Mirror (mo).....	Fam...“.....	
Gazette (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro).....	Local.Westford.....		Gazette—see Gazette, Milford, Worcester Co.....	.....West Medway.....	
Rustic.....	Local...“.....		Gazette and Braintree Reporter.....	Ind.Weymouth.....	\$1,000
Newton Transcript.....	Ind...West Newton.....	1,600	<b>PLYMOUTH CO. ....Pop. 74,018</b>		
Star.....	Local.Winchester.....	500	Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,030; Gbk. vote, 1,667.		
Advertiser.....	Ind...Woburn.....	Decline	Location—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and Buzzard's Bay; area about 125 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface uneven and hilly—part sandy, rocky and swampy; soil not naturally fertile, but susceptible of cultivation. <b>Chief Products</b> —Butter, potatoes, hay, corn, oats and rye, not in large quantities; live-stock, horses and cattle leading; fisheries. <b>Manufactures</b> —The most important are of boots and shoes, cordage, cotton goods, hardware, including tacks, nails, and rivets iron, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 676; capital invested, \$8,566,141; hands employed, 13,817; value of products, \$23,771,677. <b>County-seat</b> Plymouth, pop. (township) 7,093 <span style="float: right;">Circ</span>		
Journal.....	Rep...“.....	\$1,100	Herald—see Plymouth Co. Courrier, South Abington.....	.....Abington.....	
Union Weekly.....	Labor...“.....	\$1,000	Plymouth County Journal (prints an edition under name of Times, South Abington).....	Ind...“.....	960
<b>NANTUCKET CO. ....Pop. 3,727</b>			Independent.....	Ind...Bridgewater.....	
Rep. plur. in 1884, 124; Gbk. vote, 2.			Eagle.....	Rep..Brookton.....	\$550
Location—In the Atlantic Ocean, about 20 m. southwest of the mainland, comprising the island of Nantucket and several smaller ones; area about 60 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface mostly level, slightly hilly in parts; soil light. No manufactures. <b>Chief Products</b> —Fish, corn, potatoes, hay, and butter, and all kinds of vegetables. <b>County-seat</b> Nantucket, a popular summer resort, pop. 3,727—town and county co-extensive. <span style="float: right;">Circ</span>			Enterprise (daily).....	Ind...“.....	\$2,462
Inquirer and Mirror.....	Local.Nantucket.....	\$1,083	Enterprise.....	Ind...“.....	\$1,800
Journal.....	Neut...“.....	\$400	Gazette (daily).....	Rep...“.....	\$2,000
<b>NORFOLK CO. ....Pop. 96,507</b>			Gazette.....	Rep...“.....	\$1,500
Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,090; Gbk. vote, 1,426.			Pilgrim (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co).....	Ind...Duxbury.....	\$200
Location—East, bordering on Massachusetts Bay and Rhode Island; area about 530 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface uneven or hilly; soil strong, but fertile when well cultivated; some forests; excellent granite at Quincy. <b>Chief Products</b> —Butter, hay, potatoes, corn, oats, barley, wheat, and live-stock, all in very moderate quantities.— <b>Manufactures</b> are large and valuable, and embrace many branches of trade. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 644; capital invested, \$11,976,494; hands employed, 16,365; value of products, \$28,578,583. <b>County-seat</b> Dedham, pop. (township) 6,233. <span style="float: right;">Circ</span>			Star.....	Local.East Bridgewater.....	\$300
Chronicle.....	Ind...Brookline.....	1,000	Journal; the South Shore Advertiser.....	Neut..Hingham.....	1,000
Journal.....	Ind...Canton.....	800	Mail (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co.).....	Local.Marshfield.....	\$225
Cottager (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co).....	Local.Cohasset.....	\$235	Gazette (prints an edition under name of News, Wareham).....	Local.Middleboro.....	\$960
Standard.....	Local.Dedham.....		News.....	Local...“.....	\$1,100
Transcript.....	Local...“.....	1,800	Free Press.....	Dem..Plymouth.....	600
News (prints an edition under name of The Shore;) combined circ. 450).....	Local.East Weymouth.....		Old Colony Memorial.....	Rep...“.....	\$2,200
Reporter.....	Ind...Foxboro.....	\$1,140	Independent.....	Ind...Rockland.....	\$600
Times.....	Local...“.....	500	Standard and Plymouth Co. Advertiser.....	Rep...“.....	\$1,000
Sentinel.....	Ind...Franklin.....	\$1,500	South Shore Herald (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co).....	Local.Scituate.....	\$525
Norfolk County Gazette.....	Rep..Hyde Park.....	\$1,000	Plymouth County Courrier (prints an edition under name of Herald, Abington).....	Ind...South Abington.....	\$625
Times.....	Local...“.....		Times—see Plymouth Co. Journal, Abington.....	.....“.....	
			News (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co).....	Local.South Scituate.....	\$220
			News—see Gazette, Middleboro.....	Wareham.....	
			Times.....	Local...“.....	\$600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 P OPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

SUFFOLK CO.....Pop. 387,927					
Dem plur in 1884, 11,338; Gbk vote, 3,880.					
<b>Location</b> —East, bordering on Massachusetts Bay, consisting mainly of the cities of Boston and Chelsea; area about 15 sq. m. Garden and dairy products, are very considerable. <b>Manufactures</b> embrace a large variety of trades. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3,886; capital invested, \$49,277,634; hands employed, 60,985; value of products, \$134,567,625. <b>County-seat</b> Boston (State capital also), pop. 362,839.					
					<i>Circ</i>
A B C Pathfinder Railway } R R. Boston †					\$15,000
Guide (monthly) .....					
Advertiser (daily) .....	Rep...				11,000
Advertiser .....	Rep..				1,000
Advocate (Colored).....					
Advocate (Roxbury).....	Fam..				2,000
American Advocate of } Peace Soc. "					\$1,200
Peace and Arbitration } (bi-monthly.) .....					
American Architect and } Arch.. "					
Building News .....					
American Cabinet-Maker } Mech. "					7,500
and Upholsterer .....					
American Cultivator .....	Agric. "				33,000
American Hotel Budget.....	Com..				
American Journal of } Numis. "					
Numismatics (quarterly) }					
American Legion of Honor } A L of H. "					\$6,000
Journal (monthly) .....					
American Shorthand Writer } Educ. "					2,500
(monthly) .....					
American Teacher (monthly) } Educ. "					\$32,500
(ex. July and August).....					
American Traveller.....	Rep...				\$16,600
Amusements .....	Sports. "				
Andover Review (monthly) ..	Relig. "				
Artist (bi-weekly) .....	Art.. "				
Atlantic Monthly .....	Lit.. "				12,500
Babyland (monthly).....	Juv.. "				20,000
Balou's Monthly Magazine (mo.)	Lit.. "				18,000
Banker and Tradesman.....	Com.. "				\$3,000
Banner of Light.....	Spirit. "				\$18,400
Baptist Missionary Maga- } Bapt. "					\$8,700
zine (monthly).....					
Bay State Monthly .....	Lit.. "				\$5,000
Beacon (Illustrated) .....	Lit.. "				
Beacon (Dorchester) .....	Local. "				1,000
Beacon (monthly).....	Coll. "				\$250
Bicycling World .....	Bicyc. "				\$3,300
Bivouac (monthly) .....	Mil'y. "				
Book Bulletin (quarterly).....	Trade. "				Adv
Boot and Shoe Recorder.....	Trade. "				\$4,500
Bowditch's American } Florist and Farmer (mo.) }					\$7,500
Budget (Sunday) .....	Fam.. "				\$19,749
Bunker Hill Times .....	Ind.. "				2,000
Carpets, Wall Paper and } Curtains .....	Trade. "				
Charlestown Enterprise—see Charlestown.					
Charlestown News—see Charlestown.					
Chautauqua Young Folks' } Juv.. "					
Journal (monthly) .....					
Children's New Church } Swedg. "					\$680
Magazine (monthly).....					
Christian Leader .....	Univ. "				\$9,000
Christian Register .....	Unit. "				\$7,933
Christian Witness and Advo- } cate of Bible Holiness }					\$8,500
(semi-monthly) .....	Evan. "				
College Stylus (bi-monthly)...	Coll.. "				600
Commercial and Shipping } List (semi-weekly) }					\$5,000
Commercial Bulletin .....	Com.. "				\$16,000
Commercial Reporter.....	Trade. "				
Commonwealth .....	Rep.. "				\$5,008
Congregationalist .....	Cong. "				\$21,000
Contributor (monthly).....	Evan. "				15,000
Cottage Hearth (monthly)...	Fam.. "				\$20,000
Courier (Sunday) .....	Ind.. "				16,000
Donahoe's Magazine (mo.).....	Lit.. "				\$5,000
East Boston Advocate .....	Ind.. "				2,340
East Boston Argus.....	Ind.Rep. "				\$4,000
Education (bi-monthly).....	Educ.. "				
Evening Record (daily).....	Boston †				\$25,556
Evening Star (daily)—see } Sunday Star.....	Ind.. "				25,000
Evening Transcript (daily) } —see Transcript.....	Ind.. "				12,000
Evening Traveller (daily) } —see American Traveller, } also Traveller.....	Rep.. "				\$19,000
Every Other Saturday (bi- } weekly).....	Lit.. "				\$8,900
Facts (monthly).....	Spirit. "				
Firemen's Standard (monthly)	Fire.. "				\$3,000
Folio (monthly).....	Music. "				Adv.
Francais (Fr) (mo) (ex) } June, July & August. }	Educ & Lit. "				
Galop (monthly).....					\$2,330
Gazette and South End } Advertiser (Roxbury) }	Dem.. "				1,000
Gleason's Companion (mo)...	Lit.. "				
Globe (daily)—see Sunday } Globe.....	Dem.. "				55,000
Globe.....	Dem.. "				35,000
Golden Cross Journal (mo)...	K G C "				\$4,000
Golden Rule .....	Evan. "				\$10,000
Good Times and Popular } Educator (monthly)..... }	Social. "				20,000
Gray's New England Real } Estate Journal (monthly) }	R Est. "				\$1,500
Heathen Woman's Friend } (monthly) .....	Mission "				\$20,500
Hebrew Observer .....	Jewish "				
Helping Hand (monthly)...	Bapt.. "				\$5,000
Herald (daily)—see Sunday } Herald .....	Ind.. "				\$102,500
Home (mo) .....	Lit.. "				\$15,000
Home Circle.....	Lit.. "				
Home Guardian (monthly)...	Unsect. "				2,500
Home Journal.....	Soc.. "				\$7,000
Hotel Gazette.....	Com.. "				2,000
Household and Farm (mo)...	Fam & Ag. "				\$24,000
Household Companion (mo.)...	Lit.. "				\$13,000
Hygieina (monthly).....	Med.. "				\$3,000
Index .....	Rad.. "				\$2,650
Inventors' and Manu- } facturers' Gazette (mo.) }	Mech. "				\$1,200
Investigator.....	Atheist "				5,424
Journal (daily) .....	Rep.. "				\$48,000
Journal (semi-weekly) .....	Rep.. "				2,000
Journal .....	Rep.. "				\$18,000
Journal of Commerce; and } Cotton, Wool and Iron. }	Mech.. "				\$3,000
Journal of Education.....	Educ. "				\$15,500
Knights of Honor Reporter (mo.)					\$15,000
Leader (monthly).....	Music. "				Adv.
Liberal Free Mason (mo).....	Mason. "				
Literary World (bi-weekly)...	Lit.. "				\$8,287
Littell's Living Age .....	Lit.. "				10,000
Little Wanderers' Advocate } (quarterly) .....	Unsect "				6,000
Lutherischer Anzeiger (s-mo.)	Luth. "				\$500
Manufacturers' Gazette.....	Trade. "				\$4,395
Masonic Truth (mo) .....	Mason "				
Mason's Coin Collector's } Magazine (monthly) .....	Numis. "				
Massachusetts Eclectic } Medical Journal (mo) .....	Med.. "				\$3,200
Massachusetts Ploughman ..	Agric. "				10,000
Matrimonial Times (monthly)	Matr'y "				\$1,300
Medical and Surgical Journal	Med.. "				2,150
Missionary Herald (monthly)	Cong.. "				\$25,000
Musical Herald (monthly) ..	Music. "				
Musical Record .....	Music. "				Adv.
New England Farmer .....	Agric. "				10,000
New England Grocer .....	Trade. "				\$7,300
N. E. Historical and Genea- } logical Register (quar.) }	Hist.. "				\$900
N. E. Medical Gazette (mo)...	Homoeo "				\$900
N. E. Staaten Zeitung } (prints an edition under } name of Herald, Hartford, } Hartford Co., Conn.) }	Ind.. "				
New England Trader.....	Liq Int. "				
N. E. Workman (mo.).....	A. O. U. W. "				\$2,400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	Circ
New Jerusalem Magazine (monthly).....	Swedbg Boston †..... 1686
Our Little Men & Women (mo) Juv. ....	" ..... 15,000
Our Little Ones and Nursery (monthly).....	Juv. .... 480,000
Pilot.....	Cath. .... 70,000
Pansy.....	Juv. .... 20,000
Popular Science News and Journal of Chemistry (mo.).....	Scien. .... 48,000
Post (daily).....	Dem. .... 41,000
Post (semi-weekly).....	Dem. .... 41,000
Railroad Advertiser.....	R.R. .... 1,500
Reporter.....	Legal. .... 2,900
Republic.....	Dem. & Cath. .... 425,000
Rifle (monthly).....	Sports .... 4850
Rundschau (German).....	" ..... 4850
Saturday Evening Express.....	Ind. .... 411,000
Saturday Evening Gazette.....	Ind. .... 410,000
Sentinel.....	Irish-Amer. .... 4850
Shield (quarterly).....	Coll. .... 480,000
Social Visitor Magazine (mo).....	Lit. .... 46,000
South Boston Enquirer.....	Local. .... 48,000
South Boston Tribune.....	Dem. .... 48,000
Spectator (monthly).....	Pol Science .... 48,000
Spirit Voices (monthly).....	Spirit. .... 48,000
Sports and Pastimes.....	Sports. .... 42,500
Spy (Dorchester) (bi-wkly).....	Ind. .... 900
Standard.....	Ins. .... 41,200
Sunday Globe.....	Ind. .... 460,000
Sunday Herald.....	Ind. .... 485,522
Sunday School Helper (mo).....	Univ. .... 44,500
Sunday Star.....	Ind. .... 48,400
Sunday Times.....	Ind. .... 4600
Tech (bi-weekly).....	Coll. .... 4800
Telegraph (German) (da.).....	" ..... 4800
Temple Star (East Boston) (monthly).....	T of H .... 42,500
Town and Country Musician (monthly).....	Lit & Music. .... 4800
Transcript.....	Ind. .... 3,500
Traveller (semi-weekly).....	Rep. .... 44,200
Turner-Zeitung (German).....	Ind. .... 800
Unitarian Review and Religious Magazine (mo.).....	Unit. .... 41,200
United States Postal Guide (mo.).....	" ..... 54,000
Universalist Quarterly (quar).....	Univ. .... 500
Wade's Fibre and Fabric.....	Trade. .... 417,500
Watchman.....	Bapt. .... 2,000
Watchword (monthly).....	Chn. .... 425,000
Waverly Magazine.....	Lit. .... 43,056
Wedding Bells (monthly).....	Matr'y .... 48,000
West Roxbury Advertiser.....	Local. .... 900
Wide-Awake (monthly).....	Juv. .... 25,000
Woman's Journal.....	Wom. Suf. .... 45,200
Yankee Blade.....	Lit. .... 412,298
Youth (monthly).....	Fam. .... 4360,692
Youth's Companion.....	Juv. .... 416,000
Zion's Herald.....	Meth. .... 4800
Enterprise.....	Local, Charlestown. .... 43,200
News.....	Rep. .... 42,500
Owl.....	Local, Chelsea. .... 2,000
Record.....	Ind. .... 2,000
Telegraph and Pioneer.....	Rep. .... 2,000
Beacon—see Boston.....	Dorchester. .... 4800
Advocate—see Boston.....	East Boston. .... 4800
Argus—see Boston.....	" ..... 4800
Temple Star—see Boston.....	" ..... 4800
West Roxbury Advertiser—see Boston.....	Jamaica Plain. .... 4800
West Roxbury News—see Boston.....	" ..... 4800
Journal.....	Local, Revere. .... 4800
Advocate—see Boston.....	Roxbury. .... 4800
Gazette and South End Advertiser—see Boston.....	" ..... 4800
Home Journal—see Boston.....	" ..... 4800
Visitor and Revere Beach Chronicle.....	Ind. Winthrop. .... 41,000

**WORCESTER CO. .... Pop. 226,897**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 8,949; Gbk. vote, 3,495.

**Location**—Central, bordering on New Hampshire, Connecticut, and Rhode Island; area about 1,550 sq. m.

**Natural Features**—Generally undulating; soil fertile and highly cultivated. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, potatoes, wool, and hay, in large quantities; corn and oats large; rye moderate; very little wheat; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** embrace a large variety of trades. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,949; capital invested, \$42,084,657; hands employed, 5,776; value of products, \$87,601,852. **County-seats** Worcester, pop. \$67,000, and Fitchburg, pop. \$17,000.

	Circ
Transcript.....	Rep. Athol. .... 1,450
Worcester West Chronicle.....	Ind. .... 2,800
Gazette (prints an edition under the name of Gazette, Ware, Hampshire Co.).....	Ind. Barre. .... 41,822
Reporter (printed at the office of the Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co.).....	Ind. Berlin. .... 250
Valley Chronicle.....	Local Blackstone. .... 41,000
Times.....	Local Brookfield. .... 4300
Courant.....	Ind. Clinton. .... 42,200
Times.....	Rep. .... 41,000
News.....	Ind. Fitchburg †. .... 4981
Sentinel (daily).....	Rep. .... 41,601
Sentinel.....	Rep. .... 41,468
News.....	Ind. Gardner. .... 42,000
Herald—see Journal, Milford.....	Grafton. .... 41,128
Enterprise.....	Ind. Leominster. .... 41,128
Gazette (prints editions under same name for Hopkinton, Middlesex Co., Upton, Worcester Co., and West Medway, Norfolk Co.).....	Ind. Milford. .... 42,100
Journal (prints editions under names of Herald, Grafton, Worcester Co.; Banner, Hopkinton, Middlesex Co.; and Gazette, Medway, Norfolk Co.).....	Ind. .... 43,000
Times.....	Local " .... 4800
Farmer (printed at office of Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co.).....	Ind. Northboro. .... 4500
News.....	Local. .... 4800
Journal.....	Ind. North Brookfield. .... 850
Telephone (printed at office of Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co.).....	Ind. North Grafton. .... 4800
Word (monthly).....	Ref. Princeton. .... 42,050
News (printed at office of Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co.).....	Ind. Shrewsbury. .... 4475
Press (printed at office of Mirror-Journal, Marlboro, Middlesex Co.).....	Ind. Southboro. .... 4425
Herald.....	Local, Southbridge. .... 41,000
Journal.....	Ind. .... 41,520
Guide du Peuple (Fr).....	Rep. Spencer. .... 4800
Sun.....	Ind. .... 1,500
Recorder.....	Ind. Templeton. .... 500
Gazette—see Gazette, Milford.....	Upton. .... 4800
Compendium.....	Local, Uxbridge. .... 41,100
Herald.....	Local, Warren. .... 4500
Eagle.....	Ind. Webster. .... 41,500
Times.....	Rep. .... 41,250
Chronotype.....	Ind. Westboro. .... 41,000
Worcester County Democrat.....	Dem. West Gardner. .... 41,200
Courier.....	Rep. Winchendon. .... 41,075
Courier de Worcester (tri-weekly) (French).....	Ind. Worcester †. .... 44,000
Ægis and Gazette.....	Rep. .... 41,000
Eastern Medical Journal (mo).....	Med. .... 41,000
Evening Gazette (daily)—see Ægis and Gazette.....	Rep. .... 47,200
Home Journal.....	Ind. .... 43,000
Massachusetts Spy.....	Rep. .... 44,600
Nord-Osten (Swedish).....	" ..... 4800
Spy (daily)—see Massachusetts Spy.....	Rep. .... 46,300
Times (daily).....	Dem. .... 3,800
Travailleur (semi-weekly) (French).....	Ind. .... 42,450

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## RHODE ISLAND.

**Population 276,531.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 6,591**

Gbk. vote, 422; Prohib. 928.

STATE CAPITALS, NEWPORT AND PROVIDENCE.

RHODE ISLAND is bounded on the north and east by Massachusetts, south by the Atlantic Ocean, and west by Connecticut. Its extreme length from north to south is 47½ miles; extreme breadth, 40 miles; average breadth, 35 miles; land area, 1,085 square miles. The surface is for the most part rough, hilly, and stony. There are no mountains, and few hills of any eminence. Nearly one fourth is woodland. Soil generally fertile, especially that of the smaller islands; but parts are level and marshy. Rhode Island is not an agricultural State. The wheat and buckwheat crop is merely nominal; other cereals small; dairy and market-garden produce and live-stock very moderate. In 1880 nearly one fourth of the population was engaged in manufacturing. The most prominent industries are cotton, woolen and worsted goods, machinery, jewelry, silver and plated ware, clothing, iron and ironware, rubber and elastic goods, leather, refined sugar and molasses, and flouring-mill products. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,205; amount of capital invested in them, \$75,575,943; total number of hands employed, 62,878; amount paid in wages, \$21,355,619; value of materials used, \$58,103,443; value of products, \$104,163,621. Coal is mined at Cumberland, Portsmouth, and Valley Falls, but is hard and difficult to burn. There are extensive granite quarries at Westerly.

There are 5 Counties in Rhode Island. Newspapers are published in all. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 16, of which the 4 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 49 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 7 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 31 weekly, 1 bi weekly, 7 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

### BRISTOL CO.....Pop. 11,394

Rep. plur. in 1884, 333; Gbk. vote, 18; Pro. 65

**Location**—East, bordering on Narragansett Bay and Massachusetts; area about 25 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, onions, hay; live-stock. **Fisheries.** **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, India-rubber, steam and sailing yachts, steam engines, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 90; capital invested, \$3,520,950; hands employed, 2,689; value of products, \$4,110,263. **County-seat** Bristol, pop. (township) 6,928. *Circ*

Phoenix.....Ind.Rep.Bristol†.....	876
Gazette.....Neut....Warren.....	550

### KENT CO.....Pop. 20,588

Rep. plur. in 1884, 716; Gbk. vote, 40; Pro. 49.

**Location**—Central, bordering on Connecticut and Narragansett Bay; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; large forests; good soil. **Chief Products**—Butter, potatoes, corn, hay, rye, and oats. **Manufactures**—Cotton and woolen goods, and machinery, grist mills and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 126; capital invested, \$6,205,628; hands employed, 5,774; value of products, \$8,481,418. **County-seat** East Greenwich, pop. 2,887. *Circ*

Kent County News.....Ind...Centreville.....	
Rhode Island Pendulum.....Ind East Greenwich..	485
Pawtuxet Valley Gleaner.....Ind...Phenix..	2,650

### NEWPORT CO.....Pop. 24,180

Rep. plur. in 1884, 885; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro 155.

**Location**—Extreme southeast, consisting of a part of the mainland bordering on Massachusetts, and several islands in Narragansett Bay, on one of which is situated the celebrated watering place, Newport; area about 130 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile; large quantities of anthracite coal. **Chief Products**—Family and dairy produce, grain, oats, and barley; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton and woolen goods, brick, fish-oil, flour, metallic wares, etc. Shipping. Manufacturing of all kinds, in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$712,050; hands employed, 1,100; value of products, \$1,851,428. **County-seat** Newport (one of the State capitals), pop. 117,500. *Circ*

Journal.....Fam...Newport†.....	1,050
Mercury.....Ind...“.....	2,500
News (daily)—see Journal...Rep..“.....	2,000

### PROVIDENCE CO.....Pop. 197,874

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,896; Gbk. vote, 333; Pro 491.

**Location**—North, adjoining Massachusetts and Connecticut; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and hilly; large forests; soil in parts not fertile, but in others well cultivated and productive. **Chief Products**—Dairy, farm, and garden produce, oats, barley, and rye; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive—cotton and woolen goods, jewelry, machinery, and many other articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,683; capital invested, \$61,299,603; hands employed, 48,790; value of products, \$82,083,318. **County-seat** Providence (one of the State capitals), pop. 104,857. *Circ*

Catholic Temperance Advo- } cate (monthly) . . . . . }	
Visitor . . . . . Rep ..	\$1,008
Rhode Island Citizen . . . . . Ind ..	Olneyville..... *738
Burrillville Gazette—see Providence . Pascoag.....	
Gazette and Chronicle. . . . . Ind Rep Pawtucket.....	\$1,850
Sun—see Pawtucket Sun, Providence	
Anzeiger . . . . . Providence † ..	\$300
Brunonian (bi-weekly)... .. Coll ..	475
Baker's Monthly.....Fam..	“ .....
Burrillville Gazette (Pascoag) Local ..	1,650
Corbett's Herald . . . . . Rep ..	500
Eagle . . . . . Local ..	“ .....
Evening Bulletin (daily).....Rep ..	21,270
Evening Mail (daily)... .. Ind.Dem	“ .....
Evening Telegram (daily) } —see Sunday Telegram... }	Ind .. “ .. \$12,000
Freemason's Repository (mo) Masonic. “	4,500
General Advertiser and } Gazette . . . . . } Neut..	“ .. 3,000
Household Magazine (mo)...Fam..	“ .....
Indicator.....Soc..	“ .. *5,000
Journal (daily)—see Eve- } ning Bulletin,Rhode Island } Country Journal,and Man- } ufacturers' and Farmers' } Journal . . . . . } Rep... “ .. \$6,900	
Manufacturers'andFarmers' } Journal (semi-weekly)... } Rep ..	“ .. 700
Manufacturing Jeweler (mo).Trade. “	“ .....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



	<i>Circ</i>
Morning Star (daily)—see } Rhode Island Press, also } Sunday Star . . . . . }	Rep . Providence † . . . . 7,000
Ornithologist & Oologist (mo).Scien..	" . . . . \$1,500
Pawtucket Sun. . . . . Local.	" . . . . 1,550
Rhode Island Country Journal.Rep . .	" . . . . \$8,842
Rhode Island Democrat . . . . . Dem..	" . . . . 3,000
Rhode Island Press . . . . . Rep . .	" . . . . \$4,000
Sunday Dispatch . . . . . Ind . . .	" . . . . \$6,000
Sunday Morning Transcript. Soc . . . .	" . . . . 7,500
Sunday Star . . . . . Rep . . . . .	" . . . . \$9,000
Sunday Telegram . . . . . Fam . . .	" . . . .
Visitor . . . . . Cath . . . . .	" . . . .
Courier Canadien (French) } (semi-weekly) . . . . . }	Woonsocket . . . . . 500
Evening Reporter (daily) . . . . . Ind . .	" . . . . 5,600
Newton's Textile Gazette (mo) Ind . . . .	" . . . . \$1,000
Patriot . . . . . Ind . . . . .	" . . . . 7,500

**WASHINGTON CO. . . . . Pop. 22,495**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 859; Gbk. vote, 15; Pro. 168.

**Location**—South, bordering on Connecticut, the Atlantic Ocean and Narragansett Bay; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with large forests; soil moderately productive. **Chief Products**—Farm and dairy produce and oats; very little wheat; live-stock. Fisheries limited. **Manufactures**—Cotton and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 195; capital invested, \$4,837,712; hands employed, 4,525; value of products, \$7,637,195. **County-seat** Kingston, pop. (township) 5,114.

	<i>Circ</i>
Sentinel-Advertiser . . . . . Ind . Hope Valley . .	\$1,500
Narragansett Herald . . . . . Ind . Narragansett Pier	500
Narragansett Times . . . . . Ind . Wakefield . . . .	\$825
Narragansett Weekly . . . . . Ind . Westerly . . . .	\$2,000
News and R. I. Telephone . Ind . . . . .	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# CONNECTICUT.

Population 622,700.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 1,284

Gbk. vote, 1,684; Prohib. 2,489.

STATE CAPITAL, HARTFORD.

CONNECTICUT is bounded north by Massachusetts, east by Rhode Island, south by Long Island Sound, and west by New York Its average length from east to west is 86 miles; its average breadth, 55 miles; land area, 4,845 square miles. The eastern part is principally composed of rounded hills, which, though stony, afford rich pasturage; and the valleys support a thrifty agricultural and manufacturing population The Connecticut Valley, near the river, and at a distance from the Sound, is very fertile. In the south the land is broken and the soil sandy and gravelly, but when well manured yields good crops of potatoes, rye, oats, and corn. In the west the surface is rough and the hills are abrupt Agriculture is not a leading industry. Dairy products and hay are the principal staples of the east and west. Tobacco is largely grown in the Connecticut Valley. Corn, rye, oats, and potatoes are grown in nearly all sections The land near the large cities and towns is chiefly devoted to market-gardening. Connecticut is mainly a manufacturing State, and its industries are very extensive and varied. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 4,448; amount of capital invested in them, \$120,480,275; total number of hands employed, \$112,915; amount paid in wages, \$43,501,518; value of materials used, \$102,183,341; value of products, \$185,697,211. Excellent iron is made from Connecticut ores, and very large quantities of brown stone are taken from the celebrated Portland sandstone quarries. There are 8 Counties in Connecticut Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 56, of which the 9 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 155 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 26 are daily, 102 weekly, 1 every ten days, 2 bi-weekly, 1 every third week, 19 monthly, 1 bi-monthly, and 3 quarterly.

**FAIRFIELD CO.....Pop. 112,042**  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 674; Gbk. vote, 242; Pro 426.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on New York, Long Island Sound, and the Housatonic River; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and diversified; large forests; soil good and well cultivated. **Chief Products**—Butter, potatoes, hay, corn, oats, tobacco, and some wheat; live-stock, cattle predominant. Many men employed in the growing and packing of tobacco. **Manufactures** numerous and important; among the leading are boots and shoes, buttons, carriages, hardware, hats and caps, saddlery, sewing-machines, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 745; capital invested, \$17,702,544; hands employed, 18,390; value of products, \$28,426,888. **County-seats** Bridgeport, pop. \$32,000, and Danbury, pop 11,666.

Evening Farmer (daily) — } Dem. Bridgeport †.... 1,500	<i>Circ</i>
see Republican Farmer..... }	
Evening Post (daily) ..... Local. " ..... \$3,500	
Morning News (daily).....Ind... " ..... 2,200	
Republican Farmer.....Dem... " ..... 3,000	
Republican Standard.....Rep... " ..... \$2,700	
Standard (daily).....Rep... " ..... \$3,100	
Sun .....Dem... " ..... 750	
Democrat .....Dem. Danbury †..... 850	
Evening News (daily)— } Ind... " ..... \$1,400	
see News ..... }	
News.....Ind... " ..... \$3,400	
Graphic.....Local. Greenwich..... 600	
Messenger.....Neut. New Canaan..... 650	
Bee.....Ind... Newtown..... 750	
Gazette.....Rep... Norwalk..... \$2,160	
Hour and Westport } Advertiser—dated also at } Ind... " ..... \$3,487	
Westport..... }	
Press.....Ind... Ridgefield..... 525	
N E Medical Monthly.....Med...Sandy Hook... \$3,000	
Connecticut Republican.....Rep...South Norwalk... 1,000	
Mechanics Journal .....Labor. " .. 800	
Sentinel.....Neut. " .. 800	
Fairfield Advertiser.....Ind...Southport..... 4500	
Advocate.....Rep...Stamford..... \$1,300	
Comet.....Local. " ..... 800	
Herald.....Ind... " ..... \$1,000	

Hour and Westport Advertiser—see Norwalk..... }	.....Westport.....	<i>Circ</i>
Westporter.....Ind... " ..... \$500		

**HARTFORD CO.....Pop. 125,382**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 269; Gbk. vote, 297; Pro. 421.

**Location**—North, bordering on Massachusetts and intersected by the Connecticut River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, parts hilly and mountainous; soil generally fertile; valley lands very rich. **Chief Products**—Dairy and farm produce large; oats and rye; wheat nominal; live-stock, mostly cattle; tobacco crop very large. **Manufactures** very important; fire-arms, hardware, paper, sewing-machines, silk and woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 880; capital invested, \$27,690,584; hands employed, 20,951; value of products, \$4,608,909. **County-seat** Hartford (State capital also), pop. 42,015

Press (prints an edition } under name of News, } Neut. Bristol..... \$900	<i>Circ</i>
Plainville)..... }	
Times.....Ind... " ..... 750	
Ætna (quar).....Ins.. Hartford †.....	
American Poultry Yard...Poultry. " ..... Decline	
Christian Secretary.....Bapt. " ..... \$3,000	
Connecticut Catholic.....Cath. " ..... \$5,000	
Connecticut Courant.....Rep.. " ..... \$7,000	
Connecticut Farmer.....Agric.. " ..... \$6,400	
Connecticut Post.....Rep.. " ..... \$6,000	
Courant (daily)—see } Connecticut Courant..... } Rep.. " ..... \$6,000	
Evening Post (daily)—see } Connecticut Post..... } Rep.. " ..... \$6,000	
Examiner.....Ind... " ..... \$5,000	
Globe (Sunday).....Fam. " ..... \$7,200	
Happy Days (monthly) . . . Juv... " .. \$35,000	
Herold (German) (printed } at the office of the N. E } Ind... " ..... \$5,000	
Staten Zeitung, Boston, } Mass.)..... }	
Home Guest (monthly).....Fam.. " ..... \$5,000	
Insurance Journal (monthly).Ins... " ..... \$800	
Journal of Inebriety (quar)...Med. " ..... \$850	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Circ</i>
Poultry World (monthly) . Poultry.Hartford † .. Decline	
Religious Herald ..... Cong. " .....	1,600
Rural New Englander (mo.) Fam & Agric. " .....	
Sunday Journal..... Ind. " .....	4,500
Sunday Truth..... Ind. " .....	
Telegram (daily)..... " .....	
Times (daily)..... Dem. " .....	47,900
Times ..... Dem. " .....	44,800
Trinity Tablet (every 3d week). Coll. " .....	4500
Evening Herald (daily)—see Herald. .... Rep. New Britain .....	1,200
Herald ..... Rep. " .....	1,300
Observer..... Dem. " .....	1,300
Record ..... Rep. " .....	2,256
Saturday Herald. .... Local No. Manchester. ....	11,350
News—see Press, Bristol ..... Plainville.....	
Phoenix (prints an edition under name of Tunxis Valley Herald, Unionville) } Ind. Southington ...	11,000
Press..... Neut Thompsonville. ....	41,350
Tunxis Valley Herald—see Phoenix, Southington.....	
Journal..... Non-pol. Windsor Locks..	1720

**LITCHFIELD CO. .... Pop. 52,044**

Dem plur. in 1884, 471; Gbk. vote, 151; Pro 310.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on New York and Massachusetts; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly (mountainous in parts) with extensive forests; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, hay, wool, corn, and potatoes large; oats, rye, and buckwheat; wheat nominal; cattle and sheep abundant. **Manufactures** extensive and various. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 418; capital invested, 5,288,254; hands employed, 6,497; value of products, \$9,430,075. **County-seat** Litchfield, pop. \$9,410. *Circ*

Connecticut Western News... Neut. Canaan.....	1,200
Enquirer..... Rep. Litchfield †.....	1,000
Tribune..... Local. New Hartford .....	11,060
Gazette..... Ind. New Milford.....	11,200
Item..... Dem. " .....	400
Eagle..... Ind. Terryville.....	1480
Express..... Rep. Thomaston.....	4850
People's Friend (monthly) .. Fam. ....	1,000
Register..... Ind. Torrington.....	575
Winsted Herald..... Rep. West Winsted..	1,904
Press..... Gbk. Winsted.....	700
Reporter..... Ind. Woodbury.....	4503

**MIDDLESEX CO. .... Pop. 35,589**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 434; Gbk. vote, 120; Pro. 228.

**Location**—South, bordering on Long Island Sound and intersected by the Connecticut River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly; large forests; soil mostly fertile; quarries of granite and red sandstone. **Chief Products**—Dairy and farm produce, tobacco, oats and rye; little wheat; live-stock not important. **Manufactures** extensive, and of a large variety of articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 267; capital invested, \$5,871,711; hands employed, 4,677; value of products, \$6,979,847. **County-seats** Middletown, pop. 6,826, and Haddam, pop. 2,418. *Circ*

New Era..... Ind. Deep River .....	11,500
College Argus (every 10 days). Coll. Middletown †.....	800
Constitution..... Rep. " .....	1800
Herald (daily) (see Saturday Evening Herald)..... Ind. " .....	11,650
Penny Press (daily) — see Sentinel and Witness..... Dem. " .....	11,000
Saturday Evening Herald..... Ind. " .....	12,300
Sentinel and Witness..... Dem. " .....	12,200
Connecticut Valley Advertiser. Neut. Moodus.....	12,328

**NEW HAVEN CO. .... Pop. 156,523**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,997; Gbk. vote, 588; Pro. 446.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Long Island Sound and the Housatonic River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Hilly (mountainous in the middle and to the east); soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Farm and dairy produce, tobacco, oats, rye, and buckwheat; very little wheat; live-stock, cattle leading. **Manufactures** important, mainly of carriages, cutlery, hardware, iron, machinery, rubber and woolen goods, and steel pens, 7,300; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,174; capital invested, \$30,275,692; hands employed, 25,722; value of products, \$59,536,504. **County-seat** New Haven, pop. \$70,600

	<i>Circ</i>
Evening Sentinel (daily)—see Naugatuck Valley Sentinel. .... Local Ansonia.....	11,200
Naugatuck Valley Sentinel..... Local. " .....	12,200
Derby Transcript ..... Rep. Birmingham.....	11,080
America's Young People (mo) Juv. Meriden.....	
Connecticut Advertiser (quar) ... " .....	Adv.
Republican (daily)..... Rep. " .....	12,000
Republican ..... Rep. " .....	11,449
Enterprise..... Ind. Naugatuck.....	780
Review..... Ind. " .....	700
American Journal of Science and Arts (monthly)..... Scien. New Haven.....	800
Columbian Register..... Dem. " .....	15,200
Connecticut Botschafter..... Ind. " .....	645
Conn. Herald and Journal. Ind Rep. " .....	12,100
Conn. Republikaner (daily) . Rep. " .....	500
Conn. Republikaner..... Rep. " .....	1,000
Crescent (monthly)..... Acad. " .....	4500
Critic (monthly)..... Coll. " .....	1400
Elm City Pilot (monthly)..... " .....	12,300
Evening Register (daily) } see Columbian Register, } Dem. " .....	15,520
also Sunday Register. ....	
Hibernian Record (mo) . A. O of H. " .....	
Home World (monthly) . Lit & Fam. " .....	14,200
Loomis' Musical and Masonic Journal (monthly) . . . . . Mason " .....	3,500
Morning Journal and Courier (daily) — see Connecticut Herald and Journal..... } Ind. Rep. " .....	15,500
Morning News (daily)..... Ind. " .....	18,667
New England Anzeiger..... Ind. " .....	1,200
New Englander (bi-monthly). Lit. ....	11,200
New England Railway Guide } R. R. ....	16,000
(monthly).....	
Palladium (daily)..... Rep. " .....	14,000
Palladium ..... Rep. " .....	12,000
Phonographer (monthly)..... Phonog. " .....	
Shore Line Times..... Ind. " .....	11,224
Sunday Register..... Dem. " .....	18,640
Sunday Union..... Ind Dem. " .....	6,500
Union (daily)—see Sunday Union..... } Ind. Dem. " .....	4,000
Union..... Ind Dem. " .....	1,500
Yale Courant (bi-weekly)..... Coll. " .....	900
Yale Literary Magazine (mo.) Coll. ....	1800
Yale News (daily)..... Coll. ....	1725
Yale Record (bi-weekly)..... Coll. ....	1680
Record ..... Ind. Seymour.....	660
News..... Local. Versailles.....	
American (daily) . .... Ind Rep. Waterbury.....	14,390
American..... Ind. Rep. " .....	13,750
Republican (daily) ..... Rep. " .....	
Republican ..... Rep. " .....	
Valley Democrat ..... Dem. " .....	1850

**NEW LONDON CO. .... Pop. 73,152**

Rep. plur. 794; Gbk. vote, 207; Pro. 365.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Rhode Island and Long Island and Fisher's Island Sounds; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly (mountainous in the southwest); very stony in parts; soil best suited for grazing; granite quarries. **Chief Products**—Farm and dairy produce, oats, buckwheat, rye, and a little tobacco; live-stock, cattle and sheep leading. **Manufactures** important and various; considerable trade in fishing; Menhaden oil works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 508; capital invested, \$12,330,800; hands employed, 11,722; value of products, \$18,782,130. **County-seat** New London, pop. 10,537, and Norwich, pop. \$21,141. *Circ*

Press..... Ind. Jewett City.....	
Mystic Journal—see Mirror, } Stonington.....	
Mystic Press..... Ind. Rep. " .....	550
Cheek (Sunday)..... Ind. New London †.....	1800
Connecticut Gazette..... Dem. " .....	1,000
Day (daily)—see Week .. Rep. " .....	
Saturday Evening Review. . Ind. " .....	
Telegram (daily) — see Connecticut Gazette..... } Dem. " .....	2,000
Week..... Fam. " .....	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Cooley's Weekly.....	Ind...Norwicht.....	*7,570
Courier .....	Rep... " .....	5,700
Morning Bulletin (daily)—	} Rep... " .....	3,300
see Courier.....		
People's Gazette ...	Ind... " .....	13,000
Mirror (prints an edition under name of Mystic Journal, Mystic River) ...	Local.Stonington .....	1800

**TOLLAND CO.....Pop. 24,112**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 519; Gbk. vote, 14; Pro., 136.

**Location**—North, bordering on Massachusetts; area about 375 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Eastern part hilly and unproductive; western nearly level and fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, corn, and tobacco. **Manufactures** cover nearly the same range as in the preceding county, but in a smaller degree. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 213; capital invested, \$5,593,765; hands employed, 6,157; value of products, \$13,907,573. **County-seat** Tolland, pop. 1,169.

		<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....	Ind...Rockville .....	1,200
Tolland County Leader .....	Non-pol. " .....	*1,248
Coventry Local Register—	} .....	South Coventry.
see Press, Stafford Springs..		
Press (prints an edition un- der name of Coventry Local Register, South Coventry)..	I.Rep StaffordSprings	1,325
Home Messenger .....	Local.....Willington.....	

**WINDHAM CO.....Pop. 43,856**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,390; Gbk. vote, 55; Pro., 155.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Massachusetts and Rhode Island; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface much broken; soil moderately fertile near the streams, but otherwise poor. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce the most important; corn, oats, and potatoes large; buckwheat and rye large; very little tobacco; cattle and sheep principal live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous, boots and shoes, carriages, clothing, but mainly cotton and woolen goods, cotton-thread, sewing silk and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 288; capital invested, \$14,026,975; hands employed, 9,728; value of products, \$14,022,290. **County-seat** Brooklyn, pop. 2,308.

			<i>Circ</i>
Mirror.....	Ind...Brooklyn.....		
Windham County Transcript .....	Ind...Danielsonville.....	1,500	
Home Friend (monthly) .....	Fam...Plainfield .....		
Messenger.....	Local. " .....	800	
Patriot.....	Ind Rep.Putnam .....	1,200	
Windham County Standard .....	Ind... " .....	*2,800	
Chronicle .....	Dem..Willimantic.....	12,100	
Journal.....	Ind... " .....	12,000	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# NEW YORK.

Population 5,082,871..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 1,047

Gbk. vote, 17,002; Prohib. 25,001.

## STATE CAPITAL, ALBANY

NEW YORK is bounded on the north and northwest by Lake Ontario and the provinces of Ontario and Quebec, east by Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, and the Atlantic Ocean, south by the Atlantic Ocean, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and west and northwest by Pennsylvania and Lake Erie. Its greatest length from north to south is 312 miles; its greatest breadth 412 miles; land area, 47,620 square miles. The surface is exceedingly diversified. It has numerous ranges of mountains, chains of hills, many beautiful valleys, much undulating land, some broad plains, and numerous beautiful lakes. The greater portion of the soil is arable, much of it exceedingly fertile. The mountainous districts are mainly good grazing land, and the dairy products are enormous, notably in St. Lawrence County. Immense crops of cereals are grown in the valley lands; tobacco is raised in several counties, and corn generally throughout the State. In the neighborhood of the large cities, market-gardening is extensively carried on. The State is well wooded, and the timber varied and excellent. It abounds in building-stone, consisting of granite, white and colored marbles, of which those of Westchester County are the most important; Potsdam and Medina sandstones and gray and blue limestones; also in fine brick-clay. It has large quarries of slate and stone for flagging. A vast amount of salt is made, chiefly from the springs of Onondaga County. There are also illuminating gas springs in several counties. New York has no coal. The State ranks first in the value of its manufactures. The industries cover almost the whole range of business, and are well distributed over the State. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 42,739; amount of capital invested in them, \$514,246,575; total number of hands employed, 531,533; amount paid in wages, \$198,634,029; value of materials used, \$679,612,545; value of products, \$1,080,696,596. In 1874 it had in vessels of all classes a tonnage of over 1,700,000 tons, more than a third of the tonnage of the country. The fishing industry is relatively large and valuable.

There are 60 Counties in New York. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 393, of which the 62 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 1,504 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 138 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 20 semi-weekly, 970 weekly, 17 bi-weekly, 41 semi-monthly, 1 every third week, 279 monthly, 7 bi-monthly, 28 quarterly, and 1 semi-annual.

### ALBANY CO ..... Pop. 154,890

Dem. plur. in 1884, 646; Gbk. vote, 993; Pro., 312.

**Location**—East, bordering on the Hudson River; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Hilly (north and west mountainous); near the streams the soil is fertile, but in the mountainous districts less so, and occasionally sterile; hydraulic and building limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, butter, potatoes, hay, wool, hops and garden produce very large; oats, buckwheat, and rye large; barley and wheat small; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** extremely various and important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,213; capital invested, \$27,873,440; hands employed, 24,001; value of products, \$86,258,031. **County-seat** Albany, pop. 90,758.

Argus (daily).....	Dem.. Albany †.....	Circ \$3,100
Argus (Sunday).....	Neut.. ".....	\$13,500
Argus (semi-weekly).....	Dem.. ".....	\$2,900
Argus.....	Dem.. ".....	\$15,300
Catholic Telegraph.....	Cath.. ".....	\$9,370
Citizen.....	Ind.. ".....	\$1,500
Cultivator and Country Gentleman.....	Agric. ".....	20,000
Erz Druids (monthly).....	Druids ".....	1,000
Evening Journal (daily)—see Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	5,900
Evening Post (daily).....	Ind.. ".....	2,000
Express (daily)—see Sunday Express.....	Rep.. ".....	\$6,045
Express.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,940
Forest, Forge & Farm (monthly).....	Sport & Trade ".....	\$15,000
Freie Blaetter (daily)—see Sonntagsgast.....	Ind.. ".....	\$200

Guide (bi-weekly),.....	I O. O. F. Albany †.....	Circ \$4,200
Herold (Ger.) (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	\$700
Herold (Sunday).....	Rep.. ".....	
Inquirer.....	Fam.. ".....	
Journal (semi-weekly).....	Rep.. ".....	\$3,000
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	16,000
Katholisches Volksblatt.....	Cath.. ".....	
Law Journal.....	Legal.. ".....	\$3,000
Medical Annals (monthly).....	Med.. ".....	\$2,000
Poultry Monthly.....	Poultry ".....	\$4,300
Press and Knickerbocker (daily)—see Press and Legislative Journal, also Sunday Press.....	Ind.. ".....	\$10,000
Press and Legislative Journal Ind.....	".....	\$3,200
Sonntagsgast (Sunday).....	Ind.. ".....	
Sunday Express.....	Rep.. ".....	\$3,162
Sunday Press.....	Ind.. ".....	\$10,000
Thomas' Musical Journal (mo) Music.....	Adv. ".....	
Times (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	\$7,145
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	\$5,300
Union (daily).....	Ind.. ".....	5,500
Voice (monthly).....	Eloc.. ".....	\$3,000
Work at Home (monthly).....	Evan.. ".....	3,000
Herald.....	Ind.. Coeymans.....	1,200
Evening Dispatch (daily).....	Ind.. Cohoes.....	
News (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,128
Regulator.....	Ind.. ".....	\$2,400
Albany County Herald.....	Ind.. Green Island.....	\$700
Enterprise.....	Ind.. Knowersville.....	
Journal and Democrat.....	Dem.. West Troy.....	\$1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

ALLEGANY CO.....Pop. 41,810

Rep. plur in 1884, 2,782; Gbk vote, 736; Pro., 1,180.

Location—Southwest, bordering on Pennsylvania; area about 1,050 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface elevated and hilly; forests cover one third; soil fertile and suitable for grazing; building and grinding stone. Chief Products—Dairy produce, wool, hay, and maple-sugar large; oats, wheat, buckwheat, barley, and rye; coal o l; cattle. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, leather, lumber, metallic wares, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 400; capital invested, \$1,586,096 hands employed, 1,298; value of products, \$3,190,385 County-seat Belmont, pop. 804.

Table listing various newspapers and their circulation figures in Allegany County, including Alfred Sun, Sabbath Recorder, and others.

BROOME CO.....Pop. 49,483

Rep plur in 1884, 1,402; Gbk vote, 144; Pro., 458.

Location—South, bordering on Pennsylvania, intersected by the Susquehanna River; area about 690 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, with broad valleys and large forests; the soil in the valleys is fertile, on the uplands suitable for grazing. Chief Products—Large quantities of butter, wool, hay, tobacco, and hops; corn, oats, and wheat; much live-stock. Manufactures—cars, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and wagons. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 408; capital invested, \$3,978,824; hands employed, 3,657; value of products, \$7,886,513. County-seat Binghamton, pop. 17,317.

Table listing various newspapers and their circulation figures in Broome County, including Broome Republican, Democrat, and others.

CATTARAUGUS CO.....Pop. 55,806

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,898; Gbk vote, 372; Pro., 930.

Location—Southwest, bordering on Pennsylvania; area about 1,850 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly, with large forests; soil productive, affording excellent pasturage. Chief Products—Petroleum oil, dairy produce, wool, maple-sugar, hops, corn, oats, and wheat. Manufactures—carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, metallic wares, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 533; capital invested, \$2,885,209; hands employed, 2,200; value of products, \$5,584,505. Stock-raising and lumbering. County-seat Little Valley, pop. 566.

Table listing various newspapers and their circulation figures in Cattaraugus County, including Times, News, Post, and others.

Table listing various newspapers and their circulation figures in Cattaraugus County, including Courant, Register, and others.

CAYUGA CO.....Pop. 65,081

Rep. plur in 1884, 3,164; Gbk vote, 421; Pro., 591.

Location—Central, bordering on Lake Ontario; area about 780 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, with high ridges and deep ravines; Cayuga and Owasco Lakes; salt, gypsum, and limestone abound; soil fertile. Chief Products—Oats, barley, wheat, and dairy-produce very large; wool, hay, potatoes, corn, and tobacco; live-stock abundant. Manufactures varied and numerous; agricultural implements of all kinds a specialty, also wagons and carriages. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 485; capital invested, \$5,554,537; hands employed, 5,294; value of products, \$9,560,397. County-seat Auburn, pop \$27,000.

Table listing various newspapers and their circulation figures in Cayuga County, including Advertiser (daily), Auburnian, and others.

CHAUTAQUA CO.....Pop. 65,342

Rep plur in 1884, 4,809; Gbk vote, 431; Pro., 540.

Location—Extreme west, bordering on Pennsylvania and Lake Erie; area, 1,099 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface partly undulating; soil fertile, especially near streams, and well suited for pasturage and dairying; springs of carbureted hydrogen gas. Chief Products—Dairy produce enormous; wool, hay, maple-sugar, oats, wheat, and barley large; corn and potatoes; stock-raising. Manufactures varied and extensive. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 694; capital invested, \$4,461,760; hands employed, 3,791; value of products, \$6,616,654. County-seat Mayville, pop. \$1,200.

Table listing various newspapers and their circulation figures in Chautauqua County, including Grapevine, Monitor, Advertiser and Union, and others.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Chautauqua News	Rep.	Sherman	Circ 4750
North Chautauqua News	Ind.	Silver Creek	*900
<i>(also dated at Forestville)</i>			
Chautauqua Commercial	Ind.	Sinclairville	*800
Formulary (monthly)		Pharm. Westfield	
Pulpit of To-Day (mo.)	Undenom.	"	*16,200
Republican	Rep.	"	*1,200

**CHEMUNG CO.....Pop. 43,065**

Rep. plur in 1884, 479; Gbk. vote, 613; Pro., 185.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Pennsylvania, and intersected by the Chemung River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by hills and alluvial river bottoms; soil fertile, especially near the rivers; much timber. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, tobacco, corn, honey, oats, wheat, and buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 421; capital invested, \$3,605,096; hands employed, 3,414; value of products, \$6,392,717. **County-seat** Elmira, pop. 325,000

Advertiser (daily)	Rep.	Elmira †	Circ 16,000
Advertiser	Rep.	"	15,000
Bistoury (quarterly)	Med.	"	7,000
Gazette and Free Press (da)	Dem.	"	14,034
Gazette and Free Press	Dem.	"	410,440
Husbandman	Agrie.	"	18,000
Morning Telegram (Sunday)	Non-pol	"	*110,000
<i>(prints an edition for Harrisburg, Dauphin Co., Pa.)</i>			
Rail Road News (semi-mo)	R R.	"	1,000
Sentinel	Prohib	"	783
Sibyl (quarterly)	Coll.	"	4500
Sunday Morning Tidings	Ind.	"	
Journal	Gbk.	Horseheads	*600

**CHENANGO CO.....Pop. 39,891**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,052; Gbk. vote, 394; Pro., 506.  
**Location**—South central, intersected by the Susquehanna and Chenango rivers; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface well diversified with high ranges of hills and gently undulating valleys; large forests; soil generally good; lime-stone and sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Dairy-produce enormous; wool, hops, maple-sugar, hay, corn, potatoes, and oats all large; little wheat; live-stock very numerous. **Manufactures** mainly carriages, furniture, hammers, leather, saddlery, and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 445; capital invested, \$1,118,820; hands employed, 1,273; value of products, \$2,173,603. **County-seat** Norwich, pop. 54,000.

Enterprise	Ind.	Afton	Circ
Republican	Ind.	Bainbridge	*1,248
Chenango American	Rep.	Greene	1900
Gazette	Ind.	New Berlin	1,040
Quill and Press	Neut.	North Pharsalia	448
Chenango Telegraph (s-wkly)	Rep.	Norwich †	18,000
Chenango Union	Dem.	"	9,700
Post	Rep.	"	11,400
Sentinel	Ind.	"	1,000
Times	Rep.	Oxford	11,050
News	Ind.	Sherburne	900

**CLINTON CO.....Pop. 50,897**

Rep. plur in 1884, 825; Gbk. vote, 19; Pro., 35.  
**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Lake Champlain and Canada; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface near the lake is level, but becomes mountainous toward the west; timber and iron-ore abundant; soil in lowlands and valleys fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats and wheat large; butter, wool, hay, tobacco, and potatoes moderate; live-stock. **Manufactures** principally carriages, flour, iron, leather, lime, lumber, sewing machines, and wood pulp. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 287; capital invested, \$3,246,355; hands employed, 2,663; value of products, \$4,149,776. **County-seat** Plattsburg, pop. 5,245.

Counselor	Local	Champlain	Circ
Morning Telegram (daily)	Rep.	Plattsburg †	1,175
<i>see Northern Mail</i>			
National (French)	"	"	
Northern Mail	Rep.	"	2,450
Republican	Dem.	"	11,950
Sentinel	Rep.	"	3,500

**COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. 47,928**

Rep. plur in 1884, 570; Gbk. vote, 36; Pro. 173.  
**Location**—East-southeast, bordering on Massachusetts and the Hudson River; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the east, nearly level in the west; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, potatoes, wool, corn, oats, rye, and buckwheat all large; wheat nominal; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** numerous and varied; chiefly woolen, cotton, and paper mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 385; capital invested, \$3,075,830; hands employed, 4,300; value of products, \$7,772,628. **County-seat** Hudson, pop. 8,670.  
 Courier ..... Ind. Chatham ..... \*2,510  
 Herald ..... Ind. Hillsdale ..... 588  
 Columbia Republican ..... Rep. Hudson † ..... 12,800  
 Gazette ..... Dem. " ..... 14,680  
 Register (daily)—see Gazette. Dem. " ..... 12,050  
 Republican (daily)—see }  
 Columbia Republican ..... } Rep. " ..... 4950  
 Rough Notes—see Valatie ..... Kinderhook .....  
 Journal of Materia Medica (mo) Med New Lebanon .....  
 Sentinel ..... Ind. Philmont ..... 500  
 Kinderhook Rough Notes. ... Dem. Valatie ..... \*1,483

**CORTLAND CO.....Pop. 25,825**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,268; Gbk. vote, 112; Pro., 375  
**Location**—Central; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; quarries of limestone and sandstone. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce very large; maple-sugar, hops, wool, hay, and corn; oats large; wheat small; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** mostly carriages, furniture, leather, grist and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 260; capital invested, \$1,501,766; hands employed, 1,522; value of products, \$3,425,183. **County-seat** Cortland, pop. 4,050.  
 Otsello Valley Register ..... Neut. Cincinnatus ..... 500  
 Democrat ..... Dem. Cortland † ..... \*1,550  
 News ..... Rep. " ..... 1,180  
 Standard ..... Rep. " ..... \*1,678  
 Republican ..... Rep. Homer ..... 1,800  
 Sentinel ..... Ind. McGrawville ..... 1,600  
 Independent ..... Ind. Marathon ..... 1,050  
 Courier ..... Local. Truxton .....

**DELAWARE CO.....Pop. 42,721**

Rep. plur in 1884, 978; Gbk. vote, 112; Pro., 437.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Pennsylvania; area about 1,550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile, well suited for dairying and pasturage. **Chief Products**—Enormous yield of butter; potatoes, wool, hay, maple-sugar; oats and buckwheat large; wheat very small; live-stock very numerous. **Manufactures** mainly baby carriages, carriages, farm implements, firkins, flour, furniture, leather, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 444; capital invested, \$1,190,757; hands employed, 1,074; value of products, \$1,919,496. **County-seat** Delhi, pop. 1,284  
 Recorder ..... Ind. Rep. Andes ..... \*1,350  
 Charlotte Valley News ..... Ind. Dem. Davenport ..... 4850  
 Delaware Express ..... Rep. Delhi † ..... 550  
 Delaware Gazette ..... Dem. " ..... \*1,110  
 Delaware Republican ..... Rep. " ..... 1,100  
 News ..... Ind. Downsville ..... 4600  
 Delaware Co. Dairyman ... Non-part. Franklin ..... 1,900  
 Herald ..... Neut. Hancock ..... 4700  
 Independent ..... Ind. Hobart .....  
 Utilitarian ..... Dem. Margaretville ... 4800  
 Delaware Times ..... Dem. Roxbury ..... 4690  
 Record ..... Local. Sidney Plains ... 4975  
 Mirror ..... Dem. Stamford ..... \*2,600  
 Chronicle ..... Rep. Walton ..... \*1,475  
 Reporter ..... Rep. " ..... \*1,008

**DUTCHESS CO.....Pop. 79,184**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,024; Gbk. vote, 98; Pro., 493.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Connecticut and the Hudson River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile, adapted to pasturage; lime-stone and slate. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, potatoes, and corn large; oats, rye, and wheat; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** very numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 460; capital invested, \$9,572,594; hands employed, 7,862; value of products, \$12,204,163. **County-seat** Poughkeepsie, pop. 20,207.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Neut. Amenia.....	\$1,185	Physicians' and Surgeons' Investigator (monthly)...	Med.. Buffalo †	\$600
Times.....	Ind.. Fishkill.....	\$1,000	Queries (monthly)....	Lit & Educ. "	.....
Standard.....	Ind.. Fishkill Landing.....	\$1,050	Railway Magazine (monthly)...	R. R. "	.....
Fishkill Journal.....	Rep.. Matteawan.....	\$1,000	Republic (daily).....	Dem.. "	6,500
Telegram.....	Ind.. Millerton.....	\$600	Roller Mill (monthly).....	Milling.. "	\$5,000
Pioneer.....	Local Pawling.....	\$512	Roller Skater.....	Sports "	.....
Herald.....	Neut. Pine Plains.....	500	XVth Amendment.....	Prohib. "	.....
Register.....	Neut. ".....	.....	Sonntagsblatt des Demokrat.....	Ind Dem "	2,000
Brighter Days (monthly).....	Fam. Poughkeepsiet..	.....	Sunday Morning Express.....	Ind Rep. "	\$2,020
Eagle (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	\$2,000	Sunday Morning News.....	Ind.. "	\$17,981
Eagle.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,800	Sunday Times.....	Ind.. "	\$14,700
Enterprise.....	Ind.. ".....	\$1,000	Sunday Truth.....	Ind.. "	\$10,600
Evening Enterprise (daily).....	Ind.. ".....	\$1,400	Times (daily)—see Sunday Times.....	Ind.. "	\$9,680
News-Press (daily)—see News-Telegraph.....	Dem.. ".....	2,200	Tribune (Sunday).....	Rep.. "	\$2,000
News-Telegraph.....	Dem.. ".....	3,500	Volksfreund (daily).....	Dem.. "	2,400
Sunday Courier (Sunday).....	Ind.. ".....	\$5,800	Volksfreund.....	Dem.. "	2,300
Vassar Miscellany (monthly).....	Coll.. ".....	380	Weltbuerger und Demokrat.....	Ind Dem. "	2,600
Journal.....	Ind.. Red Hook.....	500	Advertiser.....	Local.. East Aurora.....	\$850
Gazette.....	Ind.. Rhinebeck.....	1,300	Erie County Independent (also dated at Buffalo).....	Ind.. Hamburg.....	\$2,500
Chronicle.....	Ind.. Wappinger's Falls.....	\$980	Times.....	Ind.. Lancaster.....	\$624
New Era.....	Dem.. ".....	700	Record.....	Ind.. Marilla.....	\$530

### ERIE CO.....Pop. 219,884

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,490; Gbk. vote, 259; Pro. 725.

**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Erie; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface in northern part undulating, southern part hilly; soil fertile, adapted to grain in the north and grazing in the south; good hydraulic and building lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Dairy and farm produce of all kinds very large; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** extensive and important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,891; capital invested, \$29,200,731; hands employed, 20,212; value of products, \$47,523,471. **County-seat** Buffalo, pop. 155,134.

		<i>Circ</i>
Breeze.....	Ind.. Akron.....	\$980
Record.....	Ind.. Angola.....	\$500
American Tanner (monthly).....	Trade.. Buffalo †	.....
Aurora (German).....	Cath.. ".....	\$3,300
Catholic Union and Times.....	Cath.. ".....	\$11,000
Christian Advocate.....	Meth. ".....	3,500
Christliche Woche.....	Cath.. ".....	\$3,075
Commercial.....	Rep.. ".....	\$2,500
Commercial Advertiser (da.).....	Rep.. ".....	\$10,360
Courier (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	5,000
Courier (Sunday).....	Dem.. ".....	5,500
Courier.....	Dem.. ".....	2,500
Demokrat (daily)—see Sonntagsblatt des Demokrat, also Weltbuerger und Demokrat.....	I. Dem. ".....	3,800
Dental Advertiser (quarterly).....	Dental ".....	Adv. ....
Deutsches Volksblatt—see Milwaukee, Wis.....	".....	.....
Erie County Independent—see Hamburg.....	".....	.....
Evening News (daily)—see Sunday Morning News.....	Ind.. ".....	\$24,800
Evening Telegraph (daily).....	Ind.. ".....	\$14,355
Express.....	Ind Rep. ".....	2,200
Fraternal Censor.....	A O U. W. ".....	\$3,000
Freie Presse (daily)—see Tribune.....	Rep.. ".....	\$3,800
Freie Presse.....	Rep.. ".....	\$2,400
Graphic.....	Ind.. ".....	.....
Independent Practitioner (monthly)—see N. Y. City.....	".....	.....
Iron Review (monthly).....	Ind'l. ".....	.....
Lumber World (monthly).....	Trade. ".....	.....
Medical and Surgical Journal (monthly).....	Med.. ".....	\$950
Mercantile Review (daily).....	Com.. ".....	\$1,800
Mercantile Review (s-wkly).....	Com.. ".....	\$1,200
Mercantile Review and Live Stock Journal.....	Com.. ".....	\$3,500
Milling World and Chronicle of the Grain and Flour Trade.....	Com & Mech. ".....	\$21,150
Morning Express (daily)—see Express, also Sunday Morning Express.....	I. Rep. ".....	\$7,627
North and South (monthly).....	Immig. ".....	\$10,500
Our Record (monthly).....	Benevo ".....	900

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

### ESSEX CO.....Pop. 34,515

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,775; Gbk. vote, 61; Pro. 65.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Champlain; area about 1,650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface near the lake tolerably level, but northwestern part is occupied by the Adirondacks, which are covered with thick forests; immense beds of iron-ore; granite, marble and Trenton limestone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wool, butter, hay, potatoes, maple-sugar, oats, buckwheat, and wheat; live-stock numerous, especially fine horses. **Manufactures** chiefly carriages, flour, iron, leather, lumber, pulp and paper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 188; capital invested, \$3,955,950; hands employed, 1,641; value of products, \$3,008,617. **County-seat** Elizabethtown, pop. 445.

		<i>Circ</i>
Essex County Times.....	Rep.. Crown Point.....	\$528
Post and Gazette.....	Dem.. Elizabethtown.....	\$800
Essex County Republican.....	Rep.. Keeseville.....	2,500
Herald.....	Rep.. Port Henry.....	800
Sentinel and Ticonderogian.....	Ind.. Ticonderoga.....	1,150

### FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 32,390

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,690; Gbk. vote, 67; Pro 70.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Canada; area about 1,760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The northern part is nearly level and generally fertile, southern part partly occupied by the Adirondack Mountains; rich in timber and bog-iron, but thinly peopled; iron-ore and Potsdam sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, maple-sugar, hops, oats, wheat, buckwheat, rye, and barley; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** chiefly carriages, clothing, flour, iron, leather, lumber, paper, saddlery, starch, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 276; capital invested, \$1,473,415; hands employed, 1,291; value of products, \$2,512,205. **County-seat** Malone, pop. 4,193.

		<i>Circ</i>
Record.....	Local.. Chateaugay.....	\$900
Farmer.....	Ind.. Malone †	\$2,560
Franklin Gazette.....	Dem.. ".....	1,800
Palladium.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,600

### FULTON CO.....Pop. 30,985

Rep. plur. of Fulton and Hamilton, in 1884, 1,047; Gbk. vote, 41; Pro 238.

**Location**—East-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and rolling; (northern part mountainous); forests; building-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, potatoes, corn, wool, hay, and hops; oats, rye, and buckwheat large; wheat nominal; live-stock plentiful. **Manufactures** very numerous; gloves and mittens, leather, lumber, paper, skins (dressed). Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 464; capital invested, \$3,621,268; hands employed, 6,279; value of products, \$7,152,012. **County-seat** Johnstown, pop. \$6,600.



Herald.....	Rep.. Broadalbin ..	650	<i>Circ</i>
Glove Trade Journal (mo.)	Trade.. Gloversville ..	500	
Intelligencer—see Fulton Co. Republican, Johnstown }			
Standard (prints an edition under name of Independent, Johnstown).....	Dem.. “ ..	\$1,200	
Fulton County Democrat	Dem.. Johnstown †..	\$1,100	
Fulton County Republican (prints editions under names of Intelligencer, Gloversville, and Journal and Republican, Wells, Hamilton Co.).....	Rep.. “ ..	*1,008	
Independent—see Standard, Gloversville.....	.....	.....	

**GENESEE CO .....Pop. 32,806**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 988; Gbk. vote, 41; Pro. 386

**Location**—West; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, and soil very productive; salt and mineral springs numerous; limestone. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, corn, potatoes, hops, hay, wool, wheat, oats, barley and buckwheat large; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 909; capital invested, \$922,569; hands employed 988; value of products, \$1,554,676. **County-seat** Batavia, pop. 47,500.

News (daily).....	Ind... Batavia †.....	*2,088	<i>Circ</i>
Progressive Batavian.....	Rep.. “ ..	*2,688	
Spirit of the Times.....	Dem.. “ ..	1,250	
Gazette.....	Rep.. LeRoy.....	\$1,008	
Genesee Courier.....	Dem.. “ ..	\$1,000	
Times.....	Ind... “ ..	\$1,512	

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 32,695**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 15; Gbk. vote, 182; Pro. 260.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Hudson River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The surface is broken by the Catskill Mountains, which are mostly sterile, but the valleys contain much rich soil; large forests. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, corn, hay, potatoes, wool, oats, buckwheat, and rye; much live-stock. **Manufactures** of bricks, carriages, casks, castings, flour, furniture, etc.; ship-yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 250; capital invested, \$1,679,371; hands employed, 2,254; value of products, \$2,306,458. **County-seat** Catskill, pop. 4,320.

Village Record.....	Local.. Athens.....		<i>Circ</i>
Examiner.....	Rep.. Catskill †.....	\$1,200	
Mail (daily).....	Ind... “ ..	580	
Mountain Breeze—see Catskill Mountain Breeze, N. Y. City, }			
Recorder.....	Dem.. “ ..	*1,416	
Green County Democrat.....	Dem.. Coxsackie.....		
News.....	Rep.. “ ..	625	
Local.....	Ind... Greenville.....	*1,350	
Phoenix.....	Ind... Hunter.....	*1,430	
News.....	Dem.. Prattsville.....	450	
Journal.....	Dem.. Windham.....	\$1,200	

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 3,923**

Rep. plur. of Fulton and Hamilton, in 1884, 1,047; Gbk. vote, 41; Pro 248.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 1,750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Traversed by the Adirondacks; has numerous lakes and extensive forests; soil generally sterile. Timber and iron abundant. The agricultural products are very small. Tanning and lumbering are the chief pursuits. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$179,410; hands employed, 144; value of products, \$476,994. **County-seat** Sageville, pop. (township) 846.

Hamilton County Press.....	Dem.. Hope.....	300	<i>Circ</i>
Adirondack Herald.....	Rep.. Wells.....	4380	
Journal and Republican— see Fulton Co. Republican, Johnstown.....	.....	.....	

**HERKIMER CO.....Pop. 42,669**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 810; Gbk. vote, 57; Pro. 327.

**Location**—Northeast-central, intersected by the Mohawk River; area about 1,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with high ridges (continuation of the Adirondacks), steep hills, and large forests; soil generally adapted for grazing, and fertile, except in the north. **Chief Products**—Cheese, but-

ter, hay, potatoes, and hops large; wool moderate; corn, oats, barley, buckwheat; wheat small; live-stock largely cattle. **Manufactures** principally agricultural implements, cheese and cheese-boxes, clothing, cotton goods, fire-arms, flour, leather, lumber, and paper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 454; capital invested, \$4,253,988; hands employed, 3,544; value of products, \$8,576,355. **County-seat** Herkimer, pop. 2,359.

Citizen—see also Ilion.....	Rep... Herkimer †.....	\$2,400	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem.. “ ..	\$1,560	
Citizen—see also Herkimer.....	Rep... Ilion.....	\$2,550	
Herkimer County News.....	Dem.. Little Falls.....	\$1,320	
Journal and Courier.....	Rep.. “ ..	*2,499	
Independent.....	Ind... Mohawk.....	470	
Register.....	Ind... Newport.....	800	
News.....	Local.. West Winfield..		

**JEFFERSON CO .....Pop. 66,103**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,954; Gbk. vote, 33; Pro. 636.

**Location**—North, bordering on Lake Ontario and the St. Lawrence River; land area about 1,140 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface near lake and river level, gradually rising to a considerable height toward the east; much of the soil is fertile; large forests; building-stone and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Farm and dairy produce and live-stock exceedingly large. **Manufactures** very numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 696; capital invested, \$3,927,230; hands employed, 3,113; value of products, \$6,553,014. **County-seat** Watertown, pop. 12,000.

Jefferson County Journal.....	Ind Rep Adams.....	\$2,800	<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....	Rep.. Antwerp.....		
Democratic Eagle.....	Dem.. Cape Vincent..	950	
Republican.....	Rep.. Carthage.....	\$2,100	
Independent.....	Ind... Clayton.....	500	
On the St. Lawrence (s-wkly).....	Ind... “ ..		
Monitor.....	Rep.. Philadelphia.....		
Post.....	Ind Rep Watertown †.....	\$3,225	
Reformer and Times.....	Rep.. “ ..	\$4,500	
Re-Union.....	Dem.. “ ..	*3,500	
Temperance Advocate.....	Prohib.. “ ..		
Times (daily)—see Reformer and Times.....	Rep.. “ ..	\$3,250	

**KINGS CO.....Pop. 599,495**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 15,729; Gbk. vote, 2,181; Pro 1,361.

**Location**—Southeast; western part of Long Island; area about 70 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil a light sandy loam, capable of high cultivation. **Chief Products**—Market gardening produce. **Manufactures** embrace a large variety of trades. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5,281; capital invested, \$62,719,399; hands employed, 48,793; value of products, \$173,188,685. **County-seat** Brooklyn, pop. 666,663.

Advance (monthly).....	Lit... Brooklyn †.....	3,000	<i>Circ</i>
Candidate (monthly).....	R. A. “ ..		
Catholic Examiner.....	Cath.. “ ..	\$8,060	
Catholic Review—see New York.....	.....		
Catholic Society Journal (semi-mo.).....	Cath.. “ ..		
Deutsches Wochenblatt.....	Ind... “ ..	\$2,150	
Eagle (daily).....	Dem.. “ ..	25,000	
Eagle (Sunday).....	Dem.. “ ..	\$2,500	
Freie Presse (daily)—see Long Islander.....	Ind Rep. “ ..	\$7,200	
Gael (monthly).....	Irish.. “ ..	\$2,060	
Green Point Globe.....	Ind... “ ..	800	
Green Point Tribune.....	Dem.. “ ..	\$1,000	
Journal (German).....	Cath.. “ ..		
Long Islander (Sunday).....	Fam.. “ ..	\$6,800	
Magazine (monthly).....	Lit... “ ..	\$3,000	
National Deaf Mute Leader.....	.....		
News.....	Ind... “ ..	1,500	
Nordiske Blade (Scandinavian) .....	Ind... “ ..		
Plymouth Chimes (monthly).....	Cong.. “ ..	3,000	
Polytechnic (monthly).....	Coll.. “ ..	\$200	
Real Estate Review and Long Island Record.....	R. E. & Ins. “ ..		
Reform (German).....	Ind... “ ..	1,000	
Review.....	Ind... “ ..	\$5,760	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Standard (daily) . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Brooklyn †	.....
Star—see Long Island City, } Queens Co. . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Sunday Item . . . . .	Non-pol. " . . . . .	.....	\$3,000
Times (daily) . . . . .	Ind Rep. " . . . . .	.....	\$16,849
Union (daily) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	.....	6,000
Latene (German) . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	East New York.	1,200
Long Island Record . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	1,200
Mirror . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	\$2,200
Sentinel and Kings County } Herald . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	..
Kings County Independent . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Flatbush . . . . .	.....
Kings County Rural and } Brooklyn Gazette . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	2,000
Globe—see Brooklyn . . . . .	.....	Green Point . . . . .	.....
Independent . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....
Star—see Long Island City, } Queens Co. . . . .	.....	" . . . . .	.....

LEWIS CO. . . . . Pop. 31,416

Rep. plur. in 1884, 77; Gbk. vote, 14; Pro 114.

Location—North; area about 1,800 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface uneven in the east, rising by terraces to about 1,700 feet in the west; soil light and sandy in the east, generally fertile in the west. Chief Products—Dairy, produce, maple-sugar, hops, hay, wool, corn, oats, barley, and wheat; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, cheese, cooperage, flour, leather, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 338; capital invested, \$1,797,365; hands employed, 1,472; value of products, \$3,193,655. County-seat Lowville, pop. (township) \$2,500.

News . . . . .	Local. Copenhagen . . . . .	.....		
Journal and Republican . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Lowville †	.....	\$2,400
Lewis County Democrat . . . . .	Dem. . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,824
Times and Lewis County In- } dependent . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$2,300
Gazette . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Turin . . . . .	.....	\$650

LIVINGSTON CO. . . . . Pop. 39,562

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,053; Gbk. vote, 118; Pro. 375.

Location—West-central, intersected by the Genesee River; area about 650 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly in the south, rolling in the north; soil very fertile, mineral springs. Chief Products—Dairy produce, wool, flax, hops, and hay; wheat, oats, and barley very large; buckwheat and corn; salt; live-stock, principally sheep, very numerous. Manufactures—carriages, cooperage, farm implements, and many others. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 314; capital invested, \$1,128,080; hands employed, 969; value of products, \$1,625,355. County-seat Genesee, pop. 1,925.

Avonian . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Avon . . . . .	.....	400
Livingston County Herald . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$600
Advertiser . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Caledonia . . . . .	.....	686
Era . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Dalton . . . . .	.....	1,150
Advertiser . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Dansville . . . . .	.....	\$1,000
Breeze . . . . .	Local. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$768
Express . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,000
Laws of Life (monthly) . . . . .	Med. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$3,800
Livingston Republican . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Genesee † . . . . .	.....	\$1,600
Recorder . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Lima . . . . .	.....	\$550
Gazette . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Livonia . . . . .	.....	\$1,025
Enterprise . . . . .	Dem. . . . .	Mt. Morris . . . . .	.....	\$912
Union . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	1,000
Housewife (monthly) . . . . .	Fam. . . . .	Nunda . . . . .	.....	\$20,000
News . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,100
Enterprise . . . . .	Local. Springwater . . . . .	.....	.....	500

MADISON CO. . . . . Pop. 44,112

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,743; Gbk. vote, 86; Pro 529.

Location—Central, bordering on Oneida Lake; area about 630 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly and broken in the south, low and swampy in the north; soil very productive; quarries of gypsum, hydraulic limestone and building-stone. Chief Products—Dairy produce, hops, hay, wool, flax and maple-sugar; wheat, barley, and tobacco; much live-stock. Manufactures varied and numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 454; capital invested, \$1,977,238; hands employed, 1,688; value of products, \$3,554,258. County-seat Morrisville, pop. 741.

Courier and Reporter . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Brookfield . . . . .	.....	\$1,800
Herald . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Canastota . . . . .	.....	\$960
Journal . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,200
Republican . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Cazenovia . . . . .	.....	1,100
Madison County Times . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Chittenango . . . . .	.....	\$800
New Era-Gleaner . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	De Ruyter . . . . .	.....	\$2,064
Democratic Republican . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Hamilton . . . . .	.....	828
Democratic Volunteer . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	.....
Madisonensis (bi-weekly) . . . . .	Coll. . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$520
Madison County Leader . . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Morrisville † . . . . .	.....	.....
Madison Observer . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	500
Democratic Union . . . . .	Dem. . . . .	Oneida . . . . .	.....	\$3,000
Dispatch . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	2,750
Free Press . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,150
Saturday Post . . . . .	Local. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	.....

MONROE CO. . . . . Pop. 144,903

Rep. plur. in 1884, 5,080; Gbk. vote, 603; Pro. 1,209.

Location—West, bordering on Lake Ontario; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile; quarries of gypsum, hydraulic limestone and building-stone. Chief Products—Farm and dairy produce and live-stock in large quantities; grain and fruit very abundant; large nurseries. Manufactures very important, including boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, clothing, farm implements, flour, saw, and planing mills, furniture, machinery and castings. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,104; capital invested, \$15,347,133; hands employed, 17,007; value of products, \$29,949,126. County-seat Rochester, pop. \$100,000.

Democrat . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Brockport . . . . .	.....	\$1,100
Republic . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,200
Herald . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Fairport . . . . .	.....	\$720
Mail . . . . .	Local. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	906
Gazette . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Honeoye Falls . . . . .	.....	500
Times . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$800
Earnest Christian and } Golden Rule (monthly) . . . . .	Evan. . . . .	North Chili . . . . .	.....	\$3,600
Abend Post und Beobachter } (daily)—see Sonntagsblatt, } also Wochenblatt . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Rochester † . . . . .	.....	\$1,116
American Rural Home . . . . .	Agrie. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$3,804
Campus (bi-wkly) . . . . .	Coll. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	.....
Casket (monthly) . . . . .	Undertakers. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$5,500
Democrat and Chronicle } (daily) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$12,173
Democrat and Chronicle } (Sunday) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$14,450
Democrat and Chronicle (s-w) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,400
Democrat and Chronicle . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$3,500
Educational Gazette (mo) . . . . .	Educ. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	.....
Empire State Agriculturist } (monthly) . . . . .	Agrie. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	6,500
Fruit Recorder—see Palmyra, Wayne Co. . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	.....
Green's Fruit-Grower (quar) . . . . .	Hort. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$20,000
Herald . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$5,700
Hospital Review (monthly) . . . . .	Benevo. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,133
Industrial School Advocate (mo.) . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	600
Kalendar and Gospel Mes- } senger . . . . .	Episc. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$2,500
Katholische Volks-Zeitung . . . . .	Cath. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	1,400
Morning Herald (daily)— } see Herald . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$11,700
Odontographic Journal (quar) . . . . .	Dent. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	.....
Post-Express (daily) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	8,000
Post-Express (tri-weekly) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	1,500
Post-Express . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	5,000
Republican . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	4,500
Sonntagsblatt . . . . .	Fam. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,000
Sonntags Journal . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$2,950
Sunday Morning Herald . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$11,000
Truth (Sunday) . . . . .	K. of L. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$9,000
Union and Advertiser (da) } —see Republican . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$11,129
Union and Advertiser (s-wkly) . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	1,250
Vick's Illustrated Magazine } (monthly) . . . . .	Flor. " . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	26,400
Volksblatt (daily)—see } Sonntags Journal . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$1,700
Volksblatt . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$4,600
Wochenblatt . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	" . . . . .	.....	\$480

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 38,315

Rep. plur. in 1884, 92; Gbk. vote, 48; Pro. 184.

Location - East-central, intersected by the Mohawk River; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features - Partly hilly and partly occupied by the Mohawk Valley, which is level, soil very fertile; quarries of Trenton limestone. Chief Products - Dairy produce, broom corn, hops, wool, hay, corn, oats, buckwheat, barley, and wheat; live-stock. Manufactures - brooms, brushes, carriages, coffins, flour, harness, knit goods, linseed oil, lumber, and steel springs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 324; capital invested, \$8,445,190; hands employed, 6,048; value of products, \$10,375,026. County-seat Fonda, pop. 344.

Table listing newspapers in Montgomery County with circulation figures. Includes Democrat (daily), Evening Recorder (daily), Recorder, Sentinel, Courier, Journal (semi-wkly), Radii, Mohawk Valley Democrat, Free Press, Mohawk Valley Register, Standard, Montgomery County Republican, and Herald.

NEW YORK CO.....Pop. 1,206,299

Dem. plur. in 1884, 43,064; Gbk. vote, 3,499; Pro. 1,081.

Location - South-east; bounded by the Hudson, East, and Harlem Rivers; area 20 sq. m. Co-extensive with the city of New York. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,339; capital invested, \$181,206,356; hands employed, 227,832; value of products, \$472,926,437.

Table listing newspapers in New York County with circulation figures. Includes Enterprise, Record (semi-weekly), Reporter and Harlem Local, Deutsches Volksblatt, Tagblatt, Union, Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung, Acta Columbiana, Advocate and Family, Guardian, Agriculture, American Advertiser Reporter, American Agriculturist, American Angler, American Aquatic Magazine, American Art Journal, American Bazar, American Bookmaker, American Bookseller, American Bottler, Amer. Brewers' Gazette, American Canoeist, American Church Review, American Dairyman, American Druggist, American Exporter, American Fashion Review, American Field, American Garden, Amer. Gaslight Journal, American Grocer and Dry Goods Chronicle, American Hairdresser, Perfumer & Milliner, American Hebrew, American Homoeopathist, American Iron News, American Journal of Fabrics and Dry Goods Bulletin, American Journal of Obstetrics.

Circ

Table listing newspapers in New York City with circulation figures. Includes American Journal of Railway Appliances, American Kindergarten Magazine, American Machinist, American Mail and Export Journal, American Medical Digest, American Merchant, American Metal Market, American Missionary, American Model Printer, American Music Journal, American Progress, American Protectionist, American Railroad Journal, American Real Estate Guide, American Silk Journal, American Stationer, American Tailor, American Veterinary Review, Americo Vespucci, Amerikai Nemzetor, Amerikanische Agrikulturist, Amerikanische Bierbrauer, Amerikanische Schweizer-Zeitung, Analyst, Anthony's Photographic Bulletin, Appleton's Railway Guide, Archives of Ophthalmology, Archives of Otology, Army and Navy Journal, Art Age, Art Amateur, Art de la Mode, Art Interchange, Australasian and South American, Babyhood, Banker's Magazine, Banner State Workman and Fraternal Messenger, Baptist Home Mission, Baptist Weekly, Barbers' Gazette, Beadle's Weekly, Bee Keepers' Magazine, Belletristisches Journal, Bifrost, Biographical Magazine, Blacksmith and Wheelwright, Bonfort's Wine and Spirit Circular, Book Buyer, Boots and Shoes, Boycotter, Boys of New York, Bradstreet's, Braithwaite's Retrospect, Browne's Phonographic Monthly, Buchdrucker-Zeitung, Builder and Wood Worker, Building, Bullinger's Monitor Guide, Bullion, Cabinet Making and Upholstery, Cæcilia, Carpentry and Building.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Carpet Trade and Review } (semi-mo).....	Trade New York †	\$3,500	Democratic Advance .....	Dem. New York †	\$12,000
Cassells' Family Magazine } (American edition) (mo.)	Lit....	"	Demorest's Monthly Magazine	Fash. "	\$51,165
Catholic Fireside (monthly)	Cath..	"	Descriptive America (mo)	Geog. & Ind'l "	\$10,000
Catholic Herald .....	Cath..	\$10,000	Deutsche Amerikanische } Apotheker Zeitung (s-mo.)	Med.. "	\$6,000
Catholic Review .....	Cath..	8,000	Deutsch-Amerikanischer } Storekeeper (monthly)	Trade.. "	"
Catholic World (mo.)	Cath..	10,500	Deutsches Volksblatt und } Burger Zeitung (Morri- } sania).....	Ind.. "	\$5,000
Catskill Mountain Breeze } (issued from June 15th to } September 15th).....	"	"	Diamond (quarterly)	Coll... "	"
Celtic Magazine (monthly)	Lit... "	5,000	Digest.....	Legal.. "	1,500
Century (monthly).....	Lit... "	\$213,833	Dispatch (Sunday)	Rep... "	\$36,000
Chamber of Commerce } Journal and Exhibition } Reporter (mo.)	Com.. "	"	Domestic Monthly	Fash.. "	\$42,000
China and Glass (mo.)	Trade.. "	\$2,500	Dorcas Magazine (monthly)	"	"
Chironian (semi-mo)	Homoeo. "	\$1,000	Drake's Travelers' Magazine } (monthly).....	"	\$5,200
Christian Advocate.....	Meth. "	\$59,277	Dramatic News and Society } Journal.....	Theat. "	\$11,000
Christian at Work .....	Evan.. "	\$22,750	Dramatic Times .....	Drama "	\$8,000
Christian Herald and Signs } of Our Times.....	Evan. "	"	Druggists' Circular and } Chemical Gazette (mo.)	Chem. "	\$12,000
Christian Home (mo.)	Temp. "	"	Echo (monthly)	Music. "	\$500
Christian Intelligencer.....	Ref Ch. "	\$8,000	Eclectic Magazine (monthly)	Lit... "	7,500
Christian Nation .....	Evan. "	"	Eco d' Italia — see Revista } Italo-Americana (daily)	Ind.. "	\$5,000
Christian Thought (bi-mo.)	Evan.. "	"	Economist .....	Finance "	5,000
Christian Union .....	Evan. "	20,000	Ehrich's Fashion Quarterly	Fash.. "	\$75,000
Chronicle .....	Ins... "	2,000	Electrical Review.....	Elec... "	\$10,750
Churchman .....	Episc. "	17,000	Electrical World.....	Elec... "	\$10,600
Church Press .....	Episc. "	\$9,000	Electrician and Electrical } Engineer (monthly)	Elec... "	5,000
Church Standard.....	Episc. "	2,600	Engineering & Mining Journal	Mech. "	"
Church Union (monthly)	Evan. "	"	Engineering News & Amer } Contract Journal.....	Civil Eng "	3,000
Citizen .....	"	"	English-American .....	"	\$2,750
Clipper.....	Sport. "	27,000	English Illustrated Maga- } zine (mo.) .....	Lit... "	"
Cloak, Suit and Ladies' Wear } Review (monthly).....	Fash. "	"	Epitome (quarterly).....	Med.. "	\$40,000
Clothier and Furnisher (mo.)	Trade "	Decline	Espejo (Span) (monthly)	Com.. "	\$1,000
Clothing-Furnishing Gazette } (monthly) .....	Trade. "	\$3,000	Evangelist.....	Presb. "	\$12,000
Coach, Harness and Saddlery	Trade. "	\$3,500	Evening Post (daily) .....	I. Rep. "	\$16,029
Coal Trade Journal.....	Trade. "	\$3,500	Evening Post (semi-weekly)	Ind. Rep. "	\$1,469
College Journal (bi-weekly)	Coll... "	\$1,500	Evening Telegram (daily)	Ind... "	\$50,000
College Mercury (bi-weekly)	Coll... "	\$509	Examiner .....	Bapt.. "	\$30,000
Collegian (mo.)	Coll... "	"	Express Record (monthly)	Express "	\$917
Columbia Spectator (bi-wkly)	Coll... "	\$700	Family Story Paper (Illust)	"	"
Comercio (Spanish) (mo)	Com.. "	\$3,400	Fancier's Journal and Hom- } ing Pigeon (monthly)	Pet Stock "	"
Commercial Advertiser (da)	Rep.. "	\$14,000	Fancy Goods Graphic (mo.)	Trade. "	\$10,000
Commercial and Financial } Chronicle .....	Com.. "	3,000	Fashion Bazar (monthly)	Fash.. "	\$20,000
Commercial Bulletin and } Auction Record (daily)	Com.. "	"	Father Columbia's Paper.....	Ind... "	\$23,000
Commercial Enquirer .....	Com.. "	\$3,500	Figaro (German) .....	Soc... "	4,500
Commercial Gazette.....	Com.. "	"	Financial and Mining Record	Finan. "	6,000
Commercial Magazine (mo.)	Com.. "	\$2,000	Fireman's Herald.....	Fire.. "	\$10,080
Commercial Reporter .....	Com.. "	\$1,000	Fireman's Journal.....	Fire.. "	7,200
Commercial World and } United States Exporter.. }	Com.. "	\$14,500	Fire Record (monthly)	Fire.. "	\$5,000
Confectioner (monthly)	Trade. "	"	Fireside at Home (monthly)	Fam.. "	\$79,500
Cook .....	Culinary "	"	Fireside Companion .....	Lit... "	\$250,000
Corner Stone.....	Mason. "	5,000	Fireside Monthly.....	Lit... "	\$3,000
Courier des Etats Unis } (daily) .....	Ind.. "	\$12,500	Fish Journal.....	Trade. "	\$2,000
Courier des Etats Unis } (Sunday) .....	Ind... "	\$18,000	Fishing Gazette .....	Trade. "	"
Courier des Etats Unis .....	Ind... "	\$20,000	Foot's Health Monthly .....	Med.. "	\$7,000
Cricket on the Hearth (mo)	Lit... "	\$97,000	Fordham College Monthly	Coll... "	\$50
Critic .....	Lit... "	\$5,000	Foreign Missionary (monthly)	Presb. "	\$20,000
Crockery and Glass Journal	Trade. "	2,000	Forest and Stream and Rod } and Gun .....	Sport "	\$11,000
Croix Federale (Swiss-French)	"	"	Forester's Journal (monthly)	"	\$2,000
Cuisine (Eng & French (mo)	Culinary "	"	Fortschritt.....	Wom. Suf. "	\$1,300
Cyclist and Athlete.....	Sport. "	\$6,000	Fortschritt der Zeit — see } Milwaukee, Wis .....	"	"
Dawn (daily) .....	"	"	Frank Leslie's Budget (mo.)	Humor. "	\$81,000
Day Star .....	Evan. "	\$5,000	Frank Leslie's Fact and Fiction	Lit... "	\$25,000
Deaf Mutes' Journal .....	Deaf Mute "	\$1,600	Frank Leslie's Illust Newspaper	Lit... "	\$50,000
Decorator (monthly)	Trade. "	"	Frank Leslie's Illust Zeitung	Lit... "	\$26,000
Decorator and Fur- } nisher (monthly) .....	Art Trades "	\$8,000	Frank Leslie's Pleasant } Hours (monthly) .....	Lit... "	\$29,000
Delineator (monthly)	Fash. "	\$165,000	Frank Leslie's Popular } Monthly .....	Lit... "	\$105,000
Delnik Americky (Bohe- } mian) (daily) .....	"	\$2,000	Frank Leslie's Sunday Maga- } zine (monthly) .....	Lit... "	\$28,000
Delta Kappi Epsilon (quar)	Coll... "	"	Freeman (Colored) .....	Ind... "	\$4,500
Delta Upsilon Quarterly	Coll... "	"	Freeman's Journal .....	Cath. & Dem. "	\$22,750

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	Circ		Circ
Freemason's Journal (s-mo.) Mason New York	†	Irish Nation	Ind New York
Freiheit	.....	Irish World	..... \$80,000
Freischutz	.....	Iron Age	..... Decline
Freund's Music and Drama, Mus&Dram.	.....	Jeweler's Circular and } Mech.	..... 9,600
Fuehrer	..... \$1,500	Horological Review (mo) }	
Fur, Fin, and Feather (bi-mo) Sport.	..... 8,500	Jewish Advocate (monthly) Jewish	.....
Furnishing Goods Trade } Trade.	..... 2,000	Jewish Gazette	..... \$8,000
Review (monthly)..... }		Jewish Herald (Eng. & Ger.) Jewish	.....
Furniture Trade Review and } Trade.	..... \$3,000	Jewish Messenger	..... 7,000
Interior Decorator (mo) } }		John Swinton's Paper	..... \$10,000
Gaillard's Medical Journal	..... \$1,650	Journalist	..... \$5,000
Gem (monthly)	.....	Journal of Commerce (da) Com.	..... \$18,000
Gerichts Zeitung	..... \$2,000	Journal of Commerce (s-w) Com.	..... \$5,000
German and American } Trade.	..... \$5,000	Journal of Comparative } Med.	.....
Brewer's Journal (mo) } }		Medicine & Surgery (quar) }	
Geyer's Stationer (semi-mo.) Trade.	..... 4,000	Journal of Cutaneous and } Med.	..... 2,000
Golden Argosy	..... \$45,000	Venerical Diseases (mo) } }	
Golden Rule (monthly) O.U.F.	.....	Journal of Nervous and } Med.	..... \$500
Gospel in All Lands (monthly) Evan.	.....	Mental Disease (quar.) }	
Grand Army Gazette and } G.A.R.	..... 5,000	Journal of N. Y. Microscop- } Scien.	.....
National Guardsman (mo) } }		ical Society (monthly) }	
Graphic (daily)	.....	Journal of the Telegraph (mo) Teleg.	..... Adv.
Graphic (Sunday)	.....	Judge (Illust.)	..... Humor
Graphic	.....	Judische Volkszeitung	..... Ind ... \$3,000
Grocers' Journal (bi-weekly) Trade.	..... \$4,000	Katholisches Volksblatt	..... Cath. ... \$34,000
Hall's Journal of Health (mo) Med.	..... 17,000	Keynote	..... Music
Handels-Zeitung	..... \$3,500	Knights of Honor Standard (mo) K. of H.	..... \$3,285
Harper's Bazar	..... \$75,000	Ladies' Floral Cabinet (mo) Flor.	..... \$15,375
Harper's New Magazine (mo) Lit.	..... \$175,000	Ladies' Monthly Review (mo) Fash.	..... \$42,000
Harper's Weekly	..... \$120,000	Ladies' Own Magazine (mo) Fam.	.....
Harper's Young People	..... \$35,000	Lady's Bazar (monthly) Fash.	..... \$33,000
Hat, Cap, and Fur Trade } Trade.	..... 3,500	Lake George Ripple (issued }	
Review (monthly) } }		from June 15th to Sept. 15th) }	
Hatter and Furrer (mo) Trade.	..... Decline	Latine (Latin) (monthly)	.....
Hebrew Journal	..... Jewish	Leslie's New Monthly	..... Lit.
Hebrew Leader	..... Ind ...	Library Journal (monthly) Biblio.	..... 750
Hebrew Standard	..... Jewish	Life	..... Illust. ... \$23,800
Herald (daily)	..... Ind ...	Literary News (monthly) Lit.	..... 16,500
Herald (Sunday)	..... Ind ...	Magazine of American His- } Hist.	..... 3,500
Herald	..... Ind ...	tory (mo) }	
Herald of Health (monthly) Hyg.	..... \$5,000	Magazine of Art (monthly) Art.	..... 5,000
Herold (German) (daily) Ind.	..... \$36,000	Mail and Express (daily) Ind.	.....
Home Journal	..... Lit. ...	Mail and Express	..... Ind ...
Home Missionary (monthly) Mission.	..... \$25,000	Manufacturer and Builder } Mech.	..... \$12,000
Homiletic Review (monthly) Unsect.	..... \$15,000	(monthly) }	
Homeopathic Journal of } Med.	..... \$1,440	Manufacturers' Review and } Textile	..... 2,000
Obstetrics (quarterly) } }		Industrial Record (mo) }	
Horse Shoer and Hardware }		Marine Journal	..... Ship'g. ... \$1,900
Journal—see Chicago, Ill. }		Maritime Register	..... Marine ... \$7,000
Hotel Gazette	..... Com. ... 5,000	Maritime Reporter	..... Ship'g.
Hotel Mail	..... Com. ... 1,000	Market Journal and Price } Com.	..... 3,000
Hotel Register (monthly)	..... \$25,000	Current }	
Hotel Reporter (daily)	..... Decline	Masonia (German) Mason.	..... \$1,500
Hour	..... Lit. ... 5,000	Mechanical Engineer (bi-wkly) Mech.	..... Decline
House Furnisher (monthly) Trade.	..... \$3,500	Mechanical News (Illus) (s-mo) ...	..... \$16,326
Household Companion (mo) Fam.	..... \$30,000	Mechanics	..... Eng'g. ... Decline
Hub (monthly)	..... Mech. ... \$7,000	Medical Abstract (monthly) Med.	..... \$5,000
Hydraulic and Sanitary } Scien.	..... 2,500	Medical Advocate (monthly) Med.	..... \$2,800
Plumber (semi-mo) } }		Medical Analectic (monthly) Med.	.....
Illustrated Catholic American Cath.	..... 6,000	Medical Journal	..... Med. ... 5,600
Illustrated Christian Weekly	..... Evan. ... \$4,000	Medical Record	..... Med. ... 11,000
Illustrated Sporting World	..... Sport. ...	Medical Times (monthly) Med.	..... 2,500
Independent	..... Decline	Medico-Legal Journal (quar.) Scien.	..... \$2,000
Independent Journal	..... Trade. ... \$4,800	Mercantile Journal	..... Com. ... 6,000
Independent Practitioner } Med & Dental.	..... 2,500	Merchants' and Manufact- } Com.	..... 8,500
(monthly) } }		urers' Review }	
Indicator (daily)	..... Decline	Merchants' Review	..... Com. ... 5,000
Industria (Spanish) (mo) Com.	..... 3,000	Metal Worker	..... Mech. ... Decline
Industrial America (bi-wkly) Scien.	.....	Methodist Review (bi-mo) Meth.	..... \$5,500
Insurance	..... Ins. ...	Military Service Institution } Mil'y.	..... 1,800
Insurance Age (monthly) Ins.	..... 1,800	Journal (quarterly) }	
Insurance and Real Estate } Ins.	..... 1,000	Millers' Journal	..... Milling. ... 6,000
Journal (semi-monthly) } }		Millinery Guide (monthly) Fash.	..... 5,000
Insurance Critic (monthly) Ins.	..... \$5,000	Millinery Trade Review (mo) Trade.	..... \$2,250
Insurance Monitor (monthly) Ins.	..... 5,000	Mining Stock Register and }	
Insurance Times (monthly) Ins.	.....	Journal of Finance (mo) }	
Internal Revenue Record } Legal.	..... 1,000	Mirror	..... Drama. ... 6,500
and Customs Journal } }		Miscellaneous Security Re- } Finance	..... \$12,500
International Chess Maga- } Chess.	.....	port; Investor's Guide }	
zine (monthly) } }		Morning Journal (daily) Ind.	..... \$150,000
Irish-American	..... Dem. ... \$25,131	Morning Journal (Sunday) Ind.	..... \$150,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>	
Mothers' Magazine (monthly). Fam.	New York †	3,000	Progressive American. .... Rep.	New York †	900
Musical Courier. .... Music.	"	8,500	Progresso Italo-Americano } .....	"	43,500
Music Trade Review (semi-monthly) .... Trade.	"	.....	(daily) .....	"	.....
Musical Items (mo.) .... Trade.	"	.....	Proletar (Bohemian) .....	"	.....
Music Trade Free Press. .... Trade.	"	.....	Proof Sheet. .... Typo.	"	43,000
Nachrichten aus Deutschland und der Schweiz ... Ind.	"	15,000	Publishers' Weekly .....	"	2,500
Nation. .... Ind.	"	*8,555	Puck. .... Humor.	"	49,700
National Bottlers' Gazette (mo) ....	"	14,200	Puck (German). .... Humor.	"	43,000
National Car Builder (mo). R. R.	"	.....	Pulpit Treasury (monthly). Evan.	"	49,000
National Guard Gazette and Grand Army Record. ....	"	.....	Pupil's Companion (semi-mo) Juv.	"	47,000
National Leader (Colored) .... Rep.	"	1,000	Purple and Gold (quar) .... Coll.	"	.....
National Police Gazette. .... Illust.	"	125,000	Queen of Fashion (semi-mo). Fash.	"	.....
National Press and Bottlers' Advocate (monthly). .... Trade.	"	4,200	Quiver (mo) (Amer edition) Lit.	"	.....
National Steamship and Railway Gazette—see Chicago, Cook Co., Ill. ....	"	.....	Railroad Gazette. .... R. R.	"	3,900
National Temperance Advocate (monthly). .... Temp.	"	18,000	Rainbow (monthly) .... O. C. F.	"	.....
Nautical Gazette. .... Marine.	"	43,400	Real Estate Chronicle .....	"	5,000
Neue Schuetzen und Jagd Zeitung (monthly). .... Sport.	"	2,000	Real Estate Record and Builders' Guide. .... Real Est.	"	3,000
New Church Messenger. .... Swedbg.	"	43,000	Record and Trade Reporter. .... Com.	"	45,500
News (daily)—see Sunday News. .... Ind.	"	152,948	Record of Five Points House of Industry (monthly) .... Benevo.	"	42,100
News. .... Ind.	"	118,460	Register (daily). .... Legal.	"	800
Newsdealer and Stationer (monthly). .... Trade.	"	9,500	Reporter (Legal)—see Boston, Mass. ....	"	.....
New South (Eng. & Ger.) (semi-monthly). .... Immig.	"	.....	Republica (Spanish). ....	"	.....
Nordstjernan (Swedish). .... Ind.	"	48,000	Republikaner .....	"	43,500
North American Journal of Homoeopathy—see Philadelphia, Pa. ....	"	.....	Retailer. .... Trade.	"	.....
North American Review (mo). Ind.	"	17,000	Retail Grocers' Advocate. Trade.	"	43,500
Notions and Fancy Goods Record and Silk Reporter (monthly). .... Trade.	"	3,000	Review .....	"	.....
Novedades (Span) (daily). .... Ind.	"	.....	Revista Italo-Americana (Ital) Ind.	"	43,000
Novedades .....	"	.....	Revue und Beobachter am Hudson.	"	40,000
Novellan Schatz (bi-wkly). .... Lit.	"	15,000	Rhodes' Journal of Banking (mo) ..	"	4,000
Observer .....	"	30,000	Eidley's Fashion Magazine (quar) ..	"	.....
Osterreich-Amerikanische Zeitung .....	"	9,000	Rink and Roller. .... Sports	"	.....
Oil, Paint and Drug Reporter. Trade.	"	.....	Rural New Yorker. .... Agric.	"	25,700
Operator (bi-wkly) .... Teleg.	"	45,250	Sailor's Magazine and Seaman's Friend (mo). .... Evan.	"	6,500
Our Animal Friends (monthly) ....	"	3,000	Saint Nicholas (monthly) .... Juv.	"	49,333
Our Homes (monthly) .... Fam.	"	.....	Sanitarian (monthly) .... Hyg.	"	45,000
Our Second Century—see Philadelphia, Pa. ....	"	.....	Sanitary Engineer. .... Tech.	"	7,300
Packard's Shorthand Reporter and Amanuensis (monthly) .....	"	.....	Saw-Mill Gazette (monthly). .... Mech.	"	43,000
Painters' Magazine & Coach Painter (monthly) .... Trade.	"	48,000	Schaff's New York Saturday Night. ....	"	42,000
Paper Mill (monthly). .... Trade.	"	45,000	School Journal. .... Educ.	"	16,000
Paper Trade Journal .....	"	3,000	School of Mines Quarterly. .... Scien.	"	4650
Penman's Art Journal (mo). Educ.	"	10,000	Schwaebisches Wochenblatt .....	"	118,250
Penman's Gazette (monthly). Educ.	"	10,000	Science .....	"	43,800
People (Up-town). .... Ind.	"	5,260	Scientific American. .... Scien.	"	42,500
Pfaelzer in Amerika. ....	"	42,000	Scientific American (Export Edition) (monthly) .... Scien.	"	.....
Pharmaceutical Record (s-mo) Pharm.	"	3,300	Scientific Times .....	"	18,000
Pharmaceutische Rundschau (monthly) .... Pharm.	"	41,800	Scotsman and Caledonian Advertiser	"	43,500
Photographic Times (mo). .... Photo.	"	.....	Scottish-American Journal. .... Nent.	"	15,000
Phrenological Journal (mo) .... Scien.	"	10,000	Scroll of Phi Delta Theta (mo) Coll.	"	1,050
Plattdeutsche Post .....	"	.....	Season (monthly). .... Fash.	"	35,000
Plumbers' Trade Journal (semi-monthly) .... Trade.	"	43,500	Sea World and Packer's Journal .....	"	.....
Popular Science Monthly. .... Scien.	"	15,000	Sewing-Machine Journal. .... Trade.	"	44,500
Pottery and Glassware Reporter—see Pittsburgh .....	"	.....	Sewing-Machine News (mo) .... Trade.	"	47,500
Poultry Bulletin (mo) .... Poultry.	"	4,000	Sheldon's Dry Goods Price List Trade.	"	.....
Power (monthly) .... Mech.	"	.....	Sheltering Arms (monthly) .... Benevo.	"	49,000
Presbyterian Home Missionary (monthly) .... Presb.	"	429,000	Shipping and Commercial List and Price Current (semi-weekly) .... Com.	"	.....
Presbyterian Review (quar). .... Presb.	"	1,800	Shipping Gazette and Travelers' Guide. .... Com.	"	.....
Printing and Stationery World (monthly) .... Trade.	"	.....	Shoe and Leather Reporter. Trade.	"	4,000
Produce Exchange Bulletin. .... Com.	"	44,200	Silk Culture and Home Industries (monthly) .... Ind'l.	"	44,200
Produce Exchange Reporter. .... Com.	"	42,000	Sonntags Blatt (Staats Zeitung) Fam.	"	465,000
Progreso (Spanish) (monthly) ....	"	.....	Sonntags Blatt (Volks Zeitung) Ind.	"	12,502
			Sonntagsgast (monthly). .... Fam.	"	44,000
			Sonntags Nachrichten. .... Dem.	"	423,630
			South (monthly) .... Ind.	"	4,750
			Sower and Mission Monthly. .... Ref. Ch.	"	47,500
			Spectator .....	"	4,000
			Spirit of Missions (mo). .... Episc.	"	6,300
			Spirit of the Times .....	"	42,000
			Sporting and Theatrical Journal—see Chicago, Cook Co., Ill. ....	"	.....
			Sportsman .....	"	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Staats Zeitung (daily)—see	Ind . New York †	165,000	Up-Town News	Dem..New York †	..
Sonntagsblatt	..	..	Up Town Visitor	Ind...	"
Staats Zeitung	Ind...	.. 125,000	Van Nostrand's Eclectic	Mech.	"
Stockholder (daily)	Finan	.. 3,500	Engineering Magazine	(mo)Scien & Mech ads only	1,000
Stockholder	Finan	..	Vereinigte Staaten Orden	und Vereins Revue (bi-weekly)	Sec.Soc. " 43,400
Stoddart's Monthly	Fam..	..	Voice	Prohib	" *20,000
Street Railway Journal (mo)	Ind..	..	Voice From The Old Brewery	(mo)	Evan " 17,000
Studio (bi-wkly)	Fine Arts	..	Volks Zeitung (daily)—see	Sonntagsblatt	Ind... " *10,623
Style (mo)	Fash & Lit.	.. 100,000	Volks Zeitung	Ind...	" *6,108
Sun (daily)	Ind...	.. 119,123	Wacht (Sunday)	..	"
Sun (Sunday)	Ind..	.. 138,715	Wallace's Monthly	Stock	" 43,000
Sun	Ind...	.. 165,258	Wall Street Daily News (da.)	Finan	" 49,840
Sunday Advertiser	Local	.. 4,630	Weekly	Lit	" 200,000
Sunday Courier	Ind...	.. 10,300	Westchester Times (Tremont)	Ind..	" 14,200
Sunday Democrat	Ind...	.. 27,000	Wheel	Bicyc.	" 12,500
Sunday Mercury	Ind...	.. 175,000	Wilford's Microcosm (mo)	Relig.	" 16,500
Sunday Morning Record	Soc	..	Wine and Fruit Grower (mo)	Trade	" 13,000
Sunday News	Ind..	.. 124,128	Wissenschaftliche Woch-	enblaetter (semi-mo)	Scien. " ..
Sunday-School Journal (mo)	Meth.	.. 183,000	Witness	Ind and Evan	" 120,000
Sunday Star	Dem	.. 141,000	World (daily)	Dem..	" *104,955
Sunday Times and Messenger	Ind..	.. 11,000	World (Sunday)	Dem..	" *145,031
Sunday Union	Cath..	.. 10,000	World (semi-weekly)	Dem..	" *5,279
Svenska Posten (Swedish)	Ind...	.. 1,800	World	Dem	" *69,534
Tablet	Cath..	.. 122,000	World Travel Gazette (mo.)	Travel	" 15,000
Tages Nachrichten (daily)	Dem	.. 133,560	Xavier (bi-mo)	Coll..	"
—see Sonntags Nachrichten			X X Z Railway and Steam-	boat Guide (monthly)	R.R.. " ..
Tagsblatt (Morrisania)	Dem	.. 1,000	Young Catholic (monthly)	Cath..	" 25,000
Tailors' Review (monthly)	Fash	.. 4,500	Young Men of America	Lit	" 107,000
Teachers' Institute (monthly)	Educ	.. 130,000	Youths' Cabinet (mo)	Cath Juv.	" 15,000
Techniker (semi-monthly)	Mech.	.. 4,000	Zeitung (daily)—see Revue	und Beobachter am Hudson	Ind... " 122,000
Telegraphers' Advocate (s-mo)	Telegr.	.. 15,000	Zeitung	Ind...	" *113,000
Thompson's Bank Note and	Finan	.. 110,000	Zeta Psi Quarterly	Coll..	"
Commercial Reporter					
Thompson's Solvent Bank	Finan	.. 10,000			
Report (bi-mo)					
Tidens Fragar (Swedish)	Prohib	..			
Times (daily)	Rep..	.. 40,000			
Times (Sunday)	Rep..	..			
Times (semi-weekly)	Rep..	.. 5,000			
Times	Rep..	.. 40,000			
Tobacco Leaf	Com..	.. 2,000			
Tourists' World (monthly)	Travel	..			
Town Topics	Soc & Fash	.. 18,000			
Trade Bureau	Com..	.. 8,000			
Transactions of the	Eng'g.	.. 11,000			
American Society of Civil	Eng'g.	..			
Engineers (monthly)					
Travelers' Official Railway	R. R.	.. 17,050			
Guide (monthly)					
Treasure Trove (monthly)	Juv..	.. 125,000			
Treasury (monthly)	Com..	.. 7,500			
Tribune (daily)	Rep..	.. 70,000			
Tribune (Sunday)	Rep..	.. 75,000			
Tribune (semi-weekly)	Rep..	.. 25,000			
Tribune	Rep..	.. 125,000			
Tribune and Farmer	Agric.	.. *41,114			
Truth-Seeker	Lib	.. 18,000			
Turf	Sport	..			
Turt, Field, and Farm	Sport	.. 20,500			
Underwood's Bank and	Finan	..			
Counterfeit Reporter					
Underwriter	Ins...	.. 8,000			
Unija (Lithuanian)	..	.. *1,200			
Union and Catholic Times—	Cath..	.. 15,000			
see Sunday Union					
Union (monthly)—(issued	..	.. Adv.			
for advertising purposes)					
Union (Morrisania)	Dem.	.. 3,000			
United Irishman	Non-pol.	..			
United Service (mo)	Army & Navy	.. 3,200			
United States Economist	Com..	.. 5,000			
and Dry Goods Reporter					
United States Paper Maker	Trade	.. 14,000			
(semi-mo)					
United States Sewing Ma-	Trade	..			
chine Times					
United States Stationer	Trade	..			
United States Tobacco	Com..	.. 13,000			
Journal					
United States Treasury	Finan	..			
Counterfeit Detector (mo)					
University Quarterly (quar.)	Coll..	.. 1600			

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**NIAGARA CO.....Pop. 54,173**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 318; Gbk. vote, 69; Pro., 500.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Province and Lake of Ontario; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally nearly level, and soil very fertile; quarries of good building limestone, and gypsum beds. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, hay, hops, corn, and potatoes; large crops of wheat, oats, and barley; in 1880, 289; capital invested, \$9,335,649; hands employed, live-stock very numerous. **Manufactures** extensive, mainly carriages, cooperage, farm implements, flour, iron, lumber, machinery, shirts, woolen goods, and wood pulp mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 2,710; value of products, \$8,767,767. **County-seat** Lockport, pop. 13,522.

		<i>Circ</i>
Journal (daily)—see Nia-	Rep..Lockport †	*1,200
gara Journal	..	..
Niagara Democrat	Dem..	.. 4,800
Niagara Journal	Rep..	.. *2,500
Union (daily)—see Nia-	Dem..	.. 1,450
gara Democrat	..	..
Mail	Ind..Middleport	.. 1596
Courier	Ind..Niagara Falls	.. *1,000
Gazette (daily) (June, July,	Rep..	.. 500
August and September only)	..	..
Gazette	Rep..	.. 11,000
Journal	Ind..Suspension Bridge	.. 1810
	{Tonawanda—see	
	{Erie Co	
Star	Ind..Wilson	..
Niagara County News	Ind..Youngstown	.. *600

**ONEIDA CO.....Pop. 115,475**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 30; Gbk. vote, 189; Pro., 894.

**Location**—Central, bordering on Lake Oneida; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—A broad and fertile valley extends through the centre; southern and northern portions broken and hilly; soil generally rich and fertile; gypsum, slate, and hydraulic limestone and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, hops, wool, hay; corn, and potatoes very large; oats, barley, buckwheat, and wheat; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** important and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,100; capital invested, \$12,606,989; hands employed, 12,639; value of products, \$17,808,378. **County-seats** Utica, pop. 33,914 and Rome, pop. 12,194.

Herald	Ind	Boonville	1,485
Advance-Journal	Local	Camden	1,500
Courier	Ind	Clinton	4850
Hamilton Literary Monthly Coll			700
News	Local	Oriskany Falls	4750
Cenhadwr Americanaidd (monthly) (Welsh)	Cong	Remsen	1,500
Harness Gazette (monthly)	Trade Rome	†	1,600
Republican	Rep	"	"
Roman Citizen	Rep	"	11,100
Sentinel (daily)	Dem	"	2,060
Sentinel	Dem	"	42,200
American Journal of Insanity (quarterly)	Med. Utica	†	750
Camp-Fire (semi-mo.)	G A R	"	"
Church Eclectic (monthly)	Episc	"	1,060
Cyfaill (Welsh) (monthly)	Presb	"	1,650
Deutsche Zeitung (tri-weekly)	Ind	"	975
Drych (Welsh)	Rep	"	9,000
Everybody's Paper (semi-mo.)	Ind	"	11,000
Hamilton Literary Monthly			"
Herald and Gazette and Courier	Rep	"	6,450
Living Issue	Prohib	"	"
Morning Herald and Gazette (daily)—see Herald and Gazette and Courier	Rep	"	7,211
Observer (daily)	Dem	"	4,100
Observer	Dem	"	13,900
Olive Branch (monthly)	Spirit	"	43,000
Press (daily)	Ind	"	45,526
Press	Ind	"	1,948
Saturday Globe	"	"	26,780
Sunday Tribune	Ind	"	15,500
Wawr (Welsh) (monthly)	Bapt	"	1,800
Reflex	Dem	Waterville	"
Times and Hop Reporter	Ind	"	1,776

**ONONDAGA CO.....Pop. 117,893**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,737; Gbk. vote, 99; Pro., 601.

**Location**—Central; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the south, level in the north; soil extremely fertile; very valuable salt-springs; gypsum, building-limestone. **Chief Products**—Butter, cheese, wool, hops, flax, hay, corn, potatoes, tobacco, oats, wheat, barley, and buckwheat all in large quantities; live-stock very numerous. **Manufactures** of carriages, cigars, cooperage, crockery and pottery, plaster, salt, steel, steel plows and springs, soda ash, smelting works, rolling mills, iron pipe and glass works, tobacco, and many other articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,227; capital invested, \$13,213,178; hands employed, 14,394; value of products, \$30,428,477. **County-seat** Syracuse, pop. 64,586.

Gazette and Farmers' Journal	Ind	Baldwinsville	2,208
News	Local	East Syracuse	"
Recorder	Ind	Fayetteville	11,160
Times	Ind	Jordan	4800
Observer	Neut	Marcellus	4840
Democrat	Ind	Skaneateles	1,000
Free Press	Ind	"	1,248
Central Demokrat	Dem	Syracuse	1,074
Commercial Traveler (mo)	Com	"	2,000
Courier (daily)—see Onondaga Courier	Dem	"	43,000
Evening Herald (daily)—see Sunday Herald	Ind	"	11,149
Farmer and Dairyman	Agric	"	2,500
Journal (daily)	Rep	"	8,225
Journal	Rep	"	3,150
Northern Christian Advocate Meth	"	"	11,451
Onondaga Courier	Dem	"	43,000
School Bulletin and New York Educational Journal (monthly)	Educ	"	2,100
School Room (monthly)	Educ	"	7,000
Standard (daily)	Rep	"	16,172
Standard (Sunday)	Rep	"	18,600
Standard	Rep	"	2,975
Sunday Herald	Ind	"	6,568
Sunday Times	Ind	"	16,552
Syracusan (every third week)	Coll	"	4250
Union (German)	Rep	"	700
University Herald (monthly)	Coll	"	4400
Saturday Morning Times	Local	Tully	1,840

**ONTARIO CO.....Pop. 49,541**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 739; Gbk. vote, 127; Pro., 233.

**Location**—West-central, bordering on Seneca Lake; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface well diversified, in parts broken; includes Canandaigua Lake and part of Seneca Lake; soil generally highly fertile; quarries of gypsum, hydraulic limestone and building stone. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, hops, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, and barley all very large; buckwheat moderate; live-stock very numerous; salt; extensive fruit nurseries at Geneva. **Manufactures**—chiefly brick, carriages, farm implements, leather, lumber, malt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 463; capital invested, \$2,133,603; hands employed, 1,580; value of products, \$3,673,924. **County-seat** Canandaigua, pop. 5,726.

Ontario County Journal	Rep	Canandaigua	2,000
Ontario County Times	Rep	"	2,200
Ontario Messenger	Dem	"	2,000
Press	Local	Clifton Springs	4800
Advertiser	Ind	Geneva	1,000
Courier	Rep	"	1,750
Gazette	Dem	"	1,400
Hobart Herald (monthly)	Coll	"	4700
Miscellany	Local	"	1,000
News-Letter	Local	"	1,500
Neapolitan Record	Ind	Naples	2,050
Citizen	Ind	Phelps	1,200
Neighbor's Home Mail (mo)	Fam	"	15,800
Enterprise	Ind	Shortsville	550
Herald	Local	Victor	4851

**ORANGE CO.....Pop. 88,220**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 128; Gbk. vote, 175; Pro., 647.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on New Jersey and the Hudson River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—A large portion is occupied by the Highlands of the Hudson; the rest is rolling uplands; the soil is mostly very fertile and peculiarly adapted to grazing; much iron-ore and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, and buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures**—chiefly carriages, castings, distilleries, flour, furniture, leather, pig-iron, saddlery, metallic wares, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 496; capital invested, \$6,650,648; hands employed, 6,792; value of products, \$10,058,468. **County-seats** Newburgh, pop. 32,000 and Goshen, pop. 2,557.

Mirror—see Journal, Highland Falls	Ind	Cornwall-on-Hudson	"
Reflector	Ind	"	720
Democrat	Rep	Goshen	1,400
Independent Republican	Dem	"	2,200
Journal—prints editions under names of Mirror, Cornwall-on-Hudson, and Times, Monroe; aggregate circ 4950	Ind	Highland Falls	"
Argus (daily)—see Mercury	Dem	Middletown	1,100
Mercury (semi-weekly)	Dem	"	3,850
Orange Co. Press (semi-wkly)	Rep	"	4,305
Press (daily)—see Orange Co. Press	Rep	"	1,000
Type World (monthly)	Typo	"	Adv.
Herald	Ind	Monroe	696
Times—see Journal, Highland Falls	"	"	"
Standard	Rep	Montgomery	1,160
Advertiser	Ind	Newburgh	480
Anzeiger	Ind	"	4860
Journal (daily)	Rep	"	1,895
Journal	Rep	"	1,055
Register (daily)	Dem	"	1,900
Register	Dem	"	4750
Evening Gazette (daily)—see Gazette	Dem	Port Jervis	1,500
Gazette	Dem	"	2,600
Orange County Farmer	Agric	"	16,800
Tri-States Union	Rep	"	2,850
Union (daily)—see Tri-States Union	Rep	"	1,380
Herald and Recorder	Rep	Walden	300
Wallkill Valley Times	Ind	"	4500
Advertiser	Ind	Warwick	1,000
Blooming Grove News	Local	Washingtonville	"

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**ORLEANS CO .....Pop. 30,128**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,090; Gbk. vote, 68; Pro., 669.

**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Ontario; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile; valuable quarries of building-stone. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, tobacco, hops, hay, flax, corn, wheat, oats, barley, and buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures**—chiefly carriages, cider, cooperage, flour, farm implements, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 160; capital invested, \$824,800; hands employed, 675; value of products, \$1,278,237. **County-seat** Albion, pop. 5,147.

Orleans American.....	Rep..	Albion †	..	1,248
Orleans Republican.....	Dem..	"	..	1,250
Saturday Chronicle.....	Ind..	"	..	*720
Young Oologist (mo.) ..	Sci. en	Gaines	..	*1,300
Standard.....	Ind..	Holley	..	*850
Register.....	Dem..	Medina	..	1900
Times (daily).....	Ind..	"	..	..
Tribune.....	Rep..	"	..	*1,392

**OSWEGO CO.....Pop. 77,911**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,542; Gbk. vote, 265; Pro., 560.

**Location**—East end of Lake Ontario; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and undulating; soil varied, but mostly fertile; well adapted for dairying; good building-sandstone. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, hops, flax, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat, and barley; much live-stock. **Manufactures**—chiefly starch, clothing, cooperage, flour, leather, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 695; capital invested, \$6,203,315; hands employed, 5,107; value of products, \$12,034,845. **County-seat** Oswego, pop. 21,116.

News.....	Ind..	Central Square	..	441
Lakeside Press.....	Gbk.	Cleveland	..	550
Patriot and Gazette.....	Rep..	Fulton	..	1,500
Times.....	Ind..	"	..	1,300
News and Reveille.....	Ind..	Hannibal	..	719
Independent.....	Ind..	Mexico	..	*1,050
Excavator (monthly) ..	Mech.	Oswego †	..	Adv
Palladium (daily).....	Dem..	"	..	*3,800
Palladium.....	Dem..	"	..	*4,700
Times-Express (daily).....	Rep..	"	..	*1,800
Times-Express.....	Rep..	"	..	*4,300
Observer.....	Ind..	Oswego Falls	..	*660
Oswego County Sun and } Mirror.....	Ind..	Parish	..	700
Register.....	Ind..	Phoenix	..	*1,000
Democrat.....	Ind..	Pulaski	..	*1,450
News.....	Rep..	Sandy Creek	..	*1,272

**OTSEGO CO.....Pop. 51,397**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 436; Gbk. vote, 84; Pro., 432.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with broad valleys; Otsego and Canadarago Lakes; soil fertile; good grazing land; large limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce and hops very large; maple-sugar, potatoes, hay, oats, and buckwheat large; wheat and rye moderate; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** include carriages, cigars, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, machinery and shirts. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 550; capital invested, \$1,589,763; hands employed, 1,661; value of products, \$2,372,321. **County-seat** Cooperstown, pop. 32,400.

Gazette.....	Ind..	Cherry Valley	..	..
Freeman's Journal.....	Dem..	Cooperstown †	..	*2,150
Otsego Republican.....	Rep..	"	..	*2,200
Express.....	Ind..	East Worcester	..	..
Wharton Valley Echo.....	Ind..	Edmeston	..	*792
Otsego Journal.....	Ind..	Gilbertsville	..	*1,140
News.....	Ind..	Milford	..	*300
Chronicle.....	Ind..	Morris	..	*1,000
Herald.....	Rep..	Oneonta	..	*2,304
Press.....	Dem..	"	..	*1,050
Susquehanna Wave.....	Local	Otego	..	*604
Mercury.....	Ind..	Richfield Springs	..	*1,732
Monitor.....	Ind..	Schenevus	..	*370
Times.....	Ind..	Unadilla	..	*600
Times.....	Ind..	Worcester	..	*1,200

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 15,181**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 577; Gbk. vote, 4; Pro., 89.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Connecticut and the Hudson River; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and rocky; the soil in the deep valleys very fertile; much iron-ore, granite, and limestone. **Dairying, mining, and quarrying.** Agricultural and manufacturing productions unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$323,700; hands employed, 234; value of products, \$841,004. **County-seat** Carmel, pop. 571.

Standard.....	Rep..	Brewster	..	1,032
Putnam County Courier.....	Dem..	Carmel †	..	*1,000
Putnam Republican.....	Rep..	"	..	600
Recorder.....	Ind..	Cold Spring	..	550

**QUEENS CO.....Pop. 90,574**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,922; Gbk. vote, 270; Pro., 201.

**Location**—Southeast; western part of Long Island; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil mostly fertile and well cultivated. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, potatoes, market-garden produce, corn, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat, and barley; live-stock, chiefly horses, milk-cows, and swine. **Manufactures** embrace a variety of trades, and are of an extensive nature in Flushing, Whitestone, College Point, Long Island City and suburbs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 355; capital invested, \$7,636,680; hands employed, 3,884; value of products, \$3,044,347. **County-seats** Long Island City, pop. 23,000, and Jamaica, pop. 3,922.

Long Island Central Zeitung.....	Ind..	College Point	..	850
Long Island Reporter ..	Ind..	"	..	700
Enterprise.....	Local	East Norwich	..	500
Rockaway Journal.....	Ind..	Far Rockaway	..	..
Evening Journal (daily).....	Dem..	Flushing	..	*300
Journal.....	Dem..	"	..	*1,500
Long Island News.....	Ind..	"	..	*1,000
Long Island Times.....	Rep..	"	..	*1,700
Times (daily).....	Ind..	"	..	*1,003
New Dominion (monthly) ..	Lit..	Freeport	..	..
Echo.....	Ind..	Glen Cove	..	500
Gazette.....	Ind..	"	..	800
Inquirer.....	Ind..	Hempstead	..	*1,100
Queens County Sentinel.....	Fam..	"	..	474
Messenger.....	Local	Hicksville	..	..
Long Island Democrat.....	Dem..	Jamaica †	..	700
Long Island Farmer.....	Rep..	"	..	1,000
Standard.....	Dem..	"	..	1,008
Evening Courier (daily).....	Dem..	Long Island City †	..	..
Long Island Beobachter.....	Ind..	"	..	680
Long Island Courier.....	Dem..	"	..	912
Long Island Star.....	Ind..	"	..	*2,800
Star (daily).....	Ind..	"	..	*1,150
Tribune.....	Dem..	"	..	..
Long Island Journal und } Volksblatt.....	Ind..	Newtown	..	500
Queens County Safeguard.....	Dem..	"	..	..
Register.....	Dem..	"	..	1,350
South Side Observer.....	Rep..	Rockville Centre †	..	2,160
News.....	Ind..	Roslyn	..	790
Herald.....	Dem..	White Stone	..	..
Journal (bi-weekly).....	Ind..	Woodhaven	..	425

**RENSELAER CO.....Pop. 115,328**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 345; Gbk. vote, 686; Pro., 416.

**Location**—East, bordering on Vermont, Massachusetts, and the Hudson River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mostly hilly and mountainous, especially in the east; the soil generally hard and stony, but fertile in the valleys; limestone and roofing-slate. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, potatoes, wool, hay, and flax very large; hops, maple-sugar, corn, oats, rye, and buckwheat; wheat nominal; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** extensive and numerous; bells, farm implements, hosiery, iron and ironware, linen collars and cuffs, paper, shirts, stoves, and woollens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 863; capital invested, \$12,255,248; hands employed, 27,008; value of products, \$32,679,578. **County-seat** Troy, pop. 56,747.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Evening Star—see Greenbush	.....	Bath-on-the-Hudson	<i>Circ</i>
Evening Star—see Greenbush	.....	Castleton	.....
Evening Star—also dated at Bath-on-the-Hudson and Castleton	.....	Dem. Greenbush, Albany P. O.	.....\$1,850
Rensselaer County News	.....	Ind	.....
Rensselaer County Standard	.....	Rep. Hoosick Falls	.....\$1,152
Courier	.....	Ind. Lansingburg	.....1,440
Evening Standard (daily)	.....	Ind. Troy†	.....
Freie Deutsche Presse	.....	Ind	.....1,000
News (daily)	.....	Ind	.....
News (Sunday)	.....	Ind	.....
Northern Budget (Sunday)	.....	Rep	.....\$26,000
Observer (Sunday)	.....	Dem	.....5,850
Polytechnic (mo.)	.....	Coll	.....
Press (daily)	.....	Dem	.....
Press	.....	Dem	.....
Round Lake Record (monthly)	.....	Ind	.....1,500
Telegram (daily)	.....	Rep	.....\$7,600
Telegram	.....	Rep	.....\$5,100
Times (daily)	.....	Rep	.....\$9,817
Times	.....	Rep	.....\$15,906

**RICHMOND CO.....Pop. 38,991**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,970; Gbk. vote, 75; Pro., 89.  
**Location**—Extreme south, comprising Staten Island and the islands in Staten Island Sound; area about 60 sq. m. It abounds with villa residences, and has some manufactories and ship-yards; the agricultural products are small. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 100; capital invested, \$3,628,570; hands employed, 1,557; value of products, \$4,685,237. **County-seat** Richmond, pop. (township) 4,980.

Richmond County Standard	.....	Rep. New Brighton	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Staten Island Gazette and Sentinel—see Tompkinsville	.....	Dem	.....	1,700
Boys' Companion (mo.)	.....	Relig. {Stapleton, (Edgewater)}	.....	\$1,400
Deutsche Staten Islander	.....	Dem	.....	760
Richmond County Herald	.....	Dem	.....	900
Staten Island Leader	.....	Dem	.....	650
Richmond County Democrat	.....	Dem. Tompkinsville	.....	650
Staten Island Gazette and Sentinel	.....	Rep	.....	650
Agricultural and Veterinary News (monthly)	.....	Agri. Tottenville	.....	650
Westfield Times	.....	Rep	.....	\$800
Staten Island Star	.....	Dem. West New Brighton	.....	\$910

**ROCKLAND CO.....Pop. 27,690**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,104; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro, 123.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on New Jersey and the Hudson River; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rough and mountainous; western part rocky and barren; soil in places fertile.—Rockland Lake, noted for its ice, is in this county. **Chief Products**—Agricultural products are small, mainly of butter, hay, potatoes, corn, rye, oats, and buckwheat; very little live-stock. Large manufactures of brick and lime; also large shoe manufacturing interests in Nyack; red sandstone extensively quarried. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 156; capital invested, \$1,600,890; hands employed 2,758; value of products, \$3,286,885. **County-seat** New City, pop. 270.

Rockland County Messenger	.....	Dem. Haverstraw	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Sentinel	.....	Ind	.....	700
Chronicle	.....	Rep. Nyack	.....	1,200
City and Country	.....	Dem	.....	1,100
Rockland County Journal	.....	Rep	.....	*1,368
Church and Home—see Bloomingdale, Passaic, Co., N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....

**ST. LAWRENCE CO.... Pop. 85,997**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 7,406; Gbk. vote, 20; Pro., 311.  
**Location**—North, bordering on the St. Lawrence River; area about 2,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level along the river; mountainous in the southeast, and heavily timbered; lead and iron-ore; extensive granite quarry; soil mostly fertile and adapted for grazing and dairying. **Chief Products**—Dairy and farm produce generally in very large quantities; hops, maple-sugar, and honey; live-stock very plentiful. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. **Lumbering**. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 827; capital invested, \$3,842,876; hands employed, 3,145; value of products, \$6,614,951. **County-seat** Canton, pop. 2,043.

Commercial Advertiser	.....	Dem. Canton†	.....	1,500
St. Lawrence Plaindealer	.....	Rep	.....	\$1,200
Free Press	.....	Rep. Gouverneur	.....	\$3,000
Herald-Times	.....	Rep	.....	.....
Observer	.....	Local. Hermon	.....	.....
Recorder	.....	Ind. Madrid	.....	700
News	.....	Rep. Norwood	.....	*959
Advance	.....	Dem. Ogdensburg	.....	*2,500
Journal (daily)—see St. Lawrence Republican	.....	Rep	.....	720
News (semi-weekly)	.....	Ind	.....	\$400
St. Lawrence Co. Masonic Monthly	.....	Mason	.....	.....
St. Lawrence Republican	.....	Rep	.....	4,056
Signal	.....	Nat	.....	\$1,000
Courier and Freeman	.....	Rep. Potsdam	.....	*3,300
St. Lawrence Herald	.....	Rep	.....	*2,200

**SARATOGA CO.....Pop. 55,156**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,344; Gbk. vote, 92; Pro., 425.

**Location**—East, bordering on the Hudson and Mohawk rivers; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The Adirondacks occupy part of the north-west portion; other portions undulating; iron-ore, sandstone, and limestone abound; large forests; mineral springs in central part; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, potatoes, hay, wool, hops, and honey; corn, oats, rye, and buckwheat large; very little wheat; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** principally of brick, carriages, cotton and woolen goods, flour, leather, lumber, paper, and saddlery. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 392; capital invested, \$5,409,137; hands employed, 5,086; value of products, \$8,053,673. **County-seat** Ballston Spa, pop. \$3,011.

Democrat	.....	Dem. Ballston Spa†	.....	1,400
Journal	.....	Rep	.....	*1,104
Mercury	.....	Rep. Mechanosville	.....	\$800
Eagle	.....	Rep. Saratoga Sp'gs.	.....	.....
Evening Journal (daily)	.....	Ind Rep	.....	1,100
Journal	.....	Ind Rep	.....	1,150
Saratogian (daily)	.....	Rep	.....	1,200
Saratogian	.....	Rep	.....	2,000
Sentinel	.....	Ind	.....	Decline
Sun	.....	Dem	.....	*3,204
Standard	.....	Rep. Schuylerville	.....	750
Advertiser	.....	Ind. Waterford	.....	1,060

**SCHENECTADY CO.....Pop. 23,538**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 283; Gbk. vote, 41; Pro, 105.

**Location**—East, intersected by the Mohawk River; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Hilly, and rugged in some parts south; soil fertile, especially in the valley of the Mohawk. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, hops, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, rye, barley, and broom-corn; wheat nominal; some little tobacco. **Manufactures**—Brooms are extensively made, and there are large factories, locomotive works, railroad car factory, and machine-shops. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 171; capital invested, \$1,560,650; hands employed, 2,331; value of products, \$2,847,802. **County-seat** Schenectady, pop. \$16,000.

Concordiensis (monthly)	.....	Coll. Schenectady†	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Deutsche Anzeiger	.....	Ind	.....	1,150
Evening Star (daily)—see Reflector	.....	Dem	.....	1,250
Gazette	.....	Dem	.....	\$820
Reflector	.....	Dem	.....	800
Sunday Chronicle	.....	Dem	.....	.....
Union (daily)	.....	Rep	.....	600
Union	.....	Rep	.....	800

**SCHOHARIE CO.....Pop. 32,910**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,867; Gbk. vote, 37; Pro., 173.

**Location**—East; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Helderberg Mountains in the east, and Catskills south and west; iron-ore, building-stone, and sulphur-springs; soil well adapted for pasturage. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, hops, flax, hay, wool, maple-sugar, and honey large; potatoes, corn, oats, buckwheat, rye, wheat, and barley. **Manufactures** mainly of brooms, carriages, castings, cooperage, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, and paper. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 244; capital invested, \$588,866; hands employed, 506; value of products, \$834,844. **County-seat** Schoharie, pop. 1,188.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....	Rep..Cobleskill.....	4,600
Index.....	Dem.. ".....	2,800
Monitor.....	Ind..Gilboa.....	1,924
Courier.....	Rep..Jefferson.....	900
Gazette.....	Dem..Middleburgh.....	1,590
Phoenix.....	Ind.Dem..Richmondville.....	650
Republican.....	Dem..Schoharie.....	1,872
Union.....	Rep.. ".....	1,235

**SCHUYLER CO.....Pop. 18,842**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 577; Gbk. vote, 111; Pro, 154.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; contains Watkins Glen, Havana Glen, and part of Seneca Lake; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, honey, hay, corn, oats, barley, wheat, buckwheat, and rye; fruit, especially grapes; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, cooperage, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 174; capital invested, \$478,440; hands employed, 438; value of products, \$783,211. **County-seat** Watkins, pop. 2,716.

		<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....	Rep..Havana.....	1,420
Regular Physician (quar.)..	Med.. ".....	150
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	720
Democrat.....	Dem..Watkins.....	1,900
Democratic Herald.....	Dem.. ".....	750
Express.....	Rep.. ".....	1,650

**SENECA CO.....Pop. 29,278**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 318; Gbk. vote, 59; Pro., 119.

**Location**—West-central, between Seneca and Cayuga Lakes; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally very fertile; gypsum and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, barley, and buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures**—bricks, carriages, cloths, flour, leather, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 173; capital invested, \$2,407,210; hands employed, 1,564; value of products, \$2,927,772. **County-seat** Ovid, pop. 705, and Waterloo, pop. 3,898.

		<i>Circ</i>
Independent.....	Ind..Ovid.....	990
Reveille.....	Dem..Seneca Falls.....	1,400
Seneca County Courier.....	Rep.. ".....	1,700
Seneca County Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	1,700
Observer.....	Dem..Waterloo.....	1,507
Seneca County News.....	Dem.. ".....	.....

**STEBEN CO.....Pop. 77,586**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 988; Gbk. vote, 587; Pro. 904.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Pennsylvania; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally good; iron-ore and good building-stone are found; Keuka Lake on the west border. **Chief Products**—Wool, dairy farm, and garden produce and tobacco in small quantities; live-stock abundant; considerable lumber is exported. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 610; capital invested, \$3,888,905; hands employed, 2,848; value of products, \$5,863,128. **County-seats** Bath, pop. 3,183 and Corning, pop. 4,302.

		<i>Circ</i>
Advertiser.....	Rep..Addison.....	1,500
Record.....	Dem.. ".....	750
Advance.....	Ind..Avoca.....	1,084
Plaindealer.....	Ind..Bath.....	1,273
Stauben Courier.....	Rep.. ".....	3,121
Stauben Farmer's Advocate.....	Dem.. ".....	5,000
Times.....	Ind..Canisteo.....	1,864
Valley Times.....	Ind..Cohocton.....	1,100
Democrat (daily).....	Dem..Corning.....	1,300
Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	1,500
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	1,100
Herald.....	Rep..Hammondsport.....	648
Evening Tribune (daily)— see Tribune.....	Dem..Hornellsville.....	1,000
Herald.....	Rep.. ".....	1,270
Morning Times (daily)— see Times.....	Rep.. ".....	1,250
Stauben Signal.....	Temp.. ".....	.....
Times.....	Rep.. ".....	12,500
Tribune.....	Dem.. ".....	2,200
News.....	Ind..Prattsburg.....	1,360
American Times.....	Local.Wayland.....	1,300
Union Advertiser.....	Ind.. ".....	1,000
Stauben Sentinel.....	Ind..Woodhull.....	800

**SUFFOLK CO.....Pop. 53,888**

Dem plur. in 1884, 553; Gbk. vote, 53; Pro. 457.

**Location**—Extreme southeast; eastern part of Long Island; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Hilly in the north, other parts generally level; soil partly sandy, but mainly a heavy loam, capable of high cultivation. **Chief Products**—Dairy, farm, and garden produce; live-stock; oysters, fish, and all salt water products. **Manufactures**—carriages, flour, fish-oil, saddlery; ship-yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 379; capital invested, \$1,686,907; hands employed, 1,583; value of products, \$2,176,813. **County-seat** Riverhead, pop. 1,731.

		<i>Circ</i>
Budget.....	Rep..Babylon.....	2,000
South-Side Signal.....	Ind.. ".....	2,000
Agents' Star (monthly).....	Agts..Bay Shore.....	12,000
Republican Watchman.....	Dem..Greenport.....	1,125
Suffolk Times.....	Rep.. ".....	500
Long Islander.....	Ind Rep..Huntington.....	1,128
Suffolk Bulletin.....	Dem.. ".....	1,720
Suffolk County Journal.....	Rep..Northport.....	792
Advance.....	Rep..Patchogue.....	1,535
Suffolk Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	1,360
Long Island News-Letter.....	Fam..Port Jefferson.....	.....
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	650
News.....	Rep..Riverhead.....	924
Corrector.....	Dem..Sag Harbor.....	1,600
Express.....	Rep.. ".....	1,340
Seaside Times.....	Ind..Southampton.....	11,000
Whispers of Peace (quarterly).....	Undenom.. ".....	12,200
Long Island Traveler.....	Ind..Southold.....	1,325

**SULLIVAN CO.....Pop. 32,491**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 275; Gbk. vote, 232; Pro 183.

**Location**—Southeast, adjoining Pennsylvania; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, crossed by several ridges with generally wide valleys; soil fertile in the latter. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, and rye; wheat nominal; live-stock. **Manufactures** include carriages, leather, lumber, and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 270; capital invested, \$804,753; hands employed, 879; value of products, \$1,557,438. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. 941.

		<i>Circ</i>
Echo.....	Local.Callicoon Depot.....	1,552
Sentinel.....	G. A. R. Hurleyville.....	.....
Telephone (monthly).....	Matry ".....	.....
Sullivan County Record.....	Ind Dem..Jeffersonville.....	650
Register.....	Ind..Liberty.....	1,320
Times.....	Ind..Livingston.....	1,080
Republican Watchman.....	Dem..Monticello.....	1,100
Sullivan Co. Republican (s-w).....	Rep.. ".....	1,900

**TIOGA CO.....Pop. 32,673**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 988; Gbk. vote, 204; Pro. 401.

**Location**—South, bordering on Pennsylvania, intersected by the Susquehanna River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface very hilly, and soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, and wheat; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** of boots and shoes, carriages, farm implements, flour, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 290; capital invested, \$1,758,720; hands employed, 1,280; value of products, \$2,931,741. **County-seat** Owego, pop. 3,525.

		<i>Circ</i>
Standard.....	Local.Candor.....	.....
Tioga County Herald.....	Ind..Newark Valley.....	600
Blade (daily).....	Ind Rep..Owego.....	1,800
Blade.....	Ind.Rep.. ".....	1,800
Gazette.....	Dem.. ".....	1,200
Times.....	Rep.. ".....	1,240
Tioga County Record.....	Neut.. ".....	1,900
Post-Express.....	Ind..Richford.....	.....
Herald.....	Rep..Spencer.....	.....
Advocate.....	Rep..Waverly.....	1,100
Free Press.....	Ind.. ".....	768
Tribune.....	Ind.. ".....	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TOMPKINS CO.....Pop. 34,445**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 428; Gbk. vote, 373; Pro. 267.

**Location**—Southwest-central; part of Cayuga Lake in the northwest corner; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly, and soil best adapted for grazing; sand-stone quarries; flag-stones. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, flax, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, barley, buckwheat, and tobacco—live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** include carriages, castings, cigars, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 314; capital invested, \$2,033,118; hands employed, 1,622; value of products, \$2,897,300. **County-seat** Ithaca, pop. 3,105.

Herald.....	Ind...Dryden.....	Circ *775
Journal—also dated at Lansing	Rep...Groton.....	1,150
Cornell Daily Sun (daily)	Coll...Ithaca†.....	1,600
Cornell Era.....	Coll...“.....	1,625
Cornell Review (monthly)	Coll...“.....	1,200
Democrat.....	Dem...“.....	2,700
Ithacan.....	Gbk...“.....	42,900
Journal (daily)	Rep...“.....	11,000
Journal.....	Rep...“.....	43,000
Journal—see Groton.....	Lansing.....	
Item.....	Ind...Speedsville.....	*596
Sentinel.....	Neut...Trumansburg.....	600

**ULSTER CO.....Pop. 85,838**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 59; Gbk. vote, 157; Pro. 429.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Hudson River; area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken by the Catskill and Shawangunk Mountains; soil better suited for grazing; iron-ore, limestone, slate, and flagging are found, the latter, as well as cement, largely exported; extensive quarries of superior hydraulic lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, rye, and wheat; live-stock; fruits of all kinds, especially grapes and berries. **Manufactures** very numerous and important, and embrace a wide range of articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 558; capital invested, \$3,953,408; hands employed, 4,138; value of products, \$6,533,735. **County-seat** Kingston, pop. 13,344.

Banner of Liberty.....	Dem...Ellenville.....	Circ *2,000
Journal.....	Rep...“.....	1,200
Press.....	Dem...“.....	1,000
Weekly.....	Ind...Gardiner.....	1,672
Argus.....	Dem...Kingston†.....	*1,900
Fraternal Indicator (mo.)	K. of Col. “.....	*1,000
Freeman (daily)—see Journal and Freeman	Rep...“.....	1,725
Journal and Freeman.....	Rep...“.....	16,075
Leader (daily)	Dem...“.....	*1,600
Leader.....	Dem...“.....	*1,700
Independent.....	Rep...New Paltz.....	960
Times.....	Dem...“.....	1,160
News.....	Ind...Rosendale.....	1,486
Evening Post (daily)	Ind...Saugerties.....	1,450
Telegraph.....	Ind...“.....	1,128

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 25,179**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 784; Gbk. vote, 179; Pro. 123.

**Location**—Northeast, partly bounded on the east by Lake George; area about 940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, about one third only being susceptible of cultivation; abundance of iron-ore, limestone, and marl; extensive forests; black marble at Glen's Falls. **Chief Products**—Agricultural products are chiefly butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, and rye in moderate quantities; live-stock not numerous. **Manufactures** principally leather, lime, linen goods and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 134; capital invested, \$2,112,380; hands employed, 3,303; value of products, \$2,830,141. **County-seat** Lake George, pop. 3319.

Messenger.....	Rep...Glens Falls.....	Circ 1,450
Morning Star (daily)—see Star	“.....	“.....
Republican.....	Dem...“.....	Decline
Star.....	“.....	“.....
Times (daily)	Neut...“.....	“.....
Times.....	Neut...“.....	“.....
Ripple—see Lake George	Lake George†.....	“.....
Ripple, N. Y. City.....	“.....	“.....
News.....	Ind...Warrensburg.....	1,650

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 47,871**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,115; Gbk. vote, 115; Pro. 255.

**Location**—East, bordering on Vermont, Lakes Champlain and George and the Hudson River; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous in the north, and generally hilly in the south; the soil is fertile in places; iron-ore, slate, and marble are found. **Chief Products**—Butter, cheese, potatoes, wool, flax, and hay very large; corn, oats, rye, buckwheat, and wheat; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** numerous, varied, and important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 555; capital invested, \$2,658,188; hands employed, 2,205; value of products, \$3,897,512. **County-seats** Salem, pop. 1,410, and Sandy Hill, pop. 2,437.

Washington County Post.....	Rep...Cambridge.....	Circ *3,000
Gazette.....	Dem...Fort Edward.....	500
Washington County Advertiser	Rep...“.....	*2,100
Republican.....	Rep...Granville.....	“.....
Sentinel.....	Rep...“.....	“.....
People's Journal.....	Rep...Greenwich.....	*1,100
Press.....	Rep...Salem†.....	1,056
Review.....	Dem...“.....	1,680
Herald.....	Rep...Sandy Hill†.....	*1,864
Chronicle.....	Rep...Whitehall.....	1,800
Times.....	Dem...“.....	2,016

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 51,700**  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,113; Gbk. vote, 471; Pro. 433.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Ontario; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, and soil generally fertile; iron-ore, limestone, gypsum, salt and sulphur springs. **Chief Products**—Dairy and farm produce generally in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied; pepper-mint is one of the most important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 436; capital invested, \$2,691,634; hands employed, 1,347; value of products, \$2,342,854. **County-seat** Lyons, pop. 3,820.

Democrat.....	Dem...Clyde.....	Circ
Times.....	Rep...“.....	750
Republican.....	Rep...Lyons†.....	1,750
Sentinel.....	Rep...“.....	1,110
Wayne Democratic Press	Dem...“.....	1,200
Macedonian.....	Local...Macedonia.....	“.....
Enterprise.....	Ind...Marion.....	400
Courier.....	Dem...Newark.....	1,450
Union.....	Rep...“.....	1,440
Courier.....	Rep...Palmyra.....	1,700
Fruit Recorder and Cottage	Hort...“.....	14,300
Gardener (monthly)	“.....	“.....
Wayne County Alliance	Ind...Sodus.....	*1,435
Press.....	Rep...Williamson.....	735
Sentinel.....	Local...“.....	“.....
Lake Shore News.....	Ind...Wolcott.....	*1,128

**WESTCHESTER CO.....Pop. 108,988**  
Dem. plur. 1,233; Gbk. vote, 248; Pro. 435.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Connecticut, Long Island Sound and the Hudson River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, but crossed by several ridges of hills; valuable marble veins; magnesia and lime-stone; soil fertile; a large part of the county is practically a suburb of New York. Stock-raising, market gardening, and fruit culture largely followed. **Manufactures** numerous and important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 502; capital invested, \$5,659,424; hands employed, 10,502; value of products, 14,217,935. **County-seat** White Plains, pop. 2,381.

News (published at the office of Record, Dobbs Ferry).....	Local...Ardley.....	Circ
Folio.....	Local...Croton Falls.....	“.....
Greenburgh Register.....	Ind...Dobbs' Ferry.....	400
Record (prints editions for Irvington and Hastings-on-Hudson).....	Local...“.....	1,600
Record—see Dobbs' Ferry.....	Hastings-on-Hudson.....	“.....
Courier.....	Local...Irvington.....	*760
Record—see Dobbs' Ferry.....	“.....	“.....
Register.....	Neut...Mamaroneck.....	1,600
Recorder.....	Rep...Mt. Kisco.....	1,200
Weekly.....	Ind...“.....	1,900
Argus.....	Dem...Mt. Vernon.....	1,200
Chronicle.....	Ind...“.....	1,100
Westchester Co. Anzeiger (also dated at New Rochelle).....	Ind...“.....	500
Westchester County Record.....	Ind Rep...“.....	“.....

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Pioneer.....	Rep...New Rochelle...	800
Press.....	Dem.. " .....	1,150
Westchester Co. Anzeiger } - see <i>Mt Vernon</i> .....	" .....	...
Blade.....	Rep...Peekskill .....	1,350
Highland Democrat.....	Dem.. " .....	1,600
Messenger.....	Rep.. " .....	900
Enterprise.....	Dem .Port Chester . . .	4938
Journal.....	Ind... " .....	43,000
Democratic Register.....	Dem..Sing Sing.....	\$1,130
Republican.....	Rep.. " .....	\$1,160
Argus.....	Rep..Tarrytown.....	600
Greenburgh Gazette.....	Dem.. " .....	*1,800
Herald.....	Dem.. " .....	4960
Eastern State Journal.....	Dem .White Plains†.....	*2,300
Standard.....	Dem.. " .....	...
Westchester News.....	Rep.. " .....	4900
Democrat-News.....	Dem..Yonkers.....	...
Gazette.....	Dem.. " .....	2,200
Herald.....	Local.. " .....	*940
Journal (German).....	Ind... " .....	4450
Plaindealer.....	Ind.. " .....	960
Statesman (daily).....	Rep.. " .....	...
Statesman.....	Rep.. " .....	2,000

**WYOMING CO.....Pop. 30,907**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,252; Gbk vote, 53; Pro 483.

**Location**— West, bordering on Genesee River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; soil fertile and adapted for grazing. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, barley, and buckwheat; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** mainly carriages, farm implements,

flour, knit goods, leather, lumber, and salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds. In 1880, 289; capital invested, \$1,073,370; hands employed, 783; value of products, \$1,906,825. **County-seat** Warsaw, pop. 1,910.

		<i>Circ</i>
Leader.....	Ind..Arcade.....	\$1,200
Argus.....	Dem .Attica.....	1860
News.....	Rep.. " .....	1840
Castilian.....	Neut..Castile.....	500
Herald.....	Ind...Perry.....	1650
Press.....	Rep.. " .....	...
Gazette.....	Ind..Pike.....	1500
Western New Yorker.....	Rep..Warsaw †.....	1,200
Wyoming County Democrat- } Review.....	Dem.. " .....	500
Wyoming County Times.....	Dem.. " .....	1,650

**YATES CO.....Pop. 21,087**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,273; Gbk. vote, 130; Pro. 200.

**Location**— West-central, bounded partly by Seneca, Canandaigua, and Keuka Lakes; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil sandy loam and very fertile; sand-stone and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, wheat, barley, buckwheat, and rye; live-stock. **Manufactures** mainly carriages, farm implements, paper and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 145; capital invested, \$638,715; hands employed, 679; value of products, \$1,117,475. **County-seat** Penn Yan, pop. 3,475.

		<i>Circ</i>
Observer.....	Rep ..Dundee .....	\$1,150
Record.....	Dem.. " .....	7800
Chronicle.....	Rep ..Penn Yan †.....	1,500
Democrat.....	Dem.. " .....	1,000
Express.....	Rep.. " .....	\$1,200
Herald.....	Local...Rushville.....	*750

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# PENNSYLVANIA.

**Population 4,282,892.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 81,019**

Gbk. vote, 16,992; Prohib., 15,283.

STATE CAPITAL, HARRISBURG.

PENNSYLVANIA is bounded north by New York and Lake Erie, east by New York and New Jersey, south by Delaware, Maryland, and West Virginia, and west by West Virginia and Ohio. Its greatest length from east to west is about 302 miles; its greatest breadth about 175 miles; mean length 280 miles; mean breadth 158 miles; land area, 44 985 square miles. The surface is exceedingly varied, chiefly level or slightly undulating in the southeast, hilly and mountainous in the interior, and generally rolling or broken in the west. A series of parallel ridges, members of the Appalachian system, each with a distinct name, traverse the State from northeast to southwest. The easternmost of these is the South Mountain, an extension of the Blue Ridge, and the westernmost and highest the Allegheny, from which the surface slopes generally toward Ohio. Nearly one fourth of the State is wooded, and a very large amount of lumber is manufactured, Williamsport and Lock Haven being the chief centres of this industry. The soil of the valleys and plains is generally fertile, and some of it exceedingly so. Lancaster County, and some of the counties bordering on the Ohio River, are the most productive. The State excels in dairy and market-garden produce and all the agricultural staples of the Northern States. The tobacco crop is exceeded only by that of Kentucky and Virginia, reaching in 1880 nearly 37,000,000 lbs., of which amount Lancaster County alone produced two-thirds, and York nearly 6,000,000 lbs. Its beds of anthracite and bituminous coal and iron-ore, and the great oil basin, are sources of immense wealth. Anthracite coal is found mainly in the counties of Carbon, Dauphin, Luzerne, and Schuylkill, to some extent in Columbia and Northumberland, and semi-anthracite in limited areas in Sullivan and Wyoming. Bedford, Bradford, Centre, Clearfield, Fulton, Lycoming, and Tioga counties contain fields of semi-bituminous coal, while the bituminous coal beds are located beyond the main Allegheny Ridge, every county west of it, with the exception of Erie, yielding more or less of this coal. Mercer supplies a good block coal for furnace use. The petroleum region is situated mainly in the counties of Venango, Butler, McKean, and Clarion. Salt springs abound in the same region, also natural gas wells, the gas from which is used for heating and lighting purposes. It is rich in minerals, slate, and building-stone of many kinds. There are many medicinal springs, the principal of which are at Bedford, Doubling Gap, Ephrata, Yellow Springs, and York. The southeastern corner of the State (bounded by a line running from Trenton, N. J., to Norristown, thence nearly to Lebanon, thence across the Susquehanna in a southwesterly direction to the Maryland line, east of Gettysburg), is rich in limestone and marble, of which great quantities are quarried for use in Philadelphia. This region also produces combined iron and chromium ores, hematite, magnetic iron, and corundum. Nickel is found at Lancaster, galena at Phoenixville, zinc at Friedensville and Bethlehem. A handsome black limestone is quarried at Williamsport, roofing-slates in the Lehigh and Delaware Valleys, Silurian limestone in the Cumberland Valley and at other points. In manufactures, Pennsylvania is second only to New York, and Philadelphia is one of the principal seats of foreign and coast-wise trade. The leading exports are grain, provisions, petroleum, tobacco, oil-cake, lumber, tallow, hides, leather, shoes, cotton goods, machinery, and coal. Erie and Pittsburgh are also great commercial centres. Kensington and Chester are the chief ship building stations. Pittsburgh, Allegheny, Harrisburg, Reading, and Scranton are the chief seats of the iron manufactures. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 31,232, amount of capital invested in them, \$474,510,993; total number of hands employed, 387,072; amount paid in wages, \$134,055,904; value of materials used, \$465,020,563; value of products, \$744,818,445.

There are 67 Counties in Pennsylvania. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 323 of which 67 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 1072 Papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 125 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 5 semi-weekly, 749 weekly, 3 bi-weekly, 16 semi-monthly, 153 monthly, 4 bi-monthly, and 12 quarterly.

## ADAMS CO.....Pop. 32,455

Dem. plur. in 1884, 450; Gbk. vote, 32; Pro. 32.

**Location**—South, bordering on Maryland; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly; South Mountain Range on northwestern border; limestone, iron-ore, and copper; soil generally fertile; **Chief Products**—Potatoes, corn, wheat, oats, and rye, large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, leather, lime, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 276; capital invested, \$486,770; hands employed, 457; value of products, \$876,130. **County-seat** Gettysburg, pop. 2,814.

Compler.....	Dem.	Gettysburg †	42,100
Lutheran Quarterly.....	Luth.	.....	.....
Pennsylvania College } Monthly.....	Coll.	.....	620
Star and Sentinel.....	Rep.	.....	2,000
Era.....	Ind.	Littletown.....	1,250
Item.....	Ind.	New Oxford.....	480
Comet.....	Neut.	York Springs.....	1,050

## ALLEGHENY CO.....Pop. 355,869

Rep. plur. in 1884, 18,396; Gbk. vote, 2,687; Pro. 1,087.

**Location**—West—southwest, intersected by the Ohio River; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, with hills, valleys, and ravines; bituminous coal, iron, and limestone; soil fertile and land nearly all arable. **Chief Products**—Petroleum, butter, wool, hay, corn, and potatoes; oats, wheat, barley, and rye large. **Manufactures** extensive, especially of glass, iron, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,895; capital invested, \$70,641,426; hands employed, 49,171; value of products, \$105,272,769. **County-seat** Pittsburgh, pop. 156,839.

Alleghenian.....	Ind.	Allegheny.....	
Alleghenier and Pittsburgh- er Sonntagsbote.....	Neut.	.....	45,700
Cornelia (German) (semi-mo).....	.....	.....	15,500
Pennsylvania Western (mo).....	Coll.	.....	450
Herald.....	Ind Rep.	Braddock.....	1,500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	Circ
News Net (North Braddock) Local Braddock	1,300
Sun Dem	1,300
Tribune Local	1,600
Herald Ind Elizabeth	816
Local News Local Homestead	550
News (daily) McKeesport	550
Paragon-Record (daily) Ind	550
Paragon-Record Ind	550
Sunday Herald Ind	1,200
Times (daily) Ind	1,500
Times Ind	2,500
Tribune and Herald Labor	1,600
Business Man (monthly) Com Mansfield Valley	12,000
Item Neut	1,500
American Manufacturer and Iron World } Mech Pittsburgh †	4,000
Beobachter (daily) Dem	3,100
Beobachter Dem	3,000
Bible Teacher (monthly) U. Presb.	45,500
Brick, Tile, and Metal Review (mo)	5,500
Catholic Cath	14,000
Christian Advocate Meth	10,000
Chronicle-Telegraph (daily) Ind	20,000
Chronicle-Telegraph Ind	27,000
Commercial Gazette (daily) Rep	20,585
Commercial Gazette (issued in two editions) Rep	32,000
Dispatch (daily) Rep	27,000
Dispatch (Sunday) Rep	20,000
Dispatch Rep	8,000
East End Bulletin Soc	3,000
East Ender Local	3,000
Emerald Vindicator (semi-mo) Cath	2,750
Evangelical Repository (mo) U Presb.	11,688
Evening Penny Press (daily) Ind	16,276
Freiheits Freund (daily) Rep	12,000
Freiheits Freund und Courier Rep	4,000
Horse and Waggon (monthly) Trade	4,000
Insurance World (monthly) Ins	45,000
Labor Herald Labor	4,000
Leader (daily)—see Sunday } Ind	18,727
Leader } Ind	1,500
Legal Journal Legal	15,500
Methodist Recorder Meth	12,000
National Labor Tribune Labor	18,500
National Stockman and Farmer } Stock	18,500
National Wool Growers' } Wool	700
Quarterly } Ind	700
News (Colored) Ind	700
Our National Issue Prohib	43,000
Pennsylvania Teacher (mo) Educ	43,000
People's Advocate and Commercial Advertiser } Liq Int	45,000
(English and German) } Ind	45,000
Post (daily) Dem	12,000
Post Dem	19,000
Pottery and Glassware Re- } Trade	3,500
porter } Presb	10,500
Presbyterian Banner Presb	10,500
Reveille G A R	10,500
Saturday Review Soc	11,000
Sonntagsblatt Family	12,760
South Side Guide Dem	12,760
Sportsman Sport	12,760
Star Rep	13,000
Sunday Critic Ind	1,500
Sunday Globe Ind	9,800
Sunday Leader Ind	129,950
Sunday Traveler Rep	4,850
Times (daily) Rep	11,000
United Presbyterian U. Presb	12,480
Volksblatt (daily) Ind	1,400
Volksblatt Ind	850
Wag (Welsh) Rep	5,800
Workman (bi-weekly) Luth	19,500
Chartiers Valley Tribune Rep Putnam	700
Herald Ind Sharpsburg	700
Observer Local	700

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	Circ
Sun Ind Tarentum	640
Valley Times Ind	640
Bulletin Neut Verona	400
Sterrett Star Ind Wilkinsburg	600

**ARMSTRONG CO.....Pop. 47,641**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,094; Gbk vote, 156; Pro, 275

**Location**—West, intersected by the Allegheny River; area about 610 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and rolling; soil mostly fertile; large forests; petroleum, coal, and limestone. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, oats, wheat, and rye; iron, coal, and salt. **Manufactures** important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 200; capital invested, \$1,913,656; hands employed, 1,111; value of products, \$2,328,557. **County-seat** Kittanning, pop 3,000.

	Circ
Herald Ind Apollo	650
News Ind Dayton	475
Journal Ind Freeport	800
Armstrong Democrat and Sentinel } Dem Kittanning †	800
Armstrong Republican Rep	1,100
Centennial Neut	700
Globe Dem	700
Times Ind	1,100
Union Free Press Rep	600
American Farm Journal (mo) Agric Leechburg	15,150
Phoenix Ind Parker Landing	4625

**BEAVER CO.....Pop. 39,605**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,529; Gbk vote, 222; Pro, 138.

**Location**—West, bordering on Ohio, intersected by the Ohio River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with large forests; soil fertile; lime-stone, petroleum, and bituminous coal. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, and potatoes; live-stock; oats, wheat, rye, and barley. **Manufactures** are numerous and important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 180; capital invested, \$2,872,566; hands employed, 2,881; value of products, \$4,054,638. **County-seat** Beaver, pop, 1,178.

	Circ
Argus and Radical Rep Beaver †	1,800
Star Dem	1,110
Times Rep	1,300
College Cabinet (monthly) Coll Beaver Falls	475
Evening Tribune (daily)—see Tribune } Rep	466
Globe Ind	1,213
Tribune Rep	498
Beaver Valley News (daily) Rep New Brighton	360
Beaver Valley News Rep	1,000
Argus (daily) Rep Rochester	500

**BEDFORD CO.....Pop. 34,929**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 170; Gbk vote, 42; Pro, 31.

**Location**—South, bordering on Maryland; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, the main Allegheny Range forms the western boundary; soil in the valleys fertile; iron-ore abundant; much forest; Broad Top Mountain coal is mined here. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, and buckwheat; live-stock. **Mining and manufacturing**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 254; capital invested, \$1,369,993; hands employed, 610; value of products, \$1,747,617. **County-seat** Bedford, pop. 2,011.

	Circ
Gazette Dem Bedford †	1,975
Republican and Inquirer Rep	1,824
Press Rep Everett	1,100
Review Ind Hyndman	400
Herald Ind Saxton	491

**BERKS CO.....Pop. 122,597**

Dem plur. in 1884, 6,897; Gbk vote, 97; Pro, 129.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The Kittatinny or Blue Mountains form the northwestern boundary, and South Mountain traverses the southeast-central; the Kittatinny Valley lies between and forms the greater part of the county; the soil is carefully cultivated and extremely fertile; it has rich iron mines; limestone and slate. **Iron Manufacture** the leading industry. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, potatoes, hay, wool, corn, oats, wheat, rye, tobacco and live-stock all extensive and important. **Manufactures** of forged and rolled iron, flour, hats and caps, leather, and many other goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,044; capital invested, \$12,522,140; hands employed, 1,008; value of products, \$20,143,164. **County-seat** Reading, pop. 43,278.

		Circ
Demokrat	Dem. Boyertown	\$1,800
Item	Ind. Hamburg	
Schnellpost	Dem. "	\$950
American Patriot (Eng. & Ger.)	Local. Kutztown	\$900
Journal (German)	Local. "	\$1,700
Adler	Dem. Reading	\$5,000
Banner von Berks	Dem. "	1,500
Berks and Schuylkill Journal	Rep. "	\$4,100
Biene (Sunday)	Dem. "	900
Deutsche Eiche	D O of H.	2,000
Eagle (daily)	Ind. "	\$8,613
Eagle (Sunday)	Ind. "	\$4,635
Eagle	Ind. "	\$4,591
Family Hearth (monthly)	Fam. "	\$1,000
Guide and Friend (mo.)	Pet Stock.	\$2,000
Health (bi-monthly)	"	Adc.
Herald (daily)	Ind. "	\$3,600
Herald	Ind. "	\$2,250
Ledger	Local. "	
Lutherisches Kirchenblatt	Luth. "	
News (daily)	Dem. "	\$3,700
News	Dem. "	\$3,000
Post (daily—German)—see Banner von Berks, also Biene	Dem. "	900
Reformirte Hausfreund (bi-w)	Ref. Ch.	\$2,500
Republikaner von Berks	Rep. "	\$1,400
Times (daily)—see Berks and Schuylkill Journal	Rep. "	\$4,250
News	Local. Womelsdorf	\$375

BLAIR CO Pop. 52,740

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,647; Gbk. vote, 153; Pro, 252

Location—Southwest-central; area about 510 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rugged, mountainous, and largely unfit for cultivation; main range of the Alleghenies form northwestern boundary; Dunning's Mountain crosses the interior; the limestone valleys are fertile; bituminous coal and iron ore. Chief Products—Butter, hay, corn, oats, wheat, rye, and live-stock. Mining and Manufactures—Coal and iron extensively mined; large quantities of pig-iron, blooms, forged and rolled iron are made. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 254; capital invested, \$3,017,563; hands employed, 2,192; value of products, \$4,233,532. County-seat Hollidaysburg, pop. \$3,150.

		Circ
Blair County Radical	Rep. Altoona	
Deutsche Volksfuehrer	Ind. "	\$1,000
Gospel Trumpet (monthly)	Relig. "	2,900
Matrimonial News (monthly)	Matr'y "	
Morning Tribune (daily)— see Tribune	Rep. "	\$6,240
Sun	Dem. "	900
Sunday Morning	"	\$3,000
Sunday News	Ind. "	\$1,600
Times (daily)	Dem. "	\$2,500
Times	Dem. "	\$600
Tribune	Ind. "	\$1,895
Independent	Ind. Bellwood	
Democratic Standard	Dem. Hollidaysburg	700
Register	Rep. "	\$1,100
Herald	Ind. Martinsburg	
Herald	Rep. Tyrone	\$980
Times	Local. "	\$600

BRADFORD CO Pop. 58,541

Rep. plur. in 1884, 4,189; Gbk. vote, 304; Pro, 521.

Location—Northeast, bordering on New York; area about 1,160 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil fertile; iron, bituminous coal, and sandstone. Chief Products—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, wheat, rye, and live-stock. Chief articles of export are butter, bituminous coal, lumber and leather. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 406; capital invested, \$1,910,484; hands employed, 1,674; value of products, \$3,700,801. County-seat Towanda, pop. \$4,000.

		Circ
Gazette	Rep. Athens	
Sentinel	Ind. Canton	\$924
Advertiser	Rep. Le Raysville	\$550
Bradford Argus	Dem. Towanda	\$2,000
Bradford Republican	Rep. "	1,900
Reporter-Journal	Ind. "	\$4,506
Review (daily)	Dem. "	\$700
Review	Dem. "	\$650

		Circ
Northern Tier Gazette	Rep. Troy	720
Register	Local. "	\$675

BUCKS CO Pop. 68,656

Dem. plur. in 1884, 413; Gbk. vote, 19; Pro, 84

Location—Southeast, separated from New Jersey by the Delaware River; area about 590 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly in the north, rest undulating; soil highly cultivated; much building sandstone and limestone, plumbago. Chief Products—Dairy and market-garden produce, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye and tobacco in large quantities; live-stock mainly horses, cattle, and swine. Manufactures of butter and cheese, cassimeres, cigars, clothing, hosiery, leather, lumber, stoves, wagons, worsted goods, and many other articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 591; capital invested, \$3,039,014; hands employed, 3,609; value of products, \$6,208,209. County-seat Doylestown, pop. 1,845.

		Circ
Bucks County Gazette	Rep. Bristol	1,100
Observer	Dem. "	800
Bucks Co. Express and Reform (German)	Ind. Dem. Doylestown	\$2,400
Bucks County Intelligencer	Rep. "	\$4,250
Bucks County Mirror	Dem. "	\$2,000
Democrat	Dem. "	\$3,875
Morgenstern	Rep. "	\$1,984
Wacht	Dem. "	\$800
Delaware Valley Advance	Ind. Hulmeville	\$925
Knights of Pythias Record (monthly)	K of P	\$2,000
Odd Fellows' Journal (mo.)	I O O F	\$4,000
Standard	Rep. Langhorne	\$1,104
Enterprise	Ind. Newtown	\$1,824
Banner (English and German)	Ind. Perkasio	\$490
Central News	Ind. "	\$1,400
Free Press	Ind. Quakertown	800
Patriot and Reformer (Ger- man)	Ind. "	\$1,625
Times	Local. "	

BUTLER CO Pop. 52,536

Rep. plur. in 1884, 981; Gbk. vote, 110; Pro, 387.

Location—West; Allegheny River touches northeast and southeast borders; area about 820 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile, and good pasturage; bituminous coal, petroleum, iron, and limestone. Chief Products—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat, and live-stock all abundant. Manufactures include brick, carriages, furniture, leather, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 262; capital invested, \$744,580; hands employed, 556; value of products, \$1,080,290. County-seat Butler, pop. 3,163.

		Circ
Millerstown Herald	Dem. Barnhart's Mills	\$316
Citizen	Rep. Butler	\$1,500
Democratic Herald	Dem. "	\$2,125
Eagle	Rep. "	1,600
Times (daily)	Ind. "	\$350
Times	Ind. Dem. "	\$450
Record	Ind. Petrolia	\$1,038
Connoquenessing Valley News	Ind. Zellenople	\$1,500

CAMBRIA CO Pop. 46,811

Dem. plur. in 1884, 563; Gbk. vote, 321; Pro, 177.

Location—Southwest-central; area about 670 sq. m. Natural Features—Elevated table-land; uneven surface; main range of the Alleghenies forms southeastern boundary; bituminous coal and iron ore abundant; extensive forests. Chief Products—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, and live-stock. Lumber chief export. Manufactures—Cambria Iron Works, situated at Johnstown. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 272; capital invested, \$3,964,245; hands employed, 4,641; value of products, \$20,143,164. County-seat, Ebensburg, pop. 1,123.

		Circ
Northern Cambria News	Dem. Carrolltown	800
Cambria Freeman	Dem. Ebensburg	\$500
Cambria Herald	Rep. "	800
News	Local. Gallitzin	
Democrat	Dem. Johnstown	1,400
Freie Presse	Dem. "	950
Tribune (daily)	Rep. "	\$1,400
Tribune	Rep. "	\$2,400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**CAMERON CO.....Pop. 5,159**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 167; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro., 4.  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and generally covered with forests. **Lumbering** the chief industry; agricultural products small, but increasing; no manufactures of importance; coal and coke leading products; there is a machine shop and a large foundry at Emporium. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$584,500; hands employed, 301; value of products, \$1,017,701. **County-seat** Emporium, pop. \$1,600.

Gazette.....Ind.. Driftwood.....	618
Cameron County Press.....Rep.. Emporium †.....	\$800
Independent.....Dem.. ".....	\$800

**CARBON CO.....Pop. 31,923**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 142; Gbk. vote, 76; Pro., 97.  
**Location**—East, intersected by the Lehigh River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Parallel ridges of mountains, the Blue or Kittatinny, bound it on the southeast; very little fertile soil. **Mining**. Anthracite coal, the chief export; **Manufactures**, chiefly lumber. Agricultural products very limited. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 39; capital invested, \$2,330,000; hands employed, 2,000; value of products, \$2,400,870. **County-seat** Mauch Chunk, pop. \$4,791.

Carbon Advocate.....Ind.. Lehighton.....	4960
Coal Gazette.....Rep.. Mauch Chunk †.....	1,128
Democrat.....Dem.. ".....	41,225
Times (daily).....Local.. ".....	"
Record.....Dem.. Summit Hill.....	925
Herald.....Ind.. Weatherly.....	650

**CENTRE CO.....Pop. 37,922**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 438; Gbk. vote, 45; Pro., 98.  
**Location**—Central; area about 1,280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The Allegheny, Bald Eagle, and other ranges traverse it; these are covered with valuable forests; but little arable land; the valleys are very fertile; much iron, limestone, and stone-coal. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, rye, and barley; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chiefly carriages, farm implements, flour, iron, leather, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 345; capital invested, \$3,165,470; hands employed, 1,764; value of products, \$3,591,327. **County-seat** Bellefonte, pop. 3,025.

Centre Democrat.....Dem.. Bellefonte †.....	41,800
Democratic Watchman.....Dem.. ".....	32,400
News (daily).....Rep.. ".....	720
Republican.....Rep.. ".....	42,473
Centre Reporter.....Dem.. Centre Hall.....	41,100
Journal.....Dem.. Milheim.....	*650
Journal.....Ind.. Philipsburg.....	"
Ledger.....Ind.. ".....	*1,205

**CHESTER CO.....Pop. 83,481**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,788; Gbk. vote, 85; Pro., 507.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Maryland and Delaware; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface finely diversified, hilly and undulating; the beautiful Chester valley reaches from the Schuylkill to the Octorara, and is about 30 m. long by about 2 m. wide; the soil of which is exceedingly fertile; northern part of county more rugged, and contains much lead, iron, and other minerals, good lime-stone, and marble; potteries, plumbago works, copper reining. **Chief Products**—Farm, dairy, and market produce of all kinds; agriculture being carried to great perfection. **Manufactures** numerous, and embrace brick, carriages, cloth dressing, cotton and woolen goods, iron and castings, leather, and saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 737; capital invested, \$6,411,553; hands employed, 4,861; value of products, \$10,404,331. **County-seat** West Chester, pop. 7,046.

Record.....Local.. Berwyn.....	"
Chester Valley Union.....Rep.. Coatesville.....	1,100
Times.....Rep.. ".....	7750
Trade Journal (mo.).....".....	Adv
Chester County Archive.....Ind.. Downingtown.....	\$800
Graphic.....Ind.. Honeybrook.....	\$600
Kennett Advance.....Rep.. Kennett Square.....	\$1,250
Kennett News and Advertiser.....Ind.. ".....	\$925
Item.....Ind.. Malvern.....	1,050
Daily (daily).....Oxford.....	"
Herald.....".....	\$850
Press.....Ind.. ".....	\$2,475

**CHESTER CO.....Pop. 83,481**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,788; Gbk. vote, 85; Pro., 507.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Maryland and Delaware; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface finely diversified, hilly and undulating; the beautiful Chester valley reaches from the Schuylkill to the Octorara, and is about 30 m. long by about 2 m. wide; the soil of which is exceedingly fertile; northern part of county more rugged, and contains much lead, iron, and other minerals, good lime-stone, and marble; potteries, plumbago works, copper reining. **Chief Products**—Farm, dairy, and market produce of all kinds; agriculture being carried to great perfection. **Manufactures** numerous, and embrace brick, carriages, cloth dressing, cotton and woolen goods, iron and castings, leather, and saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 737; capital invested, \$6,411,553; hands employed, 4,861; value of products, \$10,404,331. **County-seat** West Chester, pop. 7,046.

Record.....Local.. Berwyn.....	"
Chester Valley Union.....Rep.. Coatesville.....	1,100
Times.....Rep.. ".....	7750
Trade Journal (mo.).....".....	Adv
Chester County Archive.....Ind.. Downingtown.....	\$800
Graphic.....Ind.. Honeybrook.....	\$600
Kennett Advance.....Rep.. Kennett Square.....	\$1,250
Kennett News and Advertiser.....Ind.. ".....	\$925
Item.....Ind.. Malvern.....	1,050
Daily (daily).....Oxford.....	"
Herald.....".....	\$850
Press.....Ind.. ".....	\$2,475

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Chester County Times.....Neut.. Parkesburg.....	Circ
Farmers' Magazine and } Agric. ".....	"
Rural Guide (monthly) } ".....	"
Record.....Local.. ".....	"
Independent.....Ind.. Phoenixville.....	1,000
Messenger.....Ind.. ".....	1,150
Star (daily).....Ind.. ".....	\$1,100
Sun.....Ind.. Spring City.....	"
American Republican.....Rep.. West Chester †.....	2,000
Chester County Democrat.....Dem.. ".....	2,500
Chester County Reporter.....Legal.. ".....	250
Chester Co. Village Record } Rep.. ".....	7,200
(issued in two editions) } ".....	"
Guernsey Breeders' Journal } Stock.. ".....	"
(monthly).....".....	"
Jeffersonian.....Dem.. ".....	\$5,400
Local News (daily).....Neut.. ".....	\$6,750
Republican (daily)—see } Rep.. ".....	3,000
American Republican.....".....	"
Village Record (daily)—see } Rep.. ".....	\$1,200
Chester Co. Village Record } ".....	"
Independent and Chester } Ind.. West Grove.....	\$600
County Mirror.....".....	"

**CLARION CO.....Pop. 40,328**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,148; Gbk. vote, 394; Pro., 139.  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Allegheny River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile; bituminous coal, petroleum, iron, fire clay, and limestone; timber abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat; live-stock, coal. **Manufactures** include boat building, carriages, castings, coke, farm implements, leather, lumber, pig-iron, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 228; capital invested, \$1,168,807; hands employed, 651; value of products, \$992,532. **County-seat** Clarion, pop. 1,169.

Democrat.....Dem.. Clarion †.....	3,200
Jacksonian.....Dem.. ".....	41,193
Republican-Gazette.....Rep.. ".....	1,500
Index.....Local.. East Brady.....	\$480
Clarion County National.....Nat.. {Edenburg.....	\$1,400
Clarion County Observer.....".....	{ Knox, P. O.}
Vindicator.....Ind.. New Bethlehem.....	1,082

**CLARION CO.....Pop. 40,328**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,148; Gbk. vote, 394; Pro., 139.  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Allegheny River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile; bituminous coal, petroleum, iron, fire clay, and limestone; timber abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat; live-stock, coal. **Manufactures** include boat building, carriages, castings, coke, farm implements, leather, lumber, pig-iron, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 228; capital invested, \$1,168,807; hands employed, 651; value of products, \$992,532. **County-seat** Clarion, pop. 1,169.

Democrat.....Dem.. Clarion †.....	3,200
Jacksonian.....Dem.. ".....	41,193
Republican-Gazette.....Rep.. ".....	1,500
Index.....Local.. East Brady.....	\$480
Clarion County National.....Nat.. {Edenburg.....	\$1,400
Clarion County Observer.....".....	{ Knox, P. O.}
Vindicator.....Ind.. New Bethlehem.....	1,082

**CLEARFIELD CO.....Pop. 43,408**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 898; Gbk. vote, 201; Pro., 122.  
**Location**—West-central, mainly on western slope of the Alleghenies; area about 1,130 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with uplands, high hills and ravines; soil in the uplands good for pasture, and fertile in parts; eastern portion generally too rugged for cultivation; bituminous coal, fire-clay and iron abundant; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures**, flour and saw mills, iron castings, leather and metallic wares. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 261; capital invested, \$2,778,227; hands employed, 1,280; value of products, \$2,584,339. **County-seat** Clearfield, pop. 1,809.

Democrat.....Ind.. Dem.. Clearfield †.....	41,200
Multum in Parvo and } Rep.. ".....	"
Plaintalker.....".....	"
Raftsmen's Journal.....Rep.. ".....	1,008
Republican.....Dem.. ".....	41,824
Standard.....Local.. Coalport.....	"
County Review.....Local.. Curwensville.....	1,497
Herald.....Rep.. ".....	"
Pennsylvania Farmer (mo.).....Agric.. ".....	*600
Courier.....Ind.. Du Bois.....	41,100
Express.....Local.. ".....	"
Observer.....Ind.. Houtzdale.....	575
Reveille.....Local.. Osceola Mills.....	600

**CLEARFIELD CO.....Pop. 43,408**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 898; Gbk. vote, 201; Pro., 122.  
**Location**—West-central, mainly on western slope of the Alleghenies; area about 1,130 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with uplands, high hills and ravines; soil in the uplands good for pasture, and fertile in parts; eastern portion generally too rugged for cultivation; bituminous coal, fire-clay and iron abundant; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures**, flour and saw mills, iron castings, leather and metallic wares. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 261; capital invested, \$2,778,227; hands employed, 1,280; value of products, \$2,584,339. **County-seat** Clearfield, pop. 1,809.

Democrat.....Ind.. Dem.. Clearfield †.....	41,200
Multum in Parvo and } Rep.. ".....	"
Plaintalker.....".....	"
Raftsmen's Journal.....Rep.. ".....	1,008
Republican.....Dem.. ".....	41,824
Standard.....Local.. Coalport.....	"
County Review.....Local.. Curwensville.....	1,497
Herald.....Rep.. ".....	"
Pennsylvania Farmer (mo.).....Agric.. ".....	*600
Courier.....Ind.. Du Bois.....	41,100
Express.....Local.. ".....	"
Observer.....Ind.. Houtzdale.....	575
Reveille.....Local.. Osceola Mills.....	600

**CLINTON CO.....Pop. 26,278**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,000; Gbk. vote, 34; Pro., 69.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; the Alleghenies extend along eastern border; soil in valleys fertile; coal and iron abundant; large forests. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, tobacco; live-stock. **Manufactures** largely pig-iron, blooms,

and iron-castings; also carriages, engines, flour and saw mills, leather, machinery, paper, railroad cars, etc. **Lumbering.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 186; capital invested, \$1,405,183; hands employed, 901; value of products, \$1,850,788. **County-seat** Lock Haven, pop. \$7,000.

*Circ*  
Clinton Democrat.....Dem..Lock Haven † ..\$2,216  
Clinton Republican.....Rep... " ..\$1,250  
Democrat (daily)—see } Dem... " ..\$1,133  
Clinton Democrat..... }  
Evening Express (daily)— } Rep... " ..\$225  
see Clinton Republican... }  
Express (Sunday).....Rep... " ..  
Evening News (daily).....Local..Renovo.....  
Record.....Ind... " ..\$930

#### COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. 32,409

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,895; Gbk. vote, 145; Pro, 130.

**Location**—East; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; traversed by branches of the Alleghenies largely covered with forests, and generally unfit for cultivation; the valleys are very fertile, and some of the uplands; anthracite coal, limestone, and iron-ore abundant; pig-iron one of the chief articles of export. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, buckwheat, rye, and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, iron, and metallic wares, leather, saddlery, etc. **Mining.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 221; capital invested, \$1,219,505; hands employed, 897; value of products, \$1,746,084. **County-seat** Bloomsburg, pop. 3,702.

*Circ*  
Gazette.....Ind...Berwick.....\$500  
Independent.....Local... " ..\$700  
Columbia Co. Republican...Rep..Bloomsburg † ..\$1,200  
Columbian.....Dem... " ..\$1,800  
Democratic Sentinel.....Dem.. " ..\$1,000  
Journal.....Prohib... " ..700  
News Item.....Ind...Catawissa.....\$1,300

#### CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 68,697

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,600; Gbk. vote, 1,190; Pro, 644.

**Location**—North west, bordering on Ohio; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile; large forests; sugar-maple abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, cheese, hay, wool, maple-sugar, potatoes, corn, oats, wheat, buckwheat, rye, and live-stock, all plentiful. **Manufactures** extensive, bricks, carriages, cigars, cooperage, furniture, leather, machinery, refining of petroleum, saddlery, and many others. **Lumber** one of the chief exports. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 474; capital invested, \$2,852,041; hands employed, 2,319; value of products, \$4,373,854. **County-seat** Meadville, pop. 8,860.

*Circ*  
Advertiser (monthly).....Fam..Blooming Valley 800  
Cambridge News.....Local..Cambridgeboro. 1,440  
Times.....Ind...Cochranon...\$1,150  
Courier.....Rep...Conneautville...\$2,800  
Herald (semi-weekly).....Rep..Linesville.....900  
Campus (semi-mo.).....Coll..Meadville † ..\$300  
Chautauquan (monthly).....Educ... " ..\$44,000  
Crawford County Post (Ger.)..Ind... " ..\$11,970  
Crawford Journal.....Rep... " ..\$2,800  
Delta Tau Delta Crescent(mo) Coll... " ..\$792  
Erzaehler.....Humor... " ..\$2,208  
Messenger-Democrat.....Dem.. " ..\$3,200  
Pennsylvania Farmer.....Agric... " ..\$5,400  
Tribune and Republican (da.)..Rep... " ..\$2,000  
Tribune and Republican.....Rep... " ..\$6,000  
Sentinel.....Local..Spartansburg...  
American Citizen.....Titusville.....  
Herald.....Rep... " ..\$2,100  
Morning Herald (daily)— } Rep... " ..\$1,800  
see Herald. }  
Sunday World.....Ind... " ..\$1,800

#### CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 45,977

Dem. plur. in 1884, 716; Gbk. vote, 46; Pro, 105.

**Location**—South, chiefly between the Blue and South Mountains; bordering on Susquehanna River; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The county lies mainly in the Kittatinny or Cumberland Valley; soil exceedingly fertile; limestone and iron. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, and live-stock in large quantities. **Manufactures** include agricultural implements, carriages, and freight cars; iron, leather, lumber, and paper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 308; capital invested, \$2,266,409; hands employed, 1,892; value of products, \$2,850,640. **County-seat** Carlisle, pop. 6,208.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

*Circ*  
American Volunteer.....Dem..Carlisle † ..\$2,250  
Dickinsonian (monthly).....Coll.. " ..\$500  
Evening Sentinel (daily) } Ind Dem " ..\$1,950  
—see Valley Sentinel... }  
Herald.....Rep... " ..\$2,040  
Valley Sentinel.....Ind Dem.. " ..\$3,900  
Farmer's Friend.....P of H.Mechanicsburg. 10,750  
Independent Journal.....Ind... " ..\$1,869  
Saturday Journal.....Soc... " ..\$2,280  
Mountain Echo.....Ind...Mt Holly Springs \$500  
Enterprise.....Dem..Newville.....\$1,000  
Star of the Valley.....Ind... " ..\$800  
Cupid's Corner (monthly).....Matr'y.Plainfield...\$3,000  
Times.....Neut... " ..\$225  
Chronicle.....Ind...Shippensburg...  
News.....Ind.Rep. " ..\$1,205

#### DAUPHIN CO.....Pop. 76,148

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,016; Gbk. vote, 170; Pro, 128.

**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Susquehanna River; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by parallel mountain ridges, the Kittatinny or Blue Mountains crossing the central portion, and South Mountain on the southern border; the valleys between the ranges are very fertile; anthracite coal abundant in the north, also iron-ore; plenty of timber. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, and tobacco; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bessemer steel, cars, carriages, distilleries, furniture, iron, leather, lime, machinery, nails, planing and saw mills, etc. **Mining.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 614; capital invested, \$9,817,959; hands employed, 6,331; value of products, \$15,594,115. **County-seat** Harrisburg, (State Capital also), pop. 30,762.

*Circ*  
Call.....Rep..Harrisburg † ..\$4,000  
Church Advocate.....Ch. of God... " ..\$3,150  
Conference News (semi-mo.)..Meth... " ..\$2,000  
Dauphin County Journal } Ind... " ..775  
(German)..... }  
Educational News.....Educ... " ..  
Independent (daily).....Ind... " ..6,050  
Independent.....Ind... " ..  
Itinerant (semi-mo.).....Relig... " ..\$1,200  
Journal of the U. S. Asso- }  
ciation of Charcoal Iron } Com... " ..  
Workers (bi-monthly)..... }  
Lutheran Chimes (monthly).....Luth... " ..1,000  
Morning Call (da.)—see Call.Rep.. " ..\$3,000  
Morning Telegram—see Et. }  
mira, Chemung Co., N. Y. }  
Patriot (daily).....Dem.. " ..\$4,781  
Patriot.....Dem.. " ..\$4,328  
Pennsylvanische Staats } Dem.. " ..\$4,220  
Zeitung..... }  
Sunday-School Workman (mo) Ch. of God " ..\$600  
Telegraph (daily).....Rep... " ..\$4,880  
Telegraph.....Rep... " ..\$5,640  
Sun.....Ind...Hummelstown... 775  
Register.....Ind...Lykens.....\$1,345  
Journal.....Ind...Middletown... 550  
Press.....Ind... " ..\$864  
Herald.....Ind.Rep..Millersburg...\$1,050  
Sentinel.....Ind... " ..\$475  
Item (daily).....Ind...Steelton.....  
Item.....Ind... " ..  
Reporter.....Local... " ..

#### DELAWARE CO.....Pop. 56,101

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,974; Gbk. vote, 40; Pro, 171.

**Location**—Southeast extremity, bordering on Delaware, separated from New Jersey by the Delaware River; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or hilly; soil mostly fertile and adapted for pasture; contains much building-stone. **Chief Products**—Dairy produce, hay, potatoes, corn, oats, and wheat; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive, bricks, cotton and woolen goods, machinery, saw and flour mills, thread, etc. Ship-yards. **Dairying.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 416; capital invested, \$14,268,720; hands employed, 11,242; value of products, \$19,601,493. **County-seat** Media, pop. 32,200.

*Adv.*  
Business Mirror (monthly).....Chester.....  
Delaware County Advocate..Ind... " ..\$2,570  
Delaware County Democrat..Dem.. " ..1,600

Delaware County Republican Rep. Chester	Circ	2,000
Evening News (daily) Ind.		\$3,600
Evening Times (daily) Rep.		\$2,769
Reporter Legal.		300
Times Rep.		\$1,800
Delaware County American Rep. Media †		\$4,800
Delaware County Record Ind.		\$3,200
Teacher and Pupil (mo.) Educ.		
Chronicle Ind. Morton		\$800
Phoenix (monthly) Coll. Swarthmore		\$450
Plainspeaker Rep. Thurlow		\$350
South Chester News Rep.		\$3,116
Local Local. Upland		

**ELK CO. Pop. 12,800**

Dem plur. in 1884, 365; Gbk. vote, 127; Pro. 81.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 770 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken by many rugged mountain peaks, principal one Elk Mountain in the south; mostly covered with forests; soil best suited for grazing; bituminous coal very abundant. **Lumbering and Coal-Mining.** Agricultural products fair, chiefly butter, potatoes, corn, oats, rye, and hay. **Manufactures**—six large, large extract works, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$2,700,000; hands employed, 1,800; value of products, \$2,600,000. **County-seat** Kidway, pop. (township) \$2,580.

Advocate Rep. Ridgway †	Circ	\$720
Elk Democrat Dem.		600
Elk County Gazette Dem. St. Mary's		\$583

**ERIE CO. Pop. 74,688**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,505; Gbk. vote, 265; Pro. 631.

**Location**—Extreme Northwest, bordering on New York, Lake Erie, and Ohio; area about 770 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly undulating; soil clayey and productive; the northern portion largely devoted to grain, southern to pasturage; iron and sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Butter, cheese, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, barley, buckwheat, and live-stock, all in large quantities. **Manufactures** varied and extensive. **Stock-raising.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 569; capital invested, \$3,424,413; hands employed, 5,283; value of products, \$10,463,906. **County-seat** Erie, pop. 27,737.

Blizzard Ind. Albion	Circ	\$715
Herald Ind. Corry		1,978
Telegraph Rep.		
Independent Ind. Edinboro		\$800
Advertiser Ind. Erie †		2,400
Dispatch Rep.		\$4,743
Evening Herald (da.)—see Morning Herald, also Herald Dem.		1,900
Gazette—see Sunday Gazette Rep.		1,400
Herald Dem.		1,000
Lake Shore Home Magazine (monthly) Lit.		\$2,500
Lake Shore Visitor Cath.		2,300
Morning Dispatch (daily)—see Dispatch Rep.		\$2,116
Morning Herald (da.)—see Evening Herald, also Herald Dem.		
Observer Dem.		1,600
Sonntagsgast Local.		\$2,208
Star of Liberty (mo.) Anti-monop.		
Sunday Gazette Rep.		1,800
Sunday Graphic Ind.		\$3,300
Tageblatt (daily)		
Tageblatt		
Zuschauer in der Neuen Heimath Rep.		\$1,700
Cosmopolite Ind. Rep. Girard		\$840
Herald Ind. Mill Village		490
Advertiser Ind. Northeast		\$720
Sun Rep.		
Times Ind. Union City		1,300
Leader Ind. Waterford		\$720
Sentinel Rep. Wattsburg		\$804

**FAYETTE CO. Pop. 58,842**

Dem plur in 1884, 779; Gbk. vote, 217; Pro. 215.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on West Virginia and Maryland; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Two mountain ridges, Laurel Hill and Chestnut Ridge intersect it, rest of surface undulating; soil in northwest fertile, remainder better suited for pasturage; bituminous coal and iron abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous, chiefly bricks, carriages, clothing, iron and iron ware, leather, machinery, saddlery, saw and flour mills. **Mining.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 274; capital invested, \$4,157,207; hands employed, 13,024; value of products, \$5,004,560. **County-seat** Uniontown, pop. 3,265.

Clipper Rep. Brownsville	Circ	800
Fayette Monitor Dem. Connellsville		700
Keystone Courier Dem.		\$2,400
Mountaineer (mo.) Local. (Springfield (Ebm P. O))		
Democrat Dem. Uniontown †		1,500
Genius of Liberty Dem.		2,100
News Dem.		1,632
Republican Standard Rep.		\$2,100

**FOREST CO. Pop. 4,385**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 268; Gbk. vote, 278; Pro. 27.

**Location**—Northwest, intersected by the Allegheny River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally rugged and broken, some parts too rough for cultivation; extensive forests yielding large quantities of lumber; coal and petroleum. **Lumber** is the chief article of export; agricultural products very small, chiefly corn, oats, buckwheat, rye, potatoes, and hay. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1884, 25; capital invested, \$1,162,150; hands employed, 327; value of products, \$613,631. **County-seat** Tionesta, pop. 469.

Commonwealth Gbk. Tionesta †	Circ	\$600
Forest National Democrat Dem.		\$775
Forest Republican Rep.		\$700

**FRANKLIN CO. Pop. 49,855**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 309; Gbk. vote, 13; Pro. 117.

**Location**—South, bordering on Maryland; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mainly a rich valley between two mountain ridges—Tuscarora or Cove Mountain on the northwest, and South Mountain on the southeast; soil generally very fertile; iron-ore and slate. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, rye, live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous, mainly barrels and casks, carriages, clothing, farm implements, furniture, iron and castings, leather, metallic wares, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 403; capital invested, \$2,003,679; hands employed, 1,533; value of products, \$2,325,138. **County-seat** Chambersburg, pop. 6,977.

Franklin County Democrat Dem. Chambersburg †	Circ	\$2,000
Franklin Repository (daily) Rep.		\$1,100
Franklin Repository Rep.		\$2,300
Herald (daily)—see Franklin County Democrat Ind.		\$1,000
Highway of Holiness (mo.) Relig.		\$912
People's Register Neut.		\$1,200
Public Opinion Rep.		\$2,150
United Brethren in Christ (semi-mo.)		650
Valley Spirit Dem.		\$2,555
Parks' Floral Magazine (mo.) Flor. Fannettsburg		
Press Ind. Greencastle		\$900
Valley Echo Ind.		658
Journal Ind. Mercersburg		400
Keystone Gazette Ind. Waynesboro		\$900
Village Record Ind.		\$1,300

**FULTON CO. Pop. 10,149**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 523; Pro. vote, 13.

**Location**—South, bordering on Maryland; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous; Tuscarora Mountain on the East and Siding Hill on the West; soil in the valley fertile; the uplands mostly dense forests. **Chief Products**—Butter, corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, and hay; some live-stock. **Lumber** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$239,688; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$296,887. **County-seat** McConnellsburg, pop. 684.

Fulton Democrat Dem. McConnellsburg †	Circ	\$225
Fulton Republican Rep.		700

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**GREENE CO .....Pop. 28,273**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,986; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 142.

**Location**—Extreme Southwest, bordering on West Virginia and the Monongahela River; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and soil fertile; abounds in bituminous coal, lime-stone and sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, and rye; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures**—barrels, carriages, furniture, leather, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 127; capital invested, \$428,105; hands employed, 344; value of products, \$626,272. **County-seat** Waynesburg, pop. 1,208.

	<i>Circ</i>
Greene County Democrat	Dem. Waynesburg †...\$1,500
Independent	Ind... " ...\$2,448
Messenger	Dem... " ...\$2,700
Republican	Rep... " ...\$1,500

**HUNTINGDON CO.....Pop. 33,954**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,005; Gbk. vote, 208; Pro. 165.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Juniata River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Traversed by grand mountain ranges; Broad Top in the southwest; soil in the valleys fertile; iron, lead, bituminous coal, and salt are found, and timber abundant. **Chief Products**—Wool, butter, hay, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, and rye; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chiefly brooms, bricks, carriages, clothing, furniture, leather, metallic wares, pig-iron, iron-castings, saddlery, saw and flour mills. **Mining**—Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 245; capital invested, \$3,267,613; hands employed, 964; value of products, \$3,498,918. **County-seat** Huntingdon, pop. 4,125.

	<i>Circ</i>
Globe	Rep. Huntingdon †... 1,100
Journal	Rep... " ...\$1,800
Monitor	Dem... " ...\$1,800
News (semi-weekly)	Ind... " ...\$2,300
Times	Ind Rep. Mount Union... \$316
Dispatch	Ind. Orbisonia... \$750

**INDIANA CO.....Pop. 40,527**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,638; Gbk. vote, 1,156; Pro 385.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; well timbered, mostly white pine; soil generally fertile; salt springs; bituminous coal and iron abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buck-wheat; live-stock, all large. **Manufactures** include carriages, farm implements, furniture, iron castings, leather, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments all kinds, in 1880, 279; capital invested, \$890,409; hands employed, 724; value of products, \$1,262,325. **County-seat** Indiana, pop. \$2,934.

	<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise	Rep. Blairsville ..... \$700
Record	Local. (Cherry Tree, (Grants P. O.) } \$1,032
Democrat	Dem. Indiana † ..... \$1,260
Messenger	Rep... " ..... \$1,728
News	Nat... " ..... \$1,200
Progress	Rep... " ..... \$2,000
Times	Rep... " ..... \$1,600
Independent	Ind... (Marion, (Brady P. O.) } \$600
Press	Ind. Saltsburg ..... \$700

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 27,935**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 440; Gbk. vote, 131; Pro. 112.

**Location**—West-central; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rough and hilly, abounding in bituminous coal and iron ore; soil fertile, especially in the valleys; timber abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, rye, wheat, buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, iron-castings, leather, and saddlery; lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 169; capital invested, \$1,282,650; hands employed, 589; value of products, \$1,003,145. **County-seat**, Brookville, pop. 2,185.

	<i>Circ</i>
Record	Ind... Brookwayville... ..
Jeffersonian-Democrat	Dem. Brookville †... \$1,175
Republican	Rep... " ..... \$1,700
Spirit	Ind... Punxsutawney... \$2,088
Tribune	Rep... " ..... "
Paper	Ind... Reynoldsville... .. \$960

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JUNIATA CO.....Pop. 18,227**

Dem. plur in 1884, 189; Gbk. vote, 41; Pro 19.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Juniata River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with many valleys, the soil of which is fertile; building-stone; iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Wheat, butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, farm implements, leather, lime, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 93; capital invested, \$324,170; hands employed, 157; value of products, \$325,142. **County-seat** Mifflintown, pop. 842.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat and Register	Dem. Mifflintown †... ..
Juniata Herald	Rep... " ..... *\$40
Juniata Sentinel and Republican Rep.	" ..... 1,000
Juniata Tribune	Ind Dem... " ..... \$1,008
Times	Local. Port Royal... .. \$1,000

**LACKAWANNA CO.....Pop. 89,269**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,485; Gbk. vote, 146; Pro. 541.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Lehigh and Susquehanna Rivers; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, and soil fertile. **Coal Mining** chief occupation. **Manufactures** extensive, principally at the county-seat, comprising car-shops, engines, glass, iron and steel works, machinery, silk fabrics, and many others. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 352; capital invested, \$5,616,017; hands employed, 4,328; value of products, \$10,684,179. **County-seat** Scranton, pop. 45,850.

	<i>Circ</i>
Advance	Rep. Carbondale ..... 700
Leader	Ind... " ..... "
Cambro-American Review	Hyde Park... ..
Courier	see Scranton... ..
American Seedsman (monthly)	La Plume... ..
Seed Time and Harvest (mo)	Hort... ..
Register	see Scranton... .. Providence... ..
American Wood Worker and Saw and Planing Mill Journal (mo)	Trade Scranton †... ..
Cambro-American Review (Hyde Park)	Ind... " ..... "
Courier (Hyde Park)	Rep... " ..... "
Dollar News	Ind... " ..... \$1,600
Eagle (Sunday)	Ind... " ..... \$4,000
Herold (German) (semi-wkly)	Ind... " ..... \$1,800
Journal	Rep... " ..... \$960
Lackawanna Democrat	Dem... " ..... \$1,600
Register (Providence)	Ind... " ..... \$800
Republican (daily)	Rep... " ..... \$7,000
Republican (Sunday)	Rep... " ..... \$5,000
Republican	Rep... " ..... \$1,800
Sunday Free Press	Ind. Dem... " ..... 5,000
Sunday Morning News	Ind... " ..... \$5,186
Times (daily)	Dem... " ..... \$5,600
Times	Dem... " ..... \$1,200
Truth (daily)	Ind... " ..... "
West Side Progress (Hyde Park)	Rep... " ..... \$600
Wochenblatt	Dem... " ..... \$900

**LANCASTER CO.....Pop. 139,447**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 9,895; Gbk. vote, 43; Pro. 297.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Susquehanna River and Maryland; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; South Mountain on the northwest border; soil very fertile; blue limestone, Potsdam sand-stone, slate, iron, and nickel; and roofing-slate abundant. **Chief Products**—Dairy, farm, and market-garden produce in very large quantities. This is the largest grain producing county in the State. Live-stock abundant (cattle and swine leading). According to the census of 1880, this county produced 23,946,326 pounds of tobacco, or nearly twice the product of any other county in the United States. **Manufactures** very numerous, and embracing a wide range of articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,437; capital invested, \$10,431,798; hands employed, 8,840; value of products, \$14,809,830. **County-seat** Lancaster, pop. 25,769.

	<i>Circ</i>
Banner	Neut. Bainbridge ..... \$300
Ledger	Local. Christiana... .. \$625
Courant	Rep... Columbia ..... "
Herald	Dem... " ..... 1,480
Spy	Rep... " ..... \$1,200
Chronicle	Ind... Elizabethtown... .. 850
Review	Local. Ephrata... ..

	Circ
Guiding Star (monthly) . . . . .Evan Farmersville . . . . .	2,500
Matrimonial Review (mo) . . . . .Matr'y. " . . . .	
Independent . . . . .Ind. Flor'n . . . . .	400
Coin Journal (bi-mo) . . . . .Numis Lancaster † . . . . .	4,000
College Student (monthly) . . . . .Coll. . . . .	450
Examiner (daily) . . . . .Rep . . . . .	3,500
Examiner . . . . .Rep . . . . .	4,200
Freie Presse (daily)—see } Latene . . . . .	4,175
Inquirer . . . . .Rep . . . . .	42,550
Intelligencer (daily) . . . . .Dem . . . . .	43,800
Intelligencer . . . . .Dem . . . . .	4,000
Knights of Pythias' Maga- } zine (monthly) . . . . .	4,100
Latene . . . . .Ind . . . . .	41,700
New Era (daily) . . . . .Ind Rep . . . . .	44,987
New Era . . . . .Ind Rep . . . . .	47,033
Pennsylvania School Journal (mo) Educ . . . . .	45,000
Sonntags Journal . . . . .	4800
Volksfreund und Beobachter Rep . . . . .	2,000
Express . . . . .Ind Rep Lititz . . . . .	1,200
Record . . . . .Ind . . . . .	975
Sentinel and Advertiser . . . . .Ind. Manhe m . . . . .	4984
Register . . . . .Ind . . . . .Marietta . . . . .	4718
Times . . . . .Ind . . . . .Milton Grove . . . . .	1,200
Progress . . . . .Ind . . . . .Milton Grove . . . . .	
Herald . . . . .Rep Moun: Joy . . . . .	4485
Star and News . . . . .Neut . . . . .	11,200
Clarion . . . . .Ind. New Holland . . . . .	1,380

**LAWRENCE CO . . . . .Pop. 33,312**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,174; Gbk. vote, 176; Pro. 270

**Location**—West, bordering on Ohio; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and undulating; soil fertile; coal, iron-ore, and limestone abound. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, flax, hay, corn, oats, potatoes, and wheat; live-stock (sheep leading). **Manufactures** include bricks, brooms, carriages, furniture, foundries, glass, machine shops, pig, bar and sheet-iron, saddlery, saw and flour mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 167; capital invested, \$3,192,765; hands employed, 1,711; value of products, \$4,101,752. **County-seat** New Castle, pop. 8,418.

	Circ
Courant . . . . .Rep. New Castle † . . . . .	42,000
Democrat . . . . .Dem. " . . . . .	1,680
Lawrence Guardian . . . . .Rep . . . . .	2,700
News (daily) . . . . .Rep . . . . .	1,486
News . . . . .Rep . . . . .	2,864
Globe . . . . .Ind . . . . .New Wilmington . . . . .	800
Holead (semi-mo.) . . . . .Ind . . . . .	4310

**LEBANON CO . . . . .Pop. 33,476**

Rep. plur. 3,280; Gbk. vote, 14; Pro. 8

**Location**—Southeast; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mainly a valley between the Kittatinny and South Mountains; rich mines of iron ore and copper; slate, limestone, and marble are also found; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, corn, potatoes, wheat, and rye; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** important and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 275; capital invested, \$2,617,950; hands employed, 1,905; value of products, \$4,173,082. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. 8,778.

	Circ
Advertiser (daily) . . . . .Dem. Lebanon † . . . . .	1,200
Advertiser . . . . .Dem . . . . .	1,600
Courier . . . . .Rep . . . . .	4,100
Lebanon County Independent Ind . . . . .	1,200
News (daily) . . . . .Ind . . . . .	1,100
Review . . . . .Lit . . . . .	600
Times (daily)—see Valley } Standard . . . . .	950
Valley Standard . . . . .Rep . . . . .	1,350
Wahrer Demokrat . . . . .Dem . . . . .	900
Young's Neue Folks Zeitung . . . . .Rep . . . . .	4,000

**LEHIGH CO . . . . .Pop. 65,969**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,738; Gbk. vote, 6; Pro. 82

**Location**—East, bordering on the Lehigh River; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; Kittatinny or Blue Mountain on the northwest border; South Mountain on the southeast border; soil fertile; iron-ore very abundant; slate and limestone. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, rye, and live-stock. **Manufactures**—pig-iron principally; brick, breweries, cigars, boots and shoes, farm

implements, flour, furniture, leather, lime, lumber, machinery, roofing materials, saddlery, silks, metallic wares, etc. **Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 473; capital invested, \$12,850,472; hands employed, 5,743; value of products, \$14,037,473. **County-seat** Allentown, pop. 321,000.

	Circ
Chronicle and News (da.) } —see Lehigh Register. . . . .	2,200
City Item (daily) . . . . .Dem . . . . .	1,550
Democrat . . . . .Dem . . . . .	43,000
Friedens-Bote . . . . .Ind . . . . .	43,500
Lecha-Bote (tri-weekly) . . . . .Ind . . . . .	700
Lehigh Register . . . . .Rep . . . . .	1,400
Muhlenberg Monthly . . . . .Non-pol. . . . .	4200
National Educator (semi-mo) Educ . . . . .	42,300
Unabhaenger Republikaner Dem . . . . .	2,375
Weit-Bote . . . . .Ind . . . . .	420,000
Dispatch . . . . .Ind . . . . .Catasauqua . . . . .	600
Valley Record . . . . .Dem . . . . .	1,000
News . . . . .Ind. Slatington . . . . .	4900

**LUZERNE CO . . . . .Pop. 133,065**

Dem plur in 1884, 952; Gbk. vote, 55; Pro. 337

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the North Branch of the Susquehanna River; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with many beautiful valleys, including that of the Wyoming; several ridges of the Alleghenies and the Moosic Mountains traverse the county, which has also very rich and extensive coal fields; soil in the valleys fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, rye, and wheat all in large quantities; live-stock plentiful. **Manufactures** very numerous and important. **Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 404; capital invested, \$3,706,363; hands employed, 2,281; value of products, \$4,337,075. **County-seat** Wilkesbarre, pop. 23,339.

	Circ
Progress . . . . .Local. Freeland . . . . .	1,250
Journal (German) . . . . .Ind. Hazleton . . . . .	700
Plain Speaker (daily) . . . . .Ind Dem . . . . .	11,800
Plain Speaker . . . . .Ind Dem . . . . .	4900
Sentinel (daily) . . . . .Rep . . . . .	11,200
Sentinel . . . . .Rep . . . . .	11,440
Volksblatt . . . . .Ind . . . . .	600
Sun . . . . .Rep . . . . .Nanticoke . . . . .	1,140
Tribune . . . . .Rep . . . . .	
Evening Gazette (daily)— } see Gazette. . . . .	42,300
Evening Press (daily) . . . . .Ind . . . . .	1,000
Gazette . . . . .Rep . . . . .	2,750
Sunday News-Dealer . . . . .Ind . . . . .	
Star . . . . .Ind . . . . .Plymouth . . . . .	1,024
Mountain Echo . . . . .Rep. Shickshinny . . . . .	42,000
Journal . . . . .Ind . . . . .White Haven . . . . .	4850
Demokratischer Waechter . . . . .Ind . . . . .Wilkesbarre . . . . .	42,300
Evening Leader (daily)— } see Union Leader . . . . .	43,500
Irish-American . . . . .	
Luzerne County Express (Ger) Ind . . . . .	4308
Luzerne County Herald . . . . .	
Luzerne Legal Register . . . . .Legal . . . . .	1,085
News-Dealer (daily)—see } Sunday News-Dealer . . . . .	
News-Dealer . . . . .Ind . . . . .	
Record (daily)—see Record } of the Times. . . . .	Decline
Record of the Times . . . . .Rep . . . . .	Decline
Samstag Abend . . . . .	1,500
Sunday News-Dealer . . . . .Ind . . . . .	
Sunday Spirit . . . . .Ind . . . . .	42,000
Telephone . . . . .Ind . . . . .	43,150
Union-Leader . . . . .Dem . . . . .	44,500
Wyoming Valley Sentinel . . . . .Prohib . . . . .	

**LYCOMING CO . . . . .Pop. 57,486**

Dem. plur. 545; Gbk. vote, 365; Pro. 214

**Location**—Northeast-central, intersected by the West Branch of the Susquehanna River; area about 1,365 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; steep ridges of the Alleghenies cross it from west to east; soil fertile in the valleys; large forests; bituminous coal abundant. Iron-ore and limestone. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, buckwheat, and rye; live-stock plentiful. **Manufactures** include brick, carriages, clothing, iron, furniture, leather, machinery, saddlery, etc. **Mining and lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 612; capital invested, \$6,968,462; hands employed, 4,510; value of products, \$9,184, 295. **County-seat** Williamsport, pop. 18,349.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Mail.....	Dem	Hughesville	...	\$800
Herald.....	Dem	Jersey Shore	...	600
Times.....	Rep..	"	...	4300
Luminary and Lycoming } County Advertiser	Rep	Muncy	.....	888
Dickinson Liberal (monthly)	Coll	Williamsport...	275	
Gazette and Bulletin (da.)	Rep	"	...	\$2,717
Gazette and Bulletin...	Rep	"	...	\$2,625
Labor Record	Labor	"	...	...
Sun and Banner (daily)	Dem	"	...	1,800
Sun and Banner	Dem.	"	...	4,300
Sunday Breakfast Table	Ind...	"	...	\$10,000
Sunday Grit	Ind.	"	...	\$8,900
Susquehanna Zeitung	Dem	"	...	\$516
West Branch Beobachter	Ind...	"	...	650

McKEAN CO. .... Pop. 42,565

Rep plur. in 1884, 840; Gbk vote, 501; Pro 846

Location—Northwest, intersected by the Allegheny River, and bordering on New York; area about 1,000 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous, and mostly covered with timber; coal, iron, and salt abound. Chief Products—Lumbering and Dairying, hay, butter, petroleum, wool, corn, and potatoes; live-stock unimportant; game abundant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 241; capital invested, \$1,470,575; hands employed, 1,539; value of products, \$2,391,407. County-seat Smethport, pop 872.

Era (daily).....	Ind.	Bradford	.....	3,000
Evening Star (daily)—see } Star-Mail	Rep	"	.....	.....
Petroleum Age (monthly)	Trade	"	.....	\$1,000
Star-Mail	Rep	"	.....	.....
Sunday News	Ind...	"	.....	.....
Eagle	Ind Rep	Eldred	.....	\$900
Reporter	Dem	Port Alleghany	.....	1,000
McKean County Miner	Rep	Smethport†	.....	\$1,250
McKean Democrat	Dem	"	.....	\$1,000

MERCER CO. .... Pop. 56,161

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,496; Gbk vote, 518; Pro 534

Location—West, bordering on Ohio; area about 660 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface uneven, and soil very fertile; coal, iron, and lime-stone abound. Chief Products—Butter, cheese, flax, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, buckwheat, and rye. Live-stock numerous. Manufactures—Forged and rolled iron, and iron castings, carriages, dressed flax, leather, machinery, saw and flour mills, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 349; capital invested, \$3,796,641; hands employed, 3,684; value of products \$7,952,874. County-seat Mercer, pop. 2,344.

Advance-Argus	Rep	Greenville	.....	\$1,950
Progress	Ind Dem.	"	.....	\$1,800
Shenango Valley News	Ind Rep.	"	.....	\$1,000
Telephone	Ind	Grove City	.....	\$750
Sentinel	Ind	Jamestown	.....	\$700
Dispatch	Rep	Mercer†	.....	\$3,000
Republican	Rep	"	.....	\$1,800
Western Press	Dem	"	.....	\$2,100
News	Ind	Sandy Lake	.....	800
Evening Eagle (daily)— } see Mercer County Eagle	Rep.	Sharon	.....	\$550
Herald	Rep..	"	.....	\$1,200
Mercer County Eagle	Rep	"	.....	1,300
Advertiser	Ind	Sharpville	.....	900
Lake Local	Ind...	Stoneboro	.....	\$600

MIFFLIN CO. .... Pop. 19,577

Dem. plur. in 1884, 3; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 64.

Location—Central, intersected by the Juniata River; area about 380 sq. m. Natural Features—Traversed by steep parallel ridges of the Alleghenies, with large forests; iron-ore and lime-stone abound; the valleys are fertile. Chief Products—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, and live-stock. Manufactures—Clothing, axes, boilers, brooms, carriages, engines, flour, leather, pig-iron and castings, railroad ties, saddlery, stoneware, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 169; capital invested, \$1,378,080; hands employed, 988; value of products, \$2,298,170. County-seat Lewistown, pop. 3,222.

Democrat and Sentinel	Dem.	Lewistown†	.....	1,464
Free Press	Ind...	"	.....	\$1,300
Gazette	Rep..	"	.....	\$1,200
Journal	Ind.	McVeytown	.....	700
Watchman	Neut.	Newton Hamilton	.....	\$35

MONROE CO. .... Pop. 20,175

Dem plur in 1884, 2,283; Gbk vote, 3; Pro 24.

Location—East, bordering on the Delaware and Lehigh Rivers; area about 800 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface in parts mountainous; the Blue Mountains extend along southeastern border; soil in valleys fertile; large forests. Chief Products—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, rye, wheat, and live-stock. Manufactures mainly flour, and leather. Lumbering, Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 131; capital invested, \$1,604,635; hands employed, 825; value of products, \$2,351,884. County-seat Stroudsburg, pop. 1,860.

Mountain Echo (July, Aug, } Sept, and Oct only)	Delaware Water Gap	.....	.....	.....
Monroe Express	Ind. Dem	East Stroudsburg	.....	*700
Jeffersonian	Rep.	Stroudsburg†	.....	1,200
Monroe Democrat	Dem	"	.....	2,300

MONTGOMERY CO. .... Pop. 96,494

Rep. plur in 1884, 529; Gbk. vote, 66; Pro 215.

Location—Southeast, bordering on the Schuylkill River; area about 480 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, and soil rich; mines of iron-ore and quarries of marble and limestone, the latter principally at Conshohocken. Chief Products—Dairy produce, corn, potatoes, and hay large; oats, wheat, and rye; live-stock, largely horses, cattle, and swine. Manufactures very important, the principal being forged, rolled, and pig-iron, and castings; bricks, carriages, carved and turned wood, farm implements, furniture, glass, leather, lime, saw and flour mills, woolen, goods, etc. Shirts and stockings largely manufactured. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 840; capital invested, \$13,789,461; hands employed, 11,639; value of products, \$20,656,393. County-seat Norristown, pop. 13,065.

Gazette	Local	Ambler	.....	800
Home News	Neut.	Bryn Mawr	.....	.....
News	Ind...	"	.....	\$1,843
Providence Independent	Ind	Collegeville	.....	\$300
Recorder	Ind	Conshohocken	.....	\$1,980
Public Spirit—also dated at } Jenkintown	Ind	Hatboro.	.....	3,000
Mirror	Local	Hatfield	.....	.....
Haverfordian (mo)	Coll.	Haverford Coll P.O	.....	\$850
Outlook	Local	Jenkintown	.....	.....
Public Spirit—see Hatboro	"	"	.....	.....
Towamensing Item	Local	Kulpsville	.....	.....
Beobachter	.....	Lansdale	.....	.....
Democrat	Dem	"	.....	.....
Family Compass (mo)	Fam	"	.....	\$1,000
Reporter	Ind	"	.....	\$1,850
Household Friend (monthly)	Fam	Mainland	.....	*225
Herald (daily)—see Herald } and Free Press	Rep	Norristown†	.....	\$2,800
Herald and Free Press	Rep	"	.....	\$3,200
Montgomery Co Post (Ger)	Dem.	"	.....	650
National Defender	Dem.	"	.....	*2,000
Register (daily)—see Regis- } ter and Montgomery County } Democrat	Dem.	"	.....	\$1,800
Register and Montgomery } County Democrat (prints } an edition under name of } Pottstown Valley Press, } Pennsburg)	Dem	"	.....	\$2,000
Schuylkill Valley Sentinel	Ind	"	.....	800
Times (daily)	Rep.	"	.....	\$4,500
Times	Rep.	"	.....	\$3,500
Record	Ind	North Wales	.....	\$2,000
Bauern Freund	Dem.	Pennsburg	.....	\$3,000
Perkiomen Valley Press—see } Register, etc, Norristown.	"	"	.....	\$700
Journal	Ind	Pottstown	.....	.....
Ledger (daily)—see Mont- } gomery Ledger	Neut.	"	.....	\$900
Montgomery Ledger	Neut.	"	.....	\$2,150
Morning Chronicle (daily)	Ind	"	.....	1,000
Morning Chronicle	Ind	"	.....	1,000
Item	Ind	Schwenksville	.....	\$1,050
Neutralist (German)	Rep	Skippack	.....	\$1,300
Independent	Ind	Souderton	.....	600
Montgomery County Presse	Fam	Telford	.....	600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MONTOUR CO. . . . . Pop. 15,468**  
 Dem plur in 1884, 590; Gbk. vote, 79; Pro. 46.  
**Location**—East-central; area about 140 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface traversed by steep ridges, with fertile valleys; large quantities of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, corn, potatoes, wheat and oats; live-stock important. **Manufactures** chiefly rolled, forged and pig-iron and castings, breweries, leather, saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$2,387,902; hands employed, 1,727; value of products, \$3,349,376 **County-seat** Danville, pop. 3,346 *Circ*  
 Intelligencer . . . . . Dem. Danville† . . . . . 900  
 Montour American . . . . . Rep. . . . . 809  
 National Record . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1870  
 Record (daily)—see Natton- }  
 at Record . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1550  
 Sun (daily) . . . . . “ . . . . .

**NORTHAMPTON CO. . . . . Pop. 70,312**  
 Dem plur. in 1884, 2,164; Gbk. vote, 84; Pro. 149.  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Delaware and Lehigh Rivers; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The Kittatinny or Blue Mountain on the northwestern border; South Mountain on the southeastern; the centre of the county is a wide fertile valley, and nearly level; limestone, iron-ore, zinc, and slate abound. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat, and live-stock. **Manufactures** very important—Brick, carriages, clothing, cordage, flour, iron, leather, lime, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, slate, zinc, etc. Pig-iron and slate among the chief articles of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 531; capital invested, \$9,955,936; hands employed, 6,834; value of products, \$13,901,276 **County-seat** Easton pop. 11,924 *Circ*  
 Observer . . . . . Ind. . . . . Bangor . . . . . 450  
 Brueder Botschafter . . . . . Morav. Bethlehem . . . . . 770  
 Moravian . . . . . Morav. “ . . . . 1,810  
 Times (daily) . . . . . Ind. . . . . 11,875  
 American Mechanics’ }  
 Advocate (monthly) } O U A M Easton† . . . . . 2,000  
 Argus (daily) . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 3,900  
 Argus . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 2,750  
 Council Brand . . . . . Red Men “ . . . . 43,000  
 Express (daily) . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1,950  
 Free Press (daily) . . . . . Rep. . . . . 32,400  
 Free Press (semi-wkly) . . . . . Rep. . . . . 1,800  
 Lafayette (mo.) . . . . . Coll. “ . . . . 725  
 Northampton Correspond- }  
 ent (German) } Dem. “ . . . . 1,750  
 Northampton Democrat . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 2,250  
 Rutledge’s Monthly . . . . . Non-pol. “ . . . . 38,600  
 Sentinel . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 4900  
 Slate Trade Journal (mo) . . . . . Trade “ . . . . 11,500  
 Sunday Call . . . . . Neut. “ . . . . 12,300  
 Temperance Benefit (mo) . . . . . Temp. “ . . . . 5,000  
 Enterprise . . . . . Dem. . . . . Portland . . . . . 700  
 Lehigh Burr (monthly) . . . . . Coll. . . . . So Bethlehem . . . . . 4800  
 Star (daily) . . . . . Ind. . . . .

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO. . . . . Pop. 53,123**  
 Dem. plur in 1884, 117; Gbk. vote, 279; Pro. 101.  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Susquehanna River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with broad, fertile valleys; limestone and anthracite coal. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, rye, buckwheat; live-stock. **Mining**—Anthracite coal chief export. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, clothing, flour, saw, and planing mills, furniture, iron, leather, lime, metallic wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 226; capital invested, \$2,023,575; hands employed, 1,712; value of products \$3,399,197. **County-seat** Sunbury, pop 55,000. *Circ*  
 Argus . . . . . Dem. Milton . . . . . 11,475  
 Economist . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 11,500  
 Miltonian . . . . . Rep. “ . . . . 11,100  
 News . . . . . Ind. . . . . Mt. Carmel . . . . . 11,000  
 Public Press . . . . . Local. Northumberland 525  
 Herald . . . . . Rep. Shamokin . . . . . 7760  
 Sentinel . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 4950  
 Talk of the Day . . . . . “ . . . . .  
 Times . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1960  
 American . . . . . Rep. Sunbury† . . . . . 11,450  
 Daily (daily) . . . . . Ind. . . . . 4900  
 News . . . . . Rep. . . . . 2,360  
 Northumberland Co. Democrat Dem. “ . . . . 12,600  
 Agricultural Epitomist (mo.) Agric. Watsontown . . . . .  
 Record and Star . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 4875

**PERRY CO. . . . . Pop. 27,522**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 223; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro 60.  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Susquehanna River; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—A number of wooded ridges between the Kittatinny and Tuscarora Mountains with broad fertile valleys; iron-ore and limestone. **Chief Products**—Butter, potatoes, hay, wool, corn, oats, wheat, rye; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots, iron, glue, and leather; saw mills. Many telegraph poles and railroad ties are cut here. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 204; capital invested, \$1,338,333; hands employed, 692; value of products, \$2,245,048 **County-seat** New Bloomfield, pop. 673. *Circ*  
 Record . . . . . Rep. . . . . Duncannon . . . . . 1342  
 Sun . . . . . Ind. . . . . Liverpool . . . . . 1520  
 Enterprise . . . . . Dem. . . . . New Bloomfield† 1500  
 People’s Advocate and Press . . . . . Rep. . . . . 41,000  
 Perry County Democrat . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 1,500  
 Perry County Freeman . . . . . Rep. . . . . 800  
 Perry County Times . . . . . Ind. . . . . 2,240  
 Ledger . . . . . Ind. . . . . Newport . . . . . 1500  
 News . . . . . Dem. “ . . . . 11,017

**PHILADELPHIA CO. . . . . Pop. 847,170**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 30,000; Gbk. vote, 778; Pro 1,273.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Delaware River; area about 130 sq. m. The county is co-extensive with the city of Philadelphia. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8,567; capital invested, \$187,148,867; hands employed 135,327; value of products, \$324,335 *Circ*  
 Falls Star . . . . . Local Falls of Schuylkill 800  
 Dispatch . . . . . Ind. . . . . Frankford . . . . . 1,483  
 Gazette . . . . . Ind. . . . . 1800  
 Gleaner . . . . . Ind. . . . .  
 Herald . . . . . Ind. . . . .  
 Eagle (daily) . . . . . Germantown . . . . .  
 Gazette . . . . . Local “ . . . . 5,000  
 Guide . . . . . Ind. . . . . 43,000  
 Independent . . . . . Ind. . . . . 18,066  
 Student (monthly) . . . . . Edne. “ . . . .  
 Telegraph . . . . . Fam & Agric. “ . . . . 45,600  
 Saturday Journal—see Philadelphia Hestonville . . . . .  
 News . . . . . Local Holmesburg . . . . .  
 Chronicle and Advertiser . . . . . Ind. . . . . Manayunk . . . . . 1,200  
 Sentinel . . . . . Ind. Rep. . . . . 1,092  
 Abend Post (daily) . . . . . Ind. . . . . Philadelphia† . . . . .  
 Agents’ Herald (monthly) . . . . . “ . . . . 50,000  
 Agnostic . . . . . “ . . . .  
 American . . . . . Ind. . . . . 32,000  
 American Catholic Review }  
 (quar) . . . . . Cath. . . . . 3,500  
 American Cottage Garden (mo) } Hort. . . . . 4925  
 American Cricketer (wkly) }  
 May to Nov; mo, Nov. to } Sports. “ . . . . 500  
 May }  
 American Exchange and }  
 Review (monthly) . . . . . Ins. . . . . 5,000  
 American Journal (mo.) } O U A M. “ . . . .  
 American Journal of } Pharm “ . . . . 3,000  
 Pharmacy (monthly) . . . . . }  
 American Journal of Photo- } Photo “ . . . .  
 graphy (monthly) . . . . . }  
 American Law Register (mo.) } Legal. “ . . . . 4,000  
 American Naturalist (mo.) } Nat. Hist. “ . . . . 900  
 American Psychological } Med . . . .  
 Journal (quarterly) . . . . . }  
 American Sunday-School Quarterly . . . . . “ . . . . 55,000  
 American World (monthly) . . . . . Com. “ . . . .  
 Archives of Pediatrics (mo.) . . . . . Med. . . . .  
 Army and Navy Quarterly . . . . . Mil. & Nav. “ . . . .  
 Arthur’s Illustrated Home }  
 Magazine (monthly) . . . . . Lit. . . . . 21,000  
 Association News (mo) . . . . . Y M C A. “ . . . . 12,000  
 Angsburg Sunday-School }  
 Teacher (monthly) . . . . . Luth. . . . . 16,600  
 Avenir (French) (mo) . . . . . Episc. “ . . . . 450  
 Baptist Superintendent (bi-mo) } Bapt. “ . . . . 16,000  
 Baptist Teacher (monthly) . . . . . Bapt. “ . . . . 30,000  
 Baptist Treasury (monthly) . . . . . Bapt. “ . . . . 13,000  
 Barbers’ National Journal . . . . . “ . . . .  
 Benedict’s Fashion Journal . . . . . Fash. “ . . . . 45,900

CIRCULATION: † Publishers’ reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Bible Banner	Unsect Philadelphia †	1,575	Hearthstone	Lit Philadelphia †	90,000
Brewers' and Dealers' Journal (monthly)	Trade	"	Herald (daily)	Rep	"
Building Association and Home Journal (monthly)	"	1,300	Herald—see Frankford	"	"
Bulletin of the American Iron and Steel Association	Trade	"	Hestonville Saturday Journal Local	"	"
Bulletin of the Philadelphia Textile Association (s-mo)	Trade	"	Home Companion (monthly)	Fam	4,500
Butcher and Drover	Trade	"	Hotel Man's Guide (monthly)	Com	"
Call	Ind	"	1 C B U Journal (semi-mo)	Cath	10,560
Camp News (monthly)	S of A	3,000	Ice Trade Journal (monthly)	Com	1,410
Carpet Trade	Trade	"	Independent—see Germantown	"	"
Carriage Monthly	Mech	15,500	Industrial Review (monthly)	Ind'l	"
Cash Grocer	Trade	3,200	Inquirer (daily)	Rep	15,000
Caterer and Household Magazine (monthly)	"	3,700	Intelligencer (monthly)	Ins	800
Catholic Standard	Cath	10,000	Iron (monthly)	Mech	4,000
Children's Friend (monthly)	Juv	4950	Item	Ind	"
Christian Instructor	U. Presb	3,000	Items of Interest (monthly)	Dental	2,000
Christian Life (monthly)	Relig	3,000	Jewish Record	Jewish	2,500
Christian Recorder	Af Meth	3,000	Journal of Progress: The Wood-Workers' Magazine (monthly)	"	"
Christian Standard and Home Journal	Meth	11,000	Journal of the Franklin Institute (monthly)	Scien & Mech	800
Christian Statesman	Evan	5,000	Junior American Mechanic (mo)	"	1,200
Christian Woman (monthly)	Evan	17,500	Keystone	Mason	3,500
Christian Worker (monthly)	Meth	2,000	Knights of the Golden Eagle (mo)	K. of G. E	1,200
Chronicle and Advertiser—see Manayunk	"	"	Labor World	Labor	"
Church	Episc	"	Ladies' Home Journal and Practical Housekeeper (mo)	Fam	48,605
College and Clinical Record (mo)	Med	2,500	Legal and Insurance Reporter (semi-mo)	Ins	1,500
Commercial List and Price-Current	Com	11,684	Legal Intelligencer	Legal	2,000
Compendium of Medical Science (quarterly)	Med	"	Lippincott's Magazine (mo)	Lit	Decline
Confectioners' Journal (mo)	Trade	2,500	Lutheran	Luth	3,000
Demokrat (daily)—see Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung, also Neue Welt	Dem	20,000	Lutheran Observer	Luth	19,000
Dental Cosmos (monthly)	Dent	15,500	Maritime Journal	Marine	1,704
Dental Office and Laboratory (quarterly)	Dent	4,200	Medical and Surgical Reporter	Med	4,500
Dental Practitioner (mo)	Dent	"	Medical Bulletin (monthly)	Med	16,412
Dispatch—see Frankford	"	"	Medical News	Med	"
Druggists' Journal (mo)	Pharm	"	Medical Summary (monthly)	Med	"
Dye's Counterfeit Detector (monthly)	Com	"	Medical Times (bi-weekly)	Med	Decline
Eagle—see Germantown	"	"	Medical World (monthly)	Med	10,800
Electrical Era	Elec	"	Merchants' Guide	Com	Adv
Episcopal Recorder	Ref Episc	4,000	Messenger	Ref Ch	16,300
Etude (monthly)	Music	1,100	Methodist	Meth	13,900
Evening Bulletin (daily)	Rep	7,500	Miller's Review (monthly)	Milling	15,000
Evening Call—see Call	Ind	"	Mind and Matter	Spirit	"
Evening Item (daily)—see Item, also Sunday Item	Ind	"	Modern Reporter (monthly)	Stenog	"
Evening Star (daily)	Ind	14,000	Musical & Dramatic Standard	"	"
Evening Telegraph (daily)	Rep	12,000	National Agent (monthly)	Agts	"
Faith and Works (monthly)	Evan	1,300	National Baptist	Bapt	10,394
Falls Star—see Falls of Schuylkill	"	"	Naturalists' Journal (mo)	Scien	"
Familien Journal	Fam	"	Neue Welt (Sunday)—see Demokrat	Ind	7,227
Farm and Garden (monthly)	Agric	85,000	New Church Life (mo)	Swedbg	1,650
Farm Journal (monthly)	Agric	140,000	New Era—see Tacony	"	"
Freie Presse (daily)—see Sonntags Blatt, also Republikanische Flagge	Rep	"	News (daily)—see Sunday News	Rep	"
Friends' Intelligencer	Friends	"	Nord Amerika (German)	Fam	5,000
Friends' Review	Friends	2,300	North American (daily)	Rep	122,000
Gardener's Monthly and Horticulturist (mo)	Hort	3,400	North American Journal of Homoeopathy (monthly)	"	"
Gazette (daily) (German)	Ind	"	Our Banner (monthly)	Ref Presb	"
Gazette—see Frankford	"	"	Our Church Home (mo)	Ind Bapt	1,000
Gazette—see Germantown	"	"	Our Second Century	Fam	"
Godey's Lady's Book (mo)	Fash	25,000	Our Young People (mo)	Bapt	143,000
Golden Days	Juv	60,000	Over the Mountains and Down by the Sea	Travel	"
Grand Army Scout & Soldiers' Mail	G A R	"	Peacemaker (monthly)	Peace Union	1,800
Granite Cutters' Journal (mo)	Trade	2,450	People's Magazine (monthly)	Lit	16,000
Grocer	Trade	5,000	Pepper's Musical Times and Band Journal (monthly)	"	"
Grocers' Price-Current	Trade	2,600	Peterson's Counterfeit Detector (s-mo and mo)	Finan	"
Guardian (monthly)	Ref Ch	42,000	Peterson's Ladies' National Magazine (monthly)	Fash	117,000
Guardian Angel (monthly)	Cath Juv	140,000	Photographer (monthly)	Photo	1,300
Guide—see Germantown	"	"	Polyclinic (monthly)	Med	13,000
Hahnemannian Monthly	Homoeo	11,500	Practical Farmer	Agric	128,000
Happy Hours at Home (mo)	Fam	"	Presbyterian	Presb	113,250
			Presbyterian Journal	Presb	7,300
			Press (daily)	Ind Rep	40,000
			Press (Sunday)	Ind Rep	"

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880



		Circ
Press ..	Ind Rep Philadelphia†	\$2,000
Printers' Circular (monthly)	Typo	8,000
Progress ..	Lit	7,500
Protestant Standard ..	Ind	4,000
Public Advocate ..	Ind	2,000
Public Ledger (daily)	Ind	80,000
Railroad Record and Investor's Guide (semi-mo.)	R R	15,000
Railway News ..	R R	2,500
Railway Reporter ..	R R	1,500
Railway World ..	R R	108,763
Record (daily)	Ind	84,254
Record (Sunday)	Ind	4350
Reformed Review (quar)	Ref Ch	4350
Republikanische Flagge	Rep	Ado
Retailer ..	Local	Ado
Roller ..	Sports	Ado
Rural Home (monthly)	Fam & Agric	Ado
St. George's Journal	Brit Amer	Ado
Sanitary Gleanings (mo)	San	Ado
Saturday Evening Post ..	Lit	150,000
Saturday Morning ..	Local	Ado
Saturday Night ..	Lit	150,000
Scholars' Quarterly ..	Ref Ch	Ado
Sentinel—see Manayunk ..	Ind	Ado
Sentinel (Colored) ..	Ind	Ado
Shakesperiana (monthly)	Lit	Ado
Sonntags Blatt (Freie Presse)	Rep	Ado
Sonntags Blatt (Tageblatt)	Ind	5,500
Sonntags Journal ..	Fam	Ado
Spiritualist ..	Spirit	Ado
Sporting Herald and Theatrical Review	Sport	Ado
Sporting Life (Sunday)	Sport	Ado
Strawbridge & Clothier's Quarterly	Trade	2,200
Sugar Beet (quarterly)	Trade	2,200
Sunday Argus ..	Dem	Ado
Sunday Dispatch ..	Ind	Ado
Sunday Item ..	Ind	Ado
Sunday Mercury ..	Ind	13,350
Sunday Mirror ..	Ind	5,000
Sunday News ..	Rep	Ado
Sunday Republic ..	Rep	6,000
Sunday-School Times ..	Evan	55,669
Sunday-School World (mo.)	A S S U	Ado
Sunday Times (Taggart's)	Ind Rep	35,000
Sunday Transcript ..	Lit	8,000
Sunday World ..	Rep	10,000
Tageblatt (daily)—see Sonntags Blatt ..	Ind	5,000
Teacher (monthly)	Educ	10,300
Telegraph—see Germantown	Ind	Ado
Telephone (West Phila)	Local	6,800
Textile Colorist (monthly)	Scien	4,000
Textile Monitor (monthly)	Textile	Ado
Textile Record of America (monthly)	Trade	Ado
Thoroughbred Stock Journal (monthly)	Live Stock	14,400
Times (daily)	Ind	32,500
Times (Sunday)	Ind	50,000
Times ..	Ind	24,000
Tobacco Age ..	Ind	Ado
Traveler and Every Saturday	Ind	Ado
Tribune (Colored) ..	Ind	Ado
Underwriter (monthly)	Ins	5,500
United States Review (s-mo)	Ins	Ado
University Magazine (s-mo)	Coll	450
Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung	Dem	7,500
Vereins-Zeitung ..	Dem	1,500
Volksblatt (daily)—see Nord Amerika ..	Dem	Ado
Wall Paper Trade Journal (monthly)	Trade	Ado
West Philadelphia Press ..	Local	Ado
Words of Faith (monthly)	Evan	13,000
New Era ..	Rep Tacony	750

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. ROMAN FIGURES—estimated \* Sworn. † County seat. POPULATION: † Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**PIKE CO..... Pop. 9,663**

Dem plur in 1884, 629; Gbk vote, 10; Pro, 10.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from New York and New Jersey by the Delaware River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Much of the surface is rough and hilly, covered with dense forests that yield large quantities of timber; soil generally good. **Lumbering**. Agricul tural products are chiefly butter, potatoes, corn, buckwheat, oats, rye; very little wheat; live-stock unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$311,900; hands employed, 246; value of products, \$454,990. **County-seat** Milford, pop 983

Dispatch.....Dem .Milford† 4600

**POTTER CO..... Pop. 13,797**

Rep plur. in 1884 527; Gbk vote, 182; Pro 102

**Location**—North, bordering on New York; area about 1,070 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated and uneven, mostly covered with forests; soil generally good; bituminous coal. **Chief Products**—Butter, maple-sugar, hay, wool, corn, oats, wheat, buckwheat, and live-stock. **Lumbering**. Manufactures chiefly leather. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$206,107; hands employed, 347; value of products, \$440,022. **County-seat** Coudersport, pop 850.

Potter County Journal.....Rep. Coudersport† 480

Potter Enterprise.....Dem " 900

Valley Mail.....Local Harrison Valley

Signal.....Ind. Shinglehouse... 4500

Sentinel.....Rep .Ulysses... 4816

**SCHUYLKILL CO.....Pop. 129,974**

Rep plur in 1884, 72; Gbk, vote, 1,426; Pro 149

**Location**—East-central; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Traversed by the Broad, Sharp, and Mahanoy mountains, with Blue Mountain on south-east border; soil fertile outside of the coal districts; anthracite coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, and rye; live-stock. **Mining** of anthracite coal and iron leading industry. **Manufactures** extensive—Forged, rolled, and pig-iron, and castings, leather, many saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 480; capital invested \$4,854,058; hands employed, 3,402; value of products, \$8,047,336. **County-seat** Pottsville, pop 13,233

Advocate.....Dem .Ashland .. 1,000

Local .. ..Local " 1,800

Messenger .. ..Ind " 1,800

Record .. ..Neut.. " 1,500

Gazette.....Ind. Girardville .. 850

Local .. ..Ind Rep Mahanoy City .. 800

Record (tri-weekly) .. ..Ind... " 1,550

Tribune .. ..Rep " 490

Free Press .. ..Labor Minersville ..

Herald .. ..Ind. Pine Grove .. 4624

Tribune .. ..Rep " ..

Amerikanischer Republikaner Rep Pottsville† .. 4,400

Evening Chronicle (daily) } Dem " .. 5,890

—see Standard.....} ..

Jefferson Demokrat. ....Dem " .. 2,232

Miners' Journal (daily) ..Rep " .. 2,600

Miners' Journal.....Rep " .. 2,200

Republican (daily) .. ..Rep " ..

Schuylkill Republican ..Rep .. 4,100

Standard .. ..Dem " .. 4,800

Splinters .. ..Local.St. Clair .. 1 040

Evening Progress (daily) ..Ind.. Shenandoah .. 2 300

Herald .. ..Ind. " .. 2,440

Mining Herald and Colliery } Ind.. " .. 48,920

—see Engineer.....} ..

Courier.....Ind. Tamaqua .. 1,248

Valley Echo .. ..Local.Tower City ..

News.....Ind. Tremont ..

West Schuylkill Press .. ..Ind " ..

**SNYDER CO..... Pop. 17,797**

Rep plur. in 1884, 726; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro 39

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Susquehanna River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with large forests; soil fertile; iron-ore in great abundance. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, clover-seed; live stock. **Lumbering**. **Manufactures** are carriages, flour, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 115; capital invested, \$255,068; hands employed, 198; value of products, \$629,007. **County-seat** Middleburg, pop. 398.

Courier	Rep	Freeburg	.....	Circ	\$800
Post	Rep	Middleburg	†		\$960
Snyder County Tribune	Rep	Selinsgrove	.....		725
Times	Dem	"	.....		\$875

**SOMERSET CO..... Pop. 83,110**

Rep. plur in 1884, 5,343; Gbk. vote, 24; Pro 126

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Maryland; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—It consists mainly of a valley between the Alleghany Mountains on the east and Laurel Ridge on the west; extensive forests; soil generally fertile, and the slopes adapted for grazing; bituminous and cannel coal, iron-ore, and fire-clay are very abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, maple-sugar, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, rye, wheat, and buckwheat; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures**—Tanneries, woolen and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 343; capital invested, \$839,071; hands employed, 690; value of products, \$1,089,719. **County-seat** Somerset, pop 1,197

Commercial (semi-wkly)	Rep	Meyersdale	.....	Circ	\$1,650
Somerset County Times	Rep	Rockwood	.....		\$1,484
Democrat	Dem	Somerset	†		\$1,800
Herald	Rep	"	.....		\$2,204

**SULLIVAN CO..... Pop. 8,073**

Dem plur. in 1884, 383; Gbk. vote, 136; Pro 44.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with large forests. **Chief Products**—Butter, maple-sugar, wool, hay, potatoes, corn, oats, buckwheat, wheat, and rye; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Leather, saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$35,430; hands employed, 243; value of products, \$1,004,443. **County-seat** Laporte, pop 192

Democratic Sentinel	Dem	Dashore	.....	Circ	\$800
Sullivan Review	Ind	"	.....		\$1,052
Sullivan Republican	Rep	Laporte	†		\$850

**SUSQUEHANNA CO... Pop. 40,354**

Rep plur in 1884, 1,323; Gbk. vote, 221; Pro, 472

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on New York; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The surface is generally hilly, heavily timbered in parts; soil fertile and suitable for grazing. **Chief Products**—Honey, butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, wheat, and rye all large quantities; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, leather, saw, and woolen mills. **Lumbering**—Hemlock timber heavily exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 323; capital invested, \$2,026,983; hands employed, 1,204; value of products, \$3,569,796. **County-seat** Montrose, pop. 1,722

Reporter	Ind	Great Bend	.....	Circ	1,000
Chronicle	Ind	Montrose	†		
Democrat	Dem	"	.....		2,616
Independent Republican	Rep	"	.....		\$5,000
Sentinel	Prohib	"	.....		\$700
Advertiser	Ind	New Milford	.....		\$930
Journal	Ind	Susquehanna	.....		1,000
Transcript	Dem	"	.....		\$1,200

**TIOGA CO..... Pop. 45,814**

Rep plur. in 1884, 4,033; Gbk. vote, 680; Pro, 235

**Location**—North, bordering on New York; area about 1,120 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and heavily timbered, interspersed with many fertile valleys; soil adapted for grazing; iron-ore and bituminous coal. **Chief Products**—Butter, cheese, tobacco, maple-sugar, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, and buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, and lumber. **Mining**—Bituminous coal largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 235; capital invested, \$1,518,085; hands employed, 1,323; value of products, \$3,165,656. **County-seat** Wellsboro, pop 2,223.

Register	Ind	Blossburg	.....	Circ	\$1,000
Journal	Ind	Elkland	.....		\$600
Courier	Local	Knoxville	.....		\$625
Herald	Local	Lawrenceville	.....		\$860
Advertiser	Ind	Mansfield	.....		600
Advocate	Ind	Millerton	.....		\$850
Agitator	Rep	Wellsboro	†		\$2,425
Gazette	Dem	"	.....		\$1,850
Republican Advocate	Rep	"	.....		\$1,200
Free Press	Ind	Westfield	.....		\$1,100

**UNION CO..... Pop. 16,905**

Rep plur in 1884, 814; Gbk. vote, 6; Pro, 60

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Susquehanna River; area about 310 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by spurs of the Alleghenies; soil fertile near streams; iron-ore and limestone. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, leather, pig-iron, and castings. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$878,934; hands employed, 427; value of products, \$863,437. **County-seat** Lewisburg, pop 3,020

Chronicle	Rep	Lewisburg	†	Circ	\$316
Journal	Dem	"	.....		720
Saturday News	Local	"	.....		\$2,200
University Mirror (monthly)	Coll	"	.....		\$750
Telegraph	Rep	Millburg	.....		\$960

**VENANGO CO..... Pop. 43,670**

Rep. plur in 1884, 529; Gbk. vote, 637; Pro, 438

**Location**—Northwest, intersected by the Allegheny River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with thickly wooded spurs of the Alleghenies; this county is the centre of the great oil-basin of Pennsylvania, the valleys containing hundreds of wells; the soil near the streams is fertile; iron-ore and bituminous coal abound. **Petroleum** chief article of export; **Lumber** second. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, buckwheat, rye, and live-stock, all large. **Manufactures** mainly boots and shoes, carriages, flour, saw, and woolen mills, machinery, refined petroleum and lubricating oils. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 136; capital invested, \$782,856; hands employed, 864; value of products, \$1,421,920. **County-seat** Franklin, pop 3,010.

Critic	Ind	Emlenton	.....	Circ	\$650
Evening News (daily)	Ind	Franklin	†		\$800
Citizen Press	Rep	"	.....		2,530
Venango Spectator	Dem	"	.....		\$1,600
Blizzard (daily)	Local	Oil City	.....		\$1,650
Blizzard	Local	"	.....		
Derrick (daily)	Ind	"	.....		
Derrick	Ind	"	.....		
Irrepressible Conflict (mo.)	Prohib	"	.....		\$2,000

**WARREN CO..... Pop. 27,981**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,257; Gbk. vote, 467; Pro, 422.

**Location**—Northwest, intersected by the Allegheny River, and bordering on New York; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with large forests; iron-ore; soil moderately fertile; a part of the great oil-region. **Petroleum** and **Lumber** largely exported. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, buckwheat, rye; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Coal-oil refineries, flour, furniture, planing, and saw mills, iron, leather, machinery, and sash, doors, and blinds. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 267; capital invested, \$2,785,055; hands employed, 1,839; value of products, \$4,197,251. **County-seat** Warren, pop 2,810.

Herald	Ind	North Clarendon	.....	Circ	
News	Local	Sugar Grove	.....		420
News	Ind Rep	Tidioute	.....		750
Evening Paragraph (daily)	Ind	Warrent	.....		
Ledger	Dem	"	.....		\$2,100
Mail	Rep	"	.....		1,200
Sunday Mirror	Ind	"	.....		\$1,300

**WASHINGTON CO..... Pop. 55,418**

Rep plur in 1884, 850; Gbk. vote, 410; Pro, 383

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on West Virginia and the Monongahela River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly and soil fertile; bituminous coal, limestone, and natural gas. **Chief Products**—Wool (nearly 3,000,000 pounds in 1880), hay, butter, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, barley, and rye in large quantities; live stock numerous, especially sheep. **Manufactures**—Boats, carriages, distilleries, flour, saw and planing mills, furniture, saddlery, woolens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 814; capital invested, \$985,864; hands employed, 1,737; value of products, \$1,210,581. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 4,292.

Call	Local	Burgettstown	.....	Circ	\$1,100
Enterprise	Neut	"	.....		\$775
Herald	Ind	Canonsburg	.....		\$800
Rural Notes	Ind	"	.....		\$1,500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

			<i>Circ</i>
Monongahela Valley Re-	Rep	Monongahela City	1,272
publican.....	.....	.....	.....
Record.....	Dem..	"	\$1,000
Republican (daily)—see	Rep.	"	1,900
Monongahela Valley Re-	.....	.....	.....
publican.....	.....	.....	.....
Democrat.....	Dem	Washington †	\$2,400
Evening Reporter (daily)	Rep...	"	\$1,152
—see Reporter.....	.....	.....	.....
Jeffersonian (monthly)	Coll..	"	425
Observer.....	Rep..	"	\$2,000
Reporter.....	Rep..	"	\$1,400
Review and Examiner	Dem..	"	2,000

**WAYNE CO. .... Pop. 33,513**

Dem plur. in 1884, 65; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro., 308

**Location**—Extreme Northeast, separated from New York by the Delaware River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous in the west; soil well suited for grazing. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, rye, and live stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, engines and boilers, farm implements, glass, leather, silk, turned and carved wood, woolen, planing, and saw mills; lumber is one of the chief articles of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 282; capital invested, \$2,830,657; hands employed, 1,737; value of products, \$3,458,411. **County-seat** Honesdale, pop 2,620

			<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Ind.	Hawley	600
Citizen.....	Rep	Honesdale †	\$1,900
Wayne County Herald	Dem..	"	2,000
Wayne Independent	Ind.	"	2,160

**WESTMORELAND CO Pop. 78,036**

Dem maj. in 1884, 7; Gbk. vote, 537; Pro., 307

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Monongahela and Allegheny rivers; area about 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Southeastern portion occupied by Laurel Ridge, soil poor, other portions hilly and fertile; iron-ore, bituminous coal, and salt abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, rye, wheat, and live stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 382; capital invested, \$3,714,462; hands employed, 2,503; value of products, \$4,973,538. **County-seat** Greensburg, pop \$9,600

			<i>Circ</i>
Evening Press (daily)—see	Ind...	Greensburg †	\$1,500
Press.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania Argus	Dem..	"	\$2,472
Press.....	Rep...	"	\$3,500
Tribune and Herald.....	Rep..	"	\$3,100
Westmoreland Democrat	Dem..	"	\$2,200
Westmoreland Standard.....	Ind..	Irwin	650
Advance.....	Ind..	Latrobe	.....
Journal.....	Ind..	Mt Pleasant	\$1,580
Independent.....	Ind..	Scottdale	.....
Tribune.....	Rep..	"	.....
Press.....	Ind...	West Newton	\$1,300

**WYOMING CO.....Pop. 15,598**

Dem plur. in 1884, 67; Gbk. vote, 33; Pro., 109.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the North Branch of the Susquehanna River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil fertile; well wooded; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, wheat, rye, and live stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 124; capital invested, \$730,725; hands employed, 367; value of products, \$1,734,658. **County-seat** Tunkhannock, pop 1,113.

			<i>Circ</i>
New Age.....	Ind. Dem.	Tunkhannock †	\$2,740
Republican.....	Rep..	"	\$2,000
Wyoming Democrat	Dem..	"	1,870

**YORK CO.....Pop. 87,841**

Dem plur in 1884, 3,588; Gbk. vote, 4; Pro, 128

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Maryland and the Susquehanna River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally rolling, mountainous on the west; soil fertile; iron-ore, slate, and limestone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, butter, wool, hay, white and sweet potatoes, corn, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat, and live-stock, all very large. **Manufactures** are very numerous, chiefly bricks, carriages, cars, cigars, farm implements, flour, iron, leather, lumber, lime, machinery, paper, rag-carpet, stoneware, whips, and woolens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 859; capital invested, \$3,587,375; hands employed, 3,555; value of products, \$3,879,665. **County-seat** York, pop 13,940.

			<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....	Ind..	Delta	\$1,008
Bulletin.....	Ind.	Dillsburg	1,935
Item.....	Ind.	Glen Rock	\$1,150
Citizen.....	Dem.	Hanover	\$1,000
Citizen (German)	Dem..	"	\$900
Herald.....	Ind..	"	\$2,056
Spectator.....	Rep..	"	1,000
Star.....	Neut.	Wrightsville	444
Age (daily).....	Dem	York †	\$1,500
Christian Workman (mo)	Undenom	"	.....
Daily (daily)—see Weekly	Ind...	"	\$3,700
Democratic Press.....	Dem.	"	\$1,700
Dispatch.....	Rep.	"	2,000
Evening Dispatch (daily)	Rep.	"	2,130
—see Dispatch.....	.....	.....	.....
Fountain (monthly).....	Educ.	"	\$4,000
Gazette.....	Dem.	"	\$1,500
Gazette (German).....	Dem.	"	500
Legal Record.....	Legal.	"	200
Pennsylvanian.....	Ind..	"	2,200
Teachers' Journal (monthly)	Evan.	"	\$4,500
Telephone (monthly)	"	"	.....
Weekly.....	Ind...	"	\$4,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

## NEW JERSEY.

Population 1,131,116..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 4,412

Gbk. vote, 3,446; Prohib, 6,153

## STATE CAPITAL, TRENTON.

NEW JERSEY is bounded north and northeast by New York, east by New York and the Atlantic Ocean, south by the Atlantic Ocean and Delaware Bay, and west by Delaware and Pennsylvania. Its extreme length is 167 miles; its greatest breadth 59 miles, and its least 32 miles; land area, 7,455 square miles. The surface is mountainous in the northwest, hilly in the northeast and central parts, low and gently undulating in the south: The mountains, a part of the Appalachian system, are the Kittatinny or Blue, and the Highland Range. Between them lies the Kittatinny Valley, about 10 miles wide: soil productive but varied—the northern part adapted to grain and grass; the central part has been well fertilized, and yields abundant farm and market-garden products and fruit; the southern part is sandy and light. Its agricultural products generally, including market-garden produce, are very extensive. Large quantities of grapes and small fruits are grown in the south. Cranberries are one of the leading productions. It is celebrated for its marl deposits, peat, bog-iron ore, and glass-sand. It has become one of the leading States in the value of its manufactures, ranking sixth in this respect in 1880. The manufactures embrace a wide range of goods. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 7,128; amount of capital invested in them, \$106,226,593; total number of hands employed, 126,038; amount paid in wages, \$46,083,045; value of materials used, \$165,285,779; value of products, \$254,380,286. Its iron-mines, quarries, and clay-banks are very valuable, and the fisheries (deep-sea, oyster, and fresh-water), a source of great profit. Iron-ore is found generally through the State. Clay for gas-retorts and fire-brick is found at Amboy, and valuable deposits of franklinite at Mine Hill and Stirling. In the northwestern portion of the State, excellent roofing-slates, building and flag-stones and rich hematites are abundant. It has a large coasting trade, and considerable ship building is carried on.

There are 21 Counties in New Jersey. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 102, of which 21 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 237 Papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 33 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 3 semi-weekly, 184 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 2 every three weeks, 12 monthly, and 1 bi-monthly.

## ATLANTIC CO.....Pop. 18,704

Rep plur. in 1884, 585; Gbk vote, 54; Pro, 247

**Location**—South-southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy, marshy near the sea; extensive forests of small pines. **Chief Products**—Cranberries, white and sweet potatoes, hay, little wheat, and wine; small fruits, especially blackberries, strawberries, and grapes; there are numerous factories of clothing and shoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$588,600; hands employed, 428; value of products, \$564,569. **County-seat** May's Landing, pop. 850.

Atlantic Review—(issues a } daily edition July and Aug )	Rep.	Atlantic City	..\$2,200	<i>Circ</i>
Atlantic Times—(issues a } daily edition July and Aug )	Dem.	"	..41,000	
Atlantic Democrat .....	Dem.	Egg Harbor City.	..\$675	
Beobachter .....	Ind.	"	....	
Pilot (German) .....	Rep.	"	.... 475	
Zeitgeist .....	Ind.	"	....	
Atlantic County Mirror .....	Ind.	Hammonton	.... 600	
South Jersey Republican .....	Rep.	"	.... 500	
Atlantic Journal .....	Dem.	May's Landing†	..524	
Record .....	Ind.	"	.. 650	

## BERGEN CO ..... Pop. 36,786

Dem. plur in 1884, 689; Gbk vote, 63; Pro, 78.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from New York by the Hudson River; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; the Palisades of the Hudson form its eastern border; western part mountainous; soil in parts productive. **Chief Products**—Butter, potatoes, corn, hay, oats, rye, buckwheat, wheat, and market-garden produce. **Manufactures**—important and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 186; capital invested, \$2,023,308; hands employed, 2,452; value of products, \$3,553,579. **County-seat** Hackensack, pop. 4,248.

Bergen County Volksblatt .....	Carlstadt	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Freie Presse.....	Ind.	..	..\$310
Times.....	Ind.	Englewood	.. 840
Bergen County Democrat .....	Dem.	Hackensack †.	..\$2,300
Bergen Index (semi-weekly) Ind .....			.. 750
Republican .....	Rep.	"	..\$2,746
Bergen County Herald.....	Ind.	Rutherford	.. 4500

## BURLINGTON CO.....Pop. 55,402

Rep plur in 1884, 373; Gbk vote, 155; Pro, 387.

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and separated from Pennsylvania by the Delaware River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the Delaware; sandy elsewhere; extensive pine woods; bog iron ore; marl abundant. **Chief Products**—Market-garden and dairy produce, wool, hay, corn, cranberries, white and sweet potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, bicycles, lumber, mill machinery, waterwheels, wood-working machinery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 833; capital invested, \$3,001,130; hands employed, 3,084; value of products, \$4,471,952. **County-seat** Mount Holly, pop. (township) 4,630.

Banner .....	Ind.	Beverly	.... \$1,000	<i>Circ</i>
Register .....	Ind.	Bordentown	..\$1,208	
Enterprise (daily)—see } New Jersey Enterprise .....	Rep.	Burlington	....	
Evening Reporter (daily) .....	"	"	....	
Gazette and Burlington } County Advertiser .....	Neut.	"	.... 900	
New Jersey Enterprise.....	Rep.	"	....	
Chronicle .....	Ind.	Moorestown	.... \$300	
Herald.....	Dem.	Mt. Holly†	....\$2,604	
New Jersey Mirror.....	Rep.	"	....\$2,200	
News.....	Ind.	"	....\$1,872	
Record .....	"	Local Palmyra	....	
Mechanic (monthly).....	"	Mech Smithville	.... Adv.	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

CAMDEN CO.....Pop. 62,942

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,993; Gbk. vote, 33; Pro., 465

Location — Southwest, separated from Pennsylvania by the Delaware River; area about 270 sq. m. Natural Features — Nearly level; soil sandy in the east; rich, fertile loam in the west; marl abundant. Chief Products — Large quantities of vegetables, strawberries, and other small fruits for Philadelphia markets; wheat and rye; live-stock, chiefly cattle and swine. Manufactures — Flour, machinery, and many other goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 373; capital invested, \$7,723,610; hands employed, 6,744; value of products, \$11,009,206. County-seat Camden, pop. 41,659

Table listing newspapers in Camden CO with circulation figures. Includes Herald and Times, Camden County Courier, Camden County Journal, Courier (daily), Democrat, New Jersey Coast Pilot, Post (daily), Saturday Evening Express, Temperance Gazette, West Jersey Press, Reporter and Tribune, and South Jersey News.

CAPE MAY CO.....Pop. 9,765

Rep. plur in 1884, 231; Gbk. vote, 39; Pro 121

Location — Southern extremity, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and Delaware Bay; area 250 sq. m. Natural Features — Surface level; soil alluvial, partly sandy, marshy near the coast; there is a valuable deposit of cedar timber buried in the soil to an unknown depth, many centuries old, but still sound and valuable. Chief Products — Corn, white and sweet potatoes, wheat, hay; some live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$60,250; hands employed, 105; value of products, \$164,411. County-seat Cape May Court House, pop. 570

Table listing newspapers in Cape May CO with circulation figures. Includes Cape May Wave, Star of the Cape, Cape May County Gazette, and Sentinel.

CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 37,687

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,021; Gbk. vote, 295; Pro, 549

Location — Southwest, bordering on Delaware Bay; area 516 sq. m. Natural Features — Surface nearly level; forests of oak and pines; soil in parts light and sandy in others clayey with sandy loam; marshy along the bay; marl and some bog iron-ore. Chief Products — Butter, hay, corn, white and sweet potatoes, wheat, oats, and live-stock. Manufactures — Boots and shoes, brick, canning fruit and vegetables, cotton goods, flour and saw mills, glass ware, iron, nails; ship-yards. Oyster fishing extensively carried on. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 302; capital invested, \$3,319,155; hands employed, 5,295; value of products, \$5,111,023. County-seat Bridgeton, pop 8,722.

Table listing newspapers in Cumberland CO with circulation figures. Includes Chronicle, Dollar News, Evening News (daily), Horticulturist, Morning Star (daily), New Jersey Patriot, Philosophian Review, Pioneer, Bulletin (daily), Republican, Transcript, Evening Journal (daily), News-Times (daily), Rostrum, South Jersey Times, and Weekly-Independent.

ESSEX CO.....Pop. 189,929

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,215; Gbk. vote, 602; Pro, 767.

Location — Northeast, bordering on Newark Bay; area about 125 sq. m. Natural Features — Surface nearly level, except in western part, where there are two ridges known as First and Second Mountain; soil generally very fertile. Chief Products — Butter, hay, potatoes, corn, oats; very little wheat and rye; live-stock. Manufactures numerous, including boots and shoes, carriages, metallic wares, saddlery, and many other articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,568; capital invested, \$29,817,405; hands employed, 35,636; value of products, \$76,772,350. County-seat Newark, pop 145,000.

Table listing newspapers in Essex CO with circulation figures. Includes Citizen, Gazette, Times, Advertiser (daily), Beobachter am Passaic, Erzahler (Sunday), Essex County Post, Evening News (daily), Journal (daily), Morning Register (daily), New Jersey Deutsche Zeitung (daily), New Jersey Freie Zeitung (daily), New Jersey Freie Zeitung, Press (daily), Sentinel of Freedom, Sunday Call, Tribune (Sunday), Chronicle, Journal, Monitor, Sonntagsblatt, Volksbote, and Bulletin.

GLOUCESTER CO.....Pop. 25,886

Rep. plur. in 1884, 626; Gbk. vote, 93; Pro, 284.

Location — Southwest, separated from Pennsylvania by the Delaware River; area about 250 sq. m. Natural Features — Surface nearly level; much forest; soil fertile in the western part, sandy and largely uncultivated in the southeast; valuable marl beds and some iron-ore. Chief Products — Butter, hay, white and sweet potatoes, corn, oats, wheat, small fruits, and live-stock. Manufactures of boots and shoes, carriages, coffins, farm implements, flour and saw mills, glass and glass ware, metallic wares, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 163; capital invested, \$2,500,000; hands employed, 2,000; value of products, \$3,000,000. County-seat Woodbury, pop. 2,398.

Table listing newspapers in Gloucester CO with circulation figures. Includes Pioneer, Enterprise, Item, Independent, Times, News, Constitution, Gloucester County Democrat, and Liberal Press.

HUDSON CO.....Pop. 187,944

Dem. plur. in 1884, 5,325; Gbk. vote, 648; Pro 223.

Location — Northeast, bordering on New York Bay; area, 40 sq. m. Natural Features — Surface hilly or uneven; the Palisades are on its eastern border; the county is almost entirely suburban to New York. Chief Products — Mainly market-garden produce. Manufactures embrace many branches of trade. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 392; capital invested, \$15,368,125; hands employed, 15,383; value of products, \$98,337,124. County-seat Jersey City pop 120,722.

Table listing newspapers in Hudson CO with circulation figures. Includes Kearney Watchman, Bayonne Herald, Bayonne Times, Kearney Record, Hudson County Democrat, and Hudson County Journal (Ger.).

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

			Circ
Argus (daily)	Ind	Jersey City †	5,448
Evening Journal (daily)	Rep.	"	9,404
Herald	Dem.	"	3,500
Hudson County Dispatch	Dem.	"	1,104
New Jersey Freie Presse	Ind	"	986
New Jersey Ledger	Anti-Monop	"	11,500
New Jersey Staats Zeitung	Ind	"	
Sunday Tattler		"	
Palisade News	Dem.	West Hoboken	700

**HUNTERDON CO Pop. 38,570**

Dem. plur in 1884, 2,007; Gbk. vote, 126; Pro 490

**Location**—West, separated from Pennsylvania by the Delaware River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the center, and mountainous toward the north and south; soil fertile in the valleys; limestone and freestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, flax, corn, wheat, potatoes, oats, buck-wheat, rye all in large quantities; live-stock; garden produce and small fruits. **Manufactures** varied and extensive. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 374; capital invested, \$1,973,625; hands employed, 1,360; value of products, \$3,104,070 **County-seat** Flemington, pop. 1,751

			Circ
Democrat	Dem	Clinton	1,800
Democrat Advertiser	Dem	Flemington †	1,075
Hunterdon Co. Democrat	Dem	"	1,584
Hunterdon Republican	Rep	"	11,200
Hunterdon Independent	Ind	Frenchtown	1,550
Star	Ind	"	836
Home Visitor	Prohib	Glen Gardner	735
Beacon	Ind	Lambertville	490
Record	Rep	"	500
Leader	Ind	Milford	1,700

**MERCER CO Pop. 58,061**

Rep. plur in 1884, 613; Gbk. vote, 50; Pro 279

**Location**—West, separated from Pennsylvania by the Delaware River; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; quarries of good building sandstone. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, and live-stock. **Manufactures** important, including carriages, clothing, flour, iron and castings, stone, earthen, and metallic wares; woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 589; capital invested, \$7,952,795; hands employed, 9,966; value of products, \$14,617,850. **County-seat** Trenton (State capital also), pop 29,910

			Circ
Mercer County News	Ind	{ Chambersburg } { Trenton P. O. }	325
Gazette	Ind	Hightstown	650
Independent	Ind	"	528
Herald	Ind	Hopewell	440
Record (monthly)	Acad.	Lawrenceville	250
Missionary Review (bi-mo)	Undenom	Princeton	11,600
Nassau Literary Magazine (mo)	Coll.	"	550
Press	Rep	"	504
Princetonian (every 3 weeks)	Coll.	"	650
Emporium (daily)	Ind	Trenton †	12,100
Herald	Ind	"	1,900
Mercer County News—see Chambersburg			
New Jersey Staats Journal	Dem.	"	1,500
State Gazette (daily)	Rep.	"	13,000
State Gazette	Rep.	"	16,500
Sunday Advertiser	Ind	"	3,000
Times (daily)	Ind	"	3,000
Times	Ind	"	1,000
True American (daily)	Dem.	"	2,515
True American	Dem.	"	780

**MIDDLESEX CO. Pop. 52,286**

Dem. plur in 1884, 587; Gbk. vote, 66; Pro 167

**Location**—Central, bordering on Staten Island Sound and Raritan Bay; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil sandy in places, in others clayey, but generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, white and sweet potatoes, corn, oats, wheat, rye, and live-stock. **Manufactures** largely brick, cars, castings, corks, drugs, flour and saw mills, leather, paper hangings, rubber and elastic goods, and stone and earthen ware; ship-yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 278; capital invested, \$1,943,270; hands employed, 7,103; value of products, \$9,587,832 **County-seat** New Brunswick pop 17,166.

			Circ
Record	Ind.	Jamesburg	480
Inquirer	Ind.	Metuchen	1,200
Advocate (monthly)	Acad.	New Brunswick †	250
Fredonian (daily)	Rep.	"	1,300
Fredonian	Rep.	"	2,400
Home News (daily)	Ind	"	2,250
Home News	Ind	"	1,050
Targum (every 3 weeks)	Coll.	"	385
Times (daily)	Dem.	"	203
Times	Dem.	"	1,018
City Journal	Rep	Perth Amboy	300
Middlesex Co Democrat	Dem.	"	12,000
Republican	Rep.	"	1,200
Citizen	Local	South Amboy	
Independent Hour	Ind	Woodbridge	500
Republican	Rep.	"	
Sun	Local.	"	

**MONMOUTH CO Pop. 55,538**

Dem. plur in 1884, 1,106; Gbk. vote, 150; Pro 354.

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, elevated toward northeast; soil partly sandy and generally fertile; marl is found here. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, white and sweet potatoes, corn, oats, wheat, rye, and live-stock; oysters. **Manufactures**—Brick, canned vegetables, carriages, clothing, distilleries, flour and saw mills, furniture, gold leaf and tin foil, leather and iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 377; capital invested, \$900,558; hands employed, 1,088; value of products, \$1,806,385. **County-seat** Freehold, pop. 2,432.

			Circ
Christian at Home	Evan	Asbury Park	2,000
Journal and Monmouth			
Republican (issues a daily June, July and August)	Ind	"	1,700
Shore Press (issues a daily June, July and August)	Ind	"	1,100
Spray (daily) (June, July and August only)	Local.	"	2,000
Independent	Local	Atlantic Highlands	
Advertiser	Local	Eatonstown	1,650
Monmouth Democrat	Dem.	Freehold †	1,215
Monmouth Inquirer	Rep.	"	1,100
Seaside Key Note	Local	Key East	
Enterprise	Ind	Keyport	775
Weekly	Ind	"	750
News (issues a tri-weekly edition July and August)	Ind	Long Branch	490
Record	Ind	"	400
Coast Democrat	Dem.	Manasquan	1,300
Sea Side	Ind	"	800
Journal	Ind	Matawan	600
Shore Gazette	Rep.	Ocean Beach	700
Record	Meth.	Ocean Grove	12,240
New Jersey Standard	Ind	Red Bank	1,030
Register	Rep.	"	1,160
Sentinel	Ind.	Seabright	

**MORRIS CO Pop. 50,861**

Rep. plur in 1884, 377; Gbk. vote, 242; Pro 446

**Location**—North, bordering on the Passaic River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Schooley's Mountain is in this county; soil generally productive; rich iron mines; limestone. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, rye; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, woolen goods, flour and saw mills, forged and rolled iron extensively manufactured, leather and silk machinery. **Mining** of iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 243; capital invested, \$2,223,032; hands employed, 1,768; value of products, \$2,075,191. **County-seat** Morristown, pop. 5,418.

			Circ
Bulletin	Rep	Boonton	1,800
Index	Dem.	Dover	1,950
Iron Era	Rep.	"	1,900
Eagle	Ind.	Madison	1,225
Jerseyman	Rep.	Morristown †	1,500
Morris County Chronicle	Rep.	"	1,960
True Democratic Banner	Dem.	"	1,200

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**OCEAN CO.....Pop. 14,455**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 496; Gbk. vote, 81; Pro. 57.

**Location**—East, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally low and level, with large pine forests and cedar swamps; bog iron-ore and marl abound; soil light and sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, potatoes, pork, and cranberries. **Mining** of iron. **Manufactures**—Brick, flour, iron, and stone and earthen ware. Lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$225,010; hands employed, 245; value of products, \$559,041. **County-seat** Tom's River, pop. \$1,400

Herald. . . . .	Ind. . . . .	Island Heights. . . . .	Circ. \$1,000
Times and Journal. . . . .	Ind. . . . .	Lakewood. . . . .	520
New Jersey Courier. . . . .	Rep. . . . .	Tom's River. . . . .	\$1,248
Ocean County Democrat. . . . .	Dem. . . . .		4960

**PASSAIC CO.....Pop. 68,860**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,573; Gbk. vote, 209; Pro. 184

**Location**—North, bordering on New York, and intersected by the Passaic River; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, partly mountainous; soil in valleys fertile; iron ore and limestone. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, buckwheat, and rye; garden truck, live-stock. **Manufactures** the chief industry and very extensive; cotton, iron and castings, linen, locomotives, machinery, silk goods, and threads. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 413; capital invested, \$14,379,692; hands employed, 22,291; value of products, \$32,533,832. **County-seat** Paterson, pop 556,500

Church and Home (mo). . . . .	Udenom	Bloomington. . . . .	Circ. \$1,000
Herald. . . . .	Dem	Passaic. . . . .	\$1,400
Item. . . . .	Ind.		\$1,440
News (daily). . . . .	Ind.		850
Times (daily). . . . .	Dem		710
Guardian (daily). . . . .	Dem	Paterson† . . . . .	\$3,800
Guardian. . . . .	Dem		4600
Labor Standard. . . . .	Ind.		\$2,600
Passaic County Argus (Sun-day). . . . .			
Passaic County Journal (German) (semi-weekly). . . . .	Dem		4500
Press (daily). . . . .	Rep		\$2,304
Press. . . . .	Rep		4500
Telegraaf (Hollandish). . . . .	Rep		\$2,700
Volksfreund (tri-weekly). . . . .	Ind.		550

**SALEM CO.....Pop. 24,579**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 158; Gbk. vote, 42; Pro. 238

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Delaware by the Delaware River; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy loam and very fertile; marl abundant. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, grass-seed, corn, white and sweet potatoes, oats, wheat, and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chiefly brick, canning, carriages, flour and saw mills, toundries, leather, machinery, paper, saddlery, and window-glass. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 178; capital invested, \$893,866; hands employed, 1,531; value of products, \$1,867,120. **County-seat** Salem, pop 5,056

Record. . . . .	Ind.	Penn's Grove. . . . .	Circ. \$619
National Standard. . . . .	Rep	Salem† . . . . .	1,750
South Jerseyman. . . . .	Rep		\$1,500
Sunbeam. . . . .	Dem		\$1,400
Monitor. . . . .	Ind.	Woodstown. . . . .	4615
Register. . . . .	Ind.		4863

**SOMERSET CO.....Pop. 27,162**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 189; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro. 125

**Location**—North-central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and partly mountainous; soil fertile, especially along the streams. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, flax; live-stock. **Manufactures** include cheese, distilleries, farm implements, flour and saw mills, leather, pig-iron and castings. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$793,677; hands employed, 1,217; value of products, \$2,599,524. **County-seat** Somerville, pop 3,105

Chronicle. . . . .	Ind	Bound Brook. . . . .	Circ. 516
New Jersey Knight (mo) . . . . .	K of P.	Somerville. . . . .	
New Jersey Law Journal (mo) Legal. . . . .			4375
Somerset Messenger. . . . .	Dem.		\$1,125
Unionist-Gazette. . . . .	Rep.		\$1,500

**SUSSEX CO.....Pop. 23,539**

Dem plur. in 1884, 1,240; Gbk. vote, 59; Pro. 116

**Location**—Extreme north, bordering on New York, and separated from Pennsylvania by the Delaware River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; the Blue Mountain crosses the western part; soil very fertile. Minerals: iron-ore, slate and limestone, also large deposits of Franklinitite at Mine Hill and Sterling. **Chief Products**—Hay, butter, wool, corn, potatoes, oats, rye, buckwheat, and wheat; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cheese, distilleries, flour and saw mills, leather, pig-iron and castings. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 185; capital invested, \$1,321,826; hands employed, 789; value of products, \$2,239,124. **County-seat** Newton, pop. 2,513

Sussex Independent. . . . .	Ind.	Deckertown. . . . .	Circ. \$1,400
Shooting Star (monthly). . . . .	Fam	Lafayette. . . . .	250
New Jersey Herald and Sussex County Democrat. . . . .	Dem	Newton† . . . . .	\$2,300
Sussex Register. . . . .	Rep.		\$1,656

**UNION CO.....Pop. 55,571**

Dem plur. in 1884, 736; Gbk. vote, 358; Pro. 163

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Newark Bay and Staten Island Sound; area about 110 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level and soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, and rye. **Manufactures** form the leading industry, and are very numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 300; capital invested, \$3,313,665; hands employed, 5,377; value of products, \$10,099,789. **County-seat** Elizabeth, pop 23,228

Central New Jersey Herald (daily). . . . .	Dem	Elizabeth† . . . . .	Circ. \$1,200
Central New Jersey Herald. . . . .	Dem		480
Freie Presse. . . . .	Ind.		\$1,100
Journal (daily)—see New Jersey Journal. . . . .	Rep.		\$2,000
New Jersey Journal. . . . .	Rep		500
Sunday Leader. . . . .			\$3,000
Central New Jersey Times. . . . .	Rep.	Plainfield. . . . .	750
Constitutionalist. . . . .	Dem		\$1,880
Evening News (daily). . . . .	Ind.		
Advocate (semi-weekly). . . . .	Rep	Rahway. . . . .	\$1,017
Leisure Hours (monthly). . . . .	Lit		\$15,000
National Democrat. . . . .	Dem		4900
Record. . . . .	Ind	Summit. . . . .	4600

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 36,589**

Dem plur. in 1884, 2,149; Gbk. vote, 120; Pro. 415

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Pennsylvania by the Delaware River; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in parts; mountainous in the north; the Delaware Water Gap in the Kittatinny Mountain, is on the north-west border; soil fertile in valleys; uplands suited for pasturage; iron-ore and roofing slate. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, buckwheat; live-stock. **Manufactures** include, clothing, carriages, forged, rolled, and pig iron, castings, and nails, farm implements, furniture, leather, lime, saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 247; capital invested, \$5,892,155; hands employed, 2,100; value of products, \$4,808,602. **County-seat** Belvidere, pop. 1,773.

Apollo. . . . .	Rep	Belvidere† . . . . .	Circ. 1,500
Warren Journal. . . . .	Dem.		\$1,200
Press. . . . .	Ind.	Blairstown. . . . .	\$1,025
Gazette. . . . .	Dem.	Hackettstown. . . . .	\$1,828
Warren Republican. . . . .	Rep.		4900
Warren Democrat. . . . .	Dem.	Phillipsburg. . . . .	1,500
Review. . . . .	Ind.	Washington. . . . .	4500
Star. . . . .	Dem		1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

# DELAWARE.

**Population 146,608 ..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 3,923**

## STATE CAPITAL, DOVER

DELAWARE is bounded north by Pennsylvania, east by the Delaware River and Bay, and the Atlantic Ocean, south and west by Maryland. Its length from north to south is 96 miles, its breadth ranging from 9 to 12 miles in the north to about 36 miles in the south; land area 1,960 square miles. The surface in the north is finely diversified with hill and dale, but southward it is almost a dead level, with marshes and swampy tracts. The soil in the interior of the State is light and easily cultivated. The agricultural products are grain, corn, and market-garden produce; peach-growing is a prominent industry. Manufactures are various, and are carried on chiefly in Wilmington and its vicinity. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 746; amount of capital invested in them, \$15,655,822; total number of hands employed, 11,638; amount paid in wages, \$4,267,349; value of materials used, \$12,823,461; value of products, \$20,514,438

There are 3 Counties in Delaware. Newspapers are published in all — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 11, of which 3 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 32 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 5 are daily, 23 weekly, 1 semi-monthly and 3 monthly.

### KENT CO ..... Pop. 32,874

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,849

**Location**—Central, bordering on Maryland, and Delaware Bay; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, white and sweet potatoes, peaches, strawberries and other small fruits, corn, wheat, and oats; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures**—Baskets, brick, carriages, canned and preserved fruits, farm implements, flour and saw-mills, iron-castings, leather, and metallic wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 204; capital invested, \$952,539; hands employed, 1,711; value of products, \$1,781,032. **County-seat** Dover (State capital also), pop \$3,400.

	<i>Circ</i>
Delawarean ..... Dem. Dover †.....	\$1,500
State Sentinel..... Rep. ".....	\$1,200
Enterprise ..... Dem. Harrington..	
Chronicle. . . . . Dem. Milford . . . .	\$1,006
Peninsular News and Adver- } Ind Rep " . . . . .	1,446
tiser.....	
Record..... Dem. Smyrna . . . . .	
Times..... Ind. " . . . . .	\$960

### NEW CASTLE CO . . . . Pop. 77,716

Dem. maj. in 1884, 745

**Location**—North, bordering on Maryland and Pennsylvania, and separated from New Jersey by the Delaware River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, and sorghum; live-stock; peaches and small fruits an important product. **Manufactures** (principally in Wilmington), carriages, cars, cotton and woolen goods, flour mills, forged and rolled iron and castings, gunpowder, leather, machinery, matches, metallic wares, ship-yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 332; capital invested, \$14,144,683; hands employed, 10,047; value of products, \$17,805,608. **County-seat** Wilmington, pop. \$51,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
New Era..... Middletown . . . . .	
Transcript..... Dem. " . . . . .	\$960
Delaware College Review(mo.) Coll. Newark . . . .	\$1,000
Delaware Ledger..... Ind. " . . . . .	800

		<i>Ch c</i>
Star..... Dem. New Castle . . . . .		600
Banner (monthly) . . . . . Wilmington †... .		
Delaware Conference Stand- } Meth " . . . . .		800
ard (Colored) (semi-mo.) . . . . .		
Delaware Morning News .... Rep . . . . .		\$1,900
Delaware Pioneer (German) . Ind. " . . . . .		750
Delaware Prohibitionist .... Prohib " . . . . .		
Delaware Republican ... Rep " . . . . .		2,000
Delaware Gazette and State } Dem " . . . . .		\$2,200
Journal.....		
Every Evening (daily)— } Ind " . . . . .		\$5,680
see Delaware Gazette and } State Journal.....		
Freie Presse (daily) . . . . . Ind " . . . . .		920
Morning News (daily)—see } Rep. " . . . . .		5,700
Delaware Morning News .. } . . . . .		
Peninsula Methodist .... Meth " . . . . .		\$2,520
Republican (daily)—see } Rep " . . . . .		6,500
Delaware Republican.. } . . . . .		
Rugby Monthly ..... Coll. " . . . . .		1,000
Sunday Morning Star..... Neut " . . . . .		\$4,192
Times (daily) . . . . . Dem " . . . . .		\$1,960
Wilmingtonian..... " . . . . .		

### SUSSEX CO..... Pop. 36,018

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,429

**Location**—South, bordering on Maryland, Delaware Bay, and the Atlantic Ocean; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, honey, sorghum, hay, corn, white and sweet potatoes, wheat, oats, tobacco, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, wooden ware, and woolens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 143; capital invested, \$322,300; hands employed, 880; value of products, \$977,798. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop \$ 1 000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Delaware Democrat. .... Dem. Georgetown†... .	
Sussex Journal..... Dem " . . . . .	\$1,200
Breakwater Light . . . . . Ind. Lewes.....	\$1,475
Item ..... Ind. Seaford . . . . .	\$600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.





**BALTIMORE (CITY). . . Pop. 332,313**  
 Dem. plur in 1884, 6,704; Gbk. vote, 188; Pro, 1,273

American (daily).....Rep.	Baltimore †	15,000
American (Sunday).....Rep.	"	20,000
American.....Rep.	"	20,000
American Chemical Journal (bi-monthly).....Scien.	"	.....
American Farmer (semi-mo.).....Agric.	"	3,500
American Journal of Dental Science (monthly).....Dent.	"	850
American Journal of Mathematics (quarterly).....Math.	"	.....
American Journal of Philology (quarterly).....Scien.	"	700
Baltimorean.....Neut.	"	5,000
Baptist.....Bapt.	"	3,562
Baptist Messenger (monthly).....Bapt.	"	11,000
Bayerisches Wochenblatt.....	"	3,500
Bote der Neuen Kirche (semi-monthly).....Swedbg.	"	700
Bulletin.....Dem.	"	.....
Carter's Sunday Journal.....Ind.	"	42,500
Catholic Mirror.....Cath.	"	10,775
Christian Observer (monthly) Relig.....	"	543
Deutsche Correspondent (daily) - see Sonntags Correspondent.....Dem.	"	10,500
Deutsche Correspondent.....Dem.	"	12,500
East Baltimore Enterprise.....Local.	"	.....
Episcopal Methodist.....Meth.	"	13,575
Every Saturday.....Soc.	"	44,700
Golden Chain (monthly).....O G C	"	42,200
Grocer and Canner.....Com.	"	45,000
Herald (daily) - see Sunday Herald.....Ind.	"	17,493
Herald.....Ind.	"	4,000
Herald (monthly).....Com. & Fam	"	4,160
Home Reader (monthly).....Fam	"	.....
Jewish Chronicle (Eng & Ger) Non-pol.	"	Decline
Journal (daily) - see Sonntagspost (German).....Ind.	"	45,000
Journal of Commerce and Price Current.....Com.	"	42,000
Katholische Volks-Zeitung.....Cath.	"	122,500
Labor Free Press.....	"	42,300
Manufacturers' Record.....Mnfg.	"	.....
Market Journal.....Com.	"	45,000
Maryland Farmer (monthly).....Agric.	"	7,500
Maryland Law Record.....Legal.	"	11,050
Maryland Medical Journal.....Med.	"	11,900
Medical Chronicle (mo.).....Med.	"	11,000
Methodist.....Meth.	"	43,000
Methodist Protestant.....Meth-Prot.	"	4,000
National Farm and Fireside.....Grange..	"	43,000
News (da.) - see Sunday News Dem	"	16,000
Official Gazette (monthly) U.S.B.F.	"	3,000
Old-Town Advocate.....Neut.	"	.....
Oriole Tidings.....Soc. & Fam.	"	.....
Pioneer (monthly).....Meth.	"	41,000
Presbyterian Observer.....Presb.	"	2,500
Protector (semi-mo.).....A O W.	"	.....
Sonntags Correspondent.....Dem.	"	.....
Sonntagspost.....Ind.	"	.....
Southern Merchant (mo).....Com.	"	46,816
Sun (daily).....Ind.	"	37,500
Sun.....Ind.	"	12,000
Sunday Herald.....Ind.	"	14,625
Sunday News.....Ind.	"	19,000
Telegram.....Soc.	"	7,000
Times (Sunday).....Dem.	"	.....
Underwriter (semi-mo.).....Ins.	"	1,800
Volksfreund und Biene.....Ind.	"	4,000
Walz's Monthly.....Photo.	"	.....
Wecker.....Ind.	"	43,300
Woodberry News.....Ind.	"	.....

**CALVERT CO.....Pop. 10,538**  
 (5,696 col'd pop.)  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 167; Gbk. vote, 36; Pro, 8.  
**Location**—South, on west shore of Chesapeake Bay; area about 220 sq m **Natural Features**—Surface rolling;

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

soil fertile; marl abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$24,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$23,800. **County-seat** Prince Fredericktown, pop. 880. *Circ*

Calvert Journal.....Neut Prince Fredericktown † 350

**CAROLINE CO.....Pop. 13,766**  
 (4,166 col'd pop.)

Dem plur. in 1884, 34; Gbk vote, 2; Pro 43.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Delaware; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, peaches, wool, butter, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 89; capital invested, \$169,000; hands employed, 579; value of products, \$322,714. **County-seat** Denton, pop 469. *Circ*

American Union.....Rep.	Denton †	4750
Caroline Democrat.....Dem.	"	620
Journal.....Dem	"	41,000
Courier.....Ind	Federalburg	4500
Free Press.....Dem.	Greensboro	510

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 30,992**  
 (2,284 col'd pop.)

Dem plur. in 1884, 837; Gbk. vote 4; Pro. 51.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Pennsylvania; area 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil productive, when well cultivated; iron-ore and copper. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, rye, and tobacco; live-stock numerous; **Manufactures**—Carriages, cigars, farm implements, furniture, flour and saw mills, iron castings, leather, metallic wares, saddlery, and woolens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 269; capital invested, \$765,496; hands employed, 649; value of products, \$1,497,965. **County-seat** Westminster, pop 2,607. *Circ*

Enterprise.....Ind	Hampstead	1800
Era.....Ind	Union Bridge	4230
American Sentinel.....Rep	Westminster †	11,350
Democratic Advocate.....Dem.	"	11,824
Irving Literary Gazette (mo.) Coll..	"	235

**CECIL CO.....Pop. 27,108**  
 (4,466 col'd pop.)

Dem plur. in 1884, 292; Gbk vote, 3; Pro. 68  
**Location**—Northeast, at the head of Chesapeake Bay, and adjoining Pennsylvania and Delaware; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil productive; large granite quarries at Port Deposit; valuable mines of chromium, iron, and fire-clay. **Chief Products**—Butter, hay, wool, corn, potatoes, wheat, oats, and live-stock, peaches and canned goods. **Manufactures**—Cotton and woolen goods, fire-brick and stove linings, flour, iron, kaolin, lumber, paper, and pottery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 170; capital invested, \$1,395,484; hands employed, 764; value of products, \$1,738,515. **County-seat** Elkton, pop. 1,732. *Circ*

Appeal.....Rep.	Elkton †	.....
Cecil County News.....Ind.	"	1,000
Cecil Democrat.....Dem.	"	1,425
Cecil Whig.....Rep.	"	1,200
Star.....Ind	Northeast	.....
Journal.....Ind.	Rising Sun.....	700

**CHARLES CO.....Pop. 18,548**  
 (10,852 col'd pop.)

Rep. plur in 1884, 259; Gbk vote, 1; Pro. 12.  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Virginia by the Potomac River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil only moderately good; large forests. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$49,100; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$60,999. **County-seat** Port Tobacco, pop. 302. *Circ*

Maryland Independent.....Ind	Dem Port Tobacco †	1,160
Times.....Dem	"	900

**DORCHESTER CO.....Pop. 23,110**  
 (8,472 col'd pop.)

Rep plur. in 1884, 164; Gbk vote, 1; Pro 52.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Chesapeake Bay and Delaware; area about 630 sq m. **Natural Features**—Level and partly marshy; soil sandy in some places and clayey in others, but mainly productive **Chief**

**Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, lumber, fish, and oysters. Boat-building and canning and fruit preserving establishments. Bone and Phosphate factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$173,525; hands employed, 262; value of products, \$247,480. **County-seat** Cambridge, pop. \$2,500  
*Circ*  
 Chronicle ..... Dem .Cambridge† ... \$350  
 Democrat and News.....Ind... " ... \$1,200  
 Dorchester Era.....Ind Rep. " ... \$600

**FREDERICK CO. ....Pop. 50,482**

(7,508 col'd pop )

Rep. plur. in 1884, 298; Gbk. vote, 9; Pro 157.

**Location**—North, bordering on Pennsylvania and separated from Virginia by the Potomac River; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; South Mountain forms northwestern border; soil very fertile; copper, iron mines, slate and limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, and tobacco; corn and wheat large; oats, rye, and potatoes; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 444; capital invested, \$1,828,927; hands employed, 2,371; value of products, \$2,806,098. **County-seat** Frederick, pop. 8,659

*Circ*  
 Chronicle .....Ind.. Emmitsburg ... \$225  
 Examiner.....Rep..Frederick† ... \$2,000  
 News (daily).....Ind .. " ..... \$900  
 News.....Ind..... " ..... \$1,900  
 Republican Citizen.....Dem .. " ..... 1,000  
 Times .....Rep.. " ..... \$2,760  
 Union .. ..Dem .. " ..... 800  
 Banner of Liberty.....Rep..Libertytown ... \$760  
 Cataoctin Clarion.....Ind..Mechanicstown. \$600  
 Valley Register.....Rep..Middletown .. \$1,808

**GARRETT CO.....Pop. 12,175**

(112 col'd pop )

Rep. plur. in 1884, 197; Gbk. vote, 33; Pro, 22.

**Location**—Extreme Northwest, bordering on Pennsylvania and West Virginia; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soft coal, hydraulic limestone, iron-ore, and fire-clay. **Chief Products**—Hay, grain, and potatoes. The broad, fertile valleys, known as the Glades, are famed for their superior butter and mutton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$578,687; hands employed, 297; value of products, \$448,974. **County-seat** Oakland, pop. 910. *Circ*

Mountain Democrat.....Dem .Oakland† ..... \$800  
 Republican.....Rep .. " ..... \$792

**HARFORD CO.....Pop. 28,042**

(6,694 col'd pop )

Dem. plur. in 1884, 647; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro, 56.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Pennsylvania, Chesapeake Bay, and the Susquehanna River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level near the bay, hilly in the northwest; soil generally fertile; plenty of timber; granite, and limestone quarries; iron ore, chrome, asbestos, and flint. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes; live-stock. **Manufactures** include fertilizers, lime, paper, saw and flour mills; the canning of corn and tomatoes, etc., is a very important and valuable industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 242; capital invested, \$1,024,653; hands employed, 2,317; value of products, \$1,195,136. **County-seat** Bel Air, pop. \$850. *Circ*

Ægis and Intelligencer.....Dem .Bel Air† ..... \$2,000  
 Harford Democrat.....Dem.. " ..... \$1,800  
 Times.....Rep .. " ..... \$1,680  
 Electric Light (monthly)... ..Neut.. Havre de Grace.  
 Republican .....Ind. Rep.. " ..... Decline

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. 16,140**

(4,398 col'd pop )

Dem. plur. in 1884, 341; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro, 23.

**Location**—Nearly central; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil good. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton and woolen goods and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 89; capital invested, \$782,466; hands employed, 644; value of products, \$989,615. **County-seat** Ellicott City, pop. 1,784. *Circ*

American Progress .....Rep..Ellicott City† ... 450  
 Times .....Dem. Cons. " ..... 600

**KENT CO.....Pop. 17,605**

(7,207 col'd pop )

Dem plur. in 1884, 104; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro 46

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Delaware and Chesapeake Bay; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock; large quantities of peaches, fish, and oysters. Large straw-board factory, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$158,760; hands employed, 255; value of products, \$249,235. **County-seat** Chestertown, pop. 2,359. *Circ*

Kent News .....Dem. Chestertown† ... 1,416  
 Transcript.....Dem .. " ..... 800

**MONTGOMERY CO. ....Pop. 24,759**

(9,151 col'd pop )

Dem. plur. in 1884, 650; Pro, 93.

**Location**—West-central, separated from Virginia by the Potomac River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile, especially near the streams; variety of building stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock numerous, canning factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$400,930; hands employed, 166; value of products, \$325,017. **County-seat** Rockville, pop. 688. *Circ*

Independent.....Rep..Rockville† ..... 600  
 Montgomery Advocate .....Dem .. " ..... 600  
 Sentinel .....Local .. " ..... 600

**PRINCE GEORGE'S CO .Pop. 26,451**

(12,315 col'd pop )

Dem plur. in 1884, 120; Gbk. vote, 4; Pro 81.

**Location**—South-central, adjoining the District of Columbia; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil very rich; iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, rye, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock; shad and oyster fisheries important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$415,638; hands employed, 535; value of products, \$463,264. **County-seat** Upper Marlboro, pop. 541. *Circ*

Advertiser.....Rep..Hyattsville ..... \$500  
 Review.....Ind..Laurel ..... \$600  
 Marlboro Gazette.....Dem Up. Marlboro† .. \$1,470  
 Prince George's Enquirer .. Dem.. " ..... 1,000

**QUEEN ANNE CO. ....Pop. 19,257**

(7,192 col'd pop.)

Dem plur. in 1884, 632; Pro 45.

**Location**—East, bordering on Delaware and Chesapeake Bay; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rolling surface; rich soil; marl. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, peaches; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$151,011; hands employed, 121; value of products, \$244,011. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. 1,196. *Circ*

Observer.....Dem..Centreville† ... \$1,440  
 Record .....Dem.. " ..... 1,392  
 News.....Ind...Queenstown ... 400

**ST. MARY'S CO .....Pop. 16,934**

(8,689 col'd pop.)

Rep plur. in 1884, 233; Pro 23.

**Location**—South, bordering on Chesapeake Bay and separated from Virginia by the Potomac River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; much forest; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$69,440; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$126,441. **County-seat** Leonardtown, pop. 465. *Circ*

St. Mary's Beacon.....Dem..Leonardtown† .. \$864  
 St. Mary's Enterprise .....Rep.. " ..... 600

**SOMERSET CO.....Pop. 21,668**

(8,637 col'd pop.)

Rep plur. in 1884, 298; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro, 43.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Chesapeake Bay; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil partly sandy but productive. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, peas, potatoes, hay, wool and pork; much small fruit, especially strawberries and cranberries, are grown in the upper portion. Crisfield in southern extremity is the largest oyster-packing depot in the country. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$35,450; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$251,740. **County-seat** Princess Anne, pop. 751. *Circ*

Leader.....Ind...Crisfield..... 600  
 Marylander.....Dem .Princess Anne† 397  
 Somerset Herald.....Ind... " ..... 575

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TALBOT CO.....Pop. 19,065**

(7,327 col'd pop)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 7; Gbk vote, 2; Pro 39

**Location**—East, bordering on Delaware and Chesapeake Bay; area, 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level and soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing; ship-yards, paper, and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$305,824; hands employed, 275; value of products, \$464,674. **County-seat** Easton, pop. 3,005.

Gazette.....	Rep. Easton†	650	<i>Circ</i>
Independent.....	Ind. "	.....	
Ledger.....	Dem. "	\$1,200	
Peninsula Farmer (monthly)	Agric. "	.....	
Star.....	Dem. "	900	
Comet and Advertiser	Ind. St Michael's	\$850	
Enterprise.....	Local Trappe	450	

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 38,561**

(3,064 col'd pop)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 197; Gbk vote, 2; Pro. 44

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Pennsylvania, separated from West Virginia by the Potomac River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; South Mountain on eastern border; soil fertile; extensive forests; iron-ore, and lime-stone abound. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, wheat, potatoes, oats, rye; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures** include carriages, cement, distilleries, farm implements, furniture, gloves, leather, paper, pig-iron and castings, spokes, steam engines, saw and flour mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 317; capital invested, \$1,162,549; hands employed, 1,120; value of products, \$2,161,205. **County-seat** Hagerstown, pop. \$5,378.

Times.....	Rep. Boonsboro	500	<i>Circ</i>
Evening Globe (daily)—see Globe.....	Ind. Hagerstown†	4936	
Globe.....	Ind. "	\$1,032	

Herald and Torchlight.....	Rep. Hagerstown†	\$1,800	<i>Circ</i>
Mail.....	Dem. "	1,300	
News (daily).....	Ind. "	\$890	
News.....	Dem. "	\$1,720	
Seminary Monthly.....	Coll. "	4300	
Leader.....	Ind. Williamsport	4500	
Transcript.....	Neut. "	4400	

**WICOMICO CO.....Pop. 18,016**

Dem plur 908; Pro. 65. (5,073 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Delaware and arms of Chesapeake Bay; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally low and level; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, and pork; small fruits, especially strawberries, extensively raised. Planting and saw mills and ship-yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 107; capital invested, \$236,975; hands employed, 323; value of products, \$361,636. **County-seat** Salisbury, pop 2,581.

Advertiser.....	Ind Dem. Salisbury†	\$2,000	<i>Circ</i>
Wicomico Record.....	Dem. "	.....	

**WORCESTER CO.....Pop. 19,539**

(6,984 col'd pop)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 757; Gbk vote, 3; Pro. 176

**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Delaware and the Atlantic Ocean; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil chiefly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, potatoes, oats, wheat, butter, wool, live-stock, swine leading; small fruits, particularly strawberries; charcoal and lumber; oyster growing one of the leading industries; fishing interest a large source of wealth. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$158,696; hands employed, 373; value of products, \$572,813. **County-seat** Snow Hill, pop. 1,276.

Record and Gazette.....	Dem. Pocomoke City	500	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Ind Dem. "	300	
Democratic Messenger.....	Dem. Snow Hill†	950	
Worcester County Shield.....	Dem. "	600	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Population, 177,624.....No Vote.  
Colored pop., 59,596.

The DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA is inclosed by the State of Maryland, except on the southwest, which is bounded by the Potomac River; land area, 60 square miles. Surface undulating, with a fine fertile soil. The agricultural and market-garden products are large, and the principal manufacture that of flour, at Georgetown, at which place also is carried on an extensive coasting-trade of coal, tobacco, grain, and flour. Brick, lumber, confectionery, and carriages are other leading industries. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 971; amount of capital invested in them, \$5,552,526; total number of hands employed, 7,146; amount paid in wages, \$3,924,612; value of materials used, \$5,365,400; value of products, \$11,882,316.

Of the 44 papers which insert advertisements published in the District, 4 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 27 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, 9 monthly, 1 bi-monthly, and 1 quarterly.

	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
American .....	Rep. Washington†... \$2,000	National Gazette (monthly).....	Washington†... ..
American Annals of the Deaf Mute. " ..	\$1,000	National Republican (daily).Rep..	" .. \$9,000
Deaf and Dumb (quar.)	" ..	National Republican .. ..Rep..	" .. \$7,500
American Microscopical } Scien..	" ..	National Tribune.....Ind..	" .. \$110,000
Journal (mo.) .....	" ..	National View.....Gbk..	" .. 20,000
American Protestant ..Prot & Rep.	" ..	People's Advocate (Colored) .Rep..	" .. \$720
Army and Navy Register.....	" .. \$3,750	Post (daily).....Dem..	" .. \$11,000
Banner of Love (mo) .. ..Ind ..	" ..	Post (Sunday).....Dem..	" .. \$14,000
Bee (Colored) .. ..Ind...	" ..	Post.....Dem..	" .. \$55,000
Capital (Sunday).....Ind...	" .. \$7,000	Real Estate Review(bi-mo.) Real Est.	" .. Adv.
Chronicle (Sunday).....Ind. Rep.	" .. \$7,500	Record .. ..	" .. 2,000
College Journal (monthly) } Coll..	" .. \$1,000	Reporter (monthly).....Dept News	" .. \$5,000
(Georgetown).....	" ..	Republic (Sunday) .. ..Rep..	" .. \$4,900
Copp's Land Owner(s-mo) .Real Est.	" .. 3,000	Sentinel.....	" .. 2,700
Craftsman.....Labor..	" .. \$5,500	Star .. ..Ind..	" .. \$4,200
Evening Critic (daily).....Ind .....	" .. 9,000	Sunday Advertiser.....Ind ..	" .. \$2,500
Evening Star (daily)—see } Ind ...	" .. \$22,929	Sunday Gazette .. ..Ind Rep	" .. \$7,000
Star.....	" ..	Sunday Herald and National } Dem..	" .. \$8,200
Hatchet (Sunday).....Humor	" .. \$11,650	Intelligencer .. ..	" ..
Health and Home (mo.) ..Lit....	" .. \$171,318	United States Democrat.....Dem..	" ..
Journal (German) (tri-wkly).. ..	" .. \$300	United States Gazette (mo) .Dept..	" .. \$15,000
Law Reporter .. ..Legal.	" ..	Vedette .. ..Vets. of Mex.	" ..
National Democrat .. ..Dem..	" .. \$6,500	Volks-Tribun .. ..Rep..	" .. \$3,000
National Equal Rights (mo) Wom Suf.	" ..	Worker and Thinker (monthly).....	" .. \$5,000
National Free Press (Sunday).Dem..	" ..		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# VIRGINIA.

**Population 1,512,565.....Dem. Plur. 6,141**

Colored pop., 631,616. Prohib vote, 123

STATE CAPITAL, RICHMOND.

VIRGINIA is bounded north by West Virginia and Maryland, east by Maryland and the Atlantic Ocean, south by North Carolina and Tennessee, and west by Kentucky and West Virginia. Its greatest length from east to west is about 440 miles, its greatest breadth 192 miles; land area, 40,125 square miles. The surface is divided into six great natural divisions, the Tidewater comprising the south and southeast; the Middle, an undulating plain, extending westward to the Coast Range; the Piedmont, from the Coast Range to the Blue Ridge Mountains, and from the Potomac River to North Carolina; the Blue Ridge, stretching across the State in a southwesterly direction; the Valley—a part of the great Appalachian Valley, reaching from Canada to Alabama—a broad belt of rolling country between the Blue Ridge and the Kittatinny or North Mountain; and the Appalachian, a mountainous region traversed by the Alleghenies. The soil in the Tidewater region is a light sandy loam, yielding large crops of vegetables and small fruits. The Valley Region has a rich fertile soil, well adapted for cereals. Much of the Mountain Region is uncultivated and chiefly forest land; but the parallel valleys are very fertile. The Piedmont, Blue Ridge, Valley, and Appalachian regions are noted for their grasses. The yield of tobacco is only equaled by that of Kentucky. Some cotton is grown in the Tidewater section; fruit grows all over the State. The eastern section is largely devoted to raising early vegetables for northern markets. Dairying, stock-raising, and wool-growing are important industries. The timber export is large. There are profitable fisheries of bass, shad, etc., and the oyster trade is very important. The manufacturing interests are comparatively small, but are increasing, the chief seats being Richmond, Alexandria, Danville, and Lynchburg. The number of manufacturing establishments in 1880, was 5,710; amount of capital invested in them, \$26,963,990; total number of hands employed, 40,184; amount paid in wages \$7,425,261; value of materials used, \$32,883,933; value of products, \$51,780,992. Virginia has excellent natural advantages for commerce, but it is only lately that she has begun to take a prominent part in foreign trade. There are beds of anthracite, semi-bituminous, and bituminous coal in the southwestern counties, not much developed; salt is an important product of this region. There are coal-bearing strata in other parts of the State, particularly near Richmond; the coal is bituminous, and generally of good quality. Virginia has vast beds of gypsum and marl, abundant iron-ore, fine granite, marble, and other building stones; zinc, sulphur, kaolin, fire-clay, and many other minerals. It abounds in mineral springs of great reputation.

There are 100 Counties in Virginia. Newspapers are published in 72.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 100, of which 59 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 215 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 18 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 149 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, 32 monthly 1 bi-monthly, and 2 quarterly.

**ACCOMACK CO.....Pop. 24,408**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,252. (9,393 col'd pop.)

**Location**—A peninsula on the east side of Chesapeake Bay, and adjoining Maryland on the north; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Large yield of corn, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$80,750; hands employed, 151; value of products, \$112,291. **County-seat** Accomack Court House, pop. —

*Cite*  
 Peninsular Enterprise.....Dem. Accomack†...  
 Eastern Virginian.....Dem. Onancock...†1,156

**ALBEMARLE CO.....Pop. 32,618**

Dem maj. in 1884, 354. (16,664 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on James River; Blue Mountains on the northwest border; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Large yield of tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 112; capital invested, \$278,200; hands employed, 371; value of all products, \$436,690. **County-seat** Charlottesville, pop. 2,676

*Cite*  
 Alpha Tau Omega Palm(quar). Coll...Charlottesville†  
 Chronicle.....Conserv. " .. 600  
 Jeffersonian Republican.....Dem. " ..†1,400  
 Monticello Farmer and Grape} Agric. " ..  
 Grower (mo.).....}   
 Courier.....Dem. Scottsville..... †600  
 Annals of Mathematics Pure} Math Univ. of Virginia  
 and Applied (bi-mo).....}   
 Virginia University Maga-} Coll... " .. 375  
 zine (monthly).....}

**ALEXANDRIA CO.....Pop. 17,546**

(7,577 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from the District of Columbia by the Potomac River; area about 40 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and soil poor. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$659,590; hands employed, 727; value of all products, \$914,289. **County-seat**, Alexandria, pop. 13,659.

*Cite*  
 Academy Journal (monthly) Coll. Alexandria†.... 600  
 City Item.....Ind. " .. 1500  
 Gazette (daily).....Dem. " .. 1,200  
 Gazette (tri-weekly). ....Dem. " .. 800  
 Good Templar's Gazette } Temp. " ..†1,080  
 (semi-monthly).....}

**ALLEGHANY CO.....Pop. 5,586**

Dem maj in 1884, 201. (1,132 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on West Virginia; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Main ridge of the Alleghenies on northwest border; other ranges cross it; pig iron, iron ore, and lumber. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, tobacco; two very large blast furnaces at Low Moor and Long Dale. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$1,065,800; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$223,603. **County-seat** Covington, pop. 650.

*Cite*  
 Alleghany Sentinel.....Dem. Covington†..... †600

**AMELIA CO.....Pop. 10,377**

Rep. maj in 1884, 458. (7,341 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile.

**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, and oats. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$80,600; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$114,384. County-seat Amelia Court House, pop. —

No Papers.

AMHERST CO ..... Pop. 18,709

Dem maj. in 1884, 606 (8,710 col'd pop.)

Location—West-central; area about 430 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified; Blue Ridge on north-west border; soil fertile; large forests. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, and butter. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$134,990; hands employed, 127; value of products, 146,868. County-seat Amherst Court House, pop. 580

Democrat ..... Dem. Amherst C H †
New Era ..... Dem. " " " " †600

APPOMATTOX CO .... Pop. 10,080

Rep maj. in 1884, 31. (4,927 col'd pop.)

Location—South-central; area about 280 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified and hilly; soil productive; large forests. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, and oats. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$45,400; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$71,427. County-seat Appomattox Court House, pop. —

No Papers.

AUGUSTA CO ..... Pop. 35,710

(9,308 col'd pop.)

Dem maj. in Co. in 1884, 860; Dem maj in Staunton, 272

Location—West, bordering on West Virginia; area about 600 sq. m. Natural Features—Blue Ridge on south-east border; part of the Great Valley of Virginia; surface uneven; soil very fertile; iron-ore and lime-stone. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, rye, corn, butter, wool, hay, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 208; capital invested, \$973,276; hands employed, 531; value of products, \$932,512. County-seat Staunton, pop. 6,664

Banner ..... Ind. Greenville . . . †240
Goodson Gazette ..... Deaf Mute Staunton † ..... †650
Spectator ..... Conserv. " " . . . \$1,800
Valley Virginian ..... Rep. " " . . . †2,400
Vindicator ..... Dem. " " . . . †1,500
Virginia Critic ..... " " " " . . . †600
Virginias (monthly) . . . Min & Ind'l " " . . . †600
Free Press ..... Dem. Waynesboro. .... †400

BATH CO . . . . . Pop. 4,482

Dem maj in 1884, 23. (961 col'd pop.)

Location—West, bordering on West Virginia; area about 750 sq. m. Natural Features—Mountainous, with much forest; good pasture; soil in the valleys fertile; many medicinal springs; bath, alum, warm, healing, and hot springs. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, and oats; considerable rye and Irish potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$83,800; hands employed, —; value of products, \$22,584. County-seat Warm Springs, pop. (township) 1,675.

No Papers.

BEDFORD CO ..... Pop. 31,205

Dem maj in 1884, 1,390. (12,676 col'd pop.)

Location—Southwest-central; area about 840 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly and mountainous; the Blue Ridge, including the Peaks of Otter, on northwest border; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, and wheat; live-stock numerous, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$244,716; hands employed, 679; value of products, \$559,228. County-seat Liberty, pop. 2,191.

Bedford Star and Sentinel Ind. Liberty †.....

BLAND CO ..... Pop. 5,004

Dem maj in 1884, 436. (254 col'd pop.)

Location—Southwest, bordering on West Virginia; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; much forest. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$16,750; hands employed, —; value of products, \$31,964. County-seat Bland Court House, pop. 229.

Mountain Watchman ..... Dem. Bland C. H †....
South-West ..... Lib. " " " " " " .. †650

BOTETOURT CO. . . . . Pop. 14,809

Dem maj in 1884, 543 (4,651 col'd pop.)

Location—West-central; area about 550 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; Blue Ridge and Peaks of Otter on southeast border. Chief Products—Tobacco, wheat, corn, oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$390,330; hands employed, 269; value of products, \$307,484. County-seat Fincastle, pop. 675. Circ

Herald ..... Dem. Fincastle †..... †1,200

BRUNSWICK CO ..... Pop. 16,707

Rep maj. in 1884, 459 (10,636 col'd pop.)

Location—Southeast, bordering on North Carolina; area about 680 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil productive. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$50,700; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$105,250. County-seat Lawrenceville, pop. 238

No Papers.

BUCHANAN CO ..... Pop. 5,694

Dem. maj in 1884, 44 (88 col'd pop.)

Location—Southwest, bordering on Kentucky and West Virginia; area about 810 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mostly mountainous; Cumberland Mountains on northwest border; large forests; timber and coal in abundance; iron and mica. Chief Products—Butter, corn, and oats; little wheat; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. County-seat Grundy, pop. 3250.

Virginia Vidette. . . . . Liberal Grundy † . . . †700

BUCKINGHAM CO ..... Pop. 15,540

Rep maj in 1884, 470 (8,715 col'd pop.)

Location—Central; area about 690 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly, and soil good near the streams; iron, slate, and some gold; much excellent timber. Chief Products—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, and sumac; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$75,250; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$125,012. County-seat Buckingham Court House, pop. —

No Papers.

CAMPBELL CO ..... Pop. 36,250

(18,354 col'd pop.)

Dem maj in Co. (including Lynchburg) in 1884, 795.

Location—South-central; area about 450 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly and soil fertile; extensive forests; iron-ore; granite abundant. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 164; capital invested, \$1,020,720; hands employed, 2,868; value of products, \$2,510,591. County-seat Ruseburg, pop. 194

Advance (daily) ..... Dem. Lynchburg. . . . †1,200
Advance (semi-wkly) ..... Dem. " " . . . †312
Advance . . . . . Dem. " " . . . †2,651
Literary Messenger ..... Fam. " " . . .
News (daily) . . . . . Conserv. " " . . . 894
News (tri-weekly) . . . . . Conserv. " " . . . 750
News . . . . . Conserv. " " . . . 1,296
Virginian (daily) . . . . . Conserv. " " . . . Decline
Virginian (tri-weekly) . . . Conserv. " " . . . Decline
Virginian . . . . . Conserv. " " . . . Decline
Visitor . . . . . Fam. " " . . . †1,809
Campbell County Record . . . . . Lynch's Station. †600

CAROLINE CO . . . . . Pop. 17,243

Rep maj. in 1884, 41. (9,637 col'd pop.)

Location—East; area about 500 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil good in the river bottoms. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, and oats; some live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$114,800; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$124,026. County-seat Bowling Green, pop. 426.

Caroline Sentinel. . . . . Dem. Bowling Green, Circ

CARROLL CO ..... Pop. 13,323

Dem maj in 1884, 1,236. (346 col'd pop.)

Location—Southwest, bordering on North Carolina area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly, Blue Ridge Mountains on the southeast border; soil well suited for grazing. Chief Products—Corn, oats, rye, wheat, potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$51,800; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$112,445. County-seat Hillsville, pop. 237

Virginian. . . . . Dem. Hillsville †..... †330

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.







Religious Herald	Bapt. Richmond †	Circ	8,000
Scarlet Degree (monthly)	I. O. O. F.		
Sonntagsblatt (Sunday)	Ind		800
Southern Churchman	Episc.		14,800
Southern Clinic (monthly)	Med		1,500
Southern Planter (mo.)	Agric.		45,000
State (daily)	Dem		74,000
State (semi-weekly)	Dem		1,600
State	Dem		12,500
Virginia Law Journal (mo.)	Legal		1,400
Virginia Medical Monthly	Med		1,800
Virginia Real Estate Journal (monthly)	R Est.	Adv.	
Virginia Real Estate Review (quarterly)	R Est.	Adv.	
Virginia Staats Gazette (daily) — see Sonntagsblatt	Ind		525
Virginia Star (Colored)	Rep		1,600
Virginische Zeitung (Sunday)	Dem		850
Whig (daily)	Lib		2,000
Whig	Lib		4,000
Whig and Advertiser (s-wkly)	Lib		600

**HENRY CO. Pop. 16,009**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 55 (7,396 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on North Carolina; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat; live-stock. Some tobacco factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$261,825; hands employed, 547; value of products, \$387,820. **County-seat** Martinsville, pop. 289.

Henry News	Martinsville †	Circ	
Herald	Rep		700

**HIGHLAND CO. Pop. 5,164**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 47. (447 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on West Virginia; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly table-land; well timbered; soil fertile; main ridge of Alleghenies on northwest border, and the Shenandoah range on the southeast. **Chief Products**—Butter, wool, hay, corn, wheat, oats, rye, buckwheat, potatoes; live-stock, all in moderate quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$13,200; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$39,545. **County-seat** Monterey, pop. 154.

Highland Recorder	Rep	Monterey †	Circ	1,625
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**ISLE OF WIGHT CO. Pop. 10,572**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 76. (4,562 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the James River; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and consists of swamps, pine forests, and filled lands; soil sandy, not very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, pork, oats, white and sweet potatoes, hay; live-stock. Centre of the great peanut region of Virginia. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$142,450; hands employed, 135; value of products, \$148,977. **County-seat** Isle of Wight Court House, pop. —

Enterprise	Dem	Smithfield	Circ	590
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**JAMES CITY CO. Pop. 5,422**

(3,195 col'd pop.)  
 Rep. maj. in Co in 1884, 366; Rep. maj. in Williamsburg, 61.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the James and York Rivers; area about 150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling and well wooded with oak and pine. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock, in small quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$28,000; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$63,127. **County-seat** Williamsburg, pop. 1,480.

Gazette	Ind	Williamsburg †	Circ	
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**KING AND QUEEN CO. Pop. 10,502**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 7 (6,078 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil not very fertile; marl exists in large quantities. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter; live-stock. Timber for cord-wood, railroad ties, staves, scantling, and plank is cut to some extent. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$44,975; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$77,087. **County-seat** King and Queen Court House, pop. —  
 No Papers

**KING GEORGE CO. Pop. 6,397**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 186. (3,236 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Potomac and Rappahannock Rivers; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil varied. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$16,850; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$37,225. **County-seat** King George Court House, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**KING WILLIAM CO. Pop. 8,751**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 251 (5,474 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling soil good. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, white and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Some flour and sawmills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$47,125; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$128,300. **County-seat** King William Court House, pop. —

Star	Dem	West Point	Circ	*800
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**LANCASTER CO. Pop. 6,160**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 192 (3,534 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Chesapeake Bay; area about 110 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats; live-stock in small quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$33,200; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$40,661. **County-seat** Lancaster Court House, pop. 79  
 No Papers.

**LEE CO. Pop. 15,116**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 314. (924 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Kentucky and Tennessee; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; Cumberland Mountains on northwest border, and Powell's on the eastern; soil fertile in the valley. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool; live-stock, largely sheep and swine. Several wool-carding and cloth-dressing establishments and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$60,569; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$98,578. **County-seat** Jonesville, pop. 277.

Lee County Sun	Dem	Jonesville †	Circ	930
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**LOUDOUN CO. Pop. 23,634**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 717 (7,244 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Maryland; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; the Blue Ridge on northwestern border; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock plentiful. **Manufactures**—Carriages, carpets, flour, leather, lime, spokes, handles, and wooden goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 171; capital invested, \$265,425; hands employed, 231; value of products, \$433,140. **County-seat** Leesburg, pop. 1,728.

Loudoun Telephone	Rep	Hamilton	Circ	1710
Mirror	Dem	Leesburg †		1888
Washingtonian	Dem			*934

**LOUISA CO. Pop. 18,942**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 215 (11,581 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil rather poor in spots, but easily improved. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter; live-stock. Some manufacturing of tobacco, flour and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$117,450; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$183,284. **County-seat** Louisa Court House, pop. 315.

Atlantic Missionary	Disci	Cuckoo	Circ	12,400
News and Farmer	Dem	Louisa C H †		700
Virginia Live-Stock and Poultry Journal (mo.)				

**LUNENBURG CO. Pop. 11,535**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 201. (6,924 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$20,750; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$44,614. **County-seat** Lunenburg Court House, pop. —  
 No Papers

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

**MADISON CO . . . . . Pop. 10,562**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 132. (4,557 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 320 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated and diversified; Blue Ridge on northwestern border; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$85,950; hands employed, 120; value of products, \$168,234. **County-seat** Madison Court House, pop. 461  
 No Papers.

**MATTHEWS CO..... Pop. 7,501**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884 439 (2,424 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Chesapeake Bay; area about 100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, and pork; little oats and wheat. Fish and oysters abundant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$23,060; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$47,364. **County-seat** Matthews, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**MECKLENBURG CO .Pop. 24,610**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 693. (16,398 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on North Carolina; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; well timbered and soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$81,475; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$223,011. **County-seat** Boydton, pop. 832.  
*Circ*

Mecklenburg Democrat... Dem. Boydton †..... †750  
 Tobacco Plant... ..Clarksville.....  
 Virginian... ..Dem. " " 400

**MIDDLESEX CO. . . . . Pop. 6,252**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 150 (3,634 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Chesapeake Bay; area about 150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and butter; live-stock; cypress lumber, shingles, railroad ties exported; oystering largely carried on; fruit packing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$26,750; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$73,982. **County-seat** Saluda, pop. \$200.  
 No Papers.

**MONTGOMERY CO..... Pop. 16,693**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 108. (4,229 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 450 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and rocky; Blue Ridge near eastern border; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$39,800; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$141,962. **County-seat** Christiansburg, pop. 766.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Rep. Blacksburg..... 500  
 Times.....Dem. " "..... †500  
 Montgomery Messenger..... Dem. Christiansburg † 500

**NANSEMOND CO..... Pop. 15,903**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 667. (8,177 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on North Carolina; area about 400 sq m. **Natural Features**—Level surface, and sandy soil; includes a part of the Dismal Swamp. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, peanuts, pork, lumber, tar, and turpentine; large trucking district. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 1880, 20; capital invested, 58,050; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$101,362. **County-seat** Suffolk, pop. \$2,650.  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Ind Dem Suffolk †..... \*1,152

**NELSON CO ..... Pop. 16,536**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 411 (7,512 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, and sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$81,940; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$129,387. **County-seat** Lovingson, pop. 3284.  
*Circ*  
 Nelson County Examiner...Conserv. Lovingson † ...

**NEW KENT CO . . . . . Pop. 5,515**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 251. (3,240 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Eastern, bordering on York River; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat,

tobacco; sorghum in small quantities; live-stock, mostly swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$57,435; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$90,805. **County-seat** New Kent Court House, pop. —

No Papers  
**NORFOLK CO.....Pop. 58,657**  
 (29,423 col'd pop.)  
 Rep. maj in Co. in 1884, 1,095; Rep. maj in Norfolk, 403; Rep. maj in Portsmouth, 32

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Chesapeake Bay; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy; comprises a large part of the Dismal Swamp. **Chief Products**—Corn and garden truck of all kinds; live-stock, mostly swine. **Manufactures** limited: car and carriage shops, castings, machinery, metallic wares, ship-yards, cotton and knitting factories, etc. Norfolk is the third cotton port in the United States and is the largest peanut market in the world. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 145; capital invested, \$929,051; hands employed, 1,519; value of products, \$3,194,137. **County-seat** Portsmouth, pop. \$13,000.

Evening News (daily)—see } *Circ*  
 Gazette } Dem. Norfolk.....  
 Herald.....Ind... " 2,800  
 Landmark (daily).....Dem... " 2,643  
 Landmark.....Dem. " 1,880  
 Public Ledger (daily) Ind Dem. " \*2,525  
 Right Way (Colored).....Rep. " ..  
 Virginian (daily).....Cons Dem. " 42,720  
 Virginian.....Cons Dem " " 41,100  
 Enterprise (daily).....Ind...Portsmouth †...1,320  
 Observer (Sunday).....Dem.. " 4210  
 Tidewater Times.....Ind... " 11,200  
 Times (daily)—see Tide- } Ind... " 41,800  
 water Times..... }  
 Virginia Baptist Companion...Bapt. " "  
 Virginia Granger.....Ind... " 11,500

**NORTHAMPTON CO Pop. 9,152**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 193 (5,263 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, the extremity of the peninsula between the Atlantic Ocean and Chesapeake Bay; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil light and sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, white and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$21,200; hands employed, 56; value of products, \$34,846. **County-seat** Eastville, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Eastern Shore Herald.....Dem. Eastville †..... 938

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO. Pop. 7,929**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 31. (3,484 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Chesapeake Bay; area 180 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$33,050; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$67,210. **County-seat** Heathsville, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**NOTTOWAY CO.....Pop. 11,156**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 824 (3,143 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 300 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil good. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, and butter. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$52,400; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$100,285. **County-seat** Nottoway Court House, pop. 173  
*Circ*  
 New Era. . . . .Dem. Blacks & Whites †400

**ORANGE CO ..... Pop. 13,052**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 228. (6,844 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile. Iron ore is mined. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, tobacco; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$56,150; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$112,622. **County-seat** Orange Court House, pop. 547  
*Circ*  
 Gazette...Dem. Gordonsville... †600  
 Observer. . . . .Ind Dem Orange C. H. †. †500  
 Piedmont Virginian.....Dem. " " 4560

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

PAGE CO.....Pop. 9,965

Dem maj in 1884, 68. (1,115 col'd pop)
Location—North; area about 320 sq. m. Natural Features—A greater portion is a level valley; soil fertile; Blue Ridge on the southeast. Luray Cave located here. Chief Products—Wheat, rye, oats, corn, butter, hay; live-stock. There are several distilleries and some iron works; a very extensive tannery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$660,750; hands employed, 363; value of products, \$378,843. County-seat Luray, pop 1,200.
Page Courier.....Dem Luray † ..... \$1,272
Page News.....Dem " ..... \$700

PATRICK CO...Pop. 12,833

Dem maj in 1884, 292 (2,734 col'd pop)
Location—South, bordering on North Carolina; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features—Blue Ridge on the northwest; surface mountainous; soil fertile; iron-ore abundant. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, rye, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, honey, and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$32,500; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$55,236. County-seat Patrick Court House, pop 114.
Patrick Press.....Dem Stuart. ....

PITTSYLVANIA CO...Pop. 52,589

Dem. maj in Co., in 1884, 1,007; Dem maj in Danville, 109; Dem. maj in North Danville, 74.
Location—South, bordering on North Carolina; area about 900 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco very large; corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 156; capital invested \$1,006,282; hands employed, 2,374; value of products, \$2,133,681. County-seat Chatham, pop 543.
Pittsylvania Tribune.....Conserv Chatham †..... 925
Literary Messenger—see } Danville .....
Lynchburg, Campbell Co. }
Register (daily).....Dem " ..... \$725
Register.....Dem " ..... \$725
Times.....Dem.. " ..... \$840

POWHATAN CO.....Pop. 7,817

Rep maj in 1884, 416 (5,691 col'd pop)
Location—East-central; area about 290 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$44,450; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$67,310. County-seat Powhatan Court House, pop 84.
No Papers.

PRINCE EDWARD CO. Pop. 14,668

Rep. maj in 1884, 457 (9,917 col'd pop)
Location—South; area about 300 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil mostly fertile. Coal and copper are found. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, and butter. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$50,200; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$118,632. County-seat Farmville, pop. 2,058.
Journal.....Dem.. Farmville † ..... 500
Hampten Sidney } Non-pol Hampten Sidney College.
Magazine (mo) }

PRINCE GEORGE CO Pop. 10,054

Rep. maj. in 1884, 609. (5,891 col'd pop)
Location—Southeast, bordering on the James River; area about 300 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, some tobacco and cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$33,400; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$49,667. County-seat Prince George Court House, pop. —
No Papers

PRINCESS ANNE CO...Pop. 9,394

Dem. maj in 1884, 15. (4,265 col'd pop)
Location—Extreme Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 380 sq. m. Natural Features—Level surface, with forests of pine and cypress, yielding large quantities of lumber for export; soil sandy. Chief Products—Corn, oats, white and sweet potatoes, and butter in small quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$32,460; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$63,445. County-seat Princess Anne Court House, pop. —
No Papers.

PRINCE WILLIAM CO. Pop. 9,180

Dem. maj in 1884, 667 (2,601 col'd pop)
Location—Northeast, bordering on the Potomac River; area about 430 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil sandy. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool; live-stock; a large business done in cord-wood, railroad ties and hoop-poles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$44,375; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$73,306. County-seat Brentsville, pop. (township) 1,285.
Gazette.....Cons. Dem. Manassas..... 500

PULASKI CO.....Pop. 8,755

Dem maj in 1884, 111, (2,452 col'd pop)
Location—Southwest; area about 340 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; Blue Ridge on southeast border; soil generally fertile. Iron, zinc, spelter, and coal largely produced. Bertha zinc works located in this county. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, and live-stock. The grazing interest leads all others. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$203,985; hands employed, 216; value of products, \$136,880. County-seat Newbern, pop. 212.
Southern Evangelist (mo) Presb Dublin ..... \$600
Pulaski People.....Dem Newbern † ..... 428
Bulletin.....Ind...New River Depot... \$600

RAPPAHANNOCK CO. Pop. 9,291

Dem maj in 1884, 501 (3,336 col'd pop.)
Location—Northern; area about 240 sq. m. Natural Features—Diversified surface; Blue Ridge on northwest border; soil generally fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, tobacco, butter, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$90,025; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$193,329. County-seat Washington, pop 354.
Blue Ridge Echo.....Dem Washington †..... \$500

RICHMOND CO.....Pop. 7,195

Rep maj in 1884, 154 (3,434 col'd pop)
Location—East, bordering on the Rappahannock River; area about 140 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn and wheat. Oyster fishing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$23,100; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$27,737. County-seat Warsaw, pop 115.
Northern Neck News.....Dem Warsaw †..... 672

ROANOKE CO.....Pop. \$18,000

Rep. maj in Co., in 1884, 110; Dem maj in Roanoke, 53.
Location—South; area about 280 sq. m. Natural Features—Part of the Great Valley of Virginia; Blue Ridge on southeast border, and a branch of the Alleghenies on northwest soil very fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, wheat, oats, corn, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$264,250; hands employed, 432; value of products, \$488,038. These statistics largely increased since 1880 by the locating of railroad shops and other enterprises at Roanoke. County-seat Salem, pop \$2,600.
Album (monthly).....Lit. Botetourt Springs \$200
Leader.....Local Roanoke..... \$1,340
Saturday Review.....Dem " ..... 650
Roanoke Collegian (mo) Coll. Salem †..... \$1,100
Times-Register.....Dem " ..... \$1,250

ROCKBRIDGE CO.....Pop. 20,003

Dem maj in 1884, 102 (5,940 col'd pop.)
Location—West-central; area about 790 sq. m. Natural Features—A part of the Great Valley of Virginia; Blue Ridge on southeast border; mountainous surface and fertile soil; the Natural Bridge is in southern corner; alum springs. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool; live-stock. Manufactures—cement, flour, leather, and metallic-ware. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 96; capital invested, \$431,790; hands employed, 148; value of products, \$319,776. County-seat Lexington, pop. 2,771.
Gazette.....Dem.. Lexington †... \$1,200
Rockbridge County News.....Ind... " .....
Southern Collegian (mo).... Coll... " ..... \$350

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn † County-seat.
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 25,203**  
 Dem maj in 1884, 676. (4,090 col'd pop.)  
**Location**— Southwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**— Surface mountainous; soil generally fertile; iron-ore, gypsum, limestone, and salt. **Chief Products**— Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include carriages, furniture, ground plaster, leather, lumber, pork-packing, tobacco and cigars, wool-carding and cloth-dressing; fruit and vegetable canning. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 112; capital invested, \$219,020; hands employed, 252; value of products, \$384,398. **County-seat** Abingdon, pop \$2,500

Southwest Examiner.....Dem..Abingdon † ..  
 Standard.....Dem.. " .. \$1,324  
 Virginian.....Dem.. " ..  
 Goodson Democrat.....Dem.. {Bristol.....  
 {Bristol,Tenn. P. O.  
 News.....Rep.. " .. \$920  
 Calliopean Clarion (monthly) Coll ..Emory..... \$258  
 Hermesian (monthly) .....Lit .. " .. 450

**WESTMORELAND CO .Pop. 8,846**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 295 (5,100 col'd pop.)  
**Location**— East, bordering on the Potomac and Rappahannock rivers; area about 170 sq. m. **Natural Features**— Surface uneven; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**— Corn, wheat, oats, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$17,400; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$36,009. **County-seat** Montross, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**WISE CO ... .. Pop. 7,772**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 49 (101 col'd pop.)  
**Location**— Southwest, bordering on Kentucky; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**— Surface mountainous; Cumberland Mountains on northwest border;

soil fertile. **Chief Products**— Corn, oats, butter, wool, tobacco and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$8,230; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$86,605 **County-seat** Wise Court House, pop —

Times.....Dem.. {Gladeville... \*700  
 {Wise C. H. † P. O.

**WYTHE CO.....Pop. 14,318**  
 Dem maj in 1884, 8 (2,353 col'd pop.)

**Location**— Southwest; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**— An elevated valley lying between Iron and Walker's Mountains; soil generally fertile; iron-ore, lead, zinc, gypsum, bituminous coal, and limestone abundant. **Chief Products**— Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock, principally cattle and horses. **Manufactures**— Flour, pig-iron and pig-lead. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$382,580; hands employed, 522; value of products, \$425,350. **County-seat** Wytheville, pop. \$2,150.

American Banner .....Dem..Rural Retreat.. \$800  
 Dispatch .....Dem. Wytheville † ... \$750  
 Southwest Virginia Enter. {  
 prise (semi-weekly).....} Dem.. " .... \$600

**YORK CO... .. Pop. 7,349**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 339. (4,512 col'd pop.)

**Location**— Southeast, bordering on Chesapeake Bay; area about 70 sq. m. **Natural Features**— Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**— Corn, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock; peanut crop now the largest; oysters. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$30,290; hands employed 30; value of products, \$54,450 **County-seat** Yorktown, pop. 230.  
 No Papers

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn † County-seat  
 POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880

## WEST VIRGINIA.

**Population 618,457. . . . . Dem. Plur. 4,221**

Colored pop., 25,886.

Gbk vote, 805; Prohib., 929.

STATE CAPITAL, CHARLESTON.

WEST VIRGINIA is bounded north and east by Pennsylvania and Maryland, east and south by Virginia, and west by Kentucky and Ohio. Its greatest length from north to south is about 240 miles; greatest breadth, 160 miles; land area, 24,645 square miles. A large part of the surface is mountainous and hilly; about two-thirds is covered with forest. The soil of the ridges is fertile to the tops, and the summits of many mountains are flat, natural meadows or glades. The valley of the Great Kanawha is the finest grazing region of the State. Blue grass is indigenous; the lumber trade is important. Nearly the whole of the State lies within the Allegheny coal system, and large quantities of coal are exported, although comparatively few mines have been opened. It is generally bituminous. The Kanawha Valley is one of the great salt-producing regions of the United States. Petroleum is extensively produced, chiefly in Ritchie, Pleasants, Wood, and Wirt Counties. Limestone, sandstone, and grinding stone abound generally through the State. The minerals and mineral springs are inexhaustible. West Virginia is especially famous for wool. Other great staples are corn, wheat, oats, and tobacco. Manufactures are comparatively undeveloped, except in the towns along the Ohio River. The leading industries are iron in various forms, flour, salt, liquor, lumber, leather, and machinery. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,375; amount of capital invested in them, \$13,883,390; total number of hands employed, 14,311; amount paid in wages, \$4,313,965; value of materials used, \$14,027,388; value of products, \$22,867,126.

There are 54 Counties in West Virginia. Newspapers are published in 52.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 68, of which 51 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 127 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 5 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 114 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 5 monthly.

### BARBOUR CO.....Pop. 11,870

Dem. maj. in 1884, 22. (467 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cattle, horses, and sheep leading; Corn, wheat, hay, oats, hogs and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$67,465; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$128,763. **County-seat** Philippi, pop. 930.

	<i>Circ</i>
Jeffersonian-Plaindealer . . . . . Dem. . . . .	4900
Republican . . . . . Rep . . . . .	4600

### BERKELEY CO... ..Pop. 17,380

Dem maj in 1884, 77. (1,929 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Maryland; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and broken; soil fertile; sulphur and chalybeate springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$890,945; hands employed, 231; value of products, \$690,112. **County-seat** Martinsburg, pop. 6,335.

	<i>Circ</i>
Times (bi-weekly) . . . . . Neut. Gerrardstown. . . . .	500
West Virginia Good Templar .Temp. . . . .	...
Herald . . . . . Rep. Martinsburg † . . . .	\$1,100
Independent . . . . . Ind . . . . .	\$1,300
Statesman . . . . . Dem . . . . .	800

### BOONE CO.....Pop. 8,192

Dem maj in 1884, 108 (188 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; soil fertile in parts. Cannel coal abundant; iron ore in paying quantity. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, tobacco, all small; butter, honey, and wool, lumber, staves, etc. Coal mined extensively at Peyton; excellent building sand-stone and some lime-stone; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$5,400; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$17,062. **County-seat** Madison, pop. \$100.

	<i>Circ</i>
Valley Record . . . . . Ind. Madison † . . . .	...

### BRAXTON CO.....Pop. 9,787

Dem. maj. in 1884, 610 (104 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with large forests; soil generally fertile; salt springs; coal, iron, sandstone and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats; live-stock, and grass; lumber, salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$84,240; hands employed, 85; value of products, \$51,074. **County-seat** Braxton Court House, pop. 930.

	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat . . . . . Dem. Braxton † C. H. . . . .	*832

### BROOKE CO.....Pop. 6,013

Dem. maj in 1884, 53. (85 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, in the Pan-Handle, bordering on Pennsylvania, and separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area 80 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil very fertile; coal, mined for local use; lime-stone abundant; some building sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, grass, butter, wool, and hay; sheep very numerous. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, cigars, iron, and machine shops, glass, paper, woollens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$206,775; hands employed, 270; value of products, \$312,073. **County-seat** Wellsburg, pop. \$2,350.

	<i>Circ</i>
Collegian (monthly) . . . . . Coll. Bethany . . . . .	300
Brooke County Local . . . . . Local. Wellsburg † . . . .	...
Herald . . . . . Rep . . . . .	\$700
Pan Handle News . . . . . Dem. . . . .	\$700

### CABELL CO.....Pop. 17,000

Dem. maj in 1884, 430. (905 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and uneven, with extensive bottom lands in Ohio and Guyandotte rivers; soil fertile; coal, mined for local use; some iron ore; potter's clay, and building stone; yellow ochre. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, grasses, and potatoes; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Shops of Chesapeake & Ohio R. R., and Ensign car works, planing mills, and saw mills, at Huntington; woolen factory and saw mills at Guyandotte; lumbering, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$163,275; hands employed, 234; value of products, \$360,987. **County-seat** Barboursville, pop. 361.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Times.....Local Guyandotte... *Circ*  
 Advertiser.....Dem..Huntington.....\$379  
 Argus.....Local.....Decline  
 Commercial.....Rep.....\$654  
 Methodist Witness (monthly), Meth. .... \$760  
 Odd Fellows' Advocate (mo) I O O F. .... 1,000  
 Republican.....Rep.....\$750  
 Star.....Local Milton.....

**CALHOUN CO. . . . .Pop. 6,072**

Dem maj. in 1884, 254. (74 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; large forests; soil generally good; but not much land in cultivation; coal, lime-stone, sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats; live-stock; lumber chief export; several gristmills; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$3,300; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$8,094 **County-seat** Grantsville, pop \$900. *Circ*  
 Calhoun Chronicle.....Ind.. Grantsville† ... \$700

**CLAY CO ..... Pop. 3,460**

Dem maj in 1884, 30. (— col'd pop)  
**Location**—Central; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile, but not much of it cultivated; coal and iron ore in workable quantities; some lime-stone and sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats; live-stock. Lumbering and stave manufacturing chief industries. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Clay Court House, pop \$75. *Circ*  
 Clay County Star.....Rep .Clay Court House†

**DODDRIDGE CO. .... Pop. 10,552**

Rep maj. in 1884, 219. (363 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; much fine timber; good pasturage; coal worked for local use, lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, and hay. Lumber, ship-timber, and live-stock principal exports. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$65,786; hands employed, 143; value of products, \$256,792. **County-seat** West Union, pop. (township) 1,654 *Circ*  
 Record.....Dem..West Union†...

**FAYETTE CO .....Pop. 11,560**

Rep maj in 1884, 198 (1,121 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface finely diversified, mountainous; soil generally good, very fertile in places; coal abundant; iron ore; fine building sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, grass, and wool. Coal, timber, tobacco, live-stock, principal exports; several mills, factories, and furnaces. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$554,300; hands employed, 249; value of products, \$512,784. **County-seat** Fayetteville, pop (township) 2,784 *Circ*  
 Fayette Democrat.....Dem .Fayetteville† ... \$818  
 Fayette Enterprise.....Rep . " " " " " " 840

**GILMER CO. .... Pop. 7,108**

Dem maj in 1884, 353 (47 col'd pop)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rough and mountainous, much of it wooded; soil rich; salt-springs; coal and building sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, butter, and hay. Timber and live-stock, principal exports. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$38,010; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$53,617 **County-seat** Glenville, pop. 236 *Circ*  
 Crescent.....Ind...Glenville† ..... \$800  
 Gilmer County Banner.....Dem.. " " " " " " 750

**GRANT CO ..... Pop. 5,542**

Rep maj in 1884, 486 (504 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Maryland; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; much of it in forest; soil fertile in the valleys; White Sulphur and Chalybeate Springs; coal, iron ore, and lime-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$39,625; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$65,452. **County-seat** Petersburg, pop 268 *Circ*  
 South Branch Gazette . . . Rep .Petersburg† .. 500

**GREENBRIER CO.....Pop. 15,060**

Dem maj in 1884, 809. (1,982 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Virginia; area about 1000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; in the valleys; on the southeast border, soil fertile; coal, iron ore, clay, grinding-stone, manganese. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, and

wool; live-stock, many sheep. Farming and grazing, principal industries; a few woolen and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$136,355; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$147,331. **County-seat** Lewisburg, pop 985. *Circ*  
 Greenbrier Independent.....Dem Lewisburg† ... \$1,488

**HAMPSHIRE CO. . . . .Pop. 10,366**

Dem maj. in 1884, 344. (652 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Maryland; area 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface traversed by several ridges of the Alleghenies, with many fertile valleys; coal, iron, lime-stone, potters' clay, glass sand. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, wool, and butter. Farming and stock raising, especially cattle, chief industries. Manufacturing industries of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$150,957; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$136,777. **County-seat** Romney, pop 371 *Circ*

Hampshire Review. .... Dem .Romney† ..... \*625  
 South Branch Intelligencer Dem " " " " " " 650  
 Tablet.....Educ . " " " " " " 335

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 4,882**

Rep. maj in 1884, 200 (28 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Extreme north, in the Pan Handle, bordering on Pennsylvania, and separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal, building sand-stone, lime-stone, fire-clay. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, grasses, wool, butter, and hay; live-stock, principally sheep. **Manufactures**—Ten million fire-bricks annually. Three large sewer-pipe factories; one large foundry and machine shop; tile works, flouring mill, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$256,475; hands employed, 243; value of products, \$375,018. **County-seat** New Cumberland, pop. 1,218 *Circ*  
 Hancock County Courier.....Neut .Fairview ..... 506  
 Hancock County Independent Rep .New Cumberland† 960

**HARDY CO.....Pop. 6,794**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 842 (753 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; ridges of the Alleghenies cross it; soil in the valleys fertile; many mineral springs but unimproved; coal, iron ore, lime-stone, fire and potters' clay, yellow ochre. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, hay; farming and stock raising, especially cattle, principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$114,612; hands employed, 82; value of products, \$69,572 **County-seat** Moorefield, pop 554. *Circ*

Examiner.....Dem Moorefield† ... \*504  
 Hardy Express. . . . .Dem.. " " " " " " ..

**HARRISON CO . . . . .Pop. 20,181**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 234. (885 col'd pop)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; timber; coal abundant, and extensively worked; lime-stone, sand-stone, potters' clay. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, grass, potatoes, wool, butter, and hay; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, cast-ings, cheese, flour, leather, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$221,626; hands employed, 209; value of products, \$418,598. **County-seat** Clarksburg, pop 32,000. *Circ*

News.....Dem Clarksburg† . 1,488  
 Telegram.....Rep " " " " " " 1,082  
 Harrison Democrat.....Dem Salem. . . . \$500  
 Harrison Independent.....Ind.. " " " " " " 500

**JACKSON CO ..... Pop. 16,312**

Rep maj in 1884, 118. (102 col'd pop)  
**Location**—West, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, the greater portion in forest; soil generally fertile; coal in small seams, for local use; some iron ore; good sand-stone, and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock, chiefly sheep and swine. **Manufactures**—Woolen goods, boats, cigars and tobacco, cooperage, saw and flour mills. Farming, cattle raising, and lumbering, chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$101,720; hands employed, 148; value of products, \$385,332 **County-seat** Jackson Court House, pop — *Circ*

Herald.....Rep Jackson C H.† . \$528  
 Jackson Bugle.....Dem. Ravenswood ..  
 News.....Rep . " " " " " " 4950

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 15,005**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,212. (4,043 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme Northeast, bordering on Maryland; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; the Blue Ridge on the southeast; soil fertile;

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880





MONROE CO..... Pop. 11,501

Dem. maj. in 1884, 208. (1,161 col'd pop)
Location—Extreme southeast, bordering on Virginia; bounded east and south by the Alleghenies; area about 460 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; soil very well suited for grazing; iron and lime-stone Chief Products—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock, principally sheep and cattle. Farming and grazing leading industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$108,400; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$185,578 County-seat Union, pop. 426.

Statesman..... Ind. Alderson..... \*700
Monroe County Watchman..... Dem. Union t..... †675

MORGAN CO..... Pop. 5,777

Rep. maj. in 1884, 802. (197 col'd pop)
Location—Northeast, bordering on Maryland; area about 800 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys; iron and coal abundant; iron-ore; white sand; potter's clay. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; some live-stock; several saw and grist mills; tanneries and a broom factory. Farming and lumbering principal industries. Celebrated for its medicinal waters. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$118,320; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$648,407. County-seat, Berkeley Springs, pop. 534.
Morgan Mercury..... Ind. Berkeley Springs †500
News..... Local..... †

NICHOLAS CO..... Pop. 7,223

Dem. maj. in 1884, 147. (58 col'd pop)
Location—South-central; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous and largely forest; soil productive; coal; building and grinding stone. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, hay, sorghum; live-stock. Timber and stock, chief exports. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$26,235; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$26,235 County-seat Nicholas Court House, pop. —.
Chronicle..... Dem. Nicholas C H. t..... †720

OHIO CO..... Pop. 37,457

Dem. maj. in 1884, 125. (856 col'd pop)
Location—North; situated in the Pan Handle, bordering on Pennsylvania, and separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 120 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone, hydraulic and otherwise. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock, principally sheep. Manufactures numerous, of which glass, nails, cigars, malt liquors, iron-ware, and pottery are the most important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 250; capital invested, \$4,397,483; hands employed, 5,560; value of products, \$9,326,780 County-seat Wheeling, pop. 32,500.

Intelligencer (daily)..... Rep. Wheeling †..... †4,500
Intelligencer (semi-weekly)..... Rep. "..... †300
News Letter (Sunday)..... Ind. "..... †4,500
Pan-Handle Grocer and Trade Merchants' Guide..... "..... †
Register (daily)—see } Ind. Dem. "..... †4,500
Sunday Register..... }
Register..... Ind. Dem. "..... †3,000
Sunday Register..... Ind. Dem. "..... †7,500
Volksblatt (daily)..... Ind. "..... †2,100
Volksblatt..... Ind. "..... †3,000

PENDLETON CO. .... Pop. 8,022

Dem. maj. in 1884, 245. (98 col'd pop)
Location—East, bordering on Virginia; area about 660 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; traversed by the Alleghenies; soil not very fertile; iron-ore, lime-stone, and sand-stone; some potter's clay; yellow ochre. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Principal exports, live-stock and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$45,050; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$87,892 County-seat Franklin pop. 273.

Mountain News..... Ind. Franklin †..... \*530

PLEASANTS CO..... Pop. 6,256

Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (25 col'd pop.)
Location—Northwest, separated from Ohio; area about 150 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling; soil partly fertile; some coal and sand-stone. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, hay in small quantities; petroleum. Manufacturing establishments

of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$64,775; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$174,142. County-seat Saint Mary's, pop. 400.

Observer..... Ind. St. Mary's †..... †
Oracle..... Local..... †350

POCAHONTAS CO. .... Pop. 5,591

Dem. maj. in 1884, 278 (384 col'd pop.)
Location—South, bordering on Virginia; area about 820 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous, where traversed by the Allegheny and Greenbrier Mountains; soil fertile in valleys; iron-ore, lime-stone, sand-stone, and grits for grinding and whet-stones. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, and hay in small quantities; live-stock, mainly sheep. Farming and stock-raising principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$24,875; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$45,544. County-seat Huntersville, pop. (township) 975.

Pocahontas Times..... Dem. Huntersville †..... †600

PRESTON CO..... Pop. 19,091

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,309 (208 col'd pop)
Location—North, bordering on Pennsylvania and Maryland; area about 650 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified; mainly a valley between the Alleghenies and Chevers Ridge; soil very productive; coal; iron-ore; good building lime-stone and sand-stone; potter's clay; bituminous coal and lime-stone abundant. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, buckwheat, rye, butter, hay, wool, honey, and sorghum; live-stock, many sheep. Manufactures—Cigars, leather, lumber, shooks, staves, pig-iron, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$409,555; hands employed, 718; value of products, \$568,397 County-seat Kingwood, pop. 425.

Preston County Journal..... Rep. Kingwood †..... †995
West Virginia Argus..... Dem. "..... †350

PUTNAM CO..... Pop. 11,375

Rep. maj. in 1884, 181. (356 col'd pop)
Location—West; area about 320 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rough and hilly; mainly forest; soil fertile; iron-ore and bituminous coal; some building-stone. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, sorghum; live-stock. Farming and lumbering principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$20,500; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$52,433. County-seat Winfield, pop. 360.

Irrepressible..... Ind. Winfield †..... †1,000
Putnam Democrat..... Dem. "..... †800

RALEIGH CO. .... Pop. 7,367

Dem. maj. in 1884, 185. (71 col'd pop.)
Location—Southwest; area about 690 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys; coal and iron-ore; sand-stone for building and grinding. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, and wool in small quantities. Farming and stock-raising chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$13,300; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$33,065 County-seat Raleigh Court House, pop. 1195.

Raleigh County Index..... Ind. Raleigh †..... †300

RANDOLPH CO..... Pop. 8,102

Dem. maj. in 1885, 565. (111 col'd pop.)
Location—Southeast-central; area about 1,080 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface occupied mainly by ridges of the Alleghenies; soil fertile in valleys; large tracts of forest land; coal; lime-stone and sand-stone for building. Chief Products—Corn, oats, butter, wool, maple-sugar, and sorghum. Farming and stock-raising principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$27,850; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$49,457. County-seat Beverly, pop. 185.

Randolph Enterprise..... Dem. Beverly †..... †600

RITCHIE CO..... Pop. 13,474

Rep. maj. in 1884, 437. (64 col'd pop.)
Location—Northwest; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly, and mostly forest; soil fertile near streams; petroleum; fine building-stone and some coal. Chief Products—Corn, oats, rye, wheat, grass, butter, wool, sorghum; some tobacco; live-stock, largely sheep. Cigars, lumber, cooperage, oil, and building-stone. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$146,647; hands employed, 129; value of products, \$230,255. County-seat Ritchie Court House, pop. 221.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



## NORTH CAROLINA.

**Population 1,399,750.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 17,884**

Colored, 581,277.

Prohib vote, 454.

STATE CAPITAL, RALEIGH.

NORTH CAROLINA is bounded north by Virginia, east and southeast by the Atlantic Ocean, south by South Carolina and Georgia, and west by Tennessee. Its extreme length from east to west is 490 miles; extreme breadth, 185 miles; land area, 48,580 square miles. The surface is very varied. For nearly 100 miles inland from the coast the country is level, marshy, and swampy; soil sandy but very fertile. It is estimated that there are nearly 3,000,000 acres of swamps in this region. Next is the middle section, with varied surface and fine soil. The surface then rises into small hills, increasing in altitude until they reach the mountainous region in the west. Some of the peaks in the Black Mountains and the Blue Ridge attain an elevation of from 5,000 to 6,000 feet. This region contains good grazing land, much hard timber; and stock-raising is largely carried on. In the coast region the river bottoms and reclaimed swamp lands are very fertile, and here rice, cotton, corn, honey, beeswax, apples, peaches, and pears abound. The Scuppernon and Catawba grapes are native here; cranberries are extensively produced. The pine region is mainly uncultivated, but a large trade is done in timber, tar, and turpentine. Cotton is raised chiefly in the southern counties. The middle section is adapted to the growth of cereals, tobacco, and cotton; sweet potatoes are a leading staple. The principal manufactures are flour, lumber, tar, turpentine, rosin, cotton and woolen goods, tobacco, zinc (smelted and rolled), carriages, boots and shoes. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 3,802; amount of capital invested in them, \$13,045,639; total number of hands employed, 18,109; amount paid in wages, \$2,740,768; value of materials used, \$13,090,937; value of products, \$20,095,037. It exports coastwise and to foreign ports large amounts of lumber, cotton, tobacco, flour, and fish. The fisheries are very large and valuable. The State is very rich in minerals. Gold is mined to a considerable extent in Cabarrus, Mecklenburg, Lincoln, and Rowan Counties, and there is a branch of the United States Mint at Charlotte. Silver, lead, and zinc are found in association, particularly in Davidson County; silver ores mixed with lead or copper, principally in the interior counties; copper ores cover a wide field, and there is a very valuable mine in Ashe County; mica is found among the granites of Cleveland, Mitchell, and Yancey Counties; there is an abundance of corundum and many other metals, and even precious stones are found. Coal and iron are very abundant; the coal is mostly bituminous, and is contained in two fields, one in Stokes and Rockingham Counties, known as Dan River Field, the other in Chatham and Moore Counties, known as Deep River Field. The whole of the region from the navigable waters of the Roanoke and Cape Fear Rivers westward to Cherokee County contains rich beds of magnetic and hematite ores; the "Cranberry" mine, in Mitchell County, yields the purest magnetic ore yet found in the United States, producing a remarkably strong and tenacious iron.

There are 96 Counties in North Carolina. Newspapers are published in 66. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 80, of which 59 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 142 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 117 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 2 semi-monthly, 8 monthly, and 1 quarterly

### ALAMANCE CO..... Pop. 14,613

Dem. maj. in 1884, 848. (4,616 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats; live-stock. A few cotton factories and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$724,766; hands employed, 693; value of products, \$709,196. **County-seat** Graham, pop. 3500.

Circ 500

Alamance Gleaner.....Dem..Graham†.....

### ALEXANDER CO.... Pop. 8,355

Dem. maj. in 1884, 579. (685 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or hilly, soil fertile; mica, etc., and the celebrated Hiddenite and Berge mine. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, cotton, tobacco, pork, and beef, stock—especially mules; fruit, apples in great abundance, and peaches when not injured by late frosts; also sorghum-syrup. Small fruits, blackberries, cherries, plums, etc.; good flour, corn, saw and cotton mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$69,072; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$51,715. **County-seat** Taylorville pop. 180.

No Papers.

### ALLEGHANY CO.. Pop. 5,486

Dem. maj. in 1884, 269.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Virginia; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous; Blue Ridge on the southeast border; gold and copper mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$7,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$11,243. **County-seat** Sparta, pop. (township) 1,312.

No Papers.

### ANSON CO.....Pop. 17,994

Dem. maj. in 1884, 775. (9,212 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on South Carolina; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. Gold is mined. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$82,160; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$103,353. **County-seat** Wadesboro, pop. 800.

Circ \*960

Intelligencer.....Dem..Wadesboro†...

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ASHE CO.....Pop. 14,437**

Dem. maj. in 1884 53 (958 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Virginia and Tennessee; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Stone Mountain on west border; a very valuable copper mine; soil good for grazing, but not very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, rye, wheat, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$49,810; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$109,231. **County-seat** Jefferson, pop. 198.  
 No Papers.

**BEAUFORT CO.....Pop. 17,474**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 232. (7,362 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Pamlico Sound; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy; soil sandy, much of it suited to trucking; large forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, cotton, rice; live-stock, mainly swine. **Lumber, tar, and turpentine.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$99,550; hands employed, 148; value of products, \$110,811. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 2,462.  
*Circ*  
 Gazette .....Dem.. Washington † .. \*1,200  
 Watch Tower (semi-mo).....Disci. " ..... †1,180

**BERTIE CO.....Pop. 16,399**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 369. (9,557 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, borders on Albemarle Sound; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, largely forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$34,563; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$91,830. **County-seat** Windsor, pop. 461.  
 No Papers.

**BLADEN CO.....Pop. 16,158**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 122. (7,505 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large pine forests; soil sandy and poor. **Chief Products**—Sweet potatoes, corn, rice; live-stock, swine leading. **Tar and turpentine,** chief exports. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$74,445; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$159,230. **County-seat** Elizabethtown, pop. 212.  
*Circ*  
 Bladen Bulletin.....Elizabethtown†.

**BRUNSWICK CO.....Pop. 9,389**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 8 (4,052 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and very swampy; soil poor and sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, and sweet potatoes; some cotton. **Lumber, tar, and rosin** largely exported; live-stock, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$38,500; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$74,420. **County-seat** Smithville, pop. 1,008.  
 No Papers.

**BUNCOMBE CO.....Pop. 21,909**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 642 (3,486 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and largely forest; Blue Ridge on the southeast border; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, rye, and wool; live-stock. Five smoking and chewing tobacco factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$136,043; hands employed, 149; value of products, \$198,286. **County-seat** Asheville, pop. \$4,500.  
*Circ*  
 Advance (daily).....Asheville † ..... \$504  
 Advance....." ..... \$600  
 Citizen (daily).....Dem.. " ..... 600  
 Citizen.....Dem.. " ..... 1,700  
 Western Tribune.....Dem.. " .....

**BURKE CO.....Pop. 12,809**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 300. (2,721 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Blue Ridge on the northwest border; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$61,485; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$112,376. **County-seat** Morganton, pop. 861.  
*Circ*  
 Burke Enterprise.....Dem.. Morganton † .....  
 Star.....Dem.. " .....

**CABARRUS CO.....Pop. 14,964**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 903. (5,120 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and in parts mountainous; considerable gold is found; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, and cotton; live-stock, largely swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$155,573; hands employed, 275; value of products, \$313,824. **County-seat** Concord, pop. 1,264.  
*Circ*  
 Register.....Dem.. Concord † ..... ‡2,000  
 Times.....Dem.. " ..... †1,000

**CALDWELL CO.....Pop. 10,291**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 631. (1,600 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Blue Ridge on northwest border; soil moderately productive. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco; live-stock, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$98,125; hands employed, 122; value of products, \$126,130. **County-seat** Lenoir, pop. 422.  
*Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Dem.. Lenoir † ..... ‡350  
 Topic.....Dem.. " ..... ‡75

**CAMDEN CO.....Pop. 6,274**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 135. (2,483 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia and Albemarle Sound; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, occupied partly by the Dismal Swamp. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, rice, jute, sorghum, flax, Irish and sweet potatoes. **Lumber—cedar** and cypress are valuable exports. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$15,000; hands employed, —; value of products, \$27,963. **County-seat** Camden Court House, pop. (township) 1,987.  
 No Papers.

**CARTERET CO.....Pop. 9,784**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 554. (2,678 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and Pamlico Sound; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—The county comprises several low islands; surface level, much of it swamp and pine forest; soil sandy, loam, clay sub-soil; marl is found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, potatoes, and peas; considerable truck farming; fish and oysters. **Lumber, tar, and turpentine.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$24,550; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$31,146. **County-seat** Beaufort, pop. \$2,250  
*Circ*  
 Carteret County Telephone.....Dem.. Beaufort † ..... ‡20

**CASWELL CO.....Pop. 17,825**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 67. (10,657 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Virginia; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat; live-stock, mostly swine. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, and tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$39,675; hands employed, 143; value of products, \$170,419. **County-seat** Yanceyville, pop. 337.  
*Circ*  
 Caswell News.....Dem.. Yanceyville † .... ‡480

**CATAWBA CO.....Pop. 14,946**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,645 (2,474 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified and hilly; soil fertile; iron-ore abounds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$168,265; hands employed, 318; value of products, \$282,604. **County-seat** Newton, pop. \$50.  
*Circ*  
 Piedmont Press.....Dem.. Hickory ..... ‡760  
 Western Carolinian.....Cons. Dem " ..... ‡750  
 Enterprise.....Dem.. Newton † ..... 800

**CHATHAM CO.....Pop. 23,453**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 733 (7,955 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil clayey and productive; considerable coal and iron; a field of bituminous coal, known as the Deep River field, is found in this and Moore County. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, cotton, oats, sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter; cattle, sheep, and swine numerous. **Manufactures**—Flour, machinery, iron, and cotton yarns. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 93; capital invested, \$576,835; hands employed, 130; value of products, \$236,703. **County-seat** Pittsboro, pop. \$455  
*Circ*  
 Chatham Record.....Dem.. Pittsboro † ..... ‡720  
 Home.....Dem.. " ..... ‡700

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CHEROKEE CO..... Pop. 8,182**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 16. (386 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Georgia and Tennessee; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mainly mountainous and wooded; Blue Ridge and Smoky Mountains; soil fertile; mountain lands rich; soil well adapted to fruit and tobacco raising. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes; wheat, rye, and fruits; live-stock, principally cattle, horses and mules. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$29,426; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$37,971. **County-seat** Murphy, pop. 170.

Independent..... Ind...Murphy†..... *Circ* 4528

**CHOWAN CO..... Pop. 7,900**

Rep. maj in 1884, 130. (4,267 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Albemarle Sound; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Fish, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, truck, cotton; swine, chief live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$22,300; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$22,206. **County-seat** Edenton, pop. 1,750.

Albemarle Enquirer.....Dem..Edenton†..... *Circ* 475  
 Graphic.....Local. ".....

**CLAY CO..... Pop. 3,316**

Dem. maj in 1884, 149. (148 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Georgia; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil good. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, and other vegetables; fruit, especially apples, peaches and grapes. Live-stock Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$4,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$16,732. **County-seat** Hayesville, pop. 111.

No Papers.

**CLEVELAND CO.....Pop. 16,571**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,426 (2,872 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; mica is found in the granites; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, cotton Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$183,200; hands employed, 195; value of products, \$232,128. **County-seat** Shelby, pop. 1,100.

Aurora.....Dem. Shelby†..... *Circ* \*1,360  
 Literary World.....Lit. ".....  
 New Era.....Dem. ".....

**COLUMBUS CO.....Pop. 14,439**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 919. (5,513 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, its southwest point touching South Carolina; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, and swampy in places; soil poor; will repay cultivation. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, rice; little cotton. Live-stock, largely swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$48,815; hands employed, 189; value of products, \$225,210. **County-seat** Whiteville, pop. 343.

Columbus Times.....Dem..Chadbourne..... *Circ*

**CRAVEN CO..... Pop. 19,729**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,209. (13,067 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Neuse River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy, largely covered with pine forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, rice, cotton; live-stock, largely swine; timber, tar, and turpentine. Some manufacturing of farm implements, and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$186,000; hands employed, 237; value of products, \$322,519. **County-seat** New-Berne, pop. 6,443.

Free Will Baptist.....Bapt..New-Berne†..... *Circ* 4300  
 Journal (daily).....Ind. "..... 4504  
 Journal.....Ind. "..... \*1,632  
 Lodge.....Rep. "..... 600

**CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 23,836**

Dem. maj in 1884, 77. (11,244 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating, mostly covered with pitch-pine forests; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, and a little cotton. **Tar and turpentine**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$490,750; hands employed, 754; value of products, \$612,361. **County-seat** Fayetteville, pop. 3,485.

Observer.....Dem..Fayetteville†..... *Circ*  
 Sun.....Dem. ".....

**CURRITUCK CO..... Pop. 6,476**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 558. (1,980 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and Albemarle Sound; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet and white potatoes; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Currituck Court House, pop. —.

No Papers.

**DARE CO..... Pop. 3,243**

Rep. maj in 1884, 86  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Albemarle and Pamlico Sounds; includes Roanoke Island; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy; soil sandy and poor; forests of cypress, cedar, and pine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$6,000. **County-seat** Manteo, on Roanoke Island, pop. —.

No Papers.

**DAVIDSON CO.....Pop. 20,333**

Rep. maj in 1884, 197. (3,993 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. This is one of the richest mineral counties of the State. Gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc are mined. Copper and lead very rich. Iron ore is found but not worked. **Chief Products**—Large yield of wheat and other grains as well as cotton and tobacco; dried fruit industry considerable; live stock, sheep and swine numerous. **Manufactures**—Flour and saw mills, sash and blind, chair, shuttle block, shoe, and tobacco factories, foundry, machine shops, and wagon works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, \$161,230; hands employed, 245; value of products, \$452,668. **County-seat** Lexington, pop. 626.

Davidson Dispatch.....Dem..Lexington†..... *Circ*

**DAVIE CO..... Pop. 11,096**

Rep. maj in 1884, 46 (3,327 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rough and hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$80,552; hands employed, 144; value of products, \$150,965. **County-seat** Mocksville, pop. 562.

Davie Times.....Dem..Mocksville†..... *Circ*

**DUPLIN CO.....Pop. 18,773**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,006. (8,185 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with several pitch-pine forests; soil sandy, but fertile near the streams; large beds of phosphate. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes, chair, and sugar cane, rice; live-stock. Several saw and flour mills, and factories of tar and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$70,150; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$143,618. **County-seat** Kenansville, pop. 373.

No Papers.

**DURHAM CO. (including Orange Co.) Pop. 23,698**

Dem. maj in 1884, 382.  
 Recently formed from Orange County. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, cotton, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 96; capital invested, \$1,600,000; hands employed, 2,000; value of products, \$2,350,000. **County-seat** Durham, pop. \$4,000.

Recorder.....Dem..Durham†..... *Circ* \*1,550  
 Reporter (daily)..... ".....  
 Tobacco Plant.....Dem. "..... 1,800

**EDGECOMBE CO.....Pop. 26,181**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,608 (18,223 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive pine forests; soil sandy and fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, and hay; live-stock, mostly swine. **Lumber** largely exported; **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton goods, and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$162,525; hands employed, 178; value of products, \$162,050. **County-seat** Tarboro, pop. 1,600.

North Carolina Sentinel }  
 (Col'd) (bi-weekly)..... } Rep..Tarboro†..... *Circ*  
 Southerner.....Dem. "..... 2,000

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat, POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**FORSYTH CO.....Pop. 18,070**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 119. (4,638 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, cotton and wooden goods, wooden-ware, and flour. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 96; capital invested, \$708,850; hands employed, 1,484; value of products, \$1,104,749. **County-seat** Winston, pop. 56,000.

*Circ*  
 News ..... Conserv. Kernersville ..... 4700  
 People's Press ..... Dem. Salem ..... 630  
 Guardsman (mo) ..... Sports Winston .....  
 Leader ..... Dem. " ..... 900  
 Union-Republican ..... Rep. " ..... 1,248  
 Western Sentinel ..... Dem. " .....

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 20,829**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 124. (11,355 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, cotton, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, hay, and flour; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$111,516; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$134,112. **County-seat** Louisburg, pop. 730.

*Circ*  
 Weekly ..... Dem. Franklinton ..... 600  
 Franklin Times ..... Dem. Louisburg ..... 4900

**GASTON CO ... ..Pop. 14,254**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 378. (4,065 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on South Carolina; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton and whisky. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$383,963; hands employed, 469; value of products, \$844,308. **County-seat** Dallas, pop. 417.

*Circ*  
 Analecta ..... Dem. Cherryville ..... 4210  
 Gazette ..... Dem. Gastonia ..... 4793

**GATES CO. .... .Pop. 8,897**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 406. (3,931 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level and largely covered with forests of oak and pine.—The Dismal Swamp occupies the northeast part. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet and white potatoes; little cotton; live-stock, swine leading. **Lumber, tar, and turpentine.** **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$3,800; hands employed 9; value of products, \$19,850. **County-seat** Gatesville, pop. 187.  
 No Papers.

**GRAHAM CO. .... .Pop. 2,335**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 132. (212 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 325 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil in valleys fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, tobacco, potatoes; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Robbinsville, pop. 47.  
 No Papers.

**GRANVILLE CO.....Pop. 31,286**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 74. (17,633 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Virginia; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil mostly fertile. Copper mines. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes; live-stock, swine leading. **Manufactures**—Iron and tobacco. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 97; capital invested, \$147,800; hands employed, 233; value of products, \$354,172. **County-seat** Oxford, pop. 32,000.

*Circ*  
 Orphans' Friend ..... Fam. Oxford ..... 43,000  
 Torch Light ..... Dem. " .....

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 10,037**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 55. (5,392 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, pork. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$48,450; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$61,900. **County-seat** Snow Hill, pop. 332.

*Circ*  
 Telegraph ..... Dem. Snow Hill ..... 4521

**GULFORD CO.....Pop. 23,585**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 160. (6,698 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; well wooded;

soil fertile and well cultivated. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton factories, flour, leather, wagons. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1881, 98; capital invested, \$438,800; hands employed, 374; value of products, \$493,525. **County-seat** Greensboro pop 52,105.

*Circ*  
 Bennett Seminary } Prohib. & Educ. Greensboro ..... 4500  
 Visitor (monthly) }  
 Central Protestant ..... Meth. " ..... 875  
 Patriot ..... Dem. " ..... 1,020  
 Workman (daily) ..... Local. " .....  
 Enterprise ..... Neut. High Point .....

**HALIFAX CO.....Pop. 30,300**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,597. (21,138 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Roanoke River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, sweet and white potatoes, cotton, hay, and pork; much beef-cattle shipped, also oak and pine lumber for ship-building. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$58,725; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$9,020. **County-seat** Halifax, pop. 376.

*Circ*  
 Index ..... Dem. Littleton .....  
 Democrat ..... Dem. Scotland Neck ..... 4300  
 People's Advocate ..... Rep. Weldon .....  
 Railroad Ticket (daily) ..... " ..... Adv.  
 Roanoke News ..... Dem. " ..... 750

**HARNETT CO.....Pop. 10,862**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 510. (3,747 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with extensive pine forests; soil partly productive. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; little cotton; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$42,950; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$52,202. **County-seat** Lillington, pop (township) 802.  
 No Papers.

**HAYWOOD CO .....Pop. 10,271**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 316. (484 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Tennessee; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; lies between the Blue Ridge and Iron Mountains; largely covered with forests; soil fertile along the streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$30,160; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$32,868. **County-seat** Waynesville, pop. 225.

*Circ*  
 News ..... Waynesville .....

**HENDERSON CO.....Pop. 10,281**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 216. (1,385 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on South Carolina; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and hilly; Blue Ridge on the east and south; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, rye, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$13,925; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$43,074. **County-seat** Hendersonville, pop. 554.

*Circ*  
 Blue Ridge Baptist ..... Bapt. Hendersonville ..... 1,100

**HERTFORD CO.....Pop. 11,843**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 215. (6,722 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface almost level, with extensive forests of pine and cedar; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton; farm products unimportant. **Lumber.** **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$53,400; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$97,550. **County-seat** Winton, pop. 233.  
 No Papers.

**HYDE CO.....Pop. 7,765**

Dem. maj. 210. (3,343 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Pamlico Sound; area 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface swampy and level; large tracts occupied by pine, cedar, and cypress; soil generally sandy. **Chief Products**—Timber, tar, turpentine, corn, wheat, oats, and rice; little cotton; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$12,300; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$19,020. **County-seat** Swan Quarter, pop. (township) 1,178.  
 No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**IREDELL CO.....Pop. 22,675**

Dem. maj in 1884, 908. (5,914 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 600 sq. m.  
**Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, honey, cotton, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$157,620; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$256,429. **County-seat** Statesville, pop. 32,100.  
*Circ*  
Monitor.....Local..Mooreville.....  
Landmark.....Dem..Statesville†.....\*1,478

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 7,343**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 359. (749 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on South Carolina; area about 920 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, mostly very valuable forest-land; Blue Mountains on southeast border; the valleys are fertile; a number of minerals, of which mica is most important. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, and honey; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$14,900; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$31,677. **County-seat** Webster, pop. (township) 1,512.  
*Circ*  
Blue Ridge Enterprise.....Ind...Webster†.....

**JOHNSTON CO.....Pop. 23,461**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 974. (7,462 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork, tar, tobacco, trucking, turpentine, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$109,650; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$166,264. **County-seat** Smithfield, pop. 350.  
*Circ*  
Bud.....Clayton.....\*500  
Herald.....Local..Smithfield†..... 768

**JONES CO.....Pop. 7,491**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 7 (4,280 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level and marshy; extensive pine and cypress forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, and pork; some cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$12,300; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$31,040. **County-seat** Trenton, pop. 149.  
No Papers.

**LENOIR CO.....Pop. 15,344**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 301. (8,067 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level and mostly forest; soil fertile near the streams, but generally sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wheat, cotton, peanuts, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$57,120; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$117,445. **County-seat** Kinston, pop. 1,216.  
*Circ*  
Free Press.....Dem..Kinston†..... 600

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 11,061**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 412. (2,881 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; iron abundant, and considerable gold found. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; some cotton; live-stock. Some manufactures of pig-iron, also cotton and paper; several large flouring mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$286,855; hands employed, 192; value of products, \$339,726. **County-seat** Lincolnton, pop. 500.  
*Circ*  
Press.....Dem..Lincolnton†.....

**McDOWELL CO.....Pop. 9,836**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 289. (1,899 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Blue Ridge on western border; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$41,800; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$58,086. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 372.  
*Circ*  
McDowell Bugle.....Dem..Marion†.....

**MACON CO.....Pop. 8,064**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 168. (668 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Georgia; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. Blue Ridge on the southeast; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$15,240; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$32,990. **County-seat** Franklin, pop. 207.  
No Papers.

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 12,810**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 370. (457 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Tennessee, lying on southern slope of Bald Mountain; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, mostly forest land; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$17,500; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$24,392. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. 175.  
No Papers.

**MARTIN CO.....Pop. 13,140**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 314. (6,483 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Roanoke River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, cotton, pork, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$53,100; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$137,113. **County-seat** Williamston, pop. 482.  
No Papers.

**MECKLENBURG CO...Pop. 34,175**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 565. (16,259 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on South Carolina; area about 990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; extensive forests; soil fertile; considerable gold found. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, cotton, pork, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$218,925; hands employed 296; value of products, \$349,846. **County-seat** Charlotte, pop. 7,094  
*Circ*

Church Messenger.....Episc..Charlotte†.....\$1,055  
Home and Democrat.....Dem.. " ..... 700  
Methodist Advance.....Meth.. " .....\$2,000  
Observer (daily).....Dem.. " ..... 1,500  
Observer.....Dem.. " ..... 2,000

**MITCHELL CO.....Pop. 9,435**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 567. (503 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; bordering on Tennessee, lies between the Blue Ridge and Iron Mountains; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; iron-ore, mica, and asbestos abundant; mica is found in the granites, while the Cranberry Mine yields the purest magnetic ore found in the United States. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$169,200; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$67,650. **County-seat** Bakersville, pop. 476.  
*Circ*  
Enterprise.....Ind...Bakersville†.....  
Evening Star.....Fr..Will Bapt. " ..... \*650

**MONTGOMERY CO..Pop. 9,374**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 59. (2,515 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, and soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$95,025; hands employed, 105; value of products, \$129,724. **County-seat** Troy, pop. 130.  
*Circ*  
Tar-Heel.....Dem..Troy†.....

**MOORE CO.....Pop. 16,821**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 301. (5,336 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Nearly central; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near streams; a field mostly of bituminous coal, known as the Deep River field, is found in this and Chatham County. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, pork; live-stock; some cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 123; capital invested, \$235,110; hands employed, 672; value of products, \$522,362. **County-seat** Carthage, pop. 366.  
*Circ*  
Moore Gazette.....Dem..Carthage†..... \*900

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**NASH CO. . . . . Pop. 17,731**

Dem maj in 1884, 289. (8,313 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Productions**—Corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, cotton, pork, and tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 81; capital invested, \$233,875; hands employed, 214; value of products, \$178,038. **County-seat** Nashville, pop 212. *Circ*  
 Reporter.....Local ...Rocky Mount.... \$626

**NEW HANOVER CO. . . . . Pop. 21,376.**

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,149. (13,224 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and Cape Fear River; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with swamps and pine forests; soil sandy and not very fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, peanuts, and beans, sweet potatoes, honey, wool, wine, pork, fruit, oysters, fish; live-stock. **Manufactures**—castings, cars, carriages, cooperage, cotton, fertilizers, flour, lumber, machinery, ship-yards, tar, turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$987,975; hands employed, 945; value of products, \$1,799,602. **County-seat** Wilmington, pop \$20,000. *Circ*

Africo-American Presbyte- rian .....	Presb. Wilmington †	1,493
Journal .....	Dem..	900
Morning Star (daily)—see Star.....	Ind. Dem. "	1,800
North Carolina Medical Journal (monthly) .....	Med .	1,000
North Carolina Presbyterian Review (daily)—see Journal. Dem..	"	2,500
Star.....	Ind Dem "	1,600

**NORTHAMPTON CO. . . . . Pop. 20,032**

Rep. maj in 1884, 653. (12,047 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Roanoke River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, cotton, wool, butter, molasses, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$56,060; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$76,870. **County-seat** Jackson, pop 255. *Circ*

Roanoke Patron (semi-mo) Grange. Potecasi..... \$310

**ONSLOW CO. . . . . Pop. 9,829**

Dem. maj in 1884, 785 (3,218 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with many swamps and pine barrens; soil sandy and productive. **Chief Products**—Corn, peas, beans, sweet potatoes, rice, some cotton, pork, lumber, tar, and turpentine; oyster and fishing interests. large Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$17,075; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$45,089. **County-seat** Jacksonville, pop. 94.  
 No Papers.

**ORANGE CO. (including Durham Co) . . . . . Pop. 23,698**

Dem. maj in 1884, 604. (9,154 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock; some cotton. [For manufacturing statistics see Durham Co.] **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. 781. *Circ*

University Magazine (mo) Coll. Chapel Hill ..... \$370  
 Orange County Observer ...Dem. Hillsboro † ..... 400

**PAMLICO CO. . . . . Pop. 6,323**

Dem. maj in 1884, 158. (2,116 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Pamlico Sound; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and swampy, with forests of cypress, pine, poplar, beech, oak, and holly; soil sandy black loam. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, rice, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$16,775; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$32,701. **County-seat** Stonewall, pop. 209. *Circ*

Pamlico Enterprise.....Dem. Stonewall†.....

**PASQUOTANK CO. . . . . Pop. 10,369**

Rep. maj in 1884, 361 (5,529 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia and Albemarle Sound; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; includes part of Dismal Swamp; pine forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, Rice, peanuts, peas, sweet potatoes, pork, shad and herring

fisheries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 20; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 100; value of products, \$150,000. **County-seat** Elizabeth City, pop \$3,000. *Circ*

Economist.....Dem. Elizabeth City † 800  
 Falcon.....Dem. " " 780  
 North Carolinian.....Rep. " " 1800

**PENDER CO. . . . . Pop. 12,468**

Rep. maj in 1884, 39 (6,957 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, large pine forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork, lumber, tar, and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$6,750; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$24,200. **County-seat** Burgaw, pop. 184.  
 No Papers.

**PERQUIMANS CO. . . . . Pop. 9,466**

Rep. maj in 1884, 223 (4,668 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Albemarle Sound; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, much of it pine forest; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, hay, peanuts, pork, truck, and some cotton, shad and herring fisheries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$43,850; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$56,361. **County-seat** Hertford, pop. 661.  
 No Papers.

**PERSON CO. . . . . Pop. 13,719**

Dem. maj in 1884, 890 (6,513 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Virginia; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$138,400; hands employed, 202; value of products, \$180,895. **County-seat** Roxboro, pop. 483. *Circ*  
 Person County Courier .....Local Roxboro † ..... 1,100

**PITT CO. . . . . Pop. 21,794**

Dem. maj in 1884, 145 (11,087 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, intersected by the Tar River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; large forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, peas, beans, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$52,400; hands employed, 86; value of products, \$85,781. **County-seat** Greenville, pop \$1,100. *Circ*

Democratic Standard ..... Dem. Greenville † .....  
 Eastern Reflector.....Dem. " " .. \$600

**POLK CO. . . . . Pop. 5,062**

Rep. maj in 1884, 47. (1,143 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on South Carolina; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Blue Ridge on western border; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Corn and pork; wheat, oats, and rye nominal. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$5,800; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$12,950. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 71.  
 No Papers.

**RANDOLPH CO. . . . . Pop. 20,836**

Dem. maj in 1884, 78 (3,077 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock, largely sheep and swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$487,665; hands employed, 823; value of products, \$894,462. **County-seat** Ashboro, pop. 299. *Circ*

Courier .....Dem. Ashboro † ..... 800  
 North Carolina Prohibitionist Prohib. Bush Hill.....  
 North Carolina Educational } Educ. Trinity College. } 700  
 Journal (monthly) ..... }

**RICHMOND CO. . . . . Pop. 18,245**

Dem. maj in 1884, 241. (10,100 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on South Carolina; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock; tar and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$208,000; hands employed, 290; value of products, \$232,854. **County-seat** Rockingham, pop. (township) 2,482. *Circ*

Exchange .....Dem. Laurinburg. ... \$600  
 Richmond Rocket .....Dem. Rockingham † . 700  
 Spirit of the South.....Dem. " " ..... 4750

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

<b>ROBESON CO</b> .....Pop. 23,880	<b>SURRY CO</b> .....Pop. 15,302
Dem. maj in 1884, 225. (11,974 col'd pop )	Rep. maj. in 1884, 311. (2,067 col'd pop )
<b>Location</b> —South, bordering on South Carolina; area about 950 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil sandy. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, honey, wool, pork; live-stock; tar and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 118; capital invested, \$175,478; hands employed, 871; value of products, \$528,941. <b>County-seat</b> Lumberton, pop. §850.	<b>Location</b> —Northwest, bordering on Virginia; area about 500 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly or mountainous; Blue Ridge on northwest border, and Pilot Mountain on southeast. <b>Chief Products</b> —Tobacco, oats, wheat, rye, sweet and white potatoes, wool, butter, flax, honey, sorghum, pork, live-stock. <b>Manufactures</b> —Cotton and woolen goods, chewing-tobacco, and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$219,050; hands employed, 388; value of products, \$262,703. <b>County-seat</b> Dobson, pop. (township) 1,747.
<i>Circ</i>	<i>Circ</i>
Robesonian .....Dem. Lumberton †.... 1,500	Yadkin Valley News .....Dem. Mount Airy ..... §800
<b>ROCKINGHAM CO</b> ....Pop. 21,744	<b>SWAIN CO</b> .....Pop. 3,784
Dem maj in 1884, 877. (9,312 col'd pop )	Dem maj in 1884, 314. (549 col'd pop )
<b>Location</b> —North, bordering on Virginia; area about 550 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil fertile; a field mostly of bituminous coal, known as the Dan River field, is found in this and Stokes County. <b>Chief Products</b> —Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, wool, honey, and pork; live-stock. Several chewing-tobacco factories, also a cotton and a woolen factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$404,905; hands employed, 743; value of products, \$503,596. <b>County-seat</b> Wentworth, pop. 242.	<b>Location</b> —Southwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 420 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface mountainous; Great Smoky Mountain on northwest; soil sord. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, and hay. No manufactures in 1880. <b>County-seat</b> Charleston, pop. (township) 1,352. No Papers.
<i>Circ</i>	<i>Circ</i>
Times .....Conserv. Reidsville..... †400	<b>TRANSLYVANIA CO</b> Pop. 5,340
Webster's Dollar Weekly. ...Dem. " ..... 1,123	Dem. maj in 1884, 122 (517 col'd pop )
<b>ROWAN CO</b> .....Pop. 19,965	<b>Location</b> —Southwest, bordering on South Carolina; area about 330 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface mountainous; soil in valleys fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$10,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$23,539. <b>County-seat</b> Brevard, pop. 223. No Papers.
Dem. maj in 1884, 1,270 (6,306 col'd pop.)	<b>TYRRELL CO</b> .. ....Pop. 4,545
<b>Location</b> —West-central; area about 450 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly soil generally fertile; considerable gold is found. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum, pork; live-stock; some cotton. <b>Manufactures</b> —cars, carriages, chewing-tobacco, wool-carding. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$148,165; hands employed, 257; value of products, \$293,949. <b>County-seat</b> Salisbury, pop. 2,723.	Dem maj in 1884, 164 (1,435 col'd pop )
<i>Circ</i>	<b>Location</b> —East, bordering on Albemarle Sound; area about 320 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface level and swampy; large forests of pine, cypress, and cedar; soil sandy. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; shingles and staves made in large numbers; tar and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$13,130; hands employed, 15; value of products, 5,617. <b>County-seat</b> Columbia, pop. 166. No Papers.
Carolina Watchman.....Dem. Salisbury †..... †744	<b>UNION CO</b> .....Pop. 18,056
<b>RUTHERFORD CO</b> .....Pop. 15,198	Dem. maj in 1884, 1,219. (4,494 col'd pop )
Dem. maj in 1884, 243. (3,273 col'd pop )	<b>Location</b> —South, bordering on South Carolina; area about 640 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil fertile; granite and slate abundant; excellent stone for hones and whetstones, and for building purposes. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, tobacco, wool, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$57,680; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$143,045. <b>County-seat</b> Monroe, pop. §2,100.
<i>Circ</i>	<i>Circ</i>
Mountain Banner.....Dem. Rutherfordton † †500	Enquirer and Express ..... Dem. Monroe †..... †1,350
<b>SAMPSON CO</b> .. ....Pop. 22,894	<b>VANCE CO</b> .....Pop. —
Dem maj in 1884, 960 (9,545 col'd pop )	Rep. maj in 1880, 490. (8,250 col'd pop.)
<b>Location</b> —Southeast-central; area about 349 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil sandy, but fertile; heavy forests of pitch-pine. Large phosphate beds have lately been discovered. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, corn, potatoes, rice, cotton, tobacco, butter, honey, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$85,925; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$238,515. <b>County-seat</b> Clinton, pop. 620.	Formed from Granville, Warren, and Franklin. <b>Location</b> —North, bordering on Virginia; east by Warren and Franklin; south by Franklin and Granville; west by Granville; area about 425 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface rolling and undulating; soil fertile and productive. <b>Chief Products</b> —Tobacco, corn, cotton, wheat, oats, rye, barley, grasses, clover, sweet and Irish potatoes, fruits, grapes, wines; live-stock—horses, cattle, sheep, swine, etc. <b>Manufactures</b> —Tobacco, iron and wood work. [County not formed in 1880, proportion of manufacturing statistics not known.] <b>County-seat</b> Henderson, pop. §2,500.
<i>Circ</i>	<i>Circ</i>
Caucasian .....Clinton †.....*1,000	Gold Leaf .....Local. Henderson †... †1,165
<b>STANLY CO</b> .....Pop. 10,505	<b>WAKE CO</b> .....Pop. 47,939
Dem. maj. in 1884, 526. (1,321 col'd pop )	Dem. maj in 1884, 459. (23,915 col'd pop )
<b>Location</b> —West-central; area about 380 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly, with large forests; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, tobacco, wool, honey, sorghum, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$60,300; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$95,620. <b>County-seat</b> Albemarle, pop. (township) 1,802.	<b>Location</b> —Nearly central; area about 900 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Tobacco, cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, butter, rice, wool, and pork; live-stock. <b>Manufactures</b> —Carriages, cars, castings, flour, lumber, machinery, and paper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 137; capital invested, \$364,198; hands employed, 861; value of products, \$712,755. <b>County-seat</b> Raleigh (State capital also), pop. §12,500.
<i>Circ</i>	<i>Circ</i>
Stanly Observer .....Local. Albemarle †.... †900	Reporter and Post.....Dem. Danbury †..... 600
<b>STOKES CO</b> .....Pop. 15,353	
Dem maj. in 1884, 292. (3,624 col'd pop )	
<b>Location</b> —North, bordering on Virginia; area about 500 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil fertile; plenty of iron-ore, mica, galena, soapstone, asbestos, lime; a field mostly of bituminous coal, known as the Dan River field, is found in this and Rockingham County. <b>Chief Products</b> —Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, Irish and sweet potatoes, wool, honey, sorghum, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$95,102; hands employed, 223; value of products, \$213,304. <b>County-seat</b> Danbury, pop. 144.	
<i>Circ</i>	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
African Expositor (Colored) (quarterly).....	Relig. Raleigh†.....	\$3,000
Biblical Recorder.....	Bapt. ".....	\$4,320
Christian Advocate.....	Meth. ".....	\$4,500
Christian Sun.....	Chn. ".....	900
Evening Visitor (daily).....	Ind. ".....	800
Farmer and Mechanic.....	Fam. ".....	2,300
News and Observer (daily).....	Dem. ".....	\$2,200
News and Observer.....	Dem. ".....	\$3,500
North Carolina Farmer (mo.).....	Agric. ".....	7,000
North Carolina Teacher (mo.).....	Educ. ".....	\$1,200
Register.....	Dem. ".....	.....
Spirit of the Age.....	Temp. ".....	\$500
State Chronicle.....	Dem. ".....	.....
Wake Forest Student (mo.).....	Coll. ".....	\$500

**WARREN CO..... Pop. 22,619**

Rep. maj in 1884, 996. (16,232 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Virginia; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; several mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, wool, cotton, pork, live-stock, flour, and lumber. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$97,400; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$162,566. **County-seat** Warrenton, pop. 816.

Gazette.....	Dem. Warrenton†.....	<i>Circ</i> 554
Home Journal.....	Dem. ".....	\$480

**WASHINGTON CO..... Pop. 8,928**

Rep. maj in 1884, 427. (4,377 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Albemarle Sound; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy, with large forests of cypress and red-cedar. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, and pork. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$38,800; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$56,906. **County-seat** Plymouth, pop. 836.

Examiner.....	Dem. Plymouth†.....	<i>Circ</i> .....
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**WATAUGA CO..... Pop. 8,160**

Dem. maj in 1884, 128. (409 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Tennessee; lies between the Alleghenies and Blue Ridge; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, rye, and potatoes; little wheat; butter, wool, hay, and pork. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$23,550; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$38,346. **County-seat** Boone, pop. 167.

No Papers.

**WAYNE CO..... Pop. 24,951**

Dem. maj in 1884, 202. (12,133 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with extensive pine forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton,

corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, butter, wool, and pork. **Lumber, tar, and turpentine** largely exported. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$177,010; hands employed, 292; value of products, \$335,323. **County-seat** Goldsboro, pop. \$4,000.

Argus (daily).....	Ind Dem. Goldsboro†.....	<i>Circ</i> .....
Messenger (semi-wkly)—see Transcript-Messenger.....	Dem. ".....	1,152
Transcript-Messenger.....	Dem. ".....	6,552

**WILKES CO..... Pop. 19,181**

Rep. maj in 1884, 687. (1,923 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Blue Ridge on northwest border; soil fertile in the valleys; iron-ore and bituminous coal are plentiful. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork, and live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$35,500; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$53,323. **County-seat** Wilkesboro, pop. 200.

No Papers.

**WILSON CO..... Pop. 16,064**

Dem. maj in 1884, 639. (7,410 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, and pork. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, lumber, plows, sash, doors, blinds, warps and varms. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$77,100; hands employed, 126; value of products, \$120,039. **County-seat** Wilson, pop. \$2,000.

Advance.....	Dem. Wilson†.....	<i>Circ</i> \$2,840
Mirror.....	Dem. ".....	.....

**YADKIN CO..... Pop. 12,420**

Rep. maj in 1884, 272. (1,544 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$51,640; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$77,262. **County-seat** Yadkinville, pop. 129.

No Papers.

**YANCEY CO..... Pop. 7,694**

Dem. maj in 1884, 85. (325 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Tennessee; lies between the Iron Mountains and Blue Ridge; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Mt. Mitchell in the southwest; mica is found in the granite. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, and pork. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$18,940; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$35,642. **County-seat** Burnsville, pop (township) 709.

No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

**Population 995,577.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 48,112**

Colored pop., 604,332.

STATE CAPITAL, COLUMBIA.

SOUTH CAROLINA is bounded north and northeast by North Carolina, southeast by the Atlantic Ocean west and southwest by Georgia. Its greatest length from east to west is about 275 miles, and its greatest breadth about 210 miles; land area, 30,170 square miles. The surface presents nearly the same features as that of North Carolina. The coast for 100 miles inland is low and level, with sandy soil, numerous swamps, and extensive pine forests; then follows a tract of low sand-hills, the soil of which is moderately productive. The land rises abruptly on the western edge of this belt, and continues to rise until it terminates in the Blue Ridge, the highest peak of which, Table Mountain, is 4,000 feet above the sea. The swamps embrace over 1,000,000 acres, and the pine lands 6,000,000. The sea islands are mainly devoted to sea-island cotton and rice, and the palmetto grows on them; the tidal swamps to rice; inland swamps, when drained, to rice, cotton, corn and pease; the salt marshes to long cotton; the oak and pine and oak and hickory lands to corn and cotton; and the pine-barrens to fruits and vegetables. Rice, cotton, and corn thrive best in the central and southern counties. The northwestern region produces corn, wheat, barley, oats, tobacco, and many fruits. Stock-raising and wool-growing are carried on with profit. Figs and pomegranates grow in the lower counties, and the peach and grape thrive over the State generally; strawberries abundant. The manufactures are principally cotton goods, flour, lumber, machinery, tar, turpentine, carriages, and fertilizers. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,078; amount of capital invested in them, \$11,205,894; total number of hands employed, 22,128; amount paid in wages, \$2,836,289; value of materials used, \$9,885,838; value of products, \$16,738,008. Commerce is mainly confined to Charleston, Georgetown, and Beaufort. Exports are chiefly rice, cotton, lumber, phosphate, naval stores, cotton-seed and its oil, oil-cake, fish, and spring vegetables. Considerable shad and oyster fishing. The mineral wealth, though large, has not been much developed. Considerable gold is found in the northwestern counties; there are large deposits of excellent iron-ore in Greenville, Pickens, Spartanburg, and Union Counties; manganese, copper, lead, and bismuth are also found, mainly in the northwest; white and colored marbles and limestones, granites and cyanites, soapstones, flagging-stone, and buhr-stone abundant. Aiken County contains immense beds of the finest porcelain clay. A little coal is found in Chesterfield County. The most valuable mineral at the present day is, however, a bone phosphate marl, a fossil of very remote origin and one of the best of fertilizers, found in the lowlands and river beds near Charleston; on the Stono, Ashepoo and Edisto Rivers, and also near St. Helena Sound.

There are 34 Counties in South Carolina. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 48, of which 34 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 90 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 4 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 77 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, 3 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

### ABBEVILLE CO..... Pop. 40,815

Dem. maj in 1884, 3,562 (27,636 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Georgia; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Minerals undeveloped, gold, copper, sulphur and pyrites. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$132,555; hands employed, 156; value of products, \$388,963. **County-seat** Abbeville Court House, pop. 1,543.

	<i>Circ</i>
Medium .....	Dem..Abbeville † ..... 900
Messenger .....	Local, " ..... 510
Press and Banner.....	Dem.. " ..... \$16
Associate Reformed Presbyterian.....	Due West. . . . \$2,160
Advance. . . . .	McCormick ...

### AIKEN CO.....Pop. 28,112

Dem maj, in 1884, 2,394. (15,178 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Georgia by the Savannah River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock; chalk. There are three cotton factories, and a paper mill. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$1,938,170; hands employed, 1,350; value of products, \$1,812,551. **County-seat** Aiken, pop. \$2,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Journal and Review .....	Dem..Aiken † ..... *984
Recorder .....	Dem. " ..... \$1,000

### ANDERSON CO ..... Pop. 33,612

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,582. (14,847 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Georgia; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, oats, clover, sweet potatoes, butter, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$196,570; hands employed, 246; value of products, \$378,303. **County-seat** Anderson Court House, pop. \$2,200.

	<i>Circ</i>
Intelligencer.....	Dem..Anderson † ..... 1,800
Journal.....	Dem.. " ..... \$585

### BARNWELL CO.....Pop. 39,857

Dem maj, in 1884, 2,213. (26,010 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Georgia by the Savannah River; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, rice, corn, oats, wheat, pease, beans, sweet potatoes, molasses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, \$116,250; hands employed, 243; value of products, \$214,673. **County-seat** Barnwell, pop. 643.

	<i>Circ</i>
People .....	Dem. Barnwell † ..... 500
Sentinel.....	Dem.. " ..... 1,200

**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BEAUFORT CO. . . . .Pop. 30,176**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,398. (27,752 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme south, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean, separated from Georgia by the Savannah River; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low, and nearly level; soil fertile, in places sandy, and in others alluvial; the county includes several islands which produce the Sea Island cotton, and protect the harbor of Port Royal. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; swine and other live-stock. The mining and manufacturing of phosphates is a very important and valuable industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$550,250; hands employed, 953; value of products, \$686,411. **County-seat** Beaufort, pop. 2,549.

*Circ*  
Sea Island News.....Ind Rep Beaufort † . . . 500  
Palmetto Post.....Dem. Port Royal..... 4524

**BERKELEY CO. . . . .Pop.**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 646  
**Location**—Southeast. **Natural Features**—Lowlands; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Best cotton (the celebrated Sea Isle and long fibre), upland cotton, timber, rice; large and valuable phosphate mining and manufacturing works. **County-seat**—Mt. Pleasant, pop. 800.

*Circ*  
Berkeley Gazette . . . . .Dem. Mount Pleasant †  
Herald . . . . .Ind Dem. Summerville . . .

**CHARLESTON CO. . . . .Pop. 102,800**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,067 (71,890 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil varied, fertile in places; there is much waste land, mostly reclaimable; large forests of palmetto and pine; Sea Island cotton is raised along the coast and rivers; phosphate of lime abounds. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; swine and other live-stock; the olive, orange, and lemon grow to some extent. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 259; capital invested, \$4,631,450; hands employed, 11,403; value of products, \$5,158,112. **County-seat** Charleston, pop. 49,984.

*Circ*  
Deutsche Zeitung (semi-weekly) . . . . .Charleston † . . . . 4480  
Deutsche Zeitung . . . . . " . . . . . 300  
Methodist Messenger (s-mo) . . . . .Meth. " . . . . . 1,400  
News and Courier (daily) }  
— see Sunday News. . . . . } Dem. . . . . \*3,000  
News and Courier . . . . .Dem. . . . . \*4,500  
Southern Christian Advocate Meth. . . . . " . . . . . \*4,400  
Sunday Dispatch . . . . .Dem. . . . . " . . . . . \*5,500  
Sunday News . . . . .Dem. . . . . " . . . . . \*5,500

**CHESTER CO. . . . .Pop. 24,153**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,502. (16,515 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes; swine and other live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$62,535; hands employed, 94; value of products, \$203,126. **County-seat** Chester, pop. 1,389.

*Circ*  
Bulletin . . . . .Dem. Chester † . . . . 750  
Reporter . . . . .Dem. " . . . . 500

**CHESTERFIELD CO. . . . .Pop. 16,345**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,213. (6,846 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on North Carolina; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, and soil fertile, small quantity of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, cotton, sugar; swine and other live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$68,100; hands employed, 448; value of products, \$192,436. **County-seat** Chesterfield Court House, pop. 2,357.

*Circ*  
Advertiser . . . . .Dem. Chesterfield C H †

**CLARENDON CO. . . . .Pop. 19,190**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 697. (12,908 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Santee River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork; naval stores; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$72,000; hands employed, 347; value of products, \$168,948. **County-seat** Manning Court House, pop. 1,440.

*Circ*  
Clarendon Enterprise . . . . .Dem. Manning C. H. †  
Times . . . . .Dem. " . . . .

**COLLETON CO. . . . .Pop. 36,386**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,103. (24,241 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil alluvial and fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$149,890; hands employed, 721; value of products, \$304,380. **County-seat** Walterboro, pop. 691.

*Circ*  
Colleton Press . . . . .Dem. Walterboro † . . . 700

**DARLINGTON CO. . . . .Pop. 34,455**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,919 (21,553 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Great Pee Dee River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil sandy in parts; uplands well timbered; river bottoms very fertile.—A great deal of swamp-land has been reclaimed, which is exceedingly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton very large; rice, corn, oats, wheat; very large crops of peas, beans, and sweet potatoes; pork and live-stock. Railroad shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$88,200; hands employed, 255; value of products, \$290,965. **County-seat** Darlington C. H., pop. 940.

*Circ*  
News . . . . .Dem. Darlington C H † 900  
Vindicator . . . . .Dem. " . . . .  
Monitor . . . . .Florence . . . . .  
Times . . . . .Dem. " . . . . 600

**EDGEFIELD CO. . . . .Pop. 45,844**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,263. (29,825 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Georgia; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; much live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, cotton goods, paper, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$121,860; hands employed, 177; value of products, \$393,153. **County-seat** Edgefield, pop. 608.

*Circ*  
Advertiser . . . . .Dem. Edgefield † . . . 1,291  
Chronicle . . . . .Dem. " . . . . 1,000  
Edgefield Monitor . . . . .Dem. Johnston. . . . 500

**FAIRFIELD CO. . . . .Pop. 27,765**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,601. (20,881 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$31,100; hands employed, 124; value of products, \$116,791. **County-seat** Winnsboro, pop. 1,500.

*Circ*  
Fairfield News and Herald . . . . .Dem. Winnsboro † . . . 1532  
News and Herald (tri-wkly) . . . . .Dem. " . . . . 1150

**GEORGETOWN CO. . . . .Pop. 19,613**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 515. (16,132 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and Santee River, and intersected by the Great and Little Pee Dee Rivers; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with much forest and swamp-land. **Chief Products**—Rice; very little corn and cotton. **Manufactures**—Barrels, casks, lumber, shingles, tar and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$230,876; hands employed, 322; value of products, 431,891. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 2,557.

*Circ*  
Enquirer . . . . .Dem. Georgetown † . . . \*400  
Times . . . . .Dem. " . . . . 600

**GREENVILLE CO. . . . .Pop. 37,496**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,017 (14,511 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on North Carolina; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface finely diversified; Blue Ridge on the north; soil mostly fertile; large deposits of excellent iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$512,365; hands employed, 929; value of products, \$1,413,556. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 8,340.

*Circ*  
Baptist Courier . . . . .Bapt. Greenville † . . . 3,120  
Enterprise and Mountaineer Con Dem " . . . . 890  
News (daily) . . . . .Dem. " . . . . 1640  
News . . . . .Dem. " . . . . 1800

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HAMPTON CO.....Pop. 18,741**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,085 (12,479 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Georgia by the Savannah River; area about 800 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$95,850; hands employed, 268; value of products, \$250,377. **County-seat** Hampton Court House, pop. 169.

*Circ*  
 Hampton County Guardian...Dem..Hampton C. H.† 850

**HORRY CO..... Pop. 15,574**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 993 (4,935 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme East, bordering on North Carolina and the Atlantic Ocean; area about 1,100 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large pine forests and marshes; soil sandy and generally poor. **Chief Products**—Rice, sweet potatoes, corn, pork; live-stock; lumber, tar, and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$67,895; hands employed, 160; value of products, \$210,830. **County-seat** Conway, pop. 573.

*Circ*  
 Horry Progress .....Dem..Conway†..... 700

**KERSHAW CO ..... Pop. 21,538**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 993. (13,646 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil sandy on the uplands, but very fertile along the streams. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$95,800; hands employed, 517; value of products, \$210,830. **County-seat** Camden, pop. \$2,500.

*Circ*  
 Journal.....Dem..Camden†..... 640  
 Kershaw Gazette .....Dem.. " "..... 720  
 Wateree Messenger .....Dem.. " "..... \*528

**LANCASTER CO..... Pop. 16,903**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,223. (8,865 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on North Carolina; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil partly fertile; gold mining interest large. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$57,580; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$177,401. **County-seat** Lancaster pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
 Ledger.....Dem..Lancaster†..... 4912  
 Review.....Dem " "..... 600

**LAURENS CO.....Pop. 29,444**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,047. (17,696 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area 699 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly, partly level; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Several flour mills and woolen factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$74,635; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$199,623. **County-seat** Laurens Court House, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
 Our Monthly .....Presb.Clinton..... 4600  
 Herald .....Dem..Laurens C. H.† 950  
 Merchant and Farmer .....Dem.. " "..... 600

**LEXINGTON CO.....Pop. 18,564**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,531. (7,476 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Congaree River; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, much wooded; soil generally good. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork, flour, lumber, turpentine. One of the best fruit regions in the State. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$140,945; hands employed, 185; value of products, \$228,032. **County-seat** Lexington Court House, pop. 262.

*Circ*  
 News .....Dem., Gilbert Hollow., 4450  
 Dispatch.....Dem..Lexington C. H.† \*856

**MARION CO..... Pop. 34,107**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,929. (18,298 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on North Carolina, intersected by the Great Pee Dee River; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil moderately fertile; large forests. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; tar, turpentine; live-stock; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$132,440; hands employed, 452; value of products, \$301,097. **County-seat** Marion pop. \$1,150.

*Circ*  
 Cotton Plant (monthly) .....Agric.Marion† .....  
 Pee Dee Index .....Dem.. " "..... \*964  
 Star.....Dem.. " "..... 700

**MARLBORO CO.....Pop. 20,598**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,252 (12,572 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on North Carolina, and intersected by the Great and Little Pee Dee Rivers; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$39,550; hands employed, 86; value of products, \$156,131. **County-seat** Bennettsville, pop. \$643.

*Circ*  
 Marlboro Democrat .....Dem..Bennettsville† 4500  
 South Carolina Monitor ..... " "..... 600

**NEWBERRY CO ..... Pop. 26,497**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,795 (18,262 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$250,000; hands employed, 400; value of products, \$500,000. **County-seat** Newberry, pop. 2,342.

*Circ*  
 Herald and News .....Dem..Newberry† ..... 4586  
 Lutheran Visitor.....Luth.. " "..... \$1,900  
 Observer.....Dem.. " ".....

**OCONEE CO..... Pop. 16,256**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 970. (4,301 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extremenorthwest, bordering on Georgia; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part mountainous, part rolling; soil fertile in the valleys; gold, mica, and copper. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, cotton, rice, grapes, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$89,400; hands employed, 143; value of products, \$176,803. **County-seat** Walhalla, pop. \$789.

*Circ*  
 Free Press.....Dem..Seneca..... 4650  
 Keowee Courier.....Dem..Walhalla†..... 4800

**ORANGEBURG CO.....Pop. 41,395**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,296. (28,414 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Santee River; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$75,450; hands employed, 283; value of products, \$143,603. **County-seat** Orangeburg, pop. 2,140.

*Circ*  
 Banner.....Local.Branchville.....  
 Times and Democrat.....Dem..Orangeburg†. \$1,075

**PICKENS CO.....Pop. 14,389**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,216. (3,712 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; bordering on North Carolina; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Blue Ridge on northern border; soil mainly fertile; large deposits of excellent iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$97,290; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$123,355. **County-seat** Pickens Court House, pop. \$390.

*Circ*  
 Messenger .....Dem..Easley..... \*665  
 Sentinel.....Dem..Pickens C. H.†. 4704

**RICHLAND CO.....Pop. 28,573**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 885. (19,396 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, between the Wateree and Congaree Rivers; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, rice, corn, wool, pork, live-stock. Manufactures of cars, castings, cotton-seed oil, flour, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$165,765; hands employed, 420; value of products, \$413,391. **County-seat** Columbia (State capital also), pop. 10,086.

*Circ*  
 Christian Neighbor.....Meth.Columbia†..... 1,500  
 Palmetto Yeoman (daily).Ind.Dem " "..... 600  
 Palmetto Yeoman.....Ind.Dem. " ".....  
 Register (daily) .....Dem.. " "..... 1,500  
 Register (tri-weekly).....Dem.. " "..... 500  
 Register .....Dem.. " "..... 875  
 South Carolina Collegian (mo.)Coll... " "..... 275  
 Southern Presbyterian .....Presb. " "..... 3,000  
 Southern Presbyterian Re- } Presb. " ".....  
 view (quarterly)..... }

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SPARTANBURG CO. . . . .Pop. 40,409**

Dem maj in 1884, 715 (14,088 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on North Carolina; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and soil productive; large deposits of excellent iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton, flour, and leather. **Manufacturing**—establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 107; capital invested, \$307,775; hands employed, 454; value of products, \$610,125. Considerable increase has taken place in manufactures since 1880, especially in cotton. **County-seat** Spartanburg, pop. 3,253.

*Circ*

Bulletin . . . . .Dem .Gaffney City . . . \$500  
 Piedmont Inspector . . . . .Dem . . . . .  
 Carolina Spartan . . . . .Dem .Spartanburg †. \$1,800  
 Herald . . . . .Dem . . . . . \*1,409

**SUMTER CO. . . . .Pop. 37,037**

Dem maj in 1884, 760. (27,064 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface is undulating, and half of it in pine forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, cow-peas, sweet potatoes, rice, hay; live-stock, fruit. **Manufactures**—Naval stores, lumber, cotton-yarn. **Manufacturing**—establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$113,469; hands employed, 516; value of products, \$342,910. **County-seat** Sumter, pop. \$2,850.

*Circ*

Advance . . . . .Conserv.Sumter † . . . \$1,000  
 Temperance Worker (s-mo) .Temp. . . . . \*925  
 Watchman and Southron . . .Dem . . . . . \*900

**UNION CO. . . . .Pop. 24,080**

Dem maj. in 1884, 2,178. (13,556 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; granite and iron-

ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Some flour mills and iron works. **Manufacturing**—establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$950,820; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$197,813. **County-seat** Union, pop. 1,267.

*Circ*

Times . . . . .Dem. Union † . . . . . 650

**WILLIAMSBURG CO. .Pop. 24,110**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 251. (16,810 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Santee River; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, with extensive pine forests; soil sandy in the upper part, elsewhere it is clay with rich alluvial loam. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock, lumber, tar, and turpentine. **Manufacturing**—establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$33,860; hands employed, 315; value of products, \$254,654. **County-seat** Kingstree, pop. 384.

*Circ*

Williamsburg Star and Herald, Dem. .Kingstree † . . . . . 510

**YORK CO. . . . .Pop. 30,713**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,657. (16,677 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on North Carolina; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile; iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, flour, and cotton. **Manufacturing**—establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$137,475; hands employed, 138; value of products, \$412,130. **County-seat** Yorkville, pop. \$1,370.

*Circ*

Herald . . . . .Dem .Rock Hill . . . . . †864  
 Enquirer . . . . .Ind. . . . .Yorkville † . . . . . 1,320

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# GEORGIA.

Population 1,542,180.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 46,961

Colored pop., 725,133.

Gbk. vote, 135; Prohib., 158.

STATE CAPITAL, ATLANTA.

GEORGIA is bounded north by Tennessee and North Carolina, northeast by South Carolina, southeast by the Atlantic Ocean, south by Florida, and west by Alabama. Its extreme length from north to south is 320 miles, extreme breadth 254 miles; land area, 58,980 square miles. The surface is varied; along the coast and Florida line it is low and swampy; the great Okeefinokee Swamp is in the southeast. Back from the coast is a stretch of sandy land, mostly pine barrens, and yielding large amounts of timber and naval stores. A series of terraces bring the land in the middle of the State to about 575 feet above tidewater, from which elevation it rises toward the north more rapidly, until it becomes mountainous, being there crossed by spurs of the Appalachians. The soil of the islands is sandy, producing sea-island cotton; that of the mainland, rich alluvial, producing corn, cotton, and rice; the middle region is red loam, yielding good cotton, corn, tobacco, etc. In the north there is much fertile soil: grain, tobacco, fruits, and vegetables are largely grown, but not much cotton, which is mainly raised in the central, west-central, and southwestern regions. Sugar-cane is grown in the south, and considerable pork fattened, mainly for home consumption; sweet potatoes are largely produced: wool is prominent, but corn and cotton are the leading staples. Among the leading industries are lumber, flour, boots and shoes, carriages, cotton and woolen goods, wool-carding and cloth-dressing, leather, saddlery, metallic wares, furniture, castings, machinery, farm implements, etc. The number of cotton factories in the State in 1880 was 40, with 198,656 spindles and 4,493 looms. The most important are at Augusta and Columbus, the other chief seats of the cotton manufacture are Athens, Atlanta, Decatur, Macon, and West Point. Atlanta has large iron works. Albany, Dalton, Marietta, Rome, Thomasville are manufacturing towns. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 3,593; amount of capital invested in them, \$20,672,410; total number of hands employed, 24,875; amount paid in wages, \$5,266,152; value of materials used, \$24,143,939; value of products, \$36,440,948. Darien, Brunswick, and St. Marys manufacture and export amber. Minerals: bituminous coal in the northwestern portion; immense deposits of iron-ore in Bartow and Cherokee Counties; abundant fossiliferous iron-ore on the east side of Taylor's Ridge; copper-ore in Gilmer County; gold is most plentiful in Cherokee, Carroll, Cobb, and Lumpkin Counties; silver, lead, and many other minerals, granite, marble, gypsum, slate, and petroleum; excellent statuary marble in Cherokee County; hydraulic limestone in Bartow County. There are numerous mineral springs of which the Indian Springs of Forsyth County are the best known.

There are 137 Counties in Georgia. Newspapers are published in 109 — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 120, of which 99 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 210 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 17 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 169 weekly, 4 semi-monthly, 15 monthly, and 3 quarterly.

## APPLING CO.....Pop. 5,276

Dem. maj in 1884, 258 (1,193 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, and molasses; a little cotton. Naval stores, lumber, saw mills; and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$165,100; hands employed, 252; value of products, \$217,750. **County-seat** Baxley, pop. 110. *Circ*  
Banner.....Baxley†.....

## BAKER CO.....Pop. 7,307

Dem. maj in 1884, 424. (5,565 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Flint River; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; lumber largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$8,700; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$3,738. **County-seat** Newton, pop. 390. No Papers

## BALDWIN CO.....Pop. 13,806

Dem. maj in 1884, 425. (9,140 col'd pop.)

**Location** Nearly central; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface varied and hilly; soil fertile near streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$55,350; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$180,548. **County-seat** Milledgeville, pop. 4,600. *Circ*  
Georgia Chronicle.....Dem., Milledgeville†.. 750  
Union and Recorder.....Dem.. ".....11,008

## BANKS CO. ....Pop. 7,337

Dem. maj in 1884, 336. (1,506 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$50,250; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$35,437. **County-seat** Homer, pop. 140. *Circ*  
North Georgian.....Dem., Maysville..... 4500

## BARTOW CO. ....Pop. 18,690

Dem. maj in 1884, 451. (6,278 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; large forests; iron-ore, hydraulic limestone, and marble abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, and cotton; live-stock, principally swine and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$400,730; hands employed, 337; value of products, \$474,417. **County-seat** Cartersville, pop. 32,750. *Circ*  
American.....Dem., Cartersville†... 41,000  
Courant.....".....

## BERRIEN CO. ....Pop. 6,619

Dem. maj in 1884, 601. (803 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Rice, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, and wool; live-stock, swine and sheep leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$39,425; hands employed, 162; value of products, \$157,040. **County-seat** Nashville, pop. — *Circ*  
Berrien County News. ....Dem., Alapaha..... 620

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**BIBB CO. ....Pop. 27,147**

Dem maj in 1884, 870. (15,728 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile in the Valley of the Ocmulgee, unproductive in other parts. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, peas, beans, and cotton; some live-stock. **Manufactures**—brass, iron, car and machine shops, and cotton, chiefly at the county-seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$651,300; hands employed, 1,153; value of products, \$1,724,125. **County-seat** Macon, pop. \$15,000.

*Circ*  
Dental Luminary (quar) ....Dental.Macon† ..... 1,000  
Evening News (daily).....Local. " .....41,300  
Kind Words (monthly) .....Bapt. " .....  
Southern Musical Journal (mo)Music " .....  
Telegraph and Messenger (da).Dem " .....34,100  
Telegraph and Messenger ...Dem.. " .....35,125  
Wesleyan Christian Advocate.Meth. " .....38,000

**BROOKS CO.....Pop. 11,727**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 55. (6,057 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Florida; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, peas, beans, and sweet potatoes; live-stock, mostly swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$47,890; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$107,640. **County-seat** Quitman, pop. \$1,650.

*Circ*  
Free Press.....Dem. Quitman† ..... 750

**BRYAN CO.....Pop. 4,929**

Dem maj in 1884, 14. (2,561 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and the Ogeechee River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating by the rivers, level in other parts; soil generally sandy. **Chief Products**—Rice leading crop; corn, oats, sweet potatoes; a little cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 289; value of products, \$118,300. **County-seat** Bryan, pop. 1,372.  
No Papers.

**BULLOCH CO.....Pop. 8,053**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 698. (2,258 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, rice, sweet potatoes; live-stock numerous, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$18,500; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$19,450. **County-seat** Statesboro, pop. (township) 1,086.

*Circ*  
Pioneer and Eagle .....Local.Excelsior ..... \$350

**BURKE CO.....Pop. 27,128**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 553. (21,048 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on South Carolina; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; swine leading live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$43,100; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$76,855. **County-seat** Waynesboro pop. 1,008.

*Circ*  
True Citizen.....Ind.Dem.Waynesboro†.....

**BUTTS CO.....Pop. 8,311**

Dem maj. in 1884, 111. (4,034 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Nearly central; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, cotton; swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$39,500; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$96,165. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. \$750.

*Circ*  
Middle Georgia Argus.....Dem. Jackson† ..... \$800  
News.....Neut.. " ..... 576

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 7,024**

Dem. maj in 1884, 17. (4,670 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar-cane; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$14,875; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$78,307. **County-seat** Morgan, pop. \$200.

*Circ*  
Calhoun County Courier ... Dem..Leary..... \*700

**CAMDEN CO .....Pop. 6,183**

Rep maj. in 1884, 193 (4,092 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Rice, corn, peas, potatoes, early vegetables and sugar cane; sea island cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$223,000; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$343,353. **County-seat** St. Mary's, pop. —  
No Papers.

**CAMPBELL CO.....Pop. 9,970**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 330. (3,890 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil varied and fertile; iron and soap-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$61,850; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$205,902. **County-seat** Fairburn, pop. 563.

*Circ*  
Campbell News.....Dem Fairburn†..... 600

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 16,901**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,559. (2,310 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Alabama; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, and soil fertile in parts; gold. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$100,450; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$203,355. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. \$1,150.

*Circ*  
Carroll County Times.....Dem. Carrollton†..... 1,200  
Carroll Free Press.....Dem. " ..... \$316

**CATOOSA CO .....Pop. 4,739**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 329. (612 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$38,323; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$171,333. **County-seat** Ringgold, pop. 436.

*Circ*  
Catoosa Courier.....Dem. Ringgold†..... \$600

**CHARLTON CO..... Pop. 2,154**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 167 (361 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Florida; area about 1,660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, and much of it occupied by the Okefinokee Swamp and pine forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Tar and turpentine, a little cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, and rice is grown. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$21,700; hands employed, 169; value of products, \$93,715. **County-seat** Trader's Hill, pop. 403.  
No Papers.

**CHATHAM CO.....Pop. 45,023**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,397. (27,535 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on South Carolina, the Atlantic Ocean, and the Savannah and Ogeechee Rivers; area 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy in places; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice leading crop; corn, oats, fruits and vegetables: sweet potatoes, and cotton. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cars, fertilizers, machinery, marble and stone work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 129; capital invested, \$1,176,970; hands employed, 1,309; value of products, \$3,433,855. **County-seat** Savannah, pop. 80,709.

*Circ*  
Abend Zeitung.....Dem..Savannah† ..... 960  
Echo (Colored) .....Ind.Rep. " .....  
Georgia Familien Journal. . . Dem.. " .....  
Local.....Local. " ..... \$500  
Morning News (daily)—see } Dem.. " .....33,500  
News.....} .....  
Morning News (Sunday) .....Dem.. " .....38,000  
Mystic Brotherhood (mo.)...K of P. " .....41,060  
News... ..Dem.. " .....39,000  
Sunday Times .....Ind.. " .....  
Times (daily)—see Sunday } Dem.. " .....  
Times.....}

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CHATAHOOCHEE CO. Pop. 5,670**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 117. (3,546 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Alabama by Chatahoochee River; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, syrup; a little wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$14,050; hands employed 16; value of products, \$17,398. **County-seat** Cusseta, pop. 166.  
 No Papers.

**CHATTOOGA CO. Pop. 10,021**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 602. (2,040 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and hilly; soil fertile in the valleys; limestone, marble, iron-ore, and lead abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats; live-stock, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$473,270; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$462,902. **County-seat** Summerville, pop. 950.

Gazette.....Dem., Summerville... 450

**CHEROKEE CO. Pop. 14,325**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 725. (1,623 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil moderately fertile. There are quarries of good statuary marble, also gold, copper, iron, mica, asphaltum and black lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, sweet and Irish potatoes, butter, cotton, cabbage, onions and all garden vegetables; peaches, apples, plums, cherries, grapes, pears, etc., in great abundance; swine leading live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$80,051; hands employed, 152; value of products, \$124,805. **County-seat** Canton, pop. 550.

Cherokee Advance.....Dem., Canton... 468

**CLARKE CO. Pop. 11,702**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 13. (6,334 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near the streams; granite abounds; gold, kaolin, etc. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton and woolen goods, flour and lumber, machinery and castings. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$563,400; hands employed, 697; value of products, \$629,933. **County-seat** Athens, pop. 6,099.

Banner-Watchman (daily) ..Dem., Athens... 600  
 Banner-Watchman.....Dem., "..... 3,000  
 Chronicle.....Dem., ".....\$1,050  
 University Magazine.....Coll., "..... 300

**CLAY CO. Pop. 6,650**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 72. (3,852 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Alabama by the Chatahoochee River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Large manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$19,324; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$52,691. **County-seat** Fort Gaines, pop. 1,200.

Springs.....Dem., Bluffton.....  
 Tribune.....Dem., Fort Gaines... 450

**CLAYTON CO. Pop. 8,027**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 326. (3,089 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 140 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, and soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$39,804; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$71,732. **County-seat** Jonesboro, pop. 1,042.

News.....Dem., Jonesboro... 450

**CLINCH CO. Pop. 4,138**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 361. (838 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Florida; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy; soil sandy and poor. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, honey, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$87,400; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$179,856. **County-seat** Homerville, pop. 201.  
 No Papers.

**COBB CO. Pop. 20,748**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 836 (6,010 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile; granite, copper, and gold. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, buggies, cotton and woolen goods, chairs, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, paper, wagons, and wool-carding. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 93; capital invested, \$537,133; hands employed, 597; value of products, \$1,853,322. **County-seat** Marietta, pop. 2,227.

News and Farmer.....Dem., Acworth..... 400  
 Journal.....Dem., Marietta... \*900

**COFFEE CO. Pop. 5,070**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 195. (1,042 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with much pine forests; soil sandy and only moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, and molasses; little cotton; all live-stock numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,400; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$2,880. **County-seat** Douglas, pop. —.  
 No Papers.

**COLQUITT CO. Pop. 2,527**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 112 (105 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, cotton, turpentine, wool; live-stock, especially cattle and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$5,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$6,759. **County-seat** Moultrie, pop. 110.  
 No Papers.

**COLUMBIA CO. Pop. 10,465**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 402 (7,440 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on South Carolina; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, and butter; live-stock, swine leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$15,900; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$23,129. **County-seat** Appling, pop. 110.

Columbia Sentinel.....Dem., Harlem... Circ

**COWETA CO. Pop. 21,109**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (11,804 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and hilly; soil principally a sandy loam, and fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, and butter; cattle, sheep and swine chief live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$197,090; hands employed, 203; value of products, \$241,199. **County-seat** Newnan, pop. 2,006.

Coweta Advertiser.....Newnan... Circ  
 Coweta Enterprise..... ".....  
 Herald.....Dem., ".....\*1,368

**CRAWFORD CO. Pop. 8,656**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 245 (4,716 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile in the northern part, in the southern mostly pine forests. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; a little wheat and oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$19,235; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$51,217. **County-seat** Knoxville, pop. —.  
 No Papers.

**DADE CO. Pop. 4,702**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 291. (1,085 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Alabama and Tennessee; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; traversed by Lookout and Raccoon Mountains soil in the valley fertile; iron, coal, and other minerals are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$240,300; hands employed, 342; value of products, \$321,238. **County-seat** Trenton, pop. 255.

Dade County Times.....Dem., Trenton... \*400

**DAWSON CO. Pop. 5,837**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 228. (358 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 21; capital invested, \$26,900; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$76,720. **County-seat** Dawsonville, pop. (township) 850.  
 News.....Ind., Dawsonville... 432

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**DECATUR CO.....Pop. 19,072**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 76. (10,183 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Florida and Alabama, and intersected by the Flint River; area about 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, tobacco, rice, sweet potatoes, and molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$18,100; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$27,900. **County-seat** Bainbridge, pop. 1,436.

*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem..Bainbridge†.... 600

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 14,497**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 675. (4,544 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Stone Mountain is in the east part; soil is very fertile near the streams; granite and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, and pork. **Manufactures** of furniture, lumber, marble and stone work, and paper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$290,356; hands employed, 278; value of products, \$404,738. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 689.

*Circ*  
 De Kalb News.....Dem..Decatur†..... 912

**DODGE CO.....Pop. 5,358**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 42. (1,832 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy; much pine forest. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, lumber, turpentine and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$68,800; hands employed, 362; value of products, \$287,200. **County-seat** Eastman, pop. 450.

*Circ*  
 Times.....Dem..Eastman†..... 650

**DOOLY CO.....Pop. 12,420**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 721. (5,828 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; much of the land is in pine forest. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes, oats, wheat, rye, some barley, fruit, molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$23,610; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$43,862. **County-seat** Vienna, pop. —.

*Circ*  
 Dooly Vindicator.....Dem..Vienna†..... 600

**DOUGHERTY CO.....Pop. 12,622**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 217. (10,671 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Flint River; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$25,700; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$75,600. **County-seat** Albany, pop. 4,500.

*Circ*  
 Medium (daily) ... Dem..Albany†.....  
 Medium .....Dem.. " ..... \$500  
 News and Advertiser (daily).Dem.. " ..... \$450  
 News and Advertiser.....Dem.. " ..... \$2,250

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 6,934**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 253. (1,470 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton and grain. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$49,425; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$117,272. **County-seat** Douglasville, pop. 600.

*Circ*  
 Star.....Dem..Douglasville†...

**EARLY CO.....Pop. 7,611**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (4,592 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with much forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, fruits, live-stock; naval stores; cotton yarn. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$36,100; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$89,807. **County-seat** Blakely, pop. 900.

*Circ*  
 Early County News.....Dem..Blakely†..... 540

**ECHOLS CO.....Pop. 2,553**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 95. (500 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Florida; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, —; value of products, \$760. **County-seat** Statesville, pop. 830.  
 No Papers.

**EFFINGHAM CO.....Pop. 5,979**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 221. (2,752 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from South Carolina by the Savannah River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy and generally poor. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, cotton, sugar-cane, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$2,065. **County-seat** Springfield, pop. (township) 1,538.  
 No Papers.

**ELBERT CO.....Pop. 12,957**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 248. (6,873 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on South Carolina; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats; swine leading live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$39,600; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$90,387. **County-seat** Elberton, pop. 1,200.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem..Elberton†.....  
 Leader.....Ind.... " .....

**EMANUEL CO.....Pop. 6,759**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 603. (3,099 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy and poor; timber abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes; live-stock numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$3,600; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$110,750. **County-seat** Swainsboro, pop. 186.

*Circ*  
 Pine Forest.....Dem..Swainsboro†...

**FANNIN CO.....Pop. 7,245**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 160. (134 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; bordering on North Carolina and Tennessee; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile; gold and copper mines. Iron manufactured near Morganton. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, rye, wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$5,700; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$17,500. **County-seat** Morganton, pop. 143.  
 No Papers.

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 8,605**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 332. (2,864 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil not very productive; granite and iron ore abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$23,300; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$68,425; **County-seat** Fayetteville, pop. 138.  
 No Papers.

**FLOYD CO.....Pop. 24,418**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 591. (9,456 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; bordering on Alabama; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; some parts mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys, and near streams; iron, slate and plumbago are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, and sweet potatoes; live-stock, swine leading. **Manufactures** carriages, bricks, iron and iron-ware, metallic wares, sashes, doors, etc., lumber and flour. Cotton factory with 8,000 spindles, and 200 looms. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 90; capital invested, \$512,005; hands employed, 614; value of products, \$1,104,376. **County-seat** Rome, pop. 3,377.

*Circ*  
 Congregational Methodist } Meth Cave Spring..... \$300  
 (semi-monthly)..... }  
 Bulletin (daily).....Dem..Rome†.....Decline  
 Bulletin.....Dem.. " .....Decline  
 Courier (daily).....Dem.. " ..... 750  
 Courier.....Dem.. " ..... 2,560

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**FORSYTH CO.....Pop. 10,559**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 320. (1,487 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous in places; soil very fertile near rivers; good elsewhere; gold and copper are found; Indian Springs are well-known mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and cotton; live-stock. Several carriage factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$40,300; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$87,915. **County-seat** Cumming, pop. 250.

Clarion .....Ind. Dem. Cumming †..... *Circ* 725

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 11,453**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 433. (2,548 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; bordering on South Carolina; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil good, especially near streams; iron plentiful. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$47,545; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$53,932. **County-seat** Carnesville, pop. 184.

Franklin County Register.....Non-pol. Carnesville †. . . *Circ*  
American Union . . . . . West Bowersville.

**FULTON CO.....Pop. 49,137**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,014. (19,873 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, cotton; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous: cotton, iron, paper, etc., principally at the county-seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 249; capital invested, \$2,582,131; hands employed, 3,885; value of products \$5,125,826. **County-seat**, Atlanta (State capital also), pop. \$42,000.

Table listing various publications and their circulation figures for Fulton County, including titles like Acanthus, Christian Herald, and Georgia Eclectic Medical Journal.

**GILMER CO.....Pop. 8,386**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 226. (123 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, crossed by spurs of the Blue Ridge; the valleys are very fertile; gold, copper, and marble are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$7,550; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$12,605. **County-seat** Ellijay, pop. 200.

Courier .....Dem. Ellijay †..... *Circ* 450

**GLASCOCK CO.....Pop. 3,577**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 222. (1,071 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sugar cane and yarn. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested \$24,700; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$44,755. **County-seat** Gibson, pop. 123.

Enterprise.....Gibson †..... *Circ*

**GLYNN CO.....Pop. 6,497**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 222. (4,308 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with swamps and sandy blue-barrens. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, and sea island cotton. **Manufactures** of lumber; naval stores and cigars. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$368,000; hands employed, 179; value of products, \$755,755. **County-seat** Brunswick, pop. \$4,000.

Advertiser and Appeal.....Non-pol. Brunswick †..... *Circ* 470  
Breeze (daily).....Local. " " " " " " " "

**GORDON CO.....Pop. 11,171**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 759. (1,822 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$81,260; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$155,938. **County-seat** Calhoun, pop. \$600.

Times .....Dem. Calhoun †..... *Circ* 450

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 17,547**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 77. (11,969 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, barley, rye, hay, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, meal and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$182,250; hands employed, 203; value of products, \$344,242. **County-seat** Greensboro, pop. 1,621.

Georgia Home Journal.....Local. Greensboro †..... *Circ* 490  
Herald.....Dem. " " " " " " " "

**GWINNETT CO.....Pop. 19,531**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 948. (3,515 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$87,750; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$316,639. **County-seat** Lawrenceville, pop. 463.

Gwinnett Herald.....Dem. Lawrenceville †..... *Circ* 700

**HABERSHAM CO.....Pop. 8,718**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 409. (1,361 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on South Carolina; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface traversed by sections of the Blue Ridge; valleys are very fertile; rich in minerals, iron, and precious stones. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, sweet potatoes, butter, pork, wheat, oats, and rye; a little cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$30,580; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$94,343. **County-seat** Clarkesville, pop. 291.

Advertiser .....Dem. Clarkesville †..... *Circ* 500  
News.....Dem. Toccoa..... 600

**HALL CO.....Pop. 15,298**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 983 (2,259 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near streams; gold, precious stones, and lead are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock; some cotton. A few factories of agricultural implements, carriages, flour, and shoes, match factory; tanneries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$106,378; hands employed, 194; value of products, \$249,575. **County-seat**—Gainesville, pop. \$2,500.

Eagle and Press. ....Dem. Gainesville †..... *Circ*  
Southron .....Ind. Dem. " " " " " " " "  
Way of Life .....Relig. " " " " " " " "

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* SWORN † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

<b>HANCOCK CO.</b> .....Pop. 16,989 Dem. maj. in 1884, 518. (11,944 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Northeast-central; area about 520 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil fertile in places; granite, agate, opal, kaolin, and zircon are found. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$46,950; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$59,320. <b>County-seat</b> Sparta, pop. 848. <i>Circ</i> Ishmaelite and Times and Planter.....Dem. Sparta † .....\$1,200	<b>JACKSON CO.</b> .....Pop. 16,297 Dem. maj. in 1884, 671. (5,145 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Northeast; area about 360 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil well adapted to cotton, corn and grain; iron-ore, granite, and quartz. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$50,255; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$106,868. <b>County-seat</b> Jefferson, pop. 419. <i>Circ</i> Signal .....Local Harmony Grove. Jackson Herald.....Dem. Jefferson † .....\$980
<b>HARALSON CO.</b> .....Pop. 5,974 Dem. maj. in 1884, 530. (153 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Northwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 380 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$19,800; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$46,423. <b>County-seat</b> Buchanan, pop. 138. <i>Circ</i> Haralson County Banner.....Dem. Buchanan † . . *600	<b>JASPER CO.</b> .....Pop. 11,851 Rep. maj. in 1884, 8. (7,589 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —North-central; area about 350 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface uneven; soil moderately fertile; gold, granite, iron, jasper, and garnets are found. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, sugar-cane, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock. There are a few carriage shops and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$30,300; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$66,443. <b>County-seat</b> Monticello, pop. \$600. <i>Circ</i> Jasper County News .....Dem. Monticello † ..... *600
<b>HARRIS CO.</b> .....Pop. 15,758 Dem. maj. in 1884, 338. (9,314 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —West, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 470 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly and mountainous; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$152,210; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$133,430. <b>County-seat</b> Hamilton, pop. 438. <i>Circ</i> Journal.....Ind. Dem. Hamilton † ..... \$400	<b>JEFFERSON CO.</b> .....Pop. 15,671 Dem. maj. in 1884, 133. (10,059 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —East; area about 620 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface generally level; soil fertile; several kinds of precious stones are found. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$54,850; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$123,694. <b>County-seat</b> Louisville, pop. 676. <i>Circ</i> News and Farmer.....Dem. Louisville † ..... †336
<b>HART CO.</b> .....Pop. 9,094 Dem. maj. in 1884, 530 (2,804 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Northeast, bordering on South Carolina; area about 330 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$57,050; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$110,347. <b>County-seat</b> Hartwell, pop. 443. <i>Circ</i> Sun .....Dem. Hartwell † ..... 700	<b>JOHNSON CO.</b> .....Pop. 4,800 Dem. maj. in 1884, 279. (1,345 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —East-central; area about 260 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, potatoes, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$3,760; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$11,734. <b>County-seat</b> Wrightsville, pop. \$400. <i>Circ</i> Recorder.....Dem. Wrightsville † ... 500
<b>HEARD CO.</b> .....Pop. 8,769 Dem. maj. in 1884, 493 (3,095 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —West, bordering on Alabama; area about 290 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$47,900; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$38,760. <b>County-seat</b> Franklin, pop. 283. <i>Circ</i> News.....Dem. Franklin † ..... 450	<b>JONES CO.</b> .....Pop. 11,613 Dem. maj. in 1884, 179 (7,860 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Central; area about 470 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil much worn, but moderately fertile; granite and iron-ore. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; very little oats; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$24,440; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$9,500. <b>County-seat</b> Clinton, pop. 234. No Papers.
<b>HENRY CO.</b> .....Pop. 14,193 Dem. maj. in 1884, 239. (6,236 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Northwest-central; area about 400 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface slightly broken; soil fertile; iron and quartz are found. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sugar cane, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$35,725; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$141,147. <b>County-seat</b> McDonough, pop. 750. <i>Circ</i> Henry County Weekly.....Dem. McDonough † .....*1,200	<b>LAURENS CO.</b> .....Pop. 10,053 Dem. maj. in 1884, 395. (4,352 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Nearly central; area about 740 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating and mostly forest land; soil sandy but fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,150; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$33,143. <b>County-seat</b> Dublin, pop. 574. <i>Circ</i> Gazette .....Dem. Dublin † ..... 650 Post .....Dem. " ..... \$500
<b>HOUSTON CO.</b> .....Pop. 22,414 Dem. maj. in 1884, 367. (17,190 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Nearly central; area about 875 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface uneven; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. <b>Manufactures</b> —Carriages, cotton goods, farm implements, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$120,350; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$205,438. <b>County-seat</b> Perry, pop. 323. <i>Circ</i> Mirror and Advertiser.....Dem. Fort Valley ..... 500 Home Journal.....Dem. Perry † ..... \$520	<b>LEE CO.</b> .....Pop. 10,577 Rep. maj. in 1884, 64. (8,838 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Southwest, bordering on Flint River; area about 360 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface level, much of it wooded; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$17,135; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$50,090. <b>County-seat</b> Leesburg, pop. 338. <i>Circ</i> Enterprise .....Local. Smithville, .....
<b>IRWIN CO.</b> .....Pop. 2,696 Dem. maj. in 1884, 264. (533 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —South-central; area about 680 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil generally sandy, and not fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, oats, sweet potatoes; wool and cotton in small quantities; pork and live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. <b>County-seat</b> Irwinville, pop. 333. No Papers.	<b>LIBERTY CO.</b> .....Pop. 10,649 Rep. maj. in 1884, 369. (7,040 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b> —Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 720 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level, with sandy and fertile soil. <b>Chief Products</b> —Rice, cotton, corn, oats, peas, beans, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Naval stores. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$31,255; hands employed, 197; value of products, \$90,537. <b>County-seat</b> Hinesville, pop. 162. <i>Circ</i> Gazette .....Dem. Hinesville † ..... 500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 6,412

Dem. maj. in 1884, 385. (4,157 col'd pop.)

Location—Northeast, bordering on South Carolina; area about 280 sq m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$21,700; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$24,512 County-seat Lincolnton, pop. 70.

Circ News ... Dem. Lincolnton ...

LOWNDES CO.....Pop. 11,049

Dem. maj. in 1884, 50. (5,637 col'd pop.)

Location—South, bordering on Florida; area about 470 sq m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, rice, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, amber, naval stores, semi-tropical fruits, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$49,335; hands employed, 204; value of products, \$123,414 County-seat Valdosta, pop. 1,515.

Circ News ... Dem. Valdosta ... Times ... Dem. ...

LUMPKIN CO.....Pop. 6,526

Dem. maj. in 1884, 221. (452 col'd pop.)

Location—North; area about 280 sq m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; a range of the Blue Ridge crosses northwest border; gold, granite, and iron-ore. Chief Products—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Gold mining important; 30 stamp mills for crushing gold ore. North Georgia Agricultural College is located here. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$23,170; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$80,630. County-seat Dahlonega, pop. \$800.

Circ Sigma Nu Delta (quar.) ... Coll. ... Dahlonega ... Signal ... Dem. ... \*800

McDUFFIE CO.....Pop. 9,449

Dem. maj. in 1884, 228. (6,020 col'd pop.)

Location—East; area about 320 sq m. Natural Features—Surface rolling; well wooded; soil productive. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, oats, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$49,000; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$87,532. County-seat Thomson, pop. 700.

Circ McDuffie Journal ... Dem. Thomson ...

McINTOSH CO.....Pop. 6,241

Rep. maj. in 1884, 565. (4,896 col'd pop.)

Location—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic; Ocean; area about 520 sq m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Rice, corn, sweet potatoes, cane molasses, and pork; live-stock. Some saw-mills, and brick and stone-yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$171,750; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$540,700. County-seat Darien, pop. 1,543.

Circ Timber Gazette ... Dem. Darien ... 450

MACON CO.....Pop. 11,675

Dem. maj. in 1884, 11. (7,285 col'd pop.)

Location—Southwest-central; area about 360 sq m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, pease and beans, sweet potatoes, wheat, butter, honey, cane molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$11,800; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$22,155 County-seat Oglethorpe, pop. 598.

Circ Record ... Dem. Montezuma ... 750

MADISON CO.....Pop. 7,978

Dem. maj. in 1884, 330. (2,586 col'd pop.)

Location—Northeast; area about 300 sq m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, and soil fertile in places; there are some mineral springs; granite, gold and iron-ore. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, cotton, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$32,130; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$81,333 County-seat Danielsville, pop. 123.

Circ Monitor ... Dem. Danielsville ...

MARION CO.....Pop. 8,598

Dem. maj. in 1884, 415. (4,907 col'd pop.)

Location—West; area about 360 sq m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; noted for medicinal springs. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, barley, rye, fruits, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$29,750; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$47,389. County-seat Buena Vista, pop. 529.

Circ Marion County Sentinel ... Conserv. Buena Vista ... 510

MERIWETHER CO...Pop. 17,651

Dem. maj. in 1884, 357. (9,836 col'd pop.)

Location—West; area about 490 sq m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$54,075; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$76,886 County-seat Greenville, pop. 430.

Circ Meriwether County Vindicator Dem. Greenville ... 732

MILLER CO.....Pop. 3,720

Dem. maj. in 1884, 115 (1,393 col'd pop.)

Location—Southwest; area about 240 sq m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$8,900; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$23,630. County-seat Colquitt, pop. 119. No Papers.

MILTON CO.....Pop. 6,261

Dem. maj. in 1884, 440. (777 col'd pop.)

Location—North; area about 110 sq m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, butter, wool, sorghum, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$30,550; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$57,045. County-seat Alpharetta, pop. 380.

Circ Milton Democrat ... Dem. Alpharetta ... 3610

MITCHELL CO.....Pop. 9,392

Dem. maj. in 1884, 107. (5,203 col'd pop.)

Location—Southwest, bordering on Flint River; area about 500 sq m. Natural Features—Surface level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes, butter, sorghum, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$20,300; hands employed, 88; value of products, \$70,017. County-seat Camilla, pop. 672.

Circ South Georgia Clarion ... Local Camilla ... 4790

MONROE CO.....Pop. 18,808

Dem. maj. in 1884, 743. (12,112 col'd pop.)

Location—Northwest-central; area about 470 sq m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile; granite, iron-ore, and plumbago are found. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$52,330; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$76,165. County-seat Forsyth, pop. 1,105.

Circ Monroe Advertiser ... Dem. Forsyth ... 720

MONTGOMERY CO...Pop. 5,381

Dem. maj. in 1884, 298. (1,871 col'd pop.)

Location—Southeast-central; area about 720 sq m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and poor. Chief Products—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, cane molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$7,020. County-seat Mt. Vernon, pop. 69. No Papers.

MORGAN CO.....Pop. 14,032

Rep. maj. in 1884, 74. (9,788 col'd pop.)

Location—North-central; area about 400 sq m. Natural Features—Surface slightly undulating; good soil; fine timber. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, barley, rye, sweet potatoes, and butter; fine hay region; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$57,525; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$104,932. County-seat Madison, pop. 1,974.

Circ Madisonian ... Dem. Madison ... 4500

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MURRAY CO.**.....Pop. 8,269  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 428. (907 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; minerals are gold, silver, lead, and zinc. **Chief Products**—Cotton, wheat, oats, butter, cotton, tobacco, and sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$23,700; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$47,548. **County-seat** Spring Place, pop. 284.

*Circ*  
North Georgia Times.....Dem..Spring Place†.. \$500

**MUSCOGEE CO.**.....Pop. 19,322  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 1 861. (10,828 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil in some places fertile, but sandy and poor in others. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and oats; very little wheat; sweet potatoes and butter; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, boiler and engine shops, cotton and woolen goods, farm implements, flour mills, foundries, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$2,456,371; hands employed, 2,665; value of products, \$3,019,369. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 10,123.

*Circ*  
Enquirer.....Dem..Columbus†.....  
Enquirer-Sun (daily)—see } Dem.. “ .....  
Sunday Enquirer.....} “ .....  
Sunday Enquirer.....Dem.. “ .....  
Times (semi-weekly).....Dem.. “ ..... 250  
Times.....Dem.. “ ..... 2,000

**NEWTON CO.**.....Pop. 13,623  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 12. (6,884 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil very fertile near the streams; granite abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, honey, molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton-yarn, leather, lumber, flour, machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$80,200; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$139,574. **County-seat** Covington, pop. 1,415.

*Circ*  
Georgia Enterprise.....Dem..Covington†..... \$650  
Star.....Dem.. “ ..... 850  
Emory Mirror (monthly).....Coll...Oxford..... \*500  
Georgia College Journal (mo). Coll... “ .....  
*Circ*

**OCONEE CO.**.....Pop. 6,351  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 119. (3,022 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and oats; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$8,400. **County-seat** Watkinsville, pop. 550.  
No Papers.

**OGLETHORPE CO.**.....Pop. 15,400  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 432. (9,934 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$78,065; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$189,213. **County-seat** Lexington, pop. 441.

*Circ*  
Oglethorpe Echo.....Dem..Lexington†.....\$1,100

**PAULDING CO.**.....Pop. 10,887  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 768. (984 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and crossed by high ridges; soil fertile in valleys. Pyrites abundant. Gold and copper in considerable quantities. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$30,900; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$99,128. **County-seat** Dallas, pop. 750.

*Circ*  
Paulding New Era.....Dem..Dallas†..... 700

**PICKENS CO.**.....Pop. 6,790  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 40. (145 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys; **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, rye, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$56,110; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$111,304. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 148.

*Circ*  
News.....Dem..Jasper†..... \$350

**PIERCE CO.**.....Pop. 4,538  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 263. (1,478 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil loamy. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, cotton, and pork. Considerable capital invested in the turpentine and lumber business, also in truck farming. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$199,000; hands employed, 387; value of products, \$302,725. **County-seat** Blackshear, pop. 775.  
No Papers.

**PIKE CO.**.....Pop. 15,849  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 224. (8,071 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$164,560; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$249,052. **County-seat** Zebulon, pop. 245.

*Circ*  
Gazette.....Dem..Barnesville.....\$1,563  
Mail.....Dem.. “ ..... 884

**POLK CO.**.....Pop. 11,952  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 192. (4,148 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil light and sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$529,570; hands employed, 496; value of products, \$374,395. **County-seat** Cedartown, pop. 843.

*Circ*  
Advertiser.....Dem..Cedartown†..... 780

**PULASKI CO.**.....Pop. 14,058  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 695. (8,234 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Nearly central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the south, northern part rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$31,875; hands employed, 71; value of products, \$77,134. **County-seat** Hawkinsville, pop. 1,542.

*Circ*  
Messenger.....Dem..Cochran..... \*240  
Dispatch.....Dem..Hawkinsville†.. 1,008  
News.....Dem.. “ ..... 850

**PUTNAM CO.**.....Pop. 14,539  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 519. (11,027 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Nearly central; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile and well adapted to fruit growing. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$61,700; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$145,507. **County-seat** Eatonton, pop. 1,500.

*Circ*  
Messenger.....Dem..Eatonton†.....\*1,000

**QUITMAN CO.**.....Pop. 4,392  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 117. (2,619 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, and sweet potatoes, sugar-cane, fruits, honey, pork; lumber exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$21,300; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$49,396. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 245.

*Circ*  
Echo.....Dem..Georgetown†..... \*300

**RABUN CO.**.....Pop. 4,634  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 224. (185 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on North and South Carolina; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Blue Ridge in the north and west; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$1,700; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$1,600. **County-seat** Clayton, pop. 180.  
No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 13,341**

Dem maj. in 1885, 222. (7,796 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, molasses, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,300; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$30,799. **County-seat** Cuthbert, pop. 2,129.

Enterprise and Appeal .....Dem. Cuthbert†.....\$1,200  
Randolph Vindicator.....Ind. " ".....

**RICHMOND CO.....Pop. 34,665**

Dem maj. in 1884, 1,348. (17,483 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on South Carolina; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile near streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, fruits of all kinds, watermelons, rice, pork. **Manufactures**—cotton and woolen goods, iron castings and machinery, marble and stone work, saw and flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, in 1881, \$5,402,295; hands employed, in 1880, 1,950; value of products, in 1880, \$31,490,780. **County-seat** Augusta, pop. \$94,000.

Chronicle (every day).....Dem. Augustat.....3,000  
Chronicle.....Dem. " ".....\$3,000  
Evening News(da.)—see News, Ind Dem. " ".....\$2,000  
Georgia Baptist.....Bapt. " ".....  
News.....Ind. " ".....\$500  
Sentinel....." " ".....  
Sunday Phoenix....." " ".....

**ROCKDALE CO.....Pop. 6,838**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 288. (2,888 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 120 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil good. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, cotton, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$92,720; hands employed, 166; value of products, \$223,115. **County-seat** Conyers, pop. \$1,500.

Solid South.....Dem. Conyers†.....\$650  
Weekly-Farmer.....Ind. " ".....

**SCHLEY CO.....Pop. 5,302**

Dem maj. in 1884, 105. (3,073 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, rice, sorghum, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$13,900; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$43,055. **County-seat** Ellaville, pop. \$225.  
No Papers.

**SCREVEN CO.....Pop. 12,786**

Dem maj. in 1884, 791 (6,613 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from South Carolina by the Savannah River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and soil sandy; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, peas and beans, sweet potatoes, molasses, pork; much pine timber and turpentine exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$80,300; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$169,780. **County-seat** Sylvania, pop. 314.

Telephone.....Dem. Sylvania†.....\$480

**SPALDING CO.....Pop. 12,585**

Dem. maj. in 1784 68. (7,147 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Product**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, pork; great fruit region, peaches, grapes, pears, etc.; large cotton factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$63,050; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$157,115. **County-seat** Griffin, pop. 3,620.

News (daily).....Dem. Griffin†.....\$50  
News.....Dem. " ".....\$1,300  
Sun.....Dem. " ".....\$600

**STEWART CO.....Pop. 13,998**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 477. (9,583 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Alabama by the Chattahoochee River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oats, sugar-cane, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$23,650; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$36,331. **County-seat** Lumpkin, pop. 747.

Independent.....Dem. Lumpkin†.....500

**SUMTER CO.....Pop. 18,239**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 460. (12,189 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, and soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, peas and beans, sweet potatoes, butter, molasses, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$95,207; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$122,411. **County-seat** Americus, pop. 3,685.

Recorder (daily).....Dem. Americus†.....\$300  
Recorder.....Dem. " ".....\$1,500  
Sumter Republican (semi-weekly).....Ind. " ".....487  
Sumter Republican.....Ind. " ".....1,228

**TALBOT CO.....Pop. 14,115**

Rep maj. in 1884, 424. (9,697 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, hay, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$53,850; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$132,967. **County-seat** Talbotton, pop. 1,002.

New Era.....Talbotton†.....\$960

**TALIAFERRO CO.....Pop. 7,034**

Dem maj. in 1884, 155. (4,724 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, barley and sugar-cane. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$12,400; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$15,960. **County-seat** Crawfordville, pop. \$650.

Democrat.....Dem. Crawfordville†.....675

**TATTNALL CO.....Pop. 6,988**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 393. (1,974 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and soil sandy and generally poor. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; cattle and sheep plentiful. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$99,750; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$38,840. **County-seat** Reidsville, pop. 108.

Enterprise.....Local Reidsville†.....

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 8,597**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 333. (3,826 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, and soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, and pork. **Manufactures**—Cotton, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$69,000; hands employed, 105; value of products, \$67,116. **County-seat** Butler, pop. \$850.

Gospel Messenger (mo.).....Prim. Bapt. Butler†.....3,000  
Herald.....Dem. " ".....400

**TELEFAIR CO.....Pop. 4,828**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 357. (2,163 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, a large proportion in pine forest; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested \$39,180; hands employed, 130; value of products, \$122,054. **County-seat** McRae, pop. 184.  
No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**TERRELL CO.....Pop. 10,451**  
Dem maj in 1884, 263. (6,184 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork. **Manufactures**—Leather, lumber and some other articles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$52,500; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$107,490. **County-seat** Dawson, pop. 1,576.  
Appeal..... Ind Dem. Dawson†..... \*750  
Journal.....Dem.. "..... 1,050

**THOMAS CO.....Pop. 20,597**  
Dem maj. in 1884, 1. (12,214 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Florida; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil sandy and fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, rice, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$37,375; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$90,107. **County-seat** Thomasville, pop. 2,555.  
Southern Enterprise.....Dem. Thomasville†.....  
Times.....Dem.. "..... †1,004

**TOWNS CO. ....Pop. 3,261**  
Dem maj in 1884, 18. (103 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on North Carolina; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, mostly forest; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,100; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$3,016. **County-seat** Hiawasse, pop. 103.  
No Papers.

**TROUP CO.....Pop. 20,565**  
Dem maj in 1884, 746. (13,974 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Alabama; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, wheat, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, cotton goods, cotton-seed oil, castings, fertilizers, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$406,700; hands employed, 339; value of products, \$433,106. **County-seat** La Grange, pop. 2,295.  
Reporter.....Dem. La Grange†..... †936  
Press.....Dem.. West Point. . . †480

**TWIGGS CO.....Pop. 8,918**  
Dem. maj in 1884, 124. (6,074 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, peas, pork. Some grist mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$15,280; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$43,003. **County-seat** Jeffersonville, pop. —  
No Papers.

**UNION CO.....Pop. 6,431**  
Dem maj in 1884, 201. (110 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on North Carolina; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; the Blue Ridge and Pilot Mountain in the south; good pasturage; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, rye, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$5,800; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$16,924. **County-seat** Blairsville, pop. 101.  
No Papers.

**UPSON CO.....Pop. 12,400**  
Dem. maj in 1884, 408. (6,237 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 310 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork, sugar-cane. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods and yarn. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$232,170; hands employed, 201; value of products, \$301,139. **County-seat** Thomaston, pop. \$1,000.  
Middle Georgia Times.....Dem. Thomaston†..... †1,100

**WALKER CO.....Pop. 11,056**  
Dem maj in 1884, 532. (1,564 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Missionary Ridge on northwest border; gypsum and limestone are found; soil very fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$51,200; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$153,466. **County-seat** Lafayette, pop. 207.  
Walker County Messenger.....Non-pol. Lafayette†..... †1,440

**WALTON CO.....Pop. 15,622**  
Dem maj. in 1884, 683. (6,298 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by high ridges; soil generally fertile; granite and iron ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$188,690; hands employed, 186; value of products, \$219,902. **County-seat** Monroe, pop. 530.  
Walton News.....Dem. Monroe†..... †1,200

**WARE CO. ....Pop. 4,159**  
Dem maj in 1884, 186 (1,143 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Florida; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, mostly forest and swampy, part of the great Okefinokee Swamp in southern part; soil sandy and rather poor. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, rice, and cotton in moderate quantities; oranges and figs are raised in large quantities; pork and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$87,450; hands employed, 240; value of products, \$193,290. **County-seat** Waycross, pop. 628.  
Headlight.....Dem. Waycross†.....  
Reporter.....Dem.. "..... 600

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 10,885**  
Dem. maj in 1884 379. (6,798 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; granite abounds. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$124,500; hands employed, 157; value of products, \$193,269. **County-seat** Warrenton, pop. \$1,200.  
Clipper.....Dem. Warrenton†..... †900

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 21,964**  
Dem. maj in 1884, 144. (12,519 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in parts, nearly level in others; soil mostly fertile; limestone abounds. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, rye, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$40,700; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$93,293. **County-seat** Sandersville, pop. 1,379.  
Herald and Georgian.....Dem. Sandersville†... 1,000  
Mercury.....Dem.. "..... 500

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 5,980**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 250 (1,920 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy and poor; large pine forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, rice, sweet potatoes, butter, honey, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$194,800; hands employed, 403; value of products, \$470,269. **County-seat** Waynesville, pop. —  
Sentinel.....Dem. Jesup..... †500

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 5,237**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 92. (2,571 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter; little wheat; pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$30,250; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$43,800. **County-seat** Preston, pop. 138.  
No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WHITE CO. ....Pop. 5,341**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 244. (390 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by high hills; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, sorghum, wool, tobacco, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$2,600; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$8,220. **County-seat** Cleveland, pop. 170.

No Papers.

**WHITFIELD CO. ....Pop. 11,900**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 813. (2,210 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with fertile valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Leather, flour, and lumber; large furniture factories, cotton compress, axe-handle, cotton and spoke factories, and numerous planing mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$79,550; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$238,963. **County-seat** Dalton, pop. 32,750.

Argus .....Ind. Dem Dalton † ..... 720  
North Georgia Citizen.....Dem. " ..... †800

**WILCOX CO. ....Pop. 3,109**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 354. (638 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil only moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$6,350; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$39,100. **County-seat** Abbeville, pop. 3800.

No Papers.

**WILKES CO. ....Pop. 15,985**

Dem. maj 1884, 735. (10,815 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$41,180; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$73,530. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 32,409.

Gazette .....Dem. Washington †... 550

**WILKINSON CO. ....Pop. 12,061**

Dem. maj in 1884, 336 (5,510 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; extensive pine forests; sulphur and chalybeate springs. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, peas and beans, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$37,745; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$77,236. **County-seat** Irwinton, pop. 264.

Southerner and Appeal.....Dem. Irwinton †..... †860

**WORTH CO. ....Pop. 5,892**

Dem. maj in 1884, 242 (1,824 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 710 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy; much of the land in forests of pine, etc. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$46,500; hands employed, 158; value of products, \$170,850. **County-seat** Isabella, pop. 57.

Free-Trader.. . . . . Dem. Sumner.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# FLORIDA.

**Population 269,493.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 3,738**  
 Colored pop, 128,690 Prohib. vote, 72

STATE CAPITAL, TALLAHASSEE.

FLORIDA is bounded north by Alabama and Georgia, east by the Atlantic Ocean, south and west by the Gulf of Mexico and Alabama. The peninsular portion of the State is about 375 miles long by an average breadth of 90 miles; the upper portion 360 miles from east to west by from 30 to 90 miles from north to south; land area, 54,240 square miles. Surface is diversified with numerous lakes, the largest, Okeechobee, being 40 miles long by about 30 miles broad. The largest portion of the southern part of the peninsula is occupied by the Everglades, an evergreen marsh or swamp, impassable in the rainy season, and resembling an immense lake dotted with innumerable islands of from half an acre to hundreds of acres in extent, the whole comprising over 2,000,000 acres. From the northern end of the swamp to Georgia is mostly a dead level, with occasional undulations and small hills. West of the neck of the peninsula the surface becomes a little more uneven; the central portion is the most fertile but there are many pine-barrens there. There are numerous gentle eminences called hammocks, which are remarkably fertile, as are also the swamp-lands when ditched and drained. The soil of the east and west peninsula districts is generally sandy and poor. Sugar-cane is raised chiefly along the Gulf coast. Both long and short staple cotton and tobacco are grown, but corn and rice are the principal cereals. Oranges, lemons, limes, pineapples, olives, and grapes flourish luxuriantly; garden vegetables are largely produced. Cattle require little care, are not housed in winter, and large numbers are raised and shipped to Havana. Hogs fatten on the roots and mast of the forest. Sponge is found on many parts of the coast. Manufactures of pine-lumber, ship-timber, tar, rosin, turpentine, cotton-seed-oil and cake, palmetto hats and braids; salt is made by solar evaporation; cigars are manufactured at Key West in large quantities. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 426; amount of capital invested in them, \$3,210,680; total number of hands employed, 5,504; amount paid in wages, \$1,270,875; value of materials used, \$3,040,119; value of products, \$5,546,448. There are considerable fisheries.

There are 39 Counties in Florida. Newspapers are published in 31.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 58, of which 29 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 94 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 6 are daily, 4 semi-weekly, 77 weekly, 1 bi-weekly and 6 monthly.

**ALACHUA CO.....Pop. 16,462**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,354. (10,018 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Suwanee River; area about 1,260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, potatoes, oranges, sugar, molasses, and early vegetables. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$74,050; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$103,354. **County-seat** Gainesville, pop. 54,500.

Alachua Advocate.....	Ind Dem.	Gainesville	f....	1,000	<i>Circ</i>
Chronicle .....	Dem..	"	.....		
Evening News (daily).....	Ind Dem.	"	.....		
<i>see Alachua Advocate.</i>					
Gazette.....	Ind..	Micanopy	.....	250	
Advertiser.....	Ind...	Waldo	.....	500	

**BAKER CO.....Pop. 57,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 161. (643 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Georgia; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; the Okefinokee swamp in the northwest portion; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, sugar, and molasses in small quantities. Southern fruits generally; turpentine, rosin, lumber exported. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Sanderson, pop. 968.

Baker County Star.....	Dem.	Darbyville	.....		<i>Circ</i>
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**BRADFORD CO.....Pop. 6,112**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 634. (1,290 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile in places. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, oranges, sugar, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$30,000; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$68,400. **County-seat** Lake Butler, pop. 390.

Bradford County Times.....	Dem.	Lake Butler	.....	*240	<i>Circ</i>
Florida Telegraph.....	Conserv.	Starke	.....	825	

**BREVARD CO.....Pop. 1,478**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 196. (97 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean; area about 4,390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Several low sand islands lie along the coast, separated from mainland by the Indian River; surface low and flat, with numerous cedar swamps. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, rice; sub-tropical fruits. **Stock raising** chief industry; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$1,800. **County-seat** Titusville, pop. 3250.

Indian River Sun.....	Cocoa	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Florida Star.....	Cons. Dem.	Titusville	..... †842

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 1,580**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 62. (396 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Gulf of Mexico and Apalachicola River; area about 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, tobacco, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, molasses, and pork in small quantities. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Abe's Spring, pop. 607.  
 No Papers.

**CLAY CO.....Pop. 4,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 185. (573 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on St. John's River; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Oranges, cotton, sugar, rice, corn, potatoes, strawberries, melons, early vegetables. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$3,725; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$7,682. **County-seat** Green Cove Springs, pop. 576.

Spring.....	Ind...	{Green Cove } { Springs † }	{ 3800	<i>Circ</i>
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**COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. 9,589**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 88. (4,769 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Georgia; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

level, largely pine forest; soil light and sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, molasses, rice, tobacco, sub-tropical fruits. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$56,850; hands employed, 100; value of products, \$144,445 **County-seat** Lake City, pop. \$1,500. *Circ*

Reporter .....Dem..Lake City†..... \*624

**DADE CO ..... Pop. 257**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 13. (4 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme south and southeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean, Straits of Florida, and Gulf of Mexico; area about 7,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; Lake Okechobee in northwest corner; the greater part of the southern portion is occupied by the Everglades, an expanse of shallow water of over 2,000,000 acres, and dotted with a vast multitude of small islands; several islands along the coast belong to this county. **Chief Products**—The orange grows luxuriantly. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Miami, pop. —  
No Papers.

**DUVAL CO. .... Pop. \$25,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,498. (9,645 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Atlantic Ocean, intersected by the St. John's River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, lumber, jewelry, metallic wares; tar and turpentine; ship building. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$373,850; hands employed, 597; value of products, \$582,650. **County-seat** Jacksonville, pop. \$15,000. *Circ*

Church and Home (bi-wkly).....	Episc Jacksonville†.....	*1,550
Florida Dispatch.....	.....Agric. ".....	\$5,000
Florida Herald (daily).....	.....Dem. ".....	*1,274
Florida Journal.....	.....Ind Rep. ".....	*7,000
Florida Times.....	.....Dem. ".....	*4,000
Florida Times Union (daily).....	.....Dem. ".....	*4,500
— see Florida Times .....		
Journal (daily)—see } Florida Journal.....	.....Ind.Rep.. ".....	*6,600
News.....	.....Ind .. ".....	4500
Peoples' Journal (Colored).....	.....".....	.....
Tropical Paradise .....	.....".....	Decline.

**ESCAMBIA CO. .... Pop. 12,156**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 85. (5,305 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme west, bordering on Alabama; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and poor; vast forests of small pine. **Chief Products**—Rice, corn, sweet potatoes, live-stock. Several saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$767,000; hands employed, 448; value of products, \$368,785 **County-seat** Pensacola, pop. 6,845. *Circ*

Advance-Gazette (s-wkly).....	.....Ind Dem.Pensacola†.....	650
Commercial (s-wkly).....	.....Ind .. ".....	*1,000
Pensacolian .....	.....Dem. ".....	4950

**FRANKLIN CO. .... Pop. 1,791**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 60. (592 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and intersected by the Apalachicola River; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and swampy; soil sandy and poor, except in the Valley of the Apalachicola.—There were but 287 acres improved land in 1870. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$551; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$3,400. **County-seat** Apalachicola, pop. 1,336. *Circ*

Herald .....	.....Rep...Apalachicola†..	.....
Tribune.....	.....Dem. ".....	.....

**GADSDEN CO. .... Pop. 12,169**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 169 (8,057 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Georgia; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, tobacco, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar, molasses, cattle, and swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$13,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$29,450 **County-seat** Quincy, pop. 639. *Circ*

Herald .....	.....Dem..Quincy†.....	700
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**HAMILTON CO ..... Pop. 6,790**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 99. (2,318 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Georgia and the Suwanee River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and oats; live-stock. Manufacturing estab-

lishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$12,300; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$19,015. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. \$350. *Circ*

Hamilton County Times.....	.....Dem..Jasper†.....	500
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**HERNANDO CO. .... Pop. \$8,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 770. (929 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West part of peninsula; bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,709 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high and rolling, consisting of high pine lands and hammocks; very rich fine farming land. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, peas, potatoes, rice, sugar, and cotton; fruit and berries grow well; stock raising profitable. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$3,600. **County-seat** Brooksville, pop. \$500. *Circ*

Christian Sentinel and } Meth. Brooksville†.....	.....	.....
Watchman .....	.....	.....
Register. ....	.....	.....
Florida Observer .....	.....Local.Dade City ..	.....
Herald (monthly).....	.....San Antonio.....	Adv.

**HILLSBORO CO. .... Pop. 5,814**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 905 (911 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West part of peninsula, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and Tampa Bay; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, swampy in places; heavily timbered with pine and palmetto; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses; live-stock, mainly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$13,000; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$41,000 **County-seat** Tampa, pop 720. *Circ*

West Hillsboro Times. ....	.....Clear Water Harbor.....	400
South Florida Courier. ....	.....Dem .Plant City.....	450
Guardian.....	.....Rep. Tampa†.....	1,500
Tribune.....	.....Dem.. ".....	\$1,929

**HOLMES CO. .... Pop. 2,170**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 325. (127 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the streams, but sandy elsewhere. **Chief Products**—Cotton, rice, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,200; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$2,500. **County-seat** Cerro Gordo, pop. —  
No Papers.

**JACKSON CO. .... Pop. 14,372**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 284. (8,740 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama, and separated from Georgia by the Chattahoochee River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$51,403. **County-seat** Marianna, pop. 390. *Circ*

Jackson County Times .....	.....Marianna†.....	.....
West Florida Courier.....	.....Dem. ".....	550

**JEFFERSON CO. .... Pop. 16,065**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 781. (12,638 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Georgia and the Gulf of Mexico; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses; vegetables and fruits of all kinds; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$22,430; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$31,507. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. \$1,352. *Circ*

Constitution .....	.....Dem. Monticello†.....	4500
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**LA FAYETTE CO. .... Pop. 2,441**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 335. (173 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Suwanee River; area about 940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$2,600; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$6,101. **County-seat** New Troy, pop. —  
No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

LEON CO. .... Pop. 21,662

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,364. (16,848 col'd pop.)
Location—North, bordering on Georgia; area about 900 sq. m. Chief Products—Cotton, o'as, rye, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses, hav, tobacco; truck farming; fruit growing, especially the Le Conte pear. Live-stock Manufacturing establishments of all kinds. In 1880, 13; capital invested, \$33,400; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$95,195. County-seat Tallahassee (State Capital also), pop. \$3,000.

Florida Immigrant (mo.) .Immig Tallahassee†...
Floridian..... Cons Dem " .....\$2,569
Tallahassee (s-wkly) ....Ind Dem.. " .....

LEVY CO .....Pop. 7,000

Dem maj. in 1884, 317 (2,035 col'd pop.)
Location—Northwest (part of peninsula), bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Suwanee River; area about 940 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mostly high pine lands, except southwest portion bordering the gulf which is flat woods and hammock interspersed with cypress swamps; soil sandy. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oranges, sugar, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds. In 1880, 27; capital invested, \$29,400; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$170,650. County-seat Bronson, pop. \$350.

Levy County Times.....Ind Dem.Bronson†..... \*873
Beacon..... Cedar Keys. ... †300
Florida State Journal.....Dem.. " .....

LIBERTY CO .....Pop. 1,362

Dem maj in 1884, 63 (548 col'd pop.)
Location—North, bordering on the Apalachicola River; area about 800 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and inferior. Chief Products—Corn, rice, sweet potatoes, cotton, sugar, and molasses in small quantities; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. County-seat Bristol, pop. 387. No Papers.

MADISON CO.....Pop. 14,798

Rep. maj in 1884, 82. (9,190 col'd pop.)
Location—North, bordering on Georgia and the Suwanee River; area about 850 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil partly fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, molasses; live-stock; truck farming extensive. Several flour and saw mills, and cotton seed oil mill. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$350,225; hands employed, 237; value of products, \$343,510. County-seat Madison, pop. \$900.

New Era.....Ind. Dem.Madison†..... 600
Recorder.....Dem.. " ..... 600

MANATEE CO.....Pop. 35,000

Dem. maj in 1884, 854. (138 col'd pop.)
Location—Southwest, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 4,880 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface low and level; soil best adapted for pasturage. Chief Products—Agricultural products very small, chiefly vegetables for northern markets, oranges, rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and sugar; cattle raised in large numbers. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$4,200; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$12,000. County-seat Pine Level, pop. —

Gulf Coast Progress.....Local.Braidentown... \*764
Orange Grove (monthly)..... Liverpool. ....
Times.....Dem..Pine Level†... †520

MARION CO .....Pop. 13,046

Rep maj in 1884, 513. (8,305 col'd pop.)
Location—Northern part of peninsula; area about 1,680 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, with many forests and lakes; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes; oranges, lemons, grapes, bananas and other tropical fruits; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$66,200; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$46,351. County-seat Ocala, pop. \$2,000.

Banner.....Dem..Ocala†..... 1,300

MONROE CO.....Pop. 10,940

Rep. maj. in 1884, 18 (3,208 col'd pop.)
Location—Western portion of the southern extremity of the peninsula, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and including most of the small coral islands or Florida Keys in the extreme south; area 2,600 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface of mainland is mostly flat and marshy, with many lakes and forests, and partly occupied by the everglades; the soil furnishes good pasturage, and large numbers of cattle are raised.—The

orange and cocoa-palm are native here; large quantities of tomatoes and other vegetables raised.—The population is mostly confined to the islands.—There are important manufactures of cigars at Key West.—The inhabitants of the islands are largely employed in wrecking.—Sponge and salt are procured. On the mainland lumbering and cattle-raising are the principal occupations. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$465,100; hands employed, 2,206; value of products, \$1,366,785. County-seat Key West, pop. 3,200.

Democrat.....Dem..Key West†... 600
Key of the Gulf.....Ind... " .....
Fort Myers Press.....Myers. .... \*500

NASSAU CO.....Pop. 6,635

Rep maj in 1884, 141. (3,560 col'd pop.)
Location—Extreme northeast, bordering on Georgia and the Atlantic Ocean; area about 640 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. Chief Products—Corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, molasses; live-stock; lumber, turpentine and rosin. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$151,800; hands employed, 321; value of products, \$398,289. County-seat Fernandina, pop. 2,562.

Nassau County Record.....Ind .Callahan ..
Florida Mirror.....Dem..Fernandina†.... 675

ORANGE CO.....Pop. 6,618

Dem maj in 1884, 708 (1,023 col'd pop.)
Location—East-central portion of the peninsula, bordering on the St John's River; area about 2,250 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface level, with numerous lakes, swamps, and forests; soil generally sandy. Chief Products—Corn, oranges, sweet potatoes, early vegetables, sugar-cane, molasses; the orange and lemon flourish and are the chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$24,500; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$82,000. County-seat Orlando, pop. (township) \$2,500.

Florida Index.....Ind...Altoona. ....
Citizen.....Dem..Apopka..... †360
Lake Region.....Agric.Eustis.....
Semi-Tropical.....Local. " ..... 900
Leader.....Kissimmee.....
Orange County Reporter.....Dem..Orlando†.....†1,344
South Florida Sentinel.....Ind... " .....
Journal.....Ind.Dem..Sanford.....†1,000
South Florida Argus.....Ind... " .....\*1,440
Herald.....Ind...Tavares..... 750

POLK CO .....Pop. 6,000

Dem. maj in 1884, 692. (120 col'd pop.)
Location—Near the center of the peninsula; area about 2,060 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally level, with many rolling wooded ridges, and lakes; soil moderately fertile; Chief Products—Rice, cotton, sweet potatoes, corn, sub-tropical fruits, and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, including sawmills, 15; capital invested, \$56,000; hands employed, 85; value of products, \$150,000. County-seat Bartow, pop. \$800.

Informant.....Dem..Bartow†..... †600
News.....Lakeland..... †460

PUTNAM CO .....Pop. 10,000.

Rep. maj. in 1884, 74 (2,219 col'd pop.)
Location—Northeast, intersected by the St. John's River; area about 634 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface varied, with numerous lakes, swamps, and forests; soil sandy. Chief Products—Oranges, lemons, lumber, vegetables, sugar cane, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 28; capital invested, \$300,000; hands employed, 460; value of products, \$250,000. County-seat Palatka, pop. \$2,250.

Family Companion (monthly) ..Keuka. .... 2,500
Herald.....Dem..Palatka†.....†1,365
International Review of }
Surgical and Medical } Med.. " .....
Technics (monthly)..... }
Journal (daily)—see Putnam }
County Journal. . . . } " .....
News (daily).....Dem.. " .....
News.....Dem.. " .....
Putnam County Journal..... " .....
Southern Sun.....Ind... " .....

CIRCULATION; †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat. POPULATION; §Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ST. JOHN'S CO.....Pop. 4,535**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 212. (1,365 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and the St. John's River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface flat, and much of it forest and marsh; soil sandy but fertile in places. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, and cattle; a little corn, rice, Irish and sweet potatoes, strawberries, oranges, garden vegetables, figs, bananas and other semi-tropical fruits. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** St. Augustine, pop. \$2,500. *Circ*  
 Press .....Ind...St. Augustine†. 850  
 St. John's Weekly and }  
 Chronicle..... } Dem.. " .....

**SANTA ROSA CO.....Pop. 6,645**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 373. (1,873 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama; area about 1,230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; large forests of pine, etc.; soil poor. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, sweet potatoes. **Lumber** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 10; capital invested, \$400,500; hands employed, 292; value of products, \$615,300. **County-seat** Milton, pop. 1,058. *Circ*  
 Santa Rosa News.....Dem. Milton†..... †420

**SUMTER CO.....Pop. 4,686**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 601 (1,185 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Centre of peninsula; area about 1,320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Fruits, cotton, corn, rice, sweet potatoes, syrup, cattle, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$12,000; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$32,200. **County-seat** Sumterville, pop. 271. *Circ*  
 News.....Dem. Leesburg ..... 700  
 Times.....Dem. Sumterville† .. \*516

**SUWANEE CO.....Pop. 7,161**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 202. (3,140 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Suwanee River; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with several swamps and much forest; soil mostly sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, pease, and beans, sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$100,600; hands employed, 487; value of products, \$251,370. **County-seat** Live Oak, pop. 458. *Circ*  
 Florida Baptist (monthly).. .Bapt..Live Oak†.....  
 Florida Bulletin.....Dem.. " ..... 500  
 Florida Intelligencer.....Ind. Dem. " .....\*2,000

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 2,279**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 95. (163 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar, and molasses; fruits; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$3,300; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$14,320. **County-seat** Perry, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**VOLUSIA CO. ....Pop. \$6,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 65. (538 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean and the St. John's River; area about 1,340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, with swamps or lagoons; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes; semi-tropical fruits; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$15,100; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$21,944. **County-seat** Enterprise, pop. — *Circ*  
 East Coast Messenger..... Local Daytona. ....  
 Halifax Journal ..... Local. " ..... †20  
 Florida Agriculturist. ....Agric.De Land .....\*1,812  
 Florida Baptist Witness . .Bapt. " .....  
 Orange Ridge Echo (s-wky) Non-pol. " .....  
 Gazette . . . . .Emporia . . . †30  
 Herald .....Ind...Enterprise†. . . †500  
 South Florida Times.....Dem. Orange City. . .

**WAKULLA CO.....Pop. 2,723**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 206. (1,160 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar, and molasses; live-stock. The fishing interests on the Gulf coast are important and profitable. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$3,200. **County-seat** Crawfordville, pop. 84.  
 No Papers.

**WALTON CO. ....Pop. 4,201**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 178. (519 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Alabama and the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, sugar cane, grapes, peaches, tobacco, lumber and turpentine; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$29,950; hands employed, —; value of products, \$47,565. **County-seat** Euchee Anna, pop. 78. *Circ*  
 Walton Signal. ....Rep...Lake de Funiak \*750

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 4,089**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 89. (918 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy near coast, moderately fertile in interior. **Chief Products**—Corn, potatoes, tobacco, and cotton; live-stock. Live-oak abundant, and largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$25,000; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$110,600. **County-seat** Vernon, pop 1,330.  
 No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## ALABAMA.

Population 1,262,505.....Dem. Plur.in 1884. 33,829

Colored pop., 600,103.

Gbk. vote, 762; Prohib. 610.

STATE CAPITAL, MONTGOMERY.

ALABAMA is bounded north by Tennessee, east by Georgia and Florida, south by Florida and the Gulf of Mexico, and west by Mississippi. Its extreme length north to south is 336 miles, breadth varying from about 150 to 200 miles; land area, 51,540 square miles. The Alleghany range enters the State at the northeast, and extends towards the centre, finally losing itself in mere hills; then follows a tract of rolling prairies, interspersed with pine barrens and exceedingly rich alluvial bottoms, including the cane-brake region, one of the richest cotton producing districts in the world. From this to the Florida border and the Gulf the land is generally flat. This part is thinly settled, and is mostly covered with pine forests. North of this is the broad belt of rich black soil, a space of several miles in breadth, constituting the great cotton producing section of the State. The soil then becomes sandy and poor, but abundant water-power renders it capable of becoming a fine manufacturing district. The mineral region occupies the northeast part, while the northwest is a good agricultural and stock-raising country. Cotton is grown throughout the State, but mainly in the central belt alluded to; tobacco chiefly in the north; very fine wheat in the north and northeast; rice in the south; corn largely all over the State. Dairy products, fruits, wool, oats, and sweet potatoes are produced in considerable quantities. Manufactures have been unimportant until lately, when considerable increase has been manifested, but agriculture is by far the leading industry. The chief manufactures are flour, lumber, leather, cotton goods and cotton gins, thread and yarn, iron, and machinery. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,970; amount of capital invested in them, \$9,668,008; total number of hands employed, 10,019; amount paid in wages, \$2,500,504; value of materials used, \$8,545,520; value of products, \$13,565,504. Commerce centres at Mobile. Cotton and lumber are the chief exports. Extensive beds of brown hematite of an excellent quality are found in Bibb, Cleburne, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Talladega Counties. There are other extensive beds of ore. The coal fields contain thick fields of bituminous coal of several kinds; considerable gold has been mined; silver and copper are also found; potter's, porcelain and fire clays, hydraulic limestone, manganese and many other minerals exist in considerable quantities; there are various building-stones. The statuary granite and white marble of Coosa County and the variegated marbles of Talladega and adjacent counties are not surpassed by any in the country.

There are 66 Counties in Alabama. Newspapers are published in 62.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 82, of which 60 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 132 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 9 are daily, 116 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 4 semi-monthly, and 2 monthly.

**AUTAUGA CO .....Pop. 13,108**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 34. (8,717 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Alabama River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes. Some factories of cotton and cotton-gins. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$380,675; hands employed, 339; value of products, \$576,606. **County-seat** Prattville, pop. 977.

Circ

Southern Signal.....Dem. Prattville †..... 850

**BALDWIN CO.....Pop. 8,603**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 74 (3,702 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Florida and the Alabama River; area about 1,620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and unproductive in parts, in others fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar-cane, lumber, turpentine, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$198,205; hands employed, 519; value of products, \$344,460. **County-seat** Daphne, pop. —

No Papers.

**BARBOUR CO.....Pop. 33,979**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,422. (20,921 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Georgia by the Chattahoochee River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork, molasses, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 100; capital invested, \$300,000; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$300,000. **County-seat** Clayton, pop. 11,000.

Courier.....Dem. Clayton †..... 4573  
Mail (daily).....Dem. Eufaula..... 4390  
Mail.....Dem. ".....  
Times (daily).....Dem. "..... 4500  
Times and News.....Dem. "..... 41,800

**BIBB CO.....Pop. 9,487**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 347 (3,600 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Nearly central; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile, especially in the valley of the Cahaba; bituminous coal, and iron ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, small grain, corn, sugar-cane, sweet potatoes, pease, beans, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$175,500; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$141,109. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. —

Circ

Bibb Blade.....Dem. Six Mile..... \*600

**BLOUNT CO.....Pop. 15,369**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,027. (1,171 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous, with extensive forests; soil good; valuable bed of coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock; much lime is made and shipped to other points. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$45,500; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$103,791. **County-seat** Blountsville, pop. 3250.

Circ

Blount County News.....Dem. Blountsville †... 4500  
Mineral Age.....Local. "..... 4500

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.





**Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$3,120; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$21,202. **County-seat** Andalusia, pop. 536.

Covington Times.....Dem..Andalusia †..... *Circ*

**CRENSHAW CO.....Pop. 11,726**

Dem. maj in 1883, 1,314 (2,612 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil poor and sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$20,225; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$51,275. **County-seat** Rutledge, pop. 215.

Enterprise.....Dem..Rutledge †..... *Circ*

**CULLMAN CO.....Pop. 6,355**

Dem. maj in 1884, 274. (43 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; recently formed from Blount, Morgan and Winston counties; area 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; with much forest-land. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 16; capital invested, \$75,000; hands employed, 100; value of products, \$50,000. **County-seat** Cullman, pop. 426.

Alabama Tribune...Dem..Cullman †..... \$750 *Circ*

Progress.....Ind... " "..... \$550

Review (s-mo).....Ind..Logan.....

**DALE CO.....Pop. 12,677**

Dem. maj in 1884, 835. (2,121 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, mostly pine forests; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, rice, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$35,850; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$38,680. **County-seat** Ozark, pop. 512.

Southern Star.....Dem..Ozark †..... *Circ* 1,008

**DALLAS CO.....Pop. 48,433**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,003. (40,012 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central, intersected by the Alabama River; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton, castings, flour, harness and saddlery, lumber, metallic wares, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$270,860; hands employed, 261; value of products, \$468,082. **County-seat** Selma, pop. \$10,000.

Alabama Baptist...Bapt..Selma †..... *Circ* 2,700

Baptist Pioneer (bi-wkly)...Bapt.. " "..... 4700

Dallas Post...Rep... " "..... \$1,200

Evening Mail (daily)—see } Local " "..... 343

Sunday Morning Mail..... } Dem.. " "..... \$1,000

Morning Times (daily)—see } Dem.. " "..... 912

Sunday Morning Mail.....Dem.. " "..... \$3,000

Times-Argus.....Dem.. " "..... \$3,000

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 12,675**

Dem. maj in 1884, 612 (681 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Georgia; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mainly consists of the valley of Wills Creek, between Lookout Mountain on the southeast, and Sand Mountain on the northwest; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock; some cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$57,220; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$47,170. **County-seat** Fort Payne, pop. \$275

Headlight.....Dem..Collinsville... *Circ* 538

Jurnal.....Dem..Fort Payne †..... 720

**ELMORE CO.....Pop. 17,502**

Dem. maj in 1884, 311. (8,861 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, intersected by the Coosa River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton goods, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$502,750; hands employed, 553; value of products, \$656,997. **County-seat** Wetumpka, pop. 818.

Elmore Express.....Local..Wetumpka †..... *Circ*

Times.....Dem.. " "..... 450

**ESCAMBIA CO.....Pop. 5,719**

Dem. maj in 1884, 315. (1,613 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Florida; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil productive; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes in small quantities; Scuppernon grapes, peaches, and other fruits; sugar-cane; pork; live-stock; hewn and sawn timber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$37,000; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$118,560. **County-seat** Brewton, pop. 3500

Banner.....Dem..Brewton †..... *Circ*

**ETOWAH CO.....Pop. 15,398**

Dem. maj in 1884, 500. (2,502 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and heavily wooded; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Pig-iron, metallic paint, foundry, furniture, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$153,240; hands employed, 175; value of products, \$375,165. **County-seat** Gadsden, pop. \$2,500.

Pick and Shovel...Atalla..... *Circ*

News.....Dem..Gadsden †..... \$1,272

Times.....Dem.. " "..... \$1,400

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 10,135**

Dem. maj in 1884, 405. (1,262 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$3,700; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$23,232. **County-seat** Fayette Court House, pop. 3500. No Papers.

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 9,155**

Dem. maj in 1884, 395. (1,074 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$4,850; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$3,150. **County-seat** Bel Green, pop. —.

Franklin News.....Dem..Bel Green †..... *Circ* 425

**GENEVA CO.....Pop. 4,342**

Dem. maj in 1884, 488. (513 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Florida; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and inferior. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oats, rice, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$10,800; hands employed, 24; value of products, 41,471. **County-seat** Geneva, pop. 3700.

Bulletin.....Dem..Geneva †..... *Circ* 600

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 21,931**

Rep. maj in 1884, 679. (18,163 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$17,330; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$43,996. **County-seat** Eutaw, pop. 1,101.

Mirror.....Dem..Eutaw †..... *Circ* \$744

Whig and Observer.....Dem.. " "..... 672

**HALE CO.....Pop. 26,553**

Rep. maj in 1884, 273. (21,650 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$32,690; hands employed, 56; value of products, \$91,915. **County-seat** Greensboro, pop. 1,853.

Alabama Beacon.....Cons Dem..Greensboro †..... *Circ*

Southern Watchman.....Dem.. " "..... 576

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 18,761**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,457 (6,724 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Georgia by the Chattahoochee River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, largely covered with forests of pine; soil light and sandy, but fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$34,856; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$38,082. **County-seat** Abbeville, pop. 500.  
*Circ*  
 Times ..... Dem. Abbeville† ..... 700  
 Enterprise ..... Dem. Columbia ..... 600

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 25,114**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,165. (4,089 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Tennessee, and intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and somewhat mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, tobacco, wool, butter, honey, and pork; live-stock. Manufactures of flour, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$54,900; hands employed, 65; value of products, \$122,800. **County-seat** Scottsboro, pop. 722.  
*Circ*  
 Alabama Herald ..... Cons Dem. Scottsboro† ..... 600  
 Citizen ..... Dem. " ..... 720

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 40,000**

Dem. maj in 1884, 165. (5,054 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock; large manufacture of iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 80; capital invested, \$7,000,000; hands employed, 3,500; value of products, \$3,000,000. **County-seat** Birmingham, pop. 17,580.  
*Circ*  
 Age (daily)—see Iron Age ... Dem. Birmingham †, \$1,300  
 Alabama Christian Advocate. Meth. " ... \$4,000  
 Evening Chronicle (dn.)—see Sunday Chronicle. " ... \$850  
 Iron Age ..... Dem. " ... \$2,000  
 Southern Mining and Manufacturing Journal (s-mo.) " ...  
 Sunday Chronicle ..... " ... \$1,200  
 Advance and Guide ..... Local, Warrior Station.

**LAMAR CO.....Pop. 12,142**

Dem. maj in 1884, 594. (2,172 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$40,450; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$35,083. **County-seat** Vernon, pop. 550.  
*Circ*  
 Lamar News ..... Local, Vernon† .....

**LAUDERDALE CO.....Pop. 21,035**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,039 (6,809 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Tennessee and the Tennessee River; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$107,720; hands employed, 135; value of products, \$177,758. **County-seat** Florence, pop. 1,858.  
*Circ*  
 Banner ..... Florence† ..... 4336  
 Gazette ..... Dem. " ..... 650

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 21,392**

Dem. maj in 1884, 175 (8,751 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and partly mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$98,220; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$82,516. **County-seat** Moulton, pop. 32,000.  
*Circ*  
 Advertiser ..... Dem. Moulton† ..... 740

**LEE CO.....Pop. 27,262**

Dem. maj in 1884, 227. (15,056 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Georgia; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills; iron foundry, furniture and wagon factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$101,800; hands employed, 120; value of products, \$157,886. **County-seat** Opelika, pop. 3,245.  
*Circ*  
 Times ..... Dem. Opelika† ..... \$1,320

**LIMESTONE CO.....Pop. 21,600**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 20 (9,962 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, wife and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock; saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$75,575; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$126,484. **County-seat** Athens, pop. 1,011.  
*Circ*  
 Alabama Courier ..... Dem. Athens† ..... 800

**LOWNDES CO.....Pop. 31,176**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,526  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Alabama River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$32,050; hands employed, 55; value of products, \$78,218. **County-seat** Hayneville, pop. (township) 2,152.  
*Circ*  
 Examiner ..... Dem. Hayneville † ..... 4500

**MACON CO.....Pop. 17,371**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 248 (12,788 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, very little wheat and rice; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$37,425; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$75,608. **County-seat** Tuskegee, pop. 2,370.  
*Circ*  
 Universalist Herald (s-mo) ... Univ. Notasulga ..... \$1,200  
 News and Mail ..... Dem. Tuskegee† ..... \$1,000

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 37,625**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 355 (19,033 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee and south on the Tennessee River; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 100; capital invested, \$310,550; hands employed, 281; value of products, \$422,145. **County-seat** Huntsville, pop. 4,977.  
*Circ*

Courier (daily) ..... Huntsville † .....  
 Courier ..... " .....  
 Democrat ..... Dem. " ..... 500  
 Gazette (Colored) ..... Rep. " ..... 720  
 Independent ..... Dem. " ..... 1,850  
 Mercury ..... Dem. " ..... \$1,300  
 New South ..... Rep. " .....

**MARENGO CO.....Pop. 30,890**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 984 (23,613 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 930 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil very fertile; a tract known as the Canebrake is one of the best cotton-growing districts in the South. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$56,700; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$118,137. **County-seat** Linden, pop. (township) 1,975.  
*Circ*  
 Marengo News-Journal ..... Dem. Demopolis ..... \$225  
 Reporter ..... Dem. Linden† .....  
 Times ..... Dem. " ..... \$1,320

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

MARION CO. ....Pop. 9,364

Dem. maj. in 1884, 421. (523 col'd pop.)
Location—Northwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 810 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; with extensive forests; soil mostly fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and wool in moderate quantities, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$41,850; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$64,840. County-seat Hamilton, pop. —
No Papers.

MARSHALL CO. ....Pop. 14,585

Dem. maj. in 1884, 914. (1,502 col'd pop.)
Location—Northeast, intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 560 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; soil generally fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$14,078; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$63,914. County-seat Guntersville, pop. 625

Democrat.....Dem..Guntersville†... 750

MOBILE CO.....Pop. 48,653

Dem. maj. in 1884, 9 (21,426 col'd pop.)
Location—Extreme southeast, bordering on Mississippi, the Gulf of Mexico, and Mobile Bay; area about 1,290 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface level near the Gulf and Bay, uneven inland; largely covered with pine forests; soil sandy and poor. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, white and sweet potatoes, wool, and honey in moderate quantities; rice, pork; live stock. Manufactures—Cigars, engines and boilers, flour, lumber, metallic wares, tar, and turpentine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 125; capital invested, \$960,638; hands employed, 1,698; value of products, \$1,635,437. County-seat Mobile, pop. 20,182.

Item (Sunday) .....Ind...Mobile†.....
Register (daily).....Dem.. " ..... 3,800
Register (Sunday) ... Dem.. " ..... 5,600
Register.....Dem.. " ..... 6,700

MONROE CO.....Pop. 17,091

Dem. maj. in 1884, 317. (9,314 col'd pop.)
Location—Southwest, bordering on and intersected by the Alabama River; area about 1,080 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, with extensive pine forests; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$17,800; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$39,406. County-seat Monroeville, pop. 122.

Monroe Journal.....Dem..Monroeville†... 400

MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 52,356

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,623. (38,948 col'd pop.)
Location—Southeast-central, bordering on the Alabama River; area about 740 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Flour, foundries, lumber, cracker and soap factories, and railroad repair shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$392,650; hands employed, 638; value of products, \$1,180,248. County-seat Montgomery, pop. 16,718.

Advertiser (daily).....Dem..Montgomery†... 42,300
Advertiser.....Dem.. " ..... 42,500
Bicycle (semi-monthly) .....Sport. " .....
Monday Herald. .... " .....
Southern Agriculturalist.....Agric. " ..... 42,000

MORGAN CO.....Pop. 16,428

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,720. (4,664 col'd pop.)
Location—North, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 700 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface one-half a rich fertile valley, other half mountainous; soil generally fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, clover, sorghum, fruits, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$62,950; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$165,849. County-seat Somerville, pop. \$200.

News.....Dem..Decatur..... 850
Tennessee Valley ..... " .....
Index .....Dem..Hartsell..... 495
Morgan County News. ....Dem..Somerville†..... 450

PERRY CO.....Pop. 30,741

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,429 (28,583 col'd pop.)
Location—West-central; area about 790 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar-cane, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$30,350; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$70,135. County-seat Marion, pop. 2,075.

Philomathean (monthly).....Coll...Marion†.....
Standard.....Dem.. " ..... 41,100
Canebrake News.....Dem..Uniontown..... 4350

PICKENS CO.....Pop. 21,479

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,054. (12,347 col'd pop.)
Location—West, bordering on Mississippi; area about 1,000 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface uneven; soil fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$27,675; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$33,758. County-seat Carrolton, pop. 349.

West Alabamian.....Dem..Carrollton†..... 744

PIKE CO.....Pop. 20,640

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,711. (6,274 col'd pop.)
Location—Southeast; area about 740 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, much of it in pine forests; soil moderately fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$45,195; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$163,262. County-seat Troy, pop. 2,294.

Enquirer.....Dem..Troy†..... 2,050
Messenger.....Dem.. " ..... 4,224

RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 16,575

Dem. maj. in 1884, 116. (3,420 col'd pop.)
Location—East, bordering on Georgia; area about 610 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface uneven; soil generally fertile. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, cane, and sorghum, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$111,625; hands employed, 167; value of products, \$190,960. County-seat Wedowee, pop. \$200.

Observer.....Ind...Wedowee†..... \*720

RUSSELL CO.....Pop. 24,837

Dem. maj. in 1884, 651. (18,660 col'd pop.)
Location—East, separated from Georgia by the Chattahoochee River; area about 670 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil varied. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$49,900; hands employed 136; value of products, 93,751. County-seat Seale, pop. 257.

Alabama Free Press .....Lively.....
Russell Register.....Dem..Seale†..... 509

ST. CLAIR CO.....Pop. 14,462

Dem. maj. in 1884, 240. (2,838 col'd pop.)
Location—Northeast-central; area about 690 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; large pine forests; bituminous coal and iron ore mined to a large extent. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool and molasses in moderate quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$26,585; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$44,183. County-seat Ashville, pop. 200.

Southern Ægis.....Ind.Dem.Ashville†..... 350

SHELBY CO.....Pop. 17,236

Dem. maj. in 1884, 266. (4,982 col'd pop.)
Location—Central; area about 780 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface well diversified; extensive forests; soil fertile; abundance of bituminous coal, lime-rock, and iron-ore. Chief Products—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool; live-stock. Manufactures—Jug-ware, lime, lumber, and pig and cast-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$801,505; hands employed, 418; value of products, \$561,500. County-seat Columbiana, pop. 496.

Shelby Sentinel.....Dem..Calera..... 470
Shelby Chronicle.....Dem..Columbian†..... 4500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SUMTER CO.....Pop. 28,728**

Dem maj in 1884, 562 (22,280 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Mississippi; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, live-stock, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$82,975; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$95,820. **County-seat** Livingston, pop. 738.

*Circ*

Reporter.....Dem. Gainesville..... 450  
Journal.....Dem. Livingston†..... 760

**TALLADEGA CO. ....Pop. 23,360**

Rep. maj in 1884, 561. (12,504 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil fertile; Talladega valley, very rich and healthy, runs through the county, ten miles in width and thirty-five miles long; the county is noted for its many deposits of iron-ore and marble; Chandler Springs and Shocco Springs are two very popular summer resorts. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Several manufactories of leather and lumber; the Clifton Iron Company is located in the county, has 18,000 acres of land, a cash capital of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000), and turns out twenty (20) tons car wheel iron per day. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$234,500; hands employed, 284; value of products, \$327,501. **County-seat** Talladega, pop. \$1,750.

*Circ*

Our Mountain Home...Dem. Talladega†..... 792  
Reporter and Watch-Tower. Dem. "..... 450

**TALLAPOOSA CO .....Pop. 23,401**

Dem maj in 1884, 1,888. (7,295 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. Much fine timber. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, and pork; live-stock; numerous flour mills; gold is successfully worked. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$26,445; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$71,510. **County-seat** Dadeville, pop. 740.

*Circ*

Advocate-Star.....Dem. Dadeville†..... 1,000  
Tallapoosa Democrat.....Dem. "..... 750

**TUSCALOOSA CO .....Pop. 24,957**

Dem maj. in 1884, 969. (9,675 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 1,390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; iron-ore, bituminous coal, and limestone are found. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and butter; little wheat and oats; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton

goods, leather, lumber, stone and earthen ware. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital \$255,810; hands employed, 444; value of products, \$363,413. **County-seat** Tuscaloosa, pop. 2,418. *Circ*

Alabama University Monthly..Educ..Tuscaloosa†.... \*350  
Gazette.....Dem. "..... 4744  
Times.....Dem. "..... 550

**WALKER CO.....Pop. 9,479**

Dem maj in 1887, 27 (489 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well wooded; soil fertile in the valleys; bituminous coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and white potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$34,650; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$45,760. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. \$500.

*Circ*

Mountain Eagle.....Dem. Jasper†..... 700  
True Citizen.....Dem. "..... 450

**WASHINGTON CO.. Pop. 4,538**

Dem. maj in 1884, 926. (1,753 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 1,050 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil sandy and poor; plenty of timber. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, and wool in moderate quantities; pork and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$24,300; hands employed, 173; value of products, \$162,392. **County-seat** Saint Stephens, pop. \$100.

No Papers.

**WILCOX CO.....Pop. 31,828**

Dem maj in 1884, 943. (25,093 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central, intersected by the Alabama River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, rice, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$58,775; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$9,890. **County-seat** Camden, pop. 590.

*Circ*

Home Ruler.....Dem. Camden†..... 4600  
Houston Appeal.....Dem. Pine Apple..... 480

**WINSTON CO.....Pop. 4,253**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 33. (17 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; much forest land. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, and sweet potatoes in small quantities, butter and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$10,829; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$14,730. **County-seat** Houston, pop. (township) \$4 98. *Circ*

Winston Herald.....Dem. Double Springs

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# MISSISSIPPI.

Population 1,131,597.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 33,001

Colored pop , 650,291.

STATE CAPITAL, JACKSON.

MISSISSIPPI is bounded north by Tennessee, east by Alabama, south by the Gulf of Mexico and Louisiana, and west by the Mississippi River, which separates it from Louisiana and Arkansas. Its extreme length from north to south is 332 miles; average breadth, 142 miles; land area, 46,340 square miles. The surface is generally hilly or undulating, except in the Mississippi bottom, from Vicksburg to the Tennessee line, and between the Mississippi and Yazoo rivers, where it is low and swampy, subject to inundation and covered with a dense growth of timber, but with soil which, if reclaimed, would be exceedingly fruitful. Below Vicksburg the surface for some miles inland is hilly, and known as the "cane hills" or "bluffs," and with a generally productive soil. There is a very fertile prairie region in the northeast. The southern part is chiefly a level pine region, and furnishes good pasturage and large quantities of timber, tar, turpentine, etc. The soil of this tract is poor and sandy. Cotton and corn are the great staples. Wheat is grown in the north, and rice and sugar-cane in the south. Grazing is an important industry, much pork is fattened, and the clip of wool is large. Dairy products, sorghum, tobacco, and sweet potatoes are produced in considerable quantities. The manufactures are neither varied nor very extensive, lumber and grist-mill products being the most important. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,479; amount of capital invested in them, \$4,727,600; total number of hands employed, 5,827; amount paid in wages, \$1,192,645; value of materials used, \$4,667,183; value of products, \$7,518,302. Its commerce is carried on principally through New Orleans and Mobile; coasting and river trade large. The State has no coal or iron of practical value. Its mineral deposits are confined mainly to fertilizers, soft limestone and clays. Tishomingo County has large beds of fine pipe and potter's clay; there is also some sandstone suitable for rough masonry.

There are 75 Counties in Mississippi. Newspapers are published in 63. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 81, of which 60 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 124 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 4 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 113 weekly, and 3 monthly.

## ADAMS CO.....Pop. 22,649

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,225. (17,852 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil highly productive. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$427,325; hands employed, 417; value of products, \$504,765. **County-seat** Natchez, pop. 7,038.

Church News (mo.).....	Episc. Natchez †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat (daily).....	Dem. " ".....	720
Democrat.....	Dem. " ".....	1,128

## ALCORN CO.....Pop. 14,272

Dem. maj. in 1884, 612. (4,409 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Tennessee; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly level and undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$66,910; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$167,441. **County-seat** Corinth, pop. 2,275.

Herald.....	Cons Dem Corinth †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Sub-Soiler & Democrat Agric. & Dem. ".....	" ".....	*750 500

## AMITE CO.....Pop. 14,004

Dem. maj. in 1884, 873. (8,510 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Louisiana; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sorghum, sweet potatoes, rice. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$40,700; hands employed, 57; capital invested, 56,783. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. 426.

Southern Herald.....	Dem. Liberty †.....	<i>Circ</i>
		625

## ATTALA CO.....Pop. 19,988

Rep. maj. in 1884, 53. (8,335 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$70,440; hands employed, 181; value of products, \$131,614. **County-seat** Kosciusko, pop. 1,126.

Messenger.....	Dem. Kosciusko.....	<i>Circ</i>
Star.....	Dem. " ".....	*1,050 1,100

## BENTON CO.....Pop. 11,023

Dem. maj. in 1884, 89. (5,246 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$24,250; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$51,969. **County-seat** Ashland, pop. 174.

Register.....	Dem. Ashland †.....	<i>Circ</i>
		450

## BOLIVAR CO.....Pop. 18,652

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,448. (15,958 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, part of it subject to frequent inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$24,475; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$43,950. **County-seat** Rosedale, pop. —

Leader.....	Dem. Rosedale †.....	<i>Circ</i>
		450

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † C. unty-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



with live oak, magnolia, and other hard woods interspersed. **Chief Industries**—Lumbering, stock and truck farming; oranges successfully cultivated within ten miles of the coast. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$98,600; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$98,650. **County-seat** Bay St. Louis, pop. 1,378.

Gulf Coast Progress.....Local..Bay St. Louis†. 4738

**HARRISON CO..... Pop. 7,895**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 383. (2,149 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, mostly pine forest; soil sandy and poor. **Chief Products**—Rice, sweet potatoes; a little corn; live-stock. Sheep raising largely engaged in; truck-farming. Oysters and fish canned in large quantities. Lumber largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$78,450; hands employed, 95; value of products, \$200,650. **County-seat** Mississippi City, pop. 265.

Herald.....Dem..Biloxi..... 750  
Coast Beacon.....Dem..Pass Christian.. 750

**HINDS CO..... Pop. 43,958**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 461 (32,288 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, rye, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, castings, farm implements, furniture, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery and harness, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, 218,000; hands employed, 220; value of products, \$196,450. **County-seats** Jackson, pop. 5,204, and Raymond, pop. 483.

Baptist Record.....Bapt. Clinton..... 3,400  
Sword and Shield.....Prohib. ".....  
Clarion.....Dem..Jackson†..... 43,700  
New Mississippian.....Lib. Dem. ".....  
State Ledger.....Dem. "..... 43,000  
Gazette.....Conserv. Raymond†..... 900  
Hinds County Comet.....Dem..Utica..... 700

**HOLMES CO..... Pop. 27,164**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 986. (20,245 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and other vegetables; strawberries; grain and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$31,100; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$33,458. **County-seat** Lexington pop. 798.

News.....Dem. Durant..... 4500  
Advertiser.....Cons. Dem. Lexington†..... 720  
Bulletin.....Dem. "..... 475  
Educational Journal.....West.....

**ISSAQUENA CO..... Pop. 10,004**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 900. (9,177 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, subject to inundation; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$2,750. **County-seat** Mayersville, pop. 355.

Spectator.....Dem..Mayersville†..... 400

**ITAWAMBA CO..... Pop. 10,663**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,137. (1,108 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Alabama; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil rich and fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$15,880; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$27,694. **County-seat** Fulton, pop. 249.

Itawambian.....Dem..Fulton†..... 450

**JACKSON CO..... Pop. 7,607**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,346. (2,485 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Alabama and the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,140 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, much of it in pine forest; soil sandy and poor. **Chief Products**—Rice, wool,

sweet potatoes; very little corn; live-stock. **Milling and Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$116,000; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$363,760. **County-seat** Scranton, pop. 1,052.

Gulf Coast Advertiser.....Cons. Dem. Moss Point..... 1,000  
Democrat Star.....Dem..Scranton†..... 1,500

**JASPER CO..... Pop. 12,126**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 302 (5,880 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork. Carriage shops and saw mills, a so barrel staves and hoop p. es. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$13,500; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$20,955. **County-seat** Paulding, pop. 229.

No Papers.

**JEFFERSON CO..... Pop. 17,314**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 651. (13,052 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$13,150; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$23,765. **County-seat** Fayette, pop. 369.

Chronicle.....Dem..Fayette†..... 723

**JONES CO..... Pop. 3,828**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 376 (359 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil sandy, generally rather poor. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, fruit, sugar, molasses, rice, pork; live-stock in moderate quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,200; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$9,305. **County-seat** Ellisville, pop. 450.

Eagle.....Dem. { Ellisville†  
{ Ellisville Depot P. O. } 600

**KEMPER CO..... Pop. 15,719**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 394. (8,615 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Alabama; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil mostly fertile; fine timber, pine, post oak, and Chestnut. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$23,600; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$72,180. **County-seat** DeKalb, pop. —.

Kemper Herald.....Dem..Scooba..... 800

**LAFAYETTE CO..... Pop. 21,671**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 621. (10,290 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$43,900; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$86,033. **County-seat** Oxford, pop. 1,394.

Eagle.....Dem..Oxford†..... 476  
Falcon.....Dem.. "..... 4500

**LAUDERDALE CO..... Pop. 21,401**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,160 (11,541 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Alabama; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$186,600; hands employed, 373; value of products, \$481,461. **County-seat** Meridian, pop. \$6,000.

Farmers' Advocate.....Meridian†..... 1,350  
Mercury (daily).....Dem.. "..... 450  
Mercury.....Dem. "..... 42,500  
Southern Baptist.....Bapt.. "..... 2,160  
Tribune (tri-wkly).....Dem.. ".....  
Tribune.....Dem. ".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LAWRENCE CO ..... Pop. 9,420**

Dem maj. in 1884, 228 (4,485 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$17,300; hands employed, 15; value of products, 25,270. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**LEAKE CO ..... Pop. 13,146**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 957. (5,048 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil light and sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$15,550; hands employed 19; value of products, \$44,960. **County-seat** Carthage, pop 235.  
*Circ*  
 Carthaginian ..... Dem. Carthage † ..... 400

**LEE CO ..... Pop. 20,470**

Dem maj. in 1884, 1,617. (7,805 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$30,925; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$71,233. **County-seat** Tupelo, pop. 1,008.  
*Circ*  
 Signet ..... Dem. Baldwin ..... \*750  
 Journal ..... Dem. Tupelo † ..... 450

**LE FLORE CO ..... Pop. 10,246**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 592. (8,016 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$8,700; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$8,700. **County-seat** Greenwood, pop 308.  
*Circ*  
 Yazoo Valley Flag ..... Dem. Greenwood † ... 400

**LINCOLN CO ..... Pop. 13,547**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 126 (5,846 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil moderately fertile; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$140,600; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$200,015. **County-seat** Brookhaven, pop. 1,615.  
*Circ*  
 Leader ..... Dem. Brookhaven † ..... 2800  
 Radiator ..... Ind. " " .. .

**LOWNDES CO ..... Pop. 28,244**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,829. (22,680 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Alabama; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton-seed oil and cake, fertilizers, flour, lumber, metallic wares, pig-iron, saddlery, woodenware and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 88; capital invested, \$197,300; hands employed, 300; value of products \$225,000. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 2,955.  
*Circ*  
 Dispatch (tri-weekly) ..... Dem. Columbus † ..... 1780  
 Dispatch ..... " " ..... 1,645  
 Index (tri-weekly) ..... Dem. " " ..... 1430  
 Index ..... Dem. " " ..... 1,540

**MADISON CO ..... Pop. 25,866**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 559. (19,918 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$57,250; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$39,747. **County-seat** Canton, pop. 2,083.  
*Circ*  
 American Citizen ..... Dem. Canton † ..... 700  
 Picket ..... Dem. " " .. .

**MARION CO ..... Pop. 6,901**

Dem maj. in 1884, 414. (2,450 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Louisiana; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the streams. Nearly the whole of the county is covered with pines, and for shipping is extensively followed along the banks of Pearl River. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, molasses, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. 1,659.  
*Circ*  
 Pearl River News ..... Dem. Columbia † ..... \*500

**MARSHALL CO ..... Pop. 29,330**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 242. (13,347 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Tennessee; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$130,075; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$204,305. **County-seat** Holly Springs, pop. \$2,750.  
*Circ*  
 Journal ..... Byhalia ..... 1400  
 Marshall County Register. Ind. Dem. Holly Springs † .....  
 Reporter ..... Dem. " " .. 840  
 South ..... Dem. " " .. 750

**MONROE CO ..... Pop. 28,553**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,910. (18,004 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Alabama; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$84,270; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$184,580. **County-seat** Aberdeen, pop. 2,389.  
*Circ*  
 Examiner (tri-weekly) ..... Dem. Aberdeen † ..... 400  
 Examiner ..... Dem. " " ..... 1,000  
 Weekly ..... Dem. " " ..... 709

**MONTGOMERY CO. .. Pop. 13,348**

Dem maj. in 1884, 931. (6,677 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 480. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$21,380; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$31,568. **County-seat** Winona, pop. 1,204.  
*Circ*  
 Dispatch ..... Local Duck Hill, .....  
 Advance ..... Dem. Winona † ..... 800  
 Times ..... Prohib. " " .. .

**NESHOBA CO ..... Pop. 8,741**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 522. (2,186 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and largely covered with forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$21,600; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$44,613. **County-seat** Philadelphia, pop. 101.  
*Circ*  
 Neshoba Democrat ..... Dem. Philadelphia † ..... 410

**NEWTON CO ..... Pop. 13,436**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,869. (5,000 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$31,075; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$63,450. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 47.  
*Circ*  
 Free Press ..... Dem. Newton ..... 1600

**NOXUBEE CO ..... Pop. 29,874**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,090. (24,574 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Alabama; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, molasses; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$99,775; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$199,142. **County-seat** Macon, pop. 2,074.  
*Circ*  
 Beacon ..... Dem. Macon † ..... 1600  
 Mississippi Sun ..... Dem. " " ..... 1422

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**OKTIBBEHA CO. .... Pop. 15,978**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 597. (10,870 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$88,000; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$81,929. **County-seat** Starkville, pop. 1,500.  
*Circ*  
 East Mississippi Times.....Ind. Starkville † ... 775  
 Oktibbeha Citizen ..... Dem. " ..... 575  
 Southern Live-Stock Journal.Agric. .... 3,000

**PANOLA CO. .... Pop. 28,352**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 849. (12,824 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, sugar-cane, grasses, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$49,590; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$83,517. **County-seat** Sardis, pop. \$1,272.  
*Circ*  
 Blade..... Gbk. Batesville..... 500  
 Panolian ..... Dem. " ..... 528  
 North Mississippi News.....Dem. Sardis †..... \*744  
 Panola Star ..... Dem. " ..... 950  
 Reporter ..... Dem. " .....

**PEARL CO. .... Pop. —**

(New County) No Papers.

**PERRY CO. .... Pop. 3,427**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 257. (1,070 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil poor, mostly covered by pine forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, rice, oats, sweet potatoes; little cotton; wool; live-stock; timber, largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$3,150; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$3,540. **County-seat** Augusta, pop. 52.  
*Circ*  
 Herald ..... Dem. Hattiesburg ...

**PIKE CO. .... Pop. 16,688**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 432. (8,115 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Louisiana; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy and moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pease, beans, peanuts, strawberries, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$33,200; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$124,489. **County-seat** Magnolia, pop. 567.  
*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem. Magnolia †..... 400  
 Sentinel ..... Dem. Summit..... 1,100

**PONTOTOC CO. .... Pop. 13,858**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 403. (4,250 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$28,260; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$29,885. **County-seat** Pontotoc, pop. 447.  
*Circ*  
 Observer.....Dem. Pontotoc †..... 4550

**PRENTISS CO. .... Pop. 12,158**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,209. (2,421 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, peas, potatoes and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$17,275; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$98,069. **County-seat** Booneville, pop. 608.  
*Circ*  
 Pleader.....Dem. Booneville †..... 516

**QUITMAN CO. .... Pop. 1,407**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3. (815 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile, and adapted to the growth of potatoes, wheat, oats, hay, and sorghum; climate and range well suited for stock-raising; plenty of fine timber. **Chief Products**—Cotton and corn. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Belen, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**RANKIN CO. .... Pop. 16,752**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 892. (9,560 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly covered with pine forests; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, peas, rice, sweet potatoes, sugar-cane, wool, pork; fruits of all kinds; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$19,000; hands employed, 56; value of products, \$44,663. **County-seat** Brandon, pop. 864.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat ..... Dem. Brandon †.....  
 Republican ..... Dem. " ..... 750

**SCOTT CO. .... Pop. 10,845**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 520. (4,213 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large pine forests; soil north half partly sandy, south half partly very fertile, especially in the southern part. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$9,400; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$11,497. **County-seat** Forest, pop. \$750.  
*Circ*  
 Register ..... Dem. Forest †..... 500

**SHARKEY CO. .... Pop. 6,306**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 161. (4,901 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Rolling Fork, pop. 91.  
*Circ*  
 Pilot ..... Dem. Rolling Fork †.....

**SIMPSON CO. .... Pop. 8,008**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 720. (3,612 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, butter, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,630; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$13,800. **County-seat** Westville, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 News.....Dem. Westville †..... 600

**SMITH CO. .... Pop. 8,088**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 768. (1,632 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$15,800; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$25,400. **County-seat** Raleigh, pop. 2,599.  
 No Papers.

**SUNFLOWER CO. .... Pop. 4,661**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 136. (2,895 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and swampy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Indianola, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**TALLAHATCHIE CO. .... Pop. 10,926**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 268. (6,757 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; swampy in places; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork, live-stock, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$23,075; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$25,774. **County-seat** Charleston, pop. 368.  
 No Papers.

**TATE CO. .... Pop. 18,721**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 64. (9,632 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$24,450; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$71,265. **County-seat** Senatobia, pop. 935.  
*Circ*  
 Tate County Record ..... Dem. Senatobia †..... 650

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TIPPAH CO.....Pop. 12,867**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 845. (3,065 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; bordering on Tennessee; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Productions**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Several saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$38,010; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$70,236. **County-seat** Ripley, pop. 637.

Advertiser.....Dem. Ripley †..... 550  
New Era.....Dem..... "..... 576  
Southern Sentinel.....Dem..... "..... 576

**TISHOMINGO CO.....Pop. 8,774**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 597. (1,163 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Alabama, Tennessee, and Tennessee River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; large beds of fine pipe and potter's clay. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock; a little wheat and tobacco. Some manufacturing of cotton and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$51,150; hands employed, 72; value of \$85,074. **County-seat** Iuka, pop. 845.

Cosmic Gale.....Dem. Iuka †..... Circ

**TUNICA CO.....Pop. 8,461**

Rep. maj. in 1834, 316. (7,205 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest; separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton; the crops of corn, wheat, oats, and barley are light. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$2,850. **County-seat** Austin, pop. 252.

No Papers.

**UNION CO.....Pop. 13,030**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 1,256. (3,090 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$41,100; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$56,741. **County-seat** New Albany, pop. 250.

Union County Optic.....Dem. New Albany †..... Circ

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 31,238**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 667. (23,529 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level on north side of Yazoo river; hilly on south side; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes. **Manufactures**—Cars, machinery, cast-iron, cotton-seed oil, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$196,475; hands employed, 323; value of products, 598,274. **County-seat** Vicksburg, pop. 11,814.

Commercial Herald (daily).....Dem. Vicksburg †..... 32,100  
Commercial Herald.....Dem..... "..... 1,100  
Evening Post (daily).....Ind. Dem..... ".....  
Planter's Journal (monthly).....Agric..... "..... 410,000

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 25,367**

Rep. maj. in 1834, 874. (21,891 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, subject to partial inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, hay and oats; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$143,200; hands employed, 187; value of products, \$183,563. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 92,400.

Baptist Signal (Colored) (mo).....Bapt. Greenville †..... 1,000  
Times.....Dem..... "..... 4550  
Yazoo Delta Review....."..... "..... 4400

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 8,741**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 136. (3,771 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Alabama; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly hilly; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, vegetables and pork, all in moderate quantities; fine fruit and stock region; many lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$33,750; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$206,583. **County-seat** Waynesboro, pop. 5400.

No Papers.

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 9,534**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 424. (2,297 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sorghum, oats and peas; pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 9; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$35,300. **County-seat** Walthall, pop. 101.

Warden.....Dem. Walthall †..... Circ

**WILKINSON CO.....Pop. 17,815**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 621. (14,246 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southwest; separated from Louisiana by the Mississippi River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, peas, rice (up land) fruits, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kind, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$4,225; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$9,150. **County-seat** Woodville pop. 965.

Republican.....Dem. Woodville †..... 500

**WINSTON CO.....Pop. 10,087**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 563. (3,974 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wheat, oats, rice, pork, sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$11,900; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$28,024. **County-seat** Louisville, pop. 418.

Winston Signal.....Cons. Dem. Louisville †..... 4540

**YALABUSHA CO.....Pop. 15,649**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 316. (8,118 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, cars, castings, cotton, gins, plows, railroad shops, sashes, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$22,530; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$51,443. **County-seat** Coffeeville, pop. 749.

Times.....Dem. Coffeeville †..... 725  
Mississippi Central.....Dem. Water Valley..... 800  
Progress.....Local..... "..... 913

**YAZOO CO.....Pop. 33,845**

Dem. maj. in 1834, 1,324. (25,348 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, hay, white and sweet potatoes; pork; live-stock. Timber (cypress, red gum and oak) in abundance. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$77,140; hands employed, 137; value of products, \$122,237. **County-seat** Yazoo City, pop. 2,542.

Herald.....Dem. Yazoo City †..... 1,000  
Sentinel.....Dem..... "..... 4781

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. \* Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# LOUISIANA.

Population 939,946.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 16,182

Colored pop., 489,655.

Gbk. vote, 438.

STATE CAPITAL, BATON ROUGE.

LOUISIANA is bounded north by Arkansas and Mississippi, east by Mississippi and the Gulf of Mexico, south by the Gulf of Mexico, and west by Texas. Its extreme length from east to west is about 300 miles, and breadth 240 miles; land area, 45,420 square miles. Surface generally low and level. There are low hills in the north and northwest, from which the land slopes gradually to the Mississippi and the Gulf. Much of the land along the river is below the surface at the spring freshets, and is protected from overflow by the levees, which are built on both banks below Baton Rouge, and on the west bank throughout the State. Many of the principal rivers and bayous are protected in like manner. It is estimated that one fifth of the surface of the State is liable to more or less frequent inundation. The soil of the river-bottoms is exceedingly fertile, and yields large crops of cotton, sugar-cane, rice, etc. Its prairies are not generally productive, but afford good pasture in places. The hilly section yields good cotton crops, but is largely covered with pine barrens. The great staples are cotton, sugar, rice, and corn. The State produces nearly all the sugar made in the United States. The yield of rice is very large, and the quality excellent. Cattle-raising is an important interest. The manufacturing interests are not large. The leading industries are lumber, naval stores, castings, machinery tobacco, clothing, flouring-mill products, cotton-seed oil, and ship building. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1 553; amount of capital invested in them, \$11,462 468; total number of hands employed; 12,167; amount paid in wages, \$4 360,371; value of materials used, \$14,442,506; value of products, \$24,205,183. Its commerce, carried on chiefly through New Orleans, is extensive and important. Iron-ores, ochre, gypsum, and marl are abundant; large deposits of sulphur in the southwest, and an immense amount of solid rock-salt on Petit Anse Island.

There are 58 Parishes in Louisiana. Newspapers are published in 54. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 62, of which 48 designated by a dagger (†) are parish capitals. Of the 115 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 9 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 2 semi-weekly, 93 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 8 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

## ASCENSION PAR.....Pop. 16,895

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,213. (10,930 col'd pop.)

**Location** — Southeast; area about 373 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface is an alluvial plain, generally lower than the Mississippi which traverses it, and liable to inundations; soil very fertile. **Chief Products** — Sugar, molasses, corn, rice, and cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$21,000; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$45,250. **Parish Capital** Donaldsonville, pop. 2,600.

Ascension Democrat .....Dem. Donaldsonville † 700  
Chief.....Ind Rep. " ..... †374

## ASSUMPTION PAR.....Pop. 17,010

Rep. maj in 1884, 658. (8,073 col'd pop.)

**Location** — South; area about 327 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface low and nearly level; soil alluvial and very fertile. **Chief Products** — Sugar and molasses in very large quantities; corn and rice. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$13,400; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$31,075. **Parish Capital** Napoleonville, pop. 497.

Pioneer of Assumption (Eng & French) .....Dem. Napoleonville †  
.....

## AVOUELLES PAR.....Pop. 16,747

Dem maj in 1884, 73. (8,265 col'd pop.)

**Location** — East, intersected by the Red River, near its junction with the Mississippi; area about 832 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface nearly level, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar, and molasses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$30,450; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$80,050. **Parish Capital** Marksville, pop. 1900.

Bulletin .....Dem. Marksville †..... †650  
Review.....Dem. " ..... 400

## BIENVILLE PAR.....Pop. 10,442

Dem. maj in 1884, 714. (4,986 col'd pop.)

**Location** — Northwest; area about 856 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1 500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$1,500. **Parish Capital** Sparta, pop. 160.

New Era .....Dem. Gibsland .....  
Rural Times.....Dem. Sparta †..... 550

## BOSSIER PAR.....Pop. 16,042

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,825 (12,793 col'd pop.)

**Location** — Northwest, bordering on Arkansas; area about 773 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$22 600; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$30,608. **Parish Capital** Bellevue, pop. 3200.

Bossier Banner .....Dem. Bellevue †..... 450

## CADDO PAR.....Pop. 26,296

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,715. (19,383 col'd pop.)

**Location** — Extreme northwest, bordering on Texas, Arkansas, and the Red River; area about 852 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** — Cotton, lumber, machinery, seed-oil, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$201 810; hands employed, 235; value of products, \$328,623. **Parish Capital** Shreveport, pop. 8,009.

Times (daily).....Dem. Shreveport †..... †1,160  
Times .....Dem. " ..... †3,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CALCASIEU PAR. ....Pop. 12,484**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,076. (2,564 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Texas by the Sabine River; area about 3,400 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, partly occupied by open grassy plains, affording good pasturage; soil fertile near the streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, rice, sweet potatoes, sugar, and molasses in moderate quantities; pork; pine and cypress lumber. Cypress shingles made in large quantities; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$500,000; hands employed, 500; value of products, \$600,000. **Parish Capital** Lake Charles, pop. \$1,000

Commercial.....Dem..Lake Charles† .. 400  
 Echo.....Dem... " .. †938

**CALDWELL PAR ... ..Pop. 5,767**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 508 (2,897 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 535 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$2,850; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$3,500. **Parish Capital** Columbia, pop. 219.

Caldwell Watchman. ....Dem..Columbia † ..... Circ

**CAMERON PAR ..... Pop. 2,416**

Dem. maj in 1884, 146 (328 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and separated from Texas by the Sabine River; area about 1,545 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface low level, and swampy; soil generally sandy. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and sugar in small quantities; small fruits and vegetables of all kinds abundant; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Cameron, pop. —.  
 No Papers.

**CATAHOULA PAR .....Pop. 10,277**

Dem. maj in 1884, 25. (4,558 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 1,375 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$7,400; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$16,000. **Parish Capital** Harrisonburg, pop. 243.

Catahoula News. ....Dem..Harrisonburg † .. 250

**CLAIBORNE PAR. ....Pop. 18,837**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,263. (10,814 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Arkansas; area about 736 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; a little wheat; sweet potatoes, sugar cane, wool, pork; live-stock. Several grist and saw mills, cotton and woollen factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$32,431; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$92,321. **Parish Capital** Homer, pop. 718.

Claiborne Guardian. ....Dem..Homer † ..... 4950

**CONCORDIA PAR ..... Pop. 14,914**

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,384. (13,597 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton; some corn; sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$3,000. **Parish Capital** Vidalia, pop. 449.

Concordia Eagle ... ..Rep..Vidalia †..... †250  
 Concordia Sentinel.....Dem.. " ..... 500

**DE SOTO PAR. ....Pop. 15,603**

Dem. maj in 1884, 817. (10,480 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Texas and the Sabine and Red Rivers; area about 856 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Some carriage factories and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$12,500; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$15,970. **Parish Capital** Mansfield, pop 770.

De Soto Monitor .....Dem. Grand Cane .. 3900  
 De Soto Democrat.....Dem..Mansfield †..... 456  
 Herald.....Dem.. " ..... 350

**EAST BATON ROUGE PAR Pop. 19,966**

Rep. maj in 1884, 40. (12,876 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; the Mississippi River on west border area about 442 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the north, undulating in the south; soil fertile; large forests of live-oak, cypress, and magnolia. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, white and sweet potatoes, sugar, molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, casks, cotton and woollen goods, cotton seed-oil and cake; farm implements, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$45,850; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$91,800. **Parish Capital** Baton Rouge, pop. \$10,000. (State Capital also.)

Capitolian-Advocate (daily).Dem..Baton Rouge † .. 1,000  
 Capitolian-Advocate.....Dem.. " ..... 3,500  
 Truth .....Ind .. " ..

**EAST CARROLL PAR Pop. 12,134**

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,025 (11,121 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Arkansas, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested \$4,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$4,100. **Parish Capital** Lake Providence, pop. \$350

Banner.....Dem Lake Providence † 450

**EAST FELICIANA PAR Pop. 15,132**

Dem. maj in 1884, 726 (10,497 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Mississippi; the Amite River on the east; area about 843 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$24,000; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$36,300. **Parish Capital** Clinton, pop. 1,129

Patriot-Democrat .....Dem .Clinton † ..... †1,150  
 Southern Watchman.....Dem . " ..... 500

**FRANKLIN PAR.....Pop. 6,495**

Dem. maj in 1884, 734 (3,793 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 596 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, cattle, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$2,000. **Parish Capital** Winnsboro, pop. 3514

Franklin Sun.....Dem .Winnsboro † .... 500

**GRANT PAR ..... Pop. 6,188**

Dem. maj in 1884, 146 (2,868 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, Red River on southwest; area about 642 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface one-fourth level prairie table land, fifty square miles of rich alluvial river-bottom land above overflow, balance pine hill land; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork, sheep, horses and cattle. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Colfax, pop. \$200.

Chronicle .....Dem. Colfax†..... 320

**IBERIA PAR .....Pop. 16,676**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 167. (8,585 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 582 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar, molasses, salt; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$321,450; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$123,574. **Parish Capital** New Iberia, pop. 2,709.

Enterprise (semi-weekly) . .Local.New Iberia † ...  
 Louisiana Farmer (Eng & French) . . " ..... 4900

**IBERVILLE PAR. ... Pop. 17,544**

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,931. (12,795 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, between the Mississippi and the Atchafalaya Rivers; area about 646 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, cotton, corn, lumber and shingles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$54,375; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$122,350. **Parish Capital** Plaquemine, pop. 2,061.

Iberville South.....Dem .Plaquemine †... 504

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JACKSON PAR .....Pop. 5,328**

Dem. maj in 1884, 659. (2,408 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live stock. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Vernon, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**JEFFERSON PAR .....Pop. 12,166**

Rep maj in 1884, 730. (7,302 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain and the Gulf of Mexico, and intersected by the Mississippi River; area about 895 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and marshy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Rice, cotton, corn, sugar, and molasses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$665,550; hands employed, 448; value of products, \$821,441. **Parish Capital** Gretna, pop. \$1,750  
*Circ*  
 Courier.....Ind...Gretna†..... 500

**LAFAYETTE PAR.....Pop. 13,235**

Dem. maj in 1884, 369. (5,540 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 264 sq. m. intersected by the Vermilion River. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton; sugar cane, corn; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$9,550; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$22,170. **Parish Capital** Lafayette, pop 815.  
*Circ*  
 Advertiser .....Dem .Lafayette†. .... 440

**LAFOURCHE PAR. ....Pop. 19,113**

Dem. maj in 1884, 59. (7,826 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,024 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with lakes, forests, and swamps; soil fertile where susceptible of cultivation. **Chief Products**—Rice, sugar and molasses in large quantities; corn, sweet and Irish potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$78,950; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$90,150. **Parish Capital** Thibodaux, pop. 1,515.  
*Circ*  
 Sentinel.....Dem. Thibodaux†.... 600

**LINCOLN PAR.....Pop. 11,075**

Dem maj in 1884, 1,176. (4,900 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 485 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$24,705; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$45,063. **Parish Capital** Vienna, pop. 368  
*Circ*  
 Caligraph.....Dem .Ruston . .... 4624

**LIVINGSTON PAR.....Pop. 5,258**

Dem. maj in 1884, 212. (923 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Amite River and Lake Maurepas; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice and molasses in moderate quantities; pork; live-stock; lumber, shingles, and staves largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$22,500; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$41,760. **Parish Capital** Port Vincent, pop. 445.  
*Circ*  
 Gazette—prints editions under names of Gazette, Ponchatoula, Tangipahoa Par.; Ledger, Springfield; and Age, Whitehall. }  
 Ind...Maurepas..... }  
 Southland (dated also at New Orleans, Orleans Par.) } Ag Fam " ..... }  
 Ledger—see Gazette, Maurepas..... } Springfield ..... }  
 Age—see Gazette, Maurepas..... } Whitehall..... }

**MADISON PAR.....Pop. 13,906**

Rep. maj in 1884, 470. (12,657 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 672 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and Irish potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$8,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$18,000. **Parish Capital** Delta, pop. 399.  
*Circ*  
 Madison Times.....Rep..Tallulah.....

**MOREHOUSE PAR.....Pop. 14,206**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 974. (10,662 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Arkansas; Washita River in the west; area about 842 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$32,800; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$42,850. **Parish Capital** Bastrop, pop. 822.  
*Circ*  
 Morehouse Clarion.....Dem..Bastrop†..... 480  
 Morehouse Sentinel.....Dem.. " .....

**NATCHITOCHE PAR .Pop. 19,707**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,237. (12,080 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Red River; area about 1,290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$10,000; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$13,800. **Parish Capital** Natchitoches, pop 2,785.  
*Circ*  
 Mounts.....Local Marthaville . . .  
 Democratic Review . . .Dem .Natchitoches† . 4720  
 Reporter.....Dem .Robeline ..... 320

**ORLEANS PAR.....Pop. 216,090**

Dem maj in 1884, 7,508. (57,761 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain and the Mississippi River; area about 187 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, subject to inundation; much of it swampy; soil very fertile. The agricultural products are small, mostly sugar, molasses, early vegetables and fruit, milk, and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Canning establishments, cotton-seed oil, cotton mills, distilleries, fertilizers, ice factories, soap, sugar refineries, tanneries, tobacco, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 915; capital invested, \$8,565,808; hands employed, 9,504; value of products, \$18,808,096. **Parish Capital** New Orleans pop. 216,090.  
*Circ*

Abeille (daily).....Dem..New Orleans†... 2,200	Abeille . . . . .Dem.. " . . . . . 2,000
American Lumberman(mo) Lumber. " . . . . .	Bicycle South (mo.) . . . . .Bicyc. " . . . . . \$500
Christian Advocate . . . . .Meth. " . . . . . \$8,000	City Item (every day).....Ind... " . . . . . 7,000
Commercial Bulletin.....Com.. " . . . . .	Deutsche Zeitung (daily) } Ind... " . . . . . \$3,000
—see Sonntags Blatt..... } " . . . . .	Deutsche Zeitung.....Ind. " . . . . . \$4,500
Evening Chronicle (daily) . . .Local. " . . . . . \$6,100	Familienfreund (bi-weekly) . . .Fam.. " . . . . . \$2,200
Journal of Education (mo) . . .Educ. " . . . . .	Louisiana Standard . . . . .Rep. " . . . . . 1,000
Mascot (Illustrated) . . . . .Humor. " . . . . . \$11,000	Medical and Surgical Journal (mo) . . . " . . . . . \$750
Morning Star (Sunday).....Cath.. " . . . . . \$8,000	Picayune (daily) . . . . .Dem. " . . . . . \$15,600
Picayune (Sunday).....Dem.. " . . . . . \$21,500	Picayune . . . . .Dem.. " . . . . . \$15,400
Propagateur Catholique... .Cath. " . . . . . 8,000	Sonntags Blatt (Deutsche Zeitung) Ind. " . . . . . \$6,000
Southern Industrial Record—see Atlanta, Fulton Co., Ga. } Ind'l.. " . . . . .	Southern Pharmacist (mo.)... Pharm' " . . . . . \$600
Southern Printers' Journal } (bi-monthly)..... } " . . . . . Adv.	Southland—see Maurepas, Livingston Par. } " . . . . .
Southwestern Christian Advocate . . . . .Meth. " . . . . . \$4,300	Southwestern Presbyterian U. Presb. " . . . . . 1,600
States (daily)—see Sunday } Dem.. " . . . . .	States.....Dem. " . . . . .
Sugar Bowl and Farm Journal Agric. " . . . . .	Sunday States . . . . .Dem.. " . . . . .
Times-Democrat (daily) .Ind Dem. " . . . . . \$19,973	Times-Democrat (Sunday) Ind Dem. " . . . . . \$24,792
Times-Democrat.....Ind Dem. " . . . . . \$15,000	Vindicator (monthly) . . . . .Ins .. " . . . . . \$1,000
Warringtons Musical Review } (monthly)..... } Music. " . . . . . Adv.	Werlein's Journal of Music } (monthly)..... } Music. " . . . . . Adv.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

<p><b>OUACHITA PAR.....Pop. 14,685</b> Dem maj in 1884, 1,810. (10,207 col'd pop)</p>	<p><b>ST. BERNARD PAR.....Pop. 4,405</b> Rep. maj in 1884, 102. (2,301 col'd pop)</p>
<p><b>Location</b>—North; area about 640 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface hilly on west bank of Ouachita river; level and fertile on east bank. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$83,700; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$56,375. <b>Parish Capital</b> Monroe, pop. 2,070 <i>Circ</i> Bulletin.....Dem.. Monroe †..... 4532 Ouachita Telegraph.....Dem.. “..... 575</p>	<p><b>Location</b>—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 680 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Sugar, molasses, rice, cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$548,500; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$1,642,300. <b>Parish Capital</b> Saint Bernard, pop. 5500 <i>Circ</i> Eagle.....Ind...St. Bernard †..... 500</p>
<p><b>PLAQUEMINES PAR .. Pop. 11,575</b> Rep. maj in 1884, 756 (7,324 col'd pop)</p>	<p><b>ST. CHARLES PAR.....Pop. 7,161</b> Rep. maj in 1884, 835. (5,761 col'd pop.)</p>
<p><b>Location</b>—Extreme southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and comprising a portion of the delta of the Mississippi River; area about 930 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface low, level, and marshy; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Rice, sugar, and molasses in very large quantities; corn and live-stock small. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$820. <b>Parish Capital</b> Point-a-la-Hache, pop. — <i>Circ</i> Observer.....Dem.. Point-a-la-Hache † 4500</p>	<p><b>Location</b>—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain, and traversed by the Mississippi River; area about 280 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface low and level, soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Rice, sugar, cotton, molasses, corn, and sweet potatoes. No manufactures in 1880. <b>Parish Capital</b> Hahnville, pop. 5400 <i>Circ</i> St. Charles Herald.....Ind...Hahnville †..... 350</p>
<p><b>POINTE COUPEE PAR Pop. 17,785</b> Rep. maj in 1884, 230. (13,017 col'd pop)</p>	<p><b>ST. HELENA PAR.....Pop. 7,504</b> Dem. maj. in 1884 115 (4,178 col'd pop)</p>
<p><b>Location</b>—Southeast-central, between the Mississippi and Atchafalaya rivers; area about 575 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface low and level, subject to inundation; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, sugar, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$15,220; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$43,430. <b>Parish Capital</b> New Roads, pop. — <i>Circ</i> Point Coupee Banner.....Ind.. New Roads †.... 450</p>	<p><b>Location</b>—East, bordering on Mississippi and the Amite River; area about 423 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface undulating; soil fertile near the streams. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$16,400; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$51,532. <b>Parish Capital</b> Greensburg, pop. 297. No Papers.</p>
<p><b>RAPIDES PAR.....Pop. 23,563</b> Dem. maj in 1884, 869 (14,071 col'd pop)</p>	<p><b>ST. JAMES PAR.....Pop. 14,714</b> Rep. maj in 1884, 1,081. (9,864 col'd pop)</p>
<p><b>Location</b>—Central, traversed by the Red River; area about 1,498 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, sugar, molasses, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$24,599; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$57,405. <b>Parish Capital</b> Alexandria, pop. 1,800. <i>Circ</i> Louisiana Democrat (s-wkly) . Dem.. Alexandria †.... 600 Town Talk (tri-wkly)..... Dem.. “..... 4350 Town Talk..... Dem.. “..... 4750</p>	<p><b>Location</b>—Southeast, traversed by the Mississippi River; area about 308 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Sugar, molasses, rice, and cotton in large quantities; corn. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$11,700; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$17,800. <b>Parish Capital</b> Convent, pop. 590. <i>Circ</i> Foyer Creole (Eng. &amp; Fr.).....Local. Convent †..... 4422</p>
<p><b>RED RIVER PAR.....Pop. 8,573</b> Dem. maj in 1884, 403. (6,067 col'd pop.)</p>	<p><b>ST. JOHN BAPTIST PAR...Pop. 9,686</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 705. (5,831 col'd pop.)</p>
<p><b>Location</b>—Northwest, traversed by the Red River; area about 386 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$82,650; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$29,673. <b>Parish Capital</b> Coushatta, pop. 488. <i>Circ</i> Citizen.....Dem.. Coushatta †..... 475</p>	<p><b>Location</b>—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain, and traversed by the Mississippi River; area about 190 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface low and level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Sugar, molasses, and rice in large quantities; corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$3,900; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$6,386. <b>Parish Capital</b> Edgard, pop. —. <i>Circ</i> Meschacebe (Eng. &amp; Fr.).....Ind...Bonnet Carre... 523</p>
<p><b>RICHLAND PAR. .... Pop. 8,440</b> Dem. maj in 1884, 391 (5,236 col'd pop)</p>	<p><b>ST. LANDRY PAR.....Pop. 40,004</b> Dem. maj in 1883, 213. (19,531 col'd pop)</p>
<p><b>Location</b>—Northeast; area about 578 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface low and level; soil very fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, sweet and Irish potatoes, fruits and all kinds of vegetables, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$9,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$10,000. <b>Parish Capital</b> Rayville, pop. 216. <i>Circ</i> Richland Beacon.....Dem.. Rayville †..... 4320</p>	<p><b>Location</b>—South-central; the Atchafalaya River in the east; area about 3,276 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface undulating; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, sugar, molasses, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, pork; and live-stock; some tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$65,200; hands employed, 106; value of products, \$132,948. <b>Parish Capital</b> Opelousas, pop. 1,676. <i>Circ</i> Courier (English and French). Dem. Opelousas †..... 408 St Landry Democrat.....Dem “..... 408 Argus.....Local.. Washington..... 4570</p>
<p><b>SABINE PAR.....Pop. 7,344</b> Dem. maj. in 1884, 563. (1,858 col'd pop)</p>	<p><b>ST. MARTIN'S PAR.... Pop. 12,663</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 552. (6,830 col'd pop.)</p>
<p><b>Location</b>—West, separated from Texas by Sabine River; area about 1,008 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$2,000. <b>Parish Capital</b> Many, pop. 143. <i>Circ</i> Southron of Sabine.....Dem.. Many †..... 4300</p>	<p><b>Location</b>—South, bordering on the Atchafalaya River; area about 618 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface generally low, level, and marshy; hilly in some parts; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, sugar, molasses, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$12,500; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$50,800. <b>Parish Capital</b> St Martinsville, pop. 1,806. <i>Circ</i> St. Martin Reveille.....Dem ..St. Martinsville †</p>

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ST. MARY'S PAR .....Pop. 19,891**

Rep. maj in 1884, 2,066. (13,174 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Atchafalaya River; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and marshy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar and molasses in large quantities; corn, sweet potatoes, rice; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, cooperage, lumber, machinery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$62,950; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$206,845. **Parish Capital** Franklin, pop. \$1,750.

*Circ*  
 St. Mary's Herald .....Franklin † ..... \$500  
 Free Press.....Rep.....Morgan City ...  
 St. Mary Review.....Ind..... " ..... \$950

**ST. TAMMANY PAR .....Pop. 6,887**

Dem. maj in 1884, 86. (2,632 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Pontchartrain and the Pearl River; area about 933 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large pine forests; soil not very fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, and live-stock, all in small quantities; lumber an important export. Several brick and ship yards and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$12,450; hands employed, 56; value of products, \$55,100. **Parish Capital** Covington, pop. 567.

*Circ*  
 St. Tammany Farmer.....Dem.....Covington †..... 350

**TANGIPAHOA PAR.....Pop. 9,638**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 416 (4,035 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Mississippi and Lake Pontchartrain; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$174,100; hands employed, 207; value of products, \$334,800. **Parish Capital** Amite City, pop. 1,120.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem Amite City †..... 435  
 Independent .. .. Ind..... " ..... 375  
 Gazette—see Gazette, *Maure*—} .....Ponchatoula.....  
*pas, Livingston Par.....*

**TENSAS PAR ..... Pop. 17,815**

Dem. maj in 1884 1,373. (16,250 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 612 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton very large yield; corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** St. Joseph, pop. 486.

*Circ*  
 North Louisiana Journal.....Dem.....St. Joseph †..... 4240

**TERRE BONNE PAR ...Pop. 17,957**

Rep maj. in 1884, 629 (9,343 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,806 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with much forest and marsh land; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar and molasses largely produced; corn, rice, cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$34,225; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$69,290. **Parish Capital** Houma, pop 1,084.

*Circ*  
 Courier (Eng and French).....Dem ..Houma † ..... 400  
 Terre Bonne Times. ....Ind. . . " ..... 400

**UNION PAR ..... Pop. 13,526**

Dem maj in 1884, 1,061. (5,510 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Arkansas; area about 910 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rather hilly; soil sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$14,390; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$27,136. **Parish Capital** Farmerville, pop 712.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem Farmerville †...  
 Home Advocate . ....Local . . " .....

**VERMILION PAR . Pop. 8,728**

Dem maj in 1884, 495. (1,956 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 1,226 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and much of it marshy; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Sugar, molasses, rice, cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Some carriage and wagon factories

and sugar refineries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$5,100; hands employed 23; value of products, \$10,728. **Parish Capital** Abbeville, pop. \$450.

*Circ*  
 Meridional (Eng. and French). Dem. . Abbeville †..... \$500

**VERNON PAR .....Pop. 5,160**

Dem maj in 1884, 472 (377 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Texas by the Sabine River; area about 1,540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, nine-tenths covered with valuable yellow pine; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, sugar-cane; cattle, for which the soil affords excellent pasturage. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,100; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$6,000. **Parish Capital** Leesville, pop —.

*Circ*  
 Vernon Condenser .. ....Local, Leesville †..... \$15

**WASHINGTON PAR.....Pop. 5,190**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 300. (1,715 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme east, bordering on Mississippi and the Pearl River; area about 628 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy but fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, rice, wool, and pork. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Franklinton, pop. —.

No Papers.

**WEBSTER PAR.....Pop. 10,005**

Dem maj in 1885, 35. (5,682 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Arkansas; area about 612 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; abounds in valuable timber, iron ore, coal, etc. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$6,600; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$11,929. **Parish Capital** Minden, pop. 1,113.

*Circ*  
 Democrat-Tribune.....Dem.....Minden †.....\$1,150

**WEST BATON ROUGE PAR. Pop. 7,667**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 440. (5,415 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar, molasses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$9,950; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$18,300. **Parish Capital** Port Allen, pop \$900.

*Circ*  
 Sugar Planter.....Dem.. {W. Baton Rouge, 500  
 {(Port Allen † P. O.)

**WEST CARKOLL PAR...Pop. 2,776**

Dem maj. in 1884, 59. (1,429 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Arkansas; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, 2,000; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$10,000. **Parish Capital** Floyd, pop. —.

No Papers

**WEST FELICIANA PAR. Pop. 12,809**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 730. (10,530 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 370 sq. m. **Location**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, sugar, molasses, corn, sweet potatoes. No manufactures in 1880. **Parish Capital** Bayou Sara, pop. 721.

*Circ*  
 Feliciana Sentinel.....Dem.. {St. Francisville 570  
 {(Bayou Sara † P. O.)

**WINN PAR.....Pop. 5,846**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 299. (1,049 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,900; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$3,690. **Parish Capital** Winfield, pop. —.

*Circ*  
 Southern Sentinel.....Dem.. Winfield †..... \$300

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## TEXAS.

**Population 1,591,749.....Dem. Plur. in 1884, 131,978**

Colored pop., 393,384.

Gbk. vote, 3,321; Prohib., 3,568

STATE CAPITAL, AUSTIN.

TEXAS is bounded north by New Mexico, the Indian Territory, and Arkansas, east by the Indian Territory, Arkansas, and Louisiana, southeast by the Gulf of Mexico, southwest by Mexico, and west by New Mexico; greatest length about 825 miles; greatest breadth about 740 miles; land area, 262,290 square miles. From the Sabine River to the Trinity River is the great timber region, generally level and sandy in the south, rolling and fertile in the north. From the Trinity to the Colorado is prairie, timbered along streams, with an extensive forest in the north called the "Cross Timbers." Western Texas embraces the counties between the Colorado and Rio Grande; four-fifths of it is prairie; timber generally confined to banks of streams. Between the Colorado and the Brazos Rivers are the Comanche and Leon River Mountain ranges. In the north and northwest are the Church and Double Mountains, and the surface is generally broken until the Llano Estacado, or Staked Plain, is reached, when the surface is gently undulating, and vegetation scanty. Between the Pecos and Rio Grande are several ranges, sometimes attaining an elevation of 5,000 feet. The chief crops are cotton, corn, and wheat. The former two may be grown in nearly any part of the State, but especially in the eastern and central sections; the latter chiefly in the north and centre. Sea island cotton is grown on the coast. Sugar cane is raised chiefly on the Brazos and other rivers, near their mouths, and rice in the southeast. Oats, barley, tobacco, and sweet and white potatoes are grown to a moderate extent. Swine thrive on the abundant mast of the forests. The chief occupation westward is stock-raising and wool-growing. Figs and oranges thrive in the south. Manufacturing interests are increasing. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,996; amount of capital invested in them, \$9,245,561; total number of hands employed, 12,159; amount paid in wages, \$3,343,087; value of materials used, \$12,956,269; value of products, \$20,719,828. There are immense deposits of copper along the line of the Texas Pacific Railroad; coal, timber, limestone, soapstone and iron are found in the same region. Argentiferous galena is found in large quantities in northwestern Texas; immense quantities of magnetic iron in Mason, Llano, and the western counties. There is a field of bituminous coal about 6,000 square miles in extent, and a field of anthracite in Brown, Coleman, Comanche, and Hamilton Counties. Salt is produced in large quantities from springs in El Paso, Lampasas, and Llano Counties; asphaltum is abundant. Large quantities of salt-petre are found in Blanco and Burnet Counties; marble and roofing-slate, grindstones, pott and fire-clays, marl, and other fertilizers are found in great quantities.

There are 225 Counties in Texas. Newspapers are published in 142.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 204, of which 128 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 369 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 40 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 3 semi-weekly, 300 weekly, 8 semi-monthly, 14 monthly, and 3 quarterly.

### ANDERSON CO..... Pop. \$19,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 845. (7,777 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, rye, sweet and Irish potatoes, butter, and pork. **Manufactures**—Machine shops, etc., cotton seed-oil mill, cotton compress, ice factory, iron foundry, planing mills; lumber yards. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$47,500; hands employed, 148; value of products, \$138,106. **County-seat** Palestine, pop. 4,500.

*Circ*  
Advocate.....Dem. Palestine †..... \$260  
East Texas News.....Dem. "..... \$260

### ANGELINA CO..... Pop. 5,239

Dem. maj. in 1884, 894. (834 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches and Angelina Rivers; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sugar, rice, tobacco, and pork. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$3,475; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$6,250. **County-seat** Homer, pop. 244.

No Papers.

### ARANSAS CO..... Pop. 996

Dem. maj. in 1884, 130. (79 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and including most of the land and islands adjacent to Aransas Bay; area 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil good for pasture and farming purposes. **Stock-raising**. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$200,700; hands employed, 126; value of products, \$454,915. **County-seat** Rockport, pop. 3600.

*Circ*  
Transcript.....Dem. Rockport †..... 500

### ARCHER CO..... Pop. 596

Dem. maj. in 1884, 46 (7 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Generally level prairie, soil a rich red loam, a good deal of timber, mostly mesquite, other varieties along streams; good building stone and copper ore. A fine stock county with excellent cattle and sheep ranges. The county lies in the wheat region but cotton grows well and wheat yields largely. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Archer, pop. —

No Papers.

### ATASCOSA CO..... Pop. \$6,000,

Dem. maj. in 1884, 670. (279 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely prairie; soil sandy and fertile. **Stock-raising**. Corn, sweet potatoes and grapes; wool. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Pleasanton, pop. 393.

*Circ*  
Monitor.....Dem. Pleasanton †..... \$330

### AUSTIN CO..... Pop. \$16,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 217. (3,940 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, about equally divided between prairie and timber; soil rich and productive especially in the Brazos bottom. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes. Numerous small streams with the fine grasses of the western prairies afford superior advantages for stock-raising. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$71,910; hands employed, 161; value of products, \$51,573. **County-seat** Belleville, pop. 51,000.

*Circ*  
Austin County Times.....Dem. Belleville †..... 744  
Standard.....Ind. "..... 750  
Austin County Commoner .. Ind. Sealy.....

**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.





**BURLESON CO. ....Pop. \$12,000**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 122. (8,888 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Nearly central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, three-fourths prairie, rest timber; soil fertile in the lowlands. **Chief Products**—Cotton, wheat, potatoes, wool and hides, and corn in abundance; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$3,200; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$12,490. **County-seat** Caldwell, pop. \$600.

Register .....Dem..Caldwell † ..... 700

**BURNET CO. ....Pop. \$8,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,010. (248 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, traversed by the Colorado River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous in places; nearly half timbered; soil varied and exceedingly rich, producing corn, cotton, pecans, oats and rye abundantly. A magnificent cattle and sheep country. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$35,737; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$97,427. **County-seat** Burnet, pop. \$1,000.

Bulletin.....Dem..Burnet † ..... ‡500

**CALDWELL CO. ....Pop. 11,757**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 578. (4,034 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on the San Marcos River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, all kinds of fruits, and sweet potatoes; fine grape country; considerable stock-raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$32,350; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$181,739. **County-seat** Lockhart, pop. 718.

Register.....Dem..Lockhart † ..... 525  
 Evening Wasp (daily).....Luling ..... †150  
 Signal.....Dem.. " ..... ‡520

**CALHOUN CO. ....Pop. 1,739**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 64 (548 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and including Matagorda Island; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil sandy and inferior. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$3,000. **County-seat** Indianola, pop 981.  
 No Papers.

**CALLAHAN CO. ....Pop. \$5,500**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 816. (34 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; soil best suited for grazing, and the production of small grains, fruits, &c.; timber scarce. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$4,411. **County-seat** Belle Plaine, pop. 47.

Callahan County Clarendon .Dem..Baird..... ‡500

**CAMERON CO. ....Pop. 14,959**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,618. (124 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme south, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; land area about 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the river, elsewhere adapted for grazing. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wool, and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$16,350; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$15,000. **County-seat** Brownsville, pop. 4,988.

Cosmopolitan (daily).....Non-pol Brownsville † ..... ‡85  
 Times.....Dem.. " ..... \*500

**CAMP CO. ....Pop. 5,931**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 62. (2,319 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Big Cypress Bayou; area 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, mostly forest; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$25,150; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$37,134. **County-seat** Pittsburg, pop 745.

**CASS CO. ....Pop. 16,724**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,031. (6,451 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Louisiana and Arkansas; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile in the uplands; lower parts are largely swamps; heavily timbered; large beds

of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, iron, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$146,720; hands employed, 295; value of products, \$345,916. **County-seat** Linden, pop. \$350.

Citizen's Journal .....Dem..Atlanta ..... ‡580  
 Cass County Sun .....Gbk..Linden † ..... 552

**CHAMBERS CO. ....Pop. 2,187**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 182 (693 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and Galveston Bay. The Trinity River crosses the north-west corner; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and mostly prairie-land; timbered along river banks; soil sandy. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, and sweet potatoes; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$2,850; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$6,550. **County-seat** Wallisville, pop. \$200.  
 No Papers.

**CHEROKEE CO. ....Pop. 16,723**  
 Dem. maj. in 1882, 1,253 (5,710 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, between the Angelina and Neches Rivers; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by prairies and forests; soil generally fertile; one of the best agricultural counties in the State; plenty of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock, largely cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$39,650; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$97,966. **County-seat** Rusk, pop. 626.

Intelligencer.....Jacksonville ... ‡Circ  
 Cherokee Standard.....Dem..Rusk † ..... 450

**CLAY CO. ....Pop. \$6,500**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 623 (26 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level and gently undulating prairies; bottom-lands well timbered; soil fertile, and adapted to wheat and other cereals and stock-raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$24,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$39,230. **County-seat** Henrietta, pop. \$1,200.

Independent.....Ind...Henrietta † ..... ‡Circ 750

**COLEMAN CO. ....Pop. \$5,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 705. (35 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface about two-thirds rolling prairie, one-third timbered and broken; eminently adapted to the growth of cereals; extensive coal beds. **Chief Industries**—Wool growing, farming and stock raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,200; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$6,910. **County-seat** Coleman, pop. \$750.

Voice.....Dem..Coleman † ..... ‡Circ

**COLLIN CO. ....Pop. 25,983**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 4,203. (1,979 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, intersected by the east fork of Trinity River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly high, rolling prairie; soil extremely fertile; centre of the great wheat region of Texas. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, cotton, oats and rye in large quantities; hides and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$130,050; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$281,891. **County-seat** McKinney, pop \$2,350.

Collin County Mercury.....Dem..McKinney † ..... ‡1,200  
 Democrat.....Dem.. " .....  
 Enquirer.....Dem.. " ..... ‡1,060  
 Review.....Dem..Plano ..... ‡Circ

**COLORADO CO. ....Pop. 16,673**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 341. (7,632 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central, traversed by the Colorado River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level prairie in the south, undulating in the north; timbered chiefly along streams; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton and corn yield abundantly in the uplands of the north and are extremely prolific in the Colorado bottom; sugar-cane is also very successfully cultivated; few counties surpass it as a cattle raising section. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$37,825; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$84,260. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. \$2,250.

Colorado Citizen.....Ind...Columbus † ..... ‡Circ 4,100

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**DUVAL CO. .... Pop. 5,732**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 235. (45 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 1,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile near the streams. **Sheep-raising** principal industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** San Diego, pop. 1,572.

*Circ*  
Progress (Eng. & Span).....Ind...San Diego†..... \$300

**EASTLAND CO. .... Pop. 7,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,129. (18 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, with ridges of the Comanche and Leon Mountains; prairie land; soil fertile; coal, iron, copper. **Chief Products**—Large crop of wheat, rye, oats, sorghum; corn, barley, cotton and potatoes; peaches, pears, plums, grapes and other fruits; a good sheep-raising country. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$11,200; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$35,343. **County-seat** Eastland, pop. 589.

*Circ*  
Round-Up.....Ind.Dem.Cisco..... \$1,100  
Telegraph.....Dem..... \$672  
Anchor.....Dem..Eastland†..... \$485  
Chief.....Ranger.....

**EDWARDS CO. .... Pop. 266**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 63. (1 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. Unsettled. No manufactures in 1880.  
No Papers

**ELLIS CO. .... Pop. 327,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,681. (2,538 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; part prairie, part hard timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, oats, and wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$44,350; hands employed, 103; value of products, \$201,238. **County-seat** Waxahachie, pop. 32,115

*Circ*  
Commercial Recorder.....Dem..Ennis..... \$611  
Saturday Review.....Dem..... \$425  
News.....Local.Midlothian.....  
Enterprise.....Dem..Waxahachie†..... \$1,104  
Mirror.....Dem..... \$1,152

**EL PASO CO. .... Pop. 7,500**

No Election Returns. (247 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme west, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly sandy plains; crossed by several mountain ridges; land rich and tillable in valley of the Rio Grande. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$25,500; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$105,363. **County-seat** El Paso, pop. 776.

*Circ*  
Lone Star (semi-weekly).....Dem..El Paso†..... \$873  
Sunday Herald.....Ind..... \$1,000  
Times (daily).....Rep..... \$400

**ENCINAL CO. .... Pop. 1,902**

No Election Returns. (1 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 1,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil adapted for sheep pasture. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.  
No Papers.

**ERATH CO. .... Pop. 15,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,005. (257 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating in the eastern part; soil fertile in valleys; good pasture on the uplands. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, barley, rye, millet, potatoes and sorghum; fine fruit country; live-stock numerous, many cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$31,900; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$72,158. **County-seat** Stephenville, pop. 1,000.

*Circ*  
Free Lance.....Alexander..... \$300  
Telephone.....Dem..Dublin.....  
Empire.....Dem..Stephenville†..... \$864

**FALLS CO. .... Pop. 16,240**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 749. (6,677 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Brazos River area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely rolling prairie, with a rich soil; the river-bottoms

are very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes in large quantities; live-stock abundant, particularly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$16,750; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$22,300. **County-seat** Marlin, pop. 1,500.

*Circ*  
Ball.....Dem..Marlin†..... \$750

**FANNIN CO. .... Pop. 25,501**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,881. (3,421 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly prairie land, with a very fertile soil. **Chief Products**—Large yields of cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, and butter; live-stock abundant, especially cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$126,800; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$253,228. **County-seat** Bonham, pop. 1,880.

*Circ*  
Christian Messenger.....Chn..Bonham†..... 1,300  
News.....Dem.....  
Review.....Dem..... \$1,200  
Spectator.....Dem..Dodd City..... \$330  
Independent.....Dem..Honey Grove..... \$566  
Simoom.....Dem..... \$400

**FAYETTE CO. .... Pop. 30,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 650. (8,839 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Colorado River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil a fertile sandy loam. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool; live-stock abundant; several lumber and planing mills, saddlery and harness shops; two cotton-seed oil mills, 1 custom factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$113,448; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$181,844. **County-seat** La Grange, pop. 1,750.

*Circ*  
Argus.....Dem..Flatonia..... \$430  
Journal.....Dem..La Grange†..... \$864  
Sloan (Bohemian).....Dem..... \$1,500

**FISHER CO. .... Pop. 3200**

**Location**—West; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil and climate not adapted to agriculture; no timber but mesquite; large beds of gypsum; stock raising the principal industry. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.  
No Papers.

**FORT BEND CO. .... Pop. 9,380**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,271. (7,516 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timbered along the streams; soil fertile in river bottoms; prairie lands suited for pasture. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and sugar; sugar cane grows luxuriantly; live-stock, many cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$26,850; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$43,200. **County-seat** Richmond, pop. 1,156.

*Circ*  
Opinion.....Dem..Richmond†..... \$400

**FRANKLIN CO. .... Pop. 6,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 901. (613 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 311 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, small grain, fruits, syrup from ribbon cane, pork, cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$23,480; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$56,550. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. 400.

*Circ*  
Franklin Herald.....Ind.Dem..Mt. Vernon†..... \$750

**FREESTONE CO. .... Pop. 16,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 583. (6,653 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, rye, barley, sweet potatoes; live-stock, principally cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 1880, 21; capital invested, \$33,850; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$76,878. **County-seat** Fairfield, pop. 3650.

*Circ*  
Recorder.....Dem..Fairfield†..... \$1,030

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**FRIO CO.** ..... **Pop. 2,130**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 219. (65 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil adapted to pasturage. **Stock-raising** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Pearsall, pop. — *Circ*  
 News ..... Local Pearsall † ..... \$500

**GALESTON CO.** ..... **Pop. \$38,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,181. (5,656 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; land area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil sandy. —Agricultural productions are not large; in live-stock cattle predominate. **Manufactures** numerous, of which the chief are iron and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 172; capital invested, \$871,750; hands employed, 685; value of products, \$2,377,065. **County-seat** Galveston, pop. 339,000. *Circ*  
 Civilian (daily).....Dem..Galveston †.....  
 Civilian.....Dem.. “ ..... † 25  
 Commercial Gazette.....Com.. “ .....  
 Evening Tribune (daily).....Ind.. “ .....  
 News (daily).....Ind.. “ .....10,000  
 News (Sunday).....Ind.. “ .....10,000  
 News.....Ind.. “ .....16,000  
 Opera Glass (Sunday).....Ind.. “ .....4,800  
 Southwestern Poultry } Poul.. “ .....41,780  
 Journal (monthly).....} .....  
 Texas Christian Advocate.....Meth.. “ .....14,000  
 Texas Farmer.....Grange.. “ .....45,000  
 Texas Monitor.....Cath.. “ .....42,500  
 Texas Post (Ger.) (daily).....Ind.. “ .....11,900  
 Texas Post.....Ind.. “ .....49,250

**GILLESPIE CO.** ..... **Pop. 5,228**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 10. (132 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; a large portion adapted for farming, remainder furnishing good pasture. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, and wheat; live-stock, principally cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$37,248; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$37,248. **County-seat** Fredericksburg, pop. 1,085. *Circ*  
 Wochenblatt .....Ind..Fredericksburg †

**GOLIAD CO.** ..... **Pop. 5,832**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 195. (1,677 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, intersected by the San Antonio River; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$7,200; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$12,647. **County-seat** Goliad, pop. 885. *Circ*  
 Guard .....Dem..Goliad † ..... 500

**GONZALES CO.** ..... **Pop. 14,840**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,011. (4,865 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Gonzales River; area about 1,070 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile and well adapted for pasturage. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock very numerous, especially cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$94,800; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$77,068. **County-seat** Gonzales, pop. 1,650. *Circ*  
 Inquirer .....Dem..Gonzales † ..... 650

**GRAYSON CO.** ..... **Pop. \$40,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,509. (4,558 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and hay, in large quantities; live-stock very numerous. Agricultural implement factories, and large flouring-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$245,900; hands employed, 343; value of products, \$612,024. **County-seat** Sherman, pop. 6,038. *Circ*  
 Times .....Dem..Collinsville.....  
 Evening Journal (daily).....Denison.....  
 Herald-News (daily).....Dem.. “ ..... 600  
 Herald-News.....Dem.. “ ..... 1,000  
 Sunday Gazetteer.....Dem.. “ .....41,440

Courier (daily).....Dem..Sherman †..... 500  
 Courier.....Dem.. “ ..... 2,500  
 Democrat (daily).....Dem.. “ ..... 450  
 Democrat.....Dem.. “ ..... 650  
 Journal (daily)..... “ .....  
 Enterprise.....Van Alstyne ..... \*644  
 News.....Dem..Whitesboro..... 755  
 Texas Eagle.....Local..White Wright.....

**GREGG CO.** ..... **Pop. \$10,500**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 113. (4,714 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Sabine River; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, live-stock; numerous saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$117,900; hands employed, 187; value of products, \$14,888. **County-seat** Longview, pop. 32,200. *Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem..Longview † ..... † 25  
 Texas New Era.....Dem.. “ ..... 480

**GRIMES CO.** ..... **Pop. 18,603**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 170. (10,283 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, millet, sweet potatoes; live-stock abundant; several saw-mills, cotton-seed-oil and carriage factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$127,450; hands employed, 186; value of products, \$191,361. **County-seat** Anderson, pop. 412. *Circ*  
 Tablet.....Dem..Navasota..... 11,340

**GUADALUPE CO.** ..... **Pop. \$15,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 237. (3,467 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Guadalupe River area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock abundant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$28,350; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$31,244. **County-seat** Seguin, pop. 1,430. *Circ*  
 Times.....Dem..Seguin † ..... 576

**HAMILTON CO.** ..... **Pop. \$10,000**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,395. (24 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely rolling prairie; soil fertile, suited for stock-raising; agriculture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$32,850; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$38,207. **County-seat** Hamilton, pop. 550. *Circ*  
 Herald.....Dem..Hamilton † ..... 480  
 Times.....Local.. “ ..... 425  
 Reporter.....Dem..Hico ..... 425

**HARDIN CO.** ..... **Pop. 1,870**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 272. (236 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Neches River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, potatoes, sugar, molasses, and rice, in small quantities; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hardin, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**HARRIS CO.** ..... **Pop. 27,985**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 448. (10,827 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Galveston Bay; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timber scarce, except near streams; soil fertile, with excellent pasture. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock, chiefly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$883,625; hands employed, 742; value of products, \$1,303,293. **County-seat** Houston, pop. 16,513. *Circ*  
 Age (daily).....Dem..Houston †.....  
 Age.....Dem.. “ .....  
 Deutsche Post (semi-mo).....Ind.. “ .....  
 Herald (daily)..... “ .....  
 National Reformer (Sunday) Prohib. “ ..... 32,000  
 Post (daily).....Dem.. “ ..... 45,000  
 Saturday Evening Caller..... “ .....  
 Texas Deutsche Zeitung.....Dem.. “ ..... \*750  
 Texas School Journal (mo).....Educ. “ ..... 2,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HARRISON CO.....Pop. 25,177**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 435. (17,203 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Louisiana and the Sabine River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 89; capital invested, \$38,275; hands employed, 278; value of products, \$251,111. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. \$6,540.

*Circ*  
 Herald (tri-weekly).....Dem. Marshall †..... 676  
 Messenger.....Dem. ".....\$1,000

**HAYS CO.....Pop. 7,555**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 790. (1,479 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly high rolling prairie; soil fertile; there are some springs which form the San Marcos river, a great natural curiosity, and furnishing an inexhaustible water power. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$51,300; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$47,931. **County-seat** San Marcos, pop. 1,232.

*Circ*  
 Hays County News.....Dem. Kyle..... 350  
 Free Press.....Dem. San Marcos †... \*500

**HEMPHILL CO..... Pop. 149**

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 900 sq. m. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.  
 No Papers.

**HENDERSON CO.....Pop. 9,735**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 899 (2,093 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock, principally cattle and swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$15,775; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$32,344; **County-seat** Athens, pop. 368.

*Circ*  
 Athenian.....Dem. Athens †.....

**HIDALGO CO.....Pop. 4,347**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 317. (114 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 2,350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly plains; soil sandy, best suited for pasturage. **Stock-raising** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hidalgo, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**HILL CO.....Pop. \$20,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,295. (1,205 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely prairie; soil fertile; well timbered. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, fruits; live-stock, cattle and hogs numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$31,760; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$154,685. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
 Hill County Visitor.....Dem. Hillsboro †.....\$1,000  
 Mirror.....Dem. "..... 1,200  
 News.....Dem. Hubbard..... 4550  
 Messenger.....Dem. Whitney.....

**HOOD CO.....Pop. \$8,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,084. (198 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous, broken and rugged; soil varied. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; cattle, hogs, and other live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$23,125; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$55,641. **County-seat** Granbury, pop. \$24.

*Circ*  
 Graphic.....Dem. Granbury †..... 4850  
 Texas Christian.....Thorp's Spring. \$2,040

**HOPKINS CO..... Pop. 15,461**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,732. (2,154 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and timber about equally divided; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, butter; live-stock abundant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$57,450; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$127,910. **County-seat** Sulphur Springs, pop. 1,884.

*Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Dem. Sulphur Springs †  
 Gazette.....Dem. "..... 900  
 Hopkins County Echo.....Dem. ".....

**HOUSTON CO.....Pop. \$20,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 515 (7,941 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches River; area about 1,170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, with some hills, and well timbered. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar cane; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$55,600; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$89,984. **County-seat** Crockett, pop. \$1,750.

*Circ*  
 Texas Patron.....Dem. Crockett †..... \$550

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. ———**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 136  
 Pantagraph.....Ind. Dem Big Springs. .. \*350

**HUNT CO.....Pop. \$25,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 3,269. (1,214 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling about two-thirds prairie, balance timbered. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, hay, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock abundant, particularly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$42,450; hands employed, 57; value of products \$127,965. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. \$3,500.

*Circ*  
 Appeal.....Local. Greenville †.....  
 Banner.....Dem. "..... \$1,700  
 Herald.....Dem. "..... 1,500

**JACK CO.....Pop. \$8,500.**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,691 (118 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface and soil greatly varied. **Stock-raising** and **farming** chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$20,675; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$37,139. **County-seat** Jacksboro, pop. \$ 770.

*Circ*  
 Rural Citizen.....Ind. Jacksboro †..... 4790

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 2,723**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 13. (1,413 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Lavaca Bay; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with woodland and prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$750; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$3,500. **County-seat** Texana, pop. 152

*Circ*  
 Jackson County Progress.....Ednaville.....

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 5,779**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 307. (2,538 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches River; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil not very fertile away from streams. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco, pork; cattle. **Lumbering** the chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$2,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$2,062. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 377.

*Circ*  
 News Boy.....Dem. Jasper †..... 650

**JEFFERSON CO .. Pop. \$5,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 264. (1,200 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and separated from Louisiana by Sabine Lake; area about 100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly open plains adapted for stock-raising; some cotton is grown. **Lumbering** is now the leading industry. Considerable manufacture of shingles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$271,600; hands employed, 319; value of products, \$489,000. **County-seat** Beaumont, pop. \$3,500.

*Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Dem. Beaumont †.... 4875  
 Times.....Dem. Sabine Pass.....

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. \$20,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,968. (575 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat; cattle and swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$61,837; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$162,068. **County-seat** Cleburne, pop. \$4,500

*Circ*  
 Bulletin.....Dem. Alvarado..... 4800  
 Chronicle.....Dem. Cleburne †..... 1,750  
 Telegram.....Dem. "..... 41,000  
 Signal.....Dem. Joshua.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JONES CO.** .....Pop. 546  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 362. (4 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil good, and adapted to stock-raising, which is carried on extensively. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Anson, pop. 450

Texas Western .....Local. Anson † ..... 7400

**KARNES CO.** ..... Pop. 3,270  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 248 (489 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil partly sandy. **Stock-raising** chief pursuit. Some corn and a little cotton raised. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$8,300. **County-seat** Helena, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**KAUFMAN CO.** .....Pop. 18,000  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,785. (1,977 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes; cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$85,950; hands employed, 134; value of products, \$399,262. **County-seat** Kaufman, pop. 11,000

Register.....Local. Forney ..... 1350  
 Sun.....Dem. Kaufman † ..... 1700  
 Star.....Dem. Terrell ..... \*1,500  
 Times.....Dem. " ..... 1864

**KENDALL CO.** .....Pop. 3,500  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 214. (175 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil good. **Chief Products**—Wheat, rye, oats, corn, cotton, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,800; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$2,657. **County-seat** Boerne, pop. 450.

Advance.....Boerne † .....  
 Republikaner.....Rep. " .....  
*Circ*

**KERR CO.** .....Pop. 2,168  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 224. (93 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wool, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 6; capital invested, \$23,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$50,000. **County-seat** Kerrville, pop. 152.

Eye.....Kerrville † ..... 1350

**KIMBLE CO.** .....Pop. 1,343  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 263. (8 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rugged, uneven, and rocky; soil good, but best adapted for grazing. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Junction City, pop. —

Clipper .....Junction City † ..... 1360

**KINNEY CO.** .....Pop. 6,000  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 143 (480 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 1,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with extensive prairies; soil fertile only near the river and streams. **Chief Products**—Corn; cattle and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$11,100. **County-seat** Brackett, pop. 1,500.

News.....Ind. Brackett † ..... 1475  
 Dot .....Del Rio .....  
*Circ*

**LAMAR CO.** .....Pop. 27,193  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,193. (6,748 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; a little wheat and oats; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures**—Furniture, flour, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$74,970; hands employed, 169; value of products, \$226,266. **County-seat** Paris, pop. 3,920.

Bee.....Dem. Blossom Prairie, 1480  
 Free-Tongue.....Paris † ..... 1448  
 North Texan.....Dem. " ..... 1,400  
 Sunday News....." .....  
*Circ*

**LAMPASAS CO.** .....Pop. 6,000  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,071. (171 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly; soil fertile; good grazing region. **Chief Products**—Corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$23,700; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$63,277. **County-seat** Lampasas, pop. 3,000.

Dispatch.....Dem. Lampasas † ..... 1,500  
 Eagle.....Dem. " ..... 1816

**LA SALLE CO.** .....Pop. 789  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 228. (14 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil productive. **Chief Products**—Cattle, sheep, and wool. Fort Ewell is in this county. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Cotulla, pop. —

Ledger .....Local. Cotulla † ..... 1750

**LAVACA CO.** .....Pop. 15,000  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,105. (3,426 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock very abundant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$34,900; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$74,739. **County-seat** Hallettsville, pop. 650.

Herald and Planter.....Dem. Hallettsville † ..... 1500

**LEE CO.** .....Pop. 8,937  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 270. (1,925 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$42,930; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$51,819. **County-seat** Giddings, pop. 624.

No Papers.

**LEON CO.** .....Pop. 12,817  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 749. (5,110 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,350; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$17,150. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. 400.

Democrat.....Dem. Centreville † ..... 500  
 Messenger.....Jewett .....  
*Circ*

**LIBERTY CO.** .....Pop. 4,999  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 107. (2,436 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Trinity River; area about 1,170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock; a little sugar, molasses, and rice, and all kinds of vegetables. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$56,600; hands employed, 149; value of products, \$217,735. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. 497.

No Papers.

**LIMESTONE CO.** .....Pop. 18,000  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,740. (3,171 col'd.)

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$45,000; hands employed, 171; value of products, \$151,976. **County-seat** Groesbeck, pop. 750.

Limestone New Era.....Dem. Groesbeck † ..... 1700  
 Ledger.....Dem. Mexia ..... 768

**LIVE OAK CO.** .....Pop. 1,994  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 292. (76 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil best adapted for grazing. **Stock-raising**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$615; hands employed, —; value of products, \$2,000. **County-seat** Oakville, pop. —

No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LLANO CO .....Pop. \$7,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 980. (66 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil well watered and best adapted for grazing; copper, silver, gold, and iron are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton grain, and wool. **Stock-raising**. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Llano, pop. \$650 *Circ*  
Rural.....Local.Llano†..... 420

**McCULLOCH CO. ....Pop. 1,533**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 368 (22 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and rugged; soil fit for cultivation along the river. **Chief Product**—Corn. **Stock-raising**. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Brady, pop. 115. *Circ*  
Sentinel.....Dem..Brady†..... 400

**McLENNAN CO.....Pop. \$33,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,760 7,669 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile, especially in the river bottoms and prairies. **Chief Products**—Cotton, wheat, rye, barley, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$180,000; hands employed, 240; value of products, \$379,510. **County-seat** Waco, pop. \$10,000. *Circ*

Plaindealer.....Dem. McGregor..... \$500  
Monitor.....Local.Moody.....  
Day (daily).....Dem..Waco†..... 800  
Examiner (daily).....Dem.. "..... \$1,400  
Examiner.....Dem.. "..... \$4,300  
Street's Monthly.....Lit.. "..... \$4,12

**McHULLEN CO. ....Pop. 701**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 136 (47 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, intersected by the Nueces River; area about 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil best suited for stock-raising, which is the chief occupation. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Tilden, pop. —. *Circ*  
No Papers.

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 5,395**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 594. (1,708 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, between the Trinity and Navasota rivers; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and largely covered with forests; soil fertile in the river bottoms, sandy in other parts. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$78,800; hands employed, 245; value of products, \$164,811. **County-seat** Madisonville, pop. —. *Circ*  
Journal.....Madisonville†..

**MARION CO.....Pop. 10,983**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 731 (7,229 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Louisiana and connected with the Red River by Caddo and other lakes; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly, heavily timbered, rich and extensive belt of iron ore; soil fertile in creek bottoms. **Chief Products**—Corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Large iron furnace, cotton seed oil mill, and several large saw-mills recently started. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$78,800; hands employed, 245; value of products, \$164,811. **County-seat** Jefferson, pop. 3,260. *Circ*

Jimplecote.....Ind..Jefferson†..... \$980  
News.....Dem.. ".....

**MASON CO.....Pop. 2,655**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 432. (40 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating, nearly covered with timber. **Chief Products**—Small yields of corn, wool, butter, hay. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$765; hands employed, —; value of products, \$1,300. **County-seat** Mason, pop. 575 *Circ*

News.....Dem..Mason†.....

**MATAGORDA CO.....Pop. 3,940**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 228. (2,520 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico, and intersected by the Colorado River; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil excellent in river bottoms; good pasturage elsewhere. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, sugar; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$6,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$4,820. **County-seat** Matagorda, pop. 435. *Circ*  
No Papers.

**MAVERICK CO. ....Pop. 2,967**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 55 (94 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Soil is generally uncultivated, but affords good pasturage. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$1,500. **County-seat** Eagle Pass, pop. —. *Circ*

Journal.....Eagle Pass†... \$490  
Maverick....."..... \$400

**MEDINA CO.....Pop. 4,492**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 69 (233 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil moderately fertile; good pasturage. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$27,175; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$80,492. **County-seat** Castroville, pop. 731. *Circ*

Medina County News.....Dem..Hondo City..... \$400

**MENARD CO. ....Pop. 1,239**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 158 (37 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, uplands rugged; soil fertile in river-bottoms. **Stock-raising** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Menardville, pop. —. *Circ*  
No Papers.

**MILAM CO.....Pop. \$22,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,912 (3,932 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and broken, and partly level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, wool, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$53,335; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$74,131. **County-seat** Cameron, pop. \$850. *Circ*

Herald.....Dem..Cameron†..... \$236  
Milam County Democrat.....Dem.. ".....  
Messenger.....Dem..Rockdale..... \$1,100

**MITCHELL CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 185

**Location**—; area 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil good for agriculture by irrigating; chiefly devoted to cattle and sheep raising. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Colorado, pop. \$3,000. *Circ*

Clipper.....Colorado†...  
Sunday Graphic.....Ind.... ".....

**MONTAGUE CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Dem. maj. 1884, 2,570. (47 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally covered with forest; soil very productive. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, cotton, sweet and Irish potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 35; capital invested, \$78,243; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$80,750. **County-seat** Montague, pop. 328. *Circ*

Cross Timbers.....Dem..Bowie..... \$750  
Texas Northwest.....Dem..Montague†..... \$800  
Times.....Dem..St. Jo..... \$480  
New Era.....Local..Spanish Fort..... \$468

**MONTGOMERY CO. ..Pop. 10,154**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 50. (5,229 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,050 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sugar cane, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Lumbering interest large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$168,020; hands employed, 425; value of products, \$495,920. **County-seat** Montgomery, pop. 414. *Circ*

Index.....Dem..Willis..... \*350

**MORRIS CO.....Pop. 5,032**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 184. (2,044 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sulphur Fork of the Red River; area 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil mostly sandy but productive; considerable cotton grown. Recently formed. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$83,150. **County-seat** Daingerfield, pop. 335. *Circ*

Morris County Herald.....Dem..Daingerfield†... \$475

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**NACOGDOCHES CO. ...Pop. 11,590**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,170. (3,040 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 970 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; plenty of timber; soil varied, but generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, barley, sweet potatoes, butter, sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$31,900; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$39,707. **County-seat** Nacogdoches, pop. 333.

News.....Dem..Nacogdoches†... 1,100  
Star.....Dem.. " "..... 560

**NAVARRO CO. ....Pop. \$23,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,294. (5,344 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, largely prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn and small grain, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$42,335; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$94,338. **County-seat** Corsicana, pop. 4,500.

Advertiser.....Corsicana†.....  
Baptist Journal (Col'd) (mo.) Bapt.. "..... 600  
Bible Expositor (monthly) ... Bapt.. ".....  
Courier (daily).....Dem.. "..... 4275  
Courier.....Dem.. "..... 1920  
Cyclone.....Dem.. "..... 4500  
Journal.....Dem.. "..... 800  
Observer.....Dem.. "..... 1,300  
Texas Prairie Flower (mo)...Lit... "..... 1,500  
Light.....Kerens..... 4400

**NEWTON CO.....Pop. 4,359**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 869. (1,507 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Louisiana by the Sabine River; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; hilly in parts; soil fertile in valleys; sandy on the uplands. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$12,600; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$26,324. **County-seat** Newton, pop. 63.

Newton County Record.....Dem..Burkeville..... 4300

**NOLAN CO.....Pop. \$1,200**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 318. (5 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Sweet Water, pop. —.

Nolan County Record.....Dem..Sweet Water†... 4500

**NUECES CO.....Pop. 7,673**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 756. (623 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Nueces River; area about 2,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil sandy, and furnishes good pasturage for immense herds of horses, cattle, and sheep. **Stock-raising**. Few swine; wool-oly very large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$39,500; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$4,983. **County-seat** Corpus Christi, pop. 3,237.

Caller (Sunday).....Dem..Corpus Christi†  
Critic (daily).....Dem.. ".....

**OLDHAM CO.....Pop. 287**

No Election Returns.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on New Mexico; and intersected by the Canadian River; area about 1,470 sq. m. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Tascosa, pop. —.

**ORANGE CO. ....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 383. (463 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Louisiana by the Sabine River; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; half of it heavily timbered. **Chief Products**—Lumber—shingles; hides, cotton and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$212,500; hands employed, 314; value of products, \$519,900. **County-seat** Orange, pop. \$3,000.

Tribune.....Dem..Orange†..... 750

**PALO PINTO CO. ....Pop. 5,885**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,188. (88 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken. Timber abundant. **Stock-**

**raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$15,350; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$24,425. **County-seat** Palo Pinto, pop. 352.

Courier.....Dem..Gordon..... 4400  
Pilot.....Dem..Mineral Wells... 4300

**PANOLA CO .....Pop. 12,219**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,212. (4,934 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Louisiana, and intersected by the Sabine River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; heavily wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock, especially swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$26,534; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$93,962. **County-seat** Carthage, pop. 400.

Panola Watchman.....Dem..Carthage†..... 600

**PARKER CO .....Pop. 15,870**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,361. (620 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, intersected by the Brazos River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level—woodland and prairie about equally divided; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, potatoes, wheat, oats, very little butter; live-stock, chiefly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$68,025; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$249,223. **County-seat** Weatherford, pop. 2,046.

Press.....Dem..Millsap..... 4350  
Pilot.....Neut..Springtown... 4500  
Sun.....Dem..Weatherford†... 41,043  
Times.....Dem.. "..... 1,046  
Moon (semi-mo.).....Neut..Whitt "..... 4480

**PECOS CO.....Pop. 1,807**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 157. (127 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 11,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; very dry; said to contain silver-ore; soil in valleys adapted to grazing. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Stockton, pop. —.

No Papers.

**POLK CO.....Pop. \$8,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 390. (2,848 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches and Trinity Rivers; area 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; heavily timbered with yellow pine; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, sugar, tobacco, rice and pork. Has an extensive lumber trade; many saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$12,350; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$30,600. **County-seat** Livingston, pop. 3800.

East Texas Pinery.....Dem..Moscow.....

**PRESIDIO CO. ....Pop. 2,873**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 218. (427 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 12,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, and mostly unfit for cultivation; water is scarce. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$6,000. **County-seat** Fort Davis, pop. —.

No Papers.

**RAINS CO .. .Pop. 3,035**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 499. (244 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$4,225; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$16,800. **County-seat** Emory, pop. 5500.

No Papers.

**RED RIVER CO .....Pop. \$20,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 841. (6,287 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 1,060 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats; live-stock; fruits. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$127,705; hands employed, 226; value of products, \$253,310. **County-seat** Clarksville, pop. \$1,500.

Standard.....Dem..Clarksville†... 4550  
Times.....Dem.. "..... 864

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-sea.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

<b>REEVES CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop.</b> —	<b>SAN PATRICIO CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 1,010</b>
Reeves County Mirror . . . . . Dem. Toyah . . . . . \$504	Dem. maj. in 1884, 111. (74 col'd pop.)
<b>REFUGIO CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 1,585</b>	<b>Location</b> —South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the Nueces River; area about 730 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface low and level; soil best suited for <b>stock-raising</b> , which is the chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. <b>County-seat</b> San Patricio, pop.—
Dem. maj. in 1884, 58. (336 col'd pop.)	No Papers
<b>Location</b> —South, bordering on the Gulf of Mexico; area about 850 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil best adapted for grazing. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, Irish and sweet potatoes, and other vegetables; fruits. <b>Stock-raising</b> chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. <b>County-seat</b> Refugio, pop.—	<b>SAN SABA CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,324</b>
No Papers.	Dem. maj. in 1884, 838 (141 col'd pop.)
<b>ROBERTSON CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 22,383</b>	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
Rep. maj. in 1884, 6. (11,018 col'd pop.)	No Papers.
<b>Location</b> —Central, between the Brazos and Navasota Rivers; area about 870 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, and corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$17,900; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$41,760. <b>County-seat</b> Franklin, pop. \$311.	<b>SAN SABA CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,324</b>
Courier . . . . . Ind. Calvert . . . . . 600	Dem. maj. in 1884, 938 (141 col'd pop.)
Paper . . . . . Dem. Franklin † . . . . . \$450	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
<b>ROCKWALL CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 3,500</b>	No Papers.
Dem. maj. in 1884, 630. (86 col'd pop.)	<b>SAN SABA CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,324</b>
<b>Location</b> —Northeast; area about 150 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface generally undulating prairie; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$1,950. <b>County-seat</b> Rockwall, pop. 330.	Dem. maj. in 1884, 938 (141 col'd pop.)
Success . . . . . Local. Rockwall † . . . . . *600	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
<b>RUNNELS CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 980</b>	No Papers.
Dem. maj. in 1884, 296. (13 col'd pop.)	<b>SAN SABA CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,324</b>
<b>Location</b> —West, intersected by the North Fork of the Colorado River; area about 1,000 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface rolling on the uplands; soil fertile in the valleys. Thinly settled. No manufactures in 1880. <b>County-seat</b> Runnels, pop.—	Dem. maj. in 1884, 938 (141 col'd pop.)
Runnels County Record . . . . . Local. Runnels † . . . . . 300	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
<b>RUSK CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 18,986</b>	No Papers.
Dem. maj. in 1884, 657. (8,178 col'd pop.)	<b>SAN SABA CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,324</b>
<b>Location</b> —East; area about 920 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; heavily timbered throughout; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, wool, butter, vegetables, fruit, syrup, lumber and hides; live-stock, chiefly cattle and swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$38,825; hands employed, 95; value of products, \$54,175. <b>County-seat</b> Henderson, pop. 1,656.	Dem. maj. in 1884, 938 (141 col'd pop.)
Rusk County News . . . . . Dem. Henderson † . . . . . 888	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
Times . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$1,020	No Papers.
<b>SABINE CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 4,161</b>	<b>SAN SABA CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,324</b>
Dem. maj. in 1884, 458. (943 col'd pop.)	Dem. maj. in 1884, 938 (141 col'd pop.)
<b>Location</b> —East, separated from Louisiana by the Sabine River; area about 570 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock, chiefly swine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$6,850; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$16,130. <b>County-seat</b> Hemphill, pop.—	Dem. maj. in 1884, 938 (141 col'd pop.)
Reporter . . . . . Dem. Hemphill † . . . . . \$250	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
<b>SAN AUGUSTINE CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,084</b>	No Papers.
Dem. maj. in 1884, 261. (1,925 col'd pop.)	<b>SAN SABA CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,324</b>
<b>Location</b> —East, bordering on the Sabine River; area about 560 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$11,100; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$24,070. <b>County-seat</b> San Augustine, pop. 508.	Dem. maj. in 1884, 938 (141 col'd pop.)
Herald . . . . . Dem. San Augustine † 500	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
Saxon . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . *400	No Papers.
<b>SAN JACINTO CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 6,186</b>	<b>SAN SABA CO</b> . . . . . <b>Pop. 5,324</b>
No Election Returns. (3,331 col'd pop.)	Dem. maj. in 1884, 938 (141 col'd pop.)
<b>Location</b> —Southeast, borders on the Trinity River; area about 640 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; heavily timbered; soil very varied. <b>Chief Products</b> —Cotton, corn, oats, and potatoes. <b>Cattle-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$30,500; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$66,660. <b>County-seat</b> Cold Spring, pop.—	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
No Papers.	No Papers.
<b>CIRCULATION</b> : † Publishers' reports. <b>ROMAN</b> figures—estimated. * Sworn. † County-seat.	<b>Location</b> —West-central, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, corn, honey, and molasses. <b>Stock-raising</b> . Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$32,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$38,175. <b>County-seat</b> San Saba, pop. 598.
<b>POPULATION</b> : § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.	No Papers.

**TARRANT CO.....Pop. \$35,000**

Dem. maj in 1884, 3,748. (2,187 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, and butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$162,741; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$476,067. **County-seat** Fort Worth, pop. \$17,000.

World.....	Arlington.....	518
Democrat (daily).....	Dem..Fort Worth†...	
Evening Mail (daily).....	Ind....	“
Gazette (daily).....	Ind.Dem.	6,750
Gazette (Sunday).....	Ind Dem.	6,750
Gazette.....	Ind.Dem.	49,000
Texas Courier-Record of Medicine (monthly).....	Med....	42,500
Texas Freemason (mo).....	Mason	2,000
Texas Live-Stock Journal.....	Stock.	12,500
Texas Methodist.....	Meth.	2,500
Texas Methodist Advocate (monthly).....	Meth.	500
Texas Rail and Wire (semi-mo).....	“	1,000
Telephone.....	Local.Grapevine.....	400

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 730. (8 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level. **County-seat** Abilene, pop. —

Echo.....	Ind...Abilene†.....	
Magnetic Quill.....	“	“
Quill (da.)—see Magnetic Quill.....	“	“
Reporter (daily).....	Dem..	175
Reporter.....	Dem..	425
Taylor County News.....	“	“

**THROCKMORTON CO. . . Pop. 1,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 206 (12 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly, and adapted to stock-raising. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Throckmorton, pop. \$180.  
 No Papers.

**TITUS CO.....Pop. 17,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 794 (1,350 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sulphur Fork of the Red River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$3,750; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$23,230. **County-seat** Mount Pleasant, pop. \$700.

Texas and St. Louis News.....	Dem..Mt. Pleasant†..	424
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**TOM GREEN CO.....Pop. 5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 313 (648 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on New Mexico and the Pecos River; area about 12,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mainly prairie, small portion hilly. One of the finest stock regions of a great stock-raising state. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,100; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$3,415. **County-seat** San Angelo, pop. \$1,750.

Tom Green Times-Enterprise.....	Dem..Angelo†.....	1,650
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**TRAVIS CO. ....Pop. \$35,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884 587. (8,623 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, intersected by the Colorado River area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly; soil fertile; marble quarries. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures**—Carriages, bricks, breweries, lumber, saddlery, and harness at the county-seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 116; capital invested, \$483,735; hands employed, 461; value of products, \$933,338. **County-seat** Austin (State Capital also), pop. 10,960.

Citizen.....	Rep...Austin†.....	
Dispatch (daily)—see Mail.....	Ind....	4650
Every Saturday.....	“	“
Mail.....	Ind....	1,100
Southern Homeopathic Pellet (mo).....	Homeo	“
Statesman (daily).....	Dem..	4,500

Statesman.....	Dem..Austin†.....	5,000
Texas Baptist Herald.....	Bapt..	15,100
Texas Churchman (mo).....	“	1,087
Texas Farm and Ranch (semi-monthly).....	Agrie. “	21,000
Texas Siftings.....	Ind....	487,000
Texas Vorwarts.....	Ind....	1,500
Texian (semi-monthly).....	Dem.	1,030
Wocheblatt.....	Ind....	1,450

**TRINITY CO. ....Pop. 4,915**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 636. (1,152 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, between the Trinity and Neches Rivers; area about 710 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large quantities of fine timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock, chiefly cattle and swine; numerous saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$16,850; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$63,822. **County-seat** Pennington, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**TYLER CO.....Pop. 5,825**

Dem. maj in 1884, 658 (1,502 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Neches River; area about 920 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar cane, rice, and hemp; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$3,200; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$6,675. **County-seat** Woodville, pop. —

Eureka.....	Dem..Woodville†..	475
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**UPSHUR CO.....Pop. 10,266**

No Election Returns. (3,882 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sabine River; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, Ribbon cane syrup, and butter; live-stock, swine numerous. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1883, 23; capital invested, \$45,639; hands employed, 186; value of products, \$164,212. **County-seat** Gilmer, pop. 660.

Texas Mirror.....	Dem .Gilmer† .....	460
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**UVALDE CO.....Pop. 2,541**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 414. (63 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,550 sq. m. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$7,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$15,014. **County-seat** Uvalde, pop. 794.

Hesperian.....	Dem..Uvalde†.....	400
West Texan.....	Dem..	“

**VAN ZANDT CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1901. (1,163 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, ribbon-cane syrup, and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$131,200; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$156,238. **County-seat** Canton, pop. 331.

Texan-Telephone.....	Dem..Canton† .....	480
Local-Chronicle.....	Dem..Wills Point.....	720

**VICTORIA CO.....Pop. 8,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 121. (2,407 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, intersected by the Guadalupe River; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and butter; live-stock, chiefly cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,900; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$12,040. **County-seat** Victoria, pop. \$4,000.

Advocate.....	Dem..Victoria† .....	490
Deutsche Zeitung fuer Texas Ind....	“	4732

**WALKER CO.....Pop. 12,024**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 133. (7,410 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Trinity River; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating and heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and butter; live-stock. Several saw, cotton, and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$62,600; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$133,364. **County-seat** Huntsville, pop. 2,138.

Item.....	Dem..Huntsville† .....	4600
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WALLER CO. .... Pop. 9,024**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 367. (5,882 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; chiefly prairie; soil fertile, especially in the Brazos bottom. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, lices, and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$92,350; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$111,500. **County-seat** Hempstead, pop. 1,612.

Ledger ..... Dem. Hempstead † ... \$600  
Texas Prohibition Advocate } Prohib " .... \$450  
(semi-mo.)

**WASHINGTON CO ..... Pop. 130,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 689. (14,729 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Brazos River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil deep and fertile; alluvial bottoms exceedingly rich. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, and wool, all in large quantities; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$65,125; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$96,099. **County-seat** Brenham, pop. \$6,000.

Banner (daily) ..... Dem. Brenham † ..... \$500  
Banner ..... Dem. " ..... \$1,875  
Texas Staats Zeitung ..... Ind. " .....  
Texas Volksbote ..... Rep. " ..... \$920

**WEBB CO. .... Pop. 18,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 985. (182 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level. **Stock-raising** chief industry, but agriculture on the increase. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Laredo, pop. \$6,500.

Diputado (Span.) ..... Laredo † ..... \$1,200  
Horizonte (Span.) (semi-wkly) Dem. " ..... \$1,200  
Times (daily) ..... Dem. " .....  
Times ..... Dem. " ..... 700

**WHARTON CO. .... Pop. 4,549**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 692. (3,632 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Colorado River; area about 1,070 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, sugar cane grows luxuriantly. **Cattle-raising** is extensively carried on. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Wharton, pop. 312.

No Papers.

**WHEELER CO. .... Pop. 512**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 298.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 900 sq. m. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Mobeetie, pop. —

Texas Panhandle ..... Mobeetie † ..... \$672

**WICHITA CO. .... Pop. 433**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 255. (17 col'd Pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from the Indian Territory by the Red River; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile, especially in the Valley of the Big Wichita. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.

Herald ..... Dem. Wichita Falls ... 600

**WILBARGER CO. .... Pop. —**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 185.

Guard ..... Dem. Vernon ..... \$400

**WILLIAMSON CO. .... Pop. 120,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,909 (1,634 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, two-thirds prairie, central part well timbered; plenty of good building stone; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufac-

turing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$43,200; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$73,734. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 1,854.

Express ..... Dem. Corn Hill ..... \$240  
Williamson County Sun ..... Dem. Georgetown † ... \$1,300  
Quid Nunc ..... Dem. Round Rock .....  
Texan ..... Dem. Taylor ..... 850  
Texas Phonograph ..... Non-pol. " ..... 782

**WILSON CO. .... Pop. 7,118**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 888. (903 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$17,250; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$17,910. **County-seat** Floresville, pop. \$450.

Chronicle ..... Dem. Floresville † ..... \$692

**WISE CO. .... Pop. 16,601**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 8194. (165 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, oats, butter, wool, in small quantities; live-stock, cattle leading. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$54,030; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$87,413. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 579.

Tyler's Weekly News ..... Dem. Aurora ..... \$400  
Democrat ..... Dem. Decatur † .....  
Post ..... Dem. " ..... \$1,068  
Tribune ..... Dem. " ..... 600  
Wise County Messenger ..... Ind. " .....  
Globe ..... Local. Sunset .....

**WOOD CO. .... Pop. 11,212**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,265. (2,559 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Sabine River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter; live-stock, swine, numerous. Lumber and railroad ties. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$121,475; hands employed, 252; value of products, \$294,560. **County-seat** Quitman, pop. \$900.

Monitor ..... Dem. Mineola .....  
Mail ..... Dem. Quitman † .....  
Sentinel ..... Dem. Wimsboro ..... 400

**YOUNG CO. .... Pop. 4,726**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 687. (17 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Stock-raising** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$33,700; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$97,890. **County-seat** Graham, pop. 576.

Young County News ..... Dem. Graham † ..... 500

**ZAPATA CO. .... Pop. 3,636**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 37. (14 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, separated from Mexico by the Rio Grande; area about 1,290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile and adapted to stock-raising. **Sheep-raising**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$2,300. **County-seat** Carrizo pop. —.

No Papers.

**ZAVALLA CO. .... Pop. 410**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 141. (10 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil only suited for stock-raising. Unorganized. No manufactures in 1880.

No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# ARKANSAS.

**Population 802,525.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 22,121**

Colored pop , 210,666.

Gbk vote, 4,079

## STATE CAPITAL, LITTLE ROCK.

ARKANSAS is bounded north by Missouri, east by Missouri, Tennessee, and Mississippi, south by Louisiana, southwest by Texas, and west by the Indian Territory; greatest length from north to south, 240 miles, and breadth from 170 to 250 miles; land area, 53,045 square miles. The eastern part is low and level, with dense forests and many swamps and lakes, and is frequently more or less inundated by the Mississippi, Arkansas, and other rivers. The surface rises toward the centre, where it is hilly and diversified with forests and rolling prairies. Further west are branches of the Ozark Mountains, comprising the Black Hills in the north, Cane Hills in the northwest, and the Ouachita Hills in the south. The Valley of the St Francis, in the northeast, is nearly all swamp; the soil is very varied. The river bottoms are very fertile, and yield large crops of cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco, and fruit. The soil is less productive on the uplands, but in many places, especially north, produces good crops of wheat, oats, etc. Cotton is the chief staple; corn next. Hay is an important crop. The principal manufactures are flour and grist-mill products, cotton-gins, leather, wool-carding, and lumber. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,202; amount of capital invested in them, \$2,953,130; total number of hands employed, 4,557; amount paid in wages, \$925,358; value of materials used, \$4,392,980; value of products, \$6,756,159. Coal, argentiferous galena, zinc, copper, and iron, marble, grindstone, granite, and kaolin are among the minerals. Good coal is mined in Crawford, Conway, Franklin, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Sebastian, Scott, Washington, White, and Yell Counties. Silver is found in connection with galena in Pulaski and Sevier Counties, and with lead in Benton, Carroll, Independence, Izard, Lawrence, Madison, Marion, Newton, Randolph, Searey, and Washington Counties; excellent marble, especially in Madison County. Slate for all purposes is quarried in Pike, Pulaski, Polk, and Sevier Counties; Grant and Hot Springs Counties have extensive quarries of Arkansas home or oil-stone. Among the mineral springs, the "Hot Springs of Arkansas," at Hot Springs, Garland County, are the most renowned.

There are 75 Counties in Arkansas. Newspapers are published in 67.—Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 92, of which 61 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 146 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 11 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 130 weekly 2 semi-monthly, and 1 monthly.

### ARKANSAS CO.....Pop. 8,038

Rep. maj in 1884, 65. (3,069 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, between the Arkansas and White Rivers; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level; soil fertile; about one-third of county is occupied by the Grand Prairie. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, white, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$10,050; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$9,600. **County-seat** De Witt, pop. 169.

*Circ*

Gazette.....Dem..De Witt † . . . . .

Sentry.....".....

### ASHLEY CO. . . . .Pop. 10,156

Rep. maj in 1884, 100. (5,139 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Louisiana and the Wachita and Sabine rivers; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$31,125; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$71,297. **County-seat** Hamburg, pop. 747.

No Papers.

### BAXTER CO.....Pop. 6,004

Dem. plur. in 1884, 379; Gbk. vote, 4. (45 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Missouri; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, and corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$15,325; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$24,300. **County-seat** Mountain Home, pop. \$50.

*Circ*

Baxter County Citizen.....Dem..Mountain Home † 575

### BENTON CO.....Pop. 20,328

Dem. plur in 1884, 1,835; Gbk vote, 56. (161 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, sorghum, pork; live-stock; fruit very abundant, especially apples. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$56,150; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$235,390. **County-seat** Bentonville, pop. \$2,000.

*Circ*

Bentonian.....Dem..Bentonville † ... 600

New Era.....Dem..Rogers..... 4900

Arkansas Herald.....Dem..Siloam Springs...

### BOONE CO.....Pop. 12,146

Dem. maj in 1884, 676. (83 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Missouri; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, and all the standard fruits, tobacco, cotton, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$36,805; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$242,344. **County-seat** Harrison, pop \$730.

*Circ*

Boone County Banner.....Dem..Harrison †.....

Times.....Dem.. "..... 4953

### BRADLEY CO.....Pop. 6,285

Dem. plur. in 1884, 389; Gbk. vote, 54. (2,211 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; very little wheat; live-stock; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$9,355; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$40,812. **County-seat** Warren, pop. 301.

*Circ*

Swift's Flying Needle.....Dem..Warren †.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CALHOUN CO** .....Pop. 5,671  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 131; Gbk. vote, 14. (2,088 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Wachita River; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$2,600; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$3,500. **County-seat** Hampton, pop. —  
No Papers.

**CARROLL CO** .....Pop. 13,337  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 426; Gbk. vote, 151. (64 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Missouri; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, butter, molasses, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$12,995; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$16,310. **County-seat** Berryville, pop. 400.  
Carroll County Leader .....Berryville † .....*Circ*  
Carroll Progress .....Dem. " ..... \*700  
Arkansas Times-Bulletin. Ind. Eureka Springs. †725

**CHICOT CO** .....Pop. 10,117  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,013. (8,555 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, parts of it subject to inundation; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$15,000; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$81,500. **County-seat** Lake Village, pop. —  
No Papers.

**CLARK CO** .....Pop. 15,771  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 424; Gbk. vote, 4. (5,205 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; little wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$49,900; hands employed, 101; value of products, \$123,315. **County-seat** Arkadelphia, pop. 1,506.  
Arkansas Clipper. ....Dem. Arkadelphia † .....*Circ*  
Southern Standard .....Dem. " ..... 1,260

**CLAY CO** .....Pop. 7,213  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 652 (21 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; live-stock. Some manufacturing of staves and wagons, and several saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 25; capital invested, \$45,000; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$250,000. **County-seats** Boydsville, pop. \$800, and Corning, pop. \$933.  
Advocate .....Dem. Rector ..... †850  
*Circ*

**CLEBURNE CO** .....Pop. 6,580  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 470; Gbk. vote, 6.  
**Location**—North-central, intersected by Little Red River; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, with large valleys and considerable bottom lands; soil very productive, especially in valleys and river bottoms. Plenty of timber and some coal and lead; numerous mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay, apples, peaches, and small fruits; live-stock. **County-seat** Heber, pop. \$350  
Cleburne County Bulletin. Dem. Heber † .....*Circ*  
Light .....Dem. Quitman ..... †400

**CLEVELAND CO** .....Pop. 8,370  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 345; Gbk. vote, 48. (2,329 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$9,900; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$23,900. **County-seat** Toledo, pop. —  
Keeker .....Kingsland .....*Circ*  
Advances .....Ind. Toledo † ..... 300  
Immigrant .....Immig " ..... \*500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**COLUMBIA CO** .....Pop. 14,090  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 709; Gbk. vote, 81. (5,499 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Louisiana; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; little wheat; sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1883, 12; capital invested, \$16,850; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$15,655. **County-seat** Magnolia, pop. \$1,008  
Columbia Banner .....Dem. Magnolia † ..... †1,680  
Columbia Record .....Dem. " ..... †500  
*Circ*

**CONWAY CO** .....Pop. 12,755  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 315; (3,209 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with hills and valleys; soil fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn; a little wheat and tobacco; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$25,300; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$47,612. **County-seat** Morrilton, pop. \$1,100.  
Headlight .....Dem. Morrilton † ..... †1,000  
*Circ*

**CRAIGHEAD CO** .....Pop. 10,000  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 842. (260 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, tobacco; little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$16,000; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$16,400. **County-seat** Jonesboro, pop. \$1,800.  
Democrat .....Dem. Jonesboro † ..... †1,000  
Times .....Ind. Dem. " ..... †672  
*Circ*

**CRAWFORD CO** .....Pop. 14,740  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 247. (1,409 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Indian Territory and the Arkansas River; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Northern part mountainous, southern part (the larger part of the county) rich alluvial river-bottom; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$27,900; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$37,672. **County-seat** Van Buren, pop. 1,029.  
Leader .....Ind. Alma .....*Circ*  
Argus .....Dem. Van Buren † .. 575  
Graphic .....Rep. " ..... \*900  
Optic (daily) ..... " .....  
Press .....Dem. " ..... †800

**CRITTENDEN CO** .. Pop. 9,415  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 600. (7,518 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, part of it swampy and subject to inundation; soil fertile elsewhere. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$7,100; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$3,175. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 350  
No Papers.

**CROSS CO** .....Pop. 5,050  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 377. (1,790 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, partly swampy; soil fertile elsewhere. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat; a little oats and potatoes; pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$7,200; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$3,772. **County-seat** Wittsburg, pop. 209.  
Chronicle .....Dem. Wittsburg † ..... †380  
*Circ*

**DALLAS CO** .....Pop. 6,505  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 332; Gbk. vote, 13. (2,207 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$10,150; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$14,344. **County-seat** Princeton, pop. —  
Enterprise .....Fordyce ..... †15  
*Circ*



<p><b>JEFFERSON CO..... Pop. 22,386</b> Rep. maj in 1884, 2,431 (17,060 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Southeast-central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 870 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, pork, wheat; live-stock. Manufactures of carriages, steam engines, farm implements, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 27; capital invested, \$162,500; hands employed, 272; value of products, —. <b>County-seat</b> Pine Bluff, pop. \$3,750. <i>Circ</i> Commercial ..... Dem. Pine Bluff † ..... Press-Eagle ..... Dem. " ..... *1,440 Reformer (semi-monthly)..... " ..... *854</p>	<p><b>LONOKE CO..... Pop. 12,146</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 428; Gbk. vote, 11. (4,003 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Central; area about 760 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface diversified; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$20,400; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$25,800. <b>County-seat</b> Lonoke, pop. \$1,000. <i>Circ</i> New Departure ..... Ind. Carlisle ..... †400 Democrat..... Dem. Lonoke †..... †800</p>
<p><b>JOHNSON CO..... Pop. 11,565</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 953; Gbk. vote, 18 (488 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Northwest, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 690 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface undulating; soil partly fertile; good coal. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$32,525; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$72,331. <b>County-seat</b> Clarksville, pop. \$800. <i>Circ</i> Arkansaw Economist ..... Clarksville †. ... Herald..... Dem. " ..... 450</p>	<p><b>MADISON CO..... Pop. 11,455</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 218; Gbk. vote, 14 (124 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Northwest; area about 880 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface hilly; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead; large quantities of excellent marble. <b>Chief Products</b>—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$27,325; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$125,678. <b>County-seat</b> Huntsville, pop. 312. <i>Circ</i> Madison County Democrat... Dem. Huntsville †. ... †400</p>
<p><b>LAFAYETTE CO..... Pop. 5,730</b> Rep. plur. in 1884, 265; Gbk. vote, 33. (3,613 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Southwest, bordering on Louisiana and the Red River; area about 490 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$6,850; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$10,198. <b>County-seat</b> Lewisville, pop. — No Papers.</p>	<p><b>MARION CO..... Pop. 7,907</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 404; Gbk. vote, 26. (49 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—North, bordering on Missouri; area about 640 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile; silver in connection with lead; large pine forests; lumber extensively manufactured. <b>Chief Products</b>—Corn, cotton, wheat, tobacco, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$20,800; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$33,563. <b>County-seat</b> Yellville, pop. 345. <i>Circ</i> Marion County Vidette..... Dem. Yellville †..... 300</p>
<p><b>LAWRENCE CO..... Pop. 8,782</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 890; Gbk. vote, 20. (467 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Northeast; area about 600 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile; silver in connection with lead. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$66,100; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$66,082. <b>County-seat</b> Powhatan, pop. 196. <i>Circ</i> Lawrence County Democrat Dem. Walnut Ridge .</p>	<p><b>MILLER CO..... Pop. 9,919</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 83; Gbk. vote, 5. (4,596 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Southwest, bordering on Texas, Arkansas, and the Red River; area about 690 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface diversified; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Corn, cotton, sweet potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$39,650; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$166,300. <b>County-seat</b> Texarkana, pop. 3,223. <i>Circ</i> Independent (daily)..... Ind. Texarkana † ..... Independent ..... Ind. " ..... Public Opinion (daily)..... Dem. " ..... †400 Public Opinion..... Dem. " ..... †650</p>
<p><b>LEE CO..... Pop. 13,288</b> Dem. maj in 1884, 494. (9,150 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—East, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 580 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Corn, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$47,550; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$50,233. <b>County-seat</b> Marianna, pop. \$1,000. <i>Circ</i> Index ..... Dem. Marianna †..... †480</p>	<p><b>MISSISSIPPI CO..... Pop. 7,332</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 175. (2,661 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Northeast, bordering on Missouri, and separated from Tennessee by the Mississippi River; area about 810 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface level, with numerous lakes and cypress swamps; soil of drier section very fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, potatoes, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$14,325; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$13,345. <b>County-seat</b> Osceola, pop. 450. <i>Circ</i> Times..... Dem. Osceola †..... †425</p>
<p><b>LINCOLN CO..... Pop. 9,255</b> Rep. plur. 1884, 284; Gbk. vote, 19. (5,044 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Southeast, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 540 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$8,750; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$12,875. <b>County-seat</b> Star City, pop. (township) 1,097. <i>Circ</i> Lincoln Lance..... Dem. Star City †..... †40</p>	<p><b>MONROE CO..... Pop. 9,574</b> Rep. maj in 1884, 123. (5,160 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—East, bordering on the White River; area about 660 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface nearly level, with numerous cypress swamps; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$62,490; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$64,523. <b>County-seat</b> Clarendon, pop. 600. <i>Circ</i> Argus..... Dem. Brinkley ..... Monroe County Sun. .... Dem. Clarendon †. ... 518</p>
<p><b>LITTLE RIVER CO..... Pop. 6,404</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 216. (3,342 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Southwest, bordering on the Indian Territory, and separated from Texas by the Red River; area about 530 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface diversified; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$9,500; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$14,250. <b>County-seat</b> Richmond, pop. 180. <i>Circ</i> Pilot..... Dem. Richmond † ..... †360</p>	<p><b>MONTGOMERY CO..... Pop. 5,729</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 247; Gbk. vote, 50. (255 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—West; area about 840 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface generally mountainous; soil moderately fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, honey, and molasses in small quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$17,000; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$7,232. <b>County-seat</b> Mount Ida, pop. — No Papers.</p>
<p><b>LOGAN CO..... Pop. 14,885</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 627; Gbk. vote, 16. (985 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—West, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 670 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface broken and hilly; soil fertile in valleys. <b>Chief Products</b>—Corn, cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$25,300; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$34,837. <b>County-seat</b> Paris, pop. \$300. <i>Circ</i> Enterprise ..... Dem. Booneville ..... *630 Serpent ..... Magazine ..... Express..... Dem. Paris †..... †700</p>	<p><b>NEVADA CO..... Pop. 12,959</b> Dem. plur. in 1884, 406; Gbk. vote, 549. (3,732 col'd pop.) <b>Location</b>—Southwest; area about 670 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface rolling; soil fertile. <b>Chief</b></p>

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**Products**—Cotton, corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$23,100; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$67,324. **County-seat** Prescott, pop. 1,253.

Nevada Picayune..... Dem..Prescott†..... *Circ* \$500

**NEWTON CO. .... Pop. 6,120**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 108. (5 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 810 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; silver in connection with lead; **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, cotton, fruits, butter, honey, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$9,325; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$5,244. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 350.

American..... Dem..Jasper†..... *Circ* \$400

**OUACHITA CO.....Pop. 11,758**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 157; Gbk. vote, 28. (6,254 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly, and soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$11,500; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$31,083. **County-seat** Camden, pop. \$2,000.

Beacon..... Dem..Camden†..... *Circ*

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 3,872**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 130; Gbk. vote, 16 (838 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile, especially near streams; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$31,800; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$38,272. **County-seat** Perryville, pop. 256.

News..... Dem..Perryville†..... *Circ* \$355

**PHILIPS CO.....Pop. 21,262**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 911. (15,820 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Mississippi by the Mississippi River; area about 630 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, swampy in places and subject to inundation near river; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, little wheat, cotton-seed-oil. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$161,038; hands employed, 238; value of products, \$372,003. **County-seat** Helena, pop. 3,652.

Arkansas Review (mo.)..... Helena†..... *Circ*

Arkansas Times (semi-mo.)... Rep... "..... \$600

Golden Epoch..... Non-pol. "..... 900

Southern Patriot..... Dem.. ".....

World (daily)..... Dem.. "..... 700

World..... Dem.. "..... 1,200

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 6,345**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 215; Gbk. vote, 29. (394 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 620 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; slate for all purposes is quarried. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$52,150; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$41,801. **County-seat** Murfreesboro, pop. —.

Pike County Sentinel..... Murfreesboro†..... *Circ*

**POINSETT CO.....Pop. 2,192**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 338. (290 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 780 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, and pork; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$1,000. **County-seat** Harrisburg, pop (township) 727.

Freeman's Express..... Dem..Harrisburg†..... *Circ* 600

**POLK CO.....Pop. 5,857**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 408; Gbk. vote, 9. (64 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 945 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil generally fertile; slate for all purposes is quarried. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$13,800; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$66,554. **County-seat** Dallas, pop. —.

No Papers.

**POPE CO.....Pop. 14,322**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 922; Gbk. vote, 79. (904 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Arkansas River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; good coal. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$60,975; hands employed, 95; value of products, \$101,481. **County-seat** Dover, pop. 368.

Pope County Reflector..... Dem..Atkins..... *Circ* \$775

Democrat..... Dem..Russellville.....

**PRAIRIE CO.....Pop. 8,435**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 115; Gbk. vote, 36 (2,744 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, on White River; area 627 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, hay, fruit, honey, pork; cattle, horses, and mules. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,300; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$28,670. **County-seat** Des Arc, pop. 545.

Citizen..... Dem..Des Arc†..... *Circ* 700

White River Journal..... Dem..Devall's Bluff... \$750

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 32,616**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,692; Gbk. vote, 55 (14,971 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the south, hilly in the northwest; soil fertile; good coal; silver in connection with galena; slate for all purposes is quarried. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, clothing, crackers, furniture, lumber, machinery and castings, metallic wares, sashes, and doors, cotton and cotton-seed-oil mills, paints, staves and barrels, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$602,499; hands employed, 1,064; value of products, \$1,838,138. **County-seat** Little Rock, (State capital also), pop. 13,138.

Arkansas Democrat (daily)..... Dem..Little Rock†..... *Circ* \$2,000

Arkansas Democrat..... Dem.. "..... \$4,000

Arkansas Evangel..... Bapt.. "..... \$1,600

Arkansas Gazette (daily)..... Dem.. "..... \$4,890

Arkansas Gazette..... Dem.. "..... \$10,423

Arkansas Methodist..... Meth.. ".....

Arkansas Staats Zeitung. . Ind... "..... \$1,550

Arkansas Traveler..... Humor.. "..... \$28,476

Blackburn's Free South..... Rep... "..... \$80

Deaf Mute Optic..... Deaf Mute. ".....

Fulton's Sun (Col'd) (issues an edition for Hot Springs, Ind.)... "..... \$500

Herald-Mansion (Col'd) ... Lib. Rep. "..... \$900

Rural and Workman (mo.) Ag & Fam. "..... \$3,300

**RANDOLPH CO..... Pop. 11,724**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,064. (627 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile; silver in connection with lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, pork, lumber; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$63,300; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$62,965. **County-seat** Pocahontas, pop. 325.

Randolph Herald..... Dem..Pocahontas†..... *Circ* 500

**ST. FRANCIS CO..... Pop. 8,389**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 237. (3,468 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, sweet and white potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$11,600; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$39,277. **County-seat** Forrest City, pop. \$1,200.

St. Francis County News..... Dem..Forrest City†... *Circ* \$325

Times..... Dem.. "..... 600

**SALINE CO.....Pop. 8,953**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 612; Gbk. vote, 14. (1,367 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the south, hilly in other parts; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, honey, tobacco, fruit, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$75,850; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$94,767. **County-seat** Benton, pop. 452.

Saline Courier..... Dem..Benton†..... *Circ* 480

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



# KENTUCKY.

**Population 1,648,690.** . . . . . **Dem. Plur. in 1884, 34,839**

Colored pop., 271,451.

Gbk. vote, 1,698; Prohib. 3,139.

STATE CAPITAL, FRANKFORT.

KENTUCKY is bounded north by Ohio and Indiana, northwest by Illinois, east by West Virginia and Virginia, south by Tennessee, and west by Missouri; greatest length from east to west, 350 miles; greatest breadth, 178 miles; land area, 40,000 square miles. The surface in the east and southeast is mountainous, being broken by numerous parallel ranges of the Alleghany system, with deep valleys. Northwest of this section is the famous Blue Grass Region, with a gently undulating upland surface, with deep valleys at the rivers. Between the Green and Cumberland Rivers the surface is level and known as the "Barrens," with occasional low round-topped hills, which are covered with oaks. The western part is generally level, varied by slight undulations. The soil is generally fertile, that portion between Lexington and the Ohio River especially so, being commonly known as the "Garden of Kentucky." The chief products are tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, and hemp. Kentucky has acquired a world-wide fame for its thoroughbred horses and short-horn cattle. The wool clip is very large, and immense numbers of swine are raised. Dairy products are very extensive; also sorghum-molasses, maple-sugar, honey, and wax; some cotton is raised in the southwest, near the Tennessee, Cumberland, and Mississippi rivers. The manufacturing interests are varied and important, and are carried on chiefly in the towns on the Ohio River; the most extensive industry is the smelting and working of iron. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 5,328; amount of capital invested in them, \$45,813,039; total number of hands employed, 37,391; amount paid in wages, \$11,657,844; value of materials used, \$47,461,890; value of products, \$75,483,377. Whisky is an important product of the central counties. Salt is made in large quantities from the springs of Clay and other counties. Coal and iron deposits are the most valuable minerals of this State; it has excellent building-stone; silver-ore is found near Cumberland Falls.

There are 118 Counties in Kentucky. Newspapers are published in 87 — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 97, of which 79 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 197 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 13 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 150 weekly, 7 semi-monthly, and 16 monthly.

## ADAIR CO. . . . . Pop. 13,078

Dem. maj. in 1884, 70. (2,173 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats; live-stock. Several manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$84,700; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$86,863. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. 549.

*Circ*  
Spectator . . . . . Dem. Columbia † . . . . . 1,100

## ALLEN CO. . . . . Pop. 12,089

Dem. maj. in 1884, 285. (1,071 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; lime-stone and salt springs. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Several axe-handle and spoke factories and flouring mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$59,100; hands employed, 103; value of products, \$148,035. **County-seat** Scottville, pop. 500.

No Papers.

## ANDERSON CO. . . . . Pop. 9,361

Dem. maj. in 1884, 507. (1,068 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Several distilleries, some of large capacity; also saw and grist mills, cooper-shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$283,900; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$606,300. **County-seat** Lawrenceburg, pop. 688.

*Circ*  
Anderson News . . . . . Dem. Lawrenceburg † \*500

## BALLARD CO. . . . . Pop. 14,378

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,340. (1,725 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$49,800; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$93,501. **County-seat** Blandville, pop. 476.

*Circ*  
Journal . . . . . Local. Wickliffe . . . . .

## BARREN CO. . . . . Pop. 22,321

Dem. maj. in 1884, 908. (4,940 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with timbered tracts or barrens; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, and a little cotton; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$125,297; hands employed, 189; value of products, \$917,906. **County-seat** Glasgow, pop. 1,510.

*Circ*  
Morning Star . . . . . Prohib Glasgow † . . . . .  
Times . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . 2,200

## BATH CO. . . . . Pop. 11,982

Dem. maj. in 1884, 128. (2,014 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in parts and undulating in others; soil fertile; coal, iron, and lime-stone; also medicinal springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, oats, rye, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$75,625; hands employed, 85; value of products, \$132,525. **County-seat** Owingsville, pop. 1,000.

*Circ*  
Outlook . . . . . Dem. Owingsville † . . . . . 900

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



live-stock. Pig-iron is manufactured. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$195,100; hands employed, 383; value of products, \$164,668. **County-seat** Grayson, pop. 447.  
No Papers.

**CASEY CO.....Pop. 10,983**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 6. (608 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$79,965; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$155,349. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. 10,000.

No Papers.

**CHRISTIAN CO..... Pop. 31,682**

Rep maj in 1884, 817. (14,639 col'd )  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the north, level in the south; soil fertile in the latter; coal and iron in the former. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, hay, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, flour, furniture, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$298,200; hands employed, 293; value of products, \$714,052. **County-seat** Hopkinsville, pop. 4,223.

Kentucky New Era. ....Dem..Hopkinsville† ..42,000  
South Kentuckian (s-wkly) ..Dem.. “ .. 2,000

**CLARK CO. . . . . Pop. 12,115**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 249. (4,185 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central, on north border of Kentucky River area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and uneven; soil very fertile generally. **Chief Products**—corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$93,280; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$131,700. **County-seat** Winchester, pop. 2,277.

Clark County Democrat.....Dem..Winchester†... 1,800  
Sun . . . . .Rep. . . . . 600

**CLAY CO..... Pop. 10,222**

Rep. maj in 1884, 249. (706 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil moderately fertile; large beds of coal and iron-ore; also numerous salt springs, from which large quantities of salt are obtained. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$13,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$15,725. **County-seat** Manchester, pop. \$900.  
No Papers.

**CLINTON CO..... Pop. 7,212**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 271. (310 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee and the Cumberland River; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$26,700; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$45,234. **County-seat** Albany, pop. —  
No Papers.

**CRITTENDEN CO . . . . Pop. 11,688**

Rep maj. in 1884, 55. (1,152 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Illinois by the Ohio River, and bordering on the Cumberland River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, hilly in the east; soil fertile; coal, lead, and iron abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$30,241; hands employed 30; value of products, \$47,609. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 355.

Crittenden Press . . . . . Dem. Marion†.....\*1,600

**CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 8,894**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 146 (1,565 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee, and intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the river; soil fertile; oil wells. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$5,200; hands employed, —; value of products, \$14,023. **County-seat** Burkesville, pop. 434.  
No Papers.

**DAVIESS CO.... Pop. 27,730**

Dem. maj. in 1884 1,568. (4,902 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, whisky, flour, furniture, hubs and spokes, steam engines, wagons, plows, etc., lumber, snuff, and tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 132; capital invested, \$1,350,113; hands employed, 779; value of products, \$1,915,132. **County-seat** Owensboro, pop. 10,000.

Home and School (monthly) ..Fam..Owensboro† ... 1,000  
Inquirer (tri-wkly) .....Dem.. “ ..  
Inquirer .....Dem.. “ ..  
Kentucky Baptist.....Bapt.. “ .. \$1,600  
Messenger (tri-weekly).....Dem.. “ .. \$1,000  
Messenger and Examiner. . . Dem.. “ .. \$1,800

**EDMONSON CO..... Pop. 7,222**

Dem. maj in 1884, 88. (554 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, intersected by the Green River; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and partly undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron; the Mammoth Cave is in this County. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$3,650; hands employed 7; value of products, \$22,757. **County-seat** Brownsville, pop. —  
No Papers.

**ELLIOTT CO.....Pop. 6,567**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 612. (43 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly, most of it forests, coal and iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$3,700; hands employed 11; value of products, \$11,141. **County-seat** Sandy Hook, pop. —  
No Papers.

**ESTILL CO. ....Pop. 9,860**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 48. (511 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central, intersected by the Kentucky River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or mountainous, with extensive forests; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, lumber, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$132,700; hands employed, 267; value of products, \$52,712. **County-seat** Irvine, pop.—  
No Papers.

**FAYETTE CO..... Pop. 29,023**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 407. (12,979 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; Trenton limestone abounds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bags, boots and shoes, carriages, confectionery, cotton goods, distilleries, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, malt, metallic wares, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 112; capital invested, \$929,426; hands employed, 732; value of products, \$1,701,867. **County-seat** Lexington, pop. 16,656.

Evening News (daily)—see } Local Lexington† ..... \$700  
News ..... }  
Kentucky Gazette (s-wkly).....Dem.. “ .. 750  
Kentucky Live-Stock Record. Agric. “ .. 5,000  
Kentucky Stock Farm.....Stock.. “ .. \$2,900  
Morning Transcript (daily) } Dem.. “ ..  
—see Transcript ..... }  
News..... “ .. \$950  
Observer .....Dem.. “ .. 800  
Press (daily).....Dem.. “ .. \$800  
Press. . . . .Dem.. “ .. \$2,800  
Transcript .....Dem.. “ ..

**FLEMING CO..... Pop. 15,221**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 135. (1,577 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Licking River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface in the east hilly, in the west undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$112,316; hands employed, 88; value of products, \$270,708. **County-seat** Flemingsburg, pop. 811.  
Fleming County Gazette.....Rep..Flemingsburg† \*500  
Times-Democrat .....Dem.. “ .. 900

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

FLOYD CO.....Pop. 10,176

Dem. maj. in 1884, 528. (199 col'd pop.)

Location—East; area about 500 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; mostly forest; soil adapted for grazing; stone-coal abundant. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,300; hands employed 3; value of products, \$3,700. County-seat Prestonburg, pop. — No Papers.

FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 18,699

Dem. maj. in 1884, 592. (4,858 col'd pop.)

Location—North, intersected by the Kentucky River; area about 200 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, pork, live-stock. Manufactures—bags, barrels, carriages, clothing, cotton goods, flour, lumber, malt distilleries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$1,087,575; hands employed, 551; value of products, \$1,491,889. County-seat Frankfort (State capital also), pop. 6,958.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Capital, Kentucky Law Reporter, Kentucky Yeoman, and Roundabout.

FULTON CO . . . . .Pop. 7,977

Dem. maj. in 1884, 650. (1,606 col'd pop.)

Location—Extreme southwest, bordering on Tennessee, and separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 200 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$76,100; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$201,150. County-seat Hickman, pop. 1,264.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Baptist Gleaner, Fultonian, and Courier.

GALLATIN CO.....Pop. 4,832

Dem. maj. in 1884, 499. (649 col'd pop.)

Location—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 150 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Distilleries, flour, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$26,400; hands employed 29; value of products, \$49,005. County-seat Warsaw, pop. \$700.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Independent.

GARRARD CO.....Pop. 11,704

Rep. maj. in 1884, 77. (3,697 col'd pop.)

Location—Central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 250 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface partly hilly and partly undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, hemp, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock. Distilleries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$72,495; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$130,231. County-seat Lancaster, pop. 1,224.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Central Kentucky News.

GRANT CO.....Pop. 13,083

Dem. maj. in 1884, 541. (781 col'd pop.)

Location—North; area about 200 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, rye, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Wool carding and cloth-dressing, lumber, flour; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$105,915; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$288,243. County-seat Williamstown, pop. 751.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Courier.

GRAVES CO .....Pop. 24,138

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,678. (2,850 col'd pop.)

Location—Southwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 590 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Woolen goods, wool carding and cloth dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$135,460; hands employed, 195; value of products, \$299,220. County-seat Mayfield, pop. 1,833.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Democrat and Monitor.

GRAYSON CO.....Pop. 15,784

Dem. maj. in 1884, 145. (405 col'd pop.)

Location—West-central; area about 500 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Wool carding and cloth dressing, lumber, flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$49,750; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$117,770. County-seat Leitchfield, pop. 491.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Sunbeam.

GREEN CO.....Pop. 11,871

Rep. maj. in 1884, 103. (2,408 col'd pop.)

Location—South-central, intersected by the Green River; area about 300 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$37,600; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$56,918. County-seat Greensburg, pop. — No Papers.

GREENUP CO.....Pop. 13,371

Rep. maj. in 1884, 198 (439 col'd pop.)

Location—Northeast, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 300 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface level, hilly in parts; soil fertile; beds of coal and iron, fine clay and building-stone. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, tobacco, oats, potatoes; live-stock. Manufactures—Blast furnaces, leather, lime, lumber, rail-road repair shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 95; capital invested, \$1,311,810; hands employed, 948; value of products, \$287,089. County-seat Greenup, pop. \$1,600.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Gazette.

HANCOCK CO . . . . .Pop. 8,563

Dem. maj. in 1884, 124 (804 col'd pop.)

Location—Northwest, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 200 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified, with moderately fertile uplands and very rich level river-bottoms; excellent stone coal and building stone in unlimited quantities. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Flour, furniture, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$30,900; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$55,865. County-seat Hawesville, pop. 872.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Democrat.

HARDIN CO.....Pop. 22,564

Dem. maj. in 1884, 630. (3,280 col'd pop.)

Location—Northwest; area about 500 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, rye, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$126,299; hands employed, 184; value of products, \$369,751. County-seat Elizabethtown, pop. 2,528.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes News.

HARLAN CO.....Pop. 5,278

Rep. maj. in 1884, 433. (114 col'd pop.)

Location—Southeast, separated from Virginia by the Cumberland Mountains; area about 410 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly and rugged; coal and iron abound. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wool, potatoes, butter; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. County-seat Harlan, pop. — No Papers.

HARRISON CO.....Pop. 16,504

Dem. maj. in 1884, 741. (2,932 col'd pop.)

Location—Northeast; area about 380 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface part hilly and part undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, distilleries, flour, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$637,015; hands employed, 170; value of products, \$652,602. County-seat Cynthiana, pop. 2,101.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Democrat, News, and Times.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HART CO . . . . . Pop. 17,133**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 479 (3,839 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West central, intersected by the Green River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and thinly wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$85,530; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$140,432. **County-seat** Munfordsville, pop. —

*Circ*  
 Hart County Democrat . . . . . Dem. Horse Cave . . . . . \$550

**HENDERSON CO. . . . . Pop. 24,515**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 409. (7,571 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$174,250; hands employed, 138; value of products, \$364,094. **County-seat** Henderson, pop. \$7,000

*Circ*  
 Journal . . . . . Dem. Henderson † . . . . .  
 News . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . 1,250

**HENRY CO. . . . . Pop. 14,492**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 600 (2,869 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, butter, wool; pork, live-stock. Manufactures—flour, lumber, and wooden goods. Manufacturing establishments all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$167,431; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$236,145. **County-seat** New Castle, pop. 500.

*Circ*  
 Constitutionalist . . . . . Ind Dem Eminence . . . . . 1,000  
 Henry County Local . . . . . Dem. New Castle † . . . . . 700

**HICKMAN CO. . . . . Pop. 10,651**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 715 (1,965 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, wool, butter, cotton, potatoes, grasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$31,668; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$207,531. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
 Democrat . . . . . Dem. Clinton † . . . . . \$525  
 Hickman County Times . . . . . Local. Columbus . . . . .

**HOPKINS CO. . . . . Pop. 19,122**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 503. (2,710 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Green River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; beds of coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$76,125; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$106,832. **County-seat** Madisonville, pop. 1,544.

*Circ*  
 Hopkins County Gleaner . . . . . Madisonville † . . . . . \$3,700

**JACKSON CO. . . . . Pop. 6,678**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 376. (72 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal, and building stone. Large forests of pine and hardwood timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** McKee, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**JEFFERSON CO. . . . . Pop. 146,010**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,557. (25,610 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, white and sweet potatoes, wool, butter, hay, and pork, all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 1,330; capital invested, \$22,000,000; hands employed, 22,000; value of products, \$50,000,000. **County-seat** Louisville, pop. 123,758.

*Circ*  
 American Baptist . . . . . Bapt. Louisville † . . . . . \$1,800  
 American Practitioner (mo.) . . . . . Med. " . . . . . \$800  
 Anzeiger (daily) . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$3,300  
 Anzeiger (Sunday) . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$7,500  
 Anzeiger (semi-weekly) . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$4,200

*Circ*  
 Anzeiger . . . . . Dem. Louisville † . . . . . \$3,100  
 Apostolic Guide—see Covington, Kenton Co . . . . . }  
 Breeders' Live Stock and Poultry Journal (s-mo) . . . . . } Stock. " . . . . . \$5,900  
 Bulletin (Colored) . . . . . Rep. " . . . . . 4,200  
 Central Catholic Advocate . . . . . Cath. " . . . . . 3,550  
 Christian Observer . . . . . Presb. " . . . . . \$11,500  
 Commercial (daily)—see News and Commercial . . . . . } Ind. " . . . . . \$11,323  
 Commercial (Sunday) . . . . . Ind. " . . . . . \$15,360  
 Courier-Journal (daily) . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$14,500  
 Courier-Journal (Sunday) . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$13,921  
 Courier-Journal . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$3,253  
 Democrat . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . 4,300  
 Duncan's Magazine of Live Stock (monthly) . . . . . } Stock " . . . . . \$3,450  
 Educational Courant (mo.) . . . . . Educ & Lit. " . . . . . \$1,500  
 Electra (monthly) . . . . . Lit. " . . . . . \$3,256  
 Farmer's Home Journal . . . . . Agric. " . . . . . \$10,000  
 Home and Farm (semi-mo) . . . . . Agric. " . . . . . \$120,000  
 Illustrated Companion (mo.) . . . . . Fam. " . . . . . \$35,000  
 Katholischer Glaubensbote . . . . . Cath. " . . . . . \$3,000  
 Kentucky Church Chronicle (mo) . . . . . Episc. " . . . . . \$960  
 Masonic Home Journal (s-mo) . . . . . Mason. " . . . . .  
 Medical Herald (monthly) . . . . . Med. " . . . . . 1,350  
 Medical News . . . . . Med. " . . . . . \$1,000  
 New Argus . . . . . Non-pol. " . . . . . \$5,332  
 News and Commercial . . . . . Rep. " . . . . . \$17,184  
 Ohio Falls Express . . . . . Rep. " . . . . . 1,440  
 Omnibus (German. unday) . . . . . Lit. " . . . . . \$7,720  
 Post (daily) . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$10,500  
 Post (semi-wkly) . . . . . Dem. " . . . . . \$2,000  
 Southern Bivouac (mo.) . . . . . Lit. " . . . . . \$7,500  
 Southern Manufacturer and Builder (monthly) . . . . . Trade. " . . . . . \$9,225  
 Southern Trade Gazette (mo.) . . . . . Trade " . . . . . \$4,620  
 Times (daily) . . . . . " . . . . .  
 Western Recorder . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . . 6,000  
 Worker (monthly) . . . . . Prohib. " . . . . .

**JESSAMINE CO. . . . . Pop. 10,864**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 163. (4,401 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, hemp, wheat, oats, rye, tobacco, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bags, carriages, and distilleries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$176,330; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$561,340. **County-seat** Nicholasville, pop. 2,503.

*Circ*  
 Jessamine Journal . . . . . Dem. Nicholasville † . . . . . 1,200

**JOHNSON CO. . . . . Pop. 9,155**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 376. (102 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil sandy, but fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, tobacco, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$3,900; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$5,970. **County-seat** Paintsville, pop. 310.  
 No Papers.

**KENTON CO. . . . . Pop. 43,983**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,030. (2,531 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, butter, potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, breweries, carriages, cooperage, cordage, distilleries, farm implements, glass and marble and stone works, metallic wares, saddlery, snuff, tobacco, wire-work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 235; capital invested, \$450,000; hands employed, 3,640; value of products, \$6,230,327. **County-seat** Covington, pop. 23,720.

*Circ*  
 Apostolic Guide (also dated at Louisville, Jefferson Co.) . . . . . } Prim Chn. Covington † \$12,000  
 Commonwealth (daily) . . . . . Ind. Dem. " . . . . . \$1,500  
 Commonwealth . . . . . Ind. Dem. " . . . . . \$3,840

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**KNOTT CO** ..... Pop. Dem. maj. in 1884, 534.  
No Papers.

**KNOX CO** ..... Pop. 10,587  
Rep. maj in 1884, 313. (665 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; soil fertile in parts; coal, iron, and limestone are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$7,760; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$11,900. **County-seat** Barbourville, pop. 250.  
No Papers.

**LA RUE CO** ..... Pop. 9,793  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 404. (1,048 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Nearly central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$61,900; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$97,238. **County-seat** Hodgenville, pop. 480. *Circ*

La Rue County Herald.....Local. Hodgenville†... *Circ*

**LAUREL CO** ..... Pop. 9,131  
Rep. maj in 1884, 221. (267 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$8,000; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$31,350. **County-seat** London, pop. 215. *Circ*

Mountain Echo.....Rep..London†..... \$340

**LAWRENCE CO** ..... Pop. 13,262  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 188. (241 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on West Virginia; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, much of it timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$15,762; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$40,588. **County-seat** Louisa, pop. 550. *Circ*

Lawrence County Index.....Dem..Louisa†..... *Circ*

**LEE CO** ..... Pop. 4,254  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 25. (230 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, intersected by Kentucky River; area about 120 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous, generally timbered, soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat, in small quantities; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Beattyville, pop. 360. *Circ*

Soldiers' Friend (monthly).....Beattyville†... \*600  
Three Forks Enterprise.....Non-pol. ....

**LESLIE CO** ..... Pop. 3,740  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 442. (28 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; recently formed; area 300 sq. m. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hyden, pop. —  
No Papers.

**LETCHER CO** ..... Pop. 6,601  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 61. (142 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Virginia by the Cumberland Mountains; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, flax, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Whitesburg, pop. 80.  
No Papers.

**LEWIS CO** ..... Pop. 13,154  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 346. (329 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Leather and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$127,905; hands employed, 276; value of products, \$813,888. **County-seat** Vanceburg, pop. 1,095. *Circ*

Courier.....Dem..Vanceburg†... \$700

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: † Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LINCOLN CO** ..... Pop. 15,080  
Dem. maj. in 1885, 299 (3,908 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Nearly central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$110,285; hands employed, 128; value of products, \$174,819. **County-seat** Stanford, pop. 1,500. *Circ*

Interior Journal (semi-wkly) .Dem..Stanford†..... \$1,580

**LIVINGSTON CO** ..... Pop. 9,165  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 552. (1,033 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Illinois by the Ohio River, bordering on the Tennessee, and intersected by the Cumberland; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$24,225; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$90,883. **County-seat** Smithland, pop. —. *Circ*

Livingston Sentinel (printed and published at the office of Herald, Golconda, Pope Co., Ill.)..... } Dem..Smithland†..... \$750

**LOGAN CO** ..... Pop. 24,358  
Dem. maj in 1884, 456. (7,333 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, metallic wares, tobacco, wool-carding and cloth-dressing, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 74; capital invested, \$298,000; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$740,000. **County-seat** Russellville, pop. 2,058. *Circ*

Herald-Enterprise.....Dem..Russellville†... \$1,960

**LYON CO** ..... Pop. 6,768  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 177. (1,488 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Tennessee River and intersected by the Cumberland; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour and iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$336,700; hands employed, 336; value of products, \$121,905. **County-seat** Eddyville, pop. 330. *Circ*

Gazette-Democrat.....Dem..Kuttawa..... 700  
Saturday Evening Echo.....Local. " ".....

**MCCRACKEN CO** ..... Pop. 16,262  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 730. (4,883 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Illinois by the Ohio River; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, iron castings, lumber, saddlery, soap, vinegar; tobacco and cigars. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$666,375; hands employed, 787; value of products, \$1,346,151. **County-seat** Paducah, pop. 111,285. *Circ*

News (daily).....Dem..Paducah†..... \$1,500  
News.....Dem.. " "..... \$3,500  
Standard (daily).....Dem.. " "..... \$1,200  
Standard.....Dem.. " "..... \$2,200

**MCLEAN CO** ..... Pop. 9,293  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 346. (848 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Green River; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,260; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$54,680. **County-seat** Calhoun, pop. 3750. *Circ*

Green River Courier.....Dem..Calhoun†..... 1,233

**MADISON CO** ..... Pop. 22,052  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 189 (7,290 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, tobacco, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, lumber, pottery-ware, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in



1880, 47; capital invested, \$427,980; hands employed, 258; value of products, \$811,534 **County-seat** Richmond, pop. 2,909.

Atlantic (mo.)..... Coll. Richmond †. . . . .*Circ*  
Herald ..... Dem. " . . . . \$480  
Kentucky Register . . . . . Dem. " . . . . \$1,200

**MAGOFFIN CO. .... Pop. 6,944**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 93. (150 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface soil in the valleys fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$12,200; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$15,800. **County-seat** Salyersville, pop. \$250.  
No Papers.

**MARION CO. .... Pop. 14,693**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 545; (3,508 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, machinery, and whisky. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$398,337; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$747,292. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. 2,054.  
*Circ*

Standard and Times ..... Dem. Lebanon †..... \$1,440  
Sentinel (sem.-mo.) ..... Coll. St. Mary's..... \$225

**MARSHALL CO. .... Pop. 9,647**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 944. (440 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, wool, butter, little cotton; pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$10,300; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$13,054. **County-seat** Benton, pop.—  
No Papers.

**MARTIN CO. .... Pop. 3,057**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 223. (32 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on West Virginia; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. Rich in minerals: coal, iron, salt, oil, and natural hydro-carbon gas. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$800; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$2,550. **County-seat** Eden (*Inez P. O.*), pop.—  
No Papers.

**MASON CO. .... Pop. 20,469**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 526. (4,291 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil deep and fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, rye, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, cotton and woolen goods, farm implements, lumber, tobacco and cigars. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$865,600; hands employed, 641; value of products, \$1,222,114. **County-seat** Maysville, pop. 5,320.  
*Circ*

Bulletin ..... Dem. Maysville †..... 1,500  
Eagle ..... Dem. " . . . . . 500  
Evening Bulletin (daily)— } Dem. " . . . . . 600  
see Bulletin. . . . . }  
Republican ..... Rep. " . . . . . \$1,700  
Temperance Record (semi-mo) Temp. " . . . . .

**MEADE CO. .... Pop. 10,323**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 565 (1,274 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, wool, carding and cloth-dressing, distilleries, flour, and lumber. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$245,130; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$267,716. **County-seat** Brandenburg, pop. 587.  
*Circ*

Meade County News. .... Local. Brandenburg † 672

**MENIFEE CO. .... Pop. 3,755**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 329. (98 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, and potatoes in small quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$6,775; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$23,026. **County-seat** Frenchburg, pop. \$300.  
No Papers.

**MERCER CO. .... Pop. 14,142**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 335. (3,145 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$205,400; hands employed, 129; value of products, \$389,608. **County-seat** Harrodsburg, pop. \$2,400.  
*Circ*

Democrat. .... Dem. Harrodsburg †. \$1,600

**METCALFE CO. .... Pop. 9,423**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 33 (1,036 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$21,650; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$36,897. **County-seat** Edmonton, pop. \$250.  
No Papers.

**MONROE CO. .... Pop. 10,741**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 252. (680 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cheese, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$57,315; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$76,205. **County-seat** Tompkinsville, pop. 248.  
*Circ*

Banner. .... Tompkinsville †.

**MONTGOMERY CO. .... Pop. 10,566**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 293. (3,566 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$80,145; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$182,956. **County-seat** Mount Sterling, pop. \$2,800.  
*Circ*

Gazette ..... Rep. Mt. Sterling †.....  
Sentinel-Democrat ..... Dem. " . . . . . 1,500

**MORGAN CO. .... Pop. 8,455**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 683. (33 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in places, elsewhere hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock; large saw and planing mills. Lumber trade extensive. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$12,700; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$15,916. **County-seat** West Liberty, pop. 225.  
*Circ*

Licking Valley Scorchers. .... Dem. West Liberty †. \$780

**MUHLENBURG CO. .... Pop. 15,098**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 287. (2,078 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$33,875; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$99,448. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. \$1,000.  
*Circ*

Argus ..... Dem. Central City.....  
Muhlenburg Echo. .... Dem. Greenville †. . . . . 1,300

**NELSON CO. .... Pop. 16,609**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 657. (4,717 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, wool, butter, hay, molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, lumber, and wool carding. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$913,915; hands employed, 238; value of products, \$1,233,368. **County-seat** Bardstown, pop. 1,508.  
*Circ*

Nelson County Record. .... Dem. Bardstown †. . . \$1,200

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**NICHOLAS CO .....Pop. 11,869**

Dem maj in 1884, 469. (1,750 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; undulating in the south, rough in the north; soil very fertile in the south. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, wool, butter, molasses, pork; live-stock. Several lumber and flour mills and distilleries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$56,090; hands employed, 76; value of products, \$232,137. **County-seat** Carlisle, pop. \$1,175

Circ

Mercury .....Dem. Carlisle † .....\$1,250

**OHIO CO. ....Pop. 19,669**

Dem. maj in 1884, 174. (1,464 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; beds of iron and coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$53,680; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$85,491. **County-seat** Hartford, pop. \$850.

Circ

Herald.....Ind.Dem. Hartford † .....\$1,500

**OLDHAM CO. ....Pop. 7,667**

Dem. maj in 1884, 303. (2,222 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the Ohio, undulating elsewhere; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$56,875; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$113,061. **County-seat** La Grange, pop. \$900.

Circ

Oldham County Era.....Dem. La Grange † .. 700

**OWEN CO .....Pop. 17,401**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,822. (1,501 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Kentucky River; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$61,035; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$145,390. **County-seat** Owenton, pop. \$750.

Circ

Owen County Democrat .....Dem. Owenton † ..... 490

Owen News.....Dem. " .....\$1,032

**OWSLEY CO.....Pop. 4,942**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 364 (89 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly; soil partly fertile; coal and iron beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$7,700; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$55,877. **County-seat** Booneville, pop. \$200.

No Papers.

**PENDLETON CO. ....Pop. 16,702**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 826. (779 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, separated from Ohio by the Ohio River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$108,590; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$255,075. **County-seat** Falmouth, pop. \$1,150.

Circ

Democrat .....Dem. Falmouth † ..\$2,400

Guide .....Ind. " .....\$1,200

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 5,607**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 236. (129 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hazard, pop. \$105.

No Papers.

**PIKE CO .....Pop. 13,001**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 69. (175 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme east, bordering on Virginia; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; Cumberland Mountains on southeast border; soil fertile; rich coal and iron region. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, white and sweet

potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$11,050; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$30,452. **County-seat** Pikeville, pop. 246

Circ

Pike County Times. ....Dem. Pikeville † ..... \$1,000

**POWELL CO. ....Pop. 3,639**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 85 (288 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East central; area about 64 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, and live-stock, all light. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$10,300; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$31,670. **County-seat** Stanton, pop. \$125.

No Papers.

**PULASKI CO. ....Pop. 21,318**

Rep. maj in 1881, 757. (1,196 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and partly undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, green and dried fruit, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$91,570; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$212,552. **County-seat** Somerset, pop. \$1,650.

Circ

Reporter and Telegraph .....Ind. Dem. Somerset † .....

Republican .....Rep. " ..... 490

**ROBERTSON CO. ....Pop. 5,814**

Dem. maj in 1884, 235. (283 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 20; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$60,000. **County-seat** Mount Olivet, pop. \$17.

Circ

Robertson County Tribune. Ind. ....Mount Olivet † .. 600

**ROCKCASTLE CO.....Pop. 9,670**

Rep. maj in 1884, 207. (487 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wood, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$39,375; hands employed, 59; value of products, \$183,249. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. —

No Papers.

**ROWAN CO.....Pop. 4,420**

Rep. maj in 1884, 47. (105 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, tobacco, butter, wool; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Moorehead, pop. —

No Papers.

**RUSSELL CO.....Pop. 7,591**

Dem. maj in 1884, 58. (354 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$7,700; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$20,230. **County-seat** Jamestown, pop. —

No Papers.

**SCOTT CO.....Pop. 14,965**

Dem. maj in 1884, 461. (5,002 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$133,200; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$267,588. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 2,061.

Circ

Times.....Dem. Georgetown † .. \$1,100

**SHELBY CO. ....Pop. 16,813**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 755. (5,556 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, tobacco, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, hemp, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$134,225; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$363,395. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. 2,398.

Circ

Shelby Sentinel.....Dem. Shelbyville † .. 1,350

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SIMPSON CO. ....Pop. 10,641**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 390 (2,795 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$74,685; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$249,752. **County-seat** Franklin, pop. 1,686.  
*Circ*  
 Favorite.....Dem..Franklin..... 1,500

**SPENCER CO. ....Pop. 7,040**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 512. (1,626 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, tobacco; butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork, live-stock. Several distilleries and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$27,100; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$89,361. **County-seat** Taylorsville, pop. 750.  
*Circ*  
 Spencer Courier.....Dem..Taylorsville†.... 480

**TAYLOR CO. ....Pop. 9,259**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 374. (1,899 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$34,800; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$152,163. **County-seat** Campbellsville, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Times-Journal.....Dem..Campbellsville† 450  
 Crockett Gleaner..... " " 450

**TODD CO. ....Pop. 15,994**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 146. (6,566 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Tennessee; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 53; capital invested, \$91,325; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$238,512. **County-seat** Elkton, pop. 874.  
*Circ*  
 Todd County Progress.....Dem..Elkton†..... 490

**TRIGG CO. ....Pop. 14,489**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 416. (4,040 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Tennessee River, and intersected by the Cumberland; area about 420 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, lumber, pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$249,500; hands employed, 55; value of products, \$137,719. **County-seat** Cadiz, pop. 646  
*Circ*  
 Kentucky Telephone .....Dem..Cadiz†..... 41,050

**TRIMBLE CO. ....Pop. 7,171**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 769. (377 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, separated from Indiana by the Ohio River; area about 150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, fruit, especially peaches; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$113,000; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$177,305. **County-seat** Bedford, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Free Press.....Dem..Milton..... 480

**UNION CO. ....Pop. 17,809**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,237. (3,163 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Indiana and Illinois by the Ohio River; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in places, in others rather level; soil fertile; beds of coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$41,550; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$72,480. **County-seat** Morganfield, pop. 700.  
*Circ*  
 Enterprise . . . . .Dem..Caseyville.....  
 Union Local (semi-weekly).....Dem..Uniontown..... 830

**WARREN CO. ....Pop. 27,531**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,071 (7,640 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Axe handles, barrel staves and headings, carriages, flour, leather, lumber, marble and stone work, and woollens; ice factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$412,580; hands employed, 3,285; value of products, \$501,638. **County-seat** Bowling Green, pop. 5,114.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat . . . . .Dem..Bowling Green† 1,6.0  
 Fair Play . . . . .Rep... " ..  
 Park City Times (daily)— } Dem.. " ..  
 see Times-Gazette. .... }  
 Times-Gazette . . . . .Dem.. " ..

**WASHINGTON CO. ....Pop. 14,419**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 11. (2,431 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$103,225; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$240,330. **County-seat** Springfield, pop. 3610  
*Circ*  
 Washington Leader.....Dem..Springfield†... 4408

**WAYNE CO. ....Pop. 12,512**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 121. (698 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Tennessee; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$40,750; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$72,342. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Signal.....Ind...Monticello†....

**WEBSTER CO. ....Pop. 14,246**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 623. (1,667 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Green River; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$20,660; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$67,112. **County-seat** Dixon, pop. 3615.  
*Circ*  
 Webster County Record.....Neut..Dixon†..... 4810

**WHITLEY CO. ....Pop. 12,000**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 626. (247 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Tennessee; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$22,000; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$40,689. **County-seat** Williamsburg, pop. 268.  
*Circ*  
 Times.....Ind...Williamsburg†... \*650

**WOLFE CO. ....Pop. 5,633**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 235. (28 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 190 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; soil fertile in places. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, butter, hay; very little wheat; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$21,605; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$30,825. **County-seat** Campton, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Local..Hazel Green ..

**WOODFORD CO. ....Pop. 11,800**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 141 (5,643 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, oats, barley, rye, wool, butter, hay, hemp, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cooperage, distilleries, flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$315,725; hands employed, 187; value of products, \$438,315. **County-seat** Versailles, pop. 2,126.  
*Circ*  
 Blue Grass Clipper.....Dem..Midway..... 650  
 Woodford Sun.....Dem..Versailles†..... 4840

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# TENNESSEE.

Population 1,542,359 ..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 9,180

Colored pop., 408,151. Gbk. vote, 957; Prohib. 1,151.

STATE CAPITAL, NASHVILLE.

TENNESSEE is bounded north by Kentucky and Virginia; southeast by North Carolina; south by Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi; west by Arkansas and Missouri; greatest length from east to west 432 miles, breadth 109 miles; land area, 41,750 square miles. The State is popularly divided into East, Middle, and West Tennessee. East Tennessee comprises the eastern mountain border, the beautiful East Tennessee Valley, and about half of the Cumberland Mountain plateau. Middle Tennessee reaches from about the center of the plateau to the Tennessee River, and is a region of fertile terraces, including the vast elliptical basin of nearly 5,000 square miles, known as the Garden of Kentucky. West Tennessee extends from the Tennessee River to the Mississippi, and is somewhat broken in the east, succeeded by a rolling plain descending to the latter river. The Mississippi bottom is a low, flat, alluvial plain, covered with forests and abounding with lakes and swamps. West Tennessee is extremely fertile, and produces corn and cotton in large quantities. Middle Tennessee is generally fertile, giving excellent grain, tobacco, and much cotton, especially toward the south. East Tennessee valley lands are fertile, producing corn, cotton, and winter-wheat; potatoes, oats, hay, and hemp are extensively produced; great numbers of stock are raised, and the wool-clip is large and excellent. Tennessee is rich in marble of various kinds, limestone and other building-stone; valuable copper mines exist in Polk County; coal and iron-ore are very abundant. Iron mining and smelting is becoming very extensive, and much iron-ore is exported to the iron-working towns on the Ohio River. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 4,326; amount of capital invested in them, \$20,092,845; total number of hands employed, 22,445; amount paid in wages \$5,254,775; value of materials used, \$23,834,262; value of products \$87,074,836. The lumbering interest is very great. Wool-carding and cloth-dressing are carried on extensively. Flouring and grist-mill products are very large. Union County contains zinc and lead mines. Colored marbles are found in immense quantities in East and West Tennessee; roofing-slates in East Tennessee; hydraulic limestone in East, Middle and West Tennessee; there are also building limestone, sandstone, and granite, fire and potter's clay.

There are 96 Counties in Tennessee. Newspapers are published in 71 — Cities, towns and villages in which papers are published number 81, of which 67 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 197 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 13 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 145 weekly 7 semi-monthly, 26 monthly and 4 quarterly.

## ANDERSON CO..... Pop. 10,820

Rep. maj. in 1884, 852. (902 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast-central, lying between Cumberland Mountain and Chestnut Ridge; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; coal and salt-springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$13,150; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$37,561. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. 263.

No Papers.

## BEDFORD CO..... Pop. 26,025

Dem. maj. in 1884, 171. (7,495 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; wool, cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 112; capital invested, \$297,892; hands employed, 298; value of products, \$37,561. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. \$2,500.

Commercial .....	Dem.	Shelbyville †	1,000
Gazette ..	Dem.	"	1,008
Middle Tennessee (monthly). R Est.	"	"	"

## BENTON CO..... Pop. 9,780

Dem. maj. in 1884, 455. (633 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, wool, cotton, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$39,100; hands employed, 88; value of products, \$51,957. **County-seat** Camden, pop. 200.

Herald.....	Dem.	Camden †	\$500
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## BLED SOE CO..... Pop. 5,617

Rep. maj. in 1884 156. (780 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$7,321; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$17,269. **County-seat** Pikeville, pop. 145.

Sequachee Advance. ....	Local	Pikeville †	650
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## BLOUNT CO..... Pop. 15,985

Rep. maj. in 1884, 974. (1,713 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on North Carolina and Holston River; area about 770 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous—Iron or Smoky Mountain in the southeast; soil fertile; marble, iron-ore, and limestone abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$124,760; hands employed, 154; value of products, \$236,565. **County-seat** Maryville, pop \$1,500.

Times .....	Rep.	Maryville †	.....
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## BRADLEY CO..... Pop. 12,124

Rep. maj. in 1884, 412 (1,865 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Georgia; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous in the south; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, cotton, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested \$84,175; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$266,316. **County-seat** Cleveland, pop. \$2,200.

Banner .....	Dem.	Cleveland †	\$550
Herald .....	Ind	"	\$1,100
Polk and Bradley News.....	Dem.	"	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



Sunday-School (quarterly) . . . . .	Comments } Presb .Nashville†	425,000	<i>Circ</i>
Sunday-School Magazine (mo) Meth. . . . .	"	25,000	
Sunday School Visitor (wkly } semi-mo and mo.) . . . . .	S S . . . . .	"	
Union (daily) . . . . .	"	"	
Union (Sunday) . . . . .	"	"	
Union . . . . .	"	"	
Vanderbilt Observer (mo) . . . . .	Coll . . . . .	400	

**DECATUR CO. . . . . Pop. 8,498**

Dem. maj in 1884, 81. (1,221 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 310 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$106,000; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$30,947. **County-seat** Decaturville, pop. 252.  
 No Papers.

**DE KALB CO. . . . . Pop. 14,813**

Dem. maj in 1884, 292 (1,158 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$62,795; hands employed, \$175,277. **County-seat** Smithville, pop. 880.

Watchman and Critic. . . . . Local .Smithville †. . . . .  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 778 (2,230 col'd pop.)

**DICKSON CO. . . . . Pop. 12,460**

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Cumberland River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$184,600; hands employed, 195; value of products, \$134,388. **County-seat** Charlotte, pop. —.

Dickson County Press. . . . . Dickson . . . . . 4650

**DYER CO. . . . . Pop. 15,118**

Dem. maj in 1884, 933. (3,913 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Missouri and Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, tobacco, corn, wheat, butter, pork; live-stock; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$51,100; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$198,980. **County-seat** Dyersburg, pop. 1,010.

Neal's State Gazette . . . . . Ind Dem. .Dyersburg †. . . . . 4900  
 News. . . . . Ind .Newbern . . . . . 400

**FAYETTE CO. . . . . Pop. 31,871**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 908. (22,241 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$49,065; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$83,714. **County-seat** Somerville, pop. 834.

Reporter and Falcon . . . . . Dem. .Somerville†. . . . . \*890

**FENTRESS CO. . . . . Pop. 5,941**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 234. (108 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast-central, bordering on Kentucky; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly high table-lands of Cumberland Mountain; soil affords good pasturage; coalabounds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$19,630. **County-seat** Jamestown, pop. 86.  
 No Papers.

**FRANKLIN CO. . . . . Pop. 17,178**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,448. (3,581 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with high hills, table-lands of Cumberland Mountains; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, flour, leather, lumber, wool-carding and cloth-dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$111,400; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$219,974. **County-seat** Winchester, pop. 1,039.  
 Franklin County News . . . . . Dem .Winchester †. . . . . 4825  
 Home Journal. . . . . Cons. Dem. . . . . 800

**GIBSON CO. . . . . Pop. 32,685**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,211. (9,148 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous—Brick, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, iron-castings, lumber, saddlery, wool-carding and cloth-dressing, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$190,415; hands employed, 282; value of products, \$500,072. **County-seat** Trenton, pop. 1,883.

Exchange. . . . . Dem .Milan . . . . .  
 Gibson County Herald. . . . . Cons. Dem .Trenton †. . . . .  
 Recorder. . . . . Dem. . . . .

**GILES CO. . . . . Pop. 36,014**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 497. (14,190 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, hay, pork, and live-stock, all in large quantities. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, flour, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 140; capital invested, \$207,186; hands employed, 292; value of products, \$426,640. **County-seat** Pulaski, pop. 2,089.

Citizen . . . . . Dem. .Pulaski †. . . . . 1,584

**GRAINGER CO. . . . . Pop. 12,384**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 463. (824 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Holston River; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Clinch Mountain crosses it; soil fertile in valleys and river-bottoms; bed of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$35,875; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$80,544. **County-seat** Rutledge, pop. 126.  
 No Papers.

**GREENE CO. . . . . Pop. 24,005**

Rep. maj in 1884, 896. (2,155 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from North Carolina by Iron Mountain; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; valuable beds of iron-ore; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Blast furnaces, flour, leather, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 123; capital invested, \$277,470; hands employed, 177; value of products, \$335,541. **County-seat** Greeneville, pop. 1,066.

Democrat. . . . . Dem. .Greeneville †. . . . . 500  
 Herald. . . . . Rep. . . . . 4500  
 New Era. . . . . Rep. . . . . 500  
 Southern Intelligencer. . . . . " . . . . .

**GRUNDY CO. . . . . Pop. 4,592**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 397. (437 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central, a part of western slope of Cumberland mountain; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile. Coal extensively mined and shipped, also large manufactures of coke. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, in small quantities; clover and grass; a little cotton. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$157,700; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$194,350. **County-seat** Altamont, pop. 110.  
 No Papers.

**HAMBLETON CO. . . . . Pop. 10,187**

Rep. maj in 1884, 197. (1,706 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East; area about 150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$36,388; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$218,700. **County-seat** Morristown, pop. \$2,500.

Enterprise . . . . . Morristown† . . . . .  
 Gazette . . . . . Dem. . . . . 900  
 Tennessee Pilot. . . . . Rep. . . . . 4750

**HAMILTON CO. . . . . Pop. 30,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,388 (7,353 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Georgia, and intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Cumberland Mountains in northwest; soil fertile; large bed of coal and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures;**

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Bar and pig iron, cars, cotton goods, fire brick and tiles, mineral paint, nails, railroad bar and spikes, stoves, furniture, flour, leather, lumber and plows, machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 154; capital invested, \$4,200,000; hands employed, 3,630; value of products, \$5,750,000. **County-seat** Chattanooga, pop. 520,000.

American Baptist Reflector..Bapt..Chattanooga†..	8,000	<i>Circ</i>
Commercial (daily).....Rep..	1,800	“
Commercial (Sunday).....Rep..	1,800	“
Commercial.....Rep..	2,500	“
Drugman (semi-mo).....Trade..	“	“
Grand Army Sentinel (s-mo).G.A.R.	“	“
Matrimonial.....Matr'y	“	“
Methodist Advocate.....Meth.	15,000	“
Railway Gazette (monthly) ..R.R.	1,000	“
Rural Record (monthly).....Agric.	20,000	“
Sunday Times.....Dem..	4,000	“
Times (daily)—see Sunday Times.....Dem..	48,000	“
Times.....Dem..	4,500	“
Tradesman (semi-monthly).....Ind'l.	7,000	“

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 9,098**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 624. (477 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia; area about 840 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$12,005; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$43,475. **County-seat** Sneedsville, pop. 187. No Papers.

**HARDEMAN CO.....Pop. 22,921**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 714 (9,607 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Mississippi; area about 610 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$72,120; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$43,475. **County-seat** Bolivar, pop. 1,043.

Bulletin.....Dem..Bolivar†.....	600	<i>Circ</i>
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**HARDIN CO.....Pop. 14,793**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 459 (2,017 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama and Mississippi, intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 610 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally even, sloping towards the river; soil fertile. Limestone, sandstone and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, butter, pork, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$65,400; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$97,904. **County-seat** Savannah, pop. 1,006.

Sentinel.....Non-pol..Savannah†.....	“	<i>Circ</i>
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**HAWKINS CO.....Pop. 20,610**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 444 (2,645 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia and the Holston River; area about 570 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; crossed by Clinch Mountain; soil fertile in valleys; a fine quality of variegated marble is quarried here in great abundance. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, wool, butter, hay, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 91; capital invested, \$93,745; hands employed, 130; value of products, \$271,355. **County-seat** Rogersville, pop. 740.

Hawkins County Telephone...Ind...Rogersville†...	950	<i>Circ</i>
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**HAYWOOD CO.....Pop. 26,053**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,426. (17,555 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 570 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, lumber, and metallic wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$68,400; hands employed, 1,113; value of products, \$316,766. **County-seat** Brownsville, pop. 2,364.

Democrat.....Dem..Brownsville†...	4900	<i>Circ</i>
States and Bee.....Dem..	850	“

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HENDERSON CO. .... Pop. 17,430**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 151. (3,014 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$41,735; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$109,873. **County-seat** Lexington, pop. 822.

Progress.....Lexington†...	1500	<i>Circ</i>
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**HENRY CO.....Pop. 22,142**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 892. (6,807 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Kentucky and the Tennessee River; area about 550 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cotton goods, flour, lumber, tobacco, wool-carding and cloth-dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$328,525; hands employed, 283; value of products, \$602,220. **County-seat** Paris, pop. 32,000.

Post-Intelligencer.....Dem..Paris†.....	1,923	<i>Circ</i>
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**HICKMAN CO.....Pop. 12,095**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 426 (2,243 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 610 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and hilly; iron-ore abounds; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, oats, peanuts, white and sweet potatoes, butter, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton goods, charcoal, flour, leather, pig iron, wood-alcohol, lumber, and tar. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$147,235; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$135,325. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. 237.

Hickman Pioneer.....Dem..Centreville†....	*600	<i>Circ</i>
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**HOUSTON CO.....Pop. 4,295**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 456 (808 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central, between the Cumberland and Tennessee rivers; area about 280 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$51,595; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$95,953. **County-seat** Erin, pop. 483. No Papers.

**HUMPHREYS CO.... Pop. 11,379**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,199 (1,670 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 450 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, peanuts, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$88,728; hands employed, 135; value of products, \$162,135. **County-seat** Waverly, pop. 510.

Humphreys County News.....Waverly†.....	“	<i>Circ</i>
Times-Journal.....Dem..	1864	“

**JACKSON CO..... Pop. 12,008**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,069. (431 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 280 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$32,980; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$49,147. **County-seat** Gainesboro, pop. 352.

Transit.....Gainesboro†...	1480	<i>Circ</i>
Upper Cumberland.....Dem..	1475	“

**JAMES CO..... Pop. 5,187**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 250. (709 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Georgia and the Tennessee River; area about 200 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or mountainous; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$11,950; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$40,164. **County-seat** Ooltewah, pop. 223. No Papers.

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 15,846**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,178 (2,504 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Holston River; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, flour, lumber, and paints. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$45,440; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$186,465. **County-seat** Dandridge, pop. 431.

*Circ*

Republican Banner.....Rep. Dandridge † ... 1486  
Carsonian (monthly) .....Educ. Mossy Creek ... 1350

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 7,766**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 922. (472 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Virginia and separated from North Carolina by the Allegheny Mountains; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile; rich beds of iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Several iron-forges and rolling-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$53,550; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$77,323. **County-seat** Taylorsville, pop. 354.

*Circ*

Tomahawk.....Rep. Taylorsville † ... 700

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 39,124**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,767. (7,236 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Centre of East Tennessee; crossed by the Tennessee river; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Bay's mountain on the south, Copper ridge on the north; soil fertile and well adapted to general farming, market gardening, and fruit raising, for grazing and sheep raising in the mountain districts; minerals, iron, zinc, lead and copper-ore, limestone, white, gray, and variegated marbles, cement rock, and metallic paint ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, buckwheat, Irish and sweet potatoes, peanuts, tobacco, wool, butter, hay, cotton, and pork; vegetables and fruits; live-stock. **Manufactures** are very numerous and important, over \$3,000,000 invested at the present time. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 136; capital invested, \$397,440; hands employed, 974; value of products, \$1,629,045. **County-seat** Knoxville, pop. 320,000.

*Circ*

Chi-Delta Crescent (mo).....Educ. Knoxville†..... 650  
Chronicle (daily)—see } Rep... " ..... 1,200  
Republican Chronicle }  
Chronicle (Sunday).....Rep... " .....1,200  
Free Press.....Prohib. " .....  
Herald.....Temp. " .....  
Holston Methodist.....Meth. " .....1,800  
Journal (daily).....Rep. " .....  
Journal.....Rep. " .....  
Republican Chronicle.....Rep... " ..... 5,200  
Tribune (daily).....Dem. " ..... 1,630  
Tribune.....Dem. " ..... 4,320

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 3,968**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 359. (693 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Kentucky, and the Mississippi River; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, pork; live-stock; lumber and shingles exported in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$42,500. **County-seat** Tiptonville, pop. 946.

*Circ*

Lake Star.....Ind. Tiptonville † ... 500

**LAUDERDALE CO.....Pop. 14,918**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 158. (5,839 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$45,450; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$93,293. **County-seat** Ripley, pop. 353.

*Circ*

News.....Dem. Ripley † ... 636

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 10,383**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 342 (784 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; iron-ore and limestone abound. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, cotton, corn, wheat, oats, wool, pork; live-stock. Several cotton-factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$211,136; hands employed, 339; value of products, \$197,851. **County-seat** Lawrenceburg, pop. 563.

*Circ*

Press.....Ind. Lawrenceburg † \*981

**LEWIS CO.....Pop. 2,181**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 145 (218 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; timber and iron-ore abound; **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, and pork; live-stock. Several saw-mills and tanneries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,300; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$4,200. **County-seat** Newburg, pop. 27.

No Papers.

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 26,960**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,831 (6,316 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, and wool in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cotton yarns, flour, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 97; capital invested, \$212,000; hands employed, 278; value of products, \$464,350. **County-seat** Fayetteville, pop. 2,104.

*Circ*

Express.....Dem. Fayetteville † 860  
Observer.....Dem. " .....1,200

**LOUDON CO.....Pop. 9,148**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 522 (1,766 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, pork, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$177,665; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$298,255. **County-seat** Loudon, pop. 832.

No Papers.

**McMINN CO.....Pop. 15,064**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 370. (3,346 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, hay, and pork; live-stock; fine lithographic stone in inexhaustible quantity; and all the different shades of plain and variegated marbles. There is some manufacturing and machine shops, cotton and woolen mills, and furniture factories; organ factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$165,175; hands employed, 126; value of products, \$242,149. **County-seat** Athens, pop. 1,130.

*Circ*

Athenian.....Rep. Athens † ... \*700  
Post.....Dem. " .....1,152

**McNAIRY CO.....Pop. 17,271**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 124 (2,425 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet potatoes, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$28,700; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$65,900. **County-seat** Purdy, pop. 218.

*Circ*

McNairy Independent.....Ind. Purdy † ... 770  
Review.....Dem. " ..... 450

**MACON CO.....Pop. 9,321**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 191 (891 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, bordering on Kentucky; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$37,163; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$131,546. **County-seat** LaFayette, pop. —.

No Papers.

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 30,874**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 492 (15,465 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, and pork; fruits and vegetables; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Buggies, cotton-seed-oil, cigars, flour, wagons, woolen goods, leather, lumber, and ice. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$246,700; hands employed, 286; value of products, \$367,160. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 5,377.

*Circ*

Christian Index (Col'd) (mo). Meth. Jackson † .....1,800  
Dispatch.....Dem. " .....  
Forked Deer Blade.....Ind. " .....  
Free Baptist.....Bapt. " .....  
West Tennessee Whig (s-w). Dem. " .....1,100

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**MARION CO.....Pop. 10,910**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 206. (1,969 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama and the Tennessee River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken by ridges of the Cumberland Mountains; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, cotton, tobacco, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$400,165; hands employed, 320; value of products, \$513,968. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 341.

Valley Herald.....Dem..Jasper†..... 1900  
*Circ*

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 19,259**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,353. (4,891 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$67,700; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$144,906. **County-seat** Lewisburg, pop. 460.

Marshall Gazette.....Dem..Lewisburg†..... 1,054  
*Circ*

**MAURY CO.....Pop. 39,904**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 330. (13,163 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, wool, butter, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Buckets, carriages, cotton, and cloth-dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 134; capital invested, \$277,896; hands employed, 301; value of products, \$971,549. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. \$4,000.

Guardian (monthly).....Educ. Columbia†..... 2,400  
 Herald.....Dem..... 1,600  
 Maury Democrat.....Dem..... 1,960  
*Circ*

**MEIGS CO.....Pop. 7,117**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 175. (810 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, butter, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$44,290; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$116,289. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 175.

No Papers.  
**MONROE CO.....Pop. 14,283**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 138 (1,291 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from North Carolina by the Smoky Mountain; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil partly fertile; mica, iron ore, slate, marble. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$70,050; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$107,564. **County-seat** Madisonville, pop. —

Clarion.....Rep..Madisonville†..... \*624  
 Monroe Democrat.....Dem..Sweetwater..... 4747  
*Circ*

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 28,481**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 694. (13,620 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Kentucky; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, wool, and butter. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, flour, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$376,250; hands employed, 617; value of products, \$812,541. **County-seat** Clarksville, pop. 3,350.

Chronicle.....Dem..Clarksville†..... 1,300  
 Democrat.....Dem.....  
 Literary Gem (monthly).....Coll..... 400  
 Tobacco Leaf (s-wkly).....Ind. Dem..... 2,000  
*Circ*

**MOORE CO.....Pop. 6,233**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 353. (785 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 279 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, and pork; live-stock. Whisky extensively manufactured. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$78,430; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$134,835. **County-seat** Lynchburg, pop. 345.

Falcon.....Dem..Lynchburg†..... \*500  
*Circ*

**MORGAN CO.....Pop. \$6,850**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 307. (286 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly hilly; soil fertile in the lowlands. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, wool, butter, tobacco, hay, grapes, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 15; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$75,000. **County-seat** Warburg, pop. 250.

Gazette and East Tennessee News.....Local.Rugby..... 275  
 Dispatch.....Neut..Sunbright..... 450  
*Circ*

**OBION CO.....Pop. 22,912**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,570. (4,065 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Kentucky; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, cotton, pork, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$280,600; hands employed, 430; value of products, \$644,642. **County-seat** Troy, pop. 341.

Farmers' Monthly Visitor (monthly).....Fam..Troy†.....  
 News-Banner.....Dem..... 4700  
 Anchor.....Dem..Union City..... 2800  
 Herald.....Dem..... \*250  
 Morton's Advance.....  
 Royal Banner (monthly).....Rep..... \*5,000  
*Circ*

**OVERTON CO.....Pop. 12,153**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 753. (341 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central, area about 500 sq. m., part of the newly discovered oil belt. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$13,100; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$33,326. **County-seat** Livingston, pop. 312.

Mountain Sentinel.....Local.Livingston†..... 4350  
*Circ*

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 7,174**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 268 (565 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, buckwheat, wheat, tobacco, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, cotton, timber, peanuts, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$66,030; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$221,173. **County-seat** Linden, pop. 275.

No Papers.  
**PICKETT CO.....Pop. —**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 9.  
 New County. **County-seat** Byrdstown, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**POLK CO.....Pop. 7,269**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 171 (375 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Georgia and North Carolina; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$10,850; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$25,811. **County-seat** Benton, pop. 275.

No Papers.

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 11,501**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 511. (600 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, wool, butter, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$25,425; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$50,550. **County-seat** Cookeville, pop. 279.

No Papers.  
**RHEA CO.....Pop. 7,073**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 157. (773 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Tennessee River; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Bordered by ridges of the Cumberland Mountains. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, and pork; live-stock. Large quantities of coal, iron ore, and hard-wood lumber are

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated Unna-ke'd—Census of 1880.

shipped. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$10,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$27,500. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 126.

Gazette ..... Dem. Dayton ..... 1400  
 Rhea County News ..... Dem. Spring City ..... 800

**ROANE CO.....Pop. 15,237**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,035. (1,927 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by ridges of the Cumberland Mountains; soil partly fertile; coal and iron-ore beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, hay, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Leather, lumber, pig-iron, wagons, spokes, and felloes, wool-carding and cloth-dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$787,268; hands employed, 492; value of products, \$348,426. **County-seat** Kingston, pop. 858.

East Tennessean.....Ind...Kingston†..... 600  
 Roane County Republican ..Rep... " ..... 750

**ROBERTSON CO. .... Pop. 18,861**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,133 (5,618 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Kentucky; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Many distilleries, flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$344,885; hands employed, 229; value of products, \$526,890. **County-seat** Springfield, pop. \$1,200.

Record.....Dem. Springfield†.... 650

**RUTHERFORD CO.....Pop. 36,741**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 788. (16,498 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and Irish potatoes, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills, and wool-carding establishments; also a foundry and machine-shop. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$181,753; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$614,232. **County-seat** Murfreesboro, pop. 8,500.

Free Press.....Dem. Murfreesboro†. 1,500  
 News.....Dem.. " .. 4970

**SCOTT CO.....Pop. 6,021**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 839. 157 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Kentucky; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, forming a part of the Cumberland table-land. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, small, butter, wool, honey, large; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$8,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$14,089. **County-seat** Huntsville, pop. 116.

No Papers.

**SEQUATCHIE CO. .... Pop. 2,565**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 142. (656 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast-central, area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, traversed by Cumberland Mountains and Walden's Ridge; coal and iron beds; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco and wool in small quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$7,900; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$19,150. **County-seat** Dunlap, pop. 133.

No Papers.

**SEVIER CO.....Pop. 15,541**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,774. (636 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from North Carolina by Smoky Mountain; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys and by the streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$50,540; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$55,264. **County-seat** Sevierville, pop. \$950.

No Papers.

**SHELBY CO.....Pop. 78,430**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,539. (43,989 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Mississippi, and separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 186; capital invested, \$2,452,425; hands employed, 2,416; value of products, \$4,759,091. **County-seat** Memphis, pop. 33,592.

Appeal (daily).....Dem. Memphis†.....\$5,850  
 Appeal.....Dem.. " .....\$6,400  
 Avalanche (daily).....Ind... " ..... 4,500  
 Avalanche .. " .. Ind... " ..... 5,000  
 Cotton Belt (semi-mo.) .. " .. " ..... \$15,000  
 Laying Way. ....Bapt.. " .....\$1,150  
 Mississippi Valley Medical }  
 Monthly.....Med.. " .....\$3,800  
 Monday Morning Scimitar } Ind Dem. " .....  
 Public Ledger (daily).....Dem.. " .....\$5,000  
 Public Ledger.....Dem.. " .....\$2,000  
 Scimitar (daily)—see Mon- }  
 day Morning Scimitar..... Ind Dem. " .....  
 Southern Cycler (monthly).. Bicyc.. " .....  
 Southern Post Journal (Ger ) Ind... " .....\$3,100  
 Sunday Times... " .. " ..... \$3,500  
 Tennessee Baptist.....Bapt.. " .....\$7,800  
 Universal Triangle (mo.)K & L of U B. " ..  
 Watchman (Colored) .....Bapt.. " ..... \*900

**SMITH CO.....Pop. 17,799**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 712. (3,584 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rough and uneven; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, honey, molasses, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$86,140; hands employed, 95; value of products, \$207,753. **County-seat** Carthage, pop. 327.

Mirror.....Dem. Carthage†.....  
 Smith County Record .....Local. " ..

**STEWART CO.....Pop. 12,690**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 806. (2737 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Kentucky and the Cumberland River, and intersected by the Tennessee River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly; soil fertile; iron-ore beds. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork, live-stock; several manufactories of pig-iron and blooms. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$397,465; hands employed, 361; value of products, \$111,642. **County-seat** Dover, pop. 317.

Courier.....Dem. Dover†..... 408

**SULLIVAN CO.....Pop. 18,321**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 878. (1,808 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Virginia; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, tobacco, butter, wool, flax, maple-sugar, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 125; capital invested, \$244,177; hands employed, 365; value of products, \$466,630. **County-seats** Blountville, pop. 317, and Bristol, pop. \$2,000.

Courier .....Dem. Bristol†..... \*1,065  
 Reporter.....Dem.. " ..... Decline  
 Star-Crescent (mo.).....Coll... " ..

**SUMNER CO. .... Pop. 23,625**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,280. (7,381 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North, bordering on Kentucky and the Cumberland River; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, Irish and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, honey, sorghum-molasses, and pork all in large quantities; live-stock abundant; thoroughbred and trotting stock specialties; large cotton, wool, and axe-handle factories; foundry and machine shops; farm implements; grain elevator. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$198,646; hands employed, 265; value of products, \$342,337. **County-seat** Gallatin, pop. \$2,500.

Examiner.....Ind.Dem. Gallatin†..... \$1,440  
 Tennessean.....Dem.. " ..

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TIPTON CO..... Pop. 21,033**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 54. (10,499 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, separated from Arkansas by the Mississippi River; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$98,325; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$104,989. **County-seat** Covington, pop. 799. *Circ*  
 Tipton Record.....Ind. Dem. Covington †..... 1,000

**TROUSDALE CO. . . . Pop. 6,646**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 358. (2,141 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Cumberland River; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, tobacco, hay, lumber; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$23,378; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$33,065. **County-seat** Hartsville, pop. 604. *Circ*  
 Sentinel .....Dem. Hartsville †..... \*1,000

**UNICOI CO..... Pop. 3,645**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 468 (119 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from North Carolina by the Unaka Mountains; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rugged and mountainous; soil fertile in valleys near streams; iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, buckwheat, rye, potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, —; value of products, —. **County-seat** Erwin, pop. \$400.  
 No Papers.

**UNION CO..... Pop. 10,260**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 791. (216 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in north and center, hilly elsewhere; zinc and lead mines; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$30,120; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$91,145. **County-seat** Maynardville, pop. 178.  
 No Papers.

**VAN BUREN CO..... Pop. 2,933**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 293. (185 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn; little wheat and oats; tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$5,900; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$12,122. **County-seat** Spencer, pop. 217.  
 No Papers.

**WARREN CO..... Pop. 14,079**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,222. (2,278 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet and Irish potatoes, tobacco, cotton, butter, hay, pork; live-stock; fruit crop very valuable. **Manufactures**—Cotton, flour, leather, lumber, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$20,808; hands employed, 218; value of products, \$208,204. **County-seat** McMinnville, pop. 1,244. *Circ*  
 New Era.....Dem. McMinnville †.. 960  
 Southern Standard. ....Dem. " ..... †1,272

**WASHINGTON CO..... Pop. 16,181**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 256. (1,578 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from North Carolina by Bald Mountain; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; coal and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn,

wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$162,598; hands employed, 197; value of products, \$276,157. **County-seat** Jonesboro, pop. 835. *Circ*  
 Comet .....Dem. Johnson City....  
 Enterprise .....Local. " ..... \*860  
 Herald and Tribune.....Rep. Jonesboro †. . . 1,000

**WAYNE CO..... Pop. 11,301**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 456 (1,064 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Alabama; area about 710 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; iron ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, Irish and sweet potatoes, peanuts, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, lumber, pig-iron, plows and small machinery, hollow-ware, axe hand es, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$129,220; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$67,398. **County-seat** Waynesboro, pop. 3500. *Circ*  
 Wayne County Citizen.....Neut. Clifton..... \*450

**WEAKLEY CO..... Pop. 24,538**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 587. (4,412 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, sweet and white potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Several cotton, flour, and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$89,050; hands employed, 204; value of products, \$205,049. **County-seat** Dresden, pop. 314. *Circ*  
 Enterprise.....Ind. Dem. Dresden †..... †500

**WHITE CO..... Pop. 11,176**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,050. (1,001 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Nearly central; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile; rich veins of coal and iron, and fine timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, cotton, pork; live-stock. A great fruit country. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$49,585; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$118,768. **County-seat** Sparta, pop. 700. *Circ*  
 Expositor.....Dem. Sparta †..... †650

**WILLIAMSON CO..... Pop. 28,313**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 564. (12,350 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cotton, corn, wheat, oats, sorghum-cane, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, pork, and live stock, all abundant. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$24,575; hands employed, 194; value of products, \$413,753. **County-seat** Franklin, pop. 1,632. *Circ*  
 Review and Journal.....Dem. Franklin †..... †1,042

**WILSON CO..... Pop. 28,747**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 957. (8,457 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Cumberland River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork, poultry, and live-stock, all prolific. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, wool-carding and cloth-dressing, and wooleens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 114; capital invested, \$206,595; hands employed, 323; value of products, \$625,389. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. 2,296. *Circ*  
 Cumberland Presbyterian (quar). Presb. Lebanon †...  
 Herald .....Ind. " ..... 984  
 Register.....Dem. " .....  
 Student (monthly) . .... Educ. " ..... †500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## OHIO.

Population 3,198,062.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 31,802

Gbk. vote, 5,170; Prohib. 11,269,

## STATE CAPITAL, COLUMBUS.

OHIO is bounded north by Michigan and Lake Erie, east by Pennsylvania and West Virginia, south by West Virginia and Kentucky, and west by Indiana; greatest length from east to west 225 miles; greatest breadth 200 miles; land area, 40,700 square miles. The general character of the surface is that of a plateau from about 800 to 1,000 feet above the sea. The most prominent feature is the great divide which separates the drainage of Lake Erie from that of the Ohio River. This passes diagonally across the State from Trumbull County in the northeast to Mercer and Darke Counties in the west. Its average height is about 600 feet above the lake; and from it the surface slopes gradually northward toward the lake and southward toward the River. The rivers and streams have excavated deep valleys, which give to the surface its distinctive undulating or rolling character. The soil is universally fertile; and Ohio holds a leading position in every branch of agriculture. The uplands are well suited to wheat, the southern slope of the water-shed to grain generally, the northern slope for grazing and dairying, and the northeast section or Western Reserve especially so. The bottom lands of the Miami, Muskingum, and Scioto rivers are very rich in corn; the Western Reserve and Miami regions are famous for apples. Flax and linseed are staple products, and tobacco is largely grown in most of the southern counties. The fishing interests of Lake Erie are important. The manufactures of the State are very numerous and valuable. Iron, pork-packing, farm implements, clothing, flouring and grist mill products, lumber, malt and distilled liquors being among the most important. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 20,699; amount of capital invested in them, \$188,939,614; total number of hands employed, 173,609; amount paid in wages \$62,103,800; value of materials used, \$215,334,258; value of products, \$348,298,890. Coal underlies a greater part of the State; iron-ore is abundant, especially in the south; salt is very largely produced from springs; petroleum is an important product, also lime and cement. Good grindstones and building-stones are obtained at Amherst, Berea (Berea grit), Buena Vista, and Independence. There are excellent qualities of limestone and sandstone for building, especially at Massillon and Dayton. Marl deposits abound in the Maumee Valley and other points. There are good pottery and fire-clays, the fire-bricks of Mineral Point being among the best in the United States. Cleveland, Massillon, Youngstown, and the towns on the Ohio River are the chief seats of the iron manufacture, which includes pig, forged, and rolled; iron castings and sheet iron works, rails, Bessemer steel rails, etc.

There are 88 Counties in Ohio. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 314, of which 88 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 853 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 71 are daily, 5 tri-weekly, 13 semi-weekly, 612 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 12 semi-monthly, 1 every three weeks, 96 monthly, 4 bi-monthly, and 7 quarterly.

## ADAMS CO.....Pop. 24,005

Dem. plur. in 1884, 53; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 55.

**Location**—South; separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 623 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; large quarries and iron mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and tobacco large; barley and rye nominal; potatoes, butter, wool, fruit, pork; live-stock, sheep prominent. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$178,675; hands employed, 212; value of products, \$366,560. **County-seat** West Union, pop. 355.

Signal.....	Ind...Manchester.	..	\$500
Adams County New Era.....	Rep...West Union †	..	\$1,608
People's Defender.....	Dem..	"	1,320
Scion.....	Rep..	"	\$1,000
Sentinel.....	Ind...Winchester	....	

## ALLEN CO.....Pop. 31,314

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,070; Gbk. vote, 30; Pro. 59.

**Location**—Northwest, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large, corn, rye; much butter, wool, flax and hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages and wagons, furniture; railroad repair-shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 194; capital invested, \$929,675; hands employed, 1,126; value of products, \$1,523,007. **County-seat** Lima, pop. 10,000.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

News.....	Ind...Bluffton.	....	\$1,100
Allen County Democrat.....	Dem...Lima †	....	\$2,448
Allen County Republican.....	Rep..	"	\$1,500
Courier (German).....	Dem..	"	1900
Democratic Times (daily).....	Dem..	"	\$1,200
Democratic Times.....	Dem..	"	\$2,300
Gazette.....	Rep..	"	\$1,450
Republican (daily)—see } Allen Co. Republican ... }	Rep..	"	\$1,700
Journal.....	Ind...Spencerville	....	\$600

## ASHLAND CO.....Pop. 23,883

Dem. plur. in 1884, 759; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 111.

**Location**—North-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in south, undulating elsewhere; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, flax, hay, maple-sugar, live-stock, all very prolific. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 146; capital invested, \$467,340; hands employed, 370; value of products, \$1,218,849. **County-seat** Ashland, pop. 3,004.

Brethren Evangelist.....	Breth. Ashland †	....	\$2,100
Press.....	Dem..	"	\$1,776
Times.....	Rep..	"	\$1,680
Journal.....	Neut...Hayesville	....	\$750
Advocate.....	Neut...Loudonville	....	\$2,074
Democrat.....	Dem..	"	\$1,200
Our Home Friend (bi-wkly).....	Fam..	"	.....

**ASHTABULA CO.....Pop. 37,139**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 4,626; Gbk vote, 222; Pro. 338.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Pennsylvania and Lake Erie; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil well adapted for grazing; good building and graining stone. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, maple-sugar, and fruit, all in great quantities. **Manufactures**—agricultural implements, flouring-mills, machinery, sash, shafting, wood-working, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 363; capital invested, \$1,174,305; hands employed, 1,374; value of products, \$2,276,335. **County-seat** Jefferson, pop. 1,240

Circ		
Citizen.....	Rep.. Andover.....	\$595
Democratic Standard.....	Dem.. Ashtabula.....	1,850
News.....	Ind.. ".....	\$970
Record (daily).....	Local. ".....	\$700
Telegraph.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,200
Herald.....	Ind. Rep. Conneaut.....	1,000
Reporter.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,300
Express.....	Ind.. Geneva.....	1,032
Foster's Musical Journal (mo) Mus..	".....	".....
Times.....	Rep.. ".....	1,200
Ashtabula Sentinel.....	Rep.. Jefferson t.....	\$1,416
Gazette.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,450
Tribune.....	Local. Kingsville.....	\$500
Buckeye Banner.....	Ind.. Rock Creek.....	\$650

**ATHENS CO.....Pop. 28,411**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,376; Gbk. vote 206; Pro. 179.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; salt-wells, iron-ore and coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock—large numbers of sheep and heavy wool clip. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, \$544,392; hands employed, 482; value of products, \$715,334. **County-seat**, Athens, pop. 2,457.

Circ		
Echo.....	Ind.. Albany.....	\$950
	Lee P. O. }	
Herald.....	Rep. Athens t.....	\$1,220
Journal.....	Dem.. ".....	1,200
Messenger.....	Rep.. ".....	\$2,250
News.....	Neut. Nelsonville.....	\$600

**AUGLAIZE CO.....Pop. 25,444**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,862; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 13.

**Location**—West, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; rye and barley moderate; corn, butter, wool, hay, pork; sheep leading live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 228; capital invested, \$387,351; hands employed, 703; value of products, \$1,479,388. **County-seat** Wapakoneta, pop. 2,765

Circ		
Stern des Westlichen Ohio.....	Dem.. New Bremen.....	\$700
Argus.....	Dem.. St. Mary's.....	\$672
Dollar Sentinel.....	Dem.. ".....	575
Auglaize County Democrat.....	Dem.. Wapakoneta t.....	\$1,920
Auglaize Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,104

**BELMONT CO.....Pop. 49,638**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 423; Gbk. vote, 78; Pro. 153.

**Location**—East, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; bituminous coal; soil fertile to the hill summits. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, and fruit in very large quantities; live-stock very numerous, especially sheep. **Manufactures**—several glass factories, rolling-mills and blast-furnaces. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 238; capital invested, \$2,356,125; hands employed, 2,540; value of products, \$4,661,649. **County-seat** St. Clairsville, pop. 1,128.

Circ		
Enterprise.....	Ind.. Barnesville.....	\$2,750
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	".....
Evening Tribune (daily).....	Rep.. Bellaire.....	\$600
Herald.....	Dem.. ".....	".....
Independent (daily).....	Ind. Rep. ".....	".....
Independent.....	Ind. Rep. ".....	750
Tribune (semi-wkly).....	Rep.. ".....	\$975
Ohio Valley News.....	Ind. Rep. Martin's Ferry.....	\$1,050
Belmont Chronicle.....	Rep.. St. Clairsville t.....	\$1,300
Gazette.....	Dem.. ".....	\$1,512

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 32,911**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,046; Gbk. vote 3; Pro. 46.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the river, nearly level elsewhere; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, wine, pork; live-stock, many sheep. **Manufactures**—Lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 193; capital invested, \$531,170; hands employed, 578; value of products, \$994,341. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 1,285

Circ		
Brown County Democrat.....	Dem.. Georgetown t.....	".....
Brown County News.....	Dem.. ".....	1,872
Gazette.....	Rep.. ".....	850
Monitor.....	Neut.. Mount Orab.....	\$500
Bee and Times.....	Rep.. Ripley.....	\$900
Saturday Budget.....	Rep.. ".....	\$950

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 42,579**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,775; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 100.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indiana, and intersected by the Miami River and Canal; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; Trenton limestone abounds. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, all large; tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, clothing, farm implements, iron foundries, metallic wares, paper, saddlery, woollens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 868; capital invested, \$4,785,225; hands employed 3,131; value of products, \$7,157,877. **County-seat** Hamilton, pop. 12,122.

Circ		
Butler County Democrat.....	Dem.. Hamilton t.....	\$2,256
National Zeitung.....	Dem.. ".....	400
News (daily).....	see Telegraph Non-part ".....	\$2,256
Observer.....	Dem.. ".....	700
Telegraph.....	Rep.. ".....	1,600
Journal.....	Rep. Middletown.....	\$900
Signal.....	Ind.. ".....	700
Citizen.....	Ind.. Oxford.....	\$892

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 16,416**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 649; Gbk. vote, 58; Pro. 104.

**Location**—East; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; bituminous coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, hay, butter; wool clip very large; pork; live-stock, large number of sheep. **Manufactures**—Brick, cheese, creameries, flour, leather, lumber, plows, stoves, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$118,075; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$233,951. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. 1,136.

Circ		
Carroll County Chronicle.....	Dem.. Carrollton t.....	\$1,032
Carroll Free Press.....	Rep.. ".....	\$1,150
Carroll Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	1,248
Connotton Valley Times.....	Ind.. Leesville.....	".....

**CHAMPAIGN CO.....Pop. 27,817**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,079; Gbk. vote, 20; Pro. 114.

**Location**—West-central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level or undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, and wool, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock; **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, saddlery, sashes and doors, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 148; capital invested, \$630,635; hands employed, 789; value of products, \$1,369,747. **County-seat** Urbana, pop. 3,250.

Circ		
News.....	Ind.. Mechanicsburg.....	\$1,000
Tri-County Free Press.....	Ind.. North Lewisburg.....	\$500
Era-Dispatch.....	Dem.. St. Paris.....	".....
Champaign Democrat.....	Dem.. Urbana t.....	\$1,400
Citizen (daily).....	see Citizen and Gazette.....	625
Citizen and Gazette.....	Rep.. ".....	1,400
Visitor (monthly).....	Fam.. ".....	".....

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 41,948**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,313; Gbk. vote, 43; Pro. 365.

**Location**—West-central; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface finely diversified; soil fertile; large quarries of lime-stone for building and burning; magnesia. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and flax, in very large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—bricks, carriages, castings, farm implements and machinery,

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

paints, saddlery, and several others. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 218; capital invested, \$1,342,153; hands employed, 4,097; value of products, \$5,647,269. County-seat Springfield, pop. 20,730.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation for various counties including Adams, Belmont, and Clermont.

CLERMONT CO. Pop. 36,713

Rep. plur. in 1884, 49; Gbk. vote, 100; Pro. 77.

Location—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling; soil fertile; good building limestone. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures extensive, chiefly clothing, cooperage, flour, furniture, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 179; capital invested, \$408,530; hands employed, 387; value of products, \$876,947. County-seat Batavia, pop. 1,015.

Table listing newspapers for Clermont County and their circulation.

CLINTON CO. Pop. 24,756

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,530; Pro. vote, 165.

Location—Southwest; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; lime-stone. Chief Products—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, flax, hay, maple sugar, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Brick, carriages, flour, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 147; capital invested, \$263,781; hands employed, 336; value of products, \$558,603. County-seat Wilmington, pop. 2,745.

Table listing newspapers for Clinton County and their circulation.

COLUMBIANA CO. Pop. 48,602

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,523; Gbk. vote, 455; Pro. 169.

Location—East, bordering on Pennsylvania and the Ohio River; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly near the river, undulating elsewhere; large beds of limestone, coal, and iron ore. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, and flax in large quantities; pork; live-stock; sheep very numerous. Manufactures extensive and very varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 491; capital invested, \$3,219,397; hands employed, 3,896; value of products, \$5,459,490. County-seat New Lisbon, pop. \$2,400.

Table listing newspapers for Columbiana County and their circulation.

Table listing newspapers for various counties including Adams, Belmont, and Clermont.

COSHOCTON CO. Pop. 26,642

Dem. plur. in 1884, 630; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 40.

Location—East-central, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly in places, generally undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron abundant. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, and wool, all largely raised; pork; live-stock, sheep very numerous. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, leather, lumber, metallic wares, sashes and doors, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 216; capital invested, \$44,975; hands employed, 431; value of products, \$668,563. County-seat Coshocton, pop. 3,044.

Table listing newspapers for Coshocton County and their circulation.

CRAWFORD CO. Pop. 30,583

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,120; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 111.

Location—North-central; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface high and mostly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, and wool in large quantities; pork and live-stock; Manufactures numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1830, 150; capital invested, \$700,611; hands employed, 611; value of products, \$1,265,114. County-seat Bucyrus, pop. 3,835.

Table listing newspapers for Crawford County and their circulation.

CUYAHOGA CO. Pop. 196,943

Rep. plur. in 1884, 5,288; Gbk. vote, 182; Pro. 615.

Location—Northeast, bordering on Lake Erie; area about 470 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; sandstone for building and grinding extensively quarried. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes; butter, and cheese very large; wool, hay, wine, and pork; live-stock. Manufactures varied and extensive. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1,270; capital invested, \$30,639,299; hands employed, 22,695; value of products, \$50,910,364. County-seat Cleveland, pop. 160,146.

Table listing newspapers for Cuyahoga County and their circulation.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Evangelische Magazin (mo.)	Evan. Cleveland	† 19,500
Eye	"	"
Farmer and Manufacturer (mo.)	"	7,000
Gazette	Rep.	13,000
Globe	"	"
International Standard (bi-mo)	Scien.	"
Iron Trade Review	Mng.	16,100
Journal of Trade	"	13,500
Leader and Herald (tri-wkly)	Rep.	"
Leader and Herald	Rep.	"
Leader and Morning Herald (daily)—issues an edition, Evg., Sunday as News and Herald	Rep.	32,000
Leader and Morning Herald (Sunday)	Rep.	32,000
Liberal	Liq. Int.	"
Living Epistle (monthly)	Evan.	"
Magazine of Western History (monthly)	Hist.	"
Marine Record	Marine.	14,700
Messenger (Sunday)	Labor.	"
News and Herald—see Leader and Morning Herald	"	"
Ohio A. O. U. W. Journal (mo)	A. O. U. W.	12,300
Ohio Farmer	Agric.	150,000
Painter (monthly)	Trade.	15,000
Plain Dealer (daily)	Dem.	"
Plain Dealer (Sunday)	Dem.	11,000
Plain Dealer	Dem.	15,000
Press (daily)	Ind.	20,890
Reformirte Kirchen-Zeitung. Ger. Ref.	"	15,000
Saturday Graphic	"	"
Sendbote	Bapt.	16,300
Sentinel	Ind.	12,400
Sonntagsblatt des Waechter am Erie	Dem.	15,600
South Cleveland Advocate—see Newburgh.	"	"
Standard of the Cross	Episc.	1,600
Stamme der Wahrheit—see Detroit, Wayne Co., Mich.	"	"
Sunday Journal	Dem.	"
Sunday Sun	Ind.	"
Sunday Tribune	Ind.	"
Vanity Fair	Soc.	"
Voice (Sunday)	Ind. Rep.	18,200
Volnost (Bohemian) (tri-wkly)	Rep.	2,500
Waechter am Erie (daily)—see Sonntagsblatt	Dem.	18,369
Waechter am Erie	Dem.	13,400
Western Machinist (monthly)	Mech.	13,050
South Cleveland Advocate	Rep..Newburgh	1,400
Young Folks' Musical Monthly	Mus..Strongsville	750
<b>DARKE CO. Pop. 40,496</b>		
Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,052; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 68		
<b>Location</b> —West, bordering on Indiana; area about 600 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil fertile; good lime-stone. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, wheat, oats, barley, flaxseed, potatoes, butter, wool, tobacco, hay, pork, and live-stock, all largely raised. <b>Manufactures</b> —breweries, brick, carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 178; capital invested, \$334,235; hands employed, 621; value of products, \$1,055,526. <b>County-seat</b> Greenville, pop. 3,535.		
Mirror	Ind..Ansonia	*812
Tribune	Ind Dem. Arcanum	4768
School Visitor (monthly)	Educ. Gettysburg	1,400
Darke County Democratic Advocate	Dem..Greenville	†
Democrat	Dem.	2,000
Journal	Rep.	11,300
Post (German)	Dem.	"
Sunday Courier	Rep.	11,200
Express	Dem..Union City	"
Policy	Ind..Versailles	1600
<b>DEFIANCE CO. Pop. 22,515</b>		
Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,104; Gbk. vote, 8; Pro. 39.		
<b>Location</b> —Northwest, bordering on Indiana, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 420 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter,		

hay, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. <b>Manufactures</b> —Castings, furniture, leather, machinery, woollen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880; 144; capital invested, \$1,025,300; hands employed, 1,049; value of products, \$1,444,343. <b>County-seat</b> Defiance, pop. 5,907.		
Defiance County Express	Rep..Defiance	† 11,500
Defiance County Republican	Rep.	400
Democrat	Dem.	1,350
Evening Express (daily)—see Defiance Co. Express	Rep.	4500
Herold (German)	"	"
Journal (daily)	"	"
News	Ind..Hicksville	4926

**DELAWARE CO. Pop. 27,381**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 485; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 348.

**Location**—Central; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, flaxseed, wool, and maple-sugar; very large yield of flax; pork; live-stock, many sheep. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, chairs, farm implements, flour, iron fence, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, paper, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 168; capital invested, \$598,600; hands employed, 600; value of products, \$1,084,229. **County-seat** Delaware, pop. 6,894.

		<i>Circ</i>
Chronicle (daily)—see Democrat	Neut..Delaware	† 4500
College Transcript (bi-mo.)	Coll.	700
Democrat	Dem.	11,000
Gazette (daily)	Rep.	700
Gazette	Rep.	12,400
Herald	Dem.	11,400
Signal	Prohib.	1,800
Monitor	Ind..Sunbury	500

**ERIE CO. Pop. 32,640**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 537; Gbk. vote, 60; Pro. 95.

**Location**—North, bordering on Lake Erie; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil alluvial and very fertile; valuable limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, butter, wool, hay, fruit, wine, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** are very numerous and varied, among the principal are bricks, carriages, wheels, handles, tools, clothing, cooperage, wine, and ship-building. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 144; capital invested, \$2,312,050; hands employed, 1,869; value of products, \$2,757,086. **County-seat** Sandusky, pop. 15,838.

		<i>Circ</i>
Erie Co. Reporter—see Huron	Berlin Heights.	"
Erie Co. Reporter—dated also at Berlin Heights and Vermilion	Local. Huron	635
Advertiser	Ind Rep Milan	500
Voice	Neut.	"
Demokrat (semi-weekly)	Ind..Sandusky	† 850
Demokrat	Ind.	1600
Journal (daily)	Dem.	"
Journal	Dem.	1,275
Local (daily)	Dem.	"
Local	Dem.	"
Register (daily)	Rep.	1,500
Register (tri-weekly)	Rep.	750
Register	Rep.	2,000
Erie Co. Reporter—see Huron	Vermilion	"

**FAIRFIELD CO. Pop. 34,284**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,712; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 105.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Ohio and Hocking Canals; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the south, partly undulating elsewhere; good building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, castings, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, saddlery, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 150; capital invested, \$671,861; hands employed, 737; value of products, \$1,342,845. **County-seat** Lancaster, pop. 6,803.

		<i>Circ</i>
Union News	Ind..Basil	1400
Fairfield County Republican	Rep..Lancaster	1,400
Gazette (semi-weekly)	Rep.	1,878
Ohio Eagle	Dem.	12,500
Home News	Ind..Lithopolis	792

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 20,364**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,011; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 44.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil deep and fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$124,625; hands employed, 247; value of products, \$229,212. **County-seat** Washington Court House, pop. 8,795.

Chronicle .....	Ind. Jeffersonville ..	1,623
Fayette County Herald.....	Rep. Washington CH	1,200
Fayette Republican.....	Rep. " .....	1,125
Globe (daily).....	Local " .....	.....
Ohio State Register.....	Dem. " .....	750

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 86,797**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 648; Gbk. vote, 169; Pro. 272.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Scioto River and the Ohio Canal; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** are very numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 438; capital invested, \$5,874,115; hands employed, 6,137; value of products, \$10,636,644. **County-seat** Columbus (State Capital also), pop. \$60,000

Winchester Times.....	Ind. Canal Winchester	1,580
American Law Journal.....	Legal Columbus	1,200
Bohemian .....	Society " .....	.....
Catholic Columbian.....	Cath. " .....	3,500
City and Country (mo) ..	Lit & Agric. " .....	120,160
Companion & American Odd	I O O F. " .....	4,700
Fellow (monthly) .....	.....	.....
Dollar Dispatch.....	Ind. " .....	4,300
Evening Dispatch (daily) }	Ind. " .....	7,797
—see Dollar Dispatch.....	.....	.....
Herald (Sunday).....	Rep. " .....	.....
Home Gazette. ....	Prohib. " .....	.....
Knight (bi-monthly).....	K of P. " .....	1,800
Lantern (bi-monthly).....	Coll. " .....	1,250
Law Bulletin and Ohio Law	Journal. " .....	2,000
Little Crusader .....	Cath. " .....	.....
Masonic Chronicle (mo) ..	Masonic. " .....	4,800
Medical Journal (mo) .....	Med. " .....	3,000
Ohio Sonntagsgast .....	Ind. " .....	2,500
Ohio State Journal (daily) }	Rep. " .....	4,000
Ohio State Journal .....	Ind Rep. " .....	8,000
Ohio State Sentinel.....	Gbk. " .....	490
Ohio State Tribune (Colored)	" .....	1,500
Ohio Waisentreund.....	Relig. " .....	32,000
Record and Market Reporter	Ind. " .....	4,500
Sunday Capital .....	Ind Dem. " .....	.....
Sunday Morning News .....	Ind. " .....	12,760
Times (daily).....	Dem. " .....	.....
Times .....	Dem. " .....	.....
Vis-a-Vis .....	Deaf Mute. " .....	4700
Westbote (tri-weekly).....	Dem. " .....	3,500
Westbote .....	Dem. " .....	15,000
Otterbein Record (monthly) }	Coll. Westerville ..	450
Review.....	Ind. " .....	1,200

**FULTON CO.....Pop. 21,053**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 944; Gbk. vote, 38; Pro. 215.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Michigan; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, cheese, flour, leather, lumber, oars, saddlery, washing machines. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 151; capital invested, \$340,860; hands employed, 421; value of products, \$752,365. **County-seat** Wauseon, pop. \$2,350.

Avalanche .....	Rep. Delta.....	1,675
Record.....	Ind. Fayette.....	950
Democratic Expositor .....	Dem. Wauseon	1,000
Fulton County Tribune.....	Rep. " .....	1,296
thwestern Republican ..	Rep. " .....	1,500

**GALLIA CO.....Pop. 28,124**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,857; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 54.

**Location**—South, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rough and hilly; coal and iron beds; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Castings, furniture, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, pig iron, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 101; capital invested, \$544,364; hands employed, 416; value of products, \$1,022,054. **County-seat** Gallipolis pop \$5,000.

Bulletin.....	Dem. Gallipolis	1,850
Gallia Tribune.....	Rep. " .....	1,214
Journal.....	Rep. " .....	1,680
Free Will Baptist (monthly) }	Rio Grande. (Harris P. O.)	1,600

**GAUGA CO.....Pop. 14,251**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,136; Gbk. vote, 22; Pro. 162.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high and undulating; soil fertile; good building and grinding-stone. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, wheat, potatoes; large quantities of butter, cheese, flax, maple-sugar, wool, and hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cheese-boxes, flour, lumber, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$295,900; hands employed, 231; value of products, \$662,547. **County-seat** Chardon, pop. 1,081.

Gauga Leader .....	Rep. Burton.....	500
Gauga Republican.....	Rep. Chardon	1,300
Gauga Independent.....	Ind. Middlefield .....	672

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 31,349**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,293; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 217.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, potatoes, tobacco, flax-seed, butter, wool, hay; very large yield of flax; live-stock, chiefly sheep. **Manufactures**—Barrels, bags, bricks, carriages, clothing, cordage, leather, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 197; capital invested, \$946,910; hands employed, 693; value of products, \$2,127,808. **County-seat** Xenia, pop. 7,026.

Magnet.....	Ind. Bellbrook.....	4350
Herald.....	Rep. Cedarville.....	1550
Tribune.....	Local Jamestown .....	1864
Local .....	Local Osborn. ....	525
Boss Painters' Journal (mo) }	Trade Xenia	2,000
Democrat-News .....	Dem. " .....	1,000
Gazette (daily).....	Rep. " .....	1,042
Gazette (issued in two editions) }	Rep. " .....	1,350
Republican.....	Rep. " .....	1,350
Torchlight (daily).....	Rep. " .....	4700
Torchlight (semi-weekly) ..	Rep. " .....	1,900
Review.....	Local. Yellow Springs..	4360

**GUERNSEY CO.....Pop. 27,197**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 839; Gbk. vote, 18; Pro. 181.

**Location**—East; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; valuable coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; sheep are numerous, and the clip of wool very large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, chairs, flour, iron roofing, leather, lumber, pottery, saddlery, salt, sash, metallic wares, window glass, wooden work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$224,560; hands employed, 223; value of products, \$503,356. **County-seat** Cambridge, pop. \$3,500.

Democrat.....	Dem. Cambridge	1,000
Eastern Ohio Teacher (mo) }	Educ. " .....	1,500
Guernsey Times.....	Rep. " .....	1,800
Herald.....	Ind. " .....	1,400
Jeffersonian.....	Dem. " .....	2,350
Independent.....	Ind. Quaker City ..	4960

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 313,374**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 5,496; Gbk. vote, 318; Pro. 176.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Indiana, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil fertile; building limestone has been extensively quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley,

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



potatoes, butter, cheese, hay. **Manufactures** important and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3,494; capital invested, \$32,689,910; hands employed, 56,053; value of products, \$108,538,757. **County-seat** Cincinnati, pop. 255,139.

		Circ
Abend Presse (daily).....	Ind., Cincinnati †.....	7,500
Academica (monthly).....	Coll. ".....	340
Advance.....	Temp. ".....	1,000
Ægis (monthly).....	Wom. Suf. ".....	
American Christian Review. Disci..	".....	10,800
American Grange Bulletin.....	Agric. ".....	127,245
American Inventor (monthly).....	Mech. ".....	114,000
American Israelite.....	Jewish ".....	8,500
American Law Record (mo).....	Legal. ".....	800
Anzeiger (daily).....	Rep. ".....	4,800
Anzeiger (Sunday).....	Rep. ".....	4,700
Anzeiger.....	Rep. ".....	43,800
Artisan (monthly).....	Mech. ".....	11,000
Baptist Review (quarterly).....	Bapt. ".....	
Beta Theta Pi Magazine (mo) Coll ..	".....	1,300
Bible School (monthly).....	S S .. ".....	38,000
Building Review (mo).....	".....	16,000
Catholic Telegraph.....	Cath. ".....	
Christian Standard.....	Chn. ".....	128,000
Christliche Apologete.....	Meth. ".....	17,880
Commercial Gazette (daily).....	Rep. ".....	85,000
Commercial Gazette (Sunday) Rep ..	".....	
Commercial Gazette (s-wkly) Rep. . .	".....	6,000
Courier (monthly).....	Music. ".....	
Current Fact.....	Rep. ".....	
Deborah (German).....	Jewish ".....	6,000
Dental Register (monthly).....	Dent. ".....	1800
Deutsche Pionier (monthly).....	".....	1,800
Drugs and Medicines of } North America (quarterly) } Med ..	".....	
Eclectic Medical Journal (mo) Med. . .	".....	12,800
Enquirer (daily).....	Dem. ".....	43,000
Enquirer (Sunday).....	Dem. ".....	178,000
Enquirer.....	Dem. ".....	180,000
Evening Post (daily).....	Ind. ".....	24,240
Evening Telegram (daily).....	Rep. ".....	
Express-Gazette (mo).....	R R Exp ".....	48,000
Farmers' Ledger (mo).....	Fam. ".....	
Farming World.....	Agric. ".....	187,300
Freie Presse (daily).....	Rep. ".....	19,578
Freie Presse (Sunday).....	Rep. ".....	12,000
Freie Presse.....	Rep. ".....	18,000
Furniture Worker (semi-mo) Trade.	".....	
Gazette.....	Rep. ".....	60,000
Graphic (Illust).....	".....	4,750
Grocer and Merchant's Advocate. Com	".....	2,500
Haus und Herd (monthly).....	Lit. ".....	8,050
Herald and Presbyter.....	Presb. ".....	17,035
Hotel Journal (daily).....	Com. ".....	
Humane Educator (mo).....	S P C A. ".....	13,000
Journal and Messenger.....	Bapt. ".....	1,000
Journal of Commerce.....	Com. ".....	16,240
Knights' Journal (s-mo).....	K G R ".....	11,680
Knights of Honor Observer (mo) K of H.	".....	1,500
Lancet and Clinic.....	Med. ".....	15,000
Law Bulletin and Reporter } (daily) } Legal. ".....	".....	925
Live Stock Review.....	Com. ".....	2,200
Masonic Review (monthly).....	Mason. ".....	13,500
Medical Advance (monthly).....	Homœo ".....	2,100
Medical News (monthly).....	Med. ".....	13,150
Merchant and Manufacturer. Com ..	".....	5,000
Merchant Traveler.....	Com. ".....	121,120
Miller and Manufacturer (mo) Milling	".....	7,500
Musical Visitor (monthly).....	Music ".....	Adv.
My Country Home (mo).....	".....	
Mystic Jewel (semi-mo).....	I O O F. ".....	13,000
National Normal Exponent } —see Lebanon, Warren Co. } ".....	".....	
National Temperance Star.....	S of T. ".....	
Obstetric Gazette (monthly).....	Med. ".....	11,500
Our Little Grangers (mo).....	Juv. ".....	132,045
People's Aid (monthly).....	".....	
Phonetic Educator (mo).....	Educ. ".....	1,000

		Circ
Present (mo).....	Lit. Cincinnati †.....	
Price Current.....	Com. ".....	2,500
Rough Notes—see Indianapolis } olis, Marion Co, Ind. .... }	".....	
Sabbath Visitor.....	Jewish. ".....	6,100
"Sam" the Scaramouch.....	Humor. ".....	
Sewing Machine Interest (mo).....	Trade. ".....	
Sonntag Morgen.....	Dem. ".....	7,500
South-West.....	Liquor. ".....	13,500
Sporting & Dramatic Journal. Sport.	".....	
Stamp World (monthly).....	Philatelic. ".....	
Sunday School Journal (mo).....	Meth. ".....	50,000
Times.....	Ind. ".....	160,500
Times-Star (daily)—see Times, Ind. . .	".....	134,000
Times-Star (Sunday).....	Ind. ".....	126,000
Transcript.....	Local. ".....	Adv.
Trap and Trigger (mo).....	Sport. ".....	
United States Mail (mo).....	".....	
Universalist—see Chicago, } Cook Co., Ill. .... }	".....	
Volksblatt (daily) — see } Westliche Blaetter } Ind. Rep. ".....	".....	11,710
Volksblatt.....	Ind Rep. ".....	12,000
Volksfreund (daily) — see } Sonntag Morgen } Dem. ".....	".....	6,000
Volksfreund.....	Dem. ".....	16,000
Wahrheits Freund.....	Cath. ".....	12,200
Western Christian Advocate. Meth. . .	".....	26,313
Western Tobacco Journal.....	Com. ".....	15,400
Westliche Blaetter.....	Ind. Rep. ".....	122,800
Transcript.....	Local. Cumminsville. . .	
News.....	Ind. Harrison.....	1700
Miami Valley News.....	Local Lockland.....	
Public School Journal (mo).....	Educ. Mt Washington.†	1,000
Suburban News.....	Ind. Walnut Hills. . .	1,000

**HANCOCK CO. . . . . Pop. 27,784**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 252; Gbk. vote, 32; Pro. 84.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, flax, butter, wool, maple-sugar, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—boots and shoes, carriages, castings, clothing, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 163; capital invested, \$554,445; hands employed, 592; value of products, \$1,088,706. **County-seat** Findlay, pop. 4,663.

		Circ
Hancock Courier.....	Dem. Findlay †.....	11,750
Jeffersonian (daily).....	Ind. Rep. ".....	1700
Jeffersonian (tri-weekly).....	Ind. Rep. ".....	1750
Jeffersonian.....	Ind. Rep. ".....	11,932
Republican.....	Rep. ".....	11,435
Herald.....	Local. Macomb.....	1840

**HARDIN CO. . . . . Pop. 27,023**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 274; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 117.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include boots and shoes, carriages, cooperages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 140; capital invested, \$683,885; hands employed, 600; value of products, \$995,462. **County-seat** Kenton, pop. 14,750.

		Circ
Record.....	Neut. Ada.....	11,100
Standard.....	Ind. Dunkirk.....	750
Review.....	Ind. Forest.....	1700
Democrat.....	Dem. Kenton †.....	1,563
Republican.....	Rep. ".....	11,824
Wochenblatt.....	".....	
Independent.....	Ind. Dem. Mt. Victory.....	759

**HARRISON CO. . . . . Pop. 20,456**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 688; Gbk. vote, 18; Pro. 132.

**Location**—East; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; soil very fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock: sheep numerous, and wool-clip very large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, glass, leather, lumber, etc. Manufacturing

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880



etc., tobacco and cigars, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$379,150; hands employed, 427; value of products, \$722,301. **County-seat** Painesville, pop. 3,841.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Index, Advertiser-Graphic, Democrat, Northern Ohio Journal, Telegraph, and Independent.

LAWRENCE CO. Pop. 39,068

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,193; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 44.

Location—Extreme south, separated from West Virginia and Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly; soil moderately fertile; extensive beds of iron-ore and coal, also clay for stoneware. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; large quantities of pig-iron exported. Manufactures—Iron leading; charcoal, cooperage, engines and boilers, flour, lumber, and metallic wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$4,298,650; hands employed, 3,782; value of products, \$2,871,346. County-seat Ironton, pop. 10,060.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Busy Bee, Register, Saturday Irontonian, Waechter am Ohio, and Crescent.

LICKING CO. Pop. 40,450

Dem plur. in 1884, 1,359, Gbk. vote, 54; Pro. 91.

Location—Central, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 680 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface level; soil fertile; coal and building-stone. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, and pork, all in large quantities; live-stock numerous; very large number of sheep; wool clip extremely large. Manufactures—Chiefly brick, carriages, castings, harness, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 205; capital invested, \$480,599; hands employed, 603; value of products, \$378,738. County-seat Newark, pop. 9,600.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Denison Collegian, Times, Independent, Advocate, American, Banner, Christian Witness, Express, and Herald.

LOGAN CO. Pop. 26,267

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,373; Gbk. vote, 15; Pro. 158

Location—West-central; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, flax, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, clothing, cooperage, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 133; capital invested, \$441,510; hands employed, 460; value of products, \$1,222,415. County-seat Bellefontaine, pop. 3,998.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Star, Examiner, Logan County Index, Republican, Buckeye, and Banner.

LORAIN CO. Pop. 35,526

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,279; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro 370.

Location—North, bordering on Lake Erie; area about 500 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface level; soil fertile; good building-stone largely quarried. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay; all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, lumber, machinery, and saddlery. The manufacture of carriage-bow sockets, shears, screws, and lightning-rod points is very important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 224; capital invested, \$908,425; hands employed, 1,026; value of products, \$1,581,837. County-seat Elyria, pop. 4,777.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Constitution, Poultry Nation, Republican, Times, Bibliotheca Sacra, News, Review, and Enterprise.

LUCAS CO. Pop. 67,377

Rep. plur. in 1884, 957; Gbk. vote, 181; Pro. 179.

Location—Northwest, bordering on Michigan and Lake Erie; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface level; soil fertile; hydraulic and building-stone. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—include carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, machinery, pig-iron and castings, snuff, and tobacco; ship-building. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 510; capital invested, \$6,045,239; hands employed, 7,079; value of products, \$11,462,919. County-seat Toledo, pop. 50,187.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes New Era, American, Bee, Blade, Commercial Telegram, Evening Bee, Express, Farm and Fireside, Farmers' Reporter & Union, Health and Home, Home Journal, Northern Ohio Democrat, Ohio Good Templar, Ohio State Journal of Dental Science, Post, Railroad, Sunday Democrat, Sunday Journal, Sunday News, Sunday Republican, and Volksfreund.

MADISON CO. Pop. 20,129

Rep. plur. in 1884, 315; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 72

Location—Southwest-central; area about 470 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; pork; live-stock; sheep numerous; wool clip large. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$111,553; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$227,399. County-seat London, pop. 3,067.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation. Includes Enterprise, Madison County Democrat, Times, Post, Dealer, and Echo.

MAHONING CO. Pop. 42,871

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,575; Gbk. vote, 265; Pro. 162.

Location—Northeast, bordering on Pennsylvania; area about 420 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore abundant. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, flax-seed; butter, wool, maple-sugar, and hay; very large yield of flax; live-stock numerous. Manufactures—Iron and iron ware very large; flour, leather, lumber, machinery, and woolen goods; immense quantities of pig and forged iron manufactured. Manufacturing establish-

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

ments of all kinds, in 1880, 320; capital invested, \$4,871,691; hands employed, 3,957; value of products, \$9,347,238  
**County-seat** Youngstown, pop. 320,000.

Mahoning Dispatch.....Ind...Canfield.....	Circ	\$1,844
Press.....Local.Petersburg.....		*680
News-Register (daily).....Rep...Youngstown†.....		47,000
News-Register.....Rep.....		45,000
Rundschau.....Ind.....		"
Saturday Night.....Labor.....		\$1,410
Sunday Morning.....Rep.....		43,050
Vindicator.....Dem.....		1,800

**MARION CO.....Pop. 20,565**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 679; Gbk vote, 1; Pro 99.  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 430 sq. m. building and other lime-stone quarried. **Natural Features**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, flax, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$381,060; hands employed, 377; value of products, \$716,440. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 34,200.

Argus.....Neut..Caledonia.....	Circ	*560
News.....Ind...La Rue.....		\$500
Democratic Mirror.....Dem..Marion†.....		1,600
Independent (semi-weekly).....Rep.....		1,200
Star (daily).....Neut.....		700
Star.....Rep.....		"
Monitor.....Ind...Prospect.....		\$500

**MEDINA CO.....Pop. 21,453**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,298; Gbk vote, 53; Pro 187.  
**Location**—North; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil clayey and fertile; coal beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, flax, flax-seed, and hay, all in large quantities; pork and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cheese, farm implements, flour, lead and zinc, leather, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 151; capital invested, \$485,000; hands employed, 589; value of products, \$891,533. **County-seat** Medina, pop. 1,434.

Democrat.....Dem..Medina†.....	Circ	"
Gleanings in Bee Culture (semi-mo.).....		\$3,126
Medina County Gazette.....Rep.....		1,700
Medina County News.....Rep.....		1,700
Times.....Ind...Seville.....		800
Enterprise.....Ind Rep Wadsworth.....		*528

**MEIGS CO.....Pop. 32,325**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,548; Gbk vote, 17; Pro 93.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and uneven; soil generally fertile; large coal-beds and salt-wells. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, furniture, iron in various forms, leather, lumber, salt in large quantities and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 149; capital invested, \$1,123,010; hands employed, 1,020; value of products, \$4,186,861. **County-seat** Pomeroy, pop 5,560.

Herald.....Dem..Middleport.....	Circ	41,200
Meigs County Republican.....Rep.....	Decline	"
Journal (German).....Dem..Pomeroy†.....		4960
Meigs County Telegraph.....Rep.....		2,290
Mosquito.....".....		41,080

**MERCER CO.....Pop. 21,808**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,344; Gbk vote, 5; Pro 19.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Indiana; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, flax-seed, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, iron, leather, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, 215,587; hands employed, 345; value of products, \$430,236. **County-seat** Celina, pop 2,000.

Mercer County Bote.....Dem..Celina†.....	Circ	4818
Mercer County Observer.....Rep.....		4825
Mercer County Standard.....Dem.....		800
Change.....Neut..Coldwater.....		3500
Times.....Local..Fort Recovery.....		3500
Mirror.....Local..Mendon.....		"
Free Press.....Shane's Crossing.....		4600

**MIAMI CO.....Pop. 36,158**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,189; Gbk vote, 14; Pro 120.  
**Location**—West, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and flax very large; barley, flax-seed, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Iron large; bent wood-work, breweries, brick, carriages, distilleries, farm implements, paper, flour, leather, lime, linseed-oil, lumber, machinery, marble, furniture and stone works, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 190; capital invested, \$1,368,666; hands employed, 1,175; value of products, \$2,839,383. **County-seat** Troy, pop. 3,803.

Independent Sentinel.....Dem..Bradford.....	Circ	4720
Gazette.....Ind...Covington.....		41,000
Call (daily).....Rep..Piqua.....		500
Correspondent (German).....Dem.....		4785
Journal.....Rep.....		4930
Miami Helmet.....Ind.Rep.....		4812
Miami Leader.....Dem.....		41,200
Herald.....Rep...Tippecanoe City.....		4850
Chronicle.....Rep..Troy†.....		"
Democrat.....Dem.....		4760
Miami Union.....Rep.....		1,560
Buckeye.....Ind...West Milton.....		*900
Country Printer (mo.).....Typo.....		"
Morning Star (semi-mo.).....Unsect.....		3,300

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 26,496**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 2,365; Gbk vote, 1; Pro 19.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and iron beds. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cheese, cigars, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 162; capital invested, \$316,125; hands employed, 247; value of products, \$496,600. **County-seat** Woodsfield, pop 861.

Independent.....Ind...Clarrington.....	Circ	912
Monroe Gazette.....Rep..Woodsfield†.....		41,100
Monroe Journal (German).....Dem.....		4800
Spirit of Democracy.....Dem.....		1,400

**MONTGOMERY CO.....Pop. 78,550**

Rep plur in 1884, 198; Gbk vote, 25; Pro 118.  
**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Miami and Erie Canal; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; large quarries of building-stone, including the celebrated Dayton stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, and flax very large; barley, flax-seed, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** very numerous and include breweries, brick, carriages, car-works, cotton and woolen goods, distilleries, farm implements, flour, iron, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, machinery, saddlery, and stone works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 656; capital invested, \$3,302,983; hands employed, 6,892; value of products, \$13,226,760. **County-seat** Dayton, pop. 42,000.

Town Talk.....Ind...Brookville.....	Circ	4800
Christian World.....Ref.Ch.Dayton†.....		44,400
Democrat (daily).....Dem.....		2,900
Democrat (Sunday).....Dem.....		"
Empire and Democrat—see } Dem.....		3,100
Democrat.....		"
Farmers' Home (monthly).....Agric.....		"
Froehliche Botschafter.....U.Breth.....		1,300
Golden Words (semi-monthly).....Juv.....		44,600
Herald (daily).....Ind.....		44,000
Herald.....Ind.....		42,800
Herald of Gospel Liberty.....Chn.....		45,200
Instructor (quarterly).....Ref.Ch.....		42,100
Interior Monthly.....Lit.....		"
Journal (daily).....Rep.....		42,960
Journal.....Rep.....		42,448
Lesson Leaves (monthly).....Ref.Ch.....		45,200
Little Pearls.....S.S.....		43,700
Odd Fellows' Signal (mo.).....I.O.O.F.....		"
Ohio Poultry Journal (mo.).....Poult.....		41,500
Our Bible Teacher (mo.).....U.Breth.....		4,500
Religious Telescope.....U.Breth.....		42,000
Saturday People.....Gbk.....		960

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Scholar's Quarterly (quar).....Ref Ch Dayton †.....	Circ	\$16,000
Volks Zeitung (daily).....Ind .....	"	\$1,900
Volks Zeitung.....Ind .....	"	\$2,100
Press.....Dem., Germantown .....		4723
Bulletin.....Ind .....	Decline	
News.....Dem.....	"	4750

**MORGAN CO .....Pop. 20,074**

Rep plur in 1884, 584; Pro vote, 108.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; petroleum, gas and salt-wells; large beds of good lime-stone and coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, and salt. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 101; capital invested, \$339,943; hands employed, 412; value of products, \$553,656. **County-seat** McConnellsville, pop 1,473.

Democrat.....Dem. McConnellsville †	Circ	1,440
Herald.....Rep .....	"	1,820

**MORROW CO .....Pop. 19,072**

Rep plur in 1884, 452; Gbk vote, 24; Pro 190  
**Location**—Central; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; large quarries of good building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, flax, flax-seed, butter, hay, maple-sugar, and pork; live-stock, sheep very numerous, and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, hydraulic cider presses, butter tubs and pails, lumber. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 138; capital invested, \$248,610; hands employed, 327; value of products, \$558,656. **County-seat** Mount Gilead, pop 1,216.

Independent.....Rep., Cardington .....	Circ	4888
Morrow County Sentinel.....Rep., Mount Gilead †	"	1,483
Union Register.....Dem.....	"	1,150

**MUSKINGUM CO ... Pop. 49,774**

Rep plur in 1884, 200; Gbk vote, 44; Pro 98.  
**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified and hilly; soil fertile; much coal, iron, and salt; lime-stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, and hay, all large; pork; live-stock, sheep very plentiful, and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—breweries, brick, carriages, cars, castings, cotton and woolen goods, farm implements, flooring tile, flour, furniture, glassware, iron, leather, lime, lumber, salt, saddlery, soap factories, stone and earthen ware. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 377; capital invested, \$2,948,057; hands employed, 3,035; value of products, \$5,660,465. **County-seat** Zanesville, pop. 12,113.

Doings.....Ind., Dresden.....	Circ	41,000
Enterprise.....Ind., New Concord.....		750
Advocate.....Ind., Zanesville †.....		41,000
Blandy's Journal (mo.).....Mech.....	Adv.	
Courier (daily).....Rep .....	"	41,600
Courier.....Rep .....	"	42,200
Family Herald.....T O. of R.....	"	41,000
Farmers' Journal (monthly).....	"	
Ohio Mining Journal (mo).....Min'g.....	"	
Post (German).....Ind.....	"	1840
Shepherd's National Journal & Rural Era (monthly).....	"	
Signal (daily).....Dem.....	"	41,200
Signal.....Dem.....	"	43,000
Sunday News.....Ind .....	"	43,000
Times-Recorder (daily).....Ind .....	"	4900
Times-Recorder and Visitor.....Ind.....	"	42,500

**NOBLE CO .....Pop. 21,138**

Rep. plur in 1884, 324; Gbk. vote, 29; Pro. 88  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile; extensive coal-beds; petroleum. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, wool, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—leather, lumber, and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 105; capital invested, \$149,185; hands employed, 152; value of products, \$371,884. **County-seat** Caldwell, pop. 9360

Journal.....Rep., Caldwell †.....	Circ	
Noble County Republican.....Rep .....	"	41,558
Press.....Dem.....	"	41,272

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**OTTAWA CO .....Pop. 19,762**

Dem plur. in 1884, 1,167; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro 93.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Lake Erie, and including some adjacent islands; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; lime-stone largely quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, wine, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, hubs, lumber, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$783,640; hands employed, 562; value of products, \$1,109,115. **County-seat** Port Clinton, pop. 1,600.

Tribune.....Rep., Elmore .....	Circ	
Ottawa County Exponent.....Dem., Oak Harbor.....		550
Press.....Dem.....	"	
Lake Shore Bulletin.....Neut., Port Clinton †.....		664
Ottawa County News.....Dem .....	"	1,300

**PAULDING CO .....Pop. 13,485**

Rep plur. in 1884, 100; Gbk. vote, 8; Pro. 16.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Indiana, and intersected by the Wabash and Erie and the Miami and Erie Canals; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn small; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and live-stock, all moderate; ship timber. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$317,200; hands employed, 364; value of products, \$341,061. **County-seat** Paulding, pop. \$1,200.

Argus.....Rep., Antwerp.....	Circ	
Democrat.....Dem., Paulding †.....		4,600
Paulding County Gazette.....Rep.....	"	624
Independent.....Ind., Payne.....	"	

**PERRY CO .....Pop. 28,218**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 108; Gbk. vote, 321; Pro. 29  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; bituminous coal; iron-ore, fire-clay and glass-rock abound in great quantities, over 10,000 persons said to be engaged in mining. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, earthen and stone-ware, flour, leather, lumber, woolen goods, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$1,035,620; hands employed, 939; value of products, \$1,055,227. **County-seat** New Lexington, pop. 1,367.

Times.....Ind., Corning.....	Circ	500
Democratic Herald.....Dem., New Lexington †.....		41,296
Tribune.....Rep .....	"	41,004
Banner.....Ind., Shawnee.....	"	
Press.....Gbk., Somerset.....	"	41,000
News.....Ind., Thornville.....	"	500

**PICKAWAY CO .....Pop. 27,415**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 958; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 44.  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Scioto River and Ohio Canal; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, leather, lumber, and machinery. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 148; capital invested, \$394,475; hands employed, 322; value of products, \$1,023,311. **County-seat** Circleville, pop. 6,946

Enterprise.....Ind., Ashville.....	Circ	
Democrat and Watchman.....Dem., Circleville †.....		2,450
Herald.....Rep.....	"	1,200
Union-Herald.....Rep .....	"	41,500

**PIKE CO .....Pop. 17,927**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 446; Gbk. vote, 37; Pro. 26.  
**Location**—South, intersected by the Sciota River and the Ohio Canal; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, potatoes, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock; hoop-poles and tan-bark. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, lumber, woolen goods, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$334,234; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$294,492. **County-seat** Waverly, pop. 1,539.

Tribune.....Neut., Piketon.....	Circ	
Pike County Republican.....Rep., Waverly †.....		4700
Watchman.....Dem.....	"	1600

PORTAGE CO.....Pop. 27,500

Rep plur. in 1884, 658; Gbk. vote, 122; Pro 217,

Location - Northeast, intersected by the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal; area about 490 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products - Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay; maple-sugar large; flax very large; Manufactures - Cheese, dressed flax, flour, leather, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 225; capital invested, \$308,175; hands employed, 924; value of products, \$1,537,459. County-seat Ravenna, pop. 3,255.

Table listing newspapers in Portage Co. including Journal, Beaman's Monthly Bugle, News, Saturday Bulletin, Democratic Press, and Republican with their respective circulation figures.

PREBLE CO.....Pop. 24,533

Rep. plur. in 1884, 361; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 208.

Location - Southwest, bordering on Indiana; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface generally level; soil fertile; good lime-stone quarries. Chief Products - Corn and wheat very large; oats, barley, potatoes, flax-seed, flax, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several flour, lumber, and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 185; capital invested, \$37,855; hands employed, 484; value of products, \$890,019. County-seat Eaton, pop. 2,742.

Table listing newspapers in Preble Co. including Gazette, Democrat, Register, and Mirror with their respective circulation figures.

PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 23,713

Dem plur in 1884, 1,815; Gbk vote, 12; Pro 34.

Location - Northwest, in the Maumee Valley, intersected by the Miami Extension Canal; area about 510 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface nearly level, were timber lands originally, except about 5,000 acres of peat beds; soil very fertile. Chief Products - Corn, wheat, oats, and all the small grains, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, sorghum, molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufactures - Barrels, carriages, flour, lumber, spokes, hubs, staves and headings, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 110; capital invested, \$354,050; hands employed, 452; value of products, \$620,882. County-seat Ottawa, pop. 1,293.

Table listing newspapers in Putnam Co. including Putnam County Vidette, Free Press, Gazette, and Putnam County Sentinel with their respective circulation figures.

RICHLAND CO.....Pop. 36,306

Dem. plur in 1884, 1,173; Gbk. vote, 9; Pro 141.

Location - North-central; area about 490 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products - Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufactures - brick, breweries, carriages, clothing, farm implements, furniture, flour, iron, leather, lumber, machinery, sashes, metallic wares, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 297; capital invested, \$2,794,821; hands employed, 1,545; value of products, \$3,850,656. County-seat Mansfield, pop. 9,859.

Table listing newspapers in Richland Co. including Star, Courier (German), Democrat, Herald (daily), News (daily), News (Sunday), Ohio Liberal, Post (German), Richland Shield and Banner, Advertiser, Free Press, Times, Gleaner, and Review with their respective circulation figures.

ROSS CO.....Pop. 40,307

Rep plur. in 1884, 107; Gbk. vote, 6; Pro. 44.

Location - South-central, intersected by the Scioto River and the Ohio Canal; area about 690 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface hilly; soil fertile, especially in the Scioto Valley. Chief Products - Corn very large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses; some tobacco; pork; and live-stock. Manufactures - carriages, cars, flour, iron-castings, leather, lumber, liquors, machinery, paper, saddlery, and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 196; capital invested, \$810,529; hands employed, 671; value of products, \$1,491,728. County-seat Chillicothe, pop. 10,998.

Table listing newspapers in Ross Co. including Border News, Advertiser, Leader, News (daily), Ross County Register, Scioto Gazette, Unsere Zeit, and Sun with their respective circulation figures.

SANDUSKY CO.....Pop. 32,057

Dem plur. in 1884, 554; Gbk. vote, 34; Pro 92.

Location - North, bordering on Sandusky Bay; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface generally level; soil fertile; lime-stone quarries; Black Swamp in western part of the county, a portion of which has been reclaimed and is highly productive. Chief Products - Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures - cars, carriages, castings, cooperage, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 189; capital invested, \$1,068,865; hands employed, 1,285; value of products, \$2,553,316. County-seat Fremont, pop. 3,456.

Table listing newspapers in Sandusky Co. including Earnest Worker and Fireside, Enterprise, Review, Courier (German), and Democratic Messenger with their respective circulation figures.

SCIOTO CO.....Pop. 33,511

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,165; Gbk vote, 88; Pro 30.

Location - South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and intersected by the Scioto River and the Ohio Canal; area about 640 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface hilly and uneven; soil fertile; extensive iron-beds, and some coal. Chief Products - Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, and hay; tobacco. Manufactures - carriages, wagons and wagon stock, charcoal, cooperage, fire-brick, flour, furniture, iron and steel in various forms, leather, lumber, machinery, marble and stone works, paper and paper boxes, shoes, stoves, whisky, and wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 230; capital invested, \$2,408,005; hands employed, 2,961,973; value of products, \$13,000.

Table listing newspapers in Scioto Co. including Blade, Correspondent (German), Times, and Tribune with their respective circulation figures.

SENECA CO.....Pop. 36,947

Dem plur. in 1884, 946; Gbk. vote, 88; Pro 117.

Location - North, intersected by the Sandusky River; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface almost level; soil fertile; good lime-stone. Chief Products - Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufactures - breweries, brick, carriages, castings, flour, farm implements, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 240; capital invested, \$1,068,857; hands employed, 1,112; value of products, \$1,720,094. County-seat Tiffin, pop. 7,879.

Table listing newspapers in Seneca Co. including Journal, Medical Compend (mo.), Enterprise, Seneca County Record, Democrat, Review, Times, Heidelberg Journal (mo.), Herald (daily), News, Presse, and Seneca Advertiser with their respective circulation figures.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures--estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked--Census of 1880.

**SHELBY CO. ....Pop. 24,137**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,076; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro 34.  
**Location**—West, intersected by the Miami River and Canal; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating in the south, nearly level in the north; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, hollow-ware, leather, lumber, plows, scrapers, wheels, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$497,504; hands employed, 623; value of products, \$1,029,079. **County-seat** Sidney, pop. 3,823.

Local .....	Local Anna .....	Circ \$240
Journal .....	Rep. Sidney † .....	\$1,440
Shelby County Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	*1,847
Valley Sentinel .....	Dem. " .....	1,250

**STARK CO. ....Pop. 64,031**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 360; Gbk. vote, 286; Pro 201.  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and limestone abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, flax, and hay, all in large quantities. **Manufactures**—numerous—breweries, brick, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, iron in various forms, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 462; capital invested, \$5,621,960; hands employed, 3,713; value of products, \$7,936,627. **County-seat** Canton, pop. \$17,000.

Leader .....	Dem. Alliance .....	Circ
Review (semi-weekly) .....	Rep. " .....	*840
Review .....	Rep. " .....	*2,232
Standard .....	Rep. " .....	1,500
Fulton Signal .....	Ind. Canal Fulton .....	748
Democrat (da)—see Stark } County Democrat .....	Dem. Canton † .....	\$1,500
Ohio Volks Zeitung .....	Dem. " .....	\$2,000
Repository (daily) .....	Rep. " .....	2,500
Repository .....	Rep. " .....	2,200
Stark County Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	\$3,000
Transcript .....	Ind. Louisville .....	
American .....	Ind. Massillon .....	\$1,000
Independent .....	Rep. " .....	\$1,350
News .....	Rep. Minerva .....	1500
Independent .....	Ind. Navarre .....	
Enterprise (mo) .....	Waynesburg .....	
Enterprise .....	Neut. Wilmot .....	500

**SUMMIT CO. ....Pop. 43,788**  
 Rep plur in 1885, 2,002; Gbk. vote, 265; Pro. 332  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal and fire-clay abundant; quarries of good building sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—anchors and chains, brick, carriages, castings, cheese, cooperage, cutlery, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, paper, stone and earthen ware, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 365; capital invested, \$3,317,621; hands employed, 3,905; value of products, \$10,484,576. **County-seat** Akron, pop. 16,512.

Beacon (daily)—see Sum- } mit County Beacon .....	Rep. Akron † .....	Circ 3,100
City Times .....	Dem. " .....	\$2,500
Foresters' Journal (mo) .....	U O of F. " .....	1,050
Germania (semi-wkly) .....	Ind. " .....	\$2,100
Krieger-Zeitung .....	Non-pol. " .....	
Ohio Educational Monthly } and National Teacher (mo) .....	Educ. " .....	\$3,200
People's Monthly .....	Ind. & Fam. " .....	\$2,400
Summit County Beacon .....	Rep. " .....	1,800
Sunday Gazette .....	Ind. " .....	\$2,650
Trades and Labor Journal .....	Ind. " .....	
Reporter .....	Ind. Cuyahoga Falls .....	1,200

**TRUMBULL CO. ....Pop. 44,880**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 3,521; Gbk. vote, 144; Pro. 313.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Pennsylvania, and intersected by the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; a great dairy region; good grind-stones, coal, petroleum and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, flax-seed, maple-sugar,

and hay; butter and cheese very large; immense yield of flax; live-stock. **Manufactures**—bagging, breweries, carriages, cheese, cooperage, dressed flax, flour, iron, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 299; capital invested, \$2,294,760; hands employed, 2,492; value of products, \$4,822,084. **County-seat** Warren, pop. 4,428.

Gazette .....	Rep. Cortland .....	Circ 1550
Enterprise .....	Ind. Hubbard .....	750
Echo .....	Ind. Newton Falls .....	1480
Trumbull County Independent .....	Rep. Niles .....	1768
Chronicle (daily)—see West- } ern Reserve Chronicle .....	Rep. Warren † .....	1900
Tribune .....	Rep. " .....	\$2,300
Western Reserve Chronicle .....	Rep. " .....	\$2,300
Western Reserve Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	
Farmington News .....	Prohib West Farmington .....	1400

**TUSCARAWAS CO. ....Pop. 40,198**  
 Dem. plur in 1884, 821; Gbk. vote, 51; Pro 114.  
**Location**—East, intersected by the Ohio Canal; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; rye, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, and hay; pork; live-stock; sheep very numerous, and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Breweries, fire brick, flour, leather, lumber, pig-iron and castings, saddlery, salt, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 302; capital invested, \$1,545,984; hands employed, 1,050; value of products, \$2,461,791. **County-seat** New Philadelphia, pop. 3,070.

Iron Valley Reporter .....	Ind. Canal Dover .....	Circ \$2,104
Young America for Boys and } Girls (mo.) .....	Juv. " .....	*12,000
Paragraph .....	Ind. Dennison .....	\$800
Tuscarawas Chronicle—see } Uhrichsville .....	" .....	
Express (s-mo) .....	Local Mineral Point .....	
Index .....	Ind. New Comerstown .....	\$825
Deutsche Beobachter .....	Dem. New Philadelphia † .....	1496
Ohio Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	\$1,475
Tuscarawas Advocate .....	Rep. " .....	\$1,488
Tuscarawas County Argus .....	Dem. " .....	*1,610
News (mo.) .....	Ind. Shanesville .....	1400
Tuscarawas Chronicle—also } dated at Dennison .....	Rep. Uhrichsville .....	\$1,650
Tuscarawas County Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	900

**UNION CO. ....Pop. 22,375**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 1273; Gbk. vote, 17; Pro. 133  
**Location**—West-central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; lime-stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, leather, liquors, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$220,160; hands employed, 307; value of products, \$397,517. **County-seat** Marysville, pop \$2,750.

Times .....	Rep. Marysville † .....	Circ
Tribune .....	Rep. " .....	\$1,800
Union County Journal .....	Dem. " .....	1,148
Darby News .....	Ind. Milford Centre .....	1504
Gazette .....	Ind. Richwood .....	1912
Reporter .....	Local. " .....	\$1,028

**VAN WERT CO. ....Pop. 23,028**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 112; Gbk. vote, 12; Pro. 48.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Indiana; the Miami and Erie Canal touches the east border; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, iron, leather, lumber, machinery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, \$599,463; hands employed, 743; value of products, \$1,054,417. **County-seat** Van Wert, pop 4,079.

Courant .....	Rep. Delphos .....	Circ 600
Herald .....	Dem. " .....	\$1,000
Bulletin .....	Rep. Van Wert † .....	\$1,420
Republican .....	Rep. " .....	\$1,300
Times .....	Dem. " .....	*1,512

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**VINTON CO. ....Pop. 17,223**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 127; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 20.

**Location**—South; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats moderate; potatoes, tobacco, butter, hay, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Charcoal, flour, leather, lumber, and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$798,669; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$240,105. **County-seat** McArthur, pop. 900.

Enterprise.....	Ind.	Hamden Junction	†	\$1,526
Democrat-Enquirer.....	Dem.	McArthur	†	*1,248
Vinton Record.....	Rep.	"	"	†1,200

**WARREN CO. ....Pop. 28,392**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,887; Gbk. vote, 8; Pro. 76.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Miami River and Canal; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, malt, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 160; capital invested, \$684,744; hands employed, 723; value of products, \$971,881. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. 2,708.

Valley Chronicle.....	Rep.	Franklin	.....	800
Gazette (semi-wkly).....	Rep.	Lebanon	†	1,800
National Normal Exponent } (monthly).....	Educ.	"	"	*7,000
Patriot.....	Dem.	"	"	†1,000
Star (daily)—see Western Star Rep.....	"	"	"	†560
Western Star.....	Rep.	"	"	†2,400
Miami Gazette.....	Neut.	Waynesville	.....	*550
News.....	Neut.	"	"	"

**WASHINGTON CO. ....Pop. 43,244**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 123; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 74.

**Location**—Southeast, sparated from West Virginia by the Ohio River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; coal, petroleum, and iron-ore abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; petroleum one of the chief articles of export. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, cooperage, flour, furniture, iron, leather, lumber, rectified coal-oil, wagon materials, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 181; capital invested, \$811,573; hands employed, 1,049; value of products, \$1,678,583. **County-seat** Marietta, pop. 5,444.

Dispatch.....	Ind.	Beverly	.....	1,025
College Ohio (every 3 weeks).....	Coll.	Marietta	†	†250
Dollar Weekly News.....	Local.	"	"	"
Leader.....	Rep.	"	"	*2,640
Register (semi-weekly).....	Rep.	"	"	*2,000
Times.....	Dem.	"	"	1,000
Zeitung.....	Dem.	"	"	†1,200

**WAYNE CO. ....Pop. 40,076**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 321; Gbk. vote, 42; Pro. 200

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, potatoes, and tobacco; butter very large; wool, flax, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, coffins and caskets, dressed flax, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, paper, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 254; capital invested, \$1,002,170; hands employed, 904; value of products, \$1,232,883. **County-seat** Wooster, pop. 5,840.

Journal.....	Ind.	Creston	.....	Circ
Gazette.....	Neut.	Dalton	.....	†600
Journal.....	Neut.	Doylestown	.....	†523
Bugle (monthly).....	Ind.	Ellio (Rittman P.O.)	†	†300

Crescent.....	Neut.	Orrville	.....	†1,344
News.....	Ind.	Shreve	.....	500
News.....	Neut.	Sterling	.....	*400
Monitor.....	Ind.	West Salem	.....	600
Collegian (monthly).....	Coll.	Wooster	†	†425
Jacksonian.....	Dem.	"	"	"
Journal (German).....	Dem.	"	"	†785
News (daily).....	Local.	"	"	625
Republican.....	Rep.	"	"	†2,280
Royal Arcanum Journal (mo.).....	R. A.	"	"	†3,380
University Voice.....	Coll.	"	"	†510
Wayne County Democrat.....	Dem.	"	"	†2,200
Wayne County Herald.....	Rep.	"	"	1,450

**WILLIAMS CO. ....Pop. 23,821**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 10; Gbk. vote 92; Pro. 83.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Indiana and Michigan; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn moderate; wheat and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 173; capital invested, \$383,635; hands employed, 569; value of products, \$361,067. **County-seat** Bryan, pop. 2,352.

Democrat.....	Dem.	Bryan	†	1,800
Press.....	Rep.	"	"	*1,680
Observer.....	Ind.	Edgerton	.....	†700
Enterprise.....	Rep.	Montpelier	.....	*800
Tri-State Alliance.....	Ind. Rep.	Pioneer	.....	†745
Advance.....	"	Stryker	.....	†300
Eagle.....	Ind.	West Unity	.....	†800

**WOOD CO. ....Pop. 34,022**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 736; Gbk. vote, 81; Pro. 190.

**Location**—North, bordering on the Maumee River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface almost level, swampy in places; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and wooden ware. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 282; capital invested, \$893,375; hands employed, 926; value of products, \$1,357,406. **County-seat** Bowling Green, pop. 1,539.

Wood County Democrat.....	Dem.	Bowling Green	†	†1,556
Wood County Gazette.....	Dem.	"	"	†940
Wood County Sentinel.....	Rep.	"	"	†2,160
Thompson's Triumph.....	Ind.	Grand Rapids	.....	†425
Beacon.....	Neut.	North Baltimore	.....	†420
Reporter.....	Ind.	Pemberville	.....	"
Journal.....	Rep.	Perrysburg	.....	†800
Wood County Herald.....	Rep.	Weston	.....	†500

**WYANDOT CO. ....Pop. 22,395**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 694; Gbk. vote, 10; Pro. 56.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good building lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 163; capital invested, \$452,450; hands employed, 569; value of products, \$354,633. **County-seat** Upper Sandusky, pop. 4,000.

Local Agriculturist.....	Ind.	Carey	.....	Circ
Wyandot County Times.....	Ind.	"	"	700
Enterprise.....	Neut.	Nevada	.....	†768
News.....	Ind.	Sycamore	.....	†526
Chief.....	Local.	Upper Sandusky	†	†1,752
Wyandot County Republican.....	Rep.	"	"	†1,075
Wyandot Union.....	Dem.	"	"	*1,850

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



# INDIANA.

**Population 1,978,301..... Dem. Plur. in 1884, 6,512**

Gbk. vote, 8,293; Prohib. 3,028.

STATE CAPITAL, INDIANAPOLIS.

INDIANA is bounded north by Michigan and Lake Michigan, east by Ohio, south by Kentucky, and west by Illinois. Its extreme length north and south is 276 miles; average breadth 140 miles; land area, 35,910 square miles. About two thirds of the surface is undulating or level prairie; near the Ohio and other streams the surface is hilly and often abrupt and rugged. In the extreme northwest there is a sandy tract, with considerable marsh-land. The northeast abounds in oak-openings and prairie land, interspersed with many small lakes. The soil is generally fertile, much of it exceedingly so; the richest is found along the Wabash, White, and White Water Rivers. There is abundance of coal of good quality. The iron manufacture is extensive, Indiana coal being particularly suited to its manufacture, but the ores used come mainly from the Lake Superior region, Missouri, and Tennessee. Indiana has some bog-ore and local deposits of better grades which have been worked to some extent. There are some salt-springs, good sandstone, limestone, fire-brick, potter's clays, and kaolin. Indiana ranks high as a grain-producing and stock-raising State. Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, and potatoes are raised in large quantities. Butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, and sorghum-molasses also, are important products; timber is largely exported. Manufactures are numerous and extensive, the chief industries being flouring and grist-mill products, lumber, woolen goods, furniture, carriages and wagons, iron and iron-ware, machinery, agricultural implements, pork-packing, liquors, metallic wares, leather, boots, shoes, and clothing. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 11,198; amount of capital invested in them, \$65,742,962; total number of hands employed, 69,508; amount paid in wages, \$21,960,888; value of materials used, \$100,262,917; value of products, \$148,006,411.

There are 92 Counties in Indiana. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 213, of which 92 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 538 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 63 are daily, 3 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 416 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 7 semi-monthly, 1 every three weeks, 43 monthly, 1 bi-monthly, and 2 quarterly.

**ADAMS CO.....Pop. 15,385**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,562; Gbk. vote, 24.

**Location**—East, bordering on Ohio; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, butter, cheese, wool, hay.—Manufacturing interests limited. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$153,250; hands employed, 206; value of products, 322,764. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 1,905.

	<i>Circ</i>
Christliche Bundes-Bote } Menno.Berne.....	1,500
(semi-mo).....	
Democrat.....Dem..Decatur †.....	675
Journal.....Rep... ..	480

**ALLEN CO.....Pop. 54,763**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 3,972; Gbk. vote, 104.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Ohio, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, all large. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, machinery, metallic wares; lumber largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 247; capital invested, \$2,926,146; hands employed, 3,485; value of products, \$1,178,778. **County-seat** Fort Wayne, pop. 26,880.

	<i>Circ</i>
American Farmer (mo.).....Agric.Fort Wayne †....	
Dispatch.....Ind... ..	1,200
Gazette (daily)—see Sun- } Rep... ..	4,700
day Gazette.....	
Gazette.....Rep... ..	4,000
Indiana Staats Zeitung (da.).....Dem... ..	1,130
Indiana Staats Zeitung.....Dem... ..	1,900
Journal (daily).....Dem... ..	.....

	<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....Dem..Fort Wayne †....	
Journal of the Medical Sci- } Med... ..	1,000
ences (quarterly).....	
Lutheran Evangelist—see } .....	
Springfield, Clark Co., Ohio. }	
News (daily).....Ind... ..	3,300
News.....Ind... ..	1,100
Sentinel (daily).....Dem... ..	.....
Sentinel.....Dem... ..	.....
Sunday Gazette.....Rep... ..	45,200
World.....".....	Ada.
Breeze.....Ind..Monroeville.....	4500

**BARTHOLOMEW CO..Pop. 22,777**

Dem plur. in 1884 305; Gbk. vote, 7.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the west, nearly level in the east; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, large; butter, potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cerealine, farm implements, machinery, starch, lumber, flour, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$857,565; hands employed, 671; value of products, \$1,776,143. **County-seat** Columbus, pop 4,813.

	<i>Circ</i>
Evening Republican (da.) } Rep..Columbus†.....	4500
—see Republican.....	
Herald (daily).....Dem... ..	4500
Herald.....Dem... ..	1,200
Journal (Sunday)—see Sey- } .....	
mour, Jackson Co.....	
Republican.....Rep... ..	1,500
Champion.....Non-pol.Hope.....	4000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BENTON CO .....Pop. 11,108**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 283; Gbk. vote, 11.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Illinois; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely an undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$13,000; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$28,442. **County-seat** Fowler, pop. \$1,150.  
 Benton Review.....Dem..Fowler †..... 4720  
 Era.....Rep... " ..... 4775  
 Tribune.....Ind.. Oxford ..... 720

**BLACKFORD CO .....Pop. 8,020**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 194; Gbk. vote, 111.  
**Location**—East; area about 170 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, moderate; butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Some manufacturing of brick, flour, spokes, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$127,430; hands employed, 171; value of products, \$406,182. **County-seat** Hartford City, pop. \$1,650  
 News.....Rep..Hartford City †. 750  
 Telegram.....Dem.. " ..... 816

**BOONE CO .....Pop. 25,922**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 199; Gbk. vote, 402.  
**Location**—Central; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, wagon stock, cooperage, flour, lumber, plow-handles, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 188; capital invested, \$211,463; hands employed, 389; value of products, \$747,084. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. 2,625.  
 Tribune.....Rep...Jamestown ..... 1400  
 Bee.....Anti-Monop..Lebanon †..... 4720  
 Mercury.....Rep... " ..... \*681  
 Patriot.....Rep... " ..... 1,200  
 Pioneer.....Dem... " ..... \*1,440  
 Argus.....Ind.Rep.Thorntown..... 4625  
 Times.....Neut..Zionsville..... 4680

**BROWN CO .....Pop. 10,264**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 914; Gbk. vote, 21.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures** limited, mostly flour and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$116,400; hands employed, 287; value of products, \$132,925. **County-seat** Nashville, pop. 248.  
 Brown County Democrat...Dem..Nashville †..... 500

**CARROLL CO .....Pop. 18,345**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 122; Gbk. vote, 59  
**Location**—Northwest-central, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn large, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—brick, carriages, flour, lumber, hubs, spokes, fellos, sashes, etc., woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 127; capital invested, \$413,570; hands employed, 397; value of products, \$795,189. **County-seat** Delphi, pop. 2,040.  
 Expositor.....Local..Camden..... 41,050  
 Journal.....Rep...Delphi †..... 41,104  
 Times.....Dem... " ..... 42,174

**CASS CO .....Pop. 27,611**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 487; Gbk. vote, 82.  
**Location**—North-central; intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, except near rivers; soil fertile; quarries of building stone. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, flaxseed, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cars, castings, flour, furniture, linseed-oil, lumber, machinery, saddlery. Large railroad shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 276; capital invested, \$1,309,627; hands employed, 1,342; value of products, \$2,573,513. **County-seat** Logansport, pop. 11,198.

Times.....Galveston..... *Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Ind..Logansport †... 3,500  
 Deutsche Zeitung.....Dem.. " ..... 1,845  
 Educational World (s-mo.)...Educ.. " .....  
 Journal (daily).....Rep... " ..... \*1,440  
 Journal.....Rep... " ..... \*2,230  
 Pharos (daily).....Dem.. " ..... 4,550  
 Pharos.....Dem.. " ..... 42,600  
 Sunday Critic.....Tam.. " ..... \*2,400

**CLARK CO .....Pop. 28,610**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 810; Gbk. vote, 26.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; iron-ore and lime stone, and large quantities of burnt lime and glass sand. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boats, carriages, castings, cement, cooperage, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, woollen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 187; capital invested, \$1,051,590; hands employed, 2,624; value of products, \$3,367,683. **County-seat** Jeffersonville, pop. 9,387.  
 Clark County Record.....Rep...Charlestown ..... 1,160  
 Clark County Gazette.....Rep...Jeffersonville †.....  
 Evening News (daily)—see }  
 National Democrat..... } Dem.. " ..... 1,008  
 Gazette (daily)—see Clark }  
 County Gazette..... } Rep... " .....  
 National Democrat.....Dem.. " ..... 975  
 Times (daily).....Dem.. " ..... 41,123  
 Times.....Dem.. " ..... 41,864

**CLAY CO .....Pop. 25,854**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 111; Gbk. vote, 399.  
**Location**—Southwest, area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, earthen and stone ware, flour, iron, lumber, woollen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 66; capital invested, \$463,489; hands employed, 236; value of products, \$600,182. **County-seat** Brazil, pop. \$3,760.  
 Clay County Enterprise.....Rep..Brazil †..... 4792  
 Democrat.....Dem.. " ..... 4816  
 Miner.....Dem.. " ..... \*1,200  
 Register.....Rep... " ..... 41,000  
 Independent.....Ind...Clay City ..... 4450

**CLINTON CO .....Pop. 23,472**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 243; Gbk. vote, 72.  
**Location**—Central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, flax-seed, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, cigars, cooperage, machinery, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 149; capital invested, \$327,700; hands employed, 476; value of products, 764,051. **County-seat** Frankfort, pop. \$4,250.  
 American Agent (mo.).....Boyleston..... *Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Neut..Colfax.....  
 Crescent.....Dem..Frankfort † ..... 42,040  
 Indianian.....Ind... " ..... 4600  
 Saturday Banner.....Rep... " ..... 1,500  
 Wednesday Banner.....Rep.. " .....  
 News.....Local..Kirclin..... \*465  
 Enterprise.....Ind...Mulberry..... \*760

**CRAWFORD CO .....Pop. 12,356**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 314; Gbk. vote, 32.  
**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 270 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile near the streams; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Lumber, flour, pork, and beef largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$108,905; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$183,290. **County-seat** Leavenworth, pop. 716  
 Reporter.....Local..English..... *Circ*  
 Crawford County Democrat..Dem..Leavenworth †.. 845  
 Enterprise.....Local..Marengo.....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn, † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**DAVISS CO.....Pop. 21,552**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 202; Gbk. vote, 118.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling or level; soil fertile; large beds of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, foundry materials, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$149,550; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$304,119. **County-seat** Washington, pop. 4,325.

Advertiser.....	Dem	Washington	400
Daviess County Democrat.....	Dem.	"	1,800
Gazette.....	Rep.	"	42,000

**DEARBORN CO.....Pop. 26,671**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,036; Gbk. vote, 12

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Ohio, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and from Ohio by the Miami River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly, partly level; soil fertile; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, castings, cigars, flour, furniture, iron, lumber, machinery, malt and distilled liquors; stoves. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 108; capital invested, \$3,370,359; hands employed, 1,631; value of products, \$4,442,878. **County-seat** Lawrenceburg, pop. \$5,250.

Dearborn Independent.....	Rep.	Aurora	800
Spectator.....	Ind	"	1,800
Press.....	Rep.	Lawrenceburg	41,082
Register.....	Dem.	"	1,500

**DECATUR CO.....Pop. 19,779**

Rep. plur in 1884, 211; Gbk. vote, 4.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 109; capital invested, \$268,495; hands employed, 328; value of products, \$530,888. **County-seat** Greensburg, pop. \$3,600.

Decatur News.....	Dem.	Greensburg	1,000
Decatur Press.....	Dem.	"	"
Saturday Review.....	Rep.	"	1,500
Standard.....	Rep.	"	1,440

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 20,225**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 343; Gbk. vote, 95.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Ohio; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 127; capital invested, \$247,900; hands employed, 289; value of products, \$484,320. **County-seat** Auburn, pop. \$1,850.

Courier.....	Dem.	Auburn	1,392
De Kalb Republican.....	Rep.	"	1,960
Record.....	Rep.	Butler	1,900
Review.....	Dem.	"	706
Herald.....	Rep.	Garrett	1,550
Press.....	Rep.	Waterloo	1,864

**DELAWARE CO.....Pop. 22,926**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,524; Gbk. vote, 83.

**Location**—East; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bag, barrels, boots and shoes, flax, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 159; capital invested, \$701,675; hands employed, 739; value of products, \$1,230,451. **County-seat** Muncie, pop. \$6,000.

Advertiser.....	Ind.	Muncie	1,000
Democrat.....	Dem.	"	1,300
News (daily).....	Rep.	"	4,650
News.....	Rep.	"	1,200
Reporter (daily).....	Ind.	"	"
Times.....	Rep.	"	2,000

**DUBOIS CO.....Pop. 15,992**

Dem. plur in 1884, 1,685; Gbk. vote, 6.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly undulating, partly level; soil fertile; well watered by Patoka and White rivers; semi-block and bituminous coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Several flouring, saw, and planing mills; barrel and cigar; furniture, hub and spoke, hoop poles, sash and door, shingle and stove factories; breweries and brandy distilleries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$197,893; hands employed, 222; value of products, \$386,754. **County-seat** Jasper, pop. 1,040.

Argus.....	Rep.	Huntingburg	780
Signal (German).....	Ind.	"	1,650
Courier.....	Dem.	Jasper	510
Times.....	Dem.	"	700

**ELKHART CO.....Pop. 33,454**

Rep. plur in 1884, 323; Gbk. vote, 155.

**Location**—North, bordering on Michigan; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface some-what uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, boots and shoes, brick, carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, paper, starch, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 175; capital invested, \$1,437,945; hands employed, 1,483; value of products, \$2,769,442. **County-seat** Goshen, pop. 4,123.

Banner.....	Rep.	Bristol	1,220
Democratic Sentinel.....	Dem.	Elkhart	1,960
Evening Review (daily).....	Rep.	"	1,050
Herald of Truth (semi-mo).....	Mennon.	"	1,800
Herold de Wahrheit (s-mo).....	Mennon.	"	2,700
Independent (daily).....	Rep.	"	650
Independent.....	Rep.	"	1,200
Mennonitische Rundschau.....	Agrie.	"	2,000
Review.....	Rep.	"	800
Democrat.....	Dem.	Goshen	1,512
News (daily).....	Ind.	"	780
News.....	Ind.	"	2,102
Times.....	Rep.	"	1,725
Council Talisman (monthly).....	O. C. F.	Middlebury	1,000
Record.....	Rep.	"	1,650
News.....	Ind.	Nappanee	1,602

**FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 11,394**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 543; Gbk. vote, 7.

**Location**—East; area about 210 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly level, partly undulating; soil fertile; limestone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, castings, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$495,235; hands employed, 536; value of products, \$887,840. **County-seat** Connersville, pop. \$3,750.

Examiner.....	Dem.	Connersville	1,500
Times.....	Rep.	"	1,800

**FLOYD CO.....Pop. 24,590**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,150; Gbk. vote, 97.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 140 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; iron-ore, limestone, and slate abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, moderate; potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 200; capital invested, \$3,721,562; hands employed, 3,059; value of products, \$5,917,961. **County-seat** New Albany, pop. 16,423.

Deutsche Zeitung.....	Ind. Dem.	New Albany	1,400
Ledger (daily).....	Dem.	"	1,892
Ledger.....	Dem.	"	1,345
Public Press.....	Ind.	"	"

**FOUNTAIN CO.....Pop. 20,228**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 205; Gbk. vote, 368.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Wabash River, and intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil rich black loam; coal and iron abound. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include barrels, brick, carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, malt and distilled liquors, paper, saddlery, woolen goods, etc.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$337,350; hands employed, 302; value of products, \$615,094. **County-seat** Covington, pop. 1,920.

Fountain-Warren Democrat.....Dem..Attica.....	Circ	\$675
Ledger.....Rep.. ".....		930
People's Friend.....Dem..Covington†.....		\$1,000
Spence's People's Paper.....Rep.. ".....		*1,032
Courier.....Dem..Veedersburg.....		*407
Reporter.....Rep.. ".....		400

**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 20,092**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,343; Gbk. vote, 9.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Ohio; intersected by the Whitewater Canal; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock; **Manufactures**—Barrels, brick, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, paper, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 165; capital invested, \$379,817. **County-seat** Brookville, pop. 1,813.

American.....Rep..Brookville†.....	Circ	\$364
Franklin Democrat.....Dem.. ".....		*1,200
Visitor (mo.).....Fam.. ".....		508

**FULTON CO.....Pop. 14,301**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 163; Gbk. vote, 43

**Location**—North; area about 350 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; much iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include boots and shoes, carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$159,035; hands employed, 281; value of products, \$459,197. **County-seat** Rochester, pop. 1,869.

Echo.....Ind..Akron.....	Circ	400
Herald.....Kewanna.....		408
Republican.....Rep..Rochester†.....		*1,092
Sentinel.....Dem.. ".....		*1,180
Tribune.....".....		.....

**GIBSON CO.....Pop. 22,742**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 125; Gbk. vote, 24.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Illinois by the Wabash River; area about 490 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal-abounds. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include carriages, drain tile, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, \$232,585; hands employed, 258; value of products, \$645,363. **County-seat** Princeton, pop. 2,366.

Telephone.....Local..Fort Branch.....	Circ	.....
Enterprise.....Ind..Oakland City.....		*552
Echo.....Ind..Owensville.....		350
Clarion.....Rep..Princeton†.....		*1,500
Democrat.....Dem.. ".....		1,200
Gibson County Leader.....Rep.. ".....		*1,235

**GRANT CO.....Pop. 23,618**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 748; Gbk. vote, 69.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 420 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, flax-seed, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Principally carriages, clothing, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 134; capital invested, \$657,765; hands employed, 587; value of products, \$1,181,321. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 3,182.

News.....Rep..Fairmount.....	Circ	450
Gazette.....Local..Jonesboro.....		.....
Chronicle.....Rep..Marion†.....		*1,726
Democrat.....Dem.. ".....		*2,400
Grant County Republican.....Rep.. ".....		875

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 22,996**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 134; Gbk. vote, 90.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 540 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with numerous prairies; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Twenty flour and lumber mills; tile and stone jar factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds,

in 1880, 84; capital invested, \$206,380; hands employed, 240; value of products, \$471,247. **County-seat** Bloomfield, pop. 988.

Democrat.....Dem..Bloomfield†.....	Circ	*1,488
News.....Rep.. ".....		190
Times.....Rep..Worthington.....		190

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 24,801**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,103; Gbk. vote, 97.

**Location**—Central; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, brick, carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 167; capital invested, \$416,626; hands employed, 475; value of products, \$1,071,061. **County-seat** Noblesville, pop. 2,221.

Arcadian.....Local..Arcadia.....	Circ	\$50
Review.....Ind..Cicer.....		\$50
Independent.....Dem..Noblesville†.....		\$90
Republican-Ledger.....Rep.. ".....		1,500
Argus.....Local..Sheridan.....		\$50
News.....Local..Westfield.....		*624

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 17,123**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 686; Gbk. vote, 3

**Location**—East-central; area about 330 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Principally brick, carriages, flour, lumber, and saddlery; school furniture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1883, 90; capital invested, \$153,640; hands employed, 236; value of products, \$432,990. **County-seat** Greenfield, pop. 2,013.

Journal.....Ind..Fortville.....	Circ	\$617
Hancock Democrat.....Dem..Greenfield†.....		2,100
Hancock Jeffersonian.....Ind..Dem.. ".....		2,000
Home and School Visitor (mo) Educ.. ".....		*17,200
Republican.....Rep.. ".....		.....

**HARRISON CO.....Pop. 21,326**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 623; Gbk. vote, 75.

**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partially hilly; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, flour, furniture, lumber, and metallic wares. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$120,810; hands employed, 191; value of products, \$362,993. **County-seat** Corydon, pop. \$1,000.

Democrat.....Dem..Corydon†.....	Circ	.....
Republican.....Rep.. ".....		*1,120

**HENDRICKS CO.....Pop. 22,981**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 934; Gbk. vote, 161.

**Location**—Central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, hay, and wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cooperage, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 155; capital invested, \$245,545; hands employed, 376; value of products, \$757,803. **County-seat** Danville, pop. 1,598.

Hendricks County Republican.....Rep.. Danville†.....	Circ	*1,560
Progress.....Ind..Plainfield.....		767

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 24,016**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,371; Gbk. vote, 44.

**Location**—East; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, brick, carriages, flour, lumber, the metallic wares, saddlery, sashes and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 177; capital invested, \$724,785; hands employed, 629; value of products, \$1,261,275. **County-seat** Newcastle, pop. 2,296.

Banner.....Rep..Knightstown.....	Circ	*1,350
News.....Local..Middletown.....		.....
Courier.....Rep..Newcastle†.....		*2,463
Democrat.....Dem.. ".....		*1,400
Mercury.....Rep.. ".....		*1,392

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. 19,584**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,045; Gbk. vote, 24.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—chiefly flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$309,629; hands employed, 477; value of products, \$64,444. **County-seat** Kokomo, pop. 55,000.  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Ind...Greentown..... 1480  
 Dispatch.....Dem..Kokomo†..... 2,200  
 Evening Gazette-Tribune } Rep... "..... 1400  
 (da.)—see Gazette-Tribune }  
 Gazette-Tribune.....Rep... "..... 2,700  
 Observer.....Local..Russiaville..... 4500

**HUNTINGTON CO.....Pop. 21,805**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 19; Gbk. vote, 113.  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Wabash and Erie canals; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, cigars, flour, furniture, leather, lime, lumber, railroad shops, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 158; capital invested, \$469,750; hands employed 678; value of products, \$1,061,612. **County-seat** Huntington, pop. 3,863.  
*Circ*  
 Express.....Rep..Andrews..... 1960  
 Democrat.....Dem..Huntington†..... 1,584  
 Evening Herald (daily)—see } Rep... "..... 1400  
 Indiana Herald..... }  
 Evening News (daily)—see } Ind... "..... 500  
 Lima City News..... }  
 Indiana Herald.....Rep... "..... 1,440  
 Lima City News.....Ind... "..... 1,200  
 News.....Ind...Warren..... 1560

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 23,050**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 88; Gbk. vote, 87.  
**Location**—South; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil varied, mostly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, fruit, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chiefly carriages, flour, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$396,884; hands employed, 642; value of products, \$920,689. **County-seat** Brownstown, pop. 11,260.  
*Circ*  
 Banner.....Dem..Brownstown†... 1800  
 Enterprise.....Ind...Crothersville... 1500  
 Business (daily).....Rep...Seymour..... 1590  
 Business.....Rep... "..... 1,150  
 Democrat (daily).....Dem... "..... 1600  
 Democrat.....Dem... "..... 1,200  
 Journal (German).....Ind... "..... 1750

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 9,464**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 868; Gbk. vote, 80.  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally prairie, with some marshland; soil best suited to pasturage. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes moderate; butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$40,168; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$96,141. **County-seat** Rensselaer, pop. 968.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Local..Remington..... 550  
 Democratic Sentinel.....Dem..Rensselaer†..... 1600  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... 1800

**JAY CO.....Pop. 19,282**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 25; Gbk. vote, 139.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Ohio; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, flax-seed, potatoes, butter, wool, maple-sugar, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** not important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$164,920; hands employed, 211; value of products, \$374,696. **County-seat** Portland, pop. 32,500.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Rep...Pennville..... 4500  
 Commercial.....Rep..Portland†..... 1,500  
 Sun.....Dem... "..... 1,400  
 Post.....Local..Red Key..... 1600

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 25,977**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 462; Gbk. vote, 17.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, except near the river where it is hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 123; capital invested, \$1,093,020; hands employed, 1,018; value of products, \$2,672,199. **County-seat** Madison, pop. 8,945.  
*Circ*  
 Hanover Monthly.....Coll...Hanover.....  
 Courier (daily).....Rep...Madison†..... 1,200  
 Courier.....Rep... "..... 4,200  
 Herald (daily).....Dem... "..... 1500  
 Herald.....Dem... "..... 1,200

**JENNINGS CO.....Pop. 16,453**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 267; Gbk. vote, 41.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include brick, carriages, castings, flour, lumber, stone-work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$158,630; hands employed, 138; value of products, \$296,448. **County-seat** Vernon, pop. 616.  
*Circ*  
 Plain Dealer.....Rep..North Vernon.. 1750  
 Sun.....Dem... "..... 1990  
 Banner.....Rep..Vernon†..... 450

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 19,537**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 495; Gbk. vote, 179.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil a rich fertile loam. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 133; capital invested, \$899,710; hands employed, 762; value of products, \$1,313,209. **County-seat** Franklin, pop. 3,116.  
*Circ*  
 Courier.....Neat..Edinburg..... 900  
 Democrat.....Dem..Franklin†..... 1,488  
 Herald (daily).....Ind... "..... 350  
 Jacksonian.....Dem... ".....  
 Jeffersonian.....Rep... "..... 1,800

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 26,324**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 834; Gbk. vote, 14.  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Illinois by the Wabash River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include breweries, carriages, cooperage, flour, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 100; capital invested, \$618,960; hands employed, 439; value of products, \$1,366,776. **County-seat** Vincennes, pop. 7,980.  
*Circ*  
 Commercial (daily).....Rep..Vincennes†... 1750  
 Commercial.....Rep... "..... 1,850  
 News.....Ind..Dem... "..... 1,225  
 Sun (daily)—see Western Sun, Dem... "..... 1450  
 Western Sun.....Dem... "..... 2,300

**KOSCIUSKO CO.....Pop. 26,494**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 834; Gbk. vote, 143.  
**Location**—North; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** include carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 177; capital invested, \$449,039; hands employed, 589; value of products, \$904,548. **County-seat** Warsaw, pop. 3,123.  
*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Local..Mentone.....  
 Independent.....Rep...Pierceton..... 1,104  
 Times.....Ind...Silver Lake..... 560  
 Indian Republican.....Rep..Warsaw†..... 4,350  
 National Union.....Dem... "..... 1,200  
 Times (daily)—see Indian- } Rep... "..... 1700  
 ian Republican..... }

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LAGRANGE CO. .... Pop. 15,630**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 869; Gbk. vote, 61.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Michigan; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, and hay; wool large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$296,060; hands employed, 202; value of products, \$378,568. **County-seat** Lagrange, pop. 1,367.

Democrat .....	Dem. Lagrange†	.....	\$1,200	<i>Circ</i>
Register .....	Ind .....	"	\$1,234	
Standard .....	Rep .....	"	\$1,400	

**LAKE CO. .... Pop. 15,091**

Rep plur. in 1884, 813; Gbk. vote, 7.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Illinois and Lake Michigan; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, with marshes near the Kankakee River; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats large; corn, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures** varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$699,130; hands employed, 281; value of products, \$3,497,800. **County-seat** Crown Point, pop. 1,708.

Freie Presse .....	Ind .....	Crown Point †	*1,200	<i>Circ</i>
Lake County News .....	Local .....	"	...	
Lake County Star .....	Local .....	"	\$980	
Register .....	Rep .....	"	800	
Chronicle .....	Dem. Hammond	.....	\$300	
Tribune (prints editions for Hobart and Lowell) .....	Rep .....	"	\$900	
Tribune—see Hammond .....	Hobart .....	.....	.....	
Tribune—see Hammond .....	Lowell .....	.....	.....	

**LA PORTE CO. .... Pop. 30,985**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 898; Gbk. vote, 120

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Michigan and Lake Michigan; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; fish. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, carriages, castings, corsets, farm implements, furniture, glass, freight and passenger cars, lumber, metallic ware, saddlery, sashes, doors and blinds, stockings, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 155; capital invested, \$1,201,610; hands employed, 1,632; value of products, \$3,238,882. **County-seat** La Porte, pop. 6,195.

Argus .....	Dem. La Porte †	.....	1,500	<i>Circ</i>
Herald-Chronicle .....	Rep .....	"	\$1,923	
Journal (German) .....	Dem .....	"	*2,200	
Dispatch (daily) .....	Dem. Michigan City ..	.....	\$400	
Dispatch .....	Dem .....	"	\$1,800	
Enterprise .....	Rep .....	"	\$1,100	
Indicator .....	Local, Westville .....	.....	\$960	

**LAWRENCE CO. .... Pop. 18,543**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,520; Gbk. vote, 33.

**Location**—South; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; lime-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$232,429; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$399,645. **County-seat** Bedford, pop. 2,198.

Democrat .....	Dem. Bedford †	.....	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Lawrence Mail .....	Rep .....	"	\$1,700	
Graphic .....	Local Leesville .....	.....	.....	
Commercial .....	Rep. Mitchell .....	.....	\$600	
Normal Quarterly .....	Educ. " .....	.....	.....	

**MADISON CO. .... Pop. 27,527**

Dem plur. in 1884, 783; Gbk. vote, 3.

**Location**—East-central; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, cooperage, farm implements, furniture, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 167; capital invested, \$526,250; hands employed, 627; value of products, \$1,194,312. **County-seat** Anderson, pop. 4,128.

Bulletin (daily) .....	Anderson †	.....	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Herald .....	Rep .....	"	*1,700	
Review-Democrat .....	Dem .....	"	\$1,758	
Review .....	Ind .....	Elwood .....	504	
Republican .....	Rep .....	Pendleton .....	600	

**MARION CO. .... Pop. 102,782**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 236; Gbk. vote, 462.

**Location**—Central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** important and varied, chiefly iron, flour, paper, and machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 809; capital invested, \$10,366,983; hands employed, 10,470; value of products, \$25,425,574. **County-seat** Indianapolis (State capital also), pop. 75,056.

Clay Worker (monthly) .....	Trade, Indianapolis †	.....	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Drainage and Farm Journal (monthly) .....	Agric. " .....	.....	3,000	
Educational Weekly .....	Educ. " .....	.....	\$4,584	
Evening Minute (daily) .....	" .....	.....	.....	
Fanciers' Gazette (monthly) .....	Poult. " .....	.....	.....	
Freeman .....	Pol. Ref. " .....	.....	.....	
Gazette .....	Local. " .....	.....	.....	
Gleaner (monthly) .....	Agr. & Poult. " .....	.....	2,000	
Grocer .....	Trade. " .....	.....	\$1,000	
Herald .....	Ind. Rep. " .....	.....	.....	
Independent .....	Ind. " .....	.....	.....	
Indiana Baptist .....	Bapt. " .....	.....	\$5,300	
Indiana Eclectic Medical Journal (monthly) .....	Med. " .....	.....	.....	
Indiana Farmer .....	Agric. " .....	.....	26,000	
Indiana Law Magazine (every 3 weeks) .....	Legal. " .....	.....	.....	
Indiana Medical Journal (mo.) .....	Med. " .....	.....	1,000	
Indiana Official Railway Guide (monthly) .....	R. R. " .....	.....	10,000	
Indiana Phalanx .....	Prohib. " .....	.....	.....	
Indiana Pharmacist (mo) .....	Pharm. " .....	.....	*4,000	
Indiana School Journal (mo) .....	Educ. " .....	.....	*5,450	
Indiana State Journal .....	Rep. " .....	.....	12,000	
Indiana State Sentinel .....	Dem. " .....	.....	\$20,500	
Indiana Tribune (daily) .....	Rep. " .....	.....	3,000	
Indiana Tribune (Sunday) .....	Rep. " .....	.....	3,500	
Indiana Tribune .....	Rep. " .....	.....	.....	
Indiana Volksblatt und Telegraph .....	Ind. Dem. " .....	.....	4,420	
Indoor and Out .....	Ind. " .....	.....	.....	
Inventor and Manufacturer (monthly) .....	Trade. " .....	.....	.....	
Jersey Bulletin .....	Nat. " .....	.....	.....	
Journal (daily)—see Indiana State Journal, also Sunday Journal .....	Rep .....	.....	8,000	
Live Stock Review and Price Current (tri-wkly.) .....	Com. " .....	.....	.....	
Masonic Advocate (monthly) .....	Mason. " .....	.....	\$5,500	
Midland Monthly Magazine .....	Lit. " .....	.....	\$6,300	
Millstone (monthly) .....	Mill'g. " .....	.....	\$7,000	
Monroe's Iron Clad Age .....	Agnostic. " .....	.....	.....	
National Presbyterian (mo.) .....	Presb. " .....	.....	3,750	
New Record .....	Cath. " .....	.....	.....	
News (daily) .....	Ind. " .....	.....	\$15,177	
Normal Teacher (monthly) .....	Educ. " .....	.....	\$6,000	
Odd Fellows' Talisman (mo) I O O F .....	" .....	.....	\$5,500	
People .....	Ind. " .....	.....	5,000	
Physio-Medical Journal (mo.) .....	Med. " .....	.....	4500	
Pythian Journal (monthly) .....	K. of P. " .....	.....	\$5,000	
Rough Notes (monthly) .....	Ins. " .....	.....	\$3,000	
Scholars' Monthly .....	S. S. " .....	.....	.....	
School News (monthly) .....	Educ. " .....	.....	.....	
Sentinel (daily)—see Indiana State Sentinel .....	Dem. " .....	.....	\$10,000	
Sentinel (Sunday) .....	Dem. " .....	.....	\$17,000	
Spotvogel (Sunday) .....	Humor. " .....	.....	\$7,430	
Sunday Journal .....	Rep. " .....	.....	.....	
Swine Breeders' Journal (semi-monthly) .....	Stock. " .....	.....	\$3,000	
Telegraph (German) (daily)—see Indiana Volksblatt und Telegraph .....	Ind. Dem. " .....	.....	\$2,460	
Telegraph (Ger) (Sunday) .....	Ind. Dem. " .....	.....	.....	
Times (daily) .....	Rep. " .....	.....	\$10,500	
Times (Sunday) .....	Rep. " .....	.....	\$14,000	
Times .....	Rep. " .....	.....	\$15,800	
Trade Review .....	" .....	.....	.....	
Veteran's Review .....	G. A. R. " .....	.....	.....	
Western Record (monthly) .....	Meth. " .....	.....	\$1,000	
Western Sportsman and Live Stock News .....	Sport. " .....	.....	\$3,650	
Wood Worker (monthly) .....	Ind'l. " .....	.....	.....	
World (Colored) .....	Ind. " .....	.....	\$1,950	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MARSHALL CO. ....Pop. 23,414**  
 Dem plur. in 1804, 782; Gbk. vote, 370.  
**Location**—North; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile; iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, hub and wagon materials, lumber and flour mills, plows, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 142; capital invested, \$510,000; hands employed, 495; value of products, \$1,175,955. **County-seat** Plymouth, pop. 2,570.

*Circ*  
 Reflector.....Ind...Argos..... \$500  
 Mirror.....Rep.. Bourbon..... 760  
 Banner.....Local Bremen..... 380  
 Democrat.....Dem..Plymouth†... \$1,250  
 Republican.....Rep... "..... \$1,120

**MARTIN CO. ....Pop. 13,475**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 256; Gbk. vote, 24.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; coal and sandstone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$230,540; hands employed, 382; value of products, \$245,648. **County-seat** Shoals, pop. 708.

*Circ*  
 Herald-Democrat.....Dem..Shoals†.....  
 Martin County Tribune.....Rep.. "..... 575

**MIAMI CO. ....Pop. 24,083**  
 Dem plur. in 1834, 314; Gbk. vote, 98.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 384 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level except near streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork, live-stock; **Manufactures**—Carriages, cigars, farm implements, flour, iron, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$1,205,750; hands employed, 924; value of products, \$1,811,353. **County-seat** Peru, pop. 5,280.

*Circ*  
 Press.....Ind..Bunker Hill..... \$800  
 Sun.....Neut..Denver..... \$500  
 Monitor.....Ind..Macy.....  
 Evening Journal (daily).....Neut..Peru†..... \$525  
 Miami County Sentinel.....Dem.. "..... \$2,016  
 Republican.....Rep.. "..... \$2,140  
 Journal.....Ind..Xenia..... \$800  
 Times.....Ind.. ".....

**MONROE CO. ....Pop. 15,875**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 164; Gbk. vote, 81.  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$268,650; hands employed, 356; value of products, \$439,996. **County-seat** Bloomington, pop. 2,756.

*Circ*  
 Indiana Student (monthly).....Coll..Bloomington†... \$450  
 Republican Progress.....Rep.. "..... \$873  
 Saturday Courier.....Dem.. "..... \$800  
 Telephone.....Rep... "..... \$800  
 Monroe County Citizen.....Ind.Rep..Ellettsville..... \$500

**MONTGOMERY CO. ..Pop. 27,316**  
 Rep. plur. in 1834, 61; Gbk. vote, 109.  
**Location**—West-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level or undulating; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, castings, cooperage, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, pork-packing, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 148; capital invested, \$569,919; hands employed, 641; value of products, \$1,188,308. **County-seat** Crawfordsville, pop. 5,251.

*Circ*  
 Evening Argus (daily).....Crawfordsville†... \$240  
 Lariat (semi-mo).....Coll.. "..... \$300  
 News (daily).....Neut.. "..... \$1,115  
 Review.....Dem.. "..... 2,000  
 Saturday Evening Journal.....Rep... "..... \$2,800  
 Star.....Ind.. "..... \$2,000  
 Wabash (monthly).....Coll.. "..... \$400  
 Leader.....Neut..Ladoga..... \$552  
 Normal Herald (monthly).....Educ.. "..... \$2,000  
 Banner.....Neut..Waveland.....  
 Press.....Dem..Waynetown..... \$647

**MORGAN CO. ....Pop. 18,900**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 267; Gbk. vote, 89.  
**Location**—Central; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the south, level elsewhere; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$216,480; hands employed, 439; value of products, \$519,985. **County-seat** Martinsville, pop. \$2,400.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Dem..Martinsville†... 1,050  
 Republican.....Rep.. "..... \$1,728  
 Monitor.....Rep..Mooreville..... \$600

**NEWTON CO. ....Pop. 16,167**  
 Rep. plur. id 1884, 413; Gbk. vote, 84.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Illinois; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level and swampy in parts; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats; wheat small; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$30,375; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$31,548. **County-seat** Kentland, pop. 982.

*Circ*  
 Saturday Herald.....Ind..Goodland..... \$640  
 Democrat.....Dem..Kentland†...  
 Gazette.....Rep.. "..... \$900

**NOBLE CO. ....Pop. 22,956**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 74; Gbk. vote, 97.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn moderate; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 189; capital invested, \$527,070; hands employed, 556; value of products, \$1,076,319. **County-seat** Albion, pop. 926.

*Circ*  
 New Era.....Rep..Albion†..... 1,000  
 Noble County Democrat.....Dem.. ".....  
 Bee-Keeper's Guide (mo).....Bee-Kpg Kendallville..... \$2,500  
 Liberal Economist (mo.).....Prohib.. "..... \$950  
 News.....Dem.. "..... \$912  
 Standard.....Rep.. "..... \$1,400  
 Banner.....Dem..Ligonier..... \$1,680  
 Leader.....Rep.. "..... \$1,400  
 Clipper.....Ind..Rome City..... \$584

**OHIO CO. ....Pop. 5,563**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 104; Gbk. vote, 3.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 90 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, barley, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$4,250; hands employed, 98; value of products, \$200,945. **County-seat** Rising Sun, pop. 1,806.

*Circ*  
 Local.....Ind..Rising Sun†... \$525  
 Recorder.....Ind.. "..... 780

**ORANGE CO. ....Pop. 14,363**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 23; Gbk. vote, 13.  
**Location**—South; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the south; undulating in the north; soil fertile in the lowlands. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** not extensive. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$95,950; hands employed, 181; value of products, \$275,825. **County-seat** Paoli, pop. 696.

*Circ*  
 Examiner.....Rep..Orleans..... \$600  
 News.....Dem..Paoli†..... \$720  
 Republican.....Rep.. "..... \$500

**OWEN CO. ....Pop. 15,901**  
 Dem plur. in 1884, 496; Gbk. vote, 85.  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal and iron-ore very abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrel-hoops, hubs, spokes and staves, carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$122,500; hands employed, 173; value of products, \$287,475. **County-seat** Spencer, pop. 1,635.

*Circ*  
 Tri-County Reporter.....Neut..Gosport..... \$425  
 Democrat.....Dem..Spencer†... \$1,080  
 Republican.....Rep.. "..... \$500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**PARKE CO.....Pop. 19,460**

Rep. plur in 1884, 735; Gbk. vote, 22.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Wabash River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; considerable coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Principally carriages, cooperage, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 109; capital invested, \$347,169; hands employed, 377; value of products, \$459,402. **County-seat** Rockville, pop. 1,684.

*Circ*

Reporter.....	Ind.....	Montezuma	.....
Republican .....	Rep ..	Rockville †	..... 1,000
Saturday Eagle.....	Dem..	"	..... †1,600
Tribune .....	Ind ..	"	..... †1,200

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 16,997**

Dem. plur in 1884, 232; Gbk. vote, 2.

**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface very hilly; soil fertile near the streams; beds of coal and quarries of good sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco and corn; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay in moderate quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Malt and distilled liquors, carriages, cotton goods, farm implements, flour, furniture, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$472,781; hands employed, 542; value of products, \$399,842. **County-seat** Cannelton, pop. 1,834.

*Circ*

Enquirer and Reporter.....	Dem..	Cannelton †	..... 750
Anzeiger.....	Rep ..	Tell City	..... 760

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 16,383**

Dem plur in 1884, 56; Gbk. vote, 131

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; mines of coal. **Chief Products**—Tobacco very large; corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork, and live-stock. **Manufactures** unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 51; capital invested, \$86,500; hands employed, 334; value of products, \$206,000. **County-seat** Petersburg, pop. 1,193.

*Circ*

News .....	Ind.....	Petersburg †	.....
Pike County Democrat.....	Dem..	"	..... †1,008
Press.....	Rep ..	"	..... †1,200

**PORTER CO.....Pop. 17,227**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 613; Gbk. vote, 59

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake-Michigan; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat uneven in the north; nearly level in the south, soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cooperage, farm implements, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$348,000; hands employed, 414; value of products, \$694,467. **County-seat** Valparaiso, pop. 4,461.

*Circ*

Tribune.....	Ind.....	Chesterton	..... *600
American Magazine (mo) .....	Lit ..	Valparaiso †	..... †1,100
Herald .....	Ind ..	"	..... 768
Messenger .....	Dem..	"	..... †1,248
Porter County Vidette (da.).....	Rep..	"	..... *224
Porter County Vidette.....	Rep..	"	..... †1,128

**POSEY CO.....Pop. 20,857**

Dem plur. in 1884, 616; Gbk. vote, 17.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and from Illinois by the Wabash River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile, with rich bottom-lands; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, barley, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cooperage, flour, furniture, hominy, lumber, saddlery, staves, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$368,710; hands employed, 403; value of products, \$1,416,889. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. \$4,570.

*Circ*

Democrat .....	Dem..	Mount Vernon †	..... 1,300
Sun.....	Rep ..	"	..... 1,800
Western Star .....	Dem..	"	..... 1,030
Register.....	Dem.	New Harmony.	..... 600
News.....	Ind ..	Poseyville.....	..... †425

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 9,851**

Dem plur in 1884, 442; Gbk. vote, 91.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, hay, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$67,800; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$124,762. **County-seat** Winamac, pop. 1,050.

*Circ*

Democratic Journal.....	Dem..	Winamac †	..... 636
Republican .....	Rep ..	"	..... †300

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 22,501**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 377; Gbk. vote, 60.

**Location**—West-central; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, maple-sugar, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, flour, foundries, furniture, lighting-rods, lumber, metallic wares, nails, pumps, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1884, 104; capital invested, \$362,285; hands employed, 542; value of products, \$381,013. **County-seat** Greencastle, pop. \$4,500

*Circ*

Herald.....	Dem..	Cloverdale	..... 1500
Banner .....	Rep ..	Greencastle †	..... †1,536
De Pauw Monthly .....	Coll..	"	..... 500
Phi Gamma Delta (bi-mo.) ..	Coll. .	"	..... 1,000
Putnam Democrat .....	Dem..	"	..... †600
Star-Press.....	Dem .	"	..... †2,280
Times.....	Rep ..	"	..... †1,500
Courier.....	Local.	Roachdale	.....

**RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 26,435**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,097; Gbk. vote, 71.

**Location**—East, bordering on Ohio; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; flax-seed, butter, wool, hay, maple molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, wagon materials, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$316,980; hands employed, 512; value of products, \$335,261. **County-seat** Winchester, pop. 1,958.

*Circ*

Observer.....	Rep ..	Lynn	.....
Eagle.....	Rep..	Union City.....	..... †1,430
Times.....	Rep ..	"	..... †1,324
Democrat .....	Dem.	Winchester †	.....
Herald .....	Rep ..	"	..... †1,080
Journal .....	Rep ..	"	..... 1,560
Phantasmagorian .....	Lit ..	"	..... †1,200

**RIPLEY CO.....Pop. 21,627**

Dem plur. in 1884 122; Gbk. vote, 21.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, leather, lumber, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 157; capital invested, \$314,440; hands employed, 437; value of products, \$456,354. **County-seat** Versailles, pop. 455.

*Circ*

Ripley County Journal.....	Dem..	Osgood	..... †875
Republican .....	Rep ..	Versailles †	..... †2,000
Sorghum Grower's Guide and Farm Journal (mo) ..	Agric.	"	.....

**RUSH CO.....Pop. 19,238**

Rep. plur in 1884, 345; Gbk. vote, 81

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, maple and sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, engines, tile and brick mills, and wheat drills, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 132; capital invested, \$251,835; hands employed, 375; value of products, \$619,337. **County-seat** Rushville, pop. 3,200

*Circ*

Times.....	Local.	Milroy.....	.....
Graphic.....	Rep..	Rushville †	..... *1,850
Jacksonian .....	Dem..	"	..... †1,152
Republican .....	Rep..	"	..... †1,450
Rush County Farmer (mo).....	"	"	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



ST. JOSEPH CO.....Pop. 33,178

Dem plur in 1884, 490; Gbk. vote, 202.

Location—North, bordering on Michigan; area about 470 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat large; corn, oats, butter, hay, wool, maple sugar, pork; live-stock. Manufactures include brick, carriages and wagons, castings, cutlery and edge tools, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, sashes, etc., sewing-machine fixtures, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 213; capital invested, \$3,760,477; hands employed, 8,983; value of products, \$6,749,756. County-seat South Bend, pop. \$16,500.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Enterprise, Gazette, Ave Maria, Scholastic, Courier (German), Evening Register (daily), Farmers' Friend (semi-mo), St. Joseph Valley Register, Saturday Tribune, Sunday Morning Register, Times (daily), Times, Tribune (daily), Tribune, Visitor.

SCOTT CO.....Pop. 8,343

Dem maj in 1884, 305.

Location—Southeast; area about 190 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface hilly in the west, level elsewhere; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn and oats; wheat moderate; tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$54,070; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$59,883. County-seat Scottsburg, pop. \$510.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Scott County Journal, Chronicle, Scott County Democrat.

SHELBY CO.....Pop. 25,257

Dem. plur in 1884, 581; Gbk. vote, 44

Location—Southeast; area about 400 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn and wheat very large; oats, barley, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, lumber, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 137; capital invested, \$412,560; hands employed, 498; value of products, \$882,404. County-seat Shelbyville, pop. 3,745.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Evening Democrat (daily), Republican (daily), Shelby Democrat, Shelby Republican, Shelby Volunteer.

SPENCER CO.....Pop. 22,122

Dem. plur. in 1884, 130; Gbk. vote, 52.

Location—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 390 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface level in the south, hilly in the west; soil fertile; coal-beds. Chief Products—Tobacco very large; corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, and tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 121; capital invested, \$221,325; hands employed, 274; value of products, \$543,249. County-seat Rockport, pop. 2,362.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Monitor, Democrat, Indiana Pocket.

STARKE CO.....Pop. 5,105

Dem plur in 1884, 274; Gbk. vote, 100.

Location—Northwest; area about 200 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface level and low prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, wool; live-stock. Manufactures unimportant. Manufacturing

establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$27,575; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$73,717. County-seat Knox, pop. \$560.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Starke County Enterprise, Starke County Ledger, Banner.

STEBUBEN CO.....Pop. 14,645

Rep. plur. in 1884, 907; Gbk. vote, 106

Location—Extreme northeast, bordering on Ohio and Michigan; area about 330 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 100; capital invested, \$197,735; hands employed, 222; value of products, \$489,954. County-seat Angola, pop. 1,280.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Herald, Steuben Republican, News.

SULLIVAN CO.....Pop. 20,336

Dem plur. in 1884, 1,556; Gbk. vote, 70.

Location—Southwest, separated from Illinois by the Wabash River; area about 440 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface generally level; soil fertile; extensive bed of coal. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes; little tobacco; butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several cooperages and flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$183,438; hands employed, 220; value of products, \$596,538. County-seat Sullivan, pop. 2,161.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Democrat (semi-wkly), Times, Union.

SWITZERLAND CO.....Pop. 13,336

Rep. plur. in 1884, 10; Gbk. vote, 55.

Location—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 230 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface generally hilly; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Several carriage, chair and furniture factories, cooperages, flour lumber and woollen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$107,945; hands employed, 152; value of products, \$248,425. County-seat Vevay, pop. 1,884.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Democrat, Reville.

TIPPECANOE CO.....Pop. 35,966

Rep. plur. in 1884, 643; Gbk. vote, 70.

Location—Northwest-central, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 500 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface generally level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 233; capital invested, \$1,213,293; hands employed, 1,622; value of products, \$2,866,261. County-seat Lafayette, pop. \$17,000.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Square Dealer, Call, Courier (daily), Courier, Deutsche Amerikaner, Dispatch (daily), Dispatch, Evening Call (daily), Home Journal, Journal (daily), Journal, Purdue (monthly), Sunday Leader, Sunday Times.

TIPTON CO.....Pop. 14,407

Dem. plur. in 1884, 453; Gbk. vote, 22

Location—North-central; area about 260 sq.m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber, mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$105,505; hands employed, 171; value of products, \$400,491. County-seat Tipton, pop. \$2,055.

Table listing newspapers and their circulation: Advocate, Times, Independent.

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

UNION CO. Pop. 7,673

Rep. plur. in 1884, 295; Gbk. vote, 16.

Location—Southeast, bordering on Ohio; area about 170 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, farm implements, flour, lumber, woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$128,025; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$275,000. County-seat Liberty, pop. 1,096.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Herald, Union County News.

VANDERBURG CO. Pop. 42,193

Rep. plur. in 1884, 63; Gbk. vote, 115

Location—Southwest, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 280 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile; coal. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures varied and extensive. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 357; capital invested, \$4,823,745; hands employed, 3,778; value of products, \$5,439,173. County-seat Evansville, pop. 29,280.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Argus, Baptist Watch Tower, Bulletin, Courier, Demokrat, Dollar Journal, Glocke, Indiana A. O. U. W. Recorder, Indiana Post, Journal, Public, Saturday Bulletin, Sunday Demokrat, Tribune-News.

VERMILION CO. Pop. 12,025

Rep. plur. in 1884, 271; Gbk. vote, 97.

Location—West, bordering on Illinois and the Wabash River; area about 270 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; iron-ore and coal abundant. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour, lumber, and woollen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$127,700; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$222,946. County-seat Newport, pop. 591.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Saturday Argus, Saturday Siftings, Hoosier State, Times.

VIGO CO. Pop. 45,658

Rep. plur. in 1884, 144; Gbk. vote, 536.

Location—West, bordering on Illinois; area about 410 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal and limestone. Chief Products—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Brick, carriages, cars, cooperage, wagon materials, iron, machinery, malt and distilled liquors, flour, lumber, woollen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 289; capital invested, \$2,757,775; hands employed, 3,638; value of products, \$3,709,800. County-seat Terre Haute, pop. 26,042.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Argo, Banner, Express, Fireman's Magazine, Gazette, Journal, Saturday Evening Mail.

WABASH CO. Pop. 25,241

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,392; Gbk. vote, 38

Location—Northeast, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 430 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface diversified; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, flaxseed, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures not very important—castings, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, wagon materials and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 193; capital invested, \$660,495; hands employed, 708; value of products, \$1,230,287. County-seat Wabash, pop. 3,800.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Broad-Ax., Journal, Clarion, Courier, Plain Dealer, Times.

WARREN CO. Pop. 11,497

Rep. plur. in 1884, 818; Gbk. vote, 142

Location—West, bordering on Illinois, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 960 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface part of the Grand Prairie, remainder undulating; soil fertile; bituminous coal. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$118,800; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$235,246. County-seat Williamsport, pop. \$1,250.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Gazette, Warren Republican.

WARRICK CO. Pop. 20,162

Dem. plur. in 1884, 387; Gbk. vote, 47

Location—Southwest separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, intersected by the Wabash and Erie Canal; area about 390 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile, coal. Chief Products—Tobacco very large; corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories, and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$180,635; hands employed, 153; value of products, \$433,274. County-seat Boonville, pop. 1,182.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Enquirer, Standard.

WASHINGTON CO. Pop. 18,955

Dem. plur. in 1884, 388; Gbk. vote, 15.

Location—South; area about 500 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly in the east, undulating elsewhere; soil fertile; large stone quarries. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures include carriages, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 108; capital invested, \$466,735; hands employed, 466; value of products, \$362,532. County-seat Salem, pop. \$1,250.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes News, Democrat, Press.

WAYNE CO. Pop. 38,613

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,566; Gbk. vote, 134.

Location—East, bordering on Ohio, intersected by the Whitewater Canal; area about 390 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; good limestone. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats large, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, leather, linseed-oil, lumber, machinery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 332; capital invested, \$2,963,535; hands employed, 2,988; value of products, \$5,805,259. County-seat Richmond, pop. \$15,000.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Tribune, Wayne Citizen, Leader, Wayne Register, Exponent, Wayne Farmer, Democrat, Earhamite, Enquirer, Enterprise, Evening Item, Independent.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Palladium (daily) .....	Rep. Richmond † ..	1,104
Palladium .....	Rep .. " .....	2,592
Sunday Register.....	" .....	*1,550
Telegram .....	Rep... " .....	†2,250
Volks Zeitung.....	Ind... " .....	‡525

**WELLS CO. ....Pop. 18,442**

Dem. plur in 1884, 1,146; Gbk vote, 522.

**Location**—East; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Numerous factories and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$294,830; hands employed, 398; value of products, \$752,175. **County-seat** Bluffton, pop 2,354.

		<i>Circ</i>
Banner.....	Dem..Bluffton †.....	‡1,350
Chronicle .....	Rep .. " .....	‡820
Wells County Times.....	Gbk .. " .....	‡1,200

**WHITE CO.....Pop. 13,795**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 106; Gbk. vote, 63.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 500 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief**

**Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Several flour and woolen mills; tile factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$115,940; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$302,835. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. 1,193.

		<i>Circ</i>
Reporter.....	Ind...Brookston .....	400
Independent.....	Ind.. Idaville.....	.....
Dispatch .....	Ind ..Monon.....	.....
Herald .....	Rep ..Monticello †.....	*820
National.....	Dem.. " .....	500
White County Democrat.....	Dem.. " .....	*800

**WHITLEY CO.....Pop. 16,941**

Dem. plur in 1884, 358; Gbk vote, 8.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 300 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$280,020; hands employed, 361; value of products, \$473,410. **County-seat** Columbia City, pop. 2,244.

		<i>Circ</i>
Commercial .....	Rep...Columbia City † ..	1,900
Post.....	Dem.. " .....	‡1,400
Magnet.....	Ind...South Whitley..	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# ILLINOIS.

Population 3,077,871 ..... Rep. Plur. in 1884, 24,827

Gbk. vote, 10,849; Prohib 12,005.

## STATE CAPITAL, SPRINGFIELD.

ILLINOIS is bounded north by Wisconsin, northeast by Lake Michigan, east by Indiana, southeast and south by Kentucky, and west by Missouri and Iowa; extreme length north and south 385 miles; extreme breadth 218 miles; land area, 56,000 square miles. The surface is mostly level table-land, inclining gently toward the south, with bluffs along the principal rivers. A small tract in the northwest, around Galena, is somewhat broken, and a low mountain ridge extends across the southern end from Grand Tower, on the Mississippi River, to Shawneetown, on the Ohio, about 850 feet above sea-level. This is a great fruit region. The prairies are sometimes level, but generally undulating. More than two-thirds of the State is a productive bituminous coal-field. The iron-ore is good only when mixed with Michigan and Missouri ores. Lead and zinc are mined extensively in the northwest. Copper-ore, gypsum, and marble are found in various places. Limestone and freestone abound. The prairie soils are deep and fertile; that of the river bottoms is often inexhaustible. A tract called the American Bottom, extending along the Mississippi River a length of ninety miles by about five in breadth, has an alluvial soil about twenty-five feet in depth. Illinois is unexcelled as an agricultural State, and is among the first in manufactures. Spring and winter wheat, corn, and other cereals, dairy produce, wool, and hay, are leading products. The industrial pursuits embrace a wide range of articles, and the seats of manufacture are distributed generally throughout the State. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 14,549; amount of capital invested in them, \$140,652,066; total number of hands employed, 144,727; amount paid in wages, \$57,429,085; value of material used, \$289,843,907; value of products, \$414,864,673. Fishing interests center chiefly at Chicago.

There are 102 Counties in Illinois. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 416, of which 102 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 1,089 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 87 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 17 semi-weekly, 812 weekly, 3 bi-weekly, 17 semi-monthly, 139 monthly, 3 bi-monthly, and 9 quarterly.

### ADAMS CO.....Pop. 59,135

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,916; Gbk. vote, 249; Pro. 151.

**Location**—Extreme west, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 830 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal beds in the west, and good lime-stone at Quincy. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats very large; butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 425; capital invested, \$4,338,400; hands employed, 3,534; value of products, \$8,904,935. **County-seat** Quincy, pop. 27,238.

Journal.....	Ind....	Camp Point.....	\$1,440
Enterprise.....	Ind....	Clayton.....	*720
Dispatch.....	Ind....	Mendon.....	4576
Adams County News and Central Recorder (mo.).....	Ind....	Payson.....	4525
Commercial Review.....	R. R.	Quincy†.....	
Enterprise.....	Ind....	".....	
Farmers' Call.....	Agric.	".....	\$16,300
Germania (daily).....	Ind. Dem.	".....	\$1,200
Germania.....	Ind. Dem.	".....	\$2,500
Herald (daily).....	Dem.	".....	
Herald.....	Dem.	".....	
Journal (daily).....	Dem.	".....	\$2,500
Manufacturers' Exchange (monthly).....	Trade..	".....	\$2,000
Medical Call (bi-mo.).....	".....	".....	\$1,000
News (daily).....	Ind....	".....	1,242
Saturday Review.....	Ind....	".....	\$1,440
Western Agriculturist (mo.).....	Stock..	".....	
Western Catholic Press (mo.).....	Cath..	".....	
Whig (daily).....	Rep....	".....	\$2,550
Whig.....	Rep....	".....	\$4,100

### ALEXANDER CO.....Pop. 14,808

Rep. plur. in 1884, 247; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 7.

**Location**—South, at the confluence of the Ohio and Mississippi rivers, and separated by the latter from Missouri; area about 230 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface southern portion low and level, subject in parts to inundation, northern and middle hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—mainly cotton-seed-oil, furniture, sewing machines, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$445,800; hands employed, 356; value of products, \$1,453,070. **County-seat** Cairo, pop. \$11,000.

Argus (da.) — see Argus — } Ind... Cairo†.....	785
Journal.....	
Argus-Journal.....	Ind.. "..... 1,200
Bulletin (daily).....	Dem.. "..... \$1,120
Bulletin.....	Dem.. "..... \$1,480
Gazette (Colored).....	Rep.. ".....

### BOND CO.....Pop. 14,866

Rep. plur. in 1884, 286; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro 146.

**Location**—Southwest-central; the Kaskaskia River touches the southeast corner; area about 380 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, much of it prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat large; butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$77,165; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$230,575. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 1,836.

Advocate.....	Rep.. Greenville†.....	*1,050
Sun.....	Dem.. ".....	1,253
Chronicle.....	Local.. Mulberry Grove.	

### BOONE CO.....Pop. 11,508

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,557; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro 122.

**Location**—North, bordering on Wisconsin; area about 230 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, part prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Oats large; corn, wheat, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$142,550; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$353,240. **County-seat** Belvidere, pop \$3,258.

*Circ*  
Northwestern.....Rep..Belvidere†.....\*1,680  
Standard.....Rep.. ".....†1,032  
Herald.....Ind..Capron.....\*960

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 13,041**

Dem. plur in 1884, 687; Gbk. vote, 82; Pro. 44.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, wool; sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$28,585; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$207,042. **County-seat** Mount Sterling, pop. 1,445.

*Circ*  
Brown County Democrat.....Dem..Mount Sterling†1,388  
Brown County Gazette.....Rep.. ".....\$800  
Illinois Message.....Dem.. ".....900  
Enterprise.....Versailles.....\$340

**BUREAU CO.....Pop. 33,172**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 948; Gbk. vote, 213; Pro. 174

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; little timber, but plenty of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay in large quantities; work; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$309,925; hands employed, 302; value of products, \$560,708. **County-seat** Princeton, pop 3,433.

*Circ*  
Bureau County Times.....Local..Buda.....\$500  
Bureau County News.....Ind..Princeton†.....†1,800  
Bureau County Republican..Rep.. ".....†4,375  
Bureau County Tribune.....Dem.. ".....1,560  
Tidings.....Ind..Tiskilwa.....\$300  
Motor.....Ind..Walnut.....\$528

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 7,467**

Dem. maj in 1884, 433;

**Location**—Southwest, between the Mississippi and Illinois rivers, and separated from Missouri by the former; area about 260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, except near the Mississippi River, where it is low and subject to inundation; timber and limestone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$23,250; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$36,793. **County-seat** Hardin, pop. 300.

*Circ*  
Calhoun Herald.....Dem..Hardin†.....600

**CARROLL CO.....Pop. 16,976**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,345; Gbk. vote, 54; Pro. 59.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; lead mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** comprise carriages, flour, lumber, mill, harness, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$185,650; hands employed, 115; value of products, \$395,059. **County-seat** Mt Carroll, pop (twp.) 2,878.

*Circ*  
Gazette.....Rep..Lanark.....800  
Millenarian (semi-monthly)..Relig.. ".....600  
News.....Local.. ".....\$800  
Carroll County Herald.....Rep..Mount Carroll†..750  
Carroll County Mirror.....Rep.. ".....900  
Oread (quarterly).....Educ.. ".....2,000  
Independent.....Ind..Savannah.....  
Express.....Ind..Shannon.....\$423

**CASS CO.....Pop. 14,493**

Dem. plur in 1884, 651; Gbk. vote, 50; Pro. 74.

**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Illinois and Sangamon Rivers; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, hay, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$196,640; hands employed, 164; value of products, \$367,558. **County-seat** Virginia, pop. \$1,800.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

*Circ*  
Advance.....Neut..Arenzville.....\*511  
Sentinel.....Ind..Ashland.....\$810  
Enterprise (daily).....Dem..Beardstown.....\$240  
Enterprise.....Ind.. ".....1800  
Illinoian (semi-weekly).....Rep.. ".....1929  
Wocheblatt.....Ind.. ".....500  
Sangamon Valley Times.....Ind..Chandlerville.....520  
Enquirer.....Dem..Virginia†.....\$850  
Gazette.....Rep.. ".....\$900

**CHAMPAIGN CO.....Pop. 40,863**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,053; Gbk. vote, 232; Pro. 166.

**Location**—East-central; area about 1000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part of the Grand Prairie and level; soil very fertile; coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum, and work in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, saddlery, sashes, sugar, tiles, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 210; capital invested, \$432,071; hands employed, 509; value of products, \$789,180. **County-seat** Urbana, pop. \$3,543.

*Circ*  
Champaign County Gazette..Rep..Champaign.....\$2,800  
Gazette (daily)—see Cham- }  
paign County Gazette..... } Rep.. ".....\$500  
Illini (semi-mo).....Coll.. ".....1450  
Signal.....Labor.. ".....1792  
Times.....Dem.. ".....1,120  
Enterprise.....Rep..Homer.....\$650  
Sucker State.....Local..Mahomet.....\$500  
Press.....Ind..Rantoul.....800  
Herald.....Rep..Tolono.....1986  
Champaign County Herald..Rep..Urbana†.....\$2,800

**CHRISTIAN CO.....Pop. 28,227**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 647; Gbk. vote, 200; Pro. 188.

**Location**—Nearly central, bordering on the Sangamon River; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile, coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats very large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, farm implements, flour, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$219,150; hands employed, 279; value of products, \$807,339. **County-seat** Taylorville, pop. 2,337.

*Circ*  
Enterprise.....Local..Assumption.....  
Herald.....Neut..Edinburg.....  
Times.....Ind..Morrisonville.....\$600  
Amateur Poulter (monthly)..Poult..Palmer.....  
Gazette.....Rep..Pana.....605  
Palladium.....Dem.. ".....1532  
Democrat.....Dem..Taylorville†.....1,512  
Illinois Republican.....Rep.. ".....1,000  
Journal.....Rep.. ".....960  
Saturday Republican.....Rep.. ".....500

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 21,894**

Dem. plur in 1884, 291; Gbk. vote, 61; Pro. 81

**Location**—East, bordering on Indiana and the Wabash River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; beds of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, furniture, flour, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$161,335; hands employed, 200; value of products, \$505,313. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. 1,885.

*Circ*  
Acorn.....Casey.....  
Banner.....Ind.. ".....  
Saturday Courier.....Ind.. ".....  
Church Progress.....Cath..Marshall†.....\$3,400  
Clark County Herald (prints }  
an edition under the name } Rep.. ".....\*996  
of Express, Martinsville ). }  
Eastern Illinoian.....Dem.. ".....Decline  
Messenger.....Dem.. ".....950  
Enterprise.....Ind..Martinsville.....600  
Express—see Clark Co. }  
Herald, Marshall..... } ".....  
Planet..... ".....\$640  
Pantagraph.....Ind..Westfield.....500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CLAY CO** ..... **Pop. 16,192**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 17; Gbk vote, 42; Pro 26.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing, mainly carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, wagons, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$84,800; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$232,334. **County-seat** Louisville, pop. 514.

*Circ*  
 Journal.....Rep..Flora..... 750  
 Ledger.....Dem..Louisville†..... 825

**CLINTON CO** ..... **Pop. 18,714**  
 Dem plur in 1884, 1,064; Gbk vote, 15; Pro 59.

**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the Kaskaskia River; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, more prairie than woodland; beds of coal and good lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, pork, fruit of all kinds; live-stock. Several carriage and furniture factories, and grist-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 117; capital invested, \$435,800; hands employed, 327; value of products, \$1,323,766. **County-seat** Carlyle, pop. 2,017.

*Circ*  
 Constitution and Union.....Dem..Carlyle†..... 695  
 Sued Illinois Zeitung.....Ind.... "..... 800  
 Union Banner (prints an edi-  
 tion under name of Regis-  
 ter, Clement).....Rep... "..... 840  
 Register—see Union Banner,  
 Carlyle, } .....Clement.....  
 Democrat.....Dem..Trenton..... 400  
 Gazette.....Ind.... "..... 800

**COLES CO** ..... **Pop. 27,042**  
 Dem. plur in 1884, 41; Gbk vote, 69; Pro 73.

**Location**—East; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, larger part prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, broom-corn, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, brick, brooms, carriages, castings, flour, furniture, lumber, marble and stone work, metallic wares, snuff and tobacco, stoves, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 190; capital invested, \$416,708; hands employed, 517; value of products, \$1,133,220. **County-seat** Charleston, pop. 33,000.

*Circ*  
 Courier.....Dem..Charleston†..... 1,008  
 Plain Dealer.....Rep.. "..... 1,100  
 Saturday Evening Herald... Ind.... "..... 1,400  
 Commercial.....Dem..Mattoon..... 1,200  
 Gazette.....Rep.. "..... 1,000  
 Journal (daily).....Rep.. "..... 300  
 Journal.....Rep... "..... 850  
 Ledger.....Ind..Oakland.....

**COOK CO** ..... **Pop. 607,524**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 8,618; Gbk vote, 812; Pro 996

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Indiana and Lake Michigan; area about 930 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level or undulating prairie; soil deep and fertile; large quarries of Athens marble. **Chief Products**—Oats very large; corn, wheat, barley, dairy products, wool, hay, and flax in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** very numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 3,775; capital invested, \$72,401,433; hands employed, 81,595; value of products, \$253,910,548. **County-seat** Chicago, pop. 503,135.

*Circ*  
 Cook County Herald.....Rep..Arlington Heights 656  
 Reporter.....Bandow.....  
 Standard.....Ind..Blue Island..... 650  
 Suburbanist (monthly).....Local.....  
 Advance.....Cong..Chicago†..... 15,500  
 American Antiquarian and } Lit.... "..... 800  
 Oriental Journal (bi-mo.) }  
 American Artisan and Tinner } Trade  
 and House Furnisher (semi- }  
 monthly)..... ".....  
 American Bee Journal.....Bee Kpg "..... 45,000  
 American Bee Journal (mo.) } Bee Cult "..... 43,000  
 American Building Asso- }  
 ciation News (mo.)..... ".....  
 American Chemical Review } Chem. ".....  
 (monthly)..... ".....  
 American Elevator and } Trade "..... 10,000  
 Grain Trade (monthly) }  
 American Engineer.....Mech. "..... 4,500

*Circ*  
 American Furniture Gazette } Trade Chicago†..... 5,750  
 (mo).....  
 American Field.....Sport. "..... 425,000  
 American Israelite.....Jewish ".....  
 American Jeweler (mo).....Jewelry ".....  
 American Liveryman and } Trade "..... 42,000  
 Horse Owner (monthly) }  
 American Marketman.....Trade ".....  
 American Merchant—see }  
 New York City..... ".....  
 American Miller (monthly) } Mech. "..... 15,000  
 American Monthly.....Lit.... ".....  
 American Potter and Illu- } Trade. ".....  
 minator (monthly).....  
 American Poultry Journal } Poultr. "..... 3,800  
 and Record (monthly) }  
 American Sheep-Breeder } Trade. ".....  
 and Wool-Grower (mo) }  
 American Storkeeper (mo) } Com... "..... 10,000  
 Amerika (Norwegian).....Rep.. "..... 14,500  
 Amerikan (Bohemian).....Ind... "..... 14,850  
 Arbeiter-Zeitung (da.)—see } Socialist "..... 15,110  
 Fackel, also Forbote.....  
 Argus (monthly).....Ins... "..... 4,000  
 Assembly Record (Island }  
 Park Assembly) (monthly) }  
 Bahnbrocher.....Ind.... ".....  
 Banner.....Local. "..... 4,000  
 Beobachter.....Ind.... "..... 7,500  
 Bladet (Swedish).....Unsect. "..... 10,000  
 Brauer und Maelzer (mo) } Trade. ".....  
 Breeders' Gazette.....Stock "..... 12,000  
 Brown and Holland Short- } Phonog. ".....  
 hand News (monthly) }  
 Building Budget (mo).....Arch. ".....  
 Bulletin of Commerce.....Com.. "..... 47,500  
 Business (daily).....Com & Finan. ".....  
 Canadian American..... "..... 10,200  
 Carl Pretzel's Weekly.....Humor "..... 5,500  
 Carriage Journal (mo).....Trade. "..... 4,000  
 Cechoslovan (Bohemian)..... ".....  
 Champion of Freedom and } Liq Ints. "..... 45,940  
 Right.....  
 Christelige Talsmand (Nor-Dan.) } Meth. "..... 38,000  
 Christian Cynosure, Anti-Secret Soc. }  
 Christian Worker and Gospel } Friends "..... 48,000  
 Expositor.....  
 Chronicle.....Rep.. "..... 500  
 Church and Home (Illus.) } Unsect. "..... 132,000  
 Citizen..... ".....  
 Clinique (monthly).....Med. "..... 12,000  
 Commercial Bulletin.....Com.. "..... 2,500  
 Comrade.....G A.R. ".....  
 Confectioner and Baker (mo) } Trade. "..... 2,250  
 Conservator (Colored).....Rep... "..... 11,500  
 Current.....Lit.. "..... 18,315  
 Daheim (Sunday).....Ind... "..... 9,500  
 Dairy World (monthly).....Trade. ".....  
 Demokrat (da.)—see Sonn- } Dem.. "..... 43,000  
 tagsblatt.....  
 Demokrat.....Dem.. "..... 17,000  
 Deutsch-Amerikanische Holz- } Trade ".....  
 arbeiter (monthly) }  
 Deutsche Amerikanische } Mech. ".....  
 Mueller (monthly) }  
 Deutsche Warte.....Ind... "..... 120,000  
 Dial (monthly).....Lit... ".....  
 Drivers' Journal (daily).....Stock. "..... 17,000  
 Drivers' Journal (semi-wkly) } Stock. "..... 12,000  
 Drivers' Journal.....Stock. "..... 24,000  
 Druggist (monthly).....Drugs. "..... 45,500  
 Dry Goods Reporter.....Com. ".....  
 Duch Casu (Bohem.) } Ilust. Humor. "..... 43,250  
 Dunton's Spirit of the Turf } Sport. "..... 47,500  
 Electrotype Journal (quar.) } Typo.. "..... Adv.  
 Electrotypier (quarterly) } Typo.. "..... Adv.  
 Emerald.....Ind & Cath. ".....  
 Erholungsstunden.....Lit... "..... 19,000  
 Eulenspiegel.....Humor. "..... 45,500  
 Evening Journal (daily)— } Rep.. ".....  
 see Journal.....  
 Evening Journal (tri-weekly) } Rep... ".....  
 Evening Mail (daily)..... ".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Evening Sun (daily) .....	Rep. Chicago†	13,000	Medical Times (monthly) ..	Med Chicago†	4,550
Express .....	Ant-Monop.	42,130	Medical Visitor (monthly) ..	Homoeo.	.....
Eve (Sunday) .....	Soc.	.....	Metallurgist and National	Mech.	.....
Fackel .....	Socialist.	10,000	Jeweler (monthly) .....	.....	.....
Familie Journal (Scand.) (mo.) .....	.....	12,200	Man-Cure and Science of	.....	.....
Farmers' Review .....	Agric.	24,514	Life (monthly) .....	.....	.....
Farm, Field, and Stockman	Agric.	.....	Mining Review .....	Mining.	45,000
(semi-mo.) .....	.....	.....	Mirror of American Sports ..	Sport.	7,000
Farm Implement News (mo.) ..	Trade.	19,750	Missions-Vannen (Swedish) ..	Evan.	.....
Folke Vennen (Danish-Norwg.)	Relig.	4,209	Music and Drama .....	Music	.....
Forester (monthly) .....	I O F	.....	National Harness Review (semi-mo.)	.....	.....
Free Methodist .....	Meth.	5,040	National Hotel Reporter (da)	Com.	2,000
Freie Stimmen aus dem	Unsect.	1,100	National Laundry Journal	Trade	35,000
Reiche-Gottes .....	.....	.....	(semi-monthly) .....	.....	.....
Friends' Bible School Quar-	Friends	20,000	National Live Stock Journal	Stock.	.....
terly .....	.....	.....	(monthly) .....	.....	.....
Furniture Tradesman (mo.) ..	Trade	3,000	National Live Stock Journal	Stock.	.....
Gamla och Nya Hemlandet	Rep.	12,000	National Steamship and	.....	.....
(Swedish) .....	.....	.....	Railway Gazette (mo.) (also	.....	45,000
Gazeta Katolicka (Polish) ..	Cath.	3,000	dated at New York City) ..	.....	.....
Gazeta Polska (Polish) ..	Ind.	17,200	Nederlander (Hollandish) ..	.....	11,200
Grain and Provision Review ..	Com.	9,850	Neue Freie Presse (daily) ..	Ind.	7,080
Grocer's Criterion .....	Trade.	Ado	see Daheim .....	.....	.....
Happy Hours (monthly) .....	Lit.	15,000	Neue Freie Presse .....	Ind.	8,000
Harrigari Ordens-Blatt (mo.)	D O H	.....	New Church Independent	Swedbg.	1,000
Heart and Hand .....	Mutr'y	9,840	and Review (monthly) ..	.....	.....
Herald (daily) .....	Ind.	29,634	New Era (monthly) .....	Wom Suf	.....
Herald (Sunday) .....	Ind.	29,634	News (daily) .....	Ind.	134,685
Herald .....	Ind.	31,000	News .....	Ind.	44,136
Home Light (monthly) .....	Lit.	4,000	News Letter .....	Soc.	.....
Home Visitor (monthly) ..	Benevo.	35,000	Norden (Norwegian) .....	Rep.	19,500
Horseman .....	Sport.	25,000	Northwestern Christian Advocate	Meth.	124,950
Horse Shoer and Hardware	Trade.	45,000	North-Western Commercial	Com.	43,000
Journal (mo.) .....	.....	.....	Traveler (monthly) .....	.....	.....
Hotel World .....	Com.	4,700	Northwestern Grocer .....	Trade.	.....
Illinois Staats Zeitung (da)	Ind Rep.	7,500	Northwestern Lumberman ..	Neut.	5,953
—see Westen .....	.....	.....	Nya Wecko Posten (Swedish)	.....	.....
Illinois Staats Zeitung .....	Ind.	10,000	Occident .....	Jewish.	27,000
Illustreret Ugeblad (Norwg.)	Ind.	5,000	Our Rest, and Signs of	Sec Advt.	11,000
Indicator: Art and Music ..	Music	33,000	the Times (semi-mo.) ..	.....	.....
Industrial and Commercial	Com.	.....	Packers' & Butchers' Journal	Trade.	.....
Gazette (monthly) .....	.....	.....	Point, Oil and Drug Review	Trade.	43,000
Industrial World and Iron	Ind'l.	.....	(monthly) .....	.....	.....
Worker .....	.....	.....	Pharmacist (monthly) ..	Med.	8,200
Inland Architect and Builder	Arch.	.....	Pictorial West (monthly) ..	.....	.....
(monthly) .....	.....	.....	Picture and Art Trade (mo.)	Trade.	42,000
Inland Printer (monthly) ..	Typo.	17,000	Picture Gallery for Young	Juv.	113,000
Interior .....	Presb.	20,500	Folks (monthly) .....	.....	.....
Inter Ocean (daily) —see	Rep.	18,000	Pilot .....	Cath.	36,000
Sunday Inter Ocean .....	.....	.....	Plattdeutsche Zeitung .....	Ind.	44,000
Inter Ocean (semi-weekly) ..	Rep.	3,400	Popular Monthly .....	Lit.	118,300
Inter Ocean .....	Rep.	96,500	Poultry Keeper (monthly) ..	Poult.	.....
Investigator .....	Ins.	4,800	Poultry Raiser (mo.) .....	Poult.	.....
Ironmonger (monthly) .....	Trade.	.....	Practical Teacher (mo) (ex	Educ.	4,700
Jewelers' Journal (monthly) ..	.....	4,000	July and Aug.) .....	.....	.....
Journal .....	Rep.	.....	Prairie Farmer .....	Agric.	.....
Journal of Commerce .....	Com.	18,044	Press and Type (quarterly) ..	Typo.	Ado.
Journal of Science and Pro-	Scien.	6,000	Purchaser and Correspond-	Com.	2,500
gress (monthly) .....	.....	.....	ent (monthly) .....	.....	.....
Journal of the American	Med.	14,000	Railway Age .....	R R.	4,500
Medical Association .....	.....	.....	Railway Purchasing Agent	R R.	43,000
Katholischer Jugend-	Cath.	10,000	and Supply Trade Journal	.....	.....
freund (monthly) .....	.....	.....	(monthly) .....	.....	.....
Katholisches Wochenblatt ..	Cath.	16,700	Railway Review .....	R R.	5,000
Knights of Honor Tribune ..	K of H	12,000	Rambler .....	Soc.	.....
Lake View Independent .....	Ind.	.....	Rand-McNally & Co's	Finan.	.....
Lake View Telephone .....	Local.	650	Bankers' Monthly .....	.....	.....
Law Journal (monthly) .....	Legal.	.....	Rand-McNally's Official Rail-	R R.	12,500
Ledger .....	Lit.	115,340	way Guide (monthly) .....	.....	.....
Legal Adviser (wkly. & mo.)	Legal.	3,000	Real Estate and Building	R. E.	4,000
Legal News .....	Legal.	5,900	Journal .....	.....	.....
Lever .....	Temp.	.....	Religio-Philosophical Journal	Spirit.	14,000
Literary Life (monthly) .....	Lit.	.....	Reporter (monthly) .....	Trade.	1,200
Lithographer and Printer ..	Trade.	12,880	Reporter (North Chicago) ..	Local.	.....
Living Church .....	Episc.	18,000	Round's Printers' Cabinet	Typo.	Ado.
Lumber Trade Journal (mo.)	Com.	45,000	(quarterly) .....	.....	.....
Lutherischer Kirchenfreund ..	Luth.	12,300	Saddlery Journal (mo.) ..	Trade.	.....
Manford's Magazine (monthly)	Univ.	44,000	Sandebudet (Swedish) .....	Meth.	3,800
Medical Era (monthly) .....	Med.	12,000	Sanitary News .....	Sanitary.	12,000
Medical Journal and	Med.	11,000	Saturday Evening Herald ..	Soc.	2,500
Examiner (monthly) .....	.....	.....	Scandinavia (monthly) .....	Lit.	2,500
Medical Review—see St Louis	.....	.....	School Herald (semi-mo.) ..	Educ.	18,000
Mo .....	.....	.....	Sentinel .....	Ind.	125,000
	.....	.....	Sewing Machine Advance	Mech.	5,175
	.....	.....	(monthly) .....	.....	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
Shoe and Leather Review	Trade Chicago	\$3,900	Suburban Enterprise—see	Grand Crossing	
Shroud (mo.)	Undertakers		Kensington		
Sigma Chi (bi-mo.)	Coil	\$1,100	Journal	Local Hegewisch	
Skandinaven (daily)	Rep	\$4,200	Herald	Local Hyde Park	\$2,402
Skandinaven	Rep	\$23,000	Suburban Enterprise—see		
Skandinavisk Farmer Journal	Agrie	\$2,500	Kensington		
Soldiers' Bulletin (semi-mo.)	Ind		Herald	Local Jefferson	
Song Friend (monthly)	Music	\$3,000	Suburban Enterprise (prints		
Sonntagsblatt	Dem	\$3,000	editions for Dalton, Grand		
Specimen (quarterly)	Typo	Adv.	Crossing, Hyde Park, Pull-	Local Kensington	\$1,850
Sporting & Theatrical Journal	Sport		man, Riverdale, Roseland		
Standard	Bapt	\$15,500	and Washington Heights)		
Stationer and Printer (s-mo)	Trade	\$4,000	Suburban News	Local La Grange	
Sunday Inter Ocean	Rep		Cook County Democrat	Dem Lemonte	1900
Sunday Telegram	Ind		Hebraica (quar)	Relig Morgan Park	1500
Sunset Chimes (monthly)	Lit	\$13,467	Old Testament Student (mo)	Relig	\$2,000
Svenska Amerikaneren (Swed)	Ind	\$12,000	Intelligence (s-mo)	Oak Park	\$3,000
Svenska Tribunen (Swedish)	Rep	\$24,420	Enterprise	Ind Rep Palatine	1800
Svornost (daily-Bohemian)	Ind	\$2,560	Suburban Enterprise—see		
Telegram (daily)—see Sun-	Ind		Kensington	Pullman	
day Telegram	Ind		State Grange News (s-mo)	Grange River Forest	\$1,400
Times (daily)	Ind	\$30,000	Suburban Enterprise—see		
Times (Sunday)	Ind	\$5,000	Kensington	Riverdale	
Times	Ind	\$20,000	Suburban Enterprise—see		
Tribune (daily)	Rep	\$36,396	Kensington	Roseland	
Tribune (Sunday)	Rep	\$55,647	Advocate	Local South Chicago	1480
Tribune	Rep		Post (daily)	Local	
Union Signal	Temp	\$12,500	Sunday Calumet		
U S Dairyman (mo)		\$15,500	Tribune	Local	1,000
U. S. Live Stock and Veteri-	Stock		Suburban Enterprise—see		
nary Journal (mo.)	Unit	3,000	Kensington	Washington Heights	
U S. Medical Investigator	Med	4,000			
Unity	Unit	3,000			
Universalist—also dated at	Univ	\$8,500			
Cincinnati, Hamilton Co.,					
Ohio					
University (bi-wkly)	Lit				
Vanity Fair	Soc	\$3,000			
Verdens Gang (Norwegian)	Ind	4,000			
Vindicator (Town of Lake)	Local				
Voice of Masonry and	Mason	\$10,050			
Family Magazine (mo)					
Volante (monthly)	Coll	\$1,000			
Vorbote	Socialist	\$8,000			
Washingtonian (monthly)	Temp	\$1,000			
Watchmaker and Metal	Mech	\$5,000			
worker (monthly)					
Weltbuerger (German)	Cath	3,500			
Westen (Sunday)	Ind	8,400			
West End Advocate	Local	\$3,000			
Western Bookseller (mo)	Trade				
Western Brewer (monthly)	Com	3,000			
Western Broker and Price	Liq, Int.	\$1,700			
List (s-mo)					
Western Catholic	Ind & Cath				
Western Fireman	Fire	3,850			
Western Manufacturer (mo)	Mech	\$6,000			
Western Medical Reporter (mo)	Med	4,000			
Western Paper Trade (mo)	Com	2,666			
Western Penman (monthly)	Educ	\$4,000			
Western Postal Record (mo)	Postal	6,000			
Western Rural and Ameri-	Agrie	\$25,000			
can Stockman					
Western Stationer (mo)	Trade				
Western Tobacconist	Trade				
Western World (mo)					
Wine and Spirit Review (s-mo)	Com				
Wool Journal	Trade				
World	Soc & Fam	\$40,000			
World Magazine (mo)	Soc & Fam	\$72,000			
Y. M. C. A. Watchman (s-mo)	Y. M. C. A	\$15,000			
Suburban Enterprise—see					
Kensington					
Eye	Ind Rep	Englewood	2,000		
Youth's Budget (mo)	Juv		\$485		
Index	Ind	Evanston	\$1,200		
Northwestern (bi-weekly)	Coll		\$450		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* S'vorn. † Cour ty-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CRAWFORD CO Pop. 16,197**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 264; Gbk vote, 65; Pro 18.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Indiana by the Wabash River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly fertile prairie. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, tobacco, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufactures unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$106,450; hands employed, 105; value of products, \$249,883. **County-seat** Robinson, pop. 1,500.  
 Argus.....Rep. Robinson † .....\$1,080  
 Constitution.....Dem. ....\$986  
 Advance.....West York .....\$250

**CUMBERLAND CO Pop. 13,759**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 321; Gbk vote, 20; Pro 89.  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$64,990; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$213,934. **County-seat** Toledo, pop. 421.  
 Cumberland Times.....Rep. Greenup ..... 816  
 News.....Rep. Neoga .....\$550  
 Cumberland Democrat.....Dem. Toledo † ..... 800  
 Express.....

**DE KALB CO Pop. 26,768**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,367; Gbk vote, 13; Pro 120.  
**Location**—North; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, larger part prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats and barley very large; wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, flax, wool, hay, pork, all large; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brooms, carriages, cheese, dressed flx, farm implements, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 154; capital invested, \$948,283; hands employed, 784; value of products, \$1,645,980. **County-seat** Sycamore, pop. 3,028.  
 Chronicle (s-wkly).....Dem. De Kalb .....\$1,704  
 Review.....Ind Rep. ....  
 Issue.....Ind. Genoa.....\$550  
 Review (prints an ed. under name of Leader, Waterman).....Rep. Hinckley .....\$700  
 Mail—see Herald, Rochelle, Ogle Co. Malta.....  
 Argus.....Ind. Sandwich.....\$1,000  
 Free Press.....Rep. ....\$1,000  
 Gazette.....Rep. .... 960  
 Express.....Rep. Shabbona.....\$600  
 Reveille.....Ind. Somonauk.....\$600  
 City Weekly.....Rep. Sycamore † .....\$1,272  
 True Republican (semi-wkly).....Rep. ....\$1,300  
 Leader—see Review, Hinckley.....Waterman.....



DE WITT CO.....Pop. 17,010

Rep. plur. in 1884, 6; Gbk. vote, 56; Pro. 56

Location—Central; area about 440 sq. m. Natural Features—Nearly level; prairie and woodland; soil very fertile; coal fields. Chief Products—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and saddlery shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$159,576; hands employed, 187; value of products, \$238,221. County-seat Clinton, pop. 2,709.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for De Witt County, including Public, Register, Courier, De Witt County Tribune, Journal, Republican, Gazette, Independent, and Record.

DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 15,853

Rep. plur. in 1884, 220; Gbk. vote, 36; Pro. 73.

Location—East; area about 410 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn very large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$165,458; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$227,297. County-seat Tuscola, pop. 1,467.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for Douglas County, including Herald, Record, Reporter, Independent, Douglas County Review, Republican, and Saturday Journal.

DU PAGE CO.....Pop. 19,161

Rep. plur. in 1884, 685; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro 105

Location—Northeast; Illinois and Michigan Canal on southeast border; area about 340 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, larger portion prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Oats large; corn, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufactures—Breweries, carriages, flour, saddlery, machinery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 119; capital invested, \$359,294; hands employed, 222; value of products, \$812,976. County-seat Wheaton, pop. 1,180.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for Du Page County, including Reporter, Shorthand Writer, Eagle, Record, Clarion, News, Du Page County Independent, College Record, Du Page County Volksfreund, and Illinoisian.

EDGAR CO.....Pop. 25,499

Dem. plur. in 1884, 283; Gbk. vote, 47; Pro. 92.

Location—East, bordering on Indiana; area about 630 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Boots and shoes, carriages, edge tools of all kinds, furniture, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 127; capital invested, \$258,220; hands employed, 384; value of products, \$725,765. County-seat Paris, pop. 4,373.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for Edgar County, including Advances, Journal, Anchor and Shield, Beacon, Gazette, Republican, and Times.

EDWARDS CO.....Pop. 8,597

Rep. plur. in 1884, 608; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 52

Location—Southeast; area about 290 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$71,700; hands employed, 75; value of products, \$112,318. County-seat Albion, pop. 875.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for Edwards County, including Edwards County News, Independent, and Journal.

EFFINGHAM CO.....Pop. 18,920

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,276; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro. 43.

Location—Southeast-central; area about 490 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level, partly wooded; soil fertile; coal. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Include several flour, lumber, and woolen mills, and saddlery shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$213,329; hands employed, 206; value of products, \$508,690. County-seat Effingham, pop. \$3,250.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for Effingham County, including News, Democrat, Educator, Republican, and Volksblatt.

FAYETTE CO.....Pop. 23,241

Dem plur. in 1884, 443; Gbk. vote, 39; Pro. 42

Location—South-central, intersected by the Kaskaskia River; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; coal and limestone. Chief Products—Corn, oats, and wheat large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, flour, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 90; capital invested, \$265,394; hands employed, 287; value of products, \$587,261. County-seat Vandalia, pop. 2,056.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for Fayette County, including News, Democrat, Fayette County Democrat, and Union.

FORD CO.....Pop. 15,099

Rep. plur. in 1884, 943; Gbk. vote, 99; Pro. 87.

Location—Northeast; area about 490 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn and oats; wheat moderate; potatoes, butter, hay, pork; brick and tile, and tow and bagging factories; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$90,225; hands employed, 95; value of products, \$137,421. County-seat Paxton, pop. 1,725.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for Ford County, including South-Western Enquirer, Courier, Enterprise, Eastern Illinois Register, Record, Pan Handle Advocate, and Index.

FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 16,129

Dem. plur. in 1884, 299; Gbk. vote, 63; Pro. 50.

Location—South; area about 430 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, and potatoes; considerable tobacco; butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$69,200; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$253,458. County-seat Benton, pop. \$1,000.

Table listing circulation and subscription data for Franklin County, including Baptist Banner, Franklin County Chronicle, Standard, and Student.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**FULTON CO .....Pop. 41,240**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 391; Gbk. vote, 161; Pro. 179.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and hard timber abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, cigars, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 185; capital invested, \$357,335; hands employed, 786; value of products, \$1,423,916. **County-seat** Lewistown, pop. 1,771.

Argus .....	Dem.	Astoria.....	4700
Fair Play .....	Dem.	"	"
Sentinel .....	Neut.	Avon .....	*523
Fulton County Ledger.....	Dem.	Canton.....	1,000
Fulton Republican .....	Rep.	"	1,200
Register.....	Rep.	"	2,200
Journal .....	Cuba.	"	700
Bee .....	Local	Fairview.....	4800
Bugle .....	Neut.	Farmington.....	4500
Home Visitor .....	Ind.	"	4580
Local Record, .....	Ind.	"	*600
Fulton Democrat .....	Ind.	Lewistown † ..	1,950
News .....	Dem.	"	4952
Chronicle .....	Rep.	Vermont.....	

**GALLATIN CO.....Pop. 12,861**

Dem plur in 1884, 417; Gbk vote, 1; Pro. 19

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River, and from Indiana by the Wabash River; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, well wooded; soil fertile; salt springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$53,550; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$415,460. **County-seat** Shawneetown, pop. 1,851.

Shawnee News.....	Rep.	Shawneetown † ..	700
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**GREENE CO.....Pop. 23,010**

Dem. plur in 1884, 2,195; Gbk. vote, 54; Pro. 48.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly, well wooded; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, stoves, earthen ware and tiles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$378,340; hands employed, 347; value of products, \$1,083,942. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. 32,300.

Gazette .....	Dem.	Carrollton † ..	1,050
Patriot .....	Rep.	"	700
Argus .....	Ind	Rep Greenfield .....	696
Greene County Union—see Roodhouse. ....		"	"
Evening Eye (daily) .....	Dem.	Roodhouse .....	450
Eye .....	Dem.	"	380
Greene County Union (as prints an edition for Green- field) .....	Ind.	"	250
Journal—see Register, Whitehall.			
Evening Republican (daily) see Republican .....	Rep.	White Hall.....	
Register (prints an edition under name of Journal, Roodhouse), .....	Dem.	"	388
Republican (prints an edition under name of Scott County Arrow, Manchester), .....	Rep.	"	380

**GRUNDY CO.....Pop. 16,732**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 953; Gbk. vote, 191; Pro 96.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Illinois and Michigan Canal; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; valuable beds of coal; an excellent building-stone, called Burlington lime-stone, is quarried. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat moderate; potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cutlery, farm implements, flour, hardware, leather, saddlery. Large paper car-wheel works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$237,923; hands employed, 295; value of products, \$470,006. **County-seat** Morris, pop. 3,850.

Independent.....	Rep	Braceville.....	4500
Times .....		Coal City.....	450
Enterprise .....	Local	Gardner.....	
Herald .....	Rep	Morris † .....	*1,250
Independent .....	Ind.	"	1,000
News (da.)—see Independent, Ind.....	"	"	450

**HAMILTON CO.....Pop. 16,712**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 624; Gbk vote, 68; Pro. 48.

**Location**—South; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; great fruit country, especially apples, peaches, and strawberries. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$43,370; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$333,086. **County-seat** McLeansboro, pop. 1,341.

Leader .....	Rep.	McLeansboro † ..	316
Progressive Era .....	Anti-Monop.	"	"
Times .....	Dem.	"	490

**HANCOCK CO.....Pop. 35,337**

Dem plur in 1884, 603; Gbk. vote, 147; Pro. 94.

**Location**—West, separated from Missouri and Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and building lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Numerous; barrels and casks, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, metallic wares, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 150; capital invested, \$343,790; hands employed, 373; value of products, \$1,014,030. **County-seat** Carthage, pop. 1,584.

Eagle .....	Ind	Augusta.....	
Saturday Review .....	Ind	"	4400
Carthaginian (monthly) .....	Coll	Carthage † .....	
Gazette.....	Rep	"	*1,300
Republican .....	Dem.	"	1950
News.....	Local	Dallas City.....	4400
La Harper .....	Ind	La Harpe.....	4720
Independent.....	Ind	Nauvoo .....	4500
Enterprise.....	Ind	Plymouth.....	
Bulletin .....	Rep.	Warsaw.....	1,050

**HARDIN CO .....Pop. 6,024**

Dem plur in 1884, 160; Gbk vote, 4; Pro. 10.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken with high ranges; soil fertile; coal, iron, lead, and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$40,225; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$82,715. **County-seat** Elizabethtown, pop 484.

Independent .....	Ind.	Elizabethtown. †	4750
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**HENDERSON CO. ....Pop. 10,722**

Rep plur. in 1884, 321; Gbk. vote, 48; Pro. 25.

**Location**—West, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$56,140; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$135,830. **County-seat** Oquawka, pop. 891.

Clipper.....	Rep	Biggsville.....	450
News.....	Local	Gladstone.....	
Henderson County Journal.....	Rep	Oquawka † .....	4756
Spectator .....	Dem.	"	4484
Reporter.....	Neut.	Raritan.....	

**HENRY CO. ....Pop. 36,597**

Rep plur. in 1884, 2,041; Gbk. vote, 319; Pro 259.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; valuable coal mines and lime-stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; rye, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, flour, furniture,

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

metallic wares, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 123; capital invested, \$497,400; hands employed, 501; value of products, \$812,702. **County-seat** Cambridge, pop. 1,560.

Chronicle.....	Rep.	Cambridge†	240
Local Reporter.....	Local.	"	720
Prairie Chief.....	Dem.	"	600
News.....	Rep.	Galva.....	816
Standard.....	Gbk.	"	759
Henry County News.....	Ind.	Geneseo.....	1,500
Normal Worker (monthly)	Educ.	"	
Republic.....	Rep.	"	12,300
Courier.....	Rep.	Kewanee.....	1,272
Independent.....	Dem.	"	1,522
Times.....		Orion.....	
Gazette.....	Local.	Woodhull.....	

**IROQUOIS CO.....Pop. 35,451**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 747; Gbk. vote, 82; Pro. 194.

**Location**—East, bordering on Indiana; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, rye, flax, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cooperage, flour, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 116; capital invested, \$223,362; hands employed, 271; value of products, \$473,830. **County-seat** Watseka, pop. 1,507.

Inquirer—see Review, Onarga.....	Buckley.....	
Herald.....	Rep.	Chebanse.....
Star.....	Ind. Rep.	Gilman.....
Gazette.....	Neut.	Iroquois.....
Register.....	Ind.	Loda.....
Times—see Record, Paxton, Ford Co.....	"	"
Herald.....	Rep.	Milford.....
Central Illinois Review (prints an edition under name of Buckley Inquirer, Buckley).....	Ind.	Onarga.....
Leader.....	Rep.	"
Journal.....	Rep.	Sheldon.....
Iroquois County Times.....	Dem.	Watsseka.....
Republican.....	Rep.	"

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 22,505**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 202; Gbk. vote, 107; Pro. 95.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal-beds and salt springs; lime-stone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, and hay; much fruit; little cotton; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—boxes, brick, cars, castings, flour, lumber, metallic wares, railroad repair shops, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$470,480; hands employed, 311; value of products, \$666,837. **County-seat** Murphysboro, pop. 2,600.

Barton's Free Press.....	Rep.	Carbondale.....
Independent.....	Dem.	Murphysboro†.....
Jackson County Era.....	Rep.	"

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 14,515**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 571; Gbk. vote, 48; Pro. 24.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$60,235; hands employed, 146; value of products, \$132,892. **County-seat** Newton, pop. 1,500.

Mentor.....	Rep.	Newton†.....
Press.....	Dem.	"

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 20,686**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 542; Gbk. vote, 97; Pro. 38.

**Location**—South; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal beds and sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chiefly carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$107,123; hands employed, 189; value of products, \$433,849. **County-seat** Mount Vernon, pop. 2,500.

News.....	Dem.	Mount Vernon†.....
Register.....	Rep.	"

**JERSEY CO.....Pop. 15,542**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 707; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 80.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Illinois River; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, prairie and woodland; soil generally fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Agricultural implements, boats, boots and shoes, carriages, cooperage, flour, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$190,823; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$583,410. **County-seat** Jerseyville, pop. 2,894.

News.....	Local.	Grafton.....
Jersey County Democrat.....	Dem.	Jerseyville†.....
Jersey Independent.....	Neut.	"
Republican-Examiner.....	Rep.	"

**JO DAVIESS CO.....Pop. 27,528**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 288; Gbk. vote, 86; Pro. 139.

**Location**—Extreme north, bordering on Wisconsin, and separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately uneven; soil fertile; lime stone; zinc-ore and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, rye, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, farm implements, flour, machinery, marble and stone work, metallic wares, pig-lead, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 194; capital invested, \$1,693,299; hands employed, 924; value of products, \$1,790,197. **County-seat** Galena, pop. 6,454.

Gazette (daily).....	Rep.	Galena†.....
Gazette (tri-weekly).....	Rep.	"
Gazette.....	Rep.	"
Industrial Press.....	Ind.	"
Volksfreund.....	Ind.	"
Sentinel.....	Rep.	Warren.....

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 13,078**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 796; Gbk. vote, 71; Pro. 123.

**Location**—South; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; good building lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$38,900; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$224,820. **County-seat** Vienna, pop. 850.

Johnson County Journal—see Vienna.....	New Burnside..	
Johnson County Journal—also dated at New Burnside.....	Rep.	Vienna†.....
Times.....	Rep.	"

**KANE CO.....Pop. 44,939**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,585; Gbk. vote, 124; Pro. 206.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; small tracts of timber; soil fertile; good lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, barley, flax, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied; the Elgin and Aurora Watch factories are located here; also C. B. & Q. R. R. car factories, cotton factories and smelting works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 323; capital invested, \$3,836,908; hands employed, 3,457; value of products, \$6,531,918. **County-seat** Geneva, pop. 1,238.

Beacon (semi-weekly).....	Rep.	Aurora.....
Beacon.....	Rep.	"
Blade.....	Local.	"
Evening Post (daily).....	Local.	"
Express (daily)—see Herald.....	Ind.	"
Herald.....	Ind.	"
News (daily).....	Rep.	"
News.....	Rep.	"
Volksfreund.....	"	"
News.....	Ind.	Batavia.....
Advocate.....	Rep.	Elgin.....
Courier (daily).....	Rep.	"
Courier.....	Rep.	"
Deutsche Zeitung.....	Dem.	"
Every Saturday.....	Fam.	"
News (daily)—see Advocate.....	Rep.	"
Patrol.....	Ind.	Geneva†.....
Republican.....	Rep.	"
Register.....	Ind.	Hampshire.....
Valley Chronicle.....	Rep.	St. Charles.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**KANKAKEE CO.....Pop. 25,047.**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,111; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 166.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Indiana; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; little timber; good lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, flax, potatoes, butter, large; hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, cheese, flour, lassoed-oil, machinery, metallic wares, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$474,900; hands employed, 429; value of products, \$889,498. **County-seat** Kankakee, pop. 6,691.

South-Western Enquirer } News—see <i>Cabery, Ford Co.</i> }	Rep...Buckingham....	Circ
Chief.....	Kankakee †.....	
Courrier de l'Illinois.....	Ind... ".....	1,100
Gazette.....	Rep... ".....	1,800
Times.....	Rep... ".....	1,850
Truth Journal.....	Ind... ".....	
Reporter.....	Rep...Momence.....	680
Enterprise.....	Ind...St. Anne.....	450

**KENDALL CO.....Pop. 13,083**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,166; Gbk. vote, 45; Pro 120.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 330 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous; carriages, farm implements, flour, paper, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$233,840; hands employed, 567; value of products, \$249,418. **County-seat** Yorkville, pop. 950.

Enterprise—see <i>Kendall</i> } <i>County News, Plano</i> ..... }	Dem..Millington.....	Circ
Kendall County News(prints an edition under name of <i>Enterprise, Millington</i> )..... }	Rep...Plano.....	4900
Kendall County Record.....	Rep..Yorkville †.....	4,920

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 38,344**

Rep. plur in 1884, 2,560; Gbk. vote, 327; Pro. 195.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 720 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; mines of coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork, all in large quantities; live-stock very numerous. Blue grass region. **Manufactures** extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 197; capital invested, \$816,224; hands employed, 846; value of products, \$1,319,050. **County-seat** Galesburg, pop. 11,457.

Argus.....	Ind...Abingdon.....	Circ
Enterprise.....	Rep... ".....	750
Express.....	Ind... ".....	
Journal.....	Neut..Altona.....	4400
Coup d'Etat (monthly).....	Coll..Galesburg †.....	4400
Lombard Review (mo.).....	Coll... ".....	800
Plainedealer.....	Rep... ".....	4,123
Press and People.....	Dem... ".....	4,272
Republican Register (daily).....	Rep... ".....	480
Republican Register.....	Rep... ".....	4,716
Knox County Republican.....	Rep...Knoxville.....	4,120
News.....	Local..Oneida.....	280
Industrial Banner.....	Gbk..Yates City.....	450

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 21,296**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,139; Gbk. vote, 14; Pro. 109.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Michigan and Wisconsin; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, and hay, all large; pork; live-stock numerous, especially sheep, and wool-clip very large. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cheese, leather, and pumps. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$492,150; hands employed, 366; value of products, \$322,367. **County-seat** Waukegan, pop. 4,012.

Floral World (monthly).....	Floral..Highland Park.....	*16,500
Lake County Times.....	Ind...Libertyville.....	*720
Gazette.....	Rep...Waukegan †.....	42,765
Lake County Patriot.....	Ind... ".....	41,500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LA SALLE CO.....Pop. 70,403**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 247; Gbk. vote, 353; Pro., 337.

**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Illinois River, and the Illinois and Michigan Canal; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; timber scarce; coal abundant; zinc. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, and rye; potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay, in very large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, brick, carriages, castings, dressed flax, farm implements, flour, glass, leather, lassoed-oil, machinery, organs, saddlery, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 309; capital invested, \$2,097,840; hands employed, 3,213; value of products, \$3,647,142. **County-seat** Ottawa, pop. 7,534.

Herald—see <i>Blade, Minonk</i> , } <i>Woodford County</i> ..... }	Dana.....	Circ
Leader.....	Ind...Earlville.....	41,123
Democrat-Press.....	Dem..La Salle.....	
Express (German)—also <i>dated at Peru</i> ..... }	Ind... ".....	41,200
Times.....	Ind... ".....	816
Express.....	Rep...Leland.....	
Local—see <i>News, Tonica</i> .....	Local..Lostant.....	
Plainedealer.....	Local..Marseilles.....	
Register.....	Rep... ".....	4872
Bulletin.....	Rep..Mendota.....	800
Post (German).....	Ind... ".....	750
Reporter.....	Dem... ".....	950
Central Illinois Wochenblatt.....	Ind.Rep.Ottawa †.....	41,480
Clay (monthly).....	Trade... ".....	
Free Trader.....	Dem... ".....	41,650
Globe.....	Rep... ".....	4960
Journal (daily).....	Ind... ".....	4500
Journal.....	Ind... ".....	41,100
La Salle County Herald (Ger.).....	Dem... ".....	4,250
Republican.....	Rep... ".....	1,600
Times (daily).....	Rep... ".....	500
Times.....	Rep... ".....	1,200
Express (Ger.)—see <i>La Salle</i> .....	Peru.....	
Twin City News-Herald.....	Local... ".....	41,100
Times—see <i>Blade, Minonk</i> , } <i>Woodford County</i> ..... }	Ransom.....	
Post—see <i>Blade, Minonk</i> , } <i>Woodford County</i> ..... }	Rutland.....	
Record.....	Ind...Seneca.....	4500
Free Press (daily).....	Rep...Streator.....	4920
Free Press.....	Rep... ".....	648
Illinois Beobachter.....	".....	
Monitor (daily).....	Rep... ".....	700
Monitor.....	Rep... ".....	1,200
Times.....	Dem... ".....	41,300
Volksblatt.....	Dem... ".....	4624
News(prints an edition under <i>name of Local, Lostant</i> )..... }	Neut..Tonica.....	4508
News.....	Ind...Utica.....	4520

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 13,663**

Dem. plur in 1884, 57; Gbk. vote, 20; Pro. 40.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Indiana by the Wabash River, and intersected by the Embarras River; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, part prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several carriage factories and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$87,900; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$34,830. **County-seat** Lawrenceville, pop. 514.

Democratic Herald.....	Dem..Lawrenceville †.....	452
Rural Republican.....	Rep... ".....	600
Press.....	Rep...Sumner.....	769

**LEE CO.....Pop. 27,491**

Rep plur. in 1884, 816; Gbk. vote, 64; Pro. 99.

**Location**—North; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, flax, flax-seed, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flows, flax, bagging, vegetable-ivory buttons, flour, carriages, agricultural machinery, farm implements, tile, brick, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$668,223; hands employed, 467; value of products, \$1,681,342. **County-seat** Dixon, pop. 3,633.

Floral World (monthly).....	Floral..Highland Park.....	*16,500
Lake County Times.....	Ind...Libertyville.....	*720
Gazette.....	Rep...Waukegan †.....	42,765
Lake County Patriot.....	Ind... ".....	41,500

Journal.....	Rep..Amboy.....	1950	<i>Circ</i>
News.....	Rep.. ".....	650	
Sentinel.....	Local.Ashton.....	440	
Record—see Lee County Times, Paw Paw.....	Compton.....		
Sun.....	Dem..Dixon†.....	1,200	
Telegraph (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	1855	
Telegraph.....	Rep.. ".....	11,800	
Electric Light.....	Local.Franklin Grove.....	1500	
Franklin Reporter.....	Rep.. ".....	1480	
Lee County Times (prints editions under the following names: Record, Compton; and Leader, Steward).....	Ind..Paw Paw.....	1386	
Leader—see Lee County Times, Paw Paw.....	Steward.....		

**LIVINGSTON CO. .... Pop. 38,450**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 381; Gbk. vote, 210; Pro. 135.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, brick, cigars, flour, metallic wares, saddlery, sashes, tiles, etc. woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$189,325; hands employed, 266; value of products, \$478,240. **County-seat** Pontiac, pop. 2,242.

Advocate.....	Ind..Ancona.....	1327	<i>Circ</i>
Plain Dealer.....	Neut..Chatsworth.....	1800	
Star.....	Rep..Dwight.....	725	
Blade.....	Rep..Fairbury.....	11,032	
Sun—see Blade, Minonk, Woodford Co.....	Flanagan.....		
Rambler.....	Rep..Forrest.....		
Free Trader and Observer.....	Dem..Pontiac†.....	1,800	
Gazette.....	Ind.. ".....		
Sentinel.....	Rep.. ".....	1,640	

**LOGAN CO. .... Pop. 25,037**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 256; Gbk. vote, 52; Pro. 232.

**Location**—Central; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; little timber, but abundant coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, saddlery, tiles, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 96; capital invested, \$192,945; hands employed, 290; value of products, \$457,626. **County-seat** Lincoln, pop. 5,638.

Argus.....	Local.Atlanta.....	700	<i>Circ</i>
Advocate.....	Local.Elkhart.....	1240	
Herald.....	Rep..Lincoln†.....	1,824	
Journal (daily)—see Logan County Tribune.....	Ind.. ".....	11,040	
Lincolman (monthly).....	Coll.. ".....		
Logan County Tribune.....	Rep.. ".....	11,300	
Logan County Volksblatt.....	Ind.. ".....	1888	
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	11,440	
Tripartite (monthly).....	Educ.. ".....		
Citizen.....	Ind..Mount Pulaski.....	4750	
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	1800	
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	530	

**MCDONOUGH CO. .... Pop. 27,970**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1; Gbk. vote, 164; Pro. 121.

**Location**—West; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally prairie; some woodland; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, very large; rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and saddlery; also three large steam potteries, and extensive tile and sewer pipe works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$229,665; hands employed, 448; value of products, \$550,880. **County-seat** Macomb, pop. 2,140.

Review.....	Dem..Blandinsville.....	1800	<i>Circ</i>
McDonough Democrat.....	Dem..Bushnell.....		
Record.....	Rep.. ".....	1,310	
Independent.....	Rep..Colchester.....	768	
News.....	Nat.. ".....		
Index.....	Local.Good Hope.....		
Eagle.....	Dem..Macomb†.....	1,000	
Illinois Bystander.....	Ind.Rep.. ".....	11,032	
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....	12,020	
News.....	Ind..Prairie City.....	1672	

**McHENRY CO. .... Pop. 24,908**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,627; Gbk. vote, 24; Pro. 146.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Wisconsin; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, very large; barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cheese-boxes, flour, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 314; capital invested, \$519,329; hands employed, 696; value of products, \$1,496,242. **County-seat** Woodstock, pop. 1,475.

Independent.....	Rep..Harvard.....	11,160	<i>Circ</i>
Plaindealer.....	Rep..McHenry.....		
Republican.....	Rep..Marengo.....	1730	
Herald.....	Local.Nunda.....		
Gazette.....	Rep..Richmond.....	1720	
Advocate.....	Prohib.Woodstock†.....	1400	
McHenry County Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	11,300	
Sentinel.....	Rep.. ".....	11,580	

**McLEAN CO. .... Pop. 60,100**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,868; Gbk. vote, 58; Pro. 449.

**Location**—Central, area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally prairie; soil deep and fertile; timber scarce, but coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; barley, rye; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; all in large quantities; live-stock numerous. **Manufactures**—numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 208; capital invested, \$1,194,855; hands employed, 1,017; value of products, \$2,400,561. **County-seat** Bloomington, pop. 17,180.

News.....	Ind..Arrowsmith.....	1250	<i>Circ</i>
Bulletin (daily).....	Dem..Bloomington†.....	12,141	
Bulletin (Sunday).....	Dem.. ".....		
Bulletin.....	Dem.. ".....	13,634	
Eye—see Chicago, Cook Co.....	".....		
Journal (German).....	Rep.. ".....	11,460	
Leader (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	12,450	
Leader.....	Rep.. ".....	14,300	
McLean County Deutsche } Presse.....	Rep.. ".....		
Odd Fellow's Herald.....	I.O.O.F. ".....	7,000	
Pantagraph (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	4,950	
Pantagraph.....	Rep.. ".....	6,275	
Through Mail.....	Lit. & Humor ".....		
Wesleyan Bee (monthly).....	Coll.. ".....		
Gazette.....	Ind..Chenoa.....	1600	
Gazette.....	Local.Colfax.....		
Dispatch.....	Local.Danvers.....	1600	
Standard.....	Neut..Heyworth.....	1595	
Free Press.....	Rep..Le Roy.....		
Review.....	Local.Lexington.....	1720	
Lens.....	Local.McLean.....	1500	
Illinois School Journal (mo.).....	Educ.Normal.....	12,830	
Gazette.....	Ind..Saybrook.....	1600	

**MACON CO. .... Pop. 30,665**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 311; Gbk. vote, 70; Pro. 395.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the north fork of the Sangamon River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, greater part prairie; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats and wheat large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, marble and stone works, pumps, saddlery, woolens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 154; capital invested, \$1,128,135; hands employed, 976; value of products, \$2,333,481. **County-seat** Decatur, pop. 9,547.

Cyclone.....	Local.Blue Mound.....	1420	<i>Circ</i>
Illinois Railroader (bi-wkly).....	R.R..Decatur†.....		
Morning Herald (daily)—see Saturday Herald.....	Ind.. ".....		
Our Country and Village } Schools (monthly).....	Educ.. ".....	5,200	
Republican (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	1,000	
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....	2,000	
Review (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	11,450	
Review.....	Dem.. ".....	11,790	
Saturday Herald.....	Ind.. ".....		
State Sentinel.....	Temp.. ".....	2,015	
Independent.....	Ind..Macon.....	672	
News.....	Ind..Maroa.....	1750	
Times.....	Local.Warrensburg.....		

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MACOUPIN CO.....Pop. 37,692**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 612; Gbk vote, 109; Pro 148.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cooperage, farm implements, flour, saddlery, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 183; capital invested, \$624,650; hands employed, 464; value of products, \$2,074,392. **County-seat** Carlinville, pop. 3,117.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Local, Brighton..... 450  
 Gazette.....Ind Rep Bunker Hill .. 3800  
 Blackburnian (monthly).....Coll. Carlinville †... 4300  
 Democrat (semi-weekly).....Rep. "..... 4480  
 Democrat.....Rep. "..... 41,760  
 Macoupin County Enquirer.....Dem. "..... 1,200  
 Macoupin Banner.....Nat. Gillespie .. 4500  
 Gazette.....Local, Girard..... 4564  
 Advertiser.....Ind. Medora..... 400  
 Herald.....Local, Mt Olive..... \*520  
 Times.....Ind. Staunton..... 4700  
 Record.....Ind. Dem. Virden..... 4650  
 Reporter.....Rep. "..... 4575

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 50,126**  
 Dem plur in 1884, 232; Gbk vote, 12; Pro 182.  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River at its confluence with the Missouri; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near the river, undulating elsewhere; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone abound. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats very large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and various. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 285; capital invested, \$1,970,111; hands employed, 2,045; value of products, \$7,398,563. **County-seat** Edwardsville, pop. 2,887.  
*Circ*  
 Banner (German).....Ind. Alton..... 1,400  
 Democrat (daily).....Dem. ".....  
 Democrat.....Dem. ".....  
 Madison County Sentinel.....Ind. "..... 4750  
 Telegraph (daily).....Rep. "..... 4680  
 Telegraph.....Rep. "..... 41,150  
 Herald.....Ind. Collinsville..... 4600  
 Progress.....Dem. "..... 4450  
 Democrat.....Dem. Edwardsville † .. 4696  
 Intelligencer.....Dem. "..... 41,200  
 Republican.....Rep. "..... 1,100  
 Telephone.....Non-pol. Highland.....  
 Union (German).....Lib. Rep. "..... 1,187  
 Bulletin.....Ind. Troy..... 4250  
 College Review (monthly).....Coll. Upper Alton..... 4250

**MARION CO.....Pop. 23,686**  
 Dem plur in 1884, 507; Gbk vote, 203; Pro 133.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, fruit evaporators, lumber, machinery, metallic wares, nails, saddlery, staves, strawberry boxes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 101; capital invested, \$300,700; hands employed, 403; value of products, \$666,996. **County-seat** Salem, pop. 1,327.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem. Centralia..... 4665  
 Sentinel (daily).....Rep. "..... 4400  
 Sentinel.....Rep. "..... 4900  
 Union (German).....Rep. "..... 4750  
 Express.....Ind. Kimmundy..... 4494  
 Journal.....Local, Odin..... 4410  
 Enterprise.....Local, Patoka..... 510  
 Herald-Advocate.....Dem. Salem † .. 4840  
 Marion County Republican.....Rep. "..... 46.0  
 Era.....Ind. Sandoval.....

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. 15,055**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 28; Gbk vote, 83; Pro 50.  
**Location**—North-central, intersected by the Illinois River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, much of it prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, cooperage, distilleries, farm implements, flour, metallic wares, pork-packing, saddlery, windmills, woolen goods, yarn, etc. Manufacturing es-

tablishments of all kinds in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$270,270; hands employed, 230; value of products, \$350,744. **County-seat** Lacon, pop. 1,814.  
*Circ*  
 Republican.....Rep. Henry..... 41,400  
 Home Journal (prints editions under names of Reporter, Chi. Licothe, Peoria Co.; Vidette, La Rose, and Chronicle, Sparland, Marshall Co and Revelite, Washburn, Woodford Co.)..... }  
 Marshall County Democrat (prints an edition under name of Independent, Chillicothe, Peoria County)..... }  
 Democrat..... ".....  
 Vidette—see Home Journal, }  
 Lacon..... } ..... La Rose.....  
 Chronicle—see Home Journal, }  
 Lacon..... } ..... Sparland.....  
 Index.....Rep. Wenona..... 900

**MASON CO.....Pop. 16,242**  
 Dem plur. in 1884, 531; Gbk vote, 38; Pro 68  
**Location**—West-central, bordering on the Illinois and Sangamon Rivers; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, much of it prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$163,315; hands employed, 136; value of products, \$318,177. **County-seat** Havana, pop. 2,118.  
*Circ*  
 Mason County Democrat.....Dem. Havana † ..... 41,730  
 Mason County Republican.....Rep. "..... 4760  
 Independent.....Ind. Mason City..... 4800  
 Journal.....Rep. "..... 4696

**MASSAC CO.....Pop. 10,443**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 637; Gbk vote, 1; Pro 37.  
**Location**—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and nearly level, much of it wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay in moderate quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, snuff, tobacco, wagon materials, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$305,190; hands employed, 503; value of products, \$539,886. **County-seat** Metropolis City, pop. \$3,500.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem. Metropolis City † .. 4600  
 Massac Journal.....Rep. "..... 792

**MENARD CO.....Pop. 13,024**  
 Dem. plur in 1884, 445; Gbk vote, 183; Pro 65.  
**Location**—West-central, intersected by the Sangamon River; area about 320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$156,000; hands employed, 144; value of products, \$294,678. **County-seat** Petersburg, pop. 2,382.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem. Petersburg † .. 41,200  
 Herald.....Neut. "..... 41,200  
 Observer.....Rep. "..... 41,082

**MERCER CO.....Pop. 19,502**  
 Rep plur in 1884, 639; Gbk vote, 227; Pro 87  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, extensive prairies; much timber along the river; soil fertile; coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat and oats large; rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$124,750; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$384,036. **County-seat** Aledo, pop. 1,482.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem. Aledo † ..... \*1,000  
 Record.....Rep. "..... \*1,225  
 News.....Gbk. Keithsburg .. \*720  
 Times.....Rep. "..... 4500

**MONROE CO.....Pop. 13,682**  
 Dem. plur in 1884, 707; Pro 3  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Kaskaskia River; area about 350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately uneven; soil fertile. **Chief Pro-**

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



PIKE CO. ....Pop. 33,751

Dem plur. in 1884, 971; Gbk vote, 356; Pro 53
Location—West, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Illinois River; area about 810 sq m. Natural Features—Surface rolling, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and limestone. Chief Products—Corn and wheat very large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, cooperage, flour, lumber, saddlery, tobacco, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$418,900; hands employed, 344; value of products, \$1,340,799. County-seat Pittsfield, pop 2,104.

Table listing newspapers in Pike Co. including Adage, Unicorn Greenback, Independent Press, Beacon, Transcript, Democratic Herald, Old Flag, and Pike County Democrat with their respective circulation figures.

POPE CO. ....Pop. 13,256

Rep plur in 1884, 742; Gbk vote, 4.
Location—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 360 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling; soil sandy but fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested \$102,138; hands employed, 134; value of products, \$211,161. County-seat Golconda, pop. 1,000.

Table listing newspapers in Pope Co. including Herald (also publishes Livingston Sentinel, Livingstone Co, Smithland, Ky) and Pope County Democrat.

PULASKI CO .....Pop. 9,507

Rep. plur in 1884, 677; Gbk. vote, 9; Pro. 16
Location—South, separated from Kentucky by the Ohio River; area about 190 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, or nearly level; much timber; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, tobacco, oats, wheat, potatoes, and pork. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$391,800; hands employed, 297; value of products, \$589,112. County-seat Mound City, pop. (township) 2,222

Table listing newspapers in Pulaski Co. including Argus-Journal and Pulaski Patriot.

PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 5,554

Rep. plur in 1884, 72; Pro 72.
Location—North-central, intersected by the Illinois River; area about 170 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal. Chief Products—Corn, oats, and wheat moderate; potatoes, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$23,040; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$88,870. County-seat Hennepin, pop. 623.

Table listing newspaper in Putnam Co. including Putnam Record.

RANDOLPH CO. ....Pop. 25,690

Dem plur in 1884, 212; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro 123
Location—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River, and intersected by the Kaskaskia River near its junction with the Mississippi; area about 560 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile; coal and good building-stone. Chief Products—Wheat very large; corn and oats large; white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufactures—Boots and shoes, carriages, farm implements, flour, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$331,625; hands employed, 350; value of products, \$2,075,000. County-seat Chester, pop 2,580.

Table listing newspapers in Randolph Co. including Clarion, Tribune, Headlight, Torpedo, and Plaindealer.

RICHLAND CO.....Pop. 15,545

Dem plur. in 1884, 153; Pro 78.
Location—Southeast; area about 380 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, well wooded; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock.

Some manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$181,775; hands employed, 254; value of products, \$965,528. County-seat Olney, pop. \$9,850

Table listing newspapers in Adams Co. including Advocate, Republican, and Times.

ROCK ISLAND CO ....Pop. 38,302

Rep plur in 1884, 1,039; Gbk vote, 937; Pro 83
Location—Northwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 420 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling; soil fertile; coal and limestone chief articles of export. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork, live-stock. Manufactures numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 228; capital invested, \$4,728,882; hands employed, 3,608; value of products, \$7,794,268. County-seat Rock Island, pop. 11,659

Table listing newspapers in Rock Island Co. including Dispatch (daily), Hornet (Sunday), Modern Miller (monthly), Republican (da.), Review-Dispatch, Western Plowman (mo.), Globe, Argus (daily), Argus, People's Friend, Rock Islander, Union (daily), Ungdoms Vannen (Swedish), Volks Zeitung (semi-weekly), and Western Railroader (mo.).

ST. CLAIR CO.....Pop. 61,806

Dem plur in 1884, 1,599; Gbk vote, 76; Pro 99
Location—Southwest, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; intersected by the Kaskaskia River; area about 630 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally undulating; soil fertile; extensive coal-beds. Chief Products—Wheat and corn very large; oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, wine, pork; live-stock. Manufactures very numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 349; capital invested, \$3,343,504; hands employed, 5,837; value of products, \$17,819,819. County-seat Belleville, pop. \$13,000.

Table listing newspapers in St. Clair Co. including Advocate, News Democrat (daily), News Democrat, Post (German), Zeitung und Stern (daily), Zeitung und Stern, Gazette, Herald, Signal, Journal, Monitor, and Anzeiger.

SALINE CO. ....Pop. 15,940

Rep. plur in 1884, 145; Gbk vote, 5; Pro. 25
Location—South; area about 328 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal, marble, and soapstone. Chief Products—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, sweet and white potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$94,675; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$256,370. County-seat, Harrisburg, pop \$1,200.

Table listing newspapers in Saline Co. including Advocate, Chronicle-Sentinel, and Democrat.

SANGAMON CO.....Pop. 52,894

Dem. plur in 1884, 833; Gbk vote, 72; Pro 195
Location—Central, intersected by the Sangamon River; area about 860 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface nearly level; generally prairie; some timber; coal abounds. Chief Products—Corn very large; oats and

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



wheat large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, honey, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, castings, engines and boilers, farm-implements, flour, iron rails, lumber, paper, saddlery, watches, woollens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 238; capital invested, \$2,658,681; hands employed, 2,653; value of products, \$5,872,268. **County-seat** Springfield (State capital also), pop 19,743.

Citizen	Neut.	Auburn	..	475
Advocate	Local	Chatham	..	..
Illinois State Centre	Neut.	Illiopolis	..	452
Emerald—see Chicago, Cook Co.	..	Springfield †	..	..
Illinois Freie Presse (s-wkly)	Dem	..	..	1,500
Illinois State Journal (daily)	Rep	..	..	..
Illinois State Journal	..	..	..	..
Illinois State Register (da.)	Dem	..	..	..
Illinois State Register	..	..	..	..
Morning Monitor (daily)—see Sangamo Monitor.	Ind	..	..	..
Post-Capital (daily)	..	..	..	1,200
Sangamo Monitor	..	..	..	..
Staats Wochenblatt	Rep	..	..	1,800
Sunday Mirror	..	..	..	1,350
Teachers' Telephone (mo) (part of the paper is headed Old Settlers' Telephone).	Educ	..	..	..
Veteran (mo.)	G A R	..	..	1,000
Y. M C A Herald (mo)	Evan	..	..	..
Gazette	..	Williamsville	..	4250

**SCHUYLER CO. ....Pop. 16,249**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 428; Gbk. vote, 25; Pro 24.

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 430 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, butter, wool, hay, honey, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, lumber, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$143,085; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$357,452. **County-seat** Rushville, pop. 1,652.

Schuyler Citizen	Rep	Rushville †	..	1,150
Times	Dem	..	..	1,638

**SCOTT CO. ....Pop. 10,741**

Dem. plur in 1884, 297; Gbk. vote, 42; Pro 30

**Location**—West, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 230 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, well timbered; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing of carriages, stone and earthen ware, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$35,880; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$188,687. **County-seat** Winchester, pop 1,625.

Scott County Arrow—see Republican, White Hall, Greens Co	..	Manchester	..	..
Standard	Rep	Winchester †	..	775
Times	Dem	..	..	720

**SHELBY CO. ....Pop. 30,270**

Dem plur in 1884, 1,536; Gbk. vote, 632; Pro 80

**Location**—South-central; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; potatoes, butter, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock; sheep numerous and wool-clip large. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, lumber, woollen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 109; capital invested, \$222,280; hands employed, 279; value of products, \$727,727. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. 2,988.

Mail	Ind	Moweaqua	..	460
Enterprise	Local	Ocoee	..	..
Democrat	Dem	Shelbyville †	..	1,050
Shelby County Leader	Dem	..	..	1,357
Union	Rep	..	..	1,672
Advocate	Dem	Windsor	..	600
Gazette	Ind	..	..	490

**STARK CO. ....Pop. 11,207**

Rep plur in 1884, 581; Gbk. vote, 212; Pro 99.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 290 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, rye, butter, wool, hay, honey, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Wagons,

woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$98,100; hands employed, 112; value of products, \$196,775. **County-seat** Toulon, pop. 367.

Independent	Ind	Bradford	..	..
Times	Ind	..	..	4360
Sentinel—see Stark Co. Sentinel, Toulon	..	Lafayette	..	..
Stark County News	Rep	Toulon †	..	4550
Stark County Sentinel (prints) an edition under name of Sentinel, Lafayette	Ind	..	..	1,100
Post-Herald	Rep	Wyoming	..	11,200

**STEPHENSON CO. ....Pop. 31,963**

Rep plur in 1884, 198; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro 165

**Location**—North, bordering on Wisconsin; area about 560 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, and barley very large; tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, farm implements, furniture, malleable iron, wind-mills, saddlery, and woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 183; capital invested, \$1,025,076; hands employed, 846; value of products, \$2,045,117. **County-seat** Freeport, pop 8,518.

Banner (German)	Ind. Dem.	Freeport †	..	1,800
Bulletin (daily)	Neut.	..	..	1,850
Bulletin	Dem	..	..	1,180
Democrat	Dem	..	..	1,000
Deutscher Anzeiger	Dem	..	..	1,570
Journal (daily)	Rep	..	..	1,000
Journal	Rep	..	..	2,500
News (monthly)	R. E	..	..	Adv.
Star	Ind	Lena	..	1,000
Alert	Local	Orangeville	..	260

**TAZEWELL CO. ....Pop. 29,666**

Dem. plur in 1884 715; Gbk. vote, 62; Pro 79

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 650 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, larger part prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, distilleries, flour, farm implements, glucose, plows, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 158; capital invested, \$1,243,400; hands employed, 921; value of products, \$2,416,893. **County-seat** Pekin, pop. 3,938.

Advertiser	Dem	Delavan	..	..
Times	Rep	..	..	1,600
Pioneer	Local	Mackinaw	..	1,486
News	Local	Minier	..	300
Freie Presse	Ind	Pekin †	..	1,200
Tazewell County Republican	Rep	..	..	2,300
Times (every day)	Ind	..	..	1,065
Times	Dem	..	..	2,600
Herald	Ind	Washington	..	480
Republican	Rep	..	..	350

**UNION CO. ....Pop. 18,102**

Dem plur in 1884, 992; Gbk. vote, 4; Pro 31

**Location**—South, separated from Missouri by the Mississippi River; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface part undulating, part hilly; soil fertile; coal, iron, porcelain-clay, and chalk are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, white and sweet potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, garden products and fruits, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, lime, stone and earthen wares. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$148,625; hands employed, 264; value of products, \$659,870. **County-seat** Jonesboro, pop. 879.

Farmer and Fruit Grower	Agric.	Anna	..	3,840
Talk	Local	..	..	1,823
Fruit Growers' Journal	Rep	Cobden	..	..
Gazette	Dem	Jonesboro †	..	1,500

**VERMILION CO. ....Pop. 41,588**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,539; Gbk. vote, 147; Pro 210.

**Location**—East, bordering on Indiana; area about 1,000 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, larger part prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

hay, pork; and live-stock. **Manufactures**—Canned goods, carriages, castings, flour, furniture, glucose, machinery, paper, railroad repair shops, starch, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 160; capital invested, \$808,210; hands employed, 623; value of products, \$1,241,182. **County-seat** Danville, pop 7,733.

Commercial (daily) . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	Danville †	1,200	<i>Circ</i>
Commercial . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	1,000	
Deutsche Zeitung . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"	1,500	
Leader . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	"	1,032	
News (daily) . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	1,500	
News . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	42,500	
Saturday Graphic . . . . .	Labôr . . . . .	"		
Sunday Ledger . . . . .	"	"	1,056	
Chronicle (daily) . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	Hoopeston	312	
Chronicle . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	4984	
Journal . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"	350	
News . . . . .	Ind Rep . . . . .	Potomac	450	
News . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Rankin	424	
Press . . . . .	Ind Rep . . . . .	Rossville	340	

**WABASH CO . . . . . Pop. 9,945**

Dem plur in 1884, 157; Gbk. vote, 26; Pro. 13

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Indiana by the Wabash River; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, furniture, linseed-oil, lumber, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 25; capital invested, \$150,000; hands employed, 250; value of products, \$500,000. **County-seat** Mount Carmel, pop. \$2,500.

Independent . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	Bellmont	325	<i>Circ</i>
Register . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	Mount Carmel †	1,512	
Republican . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	650	

**WARREN CO . . . . . Pop. 22,933**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 697; Gbk. vote, 148; Pro. 165.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, prairie and woodland; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$716,848; hands employed, 581; value of products, \$859,803. **County-seat** Monmouth, pop. 5,000.

Leader . . . . .	Neut . . . . .	Kirkwood	600	<i>Circ</i>
Atlas (daily) . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	Monmouth †		
Atlas . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	1,600	
College Courier (monthly) . . . . .	Coll . . . . .	"	350	
Collegian (semi-monthly) . . . . .	Coll . . . . .	"	375	
Evening Gazette (daily) . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"	1,750	
see Gazette . . . . .				
Gazette . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"	1500	
Review . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	"	1,000	
School Chronicle (monthly) . . . . .	Educ . . . . .	"		
Times . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Roseville	360	

**WASHINGTON CO . . . . . Pop. 21,112**

Rep. plur in 1884, 167; Pro. vote, 284,

**Location**—South, bordering on the Kaskaskia River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, lumber and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 87; capital invested, \$451,332; hands employed, 306; value of products, \$1,605,343. **County-seat** Nashville, pop. \$2,500.

Gazette . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Ashley	447	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	Nashville †	1,040	
Illinois Volksblatt . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	475	
Journal . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	4900	

**WAYNE CO . . . . . Pop. 21,291**

Dem plur. in 1884, 218; Gbk. vote, 33; Pro. 12

**Location**—South; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface slightly undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats,

wheat, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$170,000; hands employed, 294; value of products, \$454,636. **County-seat** Fairfield, pop \$1,600.

Record . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	Fairfield †		<i>Circ</i>
Wayne County Press . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	4,484	

**WHITE CO . . . . . Pop. 23,087**

Dem plur in 1884, 705; Gbk. vote, 71; Pro. 63

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Indiana by the Wabash River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Seasonal carriage factories, and flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$286,655; hands employed, 394; value of products, \$397,419. **County-seat** Carmi, pop 2,512

Courier . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	Carmi †	1,550	<i>Circ</i>
Times . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	852	
Progress . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	Enfield	470	

Independent (prints an edition under the name of Independent, Albion, Edwards County.) . . . . . Rep . . . . . Grayville . . . . .

**WHITESIDE CO . . . . . Pop. 30,885**

Rep. plur in 1884, 1,460; Gbk. vote, 164; Pro. 214.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, larger part prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; barley, rye, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, sorghum, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barb-wire, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, malt and distilled liquors, mill machinery, paper, wagons, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 183; capital invested, \$1,527,471; hands employed, 930; value of products, \$2,362,624. **County-seat** Morrison, pop. 1,961.

News . . . . .	Local . . . . .	Albany		<i>Circ</i>
Independent . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Erie	1,050	
Journal (semi-weekly) . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Fulton	1,460	
Star . . . . .	Local . . . . .	"	1500	
Advocate . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Lyndon	350	
Whiteside Herald . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Morrison †	888	
Whiteside Sentinel . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	1,584	
Spike . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	Prophetstown	450	
News . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	Rock Falls	476	
Beobachter . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	Sterling	1,300	
Blade . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	"	480	
Evening Gazette (daily) . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	1,160	
see Gazette . . . . .				
Farmers' Gazette (mo) . . . . .	"	"	2,500	
Gazette . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	2,240	
Standard . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"		
Undertakers' Gazette (mo.) . . . . .	"	"	2,000	
Tornado . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Tampico	500	

**WILL CO . . . . . Pop. 53,422**

Rep. plur. 1,070; Gbk. vote, 382; Pro 111

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Indiana, and intersected by the Illinois and Michigan Canal; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally prairie; soil fertile; rich coal mines and extensive quarries of Niagara limestone at Joliet. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, potatoes; much butter, wool, and hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barb-fence wire, boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, castings, cigars, cooperage, farm implements, flour, leather, machinery, steel rails, and stockings. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 224; capital invested, \$3,533,805; hands employed, 2,280; value of products, \$12,944,757. **County-seat** Joliet, pop 11,657.

Breeders' Journal (mo.) . . . . .	Stock . . . . .	Beecher	12,000	<i>Circ</i>
Volksblatt . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"	500	
Gazette . . . . .	Local . . . . .	Braidwood	425	
Independent (daily)—see } . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	4200	
Republican . . . . .	Rep . . . . .	"	480	
News (daily) . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	Joliet †	1,500	
News . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"	4500	
Press (daily) . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"	1,800	
Press (Sunday) . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"		
Press . . . . .	Ind . . . . .	"	4500	
Record . . . . .	Dem . . . . .	"	1,375	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Republic and Sun (daily).....Rep..Joliet†	Circ	\$1,500
Republic and Sun.....Rep.."		43,000
Signal.....Dem.."		1,200
Wochenblatt fuer Nord Illi- nois.....".....}		800
Phoenix.....Rep..Lockport.....		\$1,008
Will Co. Commercial Adver- tiser (issues editions for Frankfort, LeMonte, Minoc- ka, Mokena, Odell and Plain- field).....} Neut. "		
Advance.....Ind..Peotone.....		\$800
Advocate.....Dem..Wilmington		744
Review.....Ind.."		552

**WILLIAMSON CO.....Pop. 19,324**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 273; Gbk. vote, 35; Pro 28.

**Location**—South; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$85,725; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$180,184. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 881.

Advocate.....Neut..Creal Springs...	Circ	
Egyptian Press.....Dem..Marion†		500
Monitor.....Rep.."		*528

**WINNEBAGO CO.....Pop. 30,505**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,133; Gbk. vote, 116; Pro 534.

**Location**—North, bordering on Wisconsin; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; Galena lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, rye, barley, potatoes; much butter, cheese, wool, and hay; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, clothing, cotton goods, farm implements, flour, machinery, paper, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 292; capital invested, \$3,289,107; hands employed, 2,507; value of products, \$4,668,974. **County-seat** Rockford, pop. 13,129.

Argus.....Ind..Durand.....	Circ	360
News.....Rep..Pecatonica.....		940

Advocate.....Rockford†	Circ	504
Agricultural West (mo.)....."		
Allehanda (Swedish).....Ind.."		
Gazette (daily).....Rep.."		\$1,700
Gazette (semi-weekly).....Rep.."		2,500
Gazette.....Rep.."		2,000
Journal-Herald.....Dem.."		\$1,500
Monitor.....Prohib. "		
Register (daily).....Rep.."		\$1,800
Register (s-wkly).....Rep.."		800
Register.....Rep.."		\$2,500
Herald.....Rep..Rockton		\$650

**WOODFORD CO.....Pop. 21,620**

Dem. plur. in 1883, 606; Gbk. vote, 17; Pro. 112.

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Illinois River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats very large; wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage and saddlery shops and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 94; capital invested, \$248,775; hands employed, 211; value of products, \$381,531. **County-seat** Metamora, pop. 822.

Argus—see Blade, Minonk.....Benson	Circ	
Journal.....Ind..El Paso.....		\$1,586
Journal.....Ind..Eureka.....		\$1,200

Woodford Sentinel (prints an edition under name of Sentinel, Washburn).....Dem..Metamora†..... 800

Blade (prints editions under the following headings: Herald, Dana, Times, Ransom; Post, Rutland, La Salle Co.; Sun, Flanagan, Livingston Co.; Argus, Benson, and News, Roanoke, Woodford Co.).....Rep..Minonk.....

News—prints an edition for Washburn.....Ind.Rep. "..... 4750

News—see Blade, Minonk.....Roanoke.....

News—see Minonk.....Washburn.....

Reveille—see Home Journal, Lacon, Marshall Co. .... ".....

Sentinel—see Woodford Sentinel, Metamora.. ".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## MICHIGAN.

Population 1,636,937.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 3,308

Prohib. vote, 18,408.

STATE CAPITAL, LANSING.

MICHIGAN is bounded north by Lake Superior, east by Lakes Huron, St. Clair, and Erie, and their connecting rivers, south by Ohio and Indiana, and west by Lake Michigan; land area, 57,430 square miles. It consists of two peninsulas, of which the southern is the principal seat of wealth and population. It is a very level region, abounding in lakes and streams, with very extensive forests of pine and other timber in the north, oak-openings or natural parks in the south, and prairies in the southwest. The soil contains sufficient sand to make it easily tilled, and few sections excel this part of the State as a farming region. In the west and southwest is the great fruit-belt. Winter wheat, oats, and potatoes are abundant and of excellent quality; corn and other cereals are largely grown. Dairy products are very valuable. Wool is raised in very large quantities; live-stock is plentiful. Peppermint is raised extensively in the southwest, and grapes in the south. The surface of the northern peninsula is generally rough and mountainous, with a severe climate and poor soil; but its mineral wealth is very great, especially in copper, iron and silver. Large quantities of iron-ore are mined and shipped to Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois to be smelted either alone or with the inferior ores found in those States. Marquette, Ishpeming, Negannee, and Escanaba are the the points of shipment. By far the most important copper mines of the country are in this State. There is a large quantity of coal, used chiefly for local and railroad purposes. The salt-producing territory covers about 8,000 square miles, and the value of the product in 1880 was more than double that of New York State: it is procured from artesian wells, and the Saginaw River is the chief centre of manufacture. Michigan ranks first among the States in the value and extent of its lumber product. Gypsum, fire-clay, and glass-sand are also found. Manufactures are important and varied in extent. Among the leading are iron, lumber, salt, woodenware, furniture, farm implements, leather, cotton and woolen goods, machinery, castings, and hollow-ware. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 8,873; amount of capital invested in them, \$99,930,959; total number of hands employed, 77,591; amount paid in wages, \$25,313,682; value of materials used, \$92,900,269; value of products, \$150,715,025.

There are 80 Counties in Michigan. Newspapers are published in 77. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 277, of which 74 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 563 papers which insert advertisements published in the States, 40 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 9 semi-weekly, 473 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 8 semi-monthly, 29 monthly, and 1 quarterly.

## ALCONA CO .....Pop. 3,107

Rep. plur in 1884, 295; Pro vote, 1.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Huron; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—wheat, oats, and potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$146,000; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$224,792. **County-seat** Harrisville, pop. 549.

Alcona County Review.....Local. Harrisville † .... 500 *Circ*

## ALLEGAN CO .....Pop. 338,724

Rep. plur. in 1884, 535; Pro 927.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Lake Michigan, and intersected by the Kalamazoo River; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, and corn large; barley and potatoes; much butter, wool, maple-sugar, and hay; apples, peaches, and small fruits are prominent products. **Lumber** a leading export. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, iron, paper, wagons, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 222; capital invested, \$1,007,990; hands employed, 826; value of products, \$2,328,811. **County-seat** Allegan, pop. 32,639. *Circ*

Democrat.....Dem. Allegan † ..... \$1,128  
Gazette.....Rep. " ..... \$1,600  
Journal and Tribune.....Rep. " ..... \$1,600  
Record.....Local. Douglas.....  
Dispatch.....Ind. Fennville..... \$384  
Union.....Neut. Otsego..... \$700  
Independent.....Ind. Plainwell..... 1,018  
Leader.....Local. " ..... \$575  
Lake Shore Commercial.....Ind. Saugatuck..... \$564  
Globe.....Ind. Wayland..... \$500

## ALPENA CO .....Pop. 10,000

Fus plur 200; Pro 59

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Huron and Thunder Bay; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and much of it in forest. **Lumber** and cedar ties chief article of export; wheat, oats, and farm produce generally. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$812,950; hands employed, 731; value of products, \$1,452,057. **County-seat** Alpena, pop \$9,210. *Circ*

Argus.....Dem. Alpena † ..... \$800  
Michigan Labor Journal.....Labor. " .....  
Pioneer.....Rep. " ..... 1,004

## ANTRIM CO .....Pop. 5,237

Rep. plur in 1884, 345; Pro. 37

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Grand Traverse Bay; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with large forests and several lakes; soil fertile; iron. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and potatoes; flour, acetate of lime, and wood alcohol. **Lumber** chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$671,870; hands employed, 232; value of products, \$446,474. **County-seat** Bellaire, pop \$400. *Circ*

Breeze.....Local. Bellaire † ..... \$500  
Progress.....Ind. Elk Rapids..... \$478  
Herald.....Rep. Mancelona..... \$720

## ARENAC CO .....Pop. —

Fus. plur in 1884, 284; Pro. vote, 44.

New county. Unorganized. *Circ*  
Arenac Independent.....Neut. Standish..... \$480

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BARAGA CO..... Pop. 3,050**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 89.  
**Location**—North part of the upper peninsula, bordering on Lake Superior and Keweenaw Bay—Recently formed from Houghton County; area 900 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Iron-ore, lumber, slate, and graphite. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$91,500; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$245,675. **County-seat** L'Anse, pop. 1,350.

Lake Superior Sentinel.....Ind Rep...L'Anse †.... *Circ* \$504

**BARRY CO.....Pop. 25,317**  
 Fus plur in 1884, 228; Pro. 401.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, diversified with prairie and woodland and several small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, and maple-sugar in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$272,000; hands employed, 318; value of products, \$589,895. **County-seat** Hastings, pop 2,685.

Herald .....Local Freeport ..... *Circ* 725  
 Banner.....Rep. Hastings †.....\$1,725  
 Barry County Democrat . Dem.. " ..... \$840  
 Church Helper of Western } Episc. " ..... \$990  
 Michigan (mo.)..... }  
 Journal .....Nat... " .....\$1,600  
 Plaindealer.....Ind... " .....  
 Barry County Republican ...Rep..Middleville ..... \*800  
 Independent .....Ind.. " .....  
 News.....Ind.. Nashville ..... 1,560

**BAY CO.....Pop. 38,081**  
 Fus plur. in 1884, 2,047; Pro 161.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Saginaw Bay; area about 820 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, and potatoes in nominal quantities. **Lumbering and manufacturing salt** chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 151; capital invested, \$5,659,644; hands employed, 8,296; value of products, \$8,100,163. **County-seat** Bay City, pop 329,415.

Courier (French).. ....Ind... Bay City† ..... *Circ*  
 Evening Press (daily) .....Ind... " ..... \$2,390  
 Labor Vindicator ..... Labor " .....  
 Lumberman's Gazette ...Lumb Int. .... \$2,275  
 Michigan Freie Presse .. Ind... " ..... 1,300  
 Patriote (French) .....Ind... " .....  
 Tribune (daily).....Rep... " .....\$1,844  
 Tribune.....Rep... " .....\$2,170  
 Times .....Dem..West Bay City..

**BENZIE CO.....Pop. 4,394**  
 Rep plur in 1884, 176; Pro 77.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, but partly covered with forests and lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, potatoes, fruit and hay; maple-sugar. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$360,700; hands employed, 246; value of products, \$552,255. **County-seat** Benzonia, pop. (township) 323.

Express . ....Rep. Frankfort ..... *Circ* \*600  
 Frankfort Times.....Local.South Frankfort

**BERRIEN CO .....Pop. 36,785**  
 Fus plur in 1884, 13; Pro 345.  
**Location**—Extreme south, bordering on Indiana and Lake Michigan; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork, and fruit, all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, foundries, furniture, lumber, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 197; capital invested, \$1,245,116; hands employed, 1,838; value of products, \$2,641,519. **County-seat** Berrien Springs, pop. 758.

Expositor.....Ind..Benton Harbor ..... *Circ* 1,056  
 Palladium.....Rep... " ..... \$1,272  
 Wedge ..... " .....  
 Berrien County Journal.....Dem..Berrien Springs† 515  
 Era .....Rep... " .....  
 Michigan Independent and } Ind...Buchanan.....\$1,200  
 Reporter..... }  
 Record.....Rep... " .....\$1,015

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

News .....Ind.. Gallen ..... *Circ* \$220  
 Democrat.....Dem. Niles ..... \$382  
 Mirror .....Dem.. " ..... \$800  
 Republican .....Rep. " ..... 800  
 Republican .....Dem..St Joseph..... \$600  
 Traveler-Herald.....Rep.. " ..... 624  
 Sun .....Ind. Three Oaks. \$1 065  
 Record.....Local Watervliet... \$450

**BRANCH CO. ....Pop. 27,941**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 713; Pro. 419.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Indiana; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with large forests and lakes; soil fertile and varied. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar, fruits and garden berries, all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, books, carriages, c'gars, cutter-boxes, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, wool, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 129; capital invested, \$489,665; hands employed, 697; value of products, \$1,179,014. **County-seat** Coldwater, pop 5,193.

Independent.....Ind ..Bronson ..... *Circ*  
 Journal .....Ind .. " .....  
 Courier .....Rep. Coldwater† ... \$2,292  
 Republican (semi-weekly)....Rep.. " ..... 1,500  
 Sun .....Gbk.. " ..... \$1,288  
 Herald .....Rep..Quincy..... \$804  
 Times .....Ind... " .....  
 Advocate—see St. Joseph Co }  
 Republican, Centerville } ..... Sherwood .....  
 Herald (semi-weekly)—see } Ind. Union City..... \$384  
 Union Herald. .... }  
 Register .....Rep.. " ..... 648  
 Union Herald.....Prohib. " .....

**CALHOUN CO.....Pop. 38,452**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 804; Pro. 564.  
**Location**—South; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently undulating, diversified with prairie and woodland; soil fertile; sandstone quarries. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn and oats, very large; barley, potatoes, butter, hay, fruit large; pork; live-stock; sheep numerous and wool-clip important. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, cooperage, farm implements, flour, iron foundries, lumber, machinery, paper, threshers, windmills, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 147; capital invested, \$2,166,050; hands employed, 1,854; value of products, \$3,238,515. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. \$4,105.

Mirror .....Dem..Albion ..... *Circ* 625  
 Recorder .. Ind Rep. " ..... 550  
 Republican.....Rep... " ..... 500  
 Times .....Local.Athens..... \$453  
 Game Fanciers' Journal (mo) Poultry. Battle Creek... 1,500  
 Good Health (monthly).....Med.. " ..... \$5,000  
 Journal (daily).....Rep... " ..... 665  
 Journal .....Rep.. " ..... 1,618  
 Moon (daily).....Ind... " ..... \$1,440  
 Moon.....Ind... " ..... \$1,925  
 Sandheden's Tidende } 7th d Advt. " ..... \$2,300  
 (Danish) (semi-mo.)... }  
 Stimme der Wahrheit, etc } 7th d Advt. " ..... 2,000  
 (monthly). .... }  
 Sunday Morning Call.....Neut. " ..... \$1 500  
 Echo .....Ind. Burlington ... \$350  
 Index .....Ind..Homer..... \$444  
 Chronicle (daily).....Local. Marshall † ..... \$300  
 Chronicle.....Local. " ..... \$500  
 Democratic Expounder.....Dem. " ..... \$750  
 Statesman.....Rep.. " ..... \$1,704  
 News. ....Ind...Tekonsha ..... \$564

**CASS CO.....Pop. 22,009**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 20; Pro 216  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indiana; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, diversified with prairies, oak openings, lakes, and forests; soil fertile; iron and limestone. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, and potatoes large; butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, furniture, flour, lumber, metallic-ware, saddlery, stoves, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 132; capital invested, \$445,770; hands employed, 489; value of products, \$886,768. **County-seat** Cassopolis, pop 1,050.

National Democrat	Dem..Cassopolis†	1,008	<i>Circ</i>
Vigilant	Rep..	480	
Republican	Rep..Dowagiac	900	
Times	Dem..	800	
Argus	Prohib.Edwardsburg	4500	
News	Local.Marcellus	4500	
Journal	Local.Vandalia	4300	
News	Local.		

**CHARLEVOIX CO.....Pop. 9,232**

Rep. plur in 1884, 218; Pro. 56.

**Location**—North, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, with many lakes and forests. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, maple-sugar, wool, corn, wheat, oats, nominal. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1884, 58; capital invested, \$489,733; hands employed, 781; value of products, \$348,123. **County-seat** Charlevoix, pop. (township) \$1,500.

Statesman	Rep..Boyne City	526	<i>Circ</i>
Journal	Dem..Charlevoix†	1523	
Sentinel	Rep..	4900	
Tribune	Rep..East Jordan	4565	

**CHEBOYGAN CO.....Pop. 11,000**

Fus plur in 1884, 120; Pro. 40.

**Location**—North, bordering on Lake Huron and the Straits of Mackinaw; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with lakes and forests. **Chief Products**—Lumber, potatoes, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$807,000; hands employed, 170; value of products, \$573,532. **County-seat** Cheboygan, pop. 4,000.

Democrat	Dem..Cheboygan†	4900	<i>Circ</i>
Northern Tribune	Rep..	4882	

**CHIPPEWA CO.....Pop. 5,248**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 51; Pro. 21.

**Location**—Extreme northeast part of the upper peninsula bordering on lakes Superior and Huron; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, with much pine forest. **Chief Products**—Oats, potatoes, hay and live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1890, 4; capital invested, \$314,500; hands employed, 142; value of products, \$141,935. **County-seat** Sault Sainte Marie, pop. 32,800.

Chippewa County Democrat	Dem..Sault Ste. Marie†		<i>Circ</i>
Chippewa County News	Rep..	4000	

**CLARE CO.....Pop. 4,187**

Fus plur. in 1884, 63; Pro. 34.

**Location**—North-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and generally covered with pine forests. **Lumbering** chief industry. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$25,277; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$170,150. **County-seat** Harrison, pop. 800.

Clare County Press	Rep..Clare	4622	<i>Circ</i>
News-Argus	Local.		
Register	Rep..Farwell	450	
Cleaver and Standard	Ind..Harrison†	4575	

**CLINTON CO.....Pop. 28,100**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 438; Pro. 815.

**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, hay, hops; much butter, cheese and wool; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, metallic-wares, farm implements, lumber, flour, wooden-ware, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$390,310; hands employed, 473; value of products, \$1,009,277. **County-seat** St. Johns, pop. 32,453.

Leader	Local.Elsie		<i>Circ</i>
Sun	Local.		
Dispatch	Ind..Maple Rapids	4520	
Clinton and Shiawassee Union	Rep..Ovid	41,150	
Register	Dem..		
Western 'Cyclist (semi-mo)	Bicyc.		
Clinton Independent	Dem..St. Johns†	41,975	
Clinton Republican	Rep..	41,400	

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 2,630**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 51; Pro. 9.

**Location**—North; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$15,200; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$59,750. **County-seat** Grayling, pop. 650.

Crawford Avalanche	Rep..Grayling†	4400	<i>Circ</i>
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**DELTA CO.....Pop. 10,800**

Rep plur in 1884, 592; Pro. 6.

**Location**—Southwest part of the upper peninsula, bordering on Green Bay, area about 1,100 square miles. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well timbered; lime-stone. **Impense quantities** of iron-ore mined in Marquette and Menominee Counties, are shipped from Escanaba. **Lumber**. **Farm products** small. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$24,600; hands employed, 611; value of products, \$735,451. **County-seat** Escanaba, pop. 4,100.

Iron Port	Ind..Escanaba†	4754	<i>Circ</i>
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**EATON CO.....Pop. 32,411**

Rep plur. in 1884, 389; Pro. 494.

**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests in north and centre; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn large; barley, potatoes, hay; large quantities of butter, wool, maple-sugar and hops; corn; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc., wool-carding and cloth-dressing, wood-turning and carving. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 157; capital invested, \$431,340; hands employed, 592; value of products, 831,941. **County-seat** Charlotte, pop. 33,893.

Gazette	Ind..Bellevue	4750	<i>Circ</i>
Farmer's Interior Dollar	Fam..Charlotte†	40,730	
Magazine (monthly)			
Leader	Dem..	41,278	
Prohibitionist	Prohib.		
Republican	Rep..	41,920	
Journal	Ind.Rep.Eaton Rapids	1,056	
Times	Dem..	41,185	
Independent	Ind..Grand Ledge	4960	
Obiter	Olivet		
Echo	Neut..Vermontville	4700	

**EMMET CO.....Pop. 6,639**

Fus plur. in 1884, 116; Pro. 105.

**Location**—North, bordering on Lake Michigan and the Straits of Mackinaw; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with forests of sugar-maple. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, maple-sugar; wheat, corn and oats. **Turned wooden ware** of all kinds. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$215,300; hands employed, 138; value of products, \$215,430. **County-seat** Harbor Springs, pop. 1,500.

Northern Independent	Gbk..Harbor Springs†		<i>Circ</i>
Republican	Rep..	528	
Emmet County Democrat	Dem..Petoskey	4580	
Record	Rep..	4912	

**GENESEE CO.....Pop. 39,220**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 671; Pro. 1,005.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive oak openings in the south; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive, barrels, boots and shoes, bricks, carriages, castings, doors, blinds, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, metallic wares, sashes, wagon works, and woolen mills, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 191; capital invested, \$1,456,906; hands employed, 1,010; value of products, \$2,201,120. **County-seat** Flint, pop. 10,000.

Star	Ind..Chlo	4820	<i>Circ</i>
Genesee County Courier	Local.Fenton	4672	
Independent	Rep..	4648	
Evening Journal (daily)	Ind.Rep.Flint†	4890	
Genesee Democrat (issues an edition on Sunday called Sunday Democrat)	Dem..		
Genesee Tribune			
Globe	Rep..	41,500	
Journal	Ind.Rep.	41,150	
Labor News Echo	Ind..	4960	
News (daily)	Ind..	4680	
Wolverine Citizen	Rep..	41,800	
Observer	Local.Flushing	4800	
Record	Ind..Linden	4600	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**GLADWIN CO. ....Pop. \$1,600**

Rep maj in 1884, 75

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 540 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil, clay and sandy loam. Farming interests increasing rapidly. **Lumbering.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$2,300; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$7,665. **County-seat** Gladwin, pop. 3512.

Gladwin County Record.....Rep. Gladwin †..... \$3.0

**GRAND TRAVERSE CO. Pop. \$12,111**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 875; Pro vote, 94.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Grand Traverse Bay; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with numerous small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, and hay moderate; several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$634,550; hands employed, 356; value of products, \$590,502. **County-seat** Traverse City, pop. 39,154.

Comet.....Local. Life Lake... \$500  
Grand Traverse Herald.....Rep. Traverse City †. \$2 179  
Northwest Farmer (monthly). Agric. " .. \$1,100  
Traverse Bay Eagle. ....Dem.. " ..

**GRATIOT CO .....Pop. 21,936**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 60; Pro vote, 283.

**Location**—Central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock; salt. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 66; capital invested, \$329,925; hands employed, 369; value of products, \$535,567. **County-seat** Ithaca, pop \$1,000.

Record ..Local. Alma..... 578  
Corner Local ..Elm Hall..... \$450  
Gratiot County Journal.....Rep. Ithaca †. . . 1,640  
Gratiot County Democrat ..Dem. St. Louis . . . 600  
Herald ..Nat. Gbk. " . . . 1,300  
Leader ..Rep.. " . . . 700  
Republican ..Rep.. " . . . 700

**HILLSDALE CO .....Pop. 32,723**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,093; Pro vote, 629

**Location**—South, bordering on Ohio, and touching northeast extremity of Indiana; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; much timber in the south; soil a rich, sandy loam; iron-ore and sandstone. **Chief Products**—Large yield of corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, cheese, farm implements, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc., stone-work, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 221; capital invested, \$853,812; hands employed, 774; value of products, \$1,648,411. **County-seat** Hillsdale, pop. 3,441.

Business ..Ind. Hillsdale †..... \$800  
Democrat ..Dem.. " . . . 750  
Herald ..Coll. " . . . 900  
Leader ..Rep.. " . . . \$2,000  
Standard ..Rep.. " . . . \$2,200  
Hillsdale County Gazette. .Ind. Jonesville .. \$500  
Independent.....Rep. " . . . 750  
Gazette ..Neut. Litchfield .. 480  
Telephone ..Ind. Reading. .... \$1,632

**HOUGHTON CO. ....Pop. \$24,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 689; Pro vote, 39

**Location**—Northwest part of upper peninsula bordering on Lake Superior; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and rocky, especially in the north, which is traversed by Mineral Range, containing large deposits of copper. The farm products are small; some manufacturing. **Copper mining, smelting, lumbering and iron foundries** are the chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$256,937; hands employed, 179; value of products, \$354,383. **County-seat** Houghton, pop. 11,500.

Amerikan Suomalainen } Rep. Calumet ..... \$650  
Lehti (Finnish) .. }  
News ..Local. " . . . \$780  
Mining Herald.....Hancock .....  
Northwestern Mining Journal. Min'g. " . . . 1,500  
Portage Lake Mining Gazette. Min'g. Houghton †. . 1,300  
Torch Lake Times. ....Ind. Lake Linden.....

**HURON CO. ....Pop. 20,089**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 543; Pro. vote, 179

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Huron and Saginaw Bay; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, extensively covered with forests of hard wood and pine; salt-wells. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, fruit, butter, wool, and hay in large quantities. Several manufactories of barrels, lumber, salt, grindstones, and building stones are the chief articles of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 89; capital invested, \$572,800; hands employed, 801; value of products, \$899,159. **County-seat** Bad Axe, pop. 3350.

Democrat ..Dem. Bad Axe †..... \$375  
Huron Tribune ..Rep.. " . . . \$1,143  
Huron County News.....Rep. Port Austin. . \$1,150  
Huron Times.....Rep. Sand Beach..... \$1,224

**INGHAM CO. ....Pop. 33,676**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 853; Pro. vote, 472.

**Location**—South; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, heavily timbered with sugar maple, beech, etc.; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** are numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 249; capital invested, \$957,210; hands employed, 1,192; value of products, \$1,967,820. **County-seat** Mason, pop. 1,809.

Journal.....Dem. Lansing..... \$1,400  
Michigan School Moderator } Educ. " . . . \$2,500  
(bi-weekly) .. }  
Republican (tri-weekly).....Rep. " . . . \$2,500  
Sentinel.....Gbk. " . . . 1,500  
Sun ..Local. " . . .  
Sunday Siftings ..Non-pol. " . . . \$700  
Local ..Ind. Leslie. . . . \$680  
Ingham County Democrat . Dem. Mason †. . . \$1,075  
Ingham County News. ....Rep. " . . . \$1,400  
Sun ..Ind. Stockbridge. . . \$500  
Enterprise ..Ind. Williamston .. \$960

**IONIA CO.....Pop. 33,872**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 222; Pro. vote, 503.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile; red-sandstone quarries. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; corn, oats, potatoes, hops; butter, wool, maple-sugar, and hay large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 148; capital invested, \$905,350; hands employed, 877; value of products, \$1,544,298. **County-seat** Ionia, pop. \$4,500.

Star ..Local. Belding ..... \$634  
Advertiser ..Ind. Rep. Hubbardston... \$465  
Evening Mail (daily).....Ind. Ionia †. . . \$425  
National ..Nat. " . . . \$1,100  
Sentinel.....Rep. " . . . \$1,200  
Standard ..Dem. " . . . \$940  
Herald ..Ind. Lyons..... \$600  
Times.....Local. Muir ..  
Plaindealer ..Ind. Pewamo . . . 400  
Observer.....Ind. Portland ..... \$1,368  
Local.....Ind. Saranac. . . \$670

**IOSCO CO.....Pop. \$13,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 152; Pro. vote, 43.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Huron; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level. —Some waste land, but good land is being rapidly developed. **Lumber and salt** chief articles of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$1,363,900; hands employed, 801; value of products, \$2,197,530. **County-seat** Tawas City, pop 11,460.

An Sable and Oscoda Sat- } Rep. An Sable ..... 650  
urday Night. .... }  
Lakeside Monitor—also } Ind. " . . .  
dated at Oscoda..... }  
Gazette. ....Rep. East Tawas .. 450  
Lakeside Monitor—see An Sable .. Oscoda. . . .  
Herald ..Tawas City †. . . \$720

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ISABELLA CO.....Pop. \$18,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 7; Pro. vote, 83.

**Location**—Central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large forests of pine and sugar-marle. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, and hay in small quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$291,540; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$233,296. **County-seat** Mount Pleasant, pop \$2,000.

Isabella County Enterprise.....Rep Mount Pleasant	..	\$700
North Western Tribune.....Rep ..	"	.. \$950
Times.....Rep ..	"	.. \$680

**ISLE ROYAL CO . . . . .Pop. 55**

No election returns

**Location**—A group of islands in Lake Superior, off northern portion of the upper peninsula; area about 280 sq m. **Copper** chief export. No manufactures in 1880.

No Papers.

**JACKSON CO .....Pop. 42,031**

Fus plur. in 1884, 648; Pro vote, 645

**Location**—South; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; large forests; soil a fertile sandy loam; beds of coal and fire-clay. **Chief Products**—Large yields of wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, and hay; pork; live-stock, sheep very abundant. **Manufactures**—numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 273; capital invested, \$1,987,057; hands employed, 1,776; value of products, \$3,620,731. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 16,105.

Exponent .....	Ind..Brooklyn .....	\$800
Our Home Enterprise .....	Neut..Concord .....	
News.....	Ind...Grass Lake .....	500
Times.....	Neut..Hanover .....	\$500
Advertiser .....	Jackson† .....	
Citizen (daily) .....	Rep ..	2,928
Citizen .....	Rep ..	2,700
Evening Courier (daily) .....	Ind ..	
Michigan Volksfreund .....	Ind ..	\$2,300
Patriot (daily) .....	Dem..	\$2,100
Patriot .....	Dem..	\$3,100
Saturday Evening Star ..	Ind....	\$2,800
Sunday Sentinel.....	"	
Signal.....	Ind...Springport .....	\$400

**KALAMAZOO CO Pop. 34,342**

Rep plur in 1884, 765; Pro vote, 455.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, diversified with prairies, oak-ornings, and forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat very large; oats, corn, potatoes, hops, and hay; much butter and pork; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 245; capital invested, \$2,500,000; hands employed, 2,000; value of products, \$3,200,000. **County-seat** Kalamazoo, pop \$14,008.

Review .....	Ind ..Augusta .....	\$282
Enterprise.....	Ind ..Galesburg .....	\$700
College Index (monthly).....	Coll. .Kalamazoo†	
Gazette (daily) .....	Dem..	\$1,656
Gazette.....	Dem..	\$2,250
National Era.....	Gbk ..	
Occident (monthly) .....	Coll. .	
Telegraph (daily) .....	Rep ..	\$2,014
Telegraph .....	Rep ..	\$2,276
Vanity Fair .....	Soc ..	
Express .....	Local.Schoolcraft.....	
Grange Visitor (s-mo) ..	Soc & Agri. ....	\$6,700
Commercial.....	Neut..Vicksburg.....	\$610
Monitor.....	Ind ..	300

**KALKASKA CO .....Pop. 2,937**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 261; Pro vote, 35.

**Location**—Northwest; are about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and hay; lumber and shingles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$26,100; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$149,403. **County-seat** Kalkaska, pop. \$1,000.

Kalkaskaian.....	Rep ..Kalkaska† .....	\$600
Leader .....	Rep ..	
Crusader (monthly).....	Gbk ..Leetsville .....	

**KENT CO.....Pop. \$84,765**

Fus plur in 1884, 632; Pro. vote, 1,040.

**Location**—West; area about 860 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly; extensive forests; soil a deep fertile loam; limestone, gypsum, and salt. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops, and maple-sugar in large quantities. **Manufactures**—extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 542; capital invested, \$8,132,904; hands employed, 6,605; value of products, \$8,572,779. **County-seat** Grand Rapids, pop. \$41,834.

News.....	Local.Caledonia.....	
Clipper.....	Rep .Cedar Springs ..	\$1,368
Agricultural World (s-mo) ..	Agri. Grand Rapids†	\$5,950
Democrat (daily) ..	Dem ..	\$2,250
Democrat.....	Dem ..	\$1,920
Eagle (daily) .....	Rep ..	\$1,800
Eagle .....	Rep ..	\$1,900
Evening Leader (daily) —	Ind ..	\$1,900
see Leader.....		
German American.....	"	\$1,600
Germania (German) ..	Ind ..	Decline
Hearth and Hall (mo).....	"	\$2,500
Leader .....	Ind ..	\$1,700
Medical Counselor (semi-mo) ..	"	\$1,150
Michigan Artisan (monthly) Mfg...	"	\$5,333
Michigan Manufacturer (mo) Indus.	"	
Michigan Staats Zeitung —	Ind ..	\$3,100
see Sonntagsblatt .....		
Michigan Journal.....	Ind ..	\$1,500
Michigan Tradesman ..	Com ..	\$4,218
Morning Telegram (daily) ..	"	\$2,000
Nieuwe Courant (Hollandish) Ind ..	"	\$500
Saturday Evening Post.....	Prohib	\$1,700
Sonntagsblatt.....	Fam..	\$1,900
Standaard (Hollandish) (s-w) Dem..	"	\$2,200
Times (daily) .....	Ind ..	\$1,940
Times .....	Ind ..	\$1,670
Vrijheids Banier (Hollandish) Rep ..	"	\$1,750
Wolverine Cyclone .....	Ind ..	\$3,000
Workman.....	K of L ..	
Herald.....	Ind ..Kent City.....	\$528
Journal.....	Rep..Lowell .....	\$1,320
Register.....	Ind.Rep .Rockford .....	500
Sentinel (s-wkly) .....	Ind.Rep .Sparta.....	550

**KEWEENAW CO.....Pop. 4,270**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 419; Pro. vote, 12.

**Location**—Extreme northern part of the upper peninsula, bordering on Lake Superior; area about 860 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil generally uncultivated. **Copper mining** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$15,300; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$16,400. **County-seat** Eagle River, pop. —

No Papers.

**LAKE CO.....Pop. \$7,800**

Rep plur. in 1884, 295; Pro vote, 109.

**Location**—West; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, greater part forest; soil good. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$12,200; hands employed, 334; value of products, \$276,003. **County-seat** Baldwin, pop. \$400.

Lake County Star.....	Rep .Baldwin† .....	300
Eclipse.....	Rep..Chase .....	504

**LAPEER CO .....Pop. 30,138**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 321; Pro. vote, 276.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 660 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, and well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, hops, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, engines and boilers, flour, lumber, saddlery, sashes, etc., and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 165; capital invested, \$297,702; hands employed, 985; value of products, \$2,177,533. **County-seat** Lapeer, pop 2,911.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



Herald	Rep.	Almont	4480
News-Era	Local	Columbiaville	
Optic	Ind.	Imlay City	41,080
Clarion	Rep.	Lapeer†	41,824
Democrat	Dem.	"	1,440
Bee	Ind.	Metamora	
Gazette	Ind.	North Branch	4800
Enterprise	Ind.	Otter Lake	4528

**LEELANAU CO. .... Pop. 6,253**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 241; Pro. vote, 21.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Michigan and Grand Traverse Bay; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, butter, maple-sugar, and hay in moderate quantities; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$30,000; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$111,374. **County-seat** Leland, pop. 400.

Leelanau Enterprise	Rep.	Leland †	540
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**LENAWEE CO. .... Pop. 48,343**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 255; Pro. vote, 1,095.

**Location**—South, bordering on Ohio; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; well timbered; soil fertile; iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats very large; barley moderate; potatoes, butter, cheese, hay large; live-stock numerous, especially sheep; wool-clip important. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 248; capital invested, \$1,689,888; hands employed, 1,422; value of products, \$2,636,748. **County-seat** Adrian, pop. 7,849.

Courier	Ind.	Addison	350
Evening Record (daily)—see Lenawee Record	Ind.	Adrian†	
Lenawee Record	Ind.	"	
Press	Dem.	"	1,850
Times and Expositor (daily)	Rep.	"	4956
Times and Expositor	Rep.	"	42,344
Advance	Ind.	Blissfield	4650
Local	Local	Clinton	
Star	Local	Deerfield	
Gazette	Dem.	Hudson	924
Post	Rep.	"	4,488
Observer	Ind.	Morenci	4,224
Herald	Ind.	Tecumseh	4,500
News	Ind.	"	4530

**LIVINGSTON CO. .... Pop. 22,251**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 241; Pro. vote, 272.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil a fertile sandy loam. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, hay in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, car works, castings, cooperage, flour, lumber, machinery, printing presses, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$291,780; hands employed, 261; value of products, \$646,807. **County-seat** Howell, pop. 2,071.

Argus	Ind.	Brighton	800
Citizen	Ind.	"	744
Review	Ind.	Fowlerville	4600
Livingston Democrat	Dem.	Howell †	600
Livingston Republican	Rep.	"	41,224
Dispatch	Local	Pinckney	4500

**MACKINAC CO. .... Pop. 2,902**

Fus. maj. in 1884, 279; Pro. vote, 8.

**Location**—Eastern part of upper peninsula; area about 1,100 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; well timbered. **Lumbering, fishing, and charcoal iron manufacture** chief industries. — Mackinaw Island, a famous summer resort for tourists, is in this county. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$495,000; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$163,574. **County-seat** St. Ignace, pop. 1,500.

News and Free Press (s-wkly)	Neut.	St. Ignace †	4600
Republican	Rep.	"	468

**MACOMB CO. .... Pop. 31,627**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 682; Pro. vote, 223.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake St. Clair; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the east, uneven in the west; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm-implements, saddlery, turned and carved wood, lumber and flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 194; capital invested, \$572,677; hands employed, 884; value of products, \$1,265,419. **County-seat** Mount Clemens, pop. 33,897.

Artisan	Ind.	Armada	4300
Banner	"	Memphis	4240
Monitor	Rep.	Mt. Clemens †	41,031
Press	Dem.	"	4500
Review	Ind.	Richmond	500
Hydrant	Dem.	Romeo	4220
Observer	Rep.	"	1,000
Sentinel	Ind.	Utica	4950

**MANISTEE CO. .... Pop. 12,532**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 621; Pro. vote, 162.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay in moderate quantities; fruit, especially peaches. **Manufactures**—Lumber, especially shingles; salt, machinery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$2,844,940; hands employed, 1,434; value of products, \$2,337,501. **County-seat** Manistee, pop. 6,930.

Advocate (s-wkly)	Ind.	Manistee †	
Democrat	Dem.	"	4950
Standard (semi-weekly)	Nat.	"	41,000
Times	Rep.	"	1,000

**MANITOU CO. .... Pop. 1,334**

Fus. maj. in 1884, 180.

**Location**—Comprising several islands in Lake Michigan, off northwest coast of lower peninsula; area about 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rough; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, potatoes, hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$8,150; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$3,930. **County-seat** St. James, on Big Beaver Island, pop.—  
No Papers.

**MARQUETTE CO. .... Pop. 25,394**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,752; Pro. vote, 48.

**Location**—Northeast part of upper peninsula bordering on Lake Superior and Wisconsin; area about 3,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; extensive pine forests and immense deposits of iron ore, gold, silver, plumbago, slate and brown stone also exist. Iron is very largely manufactured, and lumber extensively exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$1,272,420; hands employed, 855; value of products, \$1,246,975. **County-seat** Marquette, pop. 4,690.

Iron Agitator	Ind.	Ishpeming	42,880
Peninsular Record (s-mo)	"	"	
Mining Journal (daily)	Neut.	Marquette †	
Mining Journal	Neut.	"	42,000
Iron Herald	Rep.	Negaunee	4988

**MASON CO. .... Pop. 14,065**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 82; Pro. vote, 57.

**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay in small quantities; fruit in abundance. **Lumber** the chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$3,722,200; hands employed, 781; value of products, \$2,120,743. **County-seat** Ludington, pop. 36,000.

Appeal	Rep.	Ludington †	600
Democrat	Dem.	"	4845
Record	Rep.	"	4912
Mason Center Advocate	Neut.	Scottville	4200

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MECOSTA CO . . . . .Pop. \$20,593**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 518; Pro. vote, 187.

**Location**—West-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**, chiefly flour, foundries, furniture, lumber, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$580,700; hands employed, 421; value of products, \$876,314. **County-seat** Big Rapids, pop \$6,000.

Current (prints editions un- der name of Advance for Mecosta and Morley).....	Rep	Big Rapids †	..	
Herald .....	Dem..	"	.....	4950
Pioneer (daily).....	Rep..	"	.....	*840
Pioneer .....	Rep..	"	.....	*1,080
Advance—see Current, Big Rapids .....		Mecosta..	.....	
Sentinel .....	Ind...	"	.....	4400
Advance—see Current, Big Rapids .....		Morley.....	.....	

**MENOMINEE CO. . . . .Pop. 11,987**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,678; Pro. vote, 25.

**Location**—Southwest part of upper peninsula, bordering on Wisconsin and Green Bay; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; large forests; soil moderately fertile. One of the richest iron mining fields in the world. **Lumber** an important export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$1,556,900; hands employed, 638; value of products, \$2,338,543. **County-seat** Menominee, pop. 3,288.

Menominee Range.....	Rep.	Iron Mountain..	.....	4834
Herald .....	Rep.	Menominee †	.....	800
Current .....	Ind..	Norway .....	.....	

**MIDLAND CO.....Pop. \$8,784**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 188; Pro. vote, 44.

**Location**—East-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wheat; lumber, shingles, hoops, lath, bromine, flour, and salt manufactured. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$186,700; hands employed, 228; value of products, \$434,352. **County-seat** Midland, pop \$2,175.

Advocate.....	Rep..	Coleman.....	.....	4500
Republican.....	Rep..	Midland †	.....	*840
Sun.....	Ind...	"	.....	4624

**MISSAUKEE CO . . . . .Pop. 1,553**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 97; Pop. vote, 26.

**Location**—North-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil moderately fertile; extensive lumbering operations; county now being rapidly developed. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$12,500; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$14,905. **County-seat** Lake City, pop \$300.

New Era.....	Ind...	Lake City †	.....	*528
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**MONROE CO. . . . .Pop. 33,624**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 895; Pro. vote, 224

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Erie and Ohio; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile, building and lime-stone; glass-sand; nurseries. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, grapes, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, distilleries, farm implements, flour, leather, lumber, paper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$503,710; hands employed, 642; value of products, \$663,703. **County-seat** Monroe, pop. 4,930.

Reporter.....	Ind...	Dundee.....	.....	4618
Commercial.....	Rep..	Monroe †	.....	41,000
Democrat.....	Dem..	"	.....	41,200
Evening Commercial (daily).....	Rep..	"	.....	
—see Commercial.....			.....	
Bulletin.....	Local.	Petersburg.....	.....	4456
Journal.....	Ind...	"	.....	4624

**MONTCALM CO . . . . .Pop. 33,148**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 69; Gbk. vote, 173

**Location**—South-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, maple-sugar, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—

Boots and shoes, carriages, flour, lumber, shingles, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 233; capital invested, \$1,905,400; hands employed, 2,601; value of products, \$5,440,109. **County-seat** Stanton, pop 1,700.

Bea .....	Neut.	Carson City..	.....	425
Journal.....	Rep.	Edmore .....	.....	4400
Call (daily).....	—see Democrat.	Neut.	Greenville .....	4890
Democrat.....	Dem..	"	.....	4675
Independent.....	Rep..	"	.....	*750
Record.....	Rep..	Howard City.....	.....	4864
Enterprise.....	Rep..	Lakeview .....	.....	500
News.....	Ind Rep	Sheridan .....	.....	4500
Clipper .....	Ind...	Stanton †	.....	4700
Montcalm Herald.....	Rep..	"	.....	4470

**MONTMORENCY CO . Pop.. —**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 44; Pro. vote, 9

New County. **County-seat** Hillman, pop —  
Montmorency County Index..Local.Hillman †... .. 4450

**MUSKEGON CO. ....Pop. 26,586**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 312; Pro. vote, 217.

**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, fruit, potatoes, wool, hay, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Car and engine works, carriages, castings, fruit packages, furniture, leather, machinery, metallic wares, packing boxes, sashes, etc. **Lumber**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 181; capital invested, \$5,755,360; hands employed, 3,217; value of products, \$9,027,241. **County-seat** Muskegon, pop. \$14,000.

Lumberman.....	Dem.	Montague.....	.....	*528
Chronicle (daily).....	Rep..	Muskegon †	.....	41,350
Chronicle .....	Rep..	"	.....	4860
Courant (Hollandish) .....	"	"	.....	
Morning News (daily)—see News-Reporter .....	Dem..	"	.....	41,128
News-Reporter (s-wkly).....	Dem..	"	.....	41,300
Social Drift (Sunday) .....	Ind..	"	.....	
Sunday Review .....	Ind...	"	.....	
Workingman's Journal (da.)	Ant-Monop	"	.....	*890
Workingman's Journal..	Anti-Monop	"	.....	*750
Forum .....	Rep..	Whitehall.....	.....	4500

**NEWAYGO CO . . . . .Pop. 14,688**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 80; Pro. vote, 203.

**Location**—West, area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive forests of pine, sugar-maple, etc.; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, maple-sugar; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$802,300; hands employed, 640; value of products, \$1,704,132. **County-seat** Newaygo, pop.1,097.

Indicator .....	Rep.	Fremont.....	.....	700
Republican.....	Rep..	Newaygo †	.....	932
Tribune.....	Gbk..	"	.....	1,600

**OAKLAND CO.....Pop. 41,537**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 544; Pro. vote, 522.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly undulating and partly hilly, diversified with many lakes and forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, buck-wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and hops, all in very large quantities; pork; live-stock abundant. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 332; capital invested, \$523,302; hands employed, 1,632; value of products, \$1,918,152. **County-seat** Pontiac, pop. 4,508.

Eccentric.....	Ind...	Birmingham ..	.....	41,068
Oakland County Advertiser..	Ind..	Holly.....	.....	4910
Review.....	Dem..	Milford .....	.....	4600
Times.....	Ind...	"	.....	4550
Academy News (monthly).....	Neut.	Orchard Lake..	.....	
Review .....	Dem.	Orion.....	.....	41,016
Globe.....	Ind...	Oxford .....	.....	575
Bill Poster.....	Dem..	Pontiac †	.....	*4,116
Gazette.....	Rep..	"	.....	*2,615
Era .....	Ind..	Rochester.....	.....	500
Excelsior .....	Ind..	South Lyon ..	.....	760
Picket.....	Ind...	"	.....	*675

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**OCEANA CO** .....Pop. 11,699  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 424; Pro. vote, 357.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Fruits, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$641,200; hands employed, 556; value of products, \$636,986. **County-seat** Hart, pop. 464.

Argus.....	Prohib. Hart †	Circ	\$800
Journal.....	Rep. " "		\$630
News.....	Ind. Hesperia.....		\$432
News.....	Rep. Pentwater.....		\$915
Enterprise.....	Local. Shelby.....		\$670
Independent.....	Rep. " "		\$520

**OGEMAW CO** .....Pop. \$3,800  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 6; Pro. vote, 16  
**Location**—Northeastern part of Lower Peninsula; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; two-thirds heavily timbered with hard wood, cork and yellow pine; soil fertile, clay and sandy loam. **Chief Products**—Barley, rye, wheat, corn and potatoes. **Lumbering** is the principal industry, but farming is rapidly superseding it. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 15; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$250,000. **County-seat** West Branch, pop. \$700.

Ogemaw County Herald.....	Rep. West Branch †	Circ	\$400
Ogemaw County Times.....	Rep. " "		\$500

**ONTONAGON CO.** . . . Pop. 2,565  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 68; Pro. vote, 24.  
**Location**—Extreme northwest part of upper peninsula, bordering on Lake Superior and Wisconsin; area about 2,540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; Porcupine Mountains cross northern and western part; very extensive pine forests. **Copper and Iron.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$41,000; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$87,500. **County-seat** Ontonagon, pop (township) 780.

Herald. . . . .	Rep. Ontonagon † . . .	Circ	650
Miner.....	Mining & Local " . . .		600

**OSCEOLA CO** . . . . .Pop. \$15,000  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 705; Pro. vote, 273  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Lumber chief export. Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, in limited quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$456,325; hands employed, 828; value of products, \$383,454. **County-seat** Hersey, pop. \$300.

Review.....	Rep. Evart.....	Circ	\$624
Osceola County Outline.....	Rep. Hersey †.....		500
Independent. . . . .	Ind. Le Roy.....		\$425
Clarion.....	Rep. Reed City.....		\$1,100
News.....	Local. ".....		
Echo.....	Local. Tustin.....		

**OSCODA CO**.....Pop. \$1,380  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 112; Pro. vote, 4  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Au Sable River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; densely wooded; soil moderately fertile. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Mio, pop —

Northern Mail.....	Local. Mio †.....	Circ	\$475
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**OTSEGO CO** .....Pop. \$4,050  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 75; Pro. vote, 21.  
**Location**—North; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally covered with pine forests; soil rich gravelly loam. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, hay, potatoes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 10; capital invested, \$1,100,000; hands employed, 875; value of products, \$625,000. **County-seat** Gaylord, pop \$1,200.

Otsego County Herald . . . . .	Rep. Gaylord †.....	Circ	\$658
Otsego County Independent. . . . .	Ind. ".....		\$240
Review.....	Rep. Vanderbilt.....		\$400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 P OPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**OTTAWA CO.** . . . . .Pop. 33,126  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 709; Pro. vote, 231.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, maple-sugar, hay, peaches and small fruit. **Manufactures**—Chiefly carriages, flour, leather, and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 176; capital invested, \$2,173,650; hands employed, 1,392; value of products, \$3,865,754. **County-seat** Grand Haven, pop. \$5,970.

Observer.....	Ind. Coopersville . . .	Circ	800
Courier-Journal.....	Rep. Grand Haven † . . .		800
Herald.....	Rep. " ".....		\$1,100
News-Journal.....	Dem. " ".....		\$1,000
City News.....	Ind. Holland.....		\$625
Grondwet (Hollandish).....	Rep. " ".....		\$1,100
Hollander (Hollandish).....	Ind. " ".....		500
Hope (Hollandish).....	Ref. Ch. " ".....		\$1,650
Wachter (Hollandish).....	Ref. Ch. " ".....		500

**PRESQUE ISLE CO.** . Pop. 3,113  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 169.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Huron; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil moderately fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$29,300; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$18,166. **County-seat** Rogers City, pop. \$700.

Presque Isle County Advance. Neut. Rogers City † . . .	Circ	\$400
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**ROSCOMMON CO** . . . . .Pop. \$2,000  
 Fus. plur. in 1884, 8; Pro. vote, 2.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally covered with forests; soil generally fertile; Houghton Lake is in this county. Agricultural productions limited, but advancing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$70,000. **County-seat** Roscommon, pop. —

News.....	Rep. Roscommon † . . .	Circ	\$500
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**SAGINAW CO**.....Pop. \$74,367  
 Fus. plur in 1884, 1,108; Pro. vote, 205.  
**Location**—East-central; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, flour, etc. **Lumbering, Salt, Fisheries.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 425; capital invested, \$3,153,235; hands employed, 4,323; value of products, \$9,312,465. **County-seat** Saginaw, pop. \$13,870.

Argus . . . . .	Ind. Chesaning.....	Circ	500
Evening News (daily) . . . . .	Ind. East Saginaw. . .		\$1,900
Morning Herald (daily) } . . . . .	Rep. " ".....		\$1,800
—see Saginaw Herald. . . . .			
Saginaw Advertiser . . . . .	Adv. " ".....		\$3,400
Saginaw Courier (daily) . . . . .	Ind. " ".....		840
Saginaw Courier . . . . .	Ind. " ".....		\$1,200
Saginaw Herald . . . . .	Rep. " ".....		\$1,200
Saginaw Zeitung—see Sonn- } . . . . .	Ind. " ".....		1,700
tagsblatt etc . . . . .			
Sonntagsblatt der Saginaw } . . . . .			
Zeitung.....			
Saginawian. . . . .	Dem. Saginaw †.....		800
Times (daily) . . . . .	" ".....		\$500
Valley News.....	Rep. " ".....		650
Independent.....	Ind. St. Charles.....		

**ST. CLAIR CO**.....Pop. \$46,813  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 651; Pro. vote, 348.  
**Location**—East, bordering on lakes Huron and St. Clair, and separated from Canada by the St. Clair River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. Salt has recently been discovered in immense beds and is being worked. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, clothing, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, sash, woolen goods, etc. Manufac-

turing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 209; capital invested, \$1,229,615; hands employed, 1,032; value of products, \$2,194,342 **County-seat** Port Huron, pop \$11,715

Expositor.....	Ind.	Brockway Centre	*600
Argus.....	Local.	Capac.....	\$360
Sun.....	Ind.	Fort Gratiot	\$650
Reporter.....	Ind.	Marine City	\$800
Bee Hive (monthly) ..	K of M.	Port Huron†	.....
Commercial.....	Dem.	"	1,200
Morning Telegraph (daily) } - see Sunday Telegraph, } also Telegraph.....	Dem.	"	\$900
Saturday Mail.....	Local.	"	.....
Sunday Telegraph.....	Dem.	"	\$1,100
Telegraph.....	Dem.	"	\$1,400
Times (daily).....	Rep.	"	.....
Times.....	Rep.	"	.....
Tribune.....	Ind.	"	*1,300
Republican.....	Rep.	St Clair.....	*800

**ST. JOSEPH CO.....Pop. 26,626**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 293; Pro. vote, 193.

**Location**—South, bordering on Indiana; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn large; oats, potatoes, peppermint, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, farm-implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, shipyards. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 222; capital invested, \$1,049,171; hands employed, 831; value of products, \$1,811,489. **County-seat** Centerville, pop. 705.

Acorn.....	Local.	Burr Oak.....	.....
Gazette—see St. Joseph } County Republican, Centre- } ville.....	"	"	.....
Times—see Journal, Sturgis.....	"	"	.....
Courier.....	Temp.	Centerville†	.....
Crusader.....	Gbk.	"	600
St. Joseph County Republic- } can (prints editions under } names of Gazette, Burr Oak, } Enterprise, Colon, Tribune, } Mendon, and Advocate, } Sherwood, Branch County) } Rep.....	Rep.	"	\$973
Enterprise—see St. Joseph } County Republican, Centre- } ville.....	Colon.....	"	.....
St. Joseph County Advertiser.....	Rep.	Constantine.....	1,375
Empire.....	Ind.	Mendon.....	.....
Globe.....	Ind.	"	.....
Tribune—see St. Joseph Co. } Republican, Centerville... } .....	"	"	.....
Journal (prints an edition } under name of Times, Burr } Oak).....	Rep.	Sturgis.....	960
Michigan Democrat.....	Dem.	"	*1,008
Our Rural Homes (monthly) ..	Agric.	"	.....
Zeitung.....	Ind.	"	600
Herald.....	Dem.	Three Rivers	\$1,000
News-Reporter.....	Gbk.	"	\$1,032
Tribune.....	Rep.	"	*1,032
Journal.....	Ind.	White Pigeon.....	\$480

**SANILAC CO.....Pop. \$30,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 106; Pro. vote, 165.

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Huron; area about 930 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, and lumber. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$193,575; hands employed, 294; value of products, \$555,965. **County-seat** Sandusky, pop. 125

Democrat.....	Anti-Monop	Croswell.....	*700
Sanilac Jeffersonian.....	Rep.	Lexington.....	*1,128
Leader.....	Rep.	Marlette.....	.....
Post.....	Ind.	Minden City	\$816
Sanilac Reporter.....	Ind.	Port Sanilac	\$504

**SCHOOLCRAFT CO.....Pop. \$4,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 229; Pro. vote, 22.

**Location**—Central part of the upper peninsula, bordering on lakes Superior and Michigan; area about 2,030 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; large forests of pine, etc.—"Pictured Rocks" are in this coun-

ty. **Chief Products**—Grain and potatoes in large quantities. **Lumbering** chief industry. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1884, 9; capital invested, \$3,000,000; hands employed, 2,000; value of products, ——. **County-seat** Manistique, pop. 2,000.

News.....	Ind.	Manistique†	.....
Pioneer (semi-wkly).....	Rep.	"	\$954

**SHIAWASSEE CO.....Pop. 27,059**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 336; Pro. vote, 623

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; coal, which is being mined extensively; soil sandy and fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Castings, furniture, leather, lumber, flour and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 140; capital invested, \$552,338; hands employed, 602; value of products, \$1,037,354. **County-seat** Corunna, pop. 1,501

Advertiser.....	Local.	Bancroft.....	380
Independent.....	Ind.	Corunna†	.....
Shiawassee County Journal.....	Rep.	"	\$800
News.....	Ind.	Laingsburg.....	*1,000
Star.....	Local.	Morrice.....	.....
Press.....	Dem.	Owosso.....	\$1,200
Shiawassee County American.....	Dem.	"	\$961
Times.....	Rep.	"	1,631
Inter-Lake.....	Local.	Vernon.....	\$400

**TUSCOLA CO.....Pop. 25,738**

Rep. plur. in 1844, 290; Pro. vote, 322.

**Location**—East, bordering on Saginaw Bay; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timber abundant; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** largely exported. **Manufactures**—Flour, leather, wooden goods, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$320,731; hands employed, 402; value of products, \$722,162. **County-seat** Caro, pop. 1,282.

Jeffersonian.....	Dem.	Caro†	1,200
Tuscola County Advertiser.....	Rep.	"	\$1,400
Enterprise.....	Local.	Cass City.....	480
Monitor.....	Ind.	Marville.....	\$500
Sun.....	Ind.	Unionville.....	\$800
Times.....	Ind.	Vassar.....	.....
Tuscola County Pioneer.....	Rep.	"	\$1,100

**VAN BUREN CO.....Pop. 30,807**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,286; Pro. vote, 361.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; much timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, and hay in large quantities, pork; fruit; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, casting, flour, leather, lumber, pig-iron, wood-turning. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 175; capital invested, \$941,455; hands employed, 1,288; value of products, \$1,818,740. **County-seat** Paw Paw, pop. \$1,850.

Reflector.....	Rep.	Bangor.....	\$780
West Michigan Advance.....	Rep.	"	*600
Leader.....	Local.	Bloomington.....	350
Republican.....	Rep.	Decatur.....	\$912
Herald.....	Local.	Gobleville.....	\$430
Day Spring.....	Rep.	Hartford.....	\$500
Free Press and Courier.....	Dem.	Paw Paw†	\$825
Herald.....	Gbk.	"	\$720
True Northerner.....	Rep.	"	\$1,300
Messenger.....	Rep.	South Haven	\$600
Sentinel.....	Rep.	"	.....

**WASHTENAW CO.....Pop. 41,848**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 1,266; Pro. vote, 617.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, and hay in very large quantities; pork; live-stock abundant; sheep very numerous, and wool-clip extremely large. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 277; capital invested \$1,688,514; hands employed, 1,470; value of products, \$3,018,568. **County-seat** Ann Arbor, pop. 3,061.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Argus.....	Dem. Ann Arbor †	\$1,100
Bulletin (monthly).....	Undenom. "	4500
Chronicle (bi-weekly).....	Coll. "	4650
Courier.....	Rep. "	2,500
Democrat.....	Dem. "	940
Medical Advance (monthly).....	Med. "	\$4,250
Michigan Argonaut.....	Coll. "	\$675
Microscope (mo).....	Scien. "	\$1,000
Physician and Surgeon (mo).....	Med. "	2,000
Register.....	Rep. "	\$1 875
Washtenaw Journal (German Dem.).....	"	\$820
Washtenaw Post (German).....	Ind. "	\$1,500
Herald.....	Ind. Chelsea.....	\$575
Leader.....	Neut. Dexter.....	550
Enterprise.....	Ind. Manchester.....	\$960
Journal.....	Ind. Milan.....	\$400
Leader.....	Ind. "	\$618
Observer.....	Ind. Saline.....	600
Commercial.....	Ind. Ypsilanti.....	\$1,059
Sentinel.....	Dem. "	600
Ypsilantian.....	Rep. "	\$960

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 166,444**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 3,615; Pro. vote, 703  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on lakes Erie and St. Clair, and separated from Canada by the Detroit River; area about 600 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, cheese; peppermint oil in large quantities; also wool and hay; pork; livestock. **Manufactures** important and varied. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 1,083; capital invested, \$18,791,561; hands employed, 18,635; value of products, \$33,469,759. **County-seat** Detroit, pop. \$125,000.

		<i>Circ</i>
Abend Post (daily)—see Familien Blaetter.....	Rep. Detroit †	\$3,800
American Meteorological Journal (mo).....	Scien. "	\$645
American Observer (mo).....	Homoeo. "	\$1,000
Beacon.....	Cong. "	.....
Commercial.....	Com. "	\$2,655
Commercial Advertiser and Michigan Home Journal.....	Ind. "	\$94,000
Echo.....	Ind. "	\$6,000
Evening Journal (daily).....	"	.....
Evening News (daily)—see Echo.....	Ind. "	\$39,275
Every Saturday.....	Ind. "	\$6,984
Familien Blaetter.....	Rep. "	\$7,900
Family Herald.....	Fam. "	.....
Farm and Fireside—see Toledo, Lucas Co., O.....	"	.....
Freemason.....	Mason. "	\$1,500
Free Press (daily).....	Dem. "	\$20,000
Free Press (Sunday).....	Dem. "	\$26,000
Free Press.....	Dem. "	\$75,000
Gazeta Narodowa (Polish).....	Ind. "	\$750

		<i>Circ</i>
Hotel and Railway Record (daily).....	Com. Detroit †	\$2,000
Index.....	Neut. "	\$2,100
Index Medicus (mo).....	Med. "	.....
Indicator (monthly).....	Ins. "	\$1,050
Iron and Wood Worker, and Mechanic and Inventor (monthly).....	Mech. "	.....
Lamp of Life (mo).....	Ind. "	\$8,000
Lancet (monthly).....	Med. "	650
Leonard's Illustrated Medical Journal (quarterly).....	Med. "	\$10,000
Medical Age (semi-monthly).....	Med. "	\$4,500
Michigan Catholic.....	Cath. "	.....
Michigan Christian Advocate.....	Meth. "	\$8,000
Michigan Christian Herald.....	Bapt. "	4,500
Michigan Farmer and State Journal of Agriculture.....	Agrie. "	.....
Michigan Herald (mo).....	A. O. U. W. "	\$2,750
Michigan Journal and Herald Ind. ....	"	.....
Michigan Prohibitionist.....	Prohib. "	\$2,100
Michigan Volksblatt (daily).....	Dem. "	\$2,200
Michigan Volksblatt.....	Dem. "	\$13,400
Plaindealer (Colored).....	Rep. "	\$2,100
Post (daily).....	Rep. "	\$10,454
Post (Sunday).....	Rep. "	7,000
Post.....	Rep. "	\$16,703
Public Leader.....	Liq. Int. "	\$6,800
Riverside Enterprise (s-mo.).....	G. A. R. "	.....
Song Journal (monthly).....	Mus. "	Ado
Sonntags-Herold.....	Non-pol. "	.....
Stimme der Wahrheit.....	Cath. "	\$6,000
Therapeutic Gazette (mo).....	Med. "	.....
Veteran.....	"	\$1,500
Wayne County Courier.....	Ind. Rep. "	9,690
Springwell's Call.....	Ind. Detroit Junction.....	Ado
Record.....	Ind. Northville.....	\$350
Wayne County Review—see Wayne.....	Plymouth.	.....
Tidings.....	Ind. Trenton.....	\$500
Wayne County Review (also dated at Plymouth).....	Ind. Wayne.....	1,040
Herald.....	Ind. Wyandotte.....	\$1,062

**WEXFORD CO.....Pop. \$9,983**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 944; Pro. vote, 130.  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 590 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, diversified with prairie, woodland and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, and hay in limited quantities. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$745,560; hands employed, 413; value of products, \$1,187,042. **County-seat** Cadillac, pop. \$2,213.

		<i>Circ</i>
News.....	Rep. Cadillac †	800
Times.....	Ind. Dem. "	\$720
Wexford County Citizen.....	Rep. "	.....
Tribune.....	Ind. Manton.....	432
Wexford County Pioneer.....	Rep. Sherman.....	\$560

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: ' Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

# WISCONSIN.

**Population 1,315,497.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 14,698**

Gbk. vote, 4,598; Prohib. 7,656.

STATE CAPITAL, MADISON.

WISCONSIN is bounded north by Lake Superior, northeast by Michigan, east by Lake Michigan, south by Illinois, and west by Iowa and Minnesota. Its greatest length from north to south is 300 miles; greatest breadth, 260 miles; land area, 54,450 square miles. The surface is generally an elevated plain, with high bluffs along the rivers and lakes, and elsewhere gently undulating, diversified with prairie, woodlands, and numerous lakes. The State ranks high in agricultural products. The forest region in the north is but thinly settled, has a rigorous climate, and the soil is poor. Wheat, corn, rye, oats, barley, potatoes, dairy products, and maple-sugar are all raised in large quantities; hops are exceedingly prolific; fruit-growing is an important industry. Large numbers of horses are bred; sheep are numerous, and the wool clip large and valuable. Copper-ore is worked at several points; galena limestone, lead, and zinc in the southwest, chiefly near Mineral Point. One of the best hydraulic cements comes from the neighborhood of Milwaukee. The lakes and streams abound with fish, especially trout and grayling. Manufactures are thriving and numerous, lumber and wood-work of all kinds holding a very prominent position. Leather, boots and shoes, saddlery, metallic wares, bricks and lime are important branches of manufacture. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 7,674; amount of capital invested in them, \$73,821,802; total number of hands employed, 57,109; amount paid in wages, \$18,814,917; value of materials used, \$85,796,178; value of products, \$128,255,480.

There are 67 Counties in Wisconsin. Newspapers are published in all. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 183, of which 65 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 400 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 28 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, 343 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 7 semi-monthly, and 19 monthly.

**ADAMS CO.....Pop. 6,741**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 548; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 9.

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or nearly level; oak openings. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, hops, clover seed, potatoes, butter, and cheese. **Farming and stock-raising** chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$39,250; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$73,570. **County-seat** Friendship, pop. 137.

Adams County Press.....Rep...Friendship † ..... *Circ* \$608

**ASHLAND CO.....Pop. 1,559**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 412; Pro. vote, 16.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Lake Superior and Michigan; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven or hilly, mostly forest; iron-ore abundant. **Lumbering** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$95,000; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$101,725. **County-seat** Ashland, pop. (township) 951.

News .....Dem..Ashland † ..... *Circ*  
 Press (issues a daily in May, June, July, Aug. and Sept.) Rep .. " ..... \$1,000  
 Pioneer .....Ind...Glidden..... \*800

**BARRON CO. ....Pop. 7,024**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 903; Gbk. vote, 19; Pro. 70.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly covered with forests and numerous lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, and potatoes. Fine and hardwood lumber and numerous industries pertaining to the manufacture thereof. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$103,810; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$172,117. **County-seat** Barron, pop. (township) 553.

Barron County Shield .....Rep...Barron † ..... *Circ* 400  
 Alert .....Rep...Chetek..... †400  
 Advocate.....Non-pol..Cumberland.....  
 Barron County Chronotype.....Rep...Rice Lake..... 500  
 Times.....Dem.. " ..... †300

**BAYFIELD CO.....Pop. \$1,500**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 188; Pro. vote, 1.

**Location**—Extreme north, bordering on Lake Superior, and including a number of islands; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven or

hilly; extensive forests. Agricultural products unimportant. **Lumbering, mining, and fishing** chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$32,500; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$9,400. **County-seat** Bayfield, pop. \$1,250.

Bayfield County Press.....Rep...Bayfield † ..... *Circ*  
 Bee .....Local..Washburn.....  
 Itemizer .....Rep... " ..... †350

**BROWN CO.....Pop. 34,078**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 735; Gbk. vote, 34; Pro. 44.

**Location**—East, at the head of Green Bay; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; rye and corn small; butter, potatoes, hay; livestock. **Lumber** a chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 190; capital invested, \$1,342,605; hands employed, 1,509; value of products, \$3,413,227. **County-seat**, Green Bay, pop. 7,464.

News .....Rep ..De Pere..... †1,416  
 Standaard (Hollandish).....Cath.. " ..... 1,400  
 Twin City Index .....Ind... " ..... \*576  
 Review.....Local..Fort Howard... †364  
 Sentinel.....Ind... " ..... †600  
 Advocate .....Dem..Green Bay †..... †2,200  
 Landsmann (German).....Ind... " ..... \*1,950  
 Musical Journal (mo).....Music. " ..... *Adv.*  
 State Gazette (daily).....Rep... " ..... 400  
 State Gazette.....Rep.. " ..... 1,500  
 News—see De Pere .....Nicollet.....

**BUFFALO CO .....Pop. 15,528**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 319; Gbk. vote, 31; Pro. 3.

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Chippewa River; area about 600 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; livestock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$171,475; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$226,250. **County-seat** Alma, pop. 1,244.

Buffalo County Journal .....Rep...Alma † ..... *Circ* \*700  
 Buffalo County Republikaner Ind. Dem Fountain City. 1,200  
 Buffalo County Herald.....Rep...Mondovi ..... †400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BURNETT CO.....Pop. 3,140**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 574; Gbk. vote 6; Pro. 1.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Minnesota; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large pine forests. **Chief Products**—Agricultural products small. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$22,200; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$22,376. **County-seat** Grantsburg, pop. 150.  
*Circ*  
 Burnett County Sentinel.....Rep. Grantsburg†.... 450

**CALUMET CO.....Pop. 16,632**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,182; Gbk. vote, 140; Pro. 48.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Winnebago Lake; area about 290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, a high ridge traversing it; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, cheese, butter, hay, wool, hops; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 187; capital invested, \$349,568; hands employed, 267; value of products, \$607,080. **County-seat** Chilton, pop. 1,132.  
*Circ*  
 Calumet County News.....Rep. Chilton†..... 4700  
 Times.....Dem. "..... 800  
 Wisconsin Demokrat.....Ind. "..... \*936

**CHIPPEWA CO. ....Pop. 15,491**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 45; Gbk. vote, 56; Pro. 48  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, largely covered with forests. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, and hay. Several breweries, and flour and lumber mills. Immense quantities of lumber cut and sawn, giving employment to large numbers of persons. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$765,776; hands employed, 381; value of products, \$901,381. **County-seat** Chippewa Falls, pop. 37,400.  
*Circ*  
 Workman.....Ind. Bloomer..... 4900  
 Record.....Rep. Cadott..... 300  
 Appeal (monthly).....Chippewa Falls† 700  
 Chippewa County Independent Ind. " ..  
 Chippewa Herald.....Rep. " .. 1,050  
 Chippewa Times.....Dem. " .. 4900

**CLARK CO.....Pop. 10,715**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 708; Gbk. vote, 104; Pro. 53.  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; extensive forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, and hay in small quantities; live-stock. **Lumber** chief export. Spokes and staves manufactured to a large extent. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$333,420; hands employed, 284; value of products, \$501,391. **County-seat** Neillsville, pop. 31,200.  
*Circ*  
 Phonograph.....Ind. Colby..... 552  
 Deutsch Amerikaner.....Ind. Neillsville†. . 4625  
 Republican and Press.....Dem. "..... \*1,000  
 Times.....Local. "..... 4900  
 True Republican.....Rep. "..... 800  
 Courier.....Ind. Thorp..... 4600

**COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. 28,065**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 840; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 248.  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Wisconsin and Fox rivers; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, and corn, very large; barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hops; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, breweries, brick, carriages, flour, leather, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1881, 143; capital invested, \$460,890; hands employed, 321; value of products, \$345,952. **County-seat** Portage, pop. 4,846.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Rep. Cambria..... 4480  
 Democrat.....Dem. Columbus..... \*1,030  
 Republican.....Rep. "..... \*1,040  
 Mirror-Gazette.....Local. Kilbourn City...  
 Valley News.....Ind. Rep. Lodi..... \*444  
 Breeze.....Local. Pardeeville..... 3300  
 Advertiser.....Portage†.....  
 Columbia County Wecker...Dem. "..... 525  
 Democrat.....Dem. "..... \*1,200  
 Wisconsin State Register .. Rep. "..... \*1,150  
 Press.....Ind. Poynette..... 7600

**CRAWFORD CO .....Pop. 15,644**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 75; Gbk. vote, 47; Pro. 35.  
**Location**—Southwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, prairies, and forest. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, flour, lumber, pork-packing, saddlery, soap and candles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$312,900; hands employed, 189; value of products, \$467,508. **County-seat** Prairie-du-Chien, pop. 2,777.  
*Circ*  
 Courier.....Dem. Prairie-du-Chien† \*1,000  
 Union.....Rep. "..... 1950  
 Crawford County Journal.....Ind. Soldiers' Grove.. 400

**DANE CO.....Pop. 53,233**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 189; Gbk. vote, 45; Pro. 571.  
**Location**—South; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface moderately hilly, prairies and oak openings. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats very large; corn, barley, tobacco, potatoes, wool, and hay; much butter; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, farm implements, furniture, saddlery, sashes, etc., and woolen and knit goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 290; capital invested, \$1,015,775; hands employed, 1,123; value of products, \$2,234,841. **County-seat** Madison, pop. 14,000.  
*Circ*  
 Advertiser.....Local. Black Earth .. 4700  
 Mounds Reporter.....Blue Mounds...  
 News—see Mount Horeb. .... " ..  
 Badger.....Coll. Madison†..... 4450  
 Democrat (daily).....Ind. ".....  
 Democrat.....Ind. ".....  
 University Press.....Coll. "..... 4400  
 Western Farmer and Wis. } Agric. "..... \*8,725  
 Grange Bulletin..... }  
 Wisconsin Botschafter ....Dem. "..... 1,376  
 Wis Journal of Education (mo) .. "..... \*1,800  
 Wisconsin Prohibitionist ...Prohib. ".....  
 Wisconsin Staats Zeitung ...Ind. .... \*900  
 Wis State Journal (daily).....Rep. ....  
 Wis State Journal (tri-wkly).....Rep. ....  
 Wisconsin State Journal. . .Rep. ....  
 Sickle.....Ind. Mazomanie..... 650  
 Blue Mounds News.....Local. Mt. Horeb..... 4350  
 Observer.....Ind. Oregon.....  
 Courier.....Rep. Stoughton..... 4600  
 Hub.....Local. "..... 575  
 Countryman.....Ind. Sun Prairie..... \*574

**DODGE CO.....Pop. 45,931**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 3,000; Gbk. vote, 115; Pro. 96.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating prairie with oak openings; heavily timbered along the streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, potatoes, cheese, butter, and wool large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, breweries, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, pig-iron, pumps, saddlery, cotton and woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 289; capital invested, \$2,374,632; hands employed, 1,133; value of products, \$2,636,731. **County-seat** Juneau, pop. 454.  
*Circ*  
 Argus.....Dem. Beaver Dam ... 4350  
 Dodge County Citizen ... Rep. "..... 4912  
 Representative.....Ind. Fox Lake..... 330  
 Telephone.....Dem. Juneau†..... 744  
 Dodge County Pioneer (Ger.).....Dem. Mayville. .... \*1,200  
 Radical.....Rep. Randolph..... 3350  
 Leader.....Rep. Waupun..... 1720  
 Times.....Rep. "..... \*1,000

**DOOR CO.....Pop. 11,645**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 721; Gbk. vote, 70; Pro. 34.  
**Location**—Northeast; a narrow peninsula between Lake Michigan and Green Bay; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly covered with forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$358,500; hands employed, 175; value of products, \$392,187. **County-seat** Sturgeon Bay, pop. 1,500.  
*Circ*  
 Door County Advocate.....Rep. Sturgeon Bay†. \*1,375  
 Expositor.....Ind. "..... \*960

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

DOUGLAS CO.....Pop.

Dem plur. in 1884, 28; Pro 1.

Location - Extreme northwest, bordering on Lake Superior and Minnesota; area about 1,300 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface uneven and hilly, generally covered with forests and crossed by Mineral Range, in which copper is found; soil fertile in river bottoms. Agricultural productions limited. Superior is the seat of a large and growing coal trade, estimated out-put in 1884, 200,000 tons. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$54,000; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$79,000. County-seat Superior, pop. (township) \$2,250.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Inter-Ocean, Times, and IndRep.

DUNN CO.....Pop. 16,817

Rep. plur. in 1884, Gbk. vote, 76; Pro, 60.

Location - Northwest, intersected by the Chippewa River; area about 850 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface uneven; soil fertile; extensive forests. Chief Products - Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, and pork. Several flour and lumber mills, and machine shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$62,775; hands employed, 648; value of products, \$1,164,713. County-seat Menomonee, pop. 2,582.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Dunn County News and Times.

EAU CLAIRE CO.....Pop. 19,993

Rep. plur. in 1884, 673; Gbk. vote, 65; Pro 152.

Location - West, intersected by the Chippewa River; area about 650 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface uneven; soil fertile. Chief Products - Oats, wheat, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, fruit; live-stock. Manufactures - Beer, bricks, carriages, castings, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, paper, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$2,770,500; hands employed, 1,168; value of products, \$3,079,705. County-seat Eau Claire, pop. \$15,000.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Eagle, Demokrat, Free Press, Leader, News, Tidning, and Workman's Gazette.

FLORENCE CO.....Pop.

Rep. plur. in 1884, 220; Pro 4

Formed from Marinette Co. Location - Northeast; area - sq. m. Soil fertile. Mining and Lumbering chief industries; but farming is extending. Furnaces, saw-mills and iron works established. County-seat Florence, pop. 267.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Mining News.

FOND DU LAC CO.....Pop. 46,859

Dem plur. in 1884, 603; Gbk. vote, 291; Pro, 214.

Location - Southeast, at southern end of Lake Winnebago; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface diversified; soil fertile. Chief Products - Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, and butter very large; hay, wool; live-stock. Manufactures numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 297; capital invested, \$2,330,048; hands employed, 1,639; value of products, \$3,704,325. County-seat Fond du Lac, pop. \$15,340.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Times, Commonwealth, Journal, Nordwestliche Courier, Reporter, Saturday Reporter, College Days, and Republican.

FOREST CO.....Pop. —

Recently formed from Langlade County. County-seat Crandon, pop. —

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Forest Leaves.

GRANT CO.....Pop. 37,852

Rep. plur. in 1884, 887, Gbk. vote, 124; Pro 347

Location - Extreme southwest, separated from Iowa by the Mississippi River, and bordering on Illinois and the Wisconsin River; area about 1,200 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface uneven; prairie and forest; lead and zinc abound. Chief Products - Corn, oats, and wheat very large; barley, potatoes, flax-seed, butter, hay, wool, hops, pork; live-stock. Manufactures embrace barrels, breweries, bricks, carriages, flour, gunpowder, lumber, pig-lead, saddlery, and woolen goods. Zinc-mining. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 158; capital invested, \$119,710; hands employed, 250; value of products, \$740,945. County-seat Lancaster, pop. 1,063.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Record, Dial, Grant County Herald, Teller, Monitor, News, Grant County Democrat, and Grant County Witness.

GREEN CO.....Pop. 21,729

Rep. plur. in 1884, 674; Gbk. vote, 288; Pro, 549.

Location - South, bordering on Illinois; area about 540 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface moderately uneven, and generally prairie; fine timber belt; soil fertile; lime-stone and lead. Chief Products - Corn, oats and wheat large; rye, potatoes; butter, cheese, and wool large; hay, pork; live-stock abundant. Manufactures - Barrels, boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, cigars, clothing, flour, furniture, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, sashes, etc., woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 191; capital invested, 484,225; hands employed, 481; value of products, \$857,772. County-seat Monroe, pop. \$4,000.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Journal, Vindicator, Independent, Register, Gazette, Green County Herald, Sentinel, Sun, and Unser willkommenen Gast.

GREEN LAKE CO.....Pop. 14,483

Rep. plur. in 1884, 233; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro, 155

Location - Southeast-central; area about 390 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface undulating; soil fertile. Chief Products - Wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, several granite quarries, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, hay, cranberries; live-stock. Manufactures - Barrels, carriages, cheese, coffins, clothing, flour, furniture, gloves and mittens, lumber, whips, wood-chinery and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$347,250; hands employed, 332; value of products, \$714,194. County-seat Dartford, pop 241.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Courant, Evening Journal, Journal, Spy, Green Lake County Democrat, Herald, and Republic.

IOWA CO.....Pop. 23,628

Rep. plur. in 1884, 187; Gbk. vote, 4 Pro, 385

Location - Southwest, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 740 sq. m. Natural Features - Surface uneven; not much timber; lead, copper, zinc. Chief Products - Oats, wheat, corn, barley, potatoes, flax, flax-seed, butter, wool, hops, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufactures - Breweries, carriages, flour, furniture, pig-lead, paints, saddlery; zinc-smelting. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 117; capital invested, \$280,920; hands employed, 193; value of products, \$615,114. County-seat Dodgeville, pop. 1,547.

Table with 2 columns: Publication Name and Circulation/Value. Includes Chronicle, Star, Sun, Iowa County Democrat, Our Messenger, Temperance Journal, Tribune, and Enterprise.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



**JACKSON CO** ..... Pop. 13,285  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,095; Gbk. vote, 79; Pro 41.  
**Location**—West; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; heavily wooded; soil good. Iron ore beds. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn. **Lumber and grain** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$570,500; hands employed, 298; value of products, \$74,833. **County-seat** Black River Falls, pop. 1,427.

*Circ*  
 Badger State Banner. . . . Rep. Black River Falls\*†920  
 Wisconsin Independent . . . Ind. Rep. " . . . 500  
 Wisconsin Leader.....Rep. Merilan . . . . \$600

**JEFFERSON CO** ..... Pop. 32,156  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,313; Gbk. vote, 13; Pro. 209  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; well timbered; soil fertile, especially in the Rock River Valley. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn and oats large; rye, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hops, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, brick, castings, carriages, butter, cheese, cooperage, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, metallic-ware, saddlery, sashes, etc., woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 238; capital invested, \$1,230,955; hands employed, 1,142; value of products, \$2,548,068. **County-seat** Jefferson, pop. 2,115

*Circ*  
 Demokrat (German) . . . . . Dem. Fort Atkinson . . .  
 Hoard's Dairyman . . . . . Dairy. " . . .  
 Jefferson County Union (also publishes a German edition) . . . Rep. . . . \$2,000  
 Our Flag.....Ind. Dem. " . . . . \$740  
 Wisconsin Chief (semi-mo.) . . . Temp. " . . . \$528  
 Banner.....Dem. Jefferson† . . . \$792  
 Leader . . . . . Ind. Lake Mills . . . . \$576  
 Enterprise.....Prohib. Palmyra. . . . \$360  
 Democrat . . . . . Dem. Watertown . . . .  
 Journal.....Rep. " . . . . \$435  
 Gazette.....Dem. Watertown . . . . \$768  
 Republican . . . . . Rep. . . . . 800  
 Weltburger.....Dem. " . . . . \$2,308

**JUNEAU CO** ..... Pop. 15,582  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 302; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro 125.

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; abundant timber. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; hops very prolific; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, metallic-ware, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$1,157,264; hands employed, 458; value of products, \$1,339,341. **County-seat** Mauston, pop. 1,013

*Circ*  
 Tribune . . . . . Rep. Elroy . . . . \$700  
 Wisconsin Statesman . . . . Prohib. " . . . \$700  
 Juneau County Sun . . . . Dem. Mauston† . . . \$1,000  
 Star.....Rep. " . . . . \$900  
 Republican . . . . . Rep. Necedah . . . .  
 Juneau County Argus . . . . Dem. New Lisbon . . . 500  
 Enterprise.....Local. Wonevoo . . . \$528  
 Reporter.....Ind. " . . . . \$528

**KENOSHA CO**..... Pop. 13,550  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 143; Pro 30.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Michigan and Illinois; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, flax, barley, potatoes, flax seed, butter, cheese, wool, hay, all large; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, cheese, crackers, fanning mills, flour, furniture, leather, machinery, malt, organs, pumps, saddlery, sash, doors and blinds, soap, statuary, tiles and brick, wagons and wire mattresses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 91; capital invested, \$1,034,542; hands employed, 670; value of products, \$1,874,116. **County-seat** Kenosha, pop. 5,039.

*Circ*  
 Courier.....Rep. Kenosha† . . . .  
 Cupid's Messenger (mo) . . . . Matr'y. " . . .  
 Telegraph.....Rep. " . . . .  
 Union.....Dem. " . . . .

**KEWAUNEE CO** ..... Pop. 15,807  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,260; Pro. 9

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 330 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Several brew-

eries and flour mills. **Lumber** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$246,470; hands employed, 236; value of products, \$467,086. **County-seat** Kewaunee, pop. 1,050.

*Circ*  
 Record.....Rep. Ahnapee . . . . \$50  
 Enterprise.....Dem. Kewaunee† . . . \$300

**LA CROSSE CO**..... Pop. 27,073  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 338; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro 125

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; hops abundant; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boats, breweries, carriages, castings, farm implements, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, sashes, etc., woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 133; capital invested, \$3,198,860; hands employed, 1,337; value of products, \$3,184,447. **County-seat** La Crosse, pop. 320,371.

*Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Ind. Dem. La Crosse† . . . 600  
 Faedrelandetog Emigranten..Rep. " . . .  
 Morning Chronicle } Ind. Dem. " . . . \$1,357  
 (daily)—see Chronicle }  
 Nord Stern. . . . . Ind. " . . . \$2,500  
 Republican and Leader (da.) Rep. . . . " . . . 800  
 Republican and Leader . . . . Rep. . . . " . . . 1,500  
 La Crosse News . . . . . Ind. North La Crosse. \$624

**LA FAYETTE CO** . . . Pop. 21,279  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 292; Gbk. vote, 46; Pro 230.

**Location**—South, bordering on Illinois; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; thinly timbered; soil fertile; lead, copper, limestone. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, and wheat very large; barley, potatoes, flax seed, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, pig-lead, saddlery, flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$173,326; hands employed, 141; value of products, \$336,182. **County-seat** Darlington, pop. 1,372.

*Circ*  
 Atlas.....Neut. Argyle . . . . \$300  
 Democrat.....Dem. Darlington† . . . 800  
 Republican . . . . . Rep. . . . \$1,250  
 Pick and Gad. . . . . Ind. Shullsburg. . . \$980

**LANGLADE CO**..... Pop. \$ 1,500  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 69; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro 23.

**Location**—Northeast, recently formed from Oconto and Shawano Counties; area 1,500 sq. m. Surface generally level; well watered. **Chief Products**—Hay, potatoes, corn and small grains. Flour and saw mills; extensive lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$3,530. **County-seat** Antigo, pop. \$1,200.

*Circ*  
 Forward.....Rep. Antigo† . . . . \$800  
 News-Item . . . . . Ind. Dem. " . . . \$648

**LINCOLN CO** ..... Pop. \$ 6,000  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 88; Gbk. vote, 26; Pro 14.

**Location**—North, bordering on Michigan; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with forests and lakes. Agricultural products limited. Lumbering principal occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$89,700; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$262,470. **County-seat** Merrill, pop. \$4,000.

*Circ*  
 Lincoln County Advocate . . . Rep. Merrill† . . . \$624  
 Northern Wisconsin News . . Dem. " . . . \$500  
 New North . . . . . Ind. Rhinelander. . . \$300

**MANITOWOC CO** . . . Pop. 37,505  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,678; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro 37

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; rye, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, flour, leather, lumber, chairs, sashes, blinds, ship-building, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 278; capital invested, \$1,138,555; hands employed, 1,311; value of products, \$2,444,333. **County-seat** Manitowoc, pop. 6,367.

*Circ*  
 Lake Shore Times.....Rep. Manitowoc† . . \$650  
 Nordwesten . . . . . Dem. " . . . \$1,500  
 Pilot. . . . . Dem. " . . . \$334  
 Tribune.....Rep. " . . . . 650  
 Manitowoc County Chronicle. Dem. Two Rivers . . \$600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MARATHON CO** ..... Pop. 17,121  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,214, Gbk. vote, 65; Pro. 22.  
**Location**—North-central, area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; extensive forests; soil good. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, potatoes, hay; live-stock; **Lumber** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 128; capital invested, \$1,404,865; hands employed, 929; value of products, \$185,984. **County-seat** Wausau, pop. 57,500.

Tribune.....	Ind...	Spencer.....	700
Central Wisconsin.....	Rep...	Wausau.....	1,000
Deutsche Pionier.....	Rep...	".....	575
Pilot and Review.....	Dem...	".....	800
Torch of Liberty.....	Gbk...	".....	1,000
Wochenblatt.....	Dem...	".....	850

**MARINETTE CO** ..... Pop. 8,929  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 7,102; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 101.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Green Bay; recently formed from Oconto County area 450 sq. m. **Lumber** chief article of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$1,576,730; hands employed, 584; value of products, \$2,094,514. **County-seat** Marinette, pop. \$4,000.

Marinette and Peshtigo Eagle.....	Rep...	Marinette	1,104
North Star.....	Ind...	"	1,000

**MARQUETTE CO** ..... Pop. 8,908  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 138; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro. 89  
**Location**—Central, intersected by the Neenah River; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, potatoes, sorghum, wool, hops, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$249,550; hands employed, 129; value of products, \$230,951. **County-seat** Montello, pop. 394.

Express.....	Dem.	Montello	768
Central Union.....	Rep.	Westfield	450

**MILWAUKEE CO** ..... Pop. 138,537  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 553; Gbk. vote, 901; Pro. 221.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 886; capital invested, \$19,847,664; hands employed, 21,508; value of products, \$44,494,549. **County-seat**, Milwaukee, pop. 115,557.

Herald.....	Ind...	Bay View	450
Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung (s-mo).....	Agric.	Milwaukee	22,000
Amerikanische Tarn-Zeitung.....	"	"	"
Au (German).....	Humor.	"	12,400
Bulletin.....	Com.	"	12,500
Catholic Citizen.....	Cath.	"	8,700
Christian Statesman.....	Evan.	"	5,000
Columbia (German).....	Cath.	"	15,070
Deutsche Amerikanische Kunstblätter.....	Music.	"	"
Deutsches Volksblatt (dated at Buffalo, N. Y.).....	"	"	7,680
Domaenost (Bohemian) (s-mo.).....	Fam.	"	"
Erziehungs-Blaetter (monthly).....	Educ.	"	1,900
Evening Wisconsin (daily).....	Rep...	"	10,500
Excelsior (German).....	Lit. & Cath.	"	12,000
Fortschritt der Zeit (s-mo.).....	Scien.	"	13,000
Freidenker (Sunday).....	Rad.	"	5,250
Freie Presse (daily)—see Sonntagsblatt, also Wisc Banner und Volksfreund.....	I. Rep.	"	4,000
Germania (issues an agricultural supplement, 8 pages, named Haus & Bauernfreund).....	Ind...	"	54,000
Hermanns-Sohn (monthly).....	S. of H.	"	1,450
Herold (daily)—see Volks Magazin.....	Ind...	"	6,528
Herold.....	Ind...	"	20,240
Journal (daily).....	Ind...	"	"
Millwright and Engineer (mo).....	Mech.	"	"
Northwestern Trades Gazette (mo).....	Trade.	"	"
Peck's Sun.....	Humor.	"	96,000
Review (mo.).....	A L of H.	"	1,600

See-Bote (daily).....	Dem.	Milwaukee	1,000
See-Bote.....	Dem.	"	"
Sentinel (daily)—see Sun-day Sentinel.....	Rep...	"	10,000
Sentinel.....	Rep...	"	"
Sonntagsblatt (Freie Presse).....	Ind Rep.	"	4,300
Sunday Sentinel.....	Rep...	"	12,000
Sunday Telegraph.....	Ind...	"	5,940
United States Miller (mo.).....	Milling.	"	5,100
Unser Blatt (monthly).....	A.O.U.W.	"	1,450
Volksblatt (Sunday) (Ger).....	Anti-Monop.	"	3,320
Volks Magazin (Sunday).....	Ind...	"	3,000
Wisconsin.....	Rep...	"	13,000
Wisconsin A. O. U. W. Advocate (monthly).....	A.O.U.W.	"	2,400
Wisconsin Banner und Volksfreund.....	Ind.Rep.	"	5,500
Yenowine's Sunday News.....	"	"	"
Young Churchman (weekly and monthly).....	Episc.	"	"
Zgoda (Polish).....	"	"	1,600

**MONROE CO** ..... Pop. 21,607  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 423; Gbk. vote, 74; Pro. 138.  
**Location**—West-central; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, clothing, cooperage, flour, lumber, machinery, paper, saddlery, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$385,730; hands employed, 269; value of products, \$387,687. **County-seat** Sparta, pop. 2,387.

Badger State Monitor—see Tomah.....	Sparta	1,000
Democrat-Enterprise.....	Dem.	720
Herald.....	Rep...	1,860
News.....	Rep...	516
Badger State Monitor (also dated at Sparta).....	Dem.	1,800
Enterprise.....	"	"
Journal.....	Rep...	550

**OCONTO CO** ..... Pop. 9,848  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 461; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 53.  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Michigan and Green Bay; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with hard wood and pine forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, hay, and potatoes. **Lumbering** the principal industry. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1884, 71; capital invested, \$2,000,000; hands employed, 509; value of products, \$3,000,000. **County-seat** Oconto, pop. 4,171.

Enquirer.....	Dem.	Oconto	1,850
Lumberman.....	Rep.	"	1,840
Oconto County Reporter.....	Rep...	"	550

**OUTAGAMIE CO** ..... Pop. 28,716  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,535; Gbk. vote, 192; Pro. 70.  
**Location**—East, intersected by the Neenah or Fox River; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Large quantities of **lumber** are exported; considerable manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 157; capital invested, \$1,644,428; hands employed, \$1,134; value of products, \$2,869,332. **County-seat** Appleton, pop. 10,000.

Crescent.....	Dem.	Appleton	1,850
Post (daily).....	Rep...	"	550
Post.....	Rep...	"	1,700
Volksfreund (issues a separate edition for circulation outside of Outagamie Co.).....	Ind...	"	"
Wecker und Beobachter am Winnebago.....	Ind.Dem.	"	1,800
Times.....	Ind...	Kaukauna	1,775

**OZAUKEE CO** ..... Pop. 15,461  
 Dem. plur. in 1885, 1,455; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro. 9.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 240 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil fertile; well timbered. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, rye, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, flour, leather, lime, lumber, machinery, and woolen and worsted goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 137; capital invested, \$565,875; hands employed, 823; value of products, \$1,219,005. **County-seat** Port Washington, pop. 1,386.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

News.....Dem. Cedarburg..... *Circ* \*700  
 Ozaukee County Advertiser..Dem..Port Washington† 500  
 Star.....Dem.. " .. 4504  
 Zeitung.....Dem.. " .. \*660

**PEPIN CO.....Pop. 6,226**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 544; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 8.

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River, and bordering on and intersected by the Chippewa River; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; large forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, and hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$61,375; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$123,188. **County-seat** Arkansaw, pop. —

Pepin County Courier.....Rep..Durand..... *Circ* 4600  
 Star.....Pepin.....

**PIERCE CO.....Pop. 17,744**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,358; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro. 156.

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, cheese, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 95; capital invested, \$622,850; hands employed, 237; value of products, \$924,426. **County-seat** Ellsworth, pop. 432.

Pierce County Herald.....Rep..Ellsworth†..... *Circ* \*580  
 Ariel.....Ind.Represcott..... 4400  
 Pierce County Plain Dealer..Dem.. " .. \*500  
 Journal.....Rep..River Falls.....\*1,000

**POLK CO.....Pop. 10,018**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,091; Pro. 90.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Minnesota by the St. Croix River; area about 940 sq. m. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, cheese, butter and hay. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$180,750; hands employed, 158; value of products, \$233,242. **County-seat** Osceola Mills, pop. 340.

Herald.....Rep..Clear Lake..... *Circ* 4500  
 Polk County Press.....Rep..Osceola Mills†.. 4500  
 Pope County News.....St. Croix Falls..

**PORTAGE CO.....Pop. 17,731**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 63; Gbk. vote, 44; Pro. 76.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Wisconsin River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely covered with pine timber. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, rye, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops, pork; live-stock. **Lumbering** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$815,740; hands employed, 562; value of products, \$1,447,867. **County-seat** Steven's Point, pop. 56,000.

Democrat.....Dem..Steven's Point†..... *Circ* 480  
 Hungerford's Real Estate } R. E. " .. *Adv.*  
 Journal (monthly) .. }  
 Journal.....Rep.. " .. 1,296  
 Portage County Gazette.....Rep.. " .. 1,340  
 Wisconsin Eagle.....Dem.. " .. 430  
 Wisconsin Pinery.....Dem.. " .. 450

**PRICE CO.....Pop. 785**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 465; Pro. 2.

**Location**—Northwest, recently formed from Chippewa and Lincoln Counties; area 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; abounding in small lakes; heavily timbered with pine and hard woods. Chief agricultural product, potatoes. **Lumbering** chief industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$38,160; hands employed, 21; value of products \$75,200. **County-seat** Phillips, pop. 3400

Advocate.....Effield..... *Circ* 4250  
 Bee.....Local.Phillips†.....  
 Times.....Ind.. " .. 4400

**RACINE CO.....Pop. 30,922**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 607; Gbk. vote, 22; Pro. 299.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie, and oak openings. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, and wool in large quantities; pork live-stock. **Manu-**

**factures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 224; capital invested, \$4,728,608; hands employed, 3,561; value of products, \$7,138,447. **County-seat** Racine, pop. 523,462.

Free Press.....Rep..Burlington..... *Circ* 500  
 Standard.....Dem.. " .. 1550  
 Advocate.....Ind..Racine†..... 4650  
 Agriculturist (monthly)..... " .. 411,000  
 College Mercury (semi-mo.)..Coll.. " .. 4260  
 Correspondent (German).....Ind.. " ..  
 Folkets Avis (Danish).....Ind.. " .. 42,800  
 Journal (daily).....Rep.. " .. 1,550  
 Journal.....Rep.. " .. 1,125  
 Manufacturer and Export }  
 Journal (monthly)..... } " .. 76,000  
 Slavie (Bohemian).....Ind.. " .. \*4,700  
 Times (daily)—see Utley's }  
 Dollar Weekly..... } Neut.. " ..  
 Utley's Dollar Weekly.....Neut.. " ..  
 Enterprise.....Rep..Union Grove..... 4645  
 Post.....Ind..Waterford..... 550

**RICHLAND CO.....Pop. 18,174**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 674; Gbk. vote, 39; Pro. 215.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock, flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$337,975; hands employed, 190; value of products, \$509,533. **County-seat** Richland Center, pop. 1,500.

Star.....Local.Lone Rock..... *Circ*  
 Republican and Observer.....Rep..Richland Center†1,700  
 Richland Rustic.....Ind.. " .. \*2,600

**ROCK CO.....Pop. 38,823**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,818; Gbk. vote, 65; Pro. 370.

**Location**—South, bordering on Illinois; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, generally prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, corn, wheat, rye, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, and hay, all in very large quantities; hops and honey; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous—brick and stone, carriages, castings, cheese, distilleries, flour, machinery, sashes, cotton and woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 255; capital invested, \$2,129,831; hands employed, 2,207; value of products, \$1,347,333. **County-seat** Janesville, pop. 9,018.

Argus.....Dem..Beloit..... *Circ* 4620  
 Free Press (daily).....Rep.. " .. 1575  
 Free Press.....Rep.. " .. 1,032  
 Round Table (bi-weekly).....Coll.. " .. 250  
 Herald.....Rep..Clinton..... 4450  
 Wisconsin Tobacco Reporter..Ind..Edgerton.....4,500  
 Enterprise (semi-wkly).....Ind..Evansville.....\*1,080  
 Review.....Rep.. " .. 1860  
 City Times.....Dem..Janesville†..... 4744  
 Commercial Union.....Com.. " .. 4,000  
 Gazette (daily).....Rep.. " .. 4800  
 Gazette.....Rep.. " .. 42,500  
 Recorder (daily).....Ind.. " .. 4918  
 Recorder.....Ind.. " .. 1,353  
 Sun.....Local.. " .. 500  
 Telephone.....Rep..Milton.....\*1,037

**ST. CROIX CO.....Pop. 18,956**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 265; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 105.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Minnesota by the St. Croix River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; extensive pine and hard wood forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, and barrel stock and lumber, chiefly at the County-seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 112; capital invested, \$740,197; hands employed, 307; value of products, \$1,488,192. **County-seat** Hudson, pop. 2,298.

Bulletin.....Rep..Baldwin..... *Circ* 748  
 Star and Times.....Rep..Hudson†..... 4960  
 True Republican.....Dem.. " .. 4960  
 St. Croix Republican.....Rep..New Richmond. 750

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SAUK CO.....Pop. 28,729**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,176; Gbk. vote, 71; Pro, 244.

**Location**—Southwest-central, bordering on the Wisconsin River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay; very large quantities of hops; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, furniture, flour, iron foundries, lumber, machinery, railroad shops, woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 157; capital invested, \$540,164; hands employed, 407; value of products, \$1,158,887. County-seat** Baraboo, pop. \$4,000.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Ford's Sauk County Democrat Dem. Baraboo	850	
Republic.....Rep..	1,200	
Sauk County News.....Ind..Prairie du Sac	500	
Free Press.....Rep..Reedsburg	1,020	
Sauk County Herald (Ger).....Dem.	400	
Pionier am Wisconsin.....Ind..Sauk City	700	
Home News.....Local..Spring Green	4900	

**SAWYER CO.....Pop. 900.**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 189; Pro 5.

**Location**—North; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Logging and Lumbering** chief industries. **County-seat** Hayward, pop. \$600.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Northern Wisconsin News.....Hayward †	192	

**SHAWANO CO.....Pop. 10,371**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 6; Gbk. vote, 81; Pro, 43.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 1,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, and covered with pine and hard wood forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, potatoes, wool. **Lumber** chief export. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$125,200; hands employed, 108; value of products, \$212,882. County-seat** Shawano, pop. \$1,100.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Shawano County Advocate...Dem..Shawano†	552	
Shawano County Journal...Rep..	2500	
Shawano County Wochenblatt.....		

**SHEBOYGAN CO.....Pop. 34,206**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 475; Gbk. vote, 194; Pro, 107.

**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Michigan; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Cheese and butter very large; wheat, oats, corn, rye, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, wool, hay, hops, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures**—numerous and varied. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 354; capital invested, \$1,400,737; hands employed, 1,703; value of products, \$3,987,602. County-seat** Sheboygan, pop. 7,314.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Reporter.....Dem..Plymouth	850	
Herald.....Rep..Sheboygan †		
National Demokrat.....Dem..	1,800	
Times.....Rep..	720	
Zeitung und Tribun.....Rep..	1,100	
Sheboygan County News.....Ind..Sheboygan Falls †	1,300	

**TAYLOR CO.....Pop. 2,311**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 135; Pro 1.

**Location**—North, recently formed from Chippewa County; area 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rolling, especially adapted to agriculture; soil very fertile; hard wood and pine timber. **Chief Products**—Hay, wheat, potatoes, vegetables of all kinds, and live-stock; good dairy country. **Lumber, saw mills. Lumbering** chief industry. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$12,800; hands employed, 106; value of products, \$290,900. County-seat** Medford, pop. \$1,200.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Ansiedler in Wisconsin (Ger- man) (semi-mo.).....Medford †	Adv.	
Deutsche Zeitung.....		
Taylor County Star and News.....Rep..	720	
Waldbote.....Ind..	4550	

**TREMPEALEAU CO.....Pop. 17,189**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 881; Gbk. vote, 111; Pro, 100.

**Location**—West, separated from Minnesota by the Mississippi River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter,

wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$211,525; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$462,415. County-seat** Whitehall, pop. 207.

Republican and Leader...Ind Rep.Arcadia	800	<i>Circ</i>
Independent.....Ind..Galesville	400	
News.....Rep..Independence	650	
Times.....Rep..Whitehall †	480	

**VERNON CO.....Pop. 23,235**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,243; Gbk. vote, 187; Pro, 195.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Iowa and Minnesota by the Mississippi River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, maple-sugar, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, and lumber. **Wool-carding and cloth-dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 61; capital invested, \$149,736; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$311,614. County-seat** Viroqua, pop. \$1,050

	<i>Circ</i>	
Wisconsin Sentry.....Rep..Hillsborough	420	
Vernon County Censor.....Rep..Viroqua †		
Vernon County Leader.....Dem..	650	

**WALWORTH CO.....Pop. 26,249**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,208; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro, 345.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Illinois; area about 570 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie, forest and lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn and barley large; rye, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock, especially sheep, numerous; wool-clip large. **Manufactures of carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, paper, and pumps. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 155; capital invested, \$254,513; hands employed 651; value of products, \$1,406,882. County-seat** Elkhorn, pop. 1,122.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Enterprise.....Rep..Delavan	1,050	
Republican.....Rep..	1,440	
Walworth Co Independent...Rep..Elkhorn †	4,100	
Cisco (June 1 to September 1).....Soc..Lake Geneva	1,500	
Herald.....Rep..	1,152	
News.....Rep..	4500	
Reporter.....Neut..Sharon	700	
Chronicle.....Dem..Whitewater	4980	
Register.....Rep..	1,165	

**WASHBURN CO.....Pop. —**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 144; Pro 47.

**Location**—Northeast; area 884 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mostly level, somewhat broken by hills; soil generally excellent farming land, the rest high, covered with pine and hardwood trees. **Lumber** is the chief product at present, about 40,000,000 feet of sawed timber annually shipped, and about as much more in logs. **County-seat** Shell Lake, pop. \$750.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Watchman.....Prohib..Shell Lake †	260	

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 23,442**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 1,389; Gbk. vote, 22; Pro, 18

**Location**—Southeast; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; limestone and iron. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. **Manufactures**—carriages, farm-implements, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, etc. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 235; capital invested, \$218,130; hands employed, 408; value of products, \$1,030,888. County-seat** West Bend, pop. 1,273.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Press.....Rep..Hartford	750	
Democrat.....Dem..West Bend †	800	
Deutscher Beobachter.....Dem..	4700	
Times.....Dem..	452	

**WAUKESHA CO.....Pop. 28,957**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 57; Gbk. vote, 65; Pro, 263

**Location**—Southeast; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie, oak openings, forests and small lakes; limestone. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool and hay large; live-stock, sheep especially. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm-implements, flour, lime, lumber, saddlery, woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 181; capital invested, 613,150; hands employed, 472; value of products, \$1,100,111. County-seat** Waukesha, pop. \$3,640.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Wisconsin Free Press.....Dem..Oconomowoc	1,820	
Freeman.....Rep..Waukesha †	1,400	
Waukesha County Democrat, Dem..	1,879	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WAUPACA CO.**.....Pop. 20,955  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 1,270; Gbk. vote, 163; Pro 92.  
**Location**—East-central; area about 750 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Baskets, furniture, hops, leather, maple sugar, staves, carriages, castings, charcoal, farm implements, flour, woolen goods, etc. **Lumber** largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 147; capital invested, \$505,191; hands employed, 373; value of products, \$972,954 **County-seat** Waupaca, pop. 32,100.

	<i>Circ</i>
Tribune.....Local Clintonville.....	725
Messenger.....Iola.....	324
Times.....Rep. New London.....	*702
Post.....Rep. Waupaca†.....	*1,320
Waupaca County Republican.Rep. . . . .	1,275
Chronicle.....Ind Rep Weyauwega.....	730

**WAUSHARA CO** .....Pop. 12,687  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 1,541; Gbk. vote, 36; Pro 85.  
**Location**—Central; area about 640 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, heavily timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, sorghum, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Several lumber and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$124,600; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$289,353. **County-seat** Wautoma, pop. 295.

	<i>Circ</i>
Sun.....Rep. Plainfield.....	312
Waushara Argus.....Rep. Wautoma†.....	780

**WINNEBAGO CO.** .....Pop. 42,740  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 205; Gbk. vote, 291; Pro. 341.  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on Lake Winnebago; area about 460 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat large; oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 321; capital invested, \$3,933,441; hands employed, 3,442; value of products, \$7,923,002. **County-seat** Oshkosh, pop 15,748

Evening Press—see Press. . . Rep. . . . .	Menasha.....	<i>Circ</i>
Press.....Rep. . . . .	".....	4700
Twin City News (daily) } —also dated at Neenah }	Local. ".....	700
Twin City News.....Local. ".....	".....	
Winnebago Anzeiger.....Dem. ".....	".....	1,400
City Times.....Dem. Neenah.....	".....	1,360
Gazette.....Rep. ".....	".....	800
Morning Call (daily).....".....	".....	
Times (daily)—see City Times Dem. . . . .	".....	1,640
Twin City News—see Menasha.....	".....	
Journal.....Ind. . . Omro.....	".....	1,408
Stalwart.....Ind. ".....	".....	550
Northwestern (daily) . . . . .Rep. . . . .	Oshkosh†.....	*1,555
Northwestern.....Rep. . . . .	".....	13,000
Signal . . . . .	Prohib. ".....	750
Times (daily).....Dem. . . . .	".....	620
Times.....Dem. ".....	".....	1,540
Wisconsin Telegraph (Ger) . . . . .	Dem. ".....	1,850
Enterprise.....Ind. . . Winneconne . . . . .	".....	1,500

**WOOD CO.**.....Pop. 8,981  
 Dem plur in 1884, 244; Gbk. vote, 97; Pro. 7.  
**Location**—Central, intersected by the Wisconsin River; area about 820 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely covered with forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** and wood pulp chief exports. Manufacturing rapidly developing. Hubs, spokes, and barrel staves in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$392,073; hands employed, 470; value of products, \$1,119,662. **County-seat** Grand Rapids, pop. 31,600.

	<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....Ind Gbk Centralia.....	550
Tribune.....Dem. Grand Rapids†.....	1,400
Wood County Reporter.....Rep. . . . .	1,500
Demokrat (German) . . . . .Dem. Marshfield.....	750
Times and Gazette.....Rep. . . . .	1,500
Independent. . . . .Ind. Dem Pittsville.....	500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



**BARTON CO .....Pop. 10,332**

Dem. maj in 1884, 122. (16 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Kansas; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; nine-tenths prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, hay, wheat; live-stock; coal in immense beds but little developed. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$30,950; hands employed, 55; value of products, \$126,424. **County-seat** Lamar, pop. 907.

Herald .....	Local. Golden City.....	Circ	750
Barton County Advocate.....	Gbk. Lamar† .....		800
Democrat.....	Dem. " .....		\$1,475
Southwest Missourian.....	Rep. " .....		600
Liberal.....	Infidel.Liberal .....		\$625

**BATES CO.....Pop. 25,381**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 781 (247 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Kansas; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, potatoes, wheat, hay, wool, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$90,940; hands employed, 157; value of products, \$373,961. **County-seat** Butler, pop. 2,162.

Advertiser .....	Dem. Adrian .....	Circ	\$480
Bates County Democrat.....	Dem. Butler† .....		1,073
Bates County Record.....	Rep. " .....		\$600
Bates County Republican .....	Rep. " .....		\$1,500
Times.....	Dem. " .....		\$1,500
Star.....	Ind. Hume .....		\$485
Herald (daily).....	Rich Hill.....		
Herald.....	" .....		
Mining Review.....	Dem. " .....		\$2,200
Western Enterprise .....	Dem. " .....		
Globe.....	Neut. Rockville .....		

**BENTON CO .....Pop. 12,396**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 242. (271 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface one-third prairie, balance hilly and woodland, river and creek bottoms; well watered; soil fertile; lead, coal, iron in paying quantities, zinc, copper, silver, stone, fire and potter's clay are also found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, sorghum-molasses, vegetables, fruit, pork; live-stock. Some mining and lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$49,975; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$146,248. **County-seat** Warsaw, pop. 800.

Missouri Enterprise.....	Dem. Warsaw† .....	Circ	\$720
Times.....	Rep. " .....		\$720

**BOLLINGER CO.....Pop. 11,130**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 350. (24 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and largely forest; soil fertile; iron-ore and kaolin are found. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, fruits; live-stock. Some mining and lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$33,845; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$182,315. **County-seat** Marble Hill, pop. 265.

Vidette.....	Ind. Lutesville.....	Circ	
Peoples' Press.....	Dem. Marble Hill† .....		\$724

**BOONE CO.....Pop. 25,422**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,365. (5,027 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; prairie and woodland; soil very fertile; timber excellent and plentiful; coal and limestone for building, and cement, paints, potter's clay. **Chief Products**—Coal, wheat, oats, and tobacco large; grass, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$237,281; hands employed, 238; value of products, \$721,112. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. 3,328.

Bugle .....	Dem. Ashland.....	Circ	\$600
Our Fireside Guard.....	Neut. Centralia.....		\$800
Boone County Sentinel.....	Ind. Dem. Columbia† .....		\$935
Missouri Herald.....	Dem. " .....		1,050
Missouri Statesman.....	Dem. " .....		1,200
Commercial .....	Dem. Rocheport.....		750
Leader.....	Dem. Sturgeon.....		\$720

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1850.

**BUCHANAN CO.....Pop. 49,792**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,357 (3,731 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Kansas by the Missouri River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified and largely covered with forests; soil fertile; building-stone and fire-clay. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 233; capital invested, \$1,812,450; hands employed, 2,957; value of products, \$3,794,473. **County-seat** St Joseph, pop. \$37,500.

Advance (Sunday) .....	St. Joseph† ..	Circ	
Catholic Tribune .....	Cath. " .....		1,600
Evening News (daily).....	Ind. " .....		
Gazette (daily).....	Dem. " .....		3,400
Gazette.....	Dem. " .....		9,000
Herald (daily).....	Rep. " .....		\$3,200
Herald.....	Rep. " .....		\$4,000
Medical Herald (monthly) .....	Med. " .....		\$2,000
Monday Leader.....	Dem. " .....		\$1,200
Volksblatt (daily).....	Ind. " .....		\$700
Volksblatt.....	Ind. " .....		\$4,800

**BUTLER CO.....Pop. 6,011**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 408. (140 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Arkansas; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; some forests. **Chief Products**—Corn; wheat and oats moderate; tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$44,100; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$208,024. **County-seat** Poplar Bluff, pop. 731.

Citizen.....	Dem. Poplar Bluff† ..	Circ	\$300
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**CALDWELL CO.....Pop. 13,646**

Rep maj in 1884, 507. (413 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; prairie and woodland; coal and building lime-stone in abundance; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$95,375; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$242,106. **County-seat** Kingston, pop. 470.

Bulletin.....	Rep. Breckenridge ..	Circ	\$700
Hamiltonian.....	Rep. Hamilton .....		\$580
News-Graphic .....	Dem. " .....		\$816
Caldwell County Sentinel.....	Rep. Kingston† .....		\$700
Times.....	Local. " .....		

**CALLAWAY CO.....Pop. 23,670**

Dem maj. in 1884, 2,073. (4,402 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland, the latter predominating; coal, iron, limestone, and potter's clay in large quantities. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 64; capital invested, \$120,500; hands employed, 138; value of products, \$313,684. **County-seat** Fulton, pop. \$3,000.

Callaway Gazette.....	Dem. Fulton† .....	Circ	
Telegraph.....	Dem. " .....		1,200

**CAMDEN CO.....Pop. 7,266**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 200 (113 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating and hilly; soil fertile; iron-ore, lead and good building limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$18,350; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$23,475. **County-seat** Linn Creek, pop. —

Reveille .....	Rep. Linn Creek† .....	Circ	\$1,400
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**CAPE GIRARDEAU CO. Pop. 20,998**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 6 (1,994 col'd.)

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile; Cape Girardeau marble, a crystal line lime-stone and good building-stone much quarried, also pure white clay; much forest. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats, large;

tobacco, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 168; capital invested, \$318,412; hands employed, 446; value of products, \$1,163,174. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 795

*Circ*  
Anzeiger.....Local Cape Girardeau..... \$450  
College Message (semi-mo) .Coll. .... " .. \$575  
Courier.....Dem. .... " .. 700  
Democrat.....Ind. .... " .. 800  
News.....Ind. .... " .. \$850  
Missouri Cash-Book.....Dem. Jackson †..... \$850

#### CARROLL CO.....Pop. 23,274

Dem. maj. in 1884, 119. (1,473 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. A number of factories and mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$123,480; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$285,923. **County-seat** Carrollton, pop. \$3,500.

*Circ*  
Independent.....Ind. Bogard ..... \$275  
Carroll Record.....Rep. Carrollton † ..... 900  
Democrat (daily) .....Dem. .... \$400  
Democrat.....Dem. .... \$1,200  
Journal.....Dem. .... \$1,500  
Triple Link (semi-monthly) .I.O.F. .... \$2,800  
Optic.....Ind. De Witt ..... \$450  
Times.....Hale ..... \$400  
Independent.....Dem. Norborne..... \$800  
Leader.....Rep. .... \$700  
Herald.....Ind. Tina..... \$800

#### CARTER CO.....Pop. 2,168

Dem. maj. in 1884, 152 (11 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; much timber; copper, iron, zinc, lead. **Chief Products**—Corn and tobacco; little oats and wheat; live-stock; lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$23,000; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$3,500. **County-seat** Van Buren, pop. —

*Circ*  
Current Local.....Local Van Buren † ..

#### CASS CO.....Pop. 22,431

Dem. maj. in 1884, 950. (750 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Kansas; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, much of it prairie; soil fertile; timber along streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork, live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$154,210; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$464,958. **County-seat** Harrisonville, pop. \$1,600.

*Circ*  
Cass County Leader.....Ind. Belton ..... \$800  
Echo.....East Lynne..... \$456  
Cass County Democrat.....Dem. Harrisonville † .. 750  
Cass News.....Rep. .... 1,000  
Review.....Dem. Pleasant Hill... \$480  
Western Dispatch.....Dem. .... \$500

#### CEDAR CO.....Pop. 10,741

Dem. maj. in 1884, 113 (146 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, mostly covered with forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$28,300; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$47,567. **County-seat** Stockton, pop. 407

*Circ*  
Democrat.....Dem. El Dorado Sp'gs. \$500  
Uncle Sam.....Rep. .... \$400  
News.....Local Jericho Springs. \$288  
Journal.....Dem. Stockton † ..... \$768

#### CHARITON CO.....Pop. 25,224

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,093. (3,953 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile, much coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco very large; corn, wheat, oats, fruit, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$111,400; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$210,713. **County-seat** Keytesville, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
Brunswick.....Dem. Brunswick..... 1,640  
News.....Rep. .... " ..... 850  
Chariton County Enterprise.....Cunningham ...  
Chariton Courier.....Dem. Keytesville †... \$1,416  
Press-Spectator.....Dem. Salisbury..... \$700

#### CHRISTIAN CO.....Pop. 9,628

Rep. maj. in 1884, 836.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; soil fertile; copper, iron, and lead; mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Some flour and lumber mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$13,650; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$46,644. **County-seat** Ozark, pop. \$450.

*Circ*  
Times.....Local Billings..... \$400  
News.....Neut. Ozark † ..... \$700

#### CLARK CO.....Pop. 15,031

Dem. maj. in 1884, 53 (308 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extremenorthwest, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and from Iowa by the Des Moines River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal, iron-ore, etc. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$23,900; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$29,900. **County-seat** Kahoka, pop. 704

*Circ*  
Clark County Gazette.....Rep. Kahoka † ..... \$800  
Herald.....Dem. .... " ..... \$750

#### CLAY CO.....Pop. 15,572

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,263. (1,513 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; some forests; coal and lead-ore; lime-stone, and sand-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, tobacco, hemp, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$129,125; hands employed, 158; value of products, \$375,915. **County-seat** Liberty, pop. 1,466.

*Circ*  
Sentinel of Truth.....Excelsior Springs. \$650  
Clipper.....Dem. Kearney..... \$421  
Advance.....Dem. Liberty † ..... 750  
Tribune.....Dem. .... " ..... \$1,800  
William Jewell Student (mo) .Coll. .... " ..... \$400

#### CLINTON CO.....Pop. 16,073

Dem. maj. in 1884, 528. (1,871 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; sufficient timber; soil fertile; lime-stone and sand-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, wool-carding and cloth-dressing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$98,625; hands employed, 170; value of products, \$287,878. **County-seat** Plattsburg, pop. \$1,600.

*Circ*  
Observer.....Rep. Cameron..... \$900  
Vindicator.....Rep. .... " ..... \$75  
Jeffersonian.....Dem. Lathrop.....  
Monitor.....Rep. .... " ..... \$650  
Register-Lever.....Dem. Plattsburg † ..... 1,500

#### COLE CO.....Pop. 15,515

Dem. maj. in 1884, 13. (1,871 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil generally fertile; timber very fine; coal, lead, iron, lime-stone, burr-stone; fire clay. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$485,147; hands employed, 1,068; value of products, \$1,721,384. **County-seat** Jefferson City, (State Capital also.) pop. 5,271.

*Circ*  
Cole County Democrat.....Dem. Jefferson City †. \$700  
Missouri School Journal } Educ. .... \$2,000  
(semi-monthly)..... }  
Missouri Volkstrend.....Ind. Dem. .... \$276  
State Journal (daily) . . . Rep. .... \$300  
State Journal.....Rep. .... " ..... \$600  
Tribune (daily) . . . Dem. .... " ..... \$400  
Tribune.....Dem. .... " ..... \$1,800

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \*Sworn. †County-seat.

POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



**COOPER CO.....Pop. 21,596**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 252. (3,502 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, some prairie, much forest; soil fertile; very rich in minerals, coal, iron, lead, hydraulic lime-stone, marble, etc. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, large; tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, earthenware, flour, leather, lumber, stone ware, tobacco and snuff, wool carding, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$283,865; hands employed, 318; value of products, \$624,788. **County-seat** Booneville, pop. 3,864.

Advertiser.....	Dem.. Booneville †	\$1,100
Central Missourier (German) Rep...	"	4730
Central Missouri Republican Rep...	"	.....
News.....	Gbk..	684
Topic.....	Dem..	.....
Mirror.....	Dem.. Pilot Grove.....	420

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. 10,756**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 53. (123 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, hilly in places, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; lead, copper, coal, and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, pork; live-stock. **Iron-Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$419,200; hands employed, 724; value of products, \$390,712. **County-seat** Steelville, pop. 530.

Crawford Champion.....	Neut.. Cuba.....	Circ
Crawford Mirror.....	Ind.. Steelville †	41,000
Crawford Sentinel.....	Dem..	630

**DADE CO.....Pop. 12,557**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 424. (247 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, chiefly undulating; soil fertile, half prairie, half timber; coal, iron, lead, copper. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, wool, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$34,500; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$91,311. **County-seat** Greenfield, pop. 712.

Dade County Advocate.....	Dem.. Greenfield †	600
Vedette.....	Rep..	600
Leader.....	Ind.. Lockwood	440

**DALLAS CO.....Pop. 9,263**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 676. (88 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 530 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile and well adapted for grazing; lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$16,300; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$90,624. **County-seat** Buffalo, pop. 437.

Reflex.....	Dem.. Buffalo †	Circ
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**DAVISS CO. ....Pop. 19,145**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 33 (451 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, half prairie, half woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, fruits, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—flour and lumber mills, wool-carding establishments, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$114,832; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$408,668. **County-seat** Gallatin, pop. 1,760.

Democrat.....	Dem.. Gallatin †	804
North Missourian.....	Rep..	284
Reporter.....	Local Jameson	.....
Gazette.....	Ind.. Jamesport	2812
Call.....	Local Pattonsburg	4450
Missouri Veteran.....	Rep..	.....
Independent.....	Ind.. {Winston {Emporia P. O.	600

**DE KALB CO.....Pop. 13,334**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 144. (127 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-

stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$27,700; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$78,797. **County-seat** Maysville, pop. 418.

Register.....	Dem.. Maysville †	900
Republican Pilot.....	Rep..	425
Oracle.....	Osborn	.....
Echo der Gegenwart und der Zeitgeist (semi-mo).....	Ind.. Stewartsville	41,300
Independent.....	Ind..	375
Investigator.....	Anti-Mormon	.....
Toothpick.....	Local Union Star	.....

**DENT CO.....Pop. 10,646**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 373. (61 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile; copper, and limestone; extensive iron mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$133,622; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$67,140. **County-seat** Salem, pop. 1,624.

Monitor.....	Dem.. Salem †	480
News.....	Rep..	4500

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. 7,753**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 794. (26 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating, partly covered with forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and cotton; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$46,000; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$21,304. **County-seat** Ava, pop. 124.

Douglas County Herald.....	Rep.. Ava †	400
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**DUNKLIN CO.....Pop. 9,604**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,145. (168 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Arkansas and the St. Francis River, and intersected by Little River; area about 300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low, subject to inundation; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, little wheat, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$33,600; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$50,392. **County-seat** Kennett, pop. 171.

Clipper.....	Dem.. Malden	540
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**FRANKLIN CO.....Pop. 26,534**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 641. (2,067 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 870 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; copper, lead, coal, iron. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, wine, pork all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—barrels, cars, carriages, flour, furniture, lumber, pig-iron, pig-lead, railroad repair shops, pork-packing, wine, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 103; capital invested, \$490,575; hands employed, 246; value of products, \$546,933. **County-seat** Union, pop. 402.

News.....	Dem.. New Haven	4500
Notes.....	Local	.....
Herald.....	Local Pacific	4680
Our County Paper.....	Rep..	4500
Franklin County Record.....	Rep.. Union †	552
Franklin County Observer.....	Dem.. Washington	.....
Franklin County Times.....	Rep..	7615
Post (German).....	Rep..	450

**GASCONADE CO.....Pop. 11,153**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 975. (165 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and uneven; extensive forests, with considerable prairie lands in central part; soil fertile in places; iron-ore, sulphur, saltpetre, lime-stone, and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock; much wine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$164,475; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$235,090. **County-seat** Hermann, pop. 1,314.

Advertiser-Courier.....	Rep.. Hermann †	4900
Fortschritt.....	Dem..	4600
Gasconade Democrat.....	Dem..	4650
Volksblatt.....	Rep..	41,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**GENTRY CO.....Pop. 17,176**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 355. (28 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 500 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, large part of it forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 91; capital invested, \$91,060; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$275,021. **County-seat** Albany, pop. 979.

Ledger.....Dem..Albany †..... 4900  
 Memoranda.....Rep.. "..... 3512  
 Gentry County Republican...Rep...Darlington... 4500  
 Chronicle...Ind..King City..... 4624  
 Bulletin.....Local..McFall..... 4450  
 Sentinel.....Dem..Stanberry..... 900

**GREENE CO.....Pop. 28,801**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 603. (3,808 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 650 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; gaitana, zinc, lead and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, castings, engines, farm implements, flour, lumber, saddlery, tobacco and snuff, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$311,270; hands employed, 839; value of products, \$591,558. **County-seat** Springfield, pop. \$3,500.

Commonwealth.....Ind...Ash Grove..... 4488  
 South-Wester.....Ind North Springfield. 450  
 Evening Journal (daily)— }  
 see Journal..... } Rep. Springfield †... \$1,500  
 Express.....Dem.. "..... \$1,008  
 Herald (daily).....Ind.. "..... 1,364  
 Herald.....Ind.. "..... 2,633  
 Journal.....Rep... "..... \$2,500  
 Leader (daily).....Dem.. "..... Decline  
 Leader.....Dem.. "..... Decline  
 News.....Ind.. "..... 3,000  
 Tribune (Colored)..... ".....

**GRUNDY CO.....Pop. 15,185**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 923.  
**Location**—North; area about 460 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly fertile prairies; good timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing, and railroad repair shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$30,425; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$252,472. **County-seat** Trenton, pop. \$3,750.

Educational Monthly.....Educ..Edinburgh..... 4450  
 Evening Republican-Star }  
 (da.)—see Republican-Star } Rep..Trenton †..... 4260  
 Grundy County Times.....Dem.. "..... 4840  
 Republican-Star.....Rep.. "..... \$1,125

**HARRISON CO.....Pop. 20,304**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 722. (73 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 750 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface consists largely of prairie; soil fertile, especially near streams; timber plentiful. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$90,365; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$182,233. **County-seat** Bethany, pop. 394.

Broadax.....Dem..Bethany †..... 4785  
 Clipper.....Rep.. "..... 936  
 Republican.....Rep.. "..... 4972  
 Signal.....Ind...Cainesville..... 4265  
 Enterprise.....Rep..Eagleville..... 4411

**HENRY CO.....Pop. 23,906**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,012. (989 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 780 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well wooded; soil fertile; large coal deposits. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, broom-corn, and wheat large; potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, potteries, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$190,680; hands employed, 245; value of products, \$484,192. **County-seat** Clinton, pop. 2,868.

Advocate (daily).....Rep...Clinton †..... 4225  
 Advocate.....Rep.. "..... \$1,000  
 Henry County Democrat.....Dem.. "..... \$2,344  
 John Orear's Banner.....Montrose.....  
 Monitor.....Ind.. "..... \$1,168  
 Review.....Ind...Windsor.....

**HICKORY CO.....Pop. 7,387**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 437. (5 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 410 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$17,375; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$63,811. **County-seat** Hermitage, pop. 130.

Hickory County Herald.....Rep...Hermitage †... 480

**HOLT CO.....Pop. 15,509**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 482. (225 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Kansas and Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 470 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, bluffs along river; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, tobacco, fruit, potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, saddlery shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$109,415; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$250,438. **County-seat** Oregon, pop. 862.

Meteor.....Craig..... 4480  
 Independent.....Ind..Maitland..... 4500  
 News.....Ind..Mound City..... 4850  
 Holt County Press.....Dem..Oregon †..... 4940  
 Holt County Sentinel.....Rep... "..... \$1,392

**HOWARD CO.....Pop. 18,428**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,060. (5,233 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or rolling; soil very fertile; timber, coal, and limestone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, and oats large; butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$96,960; hands employed, 103; value of products, \$234,481. **County-seat** Fayette, pop. \$1,500.

Howard County Advertiser...Dem..Fayette †..... \$1,125  
 Missouri Independent.....Ind.. "..... 4800  
 Central Missourian.....Dem..Glasgow..... 900  
 Journal.....Dem.. "..... 720

**HOWELL CO.....Pop. 8,814**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 253. (91 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 920 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and well wooded; soil fertile in the valleys; iron abundant, but not worked. **Chief Products**—Corn; wheat and oats; pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$19,573; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$64,190. **County-seat** West Plains, pop. \$1,200.

Gazette.....Dem..West Plains †... 744  
 Journal.....Rep... "..... \$1,008  
 Index.....Local..Willow Springs..

**IRON CO.....Pop. 8,183**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 241. (400 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 550 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, and mountainous—Iron Mountain and Pilot Knob on northeastern border; abundance of iron-ore and other minerals. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat in small quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, charcoal, lumber and pig-iron. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$1,868,650; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$201,644. **County-seat** Ironton, pop. 759.

Herald.....Dem..Ironton †..... 4800  
 Iron County Register.....Dem.. "..... 4800

**JACKSON CO.....Pop. 82,325**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 370. (9,883 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on Kansas and the Missouri River; area about 800 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; fruit abundant; potatoes, tobacco, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** numerous and varied, chiefly at Kansas City. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 292; capital invested, \$2,401,803; hands employed, 2,793; value of products, \$6,983,505. **County-seat** Independence, pop. 8,146.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Progress.....	Ind...Independence†	750
Sentinel.....	Dem..	\$1,656
Centropolis ..	Non-sect.Kansas City..	*3,325
Christian Companion (mo) ..	Evan..	\$4,000
Commercial .....	Com..	.....
Evening Star (daily) .....	Ind..	*11,622
Gate City Press.....	Rep..	.....
Journal (daily).....	Rep..	*15,500
Journal (Sunday) .....	Rep..	*21,250
Journal (tri-weekly).....	Rep..	2,000
Journal.....	Rep..	*19,600
Kansas-Missouri Enterprise } (Colored) .....	Ind..	\$6,200
Kaw Journal.....	"	.....
King's Life.....	"	.....
Live Stock Indicator, etc. Live Stock.	"	\$5,640
Live Stock Record and Price } Current (daily) .....	Com..	\$3,200
Live Stock Record and Price } Current .....	Com..	\$7,200
Medical Index (mo).....	Med..	.....
Medical Record (mo) .....	Med..	*3,500
Mid-Continent .....	Unsect.	5,800
Missouri & Kansas Farmer } (monthly) .....	Agric.	*13,400
National Real Estate Index } (monthly) .....	R.Est	\$9,000
News (daily).....	Ind..	.....
Palmer's Monthly.....	Hort.	.....
Post (German) (daily)—see } Westliche Volks Zeitung... }	Rep..	.....
Presse (daily).....	"	.....
Presse .....	"	.....
Review of Science and } Industry (monthly)..... }	Scien.	\$1,000
Select Knights' Herald (mo).....	A.O.U.W.	.....
Sun (bi-monthly) .....	"	\$3,500
Times (daily) .....	Dem..	\$16,000
Times (Sunday) .....	Dem..	\$21,000
Times.....	Dem..	\$68,000
Vestern (Swedish also dated } at Denver, Col., and Omaha, } Neb..... }	Ind..	\$3,500
Vorwaerts.....	Ind..	.....
Western Cultivator; Farm } and Stock Journal. ... }	Agric.	\$5,500
Westliche Volks Zeitung. ...	Rep..	.....
Journal.....	Local Lee's Summit.	\$500

**JASPER CO.....Pop. 32,019**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 806. (772 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Kansas; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; lead and zinc, which are extensively mined. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Saddlery, zinc, pig-lead, white lead, and spelter at Joplin, metallic wares, lumber, etc. Manufacturing of all kinds, in 1880, 118; capital invested, \$40,430; hands employed, 463; value of products, \$1,081,371. **County-seat** Carthage, pop. 4,167.

		<i>Circ</i>
Mining Review.....	Local. Carterville.....	\$600
Banner (daily) .....	Rep.. Carthage †.....	550
Banner.....	Rep..	2,000
Evening Press (daily)—see } Press .....	Ind..	.....
Jasper County Democrat.....	Dem..	*910
Patriot (daily).....	Ind Dem.	.....
Patriot.....	Ind Dem.	1,500
Press.....	Ind..	\$1,356
News.....	Local. Jasper.....	\$430
Herald (daily)—see Sun- } day Herald .....	Dem.. Joplin.....	\$350
Medical and Surgical Herald } (monthly) .....	Med..	\$1,000
Mining News.....	Rep..	\$500
News (daily)—see Mining News.....	Rep..	\$500
Sunday Herald.....	Dem..	\$825
Vindicator .....	Ind..Sarcoixie.....	\$800
Times.....	Dem..Webb City.....	\$700

**CIRCULATION:** †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. 18,736**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 414. (1,005 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; prairie and forest; soil varied; rich lead mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Plate glass, flour, kaolin, pig-lead, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 68; capital invested, \$1,444,500; hands employed, 613; value of products, \$782,078. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. \$200.

		<i>Circ</i>
Jefferson Watchman .....	Ind..De Soto.....	\$500
Jefferson Democrat.....	Dem. Hillsboro †.....	1,200

**JOHNSON CO.....Pop. 28,172**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 272. (2,013 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile, well adapted for grazing; coal mines; sand-stone quarries, granite. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, metallic wares, saddlery, lumber, woolen goods, creameries, and fruit evaporators. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 76; capital invested, \$323,890; hands employed, 154; value of products, \$684,944. **County-seat** Warrensburg, pop. 4,049.

		<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise .....	Dem. Holden.....	*1,260
Herald .....	"	\$800
Will Carr's Gem.....	Ind..Knob Noster..	\$1,180
Journal-Democrat.....	Dem. Warrensburg †.	*1,512
Standard.....	Rep..	\$1,500
Star.....	Dem..	\$540

**KNOX CO.....Pop. 13,047**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 300. (228 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, metallic wares, saddlery, flour, lumber, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$87,995; hands employed, 71; value of products, \$137,137. **County-seat** Edina, pop. \$1,500.

		<i>Circ</i>
Knox County Democrat.....	Dem. Edina †.....	\$1,068
Sentinel.....	Rep..	\$825
Independent.....	Ind..Knox City.....	.....

**LACLEDE CO.....Pop. 11,524**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 80. (476 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South-central; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$52,650; hands employed, 860; value of products, \$111,207. **County-seat** Lebanon, pop. \$2,514.

		<i>Circ</i>
Advance.....	Dem. Conway.....	\$400
Graphic.....	Rep..Lebanon †.....	\$700
Laclede County Sentinel.....	Gbk..	\$1,150
Rustic.....	Dem..	\$1,200

**LAFAYETTE CO.....Pop. 25,710**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,111. (4,418 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile; limestone and coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, carriages, castings, furniture, plows, steam engines, stoves, wheat cleaners, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$251,850; hands employed, 217; value of products, \$496,165. **County-seat** Lexington, pop. 3,996.

		<i>Circ</i>
Missouri Thalbote.....	Rep..Concordia.....	.....
Lafayette County Advance.....	Dem. Higginsville.....	\$850
Lafayette County Post.....	Rep..	.....
Intelligencer.....	Dem. Lexington †.....	\$1,800
Register .....	Rep..	.....
Democrat.....	Dem. Odessa.....	.....
Herald.....	Dem..	\$750

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 17,583**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 156. (301 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 620 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and undulating; soil fertile; large forests. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, and a little cotton; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$130,410; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$143,354. **County-seat** Mt. Vernon, pop. 3750.  
*Circ*  
 Commercial.....Marionville.....  
 Fountain and Journal.....Rep..Mount Vernon †1,200  
 Immigrants' Guide (mo).....Immig. ".....\$2,000  
 Lawrence Chieftain.....Dem.. ".....\*648  
 Democrat (daily).....Dem..Pierce City.....\$910  
 Democrat.....Dem.. ".....\$600  
 Empire (daily).....Rep.. ".....  
 Empire.....Rep.. ".....504

**LEWIS CO.....Pop. 15,925**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 768. (1,405 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 520 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; chiefly prairie, wooded near streams, soil fertile; plenty of lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Considerable manufacturing of lumber, flour, agricultural implements, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$131,800; hands employed, 201; value of products, \$360,125. **County-seat** Monticello, pop. 324.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Rep..Canton.....\$600  
 Press.....Dem.. ".....\*850  
 Star.....Dem..La Belle.....\$490  
 Democrat.....Dem..La Grange.....\$825  
 Lewis County Journal.....Dem..Monticello †.....\$700

**LINCOLN CO. ....Pop. 17,426**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 922. (2,144 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 590 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; much timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$70,350; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$142,287. **County-seat** Troy, pop. 889.  
*Circ*  
 Advance.....Dem..Elsberry.....\$504  
 Free Press.....Dem..Troy †.....\$1,104  
 Herald.....Dem.. ".....\$1,060

**LINN CO. ....Pop. 20,016**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 111. (832 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 620 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile; coal, sand-stone, lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 128; capital invested, \$121,560; hands employed, 196; value of products, \$320,204. **County-seat** Linneus, pop. 860.  
*Circ*  
 Argus (daily)—see Sunday } Dem..Brookfield.....  
 Argus.....}.....  
 Chronicle.....Dem.. ".....\$625  
 Gazette.....Rep.. ".....\*624  
 Sunday Argus.....Dem.. ".....  
 Laconic.....Ind..Laclede.....\$700  
 Bulletin.....Dem..Linneus †.....1,250  
 Linn County News.....Rep.. ".....\*850  
 Messenger.....Ind..Meadville.....\$400

**LIVINGSTON CO.....Pop. 20,196**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 197. (1,143 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber plentiful along streams; coal abundant, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 89; capital invested, \$24,925; hands employed, 304; value of products, \$637,869. **County-seat** Chillicothe, pop. \$5,000.  
*Circ*  
 Aurora.....Ind..Avalon.....\$500  
 Constitution.....Dem..Chillicothe †.....\$364  
 Crisis.....Gbk.. ".....\*816  
 Tribune (daily).....Rep.. ".....400  
 Tribune.....Rep.. ".....950  
 Clipper.....Ind..Dawn.....  
 Herald.....Ind..Utica.....

**McDONALD CO.....Pop. 7,816**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 330. (12 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Arkansas and the Indian Territory; area about 570 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating or hilly; much timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$30,200; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$55,409. **County-seat** Pineville, pop. 147.  
*Circ*  
 News.....Dem..Pineville †.....\$484  
 Record.....Ind.. ".....

**MACON CO.....Pop. 26,222**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 481. (1,497 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; hydraulic lime; good coal and stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several carriage and wagon shops, flour and lumber mills, and wool-carding establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 95; capital invested, \$144,140; hands employed, 248; value of products, \$373,322. **County-seat** Macon, pop. 3,046.  
*Circ*  
 Good Way.....Undenom..College Mound...\$2,900  
 Home Press.....Dem..La Plata.....600  
 Democrat.....Dem..Macon †.....  
 Messenger of Peace (s-mo) ...Bapt. ".....\$2,616  
 Republican.....Rep.. ".....\$1,250  
 Times.....Dem.. ".....\$2,530  
 Herald.....Dem..New Cambria...600

**MADISON CO.....Pop. 8,876**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 458. (308 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 500 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; large forests; soil fertile; lead, cobalt, copper, iron, and silver. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and oats small, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$54,500; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$135,305. **County-seat** Fredericktown, pop. (township) 3,533.  
*Circ*  
 Democratic Standard.....Dem..Fredericktown † 560  
 Plain Dealer.....Dem.. ".....625

**MARIES CO.....Pop. 7,304**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 532. (12 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 520 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well wooded; soil fertile in the valleys; iron, lead, and copper. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, 14,200; hands employed, 16; value of products, 14,570. **County-seat** Vienna, pop. \$400.  
*Circ*  
 Times.....Local..Vichy.....  
 Maries County Courier.....Dem..Vienna †.....\$600

**MARION CO. ....Pop. 24,837**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,079. (3,714 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 420 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, cars, flour, iron, lumber, machinery, tobacco, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 157; capital invested, \$340,625; hands employed, 379; value of products, \$2,637,403. **County-seat** Palmyra, pop. 2,479.  
*Circ*  
 Courier (daily).....Rep..Hannibal.....600  
 Courier.....Rep.. ".....750  
 Journal.....Dem.. ".....\$650  
 Morning Journal (daily) } Dem.. ".....\$1,150  
 —see Journal.....}.....  
 Morning Journal (Sunday).....Dem.. ".....\$1,200  
 Marion County Herald.....Dem..Palmyra †.....\$600  
 Spectator.....Dem.. ".....1,200  
 Quivive.....Dem..Philadelphia.....

**MERCER CO.....Pop. 14,673**  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 847. (101 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on wa; area about 500 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; much timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork;

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested, \$76,170; hands employed, 112; value of products, \$174,880. **County-seat** Princeton. *Circ*  
 pop \$1,500.  
 People's Press. . . . . Dem .Princeton† . . . . .  
 Telegraph . . . . . Rep . . . . . " . . . . . \$760

**MILLER CO . . . . . Pop. 9,805**

Rep maj in 1884, 313. (230 col'd pop)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 580 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests; soil fertile near streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Lead and iron mining.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$22,300; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$56,864. **County-seat** Tuscumbia, pop. 157. *Circ*  
 Autogram. . . . . Local Aurora Springs. \$300  
 Miller County Vindicator. . . . . Rep .Tuscumbia† . . . \$300

**MISSISSIPPI CO. . . . . Pop. 9,270**

Dem. maj in 1884, 500. (2,141 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky by the Mississippi River; area about 430 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat and oats nominal; a little cotton, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$22,300; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$56,864. **County-seat** Charleston, pop. 1,028. *Circ*  
 Courier . . . . . Dem. .Charleston† . . . . . 560  
 Enterprise . . . . . Dem. . . . . " . . . . . \*720

**MONITEAU CO . . . . . Pop. 14,346**

Rep maj. in 1884, 440. (973 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 430 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile; coal, iron, limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$73,675; hands employed, 97; value of products, \$91,236. **County-seat** California, pop 1,427. *Circ*  
 Democrat . . . . . Dem California† . . . . . 1,200  
 Newspaper . . . . . " . . . . .  
 Times . . . . . Ind .Tipton . . . . . \$552

**MONROE CO. . . . . Pop. 19,071**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,684. (2,150 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 650 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal, limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, large, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$141,175; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$299,685. **County-seat** Paris, pop. 1,233. *Circ*  
 Monroe County Democrat. . .Dem Florida . . . . . \$540  
 Watchman. . . . . Madison . . . . .  
 News . . . . . Dem. .Monroe City. . . . . \$648  
 Mercury . . . . . Dem .Paris† . . . . . 1,350  
 Monroe County Appeal. . . . . Dem . . . . . \$1,700

**MONTGOMERY CO . . . . . Pop. 16,249**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 239 (1916 col'd pop)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly near river, undulating elsewhere; coal, iron, and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, flax, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, 146,740; hands employed, 163; value of products, \$313,868. **County-seat** Danville, pop. 239. *Circ*  
 Journal. . . . . Dem. .Jonesburg . . . . . \$800  
 Chips . . . . . Ind. .Middletown . . . . . \$528  
 Montgomery Standard . . . Dem. .Montgomery City \$900  
 Ray . . . . . Rep . . . . . \*764  
 Optic. . . . . Ind. .New Florence. . . . . \$600  
 Democrat. . . . . Dem. .Wellsville. . . . . \$528  
 Wide Awake . . . . . Ind. . . . . 960

**MORGAN CO . . . . . Pop. 10,132**

Dem. maj in 1884, 127. (415 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Central; area about 650 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; excellent grazing land, well watered, fine timber; lead, coal, iron, potters' clay, and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter,

wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$81,640; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$146,960. **County-seat** Versailles, pop. \$850. *Circ*  
 Gazette. . . . . Dem. .Versailles† . . . 1,255  
 Morgan Messenger . . . . . Dem . . . . .

**NEW MADRID CO. . . . . Pop. 7,694**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 625. (1,881 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Kentucky and Tennessee by the Mississippi River; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface low and level, partly occupied by a large lake, the result of the earthquake of 1811; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat and oats nominal; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$39,870; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$89,362. **County-seat** New Madrid, pop. 712. *Circ*  
 Record. . . . . Dem. .New Madrid† . . . 625

**NEWTON CO. . . . . Pop. 18,947**

Dem maj in 1884, 104. (603 col'd vote)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indian Territory and Kansas; area about 650 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface forest and prairie; well watered; soil two-thirds of the county rich and fertile, natural grasses abundant; coal, zinc, and lead; the two latter in large quantities; the famous Granby and other mines are in this county. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock; fine fruit country. **Manufactures**—Pig-lead, saw and woolen mills, flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$108,765; hands employed, 198; value of products, \$351,042. **County-seat** Neosho, pop 1,631. *Circ*  
 Miner and Mechanic . . . . Gbk .Neosho† . . . . . 925  
 Times . . . . . Dem. . . . . " . . . . . \$963  
 Dispatch. . . . . Ind. .Seneca. . . . . \$450

**NODAWAY CO. . . . . Pop. 29,544**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 310. (113 col'd pop)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Iowa; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile; coal, fire-brick, and potter's clay; sand and lime stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, large, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, stone-work, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 92; capital invested, 197,185; hands employed, 228; value of products, \$483,922. **County-seat** Maryville, pop. 3,493. *Circ*  
 Gazette. . . . . Ind. .Barnard . . . . . \$500  
 Post. . . . . Ind. Burlington Junction. \$648  
 Herald . . . . . Hopkins. . . . . \$480  
 Journal . . . . . Rep. . . . . " . . . . . \$720  
 Democratic Freeman . . . Dem .Maryville† . . . . \$750  
 Nodaway Democrat. . . . . Ind. . . . . " . . . . . 1,650  
 Republican . . . . . Rep. . . . . " . . . . . 1,800  
 Times . . . . . Dem. . . . . " . . . . . \$900

**OREGON CO . . . . . Pop. 5,791**

Dem maj. in 1884, 828. (19 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large part of it forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats moderate; butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$15,400; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$23,071. **County-seat** Alton, pop \$250. *Circ*  
 South Missourian. . . . . Dem .Alton† . . . . . \$450  
 News. . . . . Dem Thayer . . . . . \$500

**OSAGE CO. . . . . Pop. 11,824**

Rep maj in 1884, 123. (402 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; soil fertile; iron and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$47,300; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$112,235. **County-seat** Linn, pop (township) 1,804. *Circ*  
 Liberalist . . . . . Rep .Chamois. . . . . \$412  
 Unterrified Democrat. . . . Dem. .Linn† . . . . . 500

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**OZARK CO.....Pop. 5,618**

Rep. maj in 1884, 290. (14 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, chiefly covered with forests; soil fertile in valleys and near streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, tobacco, cotton, and lumber; pork; wheat and oats nominal; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$6,800; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$21,038. **County-seat** Gainesville, pop. 250

Ozark County News..... Ind...Gainesville† ... 4500

**PEMISCOT CO.....Pop. 4,299**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 563 (268 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Arkansas, and separated from Tennessee by the Mississippi River; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; fine cypress and other timber; excellent stock ranges. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton, wheat, and potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$10,275, hands employed, 27; value of products, \$81,720. **County-seat** Gayoso, pop. 325.

Democrat.....Dem..Gayoso† ... 4500

**PERRY CO.....Pop. 11,895**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 297. (471 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 449-sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface some what uneven; soil fertile; lead and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, tobacco, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cooperages, flour and lumber mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$197,220; hands employed, 134; value of products, \$521,823. **County-seat** Perryville, pop. 754

Perry County Sun.....Dem..Perryville† ... 4912

**PETTIS CO.....Pop. 27,271**

Dem maj in 1884, 410. (8007 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West-central; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forests; soil fertile; extensive beds of coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$169,275; hands employed, 211; value of products, \$418,281. **County-seat** Sedalia, pop. 13,000

Enterprise..... Neut..Green Ridge ...  
Record ..... Ind... La Monte..... 4678  
Bazoo (daily)—see Sunday} I Dem Sedalia† ... \$1,800  
Morning bazoo.  
Bazoo ..... Ind Dem .. " .. \$2,200  
Democrat (daily) ..... Dem .. " .. 1,250  
Democrat ..... Dem .. " .. 1,100  
Journal (German) ..... Rep .. " .. \$1,392  
Sunday Morning Bazoo ..... Ind Dem .. " .. \$3,600  
Trade Review (monthly) ..... Trade .. " .. \$3,000

**PHELPS CO.....Pop. 12,568**

Dem maj in 1884, 406. (506 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile; lead, iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, potatoes, hay, pork, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, iron, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$703,975; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$322,863. **County-seat** Rolla, pop. 32,000.

Herald.....Dem..Rolla† ..... \$1,200  
New Era.....Ind ... " ..... \$1,050

**PIKE CO.....Pop. 26,715**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 968. (5,376 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, distilleries, flour, iron, lumber, tobacco, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 137; capital invested, \$451,800; hands employed, 691; value of products, \$1,138,174. **County-seat** Bowling Green, pop. 1,067

Pike County Democrat ..... Dem ..Bowling Green†  
Post-Observer..... Dem .. " .. 700  
Times..... Dem .. " .. \$1,298  
Sentinel..... Dem ..Clarksville ..... 4650  
Chronicle ..... Dem ..Frankford ..... 4408  
Journal.....Dem ..Louisiana..... \$1,100  
Press..... Dem .. " ..... 1,682  
Republican..... Rep... " ..... \$1,100

**PLATTE CO.....Pop. 17,366**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,846. (1,618 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Kansas by the Missouri River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, much of it forest; soil very fertile; coal, building-stone, and brick-clay. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hemp, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Distilleries, flour, furniture, lumber, pork-packing, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$153,050; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$808,898. **County-seat** Platte City, pop. 670.

Courier.....Ind ..Edgerton..... 4648  
Independent.....Ind ..Parkville.....  
Landmark . . . . . Dem ..Platte City† . . 1,500  
Platte County Argus .....Dem.. " ..... 4800  
Chronicle.....Dem..Weston... .. 4900

**POLK CO.....Pop. 15,734**

Rep. maj in 1884, 391. (285 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly or undulating, well timbered; soil fertile; lead, lime-stone, etc. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, large; potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$47,385; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$201,597. **County-seat** Bolivar, pop. 516.

Free Press.....Rep ..Bolivar† . . . 650  
Herald.....Dem .. " ..... 675  
Polk County Leader. . . . Rep... " ..... 4525  
Star.....Rep ..Humansville..... 4386

**PULASKI CO.....Pop. 7,250**

Dem. maj in 1884, 333. (60 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South-central; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$33,800; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$104,276. **County-seat** Waynesville, pop. 64.

News.....Local Dixon..... 4550  
Cyclone.....Local Richland.....  
Western Observer. . . . Rep... " ..... 4500  
Messenger. ....Dem ..Waynesville† ... 4400

**PUTNAM CO.....Pop. 13,555**

Rep. maj; in 1884, 901. (20 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Iowa; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, tobacco, butter, cheese, wool, hay, honey, sorghum and maple molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$63,110; hands employed, 408; value of products, \$144,300. **County-seat** Unionville, pop. 1,000.

New Century ..... Dem ..Unionville† . . 4500  
Republican.....Rep .. " ..... \$1,175

**RALLS CO.....Pop. 11,838**

Dem maj. in 1884, 1,042. (1,213 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating, about half prairie, half woodland; soil fertile; abundant lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$36,650; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$108,026. **County-seat** New London, pop. 502.

Ralls County Guide ..... Dem..New London† .. \$2,100  
Ralls County Record.....Dem .. " ..... 1,032  
Pioneer.....Dem ..Perry ..... 575

**RANDOLPH CO.....Pop. 22,751**

Dem maj in 1884, 1,375 (2,814 cold pop.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal, fire and potter's clay, copperas, building-stone. **Chief Products**—Tobacco, corn, oats large; wheat, rye, grass, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock; several tobacco factories and flour mills; hay rake factory; Wabash R. R. shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$131,700; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$425,158. **County-seat** Huntsville, pop. 1,627.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

Herald.....	Dem..Huntsville†	1,200	<i>Circ</i>
Chronicle.....	Moberly.....		
Headlight (daily).....	Dem.. "	400	
Headlight.....	Dem.. "	600	
Monitor (daily).....	Dem.. "	450	
Monitor.....	Dem.. "	1,200	
Randolph Republican.....	"		
Reporter.....	Local..Renick.....		

**RAY CO .....Pop. 20,190**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,287. (1,721 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn large; tobacco, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$144,985; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$250,650. **County-seat** Richmond, pop. 1,750.

New Era.....	Lawson.....		<i>Circ</i>
Conservator.....	Dem..Richmond†	1,270	
Democrat.....	Dem.. "	1,320	

**REYNOLDS CO. ....Pop. 5,722**

Dem. maj in 1884, 592. (14 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and tobacco small; butter, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$2,750; hands employed, 70; value of products, \$123,725. **County-seat** Centreville, pop. 100.

Reynolds County Outlook	Dem..Centreville†	500	<i>Circ</i>
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**RIPLEY CO.....Pop. 5,377**

Dem. maj in 1884, 443. (10 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 620 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile in places; much timber. **Chief Products**—Corn; wheat and oats small; potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$8,100; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$26,063. **County-seat** Doniphan, pop. 157.

Prospect-News.....	Dem..Doniphan†	450	<i>Circ</i>
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**ST. CHARLES CO .....Pop. 23,065**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 216. (2,410 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Missouri River, and separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly, partly undulating; well timbered; soil fertile; coal, lime-stone, sand-stone, and clay in abundance; some lead and copper. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; barley, tobacco, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, boxes, brooms, brick, cars, carriages, flour, furniture, pork-packing, steam washing machines, tobacco, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, 88; capital invested, \$615,555; hands employed, 755; value of products, \$1,685,653. **County-seat** St. Charles, pop. 5,014.

Katholischer Hausfreund.....	Cath. O'Fallon.....	2,030	<i>Circ</i>
Cosmos.....	Ind..St Charles†	1,550	
Demokrat.....	Ind.. "	1,008	
News.....	Dem.. "	1,152	
Republikaner.....	Rep.. "	1,350	

**ST. CLAIR CO.....Pop. 14,125**

Dem. maj in 1884, 56. (309 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—West; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, hay, wool in moderate quantities; pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$30,800; hands employed 28; value of products, \$57,385. **County-seat** Osceola, pop. 950.

Democratic Standard.....	Dem. Appleton City.....		<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....	Rep.. "		
Advance.....	Dem..Osceola†		
Sun.....	Dem.. "	1,000	

**ST. FRANCOIS CO... Pop. 13,822**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 874. (653 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and broken; extensive forests. Iron Mountain is situated partly in this county; lead and large granite quarry; soil moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. **Iron and Lead** extensively manufactured. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$350,390; hands employed, 114; value of products, \$303,459. **County-seat** Farmington, pop. 608.

Telegram.....	Dem..Bismarck.....		<i>Circ</i>
Register.....	Ind..Bonne Terre ..		
News.....	Non-pol.Farmington†		
Times.....	Dem.. "	762	

**ST. LOUIS CO.....Pop. 31,888**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,034. (3,879 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and bordering on the Missouri River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly, well wooded; soil fertile; marble, coal, iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, potatoes, tobacco, butter, cheese, wool, hay, wine, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, (including the city of St. Louis), 2,971; capital invested, \$50,945,060; hands employed, 42,029; value of products, \$114,901,037. **County-seat** Clayton, pop. —.

Democrat.....	Dem..Clayton†	1,000	<i>Circ</i>
St. Louis County Waechter.....	"	2,200	
St. Louis County Watchman.....	"	1,175	

**ST. LOUIS (CITY).....Pop. 350,518.**

Advance (Colored) (Sunday).....	Rep..St. Louis†		
Age of Steel.....	Mech. "	13,500	
Alienist and Neurologist (quar.).....	Med. "	1,000	
American Baptist Flag.....	Bapt.. "	8,000	
American Celt.....	Cath. "		
American Journalist (mo.).....	"	10,000	
American Journal of Education (monthly).....	Educ. "	20,000	
American Journal of Ophthalmology (mo.).....	Med.. "	1,500	
American Law Review (bi-mo).....	Legal. "	4,500	
American Medical Journal (mo.).....	Med. "	1,000	
Amerika (daily).....	Dem. Cons. "	10,217	
Amerika (Sunday).....	Dem. Cons. "	16,560	
Amerika.....	Dem. Cons. "	136,740	
Annals of Surgery (monthly).....	Med.. "		
Anzeiger des Westens (daily).....	Ind... "	10,656	
Anzeiger des Westens (Sunday).....	Ind... "	13,000	
Anzeiger des Westens.....	Ind... "	15,600	
Archives of Dentistry (mo.).....	Dent.. "	2,500	
Brewer (monthly).....	Trade. "	1,000	
Building Trade Journal (s-mo).....	Trade. "	4,500	
Central Baptist.....	Bapt.. "	7,500	
Central Catholic Knight (mo).....	C.K. of A. "	1,500	
Central Christian Advocate.....	Meth. "	16,000	
Central Law Journal.....	Legal. "	4,000	
Christian Advocate.....	Meth. "	120,000	
Christian-Evangelist.....	Chn.. "	20,000	
Christian S. S. Teacher (mo.).....	Chn.. "	15,500	
Church News (mo.).....	Episc. "	2,000	
Cimeter.....	Prohib. "	3,000	
Colman's Rural World.....	Agrie. "	15,000	
Comercio del Valle (mo).....	(Eng. & Span). "		
Courier of Medicine (mo.).....	Med.. "	4,000	
Critic.....	Lit... "		
Cumberland Presbyterian Review (quar.).....	Cumb Presb. "	500	
Defecator (mo.).....	Sugar Cane "		
Drug Market Reporter (mo.).....	Trade. "	45,500	
Evangelisch Lutherisches Schulblatt (mo.).....	Luth.. "	1600	
Evangelist.....	Presb. "	3,000	
Evening Chronicle (daily).....	Ind... "	122,364	
Fonetic Techer (bi-mo.).....	Educ. "		
Ford's Christian Repository (mo).....	Bapt. "	48,400	

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

Furniture Magazine (mo.)	Trade St. Louis	5,000
Globe-Democrat (daily)	Rep.	49,623
Globe-Democrat (Sunday)	Rep.	1,800
Globe-Democrat (semi-wkly)	Rep.	72,000
Goldbeck's Musical Art (mo)	Music	
Golden Era Life	Prohib	
Great South-West (mo)	Inmig	
Grocer	Trade	15,426
Herold des Glaubens	Cath.	14,300
Hlas (Bohemian)	Dem	7,300
Home-Builder (monthly)		
Home, Farm and Factory (mo)		20,000
Homeopathic News (bi-mo)	Homeco.	
Hotel Reporter (daily)	Com.	1,000
Humorist (German)		10,000
Jeweler (monthly)	Mech.	
Journal of Agriculture and American Stock Breeder	Agric.	36,000
Knights and Ladies of Honor	K & L of H.	13,000
Record (mo)		
Kunkel's Musical Review (mo)	Mus	Adv.
Laterna (German)		2,500
Leather Gazette	Trade	2,000
Mechanic	Mech.	
Medical and Surgical Journal (monthly)	Med.	2,500
Medical Brief (monthly)	Med.	30,000
Medical Journal (mo)	Med.	1,000
Medical Review	Med.	4,000
Midland	U Presb.	2,501
Midland Farmer (monthly)	Agric.	32,300
Midland Industrial Gazette	Com.	3,320
Miller (semi-monthly)	Milling	7,000
Missouri Republican (daily)	Dem.	32,434
Missouri Republican (Sunday)	Dem.	
Missouri Republican (tri-wkly)	Dem.	2,500
Missouri Republican	Dem.	75,245
National American	Prohib.	2,600
National Druggist	Trade	2,700
Observer	Cumb Presb.	4,000
Overseer (monthly)	A O U W.	3,000
Patriote et Le Phare des Laes (French)	Ind	3,000
Periscope (mo)	Homeo	1,300
Photographer (mo)	Photo.	1,200
Planter and Stockman (s-mo)	Agric.	
Post-Dispatch (daily)	Ind	29,683
Post-Dispatch	Ind	16,225
Presbyterian	Presb.	3,880
Printers' Journal (monthly)	Typo.	2,700
Railway Register	R R.	2,500
Regular Baptist Magazine (monthly)	Bapt	
Revista Mexicana (English and Spanish)		
Rundschau	Ind	13,250
St. Louis Magazine (mo)	Lit	22,230
School and Home (semi-mo)	Educ	4,000
South and West (semi-mo)	Agric.	30,000
South-Western Methodist	Meth.	
Spectator	Soc.	7,400
Stove & Hardware Reporter (semi-monthly)	Trade	7,000
Student Life (monthly)	Coll.	400
Sunday Sayings	Ind	
Sunday School Evangelist (monthly)	Juv	
Tribune (German) (daily)	Rep.	3,000
Tribune (German) (Sunday)	Rep.	3,500
Union	Labor	
Universe (monthly)	Lit.	1,600
Vanguard (semi-monthly)	Rad. Ref.	4,000
Western Insurance Review	Ins	2,500
Western Trade Journal	Com.	7,500
Western Watchman	Cath.	4,000
Westliche Post (daily)	Rep.	49,000
Westliche Post (Sunday)	Rep.	40,000
Westliche Post	Rep.	12,500
Youth's Magazine (mo)	Cath. Juv.	42,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**STE. GENEVIEVE CO. .Pop. 10,390**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 431 (557 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well timbered; soil fertile in valleys and near streams; iron, lime-stone, marble, lead, copper; the latter is mined and smelted here. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, pork; live-stock; lumber and flouring mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$151,330; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$608,386. **County-seat** St Genevieve, pop. 1,422.  
 Fair Play..... Dem. Ste Genevieve † \*600  
 Herald (Eng. & Ger.)..... Ind. " " \*732

**SALINE CO. ....Pop. 29,911**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 1,462. (4,925 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; soil fertile; coal, lead, limestone, salt-springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco large; potatoes, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Numerous flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$174,305; hands employed, 151; value of products, \$338,411. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. 2,701.  
 Times..... Dem. Arrow Rock .. 500  
 Globe..... Dem. Blackburn .. 429  
 Herald..... Dem. Brownsville .. 700  
 News (daily)..... Ind. Marshall †..... 350  
 News..... Ind. " "..... 1,000  
 Saline County Democrat .. Dem. " "..... 1,000  
 Saline County Progress..... Dem. " "..... 300  
 Saline County Republican..... Rep. " "..... 600  
 News..... Dem. Miami..... 460  
 Index..... Dem. Slater..... 795  
 Rustler..... Local. " ".....

**SCHUYLER CO. ....Pop. 10,470**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 193 (9 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on Iowa; area about 340 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, wool, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$100,350; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$168,638. **County-seat** Lancaster, pop 750.  
 Missouri State Register..... Rep. Glenwood..... 375  
 Excelsior..... Dem. Lancaster †.....

**SCOTLAND CO. ....Pop. 12,508**  
 Dem maj in 1884, 449. (129 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Iowa; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats large; wheat, rye, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, honey, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$74,775; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$216,486. **County-seat** Memphis, pop 1,418.  
 Democrat..... Dem. Memphis †..... 1,160  
 National..... Dem. " "..... 1,000  
 Reveille..... Rep. " "..... 1,000

**SCOTT CO. ....Pop. 8,587**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 816 (551 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, with forests and cypress swamps; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, tobacco, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$122,950; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$245,476. **County-seat** Benton, pop. 109.  
 Express-Record..... Dem. Benton †..... 359  
 Free Press..... " ".....  
 Star of Sikeston..... Dem. Sikeston..... \*62

**SHANNON CO. ....Pop. 3,441**  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 415; (— col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large pine forests; soil fertile; copper and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn; wheat;



oats, and tobacco very small; butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$8,350; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$24,161. **County-seat** Eminence, pop. 31.

Argus.....Dem. Eminence†... 461  
 Current Wave.....Local. ".....

**SHELBY CO.....Pop. 14,024**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 782. (987 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal, limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, butter, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$64,455; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$185,307. **County-seat** Shelbyville, pop. 619.

Courier.....Ind...Clarence..... 488  
 Democrat.....Dem. Shelbyna..... 1,200  
 Index.....Dem. "..... 720  
 Shelby County Herald.....Gb. S. Shelbyville†... 1,166

**STODDARD CO. ....Pop. 13,431**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 957. (83 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, with large cypress swamps and shallow lakes, a part of the sunk country caused by the earthquake of 1811. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, potatoes, butter, sorghum-molasses, wool, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$39,500; hands employed, 116; value of products \$169,927. **County-seat** Bloomfield, pop. 389.

Vindicator.....Dem. Bloomfield†... 324  
 Enterprise-Messenger.....Dem. Dexter..... 4500

**STONE CO .....Pop. 4,404**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 439. (28 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Arkansas; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken; large forests; soil moderately fertile; iron and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, sorghum-molasses, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$20,100; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$65,435. **County-seat** Galena, pop. 85.

Times.....Rep. Galena†..... 500

**SULLIVAN CO.....Pop. 16,569**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 114. (82 col'd pop.)

**Location**—North; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, and wool-carding establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$139,050; hands employed, 107; value of products, 242,041. **County-seat** Milan, pop. 1,117.

Independent.....Ind...Greencastle... 458  
 Bugle.....Local Green City.....  
 Advance.....Dem. Humphreys... 315  
 Republican.....Rep. Milan†..... 316  
 Sullivan Standard.....Dem. "..... 1,200

**TANEY CO.....Pop. 5,599**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 186. (4 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South, bordering on Arkansas; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, well timbered; soil fertile; lead and iron undeveloped. **Chief Products**—Corn, cotton; wheat and oats small, butter, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$13,000; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$33,668. **County-seat** Forsyth, pop. (township) 1,241.

Home and Farm.....Agric. Forsyth†..... 468

**TEXAS CO.....Pop. 12,206**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 682. (29 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 1,145 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; extensive pine forests; soil fertile near streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat,

oats, potatoes, tobacco, butter, hay, pork; live-stock; lumber-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$31,800; hands employed, 55; value of products, \$82,513. **County-seat** Houston, pop. 191.

Record.....Ind...Cabool..... 450  
 Herald.....Dem. Houston†... 480

**VERNON CO.....Pop. 19,369**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,774 (102 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Kansas; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile; coal, lead, potters' clay. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$76,550; hands employed, 122; value of products, \$290,200. **County-seat** Nevada, pop. \$3,000.

Times.....Local. Harwood.....  
 Ledger.....Rep. Nevada†... 700  
 Mail (daily)—see Southwest } Dem. "..... 440  
 }  
 Southwest Mail.....Dem. "..... 2,478  
 Tribune.....Rep. "..... 480  
 Vernon County Democrat.....Dem. "..... 800  
 News.....Dem. Schell City..... 730  
 Enterprise.....Ind. Sheldon..... 500  
 Herald.....Local. Walker.....

**WARREN CO.....Pop. 10,806**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 753. (954 col'd pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing of flour, furniture and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$34,475; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$249,524. **County-seat** Warrenton, pop. 606.

Banner.....Dem. Warrenton†... 516  
 Volksfreund.....Rep. "..... 984

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. 12,896**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 455. (1,038 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly; soil only moderately fertile; Iron Mountain is situated partly in this county; lead, silver, copper, zinc and other minerals. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, wool, hay, pork, live-stock. **Iron and lead** extensively mined and manufactured; flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$205,590; hands employed, value of products, \$182,423. **County-seat** Potosi, pop. 715.

Independent.....Dem. Potosi†..... 350

**WAYNE CO.....Pop. 9,096**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 523. (107 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; swampy in southeast; soil fertile; timber abundant. Great grazing country, grass growing over four feet high. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, white and sweet potatoes, butter, wool, pork; live-stock. **Lumbering** chief interest. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$124,525; hands employed, 178; value of products, \$460,747. **County-seat** Greenville, pop. 100.

Journal.....Dem. Greenville†... 400  
 Leader.....Dem. Piedmont..... 450  
 Western Rambler.....Dem. "..... 483

**WEBSTER CO.....Pop. 12,175**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 85 (247 col'd pop.)

**Location**—South; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile; iron-ore. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, tobacco, butter, potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some flour and lumber mills and wool-carding establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$50,600; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$140,033. **County-seat** Marshfield, pop. 655.

Chronicle.....Dem. Marshfield†... 816  
 Webster Standard.....Rep. "..... 480

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WORTH CO.....Pop. 8,203**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 128 (1 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Iowa; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Valuable veins of sienna. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$44,230; hands employed, 61; value of products, \$35,904. **County-seat** Grant City, pop \$850. *Circ*  
 New Era. ....Ind....Denver .. 450  
 Star.....Rep ..Grant City† ... 840  
 Worth County Times.....Dem.. “ .. 800

**WRIGHT CO. ....Pop. 9,712**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 292. (364 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—South; area about 720 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, well wooded; lead and zinc mines; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, tobacco, butter, wool, fruit, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$3,850; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$30,516. **County-seat** Hartville, pop. 243 *Circ*  
 Wright County Republican...Rep Hartville†.....  
 Mountain Prospect ... ..Local.Mountain Grove †594

CIRCULATION: ‡Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## IOWA.

Population 1,624,615. . . . . Rep. Plur. in 1884, 19,796

Prohib. vote, 1,472.

## STATE CAPITAL, DES MOINES.

IOWA is bounded north by Minnesota, east by Wisconsin and Illinois, south by Missouri, and west by Nebraska and Dakota. Its greatest length from east to west is 300 miles, and breadth 208 miles; land area, 55,475 square miles. The surface is generally rolling prairie, with no mountains nor even high hills, but with frequent bluffs along streams; and in places near large rivers it presents a broken appearance, caused by erosion from torrents. The southern part is the most level, beautifully diversified with prairies, groves, and the numerous affluents of the two great rivers. In the northeast the surface is more elevated, with numerous low hills with tops covered with oaks, and abounding in lead and other ore; but the distinguishing feature of Iowa is its beautiful diversified prairies, which are everywhere fertile and easily tilled, and having few stones or stumps, are especially adapted for the use of agricultural machinery. The valleys of the Red Cedar, Iowa, and Des Moines rivers contain the richest soils; northward of these the soil becomes less fertile, but still productive and remunerative. Building-stone is abundant; coal and lead are very extensively worked. Iron-ore and other minerals are found. The cereals generally, dairy and market-garden products, wool, linseed, sorghum, and live-stock of all kinds are very largely produced. Grapes grow well in the south, and fruit-culture is increasing. The manufacturing interests are rapidly developing, the leading branches being flour, lumber, wood-working, carriages, woolen goods, boots and shoes, pork-packing, saddlery, furniture, malt liquors, and farm implements. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 6,921; amount of capital invested in them, \$93,987,886; total number of hands employed, 28,372; amount paid in wages, \$9,725,962; value of materials used, \$48,704,311; value of products, \$71,045,926.

There are 99 Counties in Iowa. Newspapers are published in all—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 348, of which 97 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 689 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 41 are daily, 10 semi-weekly, 596 weekly, 1 bi-weekly, 5 semi-monthly, and 36 monthly.

**ADAIR CO. . . . . Pop. \$13,500**

Rep. maj in 1884, 499

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, butter, hay, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$32,560; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$32,017. **County-seat** Greenfield, pop. \$1,050.

*Circ*  
 News . . . . . Local . Adair . . . . . \$460  
 Dispatch . . . . . Ind. . . Fontanelle . . . . .  
 Observer . . . . . Rep. . . . . \$960  
 Adair County Reporter . . . . . Rep. . Greenfield † . . . . \$760  
 Iowa Blizzard (monthly) . . . . . Neut. . . . .  
 Review . . . . . Dem. . . . . \$750  
 Transcript . . . . . Rep. . . . . \$1,000  
 Index . . . . . Local Orient. . . . .

**ADAMS CO. . . . . Pop. \$13,500**

Rep. maj in 1884, 4.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rolling; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$40,560; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$235,999. **County-seat** Corning, pop. \$1,700.

*Circ*  
 Adams County Free Press . . . . . Corning † . . . . \$950  
 Adams County Gazette . . . . . Rep. . . . . 650  
 Adams County Union . . . . . Rep. . . . . 900  
 Chronicle . . . . . Local Prescott . . . . .

**ALLAMAKEE CO. . . . . Pop. 19,791**

Dem. maj in 1884, 262.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Minnesota, and separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, bluffs along streams, well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn large; barley and oats, nominal; dairy products, potatoes, hay, some carriage factories; four creameries. Manufacturing

establishments of all kinds in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$451,496; hands employed, 243; value of products, \$545,852. **County-seat** Waukon, pop. \$1,500.

*Circ*  
 Allamakee Journal—dated } Dem. Lansing . . . . . \$1,200  
 also at Waukon . . . . . }  
 Mirror . . . . . Rep. . . . . \$963  
 Review . . . . . Ind Rep. Postville . . . . . 625  
 Allamakee Journal—see Lansing . . . . . Waukon † . . . .  
 Democrat . . . . . Dem. . . . . \$1,035  
 Standard . . . . . Rep. . . . . \$1,000

**APPANOOSE CO. . . . . Pop. \$20,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 8

**Location**—South, bordering on Missouri; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland, streams bordered with timber; soil fertile; large coal beds. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses. Largely engaged in stock-raising and mining. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$78,607; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$385,103. **County-seat** Centerville, pop. \$3,500.

*Circ*  
 Citizen . . . . . Rep. . Centerville † . . . . \$1,600  
 Iowegian . . . . . Rep. . . . .  
 Journal . . . . . Dem. . . . . \$1,491  
 Tribune . . . . . Local . Moulton . . . . . \$500

**AUDUBON CO. . . . . Pop. \$12,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 4.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile, coal found. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, hay, flax; little oats. Cattle raising main industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$15,100; hands employed 16; value of products, \$33,165. **County-seat** Audubon, pop. \$1,630.

*Circ*  
 Audubon County Advocate . . Dem. . Audubon † . . . . \$600  
 Audubon County Sentinel . . Dem. . . . . \$1,260  
 Times . . . . . Rep. . . . . \$1,150

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BENTON CO . . . . .Pop. 24,888**

Rep. maj in 1884, 221.

**Location**—East-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies predominate; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats very large; barley, potatoes, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 95; capital invested, \$21,065; hands employed, 206; value of products, \$418,504. **County-seat** Vinton, pop. 2,906

	<i>Circ</i>	
Independent . . . . .	Ind	..Belle Plaine . . . \$600
Union . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . \$500
Iowa Loyalist . . . . .	Ind	..Blairstown . . . 675
Star . . . . .	Ind	..Mount Auburn . . \$514
Saturday Morning Call . . . . .	Ind	..Shellsburg . . . .
News . . . . .	Non-pol	..Van Horne . . . .
Benton County Deutsche } Zeitung . . . . .	Ind	..Vinton† . . . . 822
Benton County Herald . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . \$64
Eagle (semi-weekly) . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . . .
Observer . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . . .

**BLACK HAWK CO . . . . .Pop. 23,913**

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,069

**Location**—Northeast-central, intersected by the Cedar River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats very large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries. Manufacturing various, including railroad repair shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 133; capital invested, \$539,578; hands employed, 456; value of products, \$1,437,027. **County-seat** Waterloo, pop. 5,630

	<i>Circ</i>	
Gazette . . . . .	Rep	..Cedar Falls . . . \$1,396
Journal . . . . .	Ind	.. " " . . . *360
Progress . . . . .	Dem	..La Porte City . . . \$900
Review . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . 700
Courier . . . . .	Rep	..Waterloo† . . . 1,488
Deutsch Amerikaner . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . . .
Iowa State Reporter . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . 1,075
Tribune . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . \$1,129

**BOONE CO. . . . .Pop. \$22,500**

Rep. maj in 1884, 413.

**Location**—Northeast, intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil fertile; coal plentiful. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Mining**; several flour and lumber mills, oil mill, barbed wire and canning factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$234,325; hands employed, 242; value of products, \$680,053. **County-seat** Boonesboro, pop. 1,453.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Black Diamond . . . . .	Rep	..Angus . . . . .
Iowa Times . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . \$600
Boone County Democrat . . . . .	Dem	..Boone . . . . .
Boone County Republican . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . *1,200
Herold (German) . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . \$800
Standard . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . \$1,200
News . . . . .	Ind	..Boonesboro† . . .
Register . . . . .	Rep	..Madrid . . . \$450
Reporter . . . . .	Rep	..Ogden . . . *1,200

**BREMER CO . . . . .Pop. \$15,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 208

**Location**—Northeast; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Considerable manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$143,650; hands employed, 141; value of products, \$274,204. **County-seat** Waverly, pop. 2,345.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Gazette . . . . .	Rep	..Sumner . . . . \$600
Bremer County Independent Rep . . . . .	Rep	..Waverly† . . . \$1,608
Champion . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . \$380
Democrat . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . \$350
Phoenix (German) . . . . .	Ind	.. " " . . . . .
Iowa Volksblatt . . . . .	Ind	.. " " . . . . .
Republican . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . \$1,375

**BUCHANAN CO. . . . .Pop. 18,546**

Rep. maj in 1884, 293.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock; creameries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$297,850; hands employed, 200; value of products, \$422,533. **County-seat** Independence, pop. 3,128

	<i>Circ</i>	
Buchanan County Bulletin . . . . .	Rep	..Independence† . 1,250
Buchanan County Journal . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . *1,250
Conservative . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . *1,500
Courier (German) . . . . .	Ind	.. " " . . . 600
National Advocate . . . . .	Gbk	.. " " . . . *1,400
Critic . . . . .	Ind	..Jesup . . . . \$720

**BUENA VISTA CO. . . . .Pop. 7,537**

Rep. maj in 1884, 564

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$38,850; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$198,003. **County-seat** Storm Lake, pop. 1,084.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Advertiser . . . . .	Rep	..Alta . . . . . 550
Mirror . . . . .	Rep	..Newell . . . \$504
Press . . . . .	Local	..Sioux Rapids . . .
Pilot . . . . .	Rep	..Storm Lake† . . \$320
Tribune . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . \$900

**BUTLER CO. . . . .Pop. \$15,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 755.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats large; potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$132,915; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$333,735. **County-seat** Allison, pop. \$400.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Butler County Tribune . . . . .	Rep	..Allison† . . . 800
Star . . . . .	Rep	..Clarksville . . . 840
Butler County Press . . . . .	Rep	..Greene . . . . 750
Butler County Recorder . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . \$600
Eclipse . . . . .	Rep	..Parkersburg . . . *800
News . . . . .	Rep	..Shell Rock . . . 650

**CALHOUN CO. . . . .Pop. \$7,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 743.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, dairying and cattle raising chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$31,650; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$62,757. **County-seat** Lake City, pop. 249.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Blade . . . . .	Rep	..Lake City† . . . \$528
Calhoun County Journal . . . . .	Rep	..Manson . . . \$900
Calhoun County Republican . . . . .	Rep	..Rockwell City . . \$600
Leader . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . \$300

**CARROLL CO. . . . .Pop. \$15,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 565

**Location**—West-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well wooded; soil fertile; coal and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, and live-stock in moderate quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$42,350; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$100,591. **County-seat** Carroll, pop. 1,750.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Ostfriessische Nachrichten } (semi-monthly) . . . . .	Breda	.. . . . \$1,300
Demokrat . . . . .	Dem	..Carroll† . . . *1,190
Herald . . . . .	Rep	.. " " . . . \$1,250
Sentinel . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . . .
Enterprise . . . . .	Rep	..Coon Rapids . . . \$700
Monitor . . . . .	Local	..Manning . . . *700
News . . . . .	Dem	.. " " . . . *1,500

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \*Sworn †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CASS CO. . . . .Pop. 16,943**

Rep. maj in 1884, 136.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 45; capital invested, \$300,000; hands employed, 246; value of products, \$1,300,000. **County-seat** Atlantic, pop 3,662.

Republican	Rep.	Anita	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Times	Local	"	.....	\$336
Tribune	Ind.	"	.....	\$1,008
Cass County Democrat	Dem.	Atlantic	.....	\$1,200
Messenger	Rep.	"	.....	800
People's Advocate	Anti-Monop.	"	.....	\$1,300
Telegraph (daily)	Rep.	"	.....	700
Telegraph	Rep.	"	.....	\$1,700
American	Rep.	Griswold	.....	700
Independent	Ind.	Lewis	.....	600
Dispatch	Local	Massena	.....	
		Fontanelle P. O.		

**CEDAR CO. . . . .Pop. 18,936**

Rep. maj in 1884, 240

**Location**—East, intersected by the Cedar River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, and woodland. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and barley very large; wheat, potatoes, flaxseed, butter, cheese, wool, hay, and pork; great stock region; creameries. Manufacturing of carriages, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$125,915; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$202,349. **County-seat** Tipton pop 1,299.

Sun	Rep.	Clarence	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Press	Dem.	Mechanicsville	.....	750
Advertiser	Rep.	Tipton	.....	\$1,400
Conservative	Dem.	"	.....	\$1,200
Local Record	Rep.	West Branch	.....	576

**CERRO GORDO CO. . . . .Pop. \$15,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 762

**Location**—North; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. Clear Lake is in this county. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$187,800; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$363,305. **County-seat** Mason City, pop \$4,000

Mirror	Rep.	Clear Lake	.....	900
Park Herald (Feb. Mar. May, June and Aug. only) (mo.)		"	.....	<i>Adv.</i>
Record	Rep.	"	.....	\$850
Express	Rep.	Mason City	.....	\$900
Iowa Workman (mo.)	A O U. W.	"	.....	\$2,000
Republican	Rep.	"	.....	1,147
Times	Local	"	.....	\$1,200
Phonograph	Ind.	Rockwell	.....	\$500

**CHEROKEE CO. . . . .Pop. \$9,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 756.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay, and live-stock in moderate quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$65,475; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$192,359. **County-seat** Cherokee, pop. 1,523.

Sentinel	Rep.	Aurelia	.....	475
Enterprise	Rep.	Cherokee	.....	
Times	Rep.	"	.....	
News	Rep.	Marcus	.....	\$450
Ledger	Rep.	Meriden	.....	\$400

**CHICKASAW CO. . . . .Pop. \$16,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 189.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, flax, amber, cane, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$123,550; hands employed, 128; value of products, \$238,046. **County-seat** New Hampton, pop \$1,450.

Chickasaw County Democrat	Dem.	Lawler	.....	450
Cedar Valley Times	Prohib.	Nashua	.....	
Post	Rep.	"	.....	\$1,080
Courier	Rep.	New Hampton	.....	\$1,200
Nord Iowa Freie Presse	Ind.	"	.....	\$900
Tribune	Ind.	"	.....	\$1,250

**CLARKE CO. . . . .Pop. \$12,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,103.

**Location**—South; area about 482 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Chiefly rolling prairie; well-watered; soil a rich sandy loam and fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; fruits, especially small fruits; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$73,130; hands employed, 75; value of products, \$249,644. **County-seat** Osceola, pop. 2,250.

News	Rep.	Murray	.....	1400
Democrat	Dem.	Osceola	.....	\$960
Sentinel	Rep.	"	.....	\$1,963
Argus	Local	Woodburn	.....	

**CLAY CO. . . . .Pop. \$6,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 668

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal is mined. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$31,875; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$123,237. **County-seat** Spencer, pop. \$1,250.

Patriot	Rep.	Peterson	.....	\$650
Clay County News	Rep.	Spencer	.....	\$1,000
Clay County Times	Dem.	"	.....	
Reporter	Rep.	"	.....	

**CLAYTON CO. . . . .Pop. 28,829**

Dem. maj in 1884, 689.

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 740 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie, with woodland, bluffs along the streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and oats; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries. **Manufactures**—Breweries, cigars, carriages, flour, lumber, machinery, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 209; capital invested, \$783,085; hands employed, 527; value of products, \$1,079,603. **County-seat** Elkader, pop. 851

Clayton County Journal	Rep.	Elkader	.....	1,600
Nord-Iowa Herald	Ind.	"	.....	\$984
Register	Dem.	"	.....	\$1,416
News	Ind. Rep.	McGregor	.....	1,500
North Iowa Times	Dem.	"	.....	1,744
Democrat	Dem.	Strawberry Point	.....	\$50
Press	Rep.	"	.....	600

**CLINTON CO. . . . .Pop. 36,763**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,336

**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 65 q. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie predominate; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wh at, oats, barley very large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, flaxseed, pork; live-stock; lumber. **Manufactures**—carriages, castings, flour, furniture, machinery, paper, sashes, etc., malt and distilled liquors, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 172; capital invested, \$2,752,492; hands employed, 1,698; value of products, \$4,080,647. **County-seat** Clinton, pop \$10,500.

Age	Dem.	Clinton	.....	700
Herald (daily)	Rep.	"	.....	\$940
Herald	Rep.	"	.....	\$1,900
Iowa Volks Zeitung	Dem.	"	.....	\$990
Morning News (daily)—see News	Dem.	"	.....	\$1,000
News	Dem.	"	.....	
Saturday Evening Bugle	Ind.	"	.....	\$933
Observer	Rep.	De Witt	.....	960
Herald	Dem.	Grand Mound	.....	\$312
Clinton County Advertiser (semi-weekly)	Dem.	Lyons	.....	\$2,016
Clinton County Wochenblatt	"	"	.....	
Mirror	Rep.	"	.....	\$1,200
Spectator	Dem.	Wheatland	.....	600

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimate. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CRAWFORD CO. . . . .Pop. \$14,400**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 274

**Location**—West: area about 720 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$38,015; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$306,891. **County-seat** Denison, pop. 1,638

Crawford County Bulletin . . . . .	Dem.	Denison †	.....	*1,128
Review . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	\$1,400
Zeitung (German) . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	*825
Observer . . . . .	Rep.	Vail	.....	700
Dispatch and Enterprise . . . . .	Rep.	West Side	.....	500

**DALLAS CO. . . . .Pop. \$20,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 647

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests; soil fertile; productive coal mines. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; some carriage factories and flour and saw-mills; also tile factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 63; capital invested \$151,025; hands employed, 96; value of products, \$270,917. **County-seat** Adel, pop. 1,350

Dallas County Democrat . . . . .	Dem.	Adel †	.....	7600
Dallas County News . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	*825
New Era . . . . .	Nat.	"	.....	750
Globe . . . . .	Ind Rep.	Dallas Centre	.....	7600
Sentinel . . . . .	Dexter	"	.....	700
Chief . . . . .	Rep.	Perry	.....	*800
Pilot . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	600
Record . . . . .	Local	Redfield	.....	7419
Times . . . . .	Local	Woodward	.....	7450

**DAVIS CO. . . . .Pop. \$18,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 983

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri and the Des Moines River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, saddlery shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$90,995; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$267,425. **County-seat** Bloomfield, pop. 1,750

Davis County Republican . . . . .	Rep.	Bloomfield †	.....	*1,200
Democrat . . . . .	Dem.	"	.....	*1,608
Legal Tender Greenback . . . . .	Gbk.	"	.....	.....

**DECATUR CO. . . . .Pop. 15,336**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 154

**Location**—South, bordering on Missouri; area about 520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock; creameries. Some flour and lumber mills, and woolen factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$116,480; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$234,544. **County-seat** Leon, pop. 1,367.

Press . . . . .	Ind.	Davis City	.....	7350
Express . . . . .	Rep.	Garden Grove	.....	450
Saint's Herald . . . . .	L. D St's	Lamoni	.....	3,850
Decatur County Journal . . . . .	Rep.	Leon †	.....	*1,340
Democrat-Reporter . . . . .	Dem.	"	.....	7834

**DELAWARE CO. . . . .Pop. 17,950**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 503.

**Location**—East; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, and oats large; barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries. Leading dairy county; total product of butter not far from 4,000,000 lbs. yearly. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, machinery, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 153; capital invested, \$359,480; hands employed, 340; value of products, \$644,319. **County-seat** Manchester, pop. 2,500

Monitor . . . . .	Rep.	Delhi	.....	1,500
Graphic . . . . .	Ind.	Earlville	.....	*1,082
Democrat . . . . .	Dem.	Manchester †	.....	1,615
Press . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	*1,656

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**DES MOINES CO. . . . .Pop. \$36,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,042.

**Location**—Southeast; separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, broom-corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barb-wire, breweries, carriages, cutlery, farm implements, flour, iron rolling mills, linseed-oil, lumber, marble and stone-works, sashes, tobacco, snuff and cigars, wooden goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 134; capital invested, \$1,420,373; hands employed, 1,426; value of products, \$2,838,053. **County-seat** Burlington, pop. 25,000.

Gazette (daily) . . . . .	Dem.	Burlington †	.....	*1,675
Gazette . . . . .	Dem.	"	.....	7,600
Hawkeye (daily) . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	14,338
Hawkeye . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	45,952
Hawkeye (News Trade Edition) . . . . .	"	"	.....	411,088
Iowa Tribune (daily) Ind Dem . . . . .	"	"	.....	7900
Iowa Tribune . . . . .	Ind Dem	"	.....	72,400
Morning Justice (daily) . . . . .	Labor	"	.....	.....
Saturday Evening Post . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	72,695
News . . . . .	Ind.	Danville	.....	7600
New Era . . . . .	Rep.	Mediapolis	.....	400

**DICKINSON CO. . . . .Pop. \$3,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 836

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Minnesota; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Great summer resort. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay; live-stock; dairying. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$18,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$35,140. **County-seat** Spirit Lake, pop. 750.

Mail . . . . .	Ind.	Milford	.....	*540
Beacon . . . . .	Rep.	Spirit Lake †	.....	7834
Democrat . . . . .	Dem.	"	.....	7720

**DUBUQUE CO. . . . .Pop. \$46,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,737.

**Location**—East; separated from Illinois and Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; well wooded; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats and wheat large; barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Lead mining**. **Manufactures** extensive and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 459; capital invested, \$3,749,761; hands employed, 3,157; value of products, \$6,835,289. **County-seat** Dubuque, pop. 22,254

Pioneer . . . . .	Ind.	Cascade	.....	650
Herald (daily) . . . . .	Dem.	Dubuque †	.....	7,800
Herald . . . . .	Dem.	"	.....	75,500
Independent . . . . .	Ind Rep.	"	.....	*1,200
Iowa (German) . . . . .	Cath.	"	.....	72,200
Iowa Normal Monthly (mo) . . . . .	Educ.	"	.....	*4,900
Luxemburger Gazette (Ger) . . . . .	Cath.	"	.....	73,000
National Demokrat (Ger) . . . . .	Dem.	"	.....	*2,134
Noble Grand (semi-mo) . . . . .	I. O O F.	"	.....	71,500
Presbyterianer (bi-wkly) (Ger) . . . . .	Presb.	"	.....	71,000
Prohibitionist . . . . .	Temp.	"	.....	.....
Sunday News . . . . .	"	"	.....	.....
Telegraph-Democrat (daily) Dem . . . . .	Dem.	"	.....	74,700
Telegraph-Democrat . . . . .	Dem.	"	.....	75,200
Times (daily) . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	3,900
Times . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	2,800
Trade Journal (monthly) . . . . .	Trade	"	.....	73,300
Western Youth . . . . .	"	"	.....	.....
Commercial . . . . .	Ind.	Dyersville	.....	7800
Advertiser . . . . .	Ind.	Farley	.....	*480

**EMMET CO. . . . .Pop. \$4,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 285

**Location**—Northwest; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie, diversified with timber tracts and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$4,900; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$15,115. **County-seat** Estherville, pop. 900

Mercury . . . . .	Rep.	Estherville †	.....	900
Northern Vindicator . . . . .	Rep.	"	.....	*600

**FAYETTE CO.** ..... Pop. **\$24,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 267.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, wood, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, breweries, carriages, flour, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 96; capital invested, \$264,976; hands employed, 193; value of products, \$530,656. **County-seat** West Union, pop. 1,551.

*Circ*  
News ..... Rep. Brush Creek ... \$700  
Collegian (mo.) ..... Coll. Fayette .....  
Iowa Postal Card ..... Ind. " .....  
Register ..... Ind. Oelwein ..... \$490  
Vox Populi ..... Neut. Waucoma .....  
Argo ..... Rep. West Union † ... \*885  
Fayette County Union ... Dem. " ..... \$1,250  
Republican Gazette ..... Rep. " ..... \*1,392

**FLOYD CO.** ..... Pop. **14,677**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 545

**Location**—Northeast; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn large; cheese, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements and flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$310,160; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$106,479. **County-seat** Charles City, pop. 92,676.

*Circ*  
Democrat ..... Dem. Charles City ...  
Floyd County Advocate ..... Rep. " ..... \$1,500  
Intelligencer ..... Rep. " ..... \*1,238  
Weekly ..... Rep. Marble Rock ... 480  
Advertiser ..... Rep. Nora Springs ... \$456  
Independent ..... Dem. Rockford .....  
Presse ..... " ..... \$475  
Reveille ..... Rep. " ..... \$300

**FRANKLIN CO.** ..... Pop. **10,249**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 864.

**Location**—North-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$61,000; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$540,865. **County-seat** Hampton, pop. 1,800.

*Circ*  
Chronicle ..... Rep. Hampton † ... \*1,000  
Franklin County Recorder ... Rep. " ..... \$1,670  
Press ..... Dem. Sheffield ..... \$750

**FREMONT CO.** ..... Pop. **\$20,000**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 180

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Missouri, and separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brooms, brick, carriages, flour, lumber, metallic wares, pork-packing, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$208,463; hands employed, 213; value of products, \$481,869. **County-seat** Sidney, pop. 856.

*Circ*  
Sentinel ..... Ind. Farragut ..... \$600  
Fremont Democratic News ... Dem. Hamburg ..... \*956  
Times ..... Rep. " ..... \$600  
Union (semi-wkly) ..... Rep. Sidney † ..... 900  
American Nonconformist ... Ind. Tabor ..... \*1,450  
College Echo (mo) ..... Coll. " ..... \$300  
Labor-Union ..... Rep. " ..... \$624

**GREENE CO.** ..... Pop. **\$15,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 396.

**Location**—West-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$105,005; hands employed, 106; value of products, \$163,932. **County-seat** Jefferson, 1,750.

*Circ*  
Headlight ..... Ind. Grand Junction. 450  
Bee ..... Rep. Jefferson † ..... 1,285  
Saturday Souvenir ..... Non-pol. " .....  
Times ..... Ind. Rippey ..... \$500  
Journal ..... Rep. Scranton ..... \$15

**GRUNDY CO.** ..... Pop. **\$15,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 464.

**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$89,750; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$116,675. **County-seat** Grundy Centre, 1,200.

*Circ*  
Journal ..... Ind. Conrad Grove ... \$440  
Breuder Bote (monthly) ..... Relig. Grundy Centre † \$700  
Grundy County Argus ..... Rep. " ..... \$1,035  
Grundy County Courier (Ger) .Ind. " ..... \$600  
Grundy County Republican .Rep. " ..... \$700  
Times ..... Dem. Reinbeck ..... 700

**GUTHRIE CO.** ..... Pop. **\$17,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 604.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$132,255; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$228,433. **County-seat** Guthrie Centre, pop. 571.

*Circ*  
Banner ..... Ind. Bagley ..... \$250  
News ..... Ind. Bayard ..... \$432  
Vindicator ..... Rep. Casey ..... \$500  
Guthrian ..... Rep. Guthrie Centre † \$1,000  
Iowa Star ..... " ..... 400  
Enterprise ..... Neut. Menlo ..... \$315  
Guthrie Vidette ..... Ind. Rep. Panora ..... \*1,200  
Locomotive ..... Rep. Stuart ..... \$1,688

**HAMILTON CO.** ..... Pop. **\$14,302**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 595

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$76,240; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$167,913. **County-seat** Webster City, pop. 1,848.

*Circ*  
Record ..... Ind. Jewell ..... \$360  
Argus ..... Rep. Webster City † ..  
Freeman ..... Rep. " ..... 1,458  
Graphic ..... Dem. " .....  
Tribune ..... " .....

**HANCOCK CO.** ..... Pop. **\$5,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 300.

**Location**—North; area 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; several small lakes; extensive peat deposits. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, fax-seed; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,800; hands employed, —; value of products, \$7,538. **County-seat** Concord, pop.—.

*Circ*  
Tribune ..... Rep. Britt ..... 800  
Hancock Signal ..... Rep. Garner ..... \$576

**HARDIN CO.** ..... Pop. **17,807**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,257.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, well timbered; soil fertile; coal, building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Earthen ware, flour mills, woolen factories, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$298,545; hands employed, 215; value of products, \$471,884. **County-seat** Eldora, pop. 2,000.

*Circ*  
Enterprise ..... Rep. Ackley ..... \*948  
Tribune ..... Rep. " ..... \*936  
Times ..... Rep. Alden ..... \$600  
Democrat ..... Dem. Eldora † .....  
Herald ..... Rep. " ..... \$1,500  
Ledger ..... Rep. " ..... \*1,000  
Times ..... Rep. Hubbard ..... \$361  
Hardin County Citizen ..... Rep. Iowa Falls ..... \*672  
Sentinel ..... Rep. " ..... 1,200  
Star ..... Rep. Union ..... \$500  
Enterprise ..... Rep. Whitten ..... \*200

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HARRISON CO. ....Pop. \$20,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 97.

**Location**—West, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; timber; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$121,575; hands employed, 140; value of products, \$267,056. **County-seat** Logan, pop. \$530

Reporter.....	Rep..Dunlap.....	Circ	\$800
Independent.....	Ind. Little Sioux.....		\$500
Harrison County Courier.....	Rep. Logan †.....		\$1,128
Harrison County News .....	Local, Missouri Valley.....		\$1,100
Times.....	Dem.....		\$960
Gazette.....	Ind..Mondamin.....		
Post.....	Local, Persia.....		
Twinner.....	Rep..Woodbine.....		750

**HENRY CO. ....Pop. 20,986**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 585.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 89; capital invested, \$346,280; hands employed, 233; value of products, \$623,515. **County-seat** Mt Pleasant, pop. \$4,750.

Free Press.....	Ind...Mt. Pleasant †.....	Circ	\$1,200
Herald.....	Nat... ".....		1,200
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....		\$1,700
News.....	Local, Salem.....		675
Beacon.....	Local, Winfield.....		1720

**HOWARD CO. ....Pop. 10,837**

Rep. maj in 1884, 175.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Minnesota; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 47; capital invested, \$102,500; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$264,457. **County-seat** Cresco, pop. 1,875.

Howard County Times .....	Rep.. Cresco †.....	Circ	\$1,152
Iowa Plain Dealer .....	Gbk.. ".....		\$2,050
Graphic.....	Neut. Lime Springs.....		

**HUMBOLDT CO. ....Pop. 5,341**

Rep. maj in 1884, 484.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 492 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and groves; soil fertile; good building stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$72,175; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$82,670. **County-seat** Dakota City, pop 248

Independent (also dated at Humboldt and Livermore).....	Ind. Dakota City †.....	Circ	\$850
Times-Republican .....	Rep. Gilmore City .....		1250
Kosmos.....	Rep. Humboldt.....		1800
Gazette.....	Local, Livermore.....		1550
Times.....	Local, Renwick .....		

**IDA CO. ....Pop. \$6,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 330.

**Location**—West; area about 482 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats small. **Cattle-raising** is carried on considerably. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$28,000; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$80,840. **County-seat** Ida Grove, pop. \$1,500

Times.....	Rep..Battle Creek .....	Circ	\$504
Bulletin.....	Ind..Holstein.....		1400
Ida County Pioneer .....	Rep..Ida Grove †.....		
Maple Valley Era.....	Rep.. ".....		

**IOWA CO. ....Pop. \$21,000**

Dem. maj in 1884, 472.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, carriages, cotton

and woolen prints, flour, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$263,253; hands employed, 294; value of products, \$512,364. **County-seat** Marengo, pop \$1,800.

Democrat.....	Dem..Marengo †.....	Circ	1,730
Republican.....	Rep.. ".....		\$1,140
Iowa County News.....	Ind. Millersburg.....		\$286
Herald.....	Ind..Victor.....		
Journal.....	Williamsburg.....		\$650

**JACKSON CO. ....Pop. \$24,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,119.

**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests; soil fertile; lead and iron. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, and wheat large; potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, cooperage, flour, furniture, lumber, pork-packing, saddlery, woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$583,630; hands employed, 454; value of products, \$1,783,684. **County-seat** Maquoketa, pop. \$3,000.

Leader.....	Rep..Bellevue.....	Circ	\$750
Excelsior.....	Rep..Maquoketa †.....		\$1,104
Jackson Journal (German).....	Dem.. ".....		\$1,000
Jackson Sentinel (semi-wkly).....	Dem.. ".....		\$2,040
Record.....	Ind.. ".....		\$700
Reporter (daily).....	".....		
Gazette.....	Ind..Sabula.....		\$960

**JASPER CO. ....Pop. 25,963**

Rep. maj in 1884, 267.

**Location**—South-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, evaporated fruits and vegetables, flour, furniture, lumber, machinery, and saddlery. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$152,510; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$397,536. **County-seat** Newton, pop \$2,850.

Clipper.....	Rep..Colfax.....	Circ	\$500
Enterprise.....	Gbk..Kellogg.....		\$744
Post.....	Dem.. ".....		1650
Vindicator.....	Local Lynnville.....		\$300
Mirror.....	Rep..Monroe.....		\$600
Herald.....	Ind..Newton †.....		\$1,216
Iowa State Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....		\$1,500
Journal.....	Rep.. ".....		\$1,500
News.....	Rep..Prairie City.....		600

**JEFFERSON CO. ....Pop. 17,469**

Rep. maj in 1884, 306.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, drain tile, furniture, lumber, machinery, saddlery, and woolen goods. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$175,925; hands employed, 138; value of products, \$418,603. **County-seat** Fairfield, pop. 3,066

Journal (daily).....	Ind..Fairfield †.....	Circ	\$500
Journal.....	Ind.. ".....		\$1,200
Ledger.....	Rep.. ".....		\$2,125
Tribune.....	Dem.. ".....		\$1,400

**JOHNSON CO. ....Pop. 25,429**

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,136.

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Iowa River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and flax very large; potatoes, butter, wool, cheese, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, flour, glucose, linsed-oil, metallic wares, paper, saddlery, woolen goods, etc.; also a packing-house. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 180; capital invested, \$316,466; hands employed, 728; value of products, \$1,332,549. **County-seat** Iowa City, pop. \$10,000.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



Iowa Methodist (monthly) . . . . .	Meth. Iowa City † . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Iowa State Press . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	<i>Decline</i>
Post (Eng. & Ger.) . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	*2,300
Republican (daily) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	1,000
Republican . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	3,500
Slovak Americick (Bohemian) Dem. . . . .	" . . . . .	1,500
Vidette-Reporter . . . . .	Coll. " . . . . .	1,825
Journal . . . . .	Ind Rep. Oxford . . . . .	700
Reaper . . . . .	Ind. Solon . . . . .	‡620

**JONES CO. . . . . Pop. 21,052**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 394.

**Location**—East; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; very large quarries, furnishing nearly 11,000 car-loads per year. **Chief Products**—Corn, butter, pork; cattle, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, cheese, flour, metallic wares, wagons, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 115; capital invested, \$276,490; hands employed, 319; value of products, \$785,626. **County-seat** Anamosa, pop. 2,068.

Eureka . . . . .	Rep. Anamosa † . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Journal . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	1,200
Express . . . . .	Rep. Monticello . . . . .	*1,136
Jones County Times . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	1,600
Recorder . . . . .	Rep. Olin . . . . .	‡550
Mirror . . . . .	Ind. Oxford Junction . . . . .	920
Journal . . . . .	Ind. Rep. Wyoming . . . . .	700

**KEOKUK CO. . . . . Pop. 21,258**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 210.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 579 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and groves; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries. **Manufactures**—Carriage and woolen factories, flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 130; capital invested, \$270,240; hands employed, 292; value of products, \$560,500. **County-seat** Sigourney, pop. 1,738.

Enterprise . . . . .	Rep. Hedrick . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Eagle . . . . .	Ind. Keota . . . . .	*575
Clarion . . . . .	Rep. Richland . . . . .	‡500
Courier (German) . . . . .	Ind. Sigourney † . . . . .	1,850
News . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	1,320
Review . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	960
Saturday Morning Herald . . . . .	Ind. South English . . . . .	‡600
Patriot . . . . .	Ind. What Cheer . . . . .	840
Reporter . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	*845

**KOSSUTH CO. . . . . Pop. 18,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 316

**Location**—North; area about 972 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$55,675; hands employed, 67; value of productions, \$122,466. **County-seat** Algona, pop. 1,550.

Courier . . . . .	Dem. Algona † . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Republican . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	‡792
Upper Des Moines . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	720
Register . . . . .	Local Bancroft . . . . .	‡580
Kossuth County Review . . . . .	Ind. Lu Verne . . . . .	‡500

**LEE CO. . . . . Pop. 13,750**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 919.

**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and from Missouri by the Des Moines River; area about 486 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; rye, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 285; capital invested, \$2,146,584; hands employed, 1,874; value of products, \$3,182,062. **County-seat** Fort Madison, pop. 4,679.

Democrat . . . . .	Dem. Fort Madison † . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Knight's Sword and Helmet (mo) K. of P. . . . .	" . . . . .	‡2,000
Lee County Republican . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	"
New Monitor (monthly) . . . . .	I. O. O. F. " . . . . .	"
Plain Dealer . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	1,500

Central School Journal (mo.) Educ. Keokuk . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Constitution (daily) . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .
Constitution . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .
Democrat (daily) . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .
Democrat . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .
Gate City (daily) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .
Gate City . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .
Post (German) . . . . .	Ind. " . . . . .
Western Baptist Herald . . . . .	Bapt. " . . . . .
Post . . . . .	Ind. West Point . . . . .

**LINN CO. . . . . Pop. 140,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 530.

**Location**—East; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock; creameries, cheese. **Manufactures**—Agricultural implements, breweries, brick, carriages, cooperage, farm wagons, flour, furniture, lime, linsed-oil, lumber, metallic wares, paper, pork packing, railroad repair shops, saddlery, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 207; capital invested, \$1,564,150; hands employed, 1,320; value of products, \$5,205,859. **County-seat** Marion, pop. 3,600.

Demokrat . . . . .	Dem. Cedar Rapids . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Evening Gazette (daily) . . . . .	" . . . . .	‡850
see Gazette . . . . .	" . . . . .	‡1,650
Farm Journal and Live } . . . . .	Agrie. " . . . . .	‡13,000
Stock Review (monthly) } . . . . .	" . . . . .	"
Fra. Alle Landa (monthly) } . . . . .	Fam. " . . . . .	"
(Norwegian) . . . . .	" . . . . .	"
Gazette . . . . .	" . . . . .	‡1,100
Iowa Farmer (monthly) . . . . .	Agrie. " . . . . .	‡8,200
Presto (monthly) . . . . .	Music. " . . . . .	"
Railway Conductors' Monthly R R . . . . .	" . . . . .	*4,600
Republican (daily) . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	‡2,000
Republican . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	‡1,300
Saturday Evening Chat . . . . .	Soc. " . . . . .	‡1,500
Saturday Gossip . . . . .	Soc. " . . . . .	*2,000
Standard . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	1,600
Times . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	1,500
Courier-Journal . . . . .	Ind. Centre Point . . . . .	800
Sun . . . . .	Rep. Lisbon . . . . .	500
National Free Press . . . . .	Gbk. Marion † . . . . .	"
Pilot . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	‡1,000
Register . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	‡1,400
Cornellian (monthly) . . . . .	Coll. Mount Vernon . . . . .	‡500
Hawkeye . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	600
Independent . . . . .	Ind. Springville . . . . .	500
New Era . . . . .	Ind. " . . . . .	"
News . . . . .	Rep. Walker . . . . .	*768

**LOUISA CO. . . . . Pop. 13,600**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 740

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and intersected by the Iowa River; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, saddlery, lumber, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$89,500; hands employed, 102; value of products, \$276,452. **County-seat** Wapello, pop. 928.

Columbus Safeguard . . . . .	Rep. Columbus Junction . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Louisa County Times . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	‡920
Herald . . . . .	Rep. Morning Sun . . . . .	‡900
Louisa County Record . . . . .	Rep. Wapello † . . . . .	620
Republican . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	‡825

**LUCAS CO. . . . . Pop. 14,530**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 418.

**Location**—South; area about 492 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$108,975; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$266,844. **County-seat** Chariton, pop. 3,300.

Dairy Farmer (monthly) . . . . .	Dairy. Chariton † . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat-Leader . . . . .	Dem. " . . . . .	1,008
Patriot . . . . .	Rep. " . . . . .	‡1,850
Ledger . . . . .	Ind. Lucas . . . . .	‡400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LYON CO. .... Pop. \$4,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 360.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Minnesota and Dakota, and separated from the latter by the Big Sioux River; area about 612 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil deep, black loam, with clay subsoil. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, flax, grasses, and all kinds of vegetables. Stock raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$82,600; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$49,170. **County-seat** Rock Rapids, pop. (twp.) \$1,000

Lyon County Reporter.....Rep.	Rock Rapids †	760
Review.....Dem.	"	760

**MADISON CO. .... Pop. 17,224**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 126

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Some milling carried on. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$90,475; hands employed, 85; value of products, \$205,793. **County-seat** Winterset, pop. \$3,000.

Madisonian and Chronicle. Rep.	Winterset †	1,800
News.....Dem.	"	850

**MAHASKA CO. .... Pop. \$30,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 375

**Location**—Southeast-central, intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part undulating, part level, chiefly prairie, timbered along streams; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; butter, potatoes, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, marble, sashes, etc. stone-work, woollens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, — capital invested, \$450,000; hands employed, 475; value of products, \$850,000. **County-seat** Oskaloosa, pop. \$7,000

Star.....Rep.	New Sharon	960
Herald.....Rep.	Oskaloosa †	12,850
Messenger.....Gbk.	"	600
Saturday Globe.....Local.	"	1,125
Standard.....Dem.	"	

**MARION CO. .... Pop. \$28,000**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 136.

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, iron castings, lumber, wind-mills and woollens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 102; capital invested, \$201,835; hands employed, 211; value of products, \$390,311. **County-seat** Knoxville, pop. \$3,000.

Express.....Gbk.	Knoxville †	1,150
Journal.....Rep.	"	1,332
Marion County Reporter.....Dem.	"	840
Miner.....Neut.	Marysville	350
Blade.....Dem.	Fella	938
Weekblad (Hollandish).....Ind.	"	1,400

**MARSHALL CO. .... Pop. \$27,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,182.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barbed wire, canned goods, carriages, flour, glucose, lumber, machinery, saddery, and wagons. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$692,638; hands employed, 433; value of products, \$1,507,650. **County-seat** Marshalltown, pop. \$3,500.

Dispatch.....Ind.	Gilman	1,650
Beobachter.....Ind.	Marshalltown †	760
Iowa Teacher (mo.).....Educ.	"	1,500
Marshall County News.....Rep.	"	
Marshall Statesman.....Dem.	"	3,000
Sunday Reflector.....Ind.	"	2,580
Times-Republican (daily).....Rep.	"	2,100
Times-Republican.....Rep.	"	4,000
Enterprise.....Rep.	State Centre	500

**MILLS CO. .... Pop. \$15,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 64.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock; creameries. Several brick yards, and flour and saw mills, and a large cannery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$80,632; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$275,235. **County-seat** Glenwood, pop. \$2,250.

Chronicle.....Rep.	Emerson	1,650
Mills County Journal.....Ind. Dem.	Glenwood †	1,576
New Era.....	"	
Opinion.....Rep.	"	725
Independent.....Ind.	Hastings	
Leader.....Rep.	Malvern	1,950

**MITCHELL CO. .... Pop. \$16,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 432.

**Location**—North, bordering on Minnesota; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour and lumber mills, woollens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$384,485; hands employed, 203; value of products, \$625,588. **County-seat** Osage, pop. \$2,320.

Mitchell County Press.....Rep.	Osage †	1,500
News.....Rep.	"	1,960
Enterprise.....Ind.	St. Ansgar	1,576

**MONONA CO. .... Pop. \$12,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 112.

**Location**—West, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 634 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock; creameries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital invested, \$90,700; hands employed, 85; value of products, \$173,471. **County-seat** Onawa City, pop. \$1,125.

Home Advocate.....Rep.	Mapleton	500
People's Press.....Ind. Rep.	"	1,576
Monona County Gazette.....Rep.	Onawa City †	1,960
Sentinel.....Local.	"	
Herald.....Dem.	Whiting	

**MONROE CO. .... Pop. 13,719**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 80.

**Location**—South, northeast corner touching the Des Moines River; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal is mined and much of it exported, contributing largely to the wealth of the county. **Chief Products**—Corn and oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$73,755; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$249,905. **County-seat** Albia, pop. \$2,750.

Democrat.....Dem.	Albia †	1,150
Opinion.....Gbk.	"	1,412
Union.....Rep.	"	1,248

**MONTGOMERY CO. .... Pop. \$17,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 746.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$181,475; hands employed, 99; value of products, \$247,320. **County-seat** Red Oak, pop. 3,755.

Reporter.....Local.	Elliott	580
Express.....Rep.	Red Oak †	1,400
Record.....Rep.	"	900
Sun.....Dem.	"	960
Call.....Local.	Stanton	1,600
Montgomery County Independent.....Ind.	Villisca	
Review.....Rep.	"	850

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MUSCATINE CO. ....Pop. \$24,000**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 245

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River, and intersected by the Cedar River; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; chiefly prairie; soil fertile; extensive coal beds and limestone quarries. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork, live-stock. **Lumber, Manufactures**—Flour, machinery, boilers, metallic wares, saddlery, sash, doors, etc.; canned vegetables and fruit. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 195; capital invested, \$1,056,965; hands employed, 1,010; value of products, \$1,913,149. **County-seat** Muscatine, pop. \$9,000.

Journal (daily).....	Rep.. Muscatine †	.....	*634	<i>Circ</i>
Journal.....	Rep.. "	.....	*2,131	
News.....	Dem.. "	.....	*1,370	
Tribune (daily).....	Dem.. "	.....	*600	
Tribune.....	Dem.. "	.....	*1,500	
Wacht am Mississippi. ....	Ind.. "	.....	*1,481	
Iowa Watchman .....	Nichols. ....	.....	300	
Dairy and Farm Journal (mo.)	Agric. West Liberty...	.....		
Enterprise .....	Rep.. "	.....	*945	
Wapsie Index.....	Rep.. "	.....	*600	
Review.....	Rep.. Wilton.....	.....	800	

**O'BRIEN CO. ....Pop. \$7,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 559.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$36,825; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$57,545. **County-seat** Pringhar, pop. 143.

Record .....	Ind.. Hartley. ....	.....	1400	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Rep.. Paullina.....	.....	*600	
Pioneer.....	Rep.. Sanborn.....	.....	*775	
Mail .....	Rep.. Sheldon.....	.....	*1,000	
News.....	Rep.. "	.....	720	
Courier.....	Rep.. Sutherland..	.....	*550	

**OSCEOLA CO. ....Pop. 2,219**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 397.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Minnesota; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Sibley, pop. 301.

Gazette.....	Rep.. Sibley †.....	.....	500	<i>Circ</i>
Osceola County Review—see } Reviews, Alton, Sioux Co., }	.....	.....	.....	
Osceola County Tribune.....	Rep.. "	.....	550	

**PAGE CO. ....Pop. \$21,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,090.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Missouri; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$59,350; hands employed, 83; value of products, \$197,503. **County-seat** Clarinda, pop. 2,011.

Record.....	Ind.. Blanchard.....	.....	500	<i>Circ</i>
State Line Leader .....	Ind. Rep. "	.....	*350	
Localist .....	Ind.. Braddyville. .	.....		
Christian Gleaner (mo.).....	Relig. Clarinda †.....	.....		
Herald.....	Rep.. "	.....	*1,272	
Journal .....	Rep.. "	.....	600	
Page County Democrat.....	Dem.. "	.....	*1,000	
Eagle .....	Ind.. Coin .....	.....	*530	
Amity Index (monthly).....	Ind.. College Springs.	.....	*500	
Argus.....	Ind.. Essex.....	.....		
Post.....	Rep.. Shenandoah. .	.....	*1,440	
Republican.....	Rep.. "	.....	*1,000	

**PALO ALTO CO. ....Pop. \$6,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 21

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$31,500; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$57,812. **County-seat** Emmetsburg, pop. \$1,400.

Democrat .....	Dem.. Emmetsburg †..	.....	1650	<i>Circ</i>
Palo Alto Pilot.....	Dem.. "	.....	1550	
Palo Alto Reporter.....	Rep.. "	.....	1634	
Free Press .....	Rep. Ruthven .....	.....	1480	

**PLYMOUTH CO. ....Pop. \$11,000**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 61.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Big Sioux River; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$128,500; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$256,381. **County-seat** Le Mars, pop. \$3,000.

Western Delta.....	Local. Akron .....	.....	4300	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Rep.. Kingsley .....	.....	4500	
Banner.....	Ind.. Le Mars †.....	.....	1600	
Globe (daily) .....	Dem.. "	.....	1300	
Globe.....	Dem.. "	.....	1800	
Herald (daily) (German).....	Dem.. "	.....		
Herald (German).....	Dem.. "	.....		
Mirror (Sunday).....	"	.....		
Sentinel (daily).....	Rep.. "	.....	1300	
Sentinel (semi-weekly).....	Rep.. "	.....	11,800	

**POCAHONTAS CO. ....Pop. \$5,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 279.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay; live-stock; creameries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$2,200; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$3,172. **County-seat** Pocahontas, pop. —.

Pocahontas Times.....	Rep.. Fonda.....	.....	1540	<i>Circ</i>
Record.....	..... Pocahontas †.....	.....	1675	
Reporter .....	Rep.. Rolfe.....	.....	1480	

**POLK CO. ....Pop. \$60,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,359.

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Des Moines and Raccoon Rivers; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, alcohol, linseed oil, machinery, paints, pottery, pork-packing, saddlery, soap, tiles, woolen goods, etc.; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 202; capital invested, \$1,564,790; hands employed, 1,575; value of products, \$4,530,428. **County-seat** Des Moines (State capital also), pop. \$27,500.

Christian Oracle.....	Chn. Des Moines †.....	.....	12,000	<i>Circ</i>
Delpnic (mo.) .....	Coll.. "	.....	1450	
Eclectic Medical and Surgi- cal Journal (mo.) .....	Med.. "	.....	12,000	
Grand Army Advocate.....	G. A. R. "	.....	2,000	
Hawkeye Blade .....	Dem.. "	.....		
Iowa Capital (daily).....	Rep.. "	.....	12,950	
Iowa Capital .....	Rep.. "	.....	13,590	
Iowa Homestead. ....	Agric. "	.....	14,100	
Iowa Journal of Commerce .....	"	.....		
Iowa Review (monthly).....	Ind.. "	.....		
Iowa Staats Anzeiger ..	Ind. Dem. "	.....	14,200	
Iowa State Leader (daily) ..	Dem.. "	.....	13,600	
Iowa State Leader.....	Dem.. "	.....	17,400	
Iowa State Medical Reporter } (monthly) .....	Med.. "	.....	1,900	
Iowa State Register (daily) ..	Rep.. "	.....	4,583	
Iowa State Register.....	Rep.. "	.....	15,000	
Iowa Tribune .....	Nat.. "	.....	9,500	
Million .....	Free Trade. "	.....	5,200	
News (daily).....	Ind.. "	.....	8,310	
Persinger's Saturday Times ..	Ind.. "	.....		
Plain Talk .....	Ind.. "	.....	1,800	
Saturday Evening Mail .....	Ind.. "	.....	4,200	
Svithiod (Swedish) .....	Rep.. "	.....	11,900	
Trade Journal (monthly) ..	Com.. "	.....		
Western Farm Journal (s-mo.)	Agric. "	.....	12,000	
Index .....	Local. Mitchellville..	.....	552	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**POTTAWATTAMIE CO. Pop. \$45,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 85.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, cigars, flour, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 120; capital invested, \$546,541; hands employed, 719; value of products, \$2,448,842. **County-seat** Council Bluffs, pop. \$22,500.

<i>Circ</i>		
Delta .....	Rep. Avoca .....	1,156
Herald .....	Dem. " .....	*696
Criterion .....	Ind. Carson .....	400
Deaf Mute Hawkeye.....	Council Bluffs †	
Freie Presse.....	Dem. " .....	4796
Globe (daily).....	Dem. " .....	*960
Globe .....	Dem. " .....	*1,340
Herald (daily).....	Rep. " .....	*1,600
Herald .....	Rep. " .....	*2,800
Nonpareil (daily).....	Rep. " .....	3,200
Nonpareil.....	Rep. " .....	3,600
Macedonian .....	Rep. Macedonia.....	4400
Reporter .....	Local. Neola .....	4504
Acorn .....	Local. Oakland .....	4500
Bureau.....	Ind. Walnut .....	*480

**POWESHIEK CO. Pop. \$20,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 437.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and oats large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork, live-stock; large dairy interests. Several manufactories of carriages, flour, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 51; capital invested, \$244,100; hands employed, 241; value of products, \$411,010. **County-seat** Montezuma, pop. \$1,825.

<i>Circ</i>		
Chronicle.....	Rep. Brooklyn.....	875
Herald (semi-weekly).....	Rep. Grinnell .....	*940
Independent (semi-weekly) ..	Rep. " .....	
News-Letter (mo).....	Coll. " .....	3350
Signal.....	Gbk. " .....	4860
Gazette.....	Rep. Malcom .....	4780
Poweshiek County Democrat.	Dem. Montezuma † .....	*800
Republican .....	Rep. " .....	41,000

**RINGGOLD CO. Pop. \$15,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 584.

**Location**—South, bordering on Missouri; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$18,750; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$82,585. **County-seat** Mount Ayr, pop. 1,275.

<i>Circ</i>		
Journal .....	Ind. Mount Ayr † .....	1,032
Ringgold Record ..	Rep. " .....	*1,600
Reporter .....	Redding .....	*216

**SAC CO. Pop. \$12,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 683.

**Location**—West; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$63,900; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$128,939. **County-seat** Sac City, pop. \$850.

<i>Circ</i>		
Enterprise.....	Local Early.....	
Reporter .....	Rep. Odebolt.....	4388
Sac County Democrat.....	Dem. Sac City † .....	*600
Sac Sun.....	Rep. " .....	4380
Journal.....	Rep. Wall Lake.....	*500

**SCOTT CO. Pop. \$47,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,457.

**Location**—East, separated from Illinois by the Mississippi River; area about 410 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie, some timber; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, dairy products, potatoes, wool, hay, and honey in large quantities. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 241; capital invested, \$2,883,157; hands employed, 1,801; value of products, \$4,667,511. **County-seat** Davenport, pop. \$24,000.

**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
**POPULATION:** § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

<i>Circ</i>		
Scott County Blade .....	Ind. Buffalo .....	528
Dannebrog (Danish) .....	Ind. Davenport † .....	4,500
Democrat (daily)—see Sun- day Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	3,500
Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	4,500
Demokrat (daily) .....	Dem. " .....	41,800
Demokrat (semi-weekly).....	Dem. " .....	41,200
Demokrat .....	Dem. " .....	44,960
Familien Journal (mo.) ..	A. O. U. W. " .....	41,400
Gazette (every day) ..	Rep. " .....	45,325
Gazette .....	Rep. " .....	41,018
Inter-State Press (mo) ..	Non-pol. " .....	3,500
Iowa Churchman (mo) ..	Episc. " .....	4,600
Iowa Messenger .....	Cath. " .....	45,712
Iowa Reform (s-wkly) (Ger) ..	Dem. " .....	
Iowa Reform (German).....	Dem. " .....	42,500
Northwestern News .....	Temp. " .....	45,760
Sunday Democrat .....	Dem. " .....	3,500

**SHELBY CO. Pop. \$14,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 57.

**Location**—West; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, butter, hay, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$46,330; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$102,660. **County-seat** Harlan, pop. \$1,850.

<i>Circ</i>		
Argus.....	Rep. Defiance .....	4500
Shelby County Republican ..	Rep. Harlan † .....	41,200
Tribune .....	Dem. " .....	650
Times.....	Local. Portsmouth .....	4215
News .....	Rep. Shelby .....	430

**SIoux CO. Pop. \$7,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 447

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Big Sioux River; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye and flax; live-stock. Three steam flouring mills and a flax mill. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$15,950; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$29,530. **County-seat** Orange City, pop. \$600.

<i>Circ</i>		
Review (prints an edition for Sibley, under name of Osceola County Review).....	I. Rep. Alton .....	
Commercial.....	Rep. Hawarden .....	480
Leader .....	" .....	
Clipper.....	Rep. Ireton .....	4300
Sioux County Herald ..	Rep. Orange City † .....	4300
Volksfreund (Hollandish) ..	Rep. " .....	4310
Iowa Index.....	Rep. Pattersonville ..	
Register.....	Ind. Rock Valley .....	

**STORY CO. Pop. 16,906**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,106.

**Location**—Central; area about 578 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. Five tile works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$58,650; hands employed, 65; value of products, \$96,126. **County-seat** Nevada, pop. 1,341.

<i>Circ</i>		
Aurora (monthly) ..	Coll. Ames.....	
Intelligencer ..	Ind. " .....	
Herald.....	Local Cambridge.....	
Tribune .....	Neat. Maxwell .....	4528
Highway ..	Evan. Nevada † .....	42,253
Representative .....	Rep. " .....	*960
Story County Watchman ..	Ind. Dem. " .....	41,000
Review.....	Local Story City .....	

**TAMA CO. Pop. \$26,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 334.

**Location**—East-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, and wheat, very large; oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, furniture, flour, harrows, lime, lumber, plows, pumps, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$242,354; hands employed, 155; value of products, \$52,741. **County-seat** Toledo, pop. \$1,200.

		<i>Circ</i>
Reporter.....	Ind...Dysart.....	4582
News.....	Rep...Garwin.....	4300
Tama Northern.....	Gbk..Gladbrook.....	775
Free Press.....	Rep..Tama City.....	*550
Herald.....	Ind Rep... ".....	*720
Chronicle.....	Rep..Toledo†.....	908
Palm Tree (semi-mo).....	Uni Breth. ".....	
Reader's Friend (mo).....	Lit... ".....	
Tama County Democrat.....	Dem... ".....	1,128
Star-Clipper.....	Rep..Traer.....	\$1,200

**TAYLOR CO. ....Pop. 15,635**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 504.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Missouri; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$62,423; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$209,453. **County-seat** Bedford, pop. 1,763.

		<i>Circ</i>
South-West Democrat.....	Dem..Bedford†.....	
Taylor County Republican.....	Rep... ".....	\$2,448
Taylor County Tribune.....	Rep... ".....	
Enterprise.....	Neut..Clearfield.....	\$350
Herald.....	Conway.....	400
Express.....	Rep..Gravity.....	500
Time Table.....	Rep..Lenox.....	750
News.....	Rep..New Market.....	400

**UNION CO. ....Pop. 14,980**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 82.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$125,500; hands employed, 152; value of products, \$423,655. **County-seat** Arton, pop. 1,231.

		<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....	Ind...Afton†.....	700
Tribune-News.....	Rep... ".....	1,200
Advertiser.....	Ind...Creston.....	
Commonwealth.....	Dem... ".....	600
Every Sunday Morning.....	".....	
Gazette (daily).....	Rep... ".....	<i>Decline.</i>
Gazette.....	Rep... ".....	<i>Decline.</i>
Independent American.....	Nat... ".....	\$2,000
Monitor.....	Rep... ".....	

**VAN BUREN CO. ....Pop. 17,043**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 138.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri and intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven and broken along the rivers and creeks; prairie and forest; soil fertile. Fine blue-grass region. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, timothy and clover large; rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; much attention given to fine stock raising. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, lumber, paper, potteries, stone and earthen ware, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 97; capital invested, \$301,400; hands employed, 285; value of products, \$655,084. **County-seat** Keosauqua, pop. 1,000.

		<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....	Rep..Birmingham.....	700
Free Press.....	Local.. ".....	
Journal.....	Dem..Bonaparte.....	672
Republican.....	Rep...Keosauqua†.....	\$1,100
Van Buren Democrat.....	Dem... ".....	924
Herald.....	Ind...Milton.....	550

**WAPELLO CO. ....Pop. 25,285**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 25.

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Des Moines River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile; coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boilers, brick, carriages, castings, cigars, engines, farm implements, flour, lumber, linseed-oil, pork-packing, starch, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 154; capital invested, \$1,094,495; hands employed, 1,067; value of products, \$3,506,379. **County-seat** Ottumwa, pop. 12,000.

		<i>Circ</i>
Record.....	Rep..Eddyville.....	*384
Review.....	Ind...Eldon.....	480
Courier (daily).....	Rep...Ottumwa†.....	750
Courier.....	".....	42,500
Democrat (daily).....	Dem.. ".....	\$500
Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	\$1,750
Industrial Appeal.....	Anti-Monop ".....	
Journal&Freie Presse(Ger.).....	Dem.. ".....	750
Saturday Press.....	Ind... ".....	

**WARREN CO. ....Pop. 19,578**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 857.

**Location**—South-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, and butter large; potatoes, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Numerous flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$110,735; hands employed, 124; value of products, \$314,418. **County-seat** Indianola, pop. \$2,750.

		<i>Circ</i>
Advocate-Tribune.....	Dem..Indianola†.....	\$2,000
Herald.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,300
Simpsonian (monthly).....	Coll... ".....	*235
Motor.....	Ind..Milo.....	\$600

**WASHINGTON CO. ....Pop. 20,374**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 381.

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Iowa River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and oats large; potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, and woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 70; capital invested, \$175,380; hands employed, 168; value of products, \$513,043. **County-seat** Washington, pop. \$3,100.

		<i>Circ</i>
Clipper.....	Local..Ainsworth.....	400
Floral Instructor (mo).....	Hort.. ".....	\$2,500
Western Farmer and Horti- culturist (mo.).....	Agric. ".....	\$3,750
Enterprise.....	Local..Brighton.....	*600
News.....	Ind Rep. ".....	700
Leader.....	Local..Riverside.....	624
Democrat.....	Dem..Washington†.....	1,224
Gazette.....	".....	\$1,000
Washington County Press.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,226

**WAYNE CO. ....Pop. \$18,110**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 9.

**Location**—South, bordering on Missouri; area about 525 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$62,450; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$245,757. **County-seat** Corydon, pop. \$1,500.

		<i>Circ</i>
News.....	Gbk..Allerton.....	\$1,000
Democrat.....	Dem..Corydon†.....	
Times-Republican.....	Rep... ".....	840
New Era.....	Rep..Humeston.....	\$840
Tribune.....	Ind.Rep..Lineville.....	\$680
Lone Tree Press.....	Ind...Seymour.....	480

**WEBSTER CO. ....Pop. \$18,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 52.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. Coal extensively mined. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. Much stucco and land-plaster exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$171,525; hands employed, 195; value of products, \$341,190. **County-seat** Fort Dodge, pop. \$4,500.

		<i>Circ</i>
Review.....	Rep..Dayton.....	\$450
Chronicle (daily).....	Dem..Fort Dodge†.....	
Messenger.....	Rep... ".....	\$1,800
Northwest Chronicle.....	Dem.. ".....	
Times.....	Dem.. ".....	\$1,220
Register.....	Local..Gowrie.....	
Lehigh Valley Echo.....	Local..Lehigh.....	\$600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**WINNEBAGO CO.....Pop. 4,917**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 475.

**Location**—North, bordering on Minnesota; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, with groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, hay, and live-stock in moderate quantities. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Forest City, pop. \$1,000.

Winnebago Review	Rep...	Forest City †...	748	<i>Circ</i>
Winnebago Summit	Rep...	"	800	
Independent Herald	Ind...	Lake Mills.....	4575	

**WINNESHIEK CO.....Pop. 23,938**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 485.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Minnesota; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland, soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Butter, live-stock, wheat, corn and oats very large; barley, potatoes, wool, hay, pork. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, lumber, machinery, woollen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$29,786; hands employed, 242; value of products, \$689,125. **County-seat** Decorah, pop. \$3,750

Clarion	Rep...	Calmar	600	<i>Circ</i>
For Hjemmet (Norwegian)	}	Lit...Decorah †.....		
(semi-monthly)				
Journal and Press	Dem..	"	1,650	
Posten (Norwegian)	Fam..	"	*13,000	
Republican	Rep..	"	41,272	
Bee		Local, Ossian.....		

**WOODBURY CO .....Pop. \$20,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 411.

**Location**—West, separated from Nebraska and Dakota by the Missouri and Big Sioux rivers; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$705,550; hands employed, 479; value of products, \$1,233,566 **County-seat** Sioux City, pop. \$15,000.

Sioux Valley News	Rep..	Correctionville..	4720	<i>Circ</i>
Vidette	Dem..	Danbury.....	4325	
Barometern (Swedish)	Rep...	Sioux City †....		
Call	Ind..	"		
Courier (German)	Dem..	"	1,000	
Journal (daily)	Rep..	"	43,000	
Journal	Rep...	"	42,900	
Sunday Telegram	Ind...	"	*800	
Times (daily)	Local	"	960	
Times	Local	"		
Tribune (daily)	Dem..	"		
Tribune	Dem..	"	1,586	
Star	Ind. Rep.	Sloan.....	*850	

**WORTH CO .....Pop. 7,953**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 412.

**Location**—North, bordering on Minnesota; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$68,000; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$110,625. **County-seat** Northwood, pop. \$14

Worth County Index	Rep...	Northwood †.....	*768	<i>Circ</i>
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**WRIGHT CO.....Pop. \$7,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 624.

**Location**—North-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$13,300; hands employed, 7; value of products \$20,086. **County-seat** Clarion, pop. \$650.

Herald	Rep...	Belmond	750	<i>Circ</i>
Wright County Democrat	Dem..	Clarion †	420	
Wright County Monitor	Rep...	"	888	
Dispatch	Local	Dows	432	
Boone Valley Gazette	Rep...	Eagle Grove....	4654	
Times	Rep...	"	600	

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

# MINNESOTA.

Population 780,773.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 41,620

Gbk. vote, 3,583; Prohib., 4,684

STATE CAPITAL, ST. PAUL

MINNESOTA is bounded north by British America, east by Wisconsin and Lake Superior, south by Iowa, and west by Dakota. Its extreme length from north to south is 380 miles; breadth varies from 183 miles in the center to 262 on the south line, and about 330 on the north border; land area, 79,205 square miles. The surface is generally an undulating plain, diversified with rolling prairies, dotted with lakes and groves, with frequent timber belts. The northeast is generally rugged and hilly, with immense forests and much marsh-land. The Red River Valley is a dead level. The southeast is a beautiful rolling prairie region, while the surface rises from the undulating prairies of the south and southwest to the Hauteur des Terres or Heights of Land in the northwest. It is thought that the northeast may develop valuable mineral resources, but the yield of minerals is at present unimportant. The soil is fertile, about two thirds of it being adapted to the cultivation of cereals and general farm produce. Very large quantities of spring wheat are raised even as far as the Manitoba line, while corn grows well all over the State. Oats, barley, hops, flaxseed, and hay are leading products. Wool-growing is remunerative in the southwest. Maple-sugar is an important product. Cattle, horses, and swine are largely exported, and pork-packing is a valuable industry. Manufactures are rapidly increasing in number and value. The leading branches are flour and grist mill products, lumber and woodenware, carriages, furniture, and cooperage, while boots and shoes, brick, leather, lime, saddlery, and woolen goods are also extensively manufactured. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 3,493; amount of capital invested in them, \$31,004,811; total number of hands employed, 21,247; amount paid in wages, \$8,613,094; value of materials used, \$55,660,681; value of products, \$76,065,198.

There are 80 Counties in Minnesota. Newspapers are published in 74 — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 159, of which 70 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 300 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 17 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 265 weekly, 4 semi-monthly and 13 monthly.

## AITKIN CO.....Pop. \$1,200

Rep. maj. in 1884, 7

**Location**—Northeast-central, traversed by the Mississippi River; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally undulating, diversified with forests and lakes; soil fertile. **Lumbering** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Aitkin, pop. \$1,000. *Circ*  
Age.....Local Aitkin †..... †250

## ANOKA CO. ....Pop. \$10,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 870

**Location**—East, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, diversified with forests and lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, wool. **Lumber** chief articles of export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 34; capital invested, \$950,000; hands employed, 685; value of products, \$2,350,000. **County-seat** Anoka, pop. \$5,000. *Circ*

Anoka County Union..... Rep. ..Anoka†.....  
Headlight..... “ .. “ ..  
Herald.....Ind. .. “ .. \$1,200

## BECKER CO. ....Pop. 5,218

Rep. maj. in 1884, 567.

**Location**—Northwest; area 1,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated, several lakes, one of which, Elbow Lake, in the northeast, is the source of the Red River of the North; soil productive; grain crop important. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$124,800; hands employed, 65; value of products, \$1,740,331. **County-seat** Detroit, pop. \$1,250. *Circ*

Record.....Ind. ...Detroit †..... 600  
Surprise.....Ind. ... “ .. “ ..

## BELTRAMI CO.....Pop. 10

Rep. maj. in 1884, 7.

**Location**—Northwest; area 5,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated, with forests and lakes. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. No Papers.

## BENTON CO. ....Pop. 3,012

Dem. maj. in 1884, 169.

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and forest; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$68,200; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$22,500. **County-seat** Sauk Rapids, pop. (township) 695. *Circ*

Sentinel.....Ind. ...Sauk Rapids †.. 600

## BIG STONE CO. ....Pop. \$5,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 345.

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Dakota by the Big Stone Lake, chief source of the Minnesota River, which bounds it on the northeast; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, live-stock. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$4,650; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$6,900. **County-seat** Ortonville, pop \$1,000. *Circ*

Press.....Local. Beardsley..... †840  
Transcript.....Rep. ..Graceville..... †300  
Big Stone County Herald.....Ind. ...Ortonville †... †552  
Headlight.....Ind. ... “ .. “ ..  
North Star. ....Rep. ... “ .. “ .. †775  
Peoples' Vindicator.....Ind. ... “ .. “ .. †1,008

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BLUE EARTH CO.....Pop. \$25,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 452.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, forest and lakes; soil fertile. Superior facing and foundation stone; pottery, fire and common brick and tile clay. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; dairying interests valuable; live-stock **Lumbering**; flour and saw-mills. Cement factory. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 122; capital invested, \$74,235; hands employed, 488; value of products, 1,188,579. **County-seat** Mankato, pop. \$7,500.

News.....	Local..Amboy.....	Circ
Union.....	Ind..Lake Crystal... \$500	
Free Press.....	Rep..Mankato†..... \$1,700	
Minnesota Beobachter.....	Ind.. " " " " *600	
Public Spirit.....	Ind.. " " " " \$600	
Review.....	Dem.. " " " " \$1,892	

**BROWN CO.....Pop. \$14,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 10.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie, with woodland and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, butter, hay; flour; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$12,000; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$193,456. **County-seat** New Ulm, pop. \$3,000.

Post (German).....	Rep..New Ulm†.....	*814
Review.....	Rep.. " " " ".....	\$900
Herald.....	Dem..Sleepy Eye.....	†650

**CARLTON CO.....Pop. \$3,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 404.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Wisconsin, and partly intersected by the St. Louis River, connecting with Lake Superior; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$148,000; hands employed, 113; value of products, \$271,500. **County-seat** Thompson, pop. 265.

Pine Knot.....	Rep..Cloquet.....	Circ
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**CARVER CO.....Pop. 14,140**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 408.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with prairies, forests, and numerous lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$215,475; hands employed, 375; value of products, \$409,787. **County-seat** Chaska, pop. 1,068.

Free Press.....	Ind..Carver.....	Circ
Valley Herald.....	Dem..Chaska†.....	*744

**CASS CO.....Pop. 486**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 140.

**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Mississippi River, which rises in Itasca Lake, on the border of Cass and Beltrami counties; area 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated, largely covered with pine forests and lakes, some of which are of considerable size. **Lumber** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$115,000; hands employed 40; value of products, \$108,300. Unorganized. No Papers.

**CHIPEWA CO.....Pop. \$7,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 437.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$33,850; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$45,223. **County-seat** Montevideo, pop. \$1,200.

Chippewa County Press.....	Local..Montevideo†....	Circ
Leader.....	Rep.. " " " ".....	600

**CHISAGO CO.....Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,185

**Location**—East, separated from Wisconsin by the St. Croix River; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests of oak and maple; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Hard wood lum-

ber, cord-wood, R. R. ties and piling. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$137,050; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$216,668. **County-seat** Centre City, pop. 580

Post.....	Dem..Rush City.....	Circ
Journal.....	Rep..Taylor's Falls... 550	

**CLAY CO.....Pop. \$7,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 449.

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Red River of the North; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level prairie; soil very fertile. **Chief Product**—Wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$88,175; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$215,668. **County-seat** Moorhead, pop. \$3,000.

Times.....	Rep..Barnesville.....	Circ
Red River Valley News.....	Rep..Glyndon.....	\$500
Evening News (daily).....	Rep..Moorhead†.....	\$400
News.....	Rep.. " " " ".....	†720

**COOK CO.....Pop. \$300.**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 38

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Lake Superior. Land area 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous, with good agricultural valleys. No Papers.

**COTTONWOOD CO.....Pop. \$7,300**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 462.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Flax, wheat, oats, corn, hay; butter, cheese; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 38; value of products, \$113,204. **County-seat** Windom, pop. \$700.

Cottonwood County Citizen.....	Rep..Windom†.....	†410
Reporter.....	Rep.. " " " ".....	†600

**CROW WING CO.....Pop. \$12,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 466.

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, with many forests and small lakes; soil light. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay; live-stock. **Lumber**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$39,950; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$97,080. **County-seat** Brainerd, pop. \$10,000.

Dispatch.....	Rep..Brainerd†.....	Circ
Journal.....	Rep.. " " " ".....	†2,000
Northwestern Tribune.....	Rep.. " " " ".....	†2,000

**DAKOTA CO.....Pop. \$18,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 301.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats very large; corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, brick, carriages, flour, iron, lime, lumber, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 65; capital invested, \$467,725; hands employed, 285; value of products, \$982,199. **County-seat** Hastings, pop. 3,809.

Dakota County Tribune.....	Ind..Farmington.....	†600
Banner.....	Dem..Hastings†.....	†1,100
Gazette (daily).....	Rep.. " " " ".....	300
Gazette.....	Rep.. " " " ".....	1975
News-Era (daily).....	Rep.. " " " ".....	1450
News-Era.....	Rep.. " " " ".....	†2,000
Dakota County Tribune—see	.....Lakeville.....	
Farmington.....	.....	

**DODGE CO.....Pop. 11,344**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 693.

**Location**—Southeast; area 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Farm implements, flour and lumber mills, furniture, etc. Dairying and stock-raising leading industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$91,690; hands employed, 42; value of products, \$168,472. **County-seat** Mantorville, pop. 477.

Dodge County Record.....	Ind..Dodge Centre..	
Dodge County Republican.....	Rep..Kasson.....	912
Vindicator.....	Dem.. " " " ".....	
Express.....	Ind..Mantorville†....	900

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**DOUGLAS CO** .....Pop. \$12,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,084.

**Location**—West; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, with prairies, groves, and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$63,675; hands employed, 74; value of products, \$202,122. **County-seat** Alexandria, pop. 32,000.

Douglas County News.....Rep...Alexandria†	480	Circ
Post.....Ind...	672	
Enterprise.....Rep...Evansville.....	700	
Observer.....Ind...Osakis.....	300	

**FARIBAUT CO** .....Pop. \$16,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,044,

**Location**—South, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly prairie; numerous small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$152,475; hands employed, 121; value of products, \$522,391. **County-seat** Blue Earth City pop. 1,066.

Bee.....Dem...Blue Earth City†	350	Circ
Post.....Rep...	1,036	
Advocate.....Rep...Wells.....	432	
Press-News.....Ind...Winnebago City	450	

**FILLMORE CO**.....Pop. \$30,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,914.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Iowa; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland. **Chief Products**—Corn, clover, and timothy in large quantities; wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Large dairying interests. **Manufactures**—Barrels, carriages, flour, lumber, machinery, saddlery, sashes, etc.. woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 124; capital invested, \$777,875; hands employed, 816; value of products, \$1,380,439. **County-seat** Preston, pop. 31,200.

Democrat.....Rep...Chatfield.....	480	Circ
Journal.....Rep...Lanesboro.....	430	
Democrat.....Dem...Preston†.....	480	
National Republican.....Gbk...	42,600	
Star.....Rep...Rushford.....	470	
Mercury.....Rep...Spring Valley... 1,100		
Vidette.....Rep...	850	

**FREEBORN CO** .....Pop. \$18,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,371.

**Location**—South, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies, groves, and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 35; capital invested, \$151,000; hands employed, 200; value of products, \$220,000. **County-seat** Albert Lea, pop. 38,000.

Enterprise.....Rep...Albert Lea†	1,050	Circ
Freeborn County Standard...Rep...	1,200	

**GOODHUE CO**.....Pop. 29,651

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,272

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River and Lake Pepin; area about 760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat rolling, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats very large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, breweries, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, leather, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery, stoneware, wagons, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 141; capital invested, \$1,105,360; hands employed, 786; value of products, \$2,448,278. **County-seat** Red Wing, pop. 66,500.

Beacon.....Ind...Cannon Falls....	400	Circ
Journal.....Ind...Pine Island...	450	
Advance-Republican.....Rep...Red Wing†	1,100	
Argus.....Ind...		
Sun.....Rep...	1,224	
Independent.....Ind...Zumbrota.....	650	

**GRANT CO**.....Pop. \$5,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 672.

**Location**—West; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, abounding with small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat very large; oats, corn, barley, flax, and potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$24,600; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$41,047. **County-seat** Elbow Lake, pop. —.

Avalanche.....Local.Ashby.....		Circ
Herald.....Rep...Herman...	425	

**HENNEPIN CO**.....Pop. \$150,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 6,538.

**Location**—Southeast, between the Mississippi, Minnesota, and Crow rivers; area about 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, with prairie, woodland, and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, flax, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, maple-sugar; live-stock. **Manufactures** important and numerous. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 442; capital invested, \$9,853,166; hands employed, 5,762; value of products, \$31,601,970. **County-seat** Minneapolis, pop. 120,000.

Ariel (monthly).....Coll.. Minneapolis†	400	Circ
Budstikken (Norwegian) ..Ind.Dem.		
Canadian-American—see } ..		
Chicago, Ill.....} ..		
Commercial Bulletin.....Com..		
Echo de l'Ouest (French).....	1,350	
Evening Journal (daily) ..Ind.Rep.	9,503	
Farmers' Tribune.....Agric.	10,500	
Farm, Stock and Home (s-mo.) ..	12,500	
Folkebladet (Norwegian).....	13,500	
Free Baptist.....Free Bapt.	2,000	
Freie Presse.....Rep..	12,230	
Herold (German) (daily).....		
Herold (German).....		
Hotel Gazette (daily).....Com.	2,100	
Hotel Reporter—see St. Paul ..		
Housekeeper (monthly).....Fam.	55,000	
Minnesota Farmer—also } ..	8,000	
dated at St. Paul, Ramsey } ..		
Co.....} ..		
Minnesota Medical Mirror } ..	450	
(monthly).....} ..		
Mississippi Valley Lumber- } ..	12,000	
man and Manufacturer...} ..		
News Letter.....		
Northwest—see St. Paul, } ..		
Ramsey Co.....} ..		
Northwestern Miller.....Milling.	16,700	
Northwestern Presbyterian .. Presb.	1,500	
Northwestern Tourist ..	1,000	
Northwest Trade (semi-mo) ..Trade.	3,600	
Pioneer Press—see St. Paul ..		
Poultry and Farm Journal } ..	2,400	
(monthly).....} ..		
Progres (French).....Ind..	1,700	
Real Estate Review.....Real Est.	Adv	
Saturday Evening Spectator..Ind..	3,000	
Sunday Morning Herald.....Ind..	16,200	
Sunday Morning Mercury.....		
Sunday Tribune.....Rep..	11,500	
Svenska Amerikanska Posten.....		
Svenska Folkets Tidning (Swed) ..Lib.		
Svenska Kristna Harolden .. Relig.		
Temperance Educator (mo.) ..Prohib.	11,200	
Temperance Review.....Prohib.	12,000	
To-Day.....Udenom.	1,500	
Tribune (daily)—see Far- } ..	10,000	
mers' Tribune, also Sunday } ..		
Tribune.....} ..		
Wood and Iron (monthly).....Mech..	15,000	

**HOUSTON CO**.....Pop. \$17,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 431.

**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River, and bordering on Iowa; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, some prairie; much forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds,

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$299,400; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$807,352. **County-seat** Caledonia, pop. 894.

Houston County Argus.....Ind. Caledonia†..... 450  
Houston County Journal.... Rep. "..... 625  
Chief.....Rep. Hokah..... 620  
Valley Signal. .... Ind. Houston..... 500  
Houston County Educational; Educa..La Crescent..... \*40  
(monthly) .. .. .

#### HUBBARD CO. .... Pop. 1,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 26.

**Location**—North-central; area — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, fertile, level, prairies in south parts, broken surface, and valuable pine forests in northern part. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat, oats, potatoes. Lumber interest of growing importance. **County-seat** Park Rapids, pop. \$200.

Herald. ....Ind. Manter .....  
Hubbard County Enterprise. Ind. Rep. Park Rapids†.. 4250

#### ISANTI CO. .... Pop. 5,063

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,130

**Location**—East; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; forests and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, rye, buckwheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. Lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$16,900; hands employed, 13; value of products, \$52,940. **County-seat** Cambridge, pop. \$200.

Isanti County Press .... Ind. Rep. Cambridge†.... 4450

#### ITASCA CO. .... Pop. 500

**Location**—North, separated from British America by Rainy Lake and Rainy Lake River area 5,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, covered with forests of pine, etc., and many small lakes. Soil very good. Lumbering the only business of note. No manufactures in 1880.  
No Papers.

#### JACKSON CO. .... Pop. 6,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 506

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$33,300; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$45,529. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. \$750

Republic.....Rep. Jackson†..... \*750  
Minnesota Citizen.....Rep. Lakefield..... 4700

#### KANABEC CO. .... Pop. 505

Rep. maj. in 1884, 240

**Location**—East; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; large forests. — Agricultural production unimportant. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$3,332. **County-seat** Mora, pop. \$300.

Kanabec County Times .....Ind. Mora†..... 4426  
Times..... " ".....

#### KANDIYOHI CO. .... Pop. 12,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,646

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, forests, and many small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock. Railroad repair shops at the county-seat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$54,550; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$94,712. **County-seat**, Willmar, pop. \$1,300.

Western Minnesota Press...Rep. Atwater..... 500  
Review.....Ind. New London..... \*202  
Argus.....Local. Willmar†.....  
Republican Gazette.....Rep. "..... \*1,000

#### KITTSON CO. .... Pop. 2,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 129.

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Manitoba and the Red River of the North; area 3,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; well watered, banks of streams heavily timbered, balance prairie;

soil fertile. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat; live-stock; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$2,500; hands employed 7; value of products, \$3,875. **County-seat** Hallock, pop. \$500.

Kittson County Enterprise. Ind. Rep. Hallock†..... 4683  
New Era.....Dem. St. Vincent.....

#### LAC-QUI-PARLE CO. .... Pop. 4,891

Rep. maj. in 1884 746.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Dakota and the Minnesota River; area about 681 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Lac-qui-parle, pop. 108.

Eagle.....Dawson..... 4120  
Press.....Local. Lac-qui-parle†.. 4550

#### LAKE CO. .... Pop. 106

Rep. maj. in 1884, 68.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Lake Superior, and separated from British America by a chain of lakes; area 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven, with pine-covered ridges and marshy tracts; copper and iron are found. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested \$11,500; hands employed, 15; value of products, \$14,008. **County-seat** Beaver Bay, pop. (township) 106.  
No Papers.

#### LE SUEUR CO. .... Pop. 20,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 243

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; large forests and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; amber cane; pork in large quantity; many fine herds of blooded stock; live-stock. Numerous carriage factories, flour and saw mills, and other manufacturing establishments. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$167,100; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$491,617. **County-seat** Le Sueur Centre, pop. \$1,750.

Le Sueur County News.....Rep. Le Sueur†..... 1800  
Sentinel.....Dem. "..... 1,000  
Advance.....Ind. Rep. Waterville..... \*240  
Journal.....Ind. "..... 4300

#### LINCOLN CO. .... Pop. 2,945

Rep. maj. in 1884, 445

**Location**—Southwest; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie, woodland, and several small lakes; soil fertile. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Lake Benton, pop. (township) \$369.

News.....Rep. Lake Benton†.. 450  
Lincoln County Journal.....Rep. Tyler..... 300

#### LYON CO. .... Pop. 8,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 961.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and numerous lakes and streams; soil black loam, with clay sub-soil, and very productive. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, hay, wool, and dairy products; timber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$52,300; hands employed, 55; value of products, \$153,324. **County-seat** Marshall, pop. \$1,200.

News-Messenger ..Ind. Marshall†..... \*1,625  
Republican.....Rep. Tracy.....  
Trumpet.....Dem. "..... 4575

#### MCLEOD CO. .... Pop. 16,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 507.

**Location**—South-central; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairies, forests, and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock; saw and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$109,150 hands employed, 71; value of products, \$215,821. **County-seat** Glencoe, pop. \$1,400.

Enterprise.....Rep. Glencoe†..... \*840  
Register.....Rep. ".....  
Leader.....Ind. Rep. Hutchinson..... 4300

**MARSHALL CO.....Pop. \$4,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 427.  
**Location**—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Red River of the North; area 1,980 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level, sloping partially to the Red River; belts of timber along the rivers; soil very fertile, and inexhaustible; on which is raised excellent No 1 hard wheat. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Warren, pop. 750  
*Circ*  
Marshall County Banner.....Rep. Argyle ..... \$400  
Marshall County Leader.....Local. Stephen. ....  
Sheaf.....Rep. Warren..... \$500

**MARTIN CO.....Pop. \$7,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 476  
**Location**—South, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, woodland, and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, live-stock. Lumber and flour mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$11,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$24,141. **County-seat** Fairmont, pop. 380.  
*Circ*  
Martin County Sentinel.....Rep. Fairmont..... \$1,000

**MEEKER CO.....Pop. \$13,700**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 597.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, chiefly prairies; numerous small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, live-stock; Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$184,725; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$402,413. **County-seat** Litchfield, pop. 1,250.  
*Circ*  
Independent.....Gbk. Litchfield..... \$685  
News-Ledger.....Rep. "..... \$680  
Saturday Review.....Ind. ".....

**MILLE LACS CO. .... Pop. 1,501**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 161  
**Location**—East-central; Lake Mille Lacs is partly in this county; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; heavy timber in the north; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Lumber, wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$84,450; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$84,324. **County-seat** Princeton, pop. 387  
*Circ*  
Union.....Ind. Rep. Princeton..... \$575

**MORRISON CO..... Pop. \$10,000**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 323.  
**Location**—Central, intersected by the Mississippi River; area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$89,270; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$134,043. **County-seat** Little Falls, pop. 1,250  
*Circ*  
Sun.....Dem. Little Falls..... \$640  
Transcript.....Rep. "..... \$890

**MOWER CO.....Pop. \$17,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 886.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, flax, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$170,200; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$224,812. **County-seat** Austin, pop. 2,305  
*Circ*  
Mower County Transcript .. Rep. Austin..... \$912  
Register.....Ind. Rep. "..... \$1,100  
Record.....Ind. Dem. Grand Meadow. \$400  
Independent.....Ind. Le Roy..... \$604

**MURRAY CO.... Pop. \$5,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1885, 383.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; little timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, flax, corn, oats, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$13,050; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$36,080. **County-seat** Currie, pop. 250.  
*Circ*  
Southwest Minnesotian.....Ind. Currie..... \$440  
Murray County Republican.. Rep. Fulda..... 500  
Gazette.....Rep. Slayton..... \$420

**NICOLLET CO.....Pop. 12,333**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 428.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Minnesota River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; prairie, woodland, and small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 77; capital invested, \$147,315; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$365,639. **County-seat** St. Peter, pop. \$4,000.  
*Circ*  
Herald.....Dem. St. Peter.....  
Journal.....Dem. "..... \$683  
Tribune.....Rep. "..... \$1,200

**NOBLES CO.....Pop. \$6,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 245.  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Iowa; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; timber scarce; several lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Live stock, butter, flax, hay, corn, oats, wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$24,500; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$37,400. **County-seat** Worthington, pop. \$1,200.  
*Circ*  
Guardian.....Rep. Adrian..... \$900  
News.....Local. Ellsworth..... \$550  
Advance.....Ind. Rep. Worthington..... \$550  
Minnesota Home (mo.).....Immig. "..... \$do.

**NORMAN CO.....Pop. \$5,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 621.  
**Location**—North-west; recently formed from Polk; separated from Dakota by the Red River of the north, in the heart of the famous Red River Valley; area about 974 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil very fertile; plenty of timber and good water. Artesian wells abound; county developing rapidly. County not in existence in 1880. **County-seat** Ada, pop. \$1,100.  
*Circ*  
Norman County Index .. Rep. Ada..... \$720  
Puhler's Journal .. ".....

**OLMSTED CO.....Pop. 21,543**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 588  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats very large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay, wool, hops, all in large quantities; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boot and shoes, breweries, carriages, castings, cooperages, flour, leather, lumber, machinery, saddlery, sashes, etc., and sheet-iron ware, dairying and stock raising are important industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 97; capital invested, \$475,031; hands employed, 343; value of products, \$790,978. **County-seat** Rochester, pop 5,103.  
*Circ*  
Herald (German).....Ind. Rochester..... 750  
Post.....Rep. "..... \$1,680  
Record and Union.....Dem. "..... 1,200  
School Education.....Educ. "..... \$6,200

**OTTER TAIL CO. .... Pop. \$25,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,915.  
**Location**—West, intersected by the Red River of the North, which forms Otter Tail. Bush and several other lakes; area about 2,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, well timbered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, wool, hay; live-stock. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$502,562; hands employed, 125; value of products, \$483,383. **County-seat** Fergus Falls, pop. \$6,500.  
*Circ*  
Review.....Ind. Battle Lake..... \$425  
Journal (daily).....Rep. Fergus Falls..... \$624  
Journal.....Rep. "..... \$1,500  
Otter Tail County Farmer..Non-pol. ".....  
Telegram.....Dem. "..... \$950  
Ugeblad (Norwgn) .. Rep. "..... \$1,000  
Uusi Kotimaa (Finnish)....Rep. New York Mills..  
Times.....Ind. Pelican Rapids. \$263  
Bulletin.....Dem. Perham..... \$900

**PINE CO.....Pop. 1,365**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 70.  
**Location**—East, separated from Wisconsin by the St. Croix River; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly covered with forests; extensive copper mines near Pine City. **Lumber** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$36,700; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$144,250. **County-seat** Pine City, pop. (township) 600.  
No Papers

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

PIPE STONE CO .....Pop. \$5,000

Rep. maj in 1884, 342

Location—Southwest; area about 460 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface chiefly rolling prairie. No manufactures in 1880. County-seat Pipe Stone, pop \$650.

Table listing newspapers for Pipe Stone Co: Enterprise, Republican, Star (semi-wkly) with circulation figures.

POLK CO .....Pop. \$15,000

Rep. plur. in 1884, 863.

Location—Northwest, separated from Dakota by the Red River of the North; area about 825 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling prairie; about one-third heavy timber; valley of the Red River remarkably so, and the soil there very fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$86,800; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$153,008. County-seat Crookston, pop \$3,250.

Table listing newspapers for Polk Co: Chronicle, Polk County Journal, Courier, Bulletin, Thirteen Towns, Gazette, Messenger, Red Lake Times, Spectator, Vedette with circulation figures.

POPE CO .....Pop. \$9,000

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,098

Location—West-central; area about 720 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface, rolling prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$31,000; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$50,162. County-seat Glenwood, pop. (township.) \$700.

Table listing newspapers for Pope Co: Messenger, Press-Bulletin with circulation figures.

RAMSEY CO .....Pop. \$130,000

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,203.

Location—East, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 180 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; prairie, groves, and small lakes. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. Milling and Manufacturing are extensively carried on. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 597; capital invested, \$4,392,391; hands employed, 5,444; value of products, \$10,833,863. County-seat St Paul (State Capital also), pop \$110,000.

Table listing newspapers for Ramsey Co: A O U W Guide, Canadien (French), Dispatch (daily), Globe (daily), Herald, Hotel Reporter (daily), Minnesota Druid, Minnesota Farmer, Nordvesten (Norwgn), Northwest (monthly), Northwestern Chronicle, Northwestern Lancet (s-mo), Pioneer Press (daily), Pioneer Press, Pythian Advocate (s-mo), Saturday Evening News, School Education, Skaffaren (Swedish), Sunday Globe, Sunday Pioneer Press, Times, Volkszeitung (daily), Wanderer (German) with circulation figures.

REDWOOD CO .....Pop. \$5,500

Rep. maj in 1884, 493

Location—Southwest, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 900 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, flax, hay, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$39,825; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$78,157. County-seat Redwood Falls, pop. \$1,800.

Table listing newspapers for Redwood Co: Commercial, Redwood Gazette with circulation figures.

RENVILLE CO .....Pop. 10,791

Rep. maj in 1884, 753

Location—South-central, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 900 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling prairie; very little timber; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$31,400; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$213,447. County-seat Beaver Falls, pop 185.

Table listing newspapers for Renville Co: Renville Times, Renville County Union, Union with circulation figures.

RICE CO .....Pop. \$25,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 622

Location—Southeast; area about 520 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating; prairies, forests, and lakes; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. Manufactures—Carriages, cooperages, distilleries, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, metallic wares, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 159; capital invested, \$375,325; hands employed, 564; value of products, \$2,917,416. County-seat Faribault, 5,415.

Table listing newspapers for Rice Co: Democrat, Republican, Carletonia (monthly), News, Sidereal Messenger (mo.) with circulation figures.

ROCK CO .....Pop. \$4,669

Rep. maj. in 1884, 579

Location—Extreme southwest, bordering on Iowa and Dakota; area about 470 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. Chief Products—Corn, wheat, oats, flax, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$15,400; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$38,958. County-seat Luverne, pop. \$1,050.

Table listing newspapers for Rock Co: Gazette, Rock County Herald with circulation figures.

ST. LOUIS CO .....Pop. \$16,000

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,539

Location—Northeast, bordering on Lake Superior, and separated by a chain of lakes from British America; area about 6,000 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rugged, hilly, with extensive forests, and several lakes, of which Vermilion is the largest. Lumber is the chief article of export and manufacture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$280,900; hands employed, 332; value of products, \$203,783. County-seat Duluth, pop. \$15,000.

Table listing newspapers for St. Louis Co: Evening Herald (daily), Lake Superior News, Minnesota Miner, Tribune (daily), Tribune, Press with circulation figures.

SCOTT CO .....Pop. \$15,500

Dem. maj in 1884, 1,150

Location—Southeast, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 400 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface undulating, prairies and large forests; soil fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. Manufactures—Breweries, carriages, flour, harness, lime, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$426,125; hands employed, 265; value of products \$1,255,274. County-seat Shakopee, pop 2,011.

Table listing newspapers for Scott Co: Herald, Independent, Courier, Scott County Argus with circulation figures.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880

**SHERBURNE CO. .... Pop. 3,855.**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 298.  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairies, forests, small lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$95,800; hands employed, 58; value of products, \$208,799. **County-seat** Elk River, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
Sherburne County Star-News, Rep. Elk River † ..... \$560

**SIBLEY CO. .... Pop. 10,637**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 82.  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, forests and lakes, the largest of which is Minnetonka; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, hay, butter, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$63,400; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$214,503. **County-seat** Henderson, pop. 864.

*Circ*  
Enterprise ..... Local, Arlington .....  
Register ..... Gaylord .....  
Sibley County Independent, Ind. Henderson † ..... 700

**STEARNS CO. .... Pop. \$26,000**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 1,691  
**Location**—Central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 1,350 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, part prairie, extensive forests and numerous lakes; soil fertile; granite extensively quarried. **Chief Products**—Oats, and wheat large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brick, breweries, carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture and lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 104; capital invested, \$438,225; hands employed, 367; value of products, \$1,032,231. **County-seat** St. Cloud, pop. \$4,500.

*Circ*  
Journal-Press ..... Rep. St. Cloud † .....  
Nordstern ..... Dem. " ..... \*3,304  
Times ..... Dem. " ..... \$900  
Herald and Record ..... Ind Rep Sauk Centre ..... 875  
Tribune ..... Ind Rep. " ..... \$1,200

**STEELE CO. .... Pop. \$14,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 287  
**Location**—Southeast, area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 75; capital invested, \$263,175; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$704,985. **County-seat** Owatonna, pop. \$3,500.

*Circ*  
Tribune ..... Ind. Blooming Prairie ..... 432  
Journal ..... Rep. Owatonna † ..... \$960  
People's Press ..... Dem. " ..... 470  
Steele County Herald ..... Rep. " ..... 1,104

**STEVENS CO. .... Pop. 3,911**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 214  
**Location**—West; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; numerous lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$44,000; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$78,153. **County-seat** Morris, pop. \$1,750.

*Circ*  
Olive Branch ..... Ind. Hancock .....  
Sun ..... Dem. Morris † ..... \$500  
Tribune ..... Rep. " ..... \$324

**SWIFT CO. .... Pop. \$10,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 491.  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Minnesota River; area 756 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface central and southern parts level or slightly undulating prairie, eastern and northern parts are high rolling prairie adapted to wheat raising; very little timber; soil a rich black loam, clay or gravel subsoil. —No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$64,650; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$175,742. **County-seat** Benson, pop. \$723.

*Circ*  
Press ..... Ind. Appleton ..... \*450  
Swift County Press ..... Dem. Benson † ..... \$560  
Times ..... Ind Rep. " ..... \$600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TODD CO. .... Pop. \$8,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 158  
**Location**—Central; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, forests, and lakes; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; pine and hardwood lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$48,125; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$116,135. **County-seat** Long Prairie, pop. \$500.

*Circ*  
Leader ..... Ind. Long Prairie † ..... \$600  
Todd County Argus ..... Ind. " ..... \*720

**TRAVERSE CO. .... Pop. \$3,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 158  
**Location**—West, separated from Dakota by the Bois-de-Sioux and Lake Traverse; area about 580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; very little timber; soil fertile. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$300; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$800. **County-seat** Brown's Valley, pop. \$500.

*Circ*  
Reporter ..... Rep. Brown's Valley † ..... \$500  
Gazette ..... Local, Wheaton. ....

**WABASHA CO. .... Pop. \$20,000**  
Dem. maj. in 1884, 344.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River and Lake Pepin; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, farm implements, flour, furniture, lime, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 90; capital invested, \$519,175; hands employed, 285; value of products, \$1,422,065. **County-seat** Wabasha, pop. \$2,750.

*Circ*  
Graphic ..... Rep. Lake City ..... \$1,032  
Sentinel ..... Dem. " ..... 800  
Tribune ..... Rep. Mazeppa ..... \*388  
News ..... Ind. Plain View ..... 650  
Wabasha County Herald ..... Ind. Wabasha † ..... 1,000  
Wabasha County Post (Ger) ..... " .....

**WADENA CO. .... Pop. \$3,500**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 141.  
**Location**—Northwest-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie and timber, both pine and hardwood; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, rye, potatoes. Flour and saw mills. **Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$20,550; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$38,850. **County-seat** Wadena, pop. \$1,150.

*Circ*  
Journal ..... Ind Rep Verndale ..... \$450  
Northern Pacific Farmer ..... Rep. Wadena † ..... \$550

**WASECA CO. .... Pop. \$14,525**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 322.  
**Location**—South; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$191,980; hands employed, 123; value of products, \$519,167. **County-seat** Waseca, pop. \$2,200.

*Circ*  
Argus ..... Rep. Janesville ..... \$528  
Review ..... New Richland .....  
Minnesota Radical ..... Rep. Waseca † ..... 792  
Waseca County Herald ..... Rep. " ..... \*800

**WASHINGTON CO. .... Pop. \$22,000**  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,002.  
**Location**—East, separated from Wisconsin by the St Croix River, and bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; numerous lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries and cooperage, farm implements, flour, threshing machines, lumber mills, cars. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 154; capital invested, \$3,149,785; hands employed, 1,392; value of products, \$4,301,581. **County-seat** Stillwater, pop. \$13,500.

*Circ*  
Gazette (daily) ..... Neut. Stillwater † .....  
Gazette ..... Ind Dem. " .....  
Messenger ..... Ind Rep. " ..... 840  
St. Croix Post (German) ..... Ind. " ..... 1,075

**WATONWAN CO. .... Pop. \$6,104**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 434.

**Location**—South; area about 480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and groves, lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, flax, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; creameries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$21,550; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$17,860. **County-seat** St. James, pop \$708.

	<i>Circ</i>
Times .....	Rep. Madelia ..... \$490
Journal .....	Ind Rep St. James† ..... \$864

**WILKIN CO ..... Pop. 1,906**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 196.

**Location**—West, intersected by the Red River of the North, and separated from Dakota by it and the Bois de Sioux; area about 830 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$11,200; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$14,135. **County-seat** Breckenridge, pop. (township) \$900.

	<i>Circ</i>
Mercury — see Wahpeton, } Richland Co., Dakota..... }	Breckenridge † ..
Wilkin County Gazette .....	Ind.... " ..
Wilkin County Record .....	Local. " .. 350

**WINONA CO. .... Pop. \$30,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 639.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Wisconsin by the Mississippi River; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—breweries, brick, carriages, castings, farm implements, including harvesters, binders and mowers, flour, leather, lumber, railroad repair shops, sashes, wagons, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 132; capital invested, \$2,104,951; hands employed, 917; value of products, \$2,884,026. **County-seat** Winona, pop \$14,000.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Circ</i>
Journal .....	Dem. Dakota.....
Union .....	Rep. St. Charles..... 600
Adler .....	Ind. Winona †..... 1,250
Herald .....	Dem. " ..... \$1,350
Republican (daily).....	Rep. " ..... \$2,000
Republican .....	Rep. " ..... \$2,000
Westlicher Herald.....	Dem. " ..... \$1,600

**WRIGHT CO. .... Pop. \$22,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 774.

**Location**—Southeast-central, bordering on the Mississippi River; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie, forests, and small lakes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$144,520; hands employed, 106; value of products, \$496,312. **County-seat** Buffalo, pop 143

	<i>Circ</i>
Advance.....	Ind. Rep. Clear Water ... \$482
Wright County Republican ..	Rep. Cokato ..... *520
Eagle.....	Ind. Delano ..... \$1,600
Herald .....	Dem. Howard.....
Wright County Times.....	Ind. Rep. Monticello..... *728

**YELLOW MEDICINE CO. Pop. \$7,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 919

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Minnesota River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairies; not much timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$59,000; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$139,270. **County-seat** Granite Falls, pop. \$850.

	<i>Circ</i>
News.....	Ind. Canby..... \$500
Journal .....	Rep. Granite Falls †.. \$485
Tribune .....	" ..... \$500

# KANSAS.

**Population 996,096** ..... **Rep. Plur. in 1884. 64,274**  
Colored pop., 48,107. Gbk. vote, 16,341; Prohib. 4,465.

STATE CAPITAL, TOPEKA.

KANSAS is bounded north by Nebraska, east by Missouri, south by the Indian Territory, and west by Colorado. Its length from east to west is 410 miles, and from north to south 210 miles; land area, 81,700 square miles. The surface is chiefly undulating in the east, while the western part has a rolling and varied surface, with every requisite for grazing. There are no mountains, very few lakes, and those small and shallow; no marshes but salt marshes, and these are valuable; probably only five per cent. of the area is forest, and this distributed mainly along streams and in occasional groves and small tracts. The western half, however, is very scantily supplied with timber, but there is an abundance of coal, which is used for domestic purposes, but not for export, and several varieties of good building-stone. The bottom and table lands are chiefly a rich black loam, and highly productive. Winter and spring wheat, corn, rye, oats, and potatoes are the chief products, while broom-corn, sorghum, flax, hemp, castor-beans, tobacco, and hay are also largely produced. Cattle-raising is a prominent industry, and sheep farming is becoming frequent in the western part. Dairy products are increasing rapidly, and progress is also being made in fruit growing and wine-making. Manufactures are being developed, and the number of establishments is rapidly increasing, but at present the chief industries are agriculture, stock-raising, and fruit-culture. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 2,803; amount of capital invested in them, \$11,192,315; total number of hands employed, 12,062; amount paid in wages, \$3,993,010; value of materials used, \$21,453,141; value of products, \$30,843,777.

There are 103 Counties in Kansas. Newspapers are published in 86.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 264, of which 80 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 491 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 27 are daily, 441 weekly, 1 bi-weekly 18 monthly, 2 bi-monthly and 2 quarterly.

## ALLEN CO ..... Pop. §12,382

Rep. plur. in 1884, 836; Gbk. vote, 68.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 504 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally level, nearly all prairie; timber chiefly along the streams; soil fertile; building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, castings, flour, furniture, paper, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 55; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 146; value of products, \$250,338. **County-seat** Iola, pop. §1,560

Inter-State.....	Dem.	Humboldt.....	\$960
Union.....	Rep.	"	1,000
Allen County Courant. . . . .	Rep.	Iola †	\$1,182
Register.....	Rep.	"	\$1,200
Herald.....	Local	Moran	

## ANDERSON CO. .... Pop. §10,756

Rep. plur. in 1884, 846; Gbk. vote, 342.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; one-tenth timber; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$44,450; hands employed, 50; value of products, §178,354. **County-seat** Garnett, pop. §1,480.

Free Press.....	Ind.	Colony.....	483
Journal.....	Gbk.	Garnett†	800
Republican-Plaindealer.....	Local	"	\$1,224
News.....	Ind.	Greeley	550
Democrat.....	Dem.	Westphalia	450

## ARAPAHOE CO..... Pop. —

**Location**—South; area about 576 sq. m. Unorganized No Papers.

## ATCHISON CO ..... Pop. §28,853

Rep. plur. in 1884, 702; Gbk. vote, 60. (3,431 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 400 square miles. **Natural**

**Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile; building-stone abundant. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, flax, rye, sorghum, butter, wool, and hay, all in large quantities; pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—breweries, bricks, cigars, farm implements, flour, foundries, furniture, saw-mills, and soap. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 178; capital invested, §1,216,372; hands employed, 1,500; value of products, §3,227,565. **County-seat** Atchison, pop. §16,770

Champion (daily).....	Rep.	Atchison †	\$2,650
Champion.....	Rep.	"	\$5,800
Globe (daily).....	Ind.	"	\$1,613
Globe.....	Ind.	"	\$1,182
Kansas Staats Anzeiger.....	Ind.	"	1,872
Patriot (daily).....	Dem.	"	\$3,740
Patriot.....	Dem.	"	\$4,500
Western Mercury (Sunday).....	Fam.	"	\$3,970
Record.....		Muscotah	\$500

## BARBER CO..... Pop. §2,570

Rep. plur. in 1884, 180; Gbk. vote, 89.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface one-half rough and broken, other half prairie; soil well adapted for grazing. **Chief Occupations**—Agriculture and stock raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, §13,200; hands employed, 28; value of products, §15,305. **County-seat** Medicine Lodge, pop. §650.

Express.....	Rep.	Hazleton.....	\$400
Kansas Prairie Dog.....	Local	Lake City	
Barber County Index.....	Dem.	Medicine Lodge†	\$800
Cresset. . . . .	Rep.	"	\$900
Herald.....		New Kiowa	
News.....	Rep.	Sharon	*\$12
Union.....		Sun City	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BARTON CO. . . . .Pop. §10,122**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 21; Gbk. vote, 63.

**Location**—West-central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, largely prairie, with occasional groves; narrow timber strips along the streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, sorghum, broom-corn, hay, and wool; live-stock. Several large flouring-mills. A sorghum sugar-mill, employing 35 men, went into operation in 1883, and made 85,000 gallons. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$55,850; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$62,260. **County-seat** Great Bend, pop. §1,083.

Express .....	Rep. Ellinwood .....	Circ 420
Barton County Democrat ..	Dem. Great Bend † ..	420
Inland Tribune .....	Rep. " ..	700
Register .....	Rep. " ..	1,200

**BOURBON CO. ....Pop. §21,405**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,303; Gbk. vote, 225 (1,728 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive prairies; groves of timber along streams; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, sorghum-molasses, castor-beans, pork, and live-stock, all in large quantities. **Manufactures**—Castor-oil, cement, flour and grist mills, foundries, furniture, earthen and hollow wares, woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$249,470; hands employed, 305; value of products, \$297,830. **County-seat** Fort Scott, pop. §6,676

Pilot .....	Ind. Bronson .....	Circ 4730
Evening Herald (daily) ..	Rep. Fort Scott † ..	4915
Herald .....	Rep. " ..	4391
Monitor (daily) .....	Rep. " ..	.....
Monitor .....	Rep. " ..	.....
Normal Journal (bi-monthly) ..	Educ. " ..	.....
Tribune (daily) .....	Dem. " ..	.....
Tribune .....	Dem. " ..	.....
Independent .....	Ind. Fulton .....	4375

**BROWN CO. ....Pop. §14,896**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 954; Gbk. vote, 47.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nebraska; area 507 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and broom-corn large; oats, wheat, barley, rye, potatoes, butter, hay, sorghum, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, furniture, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$33,240; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$204,223. **County-seat** Hiawatha, pop. §2,286.

Reflector .....	Ind. Everest .....	Circ .....
Brown County World .....	Rep. Hiawatha † ..	*2,864
Kansas Democrat .....	Dem. " ..	.....

**BUFFALO CO. . . . .Pop. 191**

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**BUTLER CO. . . . .Pop. §19,410**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,380; Gbk. vote, 277.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,423 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, nearly all prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, oats large; potatoes, hay, rye, sorghum, pork; live-stock. Several flouring and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$34,475; hands employed, 92; value of products, \$238,692. **County-seat** El Dorado, pop. §2,550

Electric Light .....	Rep. Augusta .....	Circ *700
Southern Kansas Gazette ..	Rep. " ..	800
Reporter .....	Local Benton .....	.....
Tribune .....	Rep. Douglass .....	700
Democrat .....	Dem. El Dorado † ..	4900
Republican .....	Rep. " ..	.....
Walnut Valley Times .....	Rep. " ..	1,780
Indicator .....	Rep. Leon .....	4532

**CHASE CO. ....Pop. §5,940**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 317; Gbk. vote, 129.

**Location**—East-central; area about 744 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mostly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$42,850; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$79,081. **County-seat** Cottonwood Falls, pop. §681.

Chase County Courant .....	Dem. Cottonwood Falls † ..	Circ 4720
Chase County Leader .....	Rep. " ..	700
Democrat .....	Ind. Strong .....	553

**CHAUTAUQUA CO. ....Pop. §11,796**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 700; Gbk. vote, 355.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Indian Territory; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, and wheat large; oats, potatoes, tobacco, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$52,866; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$151,547. **County-seat** Sedan, pop. §1,091.

Star .....	Local Cedar Vale .....	Circ 4482
Graphic .....	Local Sedan † ..	.....
Times-Journal .....	Rep. " ..	*1,050

**CHEROKEE CO. ....Pop. §24,306**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 662; Gbk. vote, 1,023. (1,856 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Extreme southeast, bordering on Missouri and the Indian Territory, and intersected by the Neosho River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nine tenths level prairie; well timbered along streams; soil fertile; coal, zinc, and lead. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, oats, wheat, and sorghum large; potatoes, butter, wool, pork, and hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 57; capital invested, \$128,750; hands employed, 176; value of products, \$311,526. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. §2,186.

News .....	Ind. Baxter Springs ..	Circ 4626
Advocate .....	Rep. Columbus † ..	*1,400
Border Star .....	Dem. " ..	1,052
Courier .....	Rep. " ..	958
Kansas Bee Keeper .....	Bee Kpg. " ..	1,000
Sprig of Myrtle (monthly) ..	K of P. " ..	.....
Times .....	Gbk. " ..	900
Short Creek Republican .....	Rep. Galena .....	*580
Western Friend (monthly) ..	Friends Quakerville ..	*1,890
Labor Journal—also dated at Rosedale, Wyandotte Co. ..	Ind. Scammonville ..	1684
Labor's Tribune .....	Labor. Weir .....	4500

**CHEYENNE CO. ....Pop. 37**

**Location**—Extreme northwest; area about 1,000 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**CLARK CO. ....Pop. —**

**Location**—South, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 1,188 sq. m. Unorganized.

Clark County Clipper .....	Rep. {Ashland ..	Circ .....
	{Clark P O} ..	.....
Clark County Chief .....	Rep. Englewood ..	.....

**CLAY CO. ....Pop. §14,320**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,192; Gbk. vote, 281.

**Location**—North-east central; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, and nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, oats, rye large; hay, barley, potatoes, sorghum, wool, and pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$33,250; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$343,160. **County-seat** Clay Centre, pop. §2,823.

Dispatch .....	Rep. Clay Centre † ..	Circ *1,800
Eagle .....	Dem. " ..	1,250
Times .....	Rep. " ..	*1,536

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**CLOUD CO.....Pop. §16,186**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,584; Gbk. vote, 91.

**Location** — North, intersected by the Republican River; area about 729 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Corn, broom-corn, wheat, rye, and oats large; barley, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$39,500; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$178,275. **County-seat** Concordia, pop. \$2,114.

Herald.....Rep...Clyde.....	580
Mail.....Rep... " .....	1800
Cloud County Critic.....Prohib. Concordia † .....	720
Kansas Blade.....Ind... " .....	\$1,000
Republican-Empire.....Rep... " .....	\$2,000
Times.....Rep... " .....	4700
Sun.....Ind... Glasco .....	4700
Cloud County Kansas.....Rep... Jamestown.....	450
News.....Ind... Miltonvale.....	4648

**COFFEY CO.....Pop. §12,652**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 730; Gbk. vote, 103.

**Location** — Southeast; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating; nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products** — Corn large; oats, wheat, rye, potatoes, sorghum, broom-corn, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$38,600; hands employed, 44; value of products, \$318,704. **County-seat** Burlington, pop. \$2,027.

Baptist Index (monthly).....Bapt. Burlington † .....	Circ
Independent.....Dem... " .....	*1,100
Kansas School Journal (mo.).....Educ... " .....	960
Patriot.....Rep... " .....	*875
Republican.....Rep... " .....	*875
Light.....Local. Lebo .....	\$444
Reporter.....Ind... Le Roy.....	\$448
News.....Ind... Waverly.....	\$408

**COMANCHE CO.....Pop. —**

**Location** — South, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 1,170 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Generally rolling; no good timber; gypsum and building-stone abundant. No statistics. Unorganized.

Comanché County Citizen.....Avilla.....	Circ
Republican.....Rep... Coldwater.....	Review.....Local... " .....
Western Star.....Dem... " .....	Western Kansan.....Nescutunga.....
Echo.....Local. Protection.....	

**COWLEY CO.....Pop. §22,516**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,485; Gbk. vote, 369.

**Location** — Southeast, bordering on the Indian Territory, and intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 1,116 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile; building-stone abundant. **Chief Products** — Corn, and wheat very large; oats large; rye, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$119,245; hands employed, 129; value of products, \$276,803. **County-seat** Winfield, pop. \$3,984.

Arkansas Valley Democrat...Dem..Arkansas City..	1,000
Oklahoma Chief..... " .....	Traveler.....Rep... " .....
Enterprise.....Rep... Burden.....	4640
News.....Ind... Cambridge.....	4400
Eye.....Rep... Dexter.....	4300
Sentinel.....Ind... Udall.....	4272
Courier.....Rep... Winfield † .....	43,000
Cowley County Telegram.....Dem... " .....	41,440
Tribune.....Rep... " .....	

**CRAWFORD CO.....Pop. §21,058**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 964; Gbk. vote, 275.

**Location** — Southeast, bordering on Missouri; area about 592 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; coal and zinc. **Chief Products** — Corn very large; oats, wheat, sorghum large; potatoes, castor-beans, cotton, flax, hemp, tobacco, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock; several flouring mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 79; capital invested, \$126,335; hands employed, 261; value of products, \$467,121. **County-seat** Girard, pop. \$2,250.

Reporter.....Rep...Arcadia.....	Circ
Cyclone.....Dem...Cherokee.....	700
Sentinel.....Rep... " .....	408
Herald.....Dem...Girard † .....	4500
Kansas Workman (mo).....A. O. U. W. ....	Press.....Rep... " .....
Times.....Local. McCune.....	4500
Democrat.....Dem...Pittsburg.....	Smelter.....Rep... " .....
Journal.....Ind...Walnut.....	4700

**DAVIS CO.....Pop. §7,221**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 241; Gbk. vote, 187.

**Location** — Northeast, intersected by the Kansas River; area about 392 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; building-stone abundant. **Chief Products** — Corn, and wheat large; oats, rye, barley; butter, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufactures: brick, brooms, carriages, flour, furniture, iron foundry, lime, etc.; packing-houses Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$49,175; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$195,400. **County-seat** Junction City, pop. \$2,801.

Davis County Republican.....Rep... Junction City † ..	650
Tribune.....Gbk... " .....	*1,032
Union.....Rep... " .....	41,100

**DECATUR CO.....Pop. §2,869**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 255; Gbk. vote, 2.

**Location** — Northwest, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating; soil very fertile, adapted to agriculture. **Chief Products** — Wheat, rye, corn, vegetables and wool. Stock raising an important industry. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$750. **County-seat** Oberlin, pop. \$250.

Eye.....Rep...Oberlin † .....	Circ
Herald.....Rep... " .....	470

**DICKINSON CO.....Pop. §16,379**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,019; Gbk. vote, 373.

**Location** — Northeast-central, intersected by the Kansas River; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile; building-stone and pottery clay. **Chief Products** — Corn, and wheat, very large; oats large; rye, barley, broom-corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Some manufacturing of farming implements, flour and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$99,178; hands employed, 87; value of products, \$315,430. **County-seat** Abilene, pop. \$3,011.

Dickinson County Chronicle.....Rep...Abilene † .....	1,390
Gazette.....Rep... " .....	42,000
Reflector.....Dem... " .....	Star.....Local. Chapman.....
Anti-Monopolist.....Ind...Enterprise.....	41,400
Tribune.....Herington.....	Sentinel.....Ind...Solomon City...†1,132

**DONIPHAN CO.....Pop. §12,971**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,043. (914 col'd pop.)

**Location** — Extreme northeast, separated from Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 878 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products** — Corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, broom-corn, hemp, potatoes, butter, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$160,750; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$395,209. **County-seat** Troy, pop. \$800.

Kansas Chief.....Rep...Troy † .....	Circ
Review.....Rep...White Cloud.....	4500

**DOUGLAS CO.....Pop. §25,007**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,690; Gbk. vote, 254. (3,223 col'd pop.)

**Location** — East, bordering on the Kansas River; area about 456 sq. m. **Natural Features** — Surface chiefly rolling prairie, well timbered; soil fertile; beds of coal and lime-stone. **Chief Products** — Corn, broom-corn, wheat, oats, and hemp large; rye, tobacco, potatoes, butter, sorghum, flax, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. **Manufactures** — Barb wire, canned goods, carriages, castings, farm implements, flour, furniture, lumber, paint, paper, pottery, soap, vinegar, etc. Manufacturing

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 129; capital invested, \$548,085; hands employed, 527; value of products, \$1,150,116. **County-seat** Lawrence, pop. 111,864

Criterion.....	Rep.	Baldwin	.....	4509	<i>Circ</i>
V. sitor.....	Rep.	"	.....	4300	
Star .....	Rep.	Beattie	.....	4385	
Gazette.....	Dem.	Lawrence	.....	4560	
Germania (German).....	Ind.	"	.....	4560	
Herald-Tribune (daily).....	Rep.	"	.....	4912	
Herald-Tribune.....	Rep.	"	.....	41,600	
Journal (daily)—see West- ern Home Journal.....	Rep.	"	.....	1,300	
Kansas Churchman (mo) ..	Episc.	"	.....	1,000	
Shield of Phi Kappa Psi (mo) Coll...	"	"	.....	"	
University Courier.....	Coll.	"	.....	4,000	
University Review (mo).....	Coll.	"	.....	4700	
Western Home Journal.....	Rep.	"	.....	2,100	

**EDWARDS CO ..... Pop. 11,768**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 189; Gbk. vote, 29.

**Location**—Southwest-central, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 872 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum, butter. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 3; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$75,000. **County-seat** Kinsley, pop. 500.

Graphic.....	Rep.	Kinsley	.....	750	<i>Circ</i>
Mercury.....	Rep.	"	.....	4500	

**ELK CO ..... Pop. 10,628**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 877; Gbk. vote, 265.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, broom-corn, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, and pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$45,880; hands employed, 59; value of products, \$120,121. **County-seat** Howard, pop. 11,000

Elk County Tribune.....	Ind.	Elk Falls	.....	456	<i>Circ</i>
Courant.....	Rep.	Howard	.....	"	
Democrat.....	Dem.	"	.....	4,000	
Hornet.....	"	"	.....	"	
Times.....	Local.	Longton	.....	4504	
Mercury.....	Ind.	Moline	.....	4450	

**ELLIS CO ..... Pop. 5,442**

Dem plur. in 1884, 96. Gbk. vote, 31.

**Location**—West-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, potatoes, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$18,900; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$10,867. **County-seat** Hays City, pop. 850.

Headlight.....	Rep.	Ellis	.....	480	<i>Circ</i>
Ellis County Democrat and Advocate (Eng & Ger.).....	Dem.	Hays City	.....	4624	
Star-Sentinel.....	Rep.	"	.....	700	

**ELLSWORTH CO ..... Pop. 7,546**

Rep plur. in 1884, 827; Gbk. vote, 19

**Location**—Central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, scarcely any timber; soil fertile; pottery-clay and glass-sand. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, sugar-cane, wheat, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, hay, butter, and wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$42,050; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$83,406. **County-seat** Ellsworth, pop. 1,200.

News.....	Ind.	Cain City	.....	4600	<i>Circ</i>
News.....	Rep.	Ellsworth	.....	4,200	
Reporter.....	Rep.	"	.....	2,000	
Echo.....	Rep.	Wilson	.....	550	

**FINNEY CO ..... Pop. 800.**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 59; Gbk. vote, 2.

**Location**—Southwest; area 2,800 sq. m. Intersected by Arkansas river. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, soil very fertile, under the system of irrigating canals in operation. A fine stock country. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, sweet and Irish potatoes, alfalfa, wool and live-stock. **County-seat** Garden City, pop. 950.

Bundle of Sticks (monthly) I. O. O. F. Garden City	.....	"	.....	"	<i>Circ</i>
Irrigator.....	Rep.	"	.....	4500	
Sentinel.....	"	"	.....	"	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated; unmarked—Censu. of 1880.

**FOOTE CO. .... Pop. 411**

**Location**—Southwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**FORD CO ..... Pop. 2,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 129; Gbk. vote, 66.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; scarcely any timber. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, corn, broom-corn; and dairy products; live-stock. Cattle and sheep raising chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$41,150; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$74,440. **County-seat** Dodge City, pop. 1,300.

New West.....	Local	Cimarron	.....	"	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat.....	Dem.	Dodge City	.....	4300	
Globe Live Stock Journal ..	Rep.	"	.....	4,200	
Times.....	Rep.	"	.....	4720	
Western Central Kansas Cow	Live Stock	"	.....	384	
Boy.....	Local.	Spearville	.....	"	

**FRANKLIN CO ..... Pop. 17,875**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,363; Gbk. vote, 876. (948 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and groves; abundance of coal and timber; soil fertile and well watered. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, broom-corn, potatoes, castor beans, sorghum, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufactures of carriages, cheese, flour, foundries, glue, lumber, machinery, oil, saddlery, saw-mills, soap and sugar; creamery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$149,840; hands employed 204; value of products, \$276,768. **County-seat** Ottawa, pop. 59,150.

Enterprise.....	Rep.	Lane	.....	4500	<i>Circ</i>
Journal and Triumph.....	Gbk.	Ottawa	.....	1,452	
Queen City Herald.....	Dem.	"	.....	1,000	
Republican (daily).....	Rep.	"	.....	1,000	
Republican.....	Rep.	"	.....	1,800	
Enterprise.....	Local.	Pomona	.....	"	
Progress.....	Ind.	Princeton	.....	"	
Recorder.....	Ind.	Richmond	.....	"	
News.....	Wellsville	.....	"	"	
Eagle.....	Neut.	Williamsburg	.....	4484	

**GOVE CO ..... Pop. 1,196**

**Location**—West; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. No statistics. Cattle raising and dairying chief industries. Unorganized. No Papers.

**GRAHAM CO ..... Pop. 2,960**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 259; Gbk. vote, 73.

**Location**—Northwest; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nine tenths undulating prairie; soil fertile. Creameries. Farming and stock-raising chief occupations. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$800; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$500. **County-seat** Millbrook, pop. 150.

Reveille.....	Rep.	Hill City	.....	4480	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....	Ind.	Millbrook	.....	4504	

**GRANT CO ..... Pop. —**

**Location**—Southwest; area about 576 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**GREELEY CO ..... Pop. —**

**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado; area about 792 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**GREENWOOD CO ..... Pop. 11,471**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 933; Gbk. vote, 326.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,152 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, rye, broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all

kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$61,690; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$230,123. **County-seat** Eureka, pop. \$1,253.

Democratic Messenger . . . . . Dem. Eureka † . . . . .  
 Greenwood Co. Republican . . . . . Rep. . . . . \$1,225  
 Herald . . . . . Rep. . . . . 800  
 Echo . . . . . Rep. Fall River . . . . . \$500  
 Times . . . . . Ind. . . . . 484  
 News . . . . . Rep. Madison . . . . . †624  
 Liberal . . . . . Severy . . . . .  
 Southern Kansas Journal . . . . . Rep. . . . . †720

**HAMILTON CO. . . . . Pop. 168**

**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; scarcely any timber. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**HARPER CO. . . . . Pop. \$5,885**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 615; Gbk. vote, 310.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn; stock-raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$1,985; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$4,500. **County-seat** Anthony, pop. \$500

Harper County Enterprise . . . . . Local. Anthony † . . . . .  
 Republican . . . . . Rep. . . . . 525  
 Advocate . . . . . Local. Attica . . . . .  
 Graphic (daily) . . . . . Rep. . . . .  
 Graphic . . . . . Rep. . . . .  
 Harper County Times . . . . . Dem. . . . . †600  
 Sentinel (daily) . . . . . Dem. . . . .  
 Sentinel . . . . . Dem. . . . .

**HARVEY CO. . . . . Pop. \$12,973**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 971; Gbk. vote, 154.

**Location**—South-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, and oats large; barley, rye, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$31,476; hands employed, 133; value of products, \$30,123. **County-seat** Newton, pop. \$2,934.

Monitor . . . . . Ind. . . . . Burrton . . . . . 500  
 Clipper . . . . . Ind. . . . . Halstead . . . . . †450  
 Independent . . . . . Rep. . . . . 450  
 Democrat . . . . . Dem. . . . . Newton † . . . . . †975  
 Kansan . . . . . Rep. . . . . 850  
 Republican (daily) . . . . . Rep. . . . . †750  
 Republican . . . . . Rep. . . . . †1,125  
 Pantagraph . . . . . Rep. . . . . Sedgwick . . . . . †504

**HODGEMAN CO. . . . . Pop. \$1,234**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 138; Gbk. vote, 33.

**Location**—Southwest-central; area about 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie. Stock raising and farming. **County-seat** Jetmore, pop. —.

Reveille . . . . . Rep. . . . . Jetmore † . . . . . 300

**JACKSON CO. . . . . Pop. \$11,177**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 711; Gbk. vote, 11.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$11,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$19,770. **County-seat** Holton, pop. \$1,453.

Normal Advocate (quar.) . . . . . Educ. Holton † . . . . .  
 Recorder . . . . . Rep. . . . . †1,370  
 Signal . . . . . Dem. . . . . †1,104  
 News . . . . . Local. Whiting . . . . . 400

**JEFFERSON CO. . . . . Pop. \$15,595**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 595; Gbk. vote, 10. (791 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Kansas River; area about 550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; barley, rye, flax, hemp, tobacco, potatoes, butter, broom-corn, sorghum, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Brooms, carriages, cheese, flour, furniture, lumber, saddlery, and woolen goods, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 327; capital

invested, \$87,865; hands employed, 62; value of products, \$333,123. **County-seat** Oskaloosa, pop. \$900.

News . . . . . Local. Nortonville . . . . .  
 Independent . . . . . Rep. . . . . Oskaloosa † . . . . . Decline  
 Sickle . . . . . Ind. Dem. . . . . 500  
 Lucifer (bi-wkly) . . . . . Lib. . . . . Valley Falls . . . . . †850  
 New Era . . . . . Rep. . . . . 600  
 Register . . . . . Dem. . . . . 725  
 Argus . . . . . Rep. . . . . Winchester . . . . . †552

**JEWELL CO. . . . . Pop. \$16,078**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,394; Gbk. vote, 523.

**Location**—North, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, wheat, oats, rye, and barley large; potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork, and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$24,128; hands employed, 52; value of products, \$53,380. **County-seat** Mankato, pop. 506.

Herald . . . . . Rep. . . . . Barr Oak . . . . . †225  
 Jewell County Republican . . . . . Rep. . . . . Jewell City . . . . . †986  
 Jewell County Monitor . . . . . Rep. . . . . Mankato † . . . . . 1,000  
 Review . . . . . Ind. . . . . 490  
 Register . . . . . Local. Randall . . . . .  
 Argus . . . . . Dem. . . . . Salem . . . . .

**JOHNSON CO. . . . . Pop. \$15,585**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 713; Gbk. vote, 168. (916 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Missouri and the Kansas River; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Nearly level, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and broom-corn very large; wheat, oats, and flax large; rye, hemp, tobacco, castor-beans, potatoes, butter, hay, sorghum, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 58; capital invested, \$118,450; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$327,328. **County-seat** Olathe, pop. \$2,638.

Johnson County Democrat . . . . . Dem. . . . . Olathe † . . . . .  
 Kansas Patron . . . . . Grange . . . . . 490  
 Kansas Star . . . . . Deaf Mute . . . . . 400  
 Mirror-Gazette . . . . . Rep. . . . .  
 Wafflenlose Waechter (Eng. and German) (quar) . . . . . Unsect. . . . . †1,010  
 New Era . . . . . Local. Spring Hill . . . . .

**KANSAS CO. . . . . Pop. —**

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Colorado area about 810 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**KINGMAN CO. . . . . Pop. \$4,310**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 433; Gbk. vote, 91.

**Location**—South; area about 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Generally rolling prairie; very little timber. **Chief Product**—Wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$21,560; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$21,888. **County-seat** Kingman, pop. \$350.

Courier . . . . . Rep. . . . . Kingman † . . . . . †1,348  
 Leader . . . . .  
 Southern Kansas Democrat . . . . . Dem. . . . .

**LABETTE CO. . . . . Pop. \$26,853**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,331; Gbk. vote, 316. (2,222 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 670 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, nearly all prairie, soil fertile; limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats and wheat large; tobacco, sorghum, castor-beans, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Cheese, cigars, flour, foundries, furniture, lumber, machinery, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 78; capital invested, \$235,650; hands employed, 303; value of products, 747,463. **County-seat** Oswego, pop. \$3,354.

Sentinel . . . . . Ind. . . . . Altamont . . . . .  
 Advance . . . . . Rep. . . . . Chetopa . . . . . †800  
 Herald . . . . . Rep. . . . . Mound Valley . . . . . 500  
 Independent . . . . . Rep. . . . . Oswego † . . . . . †800  
 Labette County Democrat . . . . . Dem. . . . . 800  
 Republican . . . . . Rep. . . . . †624  
 Eclipse (daily) . . . . . Parsons . . . . .  
 Eclipse . . . . . Ind. Dem. . . . . 1,000  
 Palladium . . . . . Dem. . . . . †480  
 Sun (daily) . . . . . Rep. . . . . †1,421  
 Sun . . . . . Rep. . . . . †1,270

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
 POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LANE CO. .... Pop. 601**  
**Location**—West; area about 756 sq.m.—No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**LEAVENWORTH CO. .... Pop. \$32,404**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 108; Gbk. vote, 80. (4,880 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 450 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile; coal and building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat and oats large; rye, hemp, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—breweries, brick, carriages, castings, crackers, cigars, clothing, flour, foundries, furniture, glucose, lumber, machinery, mantel and stone work, metallic wares, saddlery, soap, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 219; capital invested, \$1,808,580; hands employed, 32,395; value of products, \$4,221,922. **County-seat** Leavenworth, pop. \$19,544

Catholic	.....Cath..Leavenworth	†	42,500
Democratic Standard	.....Dem..	"	43,500
Evening Standard (daily)	.....Dem..	"	43,500
—see Democratic Standard..			
G. A. R. (monthly)	.....G.A.R.	"	.....
Home Record (monthly)	.....Benevo.	"	.....
Kansas Freie Presse (daily)	.....Dem..	"	600
Kansas Freie Presse.....	.....Dem..	"	1,200
Times (daily).....	.....Rep..	"	5,240
Times.....	.....Rep..	"	13,680
Mirror.....	.....Rep..Tonganoxie	.....	4980
News.....	.....	"	746

**LINCOLN CO. .... Pop. \$6,934**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 524; Gbk. vote, 181.

**Location**—North-central; area about 720 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, broom-corn, and wheat large; oats, rye, barley, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$42,400; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$96,850. **County-seat** Lincoln, pop. \$600.

Banner.....	.....Rep..Lincoln	†	41,000
Beacon.....	.....Rep..	"	.....

**LINN CO. .... Pop. \$16,866**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,189; Gbk. vote, 591. (817 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Missouri; area about 576 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, one-third prairie, and timbered along streams and on slopes of mounds; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn, very large; oats and flax, large; broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$87,475; hands employed, 89; value of products \$248,461. **County-seat** Mound City, pop. \$500.

Sun.....	.....Rep..Blue Mound	.....	450
Journal.....	.....Rep..La Cygne	.....	900
Linn County Clarion	.....Rep..Mound City	†	600
Progress.....	.....Dem..	"	.....
Herald.....	.....Anti-Monop.Pleasanton	.....	960
Observer.....	.....Rep..	"	700
Eagle.....	.....Rep..Prescott	.....	400

**LYON CO. .... Pop. \$19,426**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,457; Gbk. vote, 294. (1,029 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 850 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; timbered along streams. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat broom-corn, rye, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$247,024; hands employed, 248; value of products, \$435,000. **County-seat** Emporia, pop. \$6,800.

Ledger.....	.....Americus	.....	.....
Democrat.....	.....Dem..Emporia	†	888
News (daily).....	.....Rep..	"	4900
News.....	.....Rep..	"	1,560
Republican (daily).....	.....Rep..	"	2,300
Republican.....	.....Rep..	"	1,200
Call.....	.....Ind...Hartford	.....	726

**McPHERSON CO. .... Pop. \$16,026**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,593; Gbk. vote, 422.

**Location**—Central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and broom-corn very large; oats large; barley, rye, potatoes, sorghum, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$32,400; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$104,222. **County-seat** McPherson, pop. \$1,710

Carrier.....	.....Local.Canton	.....	1468
Smoky Valley News.....	.....Rep..Lindsborg	.....	1646
Independent.....	.....Ind...McPherson	.....	975
Freeman.....	.....Rep..	"	350
McPherson County Champion Dem..	.....	"	.....
Press.....	.....Gbk..	"	.....
Republican.....	.....Rep..	"	1,060
Record.....	.....Local.Windom	.....	.....

**MARION CO. .... Pop. \$12,785**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 775; Gbk. vote, 59.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; scarcely any timber. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats large; barley, rye, sorghum, butter, potatoes, hay, tobacco, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$64,845; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$223,191. **County-seat** Marion pop. \$1,172.

Herald.....	.....Rep..Florence	.....	500
Tribune.....	.....Ind..	"	500
Record.....	.....Rep..Marion	.....	1,176
Gazette.....	.....Rep..Peabody	.....	1,080
Graphic.....	.....Dem..	"	720

**MARSHALL CO. .... Pop. \$18,200**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 753; Gbk. vote, 253.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, rye, broom-corn large; barley, potatoes, hemp, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Several flour and lumber mills, gypsum works, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 53; capital invested, \$310,687; hands employed 239; value of products, \$668,011. **County-seat** Marysville, pop. \$1,353.

Anchor.....	.....Dem..Axtell	.....	.....
Times.....	.....Rep..Blue Rapids	.....	1550
Bee.....	.....Rep..Frankfort	.....	600
Marshall County Democrat.....	.....Dem..Marysville	.....	1,500
Marshall County News.....	.....Rep..	"	42,200
Post (German).....	.....Ind..	"	1,200
Telegraph.....	.....Rep..Waterville	.....	800

**MEADE CO. .... Pop. —**  
**Location**—No statistics; unorganized; area 986 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Country gently undulating; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. No manufactures in 1880.

Journal.....	.....Local.Carthage	.....	.....
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**MIAMI CO. .... Pop. \$16,980**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 359; Gbk. vote, 352 (902 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Missouri; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Surface**—Nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats large; wheat, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, flax-seed, hay, pork, nursery-stock; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, cheese, cigars, flour, furniture, lumber, plows, pottery, saddlery, etc. Manufacturing establishment of all kinds, in 1880, 80; capital invested, \$95,695; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$318,287. **County-seat** Paola, pop. \$2,777.

Herald.....	.....Gbk..Louisburg	.....	1,240
Sentinel.....	.....Ind..Osawatomie	.....	.....
Miami Republican.....	.....Rep..Paola	.....	2,050
Times.....	.....Neut..	"	.....
Western Spirit.....	.....Dem..	"	4,860

**MITCHELL CO. .... Pop. \$11,699**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 950; Gbk. vote, 259.

**Location**—North-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, and broom-corn.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

wool, large; oats, rye, barley, tobacco, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 40; capital invested, \$130,500; hands employed, 121; value of products, \$52,951  
**County-seat** Beloit, pop. \$1,558.

Courier.....Rep.	Beloit	720	<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....Rep.	"	900	
Western Democrat.....Dem.	"	41,120	
Journal.....Rep.	Cawker City	400	
Public Record.....Ind.	"	4890	
Sittings.....Neut.	Simpson	4350	

**MONTGOMERY CO. Pop. \$19,740**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 869; Gbk. vote, 387. (699 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Indian Territory; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat and oats large; broom-corn, tobacco, cotton, castor beans, flax, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, saddlery, mattresses, woolen goods, and pottery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 44; capital invested, \$106,835; hands employed, 109; value of products, \$289,322. **County-seat** Independence, pop. \$3,200.

Bulletin.....Cherryvale	<i>Circ</i>
Globe and Torch (daily).....Rep.	210
Globe and Torch.....Rep.	4,400
Gate City Enterprise.....Ind.	Coffeyville 482
Journal.....Rep.	1625
Globe.....Local.	Elk City 528
Star.....Local.	" 400
Evening Reporter (daily).....Local.	Independence 300
South Kansas Tribune.....Rep.	" 1,240
Star and Kansan.....Dem.	" 41,200

**MORRIS CO. Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 745; Gbk. vote, 126. (584 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 684 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, rye, barley, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$63,850; hands employed, 66; value of products, \$154,640. **County-seat** Council Grove, pop. \$1,800.

Guard.....Dem.	Council Grove	650	<i>Circ</i>
Kansas Cosmos.....Ind.	"	1,340	
Republican.....Rep.	"	1,984	
Reporter.....Local.	Dunlap		

**NEMAHA CO. Pop. \$15,258**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 667; Gbk. vote, 38.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nebraska; area 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie and more than average timber; soil fertile; building-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, barley, broom-corn, and rye large; sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, live-stock, hay; live-stock, very large quantities. Several flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 88; capital invested, \$34,930; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$198,165. **County-seat** Seneca, pop. \$1,610.

Journal.....Ind.	Centralia	<i>Circ</i>
Monitor.....Dem.	Oneida	
Herald.....Rep.	Sabetha	
Nemaha County Republican.....Rep.	"	1,000
Courier-Democrat.....Rep.	Seneca	11,000
Tribune.....Rep.	"	11,344
Spectator.....Rep.	Wetmore	4528

**NEOSHO CO. Pop. \$15,993**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 573; Gbk. vote, 337.

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Neosho River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface three-fourths prairie, one-fourth timber; soil fertile; coal. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, broom-corn, tobacco, flax, cotton, castor bean, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$104,685; hands employed, 84; value of products, \$237,123. **County-seat** Erie, pop. \$1,000.

Blade.....Ind.	Chanute	936	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....Rep.	"	4790	
Neosho County Republican.....Rep.	Erie	4700	
Record.....Rep.	"	41,350	
Journal.....Ind.	Galesburg		
Neosho County Democrat.....Dem.	Osage Mission		
Neosho County Journal.....Rep.	"	4720	
Headlight.....Rep.	Thayer	850	

**NESS CO. Pop. \$2,769**

Rep. plur. in 1884 200; Gbk. vote, 51.

**Location**—West-central, on Walnut and Pawnee Creeks; area about 1,080 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; timber only on streams; **Chief Products**—Wheat, broom-corn, sorghum, but principally live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ness City, pop. \$121.

Ness County News.....Rep.	Ness City	<i>Circ</i>
XVth Amendment.....Rep.	"	
Times.....Rep.	"	4500

**NORTON CO. Pop. \$5,193**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 457; Gbk. vote, 130.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly all rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, rye, broom-corn, potatoes, butter, hay; sorghum; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$23,900; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$22,572. **County-seat** Norton, pop. \$280.

Kansas Northwest.....Ind.	Lenora	210	<i>Circ</i>
Leader.....Rep.	"	300	
Champion.....Rep.	Norton	550	
Courier.....Rep.	"	792	

**OSAGE CO. Pop. \$21,175**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 2,006; Gbk. vote, 816. (736 col'd pop.)

**Location**—East-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Nearly all prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile; coal and limestone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, potatoes, broom-corn, rye, tobacco, sorghum, castor-beans, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, saw-mills, and cheese factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$100,100; hands employed, 140; value of products, \$255,394. **County-seat** Lyndon, pop. \$750.

Osage County Chronicle.....Rep.	Burlingame	1,000	<i>Circ</i>
Osage County Democrat.....Dem.	"	700	
Astonisher and Paralyzer.....Rep.	Carbondale	500	
Journal.....Rep.	Lyndon	1,655	
Record.....Local.	Melvorn		
Free Press.....Rep.	Osage City	1,320	
Kansas Workman.....Labor.	Quenemo	1,600	

**OSBORNE CO. Pop. \$9,608**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 969; Gbk. vote, 121.

**Location**—North; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, barley, potatoes, broom-corn, sorghum-molasses, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$36,325; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$33,373. **County-seat** Osborne City, pop. \$900.

Western Empire.....Rep.	Alton	912	<i>Circ</i>
Times.....Rep.	Downs	575	
Osborne County Farmer.....Rep.	Osborne City	1,100	
Osborne County News.....Dem.	"	4720	
Patrol.....Ind.	Portis	4500	

**OTTAWA CO. Pop. \$9,809**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 759; Gbk. vote, 250.

**Location**—North-central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; timber along streams. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, broom-corn large; rye, barley, sorghum, molasses, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$26,650; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$96,781. **County-seat** Minneapolis, pop. \$1,100.

Journal.....Ind.	Bennington	<i>Circ</i>
Star.....Neut.	"	460
Carrier.....Rep.	Delphos	424
Messenger.....Rep.	Minneapolis	1,800
Solomon Valley Democrat.....Dem.	"	
Solomon Valley Mirror (mo.).....R. E.	"	Adv.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**RUSSELL CO** .....Pop. **\$5,632**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 314; Gbk. vote, 29.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, broom-corn, potatoes, sorghum-molasses. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$51,975; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$224,128. **County-seat** Russell, pop. 821.  
 Record .....Rep..Russell† ..... 550  
 Western Live Stock Journal..... " ..... \*500

**SALINE CO** .....Pop. **\$12,595**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,831; Gbk. vote, 65.  
**Location**—Central; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile; numerous salt-springs. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, broom-corn large; oats, barley, rye, potatoes, sorghum molasses, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, cheese, cigars, flour, leather, and salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 38; capital invested, \$239,000; hands employed, 140; value of products, \$484,697. **County-seat** Salina, pop. \$3,275.  
 Transcript.....Rep..Brookville..... 750  
 Herald.....Rep..Salina†..... 1,800  
 Independent.....Ind.. " .....  
 Saline County Journal.....Rep.. " ..... 1,200

**SCOTT CO** .....Pop. **43**  
**Location**—West; area about 720 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**SEDGWICK CO** .....Pop. **\$22,786**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 997; Gbk. vote, 442.  
**Location**—South, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat very large; oats and broom-corn large; rye, barley, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$259,525; hands employed, 180; value of products, \$821,032. **County-seat** Wichita, pop. \$8,005.  
 Journal.....Rep..Cheney..... \*384  
 Mentor..... " .....Mt. Hope.....  
 Beacon (daily).....Dem..Wichita†..... 41,300  
 Beacon.....Dem.. " ..... 42,100  
 Eagle (daily).....Rep.. " ..... 42,300  
 Eagle.....Rep.. " ..... 42,250  
 Herold (German)..... " .....  
 New Republic.....Ind.. " ..... 41,000

**SEWARD CO** .....Pop. —  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indian Territory; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. No manufactures in 1880. Unorganized. No Papers.

**SHAWNEE CO** .....Pop. **\$36,733**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,505; Gbk. vote, 129. (5,441 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by Kansas River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, mainly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile; coal; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, broom-corn, flax, potatoes, sorghum-molasses, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, cheese, crackers, flour, foundries, furniture, pottery, railroad repair shops, rolling mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$745,560; hands employed, 841; value of products, \$1,720,891. **County-seat** Topeka (State capital also), pop. \$22,635.  
 Mail.....Rep..North Topeka...\*1,485  
 Times.....Rep.. " .....  
 Carpenter's Kansas Lyre.....Rep..Rossville..... 482  
 Capital (daily)—see Capital and Farmers' Journal. } Rep..Topeka†..... 4,000  
 Capital and Farmers' Journal Rep.. " ..... 6,000  
 City and Farm Record (mo.)..R.Est. " ..... 400  
 Commonwealth (daily).....Rep.. " ..... 45,500  
 Commonwealth.....Rep.. " ..... 47,000  
 Faithful Witness (bi-mo).....Chn.. " ..... 42,500  
 Journal (daily) see Kansas } Dem.. " ..... 2,850  
 State Journal..... }  
 Kansas Farmer.....Agric. " ..... 45,000  
 Kansas Medical Journal } Med. " ..... 900  
 (monthly)..... }

**SHAWNEE CO** .....Pop. —  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Indian Territory; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. No manufactures in 1880. Unorganized. No Papers.

**SHAWNEE CO** .....Pop. **\$36,733**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 3,505; Gbk. vote, 129. (5,441 col'd pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, intersected by Kansas River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, mainly prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile; coal; lime-stone. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, rye, broom-corn, flax, potatoes, sorghum-molasses, butter, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bricks, carriages, cheese, crackers, flour, foundries, furniture, pottery, railroad repair shops, rolling mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 113; capital invested, \$745,560; hands employed, 841; value of products, \$1,720,891. **County-seat** Topeka (State capital also), pop. \$22,635.  
 Mail.....Rep..North Topeka...\*1,485  
 Times.....Rep.. " .....  
 Carpenter's Kansas Lyre.....Rep..Rossville..... 482  
 Capital (daily)—see Capital and Farmers' Journal. } Rep..Topeka†..... 4,000  
 Capital and Farmers' Journal Rep.. " ..... 6,000  
 City and Farm Record (mo.)..R.Est. " ..... 400  
 Commonwealth (daily).....Rep.. " ..... 45,500  
 Commonwealth.....Rep.. " ..... 47,000  
 Faithful Witness (bi-mo).....Chn.. " ..... 42,500  
 Journal (daily) see Kansas } Dem.. " ..... 2,850  
 State Journal..... }  
 Kansas Farmer.....Agric. " ..... 45,000  
 Kansas Medical Journal } Med. " ..... 900  
 (monthly)..... }

**Kansas Methodist**.....Meth Topeka†..... 41,500  
**Kansas State Journal**.....Dem.. " ..... 15,500  
**Kansas Telegraph (German)**..... " .....  
**Light (monthly)**.....Masonic. " .....  
**Saturday Evening Lance**.....Lit. " .....  
**Spirit of Kansas**..... " .....  
**Times—see North Topeka**..... " .....  
**Tribune (Colored)**.....Rep.. " ..... 41,000  
**Western Baptist**.....Bapt.. " ..... 2,200  
**Western School Journal (mo)**.....Educ. " ..... \*2,400

**SHERIDAN CO** .....Pop. **564**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 40; Gbk. vote, 8.  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie, suitable for grazing and agriculture. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Kenneth, pop. \$300.  
 Sentinel.....Local.Kenneth†.....

**SHERMAN CO** .....Pop. —  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Colorado; area about 1,080 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**SMITH CO** .....Pop. **\$11,690**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,019; Gbk. vote, 399.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; broom-corn, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$15,035; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$31,930. **County-seat** Smith Centre, pop. \$365.  
 Herald.....Rep..Gaylord..... 500  
 Chief.....Ind..Harlan..... 528  
 Dispatch.....Local.Reamsville..... \*250  
 Bazon.....Dem..Smith Centre.....  
 Kansas Pioneer.....Rep.. " ..... 484  
 Smith County Bulletin.....Rep.. " .....

**STAFFORD CO** .....Pop. **\$3,550**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 461; Gbk. vote, 102.  
**Location**—South-central; area about 792 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Farm products generally. **County-seat** St John, pop. \$250.  
 Advance.....Rep..St John†..... 450  
 Sun..... " .....  
 Stafford County Herald.....Rep..Stafford..... \*753

**STANTON CO** .....Pop. —  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Colorado; area about 696 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**STANTON CO** .....Pop. —  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Colorado; area about 696 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**STEVENS CO** .....Pop. —  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 640 sq. m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**SUMNER CO** .....Pop. **\$26,000**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 941; Gbk. vote, 462.  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Indian Territory, intersected by the Arkansas River; area about 1,138 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and corn very large; oats and broom-corn large; rye, barley, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$137,110; hands employed, 135; value of products, \$322,323. **County-seat** Wellington, pop. \$3,669.  
 Clipper.....Ind..Argonia.....  
 News.....Ind..Belle Plaine..... 486  
 Journal.....Rep..Caldwell..... 41,000  
 Star.....Ind..Conway Springs..... 490  
 Herald.....Rep..Geuda Springs..... 400  
 News.....Proh.b. " ..... \*1,360  
 Record.....Ind..Mulvane..... 425  
 Register.....Ind..Oxford..... \*600  
 News.....Ind..South Haven.....  
 Sumner County Press.....Rep..Wellington†..... 2,000  
 Sumner County Standard.....Dem.. " ..... \*1,650  
 Wellingtonian.....Rep.. " ..... 41,960

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**THOMAS CO .....Pop. —**

**Location**—Northwest; area about 864 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. Unorganized.

*Circ*

Thomas County Cat.....Local Colby.....

**TREGO CO.....Pop. \$2,127**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 290; Gbk vote, 19.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$3,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$13,366. **County-seat** Wa-Keeney, pop. 2,415.

*Circ*

World.....Rep..Wa-Keeney†... 334

**WABAUNSEE CO.....Pop. \$9,348**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 739; Gbk. vote, 10. (631 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on the Kansas River; area about 796 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn and wheat large; oats, rye, barley; broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock; salt. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$41,850; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$35,511. **County-seat** Alma, pop. 650.

*Circ*

Enterprise.....Ind..Alma†.....  
Wabaunsee County News...Rep.. " ..\$1,000  
Home Weekly.....Rep..Eskridge..... 672  
Star.....Rep.. " ..\$600

**WALLACE CO.....Pop. 686**

**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado; area about 2,556 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface elevated rolling prairie; scarcely any timber; soil adapted to grazing. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Wallace, pop. 173.

No Papers.

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. \$16,601**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,355; Gbk. vote, 141.

**Location**—North, bordering on Nebraska; area about 900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; wheat, oats, and rye large; barley, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, pork; live-stock interest large. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$1,050; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$135,831. **County-seat** Washington, pop. \$1,105.

*Circ*

Review.....Rep..Clifton..... \$300  
Herald.....Ind..Greenleaf..... \$744  
Independent Journal.....Ind Rep. " ..\$646  
Clipper.....Rep..Haddam... .. \$450  
Democrat.....Dem..Hanover... .. \$700  
Grit.....Ind.. " ..  
Post.....Dem..Washington†...  
Register (daily)—see Wash-  
ington County Register... }  
Republican.....Rep.. " .. 1,550  
Washington County Register..Rep... " .. 1,056

**WICHITA CO .....Pop. —**

**Location**—West; area about 720 sq m. Unorganized. No Papers.

**WILSON CO.....Pop. \$14,241**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 881; Gbk. vote, 146.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly upland prairie, with wide river bottoms, in which soil is fertile; coal-beds and salt springs. **Chief Products**—Corn very large; oats, wheat, and broom-corn large; tobacco, hemp, potatoes, castor-beans, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. Several saw and flour mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$92,125; hands employed, 150; value of products, \$245,357. **County-seat** Fredonia, pop. \$1,216.

*Circ*

Democrat.....Dem Fredonia†..... \$800  
Times..... " ..  
Wilson County Citizen...Rep.. " ..\$1,344  
Register.....Rep..Neodesha..... \$540

**WOODSON CO.....Pop. \$6,963**

Rep. plur in 1884 507; Gbk. vote, 135.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 504 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level, prairie and groves; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; oats, wheat, broom-corn, sorghum, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$35,300; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$58,199. **County-seat** Yates Centre, pop. \$750.

*Circ*

Post.....Rep..Neosho Falls.... 500  
Topic.....Ind..Toronto..... \$400  
News.....Rep..Yates Centre†.. \$1,026  
Woodson Democrat.....Dem.. " .. \$480

**WYANDOTTE CO. .... Pop. \$25,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 931; Gbk. vote, 153. (4,604 col'd pop.)

**Location**—Northeast, separated from Missouri by the Missouri River, and intersected by the Kansas River; area about 160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part prairie and part forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, sweet potatoes, apples, small fruits and garden products, sorghum, wool, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Baskets, brooms, cigars, cooperage, farm implements, flour, glue, lumber, machine shops, meat-packing, metallic wares, rolling mills, saddlery, soap, vinegar, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$1,295,325; hands employed, 1,795; value of products, \$6,625,228. **County-seat** Wyandotte, pop. \$8,677.

*Circ*

Kansas Sun and Globe.....Labor. { Kansas City...  
 } (Kansas City,  
 } Mo. P. O )  
Light (Sunday).....Dem.. " .. \$600  
Labor Journal—see Scam- }  
monette, Cherokee County. } ..Rosedale.....  
Gazette.....Rep..Wyandotte†... \$1,000  
Herald.....Dem.. " .. 500  
Kansas Pioneer (German)..... " ..

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated Unmarked—Census of 1880.



## NEBRASKA.

Population 452,402.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 22,512

Prohib vote, 2,899.

STATE CAPITAL, LINCOLN.

NEBRASKA is bounded north by Dakota, east by Iowa and Missouri, south by Kansas and Colorado, and west by Colorado and Wyoming Territory. Its extent from north to south is about 210 miles; greatest length about 420 miles; land area, 76,185 square miles. The surface is generally a vast gently undulating plain, with a gradual ascent toward the mountains; the river bottoms are level. There are some bluffs along the Missouri River, some hills in the northwest, which is also partly occupied by the Mauvais Terres or Bad Lands. The Missouri is the only navigable river. East of the Bad Lands and south of the Niobrara is a tract of sand hills which affords some pasturage. Timber is scarce. There is little coal, and that poor, but peat abounds. Brick and potter's clay plentiful, and there are extensive saline deposits; good building-stone abundant. The eastern half of the State is a rich agricultural region, and the west is mainly adapted to grazing; the bottom lands are very rich. The leading products are wheat, corn, barley, oats, sorghum, flax, and hemp; vegetables, small fruits, and grapes are raised extensively. More than 150 species of wild grasses have been classified, which afford excellent pasturage to large numbers of cattle and sheep. There is some manufacturing of various articles, chiefly needed for home consumption. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,403; amount of capital invested in them, \$4,881,150; total number of hands employed, 4,793; amount paid in wages, \$1,742,311; value of materials used, \$8,203,478; value of products, \$12,627,336.

There are 78 Counties in Nebraska. Newspapers are published in 73 — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 182, of which 62 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 330 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 18 are daily, 1 semi-weekly, 296 weekly, 4 semi-monthly, and 11 monthly.

<b>ADAMS CO.....Pop. \$12,000</b>	
Rep. plur. in 1884, 741; Pro vote, 114.	
<b>Location</b> —South central; area about 576 sq.m.	
<b>Natural Features</b> —Surface undulating; soil fertile	
<b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, oats, hay; live-stock	
Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 50;	
capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 300; value of	
products, \$250,000. <b>County-seat</b> Hastings, pop \$3,000.	
	<i>Circ</i>
Adams County Democrat. . . . .Dem. Hastings †.....	41,350
Collegian (monthly) . . . . .Coll. . . . .	“
Gazette-Journal (daily)..... Rep. . . . .	750
Gazette-Journal..... Rep. . . . .	4,400
Nebraskan..... Rep. . . . .	900
Herald..... Rep. Juniata . . . . .	432
Free Press. . . . .Local. Kenesaw . . . . .	“
Times..... Rep. . . . .	1360
<b>ANTELOPE CO.....Pop. \$5,000</b>	
Rep. plur. in 1884, 657; Pro vote, 32.	
<b>Location</b> —Northeast-central; area about 864 sq.m.	
<b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; soil fertile;	
but little waste land, well watered, fine agricultural and	
grazing country. Manufacturing establishments of all	
kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$39,100; hands em-	
ployed, 23; value of products, \$38,865. <b>County-seat</b>	
Oakdale, pop \$600.	<i>Circ</i>
Advocate..... Rep. Neligh . . . . .	480
Republican..... Ind Rep. “ . . . . .	700
Journal. . . . .Rep. Oakdale †.....	750
<b>BLACKBIRD CO.....Pop. 109</b>	
<b>Location</b> —Northeast, separated from Iowa by the	
Missouri River; area about — sq.m. <b>Natural Fea-</b>	
<b>tures</b> —Surface undulating; soil fertile. Largely oc-	
cupied by the Omaha Indian Reservation. Manufacturing	
establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested,	
\$1,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$4,200	
No Papers.	
<b>BLAINE CO.....Pop. —</b>	<i>Circ</i>
News..... Ind. Rep Brewster . . . . .	“
<b>BOONE CO.....Pop. \$6,000</b>	
Rep. plur. in 1884, 540; Pro vote, 47.	
<b>Location</b> —East-central; area about 684 sq m. <b>Natu-</b>	
<b>ral Features</b> —Surface undulating prairie; soil, black	
loam with clay and gravel subsoil, very rich, especially	
adapted to corn and stock-raising. Agricultural and	
stock-raising district. Manufacturing establishments of	

all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$20,300; hands em-	
ployed, 14; value of products, \$53,250. <b>County-seat</b>	
Albion, pop. \$700.	<i>Circ</i>
Boone County Argus.....Dem. Albion †.....	480
Boone County News.....Rep. . . . .	11,155
Boone County Bugle..... Ind Rep. Cedar Rapids . . . . .	400
Era..... Rep. . . . .	700
<b>BROWN CO.....Pop. \$3,000</b>	
Rep. plur. in 1884, 559; P o. vote, 28.	
<b>Location</b> —Northwest, bordering on Dakota; area	
3,024 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface rolling	
prairie in places, level in others, traversed by Niobrara	
river and other streams; timber along banks; good	
farming and grazing lands; soil fertile. <b>Chief Pro-</b>	
<b>ducts</b> —Farm and produce generally; saw and flouring	
mills. <b>County-seat</b> Ainsworth, pop \$200	<i>Circ</i>
Journal . . . . .Rep. Ainsworth †.....	“
Western News . . . . .Dem. . . . .	700
Journal..... Rep. Long Pine.....	500
<b>BUFFALO CO.....Pop. \$9,500</b>	
Rep. plur. in 1884, 465; Pro. vote, 27.	
<b>Location</b> —South-central, bordering on the Platte	
River; area about 823 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b> —	
Surface nearly level prairie, with small tracts of timber;	
soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Corn, wheat, oats, and	
hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in	
1880, 18; capital invested, \$60,800; hands employed, 49;	
value of products, \$168,625. <b>County-seat</b> Kearney;	
pop \$2,500.	<i>Circ</i>
Buffalo County Beacon . . . . .Rep. Gibbon.....	“
Buffalo County Journal.....Rep. Kearney †.....	“
Buffalo Courier . . . . .Dem. . . . .	1600
New Era . . . . .Rep. . . . .	897
Clipper . . . . .Rep. Shelton.....	740
<b>BURT CO.....Pop. \$10,000</b>	
Rep. plur. in 1884, 921; Pro. vote, 11.	
<b>Location</b> —Northeast, separated from Iowa by the	
Missouri River; area about 468 sq.m. <b>Natural Fea-</b>	
<b>tures</b> —Surface undulating, chiefly prairie, timber along	
streams, soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat, corn,	
oats, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establish-	
ments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$45,550;	
hands employed, 71; value of products, \$127,394.	
<b>County-seat</b> Tekamah, pop. \$1,350. <i>Circ</i>	
Legan Valley Mirror.....Rep. Lyons. . . . .	4300
Independent . . . . .Ind Rep. Oakland.....	1,030
Burt County Herald. . . . .Dem. Tekamah †. . . . .	“
Burtonian..... Rep. . . . .	11,008

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BUTLER CO** ..... **Pop. \$12,000**  
 Fus. plur in 1884, 73; Pro. vote, 193  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River; area about 590 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$102,114. **County-seat** David City pop \$1,250.  
*Circ*  
 Reporter..... Ind..Belwood.....  
 Butler County Press..... Dem..David City† .. 525  
 Tribune..... Rep... "..... 4500  
 Independent..... Ind...Rising City..... 4576  
 Dispatch..... Ind...Ulysses..... 500

**CASS CO**..... **Pop. \$20,000**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 430; Pro vote, 30.  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River, and separated from Iowa by the Missouri River; area about 500 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie, timbered near streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay, wool, live-stock; several flour and lumber mills, saddlery shops, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$110,600; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$393,386. **County-seat** Plattsmouth, pop. 95,250.  
*Circ*  
 Eagle..... Ind..Greenwood.....  
 Hawk-Eye..... Rep.. "..... \*390  
 Observer..... Rep..Louisville..... 600  
 Herald (daily)..... Rep..Plattsmouth† .. 408  
 Herald..... Rep... "..... 1,350  
 Journal (daily)..... "..... 4350  
 Journal..... "..... 4720  
 Cass County Eagle..... Ind...Weeping Water. \*600  
 Republican..... Rep. "..... †1,400

**CEDAR CO**..... **Pop. 2,899**  
 Fus. plur in 1884, 160; Pro. vote, 7.  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Dakota by the Missouri River area about 790 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, hay; wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds; in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$4,400; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$6,615. **County-seat** St Helena, pop. 200.  
*Circ*  
 Sentinel..... Rep..Coleridge..... \*310  
 Cedar County Nonpareil Anti-Monop Hartington..... \*524  
 Herald..... Rep... "..... \*384

**CHASE CO**..... **Pop. 70**  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Colorado; area 900 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**CHERRY CO**..... **Pop. 1,500**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 13; Pro. vote 1.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Dakota; area 5,164 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie, except near streams where it is cut up by canyons; soil very fertile. Fort Niobrara is in this county. **Chief Products**—All kinds of small grain, corn, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Stock raising a leading industry. **County-seat** Valentine, pop. 3400  
*Circ*  
 Minnekadusa Republican ..Rep..Valentine† .. 4400  
 Reporter..... Rep... "..... 4400

**CHEYENNE CO**..... **Pop. \$2,000**  
 Rep maj in 1884, 35.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado and Wyoming, and intersected by the north fork of Platte River; area 6 840 sq. m. Adapted for grazing and growing small grains; some timber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$200; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$975. **County-seat** Sidney, pop \$1,350.  
*Circ*  
 Nebraska Observer..... Antelopeville...  
 Telegraph..... Ind Rep Sidney† .. 4480

**CLAY CO**..... **Pop. \$15,000**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 873; Pro vote, 104  
**Location**—South; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 39; capital invested, \$55,445; hands employed, 114; value of products, \$137,605. **County-seat** Clay Centre, pop. 69  
*Circ*

Sun..... Rep..Clay Centre† .. 4560  
 Post..... Edgar..... 4306  
 Times..... Rep.. "..... 350  
 Herald..... Local.Fairfield .. 465  
 News..... Rep... "..... 4850  
 Clay County Journal..... Ind..Harvard .. 4624  
 Courier..... Local. ".....  
 Clay County Democrat..... Dem..Sutton ..  
 Freie Presse..... "..... 4500  
 Register..... Rep... "..... 600

**COLFAX CO**..... **Pop. \$8,000**  
 Fus plur in 1884, 16; Pro. vote, 2  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River; area about 400 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, fruit, sorghum, Steam roller mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$80,125; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$221,721. **County-seat** Schuyler, pop. \$1,500.  
*Circ*  
 Herald..... Dem..Schuyler† .. 4700  
 Sun..... Rep... "..... 960

**CUMING CO**..... **Pop. \$7,500**  
 Fus. plur in 1884, 49; Pro vote, 12.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 340 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, hay; live-stock; creamery. Some manufacturing of brick, paper, condensed milk, and grist mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$179,800; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$124,841. **County-seat** West Point, pop. \$1,500.  
*Circ*  
 Journal..... Rep..Bancroft..... \*500  
 Nebraska Volksblatt..... Dem..West Point† .. 4750  
 Progress..... Dem.. "..... 4530  
 Republican..... Rep... "..... 4576  
 Times..... Rep...Wisner.....

**CUSTER CO**..... **Pop. \$5,000**  
 Rep plur in 1884, 532; Pro. vote, 21.  
**Location**—Central, north of Platte River; area 2,590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface somewhat hilly; soil fertile; good pasturage. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, etc.; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Broken Bow, pop. —.  
*Circ*  
 Standard..... Arnold.....  
 Custer County Republican ..Rep..Broken Bow† .. \*792  
 Custer Leader..... Rep... "..... 4780  
 Loup Valley Eagle..... Rep..Sargent..... 550  
 Western Echo..... Westerville.....  
 Gazette..... Local.West Union ..

**DAKOTA CO**..... **Pop. \$4,000**  
 Rep plur, in 1884, 18; Pro vote, 5  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River; area about 280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$33,100; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$95,884. **County-seat** Dakota City, pop. \$500.  
*Circ*  
 North Nebraska Argus..... Dem..Dakota City† .. 500  
 North Nebraska Eagle..... Ind.Rep "..... †1,000  
 Echo..... Rep..Emerson .. \*500

**DAWES CO**..... **Pop. —**  
 Rep maj in 1884, 35.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado and Wyoming, and intersected by the north fork of Platte River; area 6 840 sq. m. Adapted for grazing and growing small grains; some timber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$200; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$975. **County-seat** Sidney, pop \$1,350.  
*Circ*  
 Dawes County Journal..... Rep...Chadron .. 4300

**DAWSON CO**..... **Pop. \$5,000**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 602; Pro. vote, 15.  
**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Platte River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber scarce; soil generally fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$33,100; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$85,884. **County-seat** Plum Creek, pop. 750.  
*Circ*  
 Messenger..... Local.Co zad.....  
 Independent..... Ind..Gothenburg ..  
 Dawson County Herald.Anti-Monop.Plum Creek† .. 429  
 Dawson County Pioneer..... Rep. "..... 4500  
 Gazette..... ".....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**DIXON CO.**.....Pop. \$6,500  
Rep plur in 1884, 363; Pro. vote, 69.  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Dakota by the Missouri River; area about 468 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; considerable timber; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$50,000; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$125,000. **County-seat** Ponca, pop. 394.  
*Circ*  
Advocate.....Dem. Ponca†.....\$800  
Northern Nebraska Journal, Rep.. “.....\$1,056  
Republican.....Rep. Wakefield.....\$720

**DODGE CO.**.....Pop. \$15,000  
Fus plur in 1884, 67; Pro. vote, 82  
**Location**—East, bordering on Platte River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$97,650; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$193,339. **County-seat** Fremont, pop. \$3,830.  
*Circ*  
Herald (daily).....Dem. Fremont†.....\$25  
Herald.....Dem. “.....\$1,000  
Journal.....Rep. “.....\$1,000  
Platte River Zeitung.....Dem. “.....\$900  
Tribune (daily).....Rep. “.....\$400  
Tribune.....Rep. “.....\$1,000  
Flail.....Rep. North Bend.....\$975  
News.....Rep. Scribner.....\$288

**DOUGLAS CO.**.....Pop. \$55,000  
Rep plur in 1884, 392; Pro. vote, 73.  
**Location**—East, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River, and bordering on the Platte River; area about 360 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay; live-stock. Manufactures extensive and various. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 187; capital invested, \$1,978,575; hands employed, 1,793; value of products, \$4,754,672. **County-seat** Omaha, pop. \$42,000.  
*Circ*  
Bee (daily).....Rep. Omaha†.....\$7,957  
Bee.....Rep. “.....\$27,932  
Christian Hour.....Presb. “.....\$2,760  
Church Guardian (mo.).....Episc. “.....\$1,000  
Commercial and Live Stock } Com. “.....\$3,700  
Record }  
Danske Pioneer (Danish).....Ind. “.....  
Evening Times-Dispatch } Dem. “.....  
(daily) }  
Excelsior.....“.....\$1,250  
Herald (daily).....Dem. “.....\$5,200  
Herald.....Dem. “.....\$9,400  
Kvety Amerike (Bohemian) } Fam. “.....  
(monthly) }  
Nebraska Cultivator and } (Fam. & )  
Housekeeper (monthly) } (Agric )  
Nebraska Mite Journal } Educ. “.....\$850  
(semi-monthly) }  
Nebraska Tribune (daily).....Ind. “.....\$650  
Nebraska Tribune.....Ind. “.....\$1,650  
Nebraska Watchman.....Ind. “.....  
Omaha & Nebraska Familien } Dem. “.....  
Journal }  
Pokrok Zapadu (Bohemian).....Rep. “.....\$4,764  
Post und Telegraph (daily) }  
—see Omaha and Nebraska }  
Familien Journal }  
Post und Telegraph (Ger.).....Dem. “.....\$1,500  
Republican (daily).....Rep. “.....\$5,400  
Republican.....Rep. “.....\$9,648  
Rural Nebraska, The Ameri- }  
can Cattle Journal (mo.) } Agric. “.....\$8,170  
Svenska Wecko Bladet (Swedish).....“.....\$1,000  
Western (Swedish)—see Kansas City, Mo.  
Western Celt.....“.....  
Gazette.....Ind. Waterloo.....\$480

**DUNDY CO.**.....Pop.—  
Rep. maj in 1884, 2.  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Colorado and Kansas; area 900 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
Dundy County Pioneer.....Benkelman.....

**FILLMORE CO.**.....Pop. \$14,000  
Rep plur in 1884, 622; Pro. vote, 53.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timber scarce; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$30,130; hands employed, 37; value of products, \$173,828. **County-seat** Geneva, pop. \$450.  
*Circ*  
Enterprise.....Rep. Exeter.....\$450  
Bulletin.....Rep. Fairmont.....\$600  
Nebraska Signal.....Rep. “.....\$1,704  
Review.....Rep. Geneva†.....\$800  
Leader.....Grafton.....\$500

**FRANKLIN CO.**.....Pop. 5,465  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 293; Pro. vote, 47.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; extensive prairies; good pasturage; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$33,030; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$184,313. **County-seat** Bloomington, pop. 534.  
*Circ*  
Franklin County Guard.....Rep. Bloomington†.....\$500  
Heart of Our Continent (mo).....“.....\$2,113  
Republican Valley Echo.....Rep. Franklin.....\$50  
Enterprise.....Local. Riverton.....\$240

**FRONTIER CO.**.....Pop. \$1,500  
Rep plur in 1884, 174.  
**Location**—Southwest; area 972 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high prairies broken by small streams and canyons; timber scarce. **Stock-raising** leading industry. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley, potatoes, hay, millet. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Stockville, pop.—  
*Circ*  
Frontier County Faber.....Rep. Stockville†.....\$400  
Frontier News.....“.....

**FURNAS CO.**.....Pop. \$8,560  
Rep. plur in 1884, 452; Pro. vote, 25.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; well timbered, soil fertile, well adapted for grazing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$31,450; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$32,209. **County-seat** Beaver City, pop. 153.  
*Circ*  
Pioneer.....Rep. Arapahoe.....  
Public Mirror.....Ind. “.....\$400  
Times.....Rep. Beaver City†.....\$400  
Monitor.....Rep. Cambridge.....\$1,000  
Register.....Rep. Oxford.....\$225

**GAGE CO.**.....Pop. \$17,500  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,071; Pro. vote, 137.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile, adapted to pasturage. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay, potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$89,200; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$205,238. **County-seat** Beatrice, pop. \$4,000.  
*Circ*  
Express (daily).....Rep. Beatrice†.....\$450  
Express.....Rep. “.....\$1,100  
Gage County Democrat.....Dem. “.....\$900  
Republican.....Rep. “.....\$650  
Woman's Tribune (s-mo.).....Wom. Sur. “.....\$4,333  
Motor.....Rep. Blue Springs.....\$763  
Gage County Journal.....Prohib. Courtland.....\$450  
Journal.....Rep. Liberty.....\$700  
Optic.....Odell.....\$275  
Eagle.....Ind Dem. Wymore.....\$960  
Reporter.....Rep. “.....\$900  
Wymorian.....Rep. “.....

**GARFIELD CO.**.....Pop. \$1,000.  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 40.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes. No manufactures. **County-seat** Burwell, pop.—  
*Circ*  
Bell.....Local. Burwell†.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**GOSPER CO..... Pop. 1,673**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 110; Pro. vote, 2.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Platte River; area about 468 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, nearly level. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Homerville, pop. —.

Gosper County Citizen ..... Rep. Homerville † ..... 450c

**GREELEY CO..... Pop. \$3,000**

Fus. maj. in 1884, 19.

**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 5; capital invested \$60,000; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$150,000. **County-seat** Scotia, pop. (township), 518.

Greeley Tribune. . . . . Ind. Scotia † ..... 720  
Herald..... Dem. " ..... 450c

**HALL CO..... Pop. 8,572**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 251; Pro. vote, 12

**Location**—Central, intersected by the Platte river; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface an undulating plain, timber scarce; soil fertile; good pasturage. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 69; capital invested, \$90,050; hands employed, 133; value of products, 309,127. **County-seat** Grand Island, pop. \$4,013.

Leader..... Dem. Doniphan ..... 700  
Democrat ..... Dem. Grand Island † ..... 450  
Herold (German)..... Dem. " ..... 700  
Independent (daily) . . . . . Ind. " ..... 450  
Independent... . . . . Ind. " ..... 4,260  
Times ..... Rep. " ..... 1,050  
Gazette ..... Rep. Wood River ..... 450c

**HAMILTON CO. .... Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 456; Pro. vote, 23.

**Location**—Southeast-central, intersected by the Platte River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, grass; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$9,900; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$19,624. **County-seat** Aurora, pop. (township), 1,232.

Hamilton County News Anti-Monop Aurora † ..... 700  
Republican. . . . . Rep. " ..... 1,100  
Herald..... Rep. Hampton ..... 400c

**HARLAN CO. . . . . Pop. \$8,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 439; Pro. vote, 56

**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Chief Features**—Surface undulating; timber in medium quantity; soil fertile; good grazing land. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$27,900; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$109,840. **County-seat** Alma, pop. \$400.

Tribune . . . . . Rep. Alma † ..... 700  
Harlan County Press . . . . . Rep. Orleans. . . . . 850  
Republican Valley Sentinel... Rep. " ..... 450  
Topic ..... Rep. Republican City 450c

**HAYES CO..... Pop. 119**

**Location**—Southwest; area 720 sq. m. No statistics Unorganized.

News..... Local Hayes Centre... 450c

**HITCHCOCK CO. . . . . Pop. 1,012**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 72.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, good for pasturage. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,100; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$5,700. **County-seat** Culbertson, pop. (twp.) 704.

Sun ..... Culbertson † ..... 400c  
Herald ..... Local Stratton. ....

**HOLT CO. .... Pop. \$6,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 472; Pro. vote, 102.

**Location**—North, bordering on Dakota; area, 2,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$6,000; hands employed 1; value of products, \$3,200. **County-seat** O'Neill City, pop. \$700.

Graphic ..... Rep. Atkinson ..... 700  
Item..... Ewing..... 455  
Index ..... Inman..... 425  
Frontier . . . . . Rep. O'Neill City † ..... 1,000  
Tribune ..... Dem. " ..... 900  
Ledger ..... Rep. Stuart..... 600

**HOWARD CO. .... Pop. \$6,000**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 6; Pro. vote, 1.

**Location**—East-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, oats, hay; live-stock; grist and roller and feed mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$21,750; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$85,067. **County-seat** Saint Paul, pop. \$650.

Free Press ..... Dem. St. Paul † ..... 784  
Phonograph..... Rep. " ..... 975

**JEFFERSON CO. . . . . Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 554; Pro. vote, 15.

**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, broom corn, potatoes, butter, hay, cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$65,100; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$102,746. **County-seat** Fairbury, pop. \$1,500.

Call ..... Rep. Endicott .. 400  
Gazette ..... Rep. Fairbury † ..... 750  
Jefferson Democrat..... Dem. " .....  
Republican..... Rep. " .....  
Times ..... Reynolds.....

**JOHNSON CO. .... Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 370. Pro. vote, 29.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$40,300; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$170,455. **County-seat** Tecumseh, pop. \$2,750.

News . . . . . Crab Orchard. . . . . 4250  
Echo..... Ind. Elk Creek..... 4520  
Press..... Local Sterling. . . . . 4425  
Chieftain ..... Rep. Tecumseh † .....  
Johnson County Journal . . . . . Dem. " ..... 1,300  
Republican. . . . . Rep. " ..... 4475

**KEARNEY CO. .... Pop. 4,072**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 360; Pro. vote, 15

**Location**—South, bordering on the Platte River; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil fertile. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Minden, pop. \$1,000

Acorn ..... Axtell ..... 250  
Kearney County Democrat . . . . . Dem. Minden † .....  
Kearney County Gazette.. Rep. " ..... 4983

**KEITH CO..... Pop. \$2,000**

Fus. plur. in 1884, 5; Pro. vote, 1.

**Location**—West, bordering on Colorado, and intersected by the North Platte and South Platte Rivers; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ogallala, pop. \$200.

Reflector..... Rep. Ogallala † ..... 552

**KEYA PAHA CO..... Pop.—**

New county formed from that part of Pawnee county north of the Niobrara River.

Keya Paha Press..... Springview .. 450c

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**KNOX CO** . . . . . **Pop. \$5,500**  
 Rep. plur in 1884 410; Pro. vote, 20.  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Dakota by the Missouri River; area, 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$29,400; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$58,453. **County-seat** Niobrara, pop. 475.  
*Circ*  
 Hornet . . . . . Creighton . . . . .  
 Knox County News . . . . . Dem . . . . .  
 Pioneer . . . . . Rep . . . . . \$550

**LANCASTER CO.** . . . . **Pop. \$35,000**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 1,831; Pro. vote, 207.  
**Location**—Southeast; area 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; good pasturage; timber scarce; soil fertile; salt springs. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 107; capital invested, \$253,125; hands employed, 884; value of products, \$1,112,079. **County-seat** Lincoln State capital also, pop. \$17,500  
*Circ*  
 Record . . . . . Ind. Bennet . . . . . \$350  
 Evening News (daily) . . . . . Ind. Lincoln . . . . . \$300  
 Freie Presse . . . . . Dem . . . . .  
 Hesperian Student (semi-mo.) Coll . . . . . \$225  
 Nebraska Capital . . . . . " . . . . . \$3,176  
 Nebraska Congregational } Cong . . . . . 530  
 News (monthly) }  
 Nebraska Cynosure . . . . . G A R . . . . .  
 Nebraska Farmer (s-mo) . . . . . Agric . . . . . 4,500  
 Nebraska Free Trader . . . . . Dem . . . . . 750  
 Nebraska Good Templar } Temp . . . . . \$3,000  
 Register (monthly) }  
 Nebraska Medical Journal } Med . . . . .  
 (monthly) }  
 Nebraska Staats Anzeiger . . . . . Rep . . . . .  
 Nebraska State Journal (da.) Rep . . . . . 3,216  
 Nebraska State Journal . . . . . Rep . . . . . 2,832  
 New Republic . . . . . Rep . . . . .  
 State Democrat (daily) } Dem . . . . . \$1,000  
 see Nebraska Free Trader }  
 Western Educator—see Parker, Turner Co., Dakota.

**LINCOLN CO.** . . . . **Pop. \$4,500**  
 Rep plur 1884, 144; Pro vote, 12  
**Location**—Southwest, intersected by the North and South Platte Rivers; area 2,590 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie intersected by valleys; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, rye, oats, corn, wheat, hay and roots; horses, cattle and sheep. U. P. R. locomotive shops at North Platte, employing 500 men. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$74,200; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$120,020. **County-seat** North Platte, pop. \$2,000.  
*Circ*  
 Lincoln County Tribune . . . . . North Platte . . . . .  
 Nebraskan . . . . . Dem . . . . . \$300  
 Telegraph . . . . . Ind . . . . . \$600

**LOUP CO.** . . . . **Pop. \$1,000**  
 Rep maj. in 1884, 120  
**Location**—West; area, 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface, partly high rolling and partly level valley; soil very fertile, well watered. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, corn and potatoes; excellent grazing for cattle and horses. Cattle and hog-raising chief industry. **County-seat** —  
*Circ*  
 Loup County Clarion . . . . . Taylor . . . . .

**MADISON CO.** . . . . **Pop. \$8,000**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 158; Pro. vote, 18.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, hay, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$78,026; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$285,325. **County-seat** Madison, pop \$600.  
*Circ*  
 Blade . . . . . Rep. Burnett . . . . . \$450  
 Chronicle . . . . . Ind Rep Madison . . . . . \$660  
 Elkhorn Valley News . . . . . Ind . . . . . Norfolk . . . . . \$880  
 Journal . . . . . Rep . . . . . \$850

**MERRICK CO** . . . . . **Pop. \$6,500**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 286; Pro. vote, 100.  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Platte River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$51,700; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$64,362. **County-seat** Central City, pop. \$850.  
*Circ*  
 Courier . . . . . Prohib. Central City . . . . . \$600  
 Nonpareil . . . . . Rep . . . . . \$50  
 Messenger . . . . . Local. Clarks . . . . .

**NANCE CO** . . . . . **Pop. \$2,750**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 250; Pro. vote, 12  
**Location**—East-central, on the Loup River, occupying the old Pawnee Reservation, area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Picturesque table lands and valleys; soil highly productive. **Chief Products**—Corn and other cereals, vegetables, beef, pork, wool; great live-stock country. Roller flouring-mill; good agricultural region. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Fullerton, pop. (township), \$1,000.  
*Circ*  
 Nance County Journal . . . . . Rep. Fullerton . . . . . \$750  
 Telescope . . . . . Rep . . . . . \$500  
 Enterprise . . . . . Rep. Genoa . . . . . 775

**NEMAHIA CO** . . . . **Pop. 10,451**  
 Rep plur in 1884, 482; Pro vote, 30  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Missouri by Missouri River; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, with groves of timber. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$53,360; hands employed, 94; value of products, \$204,546. **County-seat** Brownville, pop. 1,309.  
*Circ*  
 Champion . . . . . Rep . . . . . Auburn . . . . . \$30  
 North Auburn P. O.  
 Nebraska Republican . . . . . Rep . . . . . \$480  
 Nehama County Granger . . . . . Ind . . . . . \$850  
 Post . . . . . " . . . . . \$300  
 Enterprise . . . . . Local. Brock . . . . . \$312  
 Times . . . . . Rep . . . . . Nemaha City . . . . . \$400  
 Nebraska Advertiser . . . . . Rep . . . . . South Auburn . . . . .

**NUCKOLLS CO.** . . . . **Pop. \$5,500**  
 Rep plur in 1884, 400; Pro. vote, 18  
**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil good for pasturage. **Chief Products**—corn, wheat. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$24,500; hands employed, 16; value of products, \$92,500. **County-seat** Nelson, pop. \$275.  
*Circ*  
 Clipper (semi-monthly) . . . . . Ind . . . . . Hardy . . . . . 350  
 Herald . . . . . Rep . . . . . \$312  
 Gazette . . . . . Rep Nelson . . . . .  
 Nuckolls County Herald . . . . . Rep . . . . . " . . . . . 500  
 Guide . . . . . Rep . . . . . Superior . . . . . \$400  
 Journal . . . . . Rep . . . . . " . . . . . 550

**OTOE CO.** . . . . **Pop. \$18,500**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 84; Pro vote, 126.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Iowa and Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 648 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie, with groves; soil fertile; salt springs. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, pork; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, breweries, flour, metallic ware, saddlery, etc. Great attention paid to the breeding of fine stock, trotting and draft horses and cattle at Syracuse. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 74; capital invested, \$169,610; hands employed, 197; value of products, \$611,319. **County-seat** Nebraska City, pop. \$6,500.  
*Circ*  
 Nebraska Press (daily) . . . . . Rep . . . . . Nebraska City . . . . . 800  
 Nebraska Press . . . . . Rep . . . . . " . . . . . 2,000  
 Nebraska Staats-Zeitung . . . . . Rep . . . . . " . . . . . \$1,400  
 News (daily) . . . . . Dem . . . . . " . . . . . \$387  
 News . . . . . Dem . . . . . " . . . . . \$2,635  
 Pilot . . . . . Local. Palmyra . . . . . \$500  
 Journal . . . . . Rep Syracuse . . . . . \$340  
 Tribune . . . . . Rep . . . . . Talmage . . . . . \$800  
 Otoe Optic . . . . . Unadilla . . . . . 480

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**PAWNEE CO.....Pop. \$8,500**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 600; Pro. vote, 97.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas; area about 432 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; timber abundant; soil fertile; building-stone, fire-clay, peat. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$32,950; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$79,987. **County-seat** Pawnee City, pop 1,350

Plain Dealer .....Local Burchard ..... *Circ* \$800  
 Pawnee County Banner.....Ind. Pawnee City†... 600  
 Pawnee Republican.....Rep. " " ..... \$912  
 Press .....Dem. " " ..... \$1,065  
 Argus .....Rep. Table Rock.. \$550

**PHELPS CO.....Pop. \$4,000**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 618; Pro. vote, 14.  
**Location**—South, bordering on the south channel of the Platte River; area about 528 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; soil, a rich sandy loam; timber scarce. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, barley, oats, rye, broom corn and potatoes; live stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Holdrege, pop \$400

Nebraska Nugget ... Rep. Holdrege†... *Circ* \$700  
 Republican.....Rep. " " ..... \$650

**PIERCE CO .....Pop. \$2,500**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 47; Pro. vote, 17.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile; timber scarce; good water power. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay; live-stock. **Stock-raising** chief industry. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Pierce, pop. \$850

Pierce County Call.....Rep. Pierce†... *Circ* \$600  
 Times .....Dem. " " ..... \$620  
 Gazette.....Ind. Plainview..... \$300

**PLATE CO .....Pop. 9,511**  
 Fus plur in 1884, 163; Pro vote, 28  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River; area about 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber along streams; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$36,350; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$113,750. **County-seat** Columbus, pop. 2,131.

Democrat.....Dem. Columbus†... *Circ* \$936  
 Journal .....Rep. " " ..... \$1,080  
 Wochenblatt ..... " " .....  
 Independent .....Ind. Humphrey..... \$336

**POLK CO... ..Pop. \$7,846**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 62; Pro vote, 83.  
**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Platte River; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$25,350; hands employed, 49; value of products, \$95,943. **County-seat** Osceola, pop. 527.

Polk County Farmers' Advocate } Anti-Monop. Osceola† ..... *Circ* \$1,030  
 Record .....Rep. " " ..... 725  
 Headlight.....Stromsburg.....  
 Republican.....Rep. " " ..... \$490

**RED WILLOW CO .....Pop. \$5,500**  
 Rep plur in 1884, 327; Pro vote, 12  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Kansas; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Indianola, pop. \$500.

Courier.....Rep. Indianola†..... *Circ*  
 Tribune .....Rep. McCook..... 500  
 Trumpet .....Neut. " " ..... \$528

**RICHARDSON CO... ..Pop. \$20,000**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 55; Pro. vote, 74.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas, and separated from Missouri by the Missouri River; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn large; wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, pork, cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 85; capital invested, \$133,025; hands employed, 147; value of products, \$329,551. **County-seat** Falls City, pop. \$2,500.

Journal .....Rep. Falls City†... *Circ* \$1,008  
 News.....Dem. " " ..... 792  
 Observer ..... " " .....  
 Nebraska Enterprise .....Dem. Humboldt..... 800  
 Sentinel.....Rep. " " ..... \$700  
 Standard .....Rep. " " ..... \$500  
 Observer .....Dem. Rulo..... 550  
 Index .....Ind. Salem..... \$500  
 Tribune .....Local Stella..... \$410  
 Vedette .....Ind. Verdon..... \$400

**SALINE CO .....Pop. \$17,000**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 560; Pro. vote, 91.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$88,200; hands employed, 101; value of products, \$207,396. **County-seat** Wilber, pop. \$1,000.

Globe .....Rep. Crete..... *Circ* \$800  
 State Vedette .....Anti-Monop. " " ..... \$672  
 Times .....Rep. De Witt..... \$700  
 Star .....Ind. Dorchester..... \$400  
 Telegraph.....Rep. Friend..... \$550  
 Tribune .....Local Tobias.....  
 Wave .....Local Western.....  
 Blue Valley Blade.....Wilber.....  
 Opposition.....Dem. " " ..... \$750

**SARPY CO .....Pop. \$5,500**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 6; Pro. vote, 23.  
**Location**—East, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River, and bordering on the Platte River; area about 230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$62,425; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$124,261. **County-seat** Papillion, pop. \$650.

Times .....Ind. Papillion† ..... *Circ* \$800  
 Monitor .....Ind. Springfield ..... \$648

**SAUNDERS CO .....Pop. \$19,000**  
 Rep plur in 1884, 152; Pro vote, 173  
**Location**—East, bordering on the Platte River; area 756 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating plain; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$88,575; hands employed, 63; value of products, \$221,403. **County-seat** Wahoo, pop. \$1,500.

Gazette .....Rep. Ashland..... *Circ* 500  
 Avalanche .....Rep. Valparaiso..... 625  
 Democrat .....Dem. Wahoo†.....  
 Independent.....Rep. " " ..... \$1,008  
 Saunders County Tribune ..Rep. " " ..... \$74  
 Svenska Folkets Tribuna } Rep. " " ..... *Adv.*  
 (Swedish) (mo.) }

**SEWARD CO .....Pop. \$14,000**  
 Rep plur. in 1884, 297; Pro. vote, 67  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$115,690; hands employed, 67; value of products, \$242,252. **County-seat** Seward, pop. \$1,700.

Nebraskan .....Rep. Milford..... *Circ* \$600  
 Blue Valley Blade .....Rep. Seward†..... \$1,056  
 Democrat.....Dem. " " .....  
 Nebraska Reporter.....Rep. " " ..... \$1,000  
 Record.....Rep. Utica..... \$376

**SHERIDAN CO .....Pop. \$2,700**  
 New County. *Circ*  
 Press. ....Gordon..... \$360  
 Sheridan County Sun.....Rushville.....

**SHERMAN CO. ....Pop. \$2,700**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 153; Pro vote, 14.  
**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$450; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$1,100. **County-seat** Loup City, pop. \$350.

Northwestern .....Rep. Loup City†..... *Circ*  
 Sherman County Times.....Rep. " " ..... \$735

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**STANTON CO.** ..... Pop. 699  
**Location**—Northwest; area 21,070 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**STANTON CO.** ..... Pop. \$2,500  
 Fus. maj. in 1884, 31.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, chiefly prairie; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$350; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$500. **County-seat** Stanton, pop. \$600.  
 Democrat ..... Dem. Stanton† ..... 485  
 Register ..... Rep. " ..... 450

**TAYLOR CO.** ..... Pop. \$1,750  
**Location**—North; area 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mainly composed of rich valleys; farming and stock-raising chief industries. No statistics. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**THAYER CO.** ..... Pop. \$8,500  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 261; Pro. vote, 14.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$87,100; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$161,078. **County-seat** Hebron, pop. \$700.  
 News ..... Rep. Alexandria... .. 425  
 Thayer County Herald ... Ind. " ..... 448  
 Tribune, . . . . . Ind Dem Chester . . . . . 451  
 News ..... Ind. Diller . . . . . 498  
 Journal ..... Rep. Hebron† . . . . . 840  
 Register ..... Dem. " ..... 700

**VALLEY CO.** ..... Pop. \$4,000  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 350; Pro. vote, 14.  
**Location**—Central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ord, pop. \$582.  
 Mirror ..... Rep. North Loup..... 400  
 Democrat..... Dem. Ord† .....  
 Quiz ..... Rep. " ..... 1,200  
 Valley County Journal..... Rep. " ..... 1640

**WASHINGTON CO.** ..... Pop. \$11,000  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 495; Pro. vote, 49.  
**Location**—East, separated from Iowa by the Missouri River; area about 390 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Pro-**

**ducts**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$111,275; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$147,100. **County-seat** Blair, pop. \$2,250.  
 Defender..... Arlington..... *Circ*  
 Pilot ..... Rep. Blair†..... 1,200  
 Republican..... Rep. " ..... 792

**WAYNE CO.** ..... Pop. \$1,850  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 208; Pro. vote, 7.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 444 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$1,200; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$2,100. **County-seat** La Porte, pop. —.  
 Gazette. . . . . Ind. Wayne. . . . . \*360  
 Herald-Tribune..... Rep. " ..... \*624

**WEBSTER CO.** ..... Pop. \$10,000  
 Rep. plur. 645; in 1884, Pro. vote, 30.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Kansas; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile; good pasturage. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$88,750; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$139,100. **County-seat** Red Cloud, pop. \$1,300.  
 Times ..... Rep. Blue Hill..... 560  
 Signal ..... Local Guide Rock ...  
 Chief..... Rep. Red Cloud† . . . \*980  
 Webster County Argus ..... Rep. " ..... 4900

**WHEELER CO.**.....Pop. 644  
 Rep. plur. in 1884 84; Pro. vote, 8  
**Location**—North-central; area 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. No manufactures in 1880. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat; live-stock. **County-seat** Willow Springs, pop. —.  
 Wheeler County Gazette . . . Rep. Cumminsville.. 4650

**YORK CO.** ..... Pop. \$15,000  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,067; Pro. vote, 100.  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, hay, oats, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$45,550; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$92,114. **County-seat** York, pop. \$2,000.  
 Gazette..... Rep. Bradshaw..... 400  
 Democrat ..... Dem. York† .....  
 Republican..... Rep. " ..... 11,500  
 Times ..... Rep. " ..... 1,008

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# COLORADO.

**Population 194,327.....Rep. Plur. in 1884, 8,563**  
Gbk. vote, 1,961; Prohib. 762.

STATE CAPITAL, DENVER.

COLORADO is bounded north by Nebraska and Wyoming Territory, east by Nebraska and Kansas south by the Indian Territory and New Mexico, and west by Utah. Average length from east to west 380 miles, breadth, 280 miles; land area, 103,645 square miles. The surface consists of three divisions—the mountains and parks, the foot-hills, and the plains. It is intersected near the center by the Sierra Madre Range of the Rocky Mountains, including the highest peaks, among which are Pike's and Long's Peaks, Mts. Torrey, Lincoln, Gray, Yale, Harvard, the Spanish Peaks, etc. The mountains enclose the wonderful valleys or basins known as parks, many of which are small, but others larger than some entire States. These parks are well timbered, and abound with beautiful scenery, being diversified with low hills and ridges, which contain the sources of all the great rivers that rise in the State. The eastern part of Colorado is an immense plain, well adapted to stock-raising. Agriculture is not carried on to any great extent, as extensive irrigation is in most cases necessary to render the soil productive. Where this is resorted to, the yield is very good. Cattle raising and sheep farming are the chief agricultural pursuits. Lumbering is an important industry, but the mining of gold, silver, and other metals is the chief source of wealth. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 599; amount of capital invested in them, \$4,311,714; total number of hands employed, 5,074; amount paid in wages, \$2,314,427; value of materials used, \$8,806,762; value of products, \$14,260,159.

There are 40 Counties in Colorado. Newspapers are published in 36—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 62, of which 32 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 146 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 24 are daily, 115 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, 5 monthly, and 1 bi-monthly.

**ARAPAHOE CO.....Pop. \$80,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,803; Pro. vote, 565.

**Location**—Northeast; area about 5,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the west, the east an extensive plain; timber scarce; soil fertile in places; gold near the western border. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 259; capital invested, \$2,301,850; hands employed, 2,944; value of products, \$9,367,749. **County-seat** Denver, pop. 860,000.

Colorado Catholic	.....Cath.	Denver †.....	
Colorado Courier (German)	.....Ind.	“	
Colorado Farmer and Live Stock Journal	.....Agric.	“	\$3,600
Colorado Journal (Ger.)(da.)	.....Dem.	“	750
Colorado Journal (German)	.....Dem.	“	2,200
Colorado Live Stock Record	.....Stock.	“	
Colorado Staats Zeitung—see Colorado Courier (daily).....	.....Ind.	“	
Herold (German).....	.....“	“	
Hotel Reporter (daily).....	.....Com.	“	
Journal of Commerce.....	.....Com.	“	
Labor Enquirer.....	.....Labor.	“	1,600
Medical Times (monthly).....	.....Med.	“	
Op'nion (Sunday).....	.....“	“	\$4,000
Queen Bee.....	.....Woman Suf.	“	
Reporter (daily).....	.....Com.	“	1,000
Rocky Mountain Celt.....	.....Ind.	“	
Rocky Mountain Herald.....	.....Ind.	“	\$1,440
Rocky Mountain Mining Review.....	.....“	“	
Rocky Mountain News (daily).....	.....Dem.	“	\$7,000
Rocky Mountain News (Sun.).....	.....Dem.	“	\$12,000
Rocky Mountain News.....	.....Dem.	“	\$2,000
Times (daily).....	.....Rep.	“	\$2,800
Times.....	.....Rep.	“	\$1,600
Tribune-Republican (daily).....	.....Rep.	“	9,000
Tribune-Republican (Sunday).....	.....Rep.	“	
Tribune-Republican.....	.....Rep.	“	5,000
Western (Swedish)—see Kansas City, Mo. ....	.....“	“	
Western Sport and Theatrical Record.....	.....Sport.	“	\$720
Western Trade Review.....	.....Com.	“	\$1,100

**BENT CO.....Pop. \$2,500**

Dem. plur in 1884, 64; Gbk. vote, 35.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Kansas; area about 9,246 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly an immense plain, adapted to grain and stock raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,000; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$8,000. **County-seat** West Las Animas, pop. 550.

Tribune.....	.....Dem.	La Junta.....	.....\$216
Leader.....	.....Stock.	West Las Animas†	.....600

**BOULDER CO.....Pop. \$12,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 489; Gbk. vote, 289.

**Location**—North; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil very fertile, silver, gold, iron-ore. Several coal mines are in working order. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 81; capital invested, \$171,050; hands employed, 117; value of products, \$331,858. **County-seat** Boulder, pop. \$3,500.

Boulder County Herald.....	.....Rep.	Boulder†.....	.....\$1,100
Herald (daily)—see Boulder County Herald.....	.....Rep.	“	.....\$500
News and Banner.....	.....Rep.	“	.....\$1,100
Sentinel.....	.....Dem.	“	.....
University Portfolio (bi-mo.).....	.....Coll.	“	.....\$300
Ledger.....	.....Rep.	Longmont.....	.....\$650
Press.....	.....Gbk.	“	.....696

**CHAFFEE CO.....Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 155; Gbk. vote, 1.

**Location**—Central, on Arkansas River; area 1,235 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, about one-half valley and high mesa, agricultural and grazing land. Soil fertile when irrigated, but good only for grazing otherwise. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, vegetables, hay and live stock; gold and silver, lumber and ties. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$23,800; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$34,725. **County-seat** Buena Vista, pop. \$2,500.

Chaffee Co Times.....	.....Rep. & Mining	Buena Vista †.....	.....\$980
Democrat.....	.....Dem.	“	.....\$950
Herald.....	.....“	“	.....800
Wasp.....	.....“	“	.....
Mountaineer.....	.....Dem.	St. Elmo.....	.....\$400
Mail (issued in two editions, Tues and Fri).....	.....Rep.	Salida.....	.....\$300
News (daily).....	.....Dem.	“	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**CLEAR CREEK CO. . Pop. \$8,500**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 443; Gbk vote, 29.

**Location**—North-central; area about 460 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys. **Mining** principal occupation; one of the richest silver-producing districts in the state; gold also found. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$63,875; hands employed, 72; value of products, \$205,267. **County-seat** Georgetown, pop. 3,856

Colorado Miner .....	Ind. Georgetown †	\$1,800	<i>Circ</i>
Courier .....	Rep. " "	888	
Colorado Mining Gazette .....	Rep. Idaho Springs	\$1,000	
News .....	Rep. " "	500	

**CONEJOS CO . . . . . Pop. 5,605**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 197.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on New Mexico and the Rio Grande; area 2,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile, and suited for pasturage and farming; gold and silver abundant. **Stock-raising**. Agriculture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$21,000; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$37,300. **County-seat** Conejos, pop. —

Anciano (Spanish) (mo.) .....	Alamosa. . . . .	\$500	<i>Circ</i>
Earnest Presbyterian (mo.) .....	Presb. " " . . . . .	900	
Independent . . . . .	Rep. " " . . . . .	4576	
Journal .....	" " " " . . . . .	4223	

**COSTILLA CO . . . . . Pop. 2,879**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 39.

**Location**—South, bordering on New Mexico and the Rio Grande; area about 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile in the Valley of the Rio Grande. The larger part is an elevated plain, adapted to pasturage. **Chief Products**—Wheat, wool, butter, hay, cattle, and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,800; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$29,000. **County-seat** San Luis, pop. —  
No Papers.

**CUSTER CO . . . . . Pop. 8,080**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 243; Gbk. vote, 1.

**Location**—South-central; area 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, but including Wet Mountain Valley. Soil fertile but needing irrigation away from foot of mountains. Gold, silver, lead, copper and iron. Rich silver mines. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, alfalfa, hay, wool, live-stock. **Mining**, stock-raising and farming principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$71,300; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$27,075. **County-seat** Rosita, pop. \$1,200

Sierra Journal .....	Rep. Rosita †	\$500	<i>Circ</i>
Wet Mountain Tribune .....	Rep. Silver Cliff	480	

**DELTA CO. . . . . Pop. \$2,500**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 56; Gbk. vote, 7.

**Location**—Southwest; on Gunnison and Uncompahgre rivers; area—sq. m. **Natural Features**—Part mountainous, part valleys with uplands or mesas. Soil unproductive without irrigation. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, and other farm and dairy products. **Stock-raising**—vast cattle ranges on the highlands. **County-seat** Delta, pop. \$200.

Chief .....	Rep. Delta †	\$240	<i>Circ</i>
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**DOLORES CO . . . . . Pop. \$3,750**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 36

**Location**—Southwest, on Dolores river; area—sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface eastern portion mountainous, but foot-hills and plains in western portion; hot and cold mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Hay, corn, potatoes, oats, but principally live-stock. Smelters and ore mills. **Mining** and stock-raising. Considerable farming in lower altitudes. **County-seat** Rico, pop. \$950.

Dolores News .....	Mining Rico †	\$816	<i>Circ</i>
Record .....	Rep. " "	\$650	

**DOUGLAS CO . . . . . Pop. 2,486**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 42

**Location**—East; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface in west partly mountainous, elevated, and well wooded; eastern part is a table land, without wood or water; soil fertile when irrigated; copper, iron, and lead. **Chief Products**—Timber, grain, and butter; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$48,400; hands employed, 51; value of products, \$52,850. **County-seat** Castle Rock, pop. \$250.

Journal .....	Rep. Castle Rock †	580	<i>Circ</i>
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**EAGLE CO . . . . . Pop. \$3,000.**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 216; Gbk. vote, 1.

**Location**—Northwest-central; area—sq. m. **Natural Features**—mountainous; soil in valleys fertile when irrigated. Minerals, gold, silver, lead, iron and copper. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, oats, wheat, hay, alfalfa; splendid stock ranges; one of the best mining counties in the State. Saw and quartz mills, etc. **County-seat** Red Cliff, pop. \$500.

Eagle River Shaft . . . . .	Rep. Red Cliff †	450	<i>Circ</i>
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**ELBERT CO. . . . . Pop. 1,708**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 37; Gbk. vote, 1.

**Location**—East, bordering on Kansas; area about 6,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface an elevated plain, on which wood and water are scarce. Cattle-raising chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$6,200; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$8,400. **County-seat** Kiowa, pop. \$100

Elbert County Tribune .....	Elbert. . . . .	4283	<i>Circ</i>
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**EL PASO CO . . . . . Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 675; Gbk. vote, 3

**Location**—East-central; area about 2,760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with mountains and valleys; the soil of the latter is fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat, wool and hay; sheep and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$152,700; hands employed, 165; value of products, \$215,640. **County-seat** Colorado Springs, pop. \$5,500

Colorado State Republic (da.) Rep. Colorado Springs †	\$23	<i>Circ</i>
Colorado State Republic .....	Rep. " "	972
Deaf Mute Index .....	" " . . . . .	450
Gazette (daily) .....	Rep. " "	625
Gazette .....	Rep. " "	750
Hour .....	" " . . . . .	
Journal .....	Rep. Manitou Springs	

**FREMONT CO. . . . . Pop. \$5,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 330; Gbk. vote, 145.

**Location**—South-central; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; coal, copper, silver, petroleum. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, wheat; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$85,000; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$222,252. **County-seat** Canon City, pop. \$2,500.

Mercury .....	Rep. Canon City †	\$1,124	<i>Circ</i>
Record .....	Rep. " "	720	
Reporter .....	Dem. " "	760	
Rocky Mountain Guide and } Select Knight's Herald (mo) } A. O. U. W. " . . . . .		\$1,500	
Enterprise-Hawkeye .....	Dem. Coal Creek	\$600	

**GARFIELD CO. . . . . Pop. —**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 106; Gbk. vote, 1.

New county. **County-seat** Glenwood Springs.  
No Papers.

**GILPIN CO . . . . . Pop. \$7,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 515; Gbk. vote, 27.

**Location**—North-central, among the foot-hills; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; one of the richest gold-mining districts in the world. Very many quartz mills. **Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$61,950; hands employed, 48; value of products, \$173,325. **County-seat** Central City, pop. \$3,000.

Register-Call (daily) .....	Rep. Central City †	\$300	<i>Circ</i>
Register-Call .....	Rep. " "	\$850	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**GRAND CO.....Pop. \$1,250**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 75; Gbk. vote, 4.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Wyoming; area about 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, extensive forests; gold and silver. **Mining** and stock raising chief occupations. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, 2; value of products, \$800. **County-seat** Hot Sulphur Springs, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Prospector..... Rep. Grand Lake... 675

**GUNNISON CO .....Pop. \$12,000**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 132; Gbk. vote, 42.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Utah; area about 9,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. **Mining, smelting and stock-raising.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$26,500; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$35,300. **County-seat** Gunnison, pop. \$2,000.  
*Circ*  
 Elk Mountain Pilot..... Rep. Crested Butte... \$1,200  
 Gazette ... .. Dem. " " ..  
 Silver Record..... Rep. Gothic... .. \$285  
 News-Democrat (daily) ... Dem. Gunnison † .. \$580  
 News-Democrat..... Dem. " " .. \$1,517  
 Review Press (daily) (Saturday edition of Daily is the Weekly)..... Rep. " " ..  
 Mining News. .... Rep. Pitkin. .... 650  
 Cone..... Local, White Pine ... 4750

**HINSDALE CO .....Pop. \$2,500**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 65.  
**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; gold and silver mines. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$22,000; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$52,400. **County-seat** Lake City, pop. \$800.  
*Circ*  
 Silver World..... Rep. Lake City †..... 500

**HUERFANO CO.....Pop. 4,124**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 287; Gbk. vote, 32.  
**Location**—South; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$26,650; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$62,540. **County-seat** Walsenburg, pop. \$400.  
*Circ*  
 Huerafano Cactus ..... Local, Walsenburg †.... 4500

**JEFFERSON CO. ....Pop. 6,804**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 103; Gbk. vote, 5.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 850 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; gold, silver, fire and potter's clay and gypsum. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. Flour and saw-mills, earthen and stoneware factories. Paper mill, smelting works, brewery, railroad machine and car shops. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$336,950; hands employed, 376; value of products, \$744,600. **County-seat** Golden, pop. 2,916.  
*Circ*  
 Colorado Transcript. .... Dem. Golden †..... 672  
 Globe..... Rep. " " .. 4725

**LAKE CO.....Pop. 23,563**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 747; Gbk. vote, 71.  
**Location**—West-central; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. **Mining**—Silver, gold, lead. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 82; capital invested, \$328,683; hands employed, 451; value of products, \$1,015,648. **County-seat** Leadville, pop. \$17,000.  
*Circ*  
 Carbonate Chronicle ..... Ind Rep Leadville † ..... \$3,000  
 Chronicle (daily) — see } Ind Rep " " ..... \$4,500  
 Carbonate Chronicle ... }  
 Cloud City..... Dem. " " ..  
 Democrat (daily)..... Ind. Rep. " " ..... \$3,500  
 Herald (daily)..... Rep. " " ..... \$2,300  
 Herald ..... Rep. " " ..... \$1,440

**LA PLATA CO. ....Pop. \$3,500**  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 90; Gbk. vote, 64.  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on New Mexico and Utah; area about 4,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with beautiful well-watered valleys. Soil very fertile when irrigated. Much gold and silver in the north; coal in the south. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, alfalfa, hay and live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. Lumbering, mining, stock raising. Flour and saw mills, and smelters. **County-seat** Parrott, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Herald ..... Rep. Durango. .... \$70  
 Idea..... Ind Dem. " " ..

**LARIMER CO .....Pop. \$6,000**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 393; Gbk. vote, 157.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Wyoming; area about 2,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in west, undulating in east; soil fertile in valleys and plains. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$87,250; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$43,495. **County-seat** Fort Collins, pop. \$2,250.  
*Circ*  
 Courier ..... Ind Dem. Fort Collins †... \$1,182  
 Express..... Rep. " " ..... \$700  
 Reporter..... Rep. Loveland..... \$500

**LAS ANIMAS CO . Pop. \$10,500**  
 Dem. maj in 1884, 312.  
**Location**—Southeast, on the eastern slope of the Rocky Mountains, bordering on New Mexico; area 7,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous and partly plains, the latter adapted to grazing. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, and wool. Coal is extensively mined and a great quantity of coke made for smelting purposes. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$324,000; hands employed, 156; value of products, \$233,395. **County-seat** Trinidad, pop \$3,000.  
*Circ*  
 Advertiser (daily)—see Cat- } Rep. Trinidad †. .... \$350  
 tlemen's Advertiser. }  
 Cattlemen's Advertiser Eng. } Rep. " " ..... \$1,000  
 and Span.) ..... }  
 News..... Rep. " " ..... 900  
 Review..... Rep. " " ..... 500

**MESA CO.....Pop. \$2,000**  
 Rep. plur in 1884, 25; Gbk. vote, 2.  
**Location**—Bordering on Utah; area 3,238 sq. m. **Natural Features**—One great valley with small valleys tributary, surrounded by extensive cattle ranges. Soil in valleys very fertile when irrigated. **Chief Products**—Agricultural products, coal, coal oil, silver and copper. **County-seat** Grand Junction, pop. \$1,750  
*Circ*  
 Mesa County Democrat ... Dem. Grand Junction † \$450  
 Ranch and Range..... Rep. " " ..... \$500

**MONTROSE CO .....Pop. \$1,500**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 221; Gbk. vote, 20.  
**Location**—On the Uncompahgre river; area 3,600 sq. m. Soil fertile when irrigated; water abundant. **Chief Products**—All grains and vegetables; coal, lumber, beef, hides, etc. Flour mills. **County-seat** Montrose, pop. \$500  
*Circ*  
 Messenger ..... Rep. Montrose †..... \$520  
 Register..... Dem. " " ..

**OURAY CO .....Pop. 2,669**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 100.  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Utah; area 2,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly mountainous; soil fertile in valleys. **Mining**—Gold, silver, copper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$9,250; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$23,450. **County-seat** Ouray, pop. \$750.  
*Circ*  
 Solid Muldoon..... Dem. Ouray †..... \$1,510  
 Times ..... Rep. and Mining. " " ..... 600

**PARK CO.....Pop. \$5,000**  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 148; Gbk. vote, 21.  
**Location**—Central, includes the famous South Park area about 2,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, crossed by the Park Range; soil fertile; mineral and salt springs. **Chief Products**—Hay, oats, butter, potatoes; live-stock. **Mining**—Gold and

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

silver mined. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$37,800; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$42,900. **County-seat** Fair Play, pop. \$700.

Park County Bulletin.....	Local..Alma .....	*\$300	<i>Circ</i>
Headlight .....	Local Como .....	\$500	
Flume.....	Local..Fair Play†..	\$500	

**PITKIN CO.....Pop. \$5,000.**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 126.

**Location**—West; recently formed from Gunnison; area 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. Mining, stock raising, lumbering and agriculture. **County-seat** Aspen, pop. \$2,300.

Press (daily).....	Rep..Aspen†..	.....	<i>Circ</i>
Press .....	Rep.. "	.....	
Rocky Mountain Sun .....	Rep.. "	\$700	
Times (daily) .....	Rep.. "	.....	
Times .....	Rep.. "	\$1,200	

**PUEBLO CO. ....Pop. \$20,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 354; Gbk. vote, 93.

**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 2,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly hilly. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, sheep and cattle. Manufactures, iron and steel works, rails, rails, lead pipe, smelters, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$41,300; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$115,400. **County-seat** Pueblo, pop. \$7,500.

Colorado Chieftain (daily) ...	Rep..Pueblo†..	1,800	<i>Circ</i>
Colorado Chieftain .....	Rep.. "	2,000	
Colorado Live Stock Review. Stock.	"	\$300	
Colorado Methodist (semi-mo).Meth.	South Pueblo...	900	
Evening Star (daily) .....	Dem.. "	\$584	
Saturday Opinion .....	Local. "	\$980	

**RIO GRANDE CO.....Pop. \$2,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 188.

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Mining**—Gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$26,000; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$27,078. **County-seat** Del Norte pop. \$1,000.

San Juan Prospector.....	Dem. Del Norte†.....	\$800	<i>Circ</i>
San Luis Valley Graphic.....	Henry.....	.....	

**ROUTT CO.....Pop. 140**

Rep. maj. in 1885, 33.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Utah and Wyoming; area 6,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. No statistics. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Hahn's Peak, pop. —  
No Papers.

**SAGUACHE CO. ....Pop. \$5,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 107; Gbk. vote, 3.

**Location**—South-central; area about 4,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, and comprises a large part of the San Luis Park, in which the soil is fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn,

wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$19,000; hands employed, 11; value of products, \$23,560. **County-seat** Saguache, pop. \$850.

Enterprise .....	Mining Bonanza .....	\$250	<i>Circ</i>
Advance.....	Ind...Saguache†..	\$550	
Chronicle .....	Ind... "	850	

**SAN JUAN CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 191; Gbk. vote, 22.

**Location**—Southwest. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; area 560 sq. m. **Mining**—silver and gold. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$5,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$4,250. **County-seat** Silverton, pop. \$1,750.

Pioneer .....	Local..Animas Forks ..	\$350	<i>Circ</i>
Democrat-Herald (daily) ...	Dem..Silverton†.....	.....	
Democrat-Herald .....	Dem.. "	.....	
La Plata Miner. ....	Rep.. "	1,184	

**SAN MIGUEL CO. ....Pop. \$2,500**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 70; Gbk. vote, 1.

**Location**—Central. **Natural Features**—Surface principally mountainous, with excellent stock ranges and a small area of farming land. **Chief Industries**—Gold and silver mining. Saw and stamp mills, etc. **County-seat** Telluride, pop. \$750.

Mining News .....	Rep..Telluride†..	\$300	<i>Circ</i>
San Miguel Journal .....	Mining. "	\$700	

**SUMMIT CO. ....Pop. 5,459**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 54; Gbk. vote, 8.

**Location**—West of the Main range; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil partly fertile. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$21,000; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$22,450. **County-seat** Breckenridge, pop. \$1,800.

Journal (daily)—see Summit	Dem. Breckenridge†..	\$275	<i>Circ</i>
County Journal. ....	"	.....	
Summit County Journal.....	Dem. "	\$225	
Enterprise.....	Rep..Dillon.....	\$700	
Millrun .....	Dem. Montezuma. ...	\$550	

**UNCOMPAGRE CO. ....Pop. —**

New County.  
No Papers.

**WELD CO.....Pop. \$6,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 564; Gbk. vote, 303.

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Nebraska and Wyoming; area 10,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly table-land, without wood and water. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, hay, butter, and potatoes; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Greeley, pop. \$1,650.

Lariat.....	Ind...Brush.....	\$200	<i>Circ</i>
Canfield Independent.....	Ind... Erie.....	\$500	
Journal.....	Ind...Evans.....	500	
Times .....	Rep..Fort Morgan...	.....	
Rocky Mountain Howitzer...	Nat...Greeley†.....	\$100	
Sun .....	Rep.. "	500	
Tribune.....	Ind... "	\$1,150	
News .....	Neut..Sterling. ...	\$1,100	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## NEVADA.

Population 62,266..... Rep. Maj. in 1884, 1,615

Chinese pop., 5,416.

STATE CAPITAL CARSON CITY.

NEVADA is bounded north by Oregon and Idaho, east by Utah and Arizona, and southwest and west by California. Extreme length from north to south, 485 miles in the eastern, and 210 in the western boundary; greatest breadth, 320 miles, decreasing to 310 miles in the north and to a point in the south; land area, 109,740 square miles. Surface generally is a table-land about 4,000 feet above the sea, traversed by nearly parallel mountain ranges, between which are valleys varying in width from 5 to 20 miles, in some cases narrow canyons, and in others broad deserts, covered with sage-brush and other scanty herbage, the soil when irrigated is fertile, and produces spring wheat, barley, oats, potatoes, butter, hay, wool, etc. There is much good pasturage, and cattle fatten readily upon it. Cotton and sub-tropical fruits do well in the south. It has for years been the leading State in the production of the precious metals. The milling and smelting of ore is the leading manufacturing pursuit. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 184; amount of capital invested in them, \$1,323,300; total number of hands employed, 577; amount paid in wages, \$461,807; value of materials used, \$1,049,794; value of products, \$2,179,626. Lumber sawing, once important, is declining, owing to the rapid disappearance of the forests.

There are 15 Counties in Nevada. Newspapers are published in 13—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 16, of which 11 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 28 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 12 are daily, and 16 weekly.

**CHURCHILL CO. ....Pop. 479**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 8. (82 Chinese.)

**Location**—West-central; area about 6,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous and partly plain; timber scarce; soil fertile in places when irrigated; gold and silver. **Agricultural products** small; cattle, sheep and horses. **Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$28,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$15,000. **County-seat** Stillwater, pop. 330.

No Papers.

**DOUGLAS CO. ....Pop. 1,581**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 48. (159 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on California; area about 790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; extensive pine forests; soil fertile in the valleys; some gold and silver. **Chief Products**—Barley, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$121,775; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$220,607. **County-seat** Genoa, pop. 500.

Courier .....Ind...Genoa †..... 300

**ELKO CO. ....Pop. 36,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 78. (612 Chinese.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Idaho and Utah; area about 8,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, also consisting of large plains, on which wood and water are scarce. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, and hay. **Mining**—silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$41,400; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$66,785. **County-seat** Elko, pop. 6950.

Free Press, .....Rep...Elko†.....  
Independent (daily).....Dem.. " ..... ‡200  
Independent.....Dem.. " ..... ‡400  
Times-Review (daily).....Ind...Tuscarora ..... 400

**ESMERALDA CO. ....Pop. 5,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 277. (242 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on California; area about 5,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly arid plains; fertile along streams; extensive salt deposits; valuable copper; some cobalt and nickel; large deposits of borax; works have been erected for the manufacture of boracic acid. **Chief Products**

—Wheat, barley, hay, cattle. **Gold and silver mining** chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$132,500; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$328,231. **County-seat** Aurora, pop. —

True Fissure .....Rep..Candelaria..... 400  
Walker Lake Bulletin.....Hawthorne..... 400

**EUREKA CO. ....Pop. 7,086**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 285. (633 Chinese.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 4,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile when irrigated. Silver and lead **mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$75,100; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$155,970. **County-seat** Eureka, pop. 4,207.

Evening Leader (daily).....Rep..Eureka †..... 650  
Republican Press.....Rep.. " .....  
Sentinel (daily) .....Dem.. " ..... 850  
Sentinel.....Dem.. " ..... 550

**HUMBOLDT CO. ....Pop. 4,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 101. (529 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Oregon; area about 18,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally mountainous; some fertile soil in the valleys, which yield barley, wheat, potatoes and hay. **Silver mining** chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$31,000; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$131,110. **County-seat** Winnemucca, pop. 31,000.

Silver State (daily) .....Ind.Dem Winnemucca †.. 4755

**LANDER CO. ....Pop. 3,624**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 146. (386 Chinese.)

**Location**—North-central; area about 6,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil in valleys partly fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. **Mining** chief occupation, principally of silver, but some gold and lead also. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$23,200; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$6,650. **County-seat** Austin, pop. 32,250.

Reese River Reveille (daily) Ind...Austin †, ..... 4508  
Central Nevadan. ....Ind...Battle Mountain

CIRCULATION; ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION; § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. 2,637**

Dem. maj in 1884, 65. (100 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Utah, Arizona, and California; area 19,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally barren tableland, on which wood and water are scarce; some fertile soil in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley, wool, and hay. **Silver Mining**—chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$27,350; hands employed, 17; value of products, \$40,996. **County-seat** Pioche, pop. \$1,000.

*Circ*  
 Record.....Ind...Pioche †..... 450

**LYON CO.....Pop. 2,409**

Rep. maj in 1884, 76. (390 Chinese.)  
**Location**—West; area about 450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Mining**—silver; there are numerous quartz mills and other works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$26,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$43,885. **County-seat** Dayton, pop. \$450.

*Circ*  
 Lyon County Times.....Rep...Dayton †..... 650

**NYE CO.....Pop. 1,875**

Dem. maj in 1884, 11. (66 Chinese.)  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on California and Utah; area about 24,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; timber scarce; agricultural products very small. **Mining**. Silver and gold chief exports. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$11,100; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$14,319. **County-seat** Belmont, pop. \$285.

*Circ*  
 Courier.....Rep..Belmont †..... 350

**ORMSBY CO.....Pop. 5,412**

Rep. maj, in 1884, 202. (984 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on California; area about 180 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with pine forests. **Mining and Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$18,009. **County-seat** Carson City, pop. 4,327.

*Circ*  
 Free Lance.....Carson City †...  
 Morning Appeal (daily).....Rep... “ ..... 500  
 Nevada Tribune (daily).....Rep... “ ..... 750

**ROOP CO.....Pop. 286.**

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on California; area 5,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil generally sterile; timber and water scarce. Stock raising (sheep and cattle). No statistics. Unorganized. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$12,300; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$8,580.  
 No Papers.

**STOREY CO.....Pop. 16,115**

Rep. maj, in 1884, 367. (689 Chinese.)  
**Location**—West; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil generally sterile; silver chief export; the celebrated Comstock lode is in this county. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$576,675; hands employed, 249; value of products, \$736,056. **County-seat** Virginia City, pop. 13,705.

*Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Dem..Virginia City †.. 700  
 Evening Chronicle (daily) } Dem.. “ .....\$3,470  
 —see Chronicle .. }  
 Territorial Enterprise (daily) Rep... “ .....\$1,560

**WASHOE CO.....Pop. \$7,500**

Rep. maj, in 1884, 223. (536 Chinese.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on California; area about 1,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, comprising a part of the Sierra Nevada; extensive forests of pine, etc.; northern part mostly desert; soil fertile in some of the valleys, yielding barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, and hay. **Mining and Lumbering**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$132,800; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$375,023. **County-seat** Reno, pop. \$9,750.

*Circ*  
 Gazette (daily).....Ind Rep.Reno †..... 4800  
 Gazette.....Ind.Rep. “ ..... \$1,100  
 Nevada State Journal (daily) Rep.. “ ..... 500  
 Nevada State Journal...Rep... “ ..... 700

**WHITE PINE CO.....Pop. 2,682**

Rep. maj, in 1884, 60. (107 Chinese.)  
**Location**—East, bordering on Utah; area about 9,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high tableland, with alternate mountain ridges and valleys; soil of latter generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Potatoes, wool, hay, live-stock. **Mining**—silver. Numerous quartz mills, and manufactures of pig-lead, castings, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$19,200; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$33,450. **County-seat** Hamilton, pop.—

*Circ*  
 White Pine News.....Dem..Cherry Creek... 500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## CALIFORNIA.

Population 864,694.....Rep. Plur. in 1884 13,128

Chinese pop., 75,132.

Gbk. vote, 2,017; Prohib, 2,920.

STATE CAPITAL, SACRAMENTO CITY.

CALIFORNIA is bounded north by Oregon, east by Nevada and Arizona, south by Lower California, and west by the Pacific Ocean. A line drawn through its center, following the curves of the eastern and western borders, would measure about 770 miles. Its greatest breadth is about 330 miles; least breadth, 150 miles; average breadth, 230 miles; land area, 155,980 square miles. It is the largest State in the Union except Texas. The surface is traversed by two great ranges, the Sierra Nevada in the east and the Coast Range in the west, while between them is the beautiful and fertile valley of the rivers Sacramento and San Joaquin. The Yosemite and other valleys are on the western slope of the Sierra Nevadas, and the eastern slope teems with minerals. The north is an elevated mountain region, with a rugged surface and poor soil. The soil of a large part of the State is very deep and rich, and the yield of agricultural products generally is very great. The wheat crop sometimes amounts to over 13,000,000 bushels, and the wool-clip to 24,000,000 pounds. As many as 5,000,000 gallons of wine and 150,000 gallons of brandy have been made in a single season. Dried fruits are extensively produced; oranges, lemons, and other tropical fruits, and honey, are raised in the south, and tobacco, corn, barley, and hops in various parts of the State. Indeed, California is famous for her wheat, wool, vineyard produce, and agricultural products generally, scarcely less than for her yield of the precious metals. Manufacturing interests are growing rapidly, the principal being lumber, flour, woollens, wine, brandy, tobacco, cigars, machinery, and metallic wares. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 5,885; amount of capital invested in them, \$61,243,784; total number of hands employed, 43,693; amount paid in wages, \$21,065,905; value of materials used, \$72,607,709; value of products, \$116,218,973. There is considerable fishing and coasting-trade.

There are 52 Counties in California. Newspapers are published in all.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 128, of which 51 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 386 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 61 are daily, 4 tri-weekly, 7 semi-weekly, 276 weekly, 2 bi-weekly, 4 semi-monthly, 31 monthly, and 1 bi-monthly.

## ALAMEDA CO.....Pop. \$65,000

(4,881 Chinese.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 261; Gbk. vote, 90; Pro. 104.

**Location**—West, bordering on San Francisco Bay; area about 660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, the Coast Range occupying eastern part; soil fertile in lowlands; numerous warm mineral springs. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, market-garden produce, and much fruit; sheep and stock-raising; salt and beet sugar. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 177; capital invested, \$2,401,332; hands employed, 2,280; value of products, \$5,333,975. **County-seat** Oakland, pop. 533,200.

Argus.....	Rep. Alameda.....	Circ	700
Encinal.....	Ind ".....		4700
Gazette.....	Rep. ".....		560
News (s-wkly).....	Local ".....		
Advocate.....	Ind...Berkeley.....		1600
Berkeleyan (bi-weekly).....	Coll. ".....		375
Occident.....	Coll. ".....		500
Journal.....	Ind...Haywards.....		500
Alameda County Reporter.....	Rep. Irving.....		
Herald.....	Ind...Livermore.....		430
Valley Review.....	Ind. ".....		
Brooklyn Eagle.....	Ind...Oakland†.....		
California Medical Journal (mo).....	Med. ".....		4,500
Evening Tribune (daily)—	Rep. ".....		4,500
see Tribune.....			
Herald of Truth (semi-mo.).....	Bapt. ".....		1,750
Home Journal (West Oakland).....	Local ".....		
Independent (tri-weekly).....	Ind. ".....		
Journal (German).....	".....		
Sunday Times.....	Dem. ".....		25,000
Times (daily)—see Sunday	Dem. ".....		25,000
Times.....			
Times.....	Dem. ".....		4,000
Tribune.....	Rep. ".....		2,300
Week.....	Ind. ".....		1,000
West Oakland Sentinel.....	Dem. ".....		900
Reporter.....	Rep. San Leandro.....		4720

## ALPINE CO.....Pop. 539

Rep. maj. in 1884, 40. (17 Chinese.)

**Location**—East, bordering on Nevada; area about 730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous; the Sierra Nevada in Western portion; large forests; has rich silver mines. **Mining**—Silver. **Stock-raising**—Cattle and wool. Several saw and quartz-mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$2,350; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$17,500. **County-seat** Markleeville, pop. 80.

Alpine Argus.....Ind...Markleeville†... 4214

## AMADOR CO.....Pop. 11,384

(1,115 Chinese.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 41; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 82.

**Location**—East-central; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in valley; gold and copper. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, cattle, wool, wine. **Mining**. Many quartz and saw mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$158,100; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$341,535. **County-seat** Jackson, pop. 1,200.

Ione Valley Echo.....	Dem. Ione.....	Circ	423
Amador Dispatch.....	Dem. Jackson†.....		430
Amador Ledger.....	Rep. ".....		578
Amador Sentinel.....	Rep. ".....		600

## BUTTE CO.....Pop. \$21,000

(3,784 Chinese.)

Rep. maj. in 1884, 57; Gbk. vote, 3; Pro. 134.

**Location**—North, bordering on the Sacramento River; area about 1,720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, part mountainous and hilly; part nearly level; large forests of pine, etc.; soil fertile; gold, silver, platinum, quicksilver, iron, lead. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; corn, hay, wine, fruits; cattle and sheep plentiful; wool-clip large. **Mining**. Many quartz and lumber mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 102; capital invested, \$606,160; hands employed, 407; value of products, \$553,561. **County-seat** Chico, pop. 55,000.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

Independent.....	Ind..Biggs.....	<i>Circ</i>
Butte Record (daily).....	Dem..Chico†.....	500
Butte Record.....	Dem.. ".....	800
Chronicle.....	Local. ".....	300
Enterprise (daily).....	Rep.. ".....	1400
Enterprise.....	Rep.. ".....	1800
Morning Chronicle (daily).....	Local. ".....	520
—see Chronicle.....		
Herald.....	Ind.Rep.Gridley.....	1528
Mercury (daily).....	Ind..Oroville.....	
Mercury.....	Ind.. ".....	600
Register.....	Rep.. ".....	600

**CALAVERAS CO.....Pop. 9,094**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 70. (1,037 Chinese.)  
**Location**—North-central; area about 950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Sierra Nevada on eastern border; soil fertile; gold quartz; rich copper mines. The famous Big Tree Grove is in this county. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, hay, wool, wine, live-stock. **Mining**, Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$34,350; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$23,950. **County-seat** San Andreas, pop. 1,675.  
*Circ*  
 Mountain Echo.....Ind..Angels' Camp.. \*680  
 Calaveras Chronicle.....Rep..Mokelumne Hill \$500  
 Calaveras Citizen.....Dem..San Andreas†.. \$500  
 Calaveras Prospect.....Rep.. "..... \$500

**COLUSA CO.....Pop. 13,118**

(971 Chinese.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 774; Gbk. vote, 12; Pro. 57.  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Sacramento River and Coast Range; area about 2,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; eastern parts generally prairie, and timber is scarce; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; hay; cattle, sheep very numerous, and wool-clip enormous. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$188,333; hands employed, 140; value of products, \$445,009. **County-seat** Colusa, pop. 1,779.  
*Circ*  
 Sun.....Dem..Colusa†..... 1,800  
 Star.....Dem..Maxwell..... \$300  
 Times.....Local.Orland.....  
 Journal.....Neut..Willows..... 700

**CONTRA COSTA CO... Pop. 14,000**

(725 Chinese.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 382; Gbk. vote 1; Pro 63.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Suisun, San Pablo, and San Francisco Bays, and St. Joaquin River; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the south, generally level elsewhere; soil fertile; salt and sulphur springs, gypsum, coal, copper, and quicksilver. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; oats, hay, butter, cheese, wool, wine, fruit; live-stock; coal. **Manufactures**—Flour, saddlery, farm implements, etc. **Coal Mining**, Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$92,300; hands employed, 139; value of products, \$511,026. **County-seat** Martinez, pop. 1,800.  
*Circ*  
 Ledger.....Dem..Antioch..... \$400  
 Sun.....Ind..Concord..... \$360  
 Contra Costa Argus.....Dem..Martinez†..... \*600  
 Contra Costa Gazette.....Ind.Rep.. "..... \$900

**DEL NORTE CO.....Pop. 2,584**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 16; Gbk. vote, 15; Pro. 3. (484 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Oregon and the Pacific Ocean; area about 1,540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly mountainous; large forests; gold and copper. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. But little grain is now raised, as farmers find dairy-farming more profitable. **Mining** and lumbering. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$158,200; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$149,125. **County-seat** Crescent City, pop. (township), 1,281.  
*Circ*  
 Del Norte Record.....Neut..Crescent City†.. \$500

**EL DORADO CO.....Pop. 10,683**

(1,483 Chinese.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 180; Gbk. vote, 81; Pro. 46.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Lake Tahoe, and traversed by the Sierra Nevada; area about 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. **Mining** chief industry. **Chief Products**—Fruit, butter, wine, wool, cat-

tle and sheep. Agricultural products small. Many quartz and saw mills. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$79,400; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$95,686. **County-seat** Placerville, pop. 1,351.

Gazette.....	Ind. & Min'g. Georgetown.....	\$350
El Dorado County Republican.....	Rep..Placerville† ..	\$450
Mountain Democrat.....	Dem.. ".....	504
Observer.....	".....	1438

**FRESNO CO.....Pop. 11,500**

(704 Chinese.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 390; Gbk. vote, 11; Pro. 76.  
**Location**—South-central, between the Sierra Nevada and Coast Range; area about 8,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly a sandy plain, made productive by irrigation, partly mountainous, with large forests; quicksilver abundant. Wine, raisin and fruit growing, and mining and stock-raising chief industries. **Agricultural** products: wheat, barley, corn, hay, wool. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$233,944; hands employed, 132; value of products, \$234,081. **County-seat** Fresno City, pop. 1,100.  
*Circ*  
 Democrat.....Dem..Fresno City†.....  
 Evening Expositor (daily).....Dem.. "..... \$535  
 —see Expositor.....  
 Expositor.....Dem.. "..... \$1,160  
 Republican.....Rep.. "..... \$1,080  
 Mercury.....Madera.....

**HUMBOLDT CO.....Pop. 20,000**

(243 Chinese.)  
 Rep. plur. in 1884, 734; Gbk. vote, 335; Pro 84.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 3,750 sq. m. Cape Mendocino is in this county. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, covered with dense forests; soil fertile in valleys; petroleum. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, peas, and beans; large quantities of potatoes; butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Lumbering**, Sheep-raising and dairying. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 72; capital invested, \$1,198,325; hands employed, 777; value of products, \$996,127. **County-seat** Eureka, pop. 5,000.  
*Circ*  
 Humboldt Standard (daily).....Dem..Eureka†..... \$570  
 Humboldt Standard.....Dem.. "..... \$800  
 Times-Telephone (daily).....Rep.. "..... 800  
 Times-Telephone.....Rep.. "..... 1,200  
 Western Watchman.....Labor. ".....  
 Enterprise.....Ind..Ferndale..... 850  
 Herald.....Ind..Rohnerville..... \$380

**YO CO.....Pop. 2,928**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 65. (90 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Nevada and the Sierra Nevada; area about 8,120 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly extended plains, partly mountainous; Mount Whitney and Tyndall are here situated; the valley of Owen's River very fertile; gold and silver. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Several quartz and lumber mills. **Mining**, Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$52,750; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$90,520. **County-seat** Independence, pop. (township) 403.  
*Circ*  
 Inyo Independent.....Ind..Independence†.. \*400

**KERN CO.....Pop. 16,000**

(703 Chinese.)  
 Dem. plur. in 1884, 200; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro. 26.  
**Location**—South; on Kern River; area about 8,150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous and partly an extensive plain; encircled on the south by the Sierra Nevada and Coast Range; soil very fertile, but generally dry and sterile without irrigation; canals; numerous mineral springs, both hot and cold. **Chief Products**—Barley, fruit, wheat, corn, potatoes, alfalfa, hay and wool; live-stock. Flour, saw and quartz mills. **Stock-raising** principal industry. **Mining** and lumbering also carried on. **Manufacturing** establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$79,850; hands employed, 34; value of products, \$154,930. **County-seat** Bakersfield, pop. 1,800.  
*Circ*  
 Kern County Californian.....Ind..Bakersfield†.... \$651  
 Kern County Gazette.....Dem.. "..... 480

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

LAKE CO. Pop. \$7,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 210. (Chinese 469.)

Location—Northwest, bordering on the Coast Range; area about 1,100 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; soil fertile near streams and lakes; Borax Lake yields a large quantity of that mineral; sulphur also abundant; valuable quicksilver mines. Chief Products—Wheat, barley, corn, oats, potatoes, hops, butter, cheese, wool, and hay; live-stock. Sheep-raising a leading industry. Mining. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$100,048; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$196,460. County-seat Lakeport, pop. 562

Bee-Democrat... Dem. Lakeport † 768
Bulletin... Ind. Lower Lake... †300

LASSEN CO. Pop. 3,340

Dem. plur. in 1884, 31; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro. 20 (50 Chinese.)

Location—Northeast, bordering on Nevada; area about 5,000 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous (occupied in part by the Sierra Nevada), with dry sage-plains; soil fertile in the valleys; large pine forests; silver. Chief Products—Barley, oats, wheat, wool, fruit, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$37,650; hands employed, 45; value of products, \$74,820. County-seat Susanville, pop (township) 943.

Mountain Tribune... Local. Bieber...
Lassen Advocate... Ind. Susanville † 500

LOS ANGELES CO. Pop. \$37,500

(1,188 Chinese.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 912; Gbk. vote, 208; Pro 843.

Location—South, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 4,750 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface largely mountainous (partly occupied by the Sierra Madre), but including the Los Angeles, San Gabriel, Santa Anna and San Fernando valleys, which are very fertile; gold, silver, and copper. Chief Products—Corn, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, and hay; live-stock; the vine and semi-tropical fruits flourish, and wine is produced in large quantities; also raisins, oranges, figs, and lemons grow well, the wool-clip is large. Manufactures—Brick, carriages, flour and quartz mills, malt and distilled liquors, metallic wares, and saddlery. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 172; capital invested, \$941,780; hands employed, 706; value of products, \$4,663,450. County-seat Los Angeles, pop. \$20,000.

Gazette... Ind. Anaheim... 672
News... Local. Lancaster...
Censor... Prohib. Los Angeles †
Cronica (Spanish)... 1,000
Evening Express (daily)... Rep... 42,000
Express... Rep... 41,500
Herald (daily)... Dem... 1,200
Herald... Dem... 1,100
Mirror... 44,500
Porcupine... Ind... 41,200
Rural Californian (mo)... Agric... 47,800
Sued California Post (Ger)... Ind... 41,182
Times (daily)—see Mirror... Rep... 43,500
Union Nouvelle (French)... 4800
Pasadena and Valley Union... Local. Pasadena...
Progress... Ind... Pomona...
Rustler...
Times-Courier... Ind... 4500
Herald... Ind... Santa Ana... 600
Standard... Dem... 4600
College Review (monthly)... Coll. University...

MARIN CO. Pop. 11,324

Rep. plur. in 1884, 123; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro. 7. (1,326 Chinese)

Location—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and San Pablo Bay, and separated from San Francisco by the Golden Gate; area about 580 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface rugged and mountainous; soil in valleys mostly fertile. Chief Products—Oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, and hay; very large quantities of butter and cheese; cattle very numerous; numerous brick-kilns, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 135; capital invested, \$410,950; hands employed, 805; value of products, \$324,666. County-seat San Rafael, pop. 2,276.

Marin County Journal... Ind. Rep. San Rafael † 575
Marin County Times... Ind... 625

MARIPOSA CO. Pop. \$5,000

Dem. plur. in 1884, 144; Pro vote, 15. (697 Chinese.)

Location—East, bordering on the Sierra Nevada; area about 1,560 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous; the Yosemite Valley and the Mammoth-Tee Grove are in this county. Mining. Gold is the chief export. Agricultural productions are small; of live-stock, sheep are the most important, and the wool-clip is large; quartz and saw mills, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$53,050; hands employed, 33; value of products, \$39,500. County-seat Mariposa, pop. 440.

Gazette... Dem. Mariposa † 352
Herald... Dem... 450

MENDOCINO CO. Pop. 12,800

(345 Chinese)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 272; Gbk. vote, 28; Pro. 79.

Location—Northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and Coast Range; area about 3,780 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface mountainous, with fertile valleys; large forests. Chief Products—Oats, wheat, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, and hops; live-stock. Lumbering, stock, wool-raising and hop growing are important industries. Some manufacturing. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$1,614,993; hands employed, 944; value of products, \$1,004,483. County-seat Ukiah, pop. 933.

Beacon... Ind. Mendocino... 640
Arena Register... Point Arena...
Dispatch and Democrat... Dem. Ukiah † 540
Press... Rep... 490
News-Argus... Rep. Westport... 480

MERCED CO. Pop. 5,656

Dem. maj. in 1884, 144. (576 Chinese)

Location—Central, intersected by the San Joaquin River, and bordering on the Coast Range; area about 2,280 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally level; soil very fertile. Chief Products—Wheat, barley, corn, white and sweet potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$156,300; hands employed, 101; value of products, \$232,577. County-seat Merced, pop. 1,500.

Express... Dem. Merced † 650
San Joaquin Valley Argus... Rep... 500
Star... Rep... 600

MODOC CO. Pop. \$4,800

Dem. plur. in 1884, 131; Pro. vote, 33. (16 Chinese.)

Location—Extreme northeast, bordering on Oregon and Nevada; area 4,260 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface generally mountainous or hilly, and in part occupied by the lava beds. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$94,050; hands employed, 107; value of products, \$162,454. County-seat Alturas, pop. 148.

Argus... Ind. Adin... 638
Modoc Independent... Ind. Alturas † 450
Northern Picket... 450

MONO CO. Pop. 7,499

359 Chinese; 35 Indians.

Dem. maj. in 1884, 171.

Location—East, bordering on Nevada and the Sierra Nevada; area 3,400 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface hilly or mountainous; soil fertile in parts. Mining—Gold and silver chief exports. Agricultural products small. Lumber and quartz mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$204,486; hands employed 247; value of products, \$563,707. County-seat Bridgeport, pop. (township) 623.

Free Press (tri-wkly)... Rep. Bodie... 1,600
Chronicle-Union... Rep. Bridgeport † 400

MONTEREY CO. Pop. \$15,000

Rep. plur. in 1884, 95; Gbk. vote, 13; Pro. 40. (371 Chinese)

Location—West, bordering on Pacific Ocean and the Coast Range, and intersected by the Salinas River; area about 3,520 sq. m. Natural Features—Surface crossed by several ranges, the valleys between which are fertile, especially those of the Salinas and San Benito; not much timber, except on the coast; silver, copper, lead, gold and quicksilver. Chief Products—Wheat and

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



barley large; oats, tobacco, potatoes, hay; fruit, especially figs, peaches, apricots, grapes, apples, pears, and olives; large quantities of butter and cheese; sheep exceedingly numerous, and the wool-clip enormous. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$20,200; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$57,863. **County-seat** Salinas, pop \$3,000.

Argus.....	Dem..	Monterey.....	7500
Index.....	Rep..	Salinas†.....	\$1,125
Monterey Democrat.....	Dem..	".....	500

**NAPA CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 337; Gbk vote, 9; Pro. 19. (304 Chinese.) **Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Coast Range; area about 840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with high ridges, the valleys between which are very fertile; medicinal sulphur springs; quicksilver, and silver. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, butter, hay, wool, fruit, grapes and wine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 117; capital invested, \$993,760; hands employed, 440; value of products, \$1,227,458. **County-seat** Napa City, pop. \$4,000.

Independent Calistogian.....	Ind..	Calistoga.....	528
Classic (monthly).....	Coll..	Napa City†.....	4720
Journal.....	".....	".....	*408
Napa County Reporter.....	Dem..	".....	600
Register (daily).....	Rep..	".....	300
Register.....	Rep..	".....	624
Reporter (daily)—see Napa County Reporter.....	Dem..	".....	384
Star (semi-weekly).....	Rep..	St. Helena.....	4750
Times.....	Dem..	".....	4670

**NEVADA CO.....Pop. 20,823**

(3,004 Chinese.) Rep. plur. in 1884, 337; Gbk vote, 10; Pro. 30.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nevada; area about 960 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, crossed by the Sierra Nevada in eastern part; soil fertile in the valleys. **Mining**—Gold. **Lumbering**, **Agriculture** products small, little attention being paid to them. A fine fruit region. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 50; capital invested, \$379,100; hands employed, 293; value of products, \$543,581. **County-seat** Nevada City, pop. \$5,000.

Foot Hill Tidings.....	Ind..	Grass Valley.....	4450
Tidings (daily)—see Foot Hill Tidings.....	Ind..	".....	4650
Union (daily).....	Ind..	".....	480
Herald (tri-weekly).....	Ind..	Nevada City.....	1,000
Transcript (daily).....	Rep..	".....	1,250
Times.....	Rep..	North San Juan.....	536
Republican (semi-weekly).....	Ind..	Truckee.....	500

**PLACER CO.....Pop. \$15,000**

(2,196 Chinese.) Rep. plur. in 1884, 255; Gbk vote, 5; Pro. 70.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nevada; area about 1,480 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, eastern portion being crossed by the Sierra Nevada; plenty of timber; surface becomes more level toward the west. **Mining**—Gold. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, butter, wool, hay, wine; live-stock; several breweries, lumber and quartz mills, and other manufactures, including a large pulp mill. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$456,450; hands employed, 250; value of products, \$414,142. **County-seat** Auburn, pop. \$1,400.

Placer Argus.....	Rep..	Auburn†.....	636
Placer County Republican.....	Rep..	".....	.....
Placer Herald.....	Ind. Dem..	".....	480
Placer Times.....	Dem..	Dutch Flat.....	400

**PLUMAS CO.....Pop. \$6,750**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 167. (868 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northeast, in the Sierra Nevada; area about 2,760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in valleys. **Mining**—Gold. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay, fruit, wool; lumber; live-stock, principally sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 54; capital invested, \$154,350; hands employed, 98; value of products, \$149,448. **County-seat** Quincy, pop. \$500.

Bulletin.....	Local.	Greenville.....	500
Plumas National.....	Ind..	Quincy†.....	4600

**SACRAMENTO CO.....Pop. \$38,500**

(4,878 Chinese) Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,704; Gbk vote 142; Pro. 92.

**Location**—North-central; bordering on the Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly in the east, nearly level in the west; timber along streams; tule marshes; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, beans, corn, white and sweet potatoes, fruits of all kind, butter, cheese, wool, hops, and hay in large quantities; live-stock numerous, especially sheep. C. P. R. E. shops and rolling mills located here, employing many hands. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 171; capital invested, \$1,758,500; hands employed, 972; value of products, \$4,204,174. **County-seat**, Sacramento, pop. \$24,000.

Telegraph.....	Dem.	Folsom City.....	1480
Gazette.....	Ind..	Galt.....	456
Bee (daily).....	Ind. Rep.	Sacramento†.....	15,312
Bee.....	Ind. Rep.	".....	13,950
Capital (Sunday).....	Dem..	".....	13,000
Journal (German).....	Neut..	".....	700
Leader (Sunday).....	Non-pol.	".....	.....
Record-Union (daily)—see Union.....	Ind. Rep.	".....	6,000
Rescue (monthly).....	Temp.	".....	*4,000
Union.....	Rep..	".....	8,000

**SAN BENITO CO.....Pop. 5,584**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 98; Gbk. vote. 10; Pro. 24. (242 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Coast Range; area 990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Soil partly fertile. **Stock-raising** and **farming** chief industries. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$199,940; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$219,283. **County-seat** Hollister, pop \$1,370.

Free Lance.....	Ind..	Hollister. †.....	748
San Benito Advance.....	Dem..	".....	700

**SAN BERNARDINO CO. Pop. \$10,000**

(123 Chinese.) Rep. plur. in 1884, 329; Gbk. vote, 23; Pro. 47.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Nevada, and separated from Arizona by the Colorado River; area about 23,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous and partly arid plains and desert valleys, with hot soda and sulphur springs. The valleys in the southwest, where the Coast Range crosses, are fertile. Gold, copper, tin, and silver are found in these mountains. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, fruit, butter, wool, wine, and hay; live-stock, principally sheep, and cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$161,750; hands employed, 69; value of products, 171,889. **County-seat** San Bernardino, pop. \$2,500.

Semi-Tropic.....	Ind. Rep..	Colton.....	541
Calico Print.....	Local.	Daggett.....	*450
Press and Horticulturist.....	Hort..	Riverside.....	1,200
Valley Echo.....	Ind..	".....	.....
Index (daily).....	Rep..	San Bernardino†.....	4650
Index.....	Rep..	".....	11,900
Times (daily).....	Ind..	".....	450
Times.....	Ind..	".....	11,400

**SAN DIEGO CO.....Pop. \$12,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 332. (229 Chinese.)

**Location**—Extreme south, bordering on Lower California and the Pacific Ocean, and separated from Arizona by the Colorado River; area 14,969 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous in the center, crossed by two branches of the Coast Range. Along the coast there is a region about 45 miles wide of level plains or gently sloping valleys, where the soil is fertile. The eastern division is occupied by the great Colorado desert, almost treeless, barren, dry and extremely hot. **Chief Products**—Wheat, honey, fruits, pine and olive, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, 79,977; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$132,330. **County-seat** San Diego, pop. \$3,500.

Record.....	Local.	National City.....	400
Californian (daily).....	Rep..	San Diego†.....	.....
Californian.....	Rep..	".....	.....
Sun (daily).....	Ind..	".....	400
Sun.....	Ind..	".....	500
Union (daily).....	Ind. Rep..	".....	1,068
Union.....	Ind. Rep..	".....	1,608
Star.....	Ind..	San Luis Rey.....	500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

SAN FRANCISCO CO...Pop. \$250,000		Ladies' Home Journal (mo.)...Fam..San Francisco†	
(21,745 Chinese)		Circ	
Rep. plur in 1884, 4,315; Gbk. vote, 622; Pro 99		Law Journal (daily).....	Legal. " " .. \$3,000
<b>Location</b> —Co-extensive with the city of San Francisco; area 40 sq m., pop. \$250,000. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2,971; capital invested, \$85,388,139; hands employed, \$28,442; value of products, \$77,824,239		Masonic Record (mo).....	Masonic " " .. \$3,500
		Merchant (bi-wkly).....	Com.. " " .. \$4,000
		Millman and Mechanic (mo).....	Mech. " " .. \$4,000
		Mining and Scientific Press.....	Mech. " " .. \$4,000
		Mining Exchange.....	Finan & Com. " " .. \$4,000
		Mission Journal.....	Ind... " " .. \$10,000
		Monitor.....	Cath.. " " .. \$4,000
		Morning Call (daily)—see } Call.....	Ind... " " .. \$40,380
		Morning Call (Sunday).....	Ind... " " .. \$45,604
		Music and Drama.....	Ind... " " .. \$4,000
		National and Saturday Local.....	Ind.Gbk. " " .. \$1,000
		National Equal Rights—see } Washington, D. C.....	" " .. \$4,000
		New Age.....	I O O F. " " .. 3,000
		News Letter and California } Advertiser.....	" " .. \$8,500
		Occident.....	Presb. " " .. \$3,500
		Our Chosen Friend (mo).....	O.C.F. " " .. 2,000
		Overland Monthly.....	Lit. " " .. 2,500
		Pacific.....	Cong.. " " .. \$1,500
		Pacific Churchman (s-mo).....	Episc. " " .. \$3,900
		Pacific Coast Postal Index } (monthly).....	Postal. " " .. \$4,000
		Pacific Life.....	Sport. " " .. \$4,000
		Pacific Medical and Sur- } gical Journal (monthly).....	Med.. " " .. \$800
		Pacific Methodist.....	Meth. " " .. \$1,824
		Pacific Pilote (German).....	Ind... " " .. \$4,000
		Pacific Printer (monthly).....	Typo.. " " .. \$4,000
		Pacific Rural Press.....	Agric. " " .. \$5,000
		Pacific States Watchman } (semi-monthly).....	A O U W. " " .. \$1,800
		Patriot.....	Prohib. " " .. \$2,500
		Petit Journal (French).....	Non-part. " " .. 3,000
		Political Record.....	Ind... " " .. \$12,640
		Post.....	Ind... " " .. \$4,000
		Printers' Guide (monthly).....	Typo. " " .. \$1,600
		Progreso Californiense (Port.).....	Neut. " " .. \$3,200
		Public Opinion.....	Non-part. " " .. \$1,400
		Pythian Triangle (semi-mo).....	K. of P. " " .. \$10,000
		Railroad Gazetteer (monthly).....	R.R. " " .. \$16,500
		Ranch, Field and Fireside (mo).....	Agric. " " .. \$6,200
		Report (daily).....	Ind... " " .. \$2,500
		Report.....	Com. & Min'g. " " .. \$4,200
		Republica (Spanish).....	Ind... " " .. \$4,200
		San Franciscan.....	Lit. " " .. \$45,600
		Scientific Californian (mo).....	Scien.. " " .. 1,750
		Sociedad (Spanish).....	Rep. " " .. \$6,100
		Sonntagsblatt des California } Demokrat.....	Ind... " " .. \$4,500
		Sunday Chronicle.....	Ind... " " .. \$3,000
		Universe.....	Agnostic " " .. 650
		Valkyrien (Danish).....	Ind... " " .. \$3,000
		Vindicator.....	Dem. " " .. 5,500
		Voce del Popolo (Italian) } (semi-weekly).....	Dem. " " .. \$1,500
		Voz del Nuevo Mundo (Span).....	Rep.. " " .. \$1,250
		Voz Portuguesa (Portuguese).....	Ind.. " " .. \$15,000
		Wasp (Illustrated).....	Ind... " " .. \$4,500
		West Coast Reporter.....	Legal.. " " .. \$5,000
		Wine and Tobacco Journal.....	Dem. " " .. \$4,816
		Wood and Iron (monthly).....	Mech.. " " .. \$4,816
SAN JOAQUIN CO .....Pop. \$28,000		Lodi.....	
(1,984 Chinese)		Circ	
Rep. plur. in 1884, 174; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro 141		Sentinel.....	Ind...Lodi..... \$600
<b>Location</b> —Central, intersected by the San Joaquin River and lying between the foot-hills of the Sierra Nevada and Coast Range; area about 1,360 sq m. <b>Natural Features</b> —Surface nearly level; scarcely any timber; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b> —Wheat and barley very large; corn butter, cheese, hay, wool, hops, wine, live-stock, principally cattle and horses. <b>Manufactures</b> —Carrriages, castings, farm implements, flour, leather, machinery, saddlery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 98; capital invested, \$1,784,175; hands employed, 799; value of products, \$3,203,030. <b>County-seat</b> Stockton, pop. \$12,000.		Valley Review.....	Ind... " " .. \$600

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

	<i>Circ</i>
Banner (Eng and Ger.).....Ind...Stockton †	\$578
Commercial Record.....Ind...."	\$1,500
Evening Mail (daily)—see } Ind... "	\$2,000
Mail....."....."....."....."....."	
Independent (every day) ..Rep.. "	1,900
Independent.....Rep.. "	1,700
Interior (monthly) .."....."	
Mail.....Ind... "	\$2,000
Maverick....."....."	
Once a Week (Sunday) .....Prohib. "	\$1,000

**SAN LUIS OBISPO CO. Pop. \$12,000**

200 Chinese; 150 Indians  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 237; Gbk. vote, 8; Pro. 62  
**Location**—Southwest, on the Pacific Ocean, between parallels 35 and 36; area 3,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly with rich valleys; hills wooded with oak and pine; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, corn, beans, butter, cheese, wool, and fruits—grapes, oranges, figs, olives, etc.; live-stock, especially sheep, and wool crop large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$63,325; hands employed, 39; value of products, \$178,272. **County-seat** San Luis Obispo, pop. \$3,250.

	<i>Circ</i>
Register.....Arroyo Grande..	
Mirror.....San Luis Obispo †	\$936
Republic (daily) .."....."	\$340
Tribune.....Rep... "	\$1,200

**SAN MATEO CO. Pop. 8,669**

(595 Chinese.)  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 201; Gbk. vote, 5; Pro. 12  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and Bay of San Francisco; area about 440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, soil fertile; coal, iron, petroleum and sulphur springs. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$304,875; hands employed, 131; value of products, \$125,117. **County-seat** Redwood City, pop. 1,383.

	<i>Circ</i>
Times and Gazette.....Rep..Redwood City †	*675

**SANTA BARBARA CO. Pop. \$11,000**

226 Chinese )  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 194; Gbk. vote, 30; Pro. 118  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 3,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the east, undulating in the west; soil on the coast and in the valleys fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, corn, wheat, peas and beans, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock, sheep very numerous, wool-clip very large; grapes, oranges, and almonds are extensively raised. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$140,350; hands employed, 54; value of products, \$177,246. **County-seat**, Santa Barbara, pop \$5,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Record.....Ind...Lompoc.....	\$500
Herald.....Dem..Santa Barbara †	
Independent (daily).....Ind... "	\$300
Independent (Sunday).....Ind... "	
Independent.....Ind... "	\$1,100
Press (daily).....Rep... "	\$700
Press.....Rep... "	\$1,000
Times.....Ind...Santa Maria.....	500

**SANTA CLARA CO. Pop. \$40,000**

(2,688 Chinese.)  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 652; Gbk. vote, 85; Pro 183.  
**Location**—West, bordering on San Francisco Bay; area about 14,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—It occupies a valley between the Coast Range and Santa Cruz Mountains, reaching to the summit of both ranges; soil fertile quicksilver; mineral and hot springs. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; fruit very large, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hops, hay, wine and table grapes; live-stock; creameries. **Manufactures**—Carriages, flour, iron, leather, lumber, machinery, metallic-wares, paper, saddlery, smelting of quicksilver, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 202; capital invested, \$2,157,866; hands employed, 1,594; value of products, \$2,886,312. **County-seat** San Jose, pop. \$16,000.

	<i>Circ</i>	<i>Decline</i>
Advocate.....Ind...Gilroy.....		
Valley Record.....Dem... "	\$456	
News.....Ind...Los Gatos.....		

	<i>Circ</i>
Herald (daily).....Dem..San Jose †	1,580
Herald.....Dem.. "	1,750
Journal (German)....."....."	670
Mercury (daily).....Rep... "	\$3,900
Mercury.....Rep... "	\$2,700
News (daily).....Local.. "	
Santa Clara Valley (mo.).....Hort.. "	
University Review (monthly)..Coll... "	
Journal.....Santa Clara.....	432

**SANTA CRUZ CO. Pop. \$15,500**

(524 Chinese pop )  
Rep. plur. in 1884, 302; Gbk. vote, 29; Pro 45.  
**Location**—West, lying between the summit of the Santa Cruz Mountains and the Pacific Ocean; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and hilly; extensive forests; soil fertile in the lowlands. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay, wine; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Chairs, cooperages, lime, machinery, paper, saddlery, gunpowder, metallic wares, leather, lumber, flour. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 118; capital invested, \$2,341,925; hands employed, 746; value of products, \$1,925,370. **County-seat** Santa Cruz, pop. \$4,500.

	<i>Circ</i>
Courier-Item.....Dem..Santa Cruz †	960
Sentinel (daily).....Ind.Rep "....."	\$600
Sentinel.....Ind.Rep "....."	\$912
Pajarosian.....Rep..Watsonville.....	480
Transcript.....Ind.Dem. "....."	736

**SHASTA CO. Pop. \$11,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 130. (1,336 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—North, bordering on the Coast Range; area about 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys; large forests in the north and west; hot springs in the south. **Mining**—Gold principal export; silver and copper. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, wine, hay; live-stock. Several lumber, quartz, and flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 46; capital invested, \$236,450; hands employed, 116; value of products, \$229,271. **County-seat** Shasta, pop. 443.

	<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....Local Anderson.....	550
East Side Times.....Ind..Millville.....	\$440
Independent.....Rep..Redding.....	\$500
Republican Free Press.....Rep... "	\$360
Shasta County Democrat.....Dem.. "	
Courier.....Shasta †.....	523

**SIERRA CO. Pop. 6,623**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 509. (1,250 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Nevada, and situated among the Sierra Mountains; area about 880 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; nearly all forest. **Mining**; gold chief export. **Agri-cultural products** small; numerous lumber and quartz-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 48; capital invested, \$172,600; hands employed, 149; value of products, \$252,670. **County-seat** Downieville, pop. \$800.

	<i>Circ</i>
Mountain Messenger.....Ind.Rep.Downieville †	\$600
Sierra County Tribune.....Rep... "	
Leader.....Sierra Valley.....	\$400

**SISKIYOU CO. Pop. 8,610**

(1,561 Chinese pop.)  
Dem. plur. in 1884, 151; Gbk. vote, 21; Pro. 1.  
**Location**—North, bordering on Oregon; area about 5,660 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rugged and mountainous; extensive forests; Mt. Shasta is in this county; soil in valley moderately fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Mining**, stock-raising and lumbering principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$158,350; hands employed, 104; value of products, \$253,630. **County-seat** Yreka, pop. 1,059.

	<i>Circ</i>
Scott Valley News.....Ind...Fort Jones.....	510
Journal (semi-weekly).....Rep..Yreka †.....	\$700
Union.....Dem.. "....."	800

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SOLANO CO** . . . . . **Pop. \$20,000**

(992 Chinese pop.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 404; Gbk. vote, 15; Pro 70.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Sacramento River and Suisun and San Pablo Bays; area about 940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with undulating prairies, tule marshes, high rounded hills and valleys; timber is scarce; soil in valleys fertile; limestone abounds, which furnishes good hydraulic cement. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; butter, wool, hay, and wine; live-stock, especially sheep, numerous. Fruits yields plentifully and early. Manufactures; cars, cement, flour, leather, machinery, malt liquors, saddlery, and wine. U. S. Navy Yard, Mare Island, located here. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 60; capital invested, \$965,800; hands employed, 296; value of products, \$2,760,580. **County-seat** Fairfield, pop. —.

New Era	Ind	Benicia	4500
Tribune	Ind Dem	Dixon	4880
Solano Republican	Rep	Suisun	4900
Judicior	Dem	Vacaville	4614
Chronicle	Rep	Vallejo	4700
Evening Chronicle (daily)	Rep	"	4900
—see Chronicle			
Solano Times (daily)	Dem	"	575
Solano Times	Dem	"	625

**SONOMA CO** . . . . . **Pop. \$27,000**

(904 Chinese pop.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 1,000; Gbk. vote, 59; Pro 100.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on San Pablo Bay and the Pacific Ocean; area about 1,320 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, in the north and crossed by spurs of the Coast Range; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys; numerous geysers in the northeast; the Sonoma Valley is famous for its vineyards. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, wine, butter, cheese, wool, hay, and live-stock, all largely produced. Many million feet of red-wood timber cut annually. **Manufactures**—Breweries, carriages, castings, cooperage, flour, leather, lumber, metallic wares, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 212; capital invested, \$1,140,895; hands employed, 384; value of products, \$1,262,745. **County-seat** Santa Rosa, pop. 55,500.

Reveille	Ind	Cloverdale	4130
Enterprise	Dem	Healdsburg	—
Russian River Flag	Rep	"	675
Argus	Rep	Petaluma	41,200
Courier	Dem	"	41,152
Democrat (daily)—see So-	Dem	Santa Rosa	400
noma Democrat			
Republican (daily)	Rep	"	4350
Republican	Rep	"	42,000
Sonoma County Journal	Ind	"	4600
(German)			
Sonoma Democrat	Dem	"	1,900
Index-Tribune	Ind	Sonoma	4650
Echo (monthly)	Ind	Windsor	4700

**STANISLAUS CO** . . . . . **Pop. \$10,500**

(519 Chinese pop.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 445; Gbk. vote, 7; Pro 69.

**Location**—Central, intersected by San Joaquin River; area about 1,420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly level, with the Coast Range on the western border; timber scarce; soil fertile. **Gold mining** in the east. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; corn, butter, and hay; live-stock, sheep numerous, and wool-clip very large. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$39,500; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$59,262. **County-seat** Modesto, pop. 1,693.

Evening News (daily)—see	Dem	Modesto	4350
Stanislaus County News			
Herald (tri-wkly)	Rep	"	768
Stanislaus County News	Dem	"	850
Republican (daily)	Ind	"	—
Republican	Ind	"	700
Stanislaus Wheat Grower	Ind	Oakdale	4528

**SUTTER CO** . . . . . **Pop. 5,159**

266 Chinese pop.; 12 Indians.

Rep. plur. in 1884, 40; Gbk. vote, 2; Pro 77.

**Location**—Central; area about 860 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level; little timber; soil

fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley large; corn, butter, wool, hay, wine; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$8,250; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$8,340. **County-seat** Yuba City, pop. (township) 1,304.

Sutter County Farmer	Ind	Yuba City	900
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**TEHAMA CO** . . . . . **Pop. \$11,000**

(774 Chinese pop.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 71; Gbk. vote, 1; Pro 21.

**Location**—North, lying between the Sierra Nevada and the Coast Range; area about 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly a fertile valley or plain between the mountains, except in the east and northeast, where it is rocky and barren; gold is found in the Sierras, and salt and medicinal springs in the Coast Range. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, butter, wool, hay, and wine; live-stock, especially sheep. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$1,273,700; hands employed, 255; value of products, \$1,078,431. **County-seat** Red Bluff, pop. 38,000.

Democrat (daily)—see Te-	Dem	Red Bluff	4288
hamus County Democrat			
Evening Sentinel (daily)—	Rep	"	—
see Sentinel			
People's Cause (daily)	Rep	"	4500
People's Cause	Rep	"	41,100
Sentinel	Rep	"	—
Tehama County Democrat	Dem	"	4875
Herald	Dem	Tehama	4500

**TRINITY CO** . . . . . **Pop. 4,998**

(1,946 Chinese pop.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 16; Gbk. vote, 6; Pro 6.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Coast Range; area about 2,490 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally hilly, part mountainous; large forests; agricultural products small; **gold mining** chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$49,600; hands employed, 40; value of products, \$85,116. **County-seat** Weaverville, pop. (township) 1,815.

Trinity Journal	Rep	Weaverville	4528
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**TULARE CO** . . . . . **Pop. \$13,000**

(630 Chinese pop.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 423; Gbk. vote, 84; Pro 115.

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Sierra Nevada; area about 5,610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified with mountains, valleys, and wide bottom-lands; soil of the latter fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, and hay; live-stock, especially sheep. Flour and lumber mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$131,500; hands employed, 77; value of products, \$350,069. **County-seat** Visalia, pop. 1,600.

Register	Ind	Tulare	41,150
Delta	Ind Rep	Visalia	41,848
Tulare County Times	Dem	"	41,000

**TUOLUMNE CO** . . . . . **Pop. 8,000**

(805 Chinese pop.)

Dem. plur. in 1884, 220; Pro. vote, 5.

**Location**—East-central, bordering on the Sierra Nevada; area about 1,950 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the west, mountainous in the east; much timber; soil fertile on the foot hills and in the valleys. **Mining** interests once among the most important in the state, have declined of late years, and farming, stock-raising, and fruit growing have become leading and important industries; the cereals, fruit, and grapes are largely cultivated. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 86; capital invested, \$200,200; hands employed, 103; value of products, 304,215. **County-seat** Sonora, pop. 1,750.

Tuolumne Independent	Ind	Sonora	41,550
Union Democrat	Dem	"	Decline

**VENTURA CO** . . . . . **Pop. 5,073**

(129 Chinese pop.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 146; Gbk. vote, 16; Pro 20.

**Location**—South, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 1,690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Grain, tropical fruits, and many cattle and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

1880, 17; capital invested, \$72,250; hands employed, 43; value of products, \$110,734. **County-seat** San Buenaventura, pop. \$1,750.

Ventura Democrat.....Dem..San Buenaventura†  
 Ventura Free Press...Cons.Rep...  
 Ventura Signal .....Dem..

*Circ*  
500

**YOLO CO .....Pop. \$13,000**

(666 Chinese pop.)

Dem plur. in 1884, 49; Gbk vote, 13; Pro, 23.

**Location**—Central, bordering on the Coast Range of mountains and the Sacramento River; area about 940 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface level in the east and centre, hilly in the west, with undulating prairies between; soil generally very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and barley very large; raisins and wine large; potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock, sheep, cattle, horses, and mules. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 62; capital invested, \$200,250; hands employed, 164; value of products, \$449,414. **County-seat** Woodland, pop \$2,750.

Express.....Winters.....  
 Democrat (daily).....Dem..Woodland†.....  
 Yolo Democrat.....Dem..  
 Yolo Mail (daily).....Ind.Rep.  
 Yolo Mail.....Ind.Rep.

*Circ*

\*350

1400

1800

1450

1636

**YUBA CO .....Pop. \$12,000**

(2,149 Chinese pop.)

Rep. plur. in 1884, 202; Pro vote, 19.

**Location**—North; area about 700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface is occupied in the north by the foothills of the Sierra Nevada, the rest is chiefly valleys; soil is fertile. **Gold mining. Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hops, hay; live-stock; considerable lumbering. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$627,050; hands employed, 325; value of products, \$1,385,624. **County-seat** Marysville, pop. \$5,000.

*Circ*

Appeal (daily).....Ind...Marysville†.....

1,000

Appeal.....Ind...  
 Graphic.....Wheatland.....

1,800  
1730

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# OREGON.

**Population 174,768** ..... **Rep. Plur. in 1884, 2,256**

Chinese pop., 9,510.

Gbk. vote, 726; Prohib. 492.

STATE CAPITAL, SALEM.

OREGON is bounded north by Washington Territory, east by Idaho, south by Nevada and California, and west by the Pacific Ocean; average length from east to west, about 360 miles; average breadth, about 260 miles; land area, 94,560 square miles. It is divided unequally by the Cascade Mountains. East of this range the surface is generally undulating table-land, with high cone-like hills and deep canyons. Between the Cascade and Coast Ranges is the Willamette Valley, 40 miles wide by 140 miles long, and exceedingly fertile; from the Coast Range westward the surface is mountainous, hilly, and broken. This section is suited for wool-growing, stock-raising, and the growth of winter wheat, barley, oats, and hay. The eastern portion does better as a stock-raising region, but good wheat is grown there. In the valley, wheat, hops, tobacco, wool, flax, fruit, linseed, dairy products, and potatoes are raised in large quantities. Corn does not thrive, as the summers are too cool. Manufactures are lumber—the large Douglas spruce affording the best masts and spars in the world; leather, boots and shoes, saddlery, milling and smelting of ores, carriages, furniture, liquors, linseed-oil, etc. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 1,080; amount of capital invested in them, \$6,312,056; total number of hands employed, 3,473; amount paid in wages, \$1,667,046; value of materials used, \$6,954,486; value of products, \$10,931,232. The packing of beef and pork, and canning of salmon are successfully carried on. Gold and silver are produced, but not in very large amounts; copper and iron-ore are abundant; clay, glass-sand, granite, marble, etc., are plentiful.

There are 26 Counties in Oregon. Newspapers are published in 24.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 38, of which 22 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 81 papers which insert advertisements published in the State, 8 are daily, 3 semi-weekly, 67 weekly, and 3 monthly

## BAKER CO. .... Pop. \$6,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 156 (787 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Idaho; area about 1,650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in valleys and plains. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, vegetables, small fruits, hay; wool, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$33,150; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$119,883. **County-seat** Baker City, pop. \$2,000.

Baker County Reveille.....	Baker City †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Bedrock Democrat.....	“ “.....	720
Tribune (semi-wkly).....	“ “.....	\$1,000

## BENTON CO. .... Pop. 6,403

Rep. maj. in 1884, 16. (53 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and the Willamette River; area about 1,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, the Coast Range traverses the centre; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; corn, hay, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 52; capital invested, \$174,100; hands employed, 69; value of products, \$209,462. **County-seat** Corvallis, pop. \$1,300.

Benton Leader.....	Dem. Corvallis †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Gazette.....	Rep. “.....	\$700
Yaquina Mail.....	Newport.....	
Post.....	Ind. Yaquina.....	312
	(Newport P. O.).....	

## CLACKAMAS CO. .... Pop. \$12,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 366. (175 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Cascade Range, and intersected by the Willamette River; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Some manufactures of paper and woollens. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 59; capital invested, \$787,476; hands employed, 513; value of products, \$1,251,691. **County-seat** Oregon City, pop. \$1,500.

Courier.....	Dem. Oregon City †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....	Rep. “.....	912

## CLATSOP CO. .... Pop. \$9,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 202. (2,317 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean, and separated from Washington Territory by the Columbia River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, potatoes, hay, live-stock, butter and cheese in large quantities; lumber. Salmon fishing and packing interest, very valuable. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$181,300; hands employed, 73; value of products, \$263,937. **County-seat** Astoria, pop. \$5,000.

Astorian (daily).....	Ind. Astoria †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Astorian.....	Ind. “.....	\$1,620
Independent (daily).....	Ind. “.....	

## COLUMBIA CO. .... Pop. \$2,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 155 (64 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, separated from Washington Territory by the Columbia River; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, hay, potatoes; live-stock. **Lumbering and Salmon Fishing.** Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$72,800; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$183,755. **County-seat** St. Helen, pop. \$312.

Columbian.....	Ind. St. Helen †.....	<i>Circ</i>
Oregon Mist.....	Ind. “.....	\$420

## COOS CO. .... Pop. \$7,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 120 (91 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. **Lumber and coal** chief exports; some gold and copper. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 30; capital invested, \$211,000; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$277,766. **County-seat** Empire City, pop. —

Herald.....	Coquille.....	
Coast Mail.....	Rep. Marshfield.....	*620
Coos Bay News.....	Dem. “.....	\$300

## CROOK CO. .... Pop. —

Dem. maj. in 1884, 111

County-seat Prineville, pop. (twp.) \$500.		
News.....	Ind. Prineville †.....	<i>Circ</i>
		408

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CURRY CO.** ..... Pop. \$1,400  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 43. (28 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and California; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Oats, hay, wool; live-stock. **Lumber and Stock-raising** chief industries. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ellensburg, pop. 275. *Circ*  
 Southwest Oregon Recorder ..... Denmark ..... \$500  
 Gold Beach Gazette, ..... Ind...Ellensburg† ... \$525

**DOUGLAS CO.** ..... Pop. 9,596  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 91. (97 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and the Cascade Range; area about 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys; gold, coal, salt. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; sheep numerous, wool-clip large. **Lumber** extensively exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 67; capital invested, \$277,125; hands employed, 100; value of products, \$384,820. **County-seat** Roseburg, pop. 1,250. *Circ*  
 Plaindealer ..... Rep..Roseburg†..... 1,200  
 Review.....Dem.. " ..... 980

**GILLIAM CO.** ..... Pop. — *Circ*  
 Riverside Enterprise ..... Ind...Alkali..... \$480

**GRANT CO.** ..... Pop. \$4,750  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 34. (908 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Nevada; area about 17,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; much forest, also many barren sage plains and rocky hills; soil fertile; good cattle and sheep ranges. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, hay; stock-raising main occupation. **Lumber** is largely exported. Gold is found in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$33,800; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$97,701. **County-seat** Canyon City, pop. 425. *Circ*  
 Grant County News.....Ind...Canyon City† ... \$504

**JACKSON CO.** ..... Pop. \$11,000  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 304. (337 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on California; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; traversed by the Cascade Range; extensive forests; soil generally fertile; extensive placer and quartz mines. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, corn, hay, fruits and berries, etc.; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 37; capital invested, \$219,800; hands employed, 100; value of products, \$286,721. **County-seat** Jacksonville, pop. 1,000. *Circ*  
 Tidings ..... Ind...Ashland. .... \$315  
 Democratic Times ..... Dem.. Jacksonville†... \$1,800  
 Oregon Sentinel. .... Rep... " ..... \$950  
 Monitor ..... Medford.....

**JOSEPHINE CO.** ..... Pop. \$3,000  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 59. (291 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on California; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly hilly; extensive forests; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, corn, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 73; capital invested, \$23,150; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$34,413. **County-seat** Kerby, pop. —  
 No Papers.

**KLAMATH CO.** ..... Pop. —  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 22.  
 New County. **County-seat** Linkville, pop. — *Circ*  
 Klamath Star.....Local, Linkville† ..... \$350

**LAKE CO.** ..... Pop. 2,804  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 60. (7 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—South, bordering on California; area about 12,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; has several large lakes. Stock-raising chief interest. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 29; capital invested, \$57,850; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$80,640. **County-seat** Lake View, pop. 400. *Circ*  
 Lake County Examiner... Ind...Lake View†..... \$525

**LANE CO.** ..... Pop. \$13,000  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 19 (39 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and extending east to the Cascade Range, and intersected by the Willamette River; area about 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the west; northern portion embraces a part of the Willamette Valley, soil here is fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, hops, oats,

barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; fine fruit country; live-stock; **lumber** is a leading export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$227,650; hands employed, 80; value of products, \$336,570. **County-seat** Eugene City, pop. 1,800. *Circ*  
 Guard ..... Dem..Eugene City†... 960  
 Oregon State Journal . . . Rep.. " ..... \$8 0  
 Register ..... Rep... " ..... \$60

**LINN CO.** ..... Pop. 12,676  
 Dem. maj. in 1884, 197. (100 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—West, bordering on the Willamette River; area about 2,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly prairie; large forests; Mt. Jefferson on eastern border; soil of the valleys and prairies fertile. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, large; barley, flax, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Furniture, flour, lumber, machinery, saddlery, sashes, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 118; capital invested, \$455,525; hands employed, 235; value of products, \$975,721. **County-seat** Albany, pop. 2,500. *Circ*  
 Bulletin (semi-weekly).....Albany†.....  
 Herald-Disseminator.....Rep.. " ..... \$1,248  
 State Rights Democrat... Dem.. " ..... \$1,248

**MARION CO.** ..... Pop. \$16,000  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 565 (306 Chinese pop.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Willamette River and the Cascade Range; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the east, hilly in the west, a wide level prairie in the southwest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, fruits; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, furniture, linseed-oil, lumber, sashes, woolen goods. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 111; capital invested, \$608,330; hands employed, 300; value of products, \$1,424,979. **County-seat** Salem (State Capital also), pop. 55,000. *Circ*  
 Oregon Statesman(daily)...Rep...Salem†..... \$300  
 Oregon Statesman. .... Rep... " ..... \$3,000  
 Oregon Vidette and } Anti-Monop " ..... \$1,200  
 Anti-Monopolist.... }  
 Talk (daily) ..... Local. " ..... 500  
 Talk ..... Local. " ..... 600  
 Willamette Farmer.....Agric. " ..... \$3,000  
 Appeal.....Rep...Silverton ..... \$522

**MULTNOMAH CO.** ..... Pop. \$45,000  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,178. (1,983 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Columbia River and the Cascade Range, and intersected by the Willamette River; area about 470 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly hilly; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, cheese, wool, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** a leading export. **Manufactures** numerous and varied. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 163; capital invested, \$1,958,025; hands employed, 1,148; value of products, \$2,367,271. **County-seat** Portland, pop. 335,000. *Circ*  
 Vindicator ..... Neut..East Portland... \$1,300  
 Catholic Sentinel.....Cath..Portland†..... \$1,560  
 Evening Telegram (daily).. Rep... " .....  
 Journal of Commerce..... Com.. " ..... \$1,759  
 Morning Oregonian—see Oregonian, also Sunday Oregonian ..... Rep... " ..... \$10,000  
 Morning Standard (daily) } Dem.. " ..... 1,350  
 —see Standard ..... }  
 New Northwest ..... Wom Suf. " ..... \$3,000  
 News (every day)..... Rep... " ..... 3,700  
 News..... Rep.. " ..... 5,000  
 North Pacific Rural Spirit ... Agric. " ..... \$2,300  
 Northwestern Farmer and } Agric. " ..... 4,000  
 Dairyman (monthly)..... }  
 Oregonian ..... Rep.. " ..... \$13,000  
 Oregon Siftings ..... Ind " .....  
 Oregon Staats Zeitung. . . . Rep. " ..... \$2,500  
 Pacific Christian Advocate.Meth... " ..... \$2,000  
 Standard ..... Dem. " ..... 3,300  
 Sunday Mercury..... Ind... " ..... \$5,112  
 Sunday Oregonian (Sunday)..Rep... " ..... \$6,000  
 Sunday Welcome ..... Ind... " ..... 4,000  
 Travelers' Official Guide (mo) Travel " .....  
 West Shore (monthly) . . . Lit... " .....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**POLK CO.....Pop. \$7,500**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 11. (205 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Willamette River and the Coast Range; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous partly hilly; large forests; soil generally fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, hops; live-stock. **Lumber** a leading export. **Manufactures**—Flour, lumber, saddlery, woollens, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$138,650; hands employed, 98; value of products, \$238,331. **County-seat** Dallas, pop. 670.

*Circ*  
 Polk County Itemizer.....Ind...Dallas†..... \*850  
 West Side.....Ind...Independence.. †640

**TILLAMOOK CO..... Pop. 970**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 47.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and the Coast Range; area about 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface almost entirely covered with forests of spruce-pine, etc. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** a leading export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$15,900; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$10,800. **County-seat** Tillamook, pop. — No Papers.

**UMATILLA CO.....Pop. \$14,000**  
 Dem maj in 1884, 142. (139 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Washington and the Columbia River; area about 14,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, with high table-lands and rolling prairies; soil in river valleys fertile; table-lands and prairies afford pasturage; gold is found in the mountains and the bars of the Columbia River. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$180,500; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$374,465. **County-seat** Pendleton, pop. \$2,000.

*Circ*  
 Gazette.....Local..Heppner..... †640  
 Times.....Rep... "..... †700  
 East Oregonian (semi-wkly)...Dem..Pendleton†.....\*1,300  
 Tribune.....Rep... "..... †720  
 Leader.....Dem..Weston..... †750  
**UNION CO.....Pop. \$8,500**  
 Dem. maj. in 1885, 77. (235 Chinese.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Washington Territory, and separated from Idaho by the Snake River; area about 4,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely mountainous and hilly; large forests; soil fertile in the valleys; gold, silver, and copper

abound. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock. **Lumber** a leading export. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$172,925; hands employed, 81; value of products, \$251,973. **County-seat** Union, pop. \$750.

*Circ*  
 Wallowa Chieftain.....Ind...Joseph... \*400  
 Gazette.....Ind..La Grande..... \*850  
 Mountain Sentinel.....Dem..Union†..... 700

**WASCO CO.....Pop. 11,120**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 274. (1,139 Chinese.)  
**Location**—North-central, separated from Washington Territory by the Columbia River, and bordering on the Cascade Range; area about 9,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, Mt. Hood on western border; river valleys are fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, butter, hay, wool; live-stock; salmon. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 45; capital invested, \$150,850; hands employed, 219; value of products, \$657,396. **County-seat** The Dalles, pop. \$9,500

*Circ*  
 Oregon Democratic Journal..Dem..The Dalles†...  
 Times-Mountaineer.....Rep... "..... †1,250  
 Wasco County Sun.....Rep... "..... †1,080

**WASHINGTON CO.....Pop.\$8,000**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 150. (68 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Willamette River and the Coast Range; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, diversified with prairies and groves of timber. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 20; capital invested, \$104,900; hands employed, 91; value of products, \$223,845. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. \$700.

*Circ*  
 Independent.....Ind...Hillsboro†..... \*744

**YAM HILL CO.....Pop. \$8,750**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 150. (127 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on the Willamette River and the Coast Range; area 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; extensive forests; soil in the east fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. Several flour and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 71; capital invested, \$174,650; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$363,642. **County-seat** Lafayette, pop. \$700.

*Circ*  
 Oregon Register.....Dem..LaFayette†..... \*730  
 Baptist Beacon (monthly)....Bapt..McMinnville.. †1,000  
 Yam Hill County Reporter..Rep... "..... 768

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



# ARIZONA.

Population 40,440..... Rep. Maj. in 1884, 1,152 (Congressional.

Chinese pop., 1,630.

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, PRESCOTT.

ARIZONA is bounded north by Utah and Nevada, south by New Mexico, and west by California and Nevada; land area, 112,920 square miles. It lies entirely within the Valley of the Colorado. The streams generally flow through deeply eroded chasms. The soil is very fertile when irrigated, even on the alkaline plains; and the mountain lands are well adapted to stock-raising and wool-growing. Wheat, barley, and corn appear to be the principal crops; but pastoral occupations are better suited to the country, and more profitable than strictly agricultural pursuits. The chief wealth of the Territory, however, lies in its mineral deposits. Gold, silver, lead, copper, iron, cinnabar, salt, borax, etc., abound, and the mining and working of gold and silver ores is at present the leading industry. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 66; amount of capital invested in them, \$272,600; total number of hands employed, 220; amount paid in wages, \$111,180; value of materials used, \$380,023; value of products, \$618,365.

There are 10 Counties in Arizona. Newspapers are published in 9.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 12, of which 9 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 30 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 10 are daily, and 20 weekly.

### APACHE CO.....Pop. \$5,750

Rep. maj. in 1884, 235 (62 Chinese.)

**Location**—Extreme northeast, bordering on Utah and New Mexico; area 25,000 sq. m. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$4,600; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$12,655. **County-seat** St. John's, pop. \$1,250.

Press .....	Holbrook.....	
Herald .....	Dem. St. John's.....	
Orion Era.....	Ind.....	300

### COCHISE CO .....Pop. —

Rep. maj. in 1884, 95.

**Location**—Southeast; recently formed from Pima County. **County-seat** Tombstone, pop. \$3,000.

Record-Epithaph (daily).....	Dem. Tombstone †....	*550
Tombstone (daily) .....	Local. " .....	
Southwestern Stockman.....	Stock, Wilcox.....	

### GILA CO .....Pop. \$1,582

Rep. maj. in 1884, 74.

**Location**—South; recently formed from Pinal County. Area 3,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous with rolling uplands, covered with a fine growth of grass; essentially a mining and grazing country, but embracing thousand of acres of farming lands. **County-seat** Globe City, pop. \$936.

Arizona Silver Belt.....	Mining, Globe City†. ...	1,200
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### GRAHAM CO.....Pop. —

Rep. maj. in 1884, 283.

**County-seat** Safford.  
No Papers.

### MARICOPA CO... ..Pop. \$6,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 6. (164 Chinese.)

**Location**—South-central, intersected by the Gila and Salt Rivers; area 12,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile in places. No

statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$60,000; hands employed, 23; value of products, \$108,130. **County-seat** Phoenix, pop. \$3,000.

Arizona Gazette (daily).....	Dem. Phoenix †.....	350
Arizona Gazette .....	Dem. " .....	490
Herald (daily) .....	Rep. " .....	460
Herald (Thursday edition of daily) .....	Rep. " .....	\$1,770

### MOHAVE CO.....Pop. \$2,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 112. (156 Chinese)

**Location**—West, bordering on Utah, separated from California and Nevada by the Colorado River, which also intersects it; area 10,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; much of the soil is sterile; though well adapted for stock ranges. The Grand Canyon of the Colorado is in this county. Gold, silver, lead and copper ores abound. **Mining and stock-raising** the only interests. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Mineral Park, pop. \$750.

Mohave County Miner.....	Rep. Mineral Park †...	350
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### PIMA CO.....Pop. 17,006

Rep. maj. in 1884, 260. (1,153 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Mexico; area, including Cochise County, 19,220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface diversified by mountain ridges and tablelands; gold, silver, and copper. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, corn, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$39,650; hands employed, 110; value of products, \$271,378. **County-seat** Tucson, pop. (township) \$8,000.

Arizona Citizen (daily).....	Rep. Tucson †.....	750
Arizona Citizen. ....	Rep. " .....	700
Arizona Mining Index.....	" .....	*1,600
Arizona Star (daily).....	Ind. Dem. " .....	2,149
Arizona Star.....	Ind. Dem. " .....	1,930
Beef and Bullion .....	Ind. " .....	
Fronterizo (Spanish) .....	Ind. " .....	1,200
Tallings (daily) (see Beef and Bullion).....	Ind. " .....	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**PINAL CO.**.....Pop. **\$5,500**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 34. (64 Chinese.)  
**Location**—South, intersected by the Gila River; area, including Gila County, 6,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 19; capital invested, \$61,700; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$132,367. **County-seat** Florence, pop. 1,300.  
 Enterprise .....Dem. Florence †..... *Circ* 800

**YAVAPAI CO.**.....Pop. **\$6,000**  
 Rep. maj. in 1884, 468. (140 Chinese.)  
**Location**—North-central, bordering on Utah, and intersected by the Colorado River; area 10,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous partly extensive plains, furnishing grazing the entire year; large pine forests; soil fertile when irrigated; gold, silver and copper is found. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$36,650; hands employed, 28; value of products \$93, 785 **County-seat** Prescott (Territorial Capital also) pop. \$4,000.

Arizona Champion.....Flagstaff ..... *Circ* 4700  
 Arizona Journal (daily).....Rep...Prescott †..... 1600  
 Arizona Journal (Wednesday) Rep... " .....1,500  
*edition of daily.....*  
 Arizona Miner (daily) .....Rep... " ..... 500  
 Arizona Miner.....Rep .. " ..... 1,500  
 Courier.....Dem.. " ..... 600  
 Morning Courier (daily)—} Dem.. " ..... 1,200  
*see Courier.....*

**YUMA CO.**.....Pop. **3,215**  
 Rep maj. in 1884, 67. (32 Chinese.)  
**Location**—Extreme southwest, separated from California by the Colorado River, and intersected by the Gila River; area 22,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly mountain or high table-land; timber scarce; valleys of Colorado and Gila are fertile when irrigated. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Yuma, pop. \$2,500.  
 Arizona Sentinel.....Rep...Yuma †..... *Circ* \*800  
 Republican.....Rep... " .....1480

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## DAKOTA.

**Population 135,177** ..... **Rep. Maj. in 1884, 56,455** (*Congressional*).

### TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, BISMARCK.

DAKOTA is bounded north by Manitoba, east by Minnesota and Iowa, south by Nebraska, and west by Wyoming and Montana; land area, 147,700 square miles. It is intersected by the Missouri River, which is here navigable. Most of the eastern part is dry, rolling prairie, with many lakes and streams. The southwest contains large tracts of the Bad Lands, while to the north and west of this region are the Black Hills. Some of the highlands and river bottoms are well wooded, but the Territory as a whole is rather deficient in timber. The soil is exceedingly varied; that of the Bad Lands and some high land is inarable, but the Missouri River bottoms are exceedingly fertile. The northeast or Pembina country is a fine wheat section, as are also the prairie lands along the line of the Northern Pacific Railroad and the smaller river bottoms. Corn and other cereals, potatoes, tobacco, etc., grow well in the south. A great part of the Territory affords every requisite for successful stock-raising. Gold and silver are found in the Black Hills. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 251; amount of capital invested in them, \$771,428; total number of hands employed, 868; amount paid in wages, \$339,375; value of materials used, \$1,523,761; value of products, \$2,378,970.

There are 128 Counties in Dakota. Newspapers are published in 75. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 193, of which 62 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 307 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 26 are daily, 274 weekly, 6 monthly and 1 quarterly.

#### ALLRED CO.....Pop. —

No election returns

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Montana; **Grazing**, the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

#### AURORA CO.....Pop. \$5,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 269

**Location**—South; area 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley, flax, oats, potatoes, etc. Flour mills, barb wire factory. **County-seat** Plankinton, pop. \$200.

	<i>Circ</i>
Aurora County Standard.....Ind...Plankinton†.....	\$1,180
Dakota Free Press.....Ind.....	528
Dakota Aurora.....Dem..White Lake.....	4720
Dispatch.....Rep...“.....	450
Times.....“.....	“

#### BARNES CO.....Pop. \$7,500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,508

**Location**—Northeast on Sheyenne River; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface fine rolling prairie; Soil a vegetable mold with clay subsoil and very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, hay and wool crops. Flour mills and brick yards. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Valley City, pop. \$1,500.

	<i>Circ</i>
Enterprise.....Local.Sanborn.....	4400
Barnes County Record.....Rep..Valley City†.....	4720
North Dakota Democrat.....Dem.....	4550
Times (daily).....Rep.....	350
Times.....Rep.....	960

#### BEADLE CO.....Pop. \$12,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,448.

**Location**—Centre of southeastern Dakota; area 1,370 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface fertile rolling prairie; crossed by Jim River. **Chief Products**—All kinds of cereals, vegetables and ordinary fruits yield prolifically. Stock-raising very successful; machine shops. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seats** Altoona, pop. \$800 and Huron, pop. \$8,000.

Jim River Valley Eagle.....Local..Altoona†.....	<i>Circ</i>
Beadle County Democrat.....Dem..Cavour.....	700
Dakota Alliance (monthly) .. ProhibHuron†.....	*1,124
Dakota Farmer (mo).....Agric.. “.....	45,000
Dakota Huronite.....Rep... “.....	1,067
Dakota Leader.....Rep... “.....	4800
Herald.....Dem.....	“
State Free Trade Democrat...Dem.. “.....	“
Times (daily).....Rep... “.....	4800
Times.....Rep... “.....	41,350
Times.....Local..Wessington.....	4500
Journal.....Wolsey.....	“

#### BENSON CO.....Pop. \$500

Rep. maj. in 1884, 196.

**Location**—North. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Minnewaukan, pop.—

	<i>Circ</i>
Dakota Sittings.....Rep...Minnewaukan†.....	*500

#### BILLINGS CO.....Pop. \$1,323

No election returns.

**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** and **Mining** the leading industries. Unorganized.

	<i>Circ</i>
Bad Lands Cow Boy.....Rep...Medora.....	“

#### BON HOMME CO.....Pop. \$9,000

Rep. maj. in 1884, 516.

**Location**—South-southeast, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 550 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling prairie; soil a deep loam peculiarly adapted to raising corn; luxuriant grasses on unbroken parts. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, flax, potatoes, hay, wool; stock-raising. Flouring and flax tow mills; creamery and hay-baling. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$7,725; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$13,588. **County-seat** Bon Homme, pop. \$40

	<i>Circ</i>
Dakota Citizen.....Dem..Scotland.....	4500
Times.....Rep..Springfield.....	4500
Tribune.....Rep...Tyndall.....	*432

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**BOREMAN CO .....Pop. 534**

No election returns.  
**Location**—West-central; Indian reservation; area 2,460 sq. m. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BOTTINEAU CO .....Pop. —**

Rep. maj in 1884, 60.  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Grazing** and **Mining** the leading industries. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BOWMAN CO .....Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BROOKINGS CO .....Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 1,196.  
**Location**—Southeast; bordering on Minnesota; area about 810 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, mountainous in the northwest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley; wheat crops very large. Large flouring mill and creamery. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$6,200; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$14,280. **County-seat** Brookings, pop. \$800.  
*Circ*  
Times ..... Aurora..... \$600  
Brookings County Press.....Rep., Brookings†. ... \$1,008  
Brookings County Sentinel ..Rep. " ..... \*900  
Record ..... Elkton.....  
Tribune.....Ind Rep. Volga ..... 620  
Enterprise.....Ind...White..... \*250

**BROWN CO.....Pop. \$9,000**

No election returns,  
**Location**—East; area 1,780 sq. m. No statistics. **County-seat** Columbia, pop. \$700.  
*Circ*  
Dakota Pioneer..... Rep...Aberdeen.....  
News.....Rep. " .....  
Republican .....Dem.. " ..... \$800  
Brown County Sentinel. ....Columbia†. . . 696  
Dispatch.....Local. " ..... \$600  
Free Press.....Detroit..... \$450  
Free Press.....Dem..Frederick..... \$500  
Gazette .. Groton.....  
Independent.....Local. " ..... \$600  
Sun.....Warner..... \*960

**BRULE CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 19.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Missouri River. New county; area 680 sq. m. No statistics. **County-seat** Chamberlain, pop. \$1,000.  
*Circ*  
Times.....Rep...Bijou Hills..... \*255  
Dakota Democrat .....Dem..Chamberlain†. . \*750  
Register.....Rep. " .....  
Brule Index.....Rep...Kimball..... \$700  
Graphic. ....Ind... " ..... \$720  
Press.....Rep...Pukwana..... \*420

**BUFFALO CO .....Pop. 63**

No election returns.  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Missouri River; area 700 sq. m. Greater part of this county consists of Crow Creek Indian Reservation. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats and limited crops of corn; potatoes and garden vegetables. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BUFORD CO .....Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—Northwest corner. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BURDICK CO.....Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the chief industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**BURLEIGH CO.....Pop. \$7,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,015.  
**Location**—North-central on Missouri River near the geographical centre of Dakota; area 1,718 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly prairie and gently undulating; 6,000 acres of timber land; soil rich loam clay subsoil; several good coal mines. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, flax, potatoes and other vegetables; cattle and sheep raised very successfully. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$64,350; hands employed, 90; value of products, \$294,457. **County-seat** Bismarck, pop. \$4,500. Territorial capital also.

*Circ*  
Dakota Blade .....Dem..Bismarck†..... \$500  
Journal (daily) (see Satur. }  
day Evening Journal ..... } Dem.. " .....  
Saturday Evening Journal ...Rep... " ..... \*1,056  
Tribune (daily).....Rep... " ..... \$1,165  
Tribune .....Rep.. " ..... \$2,980

**BUTTE CO.....Pop. \$700**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 43.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Wyoming. **Mining** and **Grazing** the leading industries. **County-seat** Minnesota, pop. —  
No Papers.

**CAMPBELL CO.....Pop. —**

Rep. maj in 1884, 37.  
**Location**—Central. **Agriculture** and **Grazing** the leading industries. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
Campbell County Courier.....Rep...La Grace... .. \$250

**CASS CO.....Pop. \$28,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 3,171.  
**Location**—East, separated from Minnesota by the Red River of the North; area about 1,760 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat very large; corn, oats, rye, barley, and flax. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$40,000; hands employed, 53; value of products, \$117,318. **County-seat** Fargo, pop. \$10,000.  
*Circ*  
Dakota Blizzard.....Rep.. Casselton..... \*450  
Reporter..... " .....  
Argus (daily)—see Sunday }  
Argus .....Rep...Fargo†..... 1,250  
Argus ..... " ..... 1,100  
Democrat (daily)..... " ..... \$500  
Democrat. ....Dem. " .....  
Morton's Daily Bulletin (monthly)... " ..... Adv  
Northwestern Farmer and }  
Breeder (monthly)..... } Agric. " ..... \$2,300  
Posten (Scand).....Ind Rep. " .....  
Republican (daily) .....Rep... " ..... \$1,000  
Republican.....Rep.. " ..... \$1,300  
Sun (daily).....Ind... " .....  
Sunday Argus.....Rep.. " ..... 4,000  
Herald.....Ind ..Tower City... .. \$300  
Eagle .....Wheatland... ..

**CAVALIER CO .....Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Agriculture** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**CHARLES MIX CO.....Pop. \$1,500**

Rep. maj. 230.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 1,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Corn, flax, wheat, oats, barley, potatoes; live-stock. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Wheeler pop. —  
*Circ*  
Republican .....Local.Castalia..... \$413  
Charles Mix County News.....Ind...Darlington..... \$250  
County Record.....Rep...Wheeler†..... \*480

**CHOTEAU CO. ....Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—West. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**CLARK CO.**.....Pop. \$4,500  
Rep. maj in 1884, 490.  
**Location**—East; area about 1,290 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. No statistics. Unorganized. **County-seat** Clark, pop. \$350.  
*Circ*  
Clark County Pilot.....Clark†.....\$1,100  
Clark County Review.....".....  
Gazette.....Local, Raymond.....\$350

**CLAY CO.**.....Pop. \$5,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 841.  
**Location**—Southeast, at the junction of the Vermillion and Missouri Rivers; area about 400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling prairie, timbered along the Missouri; soil a rich, black loam. **Chief Products**—Corn, oats, barley, wheat, sorghum, flour, lumber, butter, cattle and hogs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 18; capital invested, \$33,250; hands employed, 33; value of products \$145,935. **County-seat** Vermillion, pop. \$1,300.  
*Circ*  
Dakota Republican.....Rep...Vermillionf.... 558  
PlainTalk.....Ind.... ".....

**CODDINGTON CO.**.....Pop. \$6,500  
No election returns.  
**Location**—East on Big Sioux River at the head of the Sioux Valley; area 690 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling; soil very fertile, a rich, black loam, clay subsoil. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes. **Manufactures**—Flour and brick. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$8,000; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$16,550. **County-seat** Watertown, pop. \$2,000.  
*Circ*  
Dakota Eagle.....Ind...Henry.....  
Coddington County Courier. .Rep...Watertown†..... 950  
Courier (daily) — see Cod- }  
dington County Courier ... } Rep.. "..... 225  
Dakota News.....Rep... "..... \$800  
Democrat.....Dem.. "..... \$576

**CUSTER CO.**.....Pop. \$2,100  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 50.  
**Location**—Southwest; area 1,990 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and rugged, comprising part of the Black Hills. **Mining**—Gold, silver, and mica. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$350; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$4,850. **County-seat** Custer, pop. \$550.  
*Circ*  
Chronicle.....Ind...Custert..... \$500

**DAVISON CO.**.....Pop. \$7,000  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 735.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 420 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil very fertile and well watered. Building stone of fine quality, granite, soapstone and chalkstone. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, oats, barley, flax, potatoes, hay, wool, live-stock. Flour mills, machine shops, harrow works. **County-seat** Mitchell, pop. \$3,500.  
*Circ*  
Capital.....Rep...Mitchellf.....\$1,000  
Mail.....Dem.. ".....\$1,400  
Republican (daily).....Rep... "..... \$500  
Republican.....Rep.. "..... \$1,500  
Gazette.....Rep...Mount Vernon.. 300

**DAY CO.**.....Pop. \$1,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,017.  
**Location**—East; area 1,440 sq. m. No statistics. **County-seat** Webster, pop. \$750.  
*Circ*  
Gazette.....Rep...Andover..... \$500  
Herald.....Ind...Bristol..... 350  
Daylight.....Rep...Britton..... \$500  
Reporter and Farmer.....Rep...Webster†..... \$375

**DELANO CO.**.....Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**DE SMET CO.**.....Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—North. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers

**DEUEL CO.**.....Pop. \$2,700  
No election returns.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Minnesota; area about 680 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile, well watered and adapted for stock-raising. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley; vegetables of all kinds. **County-seat** Gary, pop. \$681.  
*Circ*  
Deuel County Advocate.....Clear Lake.....  
Inter-State.....Rep...Gary†..... \$800

**DEWEY CO.**.....Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—West-central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**DICKEY CO.**.....Pop. \$3,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 494.  
**Location**—Central; area 1,152 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly rolling prairie; Coteau hills in the west; well-watered soil, heavy black loam very fertile, capable of producing large yield of all kinds of grain and vegetables. **County-seat** Ellendale, pop. \$1,600.  
*Circ*  
Commercial.....Neut. Ellendale†..... \$480  
Dickey County Leader.....Rep.. "..... \$645  
Herald.....Hudson..... \$240  
Optic.....Keystone.....  
Times.....Rep...Port Emma... \$312

**DOUGLAS CO.**.....Pop. \$2,000  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 501.  
**Location**—Southeast. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Grand View.  
*Circ*  
Douglas County Chronicle.....Grand View†... 500  
South Dakota Tribune ..Rep.. "..... \$600  
Globe.....Rep...Harrison..... \$480

**DUNN CO.**.....Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing and Coal Mining** the leading industries. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**EDMUNDS CO.**.....Pop. \$3,000  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 418.  
**Location**—Central. **Agriculture** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
Dakota Tribune.....Rep...Ipswich..... \$864  
Gazette....."..... \$500  
Herald.....Roscoe.....  
Magnet.....Rep... "..... \$300

**EMMONS CO.**.....Pop. —  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 253.  
**Grazing and Agriculture** the leading industries. **County seat** Williamsport, pop.—  
*Circ*  
Emmons County Record...Rep...Williamsport†.. \$175  
Times.....Local, Winona.....

**EWING CO.**.....Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**FALL RIVER CO.**.....Pop. \$700  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1.  
**Location**—Southwest corner. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**FAULK CO.**.....Pop. \$2,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 576.  
**Location**—South Dakota between the James and Missouri Rivers. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling; well watered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Farming produce generally; stock-raising. **County-seat** La Foon, pop.—  
*Circ*  
Independent.....Rep...Ellisville..... \$150  
Times.....Ind...Faulkton..... \$621  
Radiator.....Harrington.....  
Record.....Rep...La Foonf..... \$453

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**FLANNERY CO** ..... Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on British America. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**FOSTER CO** ..... Pop. \$1,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 483.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 1,530 sq. m. **Agriculture** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
News ..... Rep. Carrington. .... \*456  
Transcript ..... Ind. New Rockford. .... 400

**GRAND FORKS CO.** ..... Pop. \$15,000  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,311.  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Minnesota by the Red River of the North; area about 2,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface chiefly prairie; timber plentiful; soil fertile. No crop statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$7,350; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$13,315. **County-seat** Grand Forks, pop. \$6,000.  
Herald (daily) ..... Rep. Grand Forks. .... \*523  
Herald ..... Rep. " ..... \*1,036  
Plaindealer (daily) ..... Ind. " ..... \*408  
Plaindealer ..... Ind. " ..... \*1,536  
Tidende (Norwegian) ..... Rep. " ..... \*2,530  
Pioneer ..... Rep. Larimore. .... \*700  
Headlight ..... Dem. Northwood. .... 460

**GRANT CO** ..... Pop. \$7,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,167.  
**Location**—East, separated from Minnesota by Big Stone Lake; area about 930 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile and well watered. Wheat and stock raising chief industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$165; value of products, \$650. **County-seat** Millbank, pop. \$1,700.  
Herald ..... Rep. Big Stone City. .... 490  
Grant County Review ..... Rep. Millbank. .... \*936  
Index ..... " ..... 470

**GREGORY CO** ..... Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—South, bordering on the Missouri River; area 930 sq. m. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**GRIGGS CO** ..... Pop. \$3,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 450.  
**Location**—Northeast. **Natural Features**—Surface gently undulating; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes and vegetables; live-stock. **County-seat** Cooperstown, pop. \$450.  
Griggs County Courier ..... Local. Cooperstown. .... 504

**HAMLIN CO** ..... Pop. \$2,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 530.  
**Location**—East; area about 540 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; timber scarce; soil fertile. Eastern part of county is a portion of the famous Sioux Valley. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, bar cy, corn, potatoes and other vegetables in great abundance. **County-seat** Dempster, pop. —  
Hamlin County Times ..... Rep. Castlewood. .... 4744  
Bell ..... Ind. Estelline. .... 4748

**HAND CO** ..... Pop. \$4,000  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 550.  
**Location**—Central south Dakota; area 1,440 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Gently rolling, lakes and small streams; soil very fertile. Large roller flour mill at St Lawrence. **County-seat** Miller, pop. \$1,000.  
Spring Lake Star ..... Local. Dean. .... 4125  
Chronicle ..... Howell. .... 4240  
Gazette ..... Dem. Miller. .... \*360  
Hand County Press ..... Local. " ..... 4350  
Ree Valley Free Press ..... Local. Ree Heights. .... 380  
Dakota State Journal ..... Rep. St. Lawrence. .... 380  
Tribune ..... Rep. " ..... 4400

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**HANSON CO** ..... Pop. \$3,500  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 261.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 430 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$30,000. **County-seat** Alexandria, pop. \$600.  
American Swineherd (quar.) ..... Alexandria. ....  
Hanson County Advocate ..... Rep. " ..... 4600  
Herald ..... Rep. " ..... \*1,150

**HARDING CO** ..... Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**HETTINGER CO** ..... Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—West. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**HUGHES CO** ..... Pop. \$5,000  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 256.  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface uneven; undulating near the river; rest prairie; good water; very rich black prairie soil; excellent farming country for grain and general products; also good stock country. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Pierre, pop. \$3,000.  
Advocate ..... Rep. Blunt. .... 4528  
Times ..... Ind. " ..... \*615  
News ..... Ind. Rep. Canning. .... 4300  
Times ..... Ind. Fielder. ....  
Sentinel ..... Dem. Harrold. .... 4520  
Star ..... Rep. " ..... 4460  
Dakota Journal ..... Ind. Pierre. .... 816  
Free Press (daily) ..... Rep. " .....  
Free Press ..... Rep. " .....  
Recorder (daily) ..... Rep. " ..... 4336  
Recorder ..... Rep. " ..... 4600  
Signal ..... Dem. " ..... \*1,530

**HUTCHINSON CO** ..... Pop. \$7,800  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,100.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface high rolling prairie; timber scarce; soil, a deep black loam, slightly sandy. Cattle, sheep and small grain raising principal industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$26,200; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$73,086. **County-seat** Olivet, pop. \$50.  
Advance ..... Ind. Dakota City. .... 4274  
Hutchinson County Record ..... Rep. Olivet. .... 4300  
Rural Voice ..... Fam. " ..... 4716

**HYDE CO** ..... Pop. \$2,000  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 599.  
**Location**—Southeast-central. **County-seat** Highmore, pop. \$350.  
Blade ..... Rep. Bramhall. .... 4500  
Herald ..... Highmore. ....  
Vox Populi ..... Dem. " ..... 4350  
Advocate ..... Neut. Holabird. ....  
Hyde County Star ..... Rep. Sedgwick. ....

**JACKSON CO** ..... Pop. —  
No election returns.  
**Location**—Southwest. (Sioux Reservation). Unorganized.  
No Papers.

**JERAULD CO** ..... Pop. \$1,000  
Rep. maj. in 1884, 560.  
**Location**—Southeast. **County-seat** Elmer, pop. —  
Jerauld County Journal ..... Rep. Alpena. .... 300  
Home-News ..... Rep. Waterbury. .... 4450  
Herald ..... Rep. Wessington Springs. .... 4500  
Jerauld County News ..... Ind. " ..... 4400

**KIDDER CO.....Pop. \$750**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 280.

**Location**—North-central; area about 1,440 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Undulating prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. **County-seat** Steele, pop. \$500.

Kidder County News.....Ind...Dawson.....  
Herald.....Rep...Steele†..... \$800

**KINGSBURY CO.....Pop. \$4,723**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 817.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 860 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, well watered; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley and corn; fine dairy country, stock raising carried on extensively. **County-seat** De Smet, pop. \$800.

Gazette.....Denver.....  
Kingsbury County News.....Rep...De Smet†..... \$720  
Leader.....Rep... "..... \$400  
Herald.....Local.Iroquois..... 500  
Times.....Rep..Lake Preston..... \$610  
Times.....Manchester..... \$239

**LAKE CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 730.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 570 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. No statistics. **County-seat** Madison, pop. \$1,000.

Lake County Leader.....Rep...Madison†..... 700  
Sentinel.....Rep... "..... \$1,000  
Dakota Letter.....Rep..Wentworth..... 480  
Witness.....Dem..Winfred..... \$500

**LA MOURE CO.....Pop. \$1,200**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 539.

**Location**—East; area 2,010 sq. m. Wheat and small grains, staple products **County-seat** La Moure, pop. \$400.

Journal.....Rep...Grand Rapids... \$300  
Chronicle.....Ind...La Moure†..... \$672  
La Moure County Progress.....Rep.. "..... 400

**LAWRENCE CO.....Pop. 13,248**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 918.

**Location**—Southwest, comprising part of Black Hills; area about 2,720 sq.m. Mining—gold, tin, copper, silver, mica, asbestos, coal, coal oil, and salt works. Agriculture. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 56; capital invested, \$126,100; hands employed, 338; value of products, \$387,033. **County-seat** Deadwood, pop. \$4,000.

Black Hills Pioneer (daily).....Rep..Deadwood†..... 570  
Black Hills Pioneer.....Rep.. "..... 650  
Black Hills Times (daily).....Rep.. "..... \$1,000  
Black Hills Times.....Rep.. "..... \$300  
Tribune (daily).....Rep..Lead City..... \$700  
Dakota Register.....Ind..Spearfish..... \$360  
Record.....Sturgis..... \$500

**LINCOLN CO.....Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 855.

**Location**—Southeast, separated from Iowa by the Big Sioux River; area about 540 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, butter; cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 83; capital employed, \$28,100; hands employed, 19; value of products, \$44,750. **County-seat** Canton, pop. \$1,450.

Advocate.....Rep..Canton†..... \$1,100  
Sioux Valley News.....Rep... "..... \$840

**LOGAN CO.....Pop.—**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 21.

**Location**—Central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**LUGENBEEL CO.....Pop.—**

No election returns.

**Location**—South, bordering on Nebraska, on Big Sioux Reservation. Unorganized. No Papers.

**LYMAN CO.....Pop. 124**

No election returns.

**Location**—South, on Big Sioux Reservation; area 570 sq. m. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 9; value of products, 7,840. Unorganized. No Papers.

**McCOOK CO.....Pop. \$4,200**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 483.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 556 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, and all other vegetables; excellent hay country. Sheep and stock raising carried on extensively. **County-seat** Salem, pop. \$750.

Dakota Journal.....Ind...Bridgewater... \$400  
Times.....Rep.. "..... \$480  
South Dakota New State.....Local.Montrose..... \$90  
Pioneer Register.....Rep..Salem†..... \$1,000

**McHENRY CO.....Pop.—**

No election returns.

**Location**—North. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**McINTOSH CO.....Pop.—**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 21.

**Location**—Central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

McIntosh County Herald.....Local.Hoskins..... \$300

**McKENZIE CO.....Pop.—**

No election returns.

**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**McLEAN CO.....Pop. \$1,530.**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 283.

**Location**—Northwest-central; bordered south and west by Missouri River. **Natural Features**—Surface level or rolling prairie; soil fertile; extensive veins of first-class lignite. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, potatoes, garden vegetables. Cattle raising. **County-seat** Washburn, pop. \$100.

Times.....Washburn†..... \$350

**McPHERSON CO.....Pop.—**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 262.

**Location**—Central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

McPherson County News.....Koto..... \$300  
Banner.....Ind...Leola.....

**MARTIN CO.....Pop.—**

No election returns.

**Location**—West. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**MERCER CO.....Pop.—**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 105.

**Location**—Northwest-central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

Pilot.....Ind.Rep.Stanton..... \$300

**MEYER CO.....Pop. 115**

No election returns.

**Location**—South, bordering on Nebraska; part of Sioux Reservation; area about 1,440 sq.m. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.

**MINER CO.....Pop. \$5,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 991.

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,150 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. **County-seat** Howard, pop. \$600.

Dollar Weekly.....Ind...Canova..... \$350  
Prairie Home.....Rep. Carthage..... \$480  
Advance.....Local.Howard†..... 450  
Farmer.....Local "..... \$1,030  
Times.....Local,Vilas.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MINNEHAHA CO ..... Pop. \$15,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2,340.  
**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Minnesota, and intersected by the Big Sioux River; area about 890 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile, especially near the streams. Large quarries of Jasper and other paving and ornamental stone. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, flax, corn; live-stock raised extensively. Fine water power, on which are a number of manufactories, such as flour mills, and stone polishing works. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$123,450; hands employed, 47; value of products, \$238,762. **County-seat** Sioux Falls, pop. \$4,500.

Exponent.....Rep..Dell Rapids.....	Circ	\$300
Argus (daily).....Dem..Sioux Falls.....		
Argus.....Dem.. ".....		\$350
Dakota Deutsche Zeitung..... ".....		
Leader.....Ind.. ".....		*1,800
Press (daily).....Rep.. ".....		*1,000
Press.....Rep.. ".....		*2,500
Vesterheimen (Norwegian) .. Rep ..		
Enterprise.....Rep..Valley Springs..		*450
Herald.....Local. ".....		

**MOODY CO ..... Pop. \$5,200**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,010.  
**Location**—Southeast, in valley of the Big Sioux; area about 500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, flax, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, butter; cattle and hogs. Dairying especially profitable. No statistics. **County-seat** Flandreau, pop. \$500.

Express.....Rep..Egan.....	Circ	\$500
Herald.....Ind..Flandreau.....		*750
Moody County Enterprise.....Rep..		*505

**MORTON CO.....Pop. \$4,750**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 353  
**Location**—North-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area 2,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; well watered; soil fertile; a deep dark vegetable mold on a clay subsoil. Extensive coal mines. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, corn, barley, flax. Sheep and cattle raising. **Manufactures**—Flour, brick, terra cotta and artificial stone work; N. P. R. R. repair shops. Fort Lincoln is in this county. **County-seat** Mandan, pop. \$2,500.

Pioneer (daily) .. Ind ..Mandan.....	Circ	\$650
Pioneer.....Ind .. ".....		\$350
Times.....Ind Rep. ".....		\$510

**MOUNTRAILLE CO, ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on British America. Unorganized. No papers.

**NELSON CO ..... Pop. \$3,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,045.  
**Location**—Northeast. **County-seat** Lakota, pop.—  
 Nelson County News.....Local.Lakota.....  
 Nelson County Capital.....Local.Michigan City.....

**NOWLIN CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized. No Papers.

**PEMBINA CO.....Pop. \$8,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,553  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Minnesota by the Red River of the North; area about 2,510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, corn; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$2,150; hands employed, 7; value of products, 5,000. **County-seat** Pembina, pop. \$700.

Sentinel.....Bathgate.....	Circ	450
Pembina County Tribune.....Rep..Neche.....		*400
Pioneer-Express.....Rep..Pembinat.....		*970
Times.....St. Thomas.....		*1,200

**PENNINGTON CO.....Pop. \$2,870**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 276.  
**Location**—Southwest, comprising part of the Black Hills, and bordering on Wyoming; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous with broad and fertile valleys; heavily timbered and well watered. **Mining**—Gold, mica and tin. Farming and stock raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$6,800; hands employed, 27; value of products, \$45,210. **County-seat** Rapid City, pop. \$1,750.

Black Hills Journal.....Ind..Rapid City.....	Circ	\$1,000
Republican.....Rep.. ".....		

**POTTER CO ..... Pop. \$1,227**

Rep. maj. in 1884 811.  
**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Missouri River; area 1,040 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, soil very fertile, but generally dry, good for hay. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat, barley; potatoes; stock-raising. **County-seat** Gettysburg, pop. —  
 Herald and Prohibition }  
 Advocate.....} Prohib Appomattox..... \$225  
 Potter County Republican ..Rep..Davidson..... \$50  
 Dakota Blizzard.....Copp..... \$20  
 Press.....Rep..Forest City..... \$75  
 Herald.....Rep..Gettysburg..... \$50  
 Potter County Union.....Dem..Union..... \$200

**PRATT CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—South-central, on Sioux Reservation. Unorganized. No Papers.

**PRESHO CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—South-central, on Sioux Reservation. Unorganized. No Papers.

**PYATT CO ..... Pop. —**

No election returns.  
**Location**—Southwest-central **Grazing** the leading industry Unorganized. No Papers.

**RAMSEY CO ..... Pop. \$2,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 245.  
**Location**—Central-North Dakota, bordering on Devil's Lake; area 1,510 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling; very fertile soil. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat, barley, oats, and vegetables of all kinds. Good stock region. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,500; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$7,130. **County-seat** Devil's Lake, pop. \$800.

Courier.....Dem..Bartlett.....	Circ	\$150
Inter-Ocean (daily).....Devil's Lake.....		
Inter-Ocean..... ".....		
News-Democrat.....Dem.. ".....		*824

**RANSOM CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 726.  
**Location**—South eastern part of North Dakota, on Sheyenne River; area 864 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rolling prairie land; timber abundant along rivers and streams. Soil deep rich black loam and clay subsoil. Gold quartz found in paying quantities. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat, corn, oats, barley, flax, potatoes; vegetables of all kinds. **Manufactures**—Principally flouring, saw and quartz mills and foundries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$1,500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$500. **County-seat** Lisbon, pop. \$1,350.

Dakota Clipper.....Rep..Lisbon.....	Circ	
Dakota Herald..... ".....		\$600
Star.....Local. ".....		\$700
Enterprise.....Rep..Sheldon.....		

**REINHART CO.....Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—West. **Grazing** and **Mining** the leading industries. Unorganized. No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**RENVILLE CO** ..... Pop. —  
 No election Returns.  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**RICHLAND CO** ..... Pop. \$6,700  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 1,117.  
**Location**—East; head of Red River Valley; area about 1,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface level; soil very fertile and well watered. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, barley, hay; live-stock. Flouring mills, wagon and machine shops. **County-seat** Wahpeton, pop. \$2,600.  
*Circ*  
 Mercury (dated also at Breck-  
 swidge, Wilkins Co., Minn.) Rep. Wahpeton †..... \*504  
 Richland County Gazette. . . . . Rep. . . . . " ..... \*620  
 Times.....Rep. . . . . " ..... 800

**ROBERTS CO** ..... Pop. \$2,500.  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 598  
**Location**—East, bordering on Minnesota. On Sisseton Indian Reservation. **Agriculture** the leading industry. **County-seat** Travere, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Dakota Sun . . . . . Travere †..... ‡390  
 Roberts County Record.....Dem. Wilmot ..... ‡387

**ROLETTE CO** ..... Pop. —  
 No election Returns  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America Indian Reservation. **Grazing** the chief industry. **County-seat** Dunseith, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Herald.....Rep. Dunseith †..... ‡375  
 Turtle Mountain Times....." ..... ‡375

**SANBORN CO** ..... Pop. \$3,000  
 No election Returns.  
**Location**—South; on James or Dakota River; area 576 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface gently rolling prairie; soil dark rich sandy loam, excellent for agricultural and stock purposes. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, flax, and all kinds of vegetables. Cattle and sheep. **County-seat** Letcher, pop. \$150.  
*Circ*  
 Monitor.....Ind. Diana ..... \*456  
 Sanborn County Advocate. . . Local Forestburg. . . . . 500  
 Blade .....Rep. Letcher†. . . . . \*552  
 News. ....Rep. Woonsocket..... \*528  
 Times.....Rep. " ..... ‡550

**SARGENT CO** ..... Pop. \$1,000  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 1,033.  
**Location**—East. **Agriculture** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
*Circ*  
 Chronicle .....Local Forman. . . . .  
 Item .....Ind Rep. " ..... ‡480  
 Free Press. ....Ind. Milnor..... ‡250  
 Sargent County Teller.....Ind. " ..... ‡504  
 Pilot.....Ind. Ransom City... ‡200  
 Scribe .....Sargent.....

**SCHWASSE CO** ..... Pop. —  
 No election Returns.  
**Location**—West central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**SCOBEY CO** ..... Pop. —  
 No election Returns  
**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing and Coal Mining** the chief industries.  
 No Papers.

**SHANNON CO** ..... Pop. —  
 No election Returns  
**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Nebraska; on Sioux Reservation. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**SHERIDAN CO** ..... Pop. —  
 No election Returns.  
**Location**—North-Central.  
 No Papers.

**SPINK CO** ..... Pop. \$8,000  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 2,123  
**Location**—Southeast-central; area about 1,580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat and other grains. Live-stock. **County-seat** Ashton, pop. \$475.  
*Circ*  
 Herald and Bee.....Rep. Ashton†..... 500  
 Tribune .....Neut. Crandon ..... ‡310  
 Record.....Rep. Doland ..... ‡300  
 Advocate.....Ind. Frankfort..... \*300  
 Tribune .....Dem. Mellette ..... ‡347  
 Advance .....Ind. Northville ..... ‡300  
 Dakota Dispatch.....Dem. Redfield ..... ‡600  
 Dakota Sun.....Rep. " ..... ‡650  
 Journal .....Rep. " ..... ‡624

**STANLEY CO** ..... Pop. \$2,250  
 No election Returns.  
**Location**—Southwest-central, bordering on the Missouri River; located in the great Sioux Indian Reservation; area about 640 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil generally fertile. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$8,350; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$16,372. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**STARK CO** ..... Pop. \$1,450  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 443.  
**Location**—Northwest. **Herding and Dairying** the leading industries. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, flour, corn, potatoes, &c. **County-seat** Dickinson, pop. \$500.  
*Circ*  
 Press. ....Ind. Dickinson†..... ‡528

**STEELE CO** ..... Pop. 3,000.  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 708.  
**Location**—Northwest; area about 720 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Rolling prairie; no timber; soil very fertile. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat, oats, vegetables, hay; live stock. **County-seat** Hope, pop. \$800.  
*Circ*  
 Pioneer.....Ind. Hope†..... ‡400  
 Steele County Gazette ..... " ..... ‡400

**STERLING CO** ..... Pop. —  
 No election Returns.  
**Location**—Southwest-central **Grazing** the leading industry.  
 No Papers.

**STEVENS CO** ..... Pop. \$1,200  
 No election Returns.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Missouri River; area 4,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, great portion of it rough. Indian Reservation. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**STUTSMAN CO** ..... Pop. \$3,500  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 566.  
**Location**—Northeast-central; area about 2,010 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—No. 1 hard wheat, barley, barley, oats, potatoes, flax. Stock-raising a leading occupation. **County-seat** Jamestown, pop. \$2,500.  
*Circ*  
 Alert (daily).....Ind. Rep. Jamestown†. . . ‡800  
 Alert.....Ind Rep. " ..... ‡2,000  
 Capital (daily) .....Rep. " .....  
 Capital. ....Rep. " .....  
 Pioneer (German).....Ind. " ..... ‡200

**SULLY CO** ..... Pop. \$2,000  
 Rep. maj in 1884, 811.  
**Location**—Central, bordering on Missouri River; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Flax, wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, rye, barley; live-stock. **County-seat** Onida, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Sully County Watchman.....Rep. Clifton..... ‡500  
 Tribune .....Rep. Fairbank. . . . . \*525  
 Times .....Rep. Okobojio ..... ‡300  
 Journal.....Ind. Onida †..... ‡215

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**TODD CO.....Pop. 203**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Nebraska and the Missouri River, consisting of one Indian and one Military Reservation; area about 860 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. **County-seat** Fort Randall, pop.—  
 No Papers.

**TOWNER CO .....Pop. —**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 66  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Grazing** the leading industry.

*Circ*  
 Towner County Tribune.....Cando..... \$250

**TRAILL CO. ....Pop. \$5,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,880.  
**Location**—Northeast, separated from Minnesota by the Red River of the North; area 1,940 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface nearly level prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$2,000; hands employed, 1; value of products, 3,719. **County-seat** Caledonia, pop. \$200.

*Circ*  
 Traill County Times.....Caledonia†.....  
 Banner.....Rep. Hillsboro..... \$750  
 Tribune.....Local, Mayville..... 400  
 Inter-Ocean.....Local, Fortland.....

**TRIPP CO ... Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—South, bordering on Nebraska. On Sioux Reservation. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**TURNER CO .....Pop. \$8,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884 1,319.  
**Location**—Southeast; area about 870 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating prairie; well-watered; soil very rich. **Chief Products**—Barley, fax, wheat, oats, corn, potatoes. Cattle raising and wool growing, flour and planing mills, creamery, brick-yards, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$18,450; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$58,660. **County-seat** Swan Lake, pop. —

*Circ*  
 Chronicle.....Rep. Centreville... \$840  
 Index.....Rep. "..... \$504  
 Turner County Herald.....Ind. Hurley..... \$450  
 Sentinel.....Rep. Marion Junc.  
 Dakota Methodist (mo.).....Meth. Parker.....  
 New Era.....Rep. "..... \$768  
 Press....."..... \$288  
 Western Educator (mo)(a'so) Educ. "..... \$1,300  
*dated at Lincoln, Nebraska*

**UNION CO.....Pop. \$7,500**

Rep. maj in 1884, 146.  
**Location**—Extreme southeast, separated from Iowa by the Big Sioux River, and from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 460 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie and woodlands; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, dairy produce. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 16; capital invested, \$57,050; hands employed 60; value of products, \$285,773. **County-seat** Elk Point pop. \$1,000

*Circ*  
 News.....Ind. Beresford..... \$475  
 Union County Courier.....Rep. Elk Point†. . . 525

**VILLARD CO . . . . .Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—West, bordering on Montana. **Grazing** the leading industry. **County-seat** Belfield, pop. —  
*Circ*  
 Courier.....Belfield†.....

**WAGNER CO .....Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—West-central. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**WALLACE CO . . . . .Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—Northwest. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**WALLETTE CO .....Pop. 432**

No election Returns  
**Location**—Extreme northwest, bordering on Montana, British America, and the Missouri River; area about 3,590 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling prairie; soil fertile. No statistics. Unorganized. Fort Buford is in this county.  
 No Papers.

**WALSH CO.....Pop. \$6,000**

Rep. maj in 1884, 3,165.  
**Location**—Northeast; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Eastern half level prairie, western half undulating; watered by well timbered streams; soil black loam overlying gray clay and very fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley and vegetables; live-stock. **County-seat** Grafton, pop \$1,750.

*Circ*  
 Herald.....Ind. Grafton†..... \$520  
 News and Times.....Rep. "..... \$816  
 Forest River Journal.....Minto..... 500  
 Gazette.....Ind. Park River..... \$500

**WALWORTH CO. ....Pop. \$1,000**

Rep maj in 1884, 288  
**Location**—Central. Surface undulating; soil very fertile. **Agriculture** and **stock-raising** chief industries. Unorganized.

*Circ*  
 Blue Blanket.....Ind. Bangor.....  
 Leader.....Le Beau..... \$300  
 Pioneer.....Scranton..... \$386

**WASHABAUGH CO Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—Southwest. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**WASHINGTON CO .. Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—Southwest **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**WELLS CO .....Pop. —**

Rep maj in 1884, 65.  
**Location**—Northern-central. **Agriculture** and **Grazing** the leading industries. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**WILLIAMS CO .....Pop. —**

No election Returns  
**Location**—Northwest, part Indian Reservation. **Grazing** the chief industry. Unorganized  
 No Papers.

**WYNN CO . . . . .Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—North, bordering on British America. **Grazing** the leading industry. Unorganized.  
 No Papers.

**YANKTON CO .....Pop. 8,390**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 705.  
**Location**—Southeast, separated from Nebraska by the Missouri River; area about 500 sq.m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, prairie and woodland; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay, wool, sheep, hogs, and cattle. Flour, soap and woolen factories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 35; capital invested, \$121,938; hands employed, 127; value of products, \$269,585 **County-seat** Yankton, pop 3,431.

*Circ*  
 Dakota Freie Presse.....Rep. Yankton†..... 1,200  
 Dakota Herald.....Dem. "..... \$1,250  
 Dakota Outlook.....Rep. "..... \$584  
 Evening Telegram (daily) } .....  
 —see Telegram..... } .....  
 Press and Dakotian (daily) Rep... "..... 500  
 Press and Dakotian.....Rep... "..... 1,000  
 Telegram.....".....

**ZIEBACH CO . . . . .Pop. —**

No election Returns.  
**Location**—Southwest **Grazing** and **Mining** the leading industries.  
 No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## IDAHO.

Population 32,610. .... Dem. Maj. in 1884, 786 (Congressional).  
Chinese pop, 3,379.

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, BOISE CITY.

IDAHO is bounded north by British Columbia, east by Montana and Wyoming, south by Utah, and west by Oregon and Washington; land area, 84,290 square miles. The surface is chiefly mountainous, but there are also large tracts of prairie and fertile valleys. In the southeast is a volcanic region, abounding in geysers and saline springs. It is generally better adapted for grazing than for agriculture. Corn is not profitably raised, owing to the shortness of the summer. Barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, dairy products and wool are the staples. There are vast tracts covered with sage-grass, on which cattle fatten readily. Many of these plains, if irrigated, would make excellent wheat-growing districts. Gold and silver are plentiful in all parts of the territory, and are largely produced. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 162; amount of capital invested in them, \$677,215; total number of hands employed, 388; amount paid in wages, \$136,326; value of materials used, \$844,874; value of products \$1,271,317.

There are 15 Counties in Idaho. Newspapers are published in 10.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 17, of which 8 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 28 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 4 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 3 semi-weekly 19 weekly and 1 monthly.

<p><b>ADA CO</b> .....Pop. 55,000 Dem. maj in 1884, 61. (203 Chinese.)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Snake River; area about 2,760 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface generally level. Agriculture and stock raising leading industries. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 34; capital invested, \$261,050; hands employed, 89; value of products, \$911,739. <b>County-seat</b> Boise City, (Territorial capital also), pop. 53,000.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Idaho Democrat (s-wkly) ... Dem.. Boise City †..... Idaho Statesman (tri-weekly) Rep .. " ..... \$500 Idaho Statesman ... ..Rep .. " ..... \$1,000 Republican ... ..Rep... " ..... Tribune.....Ind... Caldwell .....</p> <p><b>ALTURAS CO</b>.....Pop. 4,000 Dem maj in 1884, 163. (128 Chinese)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—South; area about 19,180 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous, prairie and forests; soil partly fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Wheat, oats, hay, and potatoes. <b>Mining</b> gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$11,600; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$20,150. <b>County-seat</b> Hailey, pop 1,200</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Chronicle (daily) .... Local. Bellevue ..... Chronicle ..... Local. " ..... Inter-Idaho (daily) ..... Hailey† ..... Inter-Idaho. .... " ..... Wood River News Miner } Dem.. " ..... 300 (daily) ..... } Wood River News Miner ... Dem.. " ..... 500 Wood River Times (daily) Ind Rep. " ..... Wood River Times.....Ind Rep " ..... Keystone (semi-wkly) ..... Ind... Ketchum ..... 1475 Journal.....Shoshone. ....</p> <p><b>BEAR LAKE CO</b> .....Pop. 3,750 Dem maj in 1884, 394</p> <p><b>Location</b>—Extreme southeast, bordering on Wyoming and Utah; area about 1,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous. <b>Chief Products</b>—Agriculture and stock-raising; considerable lumber, cheese, and other dairy products. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 17; capital invested, \$43,850; hands employed, 46; value of products, \$68,529. <b>County-seat</b> Paris, pop \$700</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Bear Lake Democrat ..... Dem.. Paris † ..... *530</p>	<p><b>BINGHAM CO</b> .....Pop. 4,000 New county formed from Oneida. <i>Circ</i></p> <p>Idaho Herald ..... Dem.. Blackfoot..... Idaho Register . . . . . Ind... Eagle Rock..... †625 Resources of Idaho (mo.) . . Immig. " .....</p> <p><b>BOISE CO</b> ..... Pop. 3,214 Dem maj. in 1884, 49 (1,225 Chinese)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—West; area about 3,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous. <b>Mining</b>—gold, copper ore, and lead. Several quartz and saw mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$80,026; hands employed, 29; value of products, \$97,816. <b>County-seat</b> Idaho City, pop. 650. <i>Circ</i></p> <p>Idaho World (semi-weekly)...Ind.. Idaho City †..... 350</p> <p><b>CASSIA CO</b> . . . . .Pop. 1,312 Dem maj in 1884, 245 (22 Chinese)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—South, bordering on Nevada and Utah; area about 3,800 sq. m. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$10,300; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$19,350. <b>County-seat</b> Albion, pop. — No Papers.</p> <p><b>CUSTER CO</b> .....Pop. — Dem. maj in 1884, 140.</p> <p><b>County-seat</b> Challis, pop. 250. <i>Circ</i></p> <p>Idaho Messenger.....Non-pol Challis † ..... 325 Press.....Houston.....</p> <p><b>IDAHO CO</b> .....Pop. 2,031 Rep. maj in 1884, 11. (736 Chinese)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—Central, separated from Oregon by the Snake River; area about 10,100 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys, abundance of pine and fir trees; rich quartz and placer mines. <b>Chief Products</b>—Wheat, oats, barley, timothy hay; several quartz, flouring and saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$58,850; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$78,300. <b>County-seat</b> Mt Idaho, pop. — No Papers.</p> <p><b>KOOTENAI CO</b>.....Pop. 518 Rep maj in 1884, 81 (7 Chinese.)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—East, bordering on Montana; area about 5,520 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous. <b>Gold Mining</b> chief occupation. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 3; value of products, \$4,545. <b>County-seat</b> Coeur d'Alene, pop. — No Papers.</p>
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

<p><b>LEMHI CO.....Pop. 2,230</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 53 (262 Chinese.)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—Extreme north, bordering on British America; area about 5,530 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$32,161. <b>County-seat</b> Salmon City, pop. — No Papers.</p> <p><b>NEZ PERCE CO.....Pop. \$5,000</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 328. (198 Chinese.)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—Northwest, bordering on Washington Territory; area about 3,400 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface generally mountainous; soil on prairies and table lands very productive; some gold. <b>Chief Products</b>—Oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$102,640; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$129,411. <b>County-seat</b> Lewiston, pop \$1,500</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Nez Perce News.....Ind...Lewiston†..... 450 Teller.....Ind... "..... 750 Mirror.....Local.Moscow.....</p> <p><b>ONEIDA CO.....Pop. \$8,000</b> Dem. maj in 1884, 331. (61 Chinese)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—Southeast, bordering on Montana, Utah, and Wyoming; area about 22,310 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous; soil fertile; rich gold mines, producing largely; full of silver mines. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$62,300; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$232,370. <b>County-seat</b> Malad City, pop. — No Papers.</p>	<p><b>OWYHEE CO.....Pop. 1,426</b> Dem maj in 1884, 70. (289 Chinese)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—Extreme southwest, bordering on Nevada and Oregon; area about 8,130 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous, heavily wooded in the highlands; some of the soil in the valleys fertile. <b>Mining</b>—gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$27,300; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$55,055. <b>County-seat</b> Silver City, pop. \$650.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Idaho Avalanche.....Ind...Silver City†.... 1,000</p> <p><b>SHOSHONE CO.. ..Pop. —</b> Rep. maj in 1884, 143. (297 Chinese)</p> <p><b>Location</b>—Northeast, bordering on Montana; area about 5,950 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous; soil fertile near streams. <b>Mining</b>—Gold. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$5,000; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$10,300. <b>County-seat</b> Pierce City, pop —</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Coeur D'Alene Sun.....Local.Murray.....</p> <p><b>WASHINGTON CO.....Pop. \$1,500</b> Dem. maj in 1884, 183</p> <p><b>Location</b>—West, separated from Oregon by the Snake River; area about 3,900 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface partly mountainous. No statistics. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$10,500; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$11,300. <b>County-seat</b> Weiser, pop. \$550.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Leader.....Ind...Weiser†..... 4600</p>
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, TAH-LE-QUAH.

There are 10 Nations in the Territory. Land area, 64,090 square miles. Newspapers are published in 4.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 5, of which 1 designated by a dagger (†) is a court-house. Of the 7 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 4 are weekly, 1 semi-monthly, and 2 monthly.

<b>CHEROKEE NATION...Pop.</b>	<i>Circ</i>	<b>CHOCTAW NATION.</b>	<i>Circ</i>
Cherokee Advocate(Eng & Cherokee) { Tah-le-quah †. 1,620 pop. §550.	1,620	Indian Champion. . . . . Atoka . . . . .	1600
Indian Chieftain . . . . . Ind. . . . . Vinita . . . . .	1890	<b>CREEK NATION.....Pop.</b>	
<b>CHEYENNE AND ARAPAHOE AGENCY.</b>		Indian Missionary (mo.) . . . . . Eufaula . . . . .	400
Cheyenne Transporter (semi-mo.) . . . . . Darlington . . . . .	834	Indian Journal . . . . . Muscogee . . . . .	1984
		Our Brother in Red (monthly) . . . . . “ . . . . .	11,000

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## MONTANA.

**Population 39,159.** . . . . . **Dem. Maj. in 1884, 199** (*Congressional*).

Chinese pop., 1,765.

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, HELENA.

MONTANA is bounded north by British America, east by Dakota, south by Wyoming and Idaho, and west by Idaho; land area, 145,310 square miles. Surface generally mountainous, especially in the west. Along the three forks of the Missouri River, as well as elsewhere through the Territory, there is much undulating prairie, with a fertile soil. The Missouri River is navigable to Fort Benton; the Yellowstone is also navigable. Perhaps nowhere else are such advantages offered to the stock-raiser and wool-grower as are here found. Very little hay or winter foddering is needed, the stock feeding on the rich grasses and ranging all winter in the sheltered valleys. Of agricultural staples, spring wheat, potatoes, butter, barley, oats, and vegetables are the most prominent. The chief minerals are gold and silver, of which large quantities are obtained. Leading manufacturing interests are lumber-sawing, quartz milling and stamping, flour, etc. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 196; amount of capital invested in them, \$899,390; total number of hands employed, 578; amount paid in wages, \$318,759; value of materials used, \$1,006,442; value of products, \$1,835,867.

There are 13 Counties in Montana. Newspapers are published in 12. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 17, of which 12 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 35 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 7 are daily, 2 semi-weekly, 21 weekly and 5 monthly.

### BEAVER HEAD CO. . . . . Pop. 2,712

Rep. maj. in 1884, 136. (131 Chinese)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Idaho; the Divide or Main Range of the Rocky Mountains on the southwest border; area about 4,230 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous. **Mining**—gold, silver, copper, lead, coal. **Manufacturing establishments**, of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$15,400; hands employed, 9; value of products, \$25,604. **County-seat** Dillon, pop. \$1,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Tribune . . . . . Ind. . . . . Dillon † . . . . .	720

### CHOTEAU CO. . . . . Pop. 4,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 258. (17 Chinese)

**Location**—North, bordering on the Northwest Territory, British America; area about 30,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally rolling plains and valleys, two small mountain ranges; soil very fertile, rich in the valleys and on the bench lands. **Chief Products**—Beef, wool, grain of all kinds, vegetables and minerals. **Stock-raising** chief industry. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$18,700; hands employed, 41; value of products, \$61,900. **County-seat** Fort Benton, pop. \$2,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Montana Wool Grower (mo.) . . . . . Trade Fort Benton † . . . . .	
River Press (daily) . . . . . Ind. . . . .	4300
River Press . . . . . Ind. . . . .	41,200
Tribune . . . . . Great Falls . . . . .	

### CUSTER CO. . . . . Pop. 5,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 34. (2 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southeast, intersected by the Yellowstone River; area about 33,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile; fine farming and cattle and sheep country. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$3,500; hands employed, 6; value of products, \$7,289. **County-seat** Miles City, pop. \$3,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Yellowstone Journal (daily) Rep. . . . . Miles City † . . . . .	4300
Yellowstone Journal . . . . . Rep. . . . .	41,500

### DAWSON CO. . . . . Pop. 3,050

Rep. maj. in 1884, 124.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Dakota and British America, and intersected by the Missouri and Yellowstone Rivers; area about 22,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly; large forests. **Chief Industries**—Grazing, stock-growing and farming. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat**—Glendive, pop. \$1,200.

	<i>Circ</i>
Independent . . . . . Dem. Glendive † . . . . .	450
Times . . . . . Local. . . . .	4525

### DEER LODGE CO. . . . . Pop. 8,876

Dem. maj. in 1884, 78 (710 Chinese)

**Location**—West; area about 5,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Large prairies affording pasturage; soil of the valleys fertile. **Mining**—gold and silver. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 49; capital invested, \$254,025; hands employed, 159; value of products, \$489,731. **County-seat** Deer Lodge City, pop. \$1,350.

	<i>Circ</i>
Review . . . . . Rep. . . . . Anaconda . . . . .	4500
New North-West . . . . . Rep. . . . . Deer Lodge City † . . . . .	41,400

### GALLATIN CO. . . . . Pop. 7,000

Dem. maj. in 1884, 100.

**Location**—South, bordering on Idaho and Wyoming and the Yellowstone River; area about 6,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; with extensive fertile valleys; largest grain-raising valleys in Montana, extensive argentiferous-galena and coal mines. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, hay; cattle. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 22; capital invested, \$129,900; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$296,530. **County-seat** Bozeman, pop. \$3,000.

	<i>Circ</i>
Avant Courier . . . . . Ind. . . . . Bozeman † . . . . .	41,080
Chronicle . . . . . Dem. . . . .	4720
Enterprise . . . . . Ind. Dem. Livingston . . . . .	

### JEFFERSON CO. . . . . Pop. 2,464

Dem. maj. in 1884, 164. (52 Chinese)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, wheat, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; gold chief export. Several quartz and saw-mills. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$35,000; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$247,765. **County-seat** Boulder City, pop. —

No Papers.

### LEWIS AND CLARKE CO. Pop. 113,500

Dem. maj. in 1884, 61. (859 Chinese)

**Location**—West-central; area about 2,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock; gold and silver. **Manufactures**—Boots and shoes, breweries, carriages, castings, jewelry, lumber, metallic wares, quartz mills, sashes, etc. **Manufacturing establishments** of all kinds in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$236,800; hands employed 189; value of products, \$234,386. **County-seat** Helena (Territorial capital also), pop. \$11,000.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

		<i>Circ</i>
Herald (daily).....Rep...Helena †	.....	1,350
Herald.....Rep.. "	.....	3,200
Independent (daily).....Dem.. "	.....	4900
Independent.....Dem. "	.....	12,700
Inter-Mountain Workman } (mo).....	A O U W. " .....	
Montana Argus (German) . Ind ...	" .....	4744
Montana Baptist (mo).....Bapt..	" .....	
Mountasn Christian Advo- } cate (mo).....	Meth. " .....	
Montana Live Stock Journal } (monthly).....	Stock. " .....	

**MADISON CO ..... Pop. 4,500**

Dem. maj in 1884, 24. (265 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Idaho; area about 4,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; extensive pine forests. **Chief Products**—Oats, wheat, barley, hay, potatoes, butter; live-stock. Flour, saw, and quartz mills. **Mining**—Gold, silver, copper, lead and coal. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$78,675; hands employed, 78; value of products, \$259,476. **County-seat** Virginia City pop. 4750.

Madisonian.....Dem..	Virginia City†..	<i>Circ</i> 1,350
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**MEAGHER CO. .... Pop. 3,750**

Rep. maj in 1884, 73. (52 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Central; area about 16,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; large treeless plains and fertile valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Mining**—gold, silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$18,540 hands employed, 23; value of products, \$42,360. **County-seat** White Sulphur Springs, pop. 3760

Mineral Argus.....Ind..	Maiden.....	<i>Circ</i> 4500
Tranchant.....Ind..	Townsend.....	4350
Rocky Mountain Husbandman Agric. Wh Sul. Sp'gst		42,380

**MISSOULA CO.....Pop. 56,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 2. (149 Chinese pop.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on British America and Idaho; area 21,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; soil of the valleys and prairies fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Mining**—gold, silver and copper. Several saw and quartz mills. Manufacturing establishments, of all kinds, in 1880, 24; capital invested, \$86,050; hands employed, 32; value of products, \$115,025. **County-seat** Missoula, pop. 12,350.

Missoula County Times.....Rep..	Missoula †.....	<i>Circ</i> 4750
Missoulian.....Ind...	" .....	*888

**SILVER BOW CO.....Pop. 13,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 20.

**Location**—Southwest; area about — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Largely mountainous, with but little level surface; principally noted for its immense mines of silver and copper ore. The output for 1883 being \$10,000,000. **County-seat** Butte City, pop 99,000.

Inter Mountain (daily).....Rep..	Butte City†.....	<i>Circ</i> 4333
Inter Mountain (semi-wkly).....Rep..	" .....	41,690
Miner (daily).....Dem..	" .....	800
Miner (semi-weekly).....Dem..	" .....	1,200

**YELLOW STONE CO.....Pop. 4,500**

Rep. maj in 1884, 75.

**Location**—South-east; north of Yellowstone river; area about 7,000 sq m. **Natural Features**—Surface table lands and valleys; soil fertile in valleys with irrigation; valuable cattle ranges on the high lands; extensive beds of good coal. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, potatoes, oats, hay, wool; cattle and sheep raising and mining. **County-seat** Billings, pop. 11,500.

Gazette (da.)—see Mon- } tana Stock Gazette . . . }	Ind. Dem. Billings† . . .	<i>Circ</i>
Montana Stock Gazette.....	" .....	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

## NEW MEXICO.

Population 119,565.....Rep. Maj. in 1884, 2,341 (Congressional).

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, SANTA FE.

NEW MEXICO is bounded north by Colorado; east by the Indian Territory and Texas, south by Texas and Mexico, and west by Arizona; land area, 122,460 square miles. Its general surface is a region of high plateaus, traversed by mountain ranges with isolated peaks. The valleys are generally nearly level, and their soil fertile when irrigated. In the east is a part of the barren "Llano Estacado" or "Staked Plain." Stock-raising and wool-growing are the leading occupations, the bunch-grass affording rich pasturage, and neither hand-feeding nor shelter is ever necessary for the herds and flocks. Agriculture is successful only when irrigation is resorted to, and wheat, corn, beans, and onions are the chief crops. Of fruits, the apple, peach, melon, fig, apricot, pomegranate, and especially grapes, flourish. Gold, silver, copper, iron, and lead exist, and all are being extensively worked. Manufactures are confined principally to grain, quartz, and lumber milling, manufacturing wines and brandies, the making of blankets by the Navajo Indians, and coarse pottery by the Pueblos. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State in 1880, was 144; amount of capital invested in them, \$463,275; total number of hands employed 557; amount paid in wages, \$218,731; value of materials used, \$871,352; value of products, \$1,284,846.

There are 13 Counties in New Mexico. Newspapers are published in 11—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 18, of which 10 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 41 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 8 are daily, 30 weekly, and 3 monthly.

**BERNALILLO CO. ....Pop. \$20,000**

Rep. plur in 1884, 474

**Location**—Central; area 8 200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; soil fertile when irrigated; gold, silver, lead, iron and copper. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, wool, wine and fruits; cattle and sheep. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1884, 5; capital invested, \$100,000; hands employed, 135; value of products, \$75,000. **County-seat** Albuquerque, pop. \$9,000.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Democrat (daily).....	Dem. Albuquerque†	900
Democrat .....	Dem. " "	825
Journal.....	Rep. " "	\$2,450
Morning Journal (daily) } .....	Rep. " "	\$1,975
—see Journal .....		
News (Eng. & Span) .....	Rep. " "	650
Revista de Albuquerque (Span).....	Armijo	.....

**COLFAX CO. ....Pop. \$9,000**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 582.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Colorado; area about 6,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Rocky mountains on western border; gold, silver, lead, iron, copper, coal. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, hay, wool, wine and fruits; live stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$8 500; hands employed, 26; value of products, \$22,530. **County-seat** Springer, pop. \$600.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Comet.....	Raton.....	\$1,000
Independent (daily) .....	Rep. " "	\$280
Independent .....	Rep. " "	\$630
Colfax County Stockman.....	Rep. Springer†	\$675

**DONA ANA CO. Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 483.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Texas and Mexico, and intersected by the Rio Grande; area 21,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface traversed by several mountain ridges, with arid plains; timber scarce; salt lakes; soil fertile in the river valleys. Gold and silver copper, lead, iron, and precious stones mined extensively. **Chief Products**—Barley, oats, rye, sorghum, honey, alfalfa, gypsum, fruit grapes, live-stock. Quartz and stamp mills, smelters, etc., brandy distilleries and wine manufactories. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$45,300; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$80,811. **County-seat** Las Cruces, pop. \$2,500.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Rio Grande Republican.....	Ind. Las Cruces†	\$520
Tiempo (Spanish).....	Ind. " "	\$300

**GRANT CO. ....Pop. \$7,500**

Dem. plur in 1884, 219.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Arizona and New Mexico; area 8,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, broken and dry; timber scarce; soil fertile in valleys; gold, silver, lead, copper, and iron; saw and quartz mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 7; capital invested, \$16,175; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$26,630. **County-seat** Silver City, pop. \$2,500.

	<i>Circ</i>	
Headlight (daily) .....	Dem. Deming	\$250
Headlight (Sunday).....	" "	.....
Tribune and Lake Valley } .....	Local. " "	\$456
Herald.....		
Advance.....	Dem. Lordsburg	\$200
Enterprise .....	Rep. Silver City†	1,150
Southwest Sentinel .....	Dem. " "	1,100

**LINCOLN CO. ....Pop. \$4,000**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 222.

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Texas; area 14,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface in western part from north to south is mountainous and contains gold, silver, copper, lead, iron and coal deposits; eastern part includes part of the "Llano Estacado" or "Staked Plain;" soil requires irrigation to become productive. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, barley, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$10,950; hands employed, 10; value of products, \$10,720. **County-seat** Lincoln, pop. —

	<i>Circ</i>	
Golden Era.....	Local. Lincoln†	\$450
Lincoln County Leader. ....	Local. White Oaks	500

**MORA CO. ....Pop. 9,751**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 651.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Texas; area 4,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Rocky Mountains on west border; contains arid plains and fertile valleys; timber is scarce; minerals. **Cattle raising** chief industry. **Chief Products**—Corn, wheat and hay. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$60,700; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$60,066. **County-seat** Mora, pop. —

	<i>Circ</i>	
Mora County Pioneer.....	Local. Watrous.....	720

**RIO ARRIBA CO. ....Pop. 11,023**

Dem. maj in 1884 13

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Arizona, and intersected by the Rio Grande; area 7,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface traversed by several mountain ranges; soil usually requires irrigation to become fertile.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.



**Sheep husbandry** chief industry. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; Capital invested, \$23,000; hands employed, 36; value of products, \$52,374. **County-seat** Tierra Amarilla, pop. —  
No Papers.

**SAN MIGUEL CO. ....Pop. \$25,000**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 244.  
**Location**—East, bordering on Texas; area 14,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in northwest, elsewhere extensive tableland and valleys; soil fertile when irrigated. **Stock-raising and sheep husbandry** principal industries. **Chief Products**—Wool; wheat, corn, cheese, hay; live-stock. Lumber and flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 43; capital invested, \$128,750; hands employed, 251; value of products, \$529,071. **County-seat** Las Vegas, pop. \$8,500.

Chronicle .....	Ind .....	Las Vegas † .....	4500
Gazette (daily) .....	Ind. Rep. ....	" .....	" .....
Gazette .....	Ind. Rep. ....	" .....	" .....
Mining World (mo.) .....	Min'g. ....	" .....	1,000
New Mexico Stock Grower...	Stock. ....	" .....	" .....
Optic (daily) .....	Ind....	" .....	\$1,200
Optic. ....	Ind....	" .....	\$1,500
Revista Catolica (Span) .....	Cath..	" .....	\$1,000
Sunday Herald.....	" .....	" .....	" .....

**SANTA FE CO. .... Pop. \$14,000**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 5.  
**Location**—North-central; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with large forests; soil fertile in the valleys. There are large plains in which wood and water are scarce. Gold and silver ore, copper, zinc, and very fine beds of anthracite and bituminous coal found. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, wool, fruit, wine. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$61,450; hands employed, 79; value of products, \$204,430. **County-seat** Santa Fe, pop. \$7,000.

New Mexican Review (daily) .....	Santa Fe†.....	\$1,450
New Mexican Review .....	" .....	\$1,250
New Mexico (monthly) .....	" .....	\$7,500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SIERRA CO. .... Pop. —**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 105.  
New County. **County-seat** Hillsboro, pop. —  
Black Range .....Rep...Chloride..... 1411  
Sierra County Advocate..... Hillsboro † ..... 1700  
Sierra Grande Press ..... Lake Valley. ...

**SOCORRO CO. ....Pop. \$9,000**

Dem. plur. in 1884, 226.  
**Location**—Southwest, and intersected by the Rio Grande; area about 3,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous and chiefly barren; soil in the valleys fertile when irrigated. Gold and iron are found. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, wool, wine. Chief industries gold and silver mining, and stock-raising. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$21,700; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$21,110. **County-seat** Socorro, pop. \$1,500.

Chieftain.....	Socorro †.....	
Estrella del Socorro (Spanish) .....	" .....	" .....
Sun (daily).....	Dem..	\$750..

**TAOS CO. ....Pop. 11,029**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 79.  
**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Colorado and Arizona; 8,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by several spurs of the Rocky Mountains; quartz gold mines; soil fertile if irrigated. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, peas, and beans, potatoes, wool. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$20,250; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$114,704. **County-seat** Taos, pop. —  
Advertiser (monthly) .....Taos†.....  
Herald (Eng. & Span).....Rep.. " .....

**VALENCIA CO. ....Pop. 13 095**

Rep. plur. in 1884, 297.  
**Location**—West-central, bordering on Arizona; area 9,400 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by several mountain ranges; heavily timbered; soil fertile when irrigated. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, peas, and beans, tobacco, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 8; capital invested, \$34,000; hands employed, 21; value of products, \$72,500. **County-seat** Los Lunas, pop. —  
No Papers.

## UTAH.

**Population 143,963** ..... **Mormon Maj. in 1884, 18,905** (*Congressional*).

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, SALT LAKE CITY.

UTAH is bounded north by Idaho and Wyoming, east by Wyoming and Colorado, south by Arizona; and west by Nevada; land area, 82,190 square miles. The surface is very mountainous, interspersed with arid plains, valleys, and basins; much of it is utterly sterile. Irrigation is nearly everywhere necessary but if a perfect system were adopted, much of the soil now worthless would produce good crops, as it contains most if not all of the elements of fertility. Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, dairy produce, hay, and wool are the chief products. Cattle-raising is a profitable industry, and is often successfully carried on where farming is impracticable. The chief wealth of the territory, however, is in its minerals. Gold and silver are largely produced, as are also lead, iron, copper, coal, and salt. Manufactures are chiefly those of goods needed for home consumption, but of late extensive works for the mining and smelting of ores have been established. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State, in 1880, was 640; amount of capital invested in them, \$2,656,657; total number of hands employed, 2,495; amount paid in wages, \$858,863; value of materials used, \$2,561,737; value of products, \$4,324,992.

There are 24 Counties in Utah. Newspapers are published in 9. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 10, of which 8 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 28 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 6 are daily, 6 semi-weekly, 10 weekly, 2 semi-monthly, and 4 monthly.

### BEAVER CO ..... Pop. 3,918

Mormon maj. in 1881, 319.

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Nevada; area 2,560 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface largely table-land, on which wood and water are scarce. Iron-ores, lead, and silver are found. Wahsatch Mountains on eastern border. **Chief Products**—Wheat, wool, cattle. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 26; capital invested, \$103,900; hands employed, 134; value of product, \$196,245. **County-seat** Beaver, pop. 32,000.

*Circ*

Southern Usonian.....Morm Beaver †..... 500  
Southern Utah Times.....Min'g. Frisco.....

### BOX ELDER CO ..... Pop. 6,761

Mormon maj. in 1884, 677.

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Idaho and Nevada; area 3,200 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface broken and hilly. About half of Great Salt Lake is in southeastern part. Gold, silver and iron are mined. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, corn, potatoes, wool, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. Woolen, planing and grist-mills at Brigham City. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 28; capital invested, \$108,825; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$163,501. **County-seat** Brigham City, pop. 1,377.

No Papers.

### CACHE CO ..... Pop. 14,000

Mormon maj. in 1884, 1,913.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Idaho; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains on the east; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, corn, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Flour, lumber, and dairy produce exported in large quantities. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 33; capital invested, \$131,800; hands employed, 119; value of products, \$243,989. **County-seat** Logan, pop. 4,500.

*Circ*

Utah Journal (semi-weekly).....Morm. Logan † ..... 11,000

### DAVIS CO ..... Pop. 5,279

Mormon maj. in 1884, 810.

**Location**—North, bordering on Great Salt Lake; area 220 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains on eastern border; soil fertile in valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, hay; live-stock, salt. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 31; capital invested, \$64,150; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$131,116. **County-seat** Farmington, pop. —

No Papers.

### EMERY CO ..... Pop. 556

Mormon maj. in 1884, 559.

**Location**—East; area 7,500 sq. m. No statistics. **County-seat** Castle Dale, pop. —  
No Papers.

### GARFIELD CO ..... Pop. —

Mormon maj. in 1884, 193.

No Papers.

### IRON CO ..... Pop. 4,013

Mormon maj. in 1884, 357.

**Location**—South, extending across the Territory, bordering on Colorado and Nevada; area 7,730 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with plains and table-land, in which wood and water are scarce; crossed in the western part by Wahsatch Mountains; soil fertile in places where irrigated. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, butter, silk, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$42,000; hands employed, 31; value of products, \$99,410. **County-seat** Parowan, pop. 957.

No Papers.

### JUAB CO ..... Pop. 3,474

Mormon maj. in 1884, 468.

**Location**—West-central, bordering on Nevada; area about 3,780 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Mt. Nebo is here situated; soil partly suited for agriculture. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$14,150; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$21,331. **County-seat** Nephi, pop. —

No Papers.

### KANE CO ..... Pop. 3,085

Mormon maj. in 1884, 162.

**Location**—Southeast, and intersected by the Colorado River, bordering on Arizona and Colorado; area 3,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface is crossed by Wahsatch Mountains. There is some arable land at their base and in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$15,337; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$41,142. **County-seat** Kanab, pop. —

No Papers.

### MILLARD CO ..... Pop. 3,727

Mormon maj. in 1884, 466.

**Location**—West, bordering on Nevada; area 6,550 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly treeless plains; Wahsatch Mountains in the

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: ‡ Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

east; some fertile land in the valleys; large sulphur beds. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, potatoes, wool, butter, cheese, hay, live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$23,680; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$45,090. **County-seat** Fillmore City, pop. 987.  
No Papers.

**MORGAN CO** ..... Pop. 1,783  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 262.

**Location**—Northeast; area 630 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly, occupied by spurs of Wahsatch Mountains; some fertile soil in Weber Valley; some gold and iron. **Chief Products**—Wheat, potatoes, live-stock. Several saw-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$27,800; hands employed, 20; value of products, \$27,387. **County-seat** Morgan, pop. 433.  
No Papers.

**PIUTE CO** ..... Pop. 1,651  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 178.

**Location**—East, bordering on Colorado; area 3,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; also treeless plains; Wahsatch Mountains in western part; soil mostly sterile, only fertile when irrigated. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$3,000; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$4,500. **County-seat** Junction, pop. 71.  
No Papers.

**RICH CO** ..... Pop. 1,263  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 186.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Idaho and Wyoming; area about 820 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Mountainous in the east; west timbered. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, hay; stock-raising and lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$12,450; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$3,435. **County-seat** Randolph, pop. 283.  
No Papers.

**SALT LAKE CO** ..... Pop. 40,000  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 3,613.

**Location**—North, bordering on Great Salt Lake; area about 750 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mostly a broad valley; Wahsatch Mountains in north and east, soil fertile at the base when irrigated. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Breweries, flouring and saw-mills, stamp-mills, paper-mills, tanneries, and many others. **Mining**—Gold and silver. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 207; capital invested, \$1,029,015; hands employed, 1,092; value of products, \$1,333,221. **County-seat** Salt Lake City, pop. 23,000.  
*Circ*

Bikuben (Scand) . . . . .	Mormon.	Salt Lake City†	1,700
Contributor (mo) . . . . .	Lit. . . . .	"	35,000
Deseret News (daily) . . . . .	Mormon.	"	31,500
Deseret News (semi-wkly) . . . . .	Mormon.	"	34,900
Deseret News. . . . .	Mormon.	"	31,500
Juvenile Instructor (s-mo) . . . . .	Mormon.	"	34,700
Parry's Literary Journal (mo) . . . . .	Lit. . . . .	"	"
Salt Lake Democrat { . . . . .	Dem & Anti-Morm.	"	"
(semi-weekly) . . . . .	"	"	"
Salt Lake Evening Democrat (da.) . . . . .	Dem. & Anti-Morm.	"	"
(Salt Lake Democrat) . . . . .	"	"	"
Salt Lake Herald (daily) . . . . .	Ind. . . . .	"	43,800
Salt Lake Herald (semi-wkly) . . . . .	Ind. . . . .	"	34,600
Salt Lake Herald (Sunday) . . . . .	Ind. . . . .	"	34,300
Salt Lake Tribune (da.) . . . . .	Anti-Morm.	"	4,600
Salt Lake Tribune . . . . .	Anti-Morm.	"	4,800
Utah Christian Advocate (mo) . . . . .	Meth. . . . .	"	41,000
Utah Posten (Scand) . . . . .	"	"	"
Woman's Exponent (semi-mo) . . . . .	Mormon	"	"

**SAN JUAN CO** ..... Pop. 204  
No election returns.

**Location**—Southeast; area 9,100 sq. m. No statistics. Unorganized. No Papers.  
No Papers.

**SAN PETE CO** ..... Pop. 11,557  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 1,607.

**Location**—East, bordering on Colorado; area 2,790 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Wahsatch Mountains cross the western part; large valleys in the east; plenty of timber; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, peas and beans, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. **Manufactures**—Flour, furniture, lumber, wool-carding, etc. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 27; capital invested, \$63,100; hands employed, 64; value of products, \$195,365. **County-seat** Manti, pop. —.  
*Circ*

Home Sentinel . . . . .	Manti	1,000
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**SEVIER CO** ..... Pop. 4,457  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 576.

**Location**—East; area 1,700 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface crossed by Wahsatch Mountains in the west; extensive sage plains; soil fertile when irrigated. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$20,500; hands employed, 25; value of products, \$63,066. **County-seat** Richfield, pop. 1,130.  
*Circ*

Sevier Valley Echo . . . . . Mormon Richfield † . . . . . 900  
**SUMMIT CO** ..... Pop. 4,291  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 484.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Wyoming; area about 3,840 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; well timbered; Echo Canyon is in the county; soil fertile in valleys; gold, silver, lead, coal. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. **Mining**—Gold, silver, lead, and coal. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$1,700; hands employed, 28; value of products, \$37,122. **County-seat** Coalville, pop. 911.  
*Circ*

Record . . . . . Mining Park City . . . . . 900  
**TOOELE CO** ..... Pop. 4,497  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 438.

**Location**—West, bordering on Nevada; area 5,300 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface principally a barren desert; hilly portion contains some arable and grazing lands; Wahsatch Mountains in the east; soil generally fertile. **Mining**—Gold, silver, lead, and coal. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, oats, barley, potatoes, wool, hay, dried peaches and apricots; live-stock. **Mining**. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 21; capital invested, \$34,490; hands employed, 35; value of products, \$53,305. **County-seat** Tooele, pop. 918.  
No Papers.

**UINTAH CO** ..... Pop. 739  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 80.

**Location**—East, bordering on Wyoming; area 6,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, occupied by Uintah Mountains. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Ashley, pop. —.  
No Papers.

**UTAH CO** ..... Pop. 22,000  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 3,025.

**Location**—Central, in one of the finest portions of the Territory; area 1,520 sq. m. Utah Lake is in this county. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains in the east; soil generally fertile. **Mining**—Gold. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, corn, barley, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, sorghum-molasses; live-stock. Numerous saw and flour-mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 106; capital invested, \$385,350; hands employed, 312; value of products, \$349,911. **County-seat** Provo City, pop. 35,000.  
*Circ*

Territorial Enquirer (s-wkly) . . . . .	Morm.	Provo City †	2,400
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**WAHSATCH CO** ..... Pop. 2,927  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 467.

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on Colorado; area 2,450 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains in the west, and Uintah Mountains in the north, in a great measure a desert. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock, lumber and shingles. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 32; capital invested, \$35,300; hands employed, 68; value of products, \$36,255. **County-seat** Heber, pop. 1,230.  
No Papers.

**WASHINGTON CO** ..... Pop. 4,235  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 620.

**Location**—Extreme southwest, bordering on Arizona and Nevada; area 1,580 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; Wahsatch Mountains in the northeast; arid plains; soil generally marlous, but sometimes fertile along streams. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, cotton, potatoes, alfalfa, wool; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$69,000; hands employed, 93; value of products, \$55,350. **County-seat** St. George, pop. —.  
*Circ*

Union (mo) . . . . .	Ind. . . . .	St. George †	400
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**WEBER CO** ..... Pop. 15,000  
Mormon maj. in 1884, 1,693.

**Location**—North, bordering on Great Salt Lake; area 610 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; the streams render productive large tracts of land. **Chief Products**—Wheat, corn, barley, potatoes, fruits, butter; live-stock. Several saw, flour, planing and woolen mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 41; capital invested, \$368,000; hands employed, 206; value of products, \$310,110. **County-seat** Ogden City, pop. 57,000.  
*Circ*

Herald (daily) . . . . .	Morm	Ogden City †	3674
Herald (semi-weekly) . . . . .	"	"	11,102
News (daily) . . . . .	Ind. . . . .	"	"

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Svorn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

# WASHINGTON.

**Population 75,116.....Dem. Maj. in 1884, 148 (Congressional).**

(Chinese pop., 3,186.)

## TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, OLYMPIA.

WASHINGTON is bounded north by British Columbia, east by Idaho, south by Oregon and west by the Pacific Ocean; land area, 66,880 square miles. It is divided by the Cascade Mountains into two distinct sections. The western is a heavily timbered country, rugged and broken, with a few fertile prairies. The eastern has extensive plains, although it has also some broken surface; timber, as a rule, much less abundant. This section is admirably adapted to stock-raising, the soil of its prairies well suited for agriculture; but the chief agricultural region, however, is in the western section, although corn does not thrive so well there, because the summers are too cool. Wheat, barley, oats, hay, and butter are the chief crops; a little gold and silver are mined; salt abounds on the Spokan Plain, and there is good coal. The chief article of export is lumber; some ship-building is carried on. There is considerable fishing, especially salmon, the canning and salting of which is a prominent industry. The number of manufacturing establishments in the State, in 1880, was 261; amount of capital invested in them, \$3,302,497; total number of hands employed, 1,147; amount paid in wages, \$532,226; value of materials used, \$1,967,469; value of products, \$3,250,134.

There are 32 Counties in Washington. Newspapers are published in 21.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 30, of which 19 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 61 papers which insert advertisements published in the Territory, 9 are daily, 51 weekly, and 1 monthly.

<p><b>ADAMS CO.....Pop.—</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 95. No Papers.</p> <p><b>ASOTIN CO.....Pop.—</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 40. New County. <b>County-seat</b> Asotin, pop. \$200.</p> <p>Sentinel.....Ind...Asotin†.....<i>Circ</i> *500</p> <p><b>CHEHALIS CO.....Pop. \$4,500</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 256. <b>Location</b>—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean; area about 2,440 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface diversified with hills and valleys; timber; soil generally fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$15,200; hands employed, 8; value of products, \$13,892. <b>County-seat</b> Montesano, pop. \$500.</p> <p>Chehalis Valley Vidette.....Ind...Montesano†. . .<i>Circ</i> \$500</p> <p><b>CLALLAM CO.....Pop. 638</b> Dem. maj. in 1884, 75 (4 Chinese) <b>Location</b>—Northwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and Straits of Juan de Fuca; area about 2,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface hilly, Mt. Olympus on south border; large forests; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Wheat, oats, barley, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$500; hands employed, 1; value of products, \$3,500. <b>County-seat</b> New Dungeness, pop. — No Papers.</p> <p><b>CLARKE CO.....Pop. \$7,500</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 430. (48 Chinese) <b>Location</b>—Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 1,300 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface partly mountainous; large forests; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Wheat, oats, fruits, potatoes, butter, hay, cheese, wool; live-stock. Numerous saw and grist mills. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 12; capital invested, \$15,000; hands employed, 14; value of products, \$29,006. <b>County-seat</b> Vancouver, pop. \$2,250.</p> <p>Clarke County Register...Ind.&amp;Temp.Vancouver†...<i>Circ</i> \$700 Columbia Churchman (mo.). Episc. " . . . \$600 Independent.....Rep... " . . . \$360</p>	<p><b>COLUMBIA CO.....Pop. \$7,500</b> Dem. maj. in 1884, 57. (33 Chinese.) <b>Location</b>—Southeast, bordering on Oregon; area, about 900 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface hilly; soil very fertile. Southern portion mountainous, covered with fine timber; remainder slopes gently toward Snake River, and produces fine grain of all kinds and fruits of almost every variety. <b>Chief Products</b>—Grain, lumber; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 10; capital invested, \$50,100; hands employed, 50; value of products, \$103,650. <b>County-seat</b> Dayton, pop. \$2,000.</p> <p>Columbia Chronicle.....Rep. Dayton†.....<i>Circ</i> *1,238 Inlander.....Ind... " . . . *800</p> <p><b>COWLITZ CO.....Pop. 2,062</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 22. (28 Chinese) <b>Location</b>—Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 400 sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface mountainous in the west, hilly or undulating elsewhere; soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Oats, peas and beans, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock, shingles and saw-logs. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 5; capital invested, \$13,800; hands employed, 5; value of products, \$15,100. <b>County-seat</b> Kalama, pop. — No Papers.</p> <p><b>DOUGLAS CO.....Pop.—</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 39. No Papers.</p> <p><b>FRANKLIN CO.....Pop.—</b> Dem. maj. in 1884, 4. No Papers.</p> <p><b>GARFIELD CO.....Pop. \$5,500</b> Rep. maj. in 1884, 184. Recently formed from Columbia County. <b>Location</b>—Southeast; area — sq. m. <b>Natural Features</b>—Surface hilly, soil fertile. <b>Chief Products</b>—Grain and live-stock. <b>County-seat</b> Pomeroy, pop. \$750.</p> <p>East Washingtonian.....Rep...Pomeroy†.....<i>Circ</i> *536 Washington Independent.....Ind... " . . . 1,123</p>
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**CIRCULATION:** † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

**POPULATION:** § Estimated. Unmarked—Census of 1880.

**ISLAND CO.....Pop. \$2,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 89. (45 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Admiralty Inlet; area about 250 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating; much forest; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Barley, oats, wheat, potatoes, butter, wool, hay, live-stock. Several saw mills, and ship-building and repairing yards. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 11; capital invested, \$112,800; hands employed, 60; value of products, \$237,430. **County-seat** Coupeville, pop. —  
No Papers.

**JEFFERSON CO.....Pop. \$2,200**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 48. (96 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on the Pacific Ocean and Admiralty Inlet; area about 1,500 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous in the interior, with pine and fir forests, but much fertile land in the valleys; Mt. Olympus is on the border. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, potatoes, butter, cheese, live-stock. Large iron smelting works located in Port Townsend Bay; live-stock. **Lumber** largely exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$223,967; hands employed, 57; value of products, \$223,984. **County-seat** Port Townsend, pop. \$1,500.

Call .....	Port Townsend†	Circ
Puget Sound Argus (daily) .. Rep ..	" ..	300
Puget Sound Argus..... Rep..	" ..	840

**KING CO .....Pop. \$12,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 2,346. (246 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest-central, bordering on the Cascade Range and Puget Sound; area about 1,900 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface comprises mountains and valleys, with large forests; soil generally fertile; coal lands. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, potatoes, fruit, hops, butter, cheese, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Barrels, furniture, ship-building, etc.; mining, fishing, lumbering. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 23; capital invested, \$402,910; hands employed, 174; value of products, \$469,236. **County-seat** Seattle, pop \$9,000.

Call (daily)—see Sunday Call Ind., Seattle†.....	Circ
Call.....Ind.....	" ..
Chronicle (daily).....Ind.....	\$500
Chronicle.....Ind.....	\$600
Post-Intelligencer (daily)... Rep ..	*1,224
Post-Intelligencer.....Rep..	*2,184
Sunday Call.....Ind...	" ..
Sunday Star.....Ind.....	\$1,200
Tribune.....Ind.....	\$150

**KITSAP CO .....Pop. 1,738**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 200. (149 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest; a peninsula, bordering on Admiralty Inlet and Puget Sound; area about 380 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, largely covered with forests. **Lumber** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 14; capital invested, \$1,482,900; hands employed, 276; value of products, \$814,600. **County-seat** Port Madison, pop. —  
No Papers.

**KITTITAS CO.....Pop. —**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 106

New County, formed from Yakima Co., a rich agricultural country. **County-seat** Ellensburg, pop. —

Kittitas Localizer.....Ind...Ellensburg†...	Circ	*490
Kittitas Standard.....Ind.....	" ..	\$528

**Klickitat CO.....Pop. \$4,200**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 244. (22 Chinese.)

**Location**—South, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 2,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part mountainous and part prairie; large forests; soil fertile in parts. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 25; capital invested, \$49,325; hands employed, 30; value of products, \$77,050. **County-seat** Goldendale, pop. \$600.

Sentinel.....Rep...Goldendale†.....	Circ
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**LEWIS CO.....Pop. \$2,600**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 63. (13 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest; area about 1,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface undulating, Cascade Range in eastern portion, western rolling prairie; soil fertile in the valleys; coal. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, peas

and beans, potatoes, butter, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$37,500; hands employed, 22; value of products, \$67,247. **County-seat** Claquato, pop. —

Lewis County Bee.....Chehalis.....	Circ
Nugget.....Ind ..	\$800

**LINCOLN CO .....Pop. —**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 17.

Times.....Harrington .....	Circ	*800
Journal.....Sprague.....	" ..	\$1,050

**MASON CO ..... Pop. 639**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 78. (6 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Puget Sound; area about 1,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, traversed by the Olympus and Coast Mountains with broad and fertile valleys between. **Chief Products**—Oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Some lumbering. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Oakland, pop. —  
No Papers.

**PACIFIC CO.....Pop. 1,645**

Rep. maj. in 1884 144. (174 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on the Pacific Ocean, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface hilly and mountainous; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Fisheries are abundant, especially of oysters. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$60,300; hands employed, 24; value of proceeds, \$54,000. **County-seat** Oysterville, pop. \$300.

Pacific Journal.....Local, Oysterville†.....	Circ	\$300
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**PIERCE CO .....Pop. \$10,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 1,591. (154 Chinese.)

**Location**—West, bordering on Puget Sound and the Cascade Range; area about 1,520 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling, mountainous and prairie, Mt. Tacoma in southeastern part; soil fertile in the valleys. **Chief Products**—Lumber, lime, hops, oats, wheat, potatoes, wool, butter, hay; live-stock. Coal is largely mined and exported. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 6; capital invested, \$249,300; hands employed, 130; value of products, \$288,720. **County-seat** Tacoma, pop \$6,000.

Ledger (daily).....Ind...Tacoma†.....	Circ	\$735
Ledger.....Ind.....	" ..	\$1,200
News (daily).....Ind.....	" ..	\$786
News.....Ind.....	" ..	\$1,360
Wacht am Sunde.....Ind.....	" ..	" ..

**SAN JUAN CO .....Pop. 948**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 37. (3 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest, consisting of a number of small islands in Puget Sound; area about 650 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface northern part mountainous and heavily wooded; southern part mostly rolling prairie; soil fertile. **Mining**, Silver, copper and galena. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 2; capital invested, \$25,000; hands employed, 24; value of products, \$25,000. **County-seat** Friday Harbor, pop. —  
No Papers.

**SKAGIT CO.....Pop. \$5,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 63.

**Location**—West, formed from southern portion of Whatcom Co.; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Good agricultural lands. **Chief Products**—Grain and general farm produce, and timber. **County-seat** Mt. Vernon, pop. —

Northwest Enterprise.....Local, Anacortes.....	Circ	1460
Puget Sound Mail.....Rep. La Conner.....	" ..	700
Skagit News.....Local, Mt. Vernon† ..	" ..	*550

**SKAMANIA CO. ....Pop. 809**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 83. (8 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 1,800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface generally mountainous, traversed by the Cascade Range; soil fertile in the valleys; large forests. **Lumber** chief export. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Cascades, pop. —  
No Papers.

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.

POPULATION: Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**SNOHOMISH CO..... Pop. 1,387**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 158. (11 Chinese)

**Location**—Northwest, bordering on Puget Sound and the Cascade Range; area about 2,160 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface mountainous, with prairie and large marshes in interior which, when drained, can be easily cultivated; extensive forests; soil fertile in the valleys of the interior. **Chief Products**—Oats, barley, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 3; capital invested, \$1,800; hands employed, —; value of products, \$1,700. **County-seat** Snohomish, pop. \$600.

Eye ..... Local, Snohomish ..... *Circ* 4516

**SPOKANE CO..... Pop. \$8,500**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 348. (219 Chinese.)

**Location**—Northwest; area about — sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rolling-prairies, timber lands and mountains; soil rich on prairies, gravelly on Spokane bottoms; small areas of good grazing land. **Chief Products**—Barley, wheat, oats, rye, corn, clover, timothy, alfalfa, potatoes, and other vegetables, fruit, live-stock, wool, flour, planing and saw-mills; gold and silver mining. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 9; capital invested, \$9,225; hands employed, 7; value of products, \$19,100. **County-seat** Spokane Falls, pop \$2,500.

Northwest Tribune ..... Ind. Cheney ..... \*1,100  
Sentinel..... Dem. " ..... \*850  
Banner..... Ind. Medical Lake... 400  
Chronicle..... Ind. Spokane Falls. \*800  
Review..... Rep. " ..... †600

**STEVENS CO..... Pop. 1,245**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 169. (232 Chinese)

**Location**—Northeast, bordering on British Columbia, Idaho, and the Columbia River, which also intersects it; area, including Spokane Co., 28,280 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface is mountainous in part, also broad plains and barren tracts; soil largely fertile; gold is found on the bars of the Columbia and lateral streams. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 4; capital invested, \$6,300; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$6,005. **County-seat** Fort Colville, pop. — No Papers.

**THURSTON CO..... Pop. \$4,250**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 164. (67 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, bordering on Puget Sound and the Coast Range; area about 800 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface part mountainous, part hilly; large forests; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, rye, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 36; capital invested, \$140,150; hands employed, 82; value of products, \$144,460. **County-seat** Olympia (Territorial capital, also) pop. \$1,500.

Puget Sound Courier..... Rep. Olympia †..... *Circ* 500  
Transcript..... Rep. " .....  
Washington Standard ..... Dem. " ..... 500

**WAKIACIM CO..... Pop. 1,598**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 3. (559 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southwest, separated from Oregon by the Columbia River; area about 150 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface rugged and mountainous; large forests; soil fertile in parts. **Lumber** chief export. No manufactures in 1880. **County-seat** Cathlamet, pop. — No Papers.

**WALLA WALLA CO .Pop. \$12,000**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 64. (512 Chinese.)

**Location**—Southeast; area about 1,260 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly hilly and mountainous, with many broad valleys and plains; soil fertile, especially in the valley of the Walla Walla River. **Chief Products**—Wheat and oats large; barley, corn, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Manufactures**—Bagging, saddlery, sashes, etc., metallic wares, malt and distilled liquors, flour, lumber. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 42; capital invested, \$249,400; hands employed, 145; value of products, \$496,760. **County-seat** Walla Walla, pop. \$4,500

Times..... Ind. Waitsburg..... *Circ* †700  
Journal (daily)—see Sunday Journal..... Dem. Walla Walla †..... \*384  
Journal..... Dem. " ..... \*1,480  
Statesman (daily)..... Ind. Dem. " .....  
Statesman..... Ind. Dem. " .....  
Sunday Journal..... Dem. " .....  
Union (daily)..... Rep. " ..... †575  
Union..... Rep. " ..... †1,670

**WHATCOM CO . . . . .Pop. \$5,000**

Rep. maj. in 1884, 401. (11 Chinese)

**Location**—Northwest; area about 2,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous; extensive forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, barley, oats, potatoes, butter, wool, hay; live-stock. **Lumber** chief export. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 1; capital invested, \$4,000; hands employed, 4; value of products, \$16,000. **County-seat** Whatcom, pop \$1,000.

Journal..... Blaine..... *Circ*  
Reveille..... Ind. Rep. Whatcom †..... \*1,200

**WHITMAN CO..... Pop. \$10,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 327. (530 Chinese)

**Location**—Southeast, bordering on Idaho and the Columbia and Snake rivers; area about 5,000 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly broad plains; soil fertile. **Chief Products**—Wheat, flax, oats, potatoes, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 15; capital invested, \$20,000; hands employed, 18; value of products, \$63,000. **County-seat** Colfax, pop. \$1,000.

Palouse Gazette..... Rep. Colfax †..... *Circ* †1,600  
Post..... Ind. Farmington ...  
News..... Local, Palouse .....

**YAKIMA CO..... Pop. \$3,500**

Dem. maj. in 1884, 134. (32 Chinese.)

**Location**—South-central, bordering on the Columbia River and the Cascade Range; area about 5,600 sq. m. **Natural Features**—Surface partly mountainous, partly undulating; large forests. **Chief Products**—Wheat, oats, wool, hay; live-stock. Manufacturing establishments of all kinds, in 1880, 13; capital invested, \$13,960; hands employed, 12; value of products, \$31,695. **County-seat** North Yakima, pop. \$500.

Republican..... Rep. North Yakima †, *Circ* †550  
Signal..... " .....  
Washington Farmer..... " .....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.

POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



## BRITISH COLUMBIA.

**Population 49,459.**

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, VICTORIA.

BRITISH COLUMBIA extends from the Rocky Mountains to the Northern Pacific Ocean, and from the United States boundary to the 60° north latitude; area about 390,844 square miles. It includes Vancouver, Queen Charlotte, and many other smaller islands. The surface is largely mountainous and heavily timbered. Gold mining is the chief industry; lumber, furs, fish, and oil are leading products. The principal settlements are in the southwest, where there is considerable arable land.

Of the 12 papers which insert advertisements published in British Columbia, 4 are daily, 3 semi-weekly, and 5 weekly.

NANAIMO DISTRICT.....Pop. —.	<i>Circ</i>	VICTORIA DISTRICT. Pop. 7,301	<i>Circ</i>
Free Press (semi-weekly).....Ind...Nanaimo.....	575	British Colonist (daily).....Victoria †.....	900
		British Colonist.....".....	600
		Evening Post (daily).....".....	500
		Standard (daily).....Lib... ".....	\$500
		Standard.....Lib... ".....	\$1,000
		Times (daily).....".....	500
		Times.....".....	500
<b>NEW WESTMINSTER DIST. Pop. 15,417</b>		<b>YALE DISTRICT. ....Pop. 9,200</b>	
British Columbian (s.wkly.)...Ind..NewWestminster †‡930	930	Inland Sentinel.....Kamloops.....	400
Mainland Guardian (s-wkly.) .....	400		
Gazette.....Port Moody.....	\$500		

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.

**Population 100,000.**

TERRITORIAL CAPITAL, BATTLEFORD.

The NORTHWEST TERRITORIES are bounded north by the Arctic Ocean, east by the Atlantic Ocean, west by the Pacific Ocean, and south by the United States and portions of the Dominion, covering an area about 1,912,502 of square miles, and were formerly known as the Hudson's Bay Territory. fourth of the area is susceptible of cultivation. The belt of the Saskatchewan, 80 miles wide by 800 long, is very fertile, while the valleys of the Athabasca and Peace Rivers, beyond the Saskatchewan, contain the best wheat lands, and comprises an area of about 300,000,000 acres. The greater part of the present population is Indian. An immense coal-field 300 miles wide commences 150 miles east of the Rocky Mountains, and extends to the Arctic Ocean.

There are 8 papers which insert advertisements published in the Northwest Territories, all of which are weekly.

Saskatchewan Herald.....Battleford.....	<i>Circ</i> 500	Courier.....Moosomin.....	<i>Circ</i>
Herald.....Calgary.....		Times and Saskatchewan } Ind...Prince Albert... 500	
Bulletin.....Ind...Edmonton.....	\$125	Review.....}	
Gazette.....Fort Macleod... 700	700	Leader.....Regina.....	
Vidette.....Fort Qu' Appelle.			

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



# MANITOBA.

Population §150,000.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, WINNIPEG.

MANITOBA is bounded south by Minnesota and Idaho, north and east by Kewatin, and west by the Northwest Territories; area about 13,969 square miles. Surface largely prairie land, with groves of timber; soil fertile—wheat, oats, barley, corn, flax, hemp, potatoes, and hops are easily cultivated. The broad grassy plains of the Red River afford excellent pasturage, and steamers connect Winnipeg with Moorhead, Minnesota.

Newspapers are published in 10 Counties of the Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 15, one of which, designated by a dagger (†) is a county-seat. Of the 27 papers which insert advertisements, 4 are daily, 21 weekly, and 2 monthly.

<b>BRANDON CO.</b> .....Pop. §7,000.	<b>MANCHESTER CO.</b> .....Pop. 11,496
Mail.....Conserv.Brandon..... <i>Circ</i> \$1,300	Inter-National.....Conserv.Emerson..... <i>Circ</i> \$500
Sun.....Lib.....".....\$1,800	
<b>DUFFERIN CO.</b> .....Pop.——	<b>ROCKWOOD CO.</b> .....Pop.
Mercury.....Ind...Manitou.....	<b>SELKIRK CO.</b> .....Pop. §36,000
Manitoba News.....Lib...Morden.....	Manitoba (French).....Conserv St Boniface..... 2,000
<b>KEWATIN DISTRICT.</b> Pop.	Canadian Pacific Railway } R. R..Winnipeg†.....
Progress.....Ind...Rat Portage... 800	Commercial.....Com.. ".....\$1,264
<b>LISGAR CO.</b> .....Pop. 5,786	Manitoba Free Press (da.)...Lib.. ".....\$4,390
Herald.....Ind...Selkirk..... \$500	Manitoba Free Press.....Lib.. ".....\$3,250
<b>MARQUETTE CO.</b> .....Pop. 19,449	Manitoban (daily)..... Conserv. ".....
Observer.....Birtle.....	Manitoban.....Conserv. ".....
Tribune.....Ind...Minnedosa..... \$500	Nor' West Farmer and } Agric.& Mill'g. ".....\$5,790
Canadian.....Ind...Neepawa.....	Manitoba Miller (mo) } ".....
Manitoba Liberal.....Lib..Portage la Prairie. \$700	Sun (daily).....Ind.... ".....\$4,262
Tribune-Review.....Lib.Con. ".....\$1,175	Sun.....Ind... ".....\$3,390
<b>MINNEDOSA CO.</b> .....Pop.——	Times (daily).....Conserv. ".....\$3,000
News.....Ind...Stonewall.....	Times.....Conserv. ".....\$3,500
Standard.....Conserv.Rapid City..... \$450	<b>WESTBOURNE CO.</b> .....Pop.——
	Age.....Gladstone.....

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

# ONTARIO.

Population 1,923,228.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, TORONTO.

ONTARIO is bounded north and northeast by Quebec, southeast, south-southwest, and west by the St. Lawrence River, the Great Lakes, and Kewatin District, northwest and north by Hudson's Bay and the Northwest Territories; length from southeast to northwest about 750 miles; breadth from northeast to southwest, 500 miles; area about 107,780 square miles. Surface is mostly undulating, traversed by the Laurentian Hills and Blue Mountains, but except in the neighborhood of Lake Superior and Georgian Bay they nowhere exceed a few hundred feet in height. The agricultural resources are very great. Three fourths of the present area of habitation is fertile, while an immense region beyond is capable of cultivation; very large crops of cereals are raised. The apple orchards of the southwest are very productive, and small fruits and vegetables are prolific. Its mineral treasures are exceedingly rich and varied; iron, copper, lead, and silver are very abundant; some gold has been found between Georgian Bay and the Ottawa River; petroleum, salt, rock-salt, and peat beds also exist. Manufactures are important, and cover a wide range of articles.

Newspapers are published in 45 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 175, of which 35 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 395 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 34 are daily, 1 tri-weekly, 4 semi-weekly, 304 weekly, 2 bi weekly, 10 semi-monthly, and 43 monthly.

<b>ALGOMA DIST. . . . . Pop. 20,320</b>			
Manitoulin Guide and Gore } Ind. . . . .	Gore Bay . . . . .	4500	<i>Circ</i>
Bay Enterprise . . . . .			
Manitoulin Expositor . . . . .	Ind. . . . .	Manitowaning . . . . .	*480
Herald (daily) . . . . .		Port Arthur . . . . .	
		(Thunder Bay)	
Herald . . . . .			
Sentinel (daily)—see <i>Thun-</i>			
<i>der Bay Sentinel</i> . . . . .			4600
Thunder Bay Sentinel . . . . .			5000
Algoma Pioneer . . . . .	Ind. . . . .	Sault Ste. Marie †	4500
<b>BRANT CO. . . . . Pop. 33,869</b>			
Canadian Forester (mo.) . . . . .	Foresters Brantford †		1,100
Courier (daily) . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		600
Courier . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		1,800
Expositor (daily) . . . . .	Lib. " " . . . . .		700
Expositor . . . . .	Lib. " " . . . . .		12,650
Iconoclast and Pædo-Baptist			
Pioneer (semi-mo.) . . . . .			*1,000
Telegram (daily) . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		800
Telegram . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		2,000
Brant Review . . . . .	Ind. Paris . . . . .		750
Star-Transcript . . . . .	Ref. " " . . . . .		1,800
<b>BRUCE CO. . . . . Pop. 64,774</b>			
Enterprise . . . . .	Ind. Chesley . . . . .		
Bruce Reporter . . . . .	Ref. Kincairdine . . . . .		1,296
Standard . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		4533
Sentine . . . . .	Ref. Lucknow . . . . .		7300
Advocate . . . . .	Ref. Paisley . . . . .		7300
Busy Times . . . . .	Conserv. Port Elgin . . . . .		*720
Free Press . . . . .	Ref. " " . . . . .		4600
Leader . . . . .	Ind. Tara . . . . .		750
News . . . . .	Ref. Teeswater . . . . .		450
Watchman . . . . .	Ref. Tiverton . . . . .		4500
Bruce Herald . . . . .	Conserv. Walkerton † . . . . .		1,200
Bruce Telescope . . . . .	Ref. " " . . . . .		1,008
Glocke . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		800
Echo . . . . .	Non-pol. Warton . . . . .		4820
<b>CARLETON CO. . . . . Pop. 52,101</b>			
Canada (every day) —			
see <i>Courier De Hull</i> . . . . .	Ind. Ottawa † . . . . .		1,800
Canadian Mining Review (mo.)	Min'g. " " . . . . .		
Citizen (daily) . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		1,700
Citizen (semi-weekly) . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		2,200
Courier de Hull . . . . .			
<b>DUFFERIN CO. . . . . Pop. —</b>			
Dufferin Advertiser . . . . .	Ref. Orangeville . . . . .		7800
Dufferin Post . . . . .	Ind. " " . . . . .		1,200
Sun. . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		7800
Economist . . . . .	Ind. Shelburne . . . . .		479
Free Press . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		*700
<b>DUNDAS CO. . . . . Pop. 20,598</b>			
Courier . . . . .	Conserv. Morrisburg . . . . .		1,200
Dundas County Herald . . . . .	Ref. " " . . . . .		950
<b>DURHAM CO. . . . . Pop. 36,265</b>			
Canadian Statesman . . . . .	Lib. Bowmanville . . . . .		12,250
West Durham News . . . . .	Ind. " " . . . . .		*1,500
Messenger . . . . .	Lib. Cons. Millbrook . . . . .		650
Canadian Craftsman and			
Masonic Record (mo.) . . . . .	Mason. Port Hope . . . . .		13,000
Guide (daily) . . . . .	Ref. " " . . . . .		7600
Guide . . . . .	Ref. " " . . . . .		12,500
Times . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		12,050
<b>ELGIN CO. . . . . Pop. 42,361</b>			
Express . . . . .	Ind. Aylmer . . . . .		1,272
Enterprise . . . . .	Dutton . . . . .		500
Chronicle . . . . .	Rodney . . . . .		
Mercury (printed at the office			
of the East Kent Plain-			
dealer, Ridgeway, Kent Co.) . . . . .			
Journal (daily) — see <i>South-</i>	Lib. St. Thomas † . . . . .		1,400
ern Counties Journal . . . . .			
Southern Counties Journal . . . . .	Lib. " " . . . . .		13,000
Times (daily) . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		1,500
Times . . . . .	Conserv. " " . . . . .		2,750
Argus . . . . .	Springfield . . . . .		
<b>ESSEX CO. . . . . Pop. 46,962</b>			
Echo . . . . .	Local Amherstburg . . . . .		12,400
Western Herald . . . . .	Lib. Con. " " . . . . .		
Independent . . . . .	Ind. Con. Comber . . . . .		
Argus . . . . .	Non-pol. Essex Centre . . . . .		1,100
Reporter . . . . .	Neut. Kingsville . . . . .		500

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

Post	Neut. Leamington.	Circ	\$1,620
Times	Tilbury Centre.		
Courier d'Essex (French)	Conserv. Windsor		\$625
Essex Record (semi-wkly)	Lib		\$2,000
Essex Review	Conserv.		1,900
Progres (French)			

**FRONTENAC CO. .... Pop. 29,084**

British Whig (daily)	Lib	Kingston †	\$1,682
British Whig	Lib		\$2,592
Canadian Freeman		Cath.	
Canadian Missionary (mo)	Episc.		\$1,200
Chronicle and News	Conserv.		\$1,850
News (daily)—see Chronicle and News	Conserv.		\$1,624
Queen's College Journal (semi-monthly)	Coll.		\$700

**GLENGARRY CO., .... Pop. 22,212**

Glengarry Review		Alexandria	
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**GRENVILLE CO. .... Pop. 26,455**

Leeds and Greenville Independent		Prescott	
Messenger	Conserv.		\$1,000
Telegraph	Lib		\$945

**GREY CO. .... Pop. 74,129**

News		Chatsworth	
Beaver Valley Times		Clarksburg	\$470
Herald	Ind	Dundalk	\$550
Chronicle	Conserv.	Durham	\$1,092
Grey Review	Lib		\$840
Advance	Lib Cons	Flesherton	\$624
Post	Ind	Hanover	\$750
Standard	Neut.	Markdale	\$849
Mirror	Conserv.	Meaford	\$960
Monitor	Lib		\$800
Advertiser	Ref	Owen Sound †	\$1,200
Grange Bulletin (monthly)	P of H		
Times			\$1,100
Union Standard	Ind	Thornbury	\$1,000

**HALDIMAND CO. .... Pop. 18,619**

Grand River Sachem	Conserv	Caledonia	\$1,840
Haldimand Advocate	Ref	Cayuga †	\$780
Times	Non-pol	Hagersville	\$400
Record	Neut	Jarvis	\$770

**HALTON CO. .... Pop. 21,919**

Free Press	Ind	Acton	\$750
Herald	Ind	Georgetown	
Canadian Champion	Ind	Milton †	\$1,145
Sun and Halton News	Lib Cons		\$1,104
Independent	Ind	Oakville	\$745

**HASTINGS CO. .... Pop. 55,192**

Astrum Alberti (monthly)	Coll.	Belleville †	
Canadian Patriot			
Chronicle	Ref		4,000
Dominion Odd Fellow	I O O F		\$3,600
Intelligencer (daily)	Lib Cons		\$1,100
Intelligencer	Lib Cons		\$3,000
Ontario (da.)—see Chronicle	Ref		942
Tribune	Ind	Deseronto	
North Hastings Review	Ind	Madoc	\$565
News Argus	Non-pol	Stirling	\$700
Advocate	Conserv	Trenton	\$500
Courier	Ref		\$00

**HURON CO. .... Pop. 76,970**

Advocate	Ind	Blyth	\$529
Post	Ref	Brussels	700
Huron News-Record	Conserv	Clinton	\$1,740
New Era	Ref		\$1,200
Reflector	Lib	Exeter	\$1,100
Times	Lib Cons		\$1,000
Huron Signal	Lib	Goderich †	1,100
Star	Lib Cons		\$00
Howick Enterprise	Conserv	Gorrie	460
Huron Expositor	Ref	Seaforth	\$3,800
Sun			1,200
Advance	Conserv	Wingham	\$480
Times	Lib		\$00
Vidette	Ref		\$750

**KENT CO. .... Pop. 63,728**

News		Blenheim	\$530
Times	Ind	Bothwell	\$912
Banner	Lib	Chatham †	\$2,200
Planet (tri-weekly)	Conserv		\$850
Planet	Conserv		\$3,500
Times	Neut	Dresden	\$00
East Kent Plaindealer—prints an edition under name of Mercury, Rodney, Elgin County	Ref	Ridgetown	\$1,400
Standard	Conserv		\$1,060
Herald	Lib Cons	Wallaceburg	\$950
Valley Record	Ind		\$744

**LAMBTON CO. .... Pop. 42,616**

Fair Play		Alvinston	\$00
Free Press	Ind	Forest	
Advertiser	Conserv	Petrolia	\$800
Topic	Ref		\$50
Canadian	Conserv	Sarnia †	\$1,500
Observer	Ref		\$2,750
Sun			
Advocate-Advertiser	Ind Lib	Watford	1,248
Guide-News	Conserv		\$1,470

**LANARK CO. .... Pop. 33,975**

Gazette	Lib	Almonte	\$2,200
Times	Conserv		
Central Canadian	Lib Cons	Carleton Place	\$1,600
Herald	Lib		\$1,512
Courier	Lib	Perth †	1,500
Expositor	Lib Cons		\$1,200
Independent	Neut	Smith's Falls	\$1,200

**LEEDS CO. .... Pop. 24,720**

Evening Recorder (daily)—see Recorder	Ref	Brockville †	\$900
Monitor			\$40
Recorder	Ref		\$1,300
Times (daily)			
Times			
Journal	Local	Gananoque	\$1,000
Reporter	Ref		\$200

**LENOX CO. .... Pop. 16,314**

Beaver	Ind	Napanee	\$3,200
Canada Casket	Temp		\$1,824
Express	Ref		\$2,000
Standard	Conserv		\$1,200

**LINCOLN CO. .... Pop. 22,963**

Canadian Horticulturist (monthly)	St	Catharines †	\$2,500
Evening Journal (daily)—see Journal	Conserv		\$1,600
Journal	Conserv		\$2,400
News (daily)	Ref		\$700
News	Ref		\$1,200

**MIDDLESEX CO. .... Pop. 93,081**

Transcript	Neut	Glencoe	\$600
Advertiser (daily)—see Western Advertiser	Ref	London †	6,000
Canadian Entomologist (mo)	Entom.		400
Canadian Wheelman (mo)	Bicyc.		600
Catholic Record	Cath.		\$10,000
Echo			Adv.
Family Welcome (semi-mo)	Fam.		
Farmers' Advocate and Home Magazine (mo)	Agric.		\$20,500
Free Press (daily)	Conserv		\$8,800
Free Press	Conserv		
Grand Trunk Railway Bulletin (daily)	R.R.		
Independent Forester (mo)	Foresters		\$3,000
Masonic Tablet (monthly)	Mason		
Western Advertiser	Ref		\$8,125
Enterprise (semi-mo)		Lucan	
Gazette	Ind	Park Hill	\$2,640
Age	Lib	Strathroy	\$1,350
Canadian Poultry Review (mo)	Poult.		\$1,152
Dispatch	Conserv		\$1,200

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat. POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

**MONCK CO. ....Pop. 17,145**

*Circ*

Gazette... Conserv.Dunnville... 450  
 Reform Press... Ref... " 700

**MUSKOKA DISTRICT Pop. 27,204.**

Free Grant Gazette... Lib...Bracebridge... \$504  
 Muskoka Herald... Conserv. " 4528  
 Muskoka Banner... Lib...Gravenhurst... \$500  
 Forester... Ref...Huntsville... \$800

**NORFOLK CO.....Pop. 33,593**

Maple Leaf... Conserv Port Dover... \$717  
 Argus... Ind...Simcoe†... \$960  
 British Canadian... Conserv " \$960  
 Norfolk Reformer... Ref... " \$1,240  
 Star... Ref...Waterford... 600

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO Pop. 39,283**

Ensign... Ind... Brighton... \*853  
 Herald... Neut.Campbellford... \$750  
 Acta Victoriana (mo)... Coll.Cobourg†... \$750  
 Sentinel-Star... Conserv. " \$1,050  
 World... Lib... " \*1,000  
 Express... Conserv.Colborne... \$456  
 Northumberland Enterprise... Ref... " \$650  
 Star... Conserv Hastings... 650

**ONTARIO CO .....Pop. 48,812**

Express... Ind...Beaverton... \$630  
 Ontario Gleaner... Ind...Cannington... 600  
 Ontario Reformer... Lib...Oshawa... \$900  
 Vindicator... Conserv. " \$1,100  
 News... Ind...Pickering... \$264  
 North Ontario Observer... Conserv.Port Perry... 550  
 Standard... Ref... " \$350  
 Guardian... Ref...Uxbridge... 850  
 Journal... Ref... " \$720  
 Chronicle... Lib...Whitby†... \$2,250  
 Gazette... Conserv. " 800  
 Our Own Fireside (monthly)... Fam... " \$4,000  
 Sunbeam (monthly)... Coll... " 900

**OXFORD CO.....Pop. 50,093**

Courier... Ind...Embrow... \$600  
 Chronicle & Candian Dairy } Lib...Ingersoll... \$2,500  
 man }  
 Oxford Tribune and Canada } Conserv. " \$1,500  
 Dairy Reporter... }  
 Sun... Ind... " 600  
 Gazette... Ind...Norwich... \$318  
 Liberal... Lib...Tilsonburg... \$700  
 Observer... Conserv. " \$984  
 Sentinel-Review... Lib...Woodstock†... \$5,000  
 Times... Conserv. " \$1,850

**PARRY SOUND DIST...Pop. —**

North Star... Lib...Parry Sound... \$265

**PEEL CO.....Pop. 16,387**

Conservator... Conserv.Brampton†... \$1,100  
 Peel Banner... Ref... " \$1,400  
 Times... Ref... " \$1,450

**PERTH CO .....Pop. 54,985**

Banner... Ref...Listowel... \$1,370  
 Standard... Lib.Cons. " 744  
 Advocate... Conserv.Mitchell... \$2,850  
 Recorder... Lib... " \$912  
 Argus... Ref...St. Mary's... \$1,000  
 Journal... Conserv. " \$930  
 Advertiser... Ind...Stratford†... \*800  
 Beacon... Lib... " \$2,800  
 Canadische Kolonist... Ref... " 1,300  
 Herald... Conserv. " 1,800  
 Times... Conserv. " 1,600

**PETERBORO CO. ....Pop. 37,266**

*Circ*

Register... Ind...Norwood... \$700  
 Canada Lumberman (semi-mo)... Peterboro†... \$1,100  
 Canadian Agriculturist (mo)... Agric. " \$16,300  
 Canadian Florist and Cottage } Hort... " ...  
 Gardener (mo)... }  
 Evening Review (daily)— } Lib Cons " \$1,100  
 see Review... }  
 Examiner... Lib... " \$2,585  
 Review... Lib.Cons. " \$2,200  
 Times... Ind... " \$2,960

**PRESCOTT CO.....Pop. 22,857**

Advertiser... Lib Cons.L'Original†... \$750  
 News... Ind... " \$700

**PRINCE EDWARD CO.Pop. 21,044**

Gazette... Lib Cons Picton†... 1,392  
 Times... Lib... " 1,050

**RENFREW CO.....Pop. 40,125**

Chronicle... Conserv Arnprior... \$980  
 Enterprise... Conserv.Eganville... \$522  
 Observer... Ref...Pembroke†... \*1,700  
 Standard... Cons. " \$1,500  
 Mercury... Cons.Lib Renfrew... Decline

**SIMCOE CO. ....Pop. 76,129**

Herald... Conserv Alliston... \$785  
 Examiner... Lib...Barrie†... \$1,520  
 Gazette... Ref... " 1,200  
 Northern Advance... Lib Cons " \*1,920  
 World... Non-pol Beeton...  
 South Simcoe News... Ref...Bradford... \$750  
 Witness... Conserv. " 650  
 Investigator... Coldwater...  
 Bulletin... Ref...Collingwood... \$700  
 Enterprise-Messenger... Conserv. " 1,300  
 Free Press... Ind...Midland... \$750  
 Canadian Workman (mo) A O. U. W Orillia... \*6,000  
 News-Letter... Non-part. " \$2,000  
 Packet... Conserv. " \$1,300  
 Times... Ref... " \$975  
 Herald... Penetanguishene \*550  
 Sun... Non-pol Stayner... \$800  
 Cardwell Sentinel... Lib.Cons.Tottenham... \$1,003

**STORMONT CO.....Pop. 23,198**

Freeholder... Cornwall†... 600  
 News... Ind... " ...  
 Reporter... Conserv. " \$1,180

**VICTORIA CO.....Pop. 34,612**

Independent... Ind...Bobcaygeon... \$1,000  
 Gazette... Ref...Fenelon Falls... 450  
 Canadian Post... Lib...Lindsay†... \$3,648  
 Victoria Warder... Lib Cons. " 2,890  
 Herald... Conserv Omemees... \$600  
 Advocate... Ind...Woodville... \$850

**WATERLOO CO. ....Pop. 42,740**

Recorder... Ref...Ayr... \$650  
 Evangelium Panier (s-mo)... Mennon Berlin†... \$1,960  
 Gospel Banner (semi-mo)... Mennon. " \$880  
 Journal (German)... Ref... " \$2,000  
 Lutherischer Friedensbote } Luth... "  
 (monthly)... }  
 Lutherisches Volksblatt (s-mo.)Luth. " \$950  
 News (daily)... Lib Cons. " \$500  
 News... Lib Cons. " \$1,000  
 Telegraph... Lib... " \$900  
 Advertiser... Reform.Elmira... \$450  
 Dumfries Reformer... Reform.Galt... \$1,500  
 Reporter... Lib Cons. " 1,812  
 Canadisches Volksblatt... New Hamburg... 1,100  
 Independent... Ind... " 400  
 Canadischer Bauernfreund... Lib.Con Waterloo... 1,800  
 Chronicle... Lib... " \$600

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

WELLAND CO.....Pop. 26,152		<i>Circ</i>
Review .....	Ind...Niagara Falls...	\$1,200
Banner .....	Port Colborne...	
Post.....	Neut...Thorold.....	\$700
Deutscher Telegraph (s-mo.)	Ind...Welland† .....	
Telegraph.....	Conserv. " .....	\$2,600
Tribune.....	Lib.... " .....	\$2,652
WELLINGTON CO.....Pop. 73,535		
Enterprise.....	Conserv.Arthur .....	
Express.....	Ref...Elora.....	\$600
Advocate .....	Ind...Erin.....	\$830
News-Record .....	Ind Ref Fergus.....	
Herald (daily).....	Tory..Guelph† .....	\$1,060
.....	Tory.. " .....	
Mercury and Advertiser (da)	Ref... " .....	1,100
Mercury and Advertiser.....	Ref... " .....	4,104
Tribune.....	Ref...Harriston .....	\$1,100
Confederate and Examiner.....	Ref...Mount Forest .....	\$1,100
Index.....	" .....	\$500
Representative.....	" .....	
Telegraph and Wellington } and Perth Gazette..... }	Cons..Palmerston .....	\$564
WENTWORTH CO.....Pop. 66,952		
Standard.....	Conserv Dundas.....	900
True Banner.....	Ref... " .....	\$1,500
Ancient Forester (mo) .....	A.O.F Hamilton† .....	\$1,200
Canadian Live Stock Journal } (monthly) .....	Stock. " .....	\$5,000
Canadian Royal Templar (mo)	Tem. " .....	\$4,200
Evening Times (daily) — } <i>see Times</i> ..... }	Ref... " .....	\$7,700
Palladium of Labor.....	Labor. " .....	
Spectator (daily).....	Conserv. " .....	\$11,550
Spectator.....	Conserv. " .....	\$10,100
Times .....	Ref... " .....	\$3,000
YORK CO.....Pop. 153,113		
Aurora Borealis.....	Neut. Aurora.....	900
Banner.....	" .....	\$980
Economist.....	Ref...Markham .....	1,632
Era .....	Ind Ref...Newmarket .....	\$1,428
North York Reformer.....	Ref... " .....	750
News.....	Conserv.Parkdale .....	
Liberal .....	Lib...Richmond Hill..	\$800
York Herald.....	Conserv. " .....	600
Advance .....	Ref..Stouffville .....	475
Advertiser.....	Torontof.....	
Budget (monthly).....	Ins. " .....	\$1,000
Canada Citizen .....	Prohib. " .....	\$3,500
Canada Educational Monthly	Educ. " .....	
Canada Lancet (monthly)...	Med.. " .....	\$2,500
Canada Law Journal (bi- weekly) .....	Legal..Toronto † .....	\$2,100
Canada Presbyterian.....	Presb. " .....	\$9,600
Canada School Journal .....	Educ. " .....	
Canadian Baptist.....	Bapt.. " .....	\$5,485
Canadian Breeder and Ag- ricultural Review. .... }	" .....	\$6,000
Canadian Independent (s-mo.)	Cong. " .....	\$1,500
Canadian Law Times (mo) ..	Legal. " .....	\$500
Canadian Manufacturer and Industrial World (bi-wkly) }	Ind'l.. " .....	
Canadian Methodist } Magazine (monthly)..... }	Meth. " .....	\$2,000
Canadian Pharmaceutical } Journal (monthly) .....	Pharm. " .....	\$1,000
Canadian Practitioner (mo.)	Med... " .....	\$1,400
Canadian Sportsman and Live Stock Journal..... }	Sport.. " .....	\$4,600
Cassell's Family Magazine (m)	Lit.. " .....	\$2,500
Christian Guardian.....	Meth.. " .....	\$16,170
Commercial Traveler and } Mercantile Journal (mo).. }	Com... " .....	\$3,200
Cosmopolitan Shorthander (mo)	" .....	\$3,000
Dominion Churchman.....	Episc.. " .....	\$5,000
Evangelical Churchman.....	Prot.Episc. " .....	8,000
Evening Telegram (daily) ..	Ind. " .....	15,296
Free Mason (monthly).....	Mason " .....	8,400
Globe (daily) .....	Lib.... " .....	\$23,019
Globe.....	Lib.... " .....	\$38,000
Grip.....	Humor. " .....	\$7,350
Irish Canadian.....	Cath. " .....	\$10,600
Ladies' Journal (monthly)	Fash.. " .....	\$42,000
Mail (daily).....	Conserv. " .....	\$25,618
Mail .....	Conserv. " .....	
Merchant and Manufacturer } (monthly) .....	Trade. " .....	
Monetary Times, Trade } Review and Insurance } Chronicle .....	Com.Ins. " .....	5,000
National.....	Tory.. " .....	\$1,800
News (daily).....	Ind.. " .....	\$18,152
Overseer (monthly).....	A.O.U.W. " .....	
Presbyterian Review .....	Presb. " .....	
Rouge et Noir (monthly).....	Coll... " .....	\$600
Rural Canadian (monthly) ..	Agric. " .....	\$10,640
School Supplement (mo.) ..	Educ. " .....	
Sentinel and Orange and } Protestant Advocate. .. }	Prot.. " .....	\$7,500
Sunday-School Banner (mo.)	Meth. " .....	\$10,066
Tribune (semi-wkly) ..	Cath.. " .....	7,500
Truth.....	Lit... " .....	\$28,000
Varsity.....	Coll... " .....	\$625
Week .....	Lit... " .....	\$4,100
World (daily) .....	Ind... " .....	

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



<b>MASKINONGE CO.....Pop. 17,493</b>	
Courrier de Maskinonge.....	Conserv.Louisville..... 800
<b>MISSISQUOI CO.....Pop. 17,784</b>	
Times.....	Liberal.Bedford..... 1,200
Observer.....	Ind Cons.Cowansville..... \$2,000
Presse ( <i>prints an ed. under name of Glaneur du Rouville, St. Cesaire, circ. *850, Rouville Co.</i> ).....	Ind...Farnham..... *500
<b>OTTAWA CO.....Pop. 49,439</b>	
Times.....	Aylmer †..... 450
Dispatch.....	Hull.....
Vallee d'Ottawa ( <b>daily</b> ).....	Conserv. ".....
<b>PONTIAC CO.....Pop. 19,939</b>	
Equity.....	Bryson †.....
Pontiac Advance.....	Conserv. "..... \$850
<b>QUEBEC CO.....Pop. 82,724</b>	
Ami des Campagnes.....	Conserv.Quebec †..... \$7,600
Canadien ( <b>daily</b> )— <i>see Cultivateur</i> .....	Conserv. "..... \$1,540
Canadien (tri-weekly).....	Conserv. "..... \$1,250
Chronicle.....	Conserv. "..... 1,500
Courrier du Canada ( <b>da.</b> )— <i>see Journal des Campagnes</i> .....	Conserv. ".....
Cultivateur.....	Conserv. "..... \$15,200
Electeur ( <b>daily</b> ).....	Lib.... "..... 3,700
Electeur.....	Lib.... "..... 4,000
Evenement.....	Ind.... "..... \$7,000
Evening Mercury ( <b>daily</b> ).....	Ref.... "..... 1,015
Journal de Quebec ( <b>d.</b> ).....	Lib. Cons. ".....
Journal de Quebec (t-w).....	Lib. Cons. ".....
Journal des Campagnes.....	Conserv. ".....
Morning Chronicle ( <b>daily</b> )— <i>see Chronicle</i> .....	Conserv. "..... 2,500
Nouvelliste ( <b>daily</b> )— <i>see Ami des Campagnes</i> .....	Conserv. "..... \$3,500
Saturday Budget.....	Conserv. "..... \$3,000
Telegraph ( <b>daily</b> ).....	Ind. Cons. "..... \$3,500
Verite.....	"..... \$2,500
<b>RICHELIEU CO.....Pop. 20,281</b>	
News.....	Conserv Sorel †..... 700
Sorelois (semi-weekly).....	Tory.. "..... 1,650

<b>RICHMOND CO.....Pop. 26,339</b>	
Guardian.....	Conserv.Richmond †..... \$1,165
Times and Richmond County Record.....	Ind... "..... \$800
<b>ROUVILLE CO.....Pop. 18,547</b>	
Glaneur de Rouville— <i>see Presse, Farnham</i> .....	St Cesaire.....
<b>ST. HYACINTHE CO.....Pop. 20,631</b>	
Courrier de St. Hyacinthe (tri-weekly).....	Cons..St. Hyacinthe †. 1,900
Courrier de St. Hyacinthe & Journal d'Agriculture.....	Cons. "..... 5,000
Union (semi-weekly) (French), Lib.....	"..... \$1,100
Union.....	Lib.... "..... \$2,700
<b>ST. JOHNS CO.....Pop. 12,265</b>	
Franco Canadien.....	Lib...St Johns †..... \$3,212
News and Eastern Townships Advocate.....	Cons..... \$3,850
<b>ST. MAURICE CO.....Pop. 12,986</b>	
Cultivateur.....	Three Rivers †.....
Ere Nouvelle (semi-wkly).....	Lib. ".....
Journal des Trois Rivieres (semi-weekly).....	"..... \$625
Liberte ( <b>daily</b> )— <i>see Cultivateur</i> .....	".....
<b>SHEFFORD CO.....Pop. 23,233</b>	
Advertiser.....	Lib...Waterloo..... \$1,650
Journal de Waterloo.....	Cons..... \$750
<b>SHERBROOKE CO.....Pop. 12,221</b>	
Examiner.....	Lib...Sherbrooke †..... \$2,300
Gazette.....	Lib Cons. "..... \$8,150
Pionnier de Sherbrooke.....	Conserv. "..... \$2,200
Progres de l'Est (semi-weekly).....	"..... \$750
Progres de l'Est.....	"..... \$800
<b>STANSTEAD CO.....Pop. 15,556</b>	
Observer.....	Ind..Coaticook..... \$2,830
News.....	Magog.....
Stanstead Journal.....	Lib Cons Rock Island..... \$1,540
<b>TEMISCOUTA CO.....Pop. 25,484</b>	
Jour.....	Conserv.Frazerville.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn. † County-seat.  
 POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

# NEW BRUNSWICK.

**Population 321,233.**

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, FREDERICTON.

NEW BRUNSWICK is bounded north by Quebec, east by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, south by the Bay of Fundy and part of Nova Scotia, and west by Maine. Greatest length from north to south 230 miles; breadth 190 miles; area about 27,322 square miles. Surface generally flat or undulating; for about twelve miles inland from the Gulf of St. Lawrence and Northumberland Strait the surface is low and marshy. It has extensive forests. Lumbering is the chief occupation; agricultural products are small, and do not supply the home demand. Ship-building is extensively carried on. The salmon fisheries are very prolific. Manufactures are chiefly sawed lumber and wooden wares, cotton and woollen goods, paper castings, machinery, locomotives, &c. Chief exports—lumber, fish, iron, coal, gypsum, hay, etc.

Newspapers are published in 7 Counties of this Province. — Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 12, of which 1 designated by a dagger (†) is a county-seat. Of the 35 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 5 are daily, 2 tri-weekly, 2 semi-weekly, 22 weekly, and 4 monthly.

<p><b>ALBERT CO.....Pop. 12,329</b></p> <p>Maple Leaf.....Ind...Albert..... *750</p> <p><b>CARLETON CO.....Pop. 23,365</b></p> <p>Carleton Sentinel.....Ind...Woodstock..... †1,800</p> <p>Enterprise....."..... †480</p> <p>Press.....Ind... "..... †974</p> <p><b>CHARLOTTE CO.....Pop. 26,087</b></p> <p>Island Press.....Ind...Grand Manan... †780</p> <p>Bay Pilot.....Lib Cons St. Andrews... 650</p> <p>St. Croix Courier.....Lib.Cons St. Stephens... †1,725</p> <p><b>NORTHUMBERLAND CO.Pop. 25,109</b></p> <p>Miramichi Advance..... Ind Lib.Chatham..... *1,700</p> <p>World semi-weekly.....Lib Cons. "..... †900</p> <p>World.....Lib Cons. "..... †2,100</p> <p>Union Advocate.....Lib. Cons .New Castle..... †1,300</p> <p><b>ST. JOHN CO.....Pop. 52,966</b></p> <p>Canadian Record (mo).....Bapt. .St. John†.....</p> <p>Globe (daily).....Lib... "..... †4,000</p> <p>Globe.....Lib... "..... †1,000</p> <p>Messenger and Visitor.....Bapt.. "..... †5,000</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"><i>Circ</i></p> <p>Religious Intelligencer...Free Bapt St. John †..... †1,800</p> <p>Sun (daily).....Lib.Cons.. "..... 2,500</p> <p>Sun.....Lib Cons... "..... 1,800</p> <p>Telegraph (daily).....Lib... "..... †5,000</p> <p>Telegraph.....Lib... "..... †8,000</p> <p>Trade Reporter (monthly).....Ind.... ".....</p> <p><b>WESTMORELAND CO.Pop. 37,719</b></p> <p>Times (daily).....Lib Cons.Moncton..... 1,000</p> <p>Times.....Lib Cons. "..... 2,700</p> <p>Transcript (daily).....Lib... "..... 4600</p> <p>Transcript.....Lib... "..... †1,800</p> <p>Argosy (monthly).....Coll...Sackville..... †320</p> <p>Chignecto Post.....Ind... "..... 1,450</p> <p>Moniteur Acadien.....Lib.Cons..Shediac..... †1,850</p> <p><b>YORK CO.....Pop. 30,397</b></p> <p>Capital (tri-weekly) ... Lib.Cons Fredericton..... 750</p> <p>Capital.....Lib.Cons. "..... 900</p> <p>Gleaner (tri-wkly)—see York } Gleaner..... } .....</p> <p>Maritime Farmer.....Agric. "..... †2,000</p> <p>New Brunswick Reporter } Lib.Cons. "..... †1,450 (semi-weekly)..... }</p> <p>University Monthly.....Coll.. ".....</p> <p>York Gleaner..... ".....</p>
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CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn, † County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.



## NOVA SCOTIA.

Population 440,572.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, HALIFAX.

NOVA SCOTIA consists of a very narrow peninsula called Nova Scotia proper, and of the island of Cape Breton. It is bounded north by Prince Edward Island and the Gulf of St. Lawrence; northeast, southeast, south, and southwest by the Atlantic Ocean; northwest by the Bay of Fundy and New Brunswick. Greatest length from northeast to southwest 350 miles; greatest breadth about 120 miles area about 21,731 square miles. The Cobequid Range runs through the interior, the soil on both sides of which is very fertile; also in the beautiful valley of the Annapolis River. Agricultural productions are very extensive; wheat, rye, oats, barley, buckwheat, corn, vegetables, and fruit grow abundantly. The minerals are gold and iron, the latter inexhaustible and of a fine quality. Manganese, gypsum, and roofing-slate abound. Manufactures are numerous, and include coarse cloths, flannels, blankets, carpets, boots and shoes, saddlery, furniture, and farm implements. Ship-building is important. The fisheries are very abundant, those of Newfoundland alone, perhaps, exceeding them in value.

Newspapers are published in 13 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 20, of which 9 designated by a dagger (†) are county-seats. Of the 48 papers which insert advertisements published in the Province, 5 are daily, 3 tri-weekly, 2 semi-weekly, 31 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, 5 monthly and 1 quarterly.

<b>ANNAPOLIS CO.....Pop. 20,598</b>			
Spectator.....	Lib.Cons.,Annapolis†	<i>Circ</i>	Morning Herald (tri-wkly) .Lib.Cons Halifax †..... 2,500
Monitor.....	Neut.,Bridgetown	.....\$1,008	Nova Scotian.....Lib... " ..... 1,425
<b>ANTIGONISH CO. ....Pop. 18,060</b>			Nova Scotian Journal of } Agriculture (monthly) .. } Agric. " ..... 1,200
Aurora.....	Cath.,Antigonish.....	*2,400	Philatelic Courier & Stamp } Collectors' Journal (Eng } and Fr.) (quar.)..... } " ..... "
Casket.....	Lib Cons. " .....	‡600	Presbyterian Witness.....Presb. " ..... ‡2,800
<b>CAPE BRETON CO.....Pop. 31,258</b>			Royal Gazette.....Legal. " ..... 500
Island Reporter .....	Baddeck.....		Wesleyan.....Meth. " .....‡2,750
Herald.....	Lib...North Sidney...	2,500	<b>HANTS CO.....Pop. 23,359</b>
Advocate.....	Lib Cons.Sidney†	.....‡1,100	Clarion.....S of T.Windsor.....
<b>COLCHESTER CO.....Pop. 26,720</b>			Courier....." .....
Colchester Sun.....	Ind...Truro .....	*2,100	Hants Journal. ....Ind... " .....‡1,600
Guardian.....	Ind... " .....	‡1,395	Kings College Record (mo.) .Coll... " ..... ‡300
<b>CUMBERLAND CO.....Pop. 27,368</b>			<b>KING'S CO.....Pop. 23,469</b>
Gazette.....	Ind...Amherst .....	‡1,400	Canadian Science Monthly...Scien..Kentville†.....
Maritime Sentinel.....	Lib... " .....	‡1,100	New Star.....Lib... " .....
<b>DIGBY CO.....Pop. 19,881</b>			Western Chronicle (s-wkly).Lib.Cons. " .....‡2,400
Courier .....	Ind...Digby†. ....		Acadia Athenæum (mo) .. .Coll...Wolfville .....
<b>HALIFAX CO.....Pop. 67,917</b>			<b>LUNENBURG CO.....Pop. 28,583</b>
Acadian Recorder (daily) ...	Lib...Halifax†.....	*4,000	Lunenburg County Times....Lib...Bridgewater.... 1,000
Acadian Recorder (tri-weekly)	Lib... " .....	*800	Progress. ....Conserv Lunenburg†.....‡1,250
Buds and Blossoms (mo.).....	Fam... " .....		<b>PICTOU CO.....Pop. 35,535</b>
Citizen and Evening } Chronicle (daily) ... } Lib... " .....		2,142	Eastern Chronicle.....Lib...New Glasgow...‡1,680
Critic.....	Ind... " .....	*3,500	Colonial Standard .....Lib.Cons.Pictou†.....*1,896
Dalhousie Gazette (semi-mo) Coll...	" .....	‡500	News.....Lib... " .....
Evening Mail (daily) . ....	Lib Cons. " .....	3,600	Trades Journal.....Ind.Cons.Stellarton.....*1,390
Herald.....	Lib.Cons. " .....	5,280	<b>QUEEN'S CO.....Pop. 10,577</b>
Morning Chronicle (da.)— see Citizen and Evening } Chronicle, also Nova Scotian }	Lib... " .....	3,432	Advance.....Ref...Liverpool†..... ‡850
Morning Chronicle (tri-wkly) .Lib...	" .....	2,680	Times.....Conserv. " ..... 4960
Morning Herald (daily) } —see Herald..... } Lib Cons. " .....		3,100	<b>YARMOUTH CO.....Pop. 21,284</b>
			Herald.....Lib...Yarmouth†.....‡3,008
			Times (semi-weekly).....Lib.Cons. " .....‡3,500

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: § Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Population 108,891.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, CHARLOTTETOWN.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND is bounded north by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, east by Cape Breton Island, south by Nova Scotia proper, and west by New Brunswick. The greatest length is 130 miles; greatest breadth 34 miles; least breadth, 4 miles; area about 2,134 square miles. The surface is gently undulating, large part of it forest. Soil a light loam, not known to contain any minerals. Principal productions—wheat, barley, oats and vegetables. It has valuable fisheries, especially of cod and mackerel. Manufactures of domestic articles chiefly; some ship-building is carried on.

Newspapers are published in 2 Counties of this Province.—Cities, towns, and villages in which papers are published number 2. Of the 8 papers published which insert advertisements, 2 are daily, and 6 weekly.

PRINCE CO. ....Pop. 34,347		QUEEN'S CO.....Pop. 48,111	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Journal and Western } Ind & Agric. Summerside.....	3,350	Examiner (daily)—see } Lib Cons. Charlottetown...	1,000
Pioneer. . . . . }		Examiner and Island } Argus. ....	
Prince Edward Island Agri- } Agric. " ....		Examiner and Island Argus Lib Cons. " ..	2,000
culturist .....		Herald. .... Ind ... " ..	4,200
		Patriot (daily) ..... Lib... " ..	500
		Patriot ..... Lib ... " ..	42,000
		Protestant Union.....Evan . " ..	

## NEWFOUNDLAND.

Population 161,436.

CAPITAL, ST. JOHN'S.

NEWFOUNDLAND is in the Atlantic Ocean, at the mouth of the Gulf of St. Lawrence; bounded north and northeast by Labrador (Belle Isle Straits intervening); Cape Breton is off its southwest point; east by the Atlantic Ocean, and west by the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Its extreme length is 419 miles; extreme breadth 300 miles. Surface generally rugged, with numerous lakes and rivers; not much timber, except along the streams and on the western side of the island. Soil is fertile near many of the lakes and rivers, and in many places farming is profitable. Wheat grows well; so do potatoes and green crops generally; apples and small fruits are profitable. The timber lands are unsettled, and lumbering is not carried on. The fisheries, both on the Grand Banks and in-shore, are very extensive and valuable. The seal fishery employs many vessels and steamers. Principal exports are fish and fish-oils, seal-oil and skins.

There are 9 papers which insert advertisements published in Newfoundland, 2 daily, 1 tri-weekly, 1 semi-weekly, and 5 weekly.

Standard.....Conserv. Harbor Grace...	<i>Circ</i> 300	Temperance Journal.....Temp. St. John's.....	<i>Circ</i> 250
Evening Mercury (daily)...Conserv. St. John's.....		Terra Nova Advocate (tri- } Neut.. " .....	300
Evening Telegram (daily)...Ind .. " .....	2,000	weekly) .....	
Patriot and Terra Nova Herald. Lib... " .....		Times (semi-weekly).....Conserv. " .....	300
Royal Gazette.....Neut.. " .....	300	Sun.....Conserv. Twillingate .....	300

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn. †County-seat.  
POPULATION: §Estimated; unmarked—Census of 1880.

RELIGIOUS, AGRICULTURAL, AND CLASS  
PUBLICATIONS.

RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS

AGRICULTURAL PUBLICATIONS

COLLEGE PUBLICATIONS

EDUCATIONAL PUBLICATIONS

MEDICAL PUBLICATIONS

SCIENTIFIC AND MECHANICAL PUBLICATIONS

TRADE PUBLICATIONS

MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS:

ART

DENTAL

FASHION

FIREMEN'S

INSURANCE, LEGAL AND REAL ESTATE

JUVENILE

MATRIMONIAL

MILITARY AND NAVAL

MINING

MUSICAL

RAILROAD

SECRET SOCIETY

SPORTS AND SPORTING

SUNDAY-SCHOOL

CO-OPERATIVE NEWSPAPER LISTS.

PUBLICATIONS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

## RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES  
AND DOMINION OF CANADA, OMITTING ALL WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

MAINE.		CONNECTICUT.	
Gospel Banner.....Univ. Augusta.....	<i>Circ</i> 7,150	Christian Secretary.....Bapt..Hartford.....	<i>Circ</i> 13,000
Christian Mirror.....Cong..Portland.....	\$2,100	Connecticut Catholic.....Cath.. ".....	\$5,000
Maine Sunday-school Re- } Unsect. ".....	\$2,000	Religious Herald.....Cong.. ".....	\$1,600
porter (quar). } .....		<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
North East (monthly).....Episc. ".....	720	Catholic Telegraph.....Cath..Albany.....	*9,370
Zion's Advocate.....Bapt. ".....	\$3,000	Katholisches Volksblatt.....Cath. ".....	
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>		Work at Home (monthly).....Evan. ".....	3,000
Morning Star.....Free Bapt..Dover.....	\$7,800	Outlook (quar).....Non-sect..Alfred Centre..	\$2,500
Christian Witness (mo.).....New Market.....	\$1,850	Sabbath Recorder.....7th d. Bapt. ".....	\$2,500
Manifesto (mo).....Shakers Shaker Village.....	\$3,500	Catholic Examiner.....Cath..Brooklyn.....	\$3,000
<b>VERMONT.</b>		Catholic Society Journal (s-m) Cath.. ".....	
Vermont Baptist (mo).....Bapt..Brandon.....	1,000	Journal (German).....Cath.. ".....	
New Hampshire Journal.....Cong..Montpelier.....	1,800	Plymouth Chimes (monthly) .Cong. ".....	3,000
Vermont Chronicle.....Cong.. ".....	1,950	Aurora (German).....Cath..Buffalo.....	\$3,300
Vermont Christian Messenger Meth..Northfield.....	2,100	Catholic Union and Times. Cath.. ".....	11,000
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		Christian Advocate.....Meth.. ".....	3,500
American Advocate of Peace } Peace Soc Boston... \$1,200		Christliche Woche.....Cath.. ".....	\$3,075
and Arbitration (bi-mo) } .....		American Church Review } Episc..New York.....	\$5,000
Andover Review (mo.)..... ".....		(quar).. .....	
Banner of Light.....Spirit. ".....	\$18,400	American Hebrew.....Jewish. ".....	7,500
Baptist Missionary Magazine } Bapt.. ".....	\$3,700	American Missionary (mo)...Evan. ".....	\$22,000
(monthly).....} .....		Baptist Home Mission } Bapt.. ".....	6,419
Children's New Church } Swedbg. ".....	\$620	Monthly } .....	
Magazine (monthly).....} .....		Baptist Weekly.....Bapt.. ".....	\$5,000
Christian Leader.....Univ.. ".....	\$9,000	Catholic Fireside (mo).....Cath.. ".....	
Christian Register.....Unit.. ".....	*7,938	Catholic Herald.....Cath.. ".....	\$10,000
Christian Witness and Ad- } Evan.. ".....	*8,500	Catholic Review.....Cath.. ".....	8,000
vocate of Bible Holiness } .....		Catholic World (monthly) ..Cath.. ".....	10,500
(semi-monthly).....} .....		Christian Advocate.....Meth. ".....	\$59,277
Congregationalist.....Cong. ".....	\$21,000	Christian at Work.....Evan.. ".....	\$22,750
Contributor (monthly).....Evan. ".....	15,000	Christian Herald & Signs } Evan.. ".....	
Facts (monthly).....Spirit. ".....		of our Times } .....	
Golden Rule.....Evan. ".....	\$10,000	Christian Intelligencer.....Ref Ch. ".....	\$3,000
Heathen Woman's Friend (mo) Mission ".....	\$20,500	Christian Nation.....Evan.. ".....	
Hebrew Observer.....Jewish ".....		Christian Thought (bi-mo) ..Evan. ".....	
Helping Hand (mo.).....Bapt. ".....	25,000	Christian Union.....Evan. ".....	20,000
Home Guardian (mo).....Unsect. ".....	2,500	Churchman.....Episc. ".....	17,000
Index.....Rad. ".....	\$2,650	Church Press.....Episc. ".....	\$9,000
Investigator.....Atheist. ".....	5,424	Church Standard.....Episc. ".....	2,600
Little Wanderers' Advocate } Unsect ".....	6,000	Church Union (mo).....Evan. ".....	
(quarterly).....} .....		Day Star.....Evan.. ".....	*5,000
Lutherischer Anzeiger (s-mo) Luth.. ".....	\$500	Evangelist.....Presb. ".....	12,000
Missionary Herald (monthly) Cong. ".....	\$25,000	Examiner.....Bapt. ".....	\$30,000
New Jerusalem Magazine } Swedbg. ".....	\$668	Foreign Missionary (mo.) ..Presb. ".....	\$20,000
(monthly).....} .....		Freeman's Journal.....Cath.. ".....	\$22,750
Pilot.....Cath.. ".....	\$70,000	Gospel in all Lands (mo) ..Evan.. ".....	
Spirit Voices (mo).....Spirit. ".....		Hebrew Journal.....Jewish ".....	
Sunday School Helper (mo.)..Univ.. ".....	\$4,500	Hebrew Leader.....Jewish ".....	
Unitarian Review and Re- } Unit. ".....	*1,200	Hebrew Standard.....Jewish ".....	\$12,000
ligious Magazine (mo) } .....		Home Missionary (monthly) Mission. ".....	\$25,000
Universalist Quarterly (quar) Univ.. ".....	\$500	Homiletic Review (mo).....Unsect. ".....	*15,000
Watchman.....Bapt.. ".....	\$17,500	Illustrated Catholic American. Cath.. ".....	6,000
Watchword (monthly).....Chn. ".....	2,000	Illustrated Christian Weekly Evan.. ".....	\$4,000
Zion's Herald.....Meth. ".....	\$16,000	Independent.....Evan.. ".....	Decline
Voice of Angels (semi-mo.)... Spirit..Somerville.....	2,000	Jewish Advocate (mo.).....Jewish ".....	
Evangelist.....Unsect..Springfield.....		Jewish Gazette.....Ind. ".....	\$8,000
Herald of Life.....Advent. ".....	\$875	Jewish Herald (Eng & Ger.) Jewish ".....	
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>		Jewish Messenger.....Jewish ".....	7,000
Visitor.....Cath..Providence.....		Katholisches Volksblatt.....Cath.. ".....	\$34,000
		Methodist Review (bi-mo) ..Meth. ".....	\$5,500
		New Church Messenger Swedbg... ".....	\$3,000
		Observer.....Evan. ".....	\$30,000
		Presbyterian Home Mission- } Presb. ".....	\$29,000
		ary (monthly) } .....	
		Presbyterian Review (quar) ..Presb. ".....	1,800

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

		<i>Circ</i>
Pulpit Treasury (monthly)...	Evan. New York.....	\$9,000
Sailors' Magazine and Sea- men's Friend (monthly)...	Evan . " .....	6,500
Sower and Mission Monthly. Ref. Ch.	" .....	\$7,500
Spirit of Missions (monthly) Episc.	" .....	6,800
Sunday School Journal (mo) Meth.	" .....	\$88,000
Sunday Union .....	Cath . " .....	10,000
Tablet .....	" .....	\$22,000
Union and Catholic Times ..Cath..	" .....	15,000
Voice from the Old Brewery } (monthly) .....	Evan . " .....	\$7,000
Witness .....	Ind & Evan . " .....	120,000
Young Catholic (monthly) .Cath .	" .....	25,000
Youths' Cabinet (mo) . Cath Juv	" .....	\$5,000
Earnest Christian and } Golden Rule (monthly) }	Evan North Chili. . . . .	\$3,600
Cenhadvr Americanaidd } (monthly) .....	Cong .Remsen. . . . .	1,500
Gospel Temperance Banner (mo)..	Richburg .....	
Kalendar & Gospel Messenger Episc.	Rochester .....	\$2,500
Katholische Volks-Zeitung. Cath	" .....	1,400
Whispers of Peace (quar.) Undenom.	Southampton ..	\$2,200
Northern Christian Advocate Meth	Syracuse ..	\$11,451
Church Eclectic (monthly) . Episc.	Utica ..	1,060
Cyfall (monthly) . . . . . Presb	" ..	1,650
Olive Branch (monthly) .....	Spirit " ..	\$3,000
Wavr (monthly) .....	Bapt " ..	1,800
Pulpit of To-Day (mo) . . Undenom	Westfield... ..	\$16,200

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

Gospel Trumpet (monthly) . . . . .	Altoona . . . . .	2,900
Bruder Botschafter . . . . .	Morav Bethlehem. . . . .	770
Moravian . . . . .	Morav . . . . .	1,310
Highway of Holiness (monthly).....	Chambersburg .	\$912
United Brethren in Christ } (semi-mo) . . . . . }	" .....	650
Lake Shore Visitor . . . . .	Cath. Erie .....	2,300
Guiding Star (monthly) . . . . .	Evan. Farmersville ..	2,500
Lutheran Quarterly . . . . .	Luth .Gettysburg .	
Church Advocate. . . . .	Ch of God Harrisburg.....	\$3,150
Conference News (semi-mo).....	Meth. " .....	2,000
Itinerant (semi-mo) .....	" .....	\$1,200
Lutheran Chimes (monthly). Luth .	" .....	1,000
Sunday School Workman (mo) Ch of God	" .....	\$600
American Catholic Review (qr) Cath..	Philadelphia .	3,500
American Sunday School Quarterly..	" ..	\$5,000
Association News (mo) . Y M C A.	" ..	\$2,000
Apogburg Sunday-School } Teacher (monthly) . . . . . }	Luth.. " ..	\$6,600
Avenir (French) (monthly) . Episc.	" ..	\$450
Baptist Superintendent (bi-m) Bapt..	" ..	\$6,000
Baptist Teacher (monthly) Bapt .	" ..	\$50,000
Baptist Treasury (mo) . . . . .	Bapt.. " ..	\$3,000
Bible Banner .....	Unsect. " ..	\$1,575
Catholic Standard .....	Cath . " ..	\$10,000
Christian Instructor .....	U Presb. " ..	\$5,100
Christian Life (mo) .....	" ..	\$5,000
Christian Recorder. . . . .	Af Meth " ..	\$5,000
Christian Standard and Home } Journal .....	Meth " ..	\$11,000
Christian Statesman.... .	Evan . " ..	5,000
Christian Woman (monthly) .Evan .	" ..	\$7,500
Christian Worker (monthly) . Meth.	" ..	2,000
Church.....	Episc " ..	
Episcopal Recorder . . . . .	Ref Episc " ..	4,000
Faith and Works (monthly)..	Evan.. " ..	\$1,300
Friends' Intelligencer.....	Friends. " ..	
Friends' Review . . . . .	Friends. " ..	\$2,300
Guardian (monthly) .....	Ref Ch. " ..	\$2,000
Guardian Angel (mo) . . .Cath Juv.	" ..	\$40,000
I C B U Journal (s-mo).....	Cath . " ..	\$10,560
Jewish Record.....	Jewish. " ..	2,500
Lutheran .....	Luth.. " ..	3,000
Lutheran Observer . . . . .	Luth. " ..	\$9,000
Messenger .....	Ref Ch. " ..	\$6,300
Methodist.....	Meth. " ..	\$3,900
Mind and Matter.....	Spirit. " ..	
National Baptist . . . . .	Bapt . " ..	\$10,394
New Church Life (monthly).Swedbg.	" ..	\$680

		<i>Circ</i>
Our Church Home (mo.). Ref Pres	Philadelphia	\$1,000
Our Banner (mo).....	Ind Bapt. " ..	
Our Young People (monthly).Bapt..	" ..	\$43,000
Peacemaker (monthly) Peace Union.	" ..	\$1,300
Presbyterian .....	Presb. " ..	\$12,250
Presbyterian Journal . . . . .	Presb. " ..	7,300
Protestant Standard.....	Ind " ..	\$4,000
Reformed Review (quar) . . Ref Ch.	" ..	\$350
Scholar's Quarterly.....	Ref Ch. " ..	
Spiritualist.....	Spirit " ..	
Sunday School Times. . . . .	Evan . " ..	\$55,669
Sunday School World (monthly) A S S U.	" ..	
Words of Faith (monthly) . Evan .	" ..	\$3,000
Bible Teacher (monthly) .U Presb	Pittsburgh	\$5,500
Catholic .....	Cath . " ..	\$4,000
Christian Advocate .....	Meth. " ..	\$10,000
Emerald Vindicator (s-mo) . Cath .	" ..	\$2,750
Evangelical Repository (mo) U Presb	" ..	\$1,683
Methodist Recorder . . .Meth. Prot.	" ..	\$5,500
Presbyterian Banner.....	Presb. " ..	10,500
United Presbyterian . . . . .	U Presb " ..	\$12,480
Workman (bi-weekly) .....	Luth . " ..	\$3,500
Lutherisches Kirchenblatt Luth .	Reading .....	
Reformirte Hausfreund } (bi-weekly) .....	Ref Ch. " ..	\$2,500
Christian Workman (mo) . Undenom.	York .....	
Teacher's Journal (monthly) .Evan.	" ..	\$4,500

**NEW JERSEY.**

Christian at Home .....	Evan .Asbury Park...	\$2,000
Church and Home (mo) . Undenom	Bloomingdale..	\$1,000
Record . . . . .	Meth Ocean Grove ..	\$2,240
Missionary Review (bi-mo) Undenom	Princeton .....	\$1,600

**DELAWARE.**

Delaware Conference Stand- ard (semi-mo.) (Colored) }	Meth .Wilmington. . .	800
Peninsula Methodist . . . . .	Meth. " ..	\$2,520

**MARYLAND.**

Baptist .....	Bapt Baltimore. . . . .	3,562
Baptist Messenger (mo) . . . . .	Bapt.. " ..	\$1,000
Bote der Neuen Kirche (s-mo) Swedbg	" ..	700
Catholic Mirror .....	Cath . " ..	\$10,075
Christian Observer (monthly) . . . . .	" ..	\$546
Episcopal Methodist .....	Meth. " ..	\$3,575
Katholische Volks-Zeitung .Cath..	" ..	\$22,500
Methodist .....	Meth. " ..	\$3,000
Methodist Protestant Meth Prot	" ..	4,000
Pioneer (monthly) .....	Meth " ..	\$1,000
Presbyterian Observer .....	Presb. " ..	2,500

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

American Protestant.....	Prot..Washington....	
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**VIRGINIA.**

Atlantic Missionary..	Disciples.Cuckoo.....	\$2,400
Southern Evangelist (mo) . Presb	Dublin .....	\$600
Baptist Messenger (mo) . . . . .	Bapt Franklin .....	\$600
Zion's Advocate (mo) . . . . .	Prim Bapt Front Royal... ..	\$60
Our Church Paper.....	Luth .New Market ..	\$1,117
Star of Zion (Colored) . . . . .	Af Meth Petersburg . .	
Virginia Baptist Companion..Bapt.	Portsmouth.....	
Catholic Visitor.....	Cath Richmond.....	900
Central Presbyterian . . . . .	Presb. " ..	\$3,500
Christian Advocate . . . . .	Meth. " ..	\$6,240
Earnest Worker (monthly) . Presb.	" ..	\$11,000
Missionary (monthly).....	Presb. " ..	\$5,000
Religious Herald .....	Bapt . " ..	8,000
Southern Churchman. . . . .	Episc. " ..	\$4,300

**WEST VIRGINIA.**

Free Baptist Herald (mo) . Fr Bapt.	Hampton . . . . .	\$750
Methodist Witness (mo) . . . . .	Meth Huntington ..	\$760
Church News (semi-monthly) .Episc.	Parkersburg ..	1,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**

Evening Star . . . Free Will Bapt. Bakersville . . .	<i>Circ.</i>	650
Church Messenger . . . . . Episc. Charlotte . . .		\$1,055
Methodist Advance . . . . . Meth. " . . .		\$2,000
Central Protestant . . . . . Meth. Greensboro . . .		875
Blue Ridge Baptist . . . . . Bapt Hendersonville. . .		\$1,100
Free Will Baptist . . . Fr. Will Bapt New-Berne . . .		\$800
African Expositor (quar) . . . . . Raleigh . . . . .		\$2,000
Biblical Recorder . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		\$4,320
Christian Advocate . . . . . Meth. " . . . . .		\$4,500
Christian Sun . . . . . Chn. " . . . . .		900
Watch Tower (semi-mo) . . . . . Discip Washington . . .		\$1,180
Africo-American Presby- terian . . . . . Presb. Wilmington . . .		\$1,493
North Carolina Presbyterian . . . Presb. " . . . . .		2,500

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**

Methodist Messenger (s-mo) . Meth. Charleston . . .		\$1,400
Southern Christian Advocate Meth. " . . . . .		\$4,400
Our Monthly . . . . . Presb. Clinton . . . . .		\$600
Christian Neighbor . . . . . Meth. Columbia . . .		1,500
Southern Presbyterian . . . Presb. " . . . . .		3,000
Southern Presbyterian Re- view (quarterly) . . . . . Presb. " . . . . .		
Associate Reformed Pres- byterian . . . . . Presb. Due West . . . . .		\$2,160
Baptist Courier . . . . . Bapt. Greenville . . . . .		3,120
Lutheran Visitor . . . . . Luth. Newberry . . . . .		\$1,900

**GEORGIA.**

Christian Herald . . . . . Meth. Atlanta . . . . .		\$1,200
Christian Index . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		5,500
Christian Telescope (s-mo) Prim. Chn. " . . . . .		\$940
Presbyterian . . . . . Presb. " . . . . .		
Georgia Baptist . . . . . Bapt. Augusta . . . . .		
Gospel Messenger (mo) . Prim. Bapt Butler . . . . .		8,000
Congregational Methodist (s-mo) Meth. Cave Spring . .		\$600
Way of Life . . . . . Holiness, Gainesville . . . . .		\$2,400
Kind Words (monthly) . . . Bapt. Macon . . . . .		
Wesleyan Christian Advocate. Meth. " . . . . .		\$8,000

**FLORIDA.**

Christian Sentinel and Watchman . . . . . } Meth. Brooksville . . . . .		
Florida Baptist Witness . . . . . Bapt. De Land . . . . .		
Church and Home (bi-wkly.) Episc. Jacksonville . . .		\$1,550
Florida Baptist (mo) . . . . . Bapt. Live Oak . . . . .		

**ALABAMA.**

Alabama Christian Advocate Meth. Birmingham . . .		\$4,000
Universalist Herald (s-mo.) . Univ. Notasulga . . . . .		\$1,200
Alabama Baptist . . . . . Bapt. Selma . . . . .		2,700
Baptist Pioneer (bi-wkly.) . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		\$700

**MISSISSIPPI.**

Baptist Record . . . . . Bapt. Clinton . . . . .		3,400
Baptist Signal (Colored) (mo.) Bapt. Greenville . . .		1,000
Southern Baptist . . . . . Bapt. Meridian . . . . .		\$2,100
Church News (mo) . . . . . Episc. Natchez . . . . .		

**LOUISIANA.**

Christian Advocate . . . . . Meth. New Orleans . . .		\$8,000
Morning Star . . . . . Cath. " . . . . .		\$3,000
Propagateur Catholique (Fr) . Cath. " . . . . .		3,000
Southwestern Christian } Meth. " . . . . .		\$4,800
Advocate . . . . . } " . . . . .		
Southwestern Presbyterian. U Presb. " . . . . .		1,600

**TEXAS.**

Texas Baptist Herald . . . . . Bapt. Austin . . . . .		\$5,100
Christian Messenger . . . . . Chn. Bonham . . . . .		1,800
Baptist Journal (Col'd) (mo.) . Bapt. Corsicana . . .		800
Bible Expositor (mo) . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		
Baptist Preacher (quar) . . . Bapt. Dallas . . . . .		\$1,000
Colored Methodist (mo) . . . Meth. " . . . . .		
Herald of Truth (s-mo) . . . Af. Meth. " . . . . .		
Home and Sunday school . . . . . " . . . . .		\$3,624
Texas Baptist . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		\$4,700
Texas Observer . . . . . Cumb. Presb. " . . . . .		\$2,000

Texas Methodist . . . . . Meth. Fort Worth . . .	<i>Circ.</i>	2,500
Texas Methodist Advocate } Meth. " . . . . .		\$500
(monthly) . . . . . } " . . . . .		
Texas Christian Advocate Meth. Galveston . . . . .		\$14,000
Texas Monitor . . . . . Cath. " . . . . .		\$2,500
Texas Christian . . . . . " . . . . .		Thorp's Springs \$2,040

**ARKANSAS.**

Arkansas Evangel. . . . . Bapt. Little Rock . . . . .		\$1,600
Arkansas Methodist . . . . . Meth. " . . . . .		

**KENTUCKY.**

Central Methodist . . . . . Meth. Catlettsburg . . .		\$4,600
Apostolic Guide . . . . . Prim. Chn. Covington . . .		\$12,000
Baptist Gleaner . . . . . Bapt. Fulton . . . . .		2,200
American Baptist . . . . . Bapt. Louisville . . .		\$1,800
Central Catholic Advocate. Cath. " . . . . .		3,650
Christian Observer . . . . . Presb. " . . . . .		\$11,500
Katholischer Glaubensbote. Cath. " . . . . .		\$8,000
Kentucky Church Chronicle (mo) Episc. " . . . . .		\$960
Western Recorder . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		6,000
Kentucky Baptist . . . . . Bapt Owensboro . . . . .		\$1,600
Methodist Standard (s mo) Meth. Princeton . . . . .		

**TENNESSEE.**

American Baptist Reflector . . Bapt Chattanooga . . .		8,000
Methodist Advocate . . . . . Meth. " . . . . .		\$5,000
Christian Index (mo.) (Colored) Meth. Jackson . . .		\$1,800
True Baptist . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		
Holston Methodist . . . . . Meth. Knoxville . . . . .		\$1,800
Cumberland Presbyterian } Presb. Lebanon . . . . .		
(quar.) . . . . . } " . . . . .		
Living Way . . . . . Bapt. Memphis . . . . .		\$1,150
Tennessee Baptist . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		\$7,800
Watchman (Colored) . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		\$900
Christian Advocate . . . . . Meth. Nashville . . . . .		\$26,000
Cumberland Presbyterian. Cumb Presb " . . . . .		\$11,000
Gospel Advocate . . . . . Chn. " . . . . .		\$4,500
Missionary Baptist . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		\$6,000
Quarterly Review . . . . . Meth. " . . . . .		
Sunday School Comments } Presb. " . . . . .		\$25,000
(quarterly) . . . . . } " . . . . .		
Sunday School Magazine (mo) Meth. " . . . . .		25,000
Sunday School Visitor (wkly.) } S S. " . . . . .		
s-mo. & mo.) . . . . . } " . . . . .		

**OHIO.**

Brethren Evangelist . . . . . Breth. Ashland . . . . .		\$2,100
American Christian Review Disci. Cincinnati . . . . .		10,800
American Israelite . . . . . Jewish " . . . . .		8,500
Baptist Review (quarterly) Bapt. " . . . . .		
Bible School (mo.) . . . . . S. S. " . . . . .		\$8,000
Catholic Telegraph . . . . . Cath. " . . . . .		
Christian Standard . . . . . Chn. " . . . . .		\$28,000
Christliche Apologete . . . . . Meth. " . . . . .		\$17,800
Deborah . . . . . Jewish " . . . . .		6,000
Herald and Presbyter . . . . . Presb. " . . . . .		\$17,035
Journal and Messenger . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		\$9,000
Sabbath Visitor . . . . . Jewish " . . . . .		6,100
Sunday School Journal (mo) Meth. " . . . . .		\$50,000
Wahrheits-Freund . . . . . Cath. " . . . . .		\$12,200
Western Christian Advocate. Meth. " . . . . .		\$26,213
Catholic Knight (semi-mo) . . Cath. Cleveland . . . . .		\$7,250
Catholic Universe . . . . . Cath. " . . . . .		\$6,546
Christliche Botschafter . . . . . Evan. " . . . . .		\$22,000
Evangelical Messenger . . . . . Evan. " . . . . .		\$12,000
Evangelical Sunday School } Evan. " . . . . .		
Quarterly (Eng & Ger) . . . } " . . . . .		
Evangelical Sunday-School } Evan. " . . . . .		5,000
Teacher (monthly) . . . . . } " . . . . .		
Evangelische Magazin (mo) Evan. " . . . . .		\$9,500
Living Epistle (monthly) . . . Evan. " . . . . .		
Reformirte Kirchen-Zeitung Ger Ref. " . . . . .		\$5,000
Sendbote . . . . . Bapt. " . . . . .		\$6,300
Standard of the Cross . . . . . Episc. " . . . . .		1,600
Catholic Columbian . . . . . Cath. Columbus . . . . .		3,500
Little Crusader . . . . . Cath. " . . . . .		
Ohio Waisenfreund . . . . . " . . . . .		\$2,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

Christian World	Ref Ch Dayton	Circ 14,400
Froehliche Botschafter	U. Breth.	1,300
Golden Words (semi-mo.)	Juv. Ref. Ch.	14,600
Herald of Gospel Liberty	Chn.	5,200
Instructor (quarterly)	Ref Ch	42,100
Lesson Leaves (monthly)	Ref. Ch.	45,200
Little Pearls	S S Ref. Ch.	43,700
Our Bible Teacher (mo.)	U. Breth.	4,500
Religious Telescope	U Breth.	12,000
Scholars' Quarterly	Ref Ch	16,000
Christian Witness	Meth Newark	2,000
Messenger of Peace (mo.)	Friends New Vienna	3,000
Bibliotheca Sacra (quar.)	Evan. Oberlin	800
Free Will Baptist (mo.)	Bapt. Rio Grande, Harris P. O.	4600
Lutheran Evangelist	Luth. Springfield	43,700
Morning Star (semi-mo.)	Unsect West Milton	3,300

**INDIANA.**

Christliche Bundes-Bote (semi-mo.)	Mennon Berne	11,500
Herald of Truth (semi-mo.)	Mennon Elkhart	43,800
Herold der Wahrheit (semi-mo.)	Mennon	42,700
Baptist Watch Tower (bi-w.)	Bapt. Evansville	
Glocke	Cath.	43,000
Indiana Baptist	Bapt. Indianapolis	45,300
National Presbyterian (mo.)	Presb.	3,750
New Record	Cath.	
Scholars Monthly	S S.	
Western Record (mo.)	Meth.	1,000
Ave Maria	Cath Notre Dame	16,200

**ILLINOIS.**

Baptist Banner	Bapt. Benton	
Advance	Cong Chicago	15,500
American Israelite	Jewish	
Bladet (Swedish)	Unsect.	10,000
Christelige Talsmand (Norwg.)	Meth.	78,000
Christian Worker & Gospel Expositor	Friends	48,000
Church and Home	Unsect.	432,900
Folke Vennen	Dan. & Norwg.	4,209
Free Methodist	Meth.	5,040
Freie Stimmen aus dem Reiches Gottes	Unsect.	1,100
Friends' Bible School Quarterly	Friends	420,000
Gazeta Katolicka (Polish)	Cath.	3,000
Interior	Presb.	420,500
Katholischer Jugendfreund (mo.)	Cath.	10,000
Katholisches Wochenblatt	Cath.	43,700
Living Church	Episc.	18,000
Lutherisches Kirchenfreund	Luth.	42,300
Manford's Magazine (mo.)	Univ.	44,000
Missions Vannen (Swed.)	Evan.	
New Church Independent and Review (monthly)	Swedbg	1,000
Northwestern Christian Advocate	Meth	424,960
Occident	Jewish	27,000
Our Rest and Signs of the Times (monthly)	Sec Advt	41,000
Pilot	Cath.	43,000
Religio-Philosophical Journal Spirit		14,000
Sandebudet (Swedish)	Meth.	3,800
Standard	Bapt.	15,500
Unity	Unit.	3,000
Universalist	Univ.	43,500
Weltburger	Cath.	3,500
Western Catholic	Cath.	
Y. M. C. A. Watchman (semi-monthly)	Y. M. C. A.	15,000
Millenarian (s-mo.)	Lanark	600
Church Progress	Cath Marshall	43,400
Gospel Messenger	Mt. Morris	
Western Catholic Press	Cath Quincy	
Y. M. C. A. Herald (mo.)	Evan. Springfield	

**MICHIGAN.**

Bulletin (monthly)	Undenom. Ann Arbor	Circ 4,500
Sanhedens Tidende (s-mo.)	7th d. Ad. Battle Creek	42,800
Stimme der Wahrheit und Prophetische Erklärer (monthly)	7th d. Ad.	2,000
Beacon	Cong. Detroit	
Michigan Catholic	Cath.	49,360
Michigan Christian Advocate	Meth.	48,000
Michigan Christian Herald	Bapt.	4,500
Stimme der Wahrheit	Cath.	46,000
Church Helper of Western Michigan (mo.)	Episc. Hastings	4900
Hope (Hollandish)	Ref Ch Holland	41,650
Wachter (Hollandish)	Ref Ch	500

**MISSOURI.**

Good Way	Undenom. College Mound	42,900
Centropolis	Unsect. Kansas City	3,325
Christian Companion (mo.)	Evan.	4,000
Mid-Continent	Unsect.	3,800
Church and Home (mo.)	Meth. Kirksville	
Messenger of Peace (semi-mo)	Bapt. Macon	42,616
Katholischer Hausfreund	Cath O'Fallon	42,030
American Baptist Flag	Bapt. St Louis	3,000
Catholic Tribune	Cath.	1,600
Central Baptist	Bapt.	47,500
Central Christian Advocate	Meth.	16,000
Christian Advocate	Meth.	420,000
Christian Evangelist	Chn.	420,000
Christian Sunday-School Teacher (monthly)	Chn.	45,500
Church News (monthly)	Episc.	42,000
Cumberland Presbyterian Review (quar.)	Cumb. Pres	500
Evangelisch-Lutherisches Schulblatt (quarterly)	Luth.	400
Evangelist	Presb.	48,000
Ford's Christian Repository (mo)	Bapt	43,400
Herold des Glaubens	Cath.	44,500
Midland	U Presb.	42,500
Observer	Cumb Presb.	4,000
Presbyterian	Presb.	3,880
Regular Baptist Magazine (m)	Bapt.	
South-Western Methodist	Meth.	
Western Watchman	Cath.	4,000
Youth's Magazine (mo.)	Cath. Juv.	42,000
District Times (monthly)	Meth. Savannah	1,335

**IOWA.**

Christian Gleaner (mo.)	Clarinda	
Iowa Churchman (monthly)	Episc. Davenport	42,600
Iowa Messenger	Cath.	45,712
Christian Oracle	Chn. Des Moines	42,000
Iowa (German)	Cath. Dubuque	42,260
Luxemburger Gazette (Ger)	Cath.	43,000
Presbyterianer (bi-weekly)	Presb.	41,000
Brueder Bote (monthly)	Grundy Centre	4700
Iowa Methodist (mo.)	Meth. Iowa City	
Western Baptist Herald	Bapt. Keokuk	
Saints' Herald	L. D S'ts Lamoni	3,850
Highway	Evan. Nevada	42,253
Palm Tree (s-mo)	U. Breth. Toledo	

**MINNESOTA.**

Free Baptist	Free Bapt Minneapolis	2,000
Northwestern Presbyterian	Presb.	41,500
Svenska Kristna Harolden		
To-Day (monthly)	Undenom.	1,500
Northwestern Chronicle	Cath St Paul	43,500
Wanderer (German)	Cath.	44,800



**KANSAS.** *Circ*

Baptist Index (mo) . . . . .	Bapt. Burlington . . . . .	1,000
Kansas Churchman (mo) . . . . .	Episc Lawrence . . . . .	\$2,500
Catholic . . . . .	Cath. Leavenworth . . . . .	\$1,500
Kansas Telephone (mo) . . . . .	Cong. Manhattan . . . . .	\$1,010
Waffenlose Waechter (Eng. & Ger) (quar.) . . . . .	Unsect Olathe . . . . .	\$1,800
Western Friend (monthly) . . . . .	Friends Quakervale . . . . .	\$1,500
Faithful Witness (bi-mo) . . . . .	Chn. Topeka . . . . .	\$1,500
Kansas Methodist . . . . .	Meth. " . . . . .	\$2,200
Western Baptist . . . . .	Bapt. " . . . . .	

**NEBRASKA.**

Nebraska Congregational News (monthly) . . . . .	Cong. Lincoln . . . . .	580
Christian Hour . . . . .	Presb Omaha . . . . .	\$2,760
Church Guardian (monthly) . . . . .	Episc. " . . . . .	\$1,000

**COLORADO.**

Earnest Presbyterian (mo.) . . . . .	Presb Alamosa . . . . .	4900
Colorado Catholic . . . . .	Cath. Denver . . . . .	
Colorado Methodist (semi-monthly) . . . . .	South Pueblo . . . . .	900

**CALIFORNIA.**

Herald of Truth (semi-mo) . . . . .	Bapt. Oakland . . . . .	1,750
California Christian Advocate . . . . .	Meth San Francisco . . . . .	\$2,760
Hebrew (Eng and German), Jewish . . . . .	" . . . . .	2,400
Hebrew Observer (Eng & Ger), Jewish . . . . .	" . . . . .	\$3,000
Jewish Progress . . . . .	Jewish. " . . . . .	
Jewish Times . . . . .	Jewish. " . . . . .	\$2,000
Monitor . . . . .	Cath. " . . . . .	\$10,000
Occident . . . . .	Presb. " . . . . .	\$2,500
Pacific . . . . .	Cong. " . . . . .	\$1,500
Pacific Churchman (semi-mo) . . . . .	Episc. " . . . . .	\$1,824
Pacific Methodist . . . . .	Meth. " . . . . .	

**OREGON.**

Baptist Beacon (monthly) . . . . .	Bapt. McMinnville . . . . .	\$1,000
Catholic Sentinel . . . . .	Cath. Portland . . . . .	\$1,560
Pacific Christian Advocate . . . . .	Meth. " . . . . .	\$2,000

**DAKOTA.**

Dakota Methodist (mo.) . . . . .	Meth. Parker . . . . .	
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**MONTANA.**

Montana Baptist (mo) . . . . .	Bapt. Helena . . . . .	
Montana Christian Advocate (mo) . . . . .	Meth. " . . . . .	

**NEW MEXICO.**

Revista Catolica (Spanish) . . . . .	Cath. Las Vegas . . . . .	\$1,000
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**UTAH.** *Circ*

Utah Christian Advocate (monthly) . . . . .	Meth Salt Lake City . . . . .	\$1,000
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**WASHINGTON.**

Columbia Churchman (mo.) . . . . .	Episc. Vancouver . . . . .	\$600
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**ONTARIO.**

Evangelium Panier (s-mo) . . . . .	Mennon. Berlin . . . . .	\$1,960
Gospel Banner (s-mo) . . . . .	" " . . . . .	\$860
Lutherische Friedensbote (mo.) . . . . .	Luth. " . . . . .	
Lutherisches Volksblatt (semi-monthly) . . . . .	Luth. " . . . . .	\$950
Iconoclast (s-mo) . . . . .	Pædo Bapt Brantford . . . . .	\$1,000
Canadian Freeman . . . . .	Cath. Kingston . . . . .	
Canadian Missionary (mo.) . . . . .	Episc. " . . . . .	\$1,200
Catholic Record . . . . .	Cath. London . . . . .	\$10,000
Canada Presbyterian . . . . .	Presb Toronto . . . . .	\$9,600
Canadian Baptist . . . . .	Bapt. " . . . . .	\$5,485
Canadian Independent (s-mo) . . . . .	Cong. " . . . . .	\$1,500
Canadian Methodist Magazine (monthly) . . . . .	Meth. " . . . . .	\$2,900
Christian Guardian . . . . .	Meth. " . . . . .	\$16,170
Dominion Churchman . . . . .	Episc. " . . . . .	\$5,000
Evangelical Churchman . . . . .	Prot Episc. " . . . . .	\$3,000
Irish Canadian . . . . .	Cath. " . . . . .	\$10,600
Presbyterian Review . . . . .	Presb " . . . . .	
Sentinel and Orange and Protestant Advocate . . . . .	Prot. " . . . . .	\$7,500
Sunday School Banner (mo) . . . . .	S. S. " . . . . .	\$10,066
Tribune (semi-weekly) . . . . .	Cath. " . . . . .	7,500

**QUEBEC.**

Church Guardian . . . . .	Prot. Episc. Montreal . . . . .	6,000
Presbyterian Record (mo) . . . . .	Presb. " . . . . .	\$36,000
Protestant Pillar (monthly) . . . . .	Prot. " . . . . .	\$500
True Witness . . . . .	Cath. " . . . . .	
Witness . . . . .	Evan. " . . . . .	\$35,000

**NEW BRUNSWICK.**

Messenger and Visitor . . . . .	Bapt. St. John . . . . .	\$5,000
Canadian Record (mo) . . . . .	Bapt. " . . . . .	
Religious Intelligencer . . . . .	Free Bapt. " . . . . .	\$1,800

**NOVA SCOTIA.**

Aurora . . . . .	Cath. Antigonish . . . . .	\$2,400
Presbyterian Witness . . . . .	Presb. Halifax . . . . .	\$2,800
Wesleyan . . . . .	Meth. " . . . . .	\$2,750

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.**

Protestant Union . . . . .	Evan. Charlottetown . . . . .	
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CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.



**FLORIDA.**

Florida Agriculturist .....	De Land .....	<i>Circ</i>	
Lake Region .....	Eustis .....		\$1,812
Florida Dispatch .....	Jacksonville .....		\$5,000

**ALABAMA.**

Southern Agriculturist .....	Montgomery .....		\$2,000
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**MISSISSIPPI.**

Sub-Soiler and Democrat .....	Corinth .....		500
Southern Live Stock Journal .....	Starkville .....		8,000
Planters' Journal (mo) .....	Vicksburg .....		\$10,000

**LOUISIANA.**

Southland .....	Maurepas and New Orleans .....		
Sugar Bowl and Farm Journal .....	New Orleans .....		

**TEXAS.**

Texas Farm and Ranch (semi-mo) .....	Austin .....		21,000
Texas Planter and Farmer (mo) .....	Dallas .....		
Texas Live Stock Journal .....	Fort Worth .....		\$12,500
Southwestern Poultry Jour- nal (monthly) .....	Galveston .....		\$1,780
Texas Farmer .....	Grange .....		\$5,000
Texas Stockman .....	San Antonio .....		\$4,000

**ARKANSAS.**

Rural and Workman .....	Little Rock .....		\$3,300
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**KENTUCKY.**

Kentucky Live Stock Record .....	Lexington .....		5,000
Kentucky Stock Farm .....	" .....		\$2,900
Breeders' Live Stock and } Poultry Journal (s-mo) .....	Louisville .....		\$5,000
Duncan's Magazine of Live- Stock (monthly) .....	" .....		\$2,450
Farmers' Home Journal .....	" .....		\$10,000
Home and Farm (semi-monthly) .....	" .....		\$120,000

**TENNESSEE.**

Rural Record (monthly) .....	Chattanooga .....		\$20,000
West Tennessee Farmer and } Horticultural Gazette .....	Huntingdon .....		
Spirit of the Farm .....	Nashville .....		\$7,000

**OHIO.**

American Grange Bulletin Grange .....	Cincinnati .....		\$27,245
Farming World .....	" .....		\$67,200
Live Stock Review .....	" .....		2,200
Farmer and Manufacturer (monthly) .....	Cleveland .....		\$7,000
Ohio Farmer .....	" .....		\$50,000
City and Country (monthly) .....	Columbus .....		\$20,160
Farmer's Home (monthly) .....	Dayton .....		
Ohio Poultry Journal (mo) .....	" .....		\$1,500
Poultry Nation (monthly) .....	Elyria .....		\$1,400
Gleanings in Bee Culture (semi-mo) .....	Medina .....		\$6,125
Farm and Fireside (semi-mo) .....	Springfield .....		\$140,000
Farm Economist (semi-mo) .....	" .....		10,000
Farmers' Advance .....	" .....		8,000
National Poultry Monitor (monthly) .....	" .....		8,000

**INDIANA.**

Mennonitische Rundschau .....	Elkhart .....		\$2,000
American Farmer (monthly) .....	Fort Wayne .....		
Drainage and Farm Journal (mo.) .....	Indianapolis .....		3,000
Fanciers' Gazette (mo.) (Poultry) .....	" .....		
Gleaner (monthly) (Poultry) .....	" .....		2,000
Indiana Farmer .....	" .....		\$28,000
Swine Breeders' Journal (semi-mo.) .....	" .....		\$3,000
Western Sportsman and } Live-Stock News .....	" .....		3,650
Bee Keepers' Guide (mo) .....	Bee Kpg. Kendallville .....		\$2,500
Home Journal .....	Lafayette .....		
Farmers' Friend (semi-monthly) .....	South Bend .....		
Sorghum Growers' Guide } and Farm Journal (mo) .....	Versailles .....		

**ILLINOIS.**

Farmer and Fruit Grower .....	Anna .....		\$3,840
Breeders' Journal (monthly) .....	Beecher .....		\$12,000
American Bee Journal .....	Chicago .....		\$5,000
American Bee Journal (monthly) .....	" .....		\$3,000
American Field .....	" .....		\$25,000
American Poultry Journal } and Record (monthly) .....	" .....		3,800
Breeders' Gazette .....	" .....		12,000
Drover's Journal (daily) .....	" .....		\$17,000
Drover's Journal (semi-weekly) .....	" .....		\$12,000
Drover's Journal .....	" .....		\$24,000
Dunton's Spirit of the Turf .....	" .....		\$7,500
Farmers' Review .....	" .....		\$24,514
Farm, Field and Stockman (s-mo) .....	" .....		
Farm Implement News (monthly) .....	" .....		\$9,750
National Live-Stock Journal } (weekly and monthly) .....	" .....		
Poultry Keeper (monthly) .....	" .....		
Poultry Raiser (monthly) .....	" .....		
Prairie Farmer .....	" .....		
Skandinavisk Farmer Journal (mo) .....	" .....		\$2,500
U. S. Live Stock and Veteri- nary Journal (monthly) .....	" .....		
Western Rural and Ameri- can Stockman .....	" .....		\$25,000
Fruit Growers' Journal .....	Cobden .....		
Floral World (monthly) .....	Highland Park .....		\$16,500
Western Plowman .....	Moline .....		\$18,333
Amateur Poulter (monthly) .....	Palmer .....		
Farm and Workshop (monthly) .....	Peoria .....		
Farmers' Call .....	Quincy .....		\$16,800
Western Agriculturist (monthly) .....	" .....		
State Grange News (s-mo) .....	Grange River Forest .....		\$1,400

**MICHIGAN.**

Game Fanciers' Journal (mo) .....	Battle Creek .....		1,500
Michigan Farmer and State } Journal of Agriculture .....	Detroit .....		
Agricultural World (semi-mo.) .....	Grand Rapids .....		\$5,980
Grange Visitor (semi-mo.) .....	Grange Schoolcraft .....		\$6,700
Our Rural Homes (monthly) .....	Sturgis .....		
Northwest Farmer (monthly) .....	Traverse City .....		\$1,100

**WISCONSIN.**

Hoard's Dairyman .....	Fort Atkinson .....		
Western Farmer and Wiscon- sin Grange Bulletin .....	Madison .....		\$7,725
Acker und Gartenbau Zei- ting (German) (s-mo) .....	Milwaukee .....		22,000
Haus und Bauernfreund } (Agricultural supplement } of Germania) .....	" .....		\$4,000

**MISSOURI.**

Home and Farm .....	Forsyth .....		\$468
Live-stock Indicator and } Farmers' Gazette .....	Kansas City .....		\$5,640
Live Stock Record and Price } Current (daily) .....	" .....		\$3,200
Live Stock Record and Price } Current .....	" .....		\$7,200
Missouri and Kansas Farmer } (monthly) .....	" .....		\$13,400
Palmer's Monthly .....	Hort .....		
Western Cultivator; Farm } and Stock Journal .....	" .....		\$5,500
Colman's Rural World .....	St. Louis .....		\$15,000
Defecator (mo.) .....	Sugar Cane .....		
Home, Farm and Factory (mo.) .....	" .....		\$20,000
Journal of Agriculture and } American Stock Breeder .....	" .....		\$36,000
Midland Farmer (monthly) .....	" .....		\$28,800
Planter and Stockman (s-mo.) .....	" .....		
South and West (semi-mo) .....	" .....		\$30,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

<b>IOWA.</b>			<b>ARIZONA.</b>		
Floral Instructor (monthly).....	Ainsworth	.....	Southwestern Stockman.....	Willcox	.....
Western Farmer and Horti- culturist (monthly).....	"	.....			
Farm Journal and Live Stock Review (mo.).....	Cedar Rapids	.....			
Iowa Farmer (monthly).....	"	.....			
Dairy Farmer (monthly).....	Chariton	.....			
Iowa Homestead.....	Des Moines	.....			
Western Farm Journal (semi-mo)...	"	.....			
Dairy and Farm Journal (monthly)...	West Liberty	.....			
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			<b>DAKOTA.</b>		
Farmers' Tribune.....	Minneapolis	.....	Northwestern Farmer and Breeder (monthly).....	Fargo	.....
Farm, Stock and Home (semi-mo) ..	"	.....	Dakota Farmer (monthly).....	Huron	.....
Minnesota Farmer.....	"	.....			
Poultry and Farm Journal (mo) ...	"	.....			
<b>KANSAS.</b>			<b>MONTANA.</b>		
Kansas Bee-Keeper.....	Columbus	.....	Montana Live Stock Journal (mo) ..	Helena	.....
Kansas Patron.....	Grange, Olathe	.....	Rocky Mountain Husbandman..	Wh Sulphur Springs	.....
Kansas Farmer.....	Topeka	.....			
Kansas Agriculturist.....	Wamego	.....			
<b>NEBRASKA.</b>			<b>NEW MEXICO.</b>		
Nebraska Farmer (semi-monthly)..	Lincoln	.....	New Mexican Stock Grower.....	Las Vegas	.....
Nebraska Cultivator and Housekeeper (monthly) ..	Omaha	.....			
Rural Nebraska: The Ameri- can Cattle Journal (mo) ..	"	.....			
<b>COLORADO.</b>			<b>MANITOBA.</b>		
Colorado Farmer and Live- Stock Journal.....	Denver	.....	Nor'-West Farmer and Mani- toba Miller (mo) ..	Winnipeg	.....
Colorado Live Stock Record.....	"	.....			
Leader (stock-raising).....	West Las Animas	.....			
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>			<b>ONTARIO.</b>		
Rural Californian (monthly).....	Los Angeles	.....	Canadian Live Stock Journal (mo) ..	Hamilton	.....
Press and Horticulturist.....	Riverside	.....	Farmers' Advocate & Home Magazine (monthly).....	London	.....
Breeder and Sportsman.....	San Francisco	.....	Grange Bulletin (mo) ..	Grange, Owen Sound	.....
California Farmer.....	"	.....	Canadian Agriculturist (mo) ..	Peterboro	.....
California Patron and Agri- culturist.....	Grange	.....	Canadian Florist and Cottage Gardener (monthly) ..	"	.....
Pacific Rural Press.....	"	.....	Canadian Horticulturist (monthly) ..	St Catherines	.....
Ranch, Field and Fireside (mo) ..	"	.....	Canadian Poultry Review (mo) ..	Strathroy	.....
Santa Clara Valley (mo) ..	Hort. San Jose	.....	Canadian Breeder and Agri- cultural Review.....	Toronto	.....
			Canadian Sportsman & Live Stock Journal ..	"	.....
			Rural Canadian (monthly)...	"	.....
<b>OREGON.</b>			<b>QUEBEC.</b>		
North Pacific Rural Spirit.....	Portland	.....	Dairyman (monthly) ..	Montreal	.....
Northwestern Farmer and Dairyman.....	"	.....	Illustrated Journal of Agri- culture (monthly) ..	"	.....
Willamette Farmer.....	Salem	.....	Journal d'Agriculture Illus- tre (monthly) ..	"	.....
			Gazette des Campagnes.....	Ste Anne de la Pocatiere	.....
			<b>NEW BRUNSWICK.</b>		
			Maritime Farmer.....	Fredericton	.....
			<b>NOVA SCOTIA.</b>		
			Nova Scotian Journal of Agriculture (monthly) ..	Halifax	.....
			<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.</b>		
			Prince Edward Island Agriculturist..	Summerside	.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

## COLLEGE PUBLICATIONS.

A LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE STUDENTS, OR IN THE INTEREST OF THE DIFFERENT COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

	<i>Circ</i>	<i>Circ</i>
<b>MAINE.</b>		
Bowdoin Orient (bi-weekly).....Brunswick.....	500	
Bates Student (monthly).....Lewiston.....	\$525	
Colby Echo (monthly).....Waterville.....	550	
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>		
Exonian.....Exeter.....	325	
Dartmouth (bi-weekly).....Hanover.....	\$1,250	
<b>VERMONT.</b>		
University Cynic (every 3 weeks).....Burlington.....	\$400	
Undergraduate (monthly).....Middlebury.....	\$200	
Reveille (monthly).....Northfield.....	\$500	
Academy Student (mo.).....St. Johnsbury.....	425	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		
Student (bi-weekly).....Amherst.....	\$375	
Beacon (monthly).....Boston.....	\$250	
College Stylus (bi-monthly).....".....	600	
Shield (quarterly).....".....	".....	
Tech (bi-weekly).....".....	\$600	
Crimson (daily).....Cambridge.....	700	
Harvard Advocate ((bi-weekly).....".....	\$450	
Harvard Lampon (bi-weekly).....".....	800	
Tuftonian (monthly).....College Hill.....	\$700	
Williams Fortnight (bi-weekly).....Williamstown.....	600	
Williams Literary Monthly.....".....	".....	
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>		
Brunonian (bi-weekly).....Providence.....	475	
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>		
Trinity Tablet (every 3 weeks).....Hartford.....	\$500	
College Argus (every 10 days).....Middletown.....	600	
Crescent (monthly) (Academy).....New Haven.....	\$500	
Critic (monthly).....".....	\$400	
Yale Courant (bi-weekly).....".....	900	
Yale Literary Magazine (monthly).....".....	\$600	
Yale News (daily).....".....	\$725	
Yale Record (bi-weekly).....".....	\$650	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		
Polytechnic (monthly).....Brooklyn.....	\$250	
Hamilton Literary Monthly.....Clinton.....	700	
Sibyl (quarterly).....Elmira.....	\$500	
Hobart Herald (monthly).....Geneva.....	\$700	
Madisonensis (bi-weekly).....Hamilton.....	\$520	
Cornell Daily Sun (daily).....Ithaca.....	\$600	
Cornell Era.....".....	\$625	
Cornell Review (monthly).....".....	\$200	
Acta Columbiana (bi-weekly).....New York.....	509	
College Journal (bi-weekly).....".....	\$1,500	
College Mercury (bi-weekly).....".....	\$509	
Collegian (monthly).....".....	".....	
Columbia Spectator (bi-weekly).....".....	\$700	
Delta Kappa Epsilon (quarterly).....".....	".....	
Delta Upsilon Quarterly.....".....	".....	
Diamond (quarterly).....".....	".....	
Fordham College Monthly.....".....	\$550	
Purple and Gold (quarterly).....".....	".....	
Scroll of Phi Delta Theta (mo.).....".....	\$1,050	
University Quarterly.....".....	\$600	
Xavier (bi-monthly).....".....	".....	
Zeta Psi Quarterly.....".....	".....	
Vassar Miscellany (monthly).....Poughkeepsie.....	380	
Campus (bi-weekly).....Rochester.....	".....	
Concordiensis (monthly).....Schenectady.....	600	
Syracusan (every 3 weeks).....Syracuse.....	\$250	
University Herald (monthly).....".....	\$400	
Polytechnic (monthly).....Troy.....	".....	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		
Pennsylvania Western (mo).....Allegheny.....	\$500	
College Cabinet (monthly).....Beaver Falls.....	\$375	
Dickinsonian (monthly).....Carlisle.....	\$500	
Lafayette (mo).....Easton.....	\$725	
Pennsylvania College Monthly.....Gettysburg.....	620	
Haverfordian (monthly).....Haverford P. O.....	\$350	
College Student (monthly).....Lancaster.....	450	
University Mirror (monthly).....Lewisburg.....	\$750	
Campus (semi-monthly).....Meadville.....	\$300	
Delta Tau Crescent (monthly).....".....	\$792	
University Magazine (semi-mo.).....Philadelphia.....	\$450	
Lehigh Burr (monthly).....So. Bethlehem.....	\$600	
Phoenix (monthly).....Swarthmore.....	\$450	
Jeffersonian (monthly).....Washington.....	425	
Dickinson Liberal (monthly).....Williamsport.....	275	
<b>NEW JERSEY.</b>		
Philosophian Review (monthly).....Bridgeton.....	480	
Record (monthly) (Academy).....Lawrenceville.....	250	
Advocate (monthly) (Academy).....New Brunswick.....	\$250	
Targum (every 3 weeks).....".....	\$365	
Nassau Literary Magazine (mo).....Princeton.....	\$550	
Princetonian (every 3 weeks).....".....	650	
<b>DELAWARE.</b>		
Delaware College Review (monthly).....Newark.....	\$1,000	
Rugby Monthly.....Wilmington.....	1,900	
<b>MARYLAND.</b>		
Seminary Monthly.....Hagerstown.....	\$360	
Irving Literary Gazette (monthly).....Westminster.....	235	
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.</b>		
College Journal (monthly).....Georgetown.....	\$1,000	
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>		
Academy Journal (monthly).....Alexandria.....	600	
Randolph-Macon (monthly).....Ashland.....	\$500	
Alpha Tau Omega Palm (quar.).....Charlottesville.....	".....	
Calliopean Clarion (monthly).....Emory.....	\$258	
Southern Collegian (monthly).....Lexington.....	\$380	
College Messenger (monthly).....Richmond.....	\$360	
Roanoke Collegian (monthly).....Salem.....	\$1,100	
Virginia University Magazine (mo).....University of Virginia.....	375	
Clonian Monthly.....Winchester.....	350	
<b>WEST VIRGINIA.</b>		
Collegian (monthly).....Bethany.....	300	
<b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b>		
University Magazine (monthly).....Chapel Hill.....	\$870	
Wake Forest Student (monthly).....Raleigh.....	\$500	
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA.</b>		
South Carolina Collegian (mo.).....Columbia.....	275	

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated, \*Sworn.

<b>GEORGIA.</b>			
University Magazine.	Athens.	300	<i>Circ</i>
S A E Record (quarterly)	Atlanta		
Sigma Nu Delta (quarterly)	Dahlunega		
Emory Mirror (monthly)	Oxford	500	
Georgia College Journal (mo)	"		
<b>ALABAMA.</b>			
Philomathean (monthly)	Marion		
<b>KENTUCKY.</b>			
Atlantis (monthly)	Richmond		
Sentinel (semi-monthly)	St. Mary's	625	
<b>TENNESSEE.</b>			
Star-Crescent (monthly)	Bristol		
Literary Gem (monthly)	Clarksville	400	
Chi Delta Crescent (mo)	Knoxville	650	
Fisk Herald (mo) (Colored)	Nashville	850	
Vanderbilt Observer (monthly)	"	400	
<b>OHIO.</b>			
Academica (monthly)	Cincinnati	340	
Beta Theta Pi Magazine (mo)	"	1,300	
Lantern (bi-monthly)	Columbus	250	
College Transcript (bi-monthly)	Delaware	700	
Denison Collegian (monthly)	Granville	375	
College Ohio (every 3 weeks)	Marietta	250	
Review (bi-weekly)	Oberlin	600	
College Stylus	Springfield	500	
Shield of Phi Kappa Psi (mo)	"		
Heidelberg Journal (monthly)	Tiffin	500	
Otterbein Record (monthly)	Westerville	500	
Collegian (monthly)	Wilmington		
Collegian (monthly)	Wooster	425	
University Voice	"	510	
<b>INDIANA.</b>			
Indiana Student (monthly)	Bloomington	450	
Lariat (semi-monthly)	Crawfordsville	300	
Wabash (monthly)	"	400	
De Pauw Monthly	Greencastle	500	
Phi Gamma Delta (bi-monthly)	"	1,000	
Hanover Monthly	Hanover		
Perdue (monthly)	Lafayette	110	
Scholastic	Notre Dame	1,150	
Earlhamite (monthly)	Richmond	400	
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>			
Wesleyan Bee (monthly)	Bloomington		
Blackburnian (monthly)	Carlinville	300	
Carthaginian (monthly)	Carthage		
Illini (semi-monthly)	Champaign	450	
Sigma Chi (bi-mo)	Chicago	1,100	
Volante (monthly)	"	1,000	
Northwestern (bi-weekly)	Evanston	450	
Student (monthly)	Ewing College	200	
Coup d'Etat (monthly)	Galesburg	400	
Lombard Review (monthly)	"	300	
College Rambler (semi-monthly)	Jacksonville	300	
Lincolnian (monthly)	Coll. Lincoln		
College Courier (monthly)	Monmouth	350	
Collegian (semi-monthly)	"	375	
College Review (monthly)	Upper Alton	250	
College Record (monthly)	Wheaton	200	
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>			
Chronicle (bi-weekly)	Ann Arbor	650	<i>Circ</i>
Michigan Argonaut	"	675	
Herald	Hillsdale	900	
College Index (monthly)	Kalamazoo		
Occident (mo)	"		
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>			
Round Table (bi-weekly)	Beloit	250	
Badger	Madison	450	
University Press	"	400	
College Mercury (semi-monthly)	Racine	260	
College Days (monthly)	Ripon	300	
<b>MISSOURI.</b>			
College Message (semi-monthly)	Cape Girardeau	450	
William Jewell Student (monthly)	Liberty	400	
Student Life (monthly)	St. Louis	400	
<b>IOWA.</b>			
Aurora (monthly)	Ames		
Delphic (monthly)	Des Moines	450	
Collegian (monthly)	Fayette		
News-Letter (monthly)	Grinnell	350	
Simpsonian (monthly)	Indianola	225	
Vidette-Reporter	Iowa City	825	
Cornellian (monthly)	Mt. Vernon	500	
College Echo (monthly)	Tabor	300	
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			
Ariel (monthly)	Minneapolis	400	
Carletonia (monthly)	Northfield	323	
<b>KANSAS.</b>			
Shield of Phi Kappa Psi (mo)	Lawrence		
University Courier	"	1,000	
University Review (monthly)	"	700	
Industrialist	Agric Coll. Manhattan	1,100	
<b>NEBRASKA.</b>			
Collegian (monthly)	Hastings		
Hesperian Student (semi-mo)	Lincoln	325	
<b>COLORADO.</b>			
University Portfolio (bi-monthly)	Boulder	300	
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>			
Berkeleyan (bi-weekly)	Berkeley	375	
Occident	"	500	
Classic (monthly)	Napa City	720	
University Review (mo)	San Jose		
College Review (monthly)	University		
<b>ONTARIO.</b>			
Astrum Alberti (monthly)	Belleville		
Acta Victoriana (monthly)	Cobourg	750	
Queen's College Journal (s-mo)	Kingston	700	
Rouge et Noir (monthly)	Toronto	600	
Varsity	"	325	
Sunbeam (monthly)	Whitby	900	
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK.</b>			
University Monthly	Fredericton		
Argosy (monthly)	Sackville	320	
<b>NOVA SCOTIA.</b>			
Dalhousie Gazette (semi-monthly)	Halifax	500	
King's College Record (monthly)	Windsor	300	
Acadia Atheneum (monthly)	Wolfville	400	

CIRCULATION †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \*Sworn

## EDUCATIONAL PUBLICATIONS.

A LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL PUBLICATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WHICH ARE ISSUED IN THE INTEREST OF EDUCATION AND WHICH TAKE ADVERTISEMENTS, EXCLUSIVE OF THOSE ISSUED BY THE VARIOUS COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS, WHICH ARE GIVEN IN A SEPARATE LIST.

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>MAINE.</b></p> <p>School World (mo) ..... Farmington. .... <i>Circ</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b></p> <p>Dartmouth (bi-weekly) ..... Hanover ..... \$1,250</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b></p> <p>American Shorthand Writer (mo)..... Boston ..... 2,500</p> <p>American Teacher (mo) ..... " ..... \$2,500</p> <p>Education (bi-monthly) ..... " ..... "</p> <p>Francais (monthly) (French) ..... " ..... "</p> <p>Journal of Education ..... " ..... \$15,500</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>NEW YORK.</b></p> <p>Voice (monthly) ..... Albany .. \$3,000</p> <p>Queries (monthly) ..... Buffalo .....</p> <p>American Kindergarten } ..... New York ..... 7,000</p> <p>Magazine (monthly) ..... }</p> <p>Browne's Phonographic Monthly ... " ..... 8,000</p> <p>Packard's Shorthand Re- } ..... " .....</p> <p>porter and Amanensis } (monthly)..... }</p> <p>Penman's Art Journal (monthly).... " ..... \$10,000</p> <p>Penman's Gazette (monthly) .. " ..... \$10,000</p> <p>School Journal ..... " ..... \$16,000</p> <p>Teachers' Institute (monthly) ..... " ..... \$30,000</p> <p>Educational Gazette (mo.) ..... Rochester .....</p> <p>School Bulletin and New } ..... Syracuse. .... \$2,100</p> <p>York Educational Journal } (monthly)..... }</p> <p>School Room (monthly)..... " ..... \$7,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b></p> <p>National Educator (semi-monthly). . Allentown ..... \$2,800</p> <p>Student (monthly)..... . Germantown .</p> <p>Educational News. . . Harrisburg ..</p> <p>Pennsylvania School Journal (mo) . Lancaster ..... \$6,000</p> <p>Chautauquan (monthly)..... Meadville ..... \$44,000</p> <p>Teacher and Pupil (monthly). . . Media.....</p> <p>Modern Reporter (monthly). Stenog Philadelphia ...</p> <p>Teacher (monthly) . . . " ..... \$10,800</p> <p>Pennsylvania Teacher (mo) ..... Pittsburgh..... \$3,000</p> <p>Fountain (monthly)..... York ..... \$4,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>VIRGINIA.</b></p> <p>Normal Index (semi-monthly) . . . Middletown. . .</p> <p>Educational Journal of Virginia (mo) Richmond ..... \$1,700</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>WEST VIRGINIA</b></p> <p>West Virginia School Journal (mo.) Morgantown ...</p> <p>Tablet ..... Romney ..... \$335</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b></p> <p>Bennett Seminary Visitor (monthly). Greensboro ... \$500</p> <p>North Carolina Teacher (monthly). Raleigh ..... \$1,200</p> <p>North Carolina Educational } ..... Trinity College. \$700</p> <p>Journal (mo)..... }</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>ALABAMA.</b></p> <p>Alabama University Monthly..... Tuscaloosa. . . \$350</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>LOUISIANA.</b></p> <p>Journal of Education (mo)..... New Orleans ...</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>TEXAS.</b></p> <p>Texas School Journal (monthly) . . . Houston ..... 2,000</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>KENTUCKY.</b></p> <p>Educational Courant (mo) . . . . . Louisville ..... \$1,500</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>TENNESSEE.</b></p> <p>Guardian (monthly) ..... Columbia ..... 2,400</p> <p>Chi Delta Crescent (monthly) . . . Knoxville ..... 650</p> <p>Student (monthly) ..... Lebanon ..... \$500</p> <p>Carsonian (monthly) ..... Mossy Creek ... \$350</p> <p>Southwestern Journal of } ..... Nashville ..... 9,000</p> <p>Education (monthly). . . }</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OHIO.</b></p> <p>Ohio Educational Monthly } ..... Akron. .... \$3,200</p> <p>and National Teacher (mo.) }</p> <p>Eastern Ohio Teacher (mo) . . . . . Cambridge .... \$1,500</p> <p>Phonetic Educator (monthly) . . . Cincinnati ..... 1,000</p> <p>School Visitor (monthly) ..... Gettysburg. . \$1,400</p> <p>National Normal Exponent (mo) . . Lebanon . . . \$7,000</p> <p>Public School Journal (monthly) . Mt Washington \$1,000</p> <p>Eclectic Journal of Education (quar) . Seio. . . . \$5,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>INDIANA.</b></p> <p>Home and School Visitor (monthly). Greenfield .. \$17,200</p> <p>Educational Weekly. . . . . Indianapolis. . \$4,384</p> <p>Indiana School Journal (monthly) .. " ..... \$5,450</p> <p>Normal Teacher (monthly)..... " ..... \$6,000</p> <p>School News (mo) ..... " .....</p> <p>Normal Herald (monthly) ..... Ladoga ..... \$2,000</p> <p>Educational World (semi-monthly) Logansport.....</p> <p>Normal Quarterly..... Mitchell . . .</p> <p>American Magazine (monthly) . . Valparaiso. .... \$1,100</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>ILLINOIS.</b></p> <p>Brown and Holland Short- } ..... Chicago. . . . .</p> <p>hand News (monthly) . . . }</p> <p>Practical Teacher (monthly)..... " ..... \$4,700</p> <p>School Herald (semi-mo) ..... " ..... \$8,000</p> <p>Western Penman (monthly). . . . . " ..... \$4,000</p> <p>Our Country and Village } ..... Decatur . . . \$5,200</p> <p>Schools (monthly) }</p> <p>Shorthand Writer (monthly) . . . . . Downer's Grove. \$1,000</p> <p>Educator (monthly) ..... Ethingham ..... \$800</p> <p>Normal Worker . . . . . Geneseo. . . . .</p> <p>Tripartite (monthly) ..... Lincoln . . . . .</p> <p>School Chronicle (monthly) ..... Monmouth.....</p> <p>Oread (quarterly)..... Mt Carroll. . . 2,000</p> <p>Illinois School Journal (mo) . . . Normal . . . \$2,830</p> <p>Teachers' Telephone (mo)..... Springfield.....</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>MICHIGAN.</b></p> <p>Michigan School Moderator (bi-wkly) Lansing ..... \$2,500</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>WISCONSIN.</b></p> <p>Wisconsin Journal of Education (mo) Madison ..... \$1,800</p> <p>Erziehungs-Blaetter (monthly) ..... Milwaukee. .... \$900</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>MISSOURI.</b></p> <p>Educational Monthly..... Edinburgh..... \$450</p> <p>Missouri School Journal (s-mo.)..... Jefferson City . \$2,000</p> <p>American Journal of Edu- } ..... St. Louis ..... \$20,000</p> <p>cation (mo) . . . . . }</p> <p>Phonetic Teacher (bi-monthly) . . . . . " .....</p> <p>School and Home (semi-mo) ..... " ..... \$4,000</p>
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CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

<b>IOWA.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	<b>DAKOTA.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
Iowa Normal Monthly .....	Dubuque .....	*4,300	Western Educator (mo.).....	Parker.....	‡1,300
Central School Journal (monthly)...	Keokuk . . .	‡8,568			
Iowa Teacher (monthly).....	Marshalltown ..	‡1,500			
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			<b>ONTARIO.</b>		
Houston County Educational (mo.) .	La Crescent . . .	*400	Universal Penman (mo) . . . . .	Ottawa.....	
School Education (mo).....	Rochester .....	‡6,200	Canada Educational Monthly . . . .	Toronto.....	
<b>KANSAS.</b>			Canada School Journal.....	" .....	
Kansas School Journal (mo.) .....	Burlington.....		Cosmopolitan Shorthand } .....	" .....	‡900
Normal Journal (bi-monthly) . . . .	Fort Scott.....		(mo.).....	" .....	
Normal Advocate (quarterly) . . . .	Holton. . . . .		School Supplement (mo.) .....	" .....	
Western School Journal (monthly)...	Topeka . . . . .	*2,400			
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>			<b>QUEBEC.</b>		
California Teacher & Home } .....	San Francisco .	‡2,700	Educational Record (monthly) . . . .	Montreal .....	‡1,200
Journal (mo).....					

CIRCULATION: ‡ Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated \*Sworn



## MEDICAL PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

<b>VERMONT.</b>	<i>Circ</i>	<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	<i>Circ</i>
Medical Advertiser (monthly) . . . Burlington	\$2,000	American Journal of Pharmacy (mo) Philadelphia	3,000
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		American Psychological } Journal (quarterly)	" "
Hygieina (monthly) Med . . . . . Boston	\$3,000	Archives of Pediatrics (monthly)	" "
Massachusetts Eclectic } Medical Journal (mo) . . . } Med..	\$3,200	College and Clinical Record (mo)	\$2,500
Medical and Surgical Journal . . . . .	2,150	Dental Cosmos (monthly)	\$5,500
New England Medical } Gazette (monthly) . . . } Homœo	\$900	Dental Office and Labor- } atory (quarterly) . . . } Dent.	\$9,200
Eastern Medical Journal (mo) . . . . . Worcester	\$1,000	Dental Practitioner (mo.) . . . . .	" "
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>		Druggists Journal (mo) . . . . .	" "
Journal of Inebriety (quarterly) . . . Hartford	\$850	Hahnemannian Monthly . . . Homœo	\$1,500
New England Medical } Monthly . . . . . } Sandy Hook	\$3,000	Items of Interest (mo.) . . . Dental	\$2,000
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		Medical and Surgical Reporter . . . . .	4,500
Medical Annals (monthly) . . . . . Albany	\$2,000	Medical Bulletin (monthly) . . . . .	\$6,412
Dental Advertiser (quarterly) . . . . . Buffalo	Adv	Medical News . . . . .	" "
Medical and Surgical Journal (mo) . . . . .	\$950	Medical Summary (mo) . . . . .	" "
Physician's and Surgeon's } Investigator (mo) . . . } " . . . . .	\$600	Medical Times (bi-weekly) . . . . .	Decline
Laws of Life (monthly) . . . . . Dansville	\$3,800	Medical World (monthly) . . . . .	\$10,800
Bistoury (quarterly) . . . . . Elmira	\$7,000	North American Journal of } Homœopathy (mo.) . . . } " . . . . .	" "
Regular Physician (quarterly) . . . . . Havana	\$500	Polyclinic (monthly) . . . . .	\$3,000
Journal of Materia Medica (mo) . . . . . New Lebanon	" "	Sanitary Gleanings (mo) . . . . .	" "
American Druggist (monthly) . . . . . New York	\$12,000	Health (bi-mo.) . . . . . Reading	Adv
American Homeopathist (monthly) . . . . .	\$2,300	<b>MARYLAND.</b>	
American Journal of Obstetrics (mo) . . . . .	5,500	American Chemical Journal (bi-mo) Baltimore	" "
American Medical Digest (mo) . . . . .	\$4,800	American Journal of Dental } Science (monthly) . . . } " . . . . .	\$50
Analyst (s-mo) . . . . . Hyg . . . . .	" "	Maryland Medical Journal . . . . .	\$1,900
Archives of Ophthalmology (quar) . . . . .	\$500	Medical Chronicle (mo) . . . . .	\$1,000
Archives of Otology (quar) . . . . .	\$500	<b>VIRGINIA.</b>	
Braithwaite's Retrospect (semi-an) . . . . .	\$10,000	Atlantic Journal of Medicine (mo) Richmond	500
Chironian (s-mo.) . . . . . Homœo.	\$1,000	Southern Clinic (monthly) . . . . .	1,500
Deutsch Amerikanische } Apotheker Zeitung (s-mo) } " . . . . .	\$6,000	Virginia Medical Monthly . . . . .	1,300
Druggists' Circular and } Chemical Gazette (mo) . . . } " . . . . .	\$2,000	<b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b>	
Epitome (quarterly) . . . . .	\$40,000	North Carolina Medical Journal (mo) Wilmington	1,000
Footie's Health Monthly . . . . .	\$7,000	<b>GEORGIA.</b>	
Gaillard's Medical Journal . . . . .	\$1,650	Georgia Eclectic Med Journal (mo.) Atlanta	\$1,000
Hall's Journal of Health (monthly) . . . . .	\$17,000	Medical and Surgical Journal (mo.) " . . . . .	\$3,233
Herald of Health (monthly) . . . . .	\$5,000	Southern Dental Journal (mo) Dent. " . . . . .	500
Homœopathic Journal of } Obstetrics (quarterly) . . . } " . . . . .	\$1,440	Southern Medical Record (monthly) " . . . . .	1,250
Independent Practitioner (mo) . . . . .	2,500	Dental Luminary (quar) . . . . . Dent. Macon	1,000
Journal of Comparative } Medicine and Surgery (quar) } " . . . . .	" "	<b>FLORIDA.</b>	
Journal of Cutaneous and } Venereal Diseases (mo.) . . . } " . . . . .	2,000	International Review of Med- } ical and Surgical Technics } Palatka . . . . .	] (monthly) . . . . .
Journal of Nervous and } Mental Disease (quar) . . . } " . . . . .	\$500	<b>LOUISIANA.</b>	
Medical Abstract (mo) . . . . .	\$5,000	Medical and Surgical } Journal (monthly) . . . } New Orleans	\$750
Medical Advocate (mo.) . . . . .	\$2,800	Southern Pharmacist (mo) . . . . .	\$600
Medical Analectic (mo) . . . . .	" "	<b>TEXAS.</b>	
Medical Journal . . . . .	5,600	Southern Homœopathic } Pellet (mo) . . . . . } Austin	" "
Medical Record . . . . .	\$11,000	Texas Dental Journal (quar) . . . . . Dallas	\$1,000
Medical Times (mo) . . . . . Homœo.	2,500	Texas Courier-Record of } Medicine (monthly) . . . } Fort Worth	\$2,500
Medico-Legal Journal (quarterly) . . . . .	\$2,000	<b>KENTUCKY.</b>	
Pharmaceutical Record (semi-mo) . . . . .	\$3,300	American Practitioner (monthly) . . . Louisville	\$800
Pharmaceutische Rundschau (mo) . . . . .	\$1,800	Medical Herald (monthly) . . . . .	\$1,350
Sanitarian (monthly) . . . . .	\$5,000	Medical News . . . . .	\$1,000
Odontographic Journal (quar) Dent Rochester	" "	<b>TENNESSEE.</b>	
American Journal of Insanity } (quarterly) . . . . . } Utica	750	Mississippi Valley Medical Monthly Memphis	\$3,800
Formulary (monthly) . . . . . Westfield	" "	Dental Headlight (quar) . . . . . Dent. Nashville	\$1,500
		Journal of Medicine and } Surgery (monthly) . . . } " . . . . .	1,300
		Southern Practitioner (monthly) . . . . .	\$3,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.



## SCIENTIFIC AND MECHANICAL PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL PUBLICATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WHICH  
INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS APPERTAINING TO SCIENCE, MECHANICS, MINING, CIVIL  
AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, ELECTRICITY, ARCHITECTURE, PHOTOGRAPHY, Etc.

MASSACHUSETTS.		<i>Circ</i>			<i>Circ</i>
American Architect and Building News	Arch. Boston	.....	Manufacturer and Builder (monthly)	Mech. New York	..... \$12,000
American Cabinet Maker and Upholsterer	Mech. " "	7,500	Manufacturers' Review and Industrial Record (mo)	Textile " "	..... 2,000
Inventors' and Manufacturers' Gazette (mo)	Mech. " "	\$1,200	Mechanical Engineer (bi-wkly)	Mech. " "	..... Decline
Popular Science News and Journal of Chemistry (mo)	Scien. " "	\$8,000	Mechanical News (semi-mo)	Mech. " "	..... \$16,326
Spectator (monthly)	Pol. Sci. " "	.....	Mechanics (monthly)	Mech. " "	..... Decline
Psyche (monthly)	Entom Cambridge	..... \$211	Metal Worker	Mech. " "	..... Decline
Builder (monthly)	Mech. Holyoke	.....	Millers' Journal (monthly)	Mech. " "	..... 6,000
Manufacturer and Industrial Gazette (monthly)	Mech. " "	.....	National Car Builder (mo)	Mech. " "	.....
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>			Operator (bi-weekly)	Teleg. " "	..... \$5,250
Manufacturing Jeweler (mo)	Mech. Providence	.....	Photographic Times (mo)	Photo. " "	.....
Ornithologist and Oologist (monthly)	Scien. " "	..... \$1,500	Phrenological Journal (mo)	Scien. " "	..... \$10,900
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			Popular Science Monthly	Scien. " "	..... 15,000
American Journal of Science and Arts (monthly)	Scien. New Haven	..... 800	Power (monthly)	Mech. " "	.....
Phonographer (monthly)	Scien. " "	.....	Sanitarian (monthly)	Scien. " "	..... \$5,000
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			Sanitary Engineer	Scien. " "	..... 7,800
Forest, Forge and Farm (mo)	Mech. Albany	..... 15,000	Saw-Mill Gazette (mo)	Mech. " "	..... \$3,000
Milling World, etc.	Buffalo	..... *21,150	School of Mines Quarterly	Scien. " "	..... \$650
Roller Mill (mo)	Mech. " "	..... 45,000	Science	Scien. " "	..... \$3,800
Young Oologist (monthly)	Scien. Gaines	..... \$1,800	Scientific American	Scien. Mech. " "	..... \$42,500
American Brewers' Gazette	Mech. New York	..... 3,000	Scientific American (mo) (Export Edition)	Scien. " "	.....
American Gaslight Journal (semi-monthly)	Scien. " "	..... \$3,300	Scientific Times	Mech. " "	..... 18,000
American Journal of Railway Appliances (s-mo)	Mech. " "	.....	Techniker (s-mo) (German)	Mech. " "	..... \$4,000
American Machinist	Mech. " "	..... \$16,000	Telegraphers' Advocate (s-mo)	Scien. " "	..... \$5,000
American Progress (monthly)	Scien. " "	..... \$9,000	Transactions of the American Society of Civil Engineers (monthly)	Eng. " "	..... \$1,000
Anthony's Photographic Bulletin (semi-mo)	Photo. " "	..... 1,500	Van Nostrand's Eclectic Engineering Magazine (mo)	Mech. " "	..... 1,000
Blacksmith and Wheelwright (mo)	" "	..... \$5,000	Scientific and mechanical advertisements only	" "	.....
Boots and Shoes (monthly)	" "	..... \$5,000	Wissenschaftliche Wochenschrift (Ger) (semi-mo)	Scien. " "	.....
Builder and Woodworker (mo)	Mech. " "	..... \$5,500	Excavator (monthly)	Mech. Oswego	.....
Building (monthly)	Arch. " "	..... \$5,800	<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		
Carpentry and Building (mo)	Mech. " "	..... Decline	American Journal of Photography (monthly)	Photo Philadelphia	.....
Crockery and Glass Journal	Mech. " "	..... 2,000	American Naturalist (mo)	Nat Hist " "	..... 900
Electrical Review	Scien. " "	..... \$10,750	Carriage Monthly	Mech. " "	..... \$5,500
Electrical World	Scien. " "	..... \$10,800	Electrical Era	Scien. " "	.....
Electrician and Electrical Engineer (monthly)	Scien. " "	..... 5,000	Iron (monthly)	Mech. " "	..... 4,000
Engineering and Mining Journal	Scien & Mech. " "	.....	Journal of Progress; The Wood-Worker's Magazine (monthly)	Mech. " "	.....
Engineering News & American Contract Journal	Civil Eng. " "	..... 3,000	Journal of the Franklin Institute (monthly)	Scien. & Mech. " "	..... 800
German and American Brewers' Journal (monthly)	Scien. " "	..... \$5,000	Naturalists' Journal (mo)	Scien. " "	.....
Hub (monthly)	Mech. " "	..... \$7,000	Photographer (monthly)	Phot. " "	..... 1,300
Hydraulic and Sanitary Plumber (semi-mo)	Scien. " "	..... 2,500	Sanitary Gleanings (mo)	Scien. " "	.....
Industrial America (bi-wkly)	Scien. " "	.....	Sugar Beet (quarterly)	Scien. " "	..... \$2,300
Iron Age	Com. and Mech. " "	..... Decline	Textile Colorist (monthly)	Scien. " "	..... \$5,000
Jewelers' Circular and Horological Review (mo)	Mech. " "	..... 9,600	Textile Monitor (mo)	Textile. " "	.....
Journal of the N Y Microscopical Society (monthly)	" "	.....	Textile Record of America (mo)	" "	.....
Journal of the Telegraph (mo)	Teleg. " "	..... Adv	American Manufacturer and Iron World	Mech. Pittsburgh	..... 4,000
Magazine of American History (monthly)	" "	..... 3,500	Brick, Tile, and Metal Review (monthly)	Mech. " "	..... 5,500
			Pottery and Glassware Reporter	Mech. " "	..... 3,500
			American Wood-Worker and Saw and Planing Mill Journal (monthly)	Mech. Scranton	.....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

**NEW JERSEY.**  
 Mechanic (monthly).....Mech. Smithville .....*Adv.*

**MARYLAND.**  
 American Chemical Journal } Scien. Baltimore.....  
 (bi-mo)..... }  
 American Journal of Mathe- } Scien. " .....  
 matics (quarterly) }  
 American Journal of } Scien. " ..... 700  
 Philology (quarterly)..... }  
 Walz's Photographic Monthly Photo. " .....

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**  
 American Microscopical } Scien. Washington.....  
 Journal (monthly) ..... }  
 Worker and Thinker (monthly) ..... " ..... \$5,000

**VIRGINIA.**  
 Annals of Mathematics Pure } Math. University of Virginia  
 and Applied (bi-monthly)..... }

**TEXAS.**  
 Machine Journal (quar)..... Dallas.....

**KENTUCKY.**  
 Southern Manufacturer and } Mech. Louisville..... \$9,225  
 Builder (monthly)..... }

**OHIO.**  
 American Inventor (monthly).....Mech. Cincinnati ..... \$14,000  
 Artisan (monthly).....Mech. " ..... \$11,000  
 Miller and Manufacturer (mo.)..... " ..... 7,500  
 Brotherhood Locomotive En- } ..... Cleveland..... \$16,000  
 neers' Journal (mo) }  
 International Standard (bi-mo.) Scien. " .....  
 Western Machinist (mo) ..... Mech. " ..... \$5,050  
 Blandy's Journal (mo) ..... Mech. Zanesville..... *Adv.*

**INDIANA.**  
 Inventor and Manufacturer } Mech. Indianapolis.....  
 (mo.)..... }  
 Millstone (monthly).....Mech. " ..... \$7,000

**ILLINOIS.**  
 American Antiquarian and } Scien. Chicago..... \$800  
 Oriental Journal (bi-mo.) }  
 American Engineer.....Mech. " ..... 4,500  
 American Miller (monthly).....Mech. " ..... \$15,000  
 Building Budget (mo.) ..... Arch. " .....  
 Deutsch-Amerikanische } Mech. " .....  
 Mueller (monthly) }  
 Horse-Shoer and Hardware } Mech. " ..... \$5,000  
 Journal (mo) }  
 Inland Architect and Build- } Mech. " .....  
 er (monthly) }  
 er (monthly)..... }

*Circ*  
 Journal of Science and Pro- } Scien. Chicago... .. 6,000  
 gress (monthly) ..... }  
 Mining Review..... Mech. " ..... \$5,000  
 Sanitary News..... Hygiene " ..... \$2,000  
 Sewing Machine Advance (mo) Mech. " ..... 5,175  
 Watchmaker and Metal } Mech. " ..... \$5,000  
 Worker (monthly), ..... }  
 Western Manufacturer (mo).....Mech. " ..... \$6,000  
 Modern Miller (monthly)..... Mech. Moline ..... \$5,000

**MICHIGAN.**  
 Microscope (monthly).....Scien. Ann Arbor..... \$1,000  
 American Meteorological } Scien. Detroit ..... \$45  
 Journal (monthly) ..... }  
 Iron & Wood Worker; and } Mech. " .....  
 Mechanic & Inventor (mo) }  
 Michigan Artisan (monthly).....Mech. Grand Rapids... 5,323  
 Michigan Manufacturer (mo).....Mech. " .....

**WISCONSIN.**  
 Fortschritt der Zeit (semi-mo) Scien. Milwaukee ... \$3,000  
 Millwright and Engineer (mo)..... " .....  
 United States Miller (mo) ..... Mech. " ..... \$5,100

**MISSOURI.**  
 Review of Science and } Scien. Kansas City .. \$1,000  
 Industry (monthly) ..... }  
 Age of Steel ..... Mech. St. Louis. .... \$3,500  
 Mechanic..... " .....  
 Miller (semi-monthly) ..... Mech. " ..... \$7,000  
 Photographer (mo) ..... Photo. " ..... \$1,200

**MINNESOTA.**  
 Northwestern Miller.....Mech. Minneapolis ... \$6,700  
 Wood and Iron (monthly).....Mech. " ..... \$5,000  
 Sidereal Messenger (mo) ..... Astron. Northfield ..... \$800

**CALIFORNIA.**  
 California Architect and } Mech. San Francisco. \$3,800  
 Building News (mo) ..... }  
 Millman and Mechanic (mo)..... " ..  
 Mining and Scientific Press Mech. " ..... \$4,000  
 Scientific Californian (monthly)..... " .....  
 Wood and Iron (monthly)..... " ..... \$5,000

**ONTARIO.**  
 Canadian Entomologist (mo) Entom. London ..... 400  
 Dominion Sanitary Journal } Scien. Ottawa..... \$1,670  
 (mo)..... }

**QUEBEC.**  
 Canadian Magazine of Sci- } ..... Montreal... ..  
 ence and Industrial Arts } (mo) .....  
 Scientific Canadian..... Mech. " ..... 1,500

**NOVA SCOTIA.**  
 Canadian Science Monthly..... Kentville.....

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

## TRADE PUBLICATIONS.

A COMPLETE LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA DEVOTED TO THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF TRADE, COMMERCE AND FINANCE, OMITTING THOSE WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

### ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING.

MASSACHUSETTS.		<i>Circ</i>
American Architect and } Building News .....	Boston .....	
Builder (mo) .....	Holyoke.....	
NEW YORK.		
Builder and Woodworker (mo.) .....	New York.....	\$5,500
Building (monthly).....	" .....	\$5,800
Carpentry and Building (monthly).....	" .....	<i>Decline</i>
Manufacturer and Builder (mo) .....	" .....	\$12,000
PENNSYLVANIA.		
American Wood Worker and } Planing Mill Journal (mo.) }	Scranton .....	
KENTUCKY.		
Southern Manufacturer and } Builder (monthly) .....	Louisville .....	\$9,225
OHIO.		
Building Review (mo) .....	Cincinnati.....	\$6,000
INDIANA.		
Wood Worker (mo).....	Indianapolis ..	
ILLINOIS.		
Building Budget (mo.) .....	Chicago.....	
Deutsche-Amerikanische } Holzarbeiter (mo) .....	" .....	
Inland Architect and Builder (mo.) ..	" .....	
Real Estate and Building Journal ..	" .....	4,000
MISSOURI.		
Building Trade Journal (s-mo).....	St. Louis .....	\$3,500
Home-Builder (mo) .....	" .....	
CALIFORNIA.		
California Architect and } Building News (mo) .....	San Francisco ..	\$3,800
BARBERS.		
MASSACHUSETTS.		
Shaver (mo).....	Holyoke.....	
NEW YORK.		
American Hairdresser (mo) ..	New York.....	3,000
Barbers' Gazette .....	" .....	
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Barbers' National Journal. ....	Philadelphia ..	
BOOK TRADE.		
MASSACHUSETTS.		
Book Bulletin (quarterly). ....	Boston .....	<i>Adv.</i>
NEW YORK.		
American Bookmaker (monthly). ..	New York.....	
American Bookseller (semi-monthly) ..	" .....	\$5,000
Art Age (monthly) ..	" .....	\$3,000
Book-Buyer (monthly).....	" .....	\$3,100
Library Journal (monthly) ..	" .....	750
Publishers' Weekly.....	" .....	2,500
ILLINOIS.		
Western Bookseller (monthly).....	Chicago. ....	
BOTTLING.		
NEW YORK		
American Bottler (mo.) .....	New York.....	\$2,000
National Bottler's Gazette (mo) ..	" .....	\$4,200
National Press and Bottler's } Advocate (monthly).....	Cider. ....	4,200

### CABINET, UPHOLSTERY AND DECORATING.

MASSACHUSETTS.		<i>Circ</i>
American Cabinet Maker } and Upholsterer .....	Boston .....	7,500
Carpets, Wall Paper and Curtains... "	" .....	
NEW YORK.		
Cabinet Making and Uphols- } tery (monthly) .....	New York.....	\$1,500
Decorator (monthly) ..	" .....	
Decorator and Furnisher (mo) .....	" .....	\$8,000
Furniture Trade Review and } Interior Decorator (mo.) }	" .....	\$3,000
House Furnisher (mo).....	" .....	\$3,500
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Journal of Progress; The } Wood-Workers' Magazine }	Philadelphia....	
(monthly) .....	" .....	
Wall Paper Trade Journal } (monthly).....	" .....	
OHIO.		
Furniture Worker (semi-mo.).....	Cincinnati ..	
ILLINOIS.		
American Furniture Gazette } (monthly) .....	Chicago .....	5,750
Furniture Tradesman (mo.).....	" .....	\$3,000
MICHIGAN.		
Michigan Artisan (mo) ..	Grand Rapids ..	5,333
MISSOURI.		
Furniture Magazine (monthly).....	St. Louis .....	5,000
CARPET TRADE.		
MASSACHUSETTS.		
Carpets, Wall Paper and Curtains... Boston.....		
NEW YORK.		
Carpet Trade and Review (s-mo.) ..	New York.....	\$3,500
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Carpet Trade (mo.) ..	Philadelphia....	
CARRIAGES AND HARNESS.		
NEW YORK.		
Blacksmith and Wheelwright (mo) New York.....		\$5,000
Coach, Harness and Saddlery.....	" .....	\$3,500
Hub .....	" .....	\$7,000
National Car Builder (monthly).....	" .....	
Painter's Magazine and } Coach Painter (mo.) }	" .....	\$3,000
Harness Gazette (monthly) .....	Rome .....	1,600
PENNSYLVANIA		
Carriage Monthly ..	Philadelphia....	\$5,500
Horse and Waggon (monthly).....	Pittsburgh.....	
TENNESSEE.		
Southern Coach Maker (mo.).....	Nashville.....	
ILLINOIS.		
Carriage Journal (monthly) ..	Chicago .....	\$4,000
National Harness Review (semi-mo.) ..	" .....	

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.



INDIANA.	
Grocer .....	Indianapolis ... \$1,000 <i>Circ</i>
ILLINOIS.	
Grocers' Criterion .....	Chicago..... <i>Adv.</i>
Northwestern Grocer.....	" .....
MISSOURI.	
Grocer .....	St. Louis.... \$6,426
CALIFORNIA	
California Grocer and Canner ...	San Francisco ..\$2,640
Grocer and Country Merchant.....	" ..\$3,750

**HARDWARE.**  
(See Iron and Hardware)

**HAT, CAP AND FUR TRADE.**

NEW YORK	
Hat, Cap and Fur Trade Review (mo.)	New York..... 3,500
Hatter and Furrer (monthly) .....	" .. Decline
QUEBEC.	
Dominion Dry Goods Report } (monthly) .....	Montreal.....

**HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.**  
(See Textile Fabrics.)

**HOTELS.**  
(See Liquors)

**ICE TRADE.**

PENNSYLVANIA.	
Ice Trade Journal (monthly) .....	Philadelphia ... \$1,410

**IRON AND HARDWARE.**

MASSACHUSETTS.	
Journal of Commerce and } Cotton, Wool and Iron.....	Boston .....
NEW YORK.	
Iron Review (monthly) .....	Buffalo.....
Roller Mill (monthly) .....	" .. \$5,000
American Iron News (monthly).....	New York..... \$2,000
American Metal Market.....	" .....
Blacksmith and Wheelwright (mo.) ..	" .. \$5,000
Iron Age .....	" .. Decline
Mechanical News (semi-mo.) .....	" .. \$16,326
Metal Worker .....	" .. Decline
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Journal of the U. S. Association of } Charcoal Iron-Workers (bi-monthly) ..	Harrisburg. ...
Bulletin of the American } Iron and Steel Association } .....	Philadelphia ..
Iron (monthly) .....	" .. 4,000
American Manufacturer and } Iron World.....	Pittsburgh..... 4,000
Brick, Tile and Metal Review (mo) ..	" .. 5,500
OHIO	
Iron Trade Review.....	Cleveland..... \$6,000

ILLINOIS	
Farm Implement News (mo) .....	Chicago..... \$9,750
Horse Shoer and Hardware } Journal (mo) .....	" .. \$5,000
Industrial World and Iron } Worker.....	" ..
Ironmonger (monthly) .....	" ..

MICHIGAN.	
Iron and Wood Worker, and } Mechanic and Inventor } (monthly) .....	Detroit .....

MISSOURI.	
Age of Steel.....	St. Louis .. 13,500
Stove and Hardware Reporter (s-mo.) ..	" .. 7,000

MINNESOTA.	
Wood and Iron (monthly) .....	Minneapolis. .. \$5,000

CALIFORNIA	
Wood and Iron (monthly) .....	San Francisco \$5,000

**JEWELRY.**  
(See Watchmaking and Jewelry.)

**LAUNDRY.**

ILLINOIS.	
National Laundry Journal (semi-mo) ..	Chicago..... \$5,000 <i>Circ</i>

**LEATHER.**  
(See Shoe and Leather Trade)

**LIQUORS.**

MASSACHUSETTS.	
Hotel Gazette and New } England Advertiser .....	Boston... .. 2,000
New England Trader.....	" ..
NEW YORK.	
American Brewers' Gazette (mo.) ..	New York..... 3,000
Amerikanische Bierbrauer (mo) ..	" .. \$1,000
Bonfort's Wine and Spirit } Circular (semi-monthly) ..	" .. 4,000
German and American } Brewers' Journal (mo) ..	" .. \$5,000
Hotel Gazette.....	" .. 5,000
Hotel Mail.....	" .. 1,000
Hotel Register (monthly) .....	" .. \$25,000
Hotel Reporter (daily) .....	" .. Decline
National Press (Cider) (monthly)....	" .. 4,200
Wine and Fruit Grower (mo).....	" .. \$3,000

PENNSYLVANIA.	
Brewers' and Dealers' Journal (mo.) ..	Philadelphia ...
Hotel Man's Guide (monthly).....	" ..
People's Advocate and Com- } mercial Advertiser (Eng- } lish and German).....	Pittsburgh..... \$5,000

OHIO.	
Hotel Journal (daily).....	Cincinnati ..
Southwest.....	" .. \$3,500
Liberal .....	Cleveland.....

ILLINOIS	
Brauer und Malzer (monthly) .....	Chicago.....
Champion of Freedom and } Right.....	" .. \$5,940
Hotel World.....	" .. 4,700
National Hotel Reporter (daily)....	" .. 2,000
Western Brewer (monthly).....	" .. 3,000
Western Broker and Price } List (semi-mo.) .....	" .. \$1,700
Wine and Spirit Review (semi-mo) ...	" ..

MICHIGAN.	
Hotel and Railway Record... (daily)	Detroit..... \$2,000
Public Leader .....	" .. \$6,800

MISSOURI.	
Brewer (monthly) .....	St. Louis .. 1,000
Hotel Reporter (daily).....	" .. \$1,000

MINNESOTA.	
Hotel Gazette (daily).....	Minneapolis .. 2,100
Hotel Reporter (daily) .....	St. Paul .. \$2,000

COLORADO	
Hotel Reporter (daily).....	Denver.....

CALIFORNIA.	
Hotel Gazette (daily).....	San Francisco .. \$2,100
Wine and Tobacco Journal .....	" .. \$4,500

**LUMBER.**

NEW YORK.	
Lumber World (monthly).....	Buffalo.....
Saw Mill Gazette (monthly).....	New York..... \$3,000

PENNSYLVANIA.	
American Wood Worker and } Saw and Planing Mill } Journal (monthly) .....	Scranton .....

LOUISIANA.	
American Lumberman (monthly) ..	New Orleans....

TENNESSEE	
Southern Lumberman (semi-monthly)	Nashville..... \$3,783

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

INDIANA.		<i>Circ</i>
Wood Worker (monthly).....	Indianapolis ..	
ILLINOIS		
Lumber Trade Journal (monthly)....	Chicago..	\$5,300
Northwestern Lumberman .....	" .....	5,953
MICHIGAN.		
Lumberman's Gazette .....	Bay City ..	\$2,275
MINNESOTA.		
Mississippi Valley Lumber- } man and Manufacturer... }	Minneapolis ..	\$2,000
ONTARIO.		
Canada Lumberman (semi-mo) ..	Peterboro .....	1,100

**MARBLE AND GRANITE.**

PENNYSYLVANIA		
Granite Cutters' Journal (monthly)....	Philadelphia....	\$2,450
ILLINOIS.		
Reporter (monthly).....	Chicago.....	1,200

**MARINE.***(See Shipping and Marine)***MILLINERY.***See Fashion in Miscellaneous List.***MILLING.**

NEW YORK.		
Milling World and Chronicle } of the Grain and Flour } Trade .....	Buffalo.....	*21,150
Roller Mill (monthly) ..	" ..	\$5,000
Millers' Journal (monthly) ..	New York.....	6,000

PENNYSYLVANIA.		
Millers' Review (monthly) ..	Philadelphia ..	\$5,000

TENNESSEE.		
Southern Miller (monthly) ..	Nashville.....	

OHIO.		
Miller and Manufacturer (mo.) ..	Cincinnati.....	7,500

INDIANA.		
Millstone (monthly) ..	Indianapolis ..	\$7,000

ILLINOIS		
American Elevator and } Grain Trade (monthly).... }	Chicago .....	\$10,000
American Miller (monthly) ..	" ..	\$15,000
Deutsche Amerikanische Mueller (mo) "	" ..	
Modern Miller (monthly).....	Moline .....	\$5,000

WISCONSIN.		
United States Miller (monthly) ..	Milwaukee.....	\$5,100

MISSOURI.		
Miller (semi-monthly).....	St. Louis.....	\$7,000

MINNESOTA		
Northwestern Miller.....	Minneapolis ..	\$6,700

CALIFORNIA		
Millman and Mechanic (mo) ..	San Francisco ..	

MANITOBA		
Nor'-West Farmer and } Manitoba Miller (mo.) }	Winnipeg .....	\$5,790

**NOTIONS AND FANCY GOODS.**

NEW YORK.		
Fancy Goods Graphic (mo).....	New York.....	\$10,000
Notions and Fancy Goods } Record and Silk Reporter }	" .....	3,000
(monthly).....		

**PACKERS AND BUTCHERS.**

PENNYSYLVANIA		
Butcher and Drover.....	Philadelphia ..	

ILLINOIS.		
Packers' & Butchers' Journal .....	Chicago .....	

**PAPER TRADE.**

MASSACHUSETTS.		
Paper World (monthly) ..	Holyoke .....	

NEW YORK.		
American Stationer.....	New York.....	<i>Circ Decline</i>
Geyer's Stationer (semi-monthly) ..	" .....	4,000
Newsdealer and Stationer (mo) ..	" .....	\$9,500
Paper Mill (monthly) ..	" .....	\$3,000
Paper Trade Journal. . . . .	" .....	3,000
Printing & Stationery World (mo) ..	" .....	
United States Paper Maker (s-mo) ..	" .....	\$4,000
United States Stationer ..	" .....	

ILLINOIS		
Stationer and Printer (semi-mo) ...	Chicago. ....	\$4,000
Western Bookseller (monthly) ..	" .....	
Western Paper Trade (monthly) ..	" .....	2,686
Western Stationer (monthly).....	" .....	

**PETROLEUM.**

PENNYSYLVANIA		
Petroleum Age (monthly) ..	Bradford.....	\$1,000

**PHOTOGRAPHY.**

NEW YORK.		
Anthony's Photographic Bulletin (s-mo)	New York.....	1,500
Photographic Times (monthly) ..	" .....	

PENNYSYLVANIA.		
American Journal of Photo- } graphy (monthly) ..	Philadelphia ..	
Photographer (monthly).....	" ..	1,500

MARYLAND.		
Walzl's Photographic Monthly.....	Baltimore.....	

MISSOURI		
Photographer (monthly).....	St. Louis.....	\$1,200

**PICTURE TRADE.**

ILLINOIS		
Picture and Art Trade (monthly) ..	Chicago.....	\$2,000

**PLUMBING.**

NEW YORK.		
Hydraulic and Sanitary } Plumber (semi-mo)..... }	New York.....	2,500
Plumbers' Trade Journal (semi-mo) "	" .....	\$3,500

**POTTERY.**

PENNYSYLVANIA.		
Pottery and Glassware Reporter. ....	Pittsburgh.....	3,500

INDIANA.		
Clay Worker (monthly) ..	Indianapolis.....	

ILLINOIS.		
American Potter and Illa- } minator (monthly)..... }	Chicago.....	
Clay (monthly).....	Ottawa.....	

**PRINTING AND TYPOGRAPHY.**

NEW YORK.		
Type World (monthly).....	Middletown ..	<i>Adv</i>
American Model Printer (bi-mo) ..	New York.....	\$4,800
Buchdrucker-Zeitung (semi-mo) ..	" .....	1,150
Printing & Stationery World (mo.) ..	" .....	
Proof Sheet .....	" .....	\$3,000

PENNYSYLVANIA.		
Printers' Circular (monthly) ..	Philadelphia....	3,000

LOUISIANA.		
Southern Printers' Journal (bi-mo.)	New Orleans..	<i>Adv.</i>

OHIO.		
Country Printer (monthly) ..	West Milton ..	

ILLINOIS.		
Electrotype Journal (quarterly) ..	Chicago.....	<i>Adv.</i>
Electrotyper (quarterly) ..	" .....	<i>Adv.</i>
Inland Printer (monthly) ..	" .....	\$7,000
Lithographer and Printer ..	" .....	\$2,580
Press and Type (quarterly) ..	" .....	<i>Adv.</i>
Round's Printers' Cabinet (quarterly)	" ..	<i>Adv.</i>
Specimen (quarterly) ..	" ..	<i>Adv.</i>
Stationer and Printer (semi-mo.) ..	" ..	\$4,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.



**MISSOURI.**

Printers' Journal (monthly) . . . . . St. Louis . . . . . \$2,700 *Circ*

**CALIFORNIA**

Pacific Printer (monthly) . . . . . San Francisco . . . . . *Adv.*

Printers' Guide (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . . *Adv.*

**QUEBEC.**

Dominion Printer (quarterly) . . . . . Montreal . . . . . *Adv.*

**SEWING MACHINES.**

**NEW YORK**

Sewing Machine Journal . . . . . New York . . . . . \$4,500

Sewing Machine News (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . . \$7,500

**OHIO.**

Sewing Machine Interest (mo) . . . . . Cincinnati . . . . .

**ILLINOIS.**

Sewing Machine Advance (monthly) Chicago . . . . . 5,175

**SHIPPING AND MARINE.**

**MASSACHUSETTS**

Commercial and Shipping List (s-wkly) Boston . . . . . \$5,000

Whalemen's Shipping List . . . . . New Bedford . . . . . *Decline*

**NEW YORK**

Marine Journal . . . . . New York . . . . . \$1,900

Maritime Register . . . . . " . . . . . \$7,000

Maritime Reporter . . . . . " . . . . .

Nautical Gazette . . . . . " . . . . . \$3,400

Shipping and Commercial }  
List and N. Y. Price Cur- }  
rent (semi-weekly) . . . . . }

Shipping Gazette and Travelers' Guide " . . . . .

**PENNSYLVANIA**

Maritime Journal . . . . . Philadelphia . . . . . \$1,704

**OHIO.**

Marine Record . . . . . Cleveland . . . . . \$4,700

**CALIFORNIA.**

Commercial News and Ship- }  
ping List (daily) . . . . . San Francisco . . . . . 750

Commercial News and Ship- }  
ping List . . . . . " . . . . .

**SHOE AND LEATHER TRADE.**

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

Boot and Shoe Recorder . . . . . Boston . . . . . \$4,500

**NEW YORK.**

American Tanner (mo) . . . . . Buffalo . . . . .

Boots and Shoes (mo) . . . . . New York . . . . . \$5,000

Shoe and Leather Reporter . . . . . " . . . . . 4,000

**ILLINOIS.**

Shoe and Leather Review . . . . . Chicago . . . . . \$3,900

**MISSOURI.**

Leather Gazette . . . . . St. Louis . . . . . \$2,000

**SLATE TRADE.**

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

Slate Trade Journal (mo) . . . . . Easton . . . . . \$1,500

**TELEGRAPHY.**

**NEW YORK**

Electrical Review . . . . . New York . . . . . \$10,750

Electrical World . . . . . " . . . . . \$10,600

Electrician & Electrical Engineer (mo) " . . . . . 5,000

Journal of the Telegraph (monthly) " . . . . . *Adv.*

Operator (bi-weekly) . . . . . " . . . . . \$3,250

Telegrapher's Advocate (semi-mo.) " . . . . . \$5,000

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

Electrical Era . . . . . Philadelphia . . . . .

**TEXTILE FABRICS.**

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

Journal of Commerce and }  
Cotton, Wool and Iron . . . } . . . . . Boston . . . . . \$3,000 *Circ*

Wade's Fibre and Fabric . . . . . " . . . . .

**NEW YORK.**

American Journal of Fabrics }  
and Dry Goods Bulletin . . . } . . . . . New York . . . . . \$16,500

American Silk Journal (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .

Manufacturers' Review and }  
Industrial Record (mo) . . . } . . . . . " . . . . . 2,000

Silk Culture & Home Industries (mo) " . . . . . \$4,200

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

Bulletin of the Philadelphia }  
Textile Association (s-mo) } . . . . . Philadelphia . . . . .

Textile Colorist (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . . \$5,000

Textile Monitor (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .

Textile Record of America (mo) . . . . . " . . . . .

**TOBACCO.**

**NEW YORK.**

Tobacco Leaf . . . . . New York . . . . . 2,000

United States Tobacco Journal . . . . . " . . . . . \$3,000

**PENNSYLVANIA**

Tobacco Age . . . . . Philadelphia . . . . .

**OHIO.**

Western Tobacco Journal . . . . . Cincinnati . . . . . \$5,400

**ILLINOIS**

Western Tobacconist . . . . . Chicago . . . . .

**WISCONSIN**

Wisconsin Tobacco Reporter . . . . . Edgerton . . . . . \$1,500

**TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL JOURNALS.**

(Unclassified.)

**MAINE.**

Industrial Journal . . . . . Bangor . . . . . \$2,000

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

Inventors' and Manufac- }  
turers' Gazette (monthly) } . . . . . Boston . . . . . \$1,200

Journal of Commerce and }  
Cotton, Wool and Iron . . . } . . . . . " . . . . . \$3,000

Manufacturers' Gazette . . . . . " . . . . . \$4,395

Manufacturer and Industrial }  
Gazette (monthly) . . . . . } . . . . . Holyoke . . . . .

**NEW YORK.**

American Metal Market . . . . . New York . . . . .

Industria (Spanish) (mo.) . . . . . " . . . . . 3,000

Manufacturer and Builder (mo) . . . . . " . . . . . \$12,000

Merchants' and Manufac- }  
turers' Review . . . . . } . . . . . " . . . . . 8,500

Retailer . . . . . " . . . . .

Trade Bureau . . . . . " . . . . . 8,000

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

Industrial Review (mo.) . . . . . Philadelphia . . . . .

Iron (mo) . . . . . " . . . . . 4,000

American Manufacturer and }  
Iron World . . . . . } . . . . . Pittsburgh . . . . . 4,000

**MARYLAND**

Manufacturers' Record . . . . . Baltimore . . . . .

**VIRGINIA.**

Industrial South . . . . . Richmond . . . . .

Mercantile & Manufacturing }  
Journal (monthly) . . . . . } . . . . . " . . . . . \$2,000

Virginias (monthly) . . . . . Staunton . . . . . \$600

**GEORGIA.**

Southern Industrial Record (mo) . . . . . Atlanta . . . . . \$10,240

Southern Industries (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .

Southern Review (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .

Southern World (semi-monthly) . . . . . " . . . . . \$12,000

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports, Roman figures—estimated, \*Sworn.

ALABAMA.		<i>Circ</i>
Southern Mining and Manu- facturing Journal (s-mo.)	Birmingham.....	
TEXAS.		
Merchant and Manufacturer (mo)	San Antonio...\$10,000	
KENTUCKY.		
Southern Trade Gazette (mo)	Louisville.....\$4,620	
TENNESSEE		
Tradesman (semi-monthly)	Chattanooga...\$7,000	
OHIO.		
Artisan (monthly)	Cincinnati...\$11,000	
Merchant and Manufacturer	".....5,000	
Farmer and Manufacturer (monthly)	Cleveland.....\$7,000	
Journal of Trade	".....\$3,500	
Western Machinist (monthly)	".....\$5,050	
INDIANA.		
Inventor and Manufacturer } (monthly).....	Indianapolis.....	
Trade Review.....	".....	
Wood-Worker (mo.).....	".....	
ILLINOIS.		
American Artisan, Tinner and House Furnisher(s-mo)	Chicago.....	
Industrial & Commercial Gazette(mo)	".....	
Industrial World and Iron Worker...	".....	
Western Manufacturer (monthly)...	".....\$6,000	
Manufacturers' Exchange (mo.)...	Quincy.....\$2,000	
MICHIGAN.		
Michigan Artisan (monthly)	Grand Rapids. . 5,333	
Michigan Manufacturer (monthly)	".....	
WISCONSIN.		
Northwestern Trades Gazette (mo.)	Milwaukee.....	
MISSOURI.		
Review of Science and } Industry (monthly).....	Kansas City.. \$1,000	
Western Trade Journal	St. Louis.....\$7,500	
Trade Review (monthly)	Sedalia.....\$3,000	
IOWA.		
Trade Journal (monthly)	Des Moines . . .	
Trade Journal (monthly)	Dubuque.....\$3,800	
MINNESOTA.		
Northwest Trade (semi-mo.)	Minneapolis...\$3,000	
COLORADO		
Western Trade Review (monthly)	Denver.....\$1,100	
CALIFORNIA.		
Herald of Trade (semi-wkly)	San Francisco..\$2,100	

ONTARIO.		<i>Circ</i>
Canadian Manufacturer and } Industrial World (bi-wkly) }	Toronto.....	
Merchant and Manufacturer (mo)	".....	
Monetary Times, Trade } Review and Insurance }	".....	5,000
Chronicle	".....	

**TYPOGRAPHY.***(See Printing and Typography.)***UNDERTAKERS.**

NEW YORK.		<i>Circ</i>
Casket (monthly)	Rochester.....	\$5,500

**ILLINOIS**

Shroud (monthly)	Chicago.....	
Undertakers' Gazette (monthly)	Sterling . . .	\$2,000

**UPHOLSTERY.***(See Cabinet, Upholstery and Decorating.)***WATCHMAKING AND JEWELRY.**

RHODE ISLAND.		<i>Circ</i>
Manufacturing Jeweler (monthly)	Providence . . .	
NEW YORK.		
Gem (monthly)	New York.....	
Jewelers' Circular and Horo- logical Review (monthly)	".....	9,600
ILLINOIS.		
American Jeweler (monthly)	Chicago.....	
Jewelers' Journal (monthly)	".....	4,000
Metallurgist and National } Jeweler (monthly).....	".....	
Watchmaker and Metalworker (mo.)	".....	\$5,000

**MISSOURI.**

Jeweler (monthly)	St. Louis....	
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**WALL PAPER***(See Cabinet, Upholstery and Decorating.)***WINE AND SPIRITS.***(See Liquors.)***WOOL GROWERS AND DEALERS.**

PENNSYLVANIA.		<i>Circ</i>
National Wool Growers' Quarterly	Pittsburgh . . .	
ILLINOIS.		
American Sheep Breeder } and Wool Grower (mo)...	Chicago . . . . .	
Wool Journal.....	".....	
MONTANA.		
Montana Wool Grower (monthly)	Fort Benton . .	

**WOOLENS.***(See Textile Fabrics.)*

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.



## FIREMEN'S.

<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	<b>INDIANA.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
Firemen's Standard (monthly) .....	Boston .....	\$3,000	Firemen's Magazine (Loco- motive) (monthly) .....	Terre Haute .....	\$21,000
<b>NEW YORK.</b>					
Fireman's Herald .....	New York ..	\$10,000			
Fireman's Journal .....	" .....	7,200			
Fire Record (monthly) .....	" .....	\$5,000	<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		
			Western Fireman .....	Chicago .....	3,850

## INSURANCE, LEGAL, AND REAL ESTATE.

<b>INSURANCE.</b>			<b>QUEBEC.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	Insurance Society (monthly) .....		
Standard .....	Boston .....	\$1,200	Montreal .....		
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>					
Ætna (quarterly) .....					
<b>NEW YORK.</b>					
Real Estate Review and } .....	Brooklyn ..				
Long Island Record .....	} .....				
Chronicle .....	New York ..	2,000			
Insurance .....	" .....				
Insurance Age (monthly) .....	" .....	1,800			
Insurance and Real Estate } .....	" .....	1,000			
Journal (semi-monthly) ..	} .....				
Insurance Critic (monthly) ..	" .....	\$5,000			
Insurance Monitor (monthly) ..	" .....	5,000			
Insurance Times (monthly) ..	" .....				
Review ..	" .....				
Spectator ..	" .....	4,000			
Underwriter .....	" .....	8,000			
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>					
American Exchange and } .....	Philadelphia ..	5,000			
Review (monthly) ..	} .....				
Intelligencer (monthly) .....	" .....	800			
Legal and Insurance Re- } .....	" .....	1,500			
porter (semi-monthly) ..	} .....				
Underwriter (monthly) ..	" .....	5,500			
United States Review (semi-mo.) ..	" .....				
Insurance World (monthly) .....	Pittsburgh ..	\$5,000			
<b>MARYLAND.</b>					
Underwriter (semi-monthly) .....					
	Baltimore .....	1,800			
<b>LOUISIANA.</b>					
Vindicator (monthly) .....					
	New Orleans ..	\$1,000			
<b>INDIANA.</b>					
Rough Notes (monthly) .....					
	Indianapolis ..	\$3,000			
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>					
Argus (monthly) .....					
	Chicago ..	4,000			
Investigator .....	" .....	4,800			
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>					
Indicator (monthly) .....					
	Detroit .....	\$1,650			
<b>MISSOURI.</b>					
Western Insurance Review (mo) ..					
	St Louis ..	2,500			
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>					
California Spirit of the } .....	San Francisco ..	1,200			
Times and Underwriters' } .....	} .....				
Journal .....	" .....	1,350			
Coast Review (monthly) .....	" .....				
<b>ONTARIO.</b>					
Budget (monthly) .....					
	Toronto .....	\$1,000			
Monetary Times, Trade Re- } .....	" .....	5,000			
view and Insurance } .....	} .....				
Chronicle .....	" .....				

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \* Sworn.

<b>MISSOURI.</b>	
	<i>Circ</i>
American Law Review (bi-monthly) . . . St. Louis . . .	\$5,000
Central Law Journal . . . . . " . . . . .	\$6,000
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Law Journal (daily) . . . . . San Francisco . . .	
West Coast Reporter (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	
<b>ONTARIO.</b>	
Canada Law Journal (bi-wkly) . . . Toronto . . . . .	\$2,100
Canadian Law Times (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	\$500
<b>QUEBEC.</b>	
Legal News . . . . . Montreal . . . . .	500
Lower Canada Jurist (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	\$600
<b>NOVA SCOTIA.</b>	
Royal Gazette . . . . . Halifax . . . . .	500
<b>REAL ESTATE.</b>	
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>	
Real Estate Journal (monthly) . . . . . Nashua . . . . .	\$1,000
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>	
Gray's New England Real Estate Journal (monthly) } . . . . . Boston . . . . .	\$1,500

<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
	<i>Circ</i>
Real Estate Review and Long Island Record } . . . . . Brooklyn . . . . .	
American Real Estate Guide (mo.) . . . New York . . . . .	13,000
Insurance and Real Estate Journal (semi-monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	1,000
Real Estate Chronicle . . . . . " . . . . .	5,000
Real Estate Record and Builders' Guide } . . . . . " . . . . .	3,000
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.</b>	
Copp's Land Owner (semi-monthly) . . . Washington . . . . .	8,000
Real Estate Review (bi-monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	Adv
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>	
Virginia Real Estate Journal (mo) . . . Richmond . . . . .	Adv.
Virginia Real Estate Review (quar.) . . . . . " . . . . .	Adv.
<b>TENNESSEE.</b>	
Middle Tennessean (monthly) . . . . . Shelbyville . . . . .	
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Real Estate and Building Journal . . . Chicago . . . . .	4,000
News (monthly) . . . . . Freeport . . . . .	Adv.
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>	
Hungerford's Real Estate Journal (monthly) . . . . . Stevens Point . . . . .	Adv
<b>MISSOURI.</b>	
National Real Estate Index (mo) . . . Kansas City . . . . .	\$9,000
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>	
Real Estate Review . . . . . Minneapolis . . . . .	Adv.
<b>KANSAS.</b>	
Solomon Valley Mirror (monthly) . . . Minneapolis . . . . .	Adv

**JUVENILE.**

<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>	
	<i>Circ</i>
American Young Folks (s-mo) . . . . . Manchester . . . . .	\$5,723
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>	
Babyland (monthly) . . . . . Boston . . . . .	20,000
Chautauqua Young Folks Journal (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	
Children's New Church Magazine (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	\$680
Our Little Men and Women (mo) . . . . . " . . . . .	15,000
Our Little Ones and the Nursery (mo) . . . . . " . . . . .	\$30,000
Pansy . . . . . " . . . . .	20,000
Wide Awake (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	25,000
Youth's Companion . . . . . " . . . . .	\$360,692
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>	
Happy Days (monthly) . . . . . Hartford . . . . .	\$35,000
America's Young People (mo.) . . . . . Meriden . . . . .	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Boys and Girls' Story-Teller (monthly) . . . . . Auburn . . . . .	
Boys of New York . . . . . New York . . . . .	
Golden Argosy . . . . . " . . . . .	\$45,000
Harper's Young People . . . . . " . . . . .	35,000

	<i>Circ</i>
Pupil's Companion (monthly) . . . . . New York . . . . .	\$7,000
St Nicholas (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	\$69,823
Treasure Trove (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	\$25,000
Young Catholic (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	25,000
Youths' Cabinet (monthly) . . . Cath . . . . .	\$5,000
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Children's Friend (monthly) . . . Philadelphia . . . . .	4950
Golden Days . . . . . " . . . . .	60,000
Guardian Angel (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	\$40,000
Our Young People (monthly) . . . Bapt. . . . .	\$48,000
<b>GEORGIA.</b>	
Acanthus (monthly) . . . . . Atlanta . . . . .	8,800
<b>OHIO.</b>	
Young America for Boys & Girls (m) Canal Dover . . . . .	\$12,000
Our Little Grangers (monthly) . . . Cincinnati . . . . .	\$32,045
Golden Words (semi-mo) . . . Ref.Ch.Dayton . . . . .	\$4,600
Young Folks Circle (monthly) . . . . . Springfield . . . . .	\$35,000
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Picture Gallery for Young Folks (mo) Chicago . . . . .	\$18,000
<b>MISSOURI.</b>	
Youth's Magazine (mo) . . . Cath Juv.St. Louis . . . . .	\$2,000

**MATRIMONIAL.**

<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>	
	<i>Circ</i>
Matrimonial Times (monthly) . . . . . Boston . . . . .	\$1,800
Wedding Bells (monthly) . . . . . " . . . . .	\$2,056
Family Mirror (monthly) . . . . . Wellesley . . . . .	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Telephone (monthly) . . . . . Hurleyville . . . . .	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Matrimonial News (monthly) . . . . . Altoona . . . . .	
Matrimonial Review (monthly) . . . . . Farmersville . . . . .	
Cupid's Corner (monthly) . . . . . Plainfield . . . . .	\$3,000

<b>TENNESSEE.</b>	
Matrimonial . . . . . Chattanooga . . . . .	<i>Circ</i>
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Heart and Hand (monthly) . . . . . Chicago . . . . .	\$9,840
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>	
Cupid's Messenger (monthly) . . . . . Kenosha . . . . .	

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

## MILITARY AND NAVAL.

<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
Bivouac (monthly).....	Boston.....	<i>Circ</i>	United Service (monthly).....New York..... 3,200
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>
Army and Navy Journal.....	New York.....	<i>Decline</i>	Army and Navy Quarterly. .... Philadelphia....
Military Service Institution Journal (quarterly).....	" .....	1,800	<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.</b>
			Army and Navy Register.....Washington.....\$3,750

## MINING.

<b>NEW YORK.</b>			<b>COLORADO.</b>	
Engineering and Mining Journal.....	New York.....	<i>Circ</i>	Rocky Mountain Mining Review....	Denver.....
Financial and Mining Record. ....	" .....	6,000		
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>			<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Mining Review .....	Chicago .....	\$5,000	Mining and Scientific Press. . .	San Francisco. \$4,000

## MUSICAL.

<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			<b>LOUISIANA.</b>	
Folio (monthly) .....	Boston .....	<i>Adv</i>	Warrington's Musical Review (mo) .	New Orleans ... <i>Adv.</i>
Leader (monthly) .....	" .....	<i>Adv.</i>	Werlein's Journal of Music (mo.) ..	" .....
Musical Herald (monthly).....	" .....			
Musical Record (monthly).....	" .....	<i>Adv</i>	<b>OHIO.</b>	
Musical Monthly .....	Pittsfield .....	<i>Adv.</i>	Musical Harp (monthly) .....	Berea .....
			Courier (monthly) .....	Cincinnati .....
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			Musical Visitor (monthly).....	" .....
Loomis' Musical and Ma- sonic Journal (monthly).....	New Haven.....	3,500	Brainard's Musical World (mo) .	Cleveland .....
			Foster's Musical Journal (monthly).	Geneva .....
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			Beaman's Bugle (monthly).....	Hiram .....
Thomas' Musical Journal (monthly) .	Albany. ....	<i>Adv.</i>	Young Folks Musical Monthly.....	Strongsville.....
Voice (monthly) .....	" .....	\$3,000		750
American Art Journal (Trade) .....	New York.....		<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
American Music Journal (semi-mo.) .	" .....		Indicator: Art and Music.....	Chicago.....
Cæcilia (monthly).....	" .....	\$1,000	Music and Drama. ....	" .....
Echo (monthly).....	" .....	\$500	Song Friend (monthly) .....	" .....
Freund's Music and Drama .....	" .....			\$3,000
Keynote (Mus. & Dram.).....	" .....		<b>MICHIGAN.</b>	
Musical Courier .....	" .....	3,500	Song Journal (monthly).....	Detroit .....
Musical Items (monthly).....	" .....			
Music Trade Free Press (Trade).....	" .....		<b>WISCONSIN.</b>	
Music Trade Review (semi-mo).....	" .....		Musical Journal (monthly).....	Green Bay .....
			Deutsche Amerikanische } Kunstblaetter .....	Milwaukee....
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>			<b>MISSOURI.</b>	
Etude (monthly).....	Philadelphia ...	\$1,100	Goldbeck's Musical Art (mo) .....	St. Louis. ....
Musical and Dramatic Standard (mo.)	" .....		Kunkel's Musical Review (mo) . . .	" .....
				<i>Adv.</i>
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>			<b>IOWA.</b>	
Musical Million and Fireside } Friend (monthly) . . . . .	Dayton . . . . .		Presto (monthly).....	Cedar Rapids...
<b>GEORGIA.</b>			<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Southern Musical Journal } and Fireside Visitor (mo) }	Macon . . . . .		Music and Drama .....	San Francisco...

## RAILROAD.

<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
A B C Pathfinder Railway } Guide (monthly) .....	Boston .....	\$15,000	Railroad Record and Invest- or's Guide (semi-mo.) . . . }	Philadelphia... \$5,000
Railroad Advertiser.....	" .....	1,500	Railway News.....	" .....
			Railway Reporter.....	" .....
			Railway World.....	" .....
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>				1,500
New England Railway Guide (mo) .	New Haven.. .	\$6,000	<b>OHIO.</b>	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			Express Gazette (Express } Gos) (monthly) .....	Cincinnati.....\$8,000
Railway Magazine (monthly) . R. R.	Buffalo .....		Brotherhood Locomotive En- gineers Journal (mo) . . . }	Cleveland.....\$16,000
Railroad News (semi-mo) .....	Elmira.....	1,000	Railroader (monthly).....	Toledo . . . . .
American Journal of Rail- way Appliances (semi-mo.) }	New York.....			\$14,800
American Railroad Journal (mo.) . . .	" .....	\$3,214	<b>INDIANA.</b>	
Appleton's Railway Guide (mo) .....	" .....		Indiana Official Railway Guide (mo) .	Indianapolis... 10,000
Bullion (quarterly) .....	" .....	1,600	Firemen's Magazine (Broth- erhood) (monthly) .....	Terre Haute...\$21,000
National Car Builder (monthly).....	" .....			
Railroad Gazette.....	" .....	3,900		
Travelers' Official Railway Guide(mo)	" .....	\$7,050		
X. Y. Z. Railway and Steam- boat Guide (onthly) .. . }	" .....	\$10,000		

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures--estimated. \* Sworn.

<b>ILLINOIS.</b>			
Railway Age.....	Chicago.....	<i>Circ</i>	
Railway Purchasing Agent (mo.) ..	" ..		\$4,500
Railway Review .....	" ..		\$3,000
Rand McNally's Official Railway } Guide (monthly).....	" ..		5,000
Illinois Railroader (bi-wkly).....	Decatur.....		12,500
Commercial Review .....	Quincy .....		
Western Railroader (mo.)(Brakemen)	Rock Island..		
<b>MISSOURI.</b>			
Railway Register.....	St. Louis.....		2,500
<b>IOWA.</b>			
Railway Conductor's Monthly	Cedar Rapids..		*4,600
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>			
Railroad Gazetteer (monthly) .....	San Francisco.	<i>Circ</i>	\$10,000
<b>MANITOBA.</b>			
Canadian Pacific Railway Register } (monthly) .....	Winnipeg .....		
<b>ONTARIO.</b>			
Grand Trunk Bulletin (daily).....	London .....		
<b>QUEBEC.</b>			
A B C Railway, Steamboat } and Traveler's Guide (mo) }	Montreal.....		\$1,800
Battersby's Dominion Guide (mo) .	" ..		\$3,000
International Railway and } Steam Navigation Guide }	" ..		\$5,000

## SECRET SOCIETY.

<b>AMERICAN LEGION OF HONOR.</b>			
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
American Legion of Honor } Journal (monthly).....	Boston .....	<i>Circ</i>	\$6,000
<b>WISCONSIN</b>			
Review (monthly).....	Milwaukee .....		*1,600
<b>AMERICAN MECHANICS.</b>			
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>			
American Mechanics' Advocate (mo)	Easton .....		2,000
American Journal (monthly).....	Philadelphia ..		
<b>ANCIENT ORDER OF HIBERNIANS.</b>			
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			
Hibernian Record (mo).....	New Haven....		
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>			
Emerald.....	Ind...Chicago. ....		
<b>ANCIENT ORDER OF UNITED WORKMEN.</b>			
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
New England Workman (mo) .....	Boston ..		\$2,400
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			
Fraternal Censor .....	Buffalo .....		\$3,000
Banner State Workman and } Fraternal Messenger. .... }	New York .....		\$13,000
<b>MARYLAND.</b>			
Protector (semi-monthly).....	Baltimore .....		
<b>OHIO.</b>			
Ohio A. O. U. W. Journal (monthly).	Cleveland.....		\$2,300
<b>INDIANA.</b>			
Indiana A. O. U. W. Recorder (mo)	Evansville .....		
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>			
Anchor and Shield (monthly) ...	Paris .....		*16,000
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>			
Michigan Herald (monthly).....	Detroit..		*2,750
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>			
Unser Blatt (monthly) (German) ..	Milwaukee.....		\$1,450
Wisconsin A.O.U.W. Advocate (mo) .	" ..		2,400
<b>MISSOURI.</b>			
Select Knights' Herald (mo) .....	Kansas City. .		
Overseer (monthly).....	St. Louis .....		\$5,000
<b>IOWA.</b>			
Familien Journal (monthly).....	Davenport.....		\$1,400
Iowa Workman (monthly).....	Mason City ..		\$2,000
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			
A O U W. Guide.....	St. Paul .....	<i>Circ</i>	
<b>KANSAS.</b>			
Kansas Workman (monthly) .....	Girard.....		
<b>COLORADO.</b>			
Rocky Mountain Guide and } Select Knights' Herald }	Canon City... ..		\$1,500
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>			
Pacific States Watchman (semi-mo)	San Francisco.		\$5,000
<b>MONTANA.</b>			
Inter Mountain Workman (mo) .	Helena.....		
<b>ONTARIO.</b>			
Canadian Workman (monthly) .....	Orillia.....		*6,000
Overseer (monthly).....	Toronto.....		
<b>BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS.</b>			
<b>OHIO.</b>			
Journal (monthly) .....	Cleveland.....		\$16,000
<b>BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN.</b>			
<b>INDIANA.</b>			
Fireman's Magazine (monthly).....	Terre Haute. .		\$21,000
<b>CHOSEN FRIENDS.</b>			
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			
Rainbow (monthly).....	New York.....		
<b>INDIANA.</b>			
Council Talisman (monthly) .....	Middlebury....		\$1,000
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>			
Our Chosen Friend (mo.).....	San Francisco..		
<b>DRUIDS.</b>			
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			
Erz Druids (Eng.& Ger.) (monthly) ..	Albany .....		1,000
<b>MINNESOTA.</b>			
Minnesota Druid.....	St. Paul .....		\$500

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

<b>FORESTERS.</b>		<b>GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.</b>	
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>	
Forester's Journal (monthly) . . . . .	New York.....\$2,000	Veteran's Advocate.....	Concord ..... \$1,700
<b>OHIO.</b>		<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
Forester's Journal (monthly). . . . .	Akron ..... 1,050	Sentinel.....	Hurleyville ...
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		Grand Army Gazette and } National Guardsman (mo) }	New York..... 5,000
Forester (monthly).....	Chicago.....	National Guard Gazette and } Grand Army Record..... }	" .....
<b>ONTARIO.</b>		Camp-Fire (s-mo.) .....	Utica.....
Canadian Forester (monthly). . . . .	Brantford.....\$1,100	<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Ancient Forester (monthly).....	Hamilton .....\$1,200	Grand Army Scout and } Soldier's Mail..... }	Philadelphia ...
Independent Forester (monthly) . . . . .	London ..... \$3,000	Reveille . . . . .	Pittsburgh.....
<b>FREEMASONS.</b>		<b>TENNESSEE.</b>	
<b>MAINE.</b>		Grand Army Sentinel (s-mo) . . . . .	Chattanooga. . .
Masonic Token (quarterly) . . . . .	Portland .....\$1,600	<b>INDIANA.</b>	
Odd Fellows' Reporter and } Masonic Journal (mo) }	" .....\$3,000	Veterans' Review.....	Indianapolis
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>		<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
Liberal Free Mason (monthly).....	Boston .....	Comrade . . . . .	Chicago .....
Masonic Truth (monthly) .....	" .....	Veteran (monthly).....	Springfield..... 1,000
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>		<b>MICHIGAN.</b>	
Freemasons' Repository (monthly) . . . . .	Providence . . . \$5,500	Riverside Enterprise (s-mo) . . . . .	Detroit.....
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>		<b>IOWA.</b>	
Loomis' Musical and Ma- } sonic Journal (monthly). }	New Haven. . . 3,500	Grand Army Advocate.....	Des Moines. . . 2,000
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		<b>KANSAS.</b>	
Corner Stone .....	New York ..... 5,000	G. A. R. (monthly) .....	Leavenworth . .
Dispatch (Sunday) .....	" .....\$35,000	<b>NEBRASKA.</b>	
Freemason's Journal (s-mo) . . . . .	" .....	Nebraska Cynosure .....	Lincoln. . . . .
Masonia (German) . . . . .	" .....\$1,500	<b>HARUGARI.</b>	
St. Lawrence County Masonic } Monthly . . . . . }	Ogdensburg . . .	<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		Deutsche Eiche. . . . .	Reading ..... 2,000
Keystone.....	Philadelphia .. 3,500	<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
<b>TEXAS.</b>		Harugari Orders-Blatt (monthly) . . . . .	Chicago.....
Texas Freemason (monthly).....	Fort Worth.... 2,000	<b>INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.</b>	
<b>KENTUCKY.</b>		<b>MAINE.</b>	
Masonic Home Journal (s-mo.) .....	Louisville .....	Odd Fellow's Register and } Masonic Journal (mo) . . . }	Portland .....\$3,000
<b>OHIO.</b>		<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>	
Masonic Review (monthly) . . . . .	Cincinnati .....\$3,500	Three Links (monthly) .....	Laconia..... \$2,600
Masonic Chronicle (monthly) .....	Columbus.....\$4,800	<b>NEW YORK.</b>	
<b>INDIANA.</b>		Guide (bi-weekly).....	Albany .....\$4,200
Masonic Advocate (monthly) .....	Indianapolis .. \$6,500	Fuehrer (German).....	New York..... 1,500
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>	
Voice of Masonry and Fam- } ily Magazine (mo) . . . . . }	Chicago. ....\$10,050	Odd Fellows Journal (monthly).....	Hulmeville.....\$4,000
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>		<b>VIRGINIA.</b>	
Freemason .....	Detroit.....\$1,500	Scarlet Degree (monthly) .....	Richmond. . .
<b>KANSAS.</b>		<b>WEST VIRGINIA.</b>	
Light (monthly) .....	Topeka.....	Odd Fellows' Advocate (monthly) ..	Huntington.. . 1,000
<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>		<b>OHIO.</b>	
Masonic Record (mo) . . . . .	San Francisco. \$3,000	Mystic Jewel (semi-mo) .....	Cincinnati .....\$3,000
<b>ONTARIO.</b>		Companion and American } Odd Fellow (monthly) . . . }	Columbus.....\$4,700
Masonic Tablet (monthly) . . . . .	London .....	Odd Fellows' Signal (monthly) . . . . .	Dayton. ....
Canadian Craftsman and } Masonic Record (mo) . . . }	Port Hope.....\$3,000	<b>INDIANA.</b>	
Freemason (monthly).....	Toronto..... 8,400	Odd Fellows' Talisman (monthly) . .	Indianapolis... \$6,500
<b>GOLDEN CHAIN.</b>		<b>ILLINOIS.</b>	
<b>MARYLAND.</b>		Odd Fellows' Herald. . . . .	Bloomington ... 7,000
Golden Chain (monthly) .....	Baltimore.....\$2,200		

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports Roman figures—estimated \*Sworn



**MISSOURI.**  
Triple Link (semi-monthly) .....Carrollton .....\$2,800

**IOWA.**  
Noble Grand (semi-monthly) .....Dubuque .....\$1,500  
New Monitor (monthly)..... Fort Madison .

**KANSAS.**  
Bundle of Sticks (monthly)..... Garden City....

**CALIFORNIA.**  
New Age.....San Francisco . 3,000

**ONTARIO.**  
Dominion Oddfellow .... Belleville .....\$3,600

**INDEPENDENT ORDER OF RECHABITES.**

**OHIO.**  
Family Herald.....Zanesville.....\$1,000

**JUNIOR AMERICAN MECHANICS.**

**PENNSYLVANIA.**  
Junior American Mechanic (mo) ...Philadelphia...\$1,200

**KNIGHTS OF COLUMBIA.**

**NEW YORK.**  
Fraternal Indicator (monthly) .....Kingston .....\$1,000

**KNIGHTS OF MACCABEES.**

**MICHIGAN.**  
Bee Hive (monthly).....Port Huron.....

**KNIGHTS OF THE GOLDEN CROSS.**

**MASSACHUSETTS.**  
Golden Cross Journal (monthly) ....Boston .....\$4,000

**KNIGHTS OF THE GOLDEN EAGLE.**

**PENNSYLVANIA.**  
Knights of the Golden Eagle (mo.)...Philadelphia...\$1,200

**KNIGHTS OF THE GOLDEN RULE.**

**OHIO.**  
Knights' Journal (semi-monthly) ....Cincinnati .... \$1,620

**KNIGHTS OF HONOR.**

**MASSACHUSETTS.**  
Knights of Honor Reporter (mo) ...Boston..... \$15,000

**NEW YORK.**  
Knights of Honor Standard (mo.)...New York .....\$3,285

**OHIO.**  
Knights of Honor Observer (mo) ...Cincinnati..... 1,500

**ILLINOIS.**  
Knights of Honor Tribune (mo.)...Chicago.....\$2,000

**MISSOURI.**  
Knights and Ladies of }  
Honor Record (mo.)... } .....St. Louis.....\$3,000

**KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS.**

**MAINE.**  
Pythian Herald (monthly)..... Portland .....\$1,200

**NEW HAMPSHIRE.**  
Triangle (monthly)..... Laconia .....\$1,800

**PENNSYLVANIA.**  
Knights of Pythias Record (mo) . Hulmeville .....\$2,000  
Knights of Pythias Magazine (mo) .Lancaster.....\$1,100

**NEW JERSEY.**  
Jersey Knight (monthly) ... .Somerville ...

**GEORGIA.**  
Mystic Brotherhood (semi-mo) ....Savannah .....\$1,060

**OHIO.**  
Knight (bi-monthly) ..... Columbus.....\$1,800

**INDIANA.**  
Pythian Journal (monthly).....Indianapolis .. \$5,000

**IOWA.**  
Knight's Sword and Helmet }  
(monthly)..... } .....Fort Madison . \$2,600

**MINNESOTA.**  
Pythian Advocate (semi-mo) . ....St Paul. . . \$1,600

**KANSAS.**  
Sprig of Myrtle (monthly) .. . Columbus.....

**CALIFORNIA.**  
Pythian Triangle (semi-mo.) .....San Francisco \$1,400

**ORDER OF UNITED FRIENDS**  
**NEW YORK.**  
Golden Rule (monthly).....New York.....

**RED MEN.**  
**MASSACHUSETTS.**  
Wampum Belt (monthly) . ....Marblehead .. 1,400

**PENNSYLVANIA.**  
Council Brand. ....Easton .....\$3,000

**ROYAL ARCANUM.**  
**NEW YORK.**  
Candidate (monthly)..... Brooklyn.....

**OHIO.**  
Royal Arcanum Journal (monthly) .Wooster .....\$3,320

**SONS OF AMERICA.**  
**PENNSYLVANIA.**  
Camp News (monthly) ... .....Philadelphia ....\$3,000

**SONS OF HERMANN.**  
**WISCONSIN.**  
Hermanns-Sohn (monthly).....Milwaukee. .... 1,450

**VETERANS OF MEXICO.**  
**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**  
Vedette.....Washington. .

SPORTS AND SPORTING.

MASSACHUSETTS.		Circ	NORTH CAROLINA.		Circ
Amusements .....	Boston .....		Guardsman (monthly).....	Winston.....	
Bicycling World .....	" .....	\$3,300	<b>ALABAMA.</b>		
Outing (mo) .....	" .....		Bicycle (s-mo).....	Montgomery .....	
Rifle (monthly) .....	" .....		<b>LOUISIANA.</b>		
Sports and Pastimes.....	" .....	\$2,500	Bicycle South (monthly) .....	New Orleans .....	\$500
Wheelman's Gazette (monthly) .....	Springfield .....		<b>TENNESSEE.</b>		
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			Southern Cyclor (mo) .....	Memphis.....	
Forest, Forge and Farm (monthly) .....	Albany.....	15,000	<b>OHIO.</b>		
Roller Skater.....	Buffalo .....		Sporting and Dramatic Journal .....	Cincinnati.....	
American Angler .....	New York.....	\$3,200	Trap and Trigger (mo).....	" .....	
American Aquatic Magazine (mo) .....	" .....		<b>INDIANA.</b>		
American Canoeist (monthly) .....	" .....	\$750	Western Sportsman and }	Indianapolis .....	\$3,650
Clipper.....	" .....	\$27,000	Live-Stock News .....		
Cyclist and Athlete.....	" .....	\$6,000	<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		
Forest and Stream and Rod and Gun	" .....	\$11,000	American Field .....	Chicago.....	\$25,000
Fur, Fin, and Feather (bi-monthly) .....	" .....	\$3,500	Dunton's Spirit of the Turf .....	" .....	\$7,500
Illustrated Sporting World.....	" .....		Horseman.....	" .....	\$5,000
International Chess Magazine (mo.) .....	" .....		Mirror of American Sports.....	" .....	\$7,000
Nene Schuetzen und Jagd }	" .....	2,000	Sporting and Theatrical Journal .....	" .....	
Zeitung (monthly) .....	" .....		<b>MICHIGAN.</b>		
Rink and Roller.....	" .....		Western 'Cyclist (semi-monthly) .....	Ovid.....	
Spirit of the Times.....	" .....	\$22,000	<b>COLORADO.</b>		
Sportsman.....	" .....		Western Sport & Theatrical }	Denver .....	\$720
Turf .....	" .....		Record .....		
Turf, Field, and Farm.....	" .....	\$20,500	<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>		
Wheel (Bicycling).....	" .....	\$2,500	Breeder and Sportsman.....	San Francisco..	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>			Pacific Life.....	" .....	\$4,000
American Cricketer.....	Philadelphia .....	500	<b>OREGON.</b>		
Roller .....	" .....		North Pacific Rural Spirit .....	Portland .....	\$2,300
Sporting Herald & Theatrical Review	" .....		<b>ONTARIO.</b>		
Sporting Life.....	" .....		Canadian Wheelman (monthly).....	London.....	600
Sportsman.....	Pittsburgh.....		Canadian Sportsman and }	Toronto.....	\$4,500
			Live Stock Journal .....		

SUNDAY-SCHOOL.

MAINE.		Circ	TENNESSEE.		Circ
Maine Sunday School Re-	Unsect. Portland.....	\$2,000	Sunday School Comments (quar) Presb. Nashville.....	\$25,000	
porter (quarterly).....	" .....		Sunday School Magazine (mo) .Meth..	" .....	\$25,000
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			Sunday School Visitor(wkly s-mo.&mo.)	" .....	
Sunday School Helper (mo.) ..	Univ. Boston.. ..	\$4,500	<b>OHIO.</b>		
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			Bible School (mo.).....	Cincinnati .....	\$8,000
Sunday-School Journal (mo.) .Meth.	New York.....	\$33,000	Sabbath Visitor.....	Jewish .....	6,100
Young Catholic (mo) .....	Cath .....	25,000	Sunday School Journal }	Meth. "	50,000
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>			(Western edition) (mo) .....		
Sunday School Workman(mo) Ch of God	Harrisburg .....	\$600	Evangelical Sunday School Quarterly.	Cleveland.....	
American Sunday School Quarterly.	Philadelphia .....	\$5,000	Evangelical Sunday-School }	Evan .....	5,000
Augsburg Sunday-School }	Luth. "	\$6,600	Teacher (mo) .....		
Teacher (monthly) .....			Baptist Superintendent (bi-mo.)	Bapt. "	Instructor (quarterly) .....
Baptist Superintendent (bi-mo.)	Bapt. "	\$5,000	Lesson Leaves.(monthly).....	Ref.Ch. "	\$5,200
Baptist Teacher (monthly) ..	Bapt. "	\$50,000	Little Pearls.....	Ref.Ch. "	\$3,700
Guardian Angel (monthly) ..	Cath. "	\$40,000	Our Bible Teacher (mo) ..	U Breth. "	4,500
Scholars' Quarterly.....	Ref.Ch. "		Scholars' Quarterly .....	Ref.Ch. "	\$16,000
Sunday-School Times.....	Evan .....	\$55,669	<b>INDIANA.</b>		
Sunday School World (monthly).....	" .....		Scholar's Monthly .....	Indianapolis....	
Teacher's Journal (monthly).....	Evan .York .....	\$4,500	<b>MISSOURI.</b>		
<b>VIRGINIA.</b>			Christian Sunday School }	Chn., St Louis.....	\$5,500
Earnest Worker (monthly) ..	Presb. Richmond .....	\$1,1000	Teacher (monthly).....		
<b>TEXAS.</b>			Evangelisch - Lutherisches }	Evan. "	\$600
Home and Sunday School .....	Dallas... ..	\$3,624	Schulblatt (quarterly) .....		
			Sunday School Evangelist (mo.).....	" .....	
<b>TEXAS.</b>			<b>CANADA.</b>		
			Sunday School Banner (mo) .Meth.	Toronto.....	\$10,066

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' Reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

## CO-OPERATIVE NEWSPAPER LISTS.

### KELLOGG'S LISTS.

(See page 984)

Chicago, Illinois—about 1,457 papers

Chicago List.....	about	389 Papers
St. Louis List.....	“	371 “
Cleveland List.....	“	186 “
Kansas City List.....	“	215 “
Cincinnati List.....	“	213 “
Memphis List.....	“	82 “

### AMERICAN NEWSPAPER UNION LIST.

New York—about 1,800 papers.

New York Newspaper Union List .....	about	256 Papers
Union Printing Company's List.....	“	145 “
New England Newspaper Union List.....	“	106 “
Chicago Newspaper Union List.....	“	329 “
<i>(See page 831)</i>		
Wisconsin Publishers' Union.....	“	96 “
Milwaukee Newspaper Union List.....	“	97 “
Publishers' Union List.....	“	134 “
Baltimore Newspaper Union List.....	“	116 “
Fort Wayne Newspaper Union List.....	“	110 “
Standard Newspaper Union (Chicago) . . .	“	94 “
Sioux City Newspaper Union .....	“	124 “
Pittsburgh Newspaper Union .....	“	100 “

### WESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION.

Des Moines, Iowa—over 1,000 papers.

*(See page 748)*

Des Moines List.....	about	120 Papers
Kansas City List .....	“	120 “
Omaha List .....	“	175 “
Detroit List .....	“	103 “
St. Louis List.....	“	115 “
Topeka List.....	“	88 “
Dallas List .....	“	96 “
Denver List .....	“	50 “
Sioux City List.....	“	80 “
Indianapolis List.....	“	60 “

### NORTHWESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION

#### LIST.

St. Paul, Minnesota—about 312 papers.

### WISCONSIN PUBLISHER'S UNION.

(Madison, Wisconsin—about 96 papers.)

*(See page 805)*

### CENTRAL NEWSPAPER UNION LIST.

Philadelphia, Penna.—about 159 papers.

*(See page 840)*

### PACIFIC NEWSPAPER UNIONS.

*(See between pages 976-977)*

San Francisco Union..... about 72 papers

Northern Pacific Newspaper Union..... “ 40 “

(San Francisco, Cal., & Portland, Oregon.)

### DEWEY'S CANADA NEWSPAPER LIST.

Hamilton, Ontario—about 56 papers

### AUXILIARY PUBLISHING CO.'S LIST.

Toronto, Ontario—about 100 papers.

## PUBLICATIONS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

LIST OF ALL NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS WHICH INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS  
PUBLISHED WHOLLY OR IN PART IN GERMAN, FRENCH, SCANDINAVIAN, SPANISH,  
PORTUGUESE, BOHEMIAN, HOLLANDISH, ITALIAN, POLISH, WELSH, IRISH, LATIN, HUN-  
GARIAN, LITHUANIAN AND FINNISH.

### GERMAN.

	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
<b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>			
Lutherischer Anzeiger (s-mo.) Luth. Boston.....	\$500	Frank Leslie's Illustrirte Zeitung.. New York.....	\$26,000
New England Staaten Zeitung. Ind.....	" "	Freiheit..... Socialist " "	" "
Rundschau..... " "	\$650	Freischutz (Sunday)..... Humor. " "	" "
Telegraph (daily)..... " "	" "	Fuehrer..... I. O. F. " "	\$1,500
Turner-Zeitung..... Ind.....	800	Germ. and Amer. Brewers' } Trade. " "	\$5,000
Anzeiger..... Ind. Lawrence.....	\$800	Journal (monthly)..... } " "	" "
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>			
Anzeiger..... Providence.....	\$800	Gerichts Zeitung..... Legal. " "	\$2,000
<b>CONNECTICUT.</b>			
Herold..... Ind. Hartford.....	" "	Handels-Zeitung..... Com.. " "	\$3,500
Connecticut Botschafter..... Ind. New Haven.....	645	Herold (daily)..... Ind... " "	\$36,000
Connecticut Republikaner (da.) Rep " "	500	Jewish Herald (Eng. & Ger.) Jewish. " "	" "
Connecticut Republikaner... Rep.. " "	1,000	Jüdische Volkszeitung. .. Ind... " "	\$3,000
New England Anzeiger..... Ind... " "	1,200	Katholisches Volksblatt..... Cath.. " "	\$4,000
<b>NEW YORK.</b>			
Erz Druid (Eng. & Ger.) (mo.) Druid. Albany.....	1,000	Masonia..... Mason " "	\$1,500
Freie Blaetter (daily)..... Ind... " "	\$800	Nachrichten aus Deutsch- } Ind... " "	\$15,000
Herold (daily)..... Rep... " "	\$700	land und der Schweiz... } " "	" "
Herold (Sunday)..... Rep.. " "	" "	Neue Schuetzen und Jagd- } " "	" "
Katholisches Volksblatt..... " "	" "	Zeitung (monthly)..... } " "	2,000
Sonntagsgast..... Ind... " "	" "	New South (Eng and Ger) } Immig. " "	" "
Deutsche Wochenblatt..... Ind... Brooklyn.....	\$2,150	(semi-monthly)..... } " "	" "
Freie Presse (daily)..... Ind Rep. " "	\$7,200	Novellan Schatz (bi-weekly). .Lit... " "	15,000
Journal..... Cath.. " "	" "	Oesterreiche Amerikanische } " "	9,000
Long Islaender (Sunday)..... Fam.. " "	\$6,800	Zeitung .. " "	" "
Reform..... Ind... " "	1,000	Pfaelzer in Amerika..... " "	\$2,000
Aurora..... Cath. Buffalo.....	\$3,300	Pharmaceutische Rundschau } Pharm " "	\$1,800
Christliche Woche..... Cath.. " "	\$3,073	(monthly)..... } " "	" "
Demokrat (daily)..... Ind Dem. " "	3,300	Plattdeutsche Post..... " "	" "
Freie Presse (daily)..... Rep.. " "	\$3,800	Puck (German edition)..... Humor. " "	\$23,000
Freie Presse..... Rep.. " "	\$2,400	Republikaner..... Rep.. " "	\$3,500
Sonntagsgast (semi-mo.) } Ind Dem. " "	2,000	Revue und Beobachter am } Ind... " "	\$30,000
Tribuene (Sunday)..... Rep... " "	\$2,000	Hudson (Sunday)..... } " "	" "
Volks-Freund (daily)..... Dem.. " "	2,400	Schwaebisches Wochenblatt. . " "	\$13,250
Volks-Freund..... Dem.. " "	2,300	Sonntags-Blatt (Staats-Zeitung). Fam. " "	\$65,000
Weltbuerger und Demokrat Ind Dem " "	2,600	Sonntags-Blatt (Volks-Zei- } Ind... " "	\$12,502
Long Island Central Zeitung Ind... College Point... 850	" "	ung)..... } Fam.. " "	\$4,000
Laterne..... Ind... East New York. 1,200	" "	Sonntags Nachrichten (Sund) Dem.. " "	\$23,650
Long Island Beobachter..... Ind... Long Island City 680	" "	Staats-Zeitung (daily)..... Ind... " "	\$65,000
Westchester County Anzeiger. Ind... Mount Vernon.. 500	" "	Staats-Zeitung..... Ind... " "	\$25,000
Anzeiger..... Ind... Newburgh..... \$360	" "	Tages-Nachrichten (daily) ..Dem. " "	\$33,560
Long Island Journal und } Ind. Newtown..... 500	" "	Tagsblatt (Morrisania)..... Dem.. " "	1,000
Volksblatt..... } " "	" "	Techniker (semi-mo)..... Mech. " "	\$4,000
Amerikanische Agrikultur- } Agric. New York..... 5,000	" "	Vereinigta Staaten Orden } " "	\$3,400
ist (monthly)..... } " "	" "	und Vereins Revue (bi-w'y) } " "	" "
Amerikanische Bierbrauer } Trade. " "	\$1,000	Volkszeitung (daily) .. Ind... " "	\$10,628
(monthly)..... } " "	" "	Volkszeitung..... Ind... " "	\$6,008
Amerikanische Schweizer-Zeitung... " "	\$7,250	Wacht..... " "	" "
Balletristisches Journal..... Rep... " "	\$2,000	Wissenschaftliche Wochen- } Scien. " "	" "
Buchdrucker-Zeitung (semi-mo) .. " "	\$1,150	blaetter (semi-monthly) } " "	" "
Cæcilia (monthly)..... Mus.. " "	\$1,000	Zeitung (daily)..... Ind... " "	\$22,000
Deutsch - Amerikanischer } " "	" "	Zeitung..... Ind... " "	\$13,000
Apotheker Zeitung (s-mo) } " "	\$6,000	Abend Post und Beobachter } Ind. Rochester..... \$1,116	" "
Deutsch - Amerikanischer } Trade. " "	" "	(daily)..... } " "	" "
Storekeeper (monthly) .. } " "	" "	Katholische Volks-Zeitung. Cath.. " "	1,400
Deutsches Volksblatt and } Ind... " "	\$5,000	Sonntagsgast..... Fam.. " "	\$1,000
Buerger Zeitung (Morris- } " "	" "	Sonntags-Journal..... Ind.. " "	\$2,950
ania)..... } " "	" "	Volksblatt (daily)..... Ind... " "	\$1,700
Figaro (German)..... Soc " "	\$4,500	Volksblatt..... Ind... " "	\$4,600
Fortschritt..... Wom. Suf. " "	\$1,800	Wochenblatt..... Ind... " "	\$480
		Deutsche Anzeiger..... Ind... Schenectady... 1,150	" "
		Deutsche Staaten Islaender. . Dem.. {Stapleton..... 760	" "
		{(Edgewater).....	" "
		Central Demokrat..... Dem. Syracuse... \$1,074	" "
		Union..... Rep.. " "	700
		Freie Deutsche Presse... Ind... Troy..... 1,000	" "
		Deutsche Zeitung (tri-weekly) Ind... Utica..... 975	" "
		Journal..... Ind... Yonkers..... \$450	" "

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

PENNSYLVANIA.		Circ
Allegheneier and Pitts- burgher Sonntagsbote ..	Neut. Allegheny.....	\$5,700
Cornelia (semi-monthly) ..	" .....	15,500
Friedens Bote.....	Ind...Allentown.....	\$3,500
Lecha Bote (tri-weekly).....	Ind... " .....	4700
Unabhaenger Republikaner.....	Dem.. " .....	2,375
Welt-Bote .....	Ind... " .....	\$20,000
Deutsche Volksfuhrer .....	Ind...Aitona .....	\$1,000
Brueder Botschafter.....	Morav Bethlehem.....	770
Demokrat.....	Dem..Boyertown.....	\$1,300
Bucks Co Express and Reform	Ind Dem.Doylesstown.....	\$2,400
Morgenstern.....	Rep.. " .....	\$1,984
Wacht .....	Dem.. " .....	\$800
Northampton Correspondent	Dem..Easton .....	1,750
Sonntagsgast .....	Local.Erie .....	\$2,208
Tageblatt (daily) .....	" .....	
Tageblatt .....	" .....	
Zuschauer in der Neuen Heimath.....	Rep.. " .....	\$1,700
Schnellpost.....	Dem..Hamburg .....	\$950
Citizen .....	Dem..Hanover .....	\$900
Dauphin County Journal ..	Ind...Harrisburg.....	775
Pennsylvanische Staats Zeitung	" .....	\$4,220
Journal.....	Ind...Hazleton .....	700
Volksblatt.....	Ind... " .....	600
Freie Presse .....	Dem..Johnstown.....	960
American Patriot (English and German) .....	Local.Kutztown.....	\$900
Journal.....	Local. " .....	\$1,700
Freie Presse (daily) .....	Ind...Lancaster.....	\$1,175
Laterna .....	Ind... " .....	\$1,700
Sonntags Journal .....	" .....	\$800
Volksfreund und Beobachter	Rep.. " .....	2,000
Beobachter.....	Lansdale .....	
Wahrer Demokrat.....	Dem..Lebanon.....	900
Young's Neue Volks Zeitung	Rep.. " .....	\$3,000
Crawford County Post.....	Ind...Meadville.....	\$1,970
Erzaehler .....	Humor. " .....	\$2,208
Montgomery County Post...	Dem..Norristown.....	650
Bauernfreund.....	Dem..Pennsburg.....	\$3,000
Banner (Eng and Ger.).....	Ind...Perkasie.....	\$900
Abend Post (daily) .....	Ind...Philadelphia.....	
Demokrat (daily) .....	Dem.. " .....	20,000
Familien Journal.....	Fam.. " .....	
Freie Presse (daily) .....	Rep.. " .....	
Gazette (daily) .....	Ind... " .....	
Neue Welt (Sunday) .....	Ind... " .....	7,227
Nord Amerika.....	Fam.. " .....	5,000
Republikanische Flagge.....	Rep.. " .....	
Sonntagsblatt (Freie Presse)	Rep.. " .....	
Sonntagsblatt (Tageblatt) ..	Ind... " .....	5,500
Sonntags Journal.....	Fam.. " .....	
Tageblatt (daily).....	Ind... " .....	5,000
Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung	Dem.. " .....	7,500
Vereins Zeitung .....	" .....	\$1,500
Volksblatt (daily) .....	Dem.. " .....	
Beobachter (daily) .....	Dem..Pittsburgh.....	3,100
Beobachter .....	Dem.. " .....	3,000
Freiheits Freund (daily) ..	Rep.. " .....	12,000
Freiheits Freund und Courier	Rep.. " .....	4,000
Sonntagsblatt.....	Fam.. " .....	\$11,000
Volksblatt (daily).....	Ind... " .....	1,400
Volksblatt .....	Ind... " .....	850
Amerikanische Republikaner	Rep..Pottsville.....	\$1,400
Jefferson Demokrat .....	Dem.. " .....	\$2,232
Patriot and Reformer.....	Ind...Quakertown.....	\$1,625
Adler .....	Dem..Reading .....	\$5,000
Banner von Berks.....	Dem.. " .....	1,500
Biene.....	Dem.. " .....	900
Deutsche Eiche.....	D.O.of H. " .....	2,000
Lutherisches Kirchenblatt ..	Luth. " .....	
Post (daily).....	Dem.. " .....	900
Reformirte Hausfreund(bi-wk)	Ref Ch. " .....	\$2,500
Republikaner von Berks.....	Rep.. " .....	\$1,400
Herold (daily) .....	Ind...Scranton .....	
Herold.....	Ind... " .....	\$1,800
Wochenblatt.....	Dem.. " .....	\$900

Neutralist .....	Rep..Skipack.....	\$1,300
Montgomery County Presse...	Fam..Telford.....	600
Demokratischer Waechter.....	Ind...Wilkesbarre .....	\$2,500
Luzerne County Express.....	Ind... " .....	\$808
Samstag Abend.....	" .....	\$1,500
Susquehanna Zeitung .....	Dem..Williamsport .....	\$516
West Branch Beobachter.....	Ind... " .....	650
Gazette.....	Dem..York .....	500

NEW JERSEY.

Camden County Journal .....	Dem..Camden.....	\$1,200
Bergen County Volksblatt .....	Carlstadt .....	
Freie Presse.....	Ind... " .....	\$300
Beobachter.....	Ind..Egg Harbor City .....	
Pilot .....	Rep.. " .....	\$475
Zeitgeist.....	Ind... " .....	
Freie Presse.....	Ind..Elizabeth .....	\$1,100
Hudson County Journal.....	Dem..Hoboken.....	\$3,900
New Jersey Freie Presse ..	Ind...Jersey City.....	\$96
New Jersey Staats Zeitung..	Ind... " .....	
Beobachter am Passaic .....	Ind...Newark.....	\$1,800
Erzaehler .....	Rep.. " .....	\$7,310
Essex County Post.....	Dem.. " .....	
New Jersey Deutsche Zei- tung (daily) .....	Dem.. " .....	\$2,372
New Jersey Freie Zeitung } (daily) .....	Rep.. " .....	\$4,956
New Jersey Freie Zeitung...}	Rep.. " .....	\$1,300
Tribune (Sunday) .....	" .....	\$2,950
Sonntagsblatt.....	Orange.....	\$300
Volks Bote.....	Ind.Dem. " .....	\$450
Passaic County Journal } (semi-weekly) .....	Dem..Paterson .....	\$500
Volksfreund (tri-weekly)....	Ind... " .....	550
New Jersey Staats Journal...	Dem..Trenton.....	1,500

DELAWARE.

Delaware Pionier .....	Ind...Wilmington .....	750
Freie Presse (daily) .....	Ind... " .....	\$20

MARYLAND.

Bayerisches Wochenblatt .....	Baltimore.....	3,500
Bote der Neuen Kirche } (semi-monthly) .....	Swdbg " .....	700
Deutsche Correspondent } (daily) .....	Dem.. " .....	\$10,500
Deutsche Correspondent .....	Dem.. " .....	\$2,500
Jewish Chronicle (Eng and Ger) ..	" .....	Decline
Journal (daily) .....	Ind... " .....	\$5,000
Katholische Volks-Zeitung...Cath.	" .....	\$22,500
Sonntags Correspondent.....	Dem.. " .....	
Sonntags Post .....	Ind... " .....	
Volksfreund und Biene.....	Ind... " .....	4,000
Wecker.....	Ind... " .....	\$5,300

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Journal (tri-weekly) .....	Washington .....	\$800
Volks Tribun.....	Rep.. " .....	\$2,000

VIRGINIA.

Anzeiger (daily).....	Dem..Richmond.....	500
Sonntagsblatt.....	Ind... " .....	800
Virginia Staats Gazette (da.)	Ind... " .....	525
Virginische Zeitung(Sunday)...	Dem.. " .....	850

WEST VIRGINIA.

Volksblatt (daily) .....	Ind...Wheeling .....	\$2,100
Volksblatt .....	Ind... " .....	\$3,000

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Deutsche Zeitung (semi-weekly) ..	Charleston .....	\$480
Deutsche Zeitung.....	" .....	300

GEORGIA.

Abend Zeitung.....	Dem..Savannah.....	960
Georgia Familien Journal.....	Dem.. " .....	

LOUISIANA.

Deutsche Zeitung (daily).....	Ind..New Orleans.....	\$3,000
Deutsche Zeitung .....	Ind... " .....	\$4,500
Familienfreund (bi-weekly)....	Fam.. " .....	\$2,200
Sonntags Blatt(Deutsche Zeitung)	Ind. " .....	\$6,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

TEXAS.			Circ
Texas Vorwärts.....	Ind. Austin	1,500	
Wochenblatt.....	Ind. " "	1,450	
Republikaner.....	Rep. Boerne		
Texas Staats Zeitung.....	Ind. Brenham		
Texas Volksbote.....	Rep. " "	920	
Deutsche Herold.....	Ind. Cuero	480	
Texas Volksblatt.....	Rep. Dallas	1,082	
Wochenblatt.....	Ind. Fredericksburg		
Texas Post (daily).....	Ind. Galveston	1,900	
Texas Post.....	Ind. " "	49,250	
Deutsche Post (semi-mo).....	Ind. Houston		
Texas Deutsche Zeitung.....	Dem. " "	750	
Post (semi-weekly).....	Ind. New Braunfels	1,050	
Zeitung.....	Dem. " "	500	
Beobachter.....	Neut. San Antonio	400	
Freie Presse fuer Texas (da.).....	Rep. " "	750	
Freie Presse fuer Texas.....	Rep. " "	48,000	
Deutsche Zeitung fuer Texas.....	Victoria	782	
ARKANSAS.			
Arkansas Staats Zeitung.....	Ind. Little Rock	1,850	
KENTUCKY.			
Anzeiger (daily).....	Dem. Louisville	35,300	
Anzeiger (Sunday).....	Dem. " "	7,500	
Anzeiger (semi-weekly).....	Dem. " "	4,200	
Anzeiger.....	Dem. " "	16,100	
Katholischer Glaubensbote.....	Cath. " "	18,000	
Omnibus (Sunday).....	Lit. " "	7,720	
TENNESSEE.			
Southern Post-Journal.....	Ind. Memphis	43,100	
Anzeiger des Suedens.....	Ind. Nashville	1,960	
OHIO.			
Germania (semi-weekly).....	Ind. Akron	42,100	
Krieger-Zeitung.....	Non-pol " "		
Courier.....	Dem. Bucyrus	4800	
Ohio Volks-Zeitung.....	Dem. Canton	12,000	
Mercer County Bote.....	Dem. Celina	4816	
Unsere Zeit.....	Ind. Chillicothe	1,030	
Abend-Presse (daily).....	Ind. Cincinnati	7,500	
Anzeiger (daily).....	Rep. " "	4,300	
Anzeiger (Sunday).....	Rep. " "	4,700	
Anzeiger.....	Rep. " "	13,810	
Christliche Apologete.....	Meth. " "	17,880	
Deborah.....	Jewish. " "	6,000	
Deutsche Pionier (monthly).....	" "	1,800	
Freie Presse (every day).....	Rep. " "	19,578	
Freie Presse.....	Rep. " "	18,000	
Haus und Herd (monthly).....	Lit. " "	8,050	
Sonntag Morgen.....	Dem. " "	7,500	
Volksblatt (daily).....	Ind. Rep. " "	11,700	
Volksblatt.....	Ind. Rep. " "	12,000	
Volksfreund (daily).....	Dem. " "	6,000	
Volksfreund.....	Dem. " "	16,000	
Wahrheitsfreund.....	Cath. " "	12,300	
Westliche Blaetter.....	Ind. Rep. " "	22,300	
Abendlust (monthly).....	Amuse Cleveland	1,000	
Anzeiger (every day).....	Lib. Rep. " "	4,809	
Anzeiger.....	Lib. Rep. " "	13,257	
Biene (Sunday).....	Ind. " "	1,800	
Christliche Botschafter.....	Evan. " "	22,000	
Evangelical S. S. Quarterly.....	S. S. " "		
Evangelische Magazin (mo).....	Evan. " "	19,500	
Reformirte Kirchen Zeitung Ref Ch.	" "	15,000	
Sendbote.....	Bapt. " "	16,800	
Sonntagsblatt des Waechter am Erie.....	Ind. " "	15,600	
Waechter am Erie (daily).....	Ind. " "	15,369	
Waechter am Erie.....	Ind. " "	13,400	
Ohio Sonntagsgast.....	Ind. Columbus	2,500	
Ohio Waisenfreund.....	Relig. " "	32,000	
Westbote (tri-weekly).....	Dem. " "	3,500	
Westbote.....	Dem. " "	15,000	
Wochenblatt.....	Dem. Coshocton	1,100	

Froehliche Botschafter.....	U Breth Dayton	1,800	Circ
Volkszeitung (daily).....	Ind. " "	1,900	
Volkszeitung.....	Ind. " "	2,100	
Herold.....	Defiance		
Courier.....	Dem. Fremont	1,364	
Post.....	Dem. Greenville		
National Zeitung.....	Dem. Hamilton	400	
Waechter am Ohio.....	Ind. Ironton	600	
Wochenblatt.....	Kenton		
Courier.....	Dem. Lima	1,900	
Courier.....	Dem. Mansfield	1,900	
Post.....	" "	725	
Zeitung.....	Dem. Marietta	1,200	
Express.....	Newark	480	
Stern des Westlichen Ohio.....	Dem. New Bremen	790	
Deutsche Beobachter.....	Dem. New Philadelphia	796	
Adler.....	Dem. Norwalk	680	
Correspondent.....	Dem. Piqua	785	
Journal.....	Dem. Pomeroy	1,960	
Correspondent.....	Ind. Portsmouth	1,920	
Demokrat (semi-weekly).....	Ind. Sandusky	1,850	
Demokrat.....	Ind. " "	1,600	
Journal.....	Ind. Springfield	1,350	
Germania.....	Ind. Steubenville	1,300	
Presse.....	Dem. Tiffin	925	
Express (daily).....	Ind. Rep. Toledo	1,400	
Express.....	Ind. Rep. " "	1,500	
Volksfreund.....	Dem. " "	2,880	
Monroe Journal.....	Dem. Woodsfield	1,800	
Journal.....	Dem. Wooster	1,785	
Rundschau.....	Ind. Youngstown		
Post.....	Ind. Zanesville	1,840	
INDIANA.			
Christliche Bundes Bote (semi-mo).....	Mennon Berne	1,500	
Freie Presse.....	Ind. Crown Point	1,200	
Herold de Wahrheit (s-mo).....	Mennon. Elkhart	1,700	
Mennonitische Rundschau (semi-monthly).....	Agrie " "	12,000	
Demokrat (daily).....	Ind. Dem. Evansville	12,250	
Demokrat.....	Ind. Dem. " "	13,710	
Glocke (Sunday).....	Cath. " "	13,000	
Indiana Post (Sunday).....	Ind. Rep. " "	11,600	
Sunday Demokrat.....	Ind. Dem. " "	12,525	
Indiana Staats-Zeitung (daily).....	Dem. Fort Wayne	11,130	
Indiana Staats-Zeitung.....	Dem. " "	11,900	
Signal.....	Ind. Huntingburg	1,650	
Indiana Tribuene (daily).....	Rep. Indianapolis	3,000	
Indiana Tribuene (Sunday).....	Rep. " "	3,500	
Indiana Tribuene.....	Rep. " "		
Indiana Volksblatt und Tele- graph.....	Ind. Dem. " "	4,420	
Spottvogel (Sunday).....	Humor. " "	7,490	
Telegraph (daily).....	Ind. Dem. " "	12,460	
Telegraph (Sonntagsblatt).....	Ind. Dem. " "		
Deutsche Amerikaner.....	Lafayette	700	
Journal.....	Dem. La Porte	2,200	
Deutsche Zeitung.....	Dem. Logansport	1,545	
Deutsche Zeitung.....	Ind. Dem. New Albany	1,800	
Volks Zeitung.....	Ind. Richmond	1,523	
Journal.....	Ind. Seymour	1,750	
Courier.....	South Bend	800	
Anzeiger.....	Rep. Tell City	760	
Banner (tri-weekly).....	Rep. Terre Haute	1,750	
Banner.....	Rep. " "	1,600	
Journal (tri-weekly).....	" "	1,600	
ILLINOIS.			
Banner.....	Ind. Alton	1,400	
Volksfreund.....	Aurora	888	
Wochenblatt.....	Ind. Beardstown	500	
Volksblatt.....	Ind. Beecher	500	
Post.....	Rep. Belleville		
Zeitung und Stern (daily).....	Ind. " "	1,200	
Zeitung und Stern.....	Ind. " "	1,600	
Journal.....	Rep. Bloomington	1,460	
McLean Co. Deutsche Presse.....	Rep. " "		

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

	Circ
Sued Illinois Zeitung.....Ind...Carlyle	\$800
Union.....Rep..Centralla.....	\$750
Arbeiter-Zeitung (daily).. Socialist Chicago.....	\$3,110
Bahnbrecher.....Ind... "	.....
Beobachter.....Ind... "	\$7,500
Brauer und Maelzer (mo.) ..Trade.	.....
Daheim.....Ind... "	9,500
Demokrat (daily).....Dem.. "	\$3,000
Demokrat.....Dem.. "	\$7,000
Deutsch - Amerikanische } Trade. "	.....
Holzarbeiter (monthly)..... }	.....
Deutsch - Amerikanische } Mech. "	.....
Mueller (monthly)..... }	.....
Deutsche Warte.....Ind... "	\$20,000
Erholungstunden.....Lit... "	\$19,000
Eulenspiegel.....Humor "	\$3,500
Fackel (Sunday).....Socialist.	\$10,000
Freie Stimmen aus dem } Unsect. "	1,100
Reiches Gottes..... }	.....
Harugari Ordens-Blatt (monthly) ..	.....
Illinois Staats-Zeitung (daily) Ind Rep.	7,500
Illinois Staats-Zeitung ..Ind... "	10,000
Katholischer Jugend- } Cath.. "	\$10,000
freund (monthly)..... }	.....
Katholisches Wochenblatt..Cath. "	\$6,700
Lutherisches Kirchen- } Luth.. "	\$2,300
freund..... }	.....
Neue Freie Presse (daily)..Ind.. Chicago.....	7,080
Neue Freie Presse.....Ind... "	8,000
Plattdeutsche Zeitung.....Ind.. "	\$4,000
Sonntagsblatt.....Dem.. "	\$3,000
Vorbote.....Socialist. "	\$3,000
Weitbueger.....Cath.. "	\$3,500
Westen.....Ind... "	8,400
Deutsche Zeitung.....Ind...Danville.....	\$1,500
Volksblatt.....Dem..Effingham.....	\$764
Deutsche Zeitung.....Dem..Elgin.....	\$1,300
Banner.....Ind..Dem..Freeport.....	\$300
Deutscher Anzeiger.....Dem.. "	\$1,570
Volksfreund.....Ind...Galena.....	861
Union.....Lib Rep Highland.....	1,187
Wochenblatt fuer Nord-Illinois ..Joliet.....	800
Express.....Ind...La Salle.....	\$1,200
Logan County Volksblatt ..Ind...Lincoln.....	\$388
Anzeiger.....Ind...Mascoutah.....	\$744
Post.....Ind...Mendota.....	750
Illinois Volksblatt.....Rep...Nashville.....	\$975
Central Illinois Deutsch } Ind...Nokomis.....	.....
Amerikaner..... }	.....
Central Illinois Wochenblatt Ind Rep Ottawa.....	\$1,480
La Salle County Herald.....Dem.. "	4,250
Freie Presse.....Ind..Peoria.....	\$2,300
Demokrat (daily).....Ind Dem. "	\$4,600
Demokrat.....Ind... "	\$1,500
Sonne (daily).....Ind... "	\$2,300
Sonne.....Ind... "	\$3,300
Sonntags-Glocke.....Ind... "	\$950
Sonntags Post.....Ind... "	.....
Germania (daily).....Ind Dem Quincy.....	\$1,200
Germania.....Ind Dem ".....	\$2,500
Volks Zeitung (semi-weekly) ..Ind...Rock Island.....	\$1,500
Illinois Freie Presse (s-wkly) ..Dem..Springfield.....	1,500
Staats Wochenblatt.....Rep.. "	\$1,800
Beobachter.....Dem..Sterling.....	\$1,800
Illinois Beobachter.....Streator.....	.....
Volksblatt.....Dem.. "	\$624
Monroe Volksfreund.....Waterloo.....	.....
Du Page Co. Volksfreund.....Ind...Wheaton.....	.....

MICHIGAN.

Washtenaw Journal.....Dem..Ann Arbor.....	\$820
Washtenaw Post.....Ind... "	\$1,500
Stimme der Wahrheit und } 7th day } Battle Creek... 2,000	
Prophetische Erklärer } Advt }	
(monthly).....	
Michigan Freie Presse.....Ind...Bay City.....	1,300
Abend-Post (daily).....Rep...Detroit.....	\$3,800
Familien Blaetter.....Rep.. "	\$7,900
Michigan Journal und Herold Ind... "	.....
Michigan Volksblatt (daily) Dem.. "	\$2,200

	Circ
Michigan Volksblatt.....Dem..Detroit.....	\$15,400
Sonntags Herold.....Non-pol. "	.....
Stimme der Wahrheit.....Cath.. "	\$6,000
Saginaw Zeitung.....Ind...East Saginaw... 1,700	
Sonntagsblatt der Saginaw } Zeitung..... ".....	.....
Germania.....Ind...Grand Rapids, Decline	.....
Michigan Staats Zeitung ..Ind... "	3,100
Sonntagsblatt.....Fam.. "	\$1,900
Michigan Volksfreund ..Ind...Jackson.....	\$2,300
Zeitung.....Ind...Sturgis... 600	

WISCONSIN.

Volksfreund.....Ind...Appleton.....	.....
Wecker und Beobachter am } Ind..Dem. ".....\$1,800	
Winnepago..... }	
Wisconsin Demokrat.....Ind...Chilton.....	\$936
Demokrat.....Dem..Eau Claire.....	.....
Nordwestlicher Courier ..Dem..Fond du Lac.....	\$2,450
Demokrat.....Dem..Fort Atkinson ..	.....
Jefferson County Union.....Rep... "	.....
Buffalo County Repub- } Ind..Dem..Fountain City.. 1,200	
likaner..... }	
Landsmann ..Ind...Green Bay.....	\$1,950
Nord Stern.....Ind...La Crosse.....	\$2,500
Wisconsin Botschafter.....Dem..Madison .. 1,376	
Wisconsin Staats Zeitung ..Ind... "	\$900
Nord Westen.....Dem..Manitowoc.....	\$1,500
Demokrat.....Dem..Marshfield.....	\$500
Dodge County Pionier.....Dem..Mayville ..	\$1,200
Ansiedler in Wisconsin } (semi-monthly).....Medford..... Adv.	
Deutsche Zeitung .. ".....	.....
Waldbote.....Ind... "	\$650
Winnepago Anzeiger.....Dem..Menasha.....	\$1,400
Acker und Gartenbau } Zeitung (semi-monthly) } Agric..Milwaukee..... 22,000	
Amerikanische Turnzeitung .. ".....	.....
Au (Sunday).....Humor. "	\$2,400
Columbia.....Cath.. "	\$5,070
Deutsche Amerikanische } Kunstblaetter..... ".....	
Deutsches Volksblatt (da- } ted at Buffalo, N. Y..... "..... 7,680	
Erziehungs-Blaetter(monthly) Educ. "	\$900
Excelsior.....Lit & Cath. "	\$2,000
Fortschritt der Zeit (semi-mo) ..Scien. "	\$3,000
Freidenker (Sunday).....Rad.. "	\$3,250
Freie Presse (daily).....Ind Rep "..... 4,000	
Germania (with an Agricul- } tural Supplement named } Ind... "..... 54,000	
Haus und Bauernfreund. }	
Hermanns-Sohn (monthly).....S of H "..... 1,450	
Herold (daily).....Ind... "..... 6,528	
Herold.....Ind... "..... 20,240	
See-Bote (daily).....Dem.. ".....	.....
See-Bote.....Dem.. ".....	.....
Sonntagsblatt (Freie Presse) Ind Rep. "	4,300
Unser Blatt (mo) ..A O U W. "	\$1,450
Volksblatt (Sunday).....Labor. "	\$3,320
Volks Magazin.....Ind... "..... 8,000	
Wisconsin Bannier und } Volksfreund..... } Ind Rep. "..... 5,500	
Green County Herold ..Ind...Monroe.....	\$740
Deutsch-Amerikaner.....Ind...Neillsville.....	\$625
Unser willkommenen Gast } Fam..New Glarus \$100	
(monthly)..... }	
Wisconsin Telegraph.....Dem..Oshkosh .. 1,850	
Columbia County Wecker ..Dem..Portage .. 525	
Zeitung.....Dem..Port Washington \$630	
Correspondent.....Ind..Racine.....	.....
Sauk County Herold ..Dem..Reedsburg.....	\$800
Pionier am Wisconsin ..Ind...Sauk City.....	700
Shawano Co. Wochenblatt..... ".....	.....
National Demokrat.....Dem..Sheboygan.....	\$1,800
Zeitung und Tribun.....Rep... "..... 1,100	
Weltbueger.....Dem..Watertown.....	\$2,308
Deutsche Pionier.....Rep..Wausau.....	\$575
Wochenblatt.....Dem.. "..... 850	
Deutscher Beobachter.....Dem..West Bend.....	\$700

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

MISSOURI.		Circ
Central Missourier..	Rep..Boonville	4720
Angeizer.	Local.Cape Girardeau.	
St. Louis Co. Waechter.....	Clayton	\$2,200
Missouri Thalbote.....	Rep...Concordia	
Fortschritt .....	Dem..Hermann	\$600
Volksblatt .....	Rep... "	\$1,000
Missouri Volksfreund.....	Ind Dem.Jefferson City..	\$876
Post (daily).....	Rep...Kansas City.....	
Presse (daily).....	"	
Presse.....	"	
Vorwaerts.....	Ind... "	
Westliche Volks Zeitung.....	Rep.. "	
Katholischer Hausfreund .....	Cath O'Fallon	\$2,080
Demokrat.....	Ind...St Charles	1,008
Republikaner. ....	Rep.. "	\$1,850
Volksblatt (daily).....	Ind...St. Joseph	\$700
Volksblatt .....	Ind.. "	\$4,800
Amerika (daily).....	Dem Cons St Louis	\$10,217
Amerika (Sunday).....	Dem.Cons. "	\$16,560
Amerika.....	Dem.Cons. "	\$36,740
Anzeiger des Westens (every day).....	Ind.. "	\$10,656
Anzeiger des Westens.....	Ind.. "	\$15,600
Evangelisch - Lutherisches } Schulblatt (quarterly)..... }	Liuth. "	\$600
Herold des Glaubens. ....	Cath. "	\$14,300
Humorist.....	Humor. "	\$10,000
Laternen.....	"	\$2,500
Rundschaue.....	Ind.. "	\$18,250
Tribune (daily).....	Rep.. "	\$8,000
Tribune.....	Rep.. "	\$8,500
Westliche Post (every day).....	Rep.. "	\$9,000
Westliche Post.....	Rep.. "	\$12,500
Herald (Eng. and Ger.).....	Ind.. Ste. Genevieve..	\$782
Journal.....	Rep..Sedalia	\$1,892
Echo der Gegenwart und der } Zeitgeist (s-mo.)..... }	Ind...Stewartville..	\$1,300
Volksfreund.....	Rep..Warrenton	\$984
Post .....	Rep...Washington	450

IOWA.

Herold .....	Dem..Boone	\$800
Ostfriessische Nachrichten } (semi-monthly)..... }	Breda.....	\$1,300
Iowa Tribune (daily).....	Ind Dem.Burlington	\$900
Iowa Tribune.....	Ind.Dem. "	\$2,400
Demokrat .....	Dem. Carroll	\$1,080
Demokrat.....	Dem. Cedar Rapids..	\$850
Iowa Volks Zeitung.....	Dem..Clinton	\$990
Freie Presse.....	Dem..Council Bluffs.	\$736
Demokrat (daily) .....	Dem..Davenport	\$1,800
Demokrat (semi-weekly).....	Dem.. "	\$1,200
Demokrat .....	Dem.. "	\$4,950
Familien Journal (mo) ..	A O U W. "	\$1,400
Iowa Reform (semi-weekly).....	Dem. "	
Iowa Reform.....	Dem. "	\$2,500
Zeitung .....	Rep..Denison	\$625
Iowa Staats Anzeiger. ....	Ind.Dem.Des Moines..	\$4,200
Iowa.....	Cath..Dubuque	\$2,200
Luxemburger Gazette.....	Cath. "	\$3,000
National Demokrat.....	Dem.. "	\$2,184
Presbyterianer (bi-weekly) ..	Presb. "	\$1,000
Nord-Iowa Herold .....	Ind...Elkader	\$984
Brueder Bote (monthly) .....	Relig.Grundy Centre..	\$700
Grundy County Courier.....	Ind... "	\$800
Courier.....	Ind...Independence..	600
Post (Eng. and Ger.).....	Dem..Iowa City	\$2,300
Post.....	Ind...Keokuk	\$1,075
Herold (daily) .....	Dem. Le Mars.....	
Herold.....	Dem. "	
Clinton County Wochenblatt.....	Lyons.....	
Jackson Journal.....	Dem..Maquoketa	\$1,000
Beobachter.....	Ind.. Marshalltown..	760
Wacht am Mississippi.....	Ind..Muscatine	\$1,481
Nord Iowa Freie Presse .....	Ind...New Hampton..	\$900
Journal und Freie Presse .....	Dem..Ottumwa	\$750
Presse.....	Rockford.....	\$475
Courier.....	Ind...Sigourney	\$850

		Circ
Courier .....	Dem..Sioux City	1,000
Benton Co. Deutsche Zeitung.....	Ind...Vinton	822
Deutsch Amerikaner.....	Dem.. Waterloo	
Iowa Volksblatt .....	Ind...Waverly	
Phoenix.....	"	

MINNESOTA.

Minnesota Beobachter .....	Ind...Mankato	\$600
Freie Presse.....	Rep..Minneapolis	\$2,280
Herold (daily).....	"	
Herold .....	"	
Post.....	Rep..New Ulm	\$814
Herold.....	Ind...Rochester	750
Nordstern.....	Dem..St. Cloud	\$2,804
Volkszeitung (daily).....	Ind.. St Paul	1,872
Volkszeitung.....	Ind... "	5,962
Wanderer.....	Cath.. "	\$4,800
St Croix Post.....	Ind...Stillwater	1,075
Wabasha County Post.....	Wabasha.....	
Adler.....	Ind...Winona	1,250
Westlicher Herold.....	Dem.. "	\$1,600

KANSAS.

Kansas Staats Anzeiger.....	Ind...Atchison	1,872
Ellis County Democrat and } Advocate (Eng. and Ger) }	Dem. Hays City	\$624
Germania .....	Ind..Lawrence	\$580
Kansas Freie Presse (daily).....	Dem..Leavenworth	600
Kansas Freie Presse .....	Rep.. "	1,200
Post.....	Ind...Marysville	1,200
Waffenlose Waechter (Eng. } and Ger) (quar)..... }	Unsect.Olathe	\$1,010
Kansas Telegraph.....	Topeka.....	
Herold.....	Wichita.....	
Kansas Pionier .....	Wyandotte.....	

NEBRASKA.

Wochenblatt .....	Columbus.....	
Platte River Zeitung .....	Dem..Fremont	\$900
Herold .....	Dem..Grand Island	\$700
Freie Press.....	Dem..Lincoln	
Nebraska Staats Anzeiger.....	Rep... "	
Nebraska Staats Zeitung ..	Rep..Nebraska City..	\$1,400
Omaha und Nebraska } Familien Journal..... }	Dem..Omaha	
Nebraska Tribune (daily).....	Ind... "	\$650
Nebraska Tribune.....	Ind... "	\$1,650
Post und Telegraph (daily).....	Dem.. "	
Post und Telegraph .....	Dem.. "	
Freie Press.....	Sutton	\$500
Nebraska Volksblatt .....	Dem..West Point	\$750

COLORADO.

Colorado Courier (Sunday) ..	Ind...Denver	
Colorado Journal (daily).....	Dem.. "	750
Colorado Journal .....	Dem.. "	2,200
Colorado Staats Zeitung (da.)	Ind... "	
Herold.....	"	

CALIFORNIA.

Sued California Post.....	Ind...Los Angeles	\$1,182
Journal.....	Oakland	
Journal (semi-weekly) .....	Neut.Sacramento	700
Abend Post (daily).....	Ind...San Francisco	\$3,902
Abend Post .....	Ind... "	\$7,880
California Demokrat (daily) Ind	"	\$5,080
California Journal.....	Ind... "	\$2,690
California Staats Zeitung ..	Ind... "	\$5,800
Hebrew (English and Ger.)..	Jewish. "	2,400
Hebrew Observer (Eng.and Ger.)	Jew. "	\$3,000
Pacific Pilote.....	Ind... "	\$4,000
Sonntagsblatt des California } Demokrat..... }	Ind... "	\$6,100
Journal.....	San Jose	670
Sonoma County Journal.....	Ind..Santa Rosa	\$800
Banner (English and German) Ind	Stockton	\$578

OREGON.

Oregon Staats Zeitung.....	Rep.. Portland	\$2,500
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CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.



DAKOTA TERRITORY.		
		<i>Circ</i>
Pionier.....Ind	Jamestown.....	
Dakota Deutsche Zeitung.....	Sioux Falls.....	
Dakota Freie Presse.....Rep.	Yankton.....	1,200
MONTANA.		
Montana Argus.....Ind	Helena.....	744
WASHINGTON.		
Tribuene.....	Seattle.....	150
Wacht am Sunde.....	Tacoma.....	

ONTARIO.		
		<i>Circ</i>
Evangelium Panier (s-mo).....	Mennon Berlin.....	1,960
Journal.....Ref	".....	12,000
Lutherisches Friedensbote } (monthly)	Luth. ".....	
Lutherisches Volksblatt (semi-mo).....	".....	4950
Canadisches Volksblatt.....	New Hamburg.....	1,100
Canadische Kolonist.....Ref.	Stratford.....	1,280
Glocke.....	Conserv Walkerton.....	800
Canadischer Bauernfreund Lib Conserv.	Waterloo.....	1,800
Deutscher Telegraph (s-mo.).....	Ind...Welland.....	
QUEBEC.		
Presse (daily).....Ind	Montreal.....	*9,852

## FRENCH.

MAINE.		
		<i>Circ</i>
Messenger.....Ind	Lewiston.....	1,800
NEW HAMPSHIRE.		
Courrier du New Hampshire.....Ind	Manchester.....	1,100
MASSACHUSETTS.		
Francais (monthly).....	Educ. & Lit. Boston.....	
Castor.....	Fall River.....	900
Defenseur.....Rep.	Holyoke.....	720
Jean Baptiste.....Dem	Northampton.....	1,250
Guide du Peuple.....Rep.	Spencer.....	
Courrier de Worcester (tri-wk.).....Ind	Worcester.....	4,000
Travailleur (semi-wkly).....	Ind ".....	4,450
RHODE ISLAND.		
Courrier Canadien (semi-weekly).....	Woonsocket.....	500
NEW YORK.		
Courrier des Etats-Unis (d.).....Ind	New York.....	12,500
Courrier des Etats-Unis.....Ind	".....	120,000
Croix Federale (Swiss).....	".....	
French (Sunday).....	".....	
Cuisine (Eng. & Fr) (mo.).....	Culinary.....	
National.....	Plattsburg.....	
PENNSYLVANIA.		
Avenir (monthly).....	Episc. Philadelphia.....	450
LOUISIANA.		
Meridional (Eng and Fr).....Dem.	Abbeville.....	500
Meschacebe (Eng and Fr).....Ind	Bonnet Carre.....	523
Foyer Creole (Eng & Fr).....	Local. Convent.....	432
Courrier (Eng and Fr).....Dem.	Houma.....	400
Pioneer of Assumption } (Eng. & Fr).....	Napoleonville.....	
Louisiana Farmer (Eng & Fr).....Dem.	New Iberia.....	900
Abeille (daily).....Dem.	New Orleans.....	2,200
Abeille.....Dem.	".....	2,000
Propagateur Catholique.....Cath.	".....	3,000
Courrier (Eng. and Fr.).....Dem.	Opelousas.....	408
ILLINOIS.		
Courrier de L'Illinois.....Ind	Kankakee.....	1,100
MICHIGAN.		
Courrier.....Ind	Bay City.....	
Patriote.....Ind	".....	
MISSOURI.		
Patriote et le Phare des Lacs.....Rep.	St. Louis.....	43,000
MINNESOTA.		
Echo de L'Ouest.....	Minneapolis.....	1,350
Progres.....Ind	".....	1,700
Canadien.....Ind	St. Paul.....	
CALIFORNIA.		
Union Nouvelle.....Dem.	Los Angeles.....	780
Courrier de San Francisco (d.).....Ind	San Francisco.....	4,000
Courrier de San Francisco.....Ind	".....	2,000
Petit Journal.....Rep.	".....	2,500
MANITOBA.		
Manitoba.....Conserv.	St. Boniface.....	2,000
ONTARIO.		
Canada (every day).....	Ottawa.....	1,800
Courrier de Hull.....	".....	
Courrier d' Essex.....Conserv.	Windsor.....	1625
Progres.....	".....	

QUEBEC.		
		<i>Circ</i>
Drapeau de Beauharnois.....	Local. Beauharnois.....	
Presse de Farnham.....Ind	Farnham.....	*800
Jour.....	Conserv Frazerville.....	
Vallee d' Ottawa (daily).....	Conserv Hull.....	1,600
Gazette de Joliette (s-wkly).....	Conserv. Joliette.....	600
Observateur (semi-weekly).....	".....	
Eco des Laurentides.....	{La Malbaie.....	
	{(Murray Bay P. O.).....	
Hebdomadaire.....Conserv.	Levis.....	14,485
Quotidien (daily).....Conserv	".....	42,100
Courrier.....Conserv.	Louiseville.....	800
Anrore.....Lit	Montreal.....	1,750
Canard.....	Humor. Montreal.....	
Etendard (daily).....	".....	
Etendard.....	".....	
Journal d' Agriculture Illus- } tre (monthly).....	Agric. ".....	14,600
Journal d' Hygiene Populaire } (semi-monthly).....	Hyg. ".....	
Minerve (daily).....Conserv.	".....	15,700
Minerve.....Conserv.	".....	16,900
Monde (daily).....Ind	".....	12,870
Monde.....Ind	".....	12,500
Monde Illustre.....	".....	
Moniteur du Commerce.....Com	".....	43,600
Patrie (daily).....Rep.	".....	8,000
Peuple.....Ref	".....	12,000
Revue Canadienne (mo).....Lit	".....	1,000
Tribune.....	".....	
Union Medicale du Canada (mo).....	".....	490
Ami des Campagnes.....Conserv	Quebec.....	17,600
Canadien (daily).....Conserv.	".....	1,540
Canadien (tri-weekly).....Conserv.	".....	1,250
Courrier du Canada (d.).....Conserv.	".....	
Cultivateur.....Conserv.	".....	115,200
Electeur (daily).....Lib	".....	3,700
Electeur.....Lib	".....	4,000
Evenement (daily).....Ind	".....	17,000
Journal de Quebec (daily) Lib Cons.	".....	
Journal de Quebec (tri-wkly) Lib Cons.	".....	
Journal des Campagnes.....Conserv.	".....	
Nouvelliste (daily).....Conserv.	".....	13,500
Verite.....	".....	12,500
Glaneur de Rouville.....Ind	St. Cesaire.....	*850
Courrier de St. Hyacinthe (t-w).....	Con St. Hyacinthe.....	1,900
Courrier de St. Hyacinthe } and Journal d' Agriculture } Conserv.	".....	5,000
Union (semi-weekly).....Lib	".....	1,100
Union.....Lib	".....	12,700
Franco-Canadien.....Lib	St. Johns.....	13,212
Gazette des Campagnes.....Agric.	{Ste. Anne La } Pocatiere.....	1,940
Pionnier de Sherbrooke.....Conserv.	Sherbrooke.....	2,200
Progres de l'Est (semi-weekly).....	".....	750
Progres de l'Est.....	".....	1800
Sorellois (semi-weekly).....Tory	Sorel.....	1,650
Cultivateur.....	Three Rivers.....	
Ere Nouvelle (semi-weekly).....	".....	
Journal des Trois-Rivieres (s-wkly).....	".....	625
Liberte (daily).....	".....	
Progres de Valleyfield.....Ind	Valleyfield.....	11,450
Journal de Waterloo.....Conserv.	Waterloo.....	750
NEW BRUNSWICK.		
Moniteur Acadien.....Lib Cons.	Shediac.....	1,850

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

## SCANDINAVIAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.		MISSOURI.	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Nord-Ostern (Swedish).....	Worcester.....	Western .....	Ind...Kansas City ..\$3,500
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		<b>IOWA.</b>	
Nordiske Blade.....	Ind...Brooklyn .....	Fra Alle Landa (mo) (Norwegian) .	Cedar Rapids...
Vart Nya Hem (Swedish).....	Lib . Jamestown .....	Dannebrog (Danish).....	Ind...Davenport.....\$4,500
Bifrost (monthly).....	Sec Socs.New York .....	For Hjemmet (semi-monthly).Lit	Decorah.....
Nordstjernen (Swedish).....	Ind... ..	Posten (Norwegian).....	Fam. ".....*13,000
Svenska Posten.....	Ind... ..	Svithiod (Swedish).....	Rep...Des Moines.....
Tidens Fragar (Swedish) .	Prohib. ".....	Barometern (Swedish).....	Rep. Sioux City.....
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		<b>MINNESOTA.</b>	
Amerika (Norwegian).....	Rep...Chicago. .... \$4,500	Ugeblad (Norwegian).....	Fergus Falls . \$1,000
Bladet (Swedish).....	Unsect. ".....\$10,000	Budstikken (Norwegian) ..	Ind.Dem.Minneapolis
Christelige Talsmand (Norw.) .	Meth. ".....\$8,000	Folkebladet.....	".....\$3,500
Familie Journal (monthly).....	".....\$3,200	Svenska Amerikanska Posten Ind...	".....
Folke Vennen (Dan-Norw) .	Relig. ".....\$4,209	Svenska Folkets Tidning (Swed)Lib.	".....
Gamla Och Nya Hemlandet } (Swedish).....	Rep .. ".....\$23,000	Svenska Kristna Harolden.....	".....
Illustreret Ugeblad (Norw) .	Ind... ..	Nordvesten .	Rep .St Paul .. \$12,000
Missions-Vannen .....	Evan. ".....	Skaafaren (Swed).....	Rep.. ".....\$6,000
Norden (Norwegian) .....	Rep. ".....\$9,500	<b>NEBRASKA.</b>	
Nya Wecko Posten (Swedish) .	".....	Danske Pioneer (Danish) ...	Ind. Omaha.....
Sandebudet (Swedish).....	Meth. ".....\$8,800	Svenska Wecko Bladet (mo) (Swed.)	".....*1,000
Skandinaven (daily).....	Rep .. ".....\$4,200	Svenska Folkets Tribune (mo).Rep...	Wahoo ..... <i>Adv.</i>
Skandinaven. ....	Rep. ".....\$23,000	<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Skandinavisk Farmer Jour- nal (monthly).....	Agric. ".....\$2,500	Valkyrien (Danish) .....	Ind...San Francisco... 650
Svenska Amerikanaren (Swed.)Ind.	".....\$12,000	<b>DAKOTA.</b>	
Svenska Tribunen (Swedish).....	".....\$24,420	Posten.....	Ind Rep... Fargo.....
Verdens Gang (Norwegian).....	Ind... ..4,000	Tidende (Norwegian).....	Rep. Grand Forks ..\$2,500
Allehanda (Swedish).....	Rockford.....	Vesterheimen (Norwegian).....	Sioux Falls.....
Ungdoms Vannen (s-mo.) (Swed)...	Rock Island ..\$2,500	<b>UTAH.</b>	
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>		Bikuben .....	Morm. Salt Lake City.*1,700
Sanhedens Tidende (Danish) } (semi-monthly).....	7th d Advt BattleCrk. \$2,300	Utah Posten.....	" " ..
<b>WISCONSIN.</b>			
Tidning .....	Ind...Eau Claire.....		
Faerdelandet og Emigranten	Rep .La Crosse.....		
Folkets Avis (Danish).....	Ind...Racine.....\$2,800		

## SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE.

MASSACHUSETTS.		COLORADO.	
	<i>Circ</i>		<i>Circ</i>
Luso Americano (Port.).....	Ind...New Bedford...\$1,200	Anciano (mo.) .....	Alamosa ..... \$500
<b>NEW YORK.</b>		Cattlemen's Advertiser(Eng. } and Span.).....	Rep. Trinidad .....\$1,000
Comercio (monthly).....	Com .New York .....	<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>	
Espejo (monthly).....	Com .. ".....\$1,000	Cronica.....	Los Angeles . . 1,000
Industria (monthly).....	Com .. ".....3,000	Cronista (Spanish).....	San Francisco..
Novedades (daily).....	Ind... ..	Progreso Californiense.....	Neut. ".....\$1,800
Novedades ..	Ind... ..	Republica.....	Ind... ".....\$2,500
Progreso (monthly).....	".....	Sociedad .....	Rep.. ".....1,750
Republica (Span.).....	".....	Voz del Nuevo Mundo.....	Rep... ".....\$1,500
<b>TEXAS.</b>		Voz Portuguesa.....	Ind.. ".....\$1,250
Diputado.....	Laredo .....	<b>ARIZONA.</b>	
Horizonte (semi-weekly) ..	".....\$1,200	Fronterizo (Sunday).....	Ind...Tucson..... 1,200
Progress (English & Spanish).Ind.	San Diego.....\$200	<b>NEW MEXICO.</b>	
<b>MISSOURI.</b>		News (Eng & Span.).....	Rep...Albuquerque ... 650
Comercio del Valle (Eng. } and Span.—monthly).....	Com..St. Louis.....	Revista de Albuquerque.....	Armijo.....
Revista Mexicana (mo)(Eng } and Span.).....	".....	Tiempo ..	Ind...Las Cruces ..... \$200
		Revista Catolica.....	Cath. Las Vegas.....\$1,000
		Estrella del Socorro .....	Socorro .....
		Herald (Eng. & Span) .	Rep...Taos. ....

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports, R man figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

**BOHEMIAN.**

<b>NEW YORK.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	<b>WISCONSIN.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
Delnik Americky (daily).....	New York.....	\$2,000	Domacnost (semi-monthly) ..	Fam.. Milwaukee..	...
Proletar.....	" .....	.....	Slavie .....	Ind Dem Racine.....	*4,700
<b>TEXAS.</b>					
Slovan.....	Dem .La Grange.....	\$1,500	<b>MISSOURI.</b>		
<b>OHIO.</b>					
Dennice Novoveku.....	Dem..Cleveland.....	2,300	Hlas .....	Dem..St. Louis.....	\$7,200
Volnost (tri-weekly).....	Rep .. "	2,500	<b>IOWA.</b>		
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>					
Amerikan.....	Ind ..Chicago .....	\$4,850	Slovan Americky .....	Dem..Iowa City.....	1,500
Cechoslovan ..	" ..	.....	<b>NEBRASKA.</b>		
Duch Casu (Illust.) .....	Humor. " ..	\$3,250	Kvety Amerike (mo) .....	Fam Omaha ..	.....
SVornost (daily) .....	Ind .. " ..	\$2,560	Pokrok Zapadu.....	Rep.... "	*4,764

**HOLLANDISH.**

<b>NEW JERSEY.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	<b>WISCONSIN.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
Telegraaf.....	Rep Paterson.....	\$2,700	Hope.....	Ref.Ch Holland.....	\$1,650
<b>ILLINOIS.</b>					
Nederlander .....	Chicago.....	\$1,200	Wachter.....	Ref.Ch " .....	500
<b>MICHIGAN.</b>					
Nieuwe Courant.....	Ind...Grand Rapids... ..	\$500	Courant.....	Muskegon.....	.....
Standaard (semi-weekly) ..	Dem.. " ..	2,200	<b>IOWA.</b>		
Vrijheids Banier.....	Rep .. " ..	\$1,750	Standaard.....	Cath..De Pere.....	1,400
Grondwet.....	Rep Holland.....	\$3,100	Volksvriend .....	Rep..Orange City ..	\$810
Hollander.....	Ind... " ..	500	Week Blad.....	Ind..Pella.....	1,400

**ITALIAN.**

<b>NEW YORK.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	<b>CALIFORNIA.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
Americo Vespucci.....	New York.....	\$3,000	Elvezia (Swiss-Italian).....	Lib.Rep San Francisco..	*900
Eco d'Italia (daily).....	Ind .. " ..	\$5,000	Voce del Popolo (semi-wkly)..	Dem.. " ..	5,500
Progresso Italo-Americano (daily) ..	" ..	\$3,500			
Revista Italo-Americana.....	Ind... " ..	\$3,000			

**POLISH.**

<b>ILLINOIS.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	<b>MICHIGAN.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
Gazeta Katolicka.....	Cath..Chicago' .....	8,000	Gazeta Narodowa.....	Ind ..Detroit.....	\$750
Gazeta Polska.....	Ind... " ..	\$7,200	Zgoda .....	<b>WISCONSIN.</b>	
Milwaukee..... \$1,600					

**WELSH.**

<b>NEW YORK.</b>		<i>Circ</i>	<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		<i>Circ</i>
Cenhadr Americanaidd(mo.) Cong.	Remsen.....	1,500	Wawr (monthly).....	Bapt .Utica.....	1,800
Cyfaill (monthly).....	Presb.Utica ..	1,650	<b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>		
Drych.....	Rep. " ..	9,000	Wasg.....	Rep..Pittsburgh.....	5,800

**IRISH.****NEW YORK.**

Gael (monthly).....Brooklyn .. \$2,000

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.

**LATIN.****NEW YORK.**

Latine (monthly).....New York.....

**HUNGARIAN.****NEW YORK.**

Amerikai Nemzetor (semi-mo).....New York.....

**LITHUANIAN.****NEW YORK.**

Unija.....New York.....\*1,200

**FINNISH.****MICHIGAN.****MINNESOTA.**

Amerikan Suomalainen Lehti, Rep. Calumet... .. †650 | Uusi Kotimaa ... .. Rep., New York Mills.

CIRCULATION: †Publishers' Reports. Roman figures—estimated. \*Sworn.

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENTS.

ESTABLISHED 1870.

# Western Newspaper Union

## STATE LISTS

COMPRISE

### Over One Thousand Country Papers

Of the best class, within the States of IOWA, NEBRASKA, COLORADO, KANSAS, MISSOURI, MINNESOTA, TEXAS, DAKOTA, MICHIGAN, ILLINOIS AND INDIANA, and have in the aggregate over

#### THREE MILLION WEEKLY READERS.

They are made up of **FARMERS' PAPERS**, and are edited with a special view to the interests and necessities of the farmer.

The Agricultural and Home Departments of each paper are full and complete, and it is a fact that these country papers have come to take the place largely of the purely Agricultural weeklies. In these papers the husbandman and the housewife find their work and their general interests quite as intelligently discussed as in the more pretentious journals.

<b>DES MOINES LIST</b> .....	<b>120 Newspapers</b>
\$1.00 per line, each insertion.	
<b>OMAHA LIST</b> .....	<b>175 Newspapers</b>
\$1.50 per line, each insertion.	
<b>KANSAS CITY LIST</b> .....	<b>120 Newspapers</b>
\$1.00 per line, each insertion.	
<b>DETROIT LIST</b> .....	<b>103 Newspapers</b>
\$1.00 per line, each insertion.	
<b>ST. LOUIS LIST</b> .....	<b>115 Newspapers</b>
\$1.00 per line, each insertion.	
<b>DENVER LIST</b> .....	<b>50 Newspapers</b>
\$0.50 per line, each insertion.	
<b>TOPEKA LIST</b> .....	<b>88 Newspapers</b>
\$0.80 per line, each insertion.	
<b>DALLAS LIST</b> .....	<b>96 Newspapers</b>
\$1.00 per line, each insertion.	
<b>INDIANAPOLIS LIST</b> .....	<b>60 Newspapers</b>
\$0.50 per line, each insertion.	
<b>SIOUX CITY LIST</b> .....	<b>80 Newspapers</b>
\$0.80 per line, each insertion.	

The papers embracing the above combination of lists go into over **600,000 homes** in the Great West each week and are read by over **3,000,000 people**.

Our plan varies considerably from that of other Auxiliary Publishers. We cater exclusively to the publishers of the State in which the publication office is located, giving such reading matter and news as are of particular interest to the people of that State. The plan commends itself to publishers, and is deservedly popular. It has aided materially in bringing to us the patronage of the largest and best weekly papers of each State.

The West is the place for the enterprising man to advertise, and the Western Newspaper Union Lists the medium. Rates are \$8 per line for entire combination. Liberal discounts on large orders.

Please examine catalogue carefully.

### WESTERN NEWSPAPER UNION,

65 and 71 Tribune Building, New York, and Des Moines, Iowa.

W. E. ANDREWS, PRESIDENT.  
A. F. RICHARDSON, VICE PRESIDENT.  
W. A. BUNKER, SECRETARY.  
GEO. A. JOSLYN, TREASURER.  
W. H. REMINGTON, TRAVELING AGENT.

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Philadelphia, Pa.

# PECK'S SUN

## MILWAUKEE.

Unrivalled and Unapproachable.

Seldom has been seen so wide and wonderful a growth in all newspaperdom. Although little more than eleven years old, this ably-edited paper has already reached a

# Circulation of over 80,000

and won for its regular patrons some of the leading advertisers of the country, who have nothing but words of praise for it.

USE IT, URGE YOUR FRIENDS TO USE IT, AND  
SEE WHAT THOSE WHO HAVE USED IT SAY.

### OPINIONS:

- We consider PECK'S SUN one of the best papers we have. C. I. HOOD & CO, Lowell, Mass.  
We regard PECK'S SUN as one of the best advertising mediums in the country. DEUBER WATCH CASE CO, Newport, Ky.  
We have tried PECK'S SUN, and consider it one of the best as an advertising medium. E. H. PARDEE, New Haven.  
PECK'S SUN is the best advertising medium in America. GEO. H. HEARFORD, Asst. Gen. Pass. Agent, C. M. & St. P. R'y, Milwaukee.  
We can say that we consider PECK'S SUN one of the best advertising mediums used by us the past year. J. H. SCHENCK & SON, Philadelphia.  
Of all the mediums we have ever used, PECK'S SUN has yielded richest returns. We hear from it every day. CARTER MEDICINE CO., N. Y.  
It is A. I. We hear from PECK'S SUN often, and we are so well pleased that we would like to extend our contract. ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS CO, N. Y.  
With an advertising experience which embraces the leading papers in all sections of the country, we can say none yield better returns than PECK'S SUN. POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO., Boston.  
We have only to state that from our large experience of twenty-one years of advertising, we consider that PECK'S SUN for a medium is not to be beaten. HALFORD SAUCE CO, Boston.  
I have found in my recent advertising that PECK'S (Milwaukee) SUN is a good and profitable advertising medium, and you may rest assured that when making my contracts on future business, I shall always include this paper. S. H. MOORE, N. Y.

### IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS.

MILWAUKEE, April 9th, 1884.  
I hereby certify that the average circulation of PECK'S SUN for the fifty-two weeks ending April 5, 1884, was **76,249** copies each issue. (Signed,) GEO. L. LORD,  
Business Manager.

Sworn and subscribed to before me, this 9th day of April, 1884.  
(Signed,) W. A. BOOTH,  
[Seal] Notary Public, Milwaukee Co.

GEO. W. PECK, Editor and Proprietor. GEO. L. LORD, Business Manager.  
A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager N. Y. Office, 65 Tribune Building.  
N. W. AVER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE GREAT SOUTHERN WEEKLY.

# ARKANSAW TRAVELER

LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS.

OPIE P. READ, Editor.

P. D. BENHAM, Business Manager.

CIRCULATION OVER

 30,000 

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM

THE ARKANSAW TRAVELER is superior to most papers published in the South. Its immense State circulation and its growing circulation throughout all the Southern States make it a specially desirable medium for advertisers who wish Southern trade.

IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS,

STATE OF ARKANSAS, County of Pulaski, ss:

Personally appeared before me, the undersigned authority, P. D. Benham and H. M. Hadfield, who state upon oath that the weekly circulation of the ARKANSAW TRAVELER is above 24,900 copies.

P. D. BENHAM, Business Manager.

H. M. HADFIELD, Mail Clerk.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 10th day of April, 1884.

C. T. WALKER, Notary Public.

New York Office, 65 Tribune Building.

A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Philadelphia.



The Subscription Books, Mailing List, and Press Room of the OMAHA BEE are ALWAYS ACCESSIBLE to advertisers, or others interested.

---

# THE OMAHA BEE

E. ROSEWATER, Editor.

Is the most ably edited, most independent, influential and thorough newspaper in the "far west," circulating in every section of Nebraska, and very extensively throughout Iowa, Colorado, Wyoming and Montana Territories; in fact, covering a scope of country from the Mississippi River to the Rocky Mountain boundary line, and is, without doubt, one of the *VERY BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS* in the section of country above enumerated.

---

## The Daily Bee

Is published Morning and Evening, with a

SWORN CIRCULATION OF **7,957**

---

## The Weekly Bee

Is one of the largest and newest papers published in that whole section, and a *MOST DESIRABLE MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS*. It has a sworn circulation of

**27,932 COPIES**

STATE OF NEBRASKA, County of Douglass, ss :

E. Rosewater, being duly sworn, deposes and says, that he is the President of the Bee Publishing Co., publishers of the Daily and Weekly Bee; that the average daily circulation of the DAILY BEE for the six months ending February 20th, 1885, was 7,957 copies. That the average weekly circulation of the WEEKLY BEE for the six months ending February 18, A. D. 1885, was 27,932 copies. E. ROSEWATER.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 21st day of February, 1885, at Omaha, Neb.

JOHN RISICKY, Notary Public.

In making up your advertising list, I think it would be to your interest to include the OMAHA BEE.

Eastern Office : 65 Tribune Building, New York.  
A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

# THE COMMONWEALTH

TOPEKA, KANSAS.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

It is the leading paper in Kansas, and is the only Kansas daily having a general circulation in Kansas, and the only Kansas daily having any circulation outside of Kansas.

It reaches its readers from twelve to twenty-four hours in advance of all other Kansas papers and all Kansas City, (Mo.) papers.

It is published at the capital of the State, and has facilities for getting news that other papers have not.

Its low rates (Daily \$3.00 per year, and Weekly \$1.00 per year), with its other advantages, have enabled it to reach a circulation double that of any other paper in the State, and treble that of most of them, viz: 5,500 for the Daily, and 7,000 for the Weekly.

Eastern Advertisers will find it the best advertising medium in the State, and its advertising rates are lower than those of any other paper in Kansas when our circulation is considered. Advertisers should address our Eastern Office: A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager, Room 65, Tribune Building, New York City.

For all other business address, THE COMMONWEALTH CO.,

TOPEKA, KANSAS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Canada School Journal

TORONTO, ONTARIO.

Published by

CANADA SCHOOL JOURNAL PUBLISHING CO.

Is an independent weekly journal of sixteen pages, devoted to the advancement of Literature, Science, Art and Education.

THE CANADA SCHOOL JOURNAL is the oldest, largest and best educational paper in Canada.

It has a circulation double that of any other educational paper in the Dominion.

THE CANADA SCHOOL JOURNAL circulates largely in every province in the Dominion, and every State in the Union.

It is read by 50,000 every week.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## Minnesota Farmer and Stockman

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

H. E. NEWTON, Manager.

Devoted to Agriculture, Stock-raising, Immigration and kindred interests of the New Northwest.

The special field occupied by THE FARMER includes the entire state of Minnesota, Northwestern Wisconsin, Northern Iowa, Dakota, Nebraska, and Manitoba, where the great tide of immigration is now flowing. This territory embraces a population of over 2,500,000 enterprising, intelligent, and thoughtful people. We respectfully solicit your business favors

MINNESOTA FARMER;

Minneapolis, Minnesota

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## The Evening Herald

FORT SCOTT, KANSAS.

Largest circulation in the city.

## The Weekly Herald

Published by THE HERALD PUBLISHING CO.

Advertising rates: Weekly, 1 inch display, one month, \$1.00; Daily, 1 inch display, one month, \$2.00. Reading notices, 1 cent a line, agate measure; for time notices, single insertion, 10 cents a line.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Ranch and Range

Formerly THE NEWS.

GRAND JUNCTION, MESA COUNTY, COLORADO.

PRICE & KINGSLEY, Proprietors.

\$3.00 a year, in advance.

Rates of advertising on application.

RANCH AND RANGE goes to every cattle camp and ranch in Western Colorado.

It is devoted to the farm and stock interests of a section larger than all New England.

As an advertising medium it is not surpassed between Denver and Salt Lake City.

Sample copies free.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# FARM AND FIRESIDE

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.

The Paper that Pays the Advertiser when Most Others  
Fail to do so.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION

 **150,000**

**COPIES EACH ISSUE**

Which is far ahead of any other Agricultural Journal or Political Weekly in  
the United States, and

**EQUAL TO 400 AVERAGE WEEKLY PAPERS.**

FARM AND FIRESIDE reaches 150,000 different families. Allowing five readers to each  
copy, FARM AND FIRESIDE has 750,000 readers each issue; most other publishers, under same  
circumstances, would claim

**750,000 CIRCULATION.**

Subscription books and mail list open to the inspection of advertisers or their representa-  
tives at any time.

FARM AND FIRESIDE has nothing to hide, and is the only Farm Journal that opens  
its entire establishment to the inspection of Advertisers or  
their representatives at all times.

**It is the Best Advertising Medium in the United States**

And gives more actual circulation for the money than any other journal of any kind. At a  
reasonable estimate, each issue of FARM AND FIRESIDE is

**Read by nearly a Million People.**

SEE OTHER SIDE OF THIS SHEET.

IT PAYS TO USE THE BEST!

# FARM AND FIRESIDE

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.

The only Agricultural Journal in the United States owning a complete outfit, including Building, Presses, Type, Electrotype Foundry, Etc., Etc.



Our new Publishing House. Erected for, and Used Exclusively for our Business.

## 150,000 Copies. What Does it Mean?

It is almost impossible for any one to get a proper idea of the enormous number of papers meant by 150,000 copies. It represents 125 miles of paper, and if the sheets were piled on top of each other it would make a monument almost three times as high as ordinary four-story buildings.

It would cost to print and mail 150,000 circulars about three thousand dollars (\$3,000), while a column advertisement in FARM AND FIRESIDE will cost only about \$160, and an inch card would cost only \$14.

The circular would cost about two cents for each person reached. A column in FARM AND FIRESIDE would cost only one tenth of a cent for each person reached, and an inch card will cost only one hundredth of a cent for each person.

The circular will be thrown away. FARM AND FIRESIDE will be preserved for at least two weeks, and a large portion of them filed away for future reference.

FARM AND FIRESIDE has paid-in-advance subscribers at **20,674** Post-offices (numbering from 1 to 305 Subscribers at each Post Office), as follows:

Alabama . . . . .	236	Kentucky . . . . .	437	Ohio . . . . .	2177
Arizona . . . . .	20	Louisiana . . . . .	129	Oregon . . . . .	208
Arkansas . . . . .	316	Maine . . . . .	131	Pennsylvania . . . . .	1906
California . . . . .	449	Maryland . . . . .	390	Rhode Island . . . . .	46
Colorado . . . . .	84	Massachusetts . . . . .	300	South Carolina . . . . .	160
Connecticut . . . . .	247	Michigan . . . . .	869	Tennessee . . . . .	516
Dakota . . . . .	220	Minnesota . . . . .	328	Texas . . . . .	614
Delaware . . . . .	46	Mississippi . . . . .	250	Utah . . . . .	56
District of Columbia . . . . .	5	Missouri . . . . .	866	Vermont . . . . .	140
Florida . . . . .	123	Montana . . . . .	55	Virginia . . . . .	626
Georgia . . . . .	242	Nebraska . . . . .	410	Washington Territory . . . . .	128
Idaho . . . . .	56	Nevada . . . . .	21	West Virginia . . . . .	383
Illinois . . . . .	1195	New Hampshire . . . . .	124	Wisconsin . . . . .	529
Indiana . . . . .	941	New Jersey . . . . .	274	Wyoming . . . . .	13
Indian Territory . . . . .	32	New Mexico . . . . .	18	Canada . . . . .	252
Iowa . . . . .	938	New York . . . . .	2007	Foreign . . . . .	15
Kansas . . . . .	792	North Carolina . . . . .	354		

**TOTAL NUMBER OF POST OFFICES, 20,674.**

As a rule, Farmers subscribe for but one paper; therefore our immense Subscription List cannot be reached by any other medium.

SEE OTHER SIDE OF THIS SHEET

# 260,000 COPIES!

EACH AND EVERY ISSUE.

**Farm and Fireside, 150,000 Copies**

**Young Folks' Circle, 50,000 Copies**

**Home Companion, 60,000 Copies**

**Total Circulation, 260,000 Copies**

Most other publishers, under same circumstances, would claim

# **1,500,000 CIRCULATION**

On the ground that each copy is read by five or six persons.

## **FARM AND FIRESIDE**

*Reaches the Farmers.*

## **THE HOME COMPANION**

*Circulates Among All Classes.*

## **YOUNG FOLKS' CIRCLE**

*Circulates Largely in Cities and Towns.*

Advertising Rates Lower in proportion to Actual Circulation than any papers published anywhere.

### **Best and Cheapest Advertising Mediums in the Union**

Published near the Center of a Population, and Circulated in the Richest Portion of the United States.

### **NEARLY ONE AND ONE-HALF MILLION PEOPLE**

Read our Three Papers Every Two Weeks.

The shrewdest advertisers use them, and say our papers pay better than any others.

## **MAST, CROWELL & KIRKPATRICK, Publishers.**

### **SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.**

SEE OTHER SIDE OF THIS SHEET.

# HOME COMPANION

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.

MAST, CROWELL & KIRKPATRICK,

PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS.

The Most Popular and Widely Circulated Family Journal in the West.

CIRCULATION

**60,000 COPIES EACH ISSUE**

AND RAPIDLY INCREASING.

ADVERTISING RATES SO LOW THAT IT IS SURE TO PAY.

---

# YOUNG FOLKS' CIRCLE

Reaches more Young People than all other Juvenile Publications in the West.  
The Leading Young Folks' Paper of the West.

CIRCULATION

**50,000 COPIES EACH ISSUE**

THE YOUNG FOLKS' CIRCLE is a consolidation of several other juvenile papers. The subscription list has been booming ever since it came into the hands of the present owners, and we expect to have at least **100,000 Subscribers** by **March, 1886.**

MAST, CROWELL & KIRKPATRICK,

PUBLISHERS,

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.

SEE OTHER SIDE OF THIS SHEET

**“THE OLD LADY.”**

# The Arkansas Gazette

**LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS.**



GAZETTE OFFICE IN 1819.

EXTENSIVE HOME AND FOREIGN ADVERTISERS ENDORSE IT AS A SUCCESS.

TOO WELL KNOWN FOR COMMENT. ITS POPULARITY TELLS THE WHOLE STORY.

SWORN STATEMENTS OF CIRCULATION FURNISHED WHEN DESIRED.

BULLETINS AND RATE SHEETS PUBLISHED MONTHLY, AND CAN BE OBTAINED  
BY ADDRESSING

**THE GAZETTE, Little Rock, Arkansas.**

NEW YORK OFFICE, 65 Tribune Building.

A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY PROVINCIAL JOURNAL IN AMERICA

# ELMIRA TELEGRAM

THE GREAT FAMILY WEEKLY.

ESTABLISHED 1878.

A NEWSPAPER OF KNOWN CIRCULATION.

STATE OF NEW YORK, }  
County of Chemung. } ss.

HARRY W. ARNOLD, Pressman of the ELMIRA TELEGRAM, being duly sworn, deposes and says that the actual number of copies of the paper named printed during the months of January, February, March and April, A. D., 1885, was as follows :

January	4th, . . . . .	110,175
"	11th, . . . . .	109,162
"	18th, . . . . .	113,934
"	25th, . . . . .	112,557
February	1st, . . . . .	115,306
"	8th, . . . . .	113,450
"	15th, . . . . .	117,240
"	22d, . . . . .	115,436
March	1st, . . . . .	116,644
"	8th, . . . . .	116,588
"	15th, . . . . .	122,016
"	22d, . . . . .	119,918
"	29th, . . . . .	115,436
April	5th, . . . . .	120,328
"	12th, . . . . .	117,928
"	19th, . . . . .	117,432
"	26th, . . . . .	118,933
Total for four months. . . . .		1,972,483
Weekly average . . . . .		116,028

HARRY W. ARNOLD, Pressman.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this first day of May, 1885.

W. E. BARDWELL,

Notary Public, Chemung Co.

New York City Office, 65 Tribune Building, A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager.



# American Rural Home

RURAL HOME CO., Limited, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Sworn Weekly Circulation in 1884, 33,804.

Guaranteed Circulation, 1885

 100,000

Circulation is not claimed but sworn to. To claim a circulation is one thing—to prove it is quite another.

## WHAT OUR PATRONS SAY:

NIAGARA WHITE GRAPE CO., LOCKPORT, N. Y., April 21, 1885.—“As an advertising medium THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME has **fully met our expectations**; has been perfectly satisfactory to us and will always receive a share of our patronage.”—NIAGARA WHITE GRAPE CO.

DR. J. H. SCHENCK & SON, Philadelphia, Pa.—“We have had **splendid results** from the advertising done in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME. We get a heap of letters from your paper.”—J. H. SCHENCK & SON.

HOWELL & BRIGDEN, Percheron Horses, Scipio, Cayuga Co., N. Y., April 23, 1885.—“The many letters we are receiving constantly from nearly every State in the Union credited to THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME, show conclusively the value of your paper as an advertising medium.”—HOWELL & BRIGDEN.

COLGAN'S TAFFY TOLU, Louisville, Ky., April 23.—“We value THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME highly as an advertising medium through which to **reach the masses**. We have obtained good results from widely-dispersed sections.”—COLGAN & McAFEE.

KING & Co., Custom Hand-Made Harness, Owego, N. Y.—“We have used THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME with good results. Have **received many orders**.”—KING & Co.

NEW YORK ELASTIC TRUSS CO., 744 Broadway.—“We are advertising in some 2,000 of the best weekly and monthly publications of the country, and will frankly say we **receive more responses** from THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME than from any ten other publications combined.”—G. V. HOUSE, M. D., Superintendent.

BUFFALO CANCER CURE, Buffalo, N. Y., March 10, 1885.—“I have received more inquiries through THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME during the time I have been advertising with you, than I have from **over eight hundred papers combined, running the same advertisement at the same time**.”—T. D. McMICHAEL, M. D.

BLAKESLEE & Co., North Haven, Conn., April 22, 1885.—“We think THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME the **best paper published for our business**. Although we advertise in all the papers that charge high rates, we have far more returns from THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME than from any others.”—BLAKESLEE & Co.

TUTTLE BROS., Visiting Cards, North Haven, Conn., April 22, 1885.—“From our three line advertisement, run two months in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME, we have received up to date 181 replies. It has **paid us as well as any advertising we have run this season**.”—TUTTLE BROS.

W. H. QUINBY, Embroidery, Ribbons, etc., Cleveland, Ohio, April 22, 1885.—“I think THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME a good medium, and **shall try it again**.”—W. H. QUINBY.

PLEASANT VIEW FRUIT FARM, Girard, Pa., April 22, 1885.—“My advertisements in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME have brought me communications from all the States and Territories and many sales. I regard your excellent journal as **one of the best advertising mediums in the whole country**.”—AZA BATTLES.

JONES OF BINGHAMTON, Binghamton, N. Y., April 19.—“We have advertised Jones Scales in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME continuously for a great while and the **results are very satisfactory**. We have renewed our contract.”—JONES OF BINGHAMTON.

NEW HAVEN, CONN., April 23, 1885.—“The advertising done in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME has been **very satisfactory** and the results were **all we expected**.”—MARLIN FIRE ARMS CO.

NATIONAL PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors of Stoddard's Illustrated Magazine, New York, April 12, 1885.—“With our large and varied experience in advertising in papers of all kinds and classes, THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME, for the price paid, **stands out pre-eminent as the best paying medium of later years in the Western Hemisphere**.”—NATIONAL COMPANY.

F. W. AUSTIN, Card Publisher, New Haven, Conn., April 22, 1885.—“I consider THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME a **good advertising medium**. Am **perfectly satisfied** with the returns received from the ‘ad.’”—F. W. AUSTIN.

G. H. W. BATES & Co., Importers, Boston, Mass., April 23, 1885.—“The returns from our ‘Ads’ in THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME have been **very satisfactory**.”—G. H. W. BATES & Co.

We do ask you to believe what we say, and, after reading such testimonials as the above, it seems to us that there is but one conclusion for you to draw, and that is that hereafter **you MUST be a regular patron of the columns of “THE AMERICAN RURAL HOME.”**

W. R. KENNARD, General Manager, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Or A. F. RICHARDSON, 69 TRIBUNE BUILDING, NEW YORK CITY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# The Merchant Traveler

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

W. J. LAMPTON, Editor.

A. J. GESSWEIN, Manager.

Eastern Office, 65 Tribune Building, New York.

A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager.

**CIRCULATION OVER 20,000 COPIES EACH ISSUE**

THE MERCHANT TRAVELER is the only newspaper in the world published every week in the interest of traveling men. It is the official organ of the Travelers' Protective Association of the United States, The Western Commercial Travelers' Association of St. Louis, Ohio Commercial Travelers' Association of Cleveland, Ohio, and The Toledo Travelers' Association of Toledo, Ohio.

Merchants, Manufacturers, Railroad Men, Hotel Keepers and Insurance Companies will find it a good paying advertising medium.

The weekly issues of THE MERCHANT TRAVELER from January 1st, 1885 to July 1st, 1885, inclusive were as follows:

Jan. 3.....	19,680	April 4.....	21,600
" 10.....	19,200	" 11.....	20,640
" 17.....	19,680	" 18.....	20,640
" 24.....	20,160	" 25.....	21,120
" 31.....	20,160	May 2.....	21,600
Feb. 7.....	21,120	" 9.....	22,080
" 14.....	20,640	" 16.....	21,600
" 21.....	20,640	" 23.....	22,560
" 28.....	21,120	" 30.....	21,600
Mar. 7.....	20,640	June 6.....	22,560
" 14.....	21,120	" 13.....	22,560
" 21.....	21,600	" 20.....	23,040
" 28.....	21,600	" 27.....	27,840

ALL RESPONSIBLE ADVERTISING AGENTS REPRESENT "THE TRAVELER."

**SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$2.00 PER YEAR.**

**Advertising Rates** (Agate Measurement, 14 Lines to the Inch):—Six Months or less, **20 cents** per line; Twelve Months, **15 cents** per line. Reading Notices (inside pages) **30 cents** per line; Reading Notices (5th and 8th pages), **50 cents** per line.

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# Democrat and Chronicle

DAILY.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.

Not only has the DAILY DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE the largest circulation of any Daily in Central or Western New York, but it *circulates among the purchasing class*, making it a valuable advertising medium.

**SWORN STATEMENT OF CIRCULATION PUBLISHED IN ITS COLUMNS DAILY.**

## 4,437,852

COPIES OF THE DAILY PRINTED LAST YEAR.

**AN AVERAGE OF 12,158 COPIES DAILY.**

Office of the Rochester Printing Co., Publishers of DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, }  
STATE OF NEW YORK, } ss. Rochester, N. Y., April 13, 1885. }  
County of Monroe. }

N. P. POND, Secretary for the DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, does solemnly swear that the actual number of copies of the Daily DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE printed during the year 1884, was as above set forth. N. P. POND.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this thirteenth day of April, 1885.

WILLIAM OLIVER, Commissioner of Deeds, Rochester, N. Y.

## Weekly Democrat and Chronicle

**CIRCULATES OVER 11,000 COPIES WEEKLY,**

IN THE BEST FARMING COUNTIES IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

IS A FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

**A. F. RICHARDSON, Manager N. Y. Office, Tribune Building.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE SALT LAKE HERALD

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

THE HERALD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY, PROPRIETORS.

An independent journal.

It is extensively circulated in Utah and the adjoining Territories.

THE HERALD has the largest circulation among all classes of the community of any newspaper published in Utah and its value as an advertising medium is not surpassed.

Advertising rates, which are low, can be made known by addressing the proprietors.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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SHREWD ADVERTISERS WILL FIND IT TO THEIR INTEREST TO ADVERTISE IN THE

# BUFFALO DAILY TIMES

SWORN CIRCULATION 12,800.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

The only cheap morning newspaper published in Buffalo

PRICE TWO CENTS.

Published every day in the year by the TIMES COMPANY, Limited.

NORMAN E. MACK, President.

Times Building, BUFFALO, N. Y.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

OVER 170,000

IS THE AVERAGE DAILY CIRCULATION OF THE

NEW YORK DAILY NEWS

---

LARGEST DAILY CIRCULATION IN THE UNITED STATES

---

THE THIRD LARGEST IN THE WORLD, AND DOUBLE THAT OF ALL  
OTHER NEW YORK AND BROOKLYN EVENING PAPERS COMBINED.

---

A NEW YORK EDITOR'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF THE ENORMOUS  
SALES OF "THE DAILY NEWS."

The following extract from the speech of Mr. Whitelaw Reid, at the annual banquet of the Typothetae, held at the Hoffman House, New York, January 17, 1885, is taken from *The American Stationer*:

"One of the most widely circulated newspapers in the world is *La Petite Journal*, which claims a circulation of seven hundred thousand—and if a certain New York journalist is here to-night he will be ready within a week with affidavits to prove that he has done so also. But *La Petite Journal* is hardly a newspaper. The London *Telegraph* is certainly a very great one, and has the next widest circulation, and of newspapers, it has the largest. We have a journal in New York which comes next to it: it is not even the *Herald* or the *Sun*, or that latest—a comet which has shot athwart our horizon—but the journal with the widest circulation on the American continent, and I think the third largest in the world, is represented at this table, and if the gentlemen allow Colonel Brown, of the NEW YORK DAILY NEWS, to sit at this table and not respond, they will not be worthy of their noble craft."  
[Great applause]

In response to the call, Colonel William L. Brown responded briefly.

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# THE RURAL HOME

PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

CIRCULATION, 21,000.

DEVOTED TO THE FARM, ORCHARD AND FIRESIDE.

One of the best advertising mediums in the country.

Address, THE RURAL HOME, PHILADELPHIA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# BALTIMORE JOURNAL

German Daily Morning Paper and DIE SONNTAGS-POST, Published Every Sunday Morning by the

BALTIMORE JOURNAL PUBLISHING COMPANY,

Southeast corner Baltimore Street and Postoffice Avenue.

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

AUG. GISIN, President.  
AUG. CLOSE, Secretary.

GUSTAV FAUL, Treasurer.  
C. H. MILTER, Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# GRAIN AND PROVISION REVIEW

Published Weekly by the

GRAIN AND PROVISION REVIEW PUBLISHING COMPANY,

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

Terms, One Dollar per Year in Advance.

ADVERTISING.—One Dollar per line for each 100,000 circulation. Advertisements will be taken for any month, or to run regularly on these terms. Short, comprehensive cards, from reliable parties only, solicited, which, owing to the nature of our circulation, will be as effective as larger advertisements.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

A PAPER FOR THE PEOPLE.

# THE SUN THE SUN

Published Every Saturday at Rooms 16 and 17, Benjamin Block, West Markham Street,

LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

FULTON & BAILEY, Proprietors.

The phenomenal success of THE SUN since its appearance in the journalistic arena is a guarantee of its intrinsic worth, and that it has and is supplying that long felt want of the people, for a journal in which their sentiments and opinions can be expressed independently and fearlessly, regardless of the bias of politicians and party manipulators.

THE SUN is devoted to education, literature, the family circle, general news, the political, agricultural and commercial interests of the people of our State and country. It is the organ of the whole people, without distinction of race, creed or previous condition. THE SUN has a large and constantly increasing circulation, and is one of the best advertising mediums in the State, as it is circulated among all classes and races. All foreign advertisements must be paid for in advance. Agents wanted everywhere. Sample copies sent to any address on the globe where there is a post office.

JULIAN T. BAILEY, Editor.

E. A. FULTON, Business Manager.

Address all communications to THE SUN, LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS.

GET THE BEST!

ALL THE NEWS!

# THE PHILADELPHIA TIMES

Is universally conceded to be the best Newspaper ever  
published in Philadelphia.

## DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

**THE DAILY TIMES**—Twelve Cents a week. MAIL SUBSCRIPTIONS, postage free, Six Dollars a year, or Fifty Cents a month.

DAILY AND SUNDAY TIMES ADVERTISING RATES : Display or Plain, per line, 15 cts. Class Advertisements, 15 cts. Special Notices, 20 cts. Business Notices, Editorial Page, Seventh Column, 30 cts. Reading Notices, 2d or 4th Pages, 50 cts.

**THE WEEKLY TIMES**—Fifty-six columns of the choicest reading, especially prepared to meet the wants of weekly newspaper readers. **One Dollar** a year.

WEEKLY TIMES ADVERTISING RATES : Display or Plain, 8th Page, per line, 25 cts. Notices, 4th Page, 30 cts. Reading, 4th or 5th Pages, 50 cts. On advertisements in WEEKLY TIMES ten per cent. discount is allowed on 13 insertions, and 20 per cent. discount on 26 or more insertions.

**THE SUNDAY EDITION**—Eight Pages. The most accomplished writers contribute to its columns every week. Two dollars a year, postage free. Single copies, Four Cents.

Sample copies sent on application.

Address all letters to **THE TIMES**, Philadelphia, Pa.

# THE FARMERS' JOURNAL

W. H. McLAUGHLIN, Editor.

J. H. ABBOTT, Business Manager.

Published monthly by THE FARMERS' JOURNAL Publishing Company, No. 23 North Fifth Street.  
ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

The best Agricultural and Stock Journal published in the Central States. Circulation, 20,000.  
THE FARMERS' JOURNAL is printed on fine calendered book paper, containing twenty pages, with handsome tinted cover, bound in pamphlet form. Subscription price, 50 cents a year in advance. More practical information for the farmer and stockman than can be found in any other paper in Ohio. As an advertising medium it has no equal.

## ADVERTISING RATES:

	One month.	Three months.	Six months.	Twelve months.
One inch.....	\$1 50	\$3 00	\$6 00	\$12 00
One-sixth column.....	2 50	5 00	10 00	20 00
One-quarter column.....	4 00	9 00	20 00	35 00
One-half column.....	7 00	15 00	35 00	80 00
One column.....	12 00	25 00	60 00	100 00

# THE SOUTHERN SUN

SOUTHERN SUN PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.  
PALATKA, FLORIDA.

JOSEPH H. WARREN, President

CHAS. E. WARREN, Secretary and Treasurer.

T. J. APLEYARD, Business Manager.

A WEEKLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE MORAL, SOCIAL AND FINANCIAL ADVANCEMENT  
OF THE SOUTH.

Subscription, \$2 00 per year.

## OUR PLATFORM:

OUR PAPER: A newspaper for the people, of the people, and by the people.  
OUR POLITICS: Intelligence and integrity must rule.  
OUR RELIGION: Character instead of creed. He believes truth who lives truth.  
OUR AIM: The greatest good to the greatest number.  
If you want *reliable* information about Florida, subscribe for this paper. No patent medicine or lottery advertisements inserted at any price.

# THE BROOKSVILLE REGISTER

BROOKSVILLE, HERNANDO COUNTY, FLORIDA.  
THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF COUNTY AND STATE.

Brooksville is the county-seat of Hernando County—the "banner county" of Florida—and is located in the heart of one of the richest and most beautiful sections of the State. No county offers greater advantages for residence, or for the successful prosecution of horticulture or market gardening than Hernando. If you would know all about this favored land, and its many superior advantages, subscribe for that reliable exponent of Florida interests, THE BROOKSVILLE REGISTER. Rates of subscription: One copy (mailed to any address, free of postage, one year, \$1.50; one copy (mailed to any address free of postage), six months, \$1.00.  
THE REGISTER has attained a large circulation, and makes its regular weekly visits to its patrons in all parts of the United States. At the close of its first year, the home circulation reached 1,200 copies, and there are nearly 700 copies mailed to bona fide subscribers outside of Florida. The circulation is steadily increasing. This fact makes it one of the

## BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN FLORIDA.

Advertisers will consult their interests by giving THE REGISTER a trial. Rates made known on application. Address all communications to

S. H. McBRYDE, Business Manager,  
P. O. Drawer D., BROOKSVILLE, FLORIDA.

# THE MISSOURI AND KANSAS FARMER

C. M. BROOKE, Editor and Proprietor.

Office in the Kansas City, Fort Scott and Gulf Railroad Building, corner Ninth and Broadway.  
KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

Cable cars, to and from the Union Depot, pass the door every five minutes.

THE MISSOURI AND KANSAS FARMER is a large, all home print, six-column, eight-page monthly paper, and is issued on the 15th of each month. It was established in June, 1884, and is got up expressly to interest farmers and to attract emigrants to the "Garden Valley of the West,"—Missouri and Kansas. The subscription price is but 50 cents a year, and in January, 1885, it had attained a circulation of 13,400 copies.  
Advertising rates are: Per column, per issue, \$20.00; half column, per issue, \$12 00; quarter column, per issue, \$7.00; per inch, per issue, \$2.00. The columns are twenty inches long and thirteen ems pica wide. Sample copies sent free to all parts of North America. Address,

C. M. BROOKE, Editor and Publisher, (Lock Box, 2,699), KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



# THE WASHINGTON FARMER

NORTH YAKIMA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

LEGH R. FREEMAN, Editor.

Eight Pages, Forty-eight Columns.

Published Every Saturday by the Capital Publishing Company.

INCORPORATED CAPITAL STOCK, \$20,000.

The Successor of "The Frontier Index," Established June, 1850, and of "The Yakima Record," Established September 6, 1880.

Subscription Rates in Advance: One year, \$3.00; Six Months, \$1.50; Three Months, \$1.00; Free of Postage. It will pay you to advertise in this paper, as it is the only Illustrated Farm and Stock Journal in the Great New Northwest.

Our Traveling Agents are Always in the Field Canvassing and Corresponding.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

M. BORNTRAEGER, President. G. S. SCHUHMAN, Treasurer. HENRY S. COHN, Secretary.

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY

# LOUISVILLE ANZEIGER

No. 341 WEST GREEN STREET, LOUISVILLE, KY.

The ANZEIGER is the only daily newspaper published in the German language, south of the Ohio.

OFFICIAL ADVERTISING MEDIUM OF THE CITY OF LOUISVILLE.

Has a wide circulation throughout the States of Kentucky, Indiana, Tennessee, Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, Arkansas, Texas and Louisiana.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

"THE HOME JOURNAL OF THE WEST."

# THE SATURDAY EVENING HERALD CHICAGO,

89 CLARK ST., GRAND OPERA HOUSE BLOCK.

The **Herald** is now in its ninth year, and has achieved a reputation as a Literary, Critical and Social authority. It publishes more Critical Matter, Society Reports and Pure Literature than any other weekly in the West. The Special Departments of this most successful Family and Society Journal are as follows:

1. Literature, Book Reviews, Essays, Poems, Stories, Sketches.
2. Social Reports and Gossip, Fashion Articles, and Discussions of Home Topics.
3. Musical and Dramatic News, Criticism and Correspondence.
4. Correspondence from the principal Eastern and European Cities.
5. Watering Place Reports and Notes of Travel.
6. Amateur Rowing, Yachting and Athletic Reports in their season.
7. Editorial Discussions of Noteworthy Events and Important Topics, Observations and Scientific Papers.

All the leading Merchants and Railroads in Chicago indorse the **Saturday Evening Herald** by constantly making use of its advertising columns. It is read by more people who have the means and the inclination to travel than any other weekly paper published in the West.

It has received more complimentary notices from the press of Chicago than any other weekly paper ever issued in the city, and throughout the city and vicinity is regarded as a **Social and Critical Authority**.

SUBSCRIPTION, ONLY \$2.00 PER ANNUM,

ADDRESS,

THE SATURDAY EVENING HERALD CO., CHICAGO.

LEMAN B. GLOVER.

JOHN M. DANDY.

E. R. PAIGE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

The most widely quoted paper in North Carolina, says "Nowitzky's Magazine," is Thad. Manning's

# GOLD LEAF

Published at

HENDERSON, VANCE COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA.

THAD. R. MANNING, Editor and Proprietor

An established journal of progressive ideas, in keeping with the new order of things in the New South. The only newspaper published in the county—the most favored spot in North Carolina—in the finest Tobacco country in the world. Here the Yellow Leaf, the Golden Grain and the Fleecy Staple all meet and happily blend; and here our people are industrious and prosperous—a class whose trade is well worth seeking and having.

While the GOLD LEAF does not claim to spread as rapidly as scandal, or as broad as crime, it has a good circulation at home and abroad, and enjoys a name and fame second to no paper of its age and pretensions in the country. As an advertising medium it offers superior inducements to the Merchant, the Manufacturer and the Business Man generally seeking the trade of Middle and Eastern North Carolina.

SPECIAL CONTRACT RATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE DAILY NEWS

TROY, NEW YORK.

BYRON SOMES & CO.,

CIRCULATION MORE THAN FIVE TIMES THAT OF ANY OTHER MORNING PAPER IN TROY.

Ordinary advertising, ten cents a line, nonpareil measure, each insertion; by the year, \$5.00 a line

# THE SUNDAY NEWS

CIRCULATION, WITH ONE EXCEPTION, THE LARGEST OF ANY SUNDAY PAPER IN NORTHERN OR CENTRAL NEW YORK.

Ordinary advertising, ten cents a line, nonpareil measure, each insertion; by the year, \$2.50 a line.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE

# WESTERN METHODIST BOOK CONCERN

CINCINNATI.

CHICAGO.

ST. LOUIS.

CRANSTON & STOWE, Publishers.

WESTERN CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE,	- - - - -	Cincinnati.
NORTHWESTERN CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE,	- - - - -	Chicago.
CENTRAL CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE,	- - - - -	St. Louis.
CHRISTLICHE APOLOGETE (German)	- - - - -	Cincinnati.
SANDEBUDET (Swedish)	- - - - -	Chicago.
SUNDAY SCHOOL JOURNAL (Monthly)	- - - - -	Cincinnati.
HAUS UND HERD (German Monthly)	- - - - -	Cincinnati.

COMBINED CIRCULATION, 150,000.

A strong combination. Do not admit patent medicines or any objectionable advertisements to their columns, consequently their space is more desirable than any other mediums.

Advertising rates reasonable. Estimates upon application.

A. E. DUNN, Manager Advertising Department, 57 Washington Street, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

# THE WASHINGTON INDEPENDENT

POMEROY, GARFIELD COUNTY, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Subscription, \$2.50 per Year.

THE WASHINGTON INDEPENDENT is the oldest paper in this county, and part of the Territory. It is published to accommodate the reading public and advertisers for the money there is in it. We have published and advertised for "Elks," but in future propose to exercise closer scrutiny over these.

After this, all "ads." not taking the run of the paper will have to pay double price. Unless you can pay the following rates you need not apply: One column, per year, \$150.00; half column, per year, \$90.00; quarter column, per year, \$60.00; eighth column, per year, \$45.00; one inch, per month, \$2.50; one inch, one time, \$2.00.

Published in a town of one thousand inhabitants and a county of four thousand, in a rich and growing country. As its name indicates, the paper is non-partisan.

Address, F. W. D. MAYS, POMEROY, GARFIELD CO., WASH. TERRITORY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# DIE VOLKSZEITUNG

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

DAILY AND WEEKLY EDITION.

The most widely circulated German newspaper in the Northwest.

Circulation, 12,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## WATSON'S ILLUMINATOR

HUMOROUS AND STORY PAPER.

WILL H. WATSON, Proprietor.  
BIDDEFORD, MAINE.

Sold at news depots and on trains. Subscribers in every State and Territory in the Union, in Canada and other foreign countries.

Size of ILLUMINATOR, 80x46 inches.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ALL ABOUT SOUTHERN KANSAS.

## THE MOLINE MERCURY

MOLINE, KANSAS.

Send one dollar and get THE MERCURY for one year: it will tell you all about Southern and Western Kansas, the best country for farming and grazing purposes that the sun ever shone upon. Besides being a good local paper, THE MERCURY expects, in the future, to devote a portion of its space to Wit and Humor, and its publisher will spare no time nor money in making the paper interesting and instructive.

Address, "THE MERCURY," MOLINE, KANSAS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE VAN BUREN ARGUS

VAN BUREN, ARKANSAS.

THAYER BROTHERS, Proprietors.

Established 1875.

Neatest, cleanest, and best paper in the county, and best advertising medium in Western Arkansas.

No "due-bills," or merchandise of any character accepted in payment for advertisements. Cash required every time. Advertising rates sent upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## MARKSVILLE REVIEW

MARKSVILLE, AVOYELLES, LOUISIANA.

Published every Saturday.

Terms, \$2.00 per year

Official journal of the Parish of Avoyelles. Official journal of the School Board. Official journal of Marksville.

A. M. GREMILLION, Editor.

WM. HALL, Associate.

A Democratic newspaper, published in one of the richest portions of the State. Cotton, corn, sugar, rice and sweet potatoes being the chief products. As an advertising medium it is unequalled. Rates of advertising always reasonable, and furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Saratoga Daily Journal

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y.

DAVID F. RITCHIE, Publisher.

The only daily evening paper published all the year round in Saratoga Springs.

Over two hundred thousand people visit Saratoga Springs every year.

Over fifty National gatherings and Conventions meet in Saratoga every year.

The JOURNAL sent to any one address in the United States for Fifty Cents per month.

Address DAVID F. RITCHIE,  
SARATOGA SPRINGS, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## New Iberia Enterprise

NEW IBERIA, LOUISIANA.

J. B. LAWTON, Editor and Proprietor.

Official journal of Iberia Parish.

Published every Wednesday and Saturday at \$3.00 a year.

A live, newsy and ably edited newspaper, devoted to the advancement of home interest and containing news—local and general.

THE ENTERPRISE enjoys a splendid circulation among people of all classes, not only in New Iberia but throughout the State.

As an advertising medium it stands as one of the best in Louisiana.

Rates very reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Lawrence American

LAWRENCE, MASS.

GEORGE S. MERRILL, Publisher.

Daily and Weekly.

The leading local and family newspaper of Essex county, in which its circulation is unapproached by any other paper.

It is altogether the most advantageous advertising medium in the city.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Reporter

JEFFERSON, ILLINOIS.

BANDOW P. O., COOK COUNTY.

E. J. BRONSON, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Saturday. Circulation, 1,600.

A first-class newspaper in every respect.

No pains or expense are spared to render it worthy of its large circulation and of the patronage which thinking advertisers bestow upon it.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Ranger Chief

RANGER, EASTLAND COUNTY, TEXAS.

Issued every Saturday.

J. A. KIRGAN, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1 50 per annum. Circulation 375.

THE CHIEF is a forty-column paper, devoted to the best interests of the country. Is located on the Texas and Pacific Railroad, in Eastland County, one of the healthiest and richest sections of the state. Building-stone and coal in abundance are found in this section. Farming and stock-raising are especially carried on in this section.

Terms for advertising made known on application.

## The Harrodsburg Democrat

HARRODSBURG, KENTUCKY.

HARRODSBURG DEMOCRAT CO., Publishers.

F. D. SPOTSWOOD, Editor and Business Manager.

Average circulation, 1,600.

Circulated among all classes, Farmers, Merchants, Mechanics, etc.

## Jackson County Times

MARIANNA, FLORIDA.

JAMES S. GARDNER, Editor and Proprietor.

Published weekly, and has a weekly circulation of 1,000. The best advertising medium in its section.

Subscription, \$1 00 per year, in advance.

Also publishers of the **ORANGE BLOSSOM**, A literary paper devoted to the children. 25 cts. per year. Miss H. M. WRIGHT, Editress.

## THE CLARENDON ENTERPRISE

MANNING, S. C. S. A. NETTLES, Proprietor. This weekly journal is the oldest paper, has the largest circulation, and is the best advertising medium published in the large and prosperous agricultural district of Clarendon County. Large advertising patronage. \$1.50 a year.

## Sentinel and Ticonderogian

TICONDEROGA, NEW YORK.

AN EIGHT-PAGE, SIX-COLUMN WEEKLY.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1 50 A YEAR.

THE SENTINEL was established in 1874, and consolidated with THE TICONDEROGIAN in February of last year.

Republican, newsy and progressive.

AN EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Boomerang

LARAMIE, WYOMING.

MARK JENNINGS, Business Manager.

The only daily published in Albany County.

Voting population in 1884, 2,496.

The Weekly has an extensive circulation throughout the Territory and Northern Colorado.

Daily, \$10.00: Weekly, \$2.00.

## The Auburn Citizen

AUBURN, ILLINOIS.

M. G. WADSWORTH, Publisher.

\$1.50 per year.

Is an eight-page paper published in the capital county, is a good natured, frolicsome affair, and over-bubbles with the milk of human kindness. Gives the local happenings and also those from over the State. Has a rattling chess column, bossed by an eighteen-year old editor.



# EVENING CHRONICLE

POTTSVILLE, SCHUYLKILL CO., PA.

STANDARD PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers and Proprietors.

THE CHRONICLE has a regular bona fide circulation of 5,500 copies daily; and during the Mollie trials and other excitements it has reached an edition of 14,264.

Pottsville, the capital of Schuylkill County, has a population of 18,000, and the county, 140,000. Our county, dependent as it is on other localities for nearly all its supplies, offers a rare field for enterprising business men to work up. THE CHRONICLE can aid you in this as no other paper can, having a larger circulation than any other publication outside of the large cities.

Advertising rates furnished on application to the publishers, or to N. W. AYER & SON, Philadelphia, who are our authorized agents.

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## PORTSMOUTH DAILY TIMES

PORTSMOUTH, VIRGINIA.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

Has by far the largest circulation in the city and surrounding country.

\$5.00 per annum.

DR. J. M. BLANTON, Editor.

W. B. WILDER, Business Manager.

## THE WEEKLY TIDEWATER TIMES

The official paper of Norfolk County, is under the same management, and has an extensive circulation in Tidewater, Virginia.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE N. Y. DAILY COMMERCIAL BULLETIN

**THE** IS CONCEDED TO BE THE **BEST**  
LEADING BUSINESS JOURNAL OF THE UNITED STATES.

ITS MARKET REPORTS, COMMERCIAL NEWS,  
AND STATISTICAL INFORMATION  
ARE MORE COMPLETE THAN THOSE OF ANY OTHER JOURNAL.

## BUSINESS ——— JOURNAL

Terms of Subscription (payable in advance), One Year, \$12.00, Six Months, \$6.50.  
NEW YORK DAILY BULLETIN ASSOCIATION, 32 BROADWAY, N. Y.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

*WEEKLY TIMES Established 1836.—Consolidated June 28, 1880—WEEKLY STAR Established 1871.*

# CINCINNATI WEEKLY TIMES

THE LEADING WEEKLY, AND MOST PROFITABLE ADVERTISING  
MEDIUM IN THE WEST.

*CIRCULATION OVER 61,000.*

Advertisers furnished on application a circular giving complete details of circulation, telling where the paper is taken, and showing the number of copies circulated in each locality. SEND FOR ONE.

*Address, THE WEEKLY TIMES, 230 Walnut St., Cincinnati, O.*

THE TIMES  
Established in 1836.

Consolidated June 20, 1880.

THE STAR  
Established in 1872.

# CINCINNATI TIMES-STAR

*CINCINNATI, OHIO.*

The largest circulation of any daily paper in Cincinnati. The only paper that prints the news of both Press Associations, and the only paper in the country that has its own leased telegraph lines for day use. It is the home paper for the whole people of the Ohio Valley, and especially commends itself as an advertising medium to all classes of advertisers who desire to reach the people at their homes instead of at the counting-room or other business place. Unless advertisers have an account with us the order should come through one of the reliable advertising agencies.

AVERAGE CIRCULATION FOR LAST SIX MONTHS, **34,200.**

*Address, THE TIMES-STAR CO., 230 Walnut St., Cincinnati, O.*

[OVER]

# THE SUNDAY TIMES-STAR

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

*Every Sunday morning. Free from objectionable sensations, and reaches the very best class of people in the city and vicinity.*

It meets the requirements of that very large class of people who desire and are capable of appreciating the very best efforts of the very ablest writers of the age.

It gives all the local and telegraphic news, and presents this in such a manner that the reader may become fully informed of what is going on in the world and have some time left for other reading.

In addition to this it gives a number of articles each Sunday from the pens of the leading writers of the world on the most interesting topics of the day. These articles are bright, timely and entertaining, and are intended as a healthy substitute for the unsavory features that have been so prominent in other Sunday papers.

*The circulation, already very large, is rapidly increasing, and promises soon to put the SUNDAY TIMES-STAR as decidedly in the lead in the number of its readers as it now is in the character of its constituency.*

*Address, THE SUNDAY TIMES-STAR, 230 Walnut St., Cincinnati, O.*

[OVER]



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 ESTABLISHED 1844.

# THE GLOBE

TORONTO, CANADA.

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THE LEADING PAPER OF CANADA.

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<b>DAILY GLOBE, Morning Edition,</b>	-	-	-	<b>\$7.00</b>	per annum.
“ 12 o'clock “	-	-	-	<b>4.00</b>	“
“ 3 o'clock “	-	-	-	<b>4.00</b>	“
<b>WEEKLY GLOBE,</b>	-	-	-	<b>1.00</b>	“

Advertising rates lower in proportion to circulation than those of  
any other Canadian paper.

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**THE GLOBE PRINTING COMPANY, Toronto, Canada.**

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**THE**  
**Maryland Farmer**  
 Ezra Whitman, *Editor*  
 BALTIMORE, MD.  
 \$1.00 per year  
 in advance.

**The Oldest Agricultural Journal in Maryland.**

**And for Ten Years the only one.**

#### ANNALS OF SURGERY.

Editors: Lewis S. Pilcher, A. M., M. D., Brooklyn, N. Y., and C. B. Keetley, F. R. C. S., London, England. The only journal in the English language devoted exclusively to Surgery. *Issued simultaneously in London, Eng., and St. Louis, Mo.* \$5.00 per annum. Sample copy mailed on receipt of 50 cents. Circulation, 2,000.

#### THE COURIER OF MEDICINE

The best Monthly Journal published in the West. Editors: E. M. Nelson, M. D., C. A. Todd, M. D., W. C. Glasgow, M. D., H. N. Spencer, M. D. *Published under the Auspices of the Medical Journal Association.* \$3.00 per year. Sample copy sent on receipt of 35 cents. Circulation, 4,000.

#### THE WEEKLY MEDICAL REVIEW

The live Weekly Journal of the West. Editors: Robert Tilley, M. D., Chicago; N. Senn, M. D., Milwaukee; Robert Leudeking, M. D., St. Louis. The official organ of the St. Louis Medical Society; also publishes the Chicago and other important Medical Society proceedings. *Issued simultaneously at Chicago and St. Louis.* Terms: 3.50 per year. Sample copy sent on receipt of 10 cents. Circulation, 3,700.

#### THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF OPHTHALMOLOGY

Adolf Alt, M. D., Editor, in conjunction with a large number of the ablest Ophthalmologists in America. The only Monthly Journal published on this subject \$2.50 a year. Sample copy sent on receipt of 25c. Circ. 1,700. Club rates for the four Journals. \$11.00; for the last three named, \$7.00; for the ANNALS, with either the REVIEW, COURIER, or AM. JOURNAL OF OPHTHALMOLOGY, \$7; for any two Journals (ANNALS excepted), \$5.00.

#### THE ARCHIVES OF DENTISTRY

Published under the auspices of the Dental Journal Association. Terms: \$3.00 a year. Sample copy, 25 cents. Circulation, 2,600.  
 J. H. CHAMBERS & CO., Publishers and Dealers in Medical and Dental Books.  
 CHICAGO, ILL. ST. LOUIS, MO. ATLANTA, GA.

### The Larimore Pioneer

LARIMORE, DAKOTA.

W. M. SCOTT & CO., Publishers.

A representative Republican newspaper Published in the heart of the best portion of the Red River Valley of the North.

It has a large and growing circulation among the best classes of people.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Muncie Times

MUNCIE, INDIANA JOHN F. WILDMAN, Prop.  
 The best advertising medium in Eastern Indiana. Circulation 2,500. Rates reasonable. Circulates among good buyers and general readers. Correspondence solicited.

### The News Democrat

BELLEVILLE, ILL.  
 NEWS PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.  
 Daily and Weekly Only English Daily in Belleville. Leading Democratic Weekly of Southern Illinois.

### The Meaford Monitor

MEAFORD, ONTARIO, CANADA.  
 ALEXANDER SUNTER, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Established 1868. Weekly Journal, 40 col. Good circulation in fine farm and fruit country. Liberal in politics.

### The Weekly Sentinel

NORWICH, NEW YORK.  
 Independent. A limited amount of select advertising admitted at \$100 per column per year for small ads. Special rates to column space. Average circ. 1,000 to 1,200.

### The Bibb Blade

SIX MILE, ALABAMA.

GIST & McCUMBER, Publishers.

Published every Wednesday.

Only paper published in the county, and in the very heart of the vast coal and iron fields of the Cahaba Valley.

Circulation 600.

Terms, \$1 00 per year in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Missoula County Times

MISSOULA, MONTANA.  
 HARRISON SPAULDING, Publisher.  
 The only Republican paper in the richest agricultural section of Montana. Per year, \$3.00.

### Grand Forks Tidende

GRAND FORKS, DAKOTA.  
 GULBRANDSEN & ARNESON, Publishers.  
 Every Wednesday. Terms, \$1.00 a year in advance. The oldest Scandinavian Weekly in Dakota Territory.

### The Republic

WASHINGTON, D. C.  
 A Sunday Journal of Literature and Events. Always bright, spicy, and entertaining.  
 Price, \$2.50 per annum in advance.

### St. Johnsbury Republican

ST. JOHNSBURY, VERMONT.  
 Only Republican paper in the county  
 Handsomest paper in the State.

# THE ATLANTA MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

Edited by WILLIS F. WESTMORELAND, MD.; H. V. M. MILLER, M. D., LL. D.; JAMES A. GRAY, M. D.  
AND A COMPETENT CORPS OF ASSISTANTS.

Established in 1855.

THE JOURNAL OF THE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION OF GEORGIA.

The leading medical journal in the South. Circulation 3,500. It circulates in every southern State. Subscription price, \$2.50 a year. Advertising rates furnished on application.

JAS. P. HARRISON & CO., Publishers, ATLANTA, GA. JAMES A. GRAY, M. D., Managing Editor, ATLANTA, GA.

## WHAT OTHERS SAY:

THE ATLANTA MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL is one of the best of our many exchanges—*American Practitioner*.

THE ATLANTA MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL is a credit to Southern medical literature.—*Dr. Wm. Brodie, Editor Therapeutic Gazette*

Accept our congratulations on excellence of matter and mechanical execution. Your enterprise is commendable.—*Dr. F. E. Daniel, Editor Courier-Record of Medicine, Fort Worth, Texas.*

THE ATLANTA MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL is very handsome, and the interior gives abundant evidence of trained and accomplished editors.—*Gaillard's Medical Journal, N. Y.*

We do not know of a better conducted medical and surgical publication in the South. It is a pleasure to commend it to the profession and the public—*Constitution, Atlanta.*

THE ATLANTA MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL under its present management is a very handsome periodical. The editorial conduct of THE JOURNAL is good and steadily improving.—*North Carolina Medical Journal.*

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

*The only strictly one price list of papers in the States. No deviation from printed rates.*

## A SELECT LIST OF

# THE CHICAGO RELIGIOUS PAPERS

Actual Combined Circulation **282,728** for one month.

### Y. M. C. A. WATCHMAN, 15c. per line, \$2.10 per inch.

Un denominational, giving general religious news for the household. The National Organ of the Associations, with a larger circulation than any other paper of its kind. **15,114 semi-monthly, guaranteed.** Its record as a valuable advertising medium is conceded by most of the large advertisers. Medical advertisements not taken.

### THE UNION SIGNAL, 15c. per line, \$2.10 per inch.

A Christian Temperance Weekly, the Official Organ of the N. W. C. T. U.; decidedly a Family paper and read by all the members of the household. There is no better class of people in the States than the readers of THE UNION SIGNAL. Paid circulation double that of any other temperance weekly. **15,000 guaranteed.** THE SIGNAL and WATCHMAN are the only papers in the city that guarantee their readers against loss.

### CHURCH AND HOME, 25c. per line, \$3.50 per inch.

Unsectarian paper, giving concise and spicy the topics of the day, religious and secular. The circulation is large—nearly double that of any paper in Chicago or the West. **39,000 copies** weekly. In every respect equal to *The S. S. Times* as an advertising medium, reaching as it does the Church and Sunday School officers of all denominations. Medical advertisements not inserted.

### CHRISTIAN CYNOSURE, 5c. per line, 70c. per inch.

The only paper of its kind in the United States. It reaches a Conservative people, not influenced by any other medium. Weekly paid circulation **5,000** copies.

### THE FLORAL WORLD, 15c. per line, \$2.10 per inch.

Is a bright, cheery Monthly "devoted to flowers, in the garden, field and forest; their characteristics, language and culture." It is now recognized as the best Floral Monthly published in America. This paper is read regularly each month in more than **16,500** of the most cultured families of the rural districts. As an advertising medium for reaching the best classes, and their homes, it is unsurpassed.

These papers are closely read in the best homes in the rural districts of the Middle and Western States.

Discounts given for time or large contracts. Estimates and samples furnished free.

**A. R. McDONALD, Manager, 6 Arcade Court, Chicago.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# SOUTH BOSTON TRIBUNE

SOUTH BOSTON, MASS.

JOSEPH B. GOMEZ, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE GREAT FAMILY AND POLITICAL WEEKLY OF BOSTON'S GREAT DEMOCRATIC PENINSULA.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY. CIRCULATION 6,000.

EXTRA EDITIONS OF 10,000 OCCASIONALLY. POPULATION OF SOUTH BOSTON, 71,000.

ANY ADVERTISER TAKING 10,000 PAPERS, AT \$25 00 PER THOUSAND, MAY HAVE THE FIRST PAGE FREE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1839

# THE METHODIST RECORDER

METHODIST RECORDER Building, 132 Fifth Avenue, PITTSBURGH, PA.

WM McCRACKEN, JR., PUBLISHER.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE METHODIST PROTESTANT CHURCH.

A Religious Journal of forty-five years' standing. Published every Wednesday. The Official Organ of the Methodist Protestant Church, a denomination of one hundred and fifty thousand members, and the only Journal published in Pennsylvania, New York and Ohio, in the interest of this denomination. *An advertisement appearing in all the other religious papers published in Pittsburgh could not reach five per cent. of its readers.*

ADVERTISING RATES. (Ordinary advertisements, agate measurement, each insertion)

	One week.	One month.	Three months.	One year.
One Line, . . . . .	10 cts.	7½ cts.	6 cts.	5 cts.
One Inch, . . . . .	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.05	84 "	70 "
One Column, . . . . .	12.00	10.50	\$8.75	\$7.00

16 Pages, Four Columns. Length of Column, 14½ inches. Width of Column, 2 5-16 inches, 14 Ems Pica  
First form goes to press Friday, 4 P. M. Second form goes to press Tuesday, 4 P. M.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

# HORSESHOER AND HARDWARE JOURNAL

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

I. A. FLEMING, A. W. KINGSLAND, EDITORS.

I. A. FLEMING, PUBLISHER.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY AT \$1 00 PER YEAR.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF HORSESHOERS, BLACKSMITHS, WHEELWRIGHTS AND HEAVY HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

SAMPLE COPIES FREE. ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

Address, ADAMS EXPRESS BUILDING, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1871.

A JOURNAL OF NAVIGATION.

# THE NAUTICAL GAZETTE

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT

No. 29 PARK ROW, NEW YORK CITY.

B. S. OSBON, Managing Editor.

E. B. OSBON, Proprietor

SUBSCRIPTION, \$4 00 PER ANNUM. \$2 00 FOR SIX MONTHS.

The only newspaper in the United States devoted to ship-building, marine engineering, yachting, boat-building, navy, revenue marine, life-saving service, steam-boating and kindred topics

It is a News-paper. Has a large circulation all over the world. The best advertising medium in America to reach all classes of persons interested in shipping, from the owner and builder down to the sailor before the mast. It is on file in nearly all the U. S. Consulates abroad; is at a majority of the Life-Saving Stations on the coasts; in all ship yards, marine engine shops, yacht-building yards, naval fleets, revenue cutters, light-houses and light-ships; the principal reading rooms of the world. On file in the U. S. Navy Bureaus, War Department, Treasury Department and State Department; in fact, it can be found EVERYWHERE

Advertising rates and sample copies sent on application. Address all communications to P. O. BOX 2527, NEW YORK CITY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

*The phenomenal and unexampled success of modern journalism.*

## THE NEW YORK WORLD

**From 15,000 to 150,000 circulation in two years, and from less than 300 to over 3,000 advertisements in a single issue.**

**Advertisements in the SUNDAY WORLD are taken with the understanding and guarantee that if any paper in America can be shown to have, not a larger, but as large, a circulation as the SUNDAY WORLD, the money paid for the advertisement will be refunded.**

**All subscription books, mail books, shipping books, press reports, etc., etc., are open to the inspection of any advertiser.**

**The press room is open to the public while the edition is being printed.**

**You are especially invited to investigate every statement relating to circulation; every convenience for so doing will be placed at your disposal.**

**Advertising rates should be based upon actual circulation.**

**The WORLD is the cheapest advertising medium in the world.**



ESTABLISHED 1881. A JOURNAL OF SOUTHERN PROGRESS. 15,000 EACH ISSUE.  
Published 1st and 15th of each Month at MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.  
THE OLD SOUTH A TRADITION. THE NEW SOUTH A REALITY.

#### CIRCULATION CERTIFICATES.

(Copy of originals on file in this office.)

##### PRINTERS:

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, March 12th, 1885.

This is to certify that we, the A. N. Kellogg Newspaper Co., furnish the paper and do the presswork for the agricultural paper known as the *Cotton Belt*; that the paper is issued regularly on the 1st and 15th of each month, and that we have printed, at stated periods since the 1st of January, 1885, 68,000 copies of the same.

A. N. KELLOGG NEWSPAPER CO.,  
A. J. MCCALLUM.

##### MAILERS:

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, March 12th, 1885.

This is to certify that we mail each and every issue of the *Cotton Belt*, and that we have wrapped and delivered to the post-office in this city, an average of 15,000 copies each issue, since January 1, 1885.

S. H. JONES,  
LEONARD WILLMAN, } *Cotton Belt* Mailers.

## THE ADVANCE

FALL RIVER, MASS.

GEORGE SALISBURY, PUBLISHER AND EDITOR.

PRICE: FOUR CENTS A COPY, OR TWO DOLLARS A YEAR.

The *ADVANCE* is published every Saturday is a bright, live, chatty and humorous paper, and is a great favorite with the reading public. Though only established in March, 1879, it has already become the most popular and best read paper in the district. It is a family paper, a home paper, and a business man's paper, and has already won a circulation second to none in the city, and a popularity greater than that of any of its local contemporaries. As an advertising medium it has no equal in the district, reaching every class of readers and being appreciated by all.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The Macedonian

MACEDONIA, POTTAWATTAMIE CO., IOWA.

GEO. W. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor.

If you want to reach a set of live, progressive farmers try  
the columns of

THE MACEDONIAN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

### Webster City Freeman

WEBSTER CITY, IOWA.

HUNTER & SMITH, Publishers and Proprietors.

\$2.00 a year.

Official paper. Established in 1857. Circulation, 1,512,  
and constantly increasing.

Best advertising medium in Hamilton County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Rockaway Journal

FAR ROCKAWAY, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK.

WATKIN W. JONES, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 1,000 copies per week.

This paper has the entire patronage of every business house and hotel in Far Rockaway and Rockaway Beach, and is the only paper published in that section. Established June 22, 1883, and published weekly the entire year.

Twenty-sixth year.

### The Iowa Plain Dealer

CRESCO, IOWA.

Established by its present Proprietors.

Circulates in all parts of the Fourth Congressional District of Iowa, composed of the eight northeast counties.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Vanderbilt Review

VANDERBILT, OTSEGO CO., MICHIGAN.

GEO. H. MILES, Publisher.

Located in the great hard-wood Belt of Northern Michigan. The *REVIEW* is emphatically the People's Paper, and looks carefully after the public interests of the county of Otsego, Eastern Charlevoix, and Southern Cheboygan counties. Circulation constantly increasing. Advertising rates, etc., upon application.

Established 1865.

### Der Zeitgeist

EGG HARBOR CITY, NEW JERSEY.

M. STUTZBACH & CO., Publishers.

A weekly German newspaper, published every Saturday. Devoted to the interests of humanity, education, literature and general improvement.

Terms, One copy, 1 year, \$2.00; one copy, 6 months, \$1.00. Advertising rates furnished on application.

THE  
**EVENING POST**  
 CINCINNATI OHIO.

From the New York *Journalist*:

"The *Evening Post* has spent \$20,000 for new perfecting presses, which it expects to have in place and running by May 4, 1885, when it will enlarge to seven columns still selling at one cent. The *Post* is more than four years old. It began on the cheapest plan, using an old six-cylinder Hoe Press, for which they paid \$800. It now owns its own building, has a large force, spends money without hesitation whenever necessary, is perfectly independent even to "sassiness," and with the largest circulation in the city, exercises a powerful influence in municipal affairs."

30,000 DAILY SWORN CIRCULATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# LITERARY LIFE

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY MAGAZINE FOR THE PEOPLE.

ONLY \$1.00 PER YEAR, SINGLE COPY, 10 CENTS.

This splendid family Magazine is illustrated by the best artistic talent obtainable, and the efforts of printers, pressmen, and paper-makers are taxed to the utmost to make it perfect.

Speaking of this Magazine E. P. ROE writes us:—"The magazines are interesting from beginning to end. There is nothing cheap about the publication except the price."

CHARLES DUDLEY WARNER writes us:—"I am amazed that you can afford to publish such a very handsome periodical at so little cost to the subscriber."

OSCAR WILDE writes us:—"It is exceedingly well printed and the paper is excellent. Its tone is the tone of cultivated appreciation of the best of things."

BILL NYE writes us:—"It is a luxury to get hold of such a publication."

DON PIATT writes us:—"I can afford the money if you can afford the publication."

EMILE ZOLA, from far-away France, writes us:—"LITERARY LIFE is in every way excellent. We cannot have too many such publications which are the honor of a nation."

H. I. M., THE EMPEROR OF BRAZIL, wrote for a year's subscription as soon as he saw a copy of LITERARY LIFE. These are but a few of hundreds of such letters received by us from the most famous people living that help to show something of the character of the circulation of LITERARY LIFE.

"LITERARY LIFE is a publication that Chicago may feel proud to sustain."—*Chicago Inter-Ocean*.

"LITERARY LIFE is a gem of literary information—one of the best"—*Arkansas Traveler*.

"This Journal (LITERARY LIFE) is the best of its kind ever issued"—*St. Louis Evening Chronicle*.

"LITERARY LIFE is a valuable periodical."—*San Francisco Argonaut*.

"LITERARY LIFE helps to make Chicago one of the literary centers of the country"—*Boston Beacon*.

"Reflects equal credit upon the tact of its editor and enterprise of its publishers."—*Toronto (Can) Week*.

As a valuable advertising medium LITERARY LIFE cannot be excelled. Its circulation of fully Thirty Thousand is composed almost exclusively of the more wealthy, intelligent, and refined class of people, and extends to the four corners of the civilized world. An advertisement in its pages is a *permanent* investment and is not stale or dead in twenty-four hours, nor in a week, but lives from month to month and is often kept for years. The size of its page is the same as that of *Harper's Monthly* or the *Century*. Rates will be furnished upon application and sample copies on receipt of ten cents in stamps.

ELDER PUBLISHING COMPANY,

364 WABASH AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILL., U. S. A.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established April, 1880.

# THE TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL

[Consolidated with TEXAS WOOL GROWER Sept. 13, 1884.]

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Published every Saturday by

THE STOCK JOURNAL PUBLISHING COMPANY.

W. A. GARNER, MANAGER,

P. H. HALE, SECRETARY AND TREASURER.

\$2.00 PER ANNUM.

THE FIRST AND LEADING LIVE STOCK PAPER OF THE RANGE COUNTRY.

DEVOTED TO ALL BRANCHES OF LIVE STOCK RAISING.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE OHIO FARMER

ESTABLISHED 1848.

ONE OF THE OLDEST, BEST ESTABLISHED AND LEADING AGRICULTURAL  
AND FAMILY JOURNALS OF AMERICA.

Present Actual Weekly Circulation, 52,690.

Going to paid subscribers at over 6,500 post offices in Ohio, Pennsylvania, Indiana Michigan, and other States, and is closely read every week in over 65,000 homes. It is a strictly FIRST-CLASS PAPER, and is read by the most intelligent, enterprising and wealthy agriculturalists of the country, who want and are able to buy what is new and desirable for their use or comfort.

Rates of advertising only 30c. per line, with a discount of 10 per cent. on orders amounting to \$40 or over  
NO DEVIATION ONLY ONE PRICE TO ALL. For estimates and testimonials from reliable advertisers, address

M. J. LAWRENCE, Editor and Proprietor,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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DR. G. E. HEYDON, Ed. and Bus. Manager. G. L. BERRY, Agricult'l Editor. S. C. PALMER, Horticult'l Editor.

Established 1876.



## WESTERN CULTIVATOR



FARM AND STOCK JOURNAL.

1112 MAIN STREET, KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

Average circulation, 5,500.

THE ONLY HORTICULTURAL, AGRICULTURAL AND STOCK JOURNAL IN KANSAS CITY.

Circulates in all the Western States and Territories.

Always address G. E. HEYDON, PH. D., EDITOR AND BUSINESS MANAGER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



# THE AMERICAN BAZAR

NEW YORK CITY.

THE AMERICAN BAZAR CO., Publishers.

THE POPULAR ILLUSTRATED FASHION PAPER OF AMERICA.

Subscription Price, \$1.00 per annum.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION 52,000.

Reaching homes in every city, town, village and hamlet on the continent, where it is not only read by 100,000 readers, but is carefully preserved for its beauty and intrinsic worth.

AN ADVERTISEMENT IN ITS COLUMNS PAYS. FOR RATES, FULL PARTICULARS AND SAMPLE COPIES, address

THE AMERICAN BAZAR CO., 161-165 Franklin Street, New York City.

Or N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

1885.

THE

5645.

# JEWISH ADVOCATE

DEVOTED TO HUMANITY, JUDAISM, AND LITERATURE.

REV. RAPHAEL D. C. LEWIN, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

The principles upon which this paper is conducted may be thus briefly summarized:

JUDAISM is not a mere sectarian faith, but is a world-embracing religion; hence, every project having for its object the welfare and happiness of the human race should be of paramount interest to every Jew. **THE JEWISH ADVOCATE**, therefore, earnestly endeavors to promote every measure calculated to overthrow bigotry, intolerance, and superstition; to advance mankind in true religious knowledge, and to unite all God's children in a common bond of brotherhood.

As an exponent of Judaism, it maintains a perfectly independent position. It is above party spirit, and will never become the organ of any clique, congregation, or individual. It studies the welfare of the general body of Israelites, and uses every legitimate means for their elevation and advancement.

As a literary journal, it aims to diffuse useful knowledge and in its columns will always be found good, chaste, and interesting reading matter. The best effusions of the great Jewish writers, both of ancient and modern times, form a prominent feature of the paper.

**THE JEWISH ADVOCATE** has for several years labored faithfully to become worthy of the great cause it serves, and it points with pride to its past course as evidence of the truth of this assertion. That course will be steadily adhered to in the future.

**TERMS: YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00, SINGLE NUMBERS, 10 CENTS.**

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM for reaching the Jewish public **THE JEWISH ADVOCATE** is absolutely without a rival. Its circulation is considerably larger than that of any other Jewish journal, and it is read by intelligent Jews in almost every City, Town, and Village in the United States.

PUBLISHED AT 335 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# COMMERCIAL WORLD AND UNITED STATES EXPORTER

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 40 WEST BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

F. W. GADE, Publisher.

C. G. DYER AND CHAS. BEVINGTON, Editors.

A COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL JOURNAL FOR THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.

Size, 12x15. 28 Pages.

A valuable advertising medium. Established 1876.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF AMERICAN PRODUCERS, MANUFACTURERS AND EXPORTERS.

Giving special attention to Food Products, Grain and Provisions, Financial, Petroleum, Mining, Real Estate, Building and Manufactures generally. Advocating the fullest protection to home industries American goods for American markets.

Terms for Subscription, Postage Prepaid:

UNITED STATES .....	\$ 7.00.
CANADA AND BRITISH PROVINCES .....	7.90.
GREAT BRITAIN .....	8.00.
GERMANY, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND, &c .....	8.01.
CHINA AND EAST INDIA .....	11.00.
SOUTH AMERICA .....	11.00.
WEST INDIES .....	8.00.

This journal is left on file at the Produce and Maritime Exchanges, at the Boards of Trade, at the leading hotels, etc., in all the leading cities in the United States and Europe Remittance should always accompany subscription.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1872.

## Reed City Clarion

REED CITY, OSCEOLA CO., MICH.

"REN." BARKER, Editor and Proprietor.

Actual circulation 1,000.

Advertising rates \$100 per column, and same rates for less space.

Subscription rates, \$1.50 a year; 75 cents six months.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Palmerston Telegraph

PALMERSTON, ONTARIO.

J. T. LACY, Publisher.

Established nine years. \$1 00 per year.

THE PALMERSTON TELEGRAPH circulates in the Counties of Perth and Wellington, in the Townships of Minto, Wallace, Maryborough and Peel, and is an excellent medium for manufacturers desirous of making their goods known to the farming community.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### THE NELSON EXAMINER

LOVINGSTON, VA.  
GEO. B. THOMPSON, Editor and Publisher.  
The EXAMINER is the only paper in Nelson, a thriving county having a population of 17,000. Best medium for advertisers who wish to reach the people of the county.

### THE DEDHAM STANDARD

DEDHAM, MASS.  
STANDARD PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.  
The leading journal in the shire town of Norfolk Co. Has a large and growing constituency. Excellent advertising medium. Send for estimates.

### THE GLENS FALLS MESSENGER

GLENS FALLS, NEW YORK.  
NORMAN COLE & CO., Editors and Proprietors.  
Established 1856. Issued Fridays. \$1.50 a year.  
Largest in size and circulation of any Glens Falls paper.  
Only Republican paper in Warren County, N. Y.

### THE LEXINGTON REGISTER

LEXINGTON, MISSOURI.  
BASCOM & KELLER, Proprietors.  
Established in 1852. Circulation, 1,100. Republican in politics. Issued every Thursday. 10-line advertisement, one month, nonpareil measurement, \$2.50.

### THE FRENCHTOWN STAR

FRENCHTOWN, N. J.  
Every Wednesday. A progressive local newspaper. Represents Frenchtown in name and intelligence. Wide-awake and read by the money-spending classes of the surrounding villages and country.

### THE ART AGE.

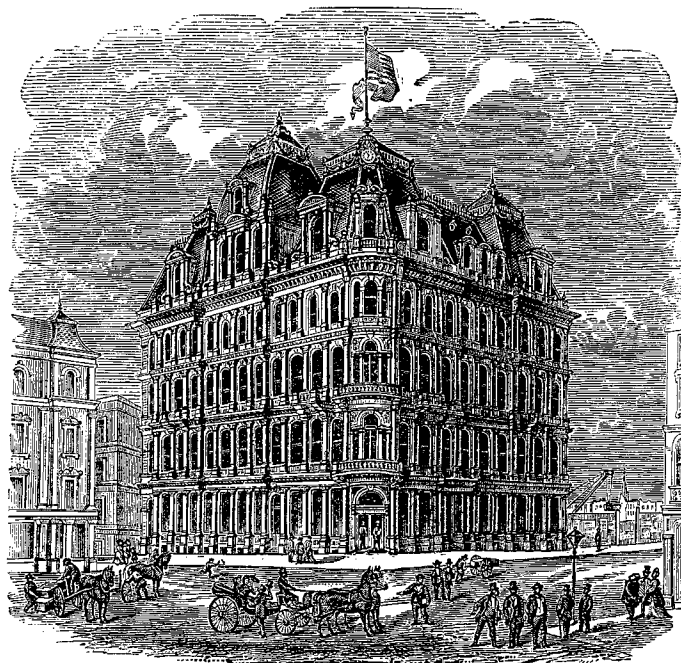
The fine arts, bookmaking arts, literary gossip, studio gossip, book reviews. Beautiful illustrations. Printed in red and black. Monthly. \$2.00 a year in advance; twenty cents per copy. TURNURE and GILLISS BROS., Publishers, 75 Fulton Street New York City.

### WILTON RECORD

WILTON, MAINE.  
R. A. MERROW, Editor and Propr. Every Wednesday. An independent home newspaper. \$1 a year in advance, or \$1.25 after 6 months. Advertising rates made known on application. Patronage solicited. Sample copies free.

### HIGHLAND UNION

Established 1863. (GERMAN) Subscription \$2.00  
WEEKLY TELEPHONE  
Established 1883. (ENGLISH) Subscription, \$1 25  
J. S. HOERNER, Proprietor and Publisher,  
HIGHLAND, ILL.



# THE MISSOURI REPUBLICAN

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

THE LEADING BUSINESS JOURNAL AND THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE WEST.

Has the largest circulation amongst all classes of readers of any paper published in the West.

THE REPUBLICAN goes into the homes of the wealthy and the well-to-do more commonly than any other newspaper.

**WEEKLY, regular circulation over 73,000**

**DAILY, " " " 25,000**

CIRCULATION CONSTANTLY INCREASING, AND IN INFLUENCE WITHOUT A RIVAL IN THE WEST.

Subscription and Advertising rates reasonable. Patrons always satisfied and retained.

Subscribe to and Advertise in

**THE MISSOURI REPUBLICAN**

Publishers: GEORGE KNAPP & CO.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

S. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

# MICHIGAN STAATS-ZEITUNG

Circulation 3,200.

AND

# GRAND RAPIDS SONNTAGS-BLATT

Circulation 2,400.

GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN.

LOUIS WOHLERT, PROPRIETOR.

THE LEADING GERMAN PAPER AND THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN WESTERN MICHIGAN.

Guaranteed to have more than twice the circulation of any other German paper in this district.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CITY.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Potter County Journal

COUDERSPORT, POTTER CO., PA.

The Oldest Paper in the County. Established in 1849.

Republican in Politics.

A Good Medium for Advertising.

## Builder & Wood-Worker

NEW YORK CITY

Price one dollar a year, strictly in advance. The *Builder and Wood-Worker* is an old established journal, being now in its twenty-first year, and has been held in great favor by the building fraternity for twenty years. It is a purely practical journal. It is the best building journal. Contains eight full page designs. Published on the first of every month. Address, FRED. A. HODGSON, 294 BROADWAY, N. Y.

## Der Egg Harbor Pilot

EGG HARBOR CITY, NEW JERSEY.

HUGO MAAS, Editor and Proprietor.

Founded 1858. Terms: Per annum, \$2.00. This paper is the oldest in Atlantic County, and has of all German papers the largest circulation, and is therefore a good advertising medium.

## The Homiletic Review

A Magazine for Clergymen. 10th year. Evangelical. Advertising rates on application. Circulation, 18,000. Published monthly. Subscription, \$3.00 per annum.

## The Voice

Prohibition Weekly. Thursdays. 4 pages. \$1.00 a year. Advertisements, 15 cts. per agate line. Circulation, 20,000. FUNK & WAGNALLS, Props. 10-12 DEY ST., NEW YORK.

## The York Gazette

YORK, PENNA. SMALL & WELSH, Publishers. Established 70 years. Tuesdays. Advertising rates: 1 square, 3 insertions, \$1; each additional time, 25 cents. Reasonable reduction made on large advertisements.

## The Farmington News

WEST FARMINGTON, OHIO.

The Prohibition organ of the Eastern district of Ohio. Well patronized by the party and temperance workers. The best advertising medium for this class of people.

Established 1876.

## Der Sauk County Herold

REEDSBURG, WISCONSIN.

WM. RAETZMANN, Editor and Publisher. Terms, \$2.00 per year.

## The Merrimac Budget

MERRIMAC, MASS.

CHAS. A. KING, Editor and Proprietor. Is the only weekly paper published in Merrimac, a town of nearly 3,000 inhabitants. Circulation, 1,650.

## Weekly Recorder

FAYETTEVILLE, NEW YORK.

Largest circulation in Onondaga county outside of city papers. A splendid advertising medium. Send for terms. RECORDER, Fayetteville, N. Y. Pub. Thursdays.

## The Times

WINGHAM, HURON CO., ONTARIO.

THE LEADING LOCAL PAPER OF HURON CO.

**THE NORMAL TEACHER**, INDIANAPOLIS, IND. W. H. F. HENRY, Pub. Single subscription, \$1.00; in clubs of five, 75c. Every \$1 (yearly) subscription entitled to a premium. Devoted to practical school-work and the free discussion of educational topics. Not a newspaper, but a periodical filled with practical help for the teacher.

**THE WEEKLY EXAMINER**, SHERBROOKE, P. Q., CANADA. W. A. MOREHOUSE & CO., Pubs. Population 9,000. A journal devoted to news, literature, politics (liberal), and all matters of interest to the general reader. Subscription \$1.00 a year in advance. Advertising rates on application. Has a large circulation.

---

ESTABLISHED 1871.

# CHICAGOER NEUE FREIE PRESSE

MORNING AND EVENING, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY EDITIONS.

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

GERMAN-AMERICAN PUBLISHING COMPANY,

PUBLISHERS.

R. MICHAELIS, EDITOR.

---

The leading German paper of the Northwest. During a vigorous, able, enterprising and successful career the CHICAGOER NEUE FREIE PRESSE has won a position which places it face to face with the very foremost German newspapers of America. It has a larger circulation than any other Daily west of New York.

Among the German business men of the Northwestern States, it circulates largely, as it gives full attention to railroad, commercial, manufacturing and farming interests.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE WORKMAN

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA.

P. O. Box 1149.

W. A. PASSAVANT, JR., & CO., PUBLISHERS.

A FAMILY JOURNAL OF CHRISTIAN ACTIVITY.

Published in the interests of the Lutheran Church, which numbers 800,000 members in this country. Was established in 1881, by Rev. W. A. Passavant, D. D., and already has a large and rapidly increasing circulation.

Discarding all doubtful advertisements, we solicit an announcement of your business, which we believe we can conscientiously endorse to our subscribers as honest, real and helpful.

LIBERAL DISCOUNTS TO YEARLY ADVERTISERS. SAMPLE COPIES SENT FOR EXAMINATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# LE DEFENSEUR

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM TO REACH THE FRENCH TRADE.

Prices on application to ROY BROTHERS, Publishers, HOLYOKE, MASSACHUSETTS.

# LA REVUE DU DIMANCHE

CIRCULATION, 4,000.

A GREAT ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

THE ONLY FRENCH PAPERS PUBLISHED IN HOLYOKE AND VICINITY.

Rates on application to ROY BROTHERS, Publishers, HOLYOKE, MASSACHUSETTS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Sprague Journal

(Formerly the *Sprague Herald*.)

SPRAGUE, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

FRANK M. MACMASTERS, Propr.

Weekly circulation 900. \$2.50 per year.

Published every Friday evening. The leading and official paper of the city and Lincoln County. 8 col. folio.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## The Diana Monitor

DIANA, DAKOTA. FRANK W. THAXTER, Ed. & Prop. Published Thursdays. Devoted to the interests of Diana and Sanborn Co. \$2 per year. Circulation May 14, 1885, 580 copies. The best advertising medium in Sanborn Co.

## The Advocate

ELKHART, ILLINOIS.

R. T. SPENCER, Publisher.

The only paper published in the South part of Logan County.

## WEST CHESTER (PA.) REPUBLICAN

Has the widest circulation among the buying people of Chester County. The oldest journal and only morning daily in the county.

## THE KALENDAR & GOSPEL MESSENGER

ROCHESTER, N. Y. Ed. D. DEMING, Publisher. Official organ of Western N. Y. Diocese, Rt. Rev. A. C. Coxe, Bishop. Pub. every Thursday at Rochester and Buffalo. Circulation 3,000. Best advertising medium. Rates low. Only Epis. weekly in State, outside N. Y. city.

Established in March, 1847.

## The Jackson Standard

JACKSON, JACKSON COUNTY, OHIO.

DAVIS MACKLEY, Pub. JOHN M. MACKLEY, Ed.

Every Thursday, at \$1.00 per year. Size 28x42.

Republican and Temperance.

No patent inside or outside, and no patent blocks used. Official paper of the county, and has the largest circulation of any one of the five papers in the county.

Jackson is the center of the great coal and iron region of this part of Ohio.

THE STANDARD goes into nearly every family, and is a first-class advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Saturday Evening Journal

CRAWFORDSVILLE, INDIANA.

T. H. B. McCAIN, Editor and Publisher.

Eight-page all home print Republican newspaper. \$1.50 a year. Advertising 20c. inch each insertion. Circ. 2,300.

## The Santa Rosa News

MILTON, FLORIDA. S. T. WALKER, Publisher. Only paper published in the county. Located in the midst of the lumber region of West Florida. Goes into nearly every family in the county. Good advertising medium.

## BLOOMINGTON JOURNAL

BLOOMINGTON, McLEAN COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

H. MEYER, Editor and Proprietor.

The leading German paper of McLean county. As an advertising medium unsurpassed by any weekly in the county. Advertising orders solicited. Rates moderate.

Established 1862. Circulation, 1,000.

## DU QUOIN TRIBUNE

DU QUOIN, PERRY CO., ILLINOIS.

BEEB & RICHARDS, Editors and Publishers.

One of the very best advertising mediums in this quarter of the State. Rates furnished on application.

J. P. BARR.

WM. SCHOYER.

E. A. MYERS.

THE  
PITTSBURGH POST

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY AT

PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

JAS P. BARR &amp; CO., Publishers.

Circulation, Daily, over 12,000.

Circulation, Weekly, over 19,000.

THE POST is the only Democratic daily journal published in Western Pennsylvania, and reaches thousands of readers who do not see any other Pittsburgh paper Its value as an advertising medium is therefore apparent.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

SENECA TRIBUNE

SENECA, KANSAS.

T. J. WOLFLEY, Publisher.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF NEMAHA COUNTY.

PUBLISHED AT THE COUNTY SEAT.

LARGEST BONA-FIDE CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER PRINTED IN NORTH-EASTERN KANSAS

For advertising rates and other information, address, T. J. WOLFLEY, Seneca, Kansas.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established June 23d, 1884.

# EVENING PENNY PRESS

PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

C. W. HOUSTON, BUSINESS MANAGER.

This paper is one of the recent phenomenal successes in the line of cheap journalism in this country. It started with a double cylinder Hoe Press. The rapid increase of its circulation compelled the purchase of a four-cylinder Hoe Press within a few months. On April 1, 1885, this press was supplanted by a Perfecting Web Printing Machine of the latest pattern, the purchase of which was made imperative by the demands of a constantly growing circulation that could not be handled by a press with a capacity of but 10,000 copies per hour. The average daily circulation of the PENNY PRESS for March, 1885, was 17,950 copies. This circulation is distributed in the cities of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, and in all the villages and country towns of Western Pennsylvania and Eastern Ohio. The PENNY PRESS recently took possession of the handsomest and most complete newspaper quarters in the City of Pittsburgh.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## LONDON FREE PRESS

LONDON, CANADA.

72,000 Copies per Week—Sworn Circulation, Daily and Weekly Free Press.

TWO EDITIONS DAILY (MORNING AND EVENING.)

Largest circulation of any paper in Western Canada. It is read everywhere and seen everywhere in the West. THE FREE PRESS is the only morning and evening paper, representing the Liberal-Conservative party, published within a radius of 100x200 miles. It is the recognized leader of public opinion on all important questions, and the most influential paper in Western Ontario. London is situated in the center of the most fertile and thickly populated portion of Canada. The Daily is a 48-column paper (8 pages cut and pasted), clearly printed from new type on good paper. *Established 38 Years.*

## WEEKLY FREE PRESS

CHEAPEST AND BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN WESTERN CANADA.

The oldest and best family newspaper in the West, now in its thirty-eighth year of publication. It is the largest 8-page paper in Canada, containing fifty-six columns of carefully prepared reading matter, interesting to the farmer, the family and the general reader. Advertising rates furnished on application.

FREE PRESS PRINTING COMPANY, LONDON, CANADA.

Address,

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Short Creek Republican

GALENA, KANSAS.

L. C. WELDY, Proprietor.

THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE HEART OF THE GREATEST LEAD AND ZINC PRODUCING REGION IN THE WORLD.

Best advertising medium in South-Eastern Kansas.

1857.

1885.

### The Weekly Visalia Delta

VISALIA, CALIFORNIA.

One of the oldest and best known papers in Southern California.

Greatly improved for 1885.

Has the largest circulation of any paper in the Southern San Joaquin Valley, and is constantly adding new subscribers to its list.

Subscription in advance \$2.00 per year.

### Daily and Weekly Times

GLENS FALLS, N. Y.

A. B. COLVIN, Editor. COLVIN &amp; BURNHAM, Pubs.

The oldest and largest daily paper in Warren county, and more than double the circulation of any other. Independent in politics. General circulation in Warren, Washington, Saratoga, Clinton, Essex, Hamilton, and other counties. Advertising rates reasonable.

### Chenango Telegraph

NORWICH, NEW YORK.

B. GAGE BERRY &amp; CO., Proprietors.

The oldest semi-weekly newspaper in New York State. Circulation, 6,000 copies weekly.

Best advertising medium in central New York. Subscription price, \$2.00 a year.

### The Successful

### Newspapers of America

Are those which make a point of using matter from the SOUTHERN TRADE GAZETTE

a 60-page Monthly, full of information and bright things. Editors desiring to exchange with it will please write to Editor SOUTHERN TRADE GAZETTE,

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

### The True Republican

SYCAMORE, DeKALB CO., ILLINOIS.

H. L. BOIES &amp; CO., Proprietors.

Established 1858. Weekly and Semi-weekly.

Oldest, largest and most widely circulated paper in the County.

For 18 years the official paper of city and county.

Circulation 1,300.

Daily and Weekly

### Independent

Oldest Daily (Morning and Sunday) paper in RICHMOND, INDIANA. FRED. MAAG, Proprietor.

### Volkszeitung

RICHMOND, IND.

Only German weekly in this district.

FRED. MAAG, Proprietor—RICHMOND, INDIANA.

Established 1825.

### The Kent News

CHESTERTOWN, MD.

Democratic.

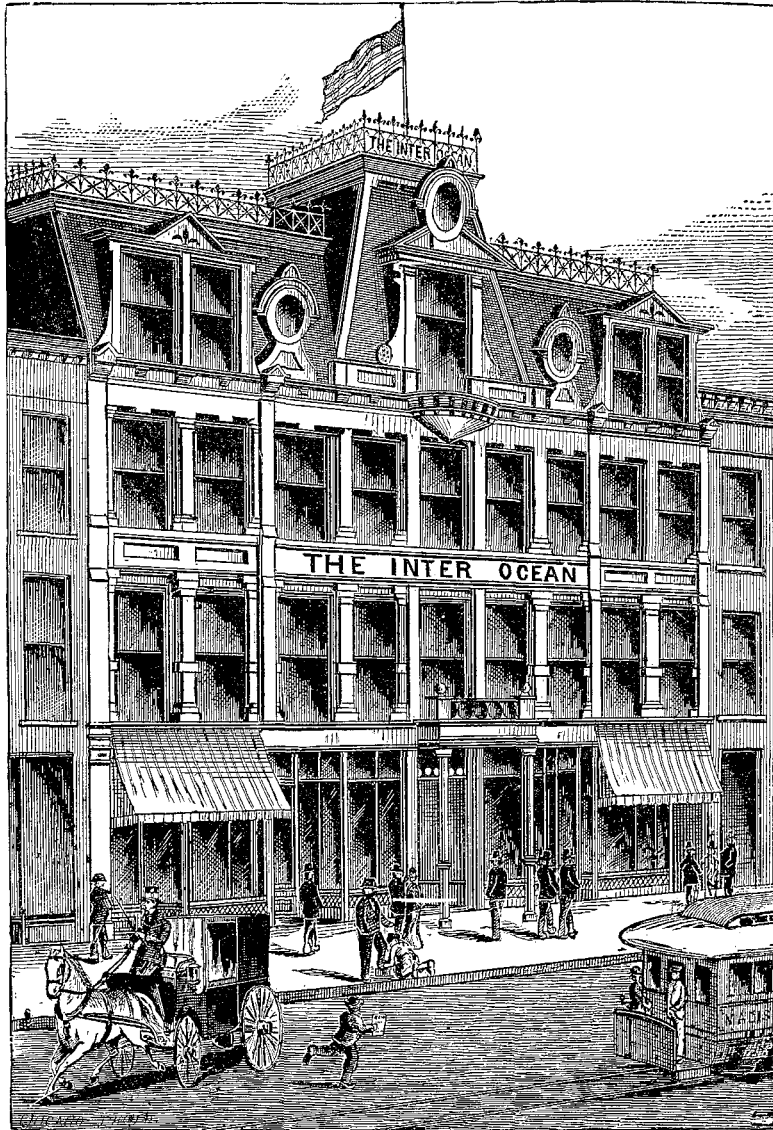
PLUMMER &amp; USILTON, Editors and Proprietors.

Issued Saturdays. Size 28x49; four pages.

Sworn circulation, 1461. 61 quires. \$2 a year.

Claimed by the publishers to be the best advertising medium in Eastern Maryland.





### RATES FOR ADVERTISING.

DAILY EDITION (each insertion).		SUNDAY EDITION (each insertion)	
First page, per line, . . . . .	\$ .20	First page, per line, . . . . .	.30
All other pages, Publisher's option, per line, . . . . .	.16	Other pages, Publisher's option, per line, . . . . .	.20
For Sale, Rents, Wants, etc., per line, . . . . .	.10	For Sale, Rents, etc., per line, . . . . .	.10
Business Notices, per line . . . . .	.50	Business Notices, per line, . . . . .	.50
Reading matter, Nonpareil, per line, . . . . .	.75	Reading, Nonpareil, per line, . . . . .	.75
Preferred Reading, Minion, per line, . . . . .	1.00	Preferred Reading, Minion, per line, . . . . .	\$1.00
SEMI-WEEKLY EDITION (each insertion).		WEEKLY EDITION (each insertion).	
General Advertisements, per line, . . . . .	\$ .12½	All Advertisements, per line, . . . . .	\$ .75
Business Notices, per line, . . . . .	.25	Reading Notices (nothing less than \$5), per line, . . . . .	1.50
Reading Notices, per line, . . . . .	.40	Business Notices, per line, . . . . .	1.00
		Preferred Reading Articles, per line, . . . . .	2.50

Double Column—price-and-a-half. Cuts—two prices Solid Agate the basis of measure.

Address, THE INTER OCEAN, 85 Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

N W AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Weekly Inter Ocean.**

**The Sunday Inter Ocean.**

**The Daily Inter Ocean.**

**Semi-Weekly Inter Ocean.**

**TRANSFORMATION SCENE**

**BEE-HIVE**

**Holiday Emporium**

**NO LET-UP!**

**59 CENT SALE**

**TREMENDOUS SILK SLAUGHTER**

**J. W. TUOHY & CO.**

**DO YOU KNOW**

**DIAMOND**

**SHOURDS & STOREY**

**WHOA!**

**COAL**

**P.F. RYAN & CO.**

**THANKSGIVING BARGAINS!**

**WONDERFUL ATTRACTIONS!**

**GLAZIER DEPARTMENT**

**CHICKERING**

**MUSIC SUPPLEMENT TO THE INTER OCEAN**

**A MODERN PASTORAL**

**LAURA WALTZES.**

**CIRCULATION**

**DAILY, 25,300.**

**WEEKLY, 110,000**

**SUNDAY, 31,500.**

## The Inter Ocean Is Published Every Day in the Year.

The first number of THE INTER OCEAN was published the 25th day of March, 1872, and from that time it has steadily grown in favor with the people of the West and Northwest, which territory it covers more fully than any of its contemporaries.

Through its various editions, THE INTER OCEAN has a larger circulation than any other newspaper west of the Alleghenies.

The character of THE INTER OCEAN'S circulation is of the very best. In its position as the Leading Republican Newspaper of the Northwest, it has made patrons of not only the most intelligent people, but also those best able to purchase and pay for what they want.

Weekly papers are sent to subscribers almost entirely by mail, and the amount of pound postage paid is the best index of their circulation. The pound postage paid by THE INTER OCEAN on circulation for the year 1884 was \$25,421.02; this is more than twice the sum paid by any other Chicago paper.

Special estimates made for large contracts on application to

**THE INTER OCEAN, Chicago.**

Or to L. H. CRALL, Manager Eastern Office, Room 10 Times Building, New York City.

# The Philadelphia Inquirer.



A FIRST-CLASS  
FAMILY AND BUSINESS  
DAILY  
MORNING NEWSPAPER.

ESTABLISHED 1829.

**EIGHT PAGES.  
TWO CENTS.**

SOLD BY ALL NEWS AGENTS.

Served by Careful Carriers at 12 Cents a  
week, payable to the Carrier.  
Mail Subscription, 50 Cents a Month.  
\$6.00 a Year,  
INCLUDING POSTAGE.

THE INQUIRER has a large circulation in families and among capitalists and business men in Philadelphia and throughout Pennsylvania and the neighboring States. It sustains a highly favorable reputation as a first-class journal, and is a most desirable medium for advertisers.

W. W. HARDING, Publisher,  
304 Chestnut St., Philada., Pa.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

# THE JOURNAL

RAWLINS, WYOMING,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

BY THE RAWLINS PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY (Incorporated).

SUBSCRIPTION PER ANNUM, \$3.00.

THE LEADING DEMOCRATIC PAPER OF WYOMING.

CONTAINS ALL THE MINING, OIL AND STOCK NEWS OF THE TERRITORY.

IF YOU WISH TO KEEP POSTED ON WYOMING EVENTS YOU SHOULD READ THE JOURNAL.

HAS LARGE CIRCULATION THROUGHOUT WYOMING AND NORTH-WESTERN COLORADO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# AT THE CAPITAL.

## LEADING ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN NEW YORK.

# ALBANY EVENING JOURNAL

ESTABLISHED 1830.

ALBANY, NEW YORK.

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

THE JOURNAL IS THE LEADING REPUBLICAN PAPER OF NEW YORK STATE.

IT GIVES ALL THE NEWS.

ITS LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT THE MOST DESIRABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM AT  
THE STATE CAPITAL.

DAILY CIRCULATION NEARLY DOUBLED IN 1884.

ADDRESS:

THE JOURNAL COMPANY, Albany, New York.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Northwestern Farmer and Dairyman

PORTLAND, OREGON.

FARMER &amp; DAIRYMAN PUBLISHING CO.

[Incorporated.]

A. PAFFENBARGER, Manager.

THOS. PAULSEN, Ed. EDWARD CASEY, Asso. Ed.

A large eight-page weekly agricultural journal, conducted by practical agriculturists, and the leading paper of its kind in the new Northwest.

Has a general circulation all over the Pacific States and Territories, and is one of the best advertising mediums in the country.

Subscription one year, \$2.00; six months, \$1.00. Advertising rates, one week, 10 cts. per line; one month, 20 cts.; two months, 36 cts.; three months, 50 cts.; six months, 90 cts.; one year, \$1.50 per line.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Telephone

Nos. 3941-5 MARKET ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

JNO. D AVIL &amp; CO., Publishers.

A weekly Journal for home reading. \$1 a year. The TELEPHONE is a live weekly and literary paper; is full of choice reading matter; contains short serial stories by writers of talent; prints all the news of the day; has a special correspondent in each of the large cities; is one of the leading Literary Journals in America. Send for sample copies.

A splendid advertising medium.

### Hackensack Republican

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY

AT HACKENSACK, NEW JERSEY.

E. K. BIRD, Publisher.

Subscription \$2 00 a year. Circulation, 2,900 weekly. Advertising rates (prompt cash basis) furnished on application. *Special position ads. not wanted, but if accepted will be charged special rates.*

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### North Chautauqua News

(Formerly Silver Creek Local.)

SILVER CREEK AND FORESTVILLE, NEW YORK.

GEORGE M. BAILEY, Editor and Proprietor.

The News, is an 8-page weekly paper, printed entirely at home (is not a "patent inside"), and is devoted to the interests of Chautauqua County—one of the richest and most populous in the State. It is printed for, and dated at the sister villages of Silver Creek and Forestville, having an aggregate population of 3,500. It is the *only* paper published in the five northern townships of Chautauqua. Circulation, 1,000, sworn.

Chautauqua is a great manufacturing center. More milling machinery is made in Silver Creek than in any other town in the world. Hundreds of locomotives are built at Dunkirk annually. Chautauqua Lake, the great Summer Resort, is but 30 miles from Silver Creek. Considering these facts advertising in this community pays.

Suppose you let us try your "ad." for a season. We would like to estimate on all kinds of job-printing, commercial work especially.

Address all matter to Silver Creek.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Buffalo Reflex

BUFFALO, MISSOURI.

W. J. EVANS, Editor and Publisher.

Issued weekly on Thursdays.

Independent in all things but neutral in nothing that will advance the interest of Dallas County. Only paper published in the county, the REFLEX having swallowed up the Register on the 9th of April, 1885. Circulation, 840. Advertising rates liberal and made known on application.

### THE OXFORD DEMOCRAT

PARIS, MAINE. GEO. H. WATKINS, Editor and Prop. Established 1833. One of the oldest and best known papers in Western Maine. Published at the county-seat. Republican in politics. A valued family, local, and agricultural paper. Best advertising medium. Official paper.

### THE MEDICAL NEWS

706 Sansom St. PHILADELPHIA, PENNA.

LEA BROS. &amp; CO., Publishers.

Founded 1842. The circulation of THE MEDICAL NEWS is national in scope and character, and its advertising rates are as moderate as is commensurate therewith.

# THE MORNING NEWS

WILMINGTON, DELAWARE.

EDGAR M. HOOPES, MANAGER.

WATSON R. SPERRY, EDITOR IN CHIEF.

DELAWARE'S LEADING NEWSPAPER.

THE ONLY LEGITIMATE MORNING DAILY NEWSPAPER IN THE STATE.

THE ONLY DAILY NEWSPAPER ON THE PENINSULA OUTSIDE OF THE LARGER CITIES USING  
THE UNCONDENSED NEW YORK ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES.

IT HAS GROWN AND PROSPERED UNDER THE FIERCEST COMPETITION AND ADVERSE  
CIRCUMSTANCES, AND NOW STANDS AT THE HEAD OF DELAWARE'S NEWSPAPERS.

THE MORNING NEWS is a 32-column paper, well printed with handsome new type, and containing all the news. The only paper with a complete staff of Peninsula correspondents. The only one using the uncondensed dispatches of the New York Associated Press; the only one maintaining special correspondents. THE MORNING NEWS is connected by telephone with all parts of Wilmington and Philadelphia, and by its own telegraph wire with all parts of the country.

DELIVERED BY CARRIER, OR \$5.00 PER YEAR BY MAIL.

SAMPLE COPIES SENT FREE.

CIRCULATION 50,000 COPIES (Occasionally.)

Of course these figures will be doubted, but we believe in equal rights, and claim the same right to lie about our circulation, as is exercised by our esteemed brethren.

By dint of hard and incessant labor, in attending to other peoples' business, we are told, we have succeeded in capturing \$40,000 in libel suits—a degree of success never before attained by any Delaware newspaper.

## DELAWARE WEEKLY MORNING NEWS

CIRCULATION 1,800.

THE LARGEST, HANDSOMEST AND CHEAPEST WEEKLY ON THE PENINSULA

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE ONLY 75 CENTS PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

The News Publishing Co.,

No. 511 MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, DELAWARE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Long Island News

Issued every Wednesday, at

FARRINGTON HALL, FLUSHING, NEW YORK.

WILSON & LUTTERS, Editors and Publishers.

A first-class family newspaper. Subscription, \$2 00 per annum.

Advertising rates on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Daily and Weekly Gazette

Academy of Music Block, 122 & 124 Locust Street,

STERLING, ILLINOIS.

STERLING GAZETTE COMPANY, Publishers,

Printers and Blank Book Manufacturers.

Largest office between Chicago and San Francisco

N W AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents,  
Times Building, Philadelphia

## Le Pionnier de Sherbrooke

SHERBROOKE, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

ELISIE NOEL, Manager.

The oldest French paper in the Eastern Townships  
Price, \$1.00. Circulation over 2,400.

## The Du Quoin Press

AND MINING NEWS

DU QUOIN, ILLINOIS.

HAS A LARGE CIRCULATION AMONG A CLASS  
WHO "SPEND THEIR MONEY FREE."

## The Herald

BOLCKOW, ANDREW CO., MISSOURI.

ZA. & E. G. RUTHERFORD, Proprietors.

An Independent Newspaper.

## Winona Herald

WINONA, MINN. HUNGER & JOHNSON, Publishers.

The only English Democratic newspaper in Winona  
Co.; population of over 35,000; city 15,000. Circulation  
larger than any other weekly in the Co.; official paper.

## American Swineherd

ALEXANDRIA, DAKOTA.

Read by the thoroughbred swine-breeders of the  
United States.

Sworn circulation over 5,000.

## MOOREFIELD EXAMINER

MOOREFIELD, HARDY CO., WEST VA.

W. C. LONG, Editor and Publisher.

Established 1874. Published in a prosperous county,  
and is a good advertising medium. Democratic in  
politics. Terms moderate. Circulation 600.

## THE NEWS AND FREE PRESS

ST. IGNACE, MICH. C. G. CAVANAGH, Ed. & Prop.  
Issued semi-weekly, every Tuesday and Friday. Only  
Democratic paper in the County of Macinac. A large  
circulation. Job printing of all descriptions. Advertis-  
ing rates furnished on application. Subscription \$2.

## THE COURIER-ITEM

SANTA CRUZ, CAL.

A. A. TAYLOR, Publisher and Proprietor.  
Largest circulation of any weekly between San Francisco  
and Los Angeles. Santa Cruz is the favorite pleasure re-  
sort of the Pacific coast, visited by 20,000 people annually.

## The Canton Repository

CANTON, OHIO.

THE REPOSITORY PRINTING CO.

Daily and Weekly.

Established—Weekly, March 30, 1815; Daily, Feb. 23, 1878.

One of the very best advertising mediums in Ohio.  
Has a large and extensive circulation throughout the  
State. Advertising rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Farragut Sentinel

(Successor to the "Farragut News.")

FARRAGUT, IOWA.

JOHN T. THORNTON, Publisher.

Free and Independent Without question the best  
local paper in the Nishnabotna Valley, or in the best  
county in Iowa, Fremont.

It is one of those papers which is read by the people.  
The Editor runs the paper, is always at home when  
"kickers" call, and cliques take a back seat.

Circulation now 25 quires. Terms \$1.50, in advance.  
Established 1878; size, 24x36; Pages, 4; Circulation, 600.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## The McHenry Co. Democrat

WOODSTOCK, ILLINOIS.

JNO A. DUFFIELD, Proprietor

Best advertising medium in the north-west. Saturdays.  
Circulation the largest. Established 1877. \$1.50 per annum

## The Letcher Blade

LETCHER, SANBORN COUNTY, DAKOTA.

H. E. MAYHEW, Editor and Proprietor

Largest circulation of any paper in the county—official.  
Sworn circulation for 1884, \$82 weekly.

## The Pioneer and Eagle

EXCELSIOR, BULLOCH COUNTY, GEORGIA.

Population 8,058. Only paper in the county; a leading  
4-page newspaper with increasing circulation. Subscrip-  
tion price \$1.10 per annum. Official organ of the county.

## The Georgetown Enquirer

GEORGETOWN, S. C.

WALTER HAZARD, Editor and Proprietor.

Published weekly. Contracts for advertisements at  
reduced rates.

## The Gibson Courier

GIBSON, ILLINOIS.

CUNNINGHAM & MOLLOY, Editors and Proprietors.  
Established in 1873. Large and increasing circulation.  
The best advertising medium in Ford County.

## GRATIOT COUNTY JOURNAL

ITHACA, MICH.

ROBERT SMITH, Proprietor.

Guaranteed circulation of over 1,500 copies. Weekly.  
Best advertising medium in Gratiot Co. Steam presses  
and first-class facilities. Estab. 1863. Pioneer paper of Co.

## UXBRIDGE COMPENDIUM

UXBRIDGE, MASS.

L. H. BALCOMB, Publisher.

Weekly. 30x44. Local. Established 1838. Only paper  
that circulates largely in Southern Worcester County.

Advertising rates low.

## COLORADO FARMER AND LIVE STOCK

JOURNAL, DENVER, COLO. COLORADO FARMER

PUBLISHING CO., Pubs. The oldest agricultural and  
live-stock journal in the West. Circulation larger than  
any other weekly west of Mississippi river \$2 per year.  
Sworn circ 5,200. 8 pages and supplement. Weekly.



ESTABLISHED 1773.

# THE DAILY AMERICAN

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

Published every day in the year. Leading Local and Commercial Paper in a city of 400,000 inhabitants.

## THE WEEKLY AMERICAN

The WEEKLY is especially adapted to the wants of persons residing in towns, villages and rural districts, having an Agricultural Department, a Literary Department, and giving all the news and full Market Reports.

Terms, Daily . . . . .	\$6 00 with Sunday, \$7 00
Sunday.... . . . .	1.50
Weekly.. . . . .	1.00

CHARLES C FULTON & CO. FELIX AGNUS, Publisher,  
 AMERICAN OFFICE, BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

**THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN BALTIMORE.**

For Advertising Rates address the Publisher.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

1865-1885

# NORFOLK DAILY VIRGINIAN

Virginian Building, Corner Main and Commerce Streets, NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.

M. GLENNAN, OWNER AND EDITOR.

Subscription, \$5.00 per annum.

The DAILY VIRGINIAN is an unrivalled medium through which the public of Eastern and Tide-Water Virginia, and North Carolina may be reached. Its circulation exceeds that of any other paper published in Eastern Virginia.

## THE DOLLAR WEEKLY VIRGINIAN

ONE OF THE CHEAPEST AND BEST NEWSPAPERS IN THE SOUTH.

TO ADVERTISERS.—We call especial attention of advertisers to the inducements held out to them through the medium of the DAILY AND WEEKLY VIRGINIAN. The circulation of the Weekly is very extensive through Eastern and Southwestern Virginia, and all through Eastern and Central North Carolina, and is in excess of the combined circulation of all others in this city.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE MIDLAND REPUBLICAN

MIDLAND, MICHIGAN.

T. W. CRISSEY, Editor and Sole Proprietor.

Eight pages, forty-eight columns. All printed at home. Midland is the county-seat of Midland county, and is a growing town of 2,500 inhabitants.

THE REPUBLICAN has a much larger circulation in the village and county than any other paper.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE EVENING STANDARD

NEW BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS.

EDMUND ANTHONY & SONS, Editors and Publishers. TERMS, \$6 PER ANNUM.

Enlarged to eight pages making it the largest daily paper in Southern Massachusetts. Has a circulation double any other daily south of Boston, and three times any other in city and vicinity.

## THE REPUBLICAN STANDARD (WEEKLY)

PUBLISHED THURSDAY MORNING. (Eight pages; fifty-six columns) TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

Circulation six times that of any other Weekly in the city, double that of any other Weekly in Southern Massachusetts. The large circulation of these papers render them valuable advertising mediums in Southern Massachusetts.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

There is no better paper of its kind in the United States than the

# GERMANTOWN TELEGRAPH

GERMANTOWN, PA. H. W. RAYMOND, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Established in 1830.

It is not a local paper, but a General Family and Agricultural Journal.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY FOR THE LOW PRICE OF \$2.00 A YEAR. POSTAGE FREE.

It gives you each week the BEST STORIES by English and American writers; selected poetry, humorous extracts and miscellaneous reading; the latest scientific and domestic information; all the news of the week carefully edited and condensed; special letters from Philadelphia, Boston, New York, Baltimore and other places; special articles on fishing and hunting prepared by an expert; editorials and paragraphs by leading writers; a House-keeper's department filled with useful hints, and in the AGRICULTURAL COLUMN carefully prepared editorial notes, and correspondence from all over the country.

Advertisers could not desire a better medium. It has a large circulation with the reading public, and every reader is a purchaser. It is growing steadily in favor, and has been for nearly sixty years a standard publication with our farmers and in families. Try an advertisement and see.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



"The Best Advertising Field in the South."

# THE DAILY AND WEEKLY DISPATCH

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

THE DISPATCH COMPANY, PUBLISHERS.

Advertisers will find that THE DISPATCH is incomparably the best medium in Virginia for reaching *buyers* amongst merchants, manufacturers, farmers, mechanics, miners, railroad companies, colleges, schools, ministers, lawyers, physicians, State, town and county officials, and all classes of our people. It is the leading Democratic newspaper. It is published at the capital of the State, which has a population of 72,000; Manchester (on the opposite side of the river) has 7,000, and Richmond's suburbs 5,000—total 84,000. Six railroads center here, two of which control over 6,000 miles of railroads. Its 714 manufactories have an invested capital of \$11,325,430, employ 16,597 workmen, and sold in 1883, \$28,297,061 of products. The jobbing trade of Richmond in 1883 amounted to \$19,500,000. The whole of Virginia is prospering and is an attractive field for advertisers. Within ten years one and a half million acres have been added to the area under cultivation, making over twenty millions of acres of farming land in use, while the increase in staple farm products has been greater than the increase in acreage. There are over 2,500 miles of railroad in our territory, 600 miles of which were built in the past four years, and there are now 200 miles more under construction. New towns, villages, furnaces, factories and mills have sprung up on these great highways of trade. The value of Virginia manufactures increased from \$51,819,692 in 1880 to \$103,621,384 in 1883. Our foreign and inter-State commerce has quadrupled in the past ten years.

THE DAILY DISPATCH has a larger circulation in Richmond than the combined circulation of all the other daily newspapers of the city. Outside of Richmond its circulation is larger than any daily newspaper in the State. It is served by newsdealers and carriers in all our principal towns and on railroad passenger trains. THE WEEKLY DISPATCH more thoroughly covers all the counties of the State than any newspaper published in Virginia.

Sworn statements of the circulation of the DAILY and WEEKLY DISPATCH will be furnished advertisers. They will thus know how much they get for what they pay.

For schedule of advertising rates address, THE DISPATCH COMPANY, RICHMOND, VA., or any reputable advertising agent.

DAILY.

SUNDAY.

WEEKLY.

## WHEELING REGISTER

WHEELING, WEST VIRGINIA.

Printed every day in the year.

Has a larger circulation by several thousand than any other newspaper in the two Virginias or Eastern Ohio.

### THE DAILY REGISTER

Is a thirty-two column folio, is printed on new type, and a Hoe four-cylinder rotary press. In politics it is independently and progressively Democratic, but it is as a local and State newspaper that it claims precedence. Its steady circulation is between 4,000 and 5,000 copies.

"A most brilliant success in journalism is the WHEELING REGISTER of our own State. It has steadily grown in interest and popularity until it has become one of the most attractive and widely circulated newspapers of the day. Its recent mammoth ten-page edition was a marvel of enterprise, and gave a grand exhibit of the business affairs of the Nail City."—*West Virginia Good Templar*.

"As an enterprising, interesting newspaper, the WHEELING REGISTER is equal to the best, and surpassed by few papers in the United States."—*Mountain (W. Va.) Herald*.

### THE SUNDAY REGISTER

Contains forty-eight broad columns of matter, each column over two feet in length. The SUNDAY REGISTER has a *bona-fide* circulation of over 10,000 copies.

### THE WEEKLY REGISTER

Is the same size as the Sunday edition, and the circulation is large and entirely among farmers and village people.

### THE MODEL MAP OF WEST VIRGINIA

Is published by the proprietors of the WHEELING REGISTER, and is the only complete map of the State ever made. Price in linen covers 50 cents; paper for the wall, 25 cents.

Address, JAMES B. TANEX, General Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NEWS AND OBSERVER

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

NEWS AND OBSERVER COMPANY, Publishers.

THE GREAT PAPER OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE STATE.

SEND FOR RATES.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NEW HAVEN PALLADIUM

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

OFFICE: PALLADIUM BUILDING, 95 ORANGE STREET,

NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT.

THE CHEAPEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE STATE.

Sample copies on application.

Advertisers will see the advantage gained by using the columns of the PALLADIUM. Their announcements receive the **widest circulation at the lowest rates**. We meet the wants of all, and make our rates so low that every one can reap the advantage that advertising is sure to bring.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Milwaukee Sunday Telegraph

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

J. A. WATROUS, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 6,800.

A fifty-six page paper. Established in 1878. The largest paper published in Wisconsin. A superior advertising medium.

Devoted to the Grand Army of the Republic, the National Guard, Society, Personal, Literature, Political News, Wisconsin News, etc.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Record BURKEVILLE, TEXAS.

A weekly newspaper, published in the heart of the great timber region in Southeast Texas. THE RECORD is devoted to the interest of East Texas, and particularly to Newton County and Burkeville. Issued every Wednesday. Subscription \$1.50 per annum. THE RECORD is Democratic and Conservative. It is a newspaper that will prove a welcome visitor to every family in this section of the State. It contains choice literature, and humorous articles from the best papers in the United States. Advertising rates liberal.

Official Journal of Kansas.

## Western School Journal TOPEKA, KANSAS.

Old Series, Vol. XXI. . . . 1864 | 1885 . . . New Series, Vol. I.  
A large 32-page quarto Monthly Magazine.  
An Inter-State Paper.

The best medium for reaching Teachers and School Officers in Kansas and surrounding States.  
Advertising rates sent on application.

## The Florida Times-Union

JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA.

C H JONES &amp; BRO, Proprietors

Published every morning except Monday. It has the exclusive Associated Press franchise, receives "specials" from all quarters on important topics, and has correspondents in all the leading news centers of the country. Only morning daily in the State, hence has a large area, which enhances its value as an advertising medium.  
Terms \$10 00 a year.

## The Weekly Times

(Weekly edition of the Daily TIMES-UNION.)

A large 36 column paper, published every Thursday, containing all the news of the week, State and general, and a great variety of interesting reading, including farm and household matters, and full market and weather reports. Mailed, postage free, for \$1 a year, with a colored map of Florida free. Specimen copies free to any address. With the growing interest of Florida everywhere, the Weekly is rapidly attaining a universal circulation. One of the best advertising mediums anywhere.

## "Messenger and Visitor"

A Religious Weekly (Baptist) published at

ST. JOHN, N. B.

E. A. POWERS, Publisher.

The best advertising medium in the Maritime  
Provinces.

Circulation, 5,000. Write for terms.

## Missouri State Register

GLENWOOD, MISSOURI.

GRANT M POTTER, Editor and Proprietor.

Population of Glenwood, 800. Circulation, 1,000.

The only live Republican paper in Schuyler County.

✉ Advertising correspondence solicited.

# The Boston Globe

**BEST and CHEAPEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM in NEW ENGLAND.**

**CIRCULATION:**

<b>BOSTON SUNDAY GLOBE.....</b>	<b>70,000</b>
<b>BOSTON DAILY GLOBE.....</b>	<b>60,000</b>
<b>BOSTON WEEKLY GLOBE.....</b>	<b>35,000</b>

# THE EDDYVILLE RECORD

PUBLISHED AT EDDYVILLE, WAPELLO CO., IOWA.

SAM. S. SHERMAN, Publisher.

Of general circulation in Wapello, Mahaska, and Monroe counties; hence of great value as an advertising medium.

**Sworn Circulation, 384 at six months old** (June 1st, 1885,) and rapidly increasing.

Only paper in town of 1,200 population; located at corners and side of above named counties.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## TEXTILE COLORIST

Published at 506 Arch St., PHILADELPHIA, PENNA.

DR. M. FRANK, Manager.

A monthly journal devoted to practical dyeing, bleaching, printing and finishing; dyes, dye-stuffs and chemicals as applied to dyeing; textile machinery, carding, spinning, weaving, designing and improved processes in textile manufacturing. The **TEXTILE COLORIST** is the only publication devoted to practical dyeing, etc., in the English language, and has the largest circulation of any technical journal in its branches in the world.

Subscription in the United States,	including postage	per annum, \$5.00	
" " Great Britain and Ireland,	"	"	23 Shillings.
" " France,	"	"	29 Francs.
" " Germany	"	"	23 Marks.

No subscription received for less than one year, always beginning with the current month. Back numbers for the current year 75 cents each, supplied to subscribers only. Subscriptions continued until ordered to be stopped and all arrearages are paid. No advertisement received for less than one year.

## SVENSKA POSTEN

(THE SWEDISH POST.)

27 State Street, NEW YORK.

DR. ROLF PIHLGREN, Editor. C. A. JACOBSON, Publisher.

Published every Thursday, and circulated all over the States and Sweden. An unsurpassed advertising medium for reaching the numerous Swedes, Norwegians and Danes east and west of Chicago.

Neutral. Established 1880. Size, 26 x 38; four pages.

Circulation, 7,000. Samples free. Translations and Job Printing promptly and carefully executed at fair rates.

### The People

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

ENOS B. REED, Editor and Proprietor.

Independent in everything. Largest circulation.

All the news of the week.

Published every Saturday. \$2.00 per year.

Best advertising medium in the State.

The oldest and best weekly paper published in the capital of all Hoosierdom.

THE PEOPLE devotes two or three columns to Turf and Sporting intelligence.

### Commonwealth (Daily & Weekly)

Published by L. E. CASEY, at COVINGTON, KY.

THE COMMONWEALTH is the only newspaper published in Covington. The circulation of the Daily is the largest and best of any paper circulated in Covington.

The Weekly Commonwealth has a larger bona-fide circulation in the Sixth Kentucky Congressional District than all the other papers published therein. It is the most popular paper in the State. Affidavit to circulation.

### The Daily News The Weekly Independent

MORRIS, ILL. A. W. CRAWFORD & CO. Eds. & Props.

The best advertising mediums in Grundy Co., Illinois.

### Der Deutsche Pionier

WAUSAU, WISCONSIN.

A. W. YOUNG, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Saturday. Volume 4.

A good advertising medium. Sample copies free.

5 column  
quarto.  
Issued every  
Thursday.  
\$1 a year,  
in advance.

### The Dispatch

PINCKNEY, MICH.

J. L. NEWKIRK, Pub.

Good ad-  
vertising  
medium.  
Also  
Book and  
Job Printing

### THE LIVONIA GAZETTE

LIVONIA, LIVINGSTON CO., NEW YORK

C. M. ALVORD, Publisher.

Has 1,200 subscribers among the best farmers of Livingston and Ontario Counties. Printed entirely at home. Advertising rates upon application.

### The Ansonia Mirror

ANSONIA, OHIO.

FRANK H. JOBES, Editor and Proprietor.

Published in a fine farming and manufacturing community.

Rates of advertising cheerfully furnished.

Established 1786.

### The Williamsburg Gazette

WILLIAMSBURG, VA.

BENJAMIN LONG, Publisher.

Was the first newspaper in which the Declaration of Independence was published. Independent in politics. THE WILLIAMSBURG GAZETTE is the largest, the brightest and the best weekly in the South, if not in America, and is suitable for every household.

### Bowdoinham Advertiser

All persons interested in the news of Bowdoinham and vicinity, subscribe for the BOWDOINHAM ADVERTISER, only \$1 per year. Contains all local news. Address S. D. THORNE, Proprietor, BOWDOINHAM, MAINE.

### Rogers New Era

ROGERS, BENTON CO., ARKANSAS.

GRAHAM & MASON, Proprietors.

Oldest and largest paper in the banner county of Arkansas. Circulation 1,050. Weekly.

### CHESTER COUNTY VILLAGE RECORD

WEST CHESTER, PENNA.

With its unusually large circulation in one of the richest agricultural counties in the state, advertisers will find this paper a valuable advertising medium. Daily and Weekly.

**DAILY & WEEKLY MEDIUM.** ALBANY. DOUGHERTY CO., GA. HANLON & STEPHENS, Props. Weekly established 1880, then *Worth Star*. Moved to Albany Feb 2, '84, changed to *Albany Medium*. 7 col. \$1 per year. *Daily Medium* established Feb. 28, '85. 20 col. \$3. Weekly circ. 500; Daily, 400. Both rapidly increasing.

# THE RURAL NEW-YORKER

34 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

A NATIONAL WEEKLY JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE.

IT HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION AMONG THE BEST COUNTRY PEOPLE OF AMERICA.

It costs more to publish than any other of its class.

It presents over 500 original engravings annually. It has over 600 contributors, among them the best writers in the World

ITS FREE SEED DISTRIBUTION IS EACH YEAR WORTH MANY TIMES THE PRICE.

\$2.00 PER YEAR.

**ADVERTISING RATES.** The following rates are invariable. All are therefore respectfully informed that any correspondence with a view to obtaining different terms will prove futile. Ordinary advertisements per agate line, 30 cents. One thousand lines or more within one year from date of insertion, per agate line, 25 cents. Yearly orders occupying 14 or more lines agate space, 25 cents. Preferred positions, 25 per cent. extra. Reading Notices ending with "Adv." per line, minion leaded, 75 cents.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE DAILY NEWS

THE NEWS BUILDING, 815 CHESTNUT ST., PHILADELPHIA.

AN ALL-DAY AND SUNDAY NEWSPAPER OF THE BEST CLASS.

THE DAILY NEWS bought the plant and good-will of the *Evening News*, September 19th, 1884. On March 19th, 1885, exactly six months later, it signalized its remarkable success by moving into its own handsome brown stone building, at 815 Chestnut Street, where it has new Hoe Perfecting Presses and an entirely new outfit of all the improved mechanical appliances. Its quarters are not surpassed in elegance and convenience by any in the country.

But, to give a more practical idea of its success, for the information of advertisers, we will say that its

**ACTUAL LIVE CIRCULATION NOW AVERAGES 25,000 DAILY,**

With steady gains—sworn statements of its editions being published from time to time.

### WHAT IS SAID OF THE NEWS.

From the *New York Tribune*: An exceedingly bright and newsy paper.

From the *New York Times*: The remarkable prosperity of THE PHILADELPHIA NEWS is well deserved.

From the *New York World*: THE NEWS is read by Philadelphians all day long, its morning and evening editions commanding the public eye from sunrise to sunset.

From the *Philadelphia Ledger*: THE DAILY NEWS is a case of exceptional success and enterprise.

From the *Philadelphia Press*: Bears the stamp of assured and increasing success.

From the *Philadelphia Times*: Full of bright crisp news and saucy and incisive editorials, THE DAILY NEWS aims to create its own field in journalism, and its success is in its broad, liberal and energetic direction to make a newspaper that the people must have.

John Wanamaker: Like a New York or Chicago paper; not a dead line in it.

From the *Boston Herald*: Cannot fail to succeed.

From the *New York Sun*: Every line sparkles.

From the *Philadelphia Evening Bulletin*: THE DAILY NEWS is a capital lively paper, and deserves the remarkable success it has won.

From the *Reading News*: Among the "Arabian Nights' Entertainments," there is no story more marvelous than the growth and prosperity of THE PHILADELPHIA NEWS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Liberal in Everything. Neutral in Nothing.

## The Woonsocket News

WOONSOCKET, DAKOTA.

Devoted to the Interests of Dakota.

A first-class newspaper for everybody. All the latest news from all parts of the Territory will be found from week to week in its columns.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum.

Send for sample copies. Address all communications to

W. V. NELSON, Editor and Proprietor,

WOONSOCKET, DAKOTA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

Established 1846.

## Zanesville Daily Courier

The leading Daily Journal in Southeastern Ohio.

ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

J. H. DODD, Business Manager.

## Weekly Courier

[Established 1810.]

The leading Weekly paper in Southeastern Ohio.

Circulation: Daily, 1,500; Weekly, over 4,400.

Circulates principally in the Muskingum Valley, the largest and richest valley in Ohio. Republican journals

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

TO REACH GOOD FARMERS ADVERTISE IN  
THE TWO BEST PAPERS.

## The Farmers' Advance

WEEKLY, 50 CENTS A YEAR.

## The Farm Economist

SEMI-MONTHLY, 25 CENTS A YEAR.

Large circulation. Low rates.

R. S. THOMPSON, Publisher.

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Champaign County Herald

EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.

URBANA, ILLINOIS.

M. W. MATHEWS, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 2,850

Much the largest circulation of any paper in the county.

First-class advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

The only paper published at the county-seat

Address as above, or

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Advance

EVENING.

LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA.

DAILY (except Sunday), two editions each day

SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

A city circulation equal to all the other dailies combined, and the only daily in the State west of Richmond receiving the Associated Press dispatches.

Sworn circulation, 4,163.

Advertising rates sent on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Massachusetts Eclectic Medical Journal

31 CORNHILL, BOSTON, MASS.

The largest and best Medical journal for the price published.

\$1.00 a year, in advance.

48 pages of closely-set reading matter monthly. THE JOURNAL celebrated its fourth birthday Jan. 1884, by reducing the price from \$2.00 per year to \$1.00. This important change was made because it wished to reach a large class of physicians who feel unable to pay \$2.00 for a monthly periodical. THE JOURNAL is one of the best Medical journals printed; it is also the cheapest, for there is no other first-class 48-page journal published for one dollar. Convinced that the change should be made, THE JOURNAL was fortunate enough to be able to make it. The result confirms the wisdom of the step it took, for its circulation has never been so large; its profits have never been so great as during the current year. Its original communications are from the ablest writers in the Eclectic school; its selections from the best home and foreign medical literature. Send for sample copy.

## The Kentucky Stock Farm

LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY.

P. P. JOHNSTON, Proprietor.

S. K. COZINE, Business Manager.

Published every Thursday.

The organ of the Kentucky Trotting Horse Breeders Association.

Circulation, 3,600

A very superior medium for reaching the solid men of Central Kentucky.

Subscription only \$1.00 per annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Laurel Review

LAUREL, PRINCE GEORGE CO., MARYLAND.

CHAS. P. PEAKE, Proprietor.

The best advertising medium in Southern Maryland

\$1.50 per year, in advance.

Circulates in Prince George's, Anne Arundel, Howard, and Montgomery Counties, and the District of Columbia.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

STREET AND SMITH'S  
**NEW YORK WEEKLY**  
 A JOURNAL OF USEFUL KNOWLEDGE, ROMANCE, AMUSEMENT & SKETCHES

The Best Story and Sketch Paper  
 Published in the World.

BRIGHT, SPICY AND ENTERTAINING

**ADVERTISING RATES.**

Regular matter, per Agate line . . .	\$1.25
Cuts and Electrotypes . . . . .	2.50
Reading Notices . . . . .	2.50

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES.**

1 year . . . . .	\$3.00
6 months . . . . .	1.50
4 months . . . . .	1.00

# THE EVENING MAIL

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON, EXCEPT SUNDAY, FROM

No. 5 WASHINGTON ROW, PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND.

JOHN H. SCHOFIELD, Editor and Proprietor.

Size, 22x17; twenty-eight columns.

THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC DAILY NEWSPAPER IN THE STATE, AND OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE PARTY.

Being the only penny newspaper in Providence its circulation is rapidly increasing, and as an advertising medium it is the best in the State.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## RHODE ISLAND DEMOCRAT

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY FROM

No. 5 WASHINGTON ROW, PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND.

JOHN H. SCHOFIELD, Editor.

DEMOCRAT PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION 8,342.

THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC WEEKLY NEWSPAPER IN THE STATE, AND OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE PARTY.

THE DEMOCRAT AND SENTINEL, Burlington, Vt.	NEWS,..... Plattsburg, N. Y.
SUNDAY SENTINEL, Burlington, Vt.	JOURNAL,..... Champlain, N. Y.
HOME VISITOR, St. Albans, Vt.	RECORD,..... Port Henry, N. Y.
RECORDER, North Hero, Vt.	STAR,..... Chateaugay, N. Y.
RUTLAND SENTINEL, Rutland, Vt.	JOURNAL,..... Morra, N. Y.
HERALD, Nicholville, N. Y.	

The above named weekly newspapers have been consolidated with THE RHODE ISLAND DEMOCRAT, which has twelve subscription lists combined, making it one of the best advertising mediums in the country.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Doylestown Democrat

ISSUED TUESDAY MORNINGS AT

DOYLESTOWN, PENNA.

W. W. H. DAVIS, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$2.00 a year in advance,

Circulation over 4,000.

Sixty-eighth year of publication. One of the most powerful and influential weeklies published outside the large cities of Pennsylvania. Advertisements are charged at the rate of ten cents per nonpareil line of space for one insertion, twelve and a half cents for two, and fifteen cents for three insertions.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Somerset Messenger

SOMERVILLE, N. J.

J. H. MATTISON, Proprietor.

Established 1822. The oldest newspaper in the county, and the organ of the Democratic party.

### Painesville Telegraph

PAINESVILLE, OHIO. J. F. SCOFIELD, Publisher.

Thursdays. Republican. Established 1822. Printed entirely at home. Circulation larger than that of any other paper between Cleveland and Erie.

### WESTERN RESERVE CHRONICLE

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

WARREN, TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO.

WILLIAM RITZEL & CO., Editors and Proprietors. Weekly, Wednesdays. Established 1812. Combined circulation 3,400. Official paper of the City and County.

**THE PITTSFIELD SUN, PITTSFIELD, MASS.**  
A paper for the people. Full, fresh and correct Berkshire County news always. The only Democratic paper in Western Massachusetts. \$2.00 a year.  
SUN PRINTING COMPANY, Publishers.  
JOHN F. ALLEN, President and Treasurer.

### Philadelphia Demokrat

(German.)

PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

MORWITZ & CO., Editors and Proprietors.

Daily, Weekly and Sunday.

THE DEMOKRAT is the leading German paper of Pennsylvania.

Advertisers wishing to reach the German population in Pennsylvania should send their orders to this excellent paper.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Windham County Standard

PUTNAM, CONN.

NATHAN W. KENNEDY, Ed. and Propr.

Sworn circulation between 2,800 and 3,000. Largest in the county. Advertising rates, \$100 per column, net.

### ALLEGANY CO. REPORTER (Weekly)

WELLSVILLE, NEW YORK

Thursdays. Circulation, 2,200. Official paper of County.

### THE WELLSVILLE DAILY REPORTER

(Every day except Sunday.) Circulation, 700.

ENOS W. BARNES, Editor and Publisher.

### THE WYOMING DEMOCRAT

ALVIN DAY & SON, Publishers. TUNKHANNOCK, PA.

Oldest, newsiest and neatest paper in Wyoming Co. Official organ of Co. Circulation 2,815 in the counties of Wyoming, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, Bradford and Sullivan, an increase of over 700 within one year.

**THE NEW YORK TABLET. MICHAEL KERWIN, Publisher, 7 Barclay St., New York** Published every Tuesday and Sunday. Subscription \$2.50 per year. The TABLET is full of Catholic intelligence, home and foreign news, literary, political and local matter, stories, essays and reviews. It is a superior advertising medium.



# FARM JOURNAL

PHILADELPHIA AND CHICAGO.

1886 MORE THAN 140,000.

WILMER ATKINSON, PROPRIETOR. AGATE, \$1.50. Extra rate for December. INFLEXIBLE,

SUBSCRIPTION BOOKS WIDE OPEN.

ONLY A SELECT CLASS OF ADVERTISEMENTS RECEIVED, AND SPACE LIMITED FOR THEM.

ITS ADVERTISING COLUMNS ARE NOT DUMPING GROUNDS FOR TRASH.

ADVERTISEMENTS SHOULD REACH ME SIX WEEKS BEFORE MONTH OF ISSUE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE SUNDAY CRITIC

LOGANSPOBT, INDIANA.

THE ONLY SUNDAY PAPER PUBLISHED OR CIRCULATED IN LOGANSPOBT OR VICINITY.

THE CRITIC was established in May, 1884, taking the place of the *Sunday Journal*,  
(by the same publisher) and retaining its subscription list.

"THE SUNDAY CRITIC" IS A CLEAN, HIGH-TONED LITERARY AND NEWS JOURNAL, AND  
HAS A BONA FIDE CIRCULATION OF 2,400.

Population of Logansport, 16,000.

For advertising rates, or estimates address,

THE SUNDAY CRITIC, Logansport, Indiana.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Exportation is the great stimulus of American production. Our immense surplus of produce and manufactures must find a market abroad. Temporary home demand should not lessen the interest of merchants in our foreign trade, as they will be sure to need the help which it affords in seasons of superabundance.

# THE AUSTRALASIAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN

40 WEST BROADWAY, NEW YORK, U. S. A.

ESTABLISHED 1881.

F. W. GADE, Publisher.

CHAS BEVINGTON, Editor.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION, \$3.00, POSTAGE FREE.

AN ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION TO THIS PAPER WILL BE SURE TO PROVE A GOOD INVESTMENT. TRY IT.

THE AUSTRALASIAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN is issued monthly for despatch by regular Australian mail *via* San Francisco. It affords a complete and comprehensive Index of American commerce, manufactures and products adapted to the Australian Colonies. To the Australian importers it is replete with valuable information upon the Export trade of the United States, and is the only American Journal devoted exclusively to trade developments of the Australasian Colonies.

Being the only paper exclusively devoted to trade between the United States and Australasia, its value as a medium of communication between the **producer and consumer** is obvious.

**Important to American Manufacturers Who Desire Export Trade with Australasia and South America:**

If you insert an advertisement of your manufactures in the columns of this paper it will be brought directly under the notice of all the merchants in the colonies, and you will receive the aid of the United States Consular service in developing the market for your goods if they are adapted to it. If you desire such trade we suggest that you keep your name and business constantly before our readers, by placing a well displayed advertisement in this paper, feeling sure that you will be well repaid for the outlay.

The Australian Colonies afford one of the finest markets in the world for American products. The trade with the Colonies is safe and very profitable, and is chiefly done through wealthy commission houses. Refer to our list of monthly manifests and see the character of goods sent to Australia.

**THE POPULATION IS 5,000,000, AND THE ANNUAL TRADE \$400,000,000.**

American manufacturers and merchants should cultivate this desirable field for trade.

## The Sunday Tattler

Published every Sunday morning

AT JERSEY CITY, NEW JERSEY.

THE ONLY SUNDAY PAPER IN HUDSON COUNTY.

Not weekly, but a Sunday morning newspaper.

An accepted authority on all State topics throughout the State of New Jersey.

Sold for ONE CENT and read by all classes.

And the best advertising medium in the county

On March 22, the sales of THE SUNDAY TATTLER reached 6,889 copies, and the circulation grows about 500 additional each issue. Within three months we will have the largest circulation in the State without any exception.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1857.

## The Golconda Herald

GOLCONDA, ILLINOIS.

JOSIAH P. HODGE, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 1,000.

## The Marietta Register

MARIETTA, OHIO.

E. R. ALDERMAN & SONS, Editors and Proprietors.  
SEMI-WEEKLY. Established 1801.  
Circulation for five last years has averaged 2,400, making nearly 5,000 per week.

The Semi-Weekly (8 cols.) goes to all subscribers. No Weekly. Contains telegraphic news. Enjoys a large rural constituency. Maintains a high character as a newspaper. Marietta and Hammar practically one town. Population 9,000. Center of great oil field. Population of Washington county about 50,000.

## Chester Evening Times

CHESTER, PA.

Published every afternoon except Sunday, and having a larger circulation than any other paper published in Delaware County. Circulation sworn to every Monday morning and published each week. \$3.00 per annum.

## Chester Weekly Times

CHESTER, PA.

Published every Saturday, and going into every part of Delaware County. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

The above papers are published by the CHESTER TIMES PUBLISHING Co., Limited, and cover the field for advertisers, the Daily covering the entire city and part of the county; while the Weekly covers the entire county and part of the city. Sample copies, which speak for themselves, and advertising rates sent on application. Address, TIMES, CHESTER, PA.

## Lewiston Journal

LEWISTON, MAINE.

Daily and Weekly.

The Weekly has a steady growth, and reaches more Maine readers than any other paper. It is a business, news, agricultural and miscellaneous paper, offering better facilities for advertisers in Maine than any other medium. Rates favorable.

## The Carroll County Mirror

MOUNT CARROLL, ILLINOIS.

W. D. HUGHES, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday.

Nine column folio. Circulation 1,000. Republican.

Devoted to the interests of Mount Carroll and vicinity.

Oldest paper in the county.

# THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE

WASHINGTON, D. C.

The predominant feature of popular taste at this time is the fervor with which everything relating to the war of the Rebellion is sought and devoured by the reading public.

The most artistic and dignified of the literary monthlies have taken up the subject, and made it the leading feature of their publications.

The Saturday and Sunday editions of the metropolitan dailies show that the country is being scoured for writers who can furnish something of personal or professional

## REMINISCENCE OF THE WAR

Not only does the passion for this class of literature show the great revival of interest in the Rebellion, but the ardor with which Decoration Day is observed, the excursions to old battle grounds, and the reunions of veterans, both North and South, corroborate the assertion that the late war has receded, in a measure, into the realm of calm history and delightful reminiscence, of romance, and cherished memories. In other words,

## THE LITERATURE OF THE REBELLION

Has become its most engaging consequence in the popular estimation, and everything relating to the struggle is read with avidity by young and old alike. It will not be unbecoming to say, so well known is the fact, that this revival, or creation of a new taste for war literature, is very largely due to the stimulus given to the martial spirit of the veterans of the war, and the reawaking of the memories of 1861-65 by

## THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE

*The country has been leavened by a circulation by the year of*

# OVER 100,000 COPIES

A WEEK, until the response has become so universal that we are approved by a cloud of imitators.

THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE now finds its way into the best homes of the country. It is pure and elevating in tone. It combines with its leading features, indicated above, all the elements that are necessary to

## A JOURNAL FOR THE FIRESIDE

To the female and juvenile members of every family, it presents special departments, which embody each week something bright, fresh and useful, to the respective classes it aims to please.

Finally, the best that can be said for the paper is, that it has been

# A GREAT SUCCESS!

In a field originally its own, where none others thought to lead, but many are now hastening to follow.

**FOR ADVERTISING RATES, SEE OTHER SIDE.**

An Eight-page Fifty-six  
Column Weekly Paper  
for \$1.00 per year.

{ Average Weekly Circulation  
for 1884, 120,172 Copies  
in the Northern States.

# ADVERTISING RATES OF THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE

When figuring on advertising, circulation should always be considered. We guarantee a circulation of  
**Over 100,000 Copies.**

Ordinary Advertising, per Agate line - - - - - 60 cents.  
Reading Notices, per line - - - - - \$1.00

**SCALE OF DISCOUNTS:**

Thirteen insertions, 10 per cent.; or 54 cents net per line. — One inch, thirteen insertions, \$98.28 net.	
Twenty-six “ 20 “ “ 48 “ “ “ “ “ twenty-six “ 174.72 “	
Fifty-two “ 30 “ “ 42 “ “ “ “ “ fifty-two “ 305.76 “	

Advertisements extending across more than one column will be charged fifty per cent. extra.  
No advertisement taken for less than price of three lines.  
Fourteen Agate lines make one inch.

**SPECIAL RATE to Publishers, 40 cents per agate line, without discounts.**

This rate is intended to cover new-book lists, publishers' announcements, etc., and does not apply to advertisements for "Agents Wanted." In order to confine this rate to its proper limits, we reserve the option to apply it or not to any specified case.

Advertisements classified as "Medical" will only be admitted at the rate of 75 cents a line, without discounts, if accepted at all. Increase of space in this class of advertising during continuance of contract will not be allowed, except at our option.

*Payment of bills must be made to this office the first of every month.*

Cash must accompany order where commercial rating is not satisfactory.

## POINTS TO KEEP IN MIND:

### ALWAYS

*Use only the best mediums.*

*Take large circulations, and thus pay wholesale prices.*

*Choose a paper that has some moral reason for its existence.*

*Bear in mind that capital invested in advertising is as secure as any other, and is governed by the same rules.*

*Demand absolute proof of circulation claimed.*

### NEVER

*Take a paper because it is cheap, simply.*

*Waste your money painting other people's fences.*

*Accept representations that you would not trust in another branch of your business.*

*Forget that the truth is easily substantiated as to circulation;—provided the publisher wishes to prove his claims.*

## READ THIS.

WASHINGTON CITY POST OFFICE—MISCELLANEOUS DIVISION.

WASHINGTON, D. C., December 29, 1884.

THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Gentlemen: In reply to your letter of this date, requesting a statement of the amount of postage paid on second class matter by "THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE," for the year 1884, I would state that the books of this office show that the sum of \$16,484.06 was paid during said year.

Very respectfully, FRANK B. CONGER, Postmaster.

THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE, Washington, D. C.

BEANCH OFFICE: Room 118 Tribune Building, New York City.—BYRON ANDREWS, Manager.

[OVER.]

HELLO! HELLO! HELLO!

# I'M PUCK!

I COME FROM PUCKVILLE, PUCK COUNTY, PUCKANSAW,  
AND I AM ALL HERE.

Why do I want to take you by your lily-white hand, and lead you away into a corner, and talk with you? Do I want to tell you where you can find a dumb barber, or a landlord who is too bashful to collect his rents?

No, not particularly. I simply wished to corral your attention, and induce you to answer the following questions:

1.—Where do you see PUCK?

*Answer.*—Everywhere.

2.—Where don't you see PUCK?

*Answer.*—Nowhere.

You don't see PUCK nowhere? That is not grammar. You mean there is nowhere that you don't see PUCK.

But what are the facts?

Here they are: In the Gilded Halls of Luxury, in the Humble Hovel of Honest Poverty, in the Barber Shop, in the Millionaire's Private Office, in the Establishment of the Dispenser of Spirituous Refreshment, in the Sunday School, in the Library of every Military Post and Man-of-War, in the Workshop, in the Reading Room, in the Cafe,

in the Library, in the Parlor, in the Third story back room, in the Legislative Halls, in the Chamber of Commerce, in the Russian Bath, in the hotel, in the Billiard Room, in the Boudoir, in the Sick-room, in the Doctor's Office, in

the Palace Car, on the Steamship, in every Club Reading-room, on every respectable Newsdealer's Stand, you see PUCK.

Everybody reads PUCK everybody talks about PUCK.

Have you not observed that in places where no other illustrated paper is to be found, PUCK is always on hand.

Is there ever a political crisis, or a great social event, when people do not say, "Wonder what PUCK will have about it next week?"

Oh, you have noticed these little things? Well, we thought you had. Very well then, what is the logical conclusion to be drawn therefrom?

That PUCK is the best paper to advertise in. Therefore,



## ADVERTISE IN PUCK.

His rates for English Edition are \$1.00 PER AGATE LINE FOR EACH INSERTION. Discounts: 5 per cent. on 50 lines, 7½ per cent. on 100, 10 per cent. on 200, 15 per cent. on 300, 20 per cent. on 500, 25 per cent. on 1000

For German Edition, 25 CENTS PER AGATE LINE EACH INSERTION. Discounts: 10 per cent. on 100 lines, 15 per cent. on 200, 20 per cent. on 300, 30 per cent. on 500, 40 per cent. on 1000.

They are good healthy rates; but if you want to have a good thing you must pay fairly for it; and you are not overcharged when

### PUCK Lends You His Circulation to Benefit Your Business.

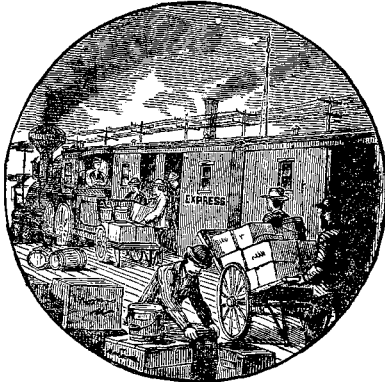
Now sit down in your easy-chair and look over the list of the papers you advertise in, and judge for yourself if there is one that gives you so much circulation, of so good a sort, as PUCK gives you for the money.

Listen to my warbling, and set the gray matter in your convoluted brain to work, and if you want more information on this subject you may write to

KEPLER & SCHWARZMANN, Publishers of Puck,

23 WARREN STREET, NEW YORK,

Or to N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



# THE EXPRESS GAZETTE

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

**The Representative and Official Journal of all Express Companies.**

Reaching all Officers, Agents, Clerks, Messengers, etc., in the express business in the United States, Canada and Mexico.

## ADVERTISING ADVANTAGES

1. Each issue of THE EXPRESS GAZETTE is read by THIRTY THOUSAND people.
2. It circulates in every State and Territory, all the British Provinces and Mexico.
3. It reaches all Express Offices and the Officers, Agents, Route Agents, Clerks, Messengers, etc., of the several Express Companies
4. Expressmen are wide awake and enterprising—a class of men whom advertisers desire to reach.
5. Thousands of Express Agents are also engaged in other business—many of them in the smaller towns keeping general stores, and others are engaged also in either the telegraph or railroad service.
6. An Express Agent is one of the representative men of the town, and an advertisement in THE EXPRESS GAZETTE, therefore, reaches the best source.
7. An Express Office is the place where everybody goes for advice and information.
8. THE EXPRESS GAZETTE is read in the home circle as well as in the office and on the road.

**J. W. SCHRAGE, MANAGER, EXPRESS GAZETTE.**

Rooms, 15, 16 & 17, N. Y. P. & O. R. R. Building.

CINCINNATI, OHIO. (P. O. Box, 519.)

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1877.

# ICE TRADE JOURNAL

S. W. Cor. Sixth and Arch Sts., PHILADELPHIA, PENNA.

KNICKERBOCKER ICE CO., PUBLISHERS.

THE ICE TRADE JOURNAL is published monthly in the interest of the Ice Trade, and is the only journal occupying that special field in the world. It circulates among the Ice Dealers in all the States and Territories in the Union, in the British American Provinces, Central and South America, the British Isles, Norway, Sweden, Germany and other countries, wherever the Ice Trade is followed as a separate industry.

In its columns all subjects of interest to the Ice Trade are practically and comprehensively treated, whilst its correspondence is replete with current information and valuable statistics not to be found in any other publication.

## AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM

It possesses advantages which commend it to the Ice Dealers and manufacturers of such goods as are used by them, and who wish to bring their business prominently before the public. A marked feature of the Journal is, that it confines itself exclusively to its specialty, which gives it increased value as a journal of information and an advertising medium.

It is printed on fine book paper, contains eight pages and thirty-two columns.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 PER ANNUM, POSTAGE PAID.

ADVERTISING RATES LOW.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# HEALTH AND HOME

WASHINGTON, D. C.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO DOMESTIC MEDICINE, LITERATURE  
SCIENCE AND ART.

EDITED BY DR. HALE.

TWELFTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

## STATEMENT UNDER OATH.

Personally appeared before me, Dr. W. H. Hale, Proprietor of HEALTH AND HOME, who, being duly sworn, deposeth and saith that the *bona-fide* circulation of HEALTH AND HOME exceeds **165,000** each issue exclusive of sample copies, and for the six months ending December, 1884, that its average circulation was over **300,000** each issue, including sample copies.

W. H. HALE.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 29th day of December, 1884.

HILLMAN A. HALL,

*Notary Public in and for the District of Columbia.*

ADVERTISING RATES: Display Notices, \$1.00 per line; Reading Notices, \$1.50 per line.  
(All notices are measured agate; fourteen lines make an inch.)

**CUTS—SELECTED POSITIONS.**—We make no extra charge for cuts or selected positions; hence those who send their favors earliest will always secure “top of column,” or “next reading matter,” providing such requests are made in the order.

**OUR MEASURE.**—Our columns are  $13\frac{1}{2}$  picas ( $2\frac{1}{4}$  inches) wide, and  $17\frac{1}{2}$  inches long. There are five columns to a page, and eight pages to the paper.

**DATE OF ISSUE.**—We go to press on the 15th of every month for the succeeding month, all copy must therefore be in our hands positively not later than on the morning of the 15th day of the month preceding the month of publication.

**OUR SUPPLEMENTS.**—We frequently find it necessary to issue supplements of two and four pages, the same size as the page of the paper. All matter received during the month preceding the month of publication, is usually placed on the supplement when published. These supplements, we should state are not like the ordinary “extra sheets” got out for the mere purpose to squeeze in advertisements, but are of equal, and sometimes more, value to the advertiser than the paper proper, on account of the large amount of reading matter they carry and the few ads.

Address, and make all moneys payable to

**HEALTH AND HOME, WASHINGTON, D. C.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Daily Telegraph,  
Volksblatt and Weekly Telegraph  
AND  
Spottvogel,**

Published by GUTENBERG CO., INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, established in 1864. Four pages. Size 26x39. By mail, \$8 00 per annum. The only German Daily Paper in Indiana receiving full telegraphic press reports. It has the largest circulation of any Daily German Paper published in the State of Indiana.

THE SPOTTVOGEL, established 1865. Eight pages. Size 30x43. By mail, \$2.00 per annum. Non-political, humorous and literary articles only being published. Is issued in two editions—1st edition printed on Thursday, so as to reach subscribers in other States before Sunday. The 2d edition, containing besides city and telegraph news of the last 24 hours, printed on Sunday morning, for city and suburban subscribers. Advertisers have the benefit of both editions.

VOLKSBLATT AND WEEKLY TELEGRAPH, established in 1847. The oldest German paper in the State. Size 34x47. By mail, \$2.00 per annum. Is read by most of the German country merchants and farmers throughout the State. Advertisers desiring to reach the German farmers will find this the best medium in Indiana.

Contracts can be made through N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE DAKOTA SUN**

TRAVARE, DAKOTA.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN EASTERN-CENTRAL DAKOTA.

\$1.50 PER ANNUM.

Gives full information in regard to price of lots in Travare and lands on the beautiful lakes of Traverse and Big Stone. Full information as to opening of the Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian Reservation, the most beautiful land in the Northwest.

**Every Evening**

WILMINGTON, DEL.

THE LEADING DELAWARE NEWSPAPER.

Subscription, \$5 00 a year.

The best advertising medium between the Delaware and Chesapeake Bays

It is the only daily newspaper in the State having a special wire from Philadelphia direct to its editorial rooms, receiving the full Associated Press dispatches precisely like the best New York and Philadelphia dailies

The ablest, brightest and most trustworthy newspaper on the peninsula. Reaches all classes.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Elmira Daily and  
Weekly Advertiser**

ELMIRA, N. Y.

Is the leading newspaper in Southern New York and Northern Pennsylvania, and we cheerfully recommend it to the trade as THE BEST advertising medium in the territory named.

EIGHT PAGES—TRIMMED AND PASTED.

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND  
WEEKLY READERS.

Officers of the Advertiser Association:

N. P. FASSETT, *Pres.*      CHAS. R. PRATT, *Treas.*  
GORDON W. TREADWELL, *Bus. Manager.*

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1882.

**Arizona Mining Index**

TUCSON, ARIZONA.

G. W. BARTER & CO., Publishers.

Circulates in Arizona, Sonora, and Chihuahua.

Published Weekly.

Circulation 1,600, and business flourishing.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Der Wanderer**

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

HUGO KLAPPROTH, Ed.    BERNARD WURST, Man.  
WANDERER PRINTING CO., Publishers.

A German Catholic Weekly. Official paper of the Dioceses of St. Paul, Northern Minnesota and Dakota.

Terms, \$2.50; to Europe, \$3.50.

Eight Pages. Size 35x48.      Circulation, 5,000.  
Office: 14 West 4th Street, near Wabasha.

**Vergennes Vermonter**

VERGENNES, VERMONT.

J. CRANE, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday. Republican. Established in 1839. Circulation 1,000. Subscription, \$1.50 in advance.

The only all-home print newspaper in Addison County.



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THE  
CHICAGO TRIBUNE

IS ACKNOWLEDGED TO BE

THE GREAT ADVERTISING MEDIUM

OF THE

WEST AND NORTHWEST.

THE SIZE AND CHARACTER OF ITS CIRCULATION PLACES IT AT THE HEAD OF ALL  
OTHER NEWSPAPERS FOR GENERAL ADVERTISING.

The attention of advertisers is called to the large territory THE TRIBUNE now covers, embracing  
the Western, Southwestern and Northwestern States and Territories,  
and extending to the Pacific Coast.

For estimates and advertising rates, address,

**THE TRIBUNE CO., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.**

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

DAILY

WEEKLY.

# THE DETROIT POST

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

J. L. STICKNEY, Editor and Proprietor.

HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER MORNING PAPER PUBLISHED IN MICHIGAN.

Its press-room and books are open to advertisers, and it challenges comparison.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

If you wish to buy, sell or exchange your farm or other property, you need the

## National Real Estate Index

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

Full of trades, bargains and real estate news. Circulation larger than any other journal of its class, 50 cts. a year.

A valuable paper for the Real Estate Trade.—*Chicago Journal of Commerce.*It is the best Journal relative to Real Estate.—*Tribune and Farmer*, Philadelphia, Pa.Every business man and family should have the INDEX.—*Evening News*, Jackson, Mich.The best reference for Real Estate Agents we have ever seen.—*Sibley County Press* (Minn.)Doubled the business of my office through the INDEX.—*M. A. Ditts*, Winamac, Ind.Received more substantial results than through any other paper.—*Jno. C. Frost, Gen'l Ag't Land Dep't A. T. & S. F. R. R.*Made more money through it than in any other paper.—*H. H. Potts, Richmond, Ind.*

## The Kansas Agriculturist

WAMEGO, KANSAS.

ERNEST A. WELLER, Editor and Proprietor.

THE KANSAS AGRICULTURIST is an eight-page weekly, published every Friday morning. An independent, fearless and progressive farm and family journal. Absolutely independent in politics. It circulates principally in the richest farming region of the West, including the Golden Belt, and is an excellent advertising medium for all who wish to reach prosperous and progressive farmers.

Terms of subscription, \$1.50 per year in advance.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1885.

## Rector Advocate

RECTOR, CLAY CO., ARKANSAS.

C. A. ROBERTSON, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 350.

Only paper in the county—Democratic.

Population of the county, Census 1880, 7,214.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One-Fourth col., 3 mos.	.....	\$10.00.
" " " 6 mos.	.....	18.00.
" " " 1 year.	.....	30.00.
One-Half " 3 mos.	.....	15.00.
" " " 6 mos.	.....	25.00.
" " " 1 year.	.....	40.00.
Without discount, cash in advance.		

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1870.

## Mason City Express

MASON CITY, IOWA.

WILL ED TUCKER, Proprietor.

THE FAVORITE HOME PAPER IN NORTHERN IOWA'S BEST COUNTY.

A large and carefully built up circulation in its own county, and a mailing list reaching to nearly every State and Territory. A live, local newspaper. The favorite advertising medium. A good job printing office in connection. For latest news, best job work and most satisfactory advertising,

Order by "EXPRESS."

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE BOSTON HERALD

IS THE BEST AND CHEAPEST PAPER FOR PERSONS WISHING BOSTON  
AND NEW ENGLAND NEWS.

**Average Daily Circulation Over**

## 115,000.

# THE SUNDAY HERALD

**Circulation Over**

## 90,000.

DAILY HERALD - - - - - **50** cents per Month.  
SUNDAY HERALD, (16 pages), - - - - - **\$2.00** per Year.

The Expense of Advertising in the BOSTON HERALD is Lower per copy than any other  
Paper in the United States.

R. M. PULSIFER & CO., Proprietors,  
255 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

"LEADING PAPER OF WESTERN CANADA."

# THE LONDON ADVERTISER

THREE EDITIONS DAILY, AND WEEKLY.  
Established 1864.

Sworn circulation, over 70,000 copies each week.

London is situated in the center of that portion of Canada most densely populated and most adjacent to the U. S. territory; American goods, therefore, find a natural field in the section throughout which the ADVERTISER circulates most largely.

Over 1,000,000 people live in this section—all English speaking.

Only four other newspapers in the whole of Canada equal the circulation of the ADVERTISER—two in Montreal and two in Toronto.

HON. D. MILLS, Editor.

LUD. K. CAMERON, President.

Address all communications, ADVERTISER PRINTING CO., London, Canada.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

## THE WISCONSIN PUBLISHERS UNION

95 PAPERS IN ILLINOIS, WISCONSIN AND MINNESOTA.

PRINTED AT MADISON, WISCONSIN.

The best printed list in America; covers a country where advertising pays. For special advertising rates, address

**P. T. BARRY, General Agent,**

273 FRANKLIN STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS; 10 SPRUCE STREET, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established March 1, 1864.

### Cheney Journal

CHENEY, SEDGWICK CO., KANSAS.

GEORGE W. BROWN, Editor.

Oldest paper in Sedgwick County outside of County seat.

Devoted to the interests of Cheney and circulates among the patrons of Cheney.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Democrat

COLUMBUS, WISCONSIN.

H. D. JAMES, Editor and Publisher.

Established, 1863. Democratic Friday. Eight pages. Size, 30x44. Subscription \$1.50. Circulation, 1,100.

### Volnost

56 Humboldt and 9 Perun Streets, CLEVELAND, OHIO.

EDW. & CHAS. VOPALECKY, Proprietors. The only Bohemian Tri-Weekly in United States. Published Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

### Weekly Jimplecute

Established in 1865. JEFFERSON, TEXAS. Oldest paper in Eastern Texas. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum. Circulates throughout the Cotton and Wheat regions of Eastern and Northern Texas.

THE CLARK CO. HERALD, MARSHALL, ILL. L. S. KILBORN & SON, Props. A live Republican, family newspaper, established 1868. We print all at home. 8 pages, 6 cols. to the page. The best advertising medium in this section. Foreign advertisers will find us very reasonable in our rates. Sworn circulation, 364.

### Altoona Tribune

ALTOONA, PENNSYLVANIA.

Daily and Weekly.

THE MORNING TRIBUNE is the leading daily of Central Pennsylvania. Circulates in every section of Blair County, and has an extensive patronage in adjoining counties, giving it the largest circulation of any paper between Harrisburg and Pittsburgh.

Subscription price 50 cents per month, or \$5.00 per year, in advance. Sworn circulation over 3,000.

THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE is a large family journal devoted entirely to General and Local News. The most popular weekly in Central Pennsylvania.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum, in advance.

Sworn circulation over 1,800. Advertising rates liberal.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Miami Helmet

PIQUA, OHIO. J. S. & J. W. MORRIS, Pubs. Devoted to local and general news, temperance and good morals. A paper for every home circle. Republican in politics. Circulation 1,000. Two dollars a year.

### DAILY AND WEEKLY GAZETTE

STILLWATER, MINN.

CLEWELL & EASTON, Proprietors.

Largest circulation of any paper in St. Croix Valley. Only complete job room and bookbindery in the city. Established. Weekly, 1876; Daily, 1884.

### THE LIGONIER BANNER, LIGONIER, IND.

STOLL, McDONALD & CO., Publishers.

Established in 1868. Largest circulation and best advertising medium in Northeastern Indiana. Rates for advertising furnished on application. Circulation extends to almost every State in the Union.

### VICKSBURG WEEKLY COMMERCIAL

VICKSBURG, MICH.

CHAS. A. BALDWIN, Editor and Proprietor. An eight-column paper published every Friday. Largest circulation of any paper published in Kalamazoo county, outside of Kalamazoo City. All home print.

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DAILY AND WEEKLY

# DETROIT FREE PRESS

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF BOTH EDITIONS BETWEEN NEW YORK AND CHICAGO.

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AVERAGE CIRCULATION:

DAILY, - - - - -	20,000
WEEKLY, - - - - -	75,000

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ENTERPRISING MERCHANTS AND MANUFACTURERS WHO DESIRE THEIR NAMES AND  
WORKS KNOWN IN EVERY MICHIGAN HOME, WILL FIND ITS  
ADVERTISING COLUMNS INDISPENSABLE.

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RATES:

DAILY, - - - - -	10 Cents per Line.
WEEKLY - - - - -	40 Cents per Line.

LIBERAL DISCGUNTS ON LONG-TIME CONTRACTS.

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For further information apply to

J. J. FLYNN, General Eastern Agent, 23 Park Row, NEW YORK CITY, or

**THE DETROIT FREE PRESS CO.,**

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED IN 1836.

# THE PORTLAND TRANSCRIPT

PORTLAND, MAINE.

ELWELL, PICKARD &amp; CO., PUBLISHERS.

The Best Family Paper. Has the largest City, County and State circulation of any paper in Maine, and is the best advertising medium.

CIRCULATION, 24,500.

**RATES:**

For all advertisements of eight lines or over on 7th page, 20 cents per agate line for one insertion; 72 cents for four insertions; \$1.95 for three months; \$3.33 for six months; \$6.24 for one year.  
 Advertisements of eight lines or over on 8th page next to reading matter, 25 cents per agate line for one insertion; 92 cents for 4 insertions; \$2.60 for 13 insertions; \$4.42 for 26 insertions; \$7.89 for 52 insertions.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# CINCINNATI VOLKSBLATT

PUBLISHED DAILY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY,  
 AT CINCINNATI, OHIO.

BY THE CINCINNATI VOLKSBLATT COMPANY.

Daily, \$9.20; Weekly, \$2.00; postpaid.

F. HASSAUREK, Editor.

WESTLICHE BLAETTER, \$2.00; postpaid.

L. MARKBREIT, Business Manager.

WEEKLY and WESTLICHE BLAETTER, to one address, \$3.00.

The German population of Ohio is large, and THE VOLKSBLATT has a larger circulation than any other German paper, not only in Cincinnati and Hamilton County, but throughout the South and West.

It is the oldest paper in the city, having been started in 1838. It is reliable in all its statements.

Circulates among a class of industrious, educated Germans, and cannot be surpassed for enterprise and originality by any other Western paper. Advertisements inserted at liberal rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# SOUTH AND WEST

ISSUED SEMI-MONTHLY BY THE

DEERE-MANSUR PUBLISHING COMPANY.

NO. 217 OLIVE STREET, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS AND MAKE ALL ORDERS PAYABLE TO

"SOUTH AND WEST," St. Louis, Mo.

The publishers have recently increased their capital and business facilities, and they propose to spare no pains nor expense to make the

## "SOUTH AND WEST"

the Leading Agricultural Paper of the Mississippi Valley. It is a sixteen-page Farm and Family sheet, filled with useful and entertaining matter, published semi-monthly, at the low price of 50 cents a year. Politics are entirely ignored. General news, valuable information and interesting reading matter are furnished. The best correspondents contribute from all sections of the country. Useful premiums and liberal commissions will be given to club-raisers. **Samples free.** It is also a reliable advertising medium, with a large circulation among the best class of farmers, planters, manufacturers, merchants, mechanics and professional men. The publishers believe that over 100,000 readers examine the columns of SOUTH AND WEST every two weeks. No advertisements of a doubtful character received at any price.

CIRCULATION, 30,000.

**Advertising Rates:** 25 cents per agate line for each insertion; or \$3.50 per inch for all advertisements of ½ inch or more, each insertion. Width of column, 13½ ems pica. Published six days in advance of date. Address,

"SOUTH AND WEST," 217 OLIVE STREET, ST. LOUIS, MO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

## STATEMENT OF CIRCULATION.

I, IGNAZ KAPPNER, Business Manager of the **ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH**, do solemnly swear that the actual number of copies of said paper printed during the three months ending April 30th, 1885, was as follows:

DAY.	FEBRUARY	MARCH.	APRIL.
1	Sunday.	Sunday.	29,940
2	28,400	28,790	29,650
3	27,340	28,680	29,860
4	27,570	31,000	31,570
5	27,930	29,650	Sunday.
6	27,710	29,170	29,740
7	29,240	30,620	30,310
8	Sunday.	Sunday.	30,410
9	27,500	29,000	30,080
10	27,320	29,860	30,170
11	27,690	29,320	31,620
12	27,690	29,310	Sunday.
13	28,050	29,280	30,190
14	29,570	31,070	32,350
15	Sunday.	Sunday.	31,570
16	27,760	29,700	30,950
17	28,010	29,050	30,730
18	27,910	29,350	32,420
19	27,990	29,360	Sunday.
20	28,040	29,390	30,330
21	29,630	31,100	30,670
22	Sunday.	Sunday.	30,620
23	28,050	29,460	30,940
24	28,210	29,480	30,750
25	28,280	29,810	32,350
26	28,430	30,480	Sunday.
27	28,800	29,720	30,600
28	30,400	31,380	31,990
29		Sunday.	31,110
30		30,000	31,020
31		29,890	
Totals.	677,520	776,920	801,940
Daily Average	28,230	29,881	30,844

Total for Three Months, . . . . . 2,256,380

Daily Average for Three Months, . . . . . 29,689

IG. KAPPNER,  
*Business Manager.*

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 12th day of May, A. D. 1885.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Circuit Court, City of St. Louis, Mo.  
[SEAL.]

CHAS. F. VOGEL,  
*Clerk Circuit Court,  
City of St. Louis.*

# WOODSON DEMOCRAT

YATES CENTER, KANSAS.

E. V. WHARTON, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY. \$1.50 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

The DEMOCRAT is the only Democratic paper in Woodson County, and is in a better financial condition than any paper in the county. Notwithstanding the county has a large Republican majority, its circulation is constantly growing, and is one of the best advertising mediums in one of the best stock-growing and agricultural districts in the State. Its increasing advertising patronage is proof what advertisers think of it.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

1885—41st YEAR.

## ECLECTIC MAGAZINE

FOREIGN LITERATURE, SCIENCE AND ART.

E. R. PELTON, PUBLISHER, 25 BOND STREET, NEW YORK.

The ECLECTIC MAGAZINE reproduces from foreign periodicals all those articles which are valuable to American readers. Its field of selection embraces all the leading Foreign Reviews, Magazines, and Journals, and the tastes of all classes of intelligent readers are consulted in the articles presented. Its readers are of the BEST CLASS, and its circulation is largely among those of the highest education and refinement. The numbers of the ECLECTIC are not thrown aside as soon as read, but each number is preserved for at least one month, and advertisers can readily see the importance of this fact to them. As the number of advertising pages is limited, the chances of an advertisement being seen and read in the ECLECTIC are much greater than in any publication which devotes a larger space to this purpose. The aim of the ECLECTIC is to be instructive and not sensational, and it commends itself, particularly to that class of intelligent readers who desire to keep abreast of the intellectual progress of the age.

TERMS.—Single copies, 45 cents; one copy, one year, \$5; five copies, \$20. Trial Subscription for three months, \$1.00. The ECLECTIC and any \$4.00 magazine to one address, \$8 00.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Advertisers will bear in mind that the  
DAILY AND WEEKLY

### Nebraska Tribune

OMAHA, NEBRASKA,

Is the acknowledged leading German paper  
west of Chicago.

It reaches all points in Nebraska, Western Iowa, Dakota,  
Wyoming and Montana.

Established 1869.

### The Granite State News

WOLFEBOROUGH, N. H.

CHAS. H. PARKER, Editor and Proprietor.

Devoted to the local interests of Carroll County, and has  
a large circulation among the present and former resi-  
dents of the county. Terms, \$2.00 per annum. A dis-  
count of 50 cents if paid within the year. Liberal terms  
offered to advertisers. Job printing at the lowest prices.

### The Commercial Gazette

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA.

NELSON P. REED & CO., Editors and Proprietors.

Daily and Weekly.

Terms: Daily, \$3.00; Weekly, \$1.50.

Daily circulation, 21,000. Weekly circulation, \$2,000.

THE COMMERCIAL GAZETTE is an 8 page sheet and the  
largest daily in Pennsylvania. Cut, pasted and folded.

### It Means Something !

The fact that advertisers who went into the FOREST  
& STREAM in 1873 are found there in 1885 means that it  
pays them to advertise in the FOREST & STREAM.  
Why it pays so well you can readily see by inspecting  
the paper, and making inquiries about the wide extent  
and high character of its circulation.

FOREST AND STREAM PUBLISHING CO.

No. 39 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

### The Rushville Republican

RUSHVILLE, INDIANA. U. D. COLE, Manager.

Established 1840.

Published in a rich and prosperous county.  
Best advertising medium.

### Papillion Weekly Times

PAPILLION, NEB. (County-seat of Sarpy County.)

MACGHEE & HOWARD, Publishers.

An independent 8 page journal, devoted to the interests of  
Sarpy Co. Only paper at county-seat. Circulation, 800.

### The Dallas County News

ADEL, IOWA.

NOEL & HOTCHKISS, Publishers.

Official paper. Politically Republican. Largest circula-  
tion, and leading paper of the county.

### Rutland Herald and Globe

HERALD AND GLOBE ASSOCIATION, Publishers.

RUTLAND, VT. A. H. TUTTLE, Manager.

Established 1794. Daily and Weekly. Both editions have  
very large circulation. Best advertising medium in Vt.

### THE ROCK ISLANDER

ROCK ISLAND, ILL. J. B. DANFORTH, Ed. & Prop.

Established 1854. Independent Weekly Family News-  
paper, devoted to Labor and Business interests. 9 col-  
umns. Best advertising medium for Northwestern  
Illinois and Northeastern Iowa. Send for terms.

### THE MANDAN PIONEER

MANDAN, DAKOTA. PIONEER PUBLISHING Co., Pubs.

Daily and Weekly. Only daily paper in North Dakota  
west of Missouri River. Large circulation along North-  
ern Pacific R. R. for over 200 miles. The Weekly is the  
largest paper in Dakota, eight pages of 7 columns each.

J. A. HUDSON, Proprietor

[8 pages, cut and pasted.] JOHN W. HOUSER, Foreman.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this Sept. 26th,  
1885.

JAS. W. ROBERTS, J. P.

### THE ASHEVILLE CITIZEN, ASHEVILLE,

N. C. Daily and Weekly. Largest bona fide circula-  
tion in the twenty western mountain counties of North  
Carolina. Rates for advertising reasonable. Address,  
FERMAN, STONE & CAMERON, (Asheville is the summer  
resort for the South, and the winter resort for the North.)

J. A. HUDSON, Proprietor

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this Sept. 26th,  
1885.

JAS. W. ROBERTS, J. P.



A NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL PAPER.

# AMERICAN GRANGE BULLETIN

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

A LARGE EIGHT PAGE, FORTY-EIGHT COLUMN, WEEKLY FARMERS' PAPER.

THE AMERICAN GRANGE BULLETIN newspaper, as at present published, is now in its *eleventh year*. First and foremost, THE BULLETIN is an Agricultural Journal, reaching reliable and well-to-do farmers in the principal agricultural sections of the country, including the great West and Northwest, where it is specially strong. As the National representative of the only established farmers' organization, it becomes specially valuable to advertisers desiring to reach this class.

THE BULLETIN has an actual *bona fide* circulation of over **25,000** copies, and our subscription books are always open to examination of our patrons desiring to verify the statements made. It is especially prepared and edited by experienced agriculturists and journalists, with a view to furnishing the best agricultural, market and miscellaneous information.

As an advertising medium for reaching the progressive, well-to-do class of farmers, THE BULLETIN can not be excelled. Its subscribers are the representative men of their class, those who are able to buy and quick to appreciate anything of real merit, and advertisers testify that it brings splendid results, and rank it with the leading advertising mediums of the country.

THE BULLETIN long since entered the ranks of the progressive papers that give Square Statements of Circulation, and advertisers purchasing space are not venturing, but can make their calculations on a basis of *actual circulation*.

Representing over one million of the most intelligent and progressive farmers and their families in their Granges, Farmers' Clubs and other organizations with Farm, Horticultural, Live Stock, Poultry, Bee, Farmers Club, "Experimental Farm," Household and other Departments. A pure, high-toned paper in every respect.

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## OUR LITTLE GRANGERS

A farm paper for farmers' children. An eight-page monthly. The children's paper has an independent circulation of about **8,000** copies. No better advertising medium can be found than these two popular

## FARMERS' PAPERS

Only selected advertisements solicited or accepted. We guarantee to protect our readers against all humbug advertisements, hence an advertisement with us is worth far more than when mixed up in a paper with all sorts of trash. We send out **3,000** to **5,000** (at special seasons **10,000**) "Sample Copies," per week to all parts of the country. We have the names of the officers of all the Granges in the United States and Canada, (lists alone of **82,000** names), besides those of farmers' clubs and other societies. All these receive "Sample Copies" several times during a year. We guarantee to place a yearly advertisement into at least **100,000 DIFFERENT FARMERS' HOMES**.

Subscription: BULLETIN, \$1.50 per year; "OUR LITTLE GRANGERS" alone, 25 cts. per year.

Advertising Rates for "AMERICAN GRANGE BULLETIN," \$3.00 per inch; 3 months, \$2.50 per inch; 6 months, or yearly, \$2.00 per inch. Rates for CHILDREN'S PAPER, \$2.00 per inch; 1 year (12 inches), \$1.75 per inch.

"THE BULLETIN" is now running a large "Experimental Farm" in Somerset Co., New Jersey.

*Send for Sample Copies of the Papers and Give us a Trial.*

Address either **GRANGE BULLETIN CO., S. E. Cor. Sixth and Elm Sts., Cincinnati, Ohio,** or  
**GRANGE BULLETIN CO., 63 Broadway, New York City.**

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# SPRINGFIELD REPUBLICAN

SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS.

DAILY, SUNDAY, WEEKLY.

THE MOST WIDELY RENOWNED PROVINCIAL JOURNAL IN AMERICA.

THE LEADING NEWSPAPER OF INTERIOR NEW ENGLAND.

READ BY THE FAMILY, BY THE BUSINESS MAN, BY THE FARMER, BY ALL CLASSES.

A FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISING MEDIUM, WITH A LARGE CIRCULATION AMONG EXCEPTIONALLY INTELLIGENT AND PROSPEROUS PEOPLE, AND LOW RATES.

Ordinary Advertising, 5c a line, of seven words, each insertion in Daily or Sunday; 10c. in Weekly; special displayed notices, 10c. a line, in Daily or Sunday; 20c., in Weekly. Reduction for one month or longer.

Address **THE REPUBLICAN, Springfield, Mass.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

CIRCULATION GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER NEWSPAPER IN OHIO.

# THE CLEVELAND LEADER

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

ALL ADVERTISEMENTS APPEAR IN TWO DAILY EDITIONS.

The circulation of the LEADER, which averaged about 23,000 copies daily for the entire year of 1884, has been augmented by that of the *Herald*, making the combined circulation over **32,000** daily.

The LEADER covers the entire field (as a Republican paper) heretofore occupied by the LEADER and *Morning Herald* jointly.

THE WEEKLY LEADER has as large a circulation as that of any other Weekly Newspaper in the State.

# THE EVENING NEWS AND HERALD

DAILY.

THE EVENING NEWS AND HERALD occupies the entire field of Cleveland and Northern Ohio as an Evening Paper.

These two editions give a much larger circulation than any paper in Cincinnati, and larger than any of the five-cent papers in Chicago, as those papers have but one edition per day.

All advertisements appear in both editions, thus giving advertisers facilities for reaching the public that is not offered by any other paper in Ohio, or by all the other papers in Cleveland.

**THE LEADER PRINTING CO., Publishers, CLEVELAND, OHIO.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE FOLLOWING FACTS RELATIVE TO THE MERITS OF THE

# CHICAGO JOURNAL

**AVERAGE CIRCULATION, 18,000.**

As an advertising medium, are respectfully submitted for the consideration of the intelligent and judicious advertiser.

## THE DAILY EVENING JOURNAL

ESTABLISHED 1844,

Is the leading five-cent Republican Afternoon paper in the West and Northwest.

It issues both a three and a five o'clock edition.

It commands a large street sale, is delivered by carriers in all parts of Chicago, is the only evening paper for sale on all the lines of railroad leaving Chicago, and is a morning paper to many places in the surrounding States, which are reached in the morning by trains which leave Chicago the previous evening.

It is a carefully edited newspaper, free from all sensational and objectionable literature. Its columns are clean and its tone elevated. It is a daily visitor in the homes of bankers, merchants, lawyers, doctors, ministers and other business and professional men, and is emphatically

**THE FAMILY PAPER OF THIS SECTION OF THE COUNTRY.**

## THE WEEKLY JOURNAL

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.

**ACTUAL BONA FIDE CIRCULATION, 23,000 COPIES,**

DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT ILLINOIS, IOWA, WISCONSIN, MICHIGAN, INDIANA, NEBRASKA,

KANSAS, MINNESOTA, AND THE TERRITORIES.

It is especially prepared and edited by experienced journalists, with a view to furnishing the best Agricultural, Financial, Market and Telegraphic News.

The WEEKLY circulates among a thrifty and enterprising class of farmers, live stock dealers, and others who have money to spend, and who invariably spend it for goods that possess merit and are to be found as represented.

Objectionable Medical and Fraudulent Advertisements will not be accepted for publication at any price. This method of treating with advertisers ensures protection not only to subscribers, but to all legitimate advertisers.

Estimates on cost of advertising space, and sample copies of WEEKLY JOURNAL may be had on application to

**JOHN R. WILSON, Publisher, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.**

Or N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

# THE PITTSBURG TIMES

PITTSBURG, PA.

THE ONLY TWO CENT MORNING PAPER PUBLISHED IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

Has a large and rapidly increasing circulation in Western Pennsylvania, Eastern Ohio, and West Virginia.

As an advertising medium it is unsurpassed in this section.

Address all communications to **THE PITTSBURG TIMES**, PITTSBURG, PA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1811.

## THE OHIO STATE JOURNAL

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

HAS BEEN FOR YEARS THE RECOGNIZED ORGAN OF CENTRAL OHIO  
IN ALL PUBLIC MATTERS.

It is closely identified with all the interests of the Scioto, Muskingum and Hocking Valleys, a territory embracing 8,000 square miles, rich in Agricultural, Mineral and Manufacturing resources, and embracing a population of **1,000,000**.

Columbus is the terminus of fourteen lines of railroads. Population 72,000.

ADVERTISERS SHOULD REMEMBER THAT THE **OHIO STATE JOURNAL**

Is published at the State Capital;	Is patronized by the best people in Central Ohio;
Is one of the oldest papers in the West;	Is an endorsement for every advertiser in its columns;
Is the only morning daily in Central Ohio;	Is neat and attractive in appearance;
Is kept free from objectionable matter;	Is represented all over the West by its weekly edition;

IS THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN CENTRAL OHIO.

OHIO STATE JOURNAL CO., Publishers.

**BOOK AND GENERAL JOB PRINTING.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1876.

## FAIRFIELD RECORDER

FAIRFIELD, FREESTONE COUNTY, TEXAS.

L. D. LILLARD, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Published every Friday. Subscription, \$2.00.

NEVER CHANGED HANDS. NEVER SUSPENDED. NEVER MISSED AN ISSUE.

PUBLISHED AT THE COUNTY-SEAT.

*The Only Paper* in a county with a population of about 18,000, and containing eight towns and villages. Having a large and constantly increasing circulation, it is consequently a *fine advertising medium*.

Freestone is not a wild, sparsely settled "Frontier County," but being in the central part of the State, it is known as one of the "old counties," and has a large, intelligent population, nearly wholly engaged in agriculture; corn, cotton and small grain being the staple productions.

ADVERTISING RATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE  
**Frank Leslie Publications**


Are among those which **always PAY the Advertiser.** They go everywhere, and are bought and read by everybody. Messrs. N. W. AYER & SON, who know more about advertising than almost any other men, will tell any advertiser that FRANK LESLIE'S PUBLICATIONS are **Standard, Popular** among Advertisers, and **Profitable;** that the space in them is always in demand, and that advertisers are satisfied with the results. Send to them or to the Home office for estimate.

**Mrs. FRANK LESLIE, Publisher,**

**53, 55, 57 Park Place, NEW YORK.**

*Known the World Over*

Aggregate Circulation each Issue nearly

 **300,000**

COPIES.

More Readers to a copy than any List of Papers in  
the Country.

ADVERTISERS SHOULD ALWAYS INCLUDE

# Frank Leslie's Publications.

## WEEKLIES.

FRANK LESLIE'S ILLUSTRATED NEWSPAPER,  
The only Pictorial Record of Current Events, de-  
voted to News, Literature, Art and Science.

FRANK LESLIE'S FACT AND FICTION,  
The best American Family Story Paper.

FRANK LESLIE'S ILLUSTRATED ZEITUNG,  
(In German) A Weekly Compendium of News  
and Literature.

## MONTHLIES.

\* FRANK LESLIE'S POPULAR MONTHLY,  
The Cheapest and Most Attractive Monthly  
Magazine.

\* FRANK LESLIE'S SUNDAY MAGAZINE,  
The best Pictorial Religious Periodical.

\* FRANK LESLIE'S BUDGET OF WIT,  
Filled with Intelligent Humor. A Popular Peri-  
odical of Entertaining Literature.

FRANK LESLIE'S PLEASANT HOURS,  
Cheap and Entertaining Devoted to Fiction.  
Every Article Complete. Extensively circulated.

\* "The Magazine Combination," guaranteed circulation over 140,000, \$1.50 per line.

Regularly patronized by the leading New York, Boston and Philadelphia Dry Goods and Clothing Dealers, Publishers, Manufacturers of Pianos, Organs, Bicycles, Soaps, Insurance Companies and Railroads, Proprietary Medicines, and in fact everything that the million want.

Everybody likes to look at pictures. Frank Leslie's Publications are full of Pictures; therefore everybody sees them and the advertisements which they contain.

Illustrated papers are rarely destroyed. In many cases they are preserved and bound; therefore your advertisement has a permanent value, and does protracted service.

Frank Leslie's Publications are sold everywhere, and they are read. Your advertisement in them is printed clearly, handsomely and distinctly. They reach the better classes—those who have taste and the means to gratify it.

The advertiser can have the exact circulation, so that he may know with each issue what he gets for his money, and that he gets what he pays for. THEY PAY THE ADVERTISER. Specimen copies of any of the Publications and estimates will be furnished at any time to any persons desirous of informing themselves with a view to advertising.

Low Advertising Rates.  
(Nonpareil measurement) Send for Estimate.

*Mrs. Frank Leslie, Publisher, New York.*



Cincinnati,	-	-	-	67,300
Chicago,	-	-	-	30,784

ADVERTISING DID IT.

[ESTABLISHED 1843.]

# DAILY PRESS & KNICKERBOCKER

THE DAILY PRESS AND KNICKERBOCKER is one of the oldest and best known dailies published at the Capital of the Empire State. It gives all the telegraph and general news with promptitude, and is a welcome visitor at 10,000 firesides every morning. It is a model newspaper, as attested by the fact that it has a far larger circulation than any other daily published in Albany. **Terms, \$6 per year.**

THE SUNDAY PRESS is the pioneer Sunday journal in the State outside of New York City. It gives all the Associated Press dispatches, and has special departments, making it in all respects a favorite family journal. **\$2 a year.**

THE WEEKLY PRESS is a popular and widely read newspaper. **Terms, \$1 per year.**  
These papers are printed, folded and counted on a Web Perfecting Press, at the rate of 30,000 an hour. The Press buildings are lighted with the Edison Electric Light. The establishment is one of the most complete newspaper offices in the world.

THE PRESS COMPANY,

PRESS BUILDINGS, 18 BEAVER STREET, ALBANY, N. Y.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

ESTABLISHED 1826.

# ROCHESTER UNION AND ADVERTISER

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

DAILY, EVENING. WEEKLY REPUBLICAN, WEDNESDAYS.

The acknowledged leading Democratic, political and business newspaper of Western New York.

First Daily published west of the Hudson River.

**DAILY CIRCULATION, 11,120. (Affidavit furnished.)**

TERMS—Daily, \$5.00 per year. WEEKLY REPUBLICAN, \$1.00 per year.

UNION AND ADVERTISER COMPANY, PUBLISHERS,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Milan Republican

MILAN, SULLIVAN CO., MISSOURI.  
G. N. STILLER, Pub. and Prop. Official paper of Sullivan Co. Established 1875. Size, 24 x 36; 7 col. folio. All printed at home. Thursdays. Advertising rates reasonable.

## What Cheer Reporter

WHAT CHEER, IOWA.  
RICHARD BURKE, Publisher.  
Largest circulation of the city papers. Official paper of the city. Best advertising medium.

## York Republican

YORK, YORK CO., NEBRASKA.  
MORGAN, McCLELLAND & DAYTON, Eds. and Props.  
Wednesdays. Republican. Established 1875. *Bona fide* circulation 1,200. One of the best weekly papers in the State.

## Galveston Texas Post

GALVESTON, TEXAS. O. & H. DIETZEL, Proprietors.  
Daily and Weekly. Largest German newspaper in the South. Size 9x47. Larger circulation than all other Texas German papers combined.

## Volksvriend

ORANGE CITY, IOWA. K. TIETEMA, Publisher.  
Issued every Thursday morning. 550 subscribers in Sioux County; 320 in other places. \$1.50 in advance.

## THE WATCHMAKER & METAL WORKER

Publication office, 67 Washington St., CHICAGO.  
New York office, 192 Broadway.  
H. A. PIERCE, Managing Editor.  
Official organ of the retail watch, jewelry, and kindred art industrial trades in the United States. \$1.50 per year.

## THE STEUBEN COURIER

BATH, STEUBEN CO., NEW YORK.  
Established 1843. The COURIER has double the circulation of any other Republican paper in Steuben county, and circulates largely in all of the 32 towns of the county among a prosperous and intelligent class of people.

(Established January, 1851.)

## THE PALESTINE ADVOCATE

PALESTINE, TEXAS.  
EWING & DEMING, Editors and Proprietors.  
Every Thursday. Eight column paper. Democratic.  
Subscription price, \$1.50 a year.

## The McNairy Independent

PURDY, TENNESSEE.

Published every Saturday.

For rates of advertising address the Publisher.

## Independent Press

WAKEMAN, OHIO.

A. E. MAINS, Prop. G. H. MAINS, Ed. and Pub.  
Subscription \$1. All home-print. Large circulation in three counties. Special inducements to cash advertisers.

## Norfolk Journal

NORFOLK, NEB.

CRENSHAW & DINWIDDIE, Eds. and Props.  
Oldest paper in the county. 2-column folio. Circulation 1,000. 10 lines 1 mo., \$2.50.

## Crawford County Forum

BUCYRUS, OHIO. By WILLISTON & HOLBROOK.  
Forty-first year. Leading Democratic paper in Northwestern Ohio. Fearless, newsy, partisan.  
A FAMILY NEWSPAPER. \$2.00 PER YEAR.

## Huntingdon Journal

HUNTINGDON, PA.

J. A. NASH, Editor and Proprietor.  
Circulation 1,800, and increasing. Subscription \$1.50.  
Advertising rates reasonable. Oldest paper in the county.

## THE ALMA LEADER

ALMA, CRAWFORD CO., ARKANSAS.

R. R. WOODS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Published weekly in the heart of an agricultural and fruit country. Has a National circulation. Founded, in 1883 on an old paper 12 years old. Subscription \$1.00.

## THE SENECA COUNTY NEWS

WATERLOO, SENECA CO., N. Y.

A. L. CHILDS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Issued Tuesdays. 4 page, 8 column paper. Democratic in politics. Large circulation. Sample copies sent free on application. Limited amount of advertising solicited.

## SUN AND BANNER

WILLIAMSPORT, PA.

Official paper of Lycoming Co. Daily, 28 cols.; Weekly, 56 cols. Largest and best paper in Central Pa. County strongly Democratic; official organ of the party. Circulation: Daily, 1,800; Weekly, 4,500.



TWO SUCCESSFUL PUBLICATIONS!

HOME GUEST

65,000.

HAPPY DAYS

50,000.

**HOME GUEST** is a 44-page illustrated monthly magazine, edited by J. A. PATTEN. MARION HARLAND is a regular salaried contributor, and KATE UFSON CLARKE, LIZZIE W. CHAPNEY, MARGARET SANGSTER, and a score of others contribute to its columns. Subscription price, \$1.00 per year.

**HAPPY DAYS** is a 16-page illustrated juvenile magazine, ably edited, and is taking the country by storm at 25 cts. per year.

COME WITH US, AND WE WILL DO YOU GOOD.

SWORN STATEMENT.

HARTFORD, CONN., February 25th, 1885.

This certifies that the February issue of *Home Guest* was 65,000 copies, and of *Happy Days* 50,000, all sent to regularly paid subscriptions.

THE R. L. SPENCER CO., R. L. SPENCER, Manager.

This certifies that we have printed of *Home Guest* for February number 65,000 copies, and of *Happy Days* 50,000 copies.

L. M. PROUTY & CO, per L. M. PROUTY.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT, } ss.  
COUNTY OF HARTFORD. }

HARTFORD, February 25th, 1885.

Personally appeared before me, a notary public, in and for said State, R. L. SPENCER and L. M. PROUTY, who made oath in due form to the truth of the foregoing statements

SIDNEY E. CLARKE, Notary Public.

We have entrusted the management of our advertising department to CHARLES C. FORD, proprietor of Ford's Newspaper Advertising Agency, New Haven, Conn. Orders will be received, however, through any responsible advertising agency.

Sworn circulation of **HOME GUEST** 65,000. Rate 50 cts. per line.

Sworn circulation of **HAPPY DAYS** 50,000. Rate 40 cts. per line.

Combined circulation **115,000.** Combination rate **75 cts. per line.**

Ten per cent. discount allowed on six months, and twenty per cent. on yearly contracts.

THE R. L. SPENCER CO., Publishers, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# AMERICAN PROGRESS

60 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK.

A MONTHLY ILLUSTRATED JOURNAL DEVOTED TO SCIENCE, ART AND INVENTION,  
With well-sustained Departments of **Steam and Power, Travel, Electricity, Photography, Insurance, Architecture and Building, etc.**

It is made up in attractive book form, with colored covers, and is likely to be preserved and read. It circulates largely in New York and the surrounding cities, in the manufacturing neighborhoods of New England and the Middle States, and in shops and families everywhere.

**No Patent Medicine or Disreputable Advertisements Taken.**

Rates, **20 Cents a line**, with liberal discounts for time and space.

**CIRCULATION, 9,000.**

Send Five-cents for Sample Copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE MEDICO-LEGAL JOURNAL

A Quarterly Devoted to the Science of Medical Jurisprudence, Published under the Auspices of the Medico-Legal Society of New York.

This Journal will publish the leading papers of the Medico-Legal Society, and a resume of its proceedings.

CLARK BELL, Esq., EDITOR, assisted by an able corps of Legal and Medical Associates.

The price of the MEDICO-LEGAL JOURNAL has been fixed at \$3.00 per annum or 75 cents per copy.

As will be seen, the JOURNAL has become a valuable advertising medium, as it reaches both the professions and the great libraries.

Subscriptions are solicited, which may be made to the JOURNAL, or to any officer of the Medico-Legal Society, to CLARK BELL, Esq., 128 BROADWAY, N. Y., of whom specimen copies can be obtained on application at cost of 40 cents each.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# EVENING DISPATCH

YORK, PENNSYLVANIA.

HIRAM YOUNG, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

The DISPATCH holds a full membership in the "United Press," and is entitled to all its benefits and privileges. Having purchased the exclusive franchise in York to a full daily news report of the world, embracing the use of 2,600 miles of leased telegraph wire, with an operator in the DISPATCH Editorial office, which few daily papers have, and no other has in York, making it the leading, most read paper of the section.

## WEEKLY DISPATCH AND TRUE DEMOCRAT

Established in 1864 by its present publisher.

The largest county family newspaper THE DISPATCH AND TRUE DEMOCRAT is now the only regular Republican paper published at York, Pa.

Population of York County over 90,000; York, 20,000; Republican vote of York County, 8,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# SCHOOL EDUCATION

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

S. S. PARR, PUBLISHER.

A TWENTY-PAGE TEACHERS' AND SCHOLARS' JOURNAL, \$1 00 PER YEAR.

TWO EDITIONS:

One (official) for Minnesota and Dakota; and one without official and local matter, for general circulation. Average circulation, guaranteed by certificate of the Printing Company, furnished with bills, of **6,200** copies per month. Goes to every county in every Western State.

Advertising rates: \$1 50 per inch, 13 ems Pica (usual newspaper column); 20 cents per reading line.

Address S. S. PARR, St. Paul, Minnesota.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE MOST PROGRESSIVE PAPER IN THE SOUTH.**

---

IN CIRCULATION IN THE FOLLOWING STATES:

LOUISIANA, TEXAS, ARKANSAS, MISSISSIPPI, TENNESSEE,  
ALABAMA AND FLORIDA.

**THE**  
**TIMES-DEMOCRAT**

**NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.**

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

**Is Guaranteed Double that of any Newspaper Published  
in this Section, and Constantly Increasing.**

---

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES:**

DAILY—Published every day of the year, 8 to 24 pages; 7 columns to the page:

**PER ANNUM, \$12. POSTAGE PREPAID.**

WEEKLY—Published Saturdays; 12 pages:

**PER ANNUM, \$1.50. POSTAGE PREPAID.**

For all purposes address **THE TIMES-DEMOCRAT, New Orleans, La.**

**New York Office, 23 Park Row. J. J. FLYNN, Manager.**

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# PETERSBURG INDEX-APPEAL

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

PETERSBURG, VIRGINIA. R. P. BARHAM, PUBLISHER.

Has a larger city and country circulation than any other Daily paper published in Southside Virginia, and a larger circulation in North Carolina than any other Daily paper published in Virginia.

ADVERTISEMENTS TAKEN ON LIBERAL TERMS.

SUBSCRIPTION:—DAILY, \$6.00 per annum. WEEKLY, \$2 00 per annum.

Sample copies sent on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Authorized Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## BREEDERS LIVE STOCK & POULTRY JOURNAL

Established 1879.

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY, DEVOTED TO CATTLE, SHEEP, HOGS, HORSES,  
DOGS, POULTRY AND PIGEONS.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 a year. Sample copies, 10 cents.

An able Corps of Correspondents.

To advertisers it offers very great inducements. Advertising and correspondence solicited.

Address, C. DUVALL, JR., MANAGER, LOUISVILLE, KY.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Harper County Times

HARPER, KANSAS.  
J. T. TRICKETT, Editor and Proprietor.  
Oldest paper in the County. Democratic in Politics.  
Best advertising medium in the Southwest.

### The Dispatch

REAMSVILLE, SMITH CO., KANSAS.  
B. O. SHOLLENBARGER, Publisher.  
\$1.00 per year. Only paper published in northern portion  
of Smith Co. It is a lively little sheet. All home print.

### The Lafayette Sun

LAFAYETTE, ALABAMA  
SUN PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.  
The leading weekly newspaper in east Alabama.  
Actual circulation in April, 1885, 1,247.

### The Valley Falls Register

VALLEY FALLS, JEFFERSON CO., KANSAS.  
T. W. GARDINER, Editor and Proprietor  
Every Friday. Official paper of county. Outspoken in  
politics. Established 1880. Best advertising medium.

### THE RUSHVILLE TIMES

RUSHVILLE, ILL. EDWIN DYSON, Editor and Prop.  
Established in 1855. All printed at home. Has an actual  
circulation of over 1,600, and rapidly increasing. Rates  
reasonable, but the TIMES is not one of the "take-at-any-  
price" advertising country papers.

### THE RIDGWAY ADVOCATE

RIDGWAY, ELK CO., PA. HENRY A. PARSONS, JR., Ed.  
Established 1890. Steam power printing house and  
blank book manufactory. The Ridgway Advocate con-  
tains all legal advertising in Elk County. Estimates for  
work or advertising cheerfully furnished.

### THE STUDENT LEBANON, TENNESSEE.

A magazine issued monthly during the college year by  
the Hentze-Hallan Society of Cumberland University. It  
is the leading Southern college magazine. Good circula-  
tion in all Southern States. Good advertising medium.

### AMITY INDEX COLLEGE SPRINGS, IOWA.

H. W. JOHNSTON, Editor and Proprietor  
Established in 1882. Weekly. 6-column folio. Inde-  
pendent in politics. Supports Temperance and other  
Reforms. Circulation, 500.

### The Memphis Democrat

MEMPHIS, MISSOURI.  
J. C. KERBY, Ed. and Pub. Official organ of Scotland Co.  
Largest circulation in the Co. 1,200. \$1.50 a year, in ad-  
vance. Advertising rates reasonable. 8 col. all home print.

### The Weekly Reporter

ROCKY MOUNT, N. C.  
C. H. HARRIS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Published every Friday.  
\$1.50 a year; 6 mos. \$1.00. Advertising rates reasonable.

### Volks-Zeitung

ROCK ISLAND, ILL.  
F. PROTAR, Proprietor and Editor.  
German semi-weekly. Only German paper in Rock  
Island, Henry, Mercer and adjoining counties. Estab. 1873.

### Loup County Clarion

TAYLOR, NEBRASKA.  
J. L. WISELY, Publisher.  
Republican in politics. Only paper in the county.  
Rates, \$1.50 per year.

### GOSPER COUNTY CITIZEN

HOMERVILLE, NEBRASKA.  
C. B. LEE, Editor and Proprietor. N. H. BOGUE, Pub.  
Official paper of the County. Politics Republican.  
Edited more in accordance with Eyes and Ears than  
conscience. Circulation large (of course!)

### THE WESTERN EDUCATOR

Published Monthly at  
PARKER, DAKOTA, AND LINCOLN, NEBRASKA.  
Large circulation in the West among teachers and school  
officers. Peerless advertising medium. \$1.00 per year.  
C. HARLEY SMITH, Manager, PARKER, DAKOTA.

### THE SUSQUEHANNA ZEITUNG WILLIAMSPORT, PA.

KARL VOLKMAR & SON, Publishers.  
THE ZEITUNG is the official German paper of Lycom-  
ing county, and the only German newspaper printed in  
the West Branch Valley. Established 1862.

THE MONTGOMERY AMERICAN, DANVILLE, PA.  
W. B. BALDY, Ed. and Pub. \$2 a year, in advance.  
Thursday. THE AMERICAN is a neatly printed, nicely  
gotten up, family newspaper, full of interesting and  
instructive reading, and as an advertising medium is  
unexcelled in this section of the State.

# FARMERS' REVIEW

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

AVERAGE WEEKLY CIRCULATION FOR FOUR MONTHS, ENDING DEC. 31, 1884,

## 24,514

Proof of the above statement of circulation on file with N. W. AYER & SON.

PER LINE, AGATE (14 lines to an inch) 25 cents.  
 On 100 lines and over..... 10 per cent. off.  
 On 250 lines and over..... 15 per cent. off.  
 On 500 lines and over..... 20 per cent. off.  
 On 1,000 lines and over..... 25 per cent. off.

Width of FARMERS' REVIEW columns.

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Averages 7 words to the line.

IF YOU HAVE NOT SEEN THE "FARMERS' REVIEW," SEND FOR A COPY.

THE CHARACTER OF A PAPER IS THE BEST INDEX OF THE CHARACTER OF ITS READERS.

The FARMERS' REVIEW is pre-eminently the paper of the Business Farmer. Why? Because it is the only paper which helps him to dispose of his products profitably. Its readers are MONEY-MAKING farmers. No advertiser who wants to reach the best Farmers of the Northwest can feel he has done so if his advertisement has not appeared in its columns.

FARMERS' REVIEW CO., CHICAGO, ILL.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1835.

**Waynesburg Republican**Published every Tuesday morning at  
WAYNESBURG, GREENE COUNTY, PA.

I. H. KNOX, Editor.

KNOX, RAY & TEAGARDEN, Proprietors.  
\$1.50 per annum in advance.

The only Republican paper published in the county.  
A live local journal with 1,500 circulation, and rapidly  
increasing, will be 500 more in six months.  
We carry no "dead head" subscribers, and our paper  
is read in twice as many families, including  
the better class of both parties.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Sunset Chimes**

629 Fulton St., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

SUNSET CHIMES PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

An eight page, 40-column weekly, now in its ninth year.

Circulation, 30,000.

It goes into every State and Territory of the Union.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Journal-Democrat**

WARRENSBURG, MISSOURI.

L. H. CAMPBELL, Editor and Publisher.

Published at the County-seat of one of the largest and  
wealthiest counties in the State.

Entire home print. Good circulation. Eight pages.

Established in 1875.

**The Brooklyn Kronikle**

BROOKLYN, IOWA.

F. R. KONAWAY, Editor and Proprietor

Actual circulation 1,150; swearing circulation 3,000.  
Our office hands are affected with consumption, bron-  
chitis and liver complaint, and patent medicines are  
thankfully exchanged for advertising. We pay 90 per  
cent in cash over and above the amount called for in  
due bill. All advertisements are run top of column  
next to reading matter.

**The News**

BRYN MAWR, PENNA.

FRANK A. HOWER, Editor and Publisher

Weekly. Subscription \$1.50 per year. Circulation  
larger than any paper published on the line of the  
Pennsylvania Railroad, between Philadelphia and Lan-  
caster. Its readers are comprised of the wealthiest and  
most influential citizens of portions of Montgomery,  
Chester, Delaware and Philadelphia Counties. Inde-  
pendent, 32 columns. Advertising rates reasonable and  
furnished upon application. Correspondence solicited.

U. S. Official Paper. County Official Paper.  
City Official Paper.  
Established 1861. Circulation, Daily, 960; Weekly, 4,630.

**DAILY AND WEEKLY STATESMAN**  
WALLA WALLA, W. T. F. J. PARKER, Ed. and Pub.  
Circulation much larger than any other newspaper in  
the Great Northwestern Interior, besides a large subscrip-  
tion list embracing nearly every State and Territory.

Walla Walla, W. T., March 30, 1882.—I hereby certify that the  
circulation of and amount of postage paid on the WALLA WALLA  
STATESMAN from this office exceeds that of any other newspaper  
published in this city or county. WILLIAM STINE, Postmaster.  
Cash must accompany all advertisements from abroad.

**The Star of Sikeston**

SIKESTON, SCOTT CO., MO.

J. F. MITCHIM, Editor and Publisher.

THE STAR is a bright, compact paper which has won  
an enviable place in the hearts of the people of the wide  
agricultural district in which it is published.

For general advertising it is a medium which will  
bear comparison with other excellent papers, and those  
who are about to send out their advertisements will do  
well to place the STAR upon the list of selected papers.

Issued weekly. Advertising rates on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

DAILY 2,800.

Established 1835.

WEEKLY 5,786.

**The Quincy Herald**

QUINCY, ILLINOIS.

O'BRIEN &amp; WALLIN, Proprietors.

This old-established reliable Daily and Weekly Journal  
has long been known as the most widely circulated  
newspaper in Western Illinois as well as in Northern Mis-  
souri. Its circulation by far exceeds that of all the other  
papers in Quincy combined. Advertisers are cautioned  
against allowing Advertising Agents (who may be inter-  
ested elsewhere, because they can make cheaper arrange-  
ments in other and less widely circulated papers) to omit  
THE QUINCY HERALD from their lists, as made up for  
use. It is to your interest to insert your notices where they  
will do the most good, and that is unquestionably in THE  
HERALD, so far as this section of territory is concerned.  
Terms reasonable. Correspondence solicited. Specimen  
copies sent on receipt of postal card.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Ceredo Enterprise**

CEREDO, WAYNE COUNTY, WEST VA.

W. A. MERRILL, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Tuesday.

Republican in politics. Terms only \$1.25 per year. Has  
a large circulation up the Big Sandy and Twelve Pole  
Rivers, as well as along the Ohio Valley.  
Advertising rates reasonable.

**The Progressive Age**

ESTILLVILLE, VIRGINIA. Established 1883.

THE PROGRESSIVE AGE PRINTING Co., Pubs.

Legal and political organ of Scott and Lee Counties.  
In less than four months it reached a bona-fide circula-  
tion of 1,600, and increasing very rapidly. Circulates  
largely in Wise, Russell, Wythe, Dickinson, Wash-  
ington and Tazewell counties, South-west Virginia; also  
in Hawkins County, Tennessee, and in the border counties  
of Kentucky and North Carolina. Advertisements lim-  
ited to 10 cols. Subscription \$1.00 per annum in advance.

Established 1868. Incorporated 1884.

**Boonville Publishing Co.**

BOONVILLE, MISSOURI.

EUGENE J. HALLER, Secretary and Manager.

Publishers of the **CENTRAL MISSOURI RE-  
PUBLICAN** in the English, and the **CENTRAL  
MISSOURIER** in the German language. Liberal  
rates to advertisers in both papers. Sample copies free.

Official paper of the city Daily and Weekly

**The News**

AURORA, ILL. E. F. BEAUPRE &amp; CO., Publishers.

Established 1872. Oldest Daily and the best advertising  
medium in the city. Advertising rates on application.**THE POST-INTELLIGENCER**

PARIS, TENN. J. N. R. RISON, Editor and Prop.

Weekly Intelligencer Paris Post.

Established 1865. Official organ of Henry Co.  
Consolidated, Oct. 17, 1884. Largest weekly circulation in West Tenn. \$1.50 a year.

# THE LOUISVILLE COURIER JOURNAL

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

THE REPRESENTATIVE SOUTHERN NEWSPAPER.

DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

With an incomparably larger circulation than any paper in the South or South-west, and more commanding and creating in its influence than all the other Southern newspapers combined.

**Daily Circulation, 14,500. Sunday Circulation, 19,462.**

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## WEEKLY COURIER JOURNAL

Has the Largest and most valuable circulation  
of any paper in the South.

---

Advertising rates equitably proportioned to the actual circulation,  
and rigidly adhered to.

**WEEKLY CIRCULATION, 85,253.**

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Circulations as above stated, verified by affidavit. Books of office and press-room, and paper bills subject to the inspection of advertisers and advertising agents.

PRINCIPAL EASTERN OFFICE:  
63 AND 64 TRIBUNE BUILDING,  
NEW YORK CITY.

☞ Advertisements received by all reputable advertising agents. ☞



SUBSCRIPTION  
PRICE  
**30** CENTS  
A YEAR!



Established 1875.

## FARM AND WORKSHOP.

A large 16-page Magazine devoted to Progressive Agriculture, Stock Breeding, The Dairy, Anti-Monopoly, Labor Protection, and Happy Firesides. Complete in all departments. Each and every issue of THE FARM AND WORKSHOP is freighted down with the best and brightest gems of thought. Subscription price, postage paid, Thirty Cents (30 cts.) a year; in Clubs of four (4) \$1.00. Sample copies free on application. Address: FARM AND WORKSHOP ASSOCIATION, PEORIA, ILL.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

N. S. MCKINSEY.

Established in 1865.

E. W. HAYDEN.

# LASSEN ADVOCATE

SUSANVILLE, LASSEN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

MCKINSEY & HAYDEN, PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS.

THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED AT THE COUNTY-SEAT.

By all odds the best advertising medium in Northern California, reaching 100,000 readers yearly in Lassen and adjoining counties.

Published every Thursday. Subscription, \$3 50 per annum.

The ADVOCATE reaches the farmers and stockraisers of Lassen, Modoc and Sierra Counties; the miners of Sierra and Plumas Counties, California, and Northwestern Nevada

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# CAMBRIDGE MONITOR

CAMBRIDGE, FURNAS COUNTY, NEBRASKA.

ISSUED WEEKLY.

SUBSCRIPTION:—\$1 50 per year; Six months, 75 cents; Three months, 50 cents.

THE MONITOR is the only paper published at Cambridge, and the success already attained bids it fair to become the leading paper in the Republican Valley.

AVERAGE WEEKLY CIRCULATION FROM JAN. 1 TO APRIL 1, 1885, 1,032, LARGER THAN ALL THE PAPERS IN FURNAS COUNTY COMBINED.

Send for our Advertising Rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



# FORT WORTH DAILY GAZETTE

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

THE GAZETTE COMPANY, PUBLISHERS.

THE LEADING DAILY PAPER IN THE GREAT NORTHWEST OF TEXAS.

---

# FORT WORTH WEEKLY GAZETTE

Circulating through the newly settled and thriving agricultural districts and rural towns.

Fort Worth is the metropolis of a tract of country richer in varied resources than any in the world, and equal in extent to the States of New York and Ohio combined. Advertisers will find a new and almost unexplored field in this vast territory.

The increase in population during the past eight years has been well-nigh incredible. In 1880, for instance, the population of Fort Worth was 8,645; it now includes over 25,000 people.

The growth of the towns along the lines of railroad centering at Fort Worth has been equally remarkable in proportion to the extent of territory.

Fort Worth is second only to Galveston, and threatens to surpass it in the near future.

**The Gazette** has no rival in this empire; and circulates along a belt of thriving settlements 870 miles long and from 300 to 700 miles wide.

**The Gazette** is the only newspaper in northwest Texas—and with one exception in the State—that attempts to be more than a local paper.

**The Gazette** has correspondents and agents in every town and settlement in the North, Northeast, and Northwest, and is fully supplied each day with special telegraphic news from all parts of the State.

**The Gazette** is unsurpassed as an advertising medium in Texas.

---

N. W. AYER & SOX, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# GOOD TIMES AND POPULAR EDUCATOR

Established 1877.

**BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.**

G. E. BEMIS & CO, Publishers

AN EDUCATIONAL MONTHLY—LARGE QUARTO, 32 PAGES.

Write for advertising rates.

This magazine is strongly endorsed by Hon. John Eaton, U. S. Commissioner of Education; Hon. J. M. Dick-  
inson, Rev. J. L. M. Curry, Hon. T. W. Bicknell, and hundreds of the School Superintendents and educational  
authorities throughout the country from Maine to Colorado. It is an advertising medium of unusual value.  
One advertiser reports: "I get better returns from the POPULAR EDUCATOR than from many magazines of  
double the circulation." Another states that "over one hundred orders with money enclosed were received in one  
week in response to my advertisement in the POPULAR EDUCATOR."

This magazine has represented on its subscription list Superintendents, Principals, School Commissioners  
and Directors—people who do the actual buying of educational and school supplies.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# INDIANA ECLECTIC MEDICAL JOURNAL

118 North Illinois St., INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

G. W. PICKERILL, M. D., EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Monthly. Devoted to Medicine, Science and Literature.

LIBERAL.

INDEPENDENT.

FEARLESS.

We most respectfully call attention to this Journal as an advertising medium. It circulates from Maine to  
California.

Rates liberal Given on application None but first-class firms are accepted.

Two Journals in one, the *Investigator* having been merged with this Journal \$1.00 per year 10c. single copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

## The Kernersville News

KERNERSVILLE, N. C.

J. H. LINDSAY, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1 00 per year.

A large twenty-eight column paper.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Daily and Weekly Times

NEENAH, WISCONSIN. J. N. STONE, Proprietor  
Circulation: Daily, 750; Weekly, 1,430. We solicit adver-  
tisements, but only at fair prices. We are not running  
a paper for the fun or glory of it.

## The Spectator

212 Pine Street, ST. LOUIS, MO.

A "Society Journal" published Saturdays. \$4 per year; \$2  
six months. Advertising rates made known on applica-  
tion to N. W. AYER & SON, Philada., or to the Publishers.

## DAILY CHRONICLE AND WEEKLY DEMOCRAT

DELAWARE, OHIO.

ALBRIGHT & OSBORNE, Publishers.

The CHRONICLE and the DEMOCRAT are without doubt  
the best papers in the Co. Good advertising mediums.

## THE COVINGTON TIMES

ANDALUSIA, ALABAMA.

W. P. HOWELL, Editor and Publisher.

Established 1883. Size, 24x36. 4 pages. Subscription,  
\$1.50 per annum. Politics, Democratic. Population of  
Andalusia 598, of county 5,639. Good advertising medium.

Established 1878. \$1 00 per year.

## THE SUCKER STATE

MAHOMET, ILL. A ST. CLAIR BROWN, Ed. & Pub.

Issued Saturdays. A progressive and enterprising  
local journal, and enjoys a wide circulation. Is a medium  
for advertising equaled by few. Rates upon application.

## Westmoreland Standard

IRWIN, PENNA.

W. H. LOUGHEAD. J. C. LOUGHEAD.

LOUGHEAD BROS., Editors and Proprietors

A live local paper. \$1.00 a year. Established 1881

THE STANDARD is published every Saturday morning,  
at Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa. Size, 32x44. Quarto.  
Largest paper in the county. Good advertising medium.

## The Times

NEW BRUNSWICK, NEW JERSEY.

Daily and Weekly.

Only Democratic Daily between Newark and Trenton.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Ralls County Guide

NEW LONDON, MISSOURI.

J. LINN LADD, Publisher. Most progressive country  
paper in Mo. Printed by steam, cut and pasted. Sub-  
scription books always open to inspection of advertisers.

## THE NEWS LETTER

ORILLIA, ONTARIO.

JOHN CURRAN & SONS, Publishers.

The largest local paper in any of the northern counties  
in Ontario, 8 pages, 48 cols. It is in its second year, and  
has a sworn circulation of over 2,000.

## THE MONMOUTH ATLAS

MONMOUTH, WARREN CO., ILLINOIS.

JNO. S. CLARK & SON, Editors and Publishers.  
Daily and Weekly. Established 1848. It is the oldest  
paper in the county, has the largest circulation,  
and hence is the best advertising medium.

## SOUTH GEORGIA CLARION, CAMILLA, GEOR-

GIA. J. L. UNDERWOOD, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1882. Subscription \$2 00. Published in the  
heart of the prosperous growing country on the line of  
the Savannah, Florida and Western Railway. Circula-  
tion constantly increasing. Folio, 7 cols. Democratic.

THE  
KANSAS CITY JOURNAL

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

—  
THE LEADING PAPER OF THE MISSOURI VALLEY.  
—

POLITICALLY, IT IS REPUBLICAN.  
—

Its four great editions are : THE DAILY—SUNDAY—TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

**CIRCULATION:**

<b>Daily Average,</b> .....	<b>18,000 Copies.</b>
<b>Sunday “</b> .....	<b>25,000 “</b>
<b>Weekly “</b> .....	<b>20,000 “</b>
<b>Tri-Wkly “</b> .....	<b>1,650 “</b>

The JOURNAL exceeds all other papers published in Kansas City in circulation, standing, enterprise and influence.

It is the choice of home advertisers, a reliable standard, as its columns will steadily show. That which is greeted with approval at home where it is known, is a tribute it can carry abroad.

It is the best advertising medium throughout the Southwest, because it has a greater circulation than any other paper.

It publishes the full Western Associated Press Reports and Specials from all points in the West, and from the principal cities of the East every day.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES :

DAILY AND SUNDAY, 1 year .....	\$10.00	TRI-WEEKLY, 1 year.....	\$4.00
SUNDAY, 1 year,.....	2 00	WEEKLY, 1 year.....	1.00

Send for special terms—with premiums—to agents for the WEEKLY JOURNAL.

Sample copies sent free to any address. Terms to clubs liberal.

Advertising rates in proportion to circulation. Full particulars on all subjects relating to business given promptly.

Address, JOURNAL COMPANY, PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS,

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

—  
N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE BALTIMORE MORNING HERALD

ESTABLISHED 1875.

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR.

## THE MORNING HERALD

Published Every Morning Except Sunday, and the only Morning Penny Daily in the State.

SWORN CIRCULATION 18,000.

## THE SUNDAY HERALD

Eight pages, and the Handsomest and Most Popular Sunday Paper in Baltimore.

SWORN CIRCULATION 15,000.

## THE WEEKLY HERALD

Eight pages. A family Newspaper circulating throughout the best portions of Maryland, Virginia, Pennsylvania, Delaware, North and South Carolinas.

AVERAGE CIRCULATION 6,000.

COMBINED CIRCULATION OF THE THREE EDITIONS, 130,000 COPIES EACH WEEK.

The MORNING HERALD was established in 1875 with the view of giving Baltimore what it has never previously had, viz: a thoroughly good morning penny paper of the highest possible grade. It has scored a signal success, and to-day enjoys by far the largest circulation of any daily journal South of Philadelphia, with one exception. In addition to its large and constantly increasing city circulation, it goes regularly to over fifteen hundred post-offices in Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania and Delaware. Advertising rates lower than those of any Daily in Baltimore in proportion to circulation.

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

WM. J. HOOPER, PROPRIETOR.

A. BECHHOFFER, MANAGER.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The Kansas Telephone

MANHATTAN, KANSAS.

Is the recognized and Only Organ of the Congregational Churches of Kansas. Established 1880.

K. D. PARKER, Editor and Publisher.

It circulates 1,500 copies each month among 200 Churches and in 70 counties of Kansas. It uses neither patents nor plates but is filled with original matter, much of it historic; and is more carefully read and preserved than the ordinary newspaper, and its circulation is among the most thrifty and intelligent people of the West. As an advertising medium it ranks among the best in the State.

### The Capital

FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY.

JOHN D. WOODS, Public Printer and Binder of Kentucky, Publisher

Published every Saturday. Official paper of Kentucky. Current literature and State politics, State and general news.

Published daily with full proceedings of the Legislature during the session.

Advertising rates sent upon application.

### Jefferson City Tribune

JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI.

A Democratic Daily and Weekly newspaper. Has a large circulation throughout the State, and is one of the best mediums for advertisers in the State.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: One square, one time, \$1; each additional week, 50 cents; quarter column, one year \$38; half column, one year, \$70; one column one yr \$100.

Address, TRIBUNE PRINTING Co., Publishers.

### The Warren Sentinel

FRONT ROYAL, WARREN CO., VIRGINIA.

JOHN T. LOVELL, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription \$2 per annum in advance

A large, handsome, 4-page, 28-column Weekly. Established 1869.

Having a large and growing circulation, it offers rare advantages to business men wishing to reach the Valley and Piedmont sections of Virginia. It contains the latest home and foreign news. Democratic in Politics, and devoted to the Town, County, State and Union.

Established 1857.

### The Valley Cleaner

LEE, BERKSHIRE CO., MASSACHUSETTS.

EDWARD S. ROGERS, Ed. and Propr.

Published every Wednesday morning.

A local family newspaper. Circulates widely in the thriving Berkshire towns of Lee, Lenox, Stockbridge, Tyringham and adjoining towns, while probably one-fifth of each issue goes to all parts of the United States, among former Berkshire residents and their friends.

### The Chicago Times

CHICAGO, HURON CO., OHIO.

S. O. RIGGS, Editor.

An eight-page local and family newspaper, published every Friday. Circulation 600. \$1.25 per year. Chicago is situated on the E. & O. R. R., 24 miles south of Sandusky; is the end of three divisions of the road. One branch of the Company's shops is located here. New town, and rapidly growing.

### Oneida Saturday Post

ONEIDA, NEW YORK.

W. H. BOWMAN &amp; CO, Publishers.

A Journal of the day, having a large circulation in a rich farming and hop growing section.

Terms, \$1.00 per year.

Advertising rates on application.

### El Espejo

Established 1869.

A Spanish Monthly Newspaper.

Published in New York on the 1st of each month.

N. VILLAVARDE, Editor and Publisher.

Published with the view of extending the export trade of the United States with all countries where Spanish is spoken.

For rates of subscription and advertising, address: EL ESPEJO, 4 Cedar Street, (P. O. Box 812), New York City.

**CHICAGO**  
**NEWSPAPER**  
**UNION**  
 Established 1864.  
 COMPRISING **LISTS**

**800** FIRST-CLASS  
 WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS

DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT THE NORTHWEST, as follows:

States.	No. of Papers.	States.	No. of Papers.
Ohio . . . . .	45	Kan. and Mo.	20
Indiana . . . . .	65	Nebraska . . . . .	25
Michigan . . . . .	106	Wisconsin . . . . .	165
Illinois . . . . .	176	Minnesota . . . . .	24
Iowa . . . . .	124	Dakota . . . . .	77

For Catalogue and full particulars, address

**CHICAGO NEWSPAPER UNION**

NEW YORK—10 Spruce Street.  
 CHICAGO—271 & 273 Franklin Street.

# THE HOME JOURNAL

NEW YORK CITY.

MORRIS PHILLIPS & CO., Publishers.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.

A NEWSPAPER OF ART, LITERATURE, AND SOCIETY.

Subscription, \$3 00 a year. Advertising rates, for single insertion, 25 cents a line; three months, 20 cents; six months, 15 cents; one year, 10 cents. Cuts and display advertisements, double price. Business notices, 40 cents per line. Payable in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## LOWELL MORNING TIMES

LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS

CAMPBELL & HANSCOM, Publishers.

The leading newspaper in the largest cotton manufacturing center in the United States, and the second largest city in Massachusetts.

The MORNING TIMES has a much larger circulation than any other daily, and is the favorite with the working class, and with local advertisers,—the true test of the best advertising medium.

The WEEKLY TIMES circulates throughout Middlesex County.

Advertising rates low Send for sample copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## DAILY STATES

(Daily, Sunday and Weekly)

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

TERMS: Daily and Sunday combined, per annum, \$6.50; Sunday, eight-page paper, per annum, \$1 50; Weekly ten-page paper, per annum, \$1 25.

Circulation: Daily, 11,000; Sunday, 12,000; Weekly, 7,500.

The DAILY STATES has the largest circulation and is the best advertising medium of any evening paper published in the South. Two or more evening editions are issued daily.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1865.

### Guthrie Vedette

PANORA, GUTHRIE CO., IOWA.

LEW. APPLE, Publisher.

Oldest and official paper of town and county.

LARGEST CIRCULATION.

A "red-hot" local paper, with a home reputation for never missing an item of home news

Circulation sworn to.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents,  
Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The Leavenworth Standard

LEAVENWORTH STANDARD PUBLISHING CO.,

FRANK T. LYNCH, Manager.

LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Leading Democratic Daily in Kansas.

Official paper in Leavenworth City and County, the State of Kansas and the United States. Only evening paper in Leavenworth (having population of 30,000)

Represents combined circulation of DAILY STANDARD and DAILY PRESS.

#### THE XVITH AMENDMENT

JOSEPH LANGELLER, Ed & Pub. NESS CITY, KAN  
The only religious temperance newspaper in Western Kansas. Circulates among the best class of readers. No liquor, tobacco or medical advertisements inserted. Subscription price \$1.00 per year.

### Indianapolis Sentinel

Daily, Weekly and Sunday.

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

INDIANAPOLIS SENTINEL CO., Publishers.

As the State Representative and Exponent of the Democratic Party, no paper seeks to divide the field with the SENTINEL.

Its circulation during each month averages larger than that of any other daily in the State.

Almost every farmer or stock-raiser in Indiana takes or frequently sees the WEEKLY STATE SENTINEL

Our tariff of rates is far below any Western daily of equal character and influence.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Star of the Cape

CAPE MAY CITY, N. J. T. R. BROOKS, Proprietor.  
The leading Weekly and the best advertising medium in South Jersey. Rates low \$1.50 a year. Circulation 1,100.  
Daily edition published during July and August.

#### THE DAY. THE WEEK.

NEW LONDON, CONN.

THE DAY COMPANY, Publishers.

The Leading Papers of Eastern Connecticut.

THE DAY. . . . . 5,700 Circulation.

THE WEEK. . . . . 2,800 "

#### THE KEOKUK POST

KEOKUK, IOWA.

H. C. BECHTOLD, Editor. BECHTOLD & SON, Pubs.  
Established 1869. A Democratic German Weekly with two English columns, and a Sunday supplement Official German paper of Lee County.

#### READING TIMES (Morning Daily)

BERKS & SCHUYLKILL JOURNAL (Sat)

READING, PA. J. KNABB & CO., Publishers.

Established, Weekly, 1816; Daily, 1857. Leading business and family papers; have always had largest advertising patronage and wide circulation in Eastern Penna.

LARGEST MORNING CIRCULATION IN CHICAGO

---

JAS. W. SCOTT, Publisher.

MARTIN J. RUSSELL, Editor.

# THE CHICAGO HERALD

120 and 122 Fifth Avenue, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO HERALD CO., Proprietors,

---

A LARGER CIRCULATION BY CARRIER THAN ANY OTHER CHICAGO MORNING  
NEWSPAPER, CONSEQUENTLY AN EXCELLENT  
ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Particular pains taken to give each Advertisement an Individuality.

Advertising space limited.

Large advertisements not necessary to attract attention as in blanket sheets.

---

New York Office: 150 Nassau Street, P. L. TUCKER, Manager.

---

N. W. AYER & Son, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building Philadelphia

[OVER]

LARGEST MORNING CIRCULATION IN CHICAGO

---

JAS. W. SCOTT, Publisher.

MARTIN J. RUSSELL, Editor.

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120 and 122 Fifth Avenue, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO HERALD CO., Proprietors,

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A LARGER CIRCULATION BY CARRIER THAN ANY OTHER CHICAGO MORNING  
NEWSPAPER, CONSEQUENTLY AN EXCELLENT  
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Particular pains taken to give each Advertisement an Individuality.

Advertising space limited.

Large advertisements not necessary to attract attention as in blanket sheets.

---

New York Office: 150 Nassau Street, P. L. TUCKER, Manager.

---

N W AYER & Son, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

[OVER]



GEORGIA, FLORIDA AND SOUTH CAROLINA.

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## THE SAVANNAH MORNING NEWS

SAVANNAH, GEORGIA.

ENLARGED TO AN EIGHT-PAGE FIFTY-SIX COLUMN PAPER.

---

THE LARGEST IN THE SOUTH. THE ONLY PAPER WITHIN A RADIUS OF ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTEEN MILES PUBLISHING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES AND COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

---

IT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED CONTINUOUSLY FOR THIRTY-FIVE YEARS, AND HAS ABSORBED EVERY OTHER MORNING PAPER EVER PUBLISHED IN SAVANNAH.

---

Savannah is the principal seaport and commercial city south of Baltimore, having a large foreign and domestic trade. It is the second city in importance in exporting Cotton, Rice, Rosin and Turpentine, and is also largely engaged in the lumber business. It is the center of a large local trade and the source of supplies for the merchants of an area of country embracing parts of the States of Georgia, Florida and South Carolina, who look to the SAVANNAH MORNING NEWS for information concerning the markets, etc. Its mammoth Sunday edition is sent to all subscribers, giving them a paper every day in the year.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$10.00 (INCLUDING SUNDAY EDITION).

---

## THE SAVANNAH WEEKLY NEWS

A MAMMOTH TWELVE-PAGE PAPER.

Is the favorite paper of the Farmers and Merchants of Georgia and Florida, where they have not the facilities of a daily mail. It is strictly a cash-in-advance paper, but withal has the largest circulation of any paper published in the South.

---

## THE SUNDAY MORNING NEWS

ANOTHER MAMMOTH TWELVE-PAGE PAPER.

Combining all the freshness of a Daily paper, with locals, telegraph, and that of a Society and Literary journal. It is an unrivalled advertising medium, having for its constituency the entire city and the reading population along the lines of three railroads. It is sent to all subscribers to the DAILY NEWS.

Advertisers will find these papers first-class mediums for addressing the buying public of Georgia, Florida and South Carolina.

J. H. ESTILL, WHITAKER STREET, SAVANNAH, GA.

---

N. W. AYER & Son, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## WEEKLY STATE GAZETTE

Established 1792

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

THE LEADING STATE JOURNAL.

Circulated in every Post Office in New Jersey. \$2.00 a year.

Circulation unequalled by any other paper published in the State.

Send for a specimen copy.

## DAILY STATE GAZETTE

Established 1846.

TRENTON, NEW JERSEY.

JOHN L. MURPHY, Publisher and Proprietor.

Subscription \$5.00 per year.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## LOUISVILLE POST

Published every afternoon except Sunday, at

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

Independent Democratic four page paper. Has a larger circulation in Jefferson County and City of Louisville than any paper published.

The Legal Advertising Medium.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

DAILY POST, postage free per year, \$5.00. DAILY POST, postage free, per month, 50 cents.

SEMI-WEEKLY POST, postage free, per year, \$1.25.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE MEDICAL HERALD

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

EDWARD MILLER, M. D., AND MARTIN F. COOMES, M. D., EDITORS.

ROGERS &amp; TULEY, PUBLISHERS.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$2.00 PER YEAR.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	One Mo.	Three Mos.	Six Mos.	Twelve Mos.
One Page.....	\$13 00	\$28.00	\$45 00	\$75 00
Half Page.....	10.00	18.00	30.00	45.00
Quarter Page.....	8.00	12.00	20.00	32.00

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

TWENTY-SIXTH YEAR.

## THE ARCADE LEADER

ARCADE, WYOMING COUNTY, NEW YORK.

FRANK P. HULETTE, PUBLISHER.

The largest and best paper in the county; *circulation guaranteed*. It circulates nearly 1,900 copies in Wyoming, Erie, Allegany and Cattaraugus counties. Independent and outspoken. Just the medium through which to reach an extensive list of FARMERS and DAIRYMEN of the most prosperous section of Western New York.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Pilot.

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

THE LARGEST CATHOLIC CIRCULATION IN THE WORLD.

The Best and Cheapest of Advertising Mediums.

PUBLISHED BY THE

PILOT PUBLISHING COMPANY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents,  
Times Building, Philadelphia.

---

## THE TROY DAILY TIMES

With its **60,000** readers ranks with the best advertising mediums in the country for quick results. Its circulation covers an area embracing Montreal on the **north**, Hudson on the **south**, Utica on the **west**, and Springfield on the **east**, with news agents in every Hamlet, village and city in that territory, thus offering special advantages to advertisers.

Estimates cheerfully furnished upon application.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY NEWSPAPER IN THE STATE  
OUTSIDE OF NEW YORK CITY.

---

## THE TROY WEEKLY TIMES

(120,000 READERS)

Reaches more farmers than any other weekly newspaper published in the central or northern part of the State.

Unequaled advantages offered to advertisers.

J. M. FRANCIS, SON & CO., Publishers,

TROY, NEW YORK.

---

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

THE DAILY AND WEEKLY

# SAN FRANCISCO ABEND POST

AND SUNDAY EDITION: "CALIFORNIA JOURNAL"

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Established 1860.

HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER GERMAN PAPER PUBLISHED ON THE  
PACIFIC COAST.

It circulates not only in California, but also in Oregon, Washington Territory, Idaho, British Columbia,  
Arizona, etc.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

FOR ADVERTISING IN ESSEX CO. MASSACHUSETTS,

TRY THE

## LYNN DAILY & WEEKLY ITEM

LATEST NEWS.

LARGEST CIRCULATION.

Send for Sample Copies.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The News-Messenger

MARSHALL, LYON CO., MINNESOTA.

C. C. WHITNEY, Editor and Publisher.

Fridays. Oldest paper in Southwestern Minnesota. Official paper of Lyon Co. Circulation over 1,800.

The Lyon County News and Marshall Messenger were consolidated January, 1885. Largest circulation of any county weekly in Minnesota.

Established 1873.

### The Medical Brief

A Monthly Journal of Practical Medicine.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY MEDICAL JOURNAL IN THE WORLD.

Terms \$2.00 a year in advance. Advertising rates on application.

J. J. LAWRENCE, A. M., M. D., Publisher.

S. W. corner Ninth and Olive Sts., ST. LOUIS, MO., and 150 Nassau Street, NEW YORK CITY.

### The Wyandot Union

UPPER SANDUSKY, OHIO.

R. D. DUMM, Publisher.

Established 1856. Bona-fide circulation, 1,850. Official paper of city and county.

### The Springfield Reporter

SPRINGFIELD, VERMONT.

FRANK W. STILES, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Friday. Will be found a desirable advertising medium. Copies and rates on application.

### Fort Smith Elevator

FORT SMITH, ARK. JOHN CARNALL, Ed. and Pub.

Issued Weekly. Excellent advertising medium. Circulation 2,712 and constantly increasing. Subscription, \$1.00 per year to any address in the United States.

WASHINGTON GAZETTE

WASHINGTON, INDIANA.

GAZETTE CO., Publishers and Proprietors.

Established 1866. Issued Saturdays. The best paper in this (Davies) county. Circulation over 2,100. Republican. The best advertising medium in this county.

### The Educational Courant

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

The only educational paper published in the State. Is read by the most intelligent classes, and is the best advertising medium in the State. Rates low and workmanship unsurpassed. Send for copy and estimates.

Address, EDUCATIONAL COURANT,  
LOUISVILLE, KY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Freeport Bulletin

FREEPORT, STEPHENSON CO., ILL.

Daily and Weekly.

The oldest and leading newspaper in one of the richest counties in the West.

Advertising rates very reasonable.

### The Ballston Democrat

BALLSTON SPA, SARATOGA CO., N. Y.

W. S. WATERBURY, Proprietor.

Advertising rates on application.

### Der Ohio Sonntagsgast

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

L. HIRSCH &amp; CO., Publishers.

Circulates extensively in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, and cannot be excelled as an advertising medium.

### The Free Baptist Herald

HAMPTON, WEST VIRGINIA.

J. E. COX, Editor and Proprietor.

Published monthly. Circulates at over 300 post-offices. 50 cents a year. Advertising rates cheap.

THE NORTH STAR

MARINETTE, WIS. G. W. BAUDER, Ed. and Prop.

An independent family paper, in its fifth year. Has the largest circulation of any paper in Northern Wisconsin and Menominee River district. Advertising rates quarterly in advance and \$5.00 per inch or 10 cts. per line.

THE  
HUSBANDMAN

Established 1874.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AT FARMERS' CLUB HALL,

ELMIRA, NEW YORK.

—  
ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.  
—

**An Eight-page Paper, 30x42. Forty Columns.**

THE HUSBANDMAN is a well established Agricultural Journal of high standing fairly earned by years of steady effort to advance the interests of Agriculture through the application of higher degrees of intelligence in all its methods.

Its circulation is mainly among the best farmers, who are liberal buyers, and it is therefore a suitable medium for advertisers who wish to reach this class.

No medical advertisements are admitted to its columns, nor any others deceptive in character.

Rates are kept as low as the extent and character of the circulation will permit.

—  
Address,

**HUSBANDMAN, Elmira, New York.**

—  
N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# AMERICAN ARCHITECT AND BUILDING NEWS

211 TREMONT STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

THE AMERICAN ARCHITECT AND BUILDING NEWS CO., Publishers.

[From the Report of a Special Committee of the American Institute of Architects upon Architectural Journals, April 15, 1885.]

"At Boston, Massachusetts, is issued the *American Architect and Building News*, a weekly of the first class, and, it must be acknowledged, the only journal in this country that can compare favorably with the great London architectural publications. It is very liberally illustrated with full-page lithographic impressions of the latest designs of our most noted architects, and with occasional views of celebrated European buildings. Once a month a fine gelatine print is issued in a special edition. Its editorial department is conducted in a scholarly, courteous, and, at the same time, independent tone, and its selections made with excellent judgment. It is the accepted exemplar of American architectural practice, and is found in the office of almost every architect in the Union."

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# DAILY AND WEEKLY LABORER

HAVERHILL, MASS.

UNION, CO-OPERATIVE AND INDEPENDENT.

This paper is published and printed by the Knights of Labor Co-operative Publishing Co., of Haverhill, Mass. The mechanical part of the paper is done in an Union office, by Union men, and the stock of the company is owned and controlled entirely by the Knights of Labor. Endorsed by the District Assembly of the Knights of Labor of Massachusetts.

THE LABORER is independent in politics, fearless in criticism, and devoted to the interests of working people.

Subscription Rates—Daily, 1 year, \$5; 6 months, \$2.50; 3 months, \$1.25. Weekly, 1 year, \$1.50; 6 months, 75 cents; 3 months, 40 cents. One extra copy free to clubs of ten.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM IT IS UNEXCELLED. RATES ON APPLICATION.

If you want a paper that dares to tell the truth about labor troubles, that is under the thumb of no political party, that advocates the rights of the people, subscribe for THE LABORER.

No. 26 WASHINGTON SQUARE, HAVERHILL, MASS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Home News

Published at BRYN MAWR, PA.,  
9 miles from Philadelphia.

An eight-page quarto. 48 columns.

3,300 READERS.

Published Weekly. Neutral in politics. In its eighth year.

Subscription \$1.50 per year.

The paper has a large advertising patronage, and an excellent class of subscribers. The locality is one of the wealthiest and most intelligent in Pennsylvania.

For further particulars address

HOME NEWS, Bryn Mawr, Pa

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents,  
Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Ogdensburg Advance

OGDENSBURG, N. Y.  
G. F. DARROW, Proprietor.  
Circulation (sworn) 2,500. Size 28x44. Founded 1859.  
A live local paper.

The ADVANCE pays especial attention to the local news of the various towns of the county. It has FORTY-SEVEN PAID CORRESPONDENTS. Its circulation is increasing rapidly. It is printed on new type and presses, and is the handsomest paper in this section of the State. No cuts inserted. Advertising rates sent on application.

Oldest paper in Paulding County.

(Established 1866.)

## The Paulding County Gazette

PAULDING, PAULDING CO., OHIO.

A. C. BANKS, Proprietor.

Size 26x40. Terms, \$1.50 per year. 8-column folio. All home print. Republican. Published Thursday mornings. Advertising rates and sample copy sent on application.

## The Lowell Citizen

LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS.

THE CITIZEN NEWSPAPER COMPANY, Publishers.

H. R. RICE, Manager.

THE CITIZEN has a large circulation among all classes, and is undoubtedly the most influential advertising medium in the city.

Advertising rates will be furnished by the Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Xenia Torchlight

XENIA, OHIO.

J. D. STINE, Proprietor and Publisher.

Daily and Weekly. Weekly in two parts.

The oldest and best Republican paper in the county. Largest circulation and the most desirable advertising medium in the county. Established in 1838.

Liberal contracts will be made for large and long time advertisements. Send for sample copy.

## The Republican

MAYSVILLE, KY.

MORRIS & FREY, Proprietors.

G. F. S. MORRIS, Editor. E. F. FREY, Manager.

Guaranteed circulation 1,688.

The only live Republican paper published in North-eastern Kentucky. The best advertising medium. Foreign advertisements must be accompanied by the cash.

TWENTY-FIFTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

THE  
**MARYSVILLE APPEAL**

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

The Leading Journal of Northern California.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE STATE.

The **DAILY APPEAL** is a seven-column paper, 24x36. Published every morning except Monday. It is one of the oldest papers in the State. The latest Eastern and Pacific Coast telegraphic and market reports. Terms, one year, postage paid, \$6.00.

The **WEEKLY APPEAL** is a mammoth sheet containing 48 columns of reading matter. Size 28x42, 6 pages. It is the Farmers' and Miners' Journal, with subscribers throughout Northern California. Terms, one year, postage paid, \$2.50.

Advertising rates sent on application. Orders will not be accepted except from responsible agencies, unless accompanied by certified check, monthly or quarterly in advance. Cuts received, metal base preferred.

The **DAILY** and **WEEKLY APPEAL** circulate in the richest agricultural and mining district of the State  
 Address,

**C. D. DAWSON,**

MARYSVILLE APPEAL, CALIFORNIA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE TIMES**

DAILY AND WEEKLY

NORRISTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA.

**THE DAILY TIMES**

(Daily except Sunday).

ONE CENT—THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR

THE TIMES is the only one cent paper published in Norristown, and has a *bona-fide* circulation of more than all the other dailies of Norristown combined, thrice over. Its circulation reaches every portion of Montgomery County, and extensively beyond its borders into Bucks, Berks, Chester, Delaware and Philadelphia counties. It goes among the very best class of people, and as an advertising medium has no superior anywhere. Its success has been phenomenal. Many free-will testimonials from our patrons.

**THE WEEKLY TIMES**

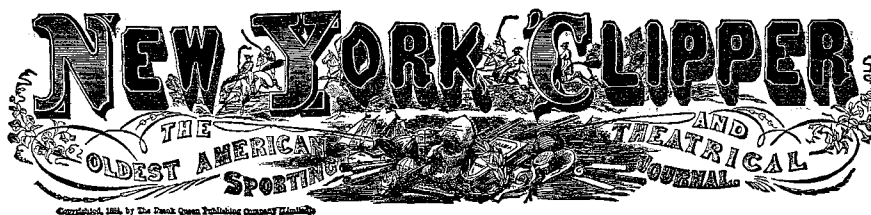
(Nine Columns, Four Pages.)

ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR.

The largest and cheapest paper in the State. Its circulation increases by every mail. No better medium for advertising north of Philadelphia. THE TIMES has advertising space to sell. Sample copies of Daily and Weekly and card of advertising rates, furnished upon application, and everybody is invited to see us print our edition.

THE DAILY TIMES, (LIMITED), PUBLISHERS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia



THE LEADING PAPER OF ITS CLASS.  
 A MOST VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.  
 SUBSCRIPTION, \$4.00 PER ANNUM.  
 Advertising rate, 20 cents per line (Agate measure).  
 THE FRANK QUEEN PUBLISHING COMPANY (Limited), Proprietors,  
 88 AND 90 CENTRE STREET, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## CENTRAL NEWSPAPER UNION

Established 1870.

612 and 614 Chestnut Street, PHILADELPHIA.

AUXILIARY SHEETS.

We print the following sizes, measure 13 ems Pica for all sizes of paper; 4-column folio, 5-column folio, 6-column folio, 7-column folio, 8-column folio, 9-column folio; 4-column quarto, 5-column quarto, 6-column quarto.

PRICES LOWER AND PAPER OF BETTER QUALITY THAN FURNISHED BY ANY OTHER SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.

Any other information wanted will be cheerfully given by

BENNY SALINGER, SUPERINTENDENT.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

FREE!

FAIR!

FEARLESS!

## EVENING CHRONICLE

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

IT KNOWS NO MASTER BUT RIGHT. IT SERVES BUT ONE RULER—JUSTICE.

Its first object is to give **ALL THE NEWS FOR TWO CENTS.**

It scores both Fool and Knave,  
 It defends the Good and Brave,  
 Its circulation is simply immense,  
 Its advertising patronage is intense.

It has an Unblemished Reputation. It has an Unequaled Influence.

**22,500 Daily Subscribers** can attest, Dear Advertiser, that "IT GETS THERE FIRST, ITS RIVALS FINALLY"

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



# The Cincinnati Enquirer

THE LEADING JOURNAL OF THE WEST!

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR.

With its own wires to important points and its eighteen hundred correspondents the ENQUIRER furnishes *all* the news from *all* points.

As a NEWSPAPER it equals the best.

As an Advertising medium it is excelled by none.

## Subscription Rates.

DAILY.			
One year, . . . . .	Without Sunday, \$12 00	With Sunday, \$14 00	
Six months, . . . . .	" 6 00	" 7 00	
Three months, . . . . .	" 3 25	" 3 75	
One month, . . . . .	" 1 25	" 1 50	
WEEKLY.			
One year, . . . . .			\$1 15
Six months, . . . . .			65

## Advertising Rates (Terms—Cash with Order.)

DAILY.	
Ordinary Display Advertisements, 5th or 8th page, . . . . . per line, \$	12½
Preferred Reading Matter Notices, 5th or 8th page, . . . . .	" 1 00
Reading Matter Notices, 5th or 8th page, . . . . .	" 50
Births, Marriages, Deaths, Society and Political Notices, 5th page, . . . . .	" 10
Wants, For Rent, For Sale, etc., inside pages, . . . . .	" 10
Clairvoyants, inside pages, . . . . .	" 25
Medical Cards, inside pages . . . . .	" 12½
WEEKLY.	
Ordinary Display Advertisements, . . . . . per line, \$	0 75
Reading Notices, . . . . .	" 1 50
Local Notices, . . . . .	" 1 00

## CIRCULATION.

The circulation of the ENQUIRER is larger than that of any Western journal.

It is exceeded by only four papers in these United States, viz: the N. Y. Herald, the N. Y. Sun, the Philadelphia Ledger and the Boston Herald.

In the publication of its Daily and Weekly editions, the ENQUIRER uses a larger number of pounds of paper than any newspaper on the continent save the New York Herald.

For specimen copies and further information, address,

ENQUIRER COMPANY, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE FALCON

ELIZABETH CITY, NORTH CAROLINA.

FALCON PUBLISHING CO., PUBLISHERS.

E. F. LAMB, PROPRIETOR.

G. BENSON FEREBEE, BUSINESS MANAGER.

PUBLISHED FRIDAYS.

For many years it has found its way into the homes of thousands of the most intelligent and substantial people in Eastern North Carolina, and to-day it feels fully justified in claiming a LARGER CIRCULATION, MORE WIDE-SPREAD INFLUENCE AND MORE EXTENSIVE PATRONAGE than any newspaper at any time published in this section has ever enjoyed. THE FALCON is a permanent, deep-rooted industrial fixture. Its aim is to build up North Carolina, and to build itself up with North Carolina. It is bought and read every week by thousands of people all through the Eastern portion of the State, especially in the Counties of Currituck, Camden, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Chowan, Gates, Hertford, Washington, Martin, Bertie, Tyrrel, Hyde and Dare. It is published at the business center of a rich farming section, and the headquarters of the immense fishing industries of this State. It is sold at the low price of ONE DOLLAR A YEAR, is the only paper in this section wholly prepared and published at home, and is recognized as the

LEADING NEWSPAPER IN EASTERN CAROLINA.

You are respectfully invited to carefully inspect its columns and form your own estimate as to its value.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NASHVILLE BANNER

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

BANNER PUBLISHING CO., PUBLISHERS.

A. L. LANDIS, JR., GENERAL MANAGER.

Has the largest circulation of any Daily in Tennessee, to prove which it offers this proposition:

"Advertisements will be taken with the special guarantee that if the BANNER has not the largest number of *bona fide* subscribers of any Daily paper published in Tennessee, money for such advertisements will be refunded, upon a fair test and comparison of subscription books. THE BANNER invites inspection from all quarters."

This proposition is earnestly, honestly and sincerely made.

Daily average circulation for last three months, 5,323.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Boston Courier

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

Established 1824.

The COURIER is a political, literary and critical news journal, of eminently high standing and large influence. Its circulation is, with two exceptions, double that of any Sunday paper published in this city; and the class of readers among whom it circulates renders it one of the most desirable advertising mediums in New England.

### ADVERTISING RATES:

Displayed advertisements, per square	. . . . .	\$1.00
(Six lines of Nonpareil make a square)		
Special Notices, per line	. . . . .	.20
City	. . . . .	.25
Reading	. . . . .	.50
Editorial	. . . . .	1.00

JOSEPH F. TRAVERS, Publisher.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Henry County News

GENESEO, HENRY CO., ILL.

HENRY L. KINER, Sole Owner.

The only paper in the County whose Editor will not lie about his circulation.

## Mining Review

RICH HILL, BATES CO., MISSOURI.

IRISH & WALTERS, Proprietors.

Steam News and Job Office.

The leading local paper of Southwest Missouri.

FORT MADISON DEMOCRAT

FORT MADISON, LEE COUNTY, IOWA.

ROBERTS & ROBERTS, Publishers.

Weekly. Largest circulation in Lee County of any paper published. Estimates on advertising made on application. Circulation backed by affidavit.

## THE IOWA TIMES

ANGUS, BOONE CO., IOWA. O. M. BROCKETT, Prop. Thursdays. Devoted to the interests of Angus and Boone Co. Good and increasing circulation. Good advertising medium and rates reasonable. Republican in politics. \$1.50 a year. This is a coal-mining district.

Established 1840.

## The Democrat

LOCK HAVEN, PA.

THIELECKE & BRO., Props. and Pubs.

Daily (except Sunday) and Weekly.

Only Democratic Daily in a Democratic Congressional District. Both papers reach nearly every post-office in this and adjoining counties.

Subscription: WEEKLY, \$1.50 a year in advance; \$2 at end of year. DAILY, \$4.80 a year.

### RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Unobjectionable advertisements are received from reliable agents at the rate of \$100 per column per year, net, for either DAILY or WEEKLY. No reduction for e. o. d. ads. Reading Notices, in Minion type, 1½ cents, net, per line each insertion. No advertising Reading Notices are inserted with pure reading matter in the columns of THE DEMOCRAT.

Propositions solicited.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Circulation, 2,400 Daily.

## The Evening Item

RICHMOND, INDIANA. Official paper of the city.

## The Irish Canadian

OFFICE, 16 KING ST. EAST, TORONTO, CANADA.

TORONTO PRINTING CO. (Ld.), Publishers.

Issued Thursdays. An Independent Weekly newspaper devoted to the interest of the Irish people.

THE SUNBURY AMERICAN

SUNBURY, PENNA.

EM'L WILVERT, Publisher.

Established 1840. Published every Friday. Terms, \$1.50 per annum in advance. Advertising rates furnished on application.

NEW LONDON TELEGRAM, NEW LONDON,

CONN. Only Evening paper printed in Eastern Connecticut. 2 cts. \$5.00 per annum. Only paper in New London publishing regular Telegraph Despatches.

CONNECTICUT GAZETTE

Weekly, 4 pages, 9 columns. \$1.00 per year.

# THE EVENING CALL

AN AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED AT NO. 26 SOUTH SEVENTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

ROBERT S. DAVIS, Proprietor.

## OUR PLATFORM:

OUR PAPER—A Newspaper for the People, of the People, and by the People.  
OUR POLITICS—A candidate's fitness for office, irrespective of his *Party*'s name.  
OUR RELIGION—Character instead of Creed. He believes truth who lives truth.  
OUR AIM—The greatest good to the greatest number.

THE EVENING CALL will be served by prompt and careful carriers to parties sending full name and address to this office.

## ADVERTISING RATES—Fair, Fixed and Final.

15 cents a line, Solid or Display, Agate Measure. 50 cents a line, Local Notices, Fourth Page  
25 cents a line, Announcements, before Marriages. \$1.00 a line, Reading Matter, Eighth Page  
Seven average words make a line. Discounts according to number of insertions.

## TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION—(Postage free in the United States and Canada):

Mail Subscription for One Year, . . . . \$6.00 Mail Subscription for Three Months, . . . . \$1.50  
Mail Subscription for Six Months, . . . . 3.00 Mail Subscription for One Month, . . . . .50

Delivered by Carriers for Twelve Cents a Week.

All communications, business or otherwise, should be addressed to ROBERT S. DAVIS.

# THE PHILADELPHIA CALL

THE BEST FAMILY WEEKLY. PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES—(Postage free in the United States and Canada):

One Year, \$2.00. Six Months, \$1.00. Three Months, 50 cents.  
Money should be sent us either by check, post-office order or registered letter. Sample copies ready for mailing, 5 cents.

Address all communications to ROBERT S. DAVIS, Proprietor of THE PHILADELPHIA CALL, Philadelphia, Pa

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NATIONAL STOCKMAN AND FARMER

PITTSBURGH, PA.

AXTELL, RUSH & CO., Publishers.

THE LEADING AMERICAN BREEDERS' AND FARMERS' JOURNAL. LARGER WEEKLY CIRCULATION  
THAN ANY OTHER LIVE STOCK PAPER IN AMERICA.

Practical, Progressive, Clean, Fresh, Vigorous, and Reliable. Being devoted to Live Stock and Farm interests  
with no side issues whatever.

Its entire circulation is among PROGRESSIVE BREEDERS and FARMERS, the most generally well-to-do class of  
people in the world.

*A Superior Advertising Medium.*

RATES VERY LOW AND ALIKE TO ALL.

Only first-class business from reliable parties accepted at any price.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Jersey Independent

JEKSEYVILLE, ILLINOIS.

C. H. KELLY, Editor.

The *Independent* is a weekly newspaper published every Wednesday.

Terms \$1.50 per year.

Independent on all subjects, neutral on none.

It embraces among its subscribers and patrons all classes—merchants, mechanics and farmers, and is considered a first-class medium for advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## National Republican

PRESTON, MINNESOTA.

W. A. HOTCHKISS, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Thursday.

This paper is in its twenty-fourth year. Both sides are printed in the home office, on a fine cylinder press.

Its circulation is not circumscribed to a town or county, and is over 2,600, a falling off since last Fall, owing to the stringency of the times.

The competing *Preston Republican*, started by one P. P. WALL, has suspended for want of patronage.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Wonewoc Reporter

WONEWOC, WISCONSIN.

W. F. HILL, Publisher.

The leading organ of this section, and the local paper of a dozen villages.

Established 1876.

## The Register

PROVIDENCE, SCRANTON, PENNA.

W. C. TUNSTALL, Publisher.

Issued every Saturday. Terms, \$1.00 a year.

Rates low for services rendered.

Circulation, May 2, 1885, 2,500.

## Yellow Springs Review

YELLOW SPRINGS, OHIO.

A. E. HUMPHREYS, Publisher.

Issued every Friday.

Published in the interest of Yellow Springs and Antioch College.

A Good Home Circulation.

Reasonable Advertising Rates.

## The Hawkeye Blade

700 Walnut Street, DES MOINES, IOWA.

GOODE BROS., Pubs. LOWRY W. GOODE, Editor.

A red-hot Democratic paper. Eight pages; six columns; nicely printed; all printed at home, no patents or plates, and a first-class State Newspaper in every respect. Discusses all live State and National questions in a fair, impartial but vigorous manner, and affords Democrats a reliable, able, and enthusiastic State paper located at the Capital. \$1.00 per year or 50 cts. for six months, payable in advance. Sample copies furnished on application.

## Juneau County Sun

MAUSTON, WISCONSIN.

BRAWLEY & WETHERBY, Editors and Proprietors.

It has 5,000 Readers.

Thrifty farmers, lumbermen and mechanics constitute its audience.

It is a live local paper.

Advertisers should include it in their lists. It is but four years established, and equals in circulation papers that have been printed in the same county for thirty years.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Mercury

MANHATTAN, KANSAS.

J. J. DAVIS, Editor and Proprietor.

THE LEADING DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN  
CENTRAL KANSAS.

Has the largest home circulation, consequently it is the best advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Victor Herald

VICTOR, IOWA CO., IOWA.

A. C. & T. T. OSBORN, Editors and Proprietors.

THE HERALD is a large 8-paged independent weekly, published in one of the best towns in the State. Is read by more people than all other papers in the county combined. The circulation of THE HERALD is going up like "wild-fire," and don't you forget it.

## Waverley Magazine

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

MOSES A. DOW, Editor.

Is the largest Weekly Magazine ever published in this country. Its columns contain matter approved by the most fastidious circles, nothing immoral being allowed to enter its pages. It does not mingle with Politics or Religion. Subscription \$4.00 per annum in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Sauk Centre Tribune

SAUK CENTRE, MINN.

The leading Republican paper of Central Minnesota.

Circulation 1,500.

Send for advertising rates.

## The Ohio Patriot

NEW LISBON, OHIO.

W. S. POTTS, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1808.

The leading Democratic paper in Columbiana county, in which the Democrats cast five thousand votes. Has a *bona fide* subscription list of 2,200, and has not less than 10,000 readers each week. Issued every Thursday.

# THE HAWKEYE

BURLINGTON, IOWA.

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**The only Morning Daily in the City.**

Publishing Press Reports.

THE WEEKLY HAWKEYE CIRCULATES IN EVERY COUNTY IN  
IOWA. THE NEWS TRADE EDITION GOES TO EVERY  
STATE AND TERRITORY IN THE UNITED  
STATES AND IN CANADA.

## The Muscatine Weekly News

MUSCATINE, IOWA.

O. G. JACK, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday.

THE NEWS is the leading Democratic weekly paper in Muscatine City and County.

DEMOCRATIC CITY, DEMOCRATIC COUNTY,  
Population, 11,000. Population, 24,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Lyon County Times

DAYTON, NEVADA.

CAMPBELL & FAIRBANKS, Proprietors.

Published every Saturday morning.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF LYON COUNTY.

The only paper published in Lyon County and the Devil's Gate Mining District. Has a steadily increasing circulation.

Advertising rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Dakota Journal

BRIDGEWATER, DAKOTA.

RYAN & HINCHON, Editors and Proprietors.

## The Reporter

DUNDEE, MICH.

J. E. CARR, Editor and Publisher.

Only paper published in Dundee. Circulates among the best class of population. All printed at home.

## The Niagara Courier

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y.

WM. POOL & SON, Editors and Proprietors.

The favorite dollar weekly. Largest circulation (1,000), and best advertising medium on the Niagara frontier.

## The Alabama Tribune

CULLMAN, ALABAMA. JOHN A. JOHNSON, Prop. \$1.50 per year. Friday. An excellent weekly published in a rich mineral and agricultural section. An increasing circulation in Cullman Co. and North Alabama generally.

## Free Press

LEWISTOWN, PA. W. W. TROUT, Ed. and Pub. The only paper in Mifflin County that certifies to its subscription list. Guaranteed circulation 1,300. An excellent advertising medium. Eight pages. Size, 30 x 42½.

## Democrat

BLOOMFIELD, IOWA. WALKER & EVANS, Pubs. & Proprs. Only Democratic paper in a largely Democratic County. Circulates extensively throughout Southern Iowa and Northern Mo. Established 1868. Official paper of county.

## The San Saba News

SAN SABA, TEXAS.

J. E. VERNOR, Proprietor.

The only newspaper within a radius of forty-five miles. \$2.00 a year. Large circulation. Liberal advertising rates.

## Exeter Enterprise

EXETER, FILLMORE COUNTY, NEBRASKA.

G. J. BROWN, Editor and Publisher.

The best advertising medium in Fillmore County. Rates furnished on application. Pop. of town 1,000.

## Washingtoner Journal

WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

W. KOCH, Publisher.

Tri-weekly;—Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.

Subscription, 40 cents per month.

The only German newspaper (except a weekly), published in the District, and hence offering peculiar inducements to advertisers. It is well established, and has a wide-spread circulation.

Rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Weekly established in 1811; Daily in 1855.

## Fredonian

Daily and Weekly.

NEW BRUNSWICK, NEW JERSEY.

JOHN F. BABCOCK, Proprietor.

Weekly published on Fridays; Daily in the afternoon, Republican in politics. Largest circulation in Central New Jersey.

ADVERTISING TERMS LIBERAL.

Send for samples and terms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Advertise in

## The Republican

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

Largest Circulation. Best Class of Readers.

## The Clear Water Advance

CLEAR WATER, MINN. ISAAC W. CAMERON, Ed. Published weekly; politics neutral; size, 20x36; pages, 4. Established April, 1883. A live and growing newspaper, free from politics. Advertising rates sent on application.

## The Manton Tribune

MANTON, MICHIGAN. CHARLES E. COOPER, Publisher. Established Sept. 15th, 1878. Independent and saucy, yet contrives to carry the largest local circulation of any paper published in Wexford County, Michigan.

## THE INDEPENDENT

GRAND ISLAND, NEBRASKA.

FRED HEDDE, Ed. and Prop. SETH P. MOBLEY, Man'r. Daily and Weekly. 17th year. Largest weekly in State. Best advertising medium, rates on application. Daily, \$3.00; Weekly, \$2.00 per annum. No wood cuts used.

## THE STAR

WEST POINT, VA. J. M. DAVIS & CO., Publishers. A first-class weekly newspaper. Established 1870. Only paper in a town of 2,000 inhabitants. Subscription \$1.00. Advertising rates reasonable. Read by twice as many people in two counties as any other paper.

## PAW PAW HERALD.

PAW PAW, MICH. I. W. VAN FOSSEN, Ed. & Pub. Published every Friday. \$1.50 per year in advance. Circulates in every township of Van Buren Co. Has the best business location and office in the West. Rates of advertising published each week.

THE DAILY NEWS, CRAWFORDSVILLE, IND. COFFMAN & GALEY, Publishers. Located in one of the liveliest and best cities in the State of Indiana, the seat of Wabash College, the leading educational institution of the State. Guaranteed circulation. Particular attention paid to foreign advertising.

THE MIFFLINBURG TELEGRAPH, MIFFLINBURG, UNION CO., PA. GEO. W. SCHOCH, Ed. and Prop. Established 1862. Wednesdays. Republican. Circulation, 960. Pays special attention to localizing, and on this account its subscribers are mainly residents of the county. Excellent advertising medium.

ESTABLISHED 1881.

# MARIPOSA HERALD

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT

MARIPOSA, CALIFORNIA.

BEN. M. MADDOX, PROPRIETOR.

Terms \$3.00 per year.

A large, beautifully printed, twenty-eight column newspaper, devoted to the social, educational, commercial, agricultural and mining interests of Mariposa county. It contains each week full and accurate information of current events at home and abroad.

Only legitimate advertising accepted; advertisements of lotteries and frauds generally, declined.

All advertisements are payable in advance, unless special contracts are made.

THE HERALD is the official paper of the county and is an excellent medium for reaching a large number of intelligent people.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE OMAHA REPUBLICAN

OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

Has the most desirable *general* circulation in Nebraska, Western Iowa and the adjoining Territories.

IT IS THE OLDEST DAILY PAPER WEST OF THE MISSOURI, AND EAST OF THE MOUNTAINS,

And the foremost place that it holds in all homes within its territory has never been disputed by any competitor.

---

# THE WEEKLY REPUBLICAN

HAS A SWORN AVERAGE CIRCULATION FOR A FULL YEAR OF

OVER 10,000 COPIES PER WEEK.

Since the price has been reduced to \$1.00 per year a steady increase has been the result.

The best possible rates can always be obtained through

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE CINCINNATI COMMERCIAL GAZETTE

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Cincinnati offers exceptional advantages to advertisers as the Central City of the nation. It is nearer the center of population of the United States than any other metropolis. Its neighboring tributary country is highly productive, densely settled, and well known for the intelligence, wealth and enterprise of its inhabitants.

The **Daily Commercial Gazette** is the leading advertising medium of Cincinnati. It is taken and read by all classes, and is patronized by all those in Trade and Commerce, Banking, Insurance and Navigation, producing and distributing wealth.

The high standing of the **Commercial Gazette** specially recommends it to the best classes of advertisers. The irreproachable tone of its columns, and its representative character as reflecting in the best manner the most important interests of the day, have made it a necessity in thousands of homes.

While the **Daily Commercial Gazette** enjoys the largest circulation among the best classes within the limits of Cincinnati, it also has a very large constituency in the cities and towns of the Central States.

The **Weekly** edition is the most widely circulated family and agricultural paper in the West, and has over 8,000 club agents in the United States.

Eastern offices, 63 and 64 Tribune Building, New York. THE COMMERCIAL GAZETTE CO., Publishers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## TRADE REPORTER

SAINT JOHN, NEW BRUNSWICK.

T. PARTELOW MOTT, Editor and Proprietor.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Affirmed circulation, 10,000.

Advertising rates: \$12 00 per inch (of 10 lines) for one year.  
Proportionate rates for more or less space for longer or shorter periods.

A MOST JUDICIOUS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

### Newark Evening News

NEWARK, NEW JERSEY.

Published every day in the year except Sunday.

CIRCULATION, 12,000.

The combined issues of all the Newark English dailies do not equal that of the News.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Jasper Weekly Courier

JASPER, DUBOIS CO., INDIANA.

CLEMENT DOANE, Proprietor.

Established in 1858, and published continuously ever since as a Democratic paper by the present owner, it has become an integral part of the county, and is read by all intelligent buyers in the county.

Decent advertisers will find it a profitable medium at fair rates—50 cents an inch per month.

### The Sierra Journal

ROSITA, CUSTER CO., COLORADO.

A. J. JOHNSON & BRO., Proprietors.

Published every Thursday. Terms, per year, \$2.50; six months, \$1.25; three months, 75 cents; sample copies, 10 cents. Largest circulation of any county paper in Southern Colorado. The leading paper of the county. Devoted to the vast mining interests of the section, with a full review of the mines each week. Shows up all kinds of mining swindlers and frauds. Best advertising medium in Southern Colorado.

1861

1885

### Meriden Republican

Daily and Weekly.

MERIDEN, CONNECTICUT.

WM. F. GRAHAM, Editor.

Meriden has 22,000 population, composed mainly of skilled mechanics and their families—a reading community. THE REPUBLICAN is the only newspaper in Meriden.

No objectionable advertisements inserted at any price. Book binding, Electrotyping, and Job, Book and Catalogue Printing executed on the premises.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Prairie Home

Established 1883. Leading Paper of Miner County.

CARTHAGE, DAKOTA.

THOMAS MCCONNELL, Proprietor.

Independent Republican. Vigorously progressive.

One of the best advertising mediums in

South Dakota.

Simon Slycoon writes only for the PRAIRIE HOME.

### Canadian Live Stock Journal

HAMILTON, ONTARIO, CANADA.

THE STOCK JOURNAL CO., Publishers.

Published monthly on fine book paper, and well illustrated with representative Canadian animals, and admitted to be the leading Live Stock and Agricultural paper in Canada. It reaches the best stockmen and farmers in the Dominion, and is therefore without a superior to advertisers desirous of reaching these classes. Subscription \$1.00 per annum. Sample copies free.



OVER **130,000** A DAY.

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If you want to talk to the people of Chicago, why not talk to all of them?

## **The Chicago Daily News**

Has now an average circulation of over 130,000 copies a day; more than the circulation of all other Chicago dailies combined.

Advertisers can cover Chicago with its *Daily News*, and at an expenditure of *about one-third the cost* of less circulation through all its other dailies.

*The Best is the Cheapest.*

[OVER.]

# “High Water-Mark” Circulations.

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THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS has little interest in “high-water mark” circulations. Their purpose is generally to mislead. The exact circulation of *every* issue the year round is what the advertiser wants and has a right to know. If exceptional cases are alone to be published, the interests of advertisers would be best served by announcements of the “low-water mark.” The fact that the CHICAGO DAILY NEWS’ circulation for the year 1884 averaged **125,178 copies per day**, is of very much greater importance to the regular advertiser than that on a few days of very great public excitement it nearly doubled that figure.

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## The LARGEST DAILY CIRCULATION in America.

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THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS believes that no other daily paper in America printed, during the year 1884, so large a total number of complete copies as would make an average daily issue equal to 125,178 papers. It demonstrates its own claim to this large circulation by a detailed statement, under oath, showing the exact number of papers printed on each publication day of the year, with the further guarantee of genuineness assured in its standing offer to show to any reputable advertiser all its books and accounts relating to circulation.

THE DAILY NEWS claims “**first place**” among the dailies of America **as to extent of circulation**, and will yield it only when displaced by a disputant who submits his claims to a like presentation and examination.

# The Scientific American

The Most Popular Scientific Paper in the World.

ESTABLISHED 1845.

WEEKLY—\$3.20 a year; \$1.60 Six months.

This unrivalled periodical, which is now in its **FORTIETH YEAR**, continues to maintain its high reputation for excellence, and enjoys the largest circulation ever attained by any scientific publication. Every number contains sixteen large pages, beautifully printed, elegantly illustrated. It presents in popular style a descriptive record of the most novel, interesting and important advances in Science, Arts and Manufactures. It shows the progress of the world in respect to New Discoveries and Improvements, embracing Machinery, Mechanical Works, Engineering in all branches, Chemistry, Metallurgy, Electricity, Light, Heat, Architecture, Domestic Economy, Agriculture, Natural History, etc. It abounds with fresh and interesting subjects for discussion, thought or experiment. It tends to improve the mind; encourages to self-exertion, activity and development; furnishes hundreds of useful suggestions for business, and for simple, light and profitable occupations. It promotes Industry, Progress, Thrift and Intelligence in every community where it circulates.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN should have a place in every Dwelling, Shop, Office, School, or Library. Workmen, Foremen, Engineers, Superintendents, Directors, Presidents, Officials, Merchants, Farmers, Teachers, Lawyers, Physicians, Clergymen—People in every walk and profession in life, will derive satisfaction and benefit from a regular reading of THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

As an instructor for the young, it is of peculiar advantage. **TRY IT.** Subscribe for yourself—it will bring you valuable ideas; subscribe for your sons—it will make them manly and self-reliant; subscribe for your workmen—it will please and assist their labor; subscribe for your friends—it will be likely to give them a practical lift in life.

**Terms \$3.20 a year; \$1.60 six months.** Specimen copies free. Remit by Postal Order or Check.

MUNN & CO., Publishers, 361 Broadway, N. Y.

## THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT is a separate and distinct publication from THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, but is uniform therewith in size, every number containing sixteen large pages. THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT is published weekly, and includes a very wide range of contents. It presents the most recent papers by eminent writers in all the principal departments of Science and the Useful Arts, embracing Biology, Geology, Mineralogy, Natural History, Geography, Archeology, Astronomy, Chemistry, Electricity, Light, Heat, Mechanical Engineering, Steam and Railway Engineering, Mining, Ship Building, Marine Engineering, Photography, Technology, Manufacturing Industries, Sanitary Engineering, Agriculture, Horticulture, Domestic Economy, Biography, Medicine, etc. A vast amount of fresh and valuable information pertaining to these and allied subjects is given, the whole profusely illustrated with engravings.

The most important Engineering Works, Mechanisms and Manufactures at home and abroad are represented and described in the SUPPLEMENT.

**PRICE FOR THE SUPPLEMENT, \$5.00 PER YEAR,**

Or one copy of THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN and one copy of SUPPLEMENT, both mailed for one year for \$7. Address and remit by postal order or check,

MUNN & CO., 361 Broadway, N. Y.,

*Publishers Scientific American.*

**CATALOGUE of Valuable Papers contained in the Scientific American Supplement SENT FREE to any address.**

This Catalogue, covering 20 large quarto pages, gives the title and supplement number for nearly two thousand valuable and important Scientific Papers or Essays. If you wish to find the latest published information concerning any new process, any branch of Engineering or Mechanical work, any Industrial Art, any Manufacture, or any Scientific Subject or Discovery, consult this Catalogue. **Sent free.**

MUNN & CO., Publishers, 361 Broadway, N. Y.

**TO NEWSDEALERS.**—We furnish all the numbers of the SUPPLEMENT. *They are never out of print!* If your News Companies give any excuse for not supplying you, send your order to us by mail, and we will see that it is promptly filled.

MUNN & CO.

**SCIENTIFIC BOOKS** of every kind promptly furnished by MUNN & CO., Publishers of THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 361 Broadway, New York.

## PATENTS.

Any person who has made an invention, and desires to know whether it is probably new and patentable, can obtain advice concerning the same, *free of charge*, by writing to MUNN & Co., publishers of THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 361 Broadway, New York. For the past forty years MUNN & Co. have carried on as a branch of their business, the preparation and obtaining of patents. Many of the most reliable inventions have been patented through their Agency. **Hand Book** about Patents sent free.

Address

MUNN & CO., 361 Broadway, N. Y.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE STOVE & HARDWARE REPORTER

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI,

Is the recognized organ of the Stove, Hardware, Tinware and kindred trades of the West.

PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY BY

THE STOVE AND HARDWARE REPORTER CO.

An advertisement in its columns will be read by the best trade throughout that vast and important section.

A trial will convince any one that for the rates asked it has no equal.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE DAILY AND WEEKLY TELEGRAPH

JOHN W. GILMOR, MANAGER.

ST. JOHN, N. B., CANADA.

THE LEADING JOURNAL IN THE MARITIME PROVINCES.

As an advertising medium for this portion of the Dominion it is unequalled. Its circulation is among all classes, irrespective of creed or politics. Every city, town, village and settlement, and every farming, lumbering, mining and fishing district in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island are reached by the DAILY or WEEKLY TELEGRAPH. The circulation of the respective Daily and Weekly editions is **Confessedly Much Greater** than that of the corresponding editions of any other paper published in the Dominion, east of Montreal.

SUBSCRIPTION IN ADVANCE—DAILY, \$5.00; WEEKLY, \$1.00.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Duluth Tribune

Daily and Weekly.

DULUTH, MINNESOTA.

Oldest paper at head of Lake Superior.

R. C. MITCHELL, Editor and Proprietor.

DAILY TRIBUNE, size, 24x36, four pages. Only morning paper in the city. Every morning except Monday. Publishes regular Associated Press dispatches. Makes special feature of giving news of the New Northwest.

WEEKLY TRIBUNE, size, 26x40, four pages. Fridays. Established May 1st, 1870.

Population of Duluth, 18,000. Third city in population and wealth in the State. Growing more rapidly than any other city in the Northwest.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

To Advertisers.

### Fædrelandet og Emigranten

LACROSSE, WISCONSIN.

Best Advertising Medium among the Scandinavians in this country.

It is the oldest and most widely circulated Scandinavian Newspaper in the United States. It is not at all a local paper, but circulates wherever Scandinavians are found. Advertising rates moderate but firm.

### Savannah Daily Times

SAVANNAH, GEORGIA.

B. H. RICHARDSON, Editor.

Best Evening Paper in the South. \$6.00 per Annum.

### Savannah Sunday Times

\$1.50 per Annum.

Liberal contracts made with reliable Advertising Agents. Address B. H. RICHARDSON, Preat. and Gen. Manager. Savannah Times Pub. Co.

### The Cottage Hearth

BOSTON, MASS.

COTTAGE HEARTH CO., Publishers.

Always pays advertisers handsomely, as it goes each month to 20,000 families who have money to buy what they want and see advertised, while the beautiful appearance of its advertising pages makes them one of the attractive features of the magazine.

Send for sample copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1877.

Circulation 3,000.

### Le Canadien

ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Office: 326 WABASHA STREET, ST. PAUL, MINN.

LE CANADIEN PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

(Stock Co. \$10,000 Capital.)

L. N. DION, Manager. A. MARTIN, Editor. The largest circulated French Paper (Weekly) in the Western States.

Subscription, \$2.00 a year.

### Barnesville Weekly Times

BARNESVILLE, MINNESOTA.

E. J. TAYLOR, Publisher.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

Large City and County circulation—rapidly increasing. Grand Division St. P. M. & M. Ry.

# THE COLUMBIA REGISTER

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, WEEKLY.

COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA.

One of the only two newspapers of the State served by the Associated Press. Circulation at nearly every post-office in the State. Special correspondents at every county-seat. A live, progressive, Democratic paper. No objectionable advertising admitted at any price. THE REGISTER is a clean newspaper.

**NO ADVANTAGE IN PRICES FOR ADVERTISING SPACE GIVEN ANYBODY.**

The paper has rejected thousands of dollars of advertising rather than put its advertisers at a disadvantage in competition for business. Columbia is a progressive, flourishing city of 13,000 inhabitants; is becoming celebrated as a Winter health resort; will, in a few years, be possessed of the greatest water power in the country, the work for which is being now done by the State Government. It is decidedly a point which should command the attention of discreet advertisers, and THE REGISTER is the paper to make profitable use of. Established July 27, 1875.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER is an 8-page (56-column) paper at \$1.00 a year.

Address all communications and orders to

**CHARLES A. CALVO, Jr., Proprietor,**

89 Richardson Street, COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

# THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES

LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS.

REPRESENTING THE COMBINED CIRCULATION OF "THE TIMES," "CONSERVATIVE," "BULLETIN" AND "COMMERCIAL," THE FOUR OLDEST PAPERS IN KANSAS.

THE TIMES is the oldest paper, the leading paper, is published in the largest city in the State, and has the largest circulation of any paper in Kansas.

Price: The Daily Times, \$5 a year; The Weekly Times, \$1 a year.

## INDUCEMENTS TO ADVERTISERS.

THE LEAVENWORTH DAILY TIMES has 5,426 circulation. THE LEAVENWORTH WEEKLY TIMES has 13,680 circulation. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES has been published without interruption in the largest city of Kansas for nearly thirty years. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES is the only paper in Leavenworth receiving and publishing the full Western Associated Press reports. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES has subscribers in every post-office and is read by the people of every city, village and hamlet in the State of Kansas. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES never inserts an advertisement for a man who is not financially responsible, hence you are not thrown into competition with humbugs and frauds. THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES is recognized as an outspoken journal, fearless and bold in the expression of its convictions; it is an advocate of Republican principles in a State that gives 50,000 Republican majority.

THE LEAVENWORTH DAILY TIMES has a circulation in the city and suburbs of Leavenworth three times greater than any other paper. The mail circulation of THE LEAVENWORTH TIMES is ten times greater than any other paper published in the city. No paper in the State has one-half its circulation, and advertisers cannot reach the people of the city and county of Leavenworth through any other medium.

Kansas the past year has produced the greatest crops of any State in the Union. It has more cattle, more hogs, more wheat, more corn, more oats and more general prosperity than any other State, and its people are out of debt, growing rich, and will buy and pay for more goods than any other Western State during the coming year.

### ADVERTISING RATES.

Ten cents a line each insertion, Daily or Weekly; reading notices, 25 cents a line. No advertisement inserted for less than the price of five lines. Reduced rates will be given on application for large ads. and long time.

D. R. ANTHONY, Editor and Proprietor.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Republican.

Local.

Progressive.

# THE LAKE COUNTY TIMES

LIBERTYVILLE, ILLINOIS.

F. H. B. McDOWELL, Editor and Publisher.

\$1.50 per annum in advance.

THE TIMES has earned the reputation, though but four years old, of being second to no paper in Lake County as a local paper. Republican in its creed, it voices the sentiments and circulates in the homes of a majority of the people in the banner Republican Township and County in the State.

The growth of the dairy interest in Lake County is fast putting it in rank with Kane County, which is the leading dairy county in the West.

Two new railroads are projected through Lake County to be built during 1885, which will add to the influence of the TIMES.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# GLENDIVE INDEPENDENT

GLENDIVE, DAWSON COUNTY, MONTANA.

J. R. WIDMYER, Publisher.

A Democratic paper. Eight pages, forty columns. Published every Saturday morning.

Terms, \$2.00 per year invariably in advance.

The *Independent* is published at the county-seat of Dawson county, the largest county in the Territory, having an area of 25,000 square miles, and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county. It circulates extensively among the ranchmen and stock-growers. As an advertising medium it is unsurpassed.

Rates made known upon application. Sample copies free.

Address all letters to *Independent*, P. O. Box 101, Glendive, Dawson County, Montana.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Gazette and Bulletin

WILLIAMSPORT, PA.

GAZETTE AND BULLETIN PUBLISHING ASSOC'N.

C. E. FRITCHER, Business Manager.

Daily, Morning and Evening. Weekly, every Thursday.

The leading paper in Central Pennsylvania.

Book and Job Printers, Rulers and Book Binders, and Blank Book makers.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Independent Republican

Published Weekly.

MONTROSE, SUSQUEHANNA CO., PA.

JAMES P. TAYLOR, Publisher.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year.

Agricultural population.

Volume XXX. 4 pages, forty columns. Circulation greater than all the other papers in the county combined.

## The Nebraska Reporter

SEWARD, NEBRASKA.

F. G. SIMMONS, Editor and Proprietor.

Oldest and best paper in Seward county. Established 1870; greatly improved this year. Send for sample copy.

LA JUNTA TRIBUNE

LA JUNTA, COLO.

N. H. BOWMAN, Publisher.

Published Weekly in the center of a large agricultural and stock-raising region. Subscription price, \$2.00 per annum. Advertising rates very reasonable.

Established 1868.

## The Fulton Times

FULTON, NEW YORK.

JOHN A. MCKAY &amp; CO., Proprietors.

JOHN A. MCKAY, Editor.

Published every Wednesday. Circulation 1,400.  
Subscription \$1.25 in advance. Out of County 10c. extra.  
Progressive. Wide-awake. Reliable.

ALWAYS SEE

## "Farmers Home"

DAYTON, OHIO.

In making up your lists.

FARMERS HOME PUBLISHING CO.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Special Agents.

## The Evening Times

SCRANTON, PA.

The oldest Democratic Daily in Northeastern Pennsylvania. Unsurpassed in its field as an advertising medium.

An advertisement in the

## National Poultry Monitor

Published at

22 EAST MAIN ST., SPRINGFIELD, OHIO,  
Always has and always will pay. Rates \$1.50 per inch.

"DER NORDSTERN"

ST. CLOUD, MINN.

ROSENBERGER &amp; REMER, Publishers.

The only German weekly in Northern Minnesota. Circulation 2,300. Best advertising medium in three counties with population of 70,000, three-fourths Germans.

THE EYE, SNOHOMISH, WASHINGTON TERRITORY. C. H. PACKARD, Editor and Pub. Is a live paper for the times, independent, impartial and truthful, keeping a sharp lookout for the best interest of the Territory. Official paper of the county. As an advertising medium cannot be excelled in the Northwest. \$2 a year.

## THE COMMERCIAL TELEGRAM

ONLY MORNING DAILY IN TOLEDO, OHIO.

The city of Toledo has a population of 70,000, rapidly increasing; more building in 1884 than in any former year; new manufactures springing up; third grain market in the United States, and largest in Ohio; handled more coal last year than Cleveland or any other lake city; lumber and iron interests, and jobbing commercial trade immense. Great distributing center. THE COMMERCIAL TELEGRAM is not only the only morning daily in Toledo, but in the ten counties of Northwestern Ohio directly tributary to Toledo. Has early morning service on nearly all railroads, and circulates largely both inside and outside the city.

THE WEEKLY COMMERCIAL TELEGRAM is made up with special reference to the wants of country readers. Estimates for advertising space and specimen copies sent on application to

COMLY & FRANCISCO, Proprietors.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1872.

## THE STAR VINDICATOR

Published every Thursday morning at

BLANCO, TEXAS.

GRANVILLE McPHERSON, Editor. MRS. KATE McPHERSON, Associate Editor.  
CIRCULATION 800. \$2.00 PER YEAR. DEMOCRATIC IN POLITICS.  
OFFICIAL PAPER OF BLANCO COUNTY.  
Address THE STAR VINDICATOR, BLANCO, TEXAS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE GAZETTE

STEUBENVILLE, OHIO.

McFADDEN & HUNTER, Proprietors.

Published Daily and Weekly. Only Democratic paper in Jefferson County, and the only Democratic daily in Eastern Ohio.

THE WEEKLY GAZETTE circulates throughout Jefferson and adjoining counties of Ohio, West Virginia and Pennsylvania.

THE DAILY GAZETTE circulates more largely in Steubenville than any other paper.

Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## DER WESTBOTE

A German Weekly and Tri-weekly paper.

PUBLISHED BY "THE WESTBOTE COMPANY," HENRY A. REINHARD, MANAGER.  
WESTBOTE BUILDING, 180 SOUTH HIGH STREET, COLUMBUS, OHIO.

To Advertisers:—The TRI-WEEKLY WESTBOTE is widely circulated in Columbus and vicinity, and constitutes therefore an excellent advertising medium for advertisers. It is delivered to subscribers every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

The WEEKLY WESTBOTE is now sent to over 4,500 different Post-offices, and to all the Western States, and many places in Europe, presenting the best medium for advertising ever offered the merchants and manufacturers for communicating with the farmer and country dealer. DER "FAMILIENFREUND" (Sunday edition), \$1.00 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## ROCKVILLE INDEPENDENT

ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND.

T. H. GOSORN & CO., Editors and Publishers.

Published every Friday. Only Republican paper in Montgomery County, Maryland.

A Progressive, Political, News and Home Journal, and advocate of temperance and social and moral reform.

Established in 1880. Subscription, \$1.00 per year.

Large and increasing circulation. Excellent advertising medium. Rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE MID-CONTINENT

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

MID-CONTINENT PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO., Publishers and Proprietors.

Printed every Thursday. Terms, \$2.00 in advance.

Constantly increasing circulation. It is a most valuable family paper.

This is the oldest Religious weekly in this portion of the West. It is Evangelical, Non-Sectarian and Secular, laboring to promote union among all Christians, brotherly kindness and charity.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

SIXTY-SECOND VOLUME.

## The Staunton Spectator

STAUNTON, VA.

RICHARD MAUZY, Editor and Propr.

Published every Wednesday.

Subscription \$2.00 per annum, strictly in advance. THE SPECTATOR has a large circulation, and as an advertising medium for this section is surpassed by none. It is the oldest paper in the city.

## Akron Germania

(German)

AKRON, OHIO.

BECK &amp; BILLOW, Publishers.

WEDNESDAY (Weekly Ed.) SATURDAY (Sonntagsblatt.)

Independent, 8 pages. Size 30x44.

Established 1869. Circulation, 2,500 each issue.

Advertising rates: Ten lines 1 month, \$2.25.

## The Friars Point Gazette

FRIARS POINT, MISSISSIPPI.

The GAZETTE will continue to be a newspaper which tells the truth without fear of consequences, which tries to get the facts of the matter without waste of words, and in the most readable shape. It is the leading paper in the county, and is devoted to town, county and State interests. Its circulation is large and rapidly increasing. As an advertising medium it has no equal in this section of the South.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Dawson Journal

Published every Thursday at

DAWSON, GA.

THORNTON &amp; STEVENS, Props. E. L. RAINEY, Ed.

Official organ of both City and County.

Largest circulation in this section. Established 1865.

Democratic. \$2.00 per year.

Advertising rates liberal.

## The Buchanan Record

Does not pretend to be the best advertising medium in the world, but it goes to 1,000 subscribers who pay for it. Try it. Rates may be had by applying to the publishers of this book, or of J. G. HOLMES, Pub., Buchanan, Mich.

## The Rushford Star

RUSHFORD, MINN.

C. R. MCKENNEY, Editor and Proprietor.

Official paper of Fillmore County. 13 years old. It has been under the present management nine years.

Established in 1872.

## The Sidney Journal

TREGO & BINKLEY, Publishers. SIDNEY, OHIO. Friday. 8 pages. \$1.50 per year. Republican in politics. Has a guaranteed circulation of 1,600.

## The Tribune

STORM LAKE, IOWA.

LYMAN H. HENRY, Proprietor.

THE TRIBUNE is a seven column quarto. Circulation 900. Republican. Advertising rates reasonable.

## CLEAVER AND STANDARD

HARRISON, CLARE CO., MICH.

SANBORN &amp; CANFIELD, Publishers.

A lively paper, published in a lively town, the county seat of a growing county. Excellent advertising medium \$1.25 a year in advance. Advertising rates low for cash.

## THE MONROE COUNTY WATCHMAN

UNION, W. VIRGINIA. A. S. JOHNSTON, Proprietor. Oldest newspaper (with a single exception) in the 3d W. Va. Congressional District. Advertisers who wish to reach the substantial business men of Monroe, Greenbrier and Summers Counties should use its columns. It will pay.

## THE TEXAS METHODIST ADVOCATE

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

IT IS THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED BY THE M. E. CHURCH, (North) IN TEXAS. You cannot reach all the members of this Church in any other way.

CHAMBERS TRIBUNE, LA FAYETTE, ALA. / BAMA. E. M. OLIVER, Editor & Publisher. Established 1833. Issued every Wednesday. Circ. 600, increasing at the rate of 100 a month. In one of the best counties in the State. La Fayette receives 13,000 bales of cotton per annum and has the trade of four counties.

## The Hico Reporter

Published weekly at

HICO, TEXAS.

B. M. DAVIS, Publisher.

Price, \$1.50 per annum.

Guaranteed circulation, Six Hundred and Forty-Eight copies (27 quires) each issue.

The rapidly developing district in which THE REPORTER circulates makes it desirable as an advertising medium. Estimates furnished.

## Minonk News

MINONK, ILLINOIS.

A. B. WARREN, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription Price, \$1.50 per annum. Advertising rates reasonable.

An eight-page paper circulating over 700 copies weekly among a purely agricultural population, possessing great advantages as an advertising medium. Contains personal, official and foreign news of the day.

"In God we trust—everybody else C. O. D."

## The Eye

DEXTER, COWLEY CO., KANSAS.

WALTER G. SEAVER, Editorial Optician.

A paper published for the people now on earth.

It is Independent in politics, and is devoted to the advancement of the interests of this portion of sunny Southern Kansas. Advertising rates and sample copies sent on application.

## The Contra Costa Argus

MARTINEZ, CALIFORNIA.

W. D. CROW, Editor and Proprietor.

THE ARGUS is a live local paper, published every Saturday, and has the largest circulation of any paper in Contra Costa County.

A. L. CUMINGS.

D. WILMOT SCOTT.

## The Galena Industrial Press

GALENA, ILLINOIS.

CUMINGS &amp; SCOTT, Publishers.

Published weekly at \$1.50 a year in advance.

## The Colorado Miner

GEORGETOWN, COLORADO.

CHAS. W. STEELE, Editor and Manager. Estab. 1867. Oldest mining journal in Colorado. Prompt and careful reports made on mining properties. \$2.50 a year.

## Weekly Journal

BANCROFT, NEB. W. H. ROGERS, Editor and Pub. A 6-col quarto. \$1.50 a year, invariably in advance. A bona fide circulation supported by affidavits, and a popular paper. A good Western advertising medium.

## The Sumter Advance

SUMTER, S. C.

DARR &amp; SON, Proprietors.

Best advertising medium in Sumter County. Book and job printing a specialty.

## The Springfield Leader

SPRINGFIELD, MO.

D. C. KENNEDY, Editor and Proprietor.

Daily and weekly. Estab. 1867. Oldest Democratic paper in S. W. Mo. Circulates in Mo., Ark., Texas and Kansas.

Established 1823. \$1.50 per annum.

## SENTINEL AND WITNESS

MIDDLETOWN, CONN. E. KING &amp; SON, Publishers.

PENNY PRESS, daily edition of SENTINEL AND WITNESS, largest circulation both daily and weekly in Middlesex County.

W. A. GEBHARDT.

GEORGE HUYCKE.

## ELLSWORTH REPORTER

ELLSWORTH, KAN. GEBHARDT & HUYCKE, Pubs. Official paper of City and Co. Circulation, 2,000. \$1.50 a year, in advance. Every Thursday. Only Steam power Printing Office in Western Kansas. All Home Print.

THE OAK HARBOR PRESS is 12 years old, and the only newspaper out of seven in Ottawa Co., Ohio, that does not use a patent out or inside. Has the only corps of regular local correspondents throughout this and adjoining counties. Examine it at Ayer & Son's Agency, and satisfy yourself that it is the best advertising medium in the Co.



# THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE

THE BEST PAPER FOR AGRICULTURAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

Advertisers will find it profitable to be represented in the columns of the several issues of THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE. The Weekly is the favorite paper of the substantial and intelligent country population of the United States. It goes into the farm house in every State and Territory of the country. It is a well known fact that more TRIBUNE readers own their own houses in towns and farms in the country than those of any other paper. Owing to its large and prosperous constituency, advertisements in the TRIBUNE yield the best returns. Testimonials on this point are without number. As a newspaper the paper is held by readers of a quarter of a century, the best, purest and most valuable in the United States. It covers the whole field of interesting current news, reporting at any rate everything that is fit to be talked about at the family fireside, and doing it in a bright, wholesome and readable way. The paper is fearless and honest. Its present prosperity enables it to spend money abundantly, and it always has the best and latest information of whatever is going on of any account in this big and busy world. The paper is especially active in obtaining for its readers just what they want to know and what will be of solid value to them. Dr. Townsend of the Ohio University, says that it contains more that a man wants to know and less that one doesn't want to know than any other paper with which he is acquainted. THE TRIBUNE is not a local paper, but is printed for the continent, and for all trades and classes of men. It is read in the farm house, the workshop, the business office, the home, the mines, the school and the railway car, and its pages contain something of immediate interest and value for all who glance at them. THE TRIBUNE is the steadfast champion of Republican principles and of Protection to Agriculture and Industry. In this age every one must have a New York paper. In addition to the local paper for current news, men and women need the vast variety of special matter which only a great metropolitan paper can afford to collect and print.

## THE SEMI-WEEKLY TRIBUNE

has nearly all the news of the Daily, and is, in some respects, the best, as well as the cheapest paper sent out from THE TRIBUNE office. It is now delivered east of the Alleghanies on the day of publication; to subscribers west, nearly to the plains, on the day after. It contains all the literary, agricultural and domestic and miscellany, and all the special articles prepared for the Weekly. It has besides most of its editorial articles not strictly local in their application. It is printed in sixteen page form. It is measurably the most successful semi-weekly in the country, having now, as it has had for years, more than four times the circulation of any other semi-weekly issued in New York. It is especially adapted to a large class of intelligent people, who require also the literary and special information which is only found in the columns of a metropolitan paper.

## THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE

has the largest circulation of its class in the United States. Each week it contains a summary of all the news of the world condensed into such shape that busy men have time to read and enjoy. It contains the letters giving the best news from foreign lands, and from time to time others describing the resources, attractions and pursuits of different portions of the United States. It has a strong agricultural department, and good market reports, which are the official standard for the Dairymen's Association, and pages especially written for the benefit of the ladies of the families of its readers, giving accurate instructions in knitting, crochet and kindred subjects. It also prints every year several good novels and stories. THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE is, in fact, the best and cheapest paper in the country. A strong point of the paper is that it is printed in large, plain type.

**TERMS OF THE TRIBUNE:** DAILY TRIBUNE, \$8.50 per annum; WEEKLY TRIBUNE, \$1.25 per annum; SEMI-WEEKLY TRIBUNE, \$2.50 per annum. Postage free to the subscriber.

**ADVERTISING RATES:** THE DAILY TRIBUNE, 30 cents per line; SEMI-WEEKLY, 25 cents; WEEKLY, \$1.00 per line, each insertion.

Advertisements in special positions charged accordingly.

Remit by draft or money order. If the cash is sent it should always be by registered letter.

THE TRIBUNE, NEW YORK.

## The Kentucky Yeoman

FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY.

MAJOR, JOHNSTON & BARRETT, Publishers.

The leading Democratic paper in Kentucky.

An excellent advertising medium

Published tri-weekly and weekly at the State Capital and having an extensive circulation. During the session of the State Legislature a daily edition is issued.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1844.

## The Catholic

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA.

JACOB PORTER, Publisher.

Issued every Saturday.

A large eight-page journal, containing all the latest

Catholic News of the day

Terms \$2.20 per annum.

An excellent paper for advertisers who desire to reach the people of Pennsylvania.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Cuba Journal

CUBA, FULTON CO., ILLINOIS.

J. C. THOMAS, Proprietor.

Published every Thursday Independent on all subjects.

Best advertising medium in the county. Circulation rapidly increasing.

It pays to advertise in the

## St. Cloud Journal-Press

ST. CLOUD, MINN.

W. B. MITCHELL, Publisher.

Circulation more than double that of any other paper in Northern Minnesota. Established in 1857.

Advertising rates sent upon application.

## Michigan Independent and Reporter

BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN.

J. R. HILL, Publisher.

Is more generally read throughout Berrien County, reaches more of the business men and more of the farmers, than does any other paper published in the county or out of it. Is the best advertising medium in South-western Michigan. \$1.50 per year Write for terms.

## The Randolph Enterprise

BEVERLY, WEST VIRGINIA

BOSWORTH & TALBOTT, Editors and Proprietors

A Democratic journal published every Thursday. Circulation 700, and rapidly increasing.

The only paper published in Randolph County, which has a population of 9,540

## The Ames Intelligencer

AMES, IOWA.

J. E. DUNCAN, Publisher.

A WEEKLY, NINE-COLUMN FOLIO,

IN ITS SEVENTEENTH YEAR.

The leading and official newspaper of Story County. Only paper published at the seat of the State Agricultural College. The publisher owns and controls all advertising space.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## National Demokrat

DUBUQUE, IOWA.

F. A. GNIFFKE, Publisher.

Is the oldest German paper in Northern Iowa and only local and non-sectarian one in Dubuque.

Every Thursday. Official paper of the city and county of Dubuque. Both city and county of Dubuque contain by far the largest population of the State, more than one third of which consists of German-Americans; and the NATIONAL DEMOKRAT having been for the greater part of the last 29 years (during which it was published and edited by its original founder) the only organ of the latter class, has found its way into the great majority of German-American families in the city and county, without regard to their politics or religion. As an advertising medium among this class and in this particular locality, as well as in adjoining counties, it stands second to none.

Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Press

Published every Thursday at

PETERSBURG, PIKE COUNTY, INDIANA.

J. W. GLADISH, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms \$1.25, cash in advance.

Size, eight-column folio.

Circulation 1,200, and rapidly increasing.

The only ALL HOME paper published in Pike County.

Established 1841.

## The Davenport Gazette

DAVENPORT, IOWA.

THE GAZETTE PRINTING COMPANY, Publishers.

Daily and Weekly.

Circulation double that of all the other papers in Davenport combined.

## The Monday Leader

ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI.

JOSEPH H. CRANE, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Monday morning.

THE LEADER has a wide circulation in Missouri, Iowa, Kansas and Nebraska, and is a desirable medium for advertising.

Circulation 2,000.

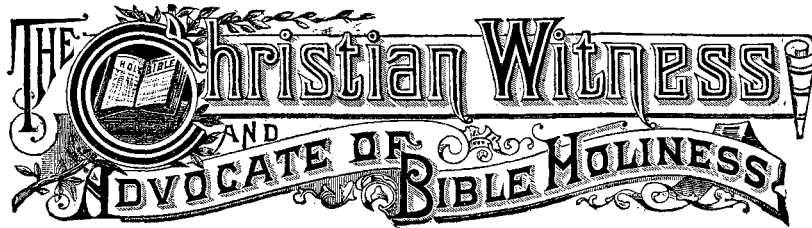
## Dickey County Leader

ELLENDALE, DAKOTA.

WESLEY MORAN, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 800.

Ellendale is a thriving town and county-seat, located in the heart of the James River Valley, the finest agricultural section in the Northwest. The LEADER is an eight-page paper with a large circulation, and is a first-class advertising medium.



**THE Christian Witness**  
AND  
**ADVOCATE OF BIBLE HOLINESS**

36 Bromfield St., BOSTON, MASS.

McDONALD & GILL, Editors and Proprietors.

Semi-Monthly. \$1.00 a year.

DEVOTED TO EXPERIMENTAL AND PRACTICAL CHRISTIANITY.

Our average semi-monthly circulation for the year past has exceeded (8,500) **Eight Thousand Five Hundred Copies.**

A limited amount of unexceptionable advertising will be accepted at the following rates, viz:

	1 time.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
Per Line, Agate Measure, for less than one inch, . . .	\$ .12	\$ .24	\$ .40	\$ .54	\$ .96	\$ 1.44
Per Inch for short ads. . . . .	1.50	3.00	5.00	6.75	12.00	20.00

Special rates on large or long time orders.

A desirable medium for first class advertising, but no advertisement of doubtful truth or reliability inserted at any price.

Correspondence solicited.

Sample Copies free.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE  
**MORNING JOURNAL AND COURIER**

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

THE CARRINGTON PUBLISHING CO.

**OLDEST DAILY IN CONNECTICUT.**

LARGEST IN SIZE, LARGEST IN CIRCULATION, AND THE FAMILY PAPER IN NEW HAVEN.

Issued daily (Sundays excepted). Subscription price : \$5.00 per year.

**CONNECTICUT HERALD & WEEKLY JOURNAL**

(Established in 1793)

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

THE CARRINGTON PUBLISHING CO.

A large and widely-circulated Family Paper, devoted to selected miscellany, local matters, and the news.

Subscription price : \$2.00 per year, \$1.50 in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Press

PARAGOULD, ARKANSAS.

P. W. MOSS, Publisher.

Largest circulation of any paper in the county. Democratic in politics, but especially devoted to the interests of Paragould and Greene County.

Published every Friday.

The best advertising medium in Eastern Arkansas.

Terms, \$1.25 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Long Island News-Letter

PORT JEFFERSON, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.

A. L. CHENEY, Editor and Publisher.

Circulates in nearly every house in this section, and throughout the surrounding villages and in Bridgeport, Conn. Port Jefferson is the principal trade center of the town. Rates reasonable. Size of paper, eight pages. \$1.50 per year. Specialties: home and county news.

## Devils Lake News - Democrat

DEVILS LAKE, DAKOTA.

NADEAU & CARRUTHERS, Publishers.

Official paper of Ramsey County.

The largest circulation of any paper west of Grand Forks.

Advertising rates: \$1.00 per inch per month. 25 per cent. off on yearly contracts.

Established 1864.

## New Ulm Post

NEW ULM, MINNESOTA.

LOUIS BOGEN, Editor and Publisher.

Terms: \$2 per year.

The New Ulm Post is a 6-column quarto paper, has 8 pages, and is published in the German language. The Post is published in a county which is over one-half of German descent as will be seen by the following: Total voters of Brown County, 2,342; of which belong to the German nationality 1,283, other nationalities 943. The New Ulm Post is the only German Paper published in the Southwestern part of Minnesota, and is the best medium to reach the German population. Advertising rates furnished upon application.

## Le Moniteur Acadien

SHEDIAC, N. B.

Being the only French paper, and having a large circulation in all parts of the Maritime Provinces, is a first-class medium of advertising. Terms reasonable.

## The Freemason

TORONTO, CANADA.

COWAN & CO., Publishers.

Monthly. 12 pages. Subscription, 50 cents per year. Advertising rates, \$1.00 per inch.

## College Argus

Published by the students of Wesleyan University. Circulation for year guaranteed to be 15,000. Rates of advertising made known on application to publishers or to N. W. AYER & SON, Box 23 A, MIDDLETOWN, CONN.

## THE COURIER

ENTERPRISE, MISS. FRANK C. MCGHEE, Ed. & Prop. Estab. 1870. Politics, Democratic. Local organ for two counties. A clean, high-toned journal. Circulates among the best class of people in Southeast Mississippi. Unobjectionable ads. taken on liberal terms. All home print.

THE CUMMING CLARION, CUMMING, FORTY-SYTH CO., GA. ISAAC S. CLEMENT, Ed. and Prop. Official organ of county. Advertising rates given on application. Large circulation among all classes. Business men have advertised in it for eight consecutive years. Subscription price, \$1.00 per year.

## The Cibson Enterprise

GIBSON, GEORGIA.

PERCY V. HOWELL, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulates in a wider territory than almost any country weekly in Middle Georgia.

Is a 7-column, 4-page paper, and is published on Tuesday of every week in the year except two.

Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1860.

## The Sun

ORANGEVILLE, ONTARIO.

P. MEANEY, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday. \$1.00 per annum.

The leading paper of Dufferin County. Circulates largely in adjoining counties. Splendid advertising medium.

## The Whiting News

WHITING, KANSAS.

WILL. C. BROWN, Editor and Proprietor.

A weekly paper devoted to the interests of Whiting and vicinity. Always up to the times. Rich and spicy. A good circulation. Send for advertising rates.

## The Star

BEATTIE, MARSHALL CO., KANSAS.

W. W. BROOKS, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday morning. THE STAR was established at Beattie, September, 1884, by A. J. Tucker, and was under that management until January 1, 1885, when it went into the hands of W. W. Brooks, the present owner, since which time it has largely increased, both in subscription, advertising and size of paper, being increased in said time from 5 col. folio to 5 col. quarto. Republican. Circulation 400. Rates, \$100 a col. a year.

## The Lyons Sentinel

LYONS, NEW YORK. M. J. & I. J. VANMARTER, Pubs. Issued Saturdays at county-seat of Wayne and circulates largely in it and adjoining counties. Good advertising medium. Send for sample copies and advertising rates.

## The New Age

TUNKHANNOCK, PA. MASON STARK, Prop. Established 1878. Official organ of the county. Issued Thursday. 4 pages, 40x26. Subscription, \$1.25 per year. Circulation, 2,740. Independent Democratic.

## Pike County Republican

WAVERLY, OHIO.

H. R. SNYDER, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Friday. 8 pages. Established 1842. Circulation 800. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

## The DePere News

DEPERE, WISCONSIN.

HILL & PROCTOR, Editors and Publishers.

THE DEPERE NEWS is a live Republican weekly. Established 14 years. Best advertising medium in Brown Co.

## THE GOSPEL BANNER

BERLIN, ONTARIO. C. HETT, Publisher. Organ of the United Brethren in Christ in Canada and the United States. A limited number of advs. taken. THE EVANGELIUM PANIER is the German edition of the same character. Advertisements also taken.

THE WAYNE COUNTY HERALD, WOOSTER, OHIO. HERALD PRINTING CO., Pubs. Best advertising medium in Wayne Co., because it circulates in the best families. No dead beats on its list. Read by the cream of the county. Terms reasonable. Has a growing constituency in adjoining Cos. of Stark, Summit, Ashland, Holmes,

# THE EAGLE

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

POUGHKEEPSIE, NEW YORK.

THE DAILY is the only morning paper on the Hudson River, between New York and Albany connected with the Associated Press, and is acknowledged to be the leading News Medium for the Hudson River Valley. Its circulation is greater than that of any other paper in the same region.

THE WEEKLY is the Republican organ of the County, and has a large and increasing circulation among the families of Dutchess and adjoining counties.

For advertising rates apply to N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, or to PLATT & PLATT, Publishers, Poughkeepsie, New York.

# THE NEWS

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

HERMANGE & BREWER, PUBLISHERS.

The pioneer and for many years the only Sunday paper, and the only Evening paper published in Baltimore. The News was the first newspaper in the South printed on the Perfecting Press which nearly all the leading papers have since adopted. It has long been recognized as the live, enterprising paper of the city, has an immense circulation, is liberally patronized by advertisers, and appreciated by them as a most profitable medium.

# THE SUNDAY NEWS

Never contains less than eight pages or sixty-four columns of space, and is the largest newspaper printed in the city. In addition to this it is frequently compelled to issue four additional full-sized pages, increasing the total to ninety-six columns.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

# THE REVIEW

BLANDINSVILLE, ILLINOIS.

DEMOCRATIC IN POLITICS. ESTABLISHED MARCH, 1885.

REPUBLICAN ESTABLISHED JUNE, 1884. McDONOUGH DEMOCRAT ESTABLISHED 1879.

\$1.50 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

ADVERTISING RATES MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION.

CIRCULATION 680, AND RAPIDLY INCREASING.

SIZE, 4 PAGES, 8 COLUMNS. PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# ONCE-A-WEEK

STOCKTON, SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

D. H. BERDINE & CO., Publishers and Proprietors.

THE LEADING PROHIBITION JOURNAL OF THE PACIFIC COAST.

Has a circulation of 1,000 copies per week, and extra editions amounting to many thousands during the year.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$2 PER YEAR.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# SIBLEY COUNTY INDEPENDENT

HENDERSON, MINNESOTA.

E. H. DEARTH, Editor and Publisher.

The official journal of Sibley County. Terms of subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

Published in a thriving city in the Minnesota Valley, and in a very prosperous agricultural county, with a circulation of 800, which is steadily increasing.

**MOST EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM.**

Advertising rates can be ascertained by addressing E. H. DEARTH, Editor.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# UTICA DEUTSCHE ZEITUNG

No. 8 FAY STREET, UTICA, NEW YORK.

J. C. SCHREIBER, Publisher.

THE UTICA DEUTSCHE ZEITUNG is published three times a week. It is an official paper of the City of Utica, and is the

**ONLY GERMAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN CENTRAL NEW YORK.**

It is therefore a first-class advertising medium.

Advertising rates low.

**GERMAN AND ENGLISH JOB PRINTING.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## San Francisco National and Saturday Local

Established 1875.

W. SHEAR, Publisher.

109 FIFTEENTH STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Certified circulation One Thousand.

## Semi-Weekly East Oregonian

PENDLETON, OREGON.

J. P. WAGER, Editor. C. S. JACKSON, Manager.

EAST OREGONIAN PUBLISHING Co., Publishers.

Paper goes to every State and Territory in the Union.

One year, 104 papers, \$2.50. Six months, 52 papers, \$1.50.

Send us your name for a 4th of July issue.

## Rocky Mountain Husbandman

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, MONTANA.

(Great health resort.)

SUTHERLIN BROS., Publishers.

\$4.00 per annum; 6 months, \$2.00; 3 months, \$1.00. A first-class 8 page, 40 column weekly, devoted to agriculture, stock-raising, wool-growing and the industrial interests of the great Northwest. It circulates among the Montana farmers and stock-raisers, and has no superior in Montana as an advertising medium.

Established 1884.

## The Patriot

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

REV. GEO. MORRIS, Editor and Proprietor.

Devoted to Temperance, Prohibition, Current Literature, News and the public welfare.

Published every Thursday morning.

Terms of subscription, \$1.25 a year. Advertising rates very reasonable.

## DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY Inter Mountain

Published at BUTTE CITY, MONTANA.

INTER MOUNTAIN PUBLISHING COMPANY.

LEE MANTLE, Business Manager.

The largest and leading newspaper of Montana Territory.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

ONLY 10 CENTS A WEEK.

## Daily San Antonio Light

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

City circulation larger than all the other Dailies in the city combined.

Official Journal for the city. Also for the United States Government Post.

Advertising rates low, and one price to all.

## The Pioneer Paper of the Elk Mountains. The Elk Mountain Pilot

[Established 1880.]

CRESTED BUTTE, COLORADO.

JOHN E. PHILLIPS, Editor and Proprietor.

Published in the center of the Great Anthracite and Coking Coal Fields of Gunnison Co. The representative mining paper of Irwin, Gothic, Rock Creek, Scofield, Poverty Gulch and the entire Elk Mountain Mining Country. Crested Butte has 3,000 population, and is an active mining town. Published Thursdays. Terms, \$3. Circulation 1,500.

## Mariposa Gazette

MARIPOSA, CALIFORNIA.

ANGEVINE REYNOLDS, Proprietor.

Established 1854. Subscription, \$3.00 per year. Politics Democratic. Devoted to agricultural and mining interest. The oldest and most widely circulated newspaper in this section, published wholly at home, and is the best medium for advertising. Issued on Saturday. Mariposa County contains the great Yosemite Valley and the Mariposa Big Tree Grove. Mariposa Town of about 400 inhabitants is the county seat, and is about 44 miles from Merced the nearest point of railroad. Population of county about 5,000.

# THE PENNSYLVANIA FARMER

CURWENSVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA.

MILES WALL, Publisher.

IS A FIRST-CLASS ORIGINAL MONTHLY RURAL PAPER.

Subscription price, **50 Cents** per year.

It is not filled up with clippings from other papers, but presents *facts* from experienced farmers and planters, who are engaged to write regularly for us. It is the cheapest and best paper of its class in the country. It has a large and rapidly increasing circulation in the Eastern, Middle and Southern States, and a fair share of Western subscribers.

Shrewd and enterprising business men will find it pays them to advertise with us. We admit nothing but *strictly reliable* and *trustworthy* advertisements, so that honest manufacturers, dealers and breeders need have no fears of appearing in bad company in our columns.

RATES GIVEN ON APPLICATION.

SAMPLE COPIES FREE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER

DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

RELIABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUMS.

Having purchased the Cleveland *Herald*, *The Plain Dealer* is now issued morning and evening, all advertisements appearing in both editions, equaling two daily papers. Advertisements for Sunday morning accepted at daily rates.

### THE MORNING EDITION

Is a seven-column, eight-page newspaper (cut and pasted), is without competition in Northern Ohio as a Democratic Journal, having an extensive circulation in a wide territory peculiarly its own.

### THE EVENING EDITION

Is the size of the Morning, being the largest two cent paper in the West, alone covering the field in Cleveland and vicinity as a low-priced Democratic paper reaching the masses.

## THE SUNDAY PLAIN DEALER

Is printed in twelve to twenty-four pages, and is filled with interesting local, latest telegraphic, and choice literary matter.

## THE WEEKLY PLAIN DEALER

Enjoys a wide popularity and a large circulation in Ohio, Western Pennsylvania, Indiana, Illinois, and the West. In its enlarged and improved form it is rapidly growing in public favor as a family and literary newspaper.

### SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily, Morning .....	\$10.00 per annum.	Sunday .....	\$2.00 per annum.
" Evening .....	6.00 " "	Weekly .....	1.00 " "

THE PLAIN DEALER, Cleveland, Ohio.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Daily and Weekly Herald**

BOULDER, COL. Only daily in Boulder County. Largest weekly in the State. Best advertising medium in county, reaching alike the farmers and miners. Most reliable, spicy and newsy paper in the State of Colorado.

**New Jersey Staats-Zeitung**

Office, 342 Palisade Ave., JERSEY CITY, N. J.  
WM. F. HEPPENHEIMER, Ed. ROBERT FORSCHE, Prop.  
Official paper for the State of New Jersey. Circulation exceeding 2,000.

**The St. Landry Democrat**

OPELOUSAS, ST. LANDRY PARISH, LA.  
Published weekly. Advertising rates on application.  
The DEMOCRAT is the largest and best paper published in a parish of over 40,000 inhabitants.

**The Alderson Statesman**

ALDERSON, W. VA.  
RUFUS D. ALDERSON, Editor and Proprietor.  
Independent weekly, 24x38. Issued Thursdays.  
Advertising rates reasonable.

**The Springfield Gazette**

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.  
T. E. HARWOOD, Proprietor.  
Daily and Weekly.  
Advertising rates furnished on application.

**East St. Louis (Ill.) Signal**

H. D. O'BRIEN, Publisher.  
Good circulation in St. Louis and this vicinity, and well patronized by St. Louis merchants.

**Louisville Omnibus**

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.  
W. KRIPPENSTAPLE, Editor and Proprietor.  
Established 1866. Circulation, 7,860. Sunday paper.  
Twelve pages; size, 32x46. Subscription, \$2.50.

**Red Bud Torpedo**

RED BUD, RANDOLPH COUNTY, ILL.  
C. D. WASSELL, Publisher.  
Only paper in this section of the county.

**The Canton Press**

CANTON, MO.  
J. W. BARRETT & SONS, Publishers.  
Issued every Friday. Four pages, 28x44. Democratic.  
Subscription, \$1.50. Established 1862.

**THE NORRISTOWN REGISTER**  
NORRISTOWN, PA. A. KNEULLE & SON, Publishers.  
Published every afternoon (except Sunday) and Weekly on Tuesday. The DAILY REGISTER is the only Democratic Daily in Montgomery County, and has a large circulation in all parts of the county. Advertising rates moderate.

**MILWAUKEE VOLKSBLATT**  
MILWAUKEE, WIS. R. SCHILLING, Ed. and Prop.  
A German anti-monopoly paper. Issued Sunday mornings, and Weekly, on Thursday, in two eds., eight pages and four pages. 8 page edition, by mail, \$2.00 a year; 4 page edition, by mail, \$1.00 a year. Sworn circulation over 3,000 copies.

**THE HERALD-CHRONICLE**  
LA PORTE, INDIANA.  
LA PORTE PRINTING CO., Publishers.  
Sworn circulation, 1,820 regular, besides extras.  
Advertising rates reasonable.

**THE CLINTON DEMOCRAT**  
CLINTON, NEW JERSEY.  
JOHN CARPENTER, JR., Publisher and Proprietor.  
Only paper in a ten-mile radius of the richest rural region of New Jersey. Largest circulation of any paper in the strongest Democratic district of the State.

**NEVADA REPRESENTATIVE**  
NEVADA, IOWA. PAYNE & SON, Editors and Pubs.  
Established Jan. 1857. Official paper of the city and county. Only paper in the county printed entirely in its own office. It is Republican, and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county. Fine job printing a specialty.

**GAZETTE**  
SAYBROOK, ILL. G. M. ADAMS, Publisher.  
Published every Friday evening. \$1.25 per year. The GAZETTE is an eight-page family newspaper with the latest and most reliable information. Circulates among the best classes. Best advertising medium in the vicinity.

**THE ARGUS, MILTON, PENNSYLVANIA.** A live, wide-awake, newsy and progressive local paper, second in point of size, quality and variety of news, to no other in Northumberland Co. All advs. of an objectionable nature promptly rejected. Dead beats get no space in its columns. It is by far the best advertising medium in this section.

**The McPherson Republican**

McPHERSON, KANSAS.  
MEAD & DUNHAM, Publishers.  
Oldest and best paper in the county. Only one printed at home.

**Bluffton Weekly Chronicle**

BLUFFTON, INDIANA. C. A. ARNOLD, Publisher.  
The people's local paper. The only Republican paper in the county. Our circulation is very general all over the county. Write for rates.

**The Reedsburg Free Press**

REEDSBURG, SAUK CO., WIS.  
JOHN W. BLAKE, Prop. Issued Thursdays. In the interest of Upper Baraboo Valley. 15th year. Circulation 1,100. Only paper in county that makes affidavit of circulation.

**The Waverly Republican**

WAVERLY, IOWA.  
W. H. TYRRELL, Editor and Proprietor.  
Official paper of Bremer County.  
FOUNDED IN 1855. CIRCULATION 1,300.

**The Daily Emporium**

TRENTON, NEW JERSEY.  
Established 1867. JOHN BRIEST, Proprietor.  
A one cent paper, which has a large circulation among the class of people who spend their money.

**The Dakota Pioneer**

ABERDEEN, DAKOTA.  
JNO. H. DRAKE, Editor and Proprietor.  
Published Thursdays. Circulation, 1,800. Largest in Southern Dakota. Established 1861.

**Die Tiffin Presse**

TIFFIN, OHIO. GEORGE HOMAN, Ed. and Prop.  
Fridays. \$2.00 per year. This journal has a circulation of 800. It is reliable in all its statements, and has an excellent reputation as a newspaper and advertising medium.

**The Leader**

LIGONIER, IND. E. G. THOMPSON, Publisher.  
Largest paper in Ligonier. All home print. Official paper of the County on account of having the largest circulation. 8 pages, pasted and trimmed in book form.

**Aurora Beacon**

AURORA, KANE CO., ILLINOIS.  
KNICKERBOCKER & HODDER, Publishers.  
Semi-weekly and Weekly. Estab. 1846. Circulation 2,650. Oldest Republican paper in a thorough Republican Dist.

**Cooley's Weekly**

NORWICH, CONN.  
The Largest circulation of any newspaper in Connecticut. Sworn average weekly circulation, for 1884, 7,570.

**PLAINVIEW NEWS**

PLAINVIEW, WABASHA CO., MINN.  
Is one of the most red-hot and eagerly sought for local papers in Southern Minnesota. The only non-co-operative paper in this county. Live advertisers should see to it that their advertisements appear in its columns.

**THE EMERSON CHRONICLE**

EMERSON, IOWA.  
A. G. PARRISH, Editor and Proprietor.  
Established in 1869. Published every Friday. Full pages for Hastings and Henderson in same (Mills) Co., Iowa. Circulates largely among farmers. Good adver. medium.

**THE DAVIESS COUNTY DEMOCRAT**

WASHINGTON, INDIANA.  
S. BELDING, Publisher.  
A live local paper. Gives all the home news. Circulation 2,100. \$1.25 a year. Circulates in the best agricultural and coal mining country in Indiana. 4 pages, 8 columns.

**KNOXVILLE DAILY CHRONICLE**

Successor of Parson Brownlow's Whig.  
KNOXVILLE, TENN.  
The only seven day and 8-page paper in the city, and only one taking full Associated Press dispatches.  
THE CHRONICLE COMPANY, Publishers.

**THE PROSPECT NEWS**

DONIPHAN, RIPLEY CO., MISSOURI.  
PEARCE & MABREY, Publishers.  
Weekly. The PROSPECT NEWS is the only paper published in the county, reaches nearly every home, and as an advertising medium ranks among the foremost in the State.

**TIPTON WEEKLY TIMES, TIPTON, TWP. ON COUNTY, INDIANA.** J. O. BEHYMER, Editor and Proprietor. Official paper of the County. Democratic. Issued every Thursday. Established 1855. Population of Tipton, 2,100. Only paper in the county that is all printed at home. Metal base cuts are only used.



# THE TRIBUNE

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

ALDEN J. BLETHEN, General Manager. WILL E. HASKELL, Managing Editor.

**SUNDAY TRIBUNE**      **DAILY TRIBUNE**      **WEEKLY TRIBUNE**  
 \$2 per annum.              \$8 per annum.              \$1 per annum.

## CIRCULATION

FOR MARCH--APRIL, 1885,

As Reported by Tribune Company's Pressman.

Monday March 2	10,050	Monday March 30	10,800
Tuesday " 3	10,050	Tuesday " 31	10,696
Wednesday " 4	10,600	Wednesday April 1	11,700
Thursday " 5	12,900	Thursday " 2	11,540
Friday " 6	10,200	Friday " 3	11,680
Saturday " 7	10,850	Saturday " 4	11,000
Sunday " 8	<b>13,750</b>	Sunday " 5	<b>16,100</b>
Monday " 9	10,150	Monday " 6	10,540
Tuesday " 10	10,160	Tuesday " 7	10,720
Wednesday " 11	10,775	Wednesday " 8	11,040
Thursday " 12	10,425	Thursday " 9	11,600
Friday " 13	10,575	Friday " 10	11,216
Saturday " 14	10,965	Saturday " 11	11,220
Sunday " 15	<b>14,050</b>	Sunday " 12	<b>16,250</b>
Monday " 16	10,250	Monday " 13	10,820
Tuesday " 17	10,235	Tuesday " 14	11,020
Wednesday " 18	10,375	Wednesday " 15	11,600
Thursday " 19	10,625	Thursday " 16	11,650
Friday " 20	10,765	Friday " 17	11,160
Saturday " 21	11,015	Saturday " 18	11,000
Sunday " 22	<b>15,000</b>	Sunday " 19	<b>16,850</b>
Monday " 23	10,650	Monday " 20	11,000
Tuesday " 24	10,545	Tuesday " 21	11,975
Wednesday " 25	11,475	Wednesday " 22	12,020
Thursday " 26	10,913	Thursday " 23	11,880
Friday " 27	10,875	Friday " 24	11,600
Saturday " 28	11,295	Saturday " 25	11,650
Sunday " 29	<b>16,000</b>	Sunday " 26	<b>17,000</b>

### WEEKLY.

Thursday, March 5	11,000	Thursday, April 2	11,561
" " 12	11,210	" " 9	11,400
" " 19	12,500	" " 16	11,410
" " 26	12,000	" " 23	11,250

### THE MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE

Was first established as a morning paper in 1867, and made its regular appearance as a competitor of the *Pioneer Press*, until 1875, when by an adroit movement on the part of that newspaper, a majority of THE TRIBUNE stock was secured and the entire paper absorbed. During the period elapsing from 1875 to 1880 THE TRIBUNE appeared as an evening paper. As the city of Minneapolis began to distance St. Paul in their race to become great cities, the people of Minneapolis began to demand the fulfillment of a contract whereby the Associated Press franchise should be released by the *Pioneer Press*, whenever the citizens of Minneapolis should desire it, on payment of \$18,000. This the people demanded in 1880, and on payment of the sum named the *Pioneer Press* surrendered the franchise, quit publishing a paper here, and THE TRIBUNE was once more restored to its proper place as a morning newspaper. In October, 1884, Alden J. Blethen purchased the whole paper. Pending negotiation, Edwin B. Haskell, Editor in Chief of the *Boston Herald*, decided to take a half interest for the benefit of his son, Will E. Haskell, the present managing editor, and now part owner, and on December 1 THE TRIBUNE Company's stock was all transferred to the new purchasers.

#### SPECIAL NOTICE.

THE TRIBUNE owns the exclusive franchise of the Associated Press for Minneapolis. No other morning paper can be published without THE TRIBUNE'S consent. There is no morning paper published in the city of Minneapolis beside THE TRIBUNE. THE TRIBUNE daily sells more than 5,000 copies in the city of Minneapolis, and on Sundays the number is increased to nearly 10,000. There is not another city in the United States of 150,000 people in which an eight-page morning paper has reached this circulation. THE TRIBUNE mails daily throughout the Northwest nearly 4,000 copies to individual subscribers, and the newsmen in the Northwest daily sell some 2,000 more copies, making nearly 6,000 copies of THE TRIBUNE sold to people outside the city of Minneapolis.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., April 10, 1885.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: We, the undersigned, having made a careful examination of the actual circulation of the *Minneapolis Daily Tribune*, hereby certify that we find the published statements made by the Tribune Company of its Daily and Sunday circulation to be substantially correct as follows: As published for six days ending Saturday, April 4, average, 11,030; as found to-day, 11,276. As published Sunday, April 5, 16,100; as found, 15,605. We further find that the published statements made by the company showing a gradual and steady growth in the Daily and Sunday circulation of the Tribune, both in the city and throughout the Northwest, is substantially correct and very gratifying.

I. C. SEELEY, Real Estate and Loan Agent,  
 J. W. THOMAS, of Hale, Thomas & Co.  
 S. E. OLSON, of Ingram, Olson & Co.

# PORTLAND JOURNAL OF COMMERCE

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE ONLY COMMERCIAL NEWSPAPER IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.

Established in 1871.

A superior advertising medium, for its 2,000 readers comprise the representative jobbers and business firms of Oregon, Washington Territory, Idaho and British Columbia.

Published Weekly.

ENDORSED BY THE PORTLAND BOARD OF TRADE.

Advertisements received by N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

## THE MARSHALL COUNTY DEMOCRAT

LACON, ILLINOIS.

WM. B. WHIFFEN, Editor and Proprietor.

A neat, well-printed, and wide-awake seven-column quarto. \$1.50 a year.

A BUSINESS ARGUMENT TO JUDICIOUS ADVERTISERS:

As the MARSHALL COUNTY DEMOCRAT represents the dominant party in politics in its county, which is the wealthiest and most intelligent portion of a well-to-do agricultural community, its circulation is large and its sphere of usefulness comprehensive. The opposite party is represented by three newspapers, and its readers element is cut up between them. Hence in a business view the influence of the DEMOCRAT is equal to all other Marshall County publications combined. It circulates largely in Woodford, Putnam and Peoria counties.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The Iowa State Press

IOWA CITY, IOWA.

A. J. HERSHIRE & CO., Publishers.

Every Wednesday.

No objectionable advertisements inserted.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### Republican and Leader

Daily and Weekly.

LA CROSSE, WISCONSIN.

W. R. FINCH, Editor and Publisher.

The oldest, largest and most widely circulated American newspaper published in Northwestern Wisconsin. Average daily circulation 1,500; average weekly circulation 2,700. It is the paper on which Southern Minnesota, Northern Iowa, and Northwestern Wisconsin people depend for their news.

### The Daily and Weekly Independent

(Successors to Elkhart Journal.)

ELKHART, INDIANA.

GEO. T. AGER, Editor. KIT McKEAN, Bus Manager  
Established in 1879. Daily, 6-col. folio; length col., 20 inches. Weekly, 6-col. quarto; length col., 20 inches. All home print.

### Daily and Weekly Times

PEKIN, ILLINOIS.

B. C. ALLENSWORTH, Editor and Manager.

Weekly circulation, 2,600. Daily circulation, 1,100. The PEKIN TIMES is one of the most popular dailies in the State outside of Chicago.

The WEEKLY TIMES with its unusually large circulation, is becoming more than ever the favorite of advertisers everywhere for this section.

### The Woodstock Press

WOODSTOCK, CARLETON CO., N. B.

WARD FLETCHER, Publisher and Proprietor

The Press offers a first class medium to advertisers, as it is published in a rapidly growing town in one of the finest agricultural districts in New Brunswick, and has a large and rapidly increasing circulation. Subscription price, \$1.00 a year in advance. Advertising rates furnished on application.

### Steelton Reporter

STEELETON, DAUPHIN CO., PA.

W. H. H. SIEG, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Saturday. A local paper. Independent in politics. Large and increasing circulation. Devoted to the interests of the live and great industrial center of the State. The works of the Pennsylvania Steel Company are located in Steelton, and THE REPORTER will keep you fully posted in all that relates to the manufacture of steel rails, structural steel, &c. \$1.50 per year. Good advertising medium, and rates moderate.

### The Carleton Sentinel

WOODSTOCK, NEW BRUNSWICK.

S. & J. WATTS, Editors and Publishers.

Subscription price, \$1 00 per year.

Oldest Weekly in New Brunswick. Family paper. Independent in all things. Circulation, 1,800, and increasing. Best advertising medium on the Upper St John.

### The Christian Companion

1008 Main St., KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

The only Ladies' Magazine published in the Christian Church. Now in its 24th year. Circulates in every State and Territory. A valuable medium for all manufacturers and dealers in articles in which the ladies are interested. It will pay you to advertise in it. Try it and be convinced. No objectionable advertisements inserted at any price. Electrotypes should be solid, and not more than 2 1/4 inches wide. Advertisements received direct or through any responsible agency.



**100,000 CIRCULATION**  
 IN LESS THAN THREE YEARS.

THE MOST POPULAR FAMILY JOURNAL IN AMERICA.

**BRIGHT, SPARKLING,  
 PURE, CLEAN.**

Good paper, good print, good sense, good help, good literature, good morals, and always GOOD CHEER.—*Syracuse Journal.*

Its advertisements prove that it pays advertisers.

GOOD CHEER readers are good buyers of GOOD GOODS.

It is one of the most potent salesmen that travel by the U. S. M. route to the homes of Uncle Sam's people.

**ADVERTISING RATES** . . . . . **75 Cents per line.**

*As low as those of many journals of half the circulation.*

**GOOD CHEER PUBLISHING CO.**  
**GREENFIELD, MASS.**

Has gained the respect and affection of every community into which it has been introduced.—*New England Journal of Education.*

A genuine popular success—*Springfield Republican.*

One of the most successful periodicals of the age.—*Philadelphia Press.*

The influence of such a paper in the household cannot be overestimated.—*Boston Transcript.*

All right minded people will approve efforts of this kind, to furnish high-toned popular literature at a low price.—*The Congregationalist.*

We know of no brighter, more helpful, and thoroughly attractive publication of the sort published. It has constantly advanced in the esteem of journalists and the public—*N. Y. Independent.*

Its whole tone is one of strength, and one instinctively sets his standard of all things a peg higher upon reading it.—*Iowa State Leader.*

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

[OVER]



**BEGAN MARCH, 1884.**

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**CIRCULATION 50,000**

ADVERTISING RATE, 50 Cents per line.

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One of the brightest, best edited, best written, best printed, most popular farm journals in the world.

Dwellers in country homes are the best patrons of Advertisers.

Seedsman, Nurseryman, Breeder, Fertilizer and Implement Dealer, Commission Men, Manufacturers, and General Advertisers, will find "OUR COUNTRY HOME" to be a profitable salesman to employ. His wages are low, and "expenses" nothing, as he travels at "pound rates."

Its circulation is bound to boom, because it is being pushed by the same heads and hands that gave "GOOD CHEER" 100,000 circulation in less than three years.

Advertisers coming in now will get the benefit of the present low prices under the increased circulation.

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**GOOD CHEER PUBLISHING CO.**  
**GREENFIELD, MASS.**

---

N. W. AXER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

[OVER

# THE CINCINNATI ANZEIGER

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

EMIL PAETOW & CO., Editors and Publishers.

A LEADING GERMAN DAILY.

The commanding position occupied by this excellent German evening paper, and the wide and very large circulation enjoyed by its various editions, combine to make its advertising columns particularly desirable to the advertising public.

Advertising rates will be furnished on request.

NO GERMAN DAILY IN THE WEST WILL PROVE A BETTER ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE EVENING JOURNAL

JERSEY CITY, NEW JERSEY.

PUBLISHED BY THE EVENING JOURNAL ASSOCIATION.

Z. K. PANGBORN, Editor.

JOSEPH A. DEAR, Business Manager.

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THE EVENING JOURNAL is pre-eminently a family paper whose readers are from all parties and all classes. Its growth in public favor is shown by the steady increase in its average daily circulation, which was:—

In 1880.....	6,825
1881.....	7,230
1882.....	8,313
1883.....	9,632
1884.....	9,511

The above statements will be proved to the entire satisfaction of enquiring advertisers. Reading matter on every page, and arrangement and classification of advertisements such as to give advertisers the best possible display for their money.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The San Diego Union

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

DOUGLAS GUNN, PROPRIETOR.

THE UNION was established in 1868. Until 1871 it was published only once a week, when the daily edition was begun.

THE DAILY UNION is published every morning except Monday. THE WEEKLY UNION is published every Thursday.

THE SAN DIEGO UNION is the oldest of the forty-one newspapers published in Southern California. Of the 389 papers published in the State, 297 have been started since it began publication. It is more than five years older than 245 of the journals of California, and more than ten years the senior of 168 of them.

THE UNION has a larger bona fide circulation than any other newspaper published in Southern California. Its weekly edition, a large, 8-page paper of 50-columns, circulates very largely abroad, as well as at home. It goes to nearly every family in the county, and its subscribers "stay with it." It is conceded to be the *best California Weekly* published out of San Francisco. Both daily and weekly editions circulate extensively through Southern California, Arizona, New Mexico and contiguous territory.

THE UNION has subscribers in thirty-five of the thirty-eight States, and in six of the eight Territories; in British Columbia, Canada, England, Scotland, Ireland, France, Germany, Switzerland, Italy, Spain, the Sandwich Islands, China, Japan and the Australian Colonies.

The wide circulation, influential position and representative character of the paper are undisputed.

Persons wishing accurate information respecting the Southern part of California should take THE UNION.

DAILY: one year, \$10.00; six months, \$5.00; three months, \$2.50; one month, \$1.00; single copy, 5c.

WEEKLY: one year, \$3.00; six months, \$1.50; three months, 75c.; one month, 25c.; single copy, 10c.

Sample copies sent on application.

Address THE UNION,  
San Diego, California.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents,  
Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Cincinnati Artisan

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

THE ARTISAN CO., Publishers.

J. H. HORTON, Editor and Manager.

Office, 233 W. Fourth Street.

This old and favorite journal is devoted to the best interests of mechanics, engineers, manufacturers, saw-millers, etc. Its matter is substantially all ORIGINAL by PRACTICAL artisans and scientists. It has a PRACTICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT, conducted by an eminent chemist, whose splendid laboratory is at our disposal. Tests made free for patrons.

Sixteen pages; monthly, \$1.00 a year. Advertising rates low. Certified circulation 8,000 to 12,000, largely in Southern and Western States.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1867.

## The Independent

Daily and Weekly.

HELENA, MONTANA.

INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Has the largest circulation of any paper published in the Territory.

Located at the capital, it is the organ of the dominant party, and hence circulates in every portion of the vast country of which Helena is the central metropolis.

Size of Daily 31x44; size of Weekly 36x46. Daily per year, \$12; Weekly per year, \$3; cash in advance. Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Nordvesten

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

CHR. BRANDT & CO., Publishers.

Sworn circulation, 12,000.

It has a large and rapidly increasing circulation among the 600,000 Scandinavians in the great Northwest. Its readers consist of Farmers, Mechanics, Merchants, Lawyers, Doctors, Ministers, etc., living in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa and Dakota. It also circulates more or less in nearly all the other States of the Union. On the whole, it is the best advertising medium among the Scandinavians in the United States.

All correspondence promptly attended to.

Address: CHR. BRANDT & CO.,  
18 W. 4th Street, St. Paul, Minn.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## CALIFORNIA PATRON AND AGRICULTURIST

40 California St., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

J. CHESTER, Editor and Manager

THE CALIFORNIA PATRON, a sixteen page (12x16) Weekly was established in 1875 by authority and under the direction of the California State Grange, as a farmers' journal, owned and controlled by the farmers of California, and is devoted to the interest of the farm and grange. It has maintained the reputation of the farmers' exponent and advocate, and has been so well appreciated that its circulation has nearly doubled the last year. It was run as an eight-page monthly until 1878, when it changed to a Semi-monthly, and on March 6, 1880, appeared as a Weekly. In January, 1882, it was increased in size nearly one-half, and enlarged again in October.

On September 15th, 1884, it was increased to a Sixteen-page paper, cut and stitched, and January 1, 1885, was increased to its present attractive size.

Subscription \$2.00 a year; \$1.00 for six months. Advertising rates reasonable. Terms on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE WESTERN RURAL AND AMERICAN STOCKMAN

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

MILTON GEORGE, PUBLISHER.

Eastern Office: 21 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

This Journal has an immense and influential circulation, covering all parts of the United States, and to some extent in foreign countries. It displays its advertising carefully, and classifies each with the department to which it belongs, so that, although it carries an immense amount of advertising, each advertisement, no matter how small, is placed in a position where it will be readily seen. Its advertising rates are very low in proportion to circulation, while the general testimony of advertisers is that it is the best medium for reaching the Agricultural classes.

**Schedule of Advertising Rates:** (Standard of Measure, Agate Type, 14 lines to the inch): On transient and ordinary advertisements not exceeding 500 lines, per line each insertion, **25c.**; 500 lines or more, single contract, to be used within one year from first insertion, per line, **20c.**; 1,000 lines or more, as above, per line, **15c.** Only reliable Advertisements inserted. No preferred space given. We give no discount from the above.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE RACINE JOURNAL

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

RACINE, WISCONSIN.

The Daily circulation averages for three months **1,620** actual and *bona fide*, being much the largest of any paper in Southeastern Wisconsin.

Rates furnished on application.

JOURNAL PRINTING COMPANY, RACINE, WISCONSIN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1882.

\$1 50 a year in advance

# WEEKLY MESSENGER

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA.

F. J. ROTHPLETZ, EDITOR.

A bright, newsy and clean 7-column all at home weekly, published every Thursday.

Official paper of both the village and Polk County.

Red Lake Falls is the natural manufacturing point for the largest body of pine in Minnesota, and has within its limits the heaviest and most available water power in the State, and will soon be the largest town North of St. Paul.

ADVERTISING IN THE MESSENGER PAYS.

The MESSENGER is the *only* squarely Democratic paper in Northwestern Minnesota as well as Polk County, and is the recognized organ of the party.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1883.

# THE SENTINEL

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY BY THE SENTINEL PUBLISHING COMPANY, AT

ASOTIN, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED IN ASOTIN COUNTY.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION, **\$2.50.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Western Celt

OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

GEARON & HOWARD, Publishers.

Circulation 3,000.

*The Western Celt* is an Irish National paper, Catholic in tone, and occupies exclusively the vast field of Nebraska, Kansas, Dakota, Wyoming, and Western Iowa, it being the only paper of its class published in the above named territory.

CIRCULATION IS FAST MULTIPLYING.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Cleaner

SHILOH, OHIO.

A. D. GROSCOST, Managing Editor.

S. S. HOLTZ, Local Editor.

A twenty-eight column folio paper with a large circulation. Established April 1st, 1884, and with its staunch circulation right at home, ranks among the most popular advertising mediums in the country.

Parties wishing a profitable advertisement should try its columns.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Corinth Herald

CORINTH, MISS.

J. M. & J. C. MARTIN, Proprietors.

Democratic.

8 columns, 4 pages. Circulation over 700.  
A good advertising medium.

## The Press

LOUISIANA, MISSOURI.

Democratic in principle. Conservative in tone.

Independent in expression.

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN PIKE COUNTY.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

Address: THE PRESS, LOUISIANA, MO.

Established 1800.

## Alexandria Gazette

ALEXANDRIA, VA.

EDGAR SNOWDEN, Publisher.

Gazette Building, Nos. 70 and 72 Prince Street.

Daily and Tri-Weekly.

The oldest paper in the State, and the only Daily published in Northern Virginia.

Terms—Daily, \$6; Tri-Weekly, \$4.

## The Blanchester Star

BLANCHESTER, OHIO.

FRED. A. GOULDING, Proprietor.

Published every Friday.

Terms, \$1.50 per year in advance.

The STAR is a live paper and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county. Its circulation is rapidly increasing. It is the only paper published within 16 miles of Blanchester, and circulates exclusively in Warren, Clermont, Highland and Brown counties.

## The Lebanon Mercury

LEBANON, INDIANA.

E. G. DARNALL, Publisher.

Best local newspaper in Boone County.

Issued Saturdays.

Can be read without creating a strong desire for sleep.

Republican in politics.

Nearly 1,000 circulation, and constantly increasing.

Subscription \$1.00. Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in the year 1840.

## Southern Planter

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

P. O. Box 54.

T. W. ORMOND, Proprietor. W. G. KNIGHT, Editor.

THE PLANTER goes to every State in the Union, but its principal circulation is in the States of Virginia, West Virginia, North and South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee and Kentucky; with also a fair circulation in Canada and Europe. It is a good advertising medium. It treats of practical agriculture and kindred subjects.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Connecticut Farmer

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

A. B. PARSONS, Editor and Manager.

THE FARMER is the only agricultural paper published in Southern New England. It is an indispensable medium to every advertiser wishing to reach the farmers of that section. Rates low for first-class advertising. No advertisements of patent medicines, gift enterprises, or swindles of any sort accepted at any price. We know, and so do you, that this rule doubles the value of the paper to dealers in honest goods.

## Semi-Weekly Pioneer

Published Wednesdays and Saturdays.

MANISTIQUE, MICHIGAN.

W. E. CLARKE, Editor.

\$2.00 a year. Devoted to Local News, Politics and Reforms. Advertisements of a non-questionable nature solicited. Only paper published in the county. Everybody reads it, for it contains nothing stale. Established in 1880. Has a large circulation.

## The North Carolina Sentinel

TARBORO, NORTH CAROLINA.

JOHN C. DANCY, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.50 per year.

A colored newspaper having the largest circulation of any secular colored paper in the State, and continually growing in strength and popularity. Is read by both races. A splendid advertising medium. Bi-Weekly. Goes to every important town in the State.

Write for terms.

Established 1885.

## The Holt County Sentinel

OREGON, HOLT COUNTY, MO.

DOBYNS & CURRY, Editors, Publishers and Proprietors.

The largest circulation of any county newspaper in Northwest Missouri. Circulation 1,482, sworn. Subscription \$1.50 per year. Only all-metal cuts used. Published Fridays. Republican. Job Work and Fine Printing a specialty. Orders by mail receive prompt attention.



UNQUESTIONABLY THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS.

## LOWELL DAILY COURIER

Eight pages, forty-eight columns, cut and pasted. Read by the best people in a city of 70,000 inhabitants—the largest cotton manufacturing center in the United States.

## Lowell Weekly Journal

Eight pages, fifty-six long columns. Reaches more farmers in Middlesex County than all other Lowell papers combined.

Terms: Daily, \$6.00; Weekly, \$1.50 in advance. Advertising rates reasonable. Send for sample copies.

MARDEN & ROWELL, PUBLISHERS.

ESTABLISHED 1862.

## Omaha Daily Post and Telegraph

AND

## Familien-Journal (Sunday Edition)

OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

OMAHA POST PRINTING CO., Publishers.

Circulation: DAILY, 2,500; WEEKLY, 8,000; FAMILIEN-JOURNAL, 2,100.

The Omaha Post and Telegraph is the oldest German Daily in Nebraska and Territories west of it, and is therefore an excellent advertising medium. If business men wish to reach the German population in Nebraska and Territories west, they can only do so through the Omaha Post and Telegraph and Sunday Familien-Journal. Advertising rates on application.

CHARLES BANKES, Manager.

## DUNKIRK PRINTING COMPANY

DUNKIRK, NEW YORK.

PUBLISHERS OF THE {  
**CHAUTAQUA FARMER**  
 (WEEKLY)  
**DUNKIRK JOURNAL**  
 (WEEKLY)  
**EVENING OBSERVER**  
 (DAILY)

Established many years. Circulation large and rates low.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## WHEELER COUNTY GAZETTE

CUMMINSVILLE, NEBRASKA.

Published every Thursday. RANDALL & CUMMINS, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

The GAZETTE is the only paper in Wheeler County, one of the largest and finest stock-growing regions in the West, where it has a large circulation, as well as in adjoining counties, with special correspondents in every locality within the county. It is not surpassed as an advertising medium.

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE AND SENT UPON APPLICATION.

All electrotype and stereotype plates inserted in the GAZETTE must be on metal base.

## THE TOLEDO BEE

160 and 162 St. Clair St., TOLEDO, OHIO.

TOLEDO BEE CO., PUBLISHERS.

DAILY AND WEEKLY. INDEPENDENT IN POLITICS.

DAILY CIRCULATION, 8,000. SIZE, 25x38.

WEEKLY CIRCULATION, 6,500. SIZE, 30x44. EIGHT PAGES.

WRITE FOR RATES AND INFORMATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1851.

## SEEBOTE

Daily and Weekly (German).

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

P. V. DEUSTER & CO., Proprietors.

Issued every evening, except Sunday; and Weekly, with supplement, "Am Hauslichen Herd," Thursdays.

The only Daily (German) Democratic paper in this State.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Educational Journal of Virginia

PUBLISHED MONTHLY AT RICHMOND, VA.

Devoted to the interests of Education in all its Departments.

TERMS, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

The organ of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

EDITORS:

WM F. FOX, A. M., Principal Richmond High School.  
Hon. E. R. FARR, Superintendent Public Instruction.

Address WM. F. FOX, 329 W. Main St., Richmond, Va.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The River Press

FORT BENTON, MONTANA.

RIVER PRESS PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

JERRY COLLINS, Manager.

THE RIVER PRESS is published at the metropolis of Northern Montana and at the stock center of the territory. The paper circulates among stockmen, (cattle, sheep and horses) and also among miners and farmers, and is the best advertising medium in the territory.

The readers of this paper, many of whom are remote from local trade centers, send thousands of dollars East monthly to purchase goods in the various lines, thus rendering it a first-class medium for the advertiser.

Rates Reasonable. Subscription price, \$3.50 per annum.

## The Bellefonte Republican

BELLEFONTE, CENTRE CO., PENNA.

EDWARD T. TUTEN, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising in advertising columns 10 cts. a line. Special contracts for long time at reasonable rates. \$2 per year.

## Scott County Democrat

SCOTTSBURG, IND.

JOHN H. J. SIERP, Proprietor.

Established 1865. Large circulation. All home print. No wood bases or swindling advertisements admitted.

## The Meridian Mercury

MERIDIAN, MISSISSIPPI.

Issued Daily and Weekly.

Established in 1867. Circulation: Daily, 550; Weekly, 2,500. One of the best advertising mediums in the South.

## The Deming Headlight

DEMING, NEW MEXICO.

A. J. LOOMIS, Editor.

Daily and Weekly.

The only Democratic daily in Southern New Mexico.

## Worth County Index

NORTHWOOD, IOWA.

SCAMMON & GILLRUP, Publishers.

Terms, \$1.75 a year in advance.

A live, stirring 8-column folio. Best advertising medium.

1880 **Herald Mansion** 1885

708 MAIN ST., LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

HERALD MANSION PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

WM. BUFORD, Editor and Manager.

Issued every Saturday. \$1.50 a year; six months, \$1.00.

## The Acorn

Deals fairly and squarely with advertisers.

CASEY, ILLINOIS.

## The Record

ADRIAN, MICH.

S. W. BEAKES, Publisher.

Issued Daily and Weekly. Largest circulation of any daily paper in Second Congressional District.

## The California Demokrat

DAILY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY.

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

FREDERICK HESS & CO., Publishers.

The representative German paper of the Pacific Coast. It has a larger circulation than all other German papers on the coast combined, and is, therefore, the best advertising medium. The Sunday edition offers special advantages to advertisers for both the city and the country trade, being furnished to subscribers of the WEEKLY (the "California Staats Zeitung") at reduced rates, which gives to the advertiser the benefit of a large country circulation.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1824.

## Richmond Whig

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

DAILY—A prompt and reliable exponent of the everyday news of the world. State and local news a specialty. A political manual and text-book for Virginians and a newspaper for the masses. Terms: per annum, \$5.00; six months, \$3.00; three months, \$1.50; one month, 50 cents.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY WHIG AND ADVERTISER, published Tuesday and Friday mornings, is a favorite with country readers; contains from twenty-three to twenty-five columns of reading matter, including the leading editorials and all the news from the daily except minor local items; market reports are full and accurate. It is printed on a clean and beautiful type, and the greatest pains are taken to make its typographical appearance perfect. Terms: per annum, \$2.00; six months, \$1.00.

THE WEEKLY WHIG, recently enlarged, claims to be the most complete and exhaustive weekly ever printed in Virginia; made up for farmers and country readers especially; market reports corrected to day of publication; special attention to grain and tobacco markets. Terms: per annum, \$1.00; six months, 50 cents.

## Dodge County Republican

KASSON, MINN.

U. B. SHAYER & CO., Publishers.

Established 1867. Official paper of city and county. Largest circulation and best advertising medium in county.

## The Temperance Review

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. L. BIXBY, Editor and Prop. Published every Friday. Prohibition organ of party in Minnesota and Dakota. Also of the W. C. T. U. Circulation 2,000. \$1.50 per year. Advertising at low rates.

## Democrat and Register

MIFFLINTOWN, JUNIATA CO., PA.

BONSALL & JACKMAN, Editors and Proprietors.

No better advertising medium in the Juniata Valley.

Daily and Weekly.

## Americus Recorder

AMERICUS, GEORGIA.

W. L. GLESSNER, Publisher.

## The Daily Record

DANVILLE, PA. VICTOR A. LOTTER, Ed. and Prop.

Daily, except Sunday. \$3.00 a year in advance.

THE NATIONAL RECORD

Every Friday. \$1.00 a year in advance.

## The Inter State

GARY, DEUEL CO., DAKOTA.

W. H. DONALDSON & CO., Publishers.

Is the pioneer journal of eastern Dakota. Excellent advertising medium. Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

## Centerville Citizen

CENTERVILLE, IOWA.

Official paper of the county. Actual circulation as large as that of all other papers in the county combined.

Advertising rates reasonable.

## LA SALLE AND PERU EXPRESS.

LA SALLE, ILL. CARL STRACK, Proprietor.

A weekly German paper. The large and rapidly increasing circulation of the EXPRESS renders it of value as an advertising medium, and well worthy the attention of business firms desiring to secure trade in this quarter.

PRESENT CIRCULATION FIFTY THOUSAND WEEKLY

**UNDOUBTEDLY**

**THE**  
**SATURDAY EVENING POST**  
FOUNDED, A.D. 1821

**THE GREAT PIONEER FAMILY PAPER**  
is the best and purest periodical in America, adapted to every member of the home circle, and filled weekly with the noblest thoughts of the best writers and thinkers in the world—replete with thrilling romances, fascinating adventures, and graphic sketches; overflowing with good things to suit all conditions and employments in life. No family can afford to be without it. It has been the unfailing source of happiness to great numbers of noble men and women of two generations, and is

**BETTER THAN EVER TO-DAY.**

It has the most remarkable history and honorable record of any paper on the continent, and is a *welcome* visitor everywhere. No other paper can possibly fill its place or serve as a substitute. It affords all the pleasure of the most fascinating reading without carrying mental or moral impurity into any home. Only \$2 a year, for more and better reading than is obtainable through any other source.

**A TRIAL TRIP THREE MONTHS for 50 cts.**  
Sample copies sent on application from responsible correspondents. Address

**THE SATURDAY EVENING POST**  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Publication Office, 726 Sansom St.

**THE GREAT PIONEER FAMILY PAPER**

**THE**  
**SATURDAY EVENING POST**  
FOUNDED, A.D. 1821

**ADVERTISING RATES**  
AND CONDITIONS.

All advertisements are received *subject to approval*. Nothing that the management may deem inappropriate or unworthy will be taken at any price. Ordinary agate lines 50 cents each insertion. Special notices, 75 cents per line. Reading notices, \$1 per counted line. Publisher's personal notes, \$1.25 per counted line. Everything under this head must have the individual examination and verification of the managing director or his authorized representatives before publication.

This department is designed to be a useful, honorable and reliable method of conveying such business information from seller to buyer, as **real merit** may disclose upon proper investigation, and for which advertisers are willing to pay the expense of obtaining, in exchange for the commensurate benefits to be received in publishing. Special positions subject to special terms. All business patronage highly appreciated, and will be given the greatest possible equivalent for value received, but advertisers will save themselves and us time and trouble by refraining from attempts to break rates.

**THE SATURDAY EVENING POST**  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Publication Office, 726 Sansom St.

**GREAT AGE! AND GREAT MERIT!**

**THE GREAT PIONEER FAMILY PAPER**

**THE**  
**SATURDAY EVENING POST**  
FOUNDED, A.D. 1821

**ADVERTISING RATES**  
AND CONDITIONS.

All advertisements are received *subject to approval*. Nothing that the management may deem inappropriate or unworthy will be taken at any price. Ordinary agate lines 50 cents each insertion. Special notices, 75 cents per line. Reading notices, \$1 per counted line. Publisher's personal notes, \$1.25 per counted line. Everything under this head must have the individual examination and verification of the managing director or his authorized representatives before publication.

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**UNDOUBTEDLY**

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**SATURDAY EVENING POST**  
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**THE GREAT PIONEER FAMILY PAPER**  
is the best and purest periodical in America, adapted to every member of the home circle, and filled weekly with the noblest thoughts of the best writers and thinkers in the world—replete with thrilling romances, fascinating adventures, and graphic sketches; overflowing with good things to suit all conditions and employments in life. No family can afford to be without it. It has been the unfailing source of happiness to great numbers of noble men and women of two generations, and is

**BETTER THAN EVER TO-DAY.**

It has the most remarkable history and honorable record of any paper on the continent, and is a *welcome* visitor everywhere. No other paper can possibly fill its place or serve as a substitute. It affords all the pleasure of the most fascinating reading without carrying mental or moral impurity into any home. Only \$2 a year, for more and better reading than is obtainable through any other source.

**A TRIAL TRIP THREE MONTHS for 50 cts.**  
Sample copies sent on application from responsible correspondents. Address

**THE SATURDAY EVENING POST**  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Publication Office, 726 Sansom St.

Advertising Rates Subject to advance, without notice, on increased circulation.

**The Sunday News-Dealer**

PITTSTON, PENNA.  
 J. C. COON & CO., Publishers.  
 Eight pages. 48 columns. Newsy and sensational.  
 \$2 00 a year.  
 Advertising, 50 cents per inch, each insertion.

**Bureau County Tribune**

PRINCETON, ILL.  
 E. K. MERCEER, Proprietor.  
 Democratic. Fridays. Estab. 1872. Circulation, 1,560.  
 ADVERTISING RATES, PER YEAR.  
 Locals, reset each week, ..... \$10.00 per inch.  
 Standing advertisements, at top of  
 column and next reading . . . . . 3.75 " "  
 Advertisements, next reading . . . . . 3.10 " "  
 Advertisements, run of paper . . . . . 2.80 " "  
 Less usual commission. Reading run between locals,  
 but no locals for separate cols. or separate pages accepted.

**Tri-Weekly Record**

Published Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday of each  
 week, at the corner of Water Street and First Alley,  
 MAHANAOY CITY, SCHUYLKILL CO., PENNA.  
 JOHN PARKER, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Subscription \$1.50 per annum. Circulates extensively  
 among the workmen of Schuylkill, Northumberland,  
 Luzerne and Carbon Counties. Large circulation in the  
 Mahanoy and Shenandoah Valleys, Schuylkill County.  
 The acknowledged organ of the miners and laborers of  
 the above counties.

**Somerville Journal**

SOMERVILLE, MASSACHUSETTS.  
 J. O. HAYDEN & CO., Editors and Publishers.  
 The JOURNAL is regarded as one of the ablest and most  
 popular local papers in the county.  
 It is the only paper published in the city, the population  
 of which is 32,000.  
 Also has a large general circulation.  
 Advertisers regard it as one of the very best advertising  
 mediums. Terms reasonable.

**Wood River News-Miner**

HAILEY, IDAHO.  
 RICHARDS & RICHARDS, Publishers.  
 Daily and Weekly.  
 Advertising rates furnished on application.

**The Norton Courier**

NORTON, KANSAS.  
 W. R. MCCREA, Publisher.  
 Circulation 888, guaranteed. 7-column quarto.  
 Advertising rates fair.

**The Girard Herald**

GIRARD, KANSAS.  
 A. C. SWARTZ, Proprietor.  
 Official paper of the county. A live Democratic journal.  
 Subscription, \$1.50 per year. Circulation 1,000.

**East Texas News**

Official Journal of  
 PALESTINE, ANDERSON CO., TEXAS.  
 JAMES A. BILLS, Proprietor.  
 Circulates throughout Texas and Louisiana.

**The Republican**

UNIONVILLE, MISSOURI.  
 Has a circulation of over 1,200 copies weekly. Is all  
 home print, and one of the best advertising mediums in  
 North Missouri. Only steam power presses used.

**The Journal**

CENTERVILLE, IOWA. S. L. HARVEY, Proprietor.  
 The largest circulation of any Democratic weekly in  
 Southern Iowa. Established in 1872.

**The Reveille**

LINN CREEK, MISSOURI.  
 J. W. VINCENT, Editor and Publisher.  
 Best advertising medium in Osage Valley. Circulates in  
 one hundred counties. Apply for rates and sample copies.

**THE BRENHAM BANNER**  
 BRENHAM, WASHINGTON CO., TEXAS.  
 BANKIN & LEVIN, Proprietors.  
 Established 1868. Weekly. Thursday. Daily except Mon-  
 day. Best advertising medium published in this section  
 of State. Send for specimen copies and advertising rates.

**The Green Bay Advocate**

GREEN BAY, WISCONSIN.  
 Published every Thursday by  
 ROBINSON BROS. & CLARK.  
 Subscription, \$2.50 per annum, in advance.  
 Established since 1846, and one of the best advertising  
 mediums in this section, having a large and steady  
 circulation.

**The Investigator**

Published every Saturday at  
 STEWARTSVILLE, MO.  
 F. W. A. RIEDEL, Editor and Publisher.  
 Terms of subscription, \$1.00 per year, in advance.  
 Only a limited number of unobjectionable advertise-  
 ments accepted. Rates moderate.  
 All kinds of job printing done.

JASPER CO. TIMES, NEWTON MENTOR.  
 Estab. 1874. Consolidated 1884. Estab. 1882.

**Newton Mentor**

NEWTON, ILL.  
 C. M. DAVIS, Publisher.  
 Largest circulation of any paper in the county, and sur-  
 passed by but one or two in Southern Illinois. Adver-  
 tising rates reasonable. Sworn circulation quarter end-  
 ing May 1, 1885, 1,008. Specimen copies free.

**Tawas Herald**

TAWAS CITY, MICHIGAN.  
 W. N. MILLER, Publisher.  
 Issued every Thursday.  
 Terms, \$1.50 per annum, in advance.  
 The HERALD is the only paper published at Tawas  
 City, has a large regular increasing circulation in all  
 directions from Tawas City. As an advertising medium  
 it is well patronized at home, and offers good value at  
 reasonable rates.

**The Waukon Standard**

WAUKON, ALLAMAKEE CO., IOWA.  
 A. M. MAY & CO., Publishers.  
 Best circulation and best advertising medium in the  
 county. Established in 1868.

**Missouri Statesman**

Established January 1, 1843.  
 COLUMBIA, MO. W. F. SWITZLER, Editor.  
 IRVIN SWITZLER, Publisher and Proprietor.  
 278 Post Offices represented on its-mail list.

**Familien-Journal**

Established 1880.  
 A. O. U. W.  
 DAVENPORT, IOWA. H. PFABE, Publisher.  
 Circulates throughout most of the Western States.

**Oil City Derrick**

OIL CITY, PA. WM. H. SIVITER, Editor.  
 DERRICK PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers.  
 Daily and Weekly. The only advertising medium cover-  
 ing the Oil Regions. Low rates. Good returns.

**The Democrat**

WAUKON, IOWA.  
 T. C. MEDARY & SON, Pubs. and Props.  
 Largest circulation of any paper in county. Published at  
 county-seat, rich agricultural and stock-raising country.

**The Review**

MONMOUTH, ILLINOIS.  
 A. H. SWAIN, Publisher.  
 Issued Fridays. Established 1855. Democratic. Has a  
 large circulation; is an excellent advertising medium.

**THE PRINCETON TELEGRAPH**

PRINCETON, MISSOURI.  
 W. E. CANSELL, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Thursdays. Only Republican paper in the county. Cir-  
 culates among the better class of people. It is an 8 column  
 folio. First-class job office. Write for advertising rates.

**SAN MARCOS FREE PRESS**

SAN MARCOS, TEXAS. ISAAC H. JULIAN, Ed. & Prop.  
 14 years old; 11 under present owner. County-seat of  
 Hays, on the I. & G. N. R. R., 30 miles from Austin, 50 from  
 San Antonio. Character of circulation, unsurpassed—  
 among best class of well-to-do farmers and business men.

ESTABLISHED IN 1880.

# ARIZONA GAZETTE

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

PHOENIX, ARIZONA.

GAZETTE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY.

H. H. McNEIL, Manager.

Phoenix being situated in one of the finest agricultural and grazing valleys in the Territory, is the only distributing point for supplies of all the mining country in Central and Northern Arizona; and as the GAZETTE is taken in almost every family, mining camp, and hamlet in this region, makes it one of the best advertising mediums in the Territory.

**Daily one year, \$10.00. Weekly, one year, \$4.00.**

Advertising rates given on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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*THE NEWSPAPER OF THE NATIONAL CAPITAL.*

ESTABLISHED THIRTY-THREE YEARS.

# THE EVENING STAR

# THE WEEKLY STAR

WASHINGTON, D. C.

THE EVENING STAR (on Wednesdays and Saturdays a large eight-page paper of sixty-four columns, larger than size of the New York dailies) is everywhere recognized as the leading paper of the city. It has treble the circulation of any other paper in Washington. As an advertising medium it reaches the whole transient and permanent population.

It printed in 1884, 33,929 new advertisements, and its sworn average daily circulation on June 1, 1885, was **23,532**. Sworn statements of these facts will be furnished.

Address, THE EVENING STAR NEWSPAPER CO., WASHINGTON, D. C.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1854.

**The American Israelite**

The oldest, largest, most influential, and most widely circulated Jewish journal in the world.

Circulates in every county of every State and Territory of the United States, and is read by a larger number of intelligent, well-to-do people, than any other paper in the country. For rates, etc., address,

THE BLOCH PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO.,  
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1854.

**Die Deborah**

The only Jewish paper published in the German language in the United States.

Circulates in every State and Territory of the United States.

HAS NO COMPETITORS.

For rates etc., address,

BLOCH PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO., Publishers,  
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Jewett City Press**

JEWETT CITY, CONN.  
F. O. BURGESS & SON, PUBLISHERS.  
A good medium for advertising.

**The State Sentinel**

DOVER, DELAWARE.  
The leading Weekly on the Peninsula. It aims at the highest excellence in all departments. Advertising rates on application. \$2.00 per year in advance.

**The Spring**

GREEN COVE SPRINGS, FLORIDA.  
Published every Saturday. Subscription, \$2.00 per year. Official paper of the county.  
LEWIS W. ZIM, Business Manager.

**THE GREENVILLE (ALA.) ADVOCATE**

GREENVILLE, ALABAMA.  
J. B. STANLEY, Editor and Proprietor.  
Largest circulation of any secular paper in the State. Gives thousands of dollars annually to its subscribers in money and other valuable presents. Subscription \$2.00.

**FRANKLIN COUNTY RECORDER**

HAMPSON, FRANKLIN CO., IOWA. RAYMOND & STUART, Editors and Publishers. Wednesday. Circulation 1,700. Official county and city paper. \$2 a year. Valuable advertising medium. Our rates are reasonable. We mean business, and give business prompt attention.

**GEAUGA REPUBLICAN**

CHARDON, OHIO. J. O. CONVERSE, Editor & Prop. Republican organ of Geauga Co. Established 1849, and conducted by its present editor and proprietor since 1859. *Bona fide* circulation over 1,400, and increasing. Local news a specialty. \$1.50 a year. Advertising rates low.

**TIMES**—BEAVER CITY, FURNAS COUNTY, NEBRASKA. A. J. GRAHAM, Editor and Publisher. Established 1875. Thursday, four pages, size 24x35. Subscription, \$1.50. Circulation, 500. Beaver City has 300 population, is on Beaver Creek, 175 miles southwest of Lincoln.

**THE NATIONALIST, MANHATTAN, RILEY CO., KANSAS.** ALBERT GRIFFIN, Editor and Proprietor. Leading Educational and Blooded Stock Center. Seat of State Agricultural College, with large manufacturing prospects. 8 page folio. Most influential Republican weekly in State. Circ. 1,800. Sworn to. All home print.

**The Sabbath Visitor**

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

THE BLOCH PRINTING &amp; PUBLISHING CO. Pubs.

Circulation 7,300.

Reaches every county of every State and Territory. The only journal for Jewish young people in the United States.

Ablly edited by the best writers of the day.

Largely circulated in England.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Norton's Union Intelligencer**

DALLAS, TEXAS

A. B. NORTON, Editor. A. B. NORTON &amp; CO., Pubs.

Daily and Weekly.

Weekly established 1856; circulation 5,000; \$2.50 a year.  
Daily " 1876; " 600; \$6 00 "

The INTELLIGENCER was the last Union paper in the South, and it is to-day the only Republican paper in all Texas.

It circulates in all the counties and generally throughout the Southern and Western States.

Advertisements reach thousands of paying patrons and at reasonable rates, made known on application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**West Jersey Press**

CAMDEN, N. J.

S. CHEW, Editor and Proprietor.  
Established 1820.  
The official organ of Camden County.

**Star and News**

MOUNT JOY, PA. J. R. MISSEMER, Ed. and Pub.  
The largest paper in Lancaster county outside of Lancaster City. Subscription, \$1.25. Advertising rates very low in proportion to circulation. 8 pages. 48 col.

**DAILY AND WEEKLY BUSINESS**

Published by L. M. BOLAND. SEYMOUR, IND.  
A fearless exponent of Republican principles and the open enemy of fraud in every form. Only first-class foreign advertisements accepted at any price. Subscription price: Daily, \$5 a year; Weekly, \$1 a year.

**THE JOURNAL AND TRIBUNE**

ALLEGAN, MICH.

D. C. HENDERSON & CO., Publishers.  
Established in 1856. Largest circulation of any country weekly in Western Michigan. Taken at every post-office in Allegan Co. Best advertising medium. \$1.25 a year.

**THE POULTNEY JOURNAL**

POULTNEY, RUTLAND CO., VERMONT.

R. J. HUMPHREY, Editor and Proprietor.  
Every Friday. Terms \$1.50. Has a very large local circulation, as well in the adjoining county of Washington, N. Y. Independent. No electrotypes inserted.

**QUINCY GERMANIA**

QUINCY, ILLINOIS. DR. G. C. HOFFMAN, Editor.  
GERMANIA PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO., Pubs  
Daily and Weekly. The only German Newspaper in this section of Illinois and Missouri. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

**WEEKLY NEWS**

GILBERT HOLLOW, S. C. WADE LEAPHART, Pub.  
Wednesdays Democratic. Circulation 500. Pop. 300.  
THE NEWS is one of the best advertising mediums. Rates moderate. It is in its third volume and circulation increasing daily. Give it a trial proposition.

**THE PRINCETON CLARION**—PRINCETON, INDIANA. GIL R. STORMONT, Editor and Proprietor. Thirty-ninth year. Official paper of Gibson County. Largest circulation of any paper in the county, and the best advertising medium. Responsible advertisers can secure space at reasonable rates. Write for rates

# CINCINNATI FREIE PRESSE

N. E. Cor. Vine and Canal Sts., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

TORGES & AUSTERLITZ, PROPRIETORS.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY.

LARGEST GERMAN PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

Eight Pages with Sixty-four Columns.

THE CINCINNATI FREIE PRESSE, established only in 1874, has had such a success that it is able to furnish its many readers with a larger and more reliable and complete newspaper, at less money than any other German paper in the United States, and therefore has the largest circulation of any German paper in Cincinnati, at 20 cents per week, delivered by carriers.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM IT CANNOT BE SURPASSED.

**SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:** By mail, postage prepaid, in the United States and Canada, per year, DAILY, \$8.00; SUNDAY, \$2.00; WEEKLY, \$2.00. To Germany, Austria, Switzerland, etc., per year, DAILY, \$11.00; SUNDAY, \$2.50; WEEKLY, \$2.50.

ADVERTISEMENTS AT LIBERAL RATES.

# TAEGLICHE ABEND PRESSE

N. E. Cor. Vine and Canal Sts., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

TORGES & AUSTERLITZ, PROPRIETORS.

ONLY GERMAN EVENING PAPER IN CINCINNATI.

THE TAEGLICHE ABEND PRESSE is published every day except Sunday, and delivered by carriers at 6 cents per week. Being the only One Cent German Paper in Cincinnati, as well as in the United States outside of New York, it is read by everybody, and therefore it is a most excellent advertising medium.

Subscriptions by mail, postage prepaid, in the United States and Canadas, per year \$3.00; to Germany, Austria, Switzerland, &c., per year, \$6.00.

ADVERTISEMENTS AT LIBERAL RATES.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

A GREAT SOUTHERN PAPER.

# THE NEWS AND COURIER

CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA.

THE LEADING PUBLIC JOURNAL OF THE SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES.

Subscription (Daily Edition) \$10.00 a year.

# THE WEEKLY NEWS AND COURIER

A UNIVERSAL FAVORITE AT SOUTHERN FIRESIDES.

Now publishing in THE WEEKLY NEWS AND COURIER is a series of Sketches by Southern Women, describing their experience during the stirring days of the War. "OUR WOMEN IN THE WAR," as the series is called, will be continued throughout the year.

Completed Stories every week, Chess Department, Agricultural Department, the Marriages and Deaths in South Carolina, all the news of the South, the United States and the World.

SUBSCRIPTION (Weekly Edition) \$1.50 A YEAR.

# THE SUNDAY NEWS

A Model Family Newspaper, containing the latest news in Literature, Science and Art, as well as the General News of the Day, and Special Articles on Social Topics.

SUBSCRIPTION (Sunday Edition) \$2.00 A YEAR.

Address: THE NEWS AND COURIER COMPANY, CHARLESTON, S. C.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Charleston Daily Times

DEMOCRATIC.  
A. M. WHITE, Editor and Proprietor.  
CHARLESTON, W. VA.  
Every morning except Sunday.  
The only paper published at the Capital City.  
Established in 1881.  
Largest circulation of any paper in the State outside of  
Wheeling.

## The Gazette

LEWISTOWN, PA.  
STACKPOLE BROTHERS, Editors and Publishers.  
Published Wednesdays. Circulation 1,200.

## Das Echo der Gegenwart und Der Zeitgeist

Published every two weeks at  
STEWARTSVILLE, MO.  
F. W. A. RIEDEL, Editor and Publisher.  
An independent journal in the German language. Pays  
full attention to literature. A paper for all classes.  
Advertisements are inserted in attractive style.

Established 1873. \$1.50 per year.

## The Red Cloud Chief

RED CLOUD, WEBSTER COUNTY, NEBRASKA.  
A. C. HOSMER, Editor and Proprietor.  
A weekly newspaper published at the county-seat of  
Webster Co. in the Republican Valley, and devoted to the  
interests of South-west Nebraska. The CHIEF is the oldest  
and largest paper in Webster Co., and in the valley,  
and has a *bona fide* circulation of 1,000 and rapidly increasing.  
The CHIEF has the largest circulation of any paper  
in Webster Co. Sworn statement of circulation furnished  
on application. Politics—straight Republican.

## The Warrenton Volksfreund

WARRENTON, MISSOURI.  
GEORGE BARTHOLOMAEUS, Publisher.  
Only German newspaper in the counties of Warren, Lin-  
coln and Montgomery. Advertising rates reasonable.

## Democratic Review

NATCHITOCHEES, LA.  
CHARLES V. PORTER, Proprietor.  
The only paper published in Natchitoches. Official  
journal of the city and parish. Subscription, \$2.00.

## Henderson Times

HENDERSON, TEXAS.  
R. T. MILNER, Editor and Proprietor,  
Democratic.  
Circulation over 1,000.

## Columbus Times

CHADBOURN, COLUMBUS CO., N. C.  
H. A. MCEACHEM, Editor and Manager.  
Circulates largely in Columbus, Bladen, Robeson and  
Brunswick Cos., N. C., and Horry Co., S. C. Democratic.

## THE DAILY SPECTATOR

Two editions each day, Morning and Evening.  
Advertisements appear in both.

## THE WEEKLY SPECTATOR

Circulates in all counties in Western Ontario and Mani-  
toba. SPECTATOR PRINTING CO., HAMILTON, ONT.

## JOURNAL de WATERLOO

WATERLOO, QUEBEC  
J. A. CHAGNON, Editor and Proprietor.  
The only French paper published in the District of  
Bedford, having 32,000 French inhabitants. Best adver-  
tising medium. Apply for rates. Subscription \$1.00.

**WARREN TRIBUNE** WARREN, OHIO. Capital  
of famous 19th (Garfield's) Congressional District.  
Pop. 48,000; Warren, 6,000; city rich and intelligent. Circula-  
tion over 2,200. Cited by Cincinnati *Commercial Gazette* as  
model for county paper. Leading home journal, largest  
in size and circulation. County Republican maj., 3,000.

**WAUKESHA COUNTY DEMOCRAT**, WAU-  
KESHA, WIS. P. H. CARNEY, Prop. As an ad-  
vertising medium the Democrat offers within its field  
unrivalled advantages. The Democrat has many more  
readers in the villages and neighborhood than any paper  
in the county. Saturday. \$1.50 per annum. Estab. 1852.

## The Weekly Monitor

DANIELSVILLE, GEORGIA.

E. J. CHRISTY, Editor and Proprietor.

The only paper published in Madison county. It is the  
best advertising medium in Northeast Georgia.

## The Democratic Herald

BUTLER, PENNSYLVANIA.

JACOB ZIEGLER, Editor.  
ALF. G. ZIEGLER, Asst. Editor.  
J. ZIEGLER & SON, Proprietors.

Issued every Wednesday. Circulation over 2,100. Best  
advertising medium in Butler County. Rates furnished  
on application.

Established in April, 1873.

## Middle Georgia Argus

JACKSON, GEORGIA.

DAVID J. THAXTON, Editor and Proprietor.

The ARGUS is a weekly journal of progress, published  
in the most prosperous section of Georgia with a branch  
office at Indian Springs, the famous Southern watering  
place, and being in a thrifty agricultural section it is an  
invaluable medium for advertisers.  
Official organ of Butts County.

## Chariton Courier

KEYTESVILLE, CHARITON COUNTY, MISSOURI.

VANDIVER & COLLINS, Editors and Publishers.

A weekly newspaper, Democratic, published in one of  
the best agricultural counties in Missouri. Sworn cir-  
culation, 1,416. Advertising rates reasonable. Only  
paper in the county publishing both sides at home,  
using neither "patent" nor "plates."  
Sworn circulation larger than that claimed by any  
paper in the county.

## The Monroe Commercial

MONROE, MICHIGAN.

M. D. HAMILTON & SON, Publishers.

Daily and Weekly. The leading paper of the county,  
and has the largest circulation.

**THE DEMOCRAT**, TAYLORVILLE,  
Christian Co., Ill.  
J. F. HARNER & SON, Proprietors.  
Now in its 18th year. Largest circulation of  
any paper in the county. \$1.50 a year. Noted for its  
artistic job printing. Official county paper.

## Independence Courier

INDEPENDENCE, IOWA.

Geo. STEINMETZ, Pub. HERMANN HOFFMANN, Editor.  
German Official Paper for Buchanan County.  
Circulation 600. Issued every Friday.

## The Advocate-Star

DADEVILLE, ALABAMA.

THOS. C. WYNN, Publisher and Proprietor.  
Issued Thursdays. The leading Democratic paper in  
East Alabama. Circulation, 1,600.

## The Daily Capital

TOPEKA, KANSAS.

J. K. HUDSON, Editorial and Business Manager.  
8-page, 48-column, first-class morning paper. Issued every  
day in the year. Official State paper. Sample copy free.

## KATHOLISCHES VOLKSBLATT

Office: 13 Barclay St., P. O. Box 221, NEW YORK City.  
HERMAN RIDDER, Publisher.  
Issued Weekly. Only German Catholic paper published  
in New York City, and the largest in size and circulation  
of its kind in the United States. Over 60,000 readers.

## THE MOMENCE REPORTER

MOMENCE, ILL. STEVE W. DENNIS, Editor & Prop.  
Established 1869. Circulation 750. Only paper in east-  
ern half of Kankakee Co. Circulates largely among busi-  
ness men, stock-breeders, agriculturists and horticultur-  
turists. Located in an old and densely populated region.

**MADISON COUNTY DEMOCRAT**, LONDON,  
OHIO. M. L. BRYAN, Ed. and Prop. Wednesdays.  
Estab. 1857. Printed in center of the richest agricultural  
section of Ohio. Oldest, largest, best patronized and only  
Democratic paper in Madison Co. Circulation greater  
than any paper ever printed in county, verified by oath.



# NEW ORLEANS PICAYUNE

Established January 25th, 1837.

NICHOLSON & CO., Props.

Having a circulation greater than that of any paper published in the South, and being the favorite of the best classes of the population, the PICAYUNE offers unequalled advantages to advertisers.

Sunday Issue	-	-	-	21,500
Daily	"	-	-	15,600
Weekly	"	-	-	15,400

ADVERTISING RATES AND SAMPLE COPIES SENT FREE ON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

GENERAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN AGENCY

# PROUTY POWER PRINTING PRESS

We will sell you a PROUTY POWER PRESS and take your Hand Press for all it will sell for, and give you such terms of payment that you can BUY ONE just as EASY as the PROUTY slashes off 1,000 papers.

Don't fool away your time. If you publish a paper, publish it right. Write to us and find out what we will do for you For circulars, prices, &c., of

## THE BEST PRESS MADE

Address **R. M. E. COOPER, Springfield, Mo.**

# HARRISBURG PATRIOT

HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA.

DAILY AND WEEKLY

THE DAILY PATRIOT is the only morning paper published at the Capital of Pennsylvania, the only paper in Central Pennsylvania that receives the Associated Press News complete, with special telegrams from Washington and elsewhere. It has a larger circulation than any other morning paper in the State outside of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh. THE WEEKLY PATRIOT is a large eight-page sheet, and circulates in every county in Pennsylvania and in most of the Western States. Both editions are excellent advertising mediums. THE PATRIOT, owing to its increased circulation, is now printed on a four cylinder Hoe rotary press.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Alvarado Weekly Bulletin

ALVARADO, TEXAS  
G. C. FAHM, Editor and Publisher.  
Subscription \$2.00 per annum. Rates of advertising and job work given on application.

### Three Rivers Tribune

THREE RIVERS, MICHIGAN.  
GEO. A. B. COOKE, Proprietor.  
Republican. Circulation 1,044 and gradually increasing. Advertising rates reasonable.

### Daily and Weekly Times

OLEAN, N. Y. GEO. N. WOOD, Proprietor.  
Official paper of the city.  
Now in its forty-eighth year. The best advertising medium in Cattaraugus County. Rates sent on application.

### Beaver Valley News

NEW BRIGHTON, PA. Daily and Weekly. Published in center of a population of 20,000, in famous Beaver Valley, with 70 factories, in a radius of 2½ miles from office of paper. Sample copies free. Send for advcr. rates.

### NUCKOLLS COUNTY HERALD

NELSON, NEBRASKA.  
Official paper of Village. Terms, \$2.00 in advance. Circulation 500. A good medium through which to reach the citizens of the county.  
Address HERALD, NELSON, NEBRASKA.

### THE NORFOLK LANDMARK

NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.  
Daily and Weekly. Published in the seaport city of Va., and representing one of the richest and most flourishing sections of the South. Advertising rates reasonable. Sample copies and terms furnished on application.

DUBLIN POST, DUBLIN, GA. HICKS, PEACOCK & HICKS, Pubs. and Props. Wednesdays. Subscription, \$1.50 per year in advance. THE POST is the official organ of Laurens Co., has a large and increasing circulation in Laurens, Johnson, and Wilkinson counties, and is the best advertising medium in this section.

THE COURIER, VEEDERSBURG, INDIANA.  
M. G. STEVENSON, Pub. A. N. HIGGINS, Editor.  
Issued Thursdays. The COURIER has entered upon its fourth year with almost an entire new outfit. Circulating in a good community and future county seat, its pages offer as good an advertising medium as any county paper.

### The Piedmont Virginian

ORANGE, VIRGINIA  
A. F. STOFER & CO., Editors and Proprietors.  
Established 1867. Democratic. Subscription, \$1.50. Published every Friday.

### The Ephrata Review

EPHRATA, PA. YEAGER BROS., Publishers.  
Published every Friday morning. Devoted to local interests. Circulates largely in Northern end of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania. Job Printing.

### Canon City Record

CANON CITY, COLORADO.  
W. B. FELTON, Editor and Publisher.  
A well-established and popular newspaper published once a week in a growing town. Advertising rates moderate.

### Illinois Courier

JACKSONVILLE, ILL.  
Circulation: Daily, 700; Weekly, 2,300. The cleanest and handsomest paper in the State.  
Send for sample copy.

### TENNESSEE TOMAHAWK

TAYLORSVILLE, TENN. W. R. KEYS, Ed. and Pub.  
6-col. Republican weekly. \$1.00. Wide circulation. A clean paper. As an advertising medium is unsurpassed by any county paper. Well patronized by home advertisers. Not dependent on outside advertisers for its support.

HUMANSVILLE STAR, HUMANSVILLE, MO.  
H. A. MOORE, Sole Proprietor. Thursdays. \$1.25 a year invariably in advance. Devoted to the interests of the town of Humansville and vicinity. Good circulation and is an excellent medium to reach the people of this section. Humansville population 900; Polk County, 16,000

CENTRE REPORTER, CENTRE HALL, CENTRE Co., Pa. FRED'K KURZ, Ed. & Prop. Official county paper. Democratic. Volume 85. Circulation near 1,200. On Lewisburg and Tyrone R. R. Telephone connection. Price per year \$2.00 in advance. Advertising rates: 1 col. per year \$80; advertisements for 3 weeks, 20 cts. per line

ROCK COUNTY HERALD, LUVERNE, ROCK COUNTY, MINNESOTA. Official paper of City and County. Weekly and semi-weekly. Published Tuesday evenings and Friday mornings. Guaranteed weekly circulation 1,300. All home print. The best equipped steam news and job printing office in southwestern Minnesota.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

# ADVERTISER AND MAIL

MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA.

W. W. SCREWS, Editor and Proprietor.

ADVERTISER Established 1828; MAIL Established 1854.

Subscription: Daily \$10 00 per year; Weekly, \$2.00 per year.

THE ONLY DAILY PUBLISHED AT THE CAPITAL OF THE STATE.

Has circulation throughout Alabama, and goes to every post-office in the State.

NO BETTER ADVERTISING MEDIUM CAN BE USED.

Circulation of WEEKLY extensive among the farmers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN

WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

A REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER DEVOTED SOLELY TO THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTY AND NATION.

Its editorial columns are devoted almost entirely to national, political and local matters, all subjects being viewed from a party standpoint and treated independently, without regard or favor to persons or factions.

The Weekly edition of THE REPUBLICAN will be devoted almost exclusively to the news of the Capital.

DAILY (postage prepaid), per year.....**\$6.00.**  
 WEEKLY (postage prepaid), per year .....**\$1.00.**

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## WEEKLY FOREIGN AND CONSULAR EDITION

Devoted to the promotion of the interests of the Export and Import Trade, the Ocean Carrying Trade, and especially to aid the Diplomatic and Consular services of the United States.

PRICE, **\$2.00 PER YEAR, POSTAGE PAID.**

Remit by draft or post-office order.

THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN, WASHINGTON, D. C.

To advertisers THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN is an indispensable medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Concord Times

CONCORD, NORTH CAROLINA.

SHERRILL BROS., Publishers.

Published in one of the growing sections of North Carolina.

Organ of the North Carolina State Grange.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year; 75 cents for six months.

Advertising rates on application.

Sample copy free.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Lenoir Chronicle

H. S. BLAIR, Editor and Publisher.

THE CHEAPEST WEEKLY NEWSPAPER IN NORTH CAROLINA.

Subscription, only 75 cents per year.

The CHRONICLE SUPPLEMENT, devoted to Industrial interests, is issued Monthly, free to all yearly subscribers to the Weekly; to others, 25 cents per year.

Advertisers wishing their card in a live local paper in this section will find the CHRONICLE equal to any, when circulation and rates are considered. It goes to every post-office in Caldwell, Alexander, Wilkes, Watauga, Ashe, Burke and Mitchell counties. Besides this it has a good general circulation throughout the state. The SUPPLEMENT, issued monthly, is the very best medium through which to reach every section of Western North Carolina. We guarantee a circulation of not less than 2,000. Write for rates and state which issue it is desired to advertise in, or whether in both.

Address all communications to  
THE CHRONICLE, LENOIR, N. C.

## THE SENTINEL

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

HOT SPRINGS, ARKANSAS.

ELLIS WOOLMAN, Proprietor.

THE SENTINEL is published in a city of 8,000 permanent inhabitants, and having a visiting population that comes from every point of the globe, of from four to six thousand.

Terms: Daily, \$10.00 per year. Weekly, \$2.00 per year.

## The Trenton Times

TRENTON, NEW JERSEY.

EDWIN FITZGEORGE, Proprietor and Publisher.

Only Afternoon Daily in the City.

## Ogden Herald

OGDEN, UTAH.

Published by the Ogden Herald Publishing Company.

E. H. ANDERSON, Business Manager.

Daily and Semi-weekly.

Daily Herald, \$8 00. Semi-Weekly, \$3.50.

A national representative of the "Mormons." Widely read by everybody. Brisk and spicy. A good advertising medium. Send for sample copy, free.

Established 1873.

## Mitchell Capital

Published at

MITCHELL, DAVISON CO., SOUTH DAKOTA.

EWART & DEAN, Publishers.

Issued every Friday Morning.

A 56-column paper, 8 pages, cut and pasted. Guaranteed circulation, 1,000 weekly.

Dakota news, to interest land-seekers, a specialty.

Established 1879.

STILL BOOMING.

## The Sunday Gazette

AKRON, OHIO.

I. J. BRYAN, Editor.

Circulation 2,650.

ONLY SUNDAY PAPER.

LARGEST CITY CIRCULATION.

Best advertising medium in Summit County, or the 20th District.

No trade advertisements accepted.

Send for advertising rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established January 15th, 1884.

## The Bible Expositor

CORSICANA, TEXAS.

COULSON & CAMPBELL, Editors and Publishers.

A MONTHLY.

Days of Publication: 15th of each month. 20x14 inches, 5 columns, 8 pages.

Advocating the full Inspiration and Revelation of the Bible, and asking for faithful translations into all languages; and maintaining the right of all men to interpret for themselves the meaning of this God-given book.

Subscription price, 50 cents a year, in advance.

Now has nearly 7,000 subscribers and increasing every day.

Rates of advertising from this time on, April 15, 1885: One inch, one column, \$1.00 for first insertion; 50 cents for any additional times. Double column, 4 inches, \$5.00 first insertion; \$2.50 any additional times. One column, \$10.00 first insertion; \$5.00 any number of times after the first. One page, \$40.00 first insertion; \$20.00 each additional insertion. Advertisements by the year must be paid quarterly in advance.

## Daily and Weekly HOME NEWS

NEW BRUNSWICK, NEW JERSEY.

HUGH BOYD, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation guaranteed to be three times as large as that of any other Daily newspaper in the County. As an advertising medium it therefore has no equal in the vicinity.

## The Lancaster Examiner

LANCASTER, PENNA.

JOHN A. HIESTAND, Proprietor.

The largest, best and cheapest paper published in Lancaster county. The richest agricultural section of Pennsylvania. Daily, four pages, 32 columns. Weekly, eight pages, 64 columns. Send for advertising rates.

## Iowa Tribune

DES MOINES, IOWA. WEAVER & GILLET, Pubs.

The Tribune has a very large circulation among the farmers of Iowa, and in all the States and Territories of the Northwest. It is unsurpassed as an advertising medium. We publish three distinct departments in The Tribune under different editors, viz: Political and News, Agricultural, and Home, thus making it complete for all classes. Advertising rates made known on application. Subscription books always open for inspection of advertisers. Statement of exact circulation on application.

## The Centralia Union

A German Weekly Republican Newspaper, published by G BREUNING, CENTRALIA, ILLINOIS.

Established 1880. Circulation 1,028. Centralia has 6,000 inhabitants, situated in the southern end of Marion Co., 5 blocks to east line of Clinton Co.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile to northeast side of Washington Co., 2 miles to Jefferson Co. Is a manufacturing town. Has railroad machine shops, a nail mill, 2 coal mines, a toy factory, a foundry, 3 railroads, and a rich surrounding country. A good advertising medium.



SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

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The Leading Agricultural Weekly of  
New England.

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ACTUAL CIRCULATION,

➡ OVER **23,000** ⬅

---

Read what Three Representative Advertisers say:

**ASTONISHING RESULTS.**—For twelve years I have followed Agricultural papers pretty close, and I must say that I honestly believe that there is not that paper published to-day that has the hold on the farmers that THE HOMESTEAD has, and I know that there is no paper published that an advertiser can see the returns from that he can from THE HOMESTEAD. The results from it are *astonishing*.—*Clinton B. Davis, Treasurer Higganum Mfg Corporation, Higganum, Ct.*

**AHEAD OF ALL.**—We received more enquiries from THE HOMESTEAD than from any other paper we used, and we advertise only in the best papers.—*Belcher & Taylor Co. Chicopee Falls, Mass.*

**BEST IN NEW ENGLAND.**—THE HOMESTEAD brings us more enquiries than any other New England paper in which we have advertised.—*American Manufacturing Co., Fruit Dryers, Waynesboro, Pa.*

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If you are not acquainted with "The Homestead," send for an introduction.

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**PHELPS PUBLISHING CO., PUBLISHERS,**  
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

[OVER.]



SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

A NATIONAL  
**Agricultural & Family Monthly**

ACTUAL PAID CIRCULATION, July 1st, 1885.

**71,420**

DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

NEW ENGLAND STATES.....	12,242
MIDDLE STATES.....	27,906
WESTERN STATES.....	22,965
SOUTHERN STATES AND TERRITORIES AND PROVINCES.....	8,307
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>71,420</b>

Don't be surprised if you see it **100,000** Jan. 1st, 1886, for FARM AND HOME is a growing paper. It is not a new journal, being in its 6th year; but it is now growing more rapidly than at any other time in its history. Thousands of farmers in all sections of the country are fast finding out that FARM AND HOME is just the paper for their wants.

WHAT ADVERTISERS SAY:

**ONE OF THE VERY BEST.**—The results from our advertisement in FARM AND HOME have been highly satisfactory. We consider it one of the very best advertising mediums in this country, and shall always patronize it while we remain in the seed business.—*Samuel Wilson, Seed Grover, Mechanicsville, Pa.*

**IN THE FRONT RANK.**—We get more benefit from our advertisements in FARM AND HOME than any other paper, with one exception.—*C. H. Hovey & Co, Florists, Boston, Mass.*

**AN EXCELLENT MEDIUM.**—FARM AND HOME has proved to be an excellent medium for introducing our goods, and we shall always use it when we advertise in the Eastern States—*World Manufacturing Co, Household Articles, New York*

**A PROFITABLE MEDIUM.**—During the past year I have advertised in over 250 papers, including all the agricultural journals of any influence. Among them all very few gave me such good returns as FARM AND HOME. I consider it a profitable medium, and shall continue to use it.—*Jno. T. Lovett, Monmouth Nursery, Little Silver, N. J.*

**300 ORDERS FROM A \$17 ADVERTISEMENT.**—My advertisement in FARM AND HOME resulted in the receipt of about three hundred orders, and I regard it as one of the very best of the papers I advertise in—*L. W. Goodell, Seedsman, Amherst, Mass*

**A FIRST-CLASS MEDIUM.**—Your medium is a first-class one for anyone having goods to sell to the better class of farmers.—*Bradley & Co, Agricultural Implements, Syracuse, N. Y.*

**PAID WELL.**—FARM AND HOME has paid us well—*Nash & Brother, Acme Harrow, Millington, N. J.*

**ALWAYS GIVEN GOOD RESULTS.**—Our advertisements in FARM AND HOME have always given good results.—*Ellwanger & Barry, Nurserymen, Rochester, N. Y.*

**ONE OF THE FEW.**—We have advertised in the FARM AND HOME for a number of years, and find it one of the few of the best advertising mediums we use—*Zimmerman Manufacturing Co., Evaporators, Cincinnati, O.*

SEND FOR SPECIMEN COPY AND TERMS.

PHELPS PUBLISHING CO., Publishers, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

[OVER.]

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THE  
**CHICAGO EXPRESS**

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

ESTABLISHED 1828.

---

Has an average circulation throughout the year of

**40,000.**

---

As an advertising medium for GENERAL PURPOSES **THE EXPRESS** takes the lead over all other papers. Being well and carefully printed throughout, each and every advertisement shows up clearly and distinctly. This is a matter of vital importance to advertisers.

The rates of **THE EXPRESS** are very liberal, way below those of other publications of a like circulation.

**THE EXPRESS** is old and reliable, and it would pay you to give its pages a **TRIAL**.

---

SEND FOR SAMPLE COPY TO

**THE CHICAGO EXPRESS,**

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

---

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE IN THE WESTERN AGRICULTURIST!



THE OLDEST AND BEST ESTABLISHED MONTHLY IN THE WEST.  
 Only the best class of advertisements. **Contains more Fine Stock Advertising than any other Agricultural Paper in America.**  
**"THE DRAFT HORSE JOURNAL OF AMERICA."**  
 Contains more Horse Advertising than any other Paper in the World.  
**The Leading Agricultural Journal**, and the best Advertising medium in the West.  
 Advertising Rates, \$3 00 per inch each insertion  
 T. BUTTERWORTH, Publisher, QUINCY, ILLINOIS

## THE PRESS-EAGLE

PINE BLUFF, ARKANSAS.

ARTHUR MURRAY, Editor, Publisher and Proprietor,

PINE BLUFF PRESS Established January, 1869.

PINE BLUFF EAGLE Established February, 1880.

Consolidated November 1, 1881

Subscription \$2 00 per annum. Largest paper in form and circulation in Southeast Arkansas.

Liberal rates given foreign advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

## CENTREVILLE CHRONICLE

CENTREVILLE, DAKOTA.

F. F. HANFORD, Editor and Proprietor.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

Transient advertising payable strictly in advance

Legal advertising at legal rates

Subscription price, \$1 00 per year in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## EAST WASHINGTONIAN

POMEROY, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

W. L. LISTER, Publisher.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY.

Official United States and County Paper.

A splendid Advertising medium.

Money judiciously expended in advertising is money well invested.

OUR RATES ARE REASONABLE.

Subscription \$2.50 per annum.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1882.

## THE DOLAND RECORD

DOLAND, DAKOTA.

W. I. McMASTER, Proprietor

HERBERT GEDDES, Editor and Publisher.

THE RECORD is published in one of the most thriving towns in the "Jim River Valley," and has a large and constantly increasing circulation among the farmers of one of the richest and most fertile agricultural districts in the world.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

Advertising rates and estimates for job printing furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE GAINESVILLE DAILY NEWS

GAINESVILLE, ALACHUA COUNTY, FLORIDA.

MCCREARY & WHITE, Proprietors:

Subscription price \$5.00 a year. Published in the Eden of the South (Alachua County), the Orange Belt, vegetable section and commercial center of Florida.

Large and increasing circulation. Unsurpassed as an advertising medium.

### THE ALACHUA ADVOCATE

Weekly edition of THE DAILY NEWS, is the best weekly paper in Florida. Subscription price \$1 00 a year. Sample copies free. Advertising rates made known on application.

All communications for either paper should be addressed to the Proprietors.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.



O. O. HALL.

C. F. BRAGG.

# THE GRAPHIC

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

O. O. HALL &amp; CO., Publishers.

AN ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY NEWSPAPER OF SIXTEEN PAGES.

THE ILLUSTRATED CINCINNATI GRAPHIC, the only paper of the kind published west of New York city, circulates all over the United States. The novelty of a Western illustrated paper has created a wide-spread interest in the GRAPHIC, that makes it as well known as the long established metropolitan journals.

The character of THE CINCINNATI GRAPHIC is such that it readily finds a welcome in families, while the excellence of its engravings, the finest and most varied that have ever appeared in any American journal, is sufficient to make it appreciated by all lovers of art and of the beautiful.

The distribution of the paper is in the hands of the News Companies, which insures its sale on all railway trains and at all important news stands in the United States.

The value of a weekly illustrated paper of the character of THE GRAPHIC as an advertising medium is evident. The illustrations attract attention to it. The reading matter is entertaining. The quality of the paper, expensive ink, and careful printing insure an expression to advertising matter that is valuable. Each issue lasts not only a week, but sometimes remains months on the table, or is bound in a volume. It is the one paper which every person in the house is sure to see and examine.

A feature to which special attention will be paid, is the *illustrating*, from sketches by our special artists, all events of interest occurring in the North, South and West particularly, our location giving us often the advantage in time of one week over the Eastern illustrated press. The subscription to THE GRAPHIC, including postage, is

THREE MONTHS, \$1.00; SIX MONTHS, \$2.00; ONE YEAR, \$4.00; SINGLE COPIES, 10 CENTS.

All Subscriptions are payable in advance.

In the event that your newsdealer does not handle THE GRAPHIC, ask him to order you a copy from Woodruff, Cox & Co., General Agents, Cincinnati, or inclose us ten cents for sample copy.

Should you desire to subscribe for three, six, or twelve months, send the proper amount by Post Office money order, postal note, draft, or registered letter, to

O. O. HALL & CO., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Liberal inducements offered to Agents, Postmasters, and others who send us subscriptions.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## CLAY COUNTY LEADER

Published in WEST POINT, CLAY COUNTY, MISS.

L. T. CARLISLE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

An eight-page, six column family newspaper, devoted to the interests of Mississippi.

Democratic in politics, and favors the prohibition of the retail liquor traffic.

Full of interesting, general reading matter, and giving all necessary information in reference to the resources of the State of Mississippi and the County of Clay.

SUBSCRIPTION: \$1.50 per annum; \$1.00 six months.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

## THE CALL

LAFAYETTE, INDIANA.

S. VATER, Proprietor.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY DAILY PUBLISHED IN LAFAYETTE.

Advertisers are always welcome to inspect our lists and see for themselves what they are getting for their money

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

## Daily and Weekly Bulletin

HAVERHILL, MASS.

MITCHELL & HOYT, Proprietors.

The best advertising medium in Essex County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Oldest Paper in Montgomery County. Established 1866.

## Montgomery Standard

MONTGOMERY CITY, MO.

JOHN W. JACKS, Editor and Publisher.

A six-column quarto. The largest, best, and THE recognized paper of the county. Published in the largest town between St. Charles and Mexico, and with a circulation of nearly one thousand. A limited number of first-class advertisements will be inserted at reasonable rates.

Established 1850.

## The Wolverine Citizen

FLINT, GENESEE CO., MICH.

F. H. RANKIN & SON, Publishers.

A large eight-page, six-column journal. Published every Saturday. Bright and enterprising, and certain to repay those who make use of its columns. Largest circulation of any paper in Genesee County. Subscription \$1.50 a year in advance. Advertising rates on application.

## Allegan Gazette

ALLEGAN, MICHIGAN.

Three years old. 1,200 circulation.

EDWY C. REID, Publisher.

Only live and growing paper in Allegan County. It is read by only the best people. Aside from local affairs, Horticulture is a specialty.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## Lincoln County Advocate

MERRILL, LINCOLN CO., WIS.

V. R. & L. M. WILLARD, Proprietors.

THE ADVOCATE is published at Merrill, a lumber manufacturing town of over 5,000 inhabitants, County-seat and terminus of Wisconsin River Valley division of the C. M. & St. Paul R. R. Is a 7-column 8-page folio. Has a large circulation at home and abroad. Circulation increasing rapidly. Established in 1875.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Perry County Times

NEW BLOOMFIELD, PA.

F. MORTIMER & CO., Publishers.

A live, independent paper. The largest in the county. Has a circulation exceeding 2,225 copies. Being no less than double that of any other paper in Perry county.

A limited number of foreign advertisements will be inserted at reasonable rates, but no advertisement of an objectionable character will be taken at any price.

## The Herald

ELDORA, IOWA.

JAMES S. ROSS, Editor and Proprietor.

Official paper of town and county. Established 1873. Circulation, 1,600.

Advertising rates, \$4.00 per inch by the year. Special notices, \$5.00 per inch.

"The Oldest, the Largest and the Best." Estab. 1855.

## THE ELGIN ADVOCATE (Weekly) and The Daily News

A. H. LOWRIE, Pub., Post Office Block, ELGIN, ILL. R. P. MCGILLINCY, Sec. Board of Trade, DAIRY EDITOR. THE WEEKLY ADVOCATE \$1.50 per year. Circulation 3,500. Leading newspaper of Elgin and Kane Counties, and the recognized exponent of the Dairy interests of the Northwest. Full reports of Elgin Board of Trade. THE DAILY NEWS, established in 1875, has an average circulation of 2,000, and is the official paper of the city. Dairy Printing of every description a specialty.

## Pan-Handle Advocate

Published Weekly at

PIPER CITY, ILLINOIS.

6-column quarto. Established 1883.

Circulation 650, and increasing.

Advertising rates reasonable.

Established January, 1877.

## The Nebraska Farmer

LINCOLN, NEBRASKA.

O. M. DRUSE, Editor and Proprietor.

Since the establishment of this, the only strictly Agricultural and Stock Journal west of the Missouri river, it has kept pace with the growth of the country, until it is conceded by all advertisers to be the best possible means for reaching the great West. Its circulation has more than doubled during the past year. Send for a sample copy.

Established in 1877.

## The Batesville Guard

BATESVILLE, ARKANSAS.

FRANK D. DENTON, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Wednesdays. Democratic. Terms \$1.00. Recognized as a firm and zealous exponent of Democratic principles. Endorsed by the masses wherever read. Advertising rates reasonably fair. No due bill advertisements wanted. Circulates throughout North Arkansas.

Started in 1866, and still going.

## The Independence Sentinel

INDEPENDENCE, MISSOURI.

The best, biggest, newsiest paper in Jackson County.

Best patronized, most popular

Men cry for it. Women sigh for it. Boys and girls fly for it.

Circulation, 1,700. 8 pages, 48 columns. A man can sell cats, dogs, driftwood and second-hand cookstoves if he only advertises in THE SENTINEL.

## The Weekly Recorder

CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

WILLIAM L. PRIZER, Publisher.

A live journal circulating in a good territory. Particularly desirable for Philadelphia advertisers, as trains leave nearly every half hour for depots at Broad Street, Ninth and Green, and Thirteenth and Callowhill.

Rates low and uniform.

Printed schedules on application.

## The Westfield Times

TOTTENVILLE, NEW YORK.

A. Y. HUBBELL, Publisher.

The only paper published in the town, and read by nearly every family in the villages of Tottenville, Richmond Valley, Pleasant Plains, Kreischerville, Rossville, Prince's Bay, Hugenot, Annadale, Etingville, and Giffords, all in the township of Westfield; and having beside a large county circulation.

Send for sample copy with colored advertising display lines.

## The Mineral Age

BLOUNTSVILLE, ALA.

HANNA & DOYLE, Publishers.

Subscription, \$1.00.

This paper has a rapidly increasing circulation in this and adjoining counties, and many in Texas, Arkansas, Mississippi, Georgia, Florida and Tennessee. Is located in a county rich in iron ore, coal, etc., besides the lands are productive for cotton, grains and fruits as well as stock raising, and is being settled up rapidly. Tuesdays

THE CARROLLTON DAILY AND WEEKLY DEMOCRAT. CARROLLTON, MO. J. B. JEWELL, Publisher. Weekly Democrat is 6 col. quarto. Only all home print in county. Fridays. Largest circulation in Carroll county. \$1.50 a year. Daily Democrat, 6 col. folio. \$5.00 a year. Only daily in the county.

## THE TRIPLE LINK

J. B. JEWELL, Publisher and Proprietor. 5 column quarto. Official and only Odd Fellows' paper in Missouri. Has 2,500 bona fide subscribers. Only first-class advertisements admitted. Semi-Monthly. \$1.00 per year in advance.

# THE INDIANAPOLIS TIMES

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.



THE TIMES BUILDING.

DAILY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY

WITH A CIRCULATION AND INFLUENCE

EQUALLED BY NO OTHER PAPER

IN INDIANA.

Eastern Office: 23 Park Row, NEW YORK. H. C. SNYDER, Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE HURON DAILY TIMES

HURON, DAKOTA.

THE TIMES COMPANY, PUBLISHERS.

THE TIMES IS A NEWSPAPER FOR THE HOUSEHOLD AS WELL AS THE BUSINESS MAN.

Its news columns are filled with choice and fresh matter; its Local News is complete; its Territorial News covers everything that has general interest; its Editorials keep abreast of contemporaneous events.

One Year, prepaid, \$10.00; Six Months, \$5.50; Three Months, \$3.00; One Month, \$1.00.

# THE HURON WEEKLY TIMES

THE WEEKLY EDITION OF THE TIMES IS THE BEST PUBLISHED IN SOUTHERN DAKOTA.

In it is printed every week the Latest News, and it is well edited in its News and Editorial Columns.

One Year, prepaid, \$2.00; Six Months, \$1.00; Three Months, 50c.

Send for Specimen Copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# PLANTERS' JOURNAL

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF  
NATIONAL COTTON PLANTERS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA.  
VICKSBURG, MISSISSIPPI.

Which has been pronounced by a united press, "The most important movement of modern times for the South." The Atlanta Exposition assumed shape from its ideas. The World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition lately held in New Orleans, was the offspring of the National Cotton Planter's Association. PLANTERS' JOURNAL is standard authority on Southern farming.

LARGE CIRCULATION IN ALL OF THE SOUTHERN STATES.

Single subscription, per year... \$1.50 | Club of three subscribers, per year... \$3.75  
Club of five subscribers, per year... \$5.00

Sample Copies Free. Agents wanted.

Address, PLANTERS' JOURNAL COMPANY, VICKSBURG, Miss.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# MANISTIQUE NEWS

MANISTIQUE, MICHIGAN.

H. STEVENS, Editor and Publisher.

THE ONLY INDEPENDENT AND LARGEST PAPER IN SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY.

FIRST CLASS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

CIRCULATION, 800.

Advertisements, \$90.00 per column; Local Notices, 10 cents per line. Foreign advertisements not taken for less.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

## The National Druggist

404 MARKET STREET, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

The only Weekly Pharmaceutical Journal in America, outside of New York City.

It needs no praise here. It speaks for itself.

Advertising rates low.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## San Jose Daily Herald

WEEKLY HERALD

SAN JOSE, CAL. HERALD PUB. CO., Publishers. Daily, four pages; Weekly, eight pages. The two papers have a large circulation in Central California.

RANCH, FIELD, AND FIRESIDE

712 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. GOLDEN ERA CO., Publishers.

The leading agricultural paper of California. Large circulation. A splendid advertising medium. No objectionable advertisements inserted.

THE XENIA DEMOCRAT-NEWS

XENIA, GREENE CO., OHIO.

M. M. GAUNCE, Editor and Proprietor. Circulation, 1,500. Subscription \$1.50 in advance. The only Democratic newspaper in Greene county. A handsome journal, 28x44, full of politics, news, etc.

THE WARRENTON BANNER, WARRENTON, MO. BLOME & DYER, Eds. and Props. Is in its 20th year, and a splendid advertising medium. Only English paper in the County. Reaches over 1,000 homes. It twice took premiums at the editorial conventions for being the best printed country paper in Missouri.

## The Versailles Gazette

VERSAILLES, MO.

JOHN A. HANNAY, Publisher.

JOHN A. HANNAY AND JNO. T. BEALE, Editors.

Circulation over 1,400 and steadily increasing.

Thursdays. Official paper of Morgan county and city of Versailles. Circulates throughout Central Missouri. First-class advertising medium.

## The Elkader Register

ELKADER, IOWA.

GRIFFITH & FAIRFIELD, Publishers.

Published weekly at county seat of Clayton county. Circulation 1,440. Advertising rates on application.

## The Tecumseh Republican

TECUMSEH, NEBRASKA.

A. B. BALL, Editor.

Established May, 1881.

## The Solomon Sentinel

SOLOMON CITY, DICKINSON CO., KANSAS.

The grain market of the "Golden Belt." Independent. Every Wednesday. Has a large and growing circulation in Dickinson, Saline and Ottawa counties.

THE MERCER COUNTY OBSERVER

CELINA, OHIO.

JAMESON & ROSS, Publishers.

Issued every Thursday. The only Republican paper within a radius of 25 miles, and has the largest circulation of any paper in its vicinity.

THE NORWALK CHRONICLE

NORWALK, HURON CO., OHIO.

THE CHRONICLE PUBLISHING CO., Publishers. The most popular and widely circulated paper in the county, and the only one printed all at home. An excellent advertising medium.

THE ITEM

GLENROCK, YORK CO., PA.

Is unsurpassed as an enterprising, pure and trustworthy family newspaper. It has a large circulation in a rich agricultural and manufacturing district. Excellent advertising medium. Rates reasonable. Sample copy free.

REACH THE LADIES THROUGH  
THE LEADING LADIES' MAGAZINE  
**DOMESTIC MONTHLY**

THE CHEAPEST GOOD MAGAZINE PUBLISHED.

The DOMESTIC MONTHLY is a beautifully illustrated magazine of 80 pages devoted to Fashion and Good Literature

IT HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER FASHION MAGAZINE.

NOTICE—CHANGE OF PRICE, ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR.

Its FASHION NOTES AND ARTICLES are furnished by London, Paris, and Berlin *special* correspondents and illustrated by a corps of artists whose work is acknowledged to be the best of the kind in America. Articles appear every month upon all the departments of the costume, and every lady who would be well dressed should subscribe to the DOMESTIC MONTHLY. Among others there are articles every month upon WRAPS, STREET COSTUMES, HOUSE COSTUMES, MILLINERY, EVENING COSTUMES, CARRIAGE COSTUMES, UNDERWEAR, SHOES AND STOCKINGS, COIFFURE, LINGERIE, DOMESTIC ART, Etc., Etc., and especial attention is given to Misses' and Children's costumes, a department which is celebrated for its merit and from the fact that it is a subject almost untouched by the other fashion journals.

THE LITERARY DEPARTMENTS.

THE LITERARY CONTENTS of the DOMESTIC MONTHLY are wholly original and written especially for it by many prominent authors. Everything is pure and elevated in tone, and in its excellence compares most favorably with the contents of the purely literary magazines. Serial and short stories and poems appear in every issue, and there are abundant EDITORIAL DEPARTMENTS which treat of noteworthy movements in social, literary and artistic circles. Among notable contributors may be mentioned JUSTIN MCCARTHY, PAUL H. HAYNE, ROSE TERRY COOKE, MARY CECIL HAY, HELEN CAMPBELL, LOUISE STOCKTON, MARY ANGE DEVERE, JOEL BENTON, CARLOTT PERRY, and many others. A very attractive feature of the magazine is the Household Department, edited by MRS. HENRY WARD BEECHER. In every department the DOMESTIC is as complete as art, money and enterprise can make it, and its large circulation enables it to give, at a small price, what smaller magazines strive to equal at double, triple or quadruple the price of the DOMESTIC.

AS IT HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY LADIES' MAGAZINE ITS VALUE TO ADVERTISERS WHO WISH TO REACH THIS CLASS OF THE COMMUNITY IS EASILY SEEN.

Almost every newspaper in the country has favorably noticed the DOMESTIC. We give below a few:

The literary contents of the DOMESTIC MONTHLY are always attractive. Some of our most popular writers of fiction contribute to its pages. Its general excellence places it, without question, among the best of our ladies' magazines.—*Home Journal, New York.*

Some of the best writers of the period contribute to its pages. The review of Fashion is always excellent.—*Weekly Witness, New York.*

The cheapest good magazine published.—*Boston Daily Globe.*

The best ladies' magazine published.—*The Occident, Chicago, Ill.*

Filled with the latest and most completely described and illustrated fashion notes.—*Burlington Hawkeye, Iowa.*

One of the daintiest of our magazines; always filled with valuable matter.—*Daily World, Nashville, Tenn.*

We cannot see how any lady can do without it.—*Bradford (Pa.) Republican.*

It is one of the most elegant of our American Magazines.—*Globe, Portland, Me.*

Of all the magazines which treat of fashion, there is not one which for completeness of detail, both in description and illustration, can compare with the DOMESTIC MONTHLY.—*Journal, Lowell, Mass.*

Pure and elevated in tone.—*Musical Herald, Boston, Mass.*

An excellent family magazine.—*Svenska Amerikanaren, Chicago, Ill.*

No magazine for ladies gives as complete and reliable information concerning current and coming styles as does the DOMESTIC.—*Wilkesbarre (Pa.) Free Press.*

If one would be sure of what are to be the most elegant and stylish modes, she should take the DOMESTIC MONTHLY regularly.—*East Orange (N.J.) Gazette.*

Better than any \$2.00 magazine published.—*Mayville (N.Y.) Sentinel.*

DOMESTIC MONTHLY, 853 BROADWAY, N. Y. P. O. Box 8396.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Tripartite

Published monthly.

LINCOLN, ILLINOIS.

J. W. WHITTLESEY & CO., Publishers.

THE TRIPARTITE embraces three educational journals, viz: *The Mathematicians' Expository and Critic*, *The School Mediator* and *The Business Educator*. It is sent regularly to over five thousand families in Central Illinois, and has over fourteen hundred subscribers in different parts of the Union, thus making it a good advertising medium. Each paper has an advertising department.

Subscription price of each, 75 cents a year. The three, under artistic cover, \$1.50 a year, with valuable premium and membership in the Tripartite Literary and Scientific Reading Circle. Advertising rates low, and made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The American Home

Published monthly at

PRINCETON, KENTUCKY.

REV. T. E. RICHEY, Editor.

Circulation (sworn to) 5,000.

A live, energetic paper containing items of interest on all the leading questions of the day, besides valuable literary and reading matter, such as is welcome and appreciated in every household. Its already large circulation is the best evidence of its superior merit. It is intended to so increase its circulation as to reach the 10,000 mark in a very few months. Advertisers cannot fail to see the advantages to be derived from making use of a medium with so large a circulation among people who have means to gratify their tastes and supply their necessities.

Rates, which are reasonable, will be furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Telephone

HURLEYVILLE, NEW YORK.

A Monthly Magazine devoted to the interests of the unmarried of both sexes.

The best advertising medium in the United States to reach the above class of people.

THE TELEPHONE never issues less than 6,000 copies, and goes to every State, and nearly every County in the Union.

Advertising rates low. Terms on application.

Address, THE TELEPHONE, Box 8, Hurleyville, N. Y.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Irvington Courier

Established 1873.

IRVINGTON-ON-HUDSON, NEW YORK.

E. C. BRUCE, Editor.

The only paper published in Irvington.

Circulates largely throughout the County of Westchester.

THE COURIER is one of the oldest papers printed in the town of Greenburgh.

Advertising rates reasonable.

Large and steadily growing circulation.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## American Liveryman and Horse-Owner

18 South Canal St., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

J. JACKSON, Publisher.

The quarterly circulation of the AMERICAN LIVERYMAN is 5,000 copies each issue, or 15,000 for the quarter. This we will absolutely guarantee by affidavit and postmaster's receipt.

ADVERTISING RATES.—These rates are strictly net, and in no case will there be deviation or discount:

	1 Mo.	3 Mos.	6 Mos.	1 Year.
Less than 1 inch per line.	\$ .20	\$ .45	\$ .75	\$ 1.25
1 inch.....	2.00	5.55	10.20	18.00
3 inches.....	5.00	15.45	28.25	43.50
5 inches.....	8.75	24.00	43.50	75.00
7 inches.....	11.55	31.50	56.70	96.00
10 inches.....	15.00	40.50	72.00	120.00

These editions will reach 15,000 different liverymen and fancy horse-owners quarterly.

## Die Mansfield Post

MANSFIELD, OHIO.

ALBERT WOLF, Editor and Publisher.

Circulation 650.

Leading German newspaper published at Mansfield. Its circulation is large among the German residents of this and neighboring cities. Its value as an advertising medium is unsurpassed. Try it and you will not regret it.

For further particulars address the Publisher.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Herald

YONKERS-ON-THE-HUDSON, NEW YORK.

Published every Saturday by

THE HERALD PUBLISHING CO., 29 N. Broadway.

R. BRUCE, Editor.

Large and steadily growing circulation.

TO THE PUBLIC.—We seek to publish a live paper; our columns are open at all times for the discussion of questions of general interest; and we respectfully solicit communications on all matters of local importance and news.

Advertising rates reasonable. Orders solicited.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Publishers' Commercial Union

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN.

Prepared to furnish ratings on ALL advertisers, United States or Canada.

The ADVERTISER REPORTER gives rating on over 20,000 Advertisers.

The COMMERCIAL UNION (weekly) gives changes and corrections.

Collections of all kinds given prompt attention.

Write for terms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE NEBRASKA CULTIVATOR AND HOUSE KEEPER

OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

A POPULAR 64-PAGE MONTHLY, PUBLISHED AT THE LOW PRICE OF 50 CENTS A YEAR.

The pages are stitched and cut, the advertisements beautifully printed. Each number is before the reader a whole month, and many thousands of copies of each issue are preserved by stitching and binding, for constant reference.

It covers completely the Western field for advertisers, and has a

CIRCULATION SIX TIMES GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY WOULD-BE COMPETITOR.

Advertising rates **20 Cents per Agate line**, less 15 per cent, off for **Cash** with order.

Address, **CULTIVATOR**, OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

Circulation over **10,000**. Sworn statement sent upon application to the Publisher.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# HERALD AND PRESBYTER

THE MOST WIDELY CIRCULATED WEEKLY IN THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

MONTFORT & CO., PUBLISHERS.

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Rates of Advertising: 20 cents per Agate line for one insertion. Discounts for repeated insertion, viz: 10 per cent. for four insertions; 20 per cent. for thirteen insertions; 40 per cent. for twenty-six or more; 10 per cent. for fifty lines or more. Reading Notices 20 per cent. extra.

The HERALD AND PRESBYTER is mailed weekly to 845 post-offices in Ohio, 452 in Illinois, 489 in Indiana, 272 in Kansas, 283 in Iowa, 182 in Pennsylvania, 182 in Missouri, 141 in Kentucky, 106 in Nebraska, 104 in Michigan, 95 in New York, 86 in Tennessee, 70 in Minnesota, 64 in Wisconsin, 241 in other Western States, 159 in other Southern States, and 83 in other Northern States.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# JOURNAL AND MESSENGER

IN ITS FIFTY-FOURTH YEAR.

The most widely circulated Baptist Weekly in the Great Central States.

G. W. LASHER, PUBLISHER, No. 178 ELM STREET, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Advertising Rates, 16 cents per agate line. Discounts: 10 per cent. for four insertions; 20 per cent. for thirteen insertions; 40 per cent. for twenty-six insertions; 10 per cent. for fifty lines or more. Reading Notices 20 per cent. extra.

THE JOURNAL AND MESSENGER is the organ of the Baptists of Ohio, Indiana, West Virginia, Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, Wisconsin and Minnesota; the most intelligent and enterprising of whom are its readers, and it has, with one exception, a larger circulation than any other Baptist paper west of New York. It presents the VERY BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

D. R. KERR.

ESTABLISHED 1842.

H. J. MURDOCH.

# UNITED PRESBYTERIAN

A FIRST-CLASS RELIGIOUS AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

CHOICE MEDIUM FOR RELIABLE ADVERTISERS.

## POINTS FOR ADVERTISERS:

THE UNITED PRESBYTERIAN'S circulation largely exceeds that of any other religious paper published in Pittsburgh.

It is the leading paper of the United Presbyterian Church, which has a membership of nearly 88,000.

The principal part of its circulation is in Western Pennsylvania and Eastern Ohio.

Its readers are among the most thrifty of our citizens

It is essentially a HOME PAPER; is taken to the home and read carefully—not glanced over and then thrown away.

The character of the paper and the care taken to exclude improper advertising, commend what appears in its pages to favorable attention.

Its rates are low for a paper of its high character and large circulation.

For further information as to rates, &c., furnished promptly on application, address,

**H. J. MURDOCH & CO., 55 Ninth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## TIMES AND EXPOSITOR

ADRIAN, MICHIGAN.

APPLEGATE &amp; FEE, Editors and Publishers.

Published Daily and Weekly.

The oldest paper in Southern Michigan. The best Journal in this section.

The only Daily in the Second Congressional District receiving the daily report of the Associated Press.

An unrivaled advertising medium. Rates supplied on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Sunday Morning Transcript

Published at

PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND.

The second city in New England. Population 127,000.

Established 1879.

Specialties: Society, Personal, Sporting, Dramatic and Local News.

As an Advertising medium, First Class.

TRANSCRIPT PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

W. S. TOMPKINS, Business Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Musical Herald

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

It is conceded both by musical readers and the secular press that the MUSICAL HERALD is the most ably edited, the most critical and the most instructive of all the journals of music, and through its editorials, its contributed articles, Reviews of New Music, Reviews of Concerts, Foreign and Domestic Notes, Musical Mention, Correspondence, Church and Sunday-school Departments, Questions and Answers, Eight Pages of Choice Music, etc., it appeals to and answers the needs of Teachers, Students, Choristers, Organists, Superintendents, Clergymen, Families, and all interested in music. Subscription price reduced to \$1. Send stamp for sample copy. Address

MUSICAL HERALD CO., Franklin Square, Boston.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Phelps Citizen

PHELPS, NEW YORK.

W. H. NEIGHBOR, Publisher. J. W. NEIGHBOR, Editor.

SEMI-WEEKLY ADVERTISER consolidated in September, 1884, making the CITIZEN, with its 58 years of life, a newspaper of stable character. Its circulation is not questioned when stated; is the only paper in an excellent farming town of 6,000 people. Advertising placed at as low rates as consistent with the medium.

### The Clifton Springs Press

CLIFTON SPRINGS, NEW YORK.

W. H. NEIGHBOR, Publisher.

Printed at the location of the famous Sanitarium; summer resort place, with much permanent population of visitors. Village pop. 1,000; town pop. 5,500; is a paper of merit, character and news, circulating among the best class of people—the class that buy. Rates of advertising furnished.

Advertising placed in both papers at liberal discount.

LEADING AGRICULTURAL PAPER IN NEW ENGLAND!

### Massachusetts Ploughman

AND

NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE.

(Official organ of the New England Agricultural Society.)

Circulates largely among the leading farmers and stock breeders in New England.

Subscription, \$2 50 per year, in advance.

Advertising: \$1.00 for space of eight lines, one insertion, and half price each continued insertion.

Published weekly at No. 45 Milk Street, Boston, by the  
GEORGE NOYES PLOUGHMAN CO., Proprietors.

CENTRAL NEW JERSEY TIMES. PLAINFIELD, N. J. TIMES PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO., Publishers. J. C. RUNYON, Pres. W. J. LEONARD, Sec. L. V. F. RANDOLPH, Treas. A Republican, Literary, and Family Journal. Excellent advertising medium. Population of Plainfield 13,000; situated on Bound Brook route.



## FACTS FOR ADVERTISERS.

## MIRROR AND FARMER

MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

JOHN B. CLARKE, Editor and Proprietor.

THE MIRROR AND FARMER, published at Manchester, N. H., established in 1850, has a larger circulation than any other weekly agricultural and family paper published in New England except one. Since its enlargement in 1882, it has gained more than 10,000, and its circulation now exceeds 23,000, and is steadily increasing, so that it is nearly certain to reach 25,000 before the end of the year. It employs no traveling agents. Every person who subscribes for it does so because he or she wants it, and pays for it in advance, which makes it an exception to every other of its class in the Eastern States. It circulates chiefly in the four northern States of New England, but reaches patrons in every other Northern and Western State clear to the Pacific coast. Its readers number more than a hundred thousand. They read it carefully and thoroughly and believe in it. They include not only the intelligent, progressive, well-to-do farmers, but the most prosperous and enterprising citizens in all callings,—professional and business men, merchants and tradesmen,—who have many wants and money to pay for what they need. They buy freely and pay promptly.

The advertising rates of the MIRROR AND FARMER are, in proportion to its circulation and influence, lower than those of any other agricultural paper in the country, being but 18 cents each agate line, \$2.52 an inch, for each insertion, with liberal discounts for large orders. If you have anything to sell for money, tell the readers of the MIRROR about it; it will pay.

MANCHESTER, N. H., Dec. 30, 1884.

The average circulation of the MIRROR AND FARMER for the last three months (thirteen weeks) has been twenty-two thousand nine hundred and sixty-six (22,966). JOHN B. CLARKE, Proprietor.

HILLSBOROUGH, ss.  
Dec. 30, 1884.

Personally appeared before me said Clarke and made oath that the foregoing statement by him subscribed is true. J. T. SPOFFORD, Justice of the Peace.

The average circulation of the MIRROR AND FARMER for the past four months has been 23,718 copies each week. JOHN B. CLARKE, Publisher.  
MANCHESTER, N. H., Feb. 17, 1885.

HILLSBOROUGH, ss.  
Feb. 17, 1885.

Personally appeared John B. Clarke and made oath that the foregoing statement subscribed by him is true. JOHN G. LANE, Justice of the Peace.  
Before me,

## THE MANCHESTER

## DAILY MIRROR AND AMERICAN

MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE,

JOHN B. CLARKE, Editor and Proprietor.

A paper which was established in 1850 and has grown up with the city, is the leading paper in it, and is taken by all the people who have money to spend in this thriving place of thirty-eight thousand inhabitants, whose cotton mills produce two hundred and twenty-three miles of cloth every day, and whose mechanics build fifteen locomotives each month, and fifty steam fire-engines a year, and an endless variety of other products of skill and industry. The manufacturing corporations employ eleven thousand operatives and pay over \$400,000 in monthly wages. As a local advertising medium the DAILY MIRROR surpasses all others published here or taken in the city.

N W AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Saguache Chronicle

SAGUACHE, COL.

D. HEIMBERGER, Publisher.

THE CHRONICLE will soon complete its 12th volume. It is the largest, newsiest and most reliable journal in Southern Colorado, and has the largest circulation. It gives reliable information concerning Colorado, and is particularly devoted to the San Luis Park and the San Juan country.

Advertising rates made known on application.

Terms of subscription, \$3.00 per annum.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## United States Economist and Dry Goods Reporter

No. 3 Beach Street, NEW YORK.  
JOSEPH MACKEY, Publisher.

Every Saturday morning, at \$5 a year in advance, sample copies 10 cts. It is the largest publication in the country, and recognized the world over as one of the soundest journals on Political Economy, Finance, Commerce, Manufacture, and Agriculture. It is especially devoted to the Dry Goods interest, and issues Prices Current weekly, together with a long review of the domestic and foreign dry goods markets, cotton, wool, Custom House statistics of importation of dry goods into the port of New York, beside other valuable and reliable information. The U. S. Economist is one of the ablest papers on financial matters published in the country, and is worth four times its price to any merchant, banker, or manufacturer.

## Sanborn County Advocate

FORESTBURG, DAKOTA. H. S. DOUGLAS, Propr.  
A 4-column, 8-page weekly paper. Established 1881. Oldest paper in the county. Has an extensive local and general circulation.

## Jefferson Banner

JEFFERSON, WIS.  
O. F. ROESSLER, Editor and Publisher.  
Best advertising medium in the State. Only paper at county-seat. City population, 2,500. Terms on application.

population, 5,000. Brazos County, population, 15,000  
"PILOT" Fridays. Democratic. 32 columns  
26x40 inches. Sworn circulation, 1,320  
Only paper in Brazos County, and circulates in Brazos, Burleson, Grimes, Madison and Robertson counties.  
LUTHER W. CLARK, Proprietor.

## PORTER COUNTY VIDETTE.

VALPARAISO, INDIANA.  
Rates: Weekly VIDETTE to subscribers of Porter Co., \$1.00 a year in advance. Mailed to non-resident subscribers at \$1.25. If not paid in advance \$2.00 will be charged DAILY VIDETTE, 15 cents per week; 50 cts. per month.

## THE HOLABIRD ADVOCATE

HOLABIRD, DAKOTA.  
A. B. VINES, Publisher.  
Issued Thursdays. One of the best country newspapers published in Dakota Territory. Good advertising medium and well patronized by advertisers. \$2.00 per annum.

## The large circulation of the GAZETTE AND COURIER GREENFIELD, MASS.

(Over 5,000 copies.)  
in one of the most prosperous and intelligent communities in New England, makes it valuable to advertisers.

## DEMOCRATIC PRESS

YORK, PA. Circulation in the county, 1,700.  
OLIVER STUCK, Editor and Proprietor  
The organ of the Democratic party in York County, which has 4,000 majority in the county. All the legal advertisements are published in its columns. Estab. 1838.

THE HALIFAX CRITIC, HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA. THE CRITIC PUBLISHING CO., Publishers. A weekly journal of literature and commerce. In its second year. Largest circulation of any paper in Nova Scotia. Terms, \$1.50 per annum. It is without an equal as an advertising medium. Everybody reads it.

THE DESERET NEWS, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH TERRITORY. THE DESERET NEWS CO., Publishers. Published Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly. The News is the official organ of the Mormon Church, and representative of THE people of Utah. Subscription and advertising rates furnished on application.

Established 1884.

## Galena Gazette

GALENA, ILLINOIS.

J. B. BROWN, Editor and Proprietor.

Daily, Tri-weekly and Weekly.

The circulation of the Weekly is 6,900 by actual count, and affidavit will be furnished if desired. It is one of the best advertising mediums in the State.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Illustrated Journal of Agriculture (English) Le Journal d'Agriculture

Illustre (French)

20 St. Vincent St., MONTREAL, CANADA.  
EUSEBE SENECALE & SONS, Publishers.  
Circulation over 15,000.

THE ILLUSTRATED JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE is published in two editions, one in English and one in French, and reaches the best class of agricultural readers in the Province of Quebec, Canada. It is the only agricultural paper in Lower Canada. It is published under the patronage of the Department of Agriculture of Quebec. It is a very good advertising medium for manufacturers of Agricultural Implements, Breeders, Planters, in fact for all producers.  
Rates of advertisement very low.  
Published monthly at the beginning of every month.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Daily Sentinel

CARLISLE, CUMBERLAND CO., PA.  
Circulation, 2,000. Only every evening paper in county.  
WEEKLY SENTINEL, 32x48; circulation, 4,000. The largest paper and circulation in the Cumberland Valley.

## The Herald

BIG STONE CITY, GRANT CO., DAKOTA.  
DOWNIE & NEILL, Publishers  
Is the oldest paper in the county, and one of the best advertising mediums in Eastern Dakota

THE MESSENGER-DEMOCRAT  
(Consolidation of DEMOCRATIC MESSENGER and CRAWFORD DEMOCRAT.)  
MEADVILLE, CRAWFORD CO., PA.  
J. C. MURPHY, Manager.  
Circulation of MESSENGER-DEMOCRAT (Weekly) 3,200.

## PHILADELPHIA TAGEBLATT

(Daily edition.)  
PHILADELPHIA SONNTAGSBLATT  
(Sunday edition.)  
OFFICE, 613 CALLOWHILL ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

## OREGON STATE JOURNAL

EUGENE CITY, LANE CO., OREGON.  
H. R. & G. S. KINCAID, Publishers and Proprietors.  
H. R. KINCAID, Editor.  
Established 1864. 48-column Weekly. Subscription, \$2.50 per year in advance; a good advertising medium.

## THE MONROE SENTINEL

POST OFFICE CORNER, MONROE, WISCONSIN.  
CHAS. A. BOOTH, Editor and Proprietor.  
Established in 1849. Official paper of Green County. Circulation over 1,500. Green County is the Banner Dairy county of Wisconsin. Terms, \$1.50 per annum.

## THE DAILY ASTORIAN THE WEEKLY ASTORIAN

ASTORIA, OREGON.  
J. F. HALLORAN & CO, Proprietors.  
The largest circulation of any newspapers on the Columbia River.

MEYERSDALE COMMERCIAL. MEYERSDALE, PA. Estab. 1878. \$2 a year, spot cash. Job work and advertising spot cash. Largest cash circulation of any Co. paper in Western Pa. Semi-wkly and Wkly editions. Only thoroughly equipped Steam Printing House in Somerset Co. Live advertisers prefer THE COMMERCIAL.

ESTABLISHED 1881.

# HEART AND HAND

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY JOURNAL

Devoted to the dissemination of useful knowledge for the unmarried. Each issue contains nearly 200 bona fide personal notices from matrimonial candidates situated in every part of America. Also, bright and entertaining articles on love, courtship and marriage by popular writers; refined, attractive editorials, and every issue is spiced with witty sayings and good stories.

## QUERIES FOR ADVERTISERS.

Are you aware that HEART AND HAND is the best national advertising medium extant, having a *sworn circulation* of nearly **10,000**?

Are not young unmarried people, residing in small towns, with leisure and money, the best class to advertise your goods amongst?

Do you know that HEART AND HAND is the most popular paper west of the Mississippi, reaching every village, and mining camp, and has a larger circulation in many of the Western towns than the local papers?

Need you be told that HEART AND HAND is known to every girl and old maid in the Eastern States?

Is it not apparent that HEART AND HAND now stands without a peer in its particular line, either in circulation, influence or patronage?

ADVERTISING RATES: Only 10 cents per Agate line.

Address: **HEART AND HAND, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# GLOBE AND TORCH

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

CHERRYVALE, MONTGOMERY CO., KANSAS.

C. P. BUFFINGTON, Editor and Proprietor.

SUBSCRIPTION:—DAILY, \$6.00 per year; WEEKLY, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

The Weekly *Globe and Torch* is a seven-column quarto—56 columns—and has the largest circulation in the County. It is the official paper of the city, and is always kept up to the standard of first-class Weeklies.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN SOUTHEASTERN KANSAS.

Advertising rates made known on application.

Sample copies sent free to all parts of the United States.

We can do advertisers more good in this section than any other newspaper firm.

Foreign advertising solicited and faithfully attended to.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Resources and Wealth of Idaho and the Northwest.

# THE SHOSHONE JOURNAL

SHOSHONE, IDAHO.

A Weekly Industrial, Agricultural and Mining Newspaper, located at the commercial center of Idaho, near the Great Shoshone Falls, and in the midst of the principal Mining and Grazing districts of the "Gem of the Mountains."

SUBSCRIPTION, \$4.00 A YEAR

Advertisers reach all points on Oregon Short Line from Wyoming to Oregon, by using columns of THE JOURNAL.

For terms address: **W. C. B. ALLEN, Publisher, SHOSHONE, IDAHO.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# WEBSTER CITY TRIBUNE

WEBSTER CITY, IOWA.

HELLEN BROS., Proprietors.

Published every Wednesday.

CIRCULATION 1,500.

ONLY \$1 00 A YEAR.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE COUNTY.

The largest line of legal blanks in the State.

COMPLETE JOB DEPARTMENT RUN BY WATER POWER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Hancock Jeffersonian

GREENFIELD, INDIANA.

R. J. STRICKLAND, Publisher.

Largest circulation in county. The only exclusively county paper. Best advertising medium.

## Medical Lake Banner

MEDICAL LAKE, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

J. B. SLATER, Editor.

Circulation, 680, \$2.00 per annum. One of the best advertising mediums in Eastern Washington Territory.

## Macon Evening News

No. 88 SECOND STREET, MACON, GA.

J. B. FOUND & BROS., Proprietors.

Newsy, Progressive. Largest city circulation. Circulation, 1,800.

## Platte River Zeitung

FREMONT, NEBRASKA.

C. R. SCHAEFFER, Publisher.

Only German paper in Dodge, Washington, Saunders, Burt, Colfax, and Butler Counties. Circulation, 900.

## Angola Herald

ANGOLA, INDIANA. W. K. SHEFFER, Prop.

Established 1876. Only Democratic paper in Steuben County. Good circulation. No better advertising medium in N. E. Indiana. Rates and sample copy on application.

## The Gazette

CAMDEN, OHIO.

Published in a wealthy grain and stock-raising section. Reasonable advertising rates on application.

## THE RED HOOK JOURNAL.

RED HOOK, DUTCHESS CO., N. Y.

ALBERT PIESTER, Editor and Proprietor.

Established in 1859. An independent, local, family newspaper. The best advertising medium in Northern Dutchess and Southern Columbia Counties.

## THE MOUNTAIN ECHO

LONDON, LAUREL CO., KY.

A. R. DYCHE, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation, 960. The only paper published in the county. Population of the county 13,000. Advertising rates made known on application.

## Waynesboro Village Record

WAYNEBORO, PENNSYLVANIA.

W. BLAIR, Publisher.

Established March 13, 1847. Circulation, 1,200.

## Hillsborough Messenger

HILLSBOROUGH BRIDGE, N. H.

C. W. HUTCHINS, Editor and Proprietor.

Strictly local and one of the best advertising mediums in Southern New Hampshire. Rates reasonable.

## Emmitsburg Chronicle

EMMITSBURG, MD.

SAMUEL MOTTER, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Saturday. \$1.00 per year, strictly in advance. Advertising at low rates.

## Knox County Democrat

EDINA, MISSOURI.

GRIFFIN FROST, Proprietor.

Six-column quarto. Home print. One of the best county papers in the West. Rates reasonable. Circulation 1,025.

## Tageblatt

ERIE, PA.

OTTO LUEDICKE, Editor.

Daily and Weekly. Independent. Circulation, daily 1,200 copies; weekly 900 copies.

## The Sun

HARTWELL, GEORGIA.

J. H. MAGILL, Editor.

W. R. STEPHENSON, Business Manager.

A spicy and popular local paper. Splendid advertising medium. Subscription price \$1.00.

## DER VOLKS-TRIBUN

WASHINGTON, D. C.

E. WALDECKER, Pub.

Established 1875. Published every Saturday.

The only German Weekly in the District of Columbia. Rates of advertisements on application.

**THE MADISON (FLA.) RECORDER** offers unexcelled advantages to the general advertiser. Its circulation is general over Middle Florida and Southern Georgia, going into the homes of a majority of the truck farmers of those sections. Terms reasonable. For terms, sample copy, etc., address, J. E. FOUND, Pub.

# THE ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS PIONEER PRESS

ESTABLISHED IN 1849.

EMBODYING 25 CONSOLIDATED NEWSPAPERS.

Possessing the Dominant Circulation and Influence in the richest field for General Advertising in the United States.

## CIRCULATION.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF RAMSEY—ss.

F. DRISCOLL, JR., Secretary of the PIONEER PRESS Co., being duly sworn, says that the actual number of full and complete copies of the Daily, Sunday and Weekly PIONEER PRESS, printed during the whole year A. D. 1884, all in regular editions, excluding extras, etc., was as follows:

	*TOTAL.	AVERAGE PER ISSUE
DAILY AND SUNDAY, - - -	4,826,805	15,994
WEEKLY, - - - - -	878,820	16,900

(Signed) F. DRISCOLL, JR.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 21st day of February, A. D., 1885.

[NOTARIAL SEAL.]

L. E. OGLE,

Notary Public, Ramsey Co., Minn. †

\*Sworn monthly statements, giving circulation of each issue, have been published for each month of the year, and sworn statements for each day of the week are published in the PIONEER PRESS each day.

## FIELD.

The LOCAL field of the PIONEER PRESS is the cities of St. Paul and Minneapolis, containing an aggregate population of 200,000 quite evenly divided between them. In these two cities the PIONEER PRESS is published simultaneously. The general field is—closely stated—Minnesota, Dakota, Montana, the Western half of Wisconsin, and Northern half of Iowa, with considerable westward and northward extension on railroad lines. In this field it has no rival, possessing more than a local circulation.

## CHARACTER.

The PIONEER PRESS is a first-class metropolitan newspaper, in the fullest sense; of from eight to sixteen pages; possessing as complete a news organization as that of any newspaper in the country; with salaried resident reporters in all the principal cities and towns in its field; with special news bureaus in Chicago, Washington, New York, Boston, London and Paris. *It fully maintains, through actual merit, its position as the only paper in its field possessing a general circulation.*

## PRICE.

The foregoing sworn statement shows that the average number of copies per day of the Daily and Sunday PIONEER PRESS for the whole of the year 1884, was 15,994. These figures, with our schedule of rates, show that the cost of run of paper advertising, on yearly contracts, for every day work in the Daily and Sunday PIONEER PRESS is, **per agate line, per day, 2 85-100 cents.**

That the circulation given for one cent per agate line is 5,611, or that **an agate line in 5,611 papers costs ONE CENT.**

That the price for advertising in the PIONEER PRESS, as stated above, is, per agate line per thousand of circulation .1785 of a cent, or *one-sixth* of a cent (within a shade—less than 1-50th of a cent) per agate line per thousand of circulation. There are few first-class dailies offering **one-half** as much for the money. Two of our principles in advertising are:

**Honest Circulation.** (Sworn statements are published in the paper each day, and printed and issued in monthly circulars. These statements are open to the investigation of advertisers.)

**One Price to all Advertisers,** for the same class of work, and that price a low one.

Sample copies of paper and advertising estimates will be furnished on application to the

**PIONEER PRESS CO., ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.**

The PIONEER PRESS is represented by all regular responsible Advertising Agents.

### BRANCH OFFICES.

NEW YORK—J. H. BATES, 41 Park Row, Special Eastern Agent. CHICAGO—CHAS. H. FULLER, 69 Dearborn Street, Special Agent; J. C. BUSH, 19 Japanese Building, Special Western Representative. LONDON, ENGLAND—HENRY F. GILLIG & CO., American Exchange 49 Strand, Agents.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE CALHOON COURIER

CALHOON, KENTUCKY.

CIRCULATION, 1,500.

Only paper published in McLean County, in a town of over twelve hundred inhabitants.

Best paper to reach all classes in the Green River country.

No advertisements taken until parties establish their reliability beyond doubt.

Our advertising space is very limited, and no advertisement will be taken for less than \$7.50 net per inch yearly, unless six inches or more are taken, when a discount of ten per cent. will be made.

Payments must be made quarterly in advance to insure insertion.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE ONTARIO GLEANER

BRAIDLAW STREET, CANNINGTON, ONT.

Published every Thursday.

HERB. R. LACK, Publisher.

Terms of Subscription: \$1.00 per annum.

*The Gleaner* is the only paper published at Cannington, and circulates throughout Ontario, Victoria and York Counties thoroughly.

Its subscribers are of the best class in a rich manufacturing and agricultural district.

Sworn circulation, 2,256.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Clinton Advocate

Daily and Weekly.

CLINTON, HENRY CO., MISSOURI.

S. C. MACE, Editor and Proprietor.

The *Advocate* is Republican in politics, is the oldest and largest paper in the county, and circulates in all the adjoining counties.

## Longview Democrat

LONGVIEW, TEXAS.

E. W. MOSELY, Publisher.

Good medium to reach lumbermen and business men of Longview and farmers of Gregg, Harrison, Rusk, Smith and Upshur Counties. Advertising rates low, furnished on application.

## The Democratic Messenger

SNOW HILL, MARYLAND.

S. H. WILLEY, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday.

The representative paper of Worcester County.

The largest circulation.

## Franklin Gazette

Established 1837.

MALONE, NEW YORK.

LAW & MERITT, Publishers.

A Weekly journal devoted to the interest of home enterprises, agriculture, local and general news. Democratic in Politics. It has a large circulation throughout Northern New York, and is a first-class advertising medium. Rates sent upon application.

## The Weston Chronicle

WESTON, MISSOURI.

JOHN B. MUNDY, Publisher.

The *Chronicle* was established in 1872; is a live newspaper, and the official paper of Platte county.

Average Circulation 800.

## Monroe Gazette

MONROE, WIS.

J. W. ODELL, Editor and Proprietor.

Furnishes the people of Monroe and adjoining suburbs with all the local news of the day.

Desirable advertising medium.

Only Democratic paper in county.

Published every Thursday.

## The Erie Sunday Graphic

ERIE, PA.

Prints two editions, and is the most widely circulated Sunday paper in Northwestern Pennsylvania. The *Graphic* is rapidly building a large circulation, which already exceeds 3,500. It is sold by agents in 37 towns and cities.

For advertising rates apply to N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia, or other reputable advertising agents, or to the Publisher, Erie, Pa.

## The Sunday Morning Herald

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

Is the successor of two of the oldest papers in Minneapolis, the *Sunday Morning Call* and the *Mirror*, and it is now the only exclusively Sunday paper in the city. It is not a sensational paper, but a journal that goes into the best families, and is patronized by the leading firms of the city. No paper is read as thoroughly as a Sunday paper, and many advertisers now use Sunday papers exclusively.

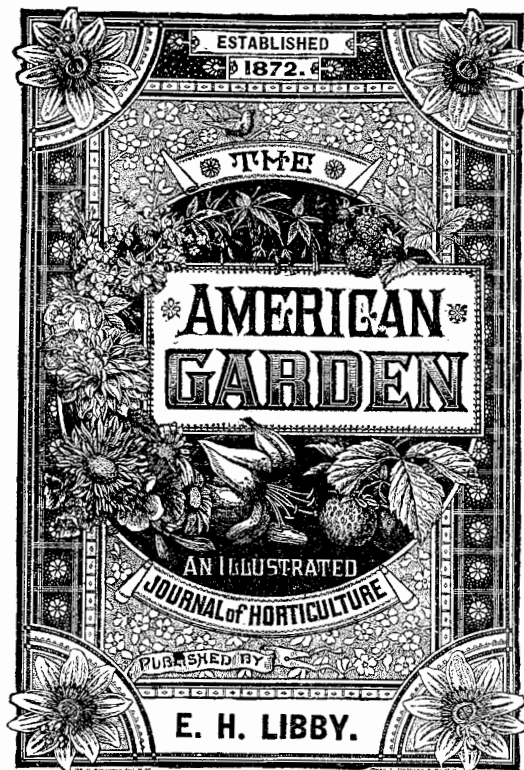
ADVERTISING RATES LOW.

# GOOD LUCK!



To all who Advertise

IN



The BEST and ONLY Independent, Popular, Special  
Journal of General Horticulture in America.

The Largest Circulation of any Independent Horticultural  
publication in the world.

[OVER.]

# The Best Buyers

Are the GENTLEMEN FARMERS,  
AMATEUR GARDENERS,  
PROFESSIONAL GARDENERS,  
MARKET GARDENERS,  
FLORISTS,  
FRUIT GROWERS,  
NURSERYMEN,  
WOMEN *who love flowers and pleasant homes,*

And other people who can afford nice gardens, fine lawns, ornamental planting, orchards, vineyards, and make money in their operations. The Horticulturists are the wealthiest, best organized, and largest purchasing class in the country. The women who love flowers and beautiful homes are ready buyers. Such people comprise the readers of

## The American Garden

The only Independent, Popular, Special Journal of General Horticulture in America.

An Illustrated Monthly Magazine, beautifully printed on fine paper, and written and edited by the very best talent to be obtained.

Circulation larger than that of any other publication in this field.

Advertising rates low.

**E. H. LIBBY, Publisher,**  
GREENFIELD, MASS., AND NEW YORK CITY.

[OVER.]



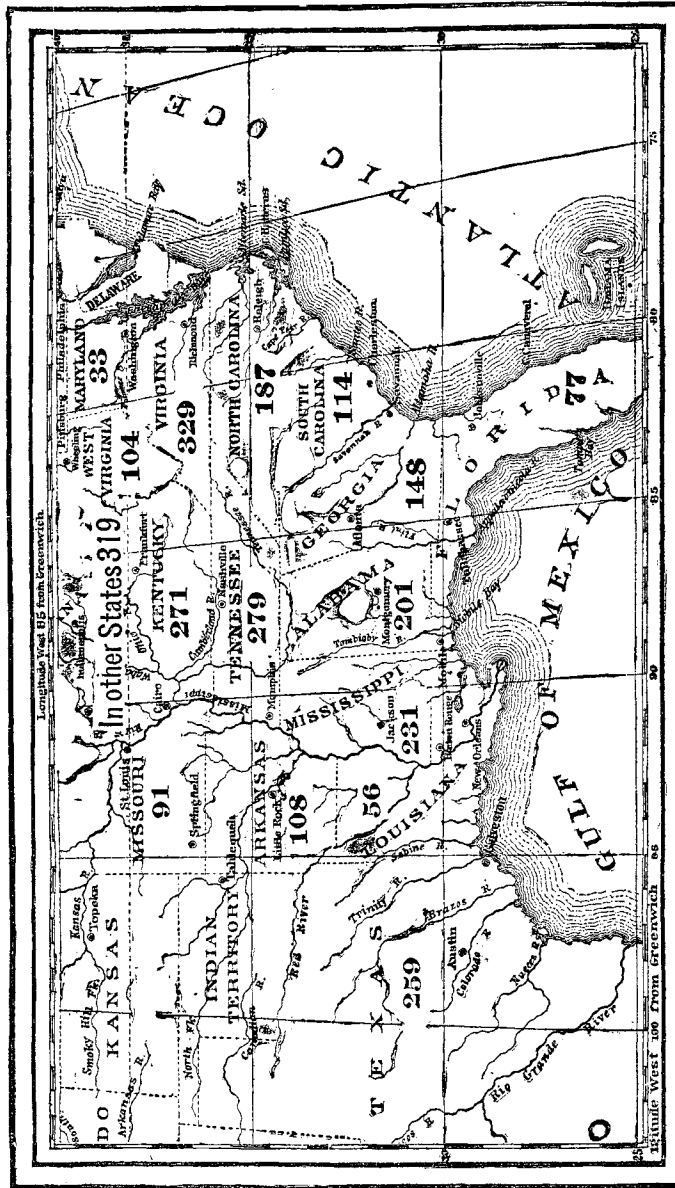
# THE CHRISTIAN OBSERVER

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

Is the oldest Religious Newspaper in the United States and the most widely circulated Presbyterian Weekly in the Southern States.

## THIS CIRCULATION MAP of the CHRISTIAN OBSERVER

Shows the number of POST OFFICES in each STATE at which it circulates.



It is read every week by SIXTY THOUSAND READERS, including the intelligent and enterprising people who are the LEADERS in every community.

THE OBSERVER is taken in packages, ranging from a single copy upwards, at 2,807 postoffices. It is the leading paper of the Southern Presbyterian Church. The testimonials of those who have tested its value as an advertising medium are very emphatic.

CONVERSE & CO., Publishers, LOUISVILLE, KY.

# SYRACUSE EVENING AND SUNDAY HERALD

SYRACUSE, NEW YORK.

Sworn Circulation: Evening Edition, over 11,600; Sunday Edition, over 6,500.

Advertisers will be furnished with sworn statements of circulation at any time on application, that of the Daily exceeding by three thousand those of all the other daily papers in Syracuse combined, and that of the Sunday exceeding those of both the other Sunday papers combined.

The Sunday edition is the largest and best Sunday paper published in Central New York.

Send for sample copies.

THE HERALD COMPANY, 59 South Warren Street, Syracuse.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## GULF COAST PROGRESS

BRAIDENTOWN, MANATEE CO., FLORIDA.

E. B. CAMP, Editor and Proprietor.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Issued Saturday.

Subscription, \$1 50 per annum.

Has largest circulation of any paper in South Florida, and is the best advertising medium in that part of the State.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### Grundy County Republican

GRUNDY CENTER, IOWA.  
CHARLES J. KETTER, Proprietor.  
OFFICIAL PAPER OF CITY AND COUNTY.  
Published every Wednesday.

### Pine Island Journal

PINE ISLAND, MINNESOTA.  
HOLMES & INGALLS, Publishers.  
Every Friday. Leading local paper in the wealthiest county in the State. Actual circulation, 500.

### Henry Republican

HENRY, ILL. GEO. BURT, Jr., Editor and Proprietor  
Established 1852. Thursdays. Five-column 12-page paper. Steam printing. Estimates from abroad solicited. Good advertising medium.

### THE ARMSTRONG REPUBLICAN

KITTANNING, PENNSYLVANIA.  
A. G. HENRY & SON, Editors and Publishers.  
Largest paper in the county. Large and increasing circulation to which the attention of advertisers is directed. Rates and sample copies furnished.

### COURIER AND FREEMAN.

POTSDAM, ST. LAWRENCE CO., N. Y.  
ELLIOT FAY, Editor and Proprietor.  
Established 1852. Steady circulation of 3,500. The favorite home paper of the people of Eastern St. Lawrence. Republican in politics.

### THE SUN

MORRIS, MINNESOTA.  
FIELDER B. CHEW, Editor and Publisher.  
The only Democratic Journal in the 42d Legislative District of Minnesota. Devoted to the interests of Stevens, Big Stone, Traverse and Grant Counties.

THE SALEM REPUBLICAN, COLUMBIANA CO., OHIO. J. K. RUKENEROD, Ed. & Prop. The REPUBLICAN is the leading local and business men's journal in Salem and the surrounding towns and country. As an advertising medium it has no superior in Eastern Ohio. Twice a week, Wednesday and Saturday.

THE PHILADELPHIA ABEND-POST, No. 408 North Fourth St. PHILADELPHIA, PA. Daily German evening paper. Is the oldest German Evening paper in this city, served to subscribers at 12 cents per week, or \$6 per annum. Circulation large and constantly increasing. Advertising rates on application.

### The Laurinburg Exchange

LAURINBURG, RICHMOND CO., N. C.  
J. D. BUNDY, Editor and Proprietor.  
Saturday morning, 28-col. weekly. Large circulation. No better medium for advertisers can be had in the State.

### Adirondack Herald

WELLS, HAMILTON CO., N. Y. J. B. MORRISON, Editor and Proprietor. Published Thursdays. Official county paper. Advertisements inserted upon reasonable terms. Address, "Adirondack Herald," Wells, Hamilton Co., N. Y.

### The Home

(Formerly *People's Fireside Journal*).  
409 Washington St., BOSTON, MASS.  
Established eight years.  
Circulation 15,000. Advertising rates 15c. per line.

### CONNOQUENESSING VALLEY NEWS

ZELLENOPLE, PA.  
SAMUEL YOUNG, Editor and Publisher.  
Large circulation, good medium for advertising.  
\$1.00 per annum.

### PORT BYRON CHRONICLE

PORT BYRON, CAYUGA COUNTY, N. Y.  
ELIAS VAIR, Editor and Publisher.  
Every Friday. Official paper. Eight pages; six-column quarto. Independent in politics; progressive, enterprising. \$2.00 a year.

### THE WEBSTER CITY ARGUS

WEBSTER CITY, IOWA.  
BLAIR & HELLEN, Publishers.  
A circulation of over 1,300. Excellent advertising medium. Official paper of Williams and Jewell Junction, incorporated towns in Hamilton County.

LAKE CITY GRAPHIC, LAKE CITY, WABASHA CO., MINN. H. L. SMITH, Editor and Prop. Regular successor of the SENTINEL LEADER and REVIEW. Every Tuesday. Eight pages, size 30x44. The only Republican paper in the county. Largest circulation of any local paper in Southeastern Minnesota. A good Job Department.

DIKUBEN, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH. WINBURG & JENSON, Publishers. The only Scandinavian Newspaper published in the Rocky mountains. Circulation 2,500. Best medium for reaching Scandinavian population in Utah and surrounding Territories. Address: WINBERG & JENSON, Box 500, Salt Lake City.

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THE  
**EVENING CAPITAL**

ANNAPOLIS, MARYLAND.

CAPITAL NEWSPAPER COMPANY, Publishers.

WM. M. ABBOTT, Business Manager.

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY JOURNAL.

Subscription, **\$3.00** per year, in advance.

THE CAPITAL is a six-column daily, and circulates largely in the Naval Academy among Cadets and Officers, and is

THE MOST POPULAR PAPER PUBLISHED AT THE STATE CAPITAL.

It also has a large circulation throughout the County and State and Washington City. It enjoys a larger home patronage than any other paper, and is

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE COUNTY.

Address all communications to W. M. ABBOTT, Business Manager, P. O. Box 188.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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THE  
**CHICAGO DEMOKRAT**

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

DAILY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY OF CHICAGO.

HERMANN LIEB, Editor.

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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Illinois Bystander

MACOMB, ILLINOIS.

B. R. HAMPTON & SON, Publishers.

Issued Wednesday of each week.

Established April 13, 1881. Circulation June 1, 1885, 1,104

Subscription price, \$1 00 per year.

Advertising rates liberal, but uniform, and all advertisements must take run of paper.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Golden Rule

BOSTON, MASS.

Best \$2 00 Religious Weekly in the world.

ALWAYS WELL PATRONIZED BY WISE ADVERTISERS.

Rates, \$1.50 an inch.

CHICAGO

Publisher **GOLDEN RULE**:

DEAR SIR:—None have given better returns than yours, and while I do any advertising "THE GOLDEN RULE" shall have a place on my list. Yours very truly,  
DAVID C. COOK.

[Mr. Cook advertises Sunday School and Temperance Books. He is one of the largest advertisers in the U. S.]

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Montgomery News

HILLSBORO, ILL. BEN. E. JOHNSON, Publisher.  
Official organ of the county for legal publications.  
Largest circulation of any paper published in the county.  
Circulation 1,440. Weekly. 8 pages. 86x48.

## Farmers' Advocate

OSCEOLA, NEBRASKA.  
L. E. HUMPHREY, Editor and Proprietor.  
An anti-monopoly paper, and devoted to the interests of the people. Largest circulation in county. Weekly.

## The Post

DARDANELLE, ARKANSAS.  
G. R. WILLIAMS, Editor and Proprietor.  
In its ninth year and never missed a number.  
All home print. Circulation 1,550.

**THE SUB-SOILER AND DEMOCRAT**  
CORINTH, MISS. S. G. BARR, Editor, Prop. & Founder.  
Established in 1878. Older by seven years than any paper ever published in Corinth. Devoted to agriculture, Democracy and local news. Fridays. Never changed politics or proprietorship.

## WINNEBAGO ANZEIGER

MENASHA, WIS. HENRY CORNELIUS, Publisher.  
A German Democratic journal, issued in the interests of the Twin Cities—Menasha and Neenah. Has 1,400 subscribers, and the largest circulation of any paper in the Twin Cities. Dated at Neenah and Menasha.

## SOUTHERN REVELLE

PORT GIBSON, MISS. J. S. MASON, Ed. and Prop.  
Published every Saturday.  
The REVELLE has gained rapidly in circulation, is a live, spicy, local paper. Is an excellent advertising medium.  
Terms \$2.50 per annum.

## THE TRIBUNE

GALLIPOLIS, OHIO.  
J. D. & S. H. OLMSTED, Publishers.  
Published every Wednesday. Best and most popular paper in Southern Ohio. Has largest circulation in Gallia county. No wood base cuts inserted.

GET THE BEST.

**THE WHITEHALL REGISTER AND  
ROODHOUSE JOURNAL**  
True Blue Democratic. Eight page edition \$2 00.  
Largest circulation of any paper in Green county.  
Address, WHITEHALL, ILLINOIS.

## Kingston Freeman

Daily and Weekly.

CITY OF KINGSTON, RONDOUT, NEW YORK.

KINGSTON FREEMAN CO., Proprietors.

Official paper of City and County.

Only paper a member of the Associated Press, and best advertising medium and leading newspaper in the Seventeenth Congressional District.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents.

## Pomeroy Journal

POMEROY, OHIO.

CHARLES WEIDT, Editor and Proprietor.

Only German Paper published in Meigs, Athens and Gallia Counties. Liberal rates to foreign advertisers.

## The Mosquito

CHARLES WEIDT, Editor and Proprietor.

A 48-column Democratic Weekly, published every Friday.  
\$1.00 per year.

Advertisements taken at the rate of \$60 per year

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Vox Populi

HIGHMORE, DAKOTA.  
CHARLES H. PRICE, Editor.  
A Democratic Newspaper.

## The Mansfield Democrat

MANSFIELD, OHIO.  
BAUGHMAN & CO., Publishers.  
Established June, 1876. Democratic. Circulation, 1,700.  
Size, six-column quarto. Price, \$1.00 a year.

## Kankakee Times

KANKAKEE, ILL.  
LIVINGSTON & SHAW.  
Established 1868. Largest circulation of any paper in 16th Senatorial District. Published Wednesday.

## WEST LIBERTY ENTERPRISE

WEST LIBERTY, IOWA.  
MACDONALD & BENJAMIN, Publishers.  
Official paper of the city, and the best advertising medium for straight business in the county. No "truck" ads. wanted. Send for rates. Subscription \$1.50 per year.

## ST. ALBANS NONPAREIL

ST. ALBANS, W. VA. J. V. & M. B. HENDERSON, Eds.  
Established 1881. Published Friday. All home print.  
Circulation over 1,800, and constantly increasing. Good railroad and river advantages. 12 miles from State Capital by two railroads and river. New presses and material.

## PARIS STAR-TRANSCRIPT

PARIS, ONTARIO. W. C. JONES, Proprietor.  
36th year of publication. Largest circulation in the wealthy county of Brant. Reform. 27½x45. Four pages. Ten lines one month, \$1.50. Best advertising medium in county. Subscription, \$1.50 in advance.

## THE SOUTHERN SIGNAL

PRATTVILLE, ALABAMA.  
WILKINSON & KENT, Proprietors.  
Issued Fridays. With an established and steadily increasing circulation THE SIGNAL is a profitable advertising medium. Subscription, \$1.50 in advance.

**THE TRENTON GAZETTE** TRENTON, ILLS.  
T. H. MANVERSE & CO., Publishers. The only newspaper published in Trenton, a large mining and manufacturing town of 2,000 inhabitants, in a rich farming country. It circulates chiefly among a wealthy class, reaching more readers than any other paper in Clinton Co.



## The Advertiser-Courier

Issued every Wednesday.

### Hermann Volksblatt

Issued every Friday.

HERMANN, MISSOURI.

GRAF BROS., Publishers.

The VOLKSBLATT is one of the oldest papers in the West, having been established in the year 1854, and has a general circulation among the Germans of the State.

The ADVERTISER-COURIER is a wide-awake and newsy journal, and circulates extensively in Gasconade, Franklin, Osage and adjoining counties. Advertisers wishing to advertise where it will pay, will take advantage of the columns of the ADVERTISER-COURIER and VOLKSBLATT.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1853.

## The Worthington Times

WORTHINGTON, IND.

AUTHOR PALMER, Publisher.

An Independent Republican newspaper, with convictions and courage to express them.

Published every Thursday in a populous and enterprising town. Circulation equaled by few papers in the State.

Rates of advertising reasonable and made known upon application either to the publisher or to N. W. Ayer & Son, Philadelphia.

Terms: One year, \$1.25; 6 months, 65 cts; 3 months, 35 cts.

## Tulare County Times

VISALIA, CALIFORNIA.

GIRVIN & PATRICK, Pubs. and Props.  
County official paper. Established for 20 years

Only Democratic paper published in Tulare county, which contains a population of 18,000. Average Democratic majority, 400. Circulation large and rapidly increasing under new management. Weekly

## The Morning Herald

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.

Published Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly.

The most widely circulated paper in the Maritime Provinces.

Subscription: Daily, \$8; Tri-Weekly, \$3; Weekly, \$1.  
Liberal advertising rates.

## The Republican

TUNKHANNOCK, WYOMING CO., PA.

BALDWIN & CHAPMAN, Publishers.

A four page weekly newspaper, 27x44. Subscription \$2.00 per year.

Circulation over 2,000 in farming and mining districts. Party organ in Wyoming and Sullivan counties.

Best advertising medium in Northern Pennsylvania.

## The Buckhannon Banner

Published every Friday morning.

BUCKHANNON, UPSHUR CO., W. VA.

T. McCREERY, Publisher.

Terms, \$1.50 per year, paid in advance.

To ADVERTISERS:—In order to reach the business men of Upshur and adjoining counties advertise in the BANNER. Its circulation is large and among bona fide subscribers of the thrifty and well-to-do classes. Rates furnished on application. Established in 1876.

## The Eastern Shore Herald

EASTVILLE, on the Eastern Shore of VIRGINIA.

HERALD PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

The paper is established in a mercantile and trucking community on the New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad. Its circulation is large and constantly increasing. Terms for advertisements made known on application. It offers the very best possible medium for the extension of business in this section.

THE EASTERN SHORE HERALD has a larger circulation on the Eastern Shore of Virginia than any other paper published in the State

Address, HERALD PUBLISHING CO.,  
Eastville, Virginia.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents.

## St. Louis Tribune

312 Chestnut St., ST. LOUIS, MO.

ST. LOUIS TRIBUNE CO., Publishers.

OTTO HILPERT, President.

The only German Evening Daily in Missouri.

Published every evening and Sunday morning.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Blount County News

BLOUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA.

Published every Thursday.

Democratic in politics, and a leading paper in this section, being now in its ninth year. It is a good advertising medium.

## West Plains Journal

WEST PLAINS, HOWELL CO., MO.

J. A. TRUAX, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription: One year postage prepaid, \$1.50; Six months, postage prepaid, 75c.

THE JOURNAL, established in 1870, is an all homeprint, 8-column, Republican paper. It has a large circulation. Advertising rates furnished on application.

## Citizen

OTTAWA, ONTARIO.

CITIZEN PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO., IUBS  
Daily and Semi-weekly.

The leading journal at the Canadian Capital.

The pioneer paper of Central Canada

Subscription: Daily, \$8.00; Semi-Weekly, \$1.00.

## Liberty Advance

LIBERTY, MISSOURI.

THOMAS H. FRAME, Publisher.

Issued from the office in Liberty every Friday morning. Terms of subscription: One copy one year in advance, \$1.50.

This well-established Democratic journal, published in one of the most enterprising towns of Missouri, has a circulation equaled by few in the State. It will pay all advertisers to use its columns.

THE BEST IN THE SOUTH.

THE

**ATLANTA CONSTITUTION**

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

HAS THE LARGEST DAILY, SUNDAY, AND WEEKLY CIRCULATION IN THE SOUTH  
ATLANTIC STATES.

**DAILY CIRCULATION, 10,000 COPIES; WEEKLY CIRCULATION, 35,000.**

We print sworn statements of circulation each week, and invite inspection of advertisers or their local agents  
to our mail-lists, sales-books, press-registers, or postage account.

DOUBLE THE CIRCULATION OF ANY OTHER GEORGIA PAPER IN ANY OR ALL  
EDITIONS.

## The Granville Republican

Published every Friday at

GRANVILLE, WASHINGTON COUNTY, N. Y.

A. JAY TEFFT, Editor and Proprietor.

A live, Republican paper; four pages; twenty-eight columns, with a good circulation in a thriving district.

Advertisers who want good returns should patronize the paper.

Prompt attention given to all orders.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Eagle Pass Journal

EAGLE PASS, TEXAS.

JAMES C. WILSDON, Publisher and Proprietor.

Every Saturday.

The official paper of Maverick and Dimmitt Counties.

Devoted to the interests of Eagle Pass and adjacent country.

Subscription, \$2.00 a year.

As an advertising medium THE JOURNAL has no equal among the weeklies of Maverick and Dimmitt Counties.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Granite Falls Journal

GRANITE FALLS, MINNESOTA.

C. A. BENNETT, Editor and Proprietor.

Official paper of Yellow Medicine County.

Is the oldest paper in the county, and has the largest circulation. Granite Falls has a population of 1,200, is situated on the Minnesota River, 120 miles west of St. Paul.

## White Pine Cone

WHITE PINE, COLORADO.

GEO. S. IRWIN, Editor and Proprietor.

\$3.00 per year in advance.

Livest mining newspaper in the State.  
Only paper in Tomichi Mining District.  
Sample copy free.

## The Redding Independent

REDDING, CALIFORNIA.

J. H. COOPER & CO., Publishers.

Represents a large and rapidly growing section in Northern California. Advertising rates liberal.

## The Cobourg World

Published every Friday at COBOURG, ONT., CANADA.  
By H. HOUGH.

The organ of the Liberal party in West Northumberland. Large local circulation, and good advertising value.

**THE KENNETT ADVANCE.** KENNETT SQUARE, Chester Co., PA. WM. W. POLK, Ed. and Prop. A phenomenal success. Largest circulation in richest district in Chester county. Only two weeklies in county excel in circulation. Only paper covering best portions of Baltimore Central R. R., 30 miles from Phila.

DAILY, \$8.00 per year. WEEKLY, \$3.00 per year.

## The Independent

SANTA BARBARA, CAL.

Published by the INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING CO.

GEO. P. TEBBETTS, Manager.

Daily, Sundays included, and Weekly.

Conceded to be one of the best newspapers in Southern California with able editorials, live locals and latest telegrams. Independent in politics.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Methodist Standard

PRINCETON, KENTUCKY.

SCOBEE & DENTON, Publishers.

THE ORGAN OF 30,000 METHODISTS.

Opposes all frauds.

The only Methodist paper in Western Kentucky.

Has the confidence of its readers.

Like other religious papers it is read by the best people.

Reasonable advertising rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Chase County Courant

COTTONWOOD FALLS, KANSAS.

W. E. TIMMONS, Editor and Publisher.

In its eleventh year. Official city and county paper. Published every Thursday.

Democratic. Terms, \$1.50 per annum, in advance. THE COURANT is ably edited and well printed. Has a good circulation. Rates low. Orders solicited.

## Isanti County Press

CAMBRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

C. W. VAN WORMER, Editor and Proprietor.

An official county paper, especially devoted to the agricultural and grazing interests of Minnesota. As an advertising medium it has few equals and no superior among the first-class weeklies of the State.

Those who have once tried it will testify to the fact that no advertising pays them better than that done in THE PRESS. Try it.

## Richland Beacon

RAYVILLE, LA. WILEY P. MANGHAM, Editor.  
Democratic Weekly. An excellent advertising medium and live paper. Rates very reasonable, and liberal discount to yearly advertisers. Price per annum \$2.00.

THE FREELAND PROGRESS

FREELAND, LUZERNE CO., PA.

OWEN FOWLER, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation 1,200, in a prosperous coal, agricultural and lumber country. All home print. Established 1881. Terms \$1.00 per annum. Advertising rates on application.

MARILLA RECORD

MARILLA, N. Y.

MOREY & SON, Publishers.

Agricultural locality. 18 miles from Buffalo. No papers within a radius of 8 to 10 miles. Circulation positively 500. Fridays. Estab. 1883. 20x26 with supplement.

**THE ORBISONIA DISPATCH.** ORBISONIA, PENNA. R. J. COONS & Co., Editors and Proprietors. Published Weekly, terms \$1.50, in advance. A four-page 8-column, independent local newspaper, devoted to the interests of the people. Circulation rapidly increasing, and is one of the best advertising mediums in this section.



The Leading Paper of the South.      The Largest Circulation.      Best Advertising Medium.

# THE AMERICAN

Published every morning at

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE WESTERN ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NASHVILLE. ISSUED EVERY DAY.

Subscription, per annum: Daily, \$12.00; Daily except Sunday, \$10.60; Weekly, \$1.00.

THE AMERICAN, published in Nashville, the Capital of Tennessee, is the result of a consolidation of the two oldest journals of the State, the *Republican Banner* and *The Union and American*, files of which date back to 1812.

The consolidation was effected September, 1875, and gave to *The American* the large subscription lists of both its predecessors, which it has steadily increased from the date of consolidation to a circulation never before attained by any paper in this section. The publishers now confidently claim the best newspaper published in the South, reaching with its several editions of the Daily and Weekly, every village, country town, and small post-office in Tennessee; while it is spread broad-cast throughout the populous counties of Southern Kentucky, Northern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, and going extensively with its regular mails into Arkansas, Louisiana and Texas.

## TO ADVERTISERS.

The rates of advertising in *The American* enabling you to address this large and intelligent constituency, are reasonable. Sample copies mailed free, and terms of advertising furnished on application. Address,

THE AMERICAN, NASHVILLE, TENN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE CANADIAN BREEDER AND AGRICULTURAL REVIEW

CORNER CHURCH AND FRONT STS., TORONTO.

SAMUEL BEATTY, Manager.

Weekly Paper published in the Stock and Farming interests of Canada. Largest circulation. The only Weekly of its class in Canada. It compares favorably with the best publications of its kind in the world, and is an acknowledged authority on all matters which come within its province.

Read the following, which are some of the opinions of the Canadian press:

THE CANADIAN BREEDER is sustained by the capital and editorial ability of men prominent in live-stock circles. In typographical style and in general appearance the paper is surpassed by few stock journals, either on this continent or in Europe, and the character of its contents promises that the journal will occupy a good position among its competitors.—*Toronto Globe*, 13th September, 1884.

A more attractive and handsome-looking paper than THE CANADIAN BREEDER AND AGRICULTURAL REVIEW has not been equaled in Toronto. The type and paper are first-class, and the various articles it contains are written in pure Anglo-Saxon, at once vigorous and scholarly, and are a credit to journalism. That its affairs generally will be administered with tact and ability is assured from the fact that our well-known citizen, Mr. Samuel Beatty is manager.—*Toronto Mail*, 6th September, 1884.

THE CANADIAN BREEDER AND AGRICULTURAL REVIEW, published at Toronto, Canada, is one of the best papers of its class published in Canada, or any other country. Its live stock department especially, is ably edited, and the low price of two dollars per year for a sixteen-page weekly should insure for it an immense circulation.—*Western Sportsman and Live Stock News, Indianapolis, Ind.*, 1st November, 1884.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$2.00 PER ANNUM.

ADVERTISING RATES: TWENTY CENTS PER LINE, EACH INSERTION.

(Nonpareil measurement, 12 lines to one inch.)

Breeders' Cards, five lines space, \$20.00 per annum; each additional line, \$5.00 per annum.

Condensed advertisements under classified headings, one cent per word, each insertion, for which cash must accompany order, as accounts will not be opened for them. Contract rates on application.

All communications must be addressed to

CANADIAN BREEDER, Corner Church and Front Streets,

TORONTO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Noble Co. Democrat

Published at

ALBION, INDIANA.

JAMES J. LASH, Proprietor.

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF NOBLE CO.

TO ADVERTISERS.—If you want value for your money advertise in **THE DEMOCRAT**.

Circulation large. Rates moderate.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Greenfield Transcript

GREENFIELD, IOWA.

E. S. SPOONER, Editor. SPOONER & SHREADER, Pubs.

A live Republican newspaper, with a larger circulation in Adair and surrounding counties than any other paper published in Adair County. It is the acknowledged leader of public opinion in this portion of the State, and numbers among its subscribers and patrons the Farmers, Merchants, Tradespeople, Artisans and Laborers of this entire section. As an advertising medium it has no superior among the weeklies of the State.

Subscription price and advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Unserer Zeit

(OUR ERA.)

CHILLICOTHE, OHIO.

CHARLES FROMM, Publisher.

Published every Saturday. Terms: One year, \$2.00.

This well-established German paper, the only one published in Chillicothe, has a large and regular circulation, and advertisers can secure real value by using its columns.

Advertisements solicited at reasonable rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Der Landsmann

GREEN BAY, WISCONSIN

G. SCHLEYER, Editor. H. EMMERS, Manager.

A weekly newspaper published every Tuesday.

Subscription price: \$2.00 per annum.

DER LANDSMANN is the only German newspaper in the city and county, and the only one within a circumference of 250 miles North, 100 miles West, 100 miles East and 35 miles South, and with its rapidly increasing subscription list is the best advertising medium in Northern Wisconsin.

Circulation over 2,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Daily News-Dealer

WILKESBARRE, PENNA.

Independent in politics. Read by everybody in the anthracite coal regions.

Two cents a copy. By mail, per year, \$5.00.

## The Sunday News-Dealer

Independent in politics. Eight pages. \$2.00 per year.

Is delivered by pony express in every town and hamlet within a radius of forty miles of the publication office, and is sold in every station on all railroads passing through Wilkesbarre. Published simultaneously in Wilkesbarre and Pileston. The SUNDAY NEWS-DEALER has a much larger circulation than any other paper in the coal regions.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Dallas Post

Published every Saturday at

SELMA, ALABAMA.

A. BOYD, Proprietor.

Rates of Subscription, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

TO ADVERTISERS.—Send your orders to **THE DALLAS POST**. Its large circulation among the best classes of the community renders it second to no weekly in the county as an advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Alleghany Sentinel

COVINGTON, VIRGINIA.

C. M. BRAGG, Editor and Publisher.

A well-established Democratic paper.

Published weekly at the county-seat of Alleghany County, where the most important iron interests of Virginia are centered. Farming and stock raising are also carried on in the county, and the circulation of the Sentinel is not only larger, but also of a better class than is usually attained by a country newspaper.

Advertisers are invited to send for the rates for space.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Fair Play

STE. GENEVIEVE, MISSOURI.

HENRY S. SHAW, Editor and Proprietor.

JOHN LACHANCE, Publisher.

A progressive and thoroughly reliable journal issued every Saturday.

It has a large circulation, which is steadily increasing, among the most substantial people of the county, and it is one of the oldest and best newspapers in this part of the State. Its advertising rates are reasonable, and will be given on application.

Address HENRY S. SHAW, Proprietor.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE DAILY ALTA CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

THE ONLY DAILY PAPER IN CALIFORNIA PUBLISHED IN THE NEAT AND CONVENIENT  
QUARTO FORM SO UNIVERSALLY ADOPTED IN THE EAST.

The ALTA is the Oldest and Best Newspaper on the Pacific Coast, a representative of the best class of readers, and the organ of legitimate and solid commercial interests. During the last eighteen months the ALTA has made immense strides in circulation and general improvement, and it is now complete in all its departments as a first-class Daily Journal of news and opinion.

In all the requisites of a great newspaper the ALTA is the equal of its rivals, and in some their superior. Its service of Foreign, Eastern and Coast Telegraphic News, by Associated Press and Specials, is full and trustworthy, and the news is presented in condensed and readable form.

In the compilation of Commercial News and Statistics the ALTA IS WITHOUT A RIVAL.

Always forward—no step backward—is the motto of the ALTA CALIFORNIA, which will continue its course of growth and improvement with every month and week.

## WEEKLY ALTA

A splendid eight-page, 64-column paper. The best weekly published on the Pacific Coast, and a paper that should be in the hands of every farmer, fruit-grower and miner in the State, and especially edited for Eastern readers.

### DAILY EDITION.

One year, by mail, in advance,	-	-	-	-	-	\$6 00
Six months, in advance,	-	-	-	-	-	3 00
Three months, in advance,	-	-	-	-	-	1 50
Sunday, one year, in advance,	-	-	.	.	.	2 00

### WEEKLY EDITION.

One year, in advance,	-	.	.	.	.	\$2.00
Six months, in advance,	-	.	.	.	.	1.00
Three months, in advance,	.	.	.	.	.	.50

N. B.—The rating given the ALTA by Rowell's American Newspaper Directory for 1885 as regards circulation, etc., being incorrect, the publishers of the ALTA would respectfully call the attention of Eastern advertisers to figures as given in the present issue of this NEWSPAPER ANNUAL.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Indiana Pharmacist**

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

JOS. R. PERRY, Editor and Publisher.

The best medium for reaching the drug trade in the Middle-Western States.

Official organ of the Indiana Pharmaceutical Association.

**Iowa City Post**

IOWA CITY, IOWA.

MAX OTTO, Editor and Publisher.

Official paper of Johnson County. Only German paper in Johnson County. Circulates in every Post Office in Iowa and adjoining States. Job Work, German and English.

**Independent Herald**

LAKE MILLS, IOWA.

S. K. GREGG, Editor and Publisher.

Official County paper. Published Thursdays. Circulation, 675.

Devoted to the interests of all. Socially, morally, politically independent. Advertising solicited. Rates low.

**Rio Grande Republican**

LAS CRUCES, NEW MEXICO.

PAUL F. WAGNER &amp; CO., Editors and Publishers.

Published every Saturday.

Its extensive and continually increasing circulation makes it the best advertising medium in Southern New Mexico.

**Sunday Leader**

ELIZABETH, NEW JERSEY.

GEN'L. J. MADISON DRAKE, } Publishers.  
WILLIAM McDOWELL DRAKE, }

Handsomely printed. Devoted to News and Literature; four pages, with supplement; size 23x42; subscription, \$1.50; established 1883; circulation in city and suburbs, 3,000.

Best advertising medium. No quacks taken.

**Rochester Daily Argus**

Published at

ROCHESTER, BEAVER CO., PA.

CURTIS &amp; REED, Editors and Proprietors.

Best advertising medium to reach all classes in the thriving towns and villages of the Ohio and Beaver Valleys. Everybody reads it.

**Reading Telephone**

READING, MICH.

R. A. MARVIN, Editor and Proprietor.

The leading local paper, the leading newspaper, and the leading circulation in Hillsdale County.

A large quarto paper of 48 columns, with a certified circulation of 67 quires, or 1,608, and all printed at home.

**Kennett News and Advertiser**

KENNETT SQUARE, CHESTER CO., PA.

THEO. D. HADLEY, Proprietor.

The oldest and best \$1 newspaper in the State; gives all the general and local news of interest. Published weekly, and decidedly the best advertising medium in Southern Chester County. Try it.

Send for Specimen Copy.

**Baxter County Citizen**

MOUNTAIN HOME, ARK.

A. C. HULL &amp; BROS., Proprietors.

A. C. HULL, Editor.

The only paper published in Baxter County.

It reaches all the intelligent people of Baxter County, and has an extensive circulation throughout the State.

A good low rate advertising medium.

Published every Wednesday. \$1.00 per year.

**New Orleans Bee**

73 Chartres St., NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

DUFOUR, DONNET &amp; CO., Proprietors.

Daily and Weekly.

**L'ABELLE DE LA NOUVELLE ORLEANS**

Published in French. Is the oldest paper in the South-west. Circulates extensively in the French and Creole Parishes of Louisiana. Is received in France, Mexico and the West Indies. A very valuable medium for advertising.

**The Morning Star**

GLASGOW, KENTUCKY.

J. P. BROOKS, Publisher.

Temperance Newspaper.

Circulation 850, and increasing.

Advertising rates reasonable.

**The Nauvoo Independent**

Published every Friday at

NAUVOO, ILLINOIS.

BAUMERT &amp; ARGAST, Proprietors.

Has a large and constantly increasing circulation. As an advertising medium it cannot be beaten in that section of the country.

**Woodhull Gazette**

WOODHULL, HENRY CO., ILLINOIS.

W. M. REPINE, Editor and Publisher.

Terms of subscription: one copy, one year, cash in advance, \$1.25.

THE GAZETTE, an 8 column folio, is issued every Friday. Has a large and rapidly increasing circulation, and is an important advertising medium.

**Der Weltbuerger**

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, and FORT WAYNE, INDIANA.

W. KUHLMANN &amp; O. ISING, Proprietors.

A Catholic Weekly. Established 1881. Circulation, 8,000. Advertisers will find the WELTBUEGER a sure way of reaching numerous people, it having a very large circulation. The value of religious papers as advertising mediums is conceded by all extensive advertisers. These papers are thoroughly read and not merely glanced over and cast aside like the dailies. Write for specimen copies.

**The Midland Sun**

MIDLAND CITY, MICHIGAN.

J. S. HOLDEN &amp; SON, Publishers.

Subscription, \$1.25 in advance. Issued Weekly. Republican paper having a good circulation.

It is a first-class weekly journal, with a first-class newspaper and job outfit.

Dakota for Prohibition.

**The Herald and Prohibition Advocate**

APPOMATTOX, DAKOTA.

A. W. FAIRBANKS &amp; CO., Publishers.

The Pioneer Paper of Potter County.

No objectionable advertisements inserted. Patent medicine and lottery "ads" left out. Send for sample copy.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

# AUGUSTA EVENING NEWS

AUGUSTA, GEORGIA.

WM H MOORE, Editor,

JOHN M. WEIGLE, Business Manager

THE PIONEER OF SOUTHERN EVENING DAILIES.

The most popular paper ever published in Georgia, because of its independence in all things; belonging to no political clique, ring, or combination.

TERMS:—\$5 00 PER ANNUM.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE NEWS-TIMES

A four-page daily, except Sunday, with an eight-page edition on Saturdays.

## SOUTH JERSEY TIMES

An eight-page Weekly, both published at  
VINELAND, NEW JERSEY.

The leading Republican papers of South Jersey.

Fearless, liberal, unsectarian and progressive, these papers furnish a mass of good reading to all friends of a higher civilization.

TERMS:—NEWS-TIMES, Daily, by mail, \$2 00 per annum in advance. SOUTH JERSEY TIMES, Weekly, \$1.00 per annum in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## WORCESTER EVENING GAZETTE

390 and 392 Main Street, WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS.

CHARLES H. DOE & CO., Publishers

The only eight-page Daily in Central Massachusetts. The only Evening Paper between Boston and Springfield owned by the Associated Press franchise. Established, Daily, 1843. Weekly, ~~Legis and Gazette~~, 1801. Published Daily except Sundays. Weekly, Saturdays. Both 8 pages, 48 columns, 20 $\frac{1}{2}$  inches long, 2 $\frac{1}{4}$  inches wide. Printed, cut, pasted and folded on Hoe & Co.'s latest Type Web Perfecting Press, at the rate of 12,000 per hour. Cuts and electro plates (curved to order) admitted if not unsightly or otherwise objectionable. The best advertising medium in Worcester County. Population of Worcester County, 240,000. Population of Worcester City 75,000.

SAMPLE COPIES FURNISHED UPON APPLICATION.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE PLAINFIELD TIMES

PLAINFIELD, PENNSYLVANIA.

JOHN W. STROHM, Editor and Publisher.

Steam power presses, and patent facilities for all kinds of work.

We guarantee a bona fide circulation of 1,008 copies weekly, and it covers as large a scope of country as any paper in the county, and we claim our advertisers reap as much benefit as those of larger circulation.

In connection with our Weekly, we issue a Monthly Journal, "CUPID'S CORNER," having a national circulation of 5,000 copies each issue. Advertisements placed in both papers will have special rates given

Sample copies of either paper furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The **Keystone** Courier.

CONNELLSVILLE, PA. Sample copy on application.  
Largest circulation in Fayette County and in  
**THE CONNELLSVILLE COKE REGION.**

#### Sioux Valley News

CANTON, LINCOLN COUNTY, DAKOTA.  
An excellent advertising medium.  
N. C. NASH, Publisher and Proprietor.

#### The Colonial Standard

PICTOU, NOVA SCOTIA.  
CHARLES E. TANNER, Editor.  
Established 1858. Issued weekly.

#### Madison Times

FALLULAH, LOUISIANA.  
R. C. WEIGHTMAN, Editor and Proprietor.  
Published Saturdays at Tallulah, Parish of Madison, La.  
Only paper in the Parish.

An Old Established Paper.

#### The State Journal

(Daily and Weekly.)  
PARKERSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA.  
WHITE & BAKER, Proprietors.

Established 1853.

#### Perrysburg Journal

PERRYSBURG, OHIO.  
JAMES TIMMONS, Editor and Publisher.  
Oldest paper in county. Republican.

#### Kansas Pioneer

SMITH CENTRE, KANSAS.  
I. S. DRUMMOND, Publisher.  
Only all home print in the 6th Congressional District.  
8-column folio. Terms, \$1.50.

#### THE HUMMELSTOWN SUN

HUMMELSTOWN, PENNA.  
W. R. HENDRICKS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Issued every Friday. Terms, \$1.00 per annum. An  
independent family newspaper with a constantly in-  
creasing circulation. Advertising orders solicited.

#### THE HINTON INDEPENDENT

HINTON, W. VA. C. L. PECK, Publisher.  
Issued Fridays. Democratic. Circulation 625. \$1.50 a  
year, in advance. Circulating regularly through Sum-  
mers, Fayette, Kanawha, Monroe, Greenbrier and Mer-  
cer counties. A first-class advertising medium.

#### THE PATRICK PRESS

STUART, VIRGINIA.  
M. V. STEEDMAN, Publisher.  
\$1.50 a year; in clubs of five, \$1.25; in clubs of ten, \$1.00.  
Issued Thursdays. Advertising orders solicited; rates  
very reasonable, and made known on application.

#### SHELBY SENTINEL

SHELBYVILLE, KY.  
JOHN C. COOPER, Proprietor.  
The only newspaper published in the county. Has a  
large and increasing circulation in one of the most intel-  
ligent communities. Established 1834. Subscription \$2.

#### THE DISPATCH

WYTHEVILLE, VIRGINIA.  
F. H. TERRY, Editor and Publisher.  
Weekly Democratic paper. Established 1862. \$2.00 per  
year in advance. Circulates largely throughout South-  
western Va. Advertisements, 10 lines, 1 month, \$2.00.

#### MARTINSVILLE GAZETTE

MARTINSVILLE, INDIANA.  
E. W. CALLIS, Editor.  
Published weekly. Circulation 1,000.  
Terms, \$1.25 per year, in advance.  
On the line of two railroads.

#### OLNEY ADVOCATE

OLNEY, ILLS. WHARF & ALLISON, Eds. & Proprs.  
Issued Wednesdays. The best local paper in the rich  
agricultural and fruit-growing district of Southern Illi-  
nois. Republican in politics, and has an extensive  
circulation. Advertising rates on application.

**THE MILLBROOK MESSENGER.** MILL-  
BROOK, ONT. ALFRED E. HAYTER, Printer,  
Publisher and Editor. Established 1857. The best ad-  
vertising medium between Port Hope, Peterboro', Lindsay,  
etc. Published in the heart of one of the wealthiest rural  
districts in Canada; also dealer in Books and Stationery.

**THE APPEAL.** DAWSON, GEORGIA.  
E. C. ADAMS, Editor and Prop. W. K. PILSBURY,  
Local Editor. Issued Fridays. Terms, \$1.50 a year, in-  
variably in advance. Circulation largest of any paper  
in Terrell County. Advertising rates moderate. Orders  
solicited. Book and job work a specialty.

### The Martinsburg Statesman

MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA.

W. B. COLSTON, Editor.

A paper for the million. The best advertising medium.  
Send for specimen copy and judge for yourself.

#### Otter Tail County Farmer

FERGUS FALLS, MINNESOTA.

GEORGE W. BOYINGSON, Publisher.

Devoted to the interest of the farming community ex-  
clusively. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

#### The Amboy Journal

AMBOY, ILL. C. E. LOOMIS, Ed. and Prop.  
Subscription, \$2.00 per year, in advance. Oldest paper  
in the county. Full of news. 8 pages, 6 columns. Ex-  
tended circulation. A reliable advertising medium.

#### The Sun

GREENVILLE, BOND COUNTY, ILLINOIS.  
Official paper of City and County. Advertising rates  
based on \$80 per column per year—and no discrimination  
to any one. Preferred space at preferred price.

Weekly and Daily.

#### Dixon Telegraph

DIXON, ILLINOIS. Established 1854.  
Best advertising medium in Northwestern Illinois.  
Printed all at home.

#### The Phoenix

LOCKPORT, ILL. PHOENIX PRINTING CO., Pubs.  
8 pages. \$1.00 a year. One of the best advertising me-  
diums in Illinois. Terms reasonable. Write for specimen  
copy and rates. Circulation good and rapidly increasing.

#### Herald and News

WEST RANDOLPH, VT. L. P. THAYER, Publisher.  
A local newspaper. Largest actual paid subscription list  
in Eastern Vermont. \$1.00 per inch per month.  
Average circulation, Dec. 1884, 2,883.

#### THE PLAINFIELD PROGRESS

PLAINFIELD, IND. A. T. HARRISON, Publisher.  
The local paper for large sections of three counties. Cir-  
culation 1,200. Advertising rates reasonable. The  
leading paper published in Hendricks County.  
New advertisers quarterly in advance.

#### THE MONTHLY VISITOR

BROOKVILLE, FRANKLIN CO., INDIANA.  
JAMES M. MILLER, Proprietor.  
A Family Journal with nothing but the choicest read-  
ing to be found in its columns. Advertising rates, one  
square, one year, \$2.00. Subscription 50 cents a year.

#### ARIZONA WEEKLY CHAMPION

FLAGSTAFF, YAVAPAI COUNTY, ARIZONA.  
A. E. FAY, Editor and Proprietor.  
Official organ Mogollon Live Stock Association. The  
ranchers' paper of northern Arizona. Circulation on the  
Atlantic and Pacific railroad double any paper in Arizona.

#### DAILY CHRONICLE AND NEWS

R. IREDELL, JR., Pub., 688 Hamilton St., ALLENTOWN, PA.  
Trade center of Lehigh Iron Region. Oldest, Largest,  
Best Daily. Circulation of Daily 2,250.

#### THE LEHIGH REGISTER

Weekly. Almost exclusively rural circulation.

#### YOUTH

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.  
YOUTH PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.  
Terms, \$1.00 per year, with premium.  
Circulation 50,000 copies per month. As an advertising  
medium has few equals among the literary monthlies.

#### THE NEBRASKA NUGGET

HOLDREGE, NEBRASKA.  
T. M. HOPWOOD, Editor and Proprietor.  
Weekly. Official paper of city and county. Republican.  
Established 1874. A good advertising medium.  
Rates sent on application.

#### THE GAZETTE

(Formerly "New South")  
ELBERTON, GEORGIA. S. N. CARPENTER, Pub.  
Weekly, \$2 a year. Has increased facilities for meeting the  
needs of all its patrons. With greatly extended circula-  
tion offers greatest benefits to advertisers at lowest rates.

**EVENING NEWS AND NORFOLK SUNDAY**  
**GAZETTE.** NORFOLK, VA. WM. W. DEEGE AND  
JUDGE C. W. HILL, Eds., 58 & 59 Roanoke Ave. WM. W.  
DEEGE, Manager and Prop. Only paper in Virginia pub-  
lished every day in the year. THE NEWS is the only  
penny paper in Norfolk, and has a circulation of 2,700.

**THE CAMBRIA FREEMAN.** EBENSBURG,  
PENNSYLVANIA. J. G. HASSON, Pub. Established  
1867. Guaranteed circulation 1,184. Democratic official  
organ at county-seat. The Freeman contains more read-  
ing matter than any other paper in the county. Excep-  
tional advantages to advertisers desiring choice positions.

[From Times, December 27th, 1883.]

CIRCULATION OF PAPERS IN HARTFORD, CONN.

# THE DAILY TIMES

## 3,000 AHEAD

THE DAILY TIMES publishes its circulation on each Saturday for every day in the week. These figures are accurate, as we are ready to prove, on the best test that any of our newspaper neighbors or business men may be pleased to apply. We offer them proper facilities for satisfying themselves. We are publishing 3,000 more papers daily than any other paper in Hartford. Yet we are receiving letters from advertising agents, and statements from advertisers in this city, informing us that they have information leading them to believe that the *Hartford Courant*, or some other paper, has a larger circulation than THE TIMES. Where did this information come from? Not one of these advertisers has been invited or permitted to investigate the circulation of any paper in Hartford except THE TIMES.

Last week we received a letter from the Bush & Denslow Manufacturing Company, of New York, offering to THE TIMES an advertisement, and in negotiating for a price, they said:

"The general impression has prevailed among advertisers that the *Courant* stood at the head of the Hartford papers, in point of circulation."

This related to business; and as others had made similar statements to us, it became our duty, in justice to ourselves and the business which we conduct, to bring this question to a test, in a business-like, honorable and fair manner. With these views in mind, we wrote the following "open letter" to Messrs. Bush & Denslow, and we intended it as a public letter, so that our neighbors might investigate the facts which it sets forth, if they should see fit to do so:

LETTER FROM "THE TIMES" TO BUSH & DENSLAW.

HARTFORD, CONN., DECEMBER 17, 1883.

BUSH & DENSLAW MANUFACTURING CO.

No. 139 Pearl Street, New York City.

GENTLEMEN:—Yours of the 15th inst. received. Fairness requires that one point in your letter should be settled. You name a price paid to another paper in Hartford "having a circulation, we think, fully equal to yours," THE TIMES. There is no daily paper in Hartford having a circulation within 3,000 of that of the DAILY TIMES. We will give any one you may name, with a representative from the *Courant*, or other daily paper, if they desire, the fullest facilities to examine our paper accounts, mailing and delivery clerk, foreman of press-room, and the proprietors, under oath, and if the *Courant* or any other daily paper in Hartford will give you, with a representative of THE TIMES, the same facilities, we will pay you \$200 in cash, if the DAILY TIMES has not had over 2,500 more circulation than the *Courant* or any other daily paper here during the past three or six months. If we fail to substantiate this claim we will also pay expenses of investigation. The following statement of last Saturday and Saturday previous gives our circulation correctly:

CIRCULATION OF THE TIMES.

December 8, 1883.		December 15, 1883	
Monday .....	7,500	Monday .....	7,850
Tuesday .....	7,550	Tuesday .....	7,800
Wednesday .....	7,500	Wednesday .....	7,820
Thursday .....	7,700	Thursday .....	7,650
Friday .....	7,800	Friday .....	7,590
Saturday .....	8,200	Saturday .....	8,200
Average .....	7,675	Average .....	7,718

THE TIMES publishes its circulation every Saturday, and invites newspaper publishers and advertisers to come in and verify its correctness, we publicly offering them every facility in doing so. No other paper here publishes its circulation, no other dares to do so, offering the same facilities of investigation that we do.

We are willing that you should give copies of this letter to all the newspapers in Hartford, if you wish; or if you will advertise this letter in all the daily papers in this city, we will pay for it at their regular advertising rates. Awaiting your pleasure, we remain

Very truly yours,

BURR BROS.

Messrs. Bush & Denslow, on receiving this letter, were satisfied, and ordered their advertisement to be inserted in THE TIMES. They did not wish to become prominent in publishing our letter, but they did not object to its publication by the publishers of THE TIMES on their own account. We publish it, in order that business men and newspaper advertising agents may understand our position upon this question of circulation, and to correct erroneous statements that have given them wrong ideas as to the relative circulation of the papers in Hartford—these false statements having misled advertisers and advertising agents, and injured our business.

☞ The daily papers in Hartford will please insert the foregoing once at their ordinary advertising rates, and send their bills to this office for payment.

☛ The *Post* and *Telegram* published it, but made no comment. The *Courant* and *Herald* declined to publish it; neither of them alluded to the matter.

BURR BROTHERS,

Publishers HARTFORD DAILY AND WEEKLY TIMES.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Review

421 East Water Street, MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

H. H. ZAHN & CO., Publishers and Proprs.

A monthly journal devoted to the interests of the American Legion of Honor. Official journal of the grand jurisdictions of Wisconsin, Iowa, Illinois, Ohio, Maryland and Texas.

Subscription \$1.00 per annum. Club rates.

THE REVIEW is a handsome publication, eight large-sized pages, and now has a large and rapidly increasing circulation. It has been adopted as the official organ of the Order in six States, which is evidence of its importance to the members of the American Legion of Honor, and it is therefore read by a class of intelligent readers not easily reached by most other publications. To judicious advertisers the benefits of advertising in THE REVIEW will be apparent

## Hearth and Hall

GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN.

THEO. M. CARPENTER, EDGAR J. ADAMS, Pubs.

Subscription price only 75 cts. per year.

A sixteen-page sixty-four-column journal of good literature and useful information. Choice poems, interesting stories and valuable household hints form attractive features.

Liberal discounts to agents and clubs.

It is read largely by ladies in every State in the Union

Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Shelby Chronicle

COLUMBIANA, ALABAMA.

T. J. WEAVER, Editor and Publisher.

Shelby County has over 17,000 inhabitants, and *The Chronicle* is published at the County-seat and is the only paper published in the place.

It is also in the heart of the mineral region of Alabama.

A first-class family paper at \$1.00 per year.

*The Chronicle* is a good advertising medium. Advertisers once using its advertising columns will to a certainty repeat their orders.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Sanford Herald

SANFORD, MAINE.

T. P. JAMES, Publisher.

Best advertising medium within a radius of twenty miles.

Reaches Everybody.

Rates low and returns large. Try it once and you will again.

Advertisements artistically displayed and classified. The typographical appearance of the *Herald* compares favorably with that of any newspaper in the country, and every line is printed clear and distinct, thereby giving the advertiser what he pays for—a readable announcement.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Present

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

A Monthly Magazine of entertaining literature and practical information. Compact and neat.

Original stories, sketches and essays, flower gardening. Children's department. Articles on home economy, community improvement, building associations, house building, insurance, &c. Sound, wholesome and pleasant.

Good circulation among city and village people.

\$1.00 a Year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Coos County Democrat

LANCASTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

DEMOCRAT PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

This is the only Democratic paper in Coos County, New Hampshire, and offers liberal inducements to advertisers.

Job Printing executed by first-class workmen in all its branches.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Tyler Democrat

SISTERSVILLE, WEST VIRGINIA.

J. H. & G. M. McCOY, Pubs.

A six-column Democratic newspaper, published in a wealthy county.

Contains all the local and general news

Our rates for advertising are reasonable. We furnish sworn statements to any advertiser who desires it as to what our actual circulation is each week.

Issued Wednesdays.

Give us a fair trial and you will be satisfied.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Medical Advertiser

BURLINGTON, VERMONT.

W. H. MERRY, M. D., Editor and Publisher.

A monthly journal devoted to practical medicine and surgery, science, art and literature.

Annual subscription \$1.00. Single copies 10 cts.

*The Medical Advertiser* is not surpassed as an advertising medium by any medical journal in the United States, as its low price and the practical nature of its reading matter make it a welcome visitor to nearly every physician on the American Continent. Rates of advertising given on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.



THE DAILY SENTINEL. THE SUNDAY SENTINEL. THE WEEKLY SENTINEL.

# The Milwaukee Sentinel

89, 91 and 93 Mason St., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

(Eastern Agent, J. C. GOODRICH, Sun Building, N. Y. City.)

CIRCULATION GREATER THAN ANY OTHER THREE DAILIES IN THE STATE.

THE ONLY ENGLISH MORNING PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE CITY!  
LAKESIDE CIRCULATION THAN ALL THE OTHER STATE MORNING PAPERS COMBINED!

## WHY THE SENTINEL IS READ BY EVERYBODY

While the SENTINEL is Republican in politics, it is "independently Republican," and gives the news of both parties in such a fair and trustworthy manner that it is an acknowledged authority among each, as may be inferred from the following opinion of the leading Democratic paper of Wisconsin, published at the State capital. It also shows WHY the paper is "read by everybody."

**"Best Newspaper Ever Published in Wisconsin."**

[From the *Madison Democrat*.]

The SENTINEL is by far the best newspaper ever published in Wisconsin, and in its news department is the equal of the Chicago papers in the quantity of its news, and by far their superior in reliability, quality, and arrangement. Politically, the SENTINEL and the *Democrat* have few points of agreement, but that does not stand in the way of a due appreciation of its enterprise as a newspaper; and, as to its political matter, one can feel that there is conviction behind it, which is never suspected of a Chicago Republican sheet.

**"It Deserves Them All."**

[*Fond du Lac Daily Reporter*.]

The Milwaukee SENTINEL is getting some excellent notices from the State press, treating on its enterprise and ability. It deserves them all. The SENTINEL is a good paper, and has not had a year in its history that has witnessed as much improvement in its columns as the past. It is the *Reporter's* hope that the SENTINEL's prosperity is commensurate with the efforts made in its behalf by its proprietors and those who have it in charge.

**The Difference Between "Cheap" Papers and a Good Newspaper.**

[From *The Appleton Daily Post*.]

A better illustration of this cannot be given than that which is furnished by the Milwaukee SENTINEL and the various rivals which it has outlived. Many and futile have been the attempts to supplant this great journal by cheap and sensational publications, but the SENTINEL has continued to move right along upwards and to grow in public favor, until to-day it ranks as the leading paper in the Northwest. If our readers saw it daily, as we do, in contrast with all the cheap or prominent metropolitan papers of the land which come to our exchange table, they would realize that the DAILY SENTINEL is in many respects the most satisfactory and in every way the most reliable daily published in this country.

**Six Hours in Advance of Other Papers.**

[*Janesville Daily Recorder*.]

The Milwaukee SENTINEL is without doubt the best daily published in the State, and is fast becoming a dangerous rival of the Chicago dailies, and, indeed, is preferred by many to the Chicago papers. It contains ably written editorials on all the leading topics of the day, all of the important news that any paper publishes, and more State news than any other city daily. Owing to a change in the night trains it will reach Janesville six hours in advance of the Chicago papers, and this fact alone should gain for it a wide circulation in this community. It is a live, newsy sheet, and deserves a place in every family.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN WISCONSIN. (Send for Sample Copies or Rates.)

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

[OVER]

# The Milwaukee Sentinel

89, 91 and 93 Mason St., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

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←•SPECIALTIES.→

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**THE ONLY ENGLISH MORNING PAPER IN THE CITY.**

**CIRCULATION GREATER THAN ANY OTHER THREE DAILIES IN THE STATE.**

The only English morning paper in Wisconsin which publishes the full Associated Press Dispatches.

It is also the only paper in the State which has a special wire to New York, Washington, Chicago, Minneapolis and St. Paul.

The only paper in the State which uses the SCOTT (or any other kind of) PERFECTING PRESS.

The only daily in the State that stereotypes its forms and prints from the plates.

The only paper whose circulation enables an advertiser to *cover the entire State!*

Send for a copy of the DAILY SENTINEL, and see WHY it deserves what it has,

**A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ALL THE OTHER  
STATE MORNING PAPERS COMBINED**

or send for a copy of the WEEKLY SENTINEL, and see WHY it has a circulation surpassed only by one weekly paper published in the State, *Peck's Sun*, whose circulation is national. Address,

**THE SENTINEL CO., Milwaukee, Wis.**

Its advertising rates are only about one-half as much per each thousand of circulation, as are charged by similar papers in Chicago and St. Louis.

**BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN WISCONSIN.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

[OVER.]

# COLMAN'S RURAL WORLD

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

Established by NORMAN J. COLMAN.

Thirty-eight years established.

THE LEADING AGRICULTURAL WEEKLY OF THE WEST AND SOUTH.

COLMAN'S RURAL WORLD is the best advertising medium in the Mississippi Valley. It is a live, enterprising paper, and is patronized by live, enterprising farmers, stock-breeders, fruit-growers, vineyardists, and country mechanics. We could give *hundreds of testimonials from our advertising patrons*, some of whom have been using its advertising columns for more than a third of a century, stating that they have found the RURAL WORLD to bring them far more patronage than any other agricultural paper.

SPECIMEN COPIES FREE.

C. D. COLMAN, Publisher, 705 Olive St., ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# DALLAS DAILY AND WEEKLY TIMES

DALLAS, TEXAS.

W. G. STERETT, Editor.

W. G. STERETT & CO., Proprietors.

THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN DALLAS.

As an advertising medium it has no equal in the city.

It has the largest circulation in this city and the surrounding counties, and is the most popular. Its columns are liberally patronized, and give entire satisfaction to the advertiser.

Subscription: 1 month, \$1.00; 12 months, less discount in advance, \$12.00.

ADVERTISEMENTS:

One insertion..... 20 cents per Line.  
Locals per line, per month..... \$1.00

BY SPACE.

One Inch, per time..... \$1.00  
One Inch, per month..... 5.00  
Two Inches, per month..... 8.00

All contract bills payable monthly, unless otherwise expressly agreed. Transient advertisements payable in advance.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATION, 508 MAIN STREET, Up-stairs.

# KINGS COUNTY INDEPENDENT

Published every Saturday at

FLATBUSH, LONG ISLAND.

TAYLOR BROS., Proprietors.

JOS. F. TAYLOR, Editor.

ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR.

A suburban weekly newspaper, devoted to the local interests of Flatbush, Flatlands, Canarsie, Gravesend, Sheepshead Bay, Parkville, New Utrecht, Bath, Bay Ridge, Fort Hamilton and Brooklyn.

Has the largest circulation of any paper published in the County Towns of Kings County.

Circulates extensively throughout Long Island.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Hazleton Volksblatt**

HAZLETON, LUZERNE COUNTY, PA.

ANTON SCHNEIDER, Publisher.

Subscription, \$2 00 per year, in advance.

THE VOLKSBLATT is the oldest German newspaper in Lower Luzerne. It is a fine advertising medium for those who wish to reach the farmer and country dealer, having a wide-spread circulation.

**Democrat-Enterprise**

SPARTA, WISCONSIN.

B. W. PERRY, Proprietor.

Published every Saturday. Terms, \$1 a year, in advance.

This old established journal, now in its fourteenth year, still maintains its reputation of being one of the best papers in the State, and as its name indicates, the most enterprising. Its circulation is large, and as an advertising medium it ranks among the best. Rates moderate.

**Gloucester Daily News**

Issued every afternoon except Sunday at

GLOUCESTER, MASS.

NEWS PUBLISHING COMPANY, Publishers.

The largest and only live daily paper published on Cape Ann. The growth of this paper, both in circulation and advertising, is most remarkable. To advertisers who wish to reach the people of this section, the NEWS is unsurpassed. Daily circulation, 3,000. Rates reasonable.

**The Post Express**

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING AT

RICHFORD, NEW YORK.

JAMES A. JOHNSON, Editor.

TERMS: 75 cents per year, if paid strictly in advance if not, \$1.00 will be charged.

THE POST EXPRESS (all home print) is well patronized by reliable home advertisers, which fact, together with its large circulation, is a guarantee of its excellence as an advertising medium.

**Cullman Progress**

PUBLISHED AT CULLMAN, ALA

Weekly. Subscription, 500. Terms, \$1 25.

H. L. WATLINGTON, Editor.

JACOB RENNER, Publisher.

**The Labor Record**

WILLIAMSPORT, PENNA.

Only 50 Cents a Year.

A weekly journal devoted to the interests of labor. Bright, newsy, sparkling, crisp and witty. Best advertising medium in the county. It reaches the working people who are your cash customers. Circulation rapidly growing. Address THE LABOR RECORD, Williamsport, Pa

**The Herald**

SAXTON, BEDFORD COUNTY, PA.

Issued every Wednesday.

W. THOMPSON & W. G. WILSON, Editors & Publishers  
Subscription, \$1 00 a year. invariably in advance.

The large number of the industrial and thrifty classes that are on the HERALD's subscription list is a guarantee of its regular circulation, and of its value to the advertisers who patronize it. Advertising rates given upon application.

**Elizabethtown Chronicle**

ELIZABETHTOWN, PA.

J. G. WESTAFER, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Thursday. Terms, \$1 00 a year.

THE CHRONICLE is a family paper, and local and general advertiser. Has a large and increasing circulation in three counties, Lancaster, Dauphin and Lebanon, and is a first-class advertising medium. Size 26x40.

Established 1859.

Only paper in county.

**The Times and Gazette**

J. A. CALHOUN, EDITOR AND MANAGER.

REDWOOD CITY, CALIFORNIA.

Published every Saturday by

THE SAN MATEO PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Subscription, \$3 00 per annum. Four pages, 28x40.

Circulation of 800 in the county.

Advertising rates reasonable.

**The Pee Dee Index**

A Weekly Newspaper.

Published every Wednesday at

MARION, S. C.

W. J. MONTGOMERY, Editor and Proprietor.

The largest circulation in the counties of Marion, Marlboro and Horry.

**The Hubbard Times**

HUBBARD, HARDIN COUNTY, IOWA.

Published Friday of each week by PLINY FRY.

THE TIMES is one of the best local papers in the State, devoted to local and political news, and has a circulation of 500 copies. No objectionable advertisements taken. Dead beats need not apply.

**Gloucester Mail**

Published every Saturday at

GLOUCESTER COURT HOUSE, VIRGINIA.

EZRA J. WEAVER, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms, \$1.00 a year in advance

Six-column folio. Independent, but not neutral.

Only newspaper in four counties.

Advertising rates low, and given on application.

**Butler Record**

BUTLER, DEKALB COUNTY, INDIANA.

HIRAM F. SMITH.

Published every Friday.

Rates made known on application.

Circulation, 900.

**The Day**

WACO, TEXAS.

THE DAY PUBLISHING COMPANY, Proprietors.

Largest City Circulation. Official Organ of the City.

Published every day except Sundays.

THE DAY is an able, well-edited daily; is read by all classes of people. There is no better advertising medium in this section of the South. Advertising rates furnished upon application.

**Saturday Evening Express**

CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY.

ALEXANDER SCHLESINGER, Editor &amp; Publisher.

Circulation nearly 2,000. Price \$1.00 a year.

The best, cheapest, and most circulated family newspaper in Southwestern New Jersey.

**The Williamsburgh Times**

Published every Thursday at

WILLIAMSBURG, WHITLEY COUNTY, KY.

H. W. NEWLICK, Proprietor.

Independent in politics. Circulation 650.

Williamsburgh is situated on Cumberland River and the L. & N. R. R. Its manufactures are lumber, shingles and staves, and the value of its yearly products is about \$400,000. THE TIMES is an excellent advertising medium.

# A SELECTED LIST OF STANDARD PUBLICATIONS.

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## The Christian Standard

Published weekly at CINCINNATI, OHIO.

## The Apostolic Guide

Published weekly at LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

## The Bible School

A Monthly devoted to the interests of Sunday-school Superintendents and Sunday-school Work.

## The Disciple of Christ

A Monthly devoted to the interests of Ministers and Church Work.

## The Standard Bible Lesson Quarterly

A Quarterly publication devoted to the interests of Sunday-schools and Teachers.

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**ADVERTISING RATES MOST REASONABLE.**

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Address, H. C. HALL, CINCINNATI, OHIO, or 202 Broadway, New York,

Or N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Reidsville Times

REIDSVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA.

C. F. LEWIS, Editor and Publisher.

Leading Democratic paper of the County.

The subscription list doubled within one year.

Advertising rates low.

Population of the town 4,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Grant County Review

MILBANK, DAKOTA. (County Seat.) A. H. LEWIS, Editor and Proprietor. Established 1880. Eight-page. Sworn circulation, 936, weekly. Official paper \$2.00 a year. Advertising rates, \$100 a column yearly.

## Tell City Anzeiger

TELL CITY, INDIANA. G. F. BOTT, Publisher. Established 1866. 23x42. 4 pages. Only paper at Tell City. Devoted to local news and manufacturing interests. Good advertising medium. Population, 2,400.

## Sentinel-Democrat

MT. STERLING, KY. Issued Thursdays. Has the largest circulation and is the best advertising medium in Eastern Kentucky. SENTINEL-DEMOCRAT STEAM PRINTING CO.

Established 1869 Sworn circulation, 1,032.

## The Owen News

OWENTON, KY. GEO. S. LEE, Proprietor. Issued Wednesdays. All home print. Official Democratic paper.

## MAXIMUM CIRCULATION AT MINIMUM COST

One inch advertisement, one month, for 45 cts. Address THE INDEPENDENT, Plainwell, Michigan. GEO. SCALES, Publisher.

Advertise in the

## Troy Free Press

TROY, MISSOURI. H. F. CHILDERS, Proprietor. Nine-column folio. All home print. Largest paper in the county. Circulation, 1,224.

## THE PIKE COUNTY DEMOCRAT

PETERSBURG, IND. W. P. KNIGHT, Editor and Pub. An 8-column folio. Issued Thursdays. The official organ and the oldest and the only Democratic paper published in the county. *Bona fide* circulation 1,015 paying subscribers. Advertising rates reasonable.

## DELAWARE COUNTY DEMOCRAT

CHESTER, PENNA. H. FRYISINGER, Publisher. Being the only Democratic paper in the county, it is the best advertising medium, because read by the more intelligent of both parties.

## THE BELOIT FREE PRESS

BELOIT, WIS. CHAM INGERSOLL, Proprietor. Daily and Weekly. Circulation: Weekly 1,040; Daily, 560. Published in the best agricultural and manufacturing locality in Southern Wisconsin, and in the tobacco-raising belt of the State. Population of Beloit, 5,000.

## PILOT POINT POST

PILOT POINT, TEXAS. JONES & MOFFITT, Editors and Proprietors. Issued Fridays. Published in one of the most thriving towns in North Texas. Now in its VII volume. Well established and a good medium to reach the public.

## VAN BUREN GRAPHIC

VAN BUREN, ARKANSAS. J. J. WARREN, Editor and Proprietor. Republican in politics. Official county paper. All home print. Circulation greater than the combined circulation of any other two papers in the county. \$1.25 per year.

THE TRIBUNE, BELLAIRE, BELMONT CO., OHIO. C. I. POORMAN & CO., Publishers. Every evening and semi-weekly. The circulation of THE TRIBUNE, both daily and semi weekly editions, is larger than that of any other paper published in Bellaire, and as an advertising medium it leads all the papers in the county.

DAILY REVIEW, WILMINGTON, N. C. Every afternoon except Sunday. Estab. 1875. \$4.00 a year. Guaranteed largest circulation of any daily paper published in the City of Wilmington, or in North Carolina, east of Raleigh. WILMINGTON JOURNAL. Estab. 1844. Fridays. \$1.50 a year. JOSH. T. JAMES, Pub.

## Franklin County Register

CARNESVILLE (C. H.), FRANKLIN CO., GA. ELLEN J. DORTCH, Editor and Publisher. Population of Carnesville 8,000, 32 miles from Athens. Thursdays; 4 pages; size 22x32; \$1.25 a year. Estb. 1875.

## The New London Review

NEW LONDON, MINN. D. P. R. STRONG, Publisher. Every Thursday. \$1.00 a year, in advance. Published in a growing town, and read by a thrifty people. Good advertising medium. Rates reasonable.

## The Urbana Daily Citizen

AND THE WEEKLY CITIZEN AND GAZETTE. URBANA, OHIO. Are the official papers of Urbana and Champaign County, and have solid subscription lists.

## The Boone Republican

BOONE, IOWA. Stands at the head of the Iowa Select List of Weekly Newspapers. Has an average of double the circulation of any other paper published in its locality.

## The Weekly Journal

GREENVILLE, MISSOURI. A. T. LACEY, Publisher. Has a large increasing circulation, and is one of the best advertising mediums in Southeast Missouri.

Established 1852.

## The Plain Dealer

FORT MADISON, IOWA. J. H. DUFFUS, Publisher. Daily and Weekly. Circulation: Weekly, 2,000; Daily, 1,000.

## THE CHARLES MIX COUNTY NEWS

DARLINGTON, DAKOTA. S. M. LINDLEY & CO., Publishers. Issued Wednesdays. Charles Mix is the banner County in Dakota. Population 3,000. THE NEWS is the medium to advertise in.

## THE CANADIAN PRACTITIONER

TORONTO, ONTARIO. Drs. A. H. WRIGHT, J. E. GRAHAM and W. H. B. AIRKINS, Eds. (Late "Canadian Journal of Medical Science.") A Monthly Journal of Medicine and Surgery. Terms, \$3.00 per year, in advance.

## HERALD AND GEORGIAN

SANDERSVILLE, GEORGIA. WM. PARK, Editor and Proprietor. Established 1841. An excellent medium in an excellent community. This progressive section is noted for the value of its agricultural products and railroad facilities.

## THE BRAMHALL BLADE

BRAMHALL, DAKOTA. HOWARD C. SHOBER, Editor and Publisher. Issued Saturdays. Circulates throughout the entire territory. Circulation immense and constantly increasing. Unequaled advertising medium. Send for rates. Try it.

## IOWA CITY REPUBLICAN

IOWA CITY, IOWA. REPUBLICAN PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors. HERBERT S. FAIRALL, Editor. JESSE TATE, Supt. Established 1840. Daily and Weekly. Sample copies and advertising rates furnished on application.

## THE CURRENT WAVE

EMINENCE, SHANNON CO., MO. CHAS. S. SEAMAN, Editor and Proprietor. Official paper. The best advertising medium and the most popular newspaper in the county. Address the Editor for cheap Shannon County lands.

## ABILENE GAZETTE

ABILENE, KANSAS. G. W. C. ROHREK, Publisher. Daily and Weekly editions. A live Kansas newspaper. Republican. Weekly circulation, 2,500; Daily circulation, 1,500. Best advertising medium in Central Kansas.

Established 1834.

## THE NATIONAL EAGLE

CLAREMONT, NEW HAMPSHIRE. H. C. FAY, Editor and Proprietor. \$1.25 per year in advance. 36 columns. Largest paper and only steam printing establishment in Sullivan Co.

THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. Yes! it is a fact that if manufacturers, etc., wish to gain the bulk of the OREGON TRADE they must patronize the old established papers as well as largest circulation and influence.

## THE WILLAMETTE FARMER

SALEM, OREGON. Established 15 years.

## DECORAH POSTEN.

DECORAH, IOWA. B. ANUNDSSEN, Pub. Circulation sworn to over 12,000, distributed at about 2,100 post-offices in Iowa, Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Dakota, Nebraska, Michigan and other States. Only Norwegian newspaper in the State. Estab. 1874. Rates of advertising \$3.00 per column a year.

CHICAGO, 87 Clark St.

NEW YORK, 1166 Broadway.

# THE NEWS LETTER

D. DALZIEL, Editor.

Published simultaneously in New York and Chicago every Saturday.

THE NEWS LETTER has the largest circulation of any journal of its class in America

Subscription: \$4.00 per annum: single copies, 10 cents.

Advertising Rates: 15 Cents per Line, Agate Measure

Make all Checks and Orders payable to **THE NEWS LETTER, 87 Clark St., CHICAGO.**  
**GENERAL OFFICE—CHICAGO.**

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE GAZETTE

BURLINGTON, IOWA.

THE LEADING JOURNAL IN BURLINGTON AND SOUTHERN IOWA.

A clean family paper free from lottery or specialists' advertisements.

An excellent medium for advertisers, and rates reasonable.

A. C. HUTCHINSON, Business Manager, BURLINGTON, IOWA.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

"IT LEADS THEM ALL, I RECKON!"

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# THE LONG PRAIRIE LEADER

Published every Wednesday at

LONG PRAIRIE, TODD COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

FRANK B. SIMMONS, Publisher.

An Independent family journal, devoted to local interests, and circulating principally in the Counties of Todd, Morrison, Stearns and Douglas.

Subscription price: ONE DOLLAR A YEAR Specimen copies free.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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# THE OWENSBORO INQUIRER

OWENSBORO, KENTUCKY.

Issued Tri-Weekly and Weekly.

INQUIRER PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

J. J. SWEENEY, A. Y. FORD, Editors.

Owensboro, a County-Seat, is the principal shipping point for the Green River Country, and is the largest whisky and tobacco market in the West, numerous distilleries and tobacco factories being located here. It is also the leading wood-working town in the State.

THE INQUIRER, a first-class journal in every respect, circulates the town and Daviess County thoroughly and the State generally, consequently reaches all classes.

The popular paper of this part of the State. The best advertising medium for Daviess and adjoining Counties. Circulation among bona fide paying subscribers, large and steadily increasing. The very best value given to advertising patrons at reasonable rates.

ADVERTISE IN THE INQUIRER.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1852.

### New Church Independent and Monthly Review

144 37th Street, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

JOHN S. WELLER, Editor. WELLER & SON, Pubs.  
Monthly. Swedenborgian. 48 pages. Subscription, \$2.10.  
Circulates in the United States, Canada and Great Britain.  
Sample copies and advertising rates sent on application.

### Chippewa County Democrat

SAULT STE. MARIE, MICHIGAN.

CHARLES R. STUART, Editor and Proprietor.  
Published every Thursday.

Subscription, \$2 00 per annum.

The DEMOCRAT has a large circulation, and it is the only Democratic paper in the County. Sault Ste. Marie has a population of 4,000. The low rates for advertising, combined with the advantages offered by the DEMOCRAT, render it especially worthy the attention of advertisers.

### The Mora County Pioneer.

WATROUS, NEW MEXICO.

J. M. HEVEY, Editor and Proprietor.

A Popular Weekly. English and Spanish editions.  
Few of the papers in New Mexico are more favorably known to advertisers than THE PIONEER. To business firms that wish an effective method of reaching the people of this district, no better medium than this excellent journal can be offered.

Subscribe Advertise.

### The Anniston Watchman

ANNISTON, ALA. MELTON A. SMITH, Ed and Prop.  
Daily and Weekly. Daily, 15 cents per week, delivered in city; Weekly, \$2.00 a year, strictly in advance. This section is rapidly coming into notice as possessing more moneyed resources than any other part of the South. Its inexhaustible coal and iron interests, its fertile soil and salubrious climate, render it delightfully pleasant in more than one point of view. Subscribe for the WATCHMAN and learn of the resources of the New South.

### Frontier County Faber

STOCKVILLE, NEBRASKA.

A. E. POWERS, Editor.

Published every Friday. Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

A live weekly newspaper. Official paper of the County. Has a large local circulation, which is rapidly increasing. A most desirable advertising medium.

### The Tuskaloosa Gazette

TUSKALOOSA, ALABAMA.

S. F. NUNNELLE &amp; SON, Proprietors.

Published every Thursday.

Terms, one copy, one year, \$2 00, in advance.

A really good family newspaper, and possessing all the qualifications of a first-class advertising medium.

Established 1879.

### The Log Cabin

CONWAY, ARKANSAS.

WOODS BROS. & UNDERHILL, Editors and Props.  
Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

Official journal of Faulkner County and the most widely circulated paper in the county. Circulation over 1,000. Advertising rates made known on application. Special rates given to large contracts.

### Daily Herald

Circulation, 1,000.

CHAMBERSBURG, PENNSYLVANIA.

FRANKLIN COUNTY PRINTING CO., Proprietors.

S. M. ROBINSON, Business Manager.

WEEKLY DEMOCRAT circulation, 2,000.

Circulates in every part of the county.

Advertising rates on application.

### The Sumner County Press AND Wellington Daily Press

WELLINGTON, KANSAS.

JACOB STOTLER, Publisher.

Weekly established 1872. \$1.50 a year, in advance. This old-established journal still maintains its reputation as the best local paper in the county. Devoted to the best interests of the County and State, it circulates widely and effectively. Advertising rates sent on application.

### Lawrence County Democrat

WALNUT RIDGE, ARKANSAS.

WRENN &amp; JONES, Editors.

The DEMOCRAT is issued every Friday, is the only paper published in Lawrence County, and as an advertising medium is without an equal. Rates moderate; orders solicited. Good returns and satisfaction guaranteed. No wood base advertisements taken.

### Paterson Labor Standard

PATERSON, NEW JERSEY.

EDWARD O'DONNELL, Publisher

Published every Saturday.

Subscription, \$2 00 per annum.

Official organ of the labor movement in the State of New Jersey. Official organ of the State of New Jersey. The best advertising medium in the State.

### The Evening Telegram

TORONTO, CANADA.

J. ROSS ROBERTSON, Publisher and Proprietor.

Sworn daily circulation 16,000.

Largest circulation by over 10,000 daily of any exclusively Evening Paper in Ontario.

Daily circulation equal to city circulation of all the daily papers, morning and evening editions, issued in the city of Toronto. Books open for inspection of all advertisers.

### The Weekly Advocate

ANCONA, ILLINOIS.

ADVOCATE PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Dr. F. W. GODING, Editor.

G. W. MATHIS, Local Editor and Business Manager.

Published every Friday.

Six column quarto. \$1.00 a year in advance.

A weekly family newspaper devoted to local interests. Has a large circulation in Livingston County. Is an unsurpassed medium for advertisers.

Established 1875.

### Le Roy Independent

LE ROY, MINNESOTA.

JOSEPH McKNIGHT, Publisher and Proprietor.

Published every Friday.

Four pages. Circulation 800.

### The Ambler Gazette

AMBLER P. O., MONTGOMERY CO., PENNA

HORACE G. LUKENS, Editor and Proprietor.

The GAZETTE has a large and increasing circulation among an intelligent class of people, and is considered one of the best advertising mediums in the county.

### Public Opinion

TEXARKANA, ARK.

F. M. LEATHERMAN &amp; SON, Publishers.

Daily and Weekly. Official journal of Miller County and the City of Texarkana. The extensive cotton and lumber trade prosecuted at Texarkana and in the surrounding country renders the district important, and advertisers wishing to secure good trade should patronize the advertising columns of PUBLIC OPINION.



BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN ALABAMA

# THE DAILY AGE

\$10.50 PER YEAR.

BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA.

The **DAILY AGE** is the only morning paper published in Birmingham, or within a radius of one hundred miles therefrom, and the only daily that takes the press dispatches, published in the northern half of Alabama, and has a large circulation, not only in that section, but also in West Central Alabama, to which, by reason of railroad connections, it has earlier access than any other daily journal published in the State.

# THE WEEKLY IRON AGE

\$1.50 PER YEAR.

The **WEEKLY IRON AGE** is the largest weekly published in Alabama. It is not merely a local paper, but has a very large general circulation. It goes to over 300 postoffices in Alabama, and has subscribers in every State and Territory in America, with but one or two exceptions.

In addition to the regular editions of these publications immense extra editions are frequently issued for gratuitous distribution, of which our advertising patrons get the benefit, without extra charge.

Birmingham, Alabama, in which **THE AGE** is published, is the heart of the great Southern Coal and Iron fields, and is the liveliest, most progressive and rapidly growing city in the South. In 1880 it had 4,500 inhabitants; to-day it has over 20,000. Since 1879, its taxable property, as shown by the assessors' books, has increased over \$15,000,000. It is located at the intersection of the two great commercial highways of the South, viz: The Louisville and Nashville, and Cincinnati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific Railroads and is also the present terminus of the Georgia Pacific Railway, running from Atlanta, Georgia, to Birmingham, and which is being pushed forward to Greenville, on the Mississippi River; to say naught of several other important railroads projected to this point, some of which are now in course of construction, notably, the Sheffield & Birmingham. It is surrounded by coal and iron mines and stone quarries, at and around which are engaged thousands of industrious and prosperous people. Its industries consist of a large number of large iron furnaces, rolling mills, a cotton factory, iron and brass foundries, machine and railroad shops, and various other manufacturing enterprises too numerous to mention. The city is situated in the midst of a highly productive agricultural district, which is thickly populated by an intelligent, industrious and thrifty class of white people, which is constantly augmented by valuable accessions from all sections of the Union.

These facts make **THE DAILY AGE** and **WEEKLY IRON AGE** by far the best mediums for general advertising in the State.

Lowest cash rates on any kind of advertising contract will be furnished upon application.

Address, **THE IRON AGE PUBLISHING COMPANY, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# HOUSEHOLD AND FARM

PUBLISHED MONTHLY, AT 29 OLIVER STREET,

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

Sixteen pages, complete in every department.

**Guaranteed Circulation, 50,000 after September. Rates, 40 Cents per Agate Line.**

**November Issue, 100,000, 75 Cents per Line. December Issue, 100,000, 75 Cents per Line.**

Contracts made for Six Months at regular rates include extra issues.

PROOF THAT IT PAYS ADVERTISERS.

"HOUSEHOLD AND FARM brought us more replies than any other paper in a list of fifty."  
BEACON TEA CO., 778 Tremont Street, Boston.

"HOUSEHOLD AND FARM we find to be one of the best advertising mediums in the country."  
AGENTS' SUPPLY CO., Chicago.

"HOUSEHOLD AND FARM paid me as well as any paper."  
L. W. GOODELL, Seedsman, Amherst, Mass.

"Your paper, HOUSEHOLD AND FARM, has paid us as well as many mediums of double the cost."  
WORLD MANUFACTURING CO., New York.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

DAILY UNION AND DAILY TIMES, CONSOLIDATED IN 1878.

**DAILY UNION. NIAGARA DEMOCRAT.**

LOCKPORT UNION (Daily), Established 1880.

NIAGARA DEMOCRAT (Weekly), Established 1821.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNION PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO., (O. W. CUTLER, PRESIDENT.)

**LOCKPORT, NEW YORK.**

Which establishment prints more pamphlets for Proprietary Medicine Houses than any other printing office in the country.

References:—Merchants Gargling Oil Company, H. H. Warner &amp; Co., World's Medical Dispensary, Foster, Milburn &amp; Co., John F. Henry &amp; Co. and Pond's Extract Co.

The combined circulation of the *Union and Democrat* exceeds that of any other Daily and Weekly paper in Niagara County by 2,500.

Advertising rates made known upon application.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ETTA MOSBY.

C. L. BATES.

**MARSHALL COUNTY REGISTER****HOLLY SPRINGS, MISSISSIPPI.**

R. S. MOSBY &amp; CO., Publishers.

C. L. BATES, Editor.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 PER ANNUM, CASH.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN NORTH MISSISSIPPI.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Baptist Messenger**BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.  
REV. A. BROWN, Editor and Publisher.  
Monthly. Only organ of the Colored Baptists of Maryland. Growing circulation. Good advertising medium.**Orange Sonntagsblatt**ORANGE, N. J. AUG. KOEHLER, Editor.  
Published every Sunday.  
Established 1883. Growing subscription.  
Only German Sunday paper in Orange.**The Cheney Sentinel**CHENEY, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.  
F. J. SPENCER, Editor and Publisher.  
The official paper of the city and county.  
Best advertising medium in the Upper Country.

Established 1873.

**The Weekly Expositor**STURGEON BAY, WISCONSIN.  
W. B. CARR, Publisher.  
An independent paper. Largest publication in Door Co.**The Teller**LANCASTER, WISCONSIN.  
EDWARD POLLOCK, Proprietor.  
Eight pages. All home print. Circulation over 2,000.  
The most read paper in Southwest Wisconsin.

Established 1876.

**THE HARBOR SPRINGS REPUBLICAN**HARBOR SPRINGS, MICHIGAN.  
L. A. CLARK, Editor and Proprietor.  
Official paper of Emmet County.  
Best advertising medium in Northern Michigan.**THE SOLDIERS' FRIEND**BEATYVILLE, KENTUCKY.  
J. M. BEATTY, Editor and Publisher.  
A six-column folio monthly newspaper devoted to the interests of the soldiers of the late Civil War.  
Terms: 50 cents a year; 40 cents in clubs of 10 or more.**FORWARD, ANTIGO, WIS.** C. A. MARTIN, Pub. and Prop. \$1.50 a year in advance. An Independent, local family paper, 8 pages, 40 columns. Well gotten up, well edited. Reading matter the best, news most reliable. Circulates largely and read by the intelligent people of the County and State. An excellent advertising medium.**The Nevada Enterprise**NEVADA, OHIO.  
WILCOX & HOLMES, Publishers.  
Published every Friday. A live, first-class family paper.  
An excellent advertising medium.**Polk County Itemizer**DALLAS, OREGON.  
GLASS & PRUDHOMME, Editors and Proprietors.  
Subscription, \$2.50 per year.**Petaluma Courier**PETALUMA, CALIFORNIA.  
W. F. SHATTUCK, Proprietor.  
1,200 guaranteed circulation in the best and surest agricultural district in the State.**The Jasper News**JASPER, GEORGIA.  
L. A. RHYNE, Publisher.  
Issued Saturdays. Official organ for Pickens County.  
Advertising rates extremely low to suit the times.**The Madisonian**MADISON, GEORGIA.  
J. C. C. BLACKBURN, Publisher.  
Issued Fridays. Democratic. \$2.00 a year.  
Official organ of Madison and Morgan Counties.**MONTGOMERY COUNTY PRESSE**TELFORD, PENNA. JOHN SHUPP, Publisher.  
Established 1860. This well-known German weekly circulates throughout Montgomery and adjoining counties, as well as beyond. Telford is 25 miles from Philadelphia. This journal has a large circulation in Philadelphia.**SATURDAY EVENING POST**GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN.  
HALLACK, ADAMS & FISHER, Publishers.  
An 8-page, Temperance, Literary and Family paper.  
Largest circulation of any weekly in Western Michigan.  
A desirable advertising medium.**WEEKLY CITIZEN, DES ARC, ARK.** JAMES J. BAUGH, Proprietor. THOMAS & BAUGH, Editors. Fridays, Democratic, 8 columns. \$1.50 a year. One of the oldest papers in the State. Established 1854. Best advertising medium on White River, owing greatly to its consolidation with the *FRATRE CO. APPEAL* in 1883.

## THE HARTFORD SUNDAY GLOBE

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

THE LEADING SUNDAY PAPER OF CONNECTICUT.

Eight, Twelve and Sixteen Pages—also illustrated.

To WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:—The circulation of THE HARTFORD SUNDAY GLOBE since January 1, 1885 has on no Sunday been less than 6,200 copies, and has varied from that figure to 10,000.

ALLEN WILLEY, Publisher.

Sworn to before me, this first day of June, 1885.

SIDNEY E. CLARKE, Notary Public.

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## THE PRINCETON ARGUS

PRINCETON, CALDWELL CO., KENTUCKY.

SCOTT BROTHERS, Editors and Publishers.

Six columns, eight pages, well printed and brimful of pithy news. The live local, newsy paper of Western Kentucky. Large and fast increasing circulation. It is the best advertising medium in this section.

ONE DOLLAR PER ANNUM.

Our job office is complete in every respect.

Correspondence with reliable firms solicited.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE MOORHEAD NEWS

MOORHEAD, MINNESOTA.

GEO. N. LAMPHERE, Editor and Proprietor.

### THE EVENING NEWS

Daily except Sunday.

### MOORHEAD WEEKLY NEWS

Published at Moorhead, County-seat of Clay County, Minnesota, situated on the Red River of the North,—a growing country. All persons desirous to learn about the Red River Valley should subscribe for the NEWS. Daily, \$3; Weekly, \$1. Advertising rates, \$2.50 per inch per month, Daily; \$1 per inch per month, Weekly.

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## ARKANSAS METHODIST

Published every Saturday at

LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS.

DYE & WINFIELD, Editors and Publishers.

The official organ of the 60,000 Methodists in Arkansas. Circulation extends over the entire State.

A splendid advertising medium. Rates of advertising upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

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## THE IOWA FARMER

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.

ALEX. CHARLES, General Manager.

The oldest, widest circulated, best and cheapest advertising medium in the Northwest.

Our Special Advertising Agents in Philadelphia are N. W. AYER & SON.

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## SUNDAY MORNING

ALTOONA, PENNSYLVANIA.

Contains all the latest Local and Telegraphic News up to the hour of going to press—three o'clock Sunday morning.

Largest circulation of any Sunday paper in Central Pennsylvania.

Address all communications to JACOB B. SMITH, Manager, Altoona, Pa.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Sunday Telegram

An eight-page Illustrated Weekly,

Published at Post Office Block every Sunday morning  
by the

TELEGRAM PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
LAWRENCE, MASS.

The largest circulation in Essex County.  
Advertisers invited to enter our press-room at any time  
and verify our claims.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Durant News

Published on Fridays at

DURANT, MISSISSIPPI.

W. T. JOHNSON, Editor and Proprietor.

If you want to advertise, select papers well patronized  
by home advertisers, as they know the paper that best  
covers the district. The columns of THE NEWS are well  
filled with home advertisements, and it is, therefore,  
the paper to reach customers.

CIRCULATION LARGE AND REGULAR.

RATES MODERATE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

IF YOU WISH TO REACH THE PROSPEROUS  
PLANTERS IN THE GREAT, FINE TOBACCO  
BELT OF NORTH CAROLINA,  
ADVERTISE IN

## The Caswell News

Published at

YANCEYVILLE, CASWELL CO., N. C.

The center of this great tobacco section.

W. H. THOMPSON, Editor and Publisher.

Circulates principally in Caswell, Rockingham, Ala-  
mance and Person counties.

ADVERTISING RATES MODERATE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1861.

## Weekly Thibodaux Sentinel

(English and French)

THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA.

Published every Saturday. Terms, \$3.00 per Year.

S. T. GRISAMORE & F. SANCAN, Editors.

F. SANCAN, Proprietor.

THE SENTINEL, being published in the English and  
French languages, it is an excellent medium  
whereby advertisers can reach a great portion  
of the residents of this county.

THE SENTINEL was the first paper to place the name  
of Grover Cleveland at the head of its columns, as the  
Democratic candidate for President, which it did on the  
11th of November, 1882, being the first issue subsequent  
to the reception of the news of his election as Governor  
of New York.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Jasper County News

MONTICELLO, JASPER COUNTY, GEORGIA.

JOHN C. KEY, Editor.

A. P. PENN, Publisher and Local Editress.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 PER ANNUM.

A choice advertising medium, and the only one through  
which advertisers can reach the people at this point.  
THE NEWS is the only paper published in the  
county, and it has a large circulation. The  
official organ. Ten villages cluster around  
the home office, to all of which are sent  
a larger number of THE NEWS than  
of any other publication.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Labor Advocate

LEWISTON, MAINE.

Issued every Thursday.

D. W. SMITH, Editor and Publisher.

Terms, \$1.00 per year; 50 cents for six months.

Is published in the interest of the laboring classes to  
the end that they may reap the profits of their labor.  
To reach the laboring class—the class that spends the  
money—advertise in THE LABOR ADVOCATE, the paper  
that circulates the most extensively in the State among  
the working men and women. We have made our ad-  
vertising as low as our extensive and rapidly increasing  
circulation will permit, and we can assure our patrons  
of their receiving good returns.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## News

Published every Saturday by H. N. WELLS.

HOLMESBURG, PENNSYLVANIA.

Replete with reading matter of the highest excellence  
and containing all the news of the week, and  
in no respect inferior to the best weeklies  
in the neighboring City of Philadel-  
phia, of which Holmesburg  
is a suburb.

It circulates extensively among an intelligent and cul-  
tured class of people, and is patronized by many adver-  
tisers in Philadelphia, who use it in preference to the  
papers published in the heart of the city, when they wish  
to reach its suburban residents and those of adjoining  
counties. An advertisement placed in it will bear fruit  
as you will find if you try it.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Hanover and Caroline News

(Established 1881.)

ASHLAND, VIRGINIA.

J. B. SAVAGE, Publisher.

An eight-page, well printed, ably edited Weekly, pub-  
lished in the midst of one of the most intelligent and  
cultured sections of Virginia, and is widely read  
throughout the whole State by people whom  
it pays advertisers to reach.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# 186,000 COPIES WEEKLY

Guaranteed Circulation.

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE GERMANIA PUBLISHING CO.

Branch Office :  
84 & 86 La Salle St.,  
CHICAGO.

286 and 288 West Water Street,  
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

Branch Office :  
669 Michigan St.,  
BUFFALO.

(GEO. BRUMDER.)

"Germania," Milwaukee, Wis.	(Regular Edition)	62,000
"Deutsche Warte," Chicago, Ill.	" "	20,000
"Erholungsstunden," Chicago, Ill.	" "	19,000
"Deutsches Volksblatt," Buffalo, N.Y.	" "	10,000
"Haus- u. Bauernfreund," (Agricultural) Milwaukee,		75,000

**Total Weekly Issue - - - 186,000**

All these papers occupy a high position in American Journalism. They are clean family papers, edited in accordance with Christian principles, and for this reason also patronized by a large class of religious people, without distinction to denomination.

NO LOTTERY OR SPECIALISTS' ADVERTISEMENTS RECEIVED.

The first three named papers circulate in every section of the West; the **Buffalo Volksblatt** mainly East; the **Haus und Bauernfreund** throughout the country. This unrivaled popular paper, devoted to *farming and manufacturing* interests, is edited by a most distinguished practical agriculturist.

The **Germania** and **Haus und Bauernfreund** have a circulation much larger than that of any other German Weekly in the United States.

All classes of mechanics and dealers who are seeking for German trade will find advertisements in the columns of our papers reach a larger number of readers than they would by any other channel.

Advertising rates comparatively lower than those of any other paper, and will be furnished on application to

**ADVERTISING DEPT. GERMANIA PUBLISHING CO.,**

**286 & 288 West Water St., MILWAUKEE, WIS.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# LE NATIONAL

PLATTSBURGH, NEW YORK.

BENJAMIN LENTHIER, Publisher.

ISSUED WEEKLY. SUBSCRIPTION, \$1 50 PER YEAR.

LE NATIONAL is the only French Canadian newspaper published in the State of New York. Being published in the midst of a large French population, it has a large circulation through New York, Vermont, etc.

It is liberally patronized by home advertisers which is the best guarantee of its value as an advertising medium.

Intending advertisers should send for our rates. Good value and quick returns the certain result of advertising in LE NATIONAL.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE RUSTIC

LEBANON, MISSOURI.

THE RUSTIC is a weekly Democratic newspaper, published in Lebanon, Mo., the home of the celebrated Richard P. Bland, who gained a world-wide fame as the originator and champion of the "Silver Bill."

THE RUSTIC circulates extensively in all the counties comprising the Eleventh Congressional District. It is the best advertising medium in Southwest or Central Missouri. Rates of advertising are liberal, and will be made known on application. The advertiser who desires to exchange his wares for advertising need not correspond with us, and he who wants part money and part advertising for his goods, if he desires us to be moral and finally set to heaven, must keep his propositions entirely out of our sight. We deal only, and intend to deal only, with cash advertisers. Advertisements must take their regular course in the paper. We have no printer skillful enough to put all ads. at top of column and next to reading matter. We cannot afford to deal with advertisers so exacting. All advertisers who mean business can address,

JAMES T. BRADSHAW, Editor RUSTIC, Lebanon, Missouri.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

## The Montello Express

MONTELLO, WISCONSIN.  
C. H. BISSELL, Editor and Publisher.  
Published at County Seat.  
A bona fide circulation of 850.

Daily. Weekly. Sunday.

## Waechter am Erie

CLEVELAND, OHIO  
Established 1852.  
Largest German Circulation in Northern Ohio.

## Amenia Times

AMENIA, NEW YORK.  
CHARLES WALSH, Publisher and Proprietor.  
Established in 1852. Largest circulation in Eastern Dutchess County, N. Y., and Western Litchfield Co., Conn.

THE STEELE COUNTY GAZETTE  
HOPE, DAKOTA. W. F. WARNER, Editor and Prop.  
Issued Saturdays. Official journal of the county. All home print. \$1.00 a year. Larger circulation in Steele Co. than any other paper published. Advertising rates: \$1 per inch, per month, on 3 months' contract, or longer.

## MESSENGER AND EXAMINER

OWENSBORO, KY.  
WEEKLY AND TRI-WEEKLY.  
The leading paper published in a live, prosperous city of 12,000 inhabitants. Circulation large. Rapidly increasing.  
N. W. AYER & SON, Agents, Philadelphia, Pa.

Established 1868.  
THE MECKLENBURG DEMOCRAT  
BOYDTON, VA. THOMAS H. BOYD & CO, Props.  
Oldest and best advertising medium in this section, having largest circulation of any local paper. Devoted to the interests of Southside Virginia. Democratic.

## STRYKER ADVANCE

STRYKER, WILLIAMS CO., OHIO.  
JOSEPH H. HARRIS, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued Thursdays. \$1.00 a year, in advance. Circulation good and rapidly increasing. As an advertising medium in this district is unsurpassed. Rates low.

## THE ARDSLEY NEWS

Published by JOHN A. LANT.  
At the RECORD Office, DOBES' FERRY, N. Y., also  
THE RECORD, HASTINGS-ON-HUDSON, N. Y.  
THE RECORD, IRVINGTON, N. Y.  
Terms for either paper, \$1.00. Advertising reasonable.

## Lansdale Reporter

LANSDALE, MONTGOMERY CO., PENNA.  
R. H. ANDREWS, Publisher.  
32 columns. \$1.25 per year. Positively the largest circulation of any paper on the North Pennsylvania R. R.

## The Brooklyn Eagle

Office, 555 East Twelfth Street,  
EAST OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.  
W. T. BAILEY, Proprietor.

## Fayette Democrat

FAYETTEVILLE, WEST VIRGINIA.  
CHARLES E. MAHAN, Editor.  
Published every Saturday. Terms, \$1.50 per annum.  
Advertising rates on application.

## OTTAWA COUNTY EXPONENT

OAK HARBOR, OTTAWA CO., OHIO.  
J. H. KRAEMER, Editor.  
Leading paper of this section. Town and county official paper. Largest circulation of any paper in this community. Population of town, 1834, 2,200. Good farming country.

## THE HARMONY GROVE SIGNAL

HARMONY GROVE, GEORGIA.  
ATKINSON & WAGNON, Proprietors.  
Issued Weekly.  
Advertisers will find this a good medium to advertise in.  
Subscription, \$1.00 per year.

Established 1877. \$1.00 per annum.

## THE SAVANNAH LOCAL

(Next oldest paper in the city.)  
SAVANNAH, GEORGIA.  
Issued Saturdays. 8-page paper. Advertising rates low.  
Address, ELY OTTO, Savannah, Ga.

## THE BAUERN FREUND

PENNSBURG, PENNA. A. KNEULE, Publisher  
Circulation, 3,100. Has more than two times the circulation of any other German paper, and a larger circulation than any other paper in Montgomery County, German or English. An excellent advertising medium.

ALBANY CO. HERALD. GREEN ISLAND.  
TROY, N. Y. COLE & WEEKS, Editors and Pubs  
Issued Thursdays. \$1.25 a year. An Independent weekly, devoted to the interests of Green Island and Albany County generally. A favorite farmer's journal. Reaches over 2,500 readers weekly. Send for advertising rates.

# SOUTHERN MANUFACTURER AND BUILDER

The leading and representative paper of the manufacturing, wood-working and building interests of the South and Southwest.

A glance at its columns should convince you that it is the very best medium through which you may speak to that class of buyers in the South and Southwest who handle goods in your line of trade. THE SOUTHERN MANUFACTURER AND BUILDER is the representative paper for this section of the country, and is extensively circulated throughout the South and West—reaching the very class of customers with whom you wish to communicate. If you will give us a trial, we feel confident that we can please you.

RATES OF ADVERTISING REASONABLE.

No extra charge for cuts. The paper mailed regularly to advertisers. The largest circulation and the most popular journal of its class in the South.

Address, SOUTHERN MANUFACTURER AND BUILDER, LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1821.

# THE CHRISTIAN INDEX

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

The leading Religious Newspaper in the Southern States and read in every part of this section.

The press and people acknowledge THE CHRISTIAN INDEX to be the best advertising medium in the Southern States. It is the leading Baptist paper of the South, and is the only one in Georgia; has a local circulation in every county in the State, and is read largely by merchants and farmers. Business men want to advertise in a paper read by the greatest number of people in order to make it pay. THE INDEX has the LARGEST list of names, and wields the widest influence of any paper in the Southwest. It is a large sixteen-page family journal in the 62d year of its existence, and is the organ of one of the largest, wealthiest and most influential denominations in the South.

Price, \$3.50 per annum.

HARRISON, LAWTON & CO., Publishers, ATLANTA, GA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# HANSON CO. ADVOCATE

ALEXANDRIA, DAKOTA.

DILWORTH & PARSHALL, Editors and Publishers.

Official paper of city and county. The best posted political paper in the Territory.

Liberally quoted from by the territorial press. Supported and patronized by all classes, especially the farming community.

Its large and growing circulation is proof positive of the estimation in which it is held.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# ST. PAUL TIMES

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

COWELL & PIEPHO, Publishers.

E. E. COWELL, Editor and Manager. C. H. PIEPHO, Manager of Illustrations.

A six-column, eight-page illustrated weekly newspaper.

The St. Paul TIMES is the only illustrated weekly in the Northwest. A trial will convince advertisers of its merits as an advertising medium.

For information, address TIMES, St. Paul, Minnesota.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Walton Signal

LAKE DE FUNIAK, FLORIDA.

W. B. SAUNDERS, Editor and Proprietor.

E. P. ODEM, Publisher.

Published Weekly A bright, spicy paper of the day.

The only newspaper published in Walton Co.

Devoted to Town, County and State interests.

It contains all the local and general news. It circulates largely throughout the State.

Is read and appreciated by all intelligent residents, tourists and visitors of this delightful resort.

Its large circulation makes it a valuable advertising medium.

Only paper published at the Florida Chautauqua.

Circulates in all the Northern and Western States. Send for rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1871.

## Stuart Locomotive

Published at STUART, GUTHRIE CO., IOWA.

By MOULTON & THODE.

A Weekly Republican paper. \$1 50 per year. Largest paper in the county. Official paper of the county.

Stuart is situated on the C. R. I. & P. R. Railway, forty miles west of Des Moines, in Guthrie and Adair Counties. The country is unsurpassed in fertility and healthfulness and is well settled by an intelligent, enterprising and prosperous class of people. It has a population of 2,500 people. It has three large brick school buildings and graded school; these schools are not excelled in efficiency by any in the State; seven churches; eleven fraternal organizations; all branches of business are well represented, but there is room for more, and especially manufacture. The people of the city are extremely desirous of securing the location of manufactories here, and will extend a cordial welcome and substantial aid to parties who will locate here for that purpose.

Established 1837.

## The Seneca County Courier

SENECA FALLS, NEW YORK.

Only Republican paper in county. Largest Circulation, guaranteed. Best advertising medium in Seneca County.

Published Weekly.

## The Hope Pioneer

HOPE, STEELE CO., DAKOTA.

R. H. SIMPSON, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$2.00 a year.

## The Telephone

JUNEAU, WISCONSIN.

C. A. PETTIBONE, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Friday. Rates of advertising furnished on application to the publisher.

## CEDAR COUNTY NONPAREIL

HARTINGTON, NEBRASKA.

NORMAN RAFALE, Editor and Proprietor.

Semi-weekly. Official paper. Oldest and largest paper in the county. Best advertising medium in this section. Correspondence solicited.

## THE SANDOVAL ERA

SANDOVAL, ILLINOIS.

H. M. SARGENT, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Thursdays. Terms, \$1.25 a year. A wide-awake weekly, circulating thoroughly in all parts of its district. A good advertising medium. Rates decidedly low.

## THE SOUTH WEST

BLAND C. H. VIRGINIA.

BOONE & HEDRICK, Editors and Proprietors.

Our Motto: "Free speech, free religion and free politics." Issued Mondays. THE SOUTH WEST has a large circulation and is a first-class advertising medium.

## THE HERALD

HELENA, MONTANA.

FISK BROS., Editors and Publishers.

The leading Daily and Weekly Newspaper of the great Northwest. Established nineteen years. Leads in circulation and influence. The best is the cheapest.

**DAILY AND WEEKLY COLORADO STATE REPUBLIC.** COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO. A. T. McDILL, Ed. and Prop. Republican and Prohibition. Oldest, best paper, and cheapest advertising medium in El Paso Co. Publishes useful information for ranchman, wool-grower and stock-raiser. Daily, \$8; Weekly, \$3.

## The Levy County Times

J. V. BURKE, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Thursday at

BRONSON, FLORIDA.

Subscription, Two Dollars per Year.

THE TIMES is published at the county site of Levy one of the most important counties in Southern Florida. The country is being rapidly developed, and will, in a few years, be the largest producer of oranges, all tropical fruits and vegetables, Sea Island cotton, etc., in the State. THE TIMES is the only paper published at the county site of this important county, and, as a matter of course, as a medium for advertising, is far in advance of any other paper in this section of the State, having more than double the circulation of any other paper published in the county. Advertising rates liberal.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Herald

MIDDLEPORT, OHIO.

The leading Democratic newspaper in Meigs County.

Eight pages, forty-eight columns, and printed in the most neat and artistic manner.

Rates to advertisers very liberal. 1,200 circulation and increasing.

Address THE HERALD, MIDDLEPORT, OHIO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Edgefield Advertiser

EDGEFIELD, SOUTH CAROLINA.

The oldest newspaper in South Carolina.

Population of Edgefield County, 45,892.

## The Bronson Journal

BRONSON, MICHIGAN.

D. D. WAGGOTT, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday.

Cash quarterly in advance. Circulation, 1,500.

## CLARION COUNTY NATIONAL

EDENBURG, KNOX P. O., CLARION CO., PA.

T. W. WEST, Editor. J. C. WEST, Publisher.

Issued Fridays. Terms, \$1.25 in advance. Circulation, 1,000. Devoted to the interests of the National Party, local and general intelligence. Excellent advertising medium.

## CRESTED BUTTE GAZETTE

CRESTED BUTTE, COLORADO.

TEMPLE & OHL, Publishers.

JOHN WALLACE OHL, Editor.

Issued Saturdays. Subscription, \$3.00. The leading paper of the Elk Mountain Mining District.

## THE CASSVILLE DEMOCRAT

CASSVILLE, BARRY CO., MISSOURI.

JOHN RAY, Publisher.

A spicy, readable newspaper. Terms, \$1.00 per year. It is the paper generally read by the people of the county. Cassville has a population of over 600, the county 20,000.

## THE WHITNEY MESSENGER

WHITNEY, HILL CO., TEXAS.

H. P. JONES, Publisher and Proprietor.

Issued Fridays. Best local paper, and has the largest county circulation of any paper published in the county. Liberal terms to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

## THE HOTEL WORLD

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

H. J. & C. H. BOHN, Editors and Publishers.

Published Weekly. Oldest paper of its class in the country. Circulates in every State, and has the largest circulation of any Hotel Journal.

**DAILY NEWS.** COHOES, N. Y. MANSFIELD & HARRINGTON, Pubs. Old reliable paper of the city. Perused daily by three-fifths of the reading population of the city. Circulation, 1,500, among first-class people. Good country circulation. Ably edited, well made up, cleanly printed. A popular journal. Send for advertising rates.



# FARM & GARDEN

ANNOUNCEMENT FOR 1886.

In JANUARY, 1886, we will mail

## 350,000 Copies

of the **FARM AND GARDEN**, for which we charge a uniform rate of **\$2.00** per agate line.

In FEBRUARY, 1886, we issue our **FIRST ANNUAL POULTRY NUMBER**, devoting over six of our large pages to Poultry.

In APRIL, 1886, we issue our **SECOND ANNUAL STRAWBERRY NUMBER**. This is a special number in circulation and contents.

## 120,000 Copies of April will be mailed.

In AUGUST, 1886, we issue our **SECOND ANNUAL SHEEP NUMBER**.

In SEPTEMBER, 1886, we issue our **SECOND ANNUAL WHEAT NUMBER**.

In OCTOBER, 1886, we issue our **SECOND ANNUAL GRAPE NUMBER**.

## 120,000 Copies of October will be mailed.

The price of the **FARM AND GARDEN** is **50 cents** per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES, **60c.**, **80c.**, and **\$2.00** per Agate line.

It is published monthly, at **725 FILBERT ST., PHILADELPHIA**, and all visitors to Messrs. N. W. Ayer & Son's Offices are invited to walk two squares and call upon us.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY DAILY PAPER IN WISCONSIN.

# THE MILWAUKEE DAILY JOURNAL

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

A First-class Two Cent Daily—containing a complete line of dispatches, domestic and foreign, and making a specialty of local news and the markets.

Delivered to subscribers in Milwaukee for ten cents a week, and to those in the country for ten shillings a quarter.

The *Journal* is the most universally read of any paper in Milwaukee, and challenges comparison with contemporaries published in that city or State as to the extent of its daily circulation.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# CINCINNATI MEDICAL NEWS

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

J. A. THACKER, A. M., M. D., F. R. M. S., Editor.

Devoted to Medicine, Surgery, Microscopy, and the Collateral Sciences.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY, AT **\$2.00** PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

Each number contains 72 pages of closely printed matter, making 864 pages to a volume—an amount of reading matter, which, in the ordinary book form, would cost at least \$5 or \$6.

With 1885 *The Medical News* entered upon its seventeenth year or volume. In the time it has never missed issuing a number. It is the aim of *The Medical News* to keep its subscribers informed of the progress that is constantly being made in medicine. Therefore, besides having an Original Department for original contributions, it contains selections from the best medical journals of this country and Europe. Under the head of "Gleanings," the pith of reports of cases to Societies and abstract of papers appear. The Editorial Department contains racy articles on professional subjects, comments, criticisms, etc. It is wide awake to the interests of the profession. It has a large and constantly increasing circulation.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Orange Co. Farmer

PORT JERVIS, NEW YORK.

The rich farming country in Southern New York, Northern New Jersey and Pennsylvania furnish over 16,000 subscribers to THE ORANGE COUNTY FARMER. Its readers are far above the average farmer in wealth and intelligence, and have abundant means to purchase whatever their best judgment may approve. Through no other medium can progressive farmers be reached at the same cost.

Dealers in agricultural implements, seeds, nursery stock, improved breeds of cattle, fowls, etc., will find it to their advantage to use THE FARMER as an advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Fresno Democrat

Published every Friday at

FRESNO, CALIFORNIA.

By the FRESNO PUBLISHING COMPANY.

W. S. MOORE, Editor.

Established 1888.

Democratic in politics. Eight column folio.

Subscription, \$2.50 a year, in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Clark County Record

CHARLESTOWN, INDIANA.

Devoted to the best interests of the home and society.

Issued every Saturday by

WM. S. FERRIER, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms: \$2.00 a year, in advance.

Independent on all subjects. The only paper in Southern Indiana that dares to squarely antagonize the traffic in intoxicating liquors. For constitutional prohibition uncompromisingly. Correspondence from all quarters solicited. Advertising orders from responsible parties will receive prompt attention and reasonable rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Local-Chronicle

WILLS POINT, TEXAS.

JUD. RILEY & T. E. STRONG, Editors and Proprietors.  
Published every Thursday.

Subscription, \$1.00 per year. Circulation, 720.

The CHRONICLE is published in one of the most enterprising towns in Texas. As its name indicates it is devoted to the interests of the locality in which it is issued. It also circulates largely throughout the State.

**THE TRENTON REPUBLICAN-STAR**  
TRENTON, MISSOURI. W. B. ROGERS, Publisher.  
Daily and Weekly. Weekly established 1868. Daily established 1881. Consolidated with Trenton STAR, Feb. 20, 1885. Circulation: Weekly, 1,800; Daily, 850. Published in a strong Republican county. Best advertising medium.

**THE DEMOCRAT**, CENTREVILLE, LEON CO., TEXAS. THOS. F. MARTIN, Ed. and Prop. Weekly. Democratic. Official organ of Leon Co. Published at the county site. Circulation, 500; nearly all in county. Population of county 12,317. \$1.50 a year. Large subscription list in all its county towns. Liberal advertising rates.

## Gibson County Herald

TRENTON, TENN.

BENTON & TALLEY, Publishers.

THE HERALD is the only All-Home-Print Paper in its Congressional District, composed of eight counties, and is published at the county-seat of a county containing 45,000 inhabitants.

SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Rhode Island Citizen

Published every Friday by the

CITIZEN COMPANY,

AT OLNEYVILLE, RHODE ISLAND.

BEN. F. EVANS, Manager.

The only paper published at Olneyville, and unequaled as an advertising medium. Its circulation extends throughout Rhode Island and neighboring States. Its circulation is very large—constantly increasing. Advertisers desiring to reach intelligent readers and people who purchase, will find it to their advantage to patronize its columns. Rates not low but reasonable, and satisfactory return guaranteed. Circulation sworn to.

For further particulars address

BENJ. F. EVANS, OLNEYVILLE, RHODE ISLAND.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Democrat

Issued every Thursday.

DANIEL FLANAGAN, ALF. MATHEWS AND

THOMAS J. FLANAGAN,

Editors and Proprietors.

KENTON, OHIO.

Terms of Subscription: One Year, in Advance, \$2.00.

The Democratic organ of the county and the official paper of the city. Established in 1844.

Unsurpassed as a first-class family and business journal, and excelling all others in the county in point of circulation and in value as an advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Jackson Journal

MAQUOKETA, IOWA.

C. OTTO STAUD, Proprietor.

Circulation, 1,000.

A German Democratic weekly.

## Nebraska Press

NEBRASKA CITY, NEB. BROWN & WOOD, Props.  
Daily and Weekly. Terms: Daily, \$10.00 per annum;  
Weekly, \$2.00 per annum. Only morning paper in the county and consequently the best advertising medium.

**CAROLINE SENTINEL**  
BOWLING GREEN, VIRGINIA.

CAROLINE SENTINEL PUBLISH'G CO., Publishers.  
A. B. DUNAWAY, Editor. W. E. ENNIS, Bus. Man.  
Wednesdays. Devoted to news, politics, literature, agriculture and advertising. \$1.50 a year. Send for rates.

**LEESBURG NEWS**, LEESBURG, FLORIDA.  
L. J. C. LUNING, Pub. GEO. H. MCKEE, Ed. Published in the heart of the "Lake Region" and great "Orange Belt" of Florida. Official journal of the town and county. One of the largest subscription lists in the State. \$2.00 in advance. Advertising rates on application.

# HOME AND FARM

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Circulation Over 100,000, or Eight Tons Each Issue.

## A GOOD DIVIDEND.

There is no better way to secure a good dividend in your business than by investing a reasonable sum of money in judicious advertising.

*Home and Farm* is an Agricultural and Family Journal of national circulation; it counts a large list of subscribers in every Northern State and Territory, but its subscribers are mostly in the Southern States. Farmers in this section respond promptly to those who advertise what is needed in their territory.

We receive continually, commendations from our advertisers, without our solicitation, stating that *Home and Farm* pays them well. All we ask is a fair trial and you will say

**IT DOES PAY.**

Address *Home and Farm*,

B. F. AVERY & SONS, Pubs.,

Louisville, Ky.

Every honest advertiser protected  
by the admission of no "frauds" into its columns.

Lotteries and shams do not advertise in HOME and FARM because they haven't money enough.

HOME AND FARM paid for postage  
for the year 1884,

**\$10,814.**

# HOME AND FARM

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Circulation Over 100,000, or Eight Tons Each Issue.

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Lotteries and shams do not adver-  
tise in HOME AND FARM because they haven't money enough

HOME AND FARM paid for postage  
for the year 1884,

**\$10,814.**

## THE CHURCH PRESS

NEW YORK.

The leading weekly publication of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Its large success is due to its low subscription price (\$1.00 per year) as well as to the fact that it is owned and edited by the proprietors and editors of the *American Church Review*, which is endorsed by the entire episcopate of the church. It is needless to expatiate to skilled advertisers in regard to the special worth of a constituency of Protestant Episcopal people.

The advertising space is controlled by the  
**MANHATTAN PRESS ASSOCIATION,**  
 J. A. RICHARDS, Manager.  
 14 Vesey St., New York.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE TUCSON TAILINGS PUB. CO.

TUCSON, ARIZONA.

HARRY BROOK, Editor.

E. RAWLINS, Manager.

### TUCSON TAILINGS

A live Daily local paper. Bright spicy and readable.

CHEAPEST DAILY PAPER IN THE 'SOUTHWEST.

One year, \$6 00; six months, \$3 50; three months, \$2.00.

### SUNSHINE AND SILVER

Weekly edition of TAILINGS. A record of Arizona's claims and prospects. Contains a complete weekly digest of everything relating to the Territory.

One year, \$3.00; six months, \$2 00; three months, \$1.00.

### BEEF AND BULLION

Weekly. Official organ of the ranchmen of Southern Arizona

One year, \$3.00; six months, \$3 00; three months, \$1 00.

The above are all splendid advertising mediums, being read by a large number of wealthy miners and cattle men.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Gate City

Daily and Weekly.  
KEOKUK, IOWA.

The Daily is the largest and only morning paper published in Keokuk. It has the exclusive morning circulation in the city and along all the railroad and steamboat lines centering at Keokuk. The Weekly (twelve pages) is the most widely circulated paper in Southern Iowa, having a general circulation in Iowa, Western Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska.

Established in 1863.

## The Austin Register

AUSTIN, MINN. H. O. BASFORD, Editor and Prop.  
STEAM PRINTING HOUSE.  
Oldest paper in Mower county, and largest circulation.

## Sunday News

ALTOONA, BLAIR CO., PENNA.  
HOMER VAUGHAN, Editor and Proprietor.  
The largest circulation and best advertising medium in the county.

## The Local

RISING SUN, IND. D. B. HALL, Editor and Prop.  
Issued Saturdays. Terms, \$1.50 per annum. A thoroughly local paper. Largest circulation of any paper printed in the county. Advertising rates reasonable.

**THE MINNESOTA BEOBACHTER**  
MANKATO, MINN. Estab. in 1872. A Weekly German Newspaper. Issued Thursdays. JOHN M. BROOM, Publisher and Proprietor. THE MINNESOTA BEOBACHTER is the only German newspaper in Southwestern Minnesota. Advertisers can employ no better medium.

## THE EDGEFIELD CHRONICLE

EDGEFIELD, C. H., SOUTH CAROLINA.  
D. A. G. OULTS, Proprietor.  
The leading newspaper of the largest county in South Carolina, and has been selected as the medium for official notices. Offers superior advantages to advertisers.

## THE McDOWELL BUGLE

MARION, NORTH CAROLINA.  
Published Weekly.  
Devoted to Politics, Literature and Agriculture. Has a large circulation in the counties of McDowell, Yancey, Mitchell andutherford.

## THE LAKE CITY BLADE

LAKE CITY, CALHOUN CO., IOWA.  
T. B. HOTCHKISS, Editor and Proprietor.  
Republican in politics. Six-column quarto in size. Terms, \$1.50. Advertising rates liberal. Lake City is the terminus of Lake City branch of C. & N. W. Railway.

## LAKE SHORE TIMES

MANITOWOC, WIS.  
J. S. & E. M. ANDERSON, Editors and Proprietors.  
Only Republican paper in county. Goes to the leading families and business men of the county. \$2 a year. Advertising rates and sample copy sent on application.

## THE ARIZONA JOURNAL

PRESCOTT, ARIZONA.  
J. C. MARTIN, Editor and Proprietor.  
Daily, every day in the week, except Sunday, \$12 a year. Weekly, published every Wednesday, \$5 a year. Good circulation. Good advertising medium. Rates low.

Established 1852. Weekly German Paper.

## ST. CHARLES DEMOKRAT

ST. CHARLES, MO.  
J. H. BODE, Editor and Proprietor.  
Issued Thursdays. Oldest German paper in the State. Fair circulation in the neighboring counties. \$2 a year.

Established 1847.

## REPUBLIC AND SUN

JOLIET, ILLINOIS.  
ROBERT MANN WOODS, Publisher.  
Daily, Weekly and Sunday Editions.  
Leading paper of the Eighth Congressional District.

**RANSOM CITY PILOT.** RANSOM CITY, DA  
KOTA. F. G. TUTTLE, Pub. & Prop. The center of the finest farming country in the land of No. 1 Hard Best advertising medium in the county, as the low price, \$1.00 a year, gives it a large circulation. Advertisements of an unexceptional character inserted at reasonable rates.

**COURRIER DE ST. HYACINTHE.** ST. HYACINTHE, QUEBEC, CANADA. P. BOUCHER DE LA BRUERE, Publisher. Tri-Weekly and Weekly. As is well known, the French-speaking people in the Province of Quebec form the controlling element. The favorite paper throughout a large part of the Province. 34 years old.

**HOLLY SPRINGS SOUTH.** HOLLY SPRINGS, MISS. F. A. TYLER, Editor and Publisher. W. T. TILLER, Associate and Business Manager. Democratic. Average and largest *bona fide* paid circulation in North Mississippi, usually exceeding 1,000. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum. Advertising rates moderate.

## The Petersburg Democrat

PETERSBURG, MENARD CO., ILLINOIS.  
WILKINSON & ONSTOTT, Publishers.

Issued Saturdays. Only Democratic paper in county overwhelmingly Democratic in politics. All printed at home. Always clean in print and contents. First-class advertisements taken at reasonable rates. Advertisements of lotteries, specialists, or others of fraudulent or immoral character not taken at any price. County entirely free of debt. Petersburg has mineral springs, 3 coal mines, and unexcelled manufacturing advantages.

Established 1859.

## Allegany County Democrat

WELLSVILLE, NEW YORK.  
NICHOLS & COWLES, Publishers.  
Published every Wednesday. An 8-column folio.

## Aurora Evening Post

AURORA, ILL. L. A. CONSTANTINE & CO., Pubs.  
Only \$2.50 a year. Cheapest daily paper in the United States. Circulation 1,200 daily. Only Aurora paper receiving special telegrams.

Established 1884.

## THE WISCONSIN PROHIBITIONIST

MADISON, WISCONSIN.  
GEO. W. HORTON & SON, Editors and Proprietors.  
Thursdays. Folio, 22x30. Circulation 2,500. \$1 a year. The State Paper of the Prohibition Party.

## CLAY COUNTY DEMOCRAT

SUTTON, CLAY COUNTY, NEBRASKA.  
LOCKE & STEINMETZ, Editors and Proprietors.  
Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.  
The only Democratic paper in four counties. Liberal rates to liberal advertisers.

Established 1871. Circulation, 1,008.

## THE MARSHALL GAZETTE

LEWISBURG, MARSHALL COUNTY, TENN.  
The 6th county in the state. Located in a rich agricultural section. Only medium through which advertisers are sure to reach the public ear. Correspondence solicited.

Motto:—Independent in politics, neutral in nothing.

## RENSELAER COUNTY NEWS

GREENBUSH, NEW YORK.  
JOHN T. SIMMONS, Publisher.  
Largest and best paper published in the county. Circulates largely among farmers. Circulation 1,300 a week.

## SOUTHERN AGRICULTURIST

MONTGOMERY, ALA. THOMAS J. KEY, Editor.  
This paper was published in Louisville, Ky., thirteen years, then moved to Montgomery, Ala. Is endorsed by the State Agricultural Society, and is the only agricultural journal in the State. Good advertising medium.

## COURIER AND REPORTER

BROOKFIELD, NEW YORK.  
STILLMAN & PHILLIPS, Publishers.  
*Bona fide* circulation, 1,900. Terms, \$1.50 per year. Circulation covers a portion of Madison, Oneida, Otsego, and Chenango Counties.

## HOLT COUNTY PRESS

OREGON, MO. IRVINE & IRVINE, Editors and Pubs.  
Only Democratic paper in a county of 18,000. This old established 8-page paper, with a larger circulation than any other paper in Holt County, offers special inducements to advertisers. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

## THE ABERDEEN NEWS

ABERDEEN, DAKOTA.  
STARLING & WARE, Publishers.  
Leading Republican paper of Central Dakota. A large and rapidly increasing circulation throughout Brown and neighboring counties.

## THE MINING WORLD

LAS VEGAS, NEW MEXICO.  
T. B. MILLS, Publisher.  
Devoted to the mines of New Mexico, Mexico, and Arizona. The only reliable paper devoted exclusively to mining in the great Southwest. Terms, \$1.00 per year.

**GLOBE, KITTANNING, PENNA.** McCULLOUGH & TITZELL, Editors and Pubs. Issued Thursdays. Devoted to the interests of Armstrong County and the Democratic party. High toned, ably edited and widely read. Circulation excellent and every day makes it better. All the news. Valuable advertising medium.

**MILLER GAZETTE.** MILLER, DAKOTA.  
MILLER & JONES, Editors and Proprietors.  
Official paper of Hand Co. and city of Miller. Issued Fridays. \$2.00 a year. 8 pages. Democratic. Published in the center of a fertile and productive district. Has a large circulation and a superior advertising medium.

**HOUSTON VALLEY SIGNAL.** HOUSTON, MINNESOTA. C. F. SCHONLAU, Ed. and Prop.  
Local, live, wide-awake, fearless, and independent. Believes in protection to home industry, and independent learn of the Eden of the great Northwest, order the SIGNAL. \$1.50 a year. Good advertising medium.

# ST. PAUL GLOBE

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

LEWIS BAKER, PUBLISHER.

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DAILY.

SUNDAY.

WEEKLY.

---

EIGHT, SIXTEEN AND TWENTY-FOUR PAGES.

---

**THE GLOBE** is an Independent Democratic paper; progressive and wide-awake. It contains all the popular features of the most modern journalism—daily stories for the ladies, illustrations by its own special artists, well-written literary and news letters from the leading centers of news and thought.

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IT IS THE LARGEST PAPER PRINTED NORTHWEST OF CHICAGO, AND IS READ BY A  
GREATER NUMBER OF PEOPLE.

To advertisers it offers

A SUPERIOR MEDIUM FOR REACHING THE INTELLIGENT AND PROGRESSIVE POPULA-  
TIONS OF THE

“GOLDEN NORTHWEST.”

---

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Washington Globe

WASHINGTON, OHIO.

PARKER & STANLEY, Publishers.

Every evening except Sunday.

Contains full telegraphic dispatches and all the local news of the county and city. It possesses peculiar advantages as an advertising medium, being the only daily published in a thriving city of over 5,000 population. Rates are reasonable, and will be made known on application to the publishers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Manning Times

MANNING, CLARENDON CO., S. C.

A. LEVI, Editor.

A Weekly Family Newspaper.

THE TIMES, a new newspaper, has received a hearty welcome from all parts of Clarendon and adjoining counties, its subscription list now exceeding that of other and older papers.

As an advertising medium THE TIMES is well worthy the attention of business firms.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Independent

TURNER, ILLINOIS.

A. L. HAMILTON, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Thursday.

Subscription \$1.50.

Turner is one of the most thriving and prosperous railroad towns in Northern Illinois. Population 1,900.

THE INDEPENDENT, not yet a year old, has a circulation of 650, which is being added to daily.

Advertising rates on application.

Nothing but metal cuts inserted.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Circulation, 15,600.

## Our Rural Homes

STURGIS, MICHIGAN.

OUR RURAL HOMES PUB. CO., Publishers.

A Magazine for the Household, Farm and Fireside.

It will pay you to advertise in OUR RURAL HOMES, as it circulates through every State and Territory in the Union and British Possessions. Being a monthly it will be proportionately more valuable to advertisers than a weekly, as being issued less frequently, it is read, preserved and kept before its readers a much longer time. Sixty thousand readers now, and rapidly increasing in number. Subscription books open at all times for inspection by our advertisers. Advertisers, remember our rates are low, and will be furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Western Railroader

ROCK ISLAND, ILLINOIS.

M. S. BLEDSOE, Manager.

A Monthly Magazine devoted to the interest of Railroad Men.

Price, \$1.00 per year in advance. The make-up of THE WESTERN RAILROADER will be of the best, and most reliable news, short stories, humorous articles, adventures on the rail, interesting sketches of railroad men, and everything that will tend to make a bright, newsy, entertaining and instructive paper.

To ADVERTISERS.—We desire to call the attention of advertisers to our paper as an excellent way to reach a large percentage of the classes employed on railways.

Address: THE WESTERN RAILROADER,  
Rock Island, Illinois.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Suburban News

Published every Saturday morning at

LA GRANGE, ILLINOIS.

C. A. WHITNEY & R. E. VORPAHL, Proprietors.

A large, 12-page newspaper devoted to the interests of the suburban towns West and Southwest of Chicago, and the country tributary thereto. Its superior advantages over its rivals is conceded by all who have used the columns of this and other papers in this section of Illinois. Its circulation is very large and constantly increasing.

Rates low, furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Arcola Reporter

A Weekly Newspaper published at

ARCOLA, DOUGLAS CO., ILLINOIS.

SPEED & McSHANE, Proprietors.

J. D. McSHANE, Editor.

THE REPORTER is a four-page, four-column local paper.

Popular advertising medium for this section.

Terms: 50 cents per annum, in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Advance

WEST YORK, ILLINOIS.

C. W. MOORE, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, 75 cents.

A paper that is well and favorably known throughout this entire section. Is published at West York, on the county line between Crawford and Clark Counties, and is therefore removed thirteen miles from either of the County towns. It is the only Neutral paper in the County. Is the best local and family paper published in the township of 2,000 population. By enterprise and careful management THE ADVANCE has been enabled not only to withstand every storm, but to show a constant increase in circulation.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.



ESTABLISHED 1785.

# THE AUGUSTA CHRONICLE

AUGUSTA, GEORGIA.

Published Daily, morning and evening, and Weekly.

THE OLDEST NEWSPAPER IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

Augusta, in Georgia, has a population of 40,000, and is the manufacturing center of the State, furnishing employment to over five thousand hands in the various branches of manufacture.

Augusta is situated on the Savannah River, the head of navigation, a line of light draught steamers plying between the city and the sea, and is also a great Railway center—the Georgia, the Macon & Augusta, the Central, the Port Royal, the South Carolina, the Charlotte, Columbia & Augusta, the Augusta & Knoxville, the Greenwood, Laurens & Spartanburg, the Augusta, Gibson & Sandersville Railroads, with daily trains entering the city, bringing the citizens of the surrounding country in close connection

THE CHRONICLE represents the enterprise of the most prosperous people in the South. It is the only newspaper of influence circulating from Augusta to Atlanta; from Augusta to Savannah; from Augusta to Macon; from Augusta to Charleston; from Augusta to Port Royal; from Augusta to Columbus, and from Augusta throughout Georgia and South Carolina, and is the recognized channel for every form of business communication in this section.

**To Business Men and Manufacturers**, who make goods that are in demand in the South THE CHRONICLE offers a first-class audience—that appreciates a business statement, and an audience that is daily growing more numerous and prosperous.

SAMPLE COPIES UPON APPLICATION.

THE AUGUSTA CHRONICLE, AUGUSTA, GEORGIA.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE NEW YORK ANALYST

176 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SANITARY SCIENCE, FOOD, MEDICINE, AND THE  
SUPPRESSION OF ADULTERATION.

Published 1st and 15th of each month.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 PER YEAR, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

Subscription can begin at any time.

Our paid subscription list July 1, 1885, was **15,641**. In addition large numbers of sample copies of every issue are sent from this office to physicians, sanitary officers, druggists, grocers, brewers, etc., making this a good advertising medium for those wishing to reach these classes.

We publish information of value to every Sanitary Officer, Physician, Druggist, Grocer, Brewer, and Business Men generally, besides valuable Recipes for the Household.

THE ANALYST is worth more than \$1.00 a year to every one.

THE NEW YORK ANALYST, 176 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

OLDEST IN THE SOUTH.

ESTABLISHED 1851.

# THE NASHVILLE JOURNAL OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

C. S. BRIGGS, M. D., Editor.

TERMS: \$2.00 PER YEAR, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

BEST MEDICAL ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE SOUTH

Address business communications to H. A. HASSLOCK, Manager, NASHVILLE, TENN.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Brighton News

Perpetrated and propagated every Friday by

JOHN MCCOLLISTER,

AT BRIGHTON, ILLINOIS.

Enterprising! Energetic! The paper which always speaks the truth.

Independent in politics and devoted to local interests.

None but legitimate and reliable advertisements taken.

Rates reasonable! Facilities fine!

Only \$1.50 a year, invariably in advance.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1848.

## The Rome Courier

Daily and Weekly.

ROME, GEORGIA.

WM. H. HIDELEL, Proprietor.

There are 153 newspapers published in Georgia, and in circulation THE COURIER ranks seventh.

The only paper in North Georgia that takes the Associated Press and other telegraphic news. It has a large and steadily increasing circulation in Cherokee, Georgia, and the North-eastern counties of Alabama, and is the

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THIS SECTION.

Subscription; Daily, \$8.00. Weekly, \$1.50, cash.

Population of Rome and suburbs over 8,000.

Annual receipts of cotton average 90,000 bales.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## D. Lothrop & Co's POPULAR MAGAZINES

FRANKLIN STREET, BOSTON.

WIDE AWAKE.—The breeziest, largest and most beautiful of Magazines for Young People. Only \$3 a year, post-paid.

OUR LITTLE MEN AND WOMEN.—For the youngest Readers; beautiful illustrations, including six full page illustrations each issue. Only \$1 a year, post-paid.

BABYLAND.—The only Magazine in the World for Babies. Dainty and sweet, and full of charming pictures. Only 50 cents a year, post-paid.

THE PANSY.—For Sunday-schools and Sunday Home Reading. \$1 a year, post-paid. Issued to subscribers in monthly parts.

CHAUTAQUA YOUNG FOLKS' JOURNAL.—An entertaining and practical reading course for reading clubs, homes and schools. \$1 a year.

We especially wish to call the attention of advertisers to the fact that these magazines are as eagerly read by the older members of the family as by the young people for whom they are intended. Every number is carefully preserved and read again and again.

## The Occident

PUBLISHED BY THE OCCIDENT PUBLISHING CO.  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

JULIUS SILVERSMITH, M. A., Editor and Secretary.

The only Jewish Reform Organ in the Northwest.

Official Organ of Congregations, Societies and Orders.

Circulation, \$1,000, among the well-to-do Israelites of the U. S. and Territories.

The most progressive and Radical Reform Jewish Journal in this country. A Great Advertising Medium. Subscriptions, \$3.00 per Annum; \$1.50 per Six Months; 75 cents per Three Months; 10 cents per single copy. Advertisements per nonpareil line, 15 cents each insertion. Liberal reduction to yearly advertisers.

Address OCCIDENT PUBLISHING CO.,

180 &amp; 182 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

## Marion Standard

MARION, ALABAMA.

HUDSON &amp; BROWN, Editors and Proprietors.

Official organ of Perry County.

An excellent Advertising Medium.

THE MARION STANDARD is a consolidation of MARION COMMONWEALTH with the MARION STANDARD. It is an eight-column paper, both sides printed at home.

Democratic. Circulation, 1,200.

Marion has a population of 2,500, healthy location, four hundred feet above the sea level, situated on C. S. &amp; M. R. R. Is the seat of two male and two female colleges. Bordering the Black Belt, the richest agricultural country of Alabama.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

OFFICE OF

## The Southern Medical Record

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

EDITORS:

THOS. S. POWELL, M. D.,

Prof. of Obstetrics, Southern Medical College.

R. C. WORD, M. D.,

Prof. of Physiology, Southern Medical College.

A Monthly Journal of Practical Medicine.

Established in 1870.

Large Circulation. Excellent Advertising Medium.

Subscription, Two Dollars per annum. Single copies Fifteen Cents.

R. C. WORD, M. D., Managing Editor.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1831.

# AMERICAN RAILROAD JOURNAL

323 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

THE OLDEST RAILROAD PUBLICATION IN THE WORLD.

A Monthly Railroad Magazine and Review, containing contributions from prominent Railroad Managers, Mechanics and Experts. The Organ of American Street Railroads.

A valuable advertising medium for every branch of the Railroad Supply Trade.

Its circulation is influential and widely distributed where it will be most beneficial to the advertiser.

AMERICAN RAILROAD JOURNAL,

No. 323 Pearl St., NEW YORK CITY.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE IRREPRESSIBLE

Published every Thursday at

WINFIELD, WEST VIRGINIA.

J. V. STEVENS &amp; CO., Publishers.

INDEPENDENT IN ALL THINGS—NEUTRAL IN NOTHING.

A 20-column folio paper.

Subscription, \$1.00 a year, invariably in advance.

In the great and irrepressible conflict which is now raging between Labor and Monopoly, it takes the side of the industrial. Our paper is a fearless advocate of the doctrine of currency reform, discussing the subject from a philosophical stand-point, with a view of reaching correct and scientific conclusions.

We aim to make our paper an acceptable companion for the FARM, SHOP, STORE and HOUSEHOLD.

Our miscellaneous reading matter is made up of the choicest gems of literature, which will either amuse or instruct.  
ADVERTISING RATES MODERATE.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE CENTRALIA SENTINEL

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

CENTRALIA, ILLINOIS.

J. N. KERR, Publisher.

Centralia is located at the junction of the Main Line and Chicago Branch of the Illinois Central Railroad and at terminus of the Jacksonville Southeastern Railway, is a city of 6,600 inhabitants, and the center of a wide trade area that is growing very rapidly by the extension of railroads and the enterprise of its business men. Its rapidity of growth gives promise that it will soon be the leading manufacturing and commercial city in Southern Illinois.

THE WEEKLY SENTINEL, established in 1863, is the principal newspaper in the Counties of Marion, Clinton, Washington, and Jefferson. In addition it has a circulation in States other than Illinois of several hundred copies. THE DAILY, established in 1884, has a circulation of 450 copies.

Situated as Centralia is, we command a large railroad clientele from officers, employes and travelers on the Illinois Central, the Ohio and Mississippi, the Jacksonville Southeastern, and the Louisville, Evansville & St. Louis Railroads.

Considering the advantages enumerated, and others too numerous to mention, we esteem THE DAILY and WEEKLY SENTINEL among the best advertising mediums in the country, and we request your examination of the facts in relation to it, feeling assured that they will secure your patronage.

## THE AMERICAN EXPORTER

TRIBUNE BUILDING, NEW YORK.

Published by ROOT &amp; TINKER.

Edited by GEORGE BARTHOLOMEW &amp; FRANKLIN H. TINKER.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY FOR DESPATCH TO EVERY PART OF THE WORLD.

Advertisers find the EXPORTER the most profitable medium in the world to reach foreign buyers. It is the recognized Official Organ of the U. S. Consular Corps, and the most complete and largest commercial journal published.

It has numbered among its contributors during the past year Gen. J. A. Halderman, Minister to Siam; Consul-General Thomas B. Van Buren, Yokohama, Japan; Consul-General Warner P. Sutton, Matamoros, Mexico; Consul-General David H. Strother, City of Mexico; Henry Highland Garnett, late Consul-General at Monrovia, Liberia; Consul-General Ramon O. Williams, Havana, Cuba; Consul-General C. C. Andrews, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; Consul-General John M. Langston, Port au Prince, Hayti; Consul-General O. M. Spencer, Melbourne, Victoria; Joseph Nimmo, Jr., Chief of the Bureau of Statistics; Consul Albert D. Shaw, Manchester, England; Consul G. W. Griffin, Auckland, N. Z.; Consul Charles Kahlo, Sidney, N. S. W.; Consul George C. Tanner, Liege, Belgium; Consul S. G. W. Benjamin, Teheran, Persia; Consul Adolph G. Studer, Singapore, India; Consul A. G. Van Riper, Moscow, Russia; Consul George F. Mosher, Sonneberg, Germany; Consul E. L. Oppenheim, Cadiz, Spain; Consul Prindle, Para, Brazil; Consul Edward L. Baker, Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic; Consul Alexander L. Russell, Montevideo, Uruguay; Consul Edmund W. P. Smith, Cartagena, U. S. Columbia; Consul Horatio M. Beach, Puerto Cabello, Venezuela; Consul F. A. Mathews, Tangier, Morocco, and many other consuls and consular agents of the United States.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

## Wisconsin Free Press

OCONOMOWOC, WISCONSIN.

EDWIN HURLBUT, Editor and Publisher.

Official Paper of the City and County.

Only Paper published in the City.

Daily, Evening, during July and August.

THE FREE PRESS is in its eleventh volume.

Commencing with a circulation of only 300, it now prints a weekly average of over 2,000 copies, and it is safe to say has over 10,000 readers.

THE FREE PRESS has steadily continued to increase its facilities as its additional business demanded, until now it has one of the very best newspaper and job printing offices in the interior of the state.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Advance-Gazette

Consolidation of the ADVANCE and the GAZETTE

ADVANCE established 1878, GAZETTE, 1824.

PENSACOLA, FLORIDA.

MAGEE & PHILLIPS, Editors and Proprietors.

Semi-Weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays.

An outspoken Democratic paper with every facility and the best material for conducting a first-class newspaper and printing office. The rapid increase in its circulation is but the natural result of labor, experience and money.

As an advertising medium it has no superior in this section of the South.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Fort Howard Review

FORT HOWARD, WISCONSIN.

JAMES KERR & SON, Publishers.

Established 1875. Published Saturdays.

Best advertising medium in Northern Wisconsin.

## The Valley Virginian

STAUNTON, VA. S. M. YOST & SON, Eds. & Props.  
Independent Republican. Offers special inducements to land buyers. Is Fresh, Newsy, Original. Largest weekly in the State. Terms, \$2.00 per year, in advance.

Established 1884.

## The Champion

NORTON, KANSAS.

LOOMIS & CONWAY, Editors.

Published every Thursday. Republican in politics.

SYRACUSE JOURNAL, SYRACUSE, N.E.B.  
Circulation, 850.

NEBRASKA METHODIST, YORK, N.E.B.  
Circulation, 800.

G.S. ALEXANDER & SON, Pubs. & Props., SYRACUSE, NEB.  
Advertising rates reasonable.

## THE CHEROKEE TIMES

CHEROKEE, IOWA. R. L. ROWE, Publisher.

A large, newsy, enterprising and progressive weekly, containing news, local, general and selected. One of the oldest and most widely circulated journals of the State, advertisers can force the advantages of giving it a trial.

## KIRKSVILLE DEMOCRAT

KIRKSVILLE, MISSOURI. W. L. CHAPPELL, Prop.  
Now in its sixteenth volume. Terms, \$1.25 per year. Its age, circulation, and class of subscribers make it one of the best advertising mediums in North Missouri.  
Rates of advertising furnished on application.

## NORWOOD NEWS

NORWOOD, ST. LAWRENCE CO., N. Y.

SMITH & MARTIN, Editors and Proprietors.

Established 1878. Republican. Largest circulation in St. Lawrence River Valley. Large and increasing circulation in a county of 71,000 inhabitants.

TRUTH, TORONTO, ONT. S. FRANK WILSON, Publisher. A Family Paper, devoted to Literature, Fashions and Music. The leading Domestic Paper of Canada. THE LADIES' JOURNAL, the only Fashion and Musical Monthly in Canada. Both papers are excellent mediums for American advertising.

## Middleboro Gazette

MIDDLEBORO, MASS.

JAMES M. COOMBS, Proprietor.

Established in 1851.

This is the leading family newspaper in Middleboro, covering the towns of Lakeville, Carver, Plympton, Halifax and Wareham.

The only local paper wholly printed in Middleboro.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Iowa Reform and Sternenbanner

Established 1876. German Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

DAVENPORT, IOWA.

ADOLPH PETERSEN & BROTHER, Publishers.

GUSTAV DONALD, Editor.

THE IOWA REFORM has a large circulation in city, county and throughout the State, and is a very good medium for advertisers wishing to reach the large German farmer population of Iowa.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Kanawha Gazette

CHARLESTON, WEST VIRGINIA.

MOSES W. DONNALLY, Proprietor.

The leading paper published at the State Capital. Circulation greater than all other papers combined.

## The Cuba Patriot

CUBA, NEW YORK. (Branch office at Belfast, N. Y.)  
BERCHER & GLENN, Editors and Proprietors.  
Largest paper in Allegany County. Circulates in a large and prosperous agricultural and dairying region.

Established 1880.

## Claremont Herald

CLAREMONT, SURRY CO., VIRGINIA.

RICHARD SHANE, Publisher.

Independent. Circulation, 600.

## NEWBERRY HERALD AND NEWS

NEWBERRY, S. C. THOS. F. GRENEKER, Ed. and Prop.  
Issued Thursdays. A first-class family and business paper \$2.00 per year in advance. The oldest established paper in the County. A splendid medium for advertisers. Correspondence solicited. Circulation, 900.

## THE LENOX TIME TABLE

LENOX, TAYLOR CO., IOWA. H. LUPTON, Editor.

TIME TABLE PUBLISHING CO., Publishers  
Issued Fridays. Circulation, 975. A well-conducted, progressive journal of the day, which advertisers will find it to their advantage to patronize and not be mistaken.

## CARRIAGE JOURNAL

61 La Salle Street, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

C. S. BURCH, Publisher.

To the Carriage, Wagon and Materials Trades.  
Advertise in the CARRIAGE JOURNAL, the only Western journal published in these interests.

Established 1887.

## THE BRISTOL PHOENIX

BRISTOL, R. I. C. A. GREENE, Publisher.

Weekly. Saturdays. Circulation 875. \$2.00 per annum. A well-known, valuable medium for advertising. Rates reasonable. Particular attention given to local affairs.

Established 1856.

## THE ALBANY TIMES

401 Broadway, ALBANY, NEW YORK.

THEOPHILUS C. CALLICOT, Editor and Proprietor.

Daily and Weekly.  
The best advertising medium at the Capital of the State.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN AMERICA.

## THE PRACTICAL FARMER

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Established 1855.

A WEEKLY AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE EDUCATIONAL GAZETTE

ROCHESTER, NEW YORK.

NEWSY, PROGRESSIVE, PRACTICAL.

A sixteen-page monthly journal, devoted to the interests of education generally. Contains opinions of eminent thinkers, contributed articles from able educators, department work adapted to the different grades of schools, editorials, discussions of current topics, general correspondence from different States, educational news, kindergarten, choice literature, etc., etc. An excellent paper for home reading. Price, \$1.00 a year. Will be furnished to the publishers of other papers for clubbing purposes at low rates. Correspondence solicited.

Address, EDUCATIONAL GAZETTE,  
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

## THE EVENING NEWS

The Leading Daily Paper of LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY.

THOMAS A. FLANNELLY, Editor and Proprietor.

Published on every afternoon (except Sunday) at office, S. W. corner Short and Limestone Streets.

ALL THE IMPORTANT NEWS. PRICE TEN CENTS A WEEK.

THE NEWS circulates more largely than any other daily paper published in Central Kentucky.  
In addition to the Daily, a Weekly Edition is also issued.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE KANSAS PIONEER

L. WELL, Editor and Publisher.

WYANDOTTE, KANSAS.

Issued Every Thursday.

Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

THE PIONEER is acknowledged the leading and most influential German newspaper in the State of Kansas. Its reading columns are well filled with select matter of no offensive character; the best and most reliable news. Hence it is a valuable family paper. As an advertising medium, being read by all parties and classes, and having a large and steadily increasing circulation it defies competition.

RATES REASONABLE.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## GALVA NEWS

GALVA, ILLINOIS.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$2.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

E. E. FITCH, Editor and Publisher.

Galva is a thriving town of three thousand inhabitants, situated in the center of one of the richest and most fertile agricultural regions in the State.

The News is a seven-column quarto Republican paper, neatly printed, published every Thursday, and circulates in twenty-four States and Territories of the Union. It is therefore one of the best advertising mediums. Advertising rates reasonable. None but first-class advertisements received.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## TOWN TOPICS

(FORMERLY THE "AMERICAN QUEEN.")

A JOURNAL OF SOCIETY, LITERATURE, AND THE ARTS.

No 32 Park Row, NEW YORK.

The recent enlargement and improvement of the weekly journal formerly known as "The American Queen and Town Topics," is an indication of its growth and prosperity well worth the attention of advertisers. Town Topics numbers among its contributors in every department writers of acknowledged reputation, and it has a large and growing circulation among the most select people. Its tasteful form and handsome appearance give to its advertisements prominence, permanence and value. The advantages of advertising in the recognized journal of the best American society, and an authority in Literature and the Arts must be apparent to discriminating advertisers. Passed from hand to hand in the clubs and drawing-rooms, a journal of constant use and reference in the household, every announcement in every issue of TOWN TOPICS goes directly to the mark again and again. Advertising rates: inside pages 10 cents per agate line; outside pages 20 cents per agate line; solid nonpareil reading matter at foot of editorial pages 25 cents a line. Liberal discounts allowed on contracts for three months or longer.

## New Yorker Deutsches Volksblatt

German-American Weekly.

ED. LUDWIG & CO., Publishers.

OFFICE: Third Avenue and 148th-149th Sts., N. Y. City.

Subscription, including postage: For the United States—annually, \$2.50; semi-annually, \$1.25; three months, 65 cents; single copies 5 cents. For Europe—Postage free: semi-annually, \$1.50.

One of the most able German journals of the metropolis. A very superior advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1867.

## Sunday Morning News

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

Oldest Sunday paper in Ohio.

The best, cleanest and most reliable Sunday paper published in Columbus.

Independent, not neutral, in politics.

Local news its special feature. Everybody takes it.

It goes alike into the gilded homes of the rich and the humble cottages of the poor.

Brings sure reward to Advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Howard Farmer

Published every Saturday at

HOWARD, DAKOTA.

L. M. LIGHTHIZER, Proprietor.

F. M. LIGHTHIZER, Business Manager.

S. HUTCHINS, Editor.

An Independent Republican Journal.

Devoted to the interests of Miner County and Dakota Territory.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Canadian-American

128 LA SALLE ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

JAFFRAY BROS., Publishers.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: Single copies, 5 cents; one copy, one year, \$2.00, payable in advance.

THE CANADIAN-AMERICAN is a first-class, wide-awake weekly, replete with all the latest reliable news items from all parts of Canada and the United States; circulates largely in both countries, and offers unequalled facilities to advertisers of reliable wares.

Rates on application. Sworn circulation, 13,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Syracuse Standard

Published every day in the year.

SYRACUSE, NEW YORK.

SUBSCRIPTION: DAILY—Single copies 2 cents; \$6.00 a year. SUNDAY—Single copies 5 cents, or \$1.50 a year. WEEKLY—published every Tuesday morning, \$1.50 a year.

The reputation obtained by THE STANDARD as an advertising medium and its circulation are alike on the increase and are a guarantee to advertisers that it is to their best interests to patronize its columns.

Correspondence and business letters should be addressed to

THE STANDARD,

No. 18 East Washington Street, Syracuse, N. Y.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Louisa County Times

COLUMBUS JUNCTION, IOWA.

O. I. & M. J. JAMISON, Publishers.

Being the only Democratic paper published in one of the oldest and best counties in the State, its advantages as an advertising medium will be readily seen.

Rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in 1848.

## The Paris Beacon

PARIS, ILLINOIS.

A. B. POWELL, Publisher.

The oldest paper in Eastern Illinois.

THE BEACON has double the circulation of any paper published in Paris, and is unsurpassed by any in Edgar County as an advertising medium. Orders solicited and prompt attention given.

Rates reasonable; returns certain.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Saturday Evening Post

BURLINGTON, IOWA.

A literary and family newspaper, with a good circulation in Burlington City, and in every town in South-eastern Iowa. THE POST prints more white paper in one issue than any other publication, daily or weekly, in Burlington. THE POST is the only paper in Burlington that does not pad out its space with plate matter. It is the only paper in Burlington that does not lie about its circulation. The average circulation for the fourteen weeks ending January 3, 1885, was **2,095** copies weekly.

Sample copies sent anywhere for inspection, and advertising rates made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# DALLAS DAILY DEMOCRAT

AND

## TEXAS COW-BOY AND WEEKLY DEMOCRAT

DALLAS, TEXAS.

POWELL & BENNETT, Publishers.

THE TEXAS COW-BOY AND DEMOCRAT is published every Saturday, and is the leading paper in Dallas, devoted to stock raising interest. It is read by leading merchants, cattle men, ranchmen, and farmers, and its circulation is growing over the entire West.

Advertisers desiring to do business in any portion of the State will do well to use its columns.

Advertising rates moderate, and furnished on application.

SUBSCRIPTION: DAILY, \$10.00 PER ANNUM; WEEKLY, \$2.00.

THE DAILY DEMOCRAT was established in the Spring of 1885, and is already a valuable medium for advertising.

For further information address

THE PUBLISHERS, DALLAS, TEXAS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

EUGENE M. LAMONT.

DAVID D. LEWIS.

BONA FIDE CIRCULATION, JULY 1, 1885, 1,992.

# THE CANON CITY MERCURY

CANON CITY, COLORADO.

LAMONT & LEWIS, Proprietors.

THE MERCURY IS ALL PRINTED AT HOME, USING NO PATENT OR PLATES.

The material of THE MERCURY is the equal of any office in Southern Colorado, costing \$6,000; its presses are run by water power, and its job department has every facility for doing the best of work.

Humorous articles from THE MERCURY are extensively copied by Eastern papers, and its circulation is rapidly increasing.

NO CHEAP PATENT MEDICINE "ADS" TAKEN.

# ROCKY MOUNTAIN GUIDE

CANON CITY, COLORADO.

LAMONT & LEWIS, Proprietors

A Monthly Magazine devoted to the Ancient Order United Workmen, Jurisdiction of Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona.

BONA FIDE CIRCULATION, 2,064.

Circulates principally among the mining and cattle men of Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**Foxboro Reporter**

FOXBORO, MASSACHUSETTS.

A. J. NICHOLS, Publisher. E. W. CLARKE, Editor.

Published every Saturday.

Circulation 1,200, and increasing.

The only paper printed in Foxboro.

Sample copies, with rates, on application.

**The Nacogdoches News**

NACOGDOCHES, TEXAS.

J. C. HARRIS, Editor and Proprietor.

W. H. HARRIS, Publisher.

Democratic. Circulation 976.

**The Southern Baptist**

MERIDIAN, MISSISSIPPI.

GRESSETT &amp; POWELL, Proprietors.

Is the oldest Religious paper in the State, and

has a large circulation.

**Pipestone County Star**

PIPESTONE, MINNESOTA.

ISAAC L. HART &amp; SON, Proprietors.

Semi-Weekly.

Terms, \$2.00 per annum. Circulation, 1,600 weekly.

**The Jewish Gazette**

NEW YORK, N. Y. K. H. SARASOHN, Publisher.

Established 1874. The largest and cheapest Hebrew paper in the world. Circulates all over the country. Advertising rates very reasonable.

**The Roanoke Leader**

ROANOKE, VIRGINIA.

The leading paper in Southwest Virginia.

Advertising rates liberal.

**The Seaford Item**

SEAFORD, DEL.

FRED. N. ROOP, Proprietor.

The only paper published in the town. Strictly independent in everything. Circulation, 600.

**The State Journal**

JEFFERSON CITY, MO.

Evening Daily, and Weekly.

Only Republican paper at State Capital.

**The Weekly Star**

DOUGLASVILLE, GA.

CHAS. O. PEAVY, Publisher.

Issued Tuesdays, 24 cols. Democratic. All home print. Do not omit the STAR when making up your estimates.

**Huntsville Herald**

HUNTSVILLE, MO.

W. H. BALTHIS, Editor and Proprietor.

Published weekly at County-seat of Randolph County. Oldest paper in county and has the largest circulation.

Established 1874. Circulation, 800.

**Oxford Journal**

OXFORD, IOWA.

E. R. DOTY, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday. Fine Job Work a specialty.

**The Bentonian**

BENTONVILLE, BENTON CO., ARKANSAS

S. M. WOMACK, Managing Editor.

Democratic. Subscription, \$1.00. Circulation 700, and growing. 8 cols., 4 pages. Only paper in County-seat.

**The Sentinel**

LAKE CITY, MINNESOTA. M. C. RUSSELL, Pub.

The only Democratic newspaper in Wabasha County.

First-class advertising medium.

A first-class job office in connection.

**The Herald**

SOUTH ROYALTON AND WETHEL, VERMONT.

L. P. THAYER, Publisher.

The largest circulation in fertile White River Valley of any paper in Vermont. Rates very low.

**THE INDEPENDENT, KIRWIN, KANSAS, GAR-****RETSON & LAMB, Proprietors.** Has the largest

circulation and is the leading anti-monopoly paper of the

6th Congressional District. Many applaud, while others

hate it, but all classes read it. It is an excellent advertising

medium. No attention paid to cheap advertising.

**SEDALIA JOURNAL**

SEDALIA, MO. SCHNEIDER &amp; BOTZ, Publishers. German Weekly paper. \$1.50 per annum. Has a large circulation in one of the liveliest cities and the best farming country in Missouri, and as an advertising medium is invaluable. Write for rates and sample copy.

**THE ERIE EVENING HERALD, \$6.00 a year.****ERIE WEEKLY HERALD, \$1.00 a year.****LAKE SHORE VISITOR, \$1.50 a year.**

Cor. 10th and State Streets, ERIE, PENNA.

HERALD PRINTING &amp; PUBLISHING CO. (Limited.)

The largest daily circulation in the city.

**GREEN LAKE COUNTY DEMOCRAT**

MARKESAN, WISCONSIN. D. C. GOWDEY, Publisher.

Established 1876. \$1.50 a year. Issued Wednesdays.

Only Democratic paper in the county. One of the oldest

in the State. Circulation unequalled by any. Gives all

the general and local news. Send for advertising rates.

Established 1884. Circulation, 20,000.

**BRAINARD'S MUSICAL WORLD**

CLEVELAND, OHIO. S. BRAINARD'S SONS, Pubs.

The oldest and most popular Musical Journal, and one

of the very best advertising mediums in the United

States. Advertising rates reasonable.

**THE SOUTHERN SENTINEL**

RIPLEY, MISSISSIPPI.

L. PINKSMITH, Editor and Manager.

A representative Democratic Journal of the South.

Eight pages; 48 columns. All home print. Terms, \$1.00

a year. Circulation, 2,000 weekly. Advertising rates low.

**THE HAMILTON HERALD**

HAMILTON, TEXAS.

BOYNTON &amp; COTTON, Proprietors.

C. M. BOYNTON, Editor.

Weekly Democratic Journal. Four pages, seven columns. Subscription price, \$2.00 per annum, in advance.

**THE WAUPUN LEADER**

WAUPUN, WISCONSIN. OLIVER BROS., Proprietors.

An influential weekly paper. Waupun contains the

Wisconsin State Prison, and full reports of receipts and

discharges at the prison are given in the LEADER. Good

healthy circulation among an intelligent class of people.

**THE FLORAL INSTRUCTOR**

AINSWORTH, IOWA.

R. RENNIE MCGILL, Publisher.

Terms, 50 cents a year, with premium, 75 cents.

Published monthly. Good medium to reach the ladies.

Send for sample copy and special terms for advertising.

**PALO ALTO PILOT**

EMMETSBURG, PALO ALTO CO., IOWA.

HENRY H. PIKE, Editor and Publisher.

Democratic. Six-column quarto. Published in a town

of 1,500; center of a stock and grain growing country.

Good advertising medium. Terms sent on application.

**CRAB ORCHARD NEWS**

CRAB ORCHARD, NEB.

NEWS PUBLICATION CO., Publishers.

An 8-page weekly paper, devoted to local, commercial,

political, agricultural and literary affairs.

No better advertising medium.

**ARKANSAS SENTINEL**

PAYETTEVILLE, ARK.

J. R. PETTIGREW, Prop. NEIL H. BIGGER, Editor.

Established 1875. Issued Thursdays. Democratic in

politics. Subscription, \$1.50 a year. Circulation, 1,500.

Advertising rates made known on application.

**THE WEEKLY ARGUS**

Thursdays, \$2 per year.

**THE DAILY ARGUS**

Issued every evening (except Sunday), \$9 per year.

PORT TOWNSEND, Wash. Ty. ALLEN WEIR, Pub.

Liberal advertising rates furnished on application.

**HOUSTON HERALD**

HOUSTON, MO.

C. M. ROSS &amp; SONS, Publishers.

C. M. ROSS, M. D., Editor.

C. M. ROSS, JR., Local Editor.

Issued Fridays. Democratic. Circulation, 800.

From the Atlantic Constitution: "The Eatonton MESSENGER is one of the best papers in Georgia."

**THE MESSENGER**

EATONTON, GA. ADAMS &amp; DENNIS, Publishers.

Eight pages. All printed at home. \$1.50 a year. Fine circulation. Live paper. Reliable advertising solicited.

**PATRIOT-DEMOCRAT, CLINTON, EAST FE-****LICIANA, LA. S. LAMBERT, Editor and Prop.**

Democratic. Official journal of Clinton Parish of East

Felician, and of the School Board. DEMOCRAT estab. 1854

PATRIOT estab. 1858. Circulation over 1,200. \$2.50 a year.

Best advertising medium in State outside of New Orleans.

**THE FARM JOURNAL, CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.****THE JOURNAL PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.**

Has over 20,000 Cash Paid Subscribers, and publishes an

average of 20,000 copies monthly. Best and cheapest

Farm and Family Paper in the West. Affidavit of circulation gladly furnished. Rates, 15 cents per agate line.



# NATIONAL CAR-BUILDER

Now in its sixteenth year,

HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY RAILROAD PAPER,

Reaching every railroad shop in America and Canada,

AMONG MANAGERS, SUPERINTENDENTS, PURCHASING AGENTS, MASTER MECHANICS, MASTER CAR BUILDERS, AND BUSINESS MEN GENERALLY.

**OVER SIX THOUSAND NEW SUBSCRIBERS IN ONE YEAR.**

Advertisers will receive more returns for their money in the CAR-BUILDER than any other railroad paper. We can refer to many of the leading manufacturers in the country, who are now using the paper, by the following letters, taken from a large number received by us:

GOODELL & WATERS,  
Wood Working Machinery, 3101 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

*National Car Builder*, 140 Nassau Street, New York.

Gentlemen: It gives us great pleasure to say that among the many R. R. journals in which we have advertised during the past three years (all of them good), we have derived more direct benefit from *The National Car-BUILDER* than from any other R. R. journal. We hope to remain with you as long as you continue to publish so well conducted and able a R. R. paper.

Yours respectfully,

(Signed) GOODELL & WATERS.

*National Car Builder*.

Gentlemen: In renewing our advertisement in your valuable journal for the ensuing year, we desire to say that we feel that it has been of greater value to us in the sale of our Springs than all the other R. R. papers combined. Fifteen years' use of your columns to bring our Manufactures to the notice of the R. R. Officials permits us to know whereof we speak.

(Signed)

NAT'L CAR SPRING CO.,  
RICHARD Vose, President, 13 Barclay Street, New York.

(Signed) NAT'L CAR SPRING CO., by RICHARD Vose, President.

Also to a large number of railroad men who do the buying for railroads, and could print over 100 letters like the following:

THE N. Y. CENT. & HUDSON RIV. R. R. CO.,

Office Supt. Car Dept. Grand Cent. Depot, Room 19, LEANDER GAREY, Superintendent, New York, Jan., '84.

*R. M. Van Arsdale, Propr. National Car Builder, New York.*

Dear Sir: Enclosed please find my subscription for another year. Having perused with much interest each number of the *Car Builder* for the last fourteen years, must say that I have failed to find a single number that has not been both interesting and instructive, and think all railroad men who may read the paper will be benefited by it.

Yours truly,

(Signed)

LEANDER GAREY.

SUBSCRIPTION, ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.

Advertising rates and other information may be had at the office.

**NATIONAL CAR-BUILDER, MORSE BUILDING, NEW YORK.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE EVENING JOURNAL

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

Daily except Sunday.

THE LEADING EVENING PAPER OF THE STATE. INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN.

THE JOURNAL has absorbed all of its predecessors, and stands as their legitimate successor with full Associated Press Dispatches, and a large and able corps of well known editors.

DAILY CIRCULATION, 12,000.

THE EVENING JOURNAL is offered as a medium to advertisers second to none.

The only Evening paper in a city of over 100,000 population.

ONLY TWO-CENT PAPER IN THE NORTHWEST

It has a daily circulation twice as large as all the other daily papers combined.

The daily street sale on the streets of Minneapolis is greater than that of any other paper for an entire week. Advertisements in the EVENING JOURNAL are not hidden away in a great pamphlet; they CAN BE SEEN; they attract attention; and they bring speedy returns. The steady patronage bestowed upon it by the local community is the best proof of its worth as an advertising medium.

SEND FOR SAMPLE COPIES, READ, AND YOU WILL BE CONVINCED.

Address for rates,

THE EVENING JOURNAL, MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Beadle County Democrat**

CAVOUR, DAKOTA.

JAS. CONLEY, Publisher.

Published every Thursday morning.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

It is the best advertising medium in this section. It contains all the latest local and general news in a condensed and readable form.

**The North Judson Banner**

NORTH JUDSON, INDIANA.

W H. WEIR, Editor.

WEIR &amp; CARMIN, Publishers.

Issued every Thursday.

Terms, single copy, one year, \$1 50.

Established 1853.

**The Richmond Anzeiger**

RICHMOND, VA.

B. HASSELL, Publisher.

Daily and Weekly.

The best means of reaching the German population of Virginia and North Carolina.

Terms for advertising reasonable.

Established 1870.

**The Covington Gazette**

COVINGTON, OHIO.

R. &amp; W. F. CANTWELL, Proprietors.

This paper is a fine advertising medium, having a circulation of 1,000 copies, mostly among the farming community of Miami County.

**North West Tribune**

CHENEY, SPOKANE CO., WASH. TER.

GEO. F. SCHORR, Publisher.

Subscription price, \$2.50 per annum.

Six-page paper. Has much the largest circulation of any paper in Eastern Washington, is the oldest paper in Spokane County, and is acknowledged to be the leading paper of the Upper Country. Neat Job work done.

**The Enterprise**

SHELDON, DAKOTA.

MRS. D. M. HOGUE, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Tuesday.

Subscription, \$1 00 per annum.

An elegant four-page paper. The best advertising medium in this section of Dakota. Has the largest circulation of any paper in the Territories.

Advertising rates very reasonable.

**The Advertiser**

NORTH EAST, PENNA.

GEORGE W. MOORE &amp; CO., Editors and Publishers.

Issued every Saturday.

Having been forced to an increase of size by the growth of business is now an 8 page, 40 column paper, located in a thickly-settled farming country. Its growth, both in subscription and advertising, has been the most rapid and remarkable of any paper in Erie Co. or northwest Penna. Advertisers will be repaid by giving it a trial. Rates low.

**Barometern**

SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

HERMAN ANDERSON, Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday.

Only Swedish political newspaper in Iowa.

Rates of advertising very reasonable. Send for card of rates. This paper affords excellent opportunities to reach the Scandinavian population of the Northwest, and especially Iowa, Dakota, Minnesota and Nebraska.

Twenty-three years old.

**The Junction City Union**

JUNCTION CITY, KANSAS.

GEORGE W. MARTIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$2.00 a year.

An all home print Republican newspaper.

**The Cape Cod Item**

YARMOUTHPORT, MASS.

GEO. OTIS, Publisher.

The ITEM has a larger circulation than all the other six Cape Cod papers combined, and there is no country newspaper in Massachusetts that exceeds the ITEM in its paid-in-advance circulation.

Subscribers and advertisements wanted for

**The Union News**

BASIL, OHIO.

MILTON GRUBE, Editor and Publisher.

A wide-awake weekly at 75 cents per year. Rapidly growing in popularity.

Terms reasonable. Give it a trial.

**The Waynesville News**

WAYNESVILLE, OHIO.

DREW SWEET, Editor and Publisher.

Terms, \$1 50 per annum.

A weekly newspaper for home and abroad. A bright, spicy paper of the day, well gotten up and contains all the local and general news. With its rapidly increasing circulation advertisers will find it unexcelled in the region which it circulates as an advertising medium. Rates sent on application.

**Indiana Weekly News**

INDIANA, PENNA.

INDIANA WEEKLY NEWS CO. (Limited), Publishers.

An 8-column folio issued every Friday.

The only Greenback paper and best advertising medium in Indiana County. Has an immense circulation. Owned and controlled by farmers and workmen. News from all surrounding towns. Represents the people's interests at all times. Terms, \$1.25 in advance.

**The Attica Journal**

ATTICA, OHIO.

H. G. BLAINE, Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday.

\$1.50 a year, 75 cts for 6 months, in advance.

A reliable country newspaper. Subscribed for and read by every farmer and citizen in the county. It has a large circulation and is rapidly increasing. One of the best mediums for advertisers in the State of Ohio. Advertising rates given on application.

**The Times**

WHITEFIELD, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

C. D. PHELPS &amp; CO., Publishers.

TO ADVERTISERS:—THE TIMES is a valuable medium for reaching the farming and manufacturing population of Northern New Hampshire. A large circulation in Coos County. Advertising rates low. Write for terms. Job printing of every description.

**THE DAILY TIMES**

HAMILTON, ONTARIO, CANADA.

TIMES PRINTING COMPANY, Publishers.

Has the largest daily circulation (in proportion to population of the city it represents) of any newspaper published in Canada or the United States—distributing on an average one copy to every five inhabitants. It largely exceeds the combined issues of all our city contemporaries.

**THE WEEKLY TIMES**

is one of the most important and widely circulated journals in Ontario, there being no town or village in the province where it is not a weekly visitor.

# THE TELEGRAPH AND MESSENGER

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

H. C. HANSON, Manager.

MACON, GA.

It has the finest newspaper location in Georgia—being within a few miles of the center of the State—is carried out early every morning by seven railroads, and reaches every post-office in the State having a daily mail on the day of publication. It has a large and able editorial force, a full corps of special correspondents, located in all sections of the State—giving it unsurpassed facilities for gathering news by mail and wire—publishes the all-night Associated Press Dispatches and the decisions of the State Supreme Court, prepared for it by a special reporter, the day after they are delivered. As a consequence it is one of the most popular and widely read Southern papers.

IT IS THE BEST MEDIUM THROUGH WHICH TO REACH THE BEST PEOPLE OF GEORGIA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

TIMES, Established in 1880.

JOURNAL, Established in 1872.

# TIMES-JOURNAL

Issued Every Thursday at WAVERLY, HUMPHREYS CO., TENNESSEE.

W. N. SLOAN, Editor and Publisher.

The **TIMES-JOURNAL** is a seven-column folio, all home print. It is a clean, newsy, wide-awake county newspaper, is a friend to the farmer, mechanic, laborer and all classes of business men. Devoted to the best interests of its people. Is bold and outspoken on all questions of public interest, and is now a weekly visitor to over 1,000 families in Humphreys and adjoining counties, which is by far the largest circulation of any paper in the county, and is rapidly increasing since we did away with the patent side. Is the best advertising medium through which advertisers can reach the rich country through which it circulates.

The **TIMES-JOURNAL** is the official organ of Humphreys County. Is Democratic. Terms, one year, \$1.25; six months, 75 cents; three months, 40 cents, in advance. Advertising rates made known on application.

Address, **TIMES-JOURNAL, WAVERLY, HUMPHREYS CO., TENN.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# BUFFALO EVENING TELEGRAPH

BUFFALO, NEW YORK.

J. A. CRESWELL, Editor.

A. N. SAFFORD, Secretary and Business Manager.

\$3.00 per Annum. Four editions Daily.

Strictly Independent. Is the popular afternoon paper and has the largest undisputed circulation of any daily paper in Western New York. Is unsurpassed as an advertising medium. Does not depend on its street sales for circulation, but has the largest carrier boy delivery system of any afternoon paper in the country.

NO DISPLAY ADVERTISING ON FIRST PAGE.

MAX H. FISCHER, New York Representative.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

"The best newspaper ever printed in Vermont."—*Boston Times*.

# THE FREE PRESS

Daily and Weekly.

BURLINGTON, VERMONT.

THE FREE PRESS ASSOCIATION, Publishers.

The careful advertiser who gets the fullest value for his money always secures the best medium in the locality he wishes to reach. For advertising purposes **THE FREE PRESS** is the best medium in the State of Vermont.

It is acknowledged by the press and the general public that the **FREE PRESS** stands at the head of the State press. It is published in Burlington, the only city of importance in the State, the principal port on Lake Champlain and the leading commercial center of Vermont. Its circulation is among the largest and its readers are the best classes; no paper has a finer constituency.

The careful advertiser will at once see that **THE FREE PRESS** is absolutely necessary to a profitable expenditure of money in advertising in Vermont.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## NebraskaStaats-Zeitung

NEBRASKA CITY, NEBRASKA.

JACOB BEUTLER, Publisher.

Established 1861.

Oldest German journal in the State of Nebraska.

The largest and most widely circulated German paper in the State, and a valuable advertising medium for all trades and professions.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established in January, 1846.

## The Sentinel-Advertiser

MANHEIM, LANCASTER COUNTY, PA.

JNO. M. ENSMINGER Editor and Proprietor.

Every Friday morning.

AN INDEPENDENT FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

A large eight column folio, printed entirely at home, and filled with news, choice reading matter, correspondence, &c. The only paper in a thriving town of about 2,000 inhabitants, located in the heart of a great agricultural district, and has one of the best local circulations in the county, steadily increasing at home and abroad. It is a desirable advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Catholic Standard

A CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT 505 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

By HARDY & MAHONEY.

The largest and one of the most influential and widely read Catholic journals in the United States.

Circulates largely in every town and hamlet in Pennsylvania, and is read weekly by over 50,000 readers. Specimen copies sent free on application.

ADVERTISING RATES, PER LINE:

One time.....15c | One Year.....\$3 00

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Powell's Valley Sentinel

JACKSBORO, TENNESSEE.

WEEKLY. PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

R. A. HUTSELL, Proprietor.

A JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE OF CAMPBELL AND ADJOINING COUNTIES. ONE OF THE MOST POPULAR AND EXTENSIVELY READ PAPERS IN THIS SECTION OF TENNESSEE.

PERSONS DESIRING TO BRING THEIR NOTICES BEFORE THE PUBLIC WILL SEE THE ADVANTAGE OF ADVERTISING IN THIS PAPER.

RATES LOW. FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

Rates of subscription: One Year (cash in advance) \$1.00; six months, 50c.; three months, 25c.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Philadelphia Gazette

618 RACE ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

C. THEO. MAYER, Publisher.

Published every afternoon except Sunday.

The largest circulation of any German daily paper in Philadelphia.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Jessamine Journal

NICHOLASVILLE, KY.

C. W. METCALF, Editor and Proprietor.

Volume XIII.

1,200 *bona fide* circulation.

Only paper published in a county of 12,000 population.

Advertising rates, 50 cents per square, one insertion, net cash; regular reduction on larger contracts

No advertisements taken out in trade, and no proposals to that effect answered.

No wooden base cuts inserted.

Correspondence according to these terms solicited.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Liberal Press

WOODBURY, N. J.

W. E. SCHOCH, Publisher.

The paper circulates only where it is paid for, and therefore its list is comparatively free from the names of unthrifty people, such as constitute a large proportion of the subscribers of many country papers—the practice of whose publishers is to continue sending the paper to all who will subscribe for it, without regard to their ability or disposition to pay. Every hundred names claimed in our circulation means a hundred families who are paying their way in the world, who will buy what they want and pay for it, and are therefore of the class to whom every advertiser with a useful article to sell desires to introduce his goods.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## National Normal Exponent

LEBANON, OHIO.

Terms, 50c. a year. Circulation, 15,000.

ADVERTISING RATES, \$25.00 A PAGE.

AN EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL—ORGAN OF "INDEPENDENT NORMALISM."

Editor—R. H. HOLBROOK, Vice-President National Normal University, Lebanon, O.

OPINIONS.—"Crisp." "Able." "Bright." "Practical." "Fearless." "Racy."

NATIONAL NORMAL UNIVERSITY. FOUNDED 1855. ALFRED HOLBROOK, President. The largest in the country, embracing twenty different Departments. The first and only one to reach such proportions. Originator of "The New Education," known as the "Independent Normalism." Catalogue sent free. All inquiries promptly answered. Address,

ALFRED HOLBROOK, Lebanon, Ohio.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**AHEAD IN THE NORTHWEST**

**TWO PAPERS IN ONE.**

The TELEGRAPH and the DEMOCRAT consolidated Jan. 6, 1885.

# Dubuque Daily Telegraph

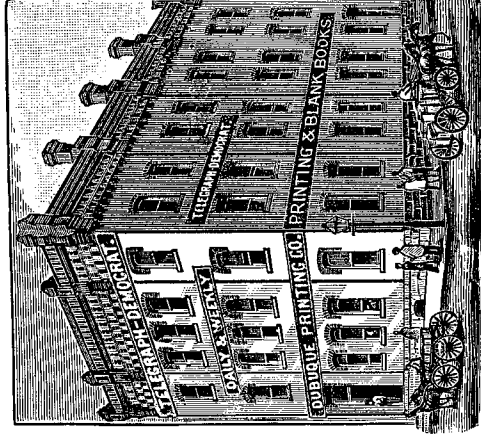
Consumes Six Car Loads of Paper every year, and SWEARS TO

**130,000 EACH MONTH!**

Actual paying subscribers in **565** cities and towns in the Northwest.

*The Cheap Evening Daily Leads Them All.*

Ten Dollars spent with the TELEGRAPH is as good as the same amount in any three other Dubuque newspapers.



*The BEST is  
The CHEAPEST!*  
The city circulation of the TELEGRAPH is three times that of any other Dubuque daily.

**NEW TYPE!**

**CLEAN PAPER!**

Comparative Circulation of Dubuque Newspapers:

THE TELEGRAPH. \_\_\_\_\_

Times. \_\_\_\_\_

Herald. \_\_\_\_\_

If you advertise to reach the people, don't be induced to use any but the best.

**Facts Talk Louder than Words.**

I, P. J. QUIGLEY, being duly sworn, depose and say, that I am business manager of the Dubuque Printing Company, publishers of the DUBUQUE DAILY AND WEEKLY TELEGRAPH, and that the new paying subscribers added to our subscription list May 1st, 1885, to May 29th, 1885, numbered over (700) seven hundred.

STATE OF IOWA, ss.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 27th day of May, A. D., 1885.

F. T. WALKER, Notary Public.

Address

**THE TELEGRAPH, Dubuque, Iowa.**

(OVER.)

THE DUBUQUE  
**Telegraph-Democrat**

(DAILY AND WEEKLY.)

---

**2 PAPERS IN ONE.**

Consolidated Jan. 6th, 1885.

---

**1,800** New Daily subscribers added to the subscription list in three months

MARCH, APRIL and MAY, 1885.

---

Write for Sworn Statement of actual Circulation for any three months in the year.

---

Circulation will undoubtedly double during the coming year.

---

**THE TELEGRAPH**

Dubuque, Iowa.

[OVER]

Established 1870.

**ST. LOUIS ILLUSTRATED MAGAZINE**

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

Now in its Sixteenth year. Regular mail subscription list, **25,500** monthly.

Advertising rates fifty cents a line each insertion.

ST. LOUIS MAGAZINE CO., 218 North Eighth Street, St. Louis, Mo.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**EVENING AND SUNDAY TELEGRAM**

THE STANDARD PAPERS OF THE STATE

Guaranteed Circulation—Evening, **13,000**; Sunday, **11,000** Copies.

DAVID O. BLACK, Proprietor,

No. 39 WEYBOSSETT ST., PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND.

Welcomed alike to the home circle, counting-room, manufactory and lyceum. The facilities for gathering information are unexceptional. As a local paper replete with the epitome of the news of each day THE EVENING TELEGRAM has no rival, and discusses the topics of the day in an intelligent, independent and fearless manner. THE SUNDAY TELEGRAM leads the van of Sunday Journalism in the State. The PROVIDENCE EVENING AND SUNDAY TELEGRAM are essentially the papers for the people, with a constant and steadily increasing circulation. They are independent in all things, neutral in none—a distinction enjoyed by no other publication in the State.

**THE MATTOON JOURNAL**

MATTOON, ILLINOIS.

Issued Daily and Weekly.

WOODS &amp; PURTILL, Publishers.

The reputation of THE JOURNAL (daily and weekly) as an advertising medium is so well established that it is now unrivaled. Its rates are the lowest possible, compatible with its extensive circulation, and the returns it yields its patrons are greater than can be obtained elsewhere.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**THE CULBERTSON SUN**

CULBERTSON, NEBRASKA.

S. E. SOLOMON, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year. Republican in politics.

THE SUN is an eight-column, four-page paper, and as an advertising medium is unsurpassed in Southwest Nebraska. It is the official paper of the county. Established in 1878, and is consequently the oldest paper in this section of the State.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED IN 1855.

**THE TRANSCRIPT**

Daily and Weekly.

PEORIA, ILLINOIS.

The Largest and best Newspaper in Illinois outside of Chicago.

Daily, issued every morning except Sunday; sworn circulation, **3,652**.Weekly, issued every Thursday; sworn circulation, **5,048**.

TRANSCRIPT PUBLISHING CO., Publishers. ALEX. STONE, Manager.

**THE FREE PRESS**

The only paper in

GREENSBOROUGH, MARYLAND.

A. A. CHRISTIAN, Proprietor.

Greensborough is the LARGEST TOWN IN CAROLINE COUNTY; has a population of 800, and does four-fifths of the manufacturing of the county. It is directly on the Delaware and Chesapeake Division of the Delaware Railroad, eighty-eight miles, or three hours' ride from Philadelphia; four hours from Baltimore. It is eight miles from Denton, the county-seat, which is not on a railroad.

THE FREE PRESS was established January, 1880; is a four-page, thirty-two column, home print newspaper. It prints 510 copies every Friday, and has no dead-head readers or advertisers.

Advertising rates from \$4.00 to \$2.75 per inch per year, according to location. Write for further particulars.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, ONE DOLLAR A YEAR, CASH.

# The News

DAILY AND WEEKLY.  
GRIFFIN, GEORGIA.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF STATE, COUNTY AND CITY,  
AND THE REPRESENTATIVE PAPER OF  
MIDDLE GEORGIA.

THE WEEKLY NEWS is justly styled "The Great Dollar  
Weekly of the South," and has no rival in its field

SEND FOR SAMPLE COPY AND RATES.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## The Nickerson Register

NICKERSON, KANSAS.

Published every Saturday morning by

C. N. & H. E. WHITAKER.

(Also, Publishers of ENTERPRISE, Arlington, Kansas,  
same County.)

A thirty-two Column, all Home Print Paper.

Paid-up circulation of nine hundred in Reno County.

Official paper of Reno County and Nickerson.

Nickerson is the Middle Division of the A. T. & S. F. R.R.

The only all home print paper in the county, and only

Republican paper, and paper of any note in Nick-

erson. Advertisements inserted in THE

REGISTER reach a field that will do the

advertiser some good.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Texas Rail and Wire

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

ED. J. SMITH, Editor and Publisher.

A SEMI-MONTHLY JOURNAL.

Published on the fifth and twentieth of every month.

Subscription price, \$1.00 per annum.

Devoted to Railroad, Telegraph, Express and Telephone

Literature, News and Gossip. An eight-page paper,

well gotten up, bright, sparkling and entertaining.

Read by more people in the South and West

than any other paper published. A most

desirable medium for advertisers.

Advertising rates may be obtained upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia

## Candor Weekly Standard

CANDOR, TIOGA CO., N. Y.

TERMS: \$1.00 IN ADVANCE.

THE STANDARD is an Independent Newspaper, devoted

to the interests of the country in which it is published

Only paper in a town of over 6,000 inhabitants.

Candor is located in one of the best portions of the

Empire State, on the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western

Railroad, and is a village of thrift, and with a good share

of manufacturing enterprise. THE STANDARD has a

large and rapidly increasing circulation, and is one of

the brightest newspapers published in western or middle

New York. It is read by an intelligent class of citizens,

and is one of the best of mediums through which wide-

awake advertisers can get their business before the

public.

RATES MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION.

SPECIMEN COPIES FURNISHED FREE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Evening and Sunday Mail

SELMA, ALABAMA.

KINCEY BROTHERS, Proprietors and Publishers.

The only Evening and Sunday publications in  
this section.

Just enlarged from a five to a six column paper.

THE SUNDAY MAIL is an eight-page paper, published  
every Sunday morning, and is a favorite with  
the people.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE STATE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

CIRCULATION, 15,000.

## The Through Mail

BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS.

HUDDLE & MCCAULEY, Publishers.

MAGAZINE OF HUMOR AND PATHOS.

The newest and one of the best Humorous Publications.

Sold at news stands throughout the United States and  
Canada and on Western Railroads

The best Monthly Advertising Medium in the West.

SPECIAL CLUBBING RATES TO COUNTRY PAPERS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Times

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

BUTLER, PENNSYLVANIA.

Issued right in the heart of the greatest oil regions in

the world, and a paper, up and up, with the latest de-

velopment in everything. A model daily, and a

cheap weekly containing the cream of the daily.

Advertisers of experience need not be reminded which

is the unexcelled advertising medium of these

parts, as they have been there before.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

THE CHEAPEST MEDICAL JOURNAL PUBLISHED  
IN THE WORLD.

"MULNUM IN PARVO"

## The Medical Compend

ATTICA, OHIO.

H. G. BLAINE, M. D., Editor.

A Monthly Journal of Practical Medicine. Fifty cents

per annum in advance; single copies, ten cents. A

Journal for the working practitioner. Everything prac-

tical, brief and to the point. A monthly epitome of cur-

rent medical thought. The MEDICAL COMPEND is now

in its second volume and has a sworn circulation of

1,300 copies. Its subscription list is constantly increas-

ing, making it one of the best advertising mediums by

which to reach that class of physicians engaged in ac-

tive practice.

THE COMPEND COMPANY, Publishers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.



# IOWA AND THE NORTHWEST

Center of the Great Food Producing Region that Feeds the World!

## IOWA STATE REGISTER

The only paper in Iowa printed on a Web Perfecting Press.

AGRICULTURE, LITERATURE, AND STATE, GENERAL AND COMMERCIAL NEWS.

Weekly, \$1.25 per year. Daily \$10.00 per year.

Advertisers will find THE REGISTER the best medium to reach the people of Iowa and the Northwest.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER has a general circulation in every county in IOWA, circulates in all the Northwestern States, and in every State and Territory in the Union, and has more than double the number of subscribers in IOWA of any other paper printed or circulated in the State.

THE DAILY REGISTER has a general circulation all over IOWA; being located at the Capital, and making a specialty of IOWA news give it a great advantage over all other daily papers.

Advertising agents will try to induce you to place your advertisements in a cheaper paper. Include THE REGISTER in your order if you want your advertising to be worth its cost.

THE REGISTER guarantees nearly twice the number of subscribers of all the other twenty-two daily and weekly papers published in Des Moines combined. Sample copies free.

CLARKSON BROS., DES MOINES, IOWA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

<p>THE JOURNAL is delivered every evening into 4,000 homes of subscribers in Atlanta, Georgia.</p> <p>Neighboring towns are liberal patrons of THE ATLANTA JOURNAL.</p> <p>It is a neat, high-toned publication, and the ladies read it.</p> <p>It is a newspaper full of news, Foreign, Domestic and Local.</p>	<p>THE ATLANTA JOURNAL</p> <p>ATLANTA, GEORGIA.</p> <p>PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON.</p> <p>Write us for Advertising Rates.</p>	<p>It is the people's paper; ten cents per week, five dollars per year.</p> <p>It is conservative and independent.</p> <p>Not large, but meaty, four pages, twenty-eight columns.</p> <p>It is the best and cheapest advertising medium in the South.</p>
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N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## PENSACOLA COMMERCIAL

Published Semi-weekly by the COMMERCIAL PUBLISHING COMPANY in the interest of the people.

Being free from party ties it is peculiarly adapted to championing the rights of the poor. Independent in all things and neutral in nothing. Appreciating the fact that the COMMERCIAL flourishes alone upon public patronage, the proprietors acknowledge the source from whence its power springs, and promise never to betray the trust which has been reposed in their endeavors to publish a paper which shall be unawed by influence, or unbribed by gain. Now is the time to subscribe, if you wish to get the best paper published in West Florida, and with the largest circulation in the city, and section, and daily increasing. Two thousand circulation per week guaranteed and verified, if required, by affidavit of foreman.

Terms of Subscription: One year, \$2.00; Six months, \$1.00; Three months, 50 cents.

Address all communications to COMMERCIAL PUBLISHING CO.,

PENSACOLA, FLORIDA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### St. Francis County News

FORREST CITY, ARKANSAS.

FIZER & PENN, Publishers.

A weekly Democratic journal, popular and wide-awake. Has the largest bona fide circulation of any paper published in the County. As an advertising medium it offers rare advantages at reasonable rates.

### McKean County Miner

SMETHPORT, PENNSYLVANIA,

L. ROGERS, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription: Payable in advance, 1 year, \$1.50. Established in 1882. Official paper of the County. An old established weekly, with a large and constantly increasing circulation. An excellent advertising medium, as it is published in the center of extensive mining and petroleum regions. Advertising rates furnished on application.

### Bangor Commercial

BANGOR, MAINE.

J. P. BASS & CO., Publishers.

The Bangor DAILY COMMERCIAL, Independent.

Largest daily circulation in Eastern Maine. Bangor WEEKLY COMMERCIAL, large quarto sheet; has largest paid-in-advance circulation in the State, \$1.00 per year. Bangor is the business center of Eastern Maine, and the terminus of six railroads. THE COMMERCIAL pays for postage nearly double the amount of any other establishment east of Augusta.

### Saturday Morning Call

Published every Saturday Morning at

SHELLSBURG, BENTON COUNTY, IOWA.

T. A. CARVER, Editor.

Terms: \$1.25 per annum in advance.

With a large and rapidly increasing circulation, THE CALL is an excellent advertising medium. Rates made known on application.

### Cassville Republican

Published every Thursday.

CASSVILLE, MO.

R. R. MCGUIRE, Editor and Proprietor

Circulating extensively in Cassville and throughout Barry and adjoining Counties. It is an excellent advertising medium. Rates low to reliable parties.

### The Pioneer Express

PEMBINA, DAKOTA.

R. H. YOUNG, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year. Circulation, 1,200. Publishes more local news than any other weekly in Dakota.

### The Utah Journal

LOGAN, CACHE COUNTY, UTAH.

UTAH JOURNAL CO., Pubs.

Every Wednesday and Saturday.

Liberal rates on all classes of advertising. Subscription, \$3.00 per year in advance. The JOURNAL is the only paper published in this county and valley, which contains upwards of 20,000 inhabitants. It represents the interests of the people of Northern Utah and Southern Idaho, and is the best advertising medium within a one hundred mile circuit.

### The Advertiser

WALDO, FLORIDA.

WILLIAM J. JOHNSTON, JR., Publisher.

JOHN B. JOHNSTON, Editor.

Published every Thursday morning.

Entered at the Post Office at Waldo, Florida, as second-class mail matter. A live newspaper and superior advertising medium. Rates made known on application. Terms of subscription, one year in advance, \$2.00.

### Le Courier de Worcester

460 MAIN ST., WORCESTER, MASS.

VICTOR BELANGER & CO., Publishers.

Organ of the French-Canadian population. Largest circulation of all the French newspapers in New England States. This publication circulates particularly among the intelligent and well-read French people of N. E. States. One of the best advertising mediums in the country. Terms most liberal. Also publishers of LE COURRIER DE WOONSOCKET; LE COURRIER DE FALL RIVER; LE PEUPLE, of Central Falls, R. I.; LE PEUPLE, of Haverhill; L'AVENIR, of Fitchburg and Springfield, Mass.

### The Franklin Times

LOUISBURG, NORTH CAROLINA.

JAMES A. THOMAS, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday.

THE TIMES is the oldest newspaper in Franklin County, and its circulation extends all over every section of this and adjoining Counties.

### Brock Enterprise

BROCK, NEBRASKA.

W. H. HUMPHREY, Publisher.

A Local Weekly Paper.

Advertisements solicited but good reference must be had, otherwise payments must be in advance.

Jok Work in connection with the office.

### The Pictou News

PICTOU, NOVA SCOTIA.

Weekly. 27x41. 32 Columns.

3,000 Circulation—larger than any other rural paper in Nova Scotia, circulating in all the Eastern Counties and Island of Cape Breton. Advertising rates to responsible parties low. Address:

THE PICTOU NEWS, PICTOU, N. S.

### Arizona Sentinel

YUMA, YUMA COUNTY, ARIZONA TERRITORY.

J. W. DORRINGTON, Manager and Business Agent,

Devoted to the mining and general interests of Yuma County and Arizona Territory.

1 YEAR, \$5.00; 6 MONTHS, \$3.00.

### Barnesville Mail

BARNESVILLE, GEORGIA.

H. R. HARRIS, Editor and Proprietor.

A. Y. HARRIS, Associate Editor.

Largest circulation of any weekly in Georgia.

Subscriptions for 1885 (1800) Eighteen Hundred.

Bright. Sparkling. Newsy.

Address: THE MAIL, BARNESVILLE, GA.

### St. Peter Herald

ST. PETER, MINNESOTA.

J. BLACKISTON & S. H. ESSLER, Publishers.

THE HERALD is an assured success. 8-column folio, published every Friday morning. Its circulation is large and rapidly increasing. Unsurpassed as an advertising medium.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year. Correspondence solicited.

Sample Copies mailed free on application.

### The Coast Mail

MARSHFIELD, COOS COUNTY, OREGON.

JOHN CHURCH, Editor and Proprietor.

Published Thursdays. Size, 24x36. Terms, \$2.50 per annum. A live, local paper, all printed at home, without anything patent about it, and made up in a style that brings all its advertisements prominently before the reader. Republican in politics, because the editor is, and can't help it. At present N. W. AYER & SON are the only Eastern agents with whom THE COAST MAIL is doing business, because they fulfill their agreements. Irresponsible agents and advertising frauds need not waste postage stamps.

# Texas Siftings.

A LITERARY PHENOMENON!

PRONOUNCED BY THE PRESS TO BE

The Greatest Journalistic Success of the Age.

Circulation Over



80,000



PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT

NEW YORK, N. Y.,

AND

AUSTIN, TEXAS,

BY

THE TEXAS SIFTINGS PUBLISHING COMPANY.

## The Raton Independent

Daily and Weekly.

RATON, NEW MEXICO.

J. C. HOLMES, Editor.

Located in the wealthiest county in New Mexico. Special attention paid to stock interests. Official paper of the county.

Offers superior inducements to advertisers.

Rates furnished on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Pine Knot

CLOQUET, MINNESOTA.

PAGE & GOTTRY, Editors and Proprietors.

The paper is a consolidation of THE PINE KNOT and CARLTON COUNTY PRESS, and is the only paper through which advertisers can reach the whole of Carlton County.

It has the largest circulation of any weekly paper in the Northeastern part of Minnesota. Remember this fact and write for rates, which will be found to be the lowest living figure. Republican in politics.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Republican

WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY.

C. W. HANCOCK, Editor and Proprietor.

AMERICUS, GEORGIA.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN SOUTHWEST GEORGIA

Established in 1854.

The principal paper in Sumter, Schley, Webster and Lee Counties.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF CITY OF AMERICUS.

All official notices of the above Counties appear in the REPUBLICAN.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents,  
Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Stanton Pilot

STANTON, MERCER CO., DAKOTA.

The only paper published in Mercer County.

\$2.00 a year, in advance.

A. C. MACRORIE & CO., Publishers.

Stanton is the county-seat, and is located at the mouth of the Knife River, which stream runs through the finest section of agricultural country in the northwest, familiarly known as the Knife River Valley, in which there is still room for thousands of settlers who can get free homes under the Homestead, Pre-emption or Tree Claim Acts.

The PILOT reaches every home in the county, besides having a good circulation in McLean, Morton, Oliver and Williams counties.

The PILOT is the official paper of Mercer County.

Advertising rates \$1.00 an inch, per month.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Freie Presse Fuer Texas

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

ROBERT HANSCHKE, Editor and Proprietor

Established 1864.

Daily and Weekly edition.

Has a larger circulation in Western Texas than all the German papers combined, and is equal to any advertising medium in Northern, Eastern and Southern Texas.

Circulation: Daily, 850; Weekly, 8,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Montana Wool Grower

A Monthly Journal.

Published at FORT BENTON, MONTANA.

L. W. PECK, Editor.

The only Wool Journal in the Northwest, and a desirable advertising medium for those in any way interested in sheep or wools.

Terms very reasonable.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$2.00 PER ANNUM.

Address MONTANA WOOL GROWER,

FORT BENTON, MONTANA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Jones County Times

Official city paper.

MONTICELLO, IOWA.

L. T. ALEXANDER, Publisher.

Terms; \$1.50 per year, in advance.

Issued every Thursday.

Published at the point of intersection of two important railway lines and where large industries are prosecuted, THE TIMES, with its large and rapidly increasing circulation, is the leading paper in Jones County, and as an advertising medium unsurpassed.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Western Live Stock Journal

Published at

RUSSELL, KANSAS.

E. L. S. BOUTON, Editor and Proprietor.

A Weekly paper devoted to the material interests of Central Kansas and the Great West; the advancement of agriculture and the improvement of live-stock.

A valuable advertising medium for breeders of thoroughbred horses, cattle, sheep, swine and poultry.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum, in advance.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# BUFFALO EVENING NEWS

BUFFALO, NEW YORK.

THE LEADING NEWSPAPER OF WESTERN NEW YORK.

LIVE. FEARLESS. NEWSY. INDEPENDENT.

The EVENING NEWS has the largest circulation of any paper in the State, west of New York, and MORE THAN DOUBLE that of any other paper in Buffalo, except the SUNDAY NEWS. (Printed on a Lightning Hoe Press from stereotype plates.)

IT CONTAINS ALL THE NEWS

local and telegraphic, by United Press Association, and special correspondents in the State and National Capitals and in the principal cities of the country.

The News Building is the only newspaper establishment in Buffalo lighted, from composition to press room and business offices, with the

ELECTRIC LIGHT.

The News has telephone connection with all the principal business houses, banks, municipal and county buildings, Board of Trade, marine and shipping offices, and is centrally located on the principal business street of Buffalo.

NO "DEAD ADS."

The News publishes no dead ads, and gives no puffs. All business is for cash over the counter.

ADVERTISING RATES MADE KNOWN AT THE OFFICE.

FOUR EDITIONS DAILY. PRICE ONE CENT. THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR.  
"The Buffalo Sunday News." "The Evening News."

E. H. BUTLER, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR, 214 MAIN STREET, BUFFALO, N. Y.

J. H. BUTLER, Business Manager.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED IN 1866.

# THE MAYSVILLE REGISTER

MAYSVILLE, DE KALB COUNTY, MISSOURI.

HENRY E. GLAZIER, PROPRIETOR.

Published every Thursday.

THE REGISTER is the leading weekly, not only of the county, but of North West Missouri. It is fearless, newsy and Democratic, has the largest circulation of any paper in the county.

It is an all home paper (no patent), eight column folio.

THE REGISTER Steam Printing Office is admitted to be the finest in the county. Telephone connection with the outside world.

No dead ads, or dead beats carried.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Display advertisements, 25c. per inch per month. Locals, five cents per line each insertion.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The Washington Post

WASHINGTON, D. C.

STILSON HUTCHINS, Editor and Proprietor.

Daily, 4 pages; Sunday, 8 pages; Weekly, 4 pages.

The combined editions of THE POST are greater than all the other Washington papers combined. Its enterprise, independence and vigor, have made it a national reputation.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Toledo Post

Evening and Weekly.

CHAPIN, BRINKERHOFF & CO., Publishers.

TOLEDO, OHIO.

Daily, One Cent; Six Cents a Week; Three Dollars a Year.  
Weekly, Fifty Cents a Year.

The only one cent paper in Ohio outside of Cincinnati and Cleveland. Circulates daily in railway towns within fifty to one hundred miles of Toledo—in Northwestern Ohio, Northeastern Indiana and Southeastern Michigan. THE POST is the popular advertising medium of Toledo, and reaches more people daily than any other paper in Northwestern Ohio.

Terms reasonable, and made known on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Pioneer

Published every Thursday at

GLIDDEN, WISCONSIN.

R. M. WILLIAMS & F. A. HEALY, Editors and Proprs.

A large eight-page Newspaper, Independent in Politics.

Devoted to the material interests of Glidden and surrounding country.

THE PIONEER has an immense circulation throughout the State and country, and advertisers can find no better medium in which to advertise their business.

RATES VERY REASONABLE.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Shepherd's National Journal and Rural Era

Published by THE RURAL ERA Publishing Company,

ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

Circulation, 100,000 copies per month.

Subscription, \$1.25 per year, invariably in advance.

The above rates include the payment of postage by us. Devoted to the interests of the Farm and Home. The very extensive circulation of this journal renders it worthy of the careful consideration of intending advertisers.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Newburgher Anzeiger

NEWBURGH, NEW YORK.

Published every Monday, by

H. GUTTENSTEIN.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

THE ANZEIGER is the only German newspaper published in Newburgh, and has an extensive circulation in Orange and adjoining counties. A valuable advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Newburgh Advertiser

NEWBURGH, NEW YORK.

H. GUTTENSTEIN, Publisher.

Published every Monday.

Terms of Subscription: One Year, \$2.00.

THE ADVERTISER, in all respects a first-class family newspaper, bids fair to become the leading Weekly published in Newburgh. Special rates quoted to yearly advertisers and to those desiring large space.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Ellicottville Post

ELLICOTTVILLE, NEW YORK.

JAMES MOFFIT & SON, Proprietors.

A staunch Republican weekly family newspaper, published every Wednesday morning at Ellicottville, New York. Terms, \$1.00, in advance.

THE POST reaches all parts of Cattaraugus County, and its readers are of the well-to-do agricultural class. Advertisers wishing rare good value at trifling cost should advertise in THE POST. Prompt attention given to all orders.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Coldwater Change

COLDWATER, OHIO.

SMITH & DODGE, Proprietors.

A Friday morning weekly paper, devoted to the interests of Coldwater and the reading public.

Has a large circulation, which is steadily increasing, and is in every respect prepared to give entire satisfaction to all advertisers. Send for our rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# THE SHERMAN DAILY JOURNAL

Daily and Weekly.

Published at SHERMAN, TEXAS, by

PHILLIPS & DEWEY.

INDEPENDENT IN POLITICS.

Subscription Rates: Per copy, 5 cents; per month, \$1 00; per year, by mail, \$10.00. Circulation, 2,000 copies.

THE LEADING PAPER OF NORTHERN TEXAS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE MUNCIE DAILY REPORTER

ISSUED EVERY EVENING.

MUNCIE, INDIANA.

OTTO CARMICHAEL, Proprietor.

Subscription, per week, 10 cents; per year, \$5.00.

THE REPORTER is the principal daily published at Muncie. Its news always the latest and most reliable; its circulation the largest. Advertisers desiring space in our columns will be furnished with schedule prices on application at office, or by seeing our Business agent, or to non-residents will be forwarded by mail. Correspondence solicited. Fine printing of every description done at lowest rates.

OTTO CARMICHAEL, Managing Editor.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE DAILY OPTIC

IBBOTSON & CALLAHAN, Editors and Proprietors.

VAN BUREN, ARKANSAS.

Independent in Politics.

Published every day except Sunday.

THE DAILY OPTIC has a large circulation in the city and surrounding towns and is a good advertising medium. It is published at Van Buren, the county-seat of Crawford County. Send for sample copy.

Van Buren has now a population of 3,500, and is increasing rapidly. It is situated on the Arkansas River, and the St. Louis & San Francisco, and the Little Rock & Fort Smith railroads.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# CHRISTIAN NATION

VOLUME III

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

\$2 00 PER YEAR.

Conducted by JOHN W. PRITCHARD.

252 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

An Undenominational Journal of sixteen pages, teaching the Christian theory of government.

The broadest and most comprehensive Reform Journal, and the most complete family and literary newspaper in America; with a Sabbath-school Lesson Department unsurpassed for thoroughness, reliability and brilliancy. Contents original and copyrighted. The general elegance of the "make-up" and execution of the CHRISTIAN NATION, its wide columns (3 $\frac{1}{4}$  inches), the class of people among which it circulates, and the fact that it advocates the principles of an Association with thousands of contributing members all over the United States, makes it a peculiarly valuable advertising medium to large advertisers.

ADVERTISING SPACE LIMITED. TERMS MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION.

Price, \$2.00 per year, postage free to all parts of the United States. Three months on trial for fifty cents

Address, "CHRISTIAN NATION," 252 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

**Western Farmer**  
AND  
**Wisconsin Grange Bulletin**

WESTERN FARMER PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.  
22 East Mifflin Street, MADISON, WIS.

Largest circulation in Wisconsin of any agricultural paper. Is circulated mainly in Wisconsin, but largely in Iowa and Minnesota. Devoted to the interest of the farmer and his home. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

**The Wyoming Tribune**

RAWLINS, WYOMING.

M. C. BARROW, Editor.

Published Weekly. Terms, \$3.00 a year.

Largest circulation of any weekly paper published in Wyoming. Official paper of Carbon County. Loaded to the muzzle with local, county, territorial and national news. Job department first-class.

**White River Journal**

DEVALLS BLUFF (County-seat), ARKANSAS.

R. B. CARLLEE, Editor.

Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

Has the largest circulation of any paper in Eastern Arkansas, and increasing.

Advertising-rates very reasonable.

**Cœur D'Alene Sun**

MURRAY, IDAHO.

ADAM AULBACH, Proprietor.

Terms: 3 months, \$3.00; 6 months, \$5.00; 1 year, \$10.00.

Located in the center of the greatest gold placer and quartz-mining region ever opened up on the Pacific coast.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Spartanburg Herald**

SPARTANBURG, S. C.

WM. M. JONES, Editor and Publisher.

Official organ of both the county and the city.

It offers a sworn circulation which only two county papers in the State claim to equal.

**Southern Standard**

McMINNVILLE, TENN.

R. M. REAMS, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday.

Circulation, 1,100.

Eight pages. All home print. \$1.00 per year. Democratic in politics, but devoted principally to matters of more interest and consequence—material interests of town, county and State. Send for sample copy.

**The Herald**

MIDDLETOWN, CONN.

THE MIDDLETOWN PUBLISHING CO., Proprietors.

Only regular daily in the County.

Actual *bona fide* circulation, 2,000 daily.

**The Children's  
New Church Magazine**

189 TREMONT ST., BOSTON, MASS.  
MASSACHUSETTS NEW CHURCH UNION, Pubs.

Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

Published monthly. Contains good stories, a series of articles on the scenes of the New Testament history by an interesting writer who has recently visited the Holy Land, notices of the best books for children, and a department called the Observation Class, which treats of natural science in a way suited to the minds of children.

**Beardstown Wochenblatt**

BEARDSTOWN, ILLINOIS.

Only German paper in Cass and neighboring counties. Is read by every German man in Beardstown and Cass County, and has good circulation in the neighboring counties.

Advertising rates low.

**William Jewell Student**

LIBERTY, MISSOURI.

J. W. STOCKTON & M. P. HUNT, Business Managers.

A thirty-two page journal devoted to literature, science and morals. Published and controlled by students of William Jewell College. Good circulation in Missouri and Kansas. It is numbered among the best college magazines of the West. Advertising rates reasonable.

**The Longmont Ledger**

LONGMONT, COLORADO.

THE LEDGER PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

HENRY L. HAYWARD, Editor.

CHARLES W. BOYNTON, Manager.

Issued Fridays.

**Ellisville Independent**

ELLISVILLE, FAULK COUNTY, DAKOTA.

W. E. KYNETT, Publisher.

Issued weekly. Terms, \$2.00 per year.

A new, lively and growing town.

Subscribe for and advertise in the INDEPENDENT. It is a live paper. Wide-awake in advancing the interest of Ellisville and surrounding country.

**The Home Sentinel**

MANTI CITY, SAN PETE COUNTY, UTAH.

HARRINGTON C. JAKEMAN, Publisher.

Issued weekly at \$2.00 per annum.

The SENTINEL is the only paper in Southeastern Utah, and has a rapidly increasing circulation.

The SENTINEL is located in the finest Agricultural and grazing district in Utah.

Established 1883. Independent in politics.

**The Nebraska Capital**

(Formerly the SUNDAY OPTIC.)

LINCOLN, NEBRASKA.

B. F. MARSHALL, Publisher.

Published weekly. Circulation, 3,176.

Only literary and family paper in the State.

An excellent advertising medium. Send for rates.

**Gwinnett Herald**

LAWRENCEVILLE, GEORGIA.

Established 1871.

Weekly circulation, 856.

Population, 800. Terminus of Railroad.

Only paper in the county, with a population of 18,000, and five towns on railroad.

Established 1879.

**Hamburg Times**

HAMBURG, IOWA.

THE TIMES PUBLISHING CO., Publishers.

Published every Friday. Terms, \$1.50 a year.

Oldest Republican paper in Tremont County. A live eight-page newspaper. Contains all the local, county and general news. As an advertising medium it has no equal in this section of the country. Rates on application.



# THE WASHINGTON CAPITAL

IS THE BEST WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

PUBLISHED IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Advertisements: One Inch, 1 time \$1.50; 13 times \$10.00; 26 times \$15.00; 1 year \$25 00.

DEVOTED TO POLITICS, SOCIETY, LITERATURE AND LOCAL NEWS.

OFFICE, 1420 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, N. W.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# ARMY AND NAVY REGISTER

OFFICE, 1420 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SUBSCRIPTION THREE DOLLARS A YEAR.

#### ADVERTISING RATES.

	1 Time.	4 Times	13 Times.	26 Times.	1 Year.
Ordinary Advertisements, One Inch.....	\$1.50	\$4.80	\$12 00	\$18.00	\$20 00
Advertisements on Editorial Page, One Inch .....	2 40	8.00	18 00	30.00	50 00
Reading Notices 20 cents per line.					

THE REGISTER IS A HANDSOME SIXTEEN PAGE PAPER,  
AND THE FAVORITE SERVICE JOURNAL.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY

CONDUCTED BY E. L. & W. J. YOUMANS. D. APPLETON & Co., PUBLISHERS.

Established in May, 1872, has reached a large circulation, and is steadily increasing. The character of the circulation must of necessity be the very best, worth more to advertisers than a circulation of four times the number in a magazine of a miscellaneous character.

THE POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY was established to raise the standard of popular reading in this country. Magazines are more and more taking the place of books; first-class minds are devoting themselves with increasing readiness to the work of popular instruction, and when their sterling contributions upon the most important subjects could find no place in our widely circulated periodicals, it became necessary to have a magazine that would give expression to advancing scientific thought for the benefit of the more intelligent classes of the community. In the efficient performance of this service THE POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY is now generally recognized as without a competitor. Its object is best explained, perhaps, in the following paragraph by its editors:

"The standard at which we have aimed and to which we have worked will be kept up and improved upon by increasing experience. Our articles will be, first of all, instructive and valuable, but no pains will be spared to make them also entertaining and attractive. While we will not cater to frivolity, we shall do all in our power to make the pages of the MONTHLY agreeable as well as useful."

Address HENRY W. QUIN, Advertising Department D. APPLETON & Co., 1, 3 & 5 Bond St., N. Y.

TO MEDICAL ADVERTISERS.

# THE NEW YORK MEDICAL JOURNAL

One of the ablest and best mediums to reach the Medical Profession. A weekly review of medicine.

EDITED BY FRANK P. FOSTER, M. D.

Physician for Diseases of Women to the Out Patient Department of the New York Hospital;  
Fellow of the New York Obstetrical Society, etc., etc.

D. APPLETON & Co., PUBLISHERS.

The JOURNAL circulates in every State in the Union, and is the organ of the best thought of the Profession, its list of contributors embracing the leading minds in all departments of medicine. The Medical Profession of the United States have universally endorsed it as one of the very best medical periodicals published in the world. The same testimony is given by the leading medical professors and publications of the old world. It is also recognized by our own Government, being the official organ of the Medical Department of the Army and Navy of the United States. It therefore becomes one of the very best medium for advertising all articles pertaining to the Medical Profession, and in no better way can advertisements be placed before all those interested in medical practice. Our rates are as low as consistent with circulation. Correspondence solicited, and all information furnished.

Address HENRY W. QUIN, Advertising Department D. APPLETON & Co., 1, 3 & 5 Bond St., N. Y.

## The Pipestone Republican

PIPESTONE, MINNESOTA.

O. T. & I. M. LETCHER, PROPRIETORS. J. H. LETCHER, Editor.

A clean, newsy, wide-awake, 8-page, 48-column, local and family newspaper, with a large and rapidly increasing circulation. Sample copies free. Advertising rates made known on application.

PIPESTONE CITY.—Pipestone, the gem that sparkles in the center of the magnificent farming lands of Pipestone County, is a live western town where already three railroads discharge their animate and inanimate freight, and where enterprise and intelligence are untiringly at work erecting and building a city. Cosmopolitan, for the reason that the best specimens of every nation and every state find their residence here or in the rich country tributary.

STONE QUARRIES.—The finest quality of building stone, easily dressed and making a beautiful appearance, is found in inexhaustible quantities. The famous Indian pipestone quarries, the only stone of the kind found in the world, are located here. The tourist will find here one of the most interesting spots on the continent, made famous by Longfellow's poem, "Hiawatha."

### The Daily

## National Hotel Reporter

78 AND 78 FIFTH AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILL.

F. W. RICE, Editor and Publisher.

Official organ of the Hotel Men's Mutual Benefit Association of the United States.

On file constantly in 1,200 hotels.

Distributed daily on the principal passenger trains entering Chicago.

Publishes all the Hotel News.

Recognized by hotel men everywhere as the leading paper of its class. Especially valuable as an advertising medium for wholesale merchants and all dealers who have business with hotels. Contains daily a full list of arrivals at leading Chicago hotels. A successful newspaper, firmly established, and in advance of all competitors.

## The Fort Myers Press

FORT MYERS, FLORIDA.

S. C. CLEVELAND, Editor and Proprietor.

A paper in its first year, published far south of any other on the peninsula of Florida.

People wishing to learn something of the only tropical portion of Florida, will do well to subscribe for it.

Those seeking homes in Florida for climatic reasons, or for the culture of tropical fruits, will find it an invaluable guide.

There is no other portion of Florida that so fully meets the best conditions sought by Florida settlers, and THE FORT MYERS PRESS is the paper they need to take.

Price \$2.00 a year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Dakota Blizzard

CASSELTON, CASS COUNTY, DAKOTA.

H. P. UFFORD, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Saturday.

The leading country newspaper of North Dakota.

Largest circulation of any paper outside of Fargo.

Ten lines, Fifty cents a month.

Subscription, \$1.00 per year.

Best advertising medium in Cass County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Keyser Tribune

KEYSER, WEST VIRGINIA.

A. V. DOUGLASS & BRO., Editors and Proprietors.

Subscription, \$1.50 a year.

One of the most popular newspapers in West Virginia, with large and rapidly increasing circulation.

Send for terms.

## The Boerne Advance

BOERNE, TEXAS.

A. G. VOGT, Proprietor.

A Newspaper Published for the People of Western Texas.

CIRCULATION 800 AND RAPIDLY INCREASING.

Terms: \$2.00 per year in advance.

The only paper that takes all kinds of goods for advertising. No money taken. Live and let live.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Valkyrien

The oldest Scandinavian Newspaper on the Pacific Coast.

Published once a week by

W. S. KREUTZMANN, Proprietor.

Subscription, \$2.25 per year

OFFICE: 536 Clay Street, (P. O. Box 2,529.)

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

THE VALKYRIEN is the oldest Scandinavian newspaper published west of the Rocky Mountains.

As an advertising medium it is unexcelled.

All letters should be addressed to VALKYRIEN, 536 Clay Street, or P. O. Box, 2,529, San Francisco, California.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## New York Mercantile Journal AND MERCHANTS', MANUFACTURERS' AND BANKERS' LEDGER.

Published weekly (Saturday Morning) at 182 Front St., (Burling Slip) NEW YORK, P. O. Box 1919. Established 1863.

Largest bona fide circulation of any Trade paper published in the United States.

Subscription price, in advance, \$4 per year, including a valuable premium book.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL gives the most extensive and accurate Price-Lists and Market Reviews ever published in the United States. It is strictly neutral in politics, but independent in its criticisms on all matters affecting the Commercial and Financial interests of the nation. Prices are carefully revised weekly, making the JOURNAL almost indispensable to all dealers in Dry Goods, Drugs, Paints, Oils, Groceries, Country Produce, Hardware, Iron, Steel, Tin, Metals, Furs, Skins, Wools, Hides, Leather, etc. It is devoted to the interests of bona fide Merchants and Manufacturers, and at all times refuses the use of its columns to advertising goods of a questionable character. Advertisers will find it a valuable medium. Advertising patronage solicited.

C. H. ELLSWORTH.

A. C. HARMON.

## The Ripon Commonwealth

RIPON, WISCONSIN.

ELLSWORTH & HARMON.

Established 1864.

Official City Paper. Published every Friday.

Oldest and leading paper in Ripon. Extended circulation throughout the State. No better advertising medium in this section. Rates furnished upon application.

# THE AMERICAN WOODWORKER

AND

## SAW AND PLANING MILL JOURNAL

Devoted to the wood-working industries of the United States. Circulated in the United States, Canada, South America and Europe. JAMES NOLAN, Publisher and Proprietor, SCRANTON, PENNA.

IN THE ROWDY WEST.

## THE PEORIA DAILY FREEMAN THE PEORIA WEEKLY FREEMAN

STAND AT THE HEAD OF THE WESTERN PRESS.

Write for sample copies and estimates. Courteous and fair dealing is our motto.

FREEMAN CO., Incorporated. Capital Stock, \$21,000.

J. A. MONGER, Editor.

PEORIA, ILLINOIS.

ESTABLISHED IN 1866.

## THE NORTHWESTERN CHRONICLE

Published at 42 East Third Street,

ST. PAUL, MINN.

THE OFFICIAL CATHOLIC ORGAN OF THE DIOCESE OF ST. PAUL.

Subscription, \$2.20 a year. Circulates throughout Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska, Dakota and all over the Northwest. Has the largest circulation of any Northwestern weekly paper.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE BEAR LAKE DEMOCRAT

PARIS, IDAHO TERRITORY.

JAMES H. WALLIS, Publisher.

Published Every Friday. Subscription, Three Dollars per year.

THE DEMOCRAT is one of the leading newspapers of Idaho; has a large circulation in Idaho, Utah, Arizona and Wyoming.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM IT IS UNEQUALED.

ADVERTISING RATES VERY LOW, AND MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION.

All advertisements sent to this office, not accompanied with instructions, will be inserted till forbid, and charged accordingly.

## EVENING CHRONICLE

Published every evening except Sunday.

OFFICE: 23 BANK PLACE.

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

SAGENDORPH AND COMPANY, PROPRIETORS. M. SAGENDORPH, BUSINESS MANAGER.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE CITY.

Terms of subscription: One year, \$6.00; Single copy, 5 cents. Liberal arrangements made with advertisers.

Being the official journal it has a large and steadily increasing circulation, and is one of the best advertising mediums in New Orleans.

Established in 1872.

## EASTERN VIRGINIAN

"One of the best weeklies in the country."—*Baltimore Sun*.

The leading paper on the Eastern Shore of Virginia, and the recognized organ of the educated and industrial classes.

Published every SATURDAY at ONANCOCK, VIRGINIA.

By THE ONANCOCK PUBLISHING COMPANY.

FRANK PIERCE BRENT, Editor.

Size 26x40. Subscription, \$1.00. Circulation, 1,200.

Onancock, on the Chesapeake, is the largest town on the Eastern Shore of Virginia, of which it is the educational and commercial center. Accomack, with a population of 80,000, is one of the largest and most prosperous counties in Virginia. Immense trucking and shipping interests, with daily steamers to Baltimore, cars to Norfolk, Philadelphia, New York and Boston, and sailing vessels to Washington, making the trade the most valuable in Virginia.

**Clinton County Wochenblatt**

LYONS, IOWA.

GREISEN &amp; PETERSEN, Publishers.

The popular German Weekly of Clinton County.

Circulation, 800.

As a German family newspaper it has no equal in Clinton County, and as an advertising medium unrivaled. Advertising rates moderate.

**The Cherryvale Bulletin**

CHERRYVALE, KANSAS.

E. W. LYON &amp; CO., Editors and Publishers.

Published every Saturday morning.

A large, eight-page, fifty-six column paper, devoted to the welfare of the County and State. Is located in a town of 3,500 inhabitants, and has the largest circulation of any paper in the County. Rates very reasonable.

**The Park River Gazette**

PARK RIVER, DAKOTA.

W. D. BATES, Editor and Proprietor.

The GAZETTE is published in a progressive and prosperous community, whose wealth and population is continually increasing. An advertisement running in it will grow more valuable with each issue of the paper. Correspondence solicited.

**The Jameson Reporter**

JAMESON, MISSOURI.

M. F. STIPES, Editor and Proprietor.

A large, bright and interesting paper containing news, both local and general. The REPORTER can well boast of a splendid and continually increasing circulation and being the only paper published in Jameson. Advertisers who wish to reach the people of this prosperous and wealthy vicinity, should not fail to give it a trial. Advertising rates very reasonable.

**The Monon Dispatch**

MONON, INDIANA.

CHARLES S. DOWNING &amp; CO., Publishers.

\$1 50 a year, strictly in advance.

Published every Friday. Circulation, 500.

A weekly newspaper, independent religiously, socially and politically. Principally devoted to local interests. The enemy of every public wrong, and the friend of all. Advertising rates made known on application.

**The Freewill Baptist**

HARRIS, OHIO.

THOMAS E. PEDEN, Publisher.

Published the first of every month.

Terms, 50 cents a year.

Organ of the Freewill Baptists of the Central Western States. Limited space devoted to advertisements suitable to a paper of its class.

**Canebrake News**

UNIONTOWN, ALABAMA.

JAS. BARR, Proprietor.

Terms, \$1 50 a year, in advance.

The latest and most reliable local and State news in every issue.

To advertisers: Send in your orders—you will receive good returns for your expenditure.

**The True Citizen**

JASPER, WALKER COUNTY, ALABAMA.

GUNTER &amp; GUNTER, Proprietors.

Published Weekly. Terms, \$1.00 per year.

Is a staunch and reliable Democratic newspaper, fearlessly and aggressively advocating the cardinal, living principles of the straight-out Democracy. An excellent and reliable advertising medium.

**The Hancock Mining Herald**

HANCOCK, MICHIGAN.

R. H. SHIELDS, Editor. T. J. PRINCE, Publisher.

Terms, \$2.00 a year, in advance.

Published in the Great Copper Region of Lake Superior and circulates throughout the entire copper country. It is the newest, cheapest and best newspaper published in the copper country, and is the best advertising medium. Advertising rates furnished on application.

**The Manchester Times**

MANCHESTER, DAKOTA.

L. L. BANCROFT, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, \$1 50 per year.

Issued every Monday. Circulation is very extensive.

As an advertising medium it is unequalled.

Send for rates. Try it.

**The Madison Sentinel**

MADISON, DAKOTA.

WHALEN BROS., Publishers and Proprietors.

Published every Friday.

Pioneer Newspaper of Lake County, Dakota.

Largest circulation and best advertising medium of any paper in this section of Dakota.

**The Ponca Advocate**

PONCA, NEBRASKA.

RUSH &amp; LEEDOM, Publishers.

Issued Weekly. \$3.00 per year. Circulation, 700.

Devoted to the best interests of Nebraska. The only Democratic paper in Northeast Nebraska. The popular and leading journal of its district. It has an extensive circulation, and is unequalled among the weeklies of the State as an advertising medium.

**Necedah Republican**

NECEDAH, WISCONSIN.

C. M. HUTCHINSON, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday. \$1 50 a year, in advance.

Published in the interests of Juneau County. Has attained a large circulation. Good advertising medium. Rates reasonable. Orders solicited.

Established 1835.

**The Owego Times**

OWEGO, TIOGA COUNTY, NEW YORK.

WM. SMYTH &amp; SON, Editors and Proprietors.

\$2 00 a year. Issued Thursday. Republican in politics.

Has the largest circulation of any paper published in Tioga County, New York, and is consequently the best medium for advertising.

**The Herald**

TINA, CARROLL COUNTY, MISSOURI.

J. L. BROWN, Editor and Publisher.

The only paper published at Tina, a new town started in 1884, which now has over 500 population and a magnificent fully developed country to back it. The HERALD's circulation is large and increasing rapidly. No snides need apply for advertising rates.

**The Record**

MULVANE, SUMNER COUNTY, KANSAS.

G. L. REED, Publisher and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday. \$1 50 a year, in advance.

An independent journal. Devoted to the interests of Mulvane and vicinity. Excellent advertising medium, as it reaches a large and prosperous class of people by whom it is read and appreciated. Rates on application.

# COUNCIL BLUFFS HERALD

COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY THE HERALD PRINTING CO.

The rapidly increasing importance of Council Bluffs as a business center, and the large circulation attained by the HERALD, render it well worthy the attention of advertisers.

ADVERTISING RATES WILL BE MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION.

Address all business communications to

**HERALD PRINTING CO., Council Bluffs, Iowa.**

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

# THE MORNING STAR

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

CATHOLIC PUBLICATION COMPANY, Publishers.

G. T. McCUNE, General Manager.

Established February 9th, 1868. Issued Saturdays.

AS IT IS THE ONLY CATHOLIC PAPER IN THE SOUTH PUBLISHED IN ENGLISH,

An advertisement in its columns will be brought to the notice of many hitherto unsolicited.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE RAILROADER

TOLEDO, OHIO.

W. R. LEFLET, Publisher.

Monthly, Twenty-four to Thirty-two large pages.

The only paper in America devoted to the interests of Railroad Employees, from General Manager down.

Circulates throughout the United States, Mexico and Canada. It offers to advertisers the only medium through which the great army of men who practically operate our railroads can be reached. The largest circulation of any railroad journal published in the world, and its circulation is increasing with unprecedented rapidity.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# THE LAFAYETTE JOURNAL

Daily and Weekly.

LAFAYETTE, INDIANA.

FRAZER & McCLURE, Proprietors.

THE JOURNAL is the oldest morning daily in Indiana. The only morning daily in the Ninth Congressional District. The largest circulation of any daily in Northern Indiana.

THE JOURNAL is the best advertising medium of any paper in Northern Indiana, not only having a larger circulation among the best people of Lafayette, but reaching the best people in fifty or more surrounding towns.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL has a larger circulation in Tippecanoe and surrounding counties than any other paper, and for advertisers who wish to reach an intelligent, energetic and prosperous farming community, no other paper can offer superior inducements.

Lafayette is a city of 25,000 inhabitants, enjoys all the modern conveniences, has gas, water works, street railroad, electric light, four railroads and large manufacturing interests.

Tippecanoe County is a rich agricultural county of 50,000 inhabitants and will compare favorably in energy and wealth with any county in the State.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## Ellis County Democrat

Published every Saturday at

HAYS CITY, KANSAS.

HARRY FREESE, Publisher.

Has the largest circulation of either of the County papers.

The community is composed of successful farmers and wealthy stockmen.

On account of "boom" in our county this year a complete new outfit was put in the office.

Only paper in the county patronized by the eastern advertising agents and large advertisers.

Send for sample, it speaks for itself. Terms liberal.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Salt Lake Tribune

The Great Inter-Continental Daily.

Published at the

CAPITAL OF UTAH, SALT LAKE CITY

Two Editions—Daily and Weekly.

The oldest, largest, most influential and widely circulated journal published in the Rocky Mountains.

It has a circulation exceeding that of any other paper published between Chicago and San Francisco.

Advertising rates very reasonable, and will be furnished on application.

Sample copies furnished free.

Address THE TRIBUNE, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Pacific Pilote

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

F. G. GERHARD, Publisher.

WEEKLY.

Established 1880.

Best advertising medium in the German language on the Pacific Coast on account of its fearless, independent, reading matter.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Colorado Live Stock Record

DENVER, COLORADO.

Devoted to the grazing and agricultural interests of the great West.

Issued every Saturday.

Contains full reports of transactions in cattle, sheep, horses, etc., and items of interest concerning the farm, the garden, the orchard, the household.

Circulates among the farmers, stockmen, breeders and graziers, and the industrial classes generally.

Subscription price, \$2.00 per year.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

Address, COLORADO LIVE-STOCK RECORD,  
DENVER, COLORADO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Lincoln Freie Presse

LINCOLN, NEBRASKA.

GOTTFRIED I. BLUEHDORN, Editor.

One of the largest German weeklies published at Lincoln, and unrivaled as an advertising medium. Its circulation is unlimited among the German residents of this and adjoining states. Advertisers will see the benefit of using its columns for advertising purposes.

Its subscription price is only \$2.00 per annum, placing it within the reach of all.

Subscribe for it and send in your advertisements at once. Satisfactory results guaranteed.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Howell Chronicle

Published every Friday at

HOWELL, DAKOTA.

J. D. ROGERS, Editor and Proprietor

Devoted to the interests of Howell and the northern part of Hand County generally.

Its subscribers comprise all classes in all parts of the county, and advertisers desiring the trade of this section should patronize its columns.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

Rates moderate.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Trumpet

Published at

MCCOOK, RED WILLOW COUNTY, NEBRASKA.

DAVIS & ISRAEL, Proprietors.

J. P. ISRAEL, Editor.

The official city and county paper.

Has the largest circulation of any paper published in the county.

An independent journal devoted to the best interest of the town of McCook, and Red Willow and adjacent counties.

Published every Thursday, at \$1.50 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Rube Playford's Astonisher and Paralyzer

CARBONDALE, KANSAS.

R. F. PLAYFORD, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Saturday.

A large, clean, four-page, thirty-two column paper, devoted to the best interests of Carbondale and the surrounding country. Carbondale is situated on the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad, in a splendid farming country, and contains 1,800 inhabitants. The paper has a very large and rapidly increasing circulation, not only in the county but throughout the State. Advertisers should not fail to give it a trial, as the result will speak for itself. Rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1839.

THE  
**AMERICAN CULTIVATOR**  
 BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

A WEEKLY ILLUSTRATED JOURNAL FOR THE FARM AND THE HOME.

**Average Circulation upwards of 33,000 Weekly.**

The best Advertising Medium in America. Patronized by all shrewd and experienced advertisers. Gives immediate returns for cash outlays. In the 48th year of continuous and successful publication. Has the esteem, respect and confidence of its patrons.

**IS READ WEEKLY BY 250,000 PEOPLE.**

ADVERTISING RATES LOW IN PROPORTION TO CIRCULATION.

SOLICITS CORRESPONDENCE AND SENDS SPECIMENS FREE.

ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS TO

GEO. B. JAMES, PUBLISHER, 259 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

THE  
**HOUSEHOLD COMPANION**

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY MAGAZINE FOR THE HOME CIRCLE

**Average Circulation, 13,000 Copies.**

Specially Devoted to Music, Fashions and Styles; Household Topics, Domestic Hints, Poetry and Current Literature; also Horticultural Matters.

**HANDSOME COLORED COVERS.**

Circulates in twenty-eight different States. One of the most Popular Monthlies in America. Advertising rates low, in proportion to circulation. The best medium for introducing Household Goods.

Specimen copies sent free to advertisers on application to

GEO. B. JAMES, PUBLISHER, No. 259 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

**Courier du New-Hampshire**

MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

P. C. CHATEL, Proprietor.

The only French newspaper published in the State.

Issued Weekly. Terms, \$1.00 per year.

Has the most extensive circulation of any French paper in the New England States, in each of which it reaches thoroughly the French-speaking population. It is in all its appointments first-class, and as an advertising medium is unrivaled.

Advertise in LE COURRIER. Send for our rates before placing your advertising elsewhere. Try an experimental advertisement and test the merits of the paper yourself.

**Auburn Champion**

NORTH AUBURN, NEB.

BOYD &amp; CURRIE, Proprietors.

A nine-column Independent Republican Newspaper.

Advertising rates made known on application

**The Hastings Independent**

HASTINGS, IOWA.

C. I. SPERE, Editor and Publisher.

Only paper published at Hastings. Circulation immense and constantly increasing. Advertisers remember this.

**The Spencer Courier**

TAYLORSVILLE, KY.

J. W. CRUTCHER, Editor and Publisher.

Established 1870. Democratic. 4 pages, 8 columns, 25x40. Terms, \$1.50. Advertising: 1 col., 1 year, \$75.00.

**Cedar Rapids Era**

CEDAR RAPIDS, NEBRASKA.

L. H. WARNER, Editor and Proprietor.

Republican. Only paper in Cedar Rapids. Largest circulation of any paper in Boone Co., Nebraska.

**BISMARCK EVENING JOURNAL**, 6 col. folio**SATURDAY EVENING JOURNAL**, 6 col. quarto

BISMARCK, DAKOTA.

Advertising rates, Weekly or Daily, \$1.50 per month per square of 12 lines Nonpareil; in both, \$2.50.

**GREENFIELD WEEKLY ARGUS**

GREENFIELD, ILLINOIS.

VICTOR H. HAVEN, Editor and Manager.

Weekly. Established 1875, and has had a constantly increasing circulation ever since. Republican in politics, and endeavors to make people mad or glad every issue.

**REPUBLIKANER VON BERKS**

READING, PENNA.

DANIEL MILLER, Editor and Proprietor.

The only German Republican paper in Berks County. Largest circulation of any German weekly in the County, with one exception.

**EASTERN ILLINOIS REGISTER**

PAXTON, ILL. J. C. DUNHAM, Editor and Pub.

Established 1875. The only INDEPENDENT conservative paper in the county of Ford which has six Republican papers with a small Republican majority vote. It has a healthy growing circulation especially among farmers.

**BLOOMSBURG JOURNAL**

BLOOMSBURG, PENNA. G. A. POTTER, Editor.

Terms, \$1.25 per year. The cheapest and best paper in Columbia County. Devoted to Temperance, Religion, Literature, etc. Its circulation is largely among the better class, and therefore an excellent advertising medium.

**LA REVUE CANADIENNE**

Publication litteraire Canadienne.

Mensuelle, de 70 pages par No.

Publiee a Montreal, Canada.

Par FREUDERCAST &amp; CIE.

Prix d'abonnement \$2.50 par an.

**STORY COUNTY WATCHMAN, NEVADA,**

IOWA. V. A. BALLOU, Editor and Prop. Estab. 1874. Pop. of Co., 17,511. Official paper. County seat. Only opposition paper, and has the largest circulation as the result. High reputation for local matters and independence. To make money advertise in the WATCHMAN.

**CHEHALIS VALLEY VIDETTE, MONTE-**

SANO, CHEHALIS CO., WASHINGTON TERRITORY. H. W. BESSAC, Prop. Every Friday. Republican. 4 pages. \$2.50 a year, in advance. The only paper in the county. Best advertising medium in Western Washington. Advertising rates sent on application

**Kansas Sun and Globe**

KANSAS CITY, KANSAS.

O. T. ANGELL, Publisher. DAVID ECCLES, Editor.

Published every Thursday.

A weekly paper devoted to the Interest of the People vs. Monopoly and Tyranny.

**Emmons County Record**

WILLIAMSPORT, DAKOTA.

D. R. STREETER, Publisher.

Official paper of the county. Published at the county seat, on the surveyed lines of two railroads, but 40 miles from the capital of Dakota, and is rapidly increasing in population. Its circulation is large and very rapidly increasing. Emmons is the banner county in the matter of English-speaking and reading people of the young counties of North Dakota. Pioneer paper in Emmons.

Established 1877.

**Ocean County Democrat**

TOMS RIVER, NEW JERSEY.

Published at County seat. Official paper of the County. Send for specimen copy of paper.

**Valley Springs Enterprise**

VALLEY SPRINGS, DAKOTA.

THOMAS J. MARTIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Saturday.

Terms, \$1.50 a year. Politics, Republican.

**Winchester Standard**

WINCHESTER, ILLINOIS.

GEORGE H. PALMER &amp; SON, Proprietors.

Weekly circulation, 800. Largest circulation and best advertising medium in Scott County.

**The Ord Democrat**

ORD, NEBRASKA.

PROVINS &amp; McDONOUGH, Publishers and Proprietors. Published Fridays. Circulation, 1,000. Only Democratic paper between the Platte River and the Black Hills.

**MICHIGAN SCHOOL MODERATOR**

LANSING, MICHIGAN.

HENRY R. PATTENGILL, Publisher.

A twenty-four page bi-weekly. Sixteen pages of solid reading matter. The most practical Teachers' Journal in the Northwest. \$1.50 a year. Send for sample copy.

**HANNIBAL MORNING JOURNAL**

124 South Main Street, HANNIBAL, MISSOURI.

Daily and Weekly.

Official paper of the city. Only morning paper in Northeast Missouri. Leading paper and best advertising medium in county. Sunday and weekly editions illustrated.

**THE TEMPLETON RECORDER**

Devoted to local farming and manufacturing interests. Subscription, \$1.50 per annum, in advance. Publication office, BALDWINVILLE, MASS. (Templeton). J. W. COOLIDGE, Local Manager. Business office, ATHOL, MASS. R. W. WATERMAN & Co., Editors and Proprietors.

**BELMOND HERALD**

BELMOND, WRIGHT CO., IOWA.

SILAS A. KEELER, Editor and Proprietor.

Official paper of the County.

Weekly circulation, 800. \$1.50 per year. Population of County, 10,000; population of town, 900.

**APPLETON CRESCENT**

APPLETON, WIS. RYAN & BRO., Publishers. Established thirty-two years. Best manufacturing city in Wisconsin. Some say it is a mean paper, but everybody reads it, and its columns are always sought for by shrewd advertisers—therefore, who cares.

**RECORD AND GAZETTE, POCOMOKE CITY** (pop. 2,000), WORCESTER CO., MD. MELVIN & CLARKE, Publishers and Props. Independent weekly. Largest circulation in the county, lower Maryland and Virginia Peninsula. One inch, 10 lines, 1 mo. \$2; 3 mos. \$5; 1 year, \$12. Reference, Bradstreet Com. Agency.

**CHERRYTREE RECORD, CHERRYTREE,**

GRANT P. O., INDIANA CO., PA. WILL H. BAKER, Editor and Prop. Issued weekly. \$1.50 in advance. A non-political journal devoted to the local interests of Indiana, Cambria and Clearfield Counties, and the lumbering interests along the West Branch of the Susquehanna

**THE SENTINEL, HAROLD, HUGHES CO., DAK.**

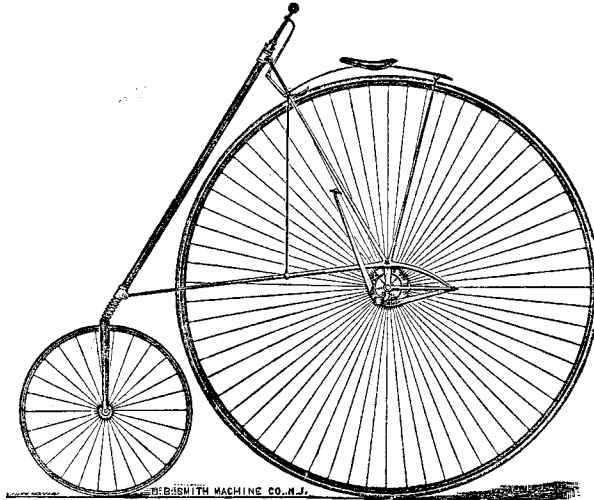
SENTINEL PUBLISHING CO., Pubs. Published Thursdays. Democratic. \$2.00 a year. 8 pages. Devoted to the local interest of its county and vicinity. Large subscription list and its circulation is rapidly increasing. Excellent advertising medium. Rates on application.



# THE MECHANIC

SMITHVILLE, BURLINGTON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO MECHANICS, SCIENCE AND LITERATURE.



H. B. SMITH MACHINE CO.

Smithville, Burlington County, New Jersey.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Contains illustrations of late inventions and descriptions of H. B. Smith's celebrated wood-working machinery.

THE MECHANIC is also the accepted organ for the American Star Bicycle.

A practical roadster, safe from headers or other dangerous falls.

The means of propulsion insure a continuous motion without dead centers, a requisite condition for both speed and power.

The new flat-seated tires are a great improvement, and the new square grooved rim forms a wheel that will not buckle.

A "Reformed Crank Rider" says: "In strength, safety, control, driving leverage, ease of motion, and coasting, the Star leads all Bicycles; while its positive action, quickness in steering and economy in pedaling are excluded from any other similar vehicle."

The workmanship and entire practicability of each and every machine are fully guaranteed.

For further particulars address

# THE UNIVERSITY

SUCCESSOR TO

# THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

DEVOTED TO GENERAL LITERATURE AND TO THE DISCUSSION OF POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS.

Offers to its readers the best thought on all topics of interest, one of the best corps of Contributors in the country, charming tales and poems, reliable and instructive editorials, the brightest comments and critiques, entertaining letters from abroad, the breeziest paragraphs and pungencies, the news of the day in epitome.

It is the popular magazine with intelligent people. The most enterprising Weekly in the United States. It is fearless untrammelled and independent. Conservative in good things, it is liberal and progressive, interesting to every member of the family. It is the cheapest magazine of its character in the world. It enjoys the patronage of the best people. It comes fifty-two times a year.

Subscription price, in advance, \$2.50. Special rates unprecedentedly liberal to Clubs, Literary Societies, Reading Rooms and Churches.

Among its contributors are found the names of Hon. James G. Blaine, Gail Hamilton, Francis Ekin Allison, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, C. Caverno, Frances Power Cobbe, President D. S. Gregory, Hon. George W. Julian, Edith Thomas, A. Reeves Jackson, A. M., M. D., Oliver Johnson, President John Bascom, Prof. Elisha Gray, Rev. Brooke Hereford, Anna Farwell, Prof. L. F. Griffin, Augusta Larned, and a large number of other distinguished writers.

THE UNIVERSITY CO., CHAS. D. KERR, MANAGER, 135 WABASH AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILL.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## The St. Joseph Volksblatt

DAILY AND WEEKLY GERMAN NEWSPAPER.  
PUBLISHED BY THE VOLKSBLATT COMPANY.  
ST. JOSEPH, MO.

The organ of the Germans of the Missouri Valley. Has the largest circulation of any German paper west of St. Louis and Chicago. Advertisements in this paper reach the German population of Missouri, Kansas, Iowa, and Nebraska. It also has a large circulation in Colorado and other Western States and Territories. The circulation of the VOLKSBLATT has increased lately to such proportions that it became necessary to build a large house of its own, with steam arrangements for the presses, and all other modern appliances for newspaper printing. Circulation; Daily, 750. Weekly, 3,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Missouri Independent

FAYETTE, MISSOURI.  
ISAAC N. HOUCK, Publisher

Issued every Friday.

Terms of subscription, \$1.50 per year.

Has a large circulation in Fayette and the rich farming district surrounding it.

Fayette is improving faster and is erecting more costly buildings than any town in North Missouri. The county is rapidly filling up with substantial farmers from other States. Two fine colleges here, male and female. All new comers take the INDEPENDENT, which fact alone makes it a useful advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Clyde Democrat

CLYDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEW YORK.  
W. E. CHURCHILL, Publisher.

A Democratic weekly paper.

Devoted to making its editor rich and the people happy. Says what it pleases and consequently tells the truth.

It is published every Saturday morning, and is the only Democratic paper published in the First Assembly District of Wayne County.

Terms, \$1.50 a year, in advance.

All kinds of Book and Job Printing.

Sworn circulation 1,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

DAKOTA! DAKOTA!

## The Courier

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

WATERTOWN, CODINGTON COUNTY, DAKOTA.

CHURCH & BRANN, Editors and Proprietors.

Official paper of City and County. Circulation 1,000. Weekly edition contains 56 columns; form, seven-column quarto, cut and pasted.

Codington County has a population of 8,000, and growing rapidly. Watertown has five railroads, and is the trade center for a large district.

The COURIER reaches three-fourths of the families of the country tributary.

Foreign advertisements solicited at fair rates.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Indianapolis Herald

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA.

OCHILTREE & MILLER, Publishers.

Devoted to Art, Literature, News, Humor, Gossip, Drama and Opinion.

Published every Saturday, at \$2.00 a year.

Formerly *The Saturday Herald*.

Circulation, 8,500.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Millheim Journal

Published every Thursday at

MILLHEIM, PENNA.

R. A. BUMILLER, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

THE JOURNAL is a four-page, seven-column local newspaper, with steadily increasing circulation, full of news, and a very desirable advertising medium.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The New Era

RIPLEY, MISSISSIPPI.

THURMOND & HARRIS, Editors and Publishers.

Terms of subscription \$1.50 per annum.

Circulation 1,000 weekly.

Democratic in all things; neutral in nothing.

THE NEW ERA is young, but will allow that no country newspaper is more active, enterprising or progressive; has a rapidly growing circulation, and furnishes an excellent medium for advertisers over the whole of North Mississippi.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Athenian

ATHENS, TENNESSEE.

W. F. McCARRON, Editor and Proprietor.

An independent Republican newspaper.

Issued weekly.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

THE ATHENIAN is rapidly growing in circulation and meeting with general favor from its patrons. It is one of the liveliest and spiciest papers in East Tennessee, and has a large circulation in a thrifty and intelligent county.

Circulation 1,200 weekly, sworn to.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

# “AMERIKA”

DAILY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY  
GERMAN JOURNAL.

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

The “AMERIKA” is the **RECOGNIZED** and **ONLY** Daily Catholic German Journal in the **United States**, with a **guaranteed** larger circulation than **any other** German Journal of **any** class in the Western States. The special telegrams and communications of the “AMERIKA” from the headquarters of the Catholic hierarchy in all parts of the globe, together with sufficient capital (incorporated, \$300,000), able management and enterprise, have achieved a success unprecedented in the history of German newspapers of this country. The guaranteed circulation of the “AMERIKA” is as follows:

*Guaranteed Circulation:*

DAILY EDITION (Four pages),	-	-	9,700
SUNDAY “ (Sixteen pages),	-	-	14,300
WEEKLY “ (Ten pages),	-	-	39,182

**OFFICIAL FACTS.**

The “AMERICA” has paid in late years, **AND IS NOW PAYING, MORE POSTAGE** for its Daily, Sunday and Weekly editions than **ANY** daily or weekly German newspaper in St. Louis or the Mississippi Valley—all papers paying alike at the rate of two cents per pound. To this fact the records of the Post-Office Department will testify.

The Weekly edition circulates principally in the States of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Missouri, Wisconsin and Ohio.

*Objectionable Advertising matter not accepted.*

ADVERTISING RATES and specimen copies on application.

“AMERIKA,” 106 N. Third St., St. Louis, Mo.

### The Millersburg Sentinel

MILLERSBURG, DAUPHIN CO., PA.

FRANK S. BOWMAN, Editor and Proprietor.

An Independent Weekly Journal.

Terms, \$1.00 per year, in and out of the county.

First number issued June 27, 1884. Circulation increasing rapidly. Terms to advertisers moderate.

### The Dobbs' Ferry Record

DOBBS' FERRY, NEW YORK.

JOHN A. LANT, Editor and Publisher.

A large eight-page paper, containing news both local and general, representing the wealthiest town in Westchester County.

Editions are issued at Hastings-on-Hudson and Irvington.

Advertise in

### The Cherryville Analecta

CHERRYVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA.

ERWIN BROS., Publishers.

A six-column folio. Published in the center of a section noted for fertility of soil, and has good circulation among as intelligent a people as can be found in Western North Carolina. Established November 29, 1884, and is warmly received by all classes of people. Advertisers will consult their interest by giving our medium a trial.

### The Terre Haute Journal

TERRE HAUTE, INDIANA.

J. E. WOLFF, Publisher.

Published Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday morning. Subscription, \$5.00 per annum.

WEEKLY JOURNAL is published every Saturday morning. Subscription, \$1.00 per annum.

The JOURNAL is a first-class German newspaper, the most important and influential in its district, and is a most desirable advertising medium.

### The Weekly Bulletin

GAFFNEY CITY, SOUTH CAROLINA.

S. P. BRITTON, Proprietor.

Published every Wednesday.

Terms, \$1.00 a year.

Advertisers can rely upon getting the very best value at moderate rates, the BULLETIN being an excellent medium. Rates made known on application.

### Lansdale Democrat

LANSDALE, MONTGOMERY CO., PENNA.

LANSDALE DEMOCRAT PUBLISHING CO., Pubs.

Published every Friday.

Subscription, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

The DEMOCRAT is a live local paper, its circulation is rapidly increasing. Advertisers will find this paper the best medium for reaching the counties of Montgomery, Bucks and Chester. Send for rates.

### The Analecta

PITTSFIELD, NEW HAMPSHIRE.

O. H. A. CHAMBERLEN, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Saturdays at the ANALECTA PRINTING HOUSE.

Subscription, \$1.00 a year, in advance.

The ANALECTA brings greater profits to advertisers who cater to the country trade than any other sheet outside the cities.

Established in 1884, by present Proprietor.

### CONSTITUTION

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AT

WOODBURY, GLOUCESTER CO., NEW JERSEY.

A. S. BARBER, Editor and Proprietor.

A. S. BARBER, Jr., Associate Editor.

\$2.00 per year. Has a large circulation in every part of the county. Is the official journal, and the best advertising medium in South Jersey. Gloucester County is an improving agricultural section, with a number of flourishing towns, and lies near to Philadelphia.

Established 1879.

### Kansas Staats Anzeiger

ATCHISON, KANSAS.

JOHN HOENSCHIEDT, Publisher.

Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

Issued Thursdays. A German weekly, 8 pages. Largest circulation of any weekly in Kansas.

Unequaled advantages offered to advertisers.

### Lake County Examiner

LAKEVIEW, OREGON.

ALLEN & BEACH, Publishers.

The EXAMINER is pre-eminently the paper for the settler, as it publishes all land decisions in advance of any other paper in the State. Advertisers wishing to reach customers in Southeastern Oregon cannot do better than by advertising in the EXAMINER.

### The Port Hope Times

PORT HOPE, DURHAM CO., ONT.

J. B. TRAYES, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Thursdays. \$1 a year. One of the best weeklies in Ontario, its news and circulation being chiefly local.

### THE CANADIAN CRAFTSMAN

Issued monthly. \$1.50 a year. Devoted exclusively to Masonic matters. Its circulation extends through every Province of Canada, Newfoundland and the United States. As an advertising medium it has few rivals.

### Earnest Presbyterian

ALAMOSA, COLORADO.

GILCHRIST & SOMMERS, Editors and Publishers.

Monthly. Established 1882. Circulation, 2,000. Organ of the Presbyterian Churches of Colorado and New Mexico.

### EL ANCIANO

A Spanish Monthly. The Only Protestant religious journal for the Spanish-speaking people of the United States. It has some circulation in Chili and Bogota.

### The Bellaire Herald

BELLAIRE, BELMONT COUNTY, OHIO.

E. M. LOCKWOOD & CO., Editors and Proprietors.

Terms, \$1.00 per annum.

Only Democratic paper published in Bellaire, and already enjoys a large and rapidly growing subscription list, and is destined to become one of the leading papers of our times, as it has already taken front rank as a first-class Democratic local paper. Population of Belmont Co., 50,000. The HERALD is one of only two Democratic papers in the county. First-class advertising medium.

### The Weekly Echo

SOUTH SOLON, OHIO.

Published every Saturday by J. M. MILLER.

Terms of Subscription, yearly, in advance, \$1.50.

THE ECHO is the largest and best weekly paper published in the county, and is, in every respect, a first-class family journal.

Rates for advertising made known on application.

### St. Louis Jeweler

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

Subscription: \$1.00 a year; six months, 50 cents.

The brightest, newest and best jewelry journal in the United States.

The only jewelry journal circulated in the Great South-west. Advertisers note this fact.

Address, ST. LOUIS JEWELER, 618 N. 2d St., St. Louis, Mo.

### The News

GOSHEN, IND. THOS. A. STARR & BRO., Publishers.

Daily and Weekly. Eleventh year. Published in a manufacturing and prosperous agricultural region. Population of Goshen, 5,800; Elkhart Co., nearly 40,000. For the past year the average circulation of our daily has been nearly 800, and our weekly nearly 2,300, both bona fide, proof of which will be cheerfully furnished. We do not inflate our circulation to catch advertisers. The only Daily paper published in Goshen. The Weekly has the largest circulation of any newspaper in the county.

# THE TROY DAILY TELEGRAM

We would call your attention to the advantages offered by advertising in the TROY (N. Y.), DAILY TELEGRAM. The TROY DAILY TELEGRAM circulates largely among a purchasing class, and is read by those who will appreciate advertisements. It reaches a population of nearly 200,000, and circulates in Troy, West Troy, Port Schuyler, Albany, Lansingburgh, Cohoes, Waterford, Green Island, Greenbush, East Albany, Bath, Albia, Wynantskill, West Sandlake, Averill, Sandlake, Poestenkill, East Poestenkill, Millville, Brunswick, Snyder's Lake, Burden's Lake, Glass House, Cropseyville, Defreestville, Pittstown, Schenectady, Mechanicville, Ballston, Saratoga, Sandy Hill, Fort Edward, Glens Falls, Whitehall, Plattsburgh, Stillwater, Schuylerville, Melrose, Buskirks, Valley Falls, North Hoosick, Bennington, Hoosick, Hoosick Falls, Johnsonville, Schaghticoke, Eagle Bridge, Cambridge, South Cambridge, Middle Falls, Shushan, Salem, Greenwich, Pownal, Williamstown, North Pownal, North Adams, Adams, Pittsfield, Orange, Fitchburgh, Shelburne Falls, Athol, Gardner, Miller's Falls, Turner's Falls, Greenfield, Berlin, Petersburgh, Stephentown, Chatham, Lebanon Springs, Crescent, Niskayuna, Aqueduct, etc., along the lines of the Rensselaer and Saratoga, Troy and Boston, and Central and Hudson River Railroads; in all parts of Rensselaer, Washington and Saratoga counties; in Massachusetts, Western Vermont; and all outlying towns, villages and cities in this vicinity; and also has a large circulation by mail.

## THE TROY WEEKLY TELEGRAM

Circulation now places it in the front rank as a medium of reaching the purchasing public. It is to be found at every fireside, home, store, and hotel, in fact every place where weekly newspapers can be found in this vicinity.

We present its claims to those who desire such an advertising medium, in all sections of Northern and Eastern New York, and Western Vermont and Massachusetts.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

# NORRISTOWN HERALD

Daily and Weekly.

NORRISTOWN, PENNA.

MORGAN R. WILLS, Editor and Proprietor.

The Best Advertising mediums in Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.

THE HERALD AND FREE PRESS (Weekly, on Monday, \$2.00 a year, \$1.50 in advance) was established in 1799 and is the oldest and most widely read paper in the county. It circulates largely among the farmers, and numbers among its followers the best, most progressive and most liberal men of that class. In addition it covers the towns along the line of the Philadelphia & Reading, the Germantown & Norristown, the Penna., Schuylkill Valley, the North Penna., the Perkiomen and the Stony Creek Railroads. Republican in politics, progressive in spirit and reliable in all its departments, it recommends itself to judicious advertisers.

THE NORRISTOWN DAILY HERALD was established in 1869, and since that time has enjoyed ever increasing prosperity. It is the oldest daily and is now a large two-cent afternoon paper. It is the most reliable and wide read paper published in the county. Contains latest telegraphic dispatches, witty paragraphs, complete town and county local news, all notices of churches, lodges, societies, clubs and associations. Is served by carriers and delivered directly to the best homes in the town.

These two papers have larger bona fide circulation than any other papers published in Montgomery County, and the circulation is increasing constantly. Read by the class who buy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1873.

## Texas Volksbote

BRENHAM, TEXAS.

HENRY MULLER, Proprietor.

An 8-page German Weekly.

Subscription price, \$2.00 per annum.

Has an extended and steadily growing circulation in a number of counties largely settled by Germans—farmers, merchants and tradesmen.

A valuable advertising medium. Rates liberal.

Write for prices.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Sunday Ledger

DANVILLE, ILLINOIS.

THE LEDGER is the only Sunday paper published in Eastern Illinois. It has a large circulation by carrier in Danville, a city of 12,000 people, and by mail in Vermilion and surrounding counties in Illinois and Western Indiana. It is a six-column, eight-page paper, and gives attention to general and local news, to literature, music, stage, etc. As an advertising medium, THE LEDGER possesses advantages over all other papers published in its legitimate field. No advertisements suspicious in either matter or pay will be inserted. Address

THE SUNDAY LEDGER,  
DANVILLE, ILL.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Greenleaf Weekly Herald

GREENLEAF, KANSAS.

C. F. HOWE, Proprietor.

Issued on Friday.

A live, independent paper, devoted to the interests of the people.

Subscription price, \$1.50 per year.

Published in the center of, and circulating extensively in, a rich agricultural and stock-raising district. The HERALD, issuing 1,000 copies weekly to bona fide subscribers, is the best advertising medium in Washington County, and is the only paper circulated extensively in the Southern half of the County.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Hill City Reveille

HILL CITY, GRAHAM CO., KANSAS.

W. R. HILL, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Friday.

The REVEILLE is a first-class weekly journal, and the only Prohibition journal published in the South Solomon Valley.

Devoted to Local, County and State interests, entirely of home production; has a large circulation at home and throughout the State.

Business men who desire to reach this most important part of the country should patronize the columns of THE REVEILLE.

Rates furnished upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## Iowa County News

MILLERSBURG, IOWA.

Edited by A. STINSON, a practical farmer.

The only paper published in the South half of the County. Circulates extensively among well-to-do farmers and stockmen. No other paper published within 14 miles of its location, which is one of the richest farming locations of the State.

Established February, 1883.

## Lawrence Anzeiger

118 ESSEX STREET, LAWRENCE, MASS.

HUGO E. DICK, Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, \$1.00.

German Weekly Newspaper. 4 pages; size, 22x33. Largest circulation of any German newspaper in Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Maine and Connecticut.

Established 1884.

## The Mercury

WAHPETON, DAKOTA, AND BRECKINRIDGE, MINN.

Issued every Wednesday.

Republican in politics. Circulation now over 600.

For advertising rates address,

GREIG & GLASIER, WAHPETON, DAK.

## The Advocate

WOODSTOCK, ILL. G. D. SILLIMAN, Proprietor.

Issued every Saturday. Terms, \$1.25 a year.

Independent in politics, fearless in tone, unwavering in principle, it deserves a place in the home of every citizen of McHenry County. Correspondence solicited from each township. The ADVOCATE is a new paper, the necessity for which was caused by the rapid development of the district surrounding Woodstock. Rates reasonable.

Established 1848.

## Montgomery Ledger

ISSUED EVERY TUESDAY.

Established 1873.

## Daily Pottstown Ledger

ISSUED EVERY AFTERNOON EXCEPT SUNDAY.

The Weekly edition offers superior advantages to advertisers, and is one of the best advertising mediums in this section of country. The Daily has a good circulation. Advertising rates reasonable.

W. J. BINDER, Editor and Proprietor.

POTTSTOWN, PENNA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1870.

## Pacific Rural Press

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

DEWEY & CO., Publishers.

The Cleanest, Best and most Popular Weekly of the West

Subscription, \$3.00 per annum.

A large and thrifty circulation. Advertising rates low.

Send for sample copy.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Berrien Springs Era

BERRIEN SPRINGS, MICHIGAN.

FRED. McOMBER, Publisher.

Steam power. Published at the county-seat of Berrien County, in the center of the great fruit region of South-western Michigan, and circulates in every town in that part of the State. Our friends (and others, too) say that there isn't a better printed paper in the State, and we admit it ourselves. Job department not excelled anywhere outside of the large cities. No patent bowls.

## Havana Republican

HAVANA, NEW YORK.

BILGER & STOVER, Publishers.

Largest paper published in Schuyler County.

Book and Pamphlet work a specialty.

Estimates and prices furnished on application.

## The Texas Monitor

GALVESTON, TEXAS.

Published Weekly.

Only Catholic paper west of the Mississippi and South of St. Louis, and therefore a valuable advertising medium.

## The Journal

KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE.

RULE & MARFIELD, Publishers.

Daily and Weekly.

The JOURNAL is the leading Republican paper of East Tennessee, and really of the South. Its constituency is intelligent and well-to-do and widespread. The majority for Blaine in East Tennessee was 20,000. The senior editor of the JOURNAL was the associate of Parson Brownlow in the *Whig*, whose constituency is now reached by the JOURNAL—the *Whig* being no longer published.

## JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE AND AMERICAN STOCK BREEDER

PHIL CHEW, Proprietor, Nos. 9 and 11 North Eighth Street,  
ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

A Weekly Sixteen-page paper.

ESTABLISHED TWENTY YEARS.

Has a circulation of 41,600 copies among the best class of country and village people.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## CAIN CITY NEWS

CAIN CITY, ELLSWORTH COUNTY, KANSAS.

FRANK L. GAMBLE, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday. Circulation 600. Subscription rates, one year, \$1.00.

THE NEWS is an independent journal devoted to all business interests. Has an extensive circulation among bona-fide subscribers, and is unsurpassed as an advertising medium. Rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## IOWA TRIBUNE

BURLINGTON, IOWA.

J. WOHLWEND & SONS, Proprietors.

Issued Daily (Sundays excepted), and Weekly on Thursdays.

Daily, \$2.00; Weekly, \$2.00 per year.

The only German paper published in Northern Iowa, Northern Missouri, and Western Illinois, and having the largest circulation of any German paper in this part of the State, offers unequalled advantages to advertisers. Terms on application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## THE HERALD

HILLSBORO, OHIO.

Published every Saturday by the

HERALD PRINTING COMPANY.

THE HERALD now has a larger bona fide circulation than any other paper in the county. It gives local and general news, markets, stories and miscellany and the cream of the humorous press. Sample copies and advertising rates furnished on application. Advertising rates low.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## VESTERHEIMEN

SIOUX FALLS, DAKOTA.

Is the leading newspaper in the Scandinavian language published in Dakota.

As an advertising medium to reach the hundreds of thousands of Scandinavian people throughout the great Territory and the western portions of Minnesota, Iowa and Nebraska, it has not its equal.

THE ADVERTISING RATES ARE VERY REASONABLE.

## PRESTO

IS DEVOTED TO MUSIC, ART AND LITERATURE.

And persons interested in their advancement should subscribe for this, the only paper of its class published in the Northwest. PRESTO is independent and impartial, upholding and encouraging talent wherever found. The journal contains from 28 to 36 pages, with two to five pieces of choice music each month. \$1.50 per year; 6 months, 85c. The **Trade Edition of PRESTO** is devoted to the music trade of the Northwest. Giving, as it does, items of interest from the trade of this section it should be in the hands of every dealer. Terms, \$1.50 per annum. Communications for PRESTO may be addressed to DES MOINES, IOWA, or CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA. Subscriptions in Des Moines may be left at any of the music stores, and the magazine is for sale at all news stands, or at the office of PRESTO, with State Central Printing Company, Post-office Square, DES MOINES, IOWA.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

Established 1855.  
**Shiawasse County American**  
 OWOSSO, MICHIGAN.  
 GEO. W. OWEN, Publisher and Proprietor.  
 Published every Friday. Circulation over 1,000.

**Annapolis Spectator**  
 The only paper published at  
 ANNAPOLIS ROYAL, NOVA SCOTIA.  
 The best advertising medium in the Annapolis Valley.  
 Rates moderate and furnished on application.

**The Weekly Stalwart**  
 OMRO, WISCONSIN.  
 GEO. W. PEASLEE, Proprietor  
 It is one of the best advertising medium of Northern  
 Wisconsin. Terms reasonable.

**The Valley Echo**  
 RIVERSIDE, CALIFORNIA.  
 J. A. STUDAHECKER, Publisher.  
 The leading paper of Southern California. \$2.00 a year.  
 Circulation, 5,000. Advertising rates on application.

Established 1843.  
**Bee and Times**  
 RIPLEY, OHIO. J. C. NEWCOMB, Editor and Pub.  
 Issued Wednesdays. Republican. \$1.50 a year.  
 Four pages; size, 23x34. Oldest paper in the county.

**The Athenian**  
 ATHENS, TEXAS.  
 RUST & GRAFTON, Proprietors.  
 Official organ of Henderson Co. \$1.50 a year in advance.  
 Circulation, 600. Job printing neatly executed.

**The News**  
 SPENCER, IOWA. W. C. GILBREATH, Editor.  
 Issued every Thursday.  
 The oldest and largest paper published in Clay County.  
 Official paper of City and County.

**The News**  
 BERKELEY SPRINGS, W. VA.  
 The largest and only Democratic paper in the County.  
 It has a larger circulation than any other paper in Morgan  
 Co., and is therefore the best advertising medium.

**THE SOUTHWESTERN STOCKMAN**  
 WILCOX, COCHISE CO., ARIZONA.  
 H. M. WOODS & J. M. BRACEWELL, Proprietors.  
 A weekly paper published in the Great Sulphur Spring  
 Valley, and devoted exclusively to the cattle interests of  
 the Southwest. Circulation, 1,000. \$4.00 per annum.

**THE PHILIPSBURG JOURNAL**  
 PHILIPSBURG, PA. W. T. BAIR, Editor.  
 Issued every Friday. \$1.00 a year in advance. The  
 largest circulation of any paper published in the Clear-  
 field coal region. Advertisers should note this. Rates  
 reasonable. Estimates furnished on application.

**WEEKLY IBERVILLE SOUTH**  
 PLAQUEMINE, LA. WM. A. BRYAN, Publisher.  
 Published every Saturday. Democratic. All printed  
 at home, and the only paper in the parish. Official jour-  
 nal of the parish. Circulates in all the sugar parishes.  
 A 4-page 8 column paper. \$2.00 a year. Circulation, 600.

**THE MCKEAN DEMOCRAT**  
 SMITHPORT, PA. WILSON & CO., Publishers.  
 Issued every Friday. \$1.50 a year in advance.  
 An independent Democratic paper devoted to politics,  
 local and general news. Circulation steadily increasing.  
 Good advertising medium.

**PAMLICO ENTERPRISE**  
 STONEWALL, NORTH CAROLINA.  
 W. T. CAHO, Editor, Proprietor and Publisher.  
 One year in advance, \$1.50; 6 m s., 75 cts; 3 mos. 40 cts.  
 Issued every Friday. Advertisers will save money  
 by applying for our rates before advertising elsewhere.

**WAUKESHA FREEMAN**  
 WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN  
 YOUMANS & RANDALL, Proprietors.  
 Published every Thursday morning. \$1.50 per annum.  
 Official paper of the county. Regular circulation to  
 bona fide subscribers, 1,344. Advertising rates reasonable.

**TRIBUNE PUBLISHING CO., SOUTH BEND,**  
 IND. Publishers of the DAILY TRIBUNE, the oldest  
 daily in South Bend and the largest circulation. The  
 WEEKLY TRIBUNE, the people's paper with a county  
 circulation of 3,000. The SATURDAY TRIBUNE, the only  
 literary paper in South Bend. Circulation, 2,600.

**CLOVERDALE REVEILLE, CLOVERDALE,**  
 SONOMA CO., CAL. GEO. B. BAER, Editor and  
 Prop. Estab. 1878. Devotes its columns to the interests  
 of the locality in which it circulates. Its circulation ex-  
 tends largely through the prosperous Counties of Sono-  
 ma, Mendocino and Lake. Good advertising medium.

Official paper. Circulation, 2,100. Established 1848.  
**Auglaize County Democrat**  
 WPAKONETA, OHIO. The large size, good quality  
 and low price circulates the DEMOCRAT largely in this  
 strong Democratic county. Good advertising medium.

Established 1870.  
**Daily and Weekly Sentinel**  
 EUREKA, NEVADA. CASSIDY & SKILLMAN, Pubs.  
 Politics, Democratic. Circulation: Daily, 1,500; Weekly,  
 1,200. Published every day except Monday.

Established 1850. Thirty-fifth year.  
**The Boonville Enquirer**  
 BOONVILLE, INDIANA.  
 WM. SWINT, Editor and Proprietor.  
 Official city and county paper. Best advertising medium.

**The Blossburg Register**  
 BLOSSBURG, PA. GRAVES & CO., Proprietors.  
 One of the oldest and best papers in Tioga County.  
 The only paper printed in the Blossburg coal region.  
 Excellent advertising medium of good circulation.

**Staats Wochenblatt**  
 SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS.  
 ADOLPH WULFF, Proprietor and Editor.  
 Wednesdays. Large eight-page, seven-column paper.  
 Circulation, 2,200. Established 1878. Ind. Republican.

**The Mountain Echo**  
 SHICKSHINNY, PENNA.  
 Published in a growing town of 2,000 population, and the  
 only medium of reaching readers in Lower Luzerne,  
 a county with over 150,000 population.

**St. Mary's Star**  
 ST. MARY'S, KANSAS.  
 A. W. CHABIN, Editor and Publisher.  
 Only Democratic, Anti-Prohibition paper in Pottawato-  
 mie County. Circulation, 800.

**The Leader**  
 BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS.  
 Daily and Weekly.  
 Leading evening paper of Central Illinois, and only even-  
 ing paper in the State receiving Associated Press Reports.

Established 1863.  
**THE DAVIS COUNTY REPUBLICAN**  
 BLOOMFIELD, IOWA.  
 FORTUNE & WRIGHT, Publishers.  
 The largest and most prosperous newspaper in Davis  
 County, with a large and increasing circulation.

**THE ENTERPRISE AND APPEAL**  
 CUTHBERT, GEORGIA.  
 STANFORD & COOPER, Publishers.  
 Official organ of Randolph and Quitman Counties and  
 the city of Cuthbert. The only paper published in the  
 city or county. Circulation large. Rates reasonable.

**THE MONTICELLO NATIONAL**  
 MONTICELLO, WHITE CO., IND.  
 Every Saturday. Politics, Greenback. Circulation 1,000  
 Advertising rates: 1 col. one year, \$40.00; ½ col. one year,  
 \$25.00; ¼ col. one year, \$15.00. Legal ads. at legal rates.  
 Special rates for space for large advertisements.

**THE TEXAS NEW ERA**  
 LONGVIEW, TEXAS. E. S. TERRY, Proprietor.  
 Established 1871. Size, 26x40; 4 pages.  
 The New Era and Longview Surprise were consolidated  
 May 1st, 1885. Best paper; largest circulation; best ad-  
 vertising medium. Democratic in politics.

**THE BLOOMFIELD NEWS**  
 BLOOMFIELD, INDIANA. M. J. BECKETT, Editor.  
 Leading Republican paper of Greene Co. Has recently  
 been enlarged to 48 columns. Has doubled its circula-  
 tion in the last 60 days, and now has the largest in the  
 county. The best medium for advertisers.

**THE DAKOTA LETTER**  
 (Formerly WENTWORTH BOND.)  
 WENTWORTH, DAKOTA.  
 Estab. 1882. Official paper of Lake Co. 3-column folio,  
 \$1.50 per year. Circulation 200, and rapidly increasing.  
 Good advertising medium. One column, one year, \$100.

**WAYNE COUNTY PRESS, FAIRFIELD, ILL.**  
 D. W. BARKLEY, Publisher. The Press is now in  
 its 20th year under one management, and has built up a  
 circulation not equaled in Southern Illinois. Advertising  
 rates on application. Advertisers desiring to reach Illi-  
 nois readers cannot afford to leave the Press off their list.

**THE LAFAYETTE DISPATCH, LAFAYETTE,**  
 INDIANA. Established 1869. Weekly, \$1.50 a year.  
 Official paper of Tippecanoe Co. The only Democratic  
 paper, and the largest circulation in the County of Ti-  
 pecanoe and City of Lafayette. Only paper in Lafayette  
 giving advertisers access to at least one-half of the people.



ESTABLISHED IN 1839.

LEADING IN 1885.

# THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR AND DIXIE FARMER

(INCORPORATED.)

The recognized organ of Southern Agriculture and the Industrial progress of the South. The most reliable and popular Journal of its kind. Farmers everywhere endorse it. It goes to every portion of the South and Southwest. It is a first-class advertising medium.

A guaranteed general circulation in every Southern and Western State, **100,000** readers.

TERMS: One year in advance, postage paid, \$1.50; Single copy, 15 cents.

The **Southern Cultivator** is the oldest Agricultural Journal of the South. By recent purchases it now combines **THE SOUTHERN FARMERS' MONTHLY**, Savannah, Georgia, **THE DIXIE FARMER**, Atlanta, Georgia, **THE PLANTATION**, Montgomery, Alabama, **THE RURAL SUN**, Northville, Tennessee, and unites the patrons of these with its own large list of subscribers.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: First insertion 30 cents per line; 25 cents per line each subsequent insertion. Business notices, first insertion, 40 cents per line; 30 cents per line each subsequent insertion.

Advertisers are charged for the space occupied in solid Nonpareil measure. Twelve lines make one inch. Transient advertising must be prepaid. No advertisement inserted for less than \$1.00.

The above are net rates for all advertising less than \$100 in amount.

Address all orders for subscriptions and advertising to

THE CULTIVATOR COMPANY, ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY, June 9th, 1885.

SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR.—Dear Sirs:—We have been astonished at the wide range from which inquiries have come to us referring to advertisement of our "Blue Grass Sulkey Flow" in your journal. Letters have come to us from all the Southern States—from the Carolinas round to Texas. We could not have had a better proof of its circulation. Truly yours,  
THOMAS MEIKLE & CO.

BELTON, SOUTH CAROLINA, June 7th, 1885.

SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR, ATLANTA, GA.—Dear Sirs:—Enclosed please find copy which please insert in place of one now appearing. I can say that I do not believe that there is an advertising medium in the South that could accomplish the same results for its patrons in five insertions that the **CULTIVATOR** will in one. With many thanks for your kindness I am,  
Yours Truly,  
GEORGE T. BROWN.

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR:—Your paper has proven to be the best medium we ever used. We have had more business from it than from any five papers we have ever used.  
THE ATLANTA MACHINERY COMPANY.

TWO CENTS.

## LOUISVILLE DAILY COMMERCIAL

HAVING THE LARGEST CIRCULATION

OF ANY DAILY PAPER IN LOUISVILLE, OR THE SOUTHWEST.

INDEPENDENT IN EVERYTHING.

SOLD FOR TWO CENTS.

### THE DOLLAR NEWS AND WEEKLY COMMERCIAL

HAS A GREAT AND WIDELY SPREAD CIRCULATION.

FOR ADVERTISING RATES APPLY TO

M. D. HANOVER, Manager.

New York Office: 88 and 89 Tribune Building, NEW YORK.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

### The Texas Courier-Record of Medicine

FORT WORTH, TEXAS. DR. W. B. BROOKS, Publisher.

A 100-page octavo monthly journal, devoted to the medical profession, containing much and very valuable news of interest, and we risk the assertion that there is not a journal in America which has attracted more attention or made more stir in the medical world than the TEXAS COURIER-RECORD. A splendid advertising medium.

### The Saskatchewan Herald

Published at

BATTLEFORD, CANADA.

The Capital of Saskatchewan Territory.

Every week, by P. G. LAURIE.

Subscription price, \$2.50 a year in advance, postage paid by the publisher. Circulates in all parts of the Northwest Territories, and elsewhere.

### The Corydon Republican

CORYDON, INDIANA.

GEORGE W. SELF, Publisher.

A wide-awake journal published every Thursday.

Has a bona fide circulation of 1,260 copies in a thriving mercantile and agricultural region, and among the best citizens of Indiana. Advertising rates reasonable. Send for terms.

### Harrison County News

MISSOURI VALLEY, HARRISON CO., IOWA

L. F. COOK, Propr. L. BALLOU, Editor and Manager. To whom all accounts must be paid, and who is responsible for all bills contracted. Terms, per year, \$1.50. If not paid in advance, \$2.00. THE NEWS is the official paper of the county. Has a circulation of 1,000. Is a live eight-page journal, devoted to local and county news and has the largest circulation of any paper in Harrison county. Business men will see the importance of advertising in a live newspaper. Rates sent on application.

### The Muhlenburg Echo

GREENVILLE, KENTUCKY.

RAGON & SHORT, Proprietors.

Democratic. Thursday. Circulation 1,500. One dollar per annum. Established 1877. Size 24x36. It is the best advertising medium in the Green River country. For advertising rates or other particulars, address THE ECHO, GREENVILLE, KY.

### Racine Daily Times

RACINE, WISCONSIN.

Independent in politics. Is now considered the leading daily paper of Racine, having the largest circulation of any daily paper in the county.

### UTLEY'S DOLLAR WEEKLY

The best paper ever published in Southern Wisconsin, having a larger circulation than any two papers published in the county.

### The Harrison Times

Is published every Saturday at

HARRISON, BOONE COUNTY, ARKANSAS.

J. R. NEWMAN, Editor.

NEWMAN & LEBOW, Publishers.

To whom all letters on business should be addressed to receive prompt attention. Terms of Subscription, one copy one year, \$1.50. Advertising rates reasonable. The large circulation of nearly 1,000 attained by THE TIMES renders it the best advertising medium in North Arkansas.

### CLAY COUNTY JOURNAL

HARVARD, NEBRASKA.

G. W. LIMBOCKER, Editor and Publisher.

The oldest paper in the county. Circulation, 725 Every Friday. Advertising rates on application.

### THE MONTANA BAPTIST

HELENA, MONTANA.

REV. L. L. WOOD, Editor and Publisher.

Religious Family newspaper. Published Monthly. A well edited and interesting paper, with a good circulation. A superior advertising medium.

### The Canada Medical Record

MONTREAL, QUEBEC, (Drawer 356, P. O.)

A Monthly Journal of Medicine and Surgery.

FRANCIS W. CAMPBELL, M.A., M.D., L.R.C.P. London  
Editor and Publisher.

Subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

Send for rates of advertising, which are very liberal. All communications must be addressed to the Editor.

### Roane County Republican

KINGSTON, TENNESSEE.

The official paper of Roane county, published by the

ROANE COUNTY PUBLISHING COMPANY.

J. C. POPE, Editor.

Within its last year the REPUBLICAN and the Kingston PATRIOT have been consolidated and are owned and published by a joint stock company at Kingston, Tenn. Circulation, 800.

### The Fort Gaines Tribune

FORT GAINES, CLAY COUNTY, GEORGIA.

S. E. LEWIS, Proprietor.

W. J. MORRIS & SON, Publishers.

Published every Friday.

Has a large and daily increasing subscription in South-west Georgia and East Alabama. Official organ of Clay County.

### The Courier-Democrat

SENECA, NEMAHA COUNTY, KANSAS.

J. F. THOMPSON, Proprietor.

Established in 1863.

Issued Friday of each week.

Best advertising medium in the county.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

### The Ida County Pioneer

Published every Thursday at

IDA GROVE, IDA COUNTY, IOWA.

By GEO. T. WILLIAMS.

Terms of Subscription, \$2.00 yearly, in advance.

A lively, thoroughly wide-awake family newspaper; as an advertising medium invaluable. Circulation second to none in its district. Devoted to local news and agriculture.

### Unterrified Democrat

Published every Thursday, at

LINN, OSAGE COUNTY, MISSOURI.

S. MOSBY, Editor. G. H. MOSBY, Business Manager.

In its ninth year of publication THE DEMOCRAT stands unterrified as the leading weekly journal of Osage county. Circulation larger than any other paper. Advertising rates reasonable. The best advertising medium in the county.

### The Lake County Star

Published every Friday morning, at

CROWN POINT, INDIANA.

The County-seat of Lake County.

WHEELER & RAWINS, Proprietors.

Terms, \$1.00 per year in advance.

Lake county is strongly Republican in politics, and THE STAR is the organ of the Republican party, and the official paper of the county. Its regular circulation is now 1,200 copies weekly, ninety-five copies out of every hundred going to families in Lake county. No better medium for advertising in this part of the State.

### THE BRISTOL WEEKLY TIMES

Published every Saturday at

BRISTOL, CONN.

Independent. Eight-column quarto, \$1.50 per year, in advance.

For rates of advertising, address C. LOUGHERY.

**COTTONWOOD COUNTY CITIZEN.** Issued Saturdays, by C. F. WARREN & SON, Windom, Minn. \$1.50 per year in advance. The CITIZEN is an influential weekly, circulating extensively. Devoted to the interests of its district. As an advertising medium is unsurpassed. Advertising rates made known on application.

# THE AUSTIN STATESMAN

PUBLISHED AT THE CAPITAL OF TEXAS.

Gives more complete information about investments in lands, stock, and kindred interests in the State, than any other paper.

Advertisers desiring to reach citizens in every city and town in Texas, will find its columns invaluable.

TERMS: DAILY, \$10.00 PER YEAR; WEEKLY, \$1.00 PER YEAR.

Address, STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY, AUSTIN, TEXAS.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED IN 1859.

# THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS

DENVER, COLORADO.

The pioneer newspaper of the great silver State. Is the most ably edited, influential, and thorough newspaper in the far West. Its circulation extends over a wide area, through a country and among a people rich in resources and full of enterprise, and is unapproached by any other newspaper published west of the Missouri as an advertising medium.

Seldom is offered so fine an opportunity for reaching all branches of the commercial, manufacturing and industrial classes, and for no investment required in placing his business before the public can the advertiser feel so sure of remunerative returns as by doing so through the medium of THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS. This journal has, by its steadfast course in the aid and encouragement given every enterprise, and its fearless exposition of fraudulent mining and cattle company schemes, calculated to advance public interest in Colorado, made friends and subscribers in every section of the State, and with its corps of reporters at every county-seat, leading town and mining center, it is enabled to give daily a more complete review of passing events than any of its contemporaries.

THE NEWS HAS DOUBLE THE CIRCULATION OF ANY OTHER PAPER PUBLISHED IN COLORADO.

For rates of advertising in THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS, specimen copies of paper, etc., address

NEWS PRINTING COMPANY, DENVER, COLORADO.

N. W. AYER & SON, Special Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

**The Greencastle Times**

GREENCASTLE, INDIANA

A. A. SMITH, Editor and Publisher.

Published Thursday.

The leading paper of Putnam County. Best city and county circulation.

Chiefly local and read by all classes.

A six-column quarto. All printed at home.

Preferred advertising medium.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents.

**The Byhalia Journal**

BYHALIA, MISSISSIPPI

J. C. SHUMAKER, Editor and Publisher.

THE JOURNAL is one of the best papers published in Mississippi; has a very large circulation and is read by some of the most influential people in the State.

Advertisers will do well to patronize its columns.

TRY IT. RATES LOW.

For further particulars address the Publisher.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Oread**

Of the Mount Carroll Seminary, is published by the Oread Society of the Institution.

THE OREAD, as the organ of an institution thirty years old, has a circulation far superior to local papers, as it goes to the old students, scattered to nearly every State in the Union, giving it superior value as an advertising medium.

For advertising rates in THE OREAD, correspond with

FINANCIAL MANAGER,

MT. CARROLL SEMINARY, CARROLL CO., ILL.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Titusville Morning and Weekly Herald**

TITUSVILLE, PENNA.

HENRY C. BLOSS, Editor and Publisher.

Established 1859.

Oldest daily in the Oil Region. Publishes daily all the oil news from the field, and monthly statistical reports of the trade. Also editor and publisher of THE EQUITABLE AID UNION HERALD, a monthly official organ of a social and beneficiary order of over 20,000 members.

**The Franklin News**

FRANKLIN, GEORGIA.

P. T. McCUTCHEEN, Editor and Publisher.

Published every Friday. Official organ and only paper published in the County.

The fact that Franklin will soon have railroad connection, and that her people are awake to all the progressive demands of the age, makes the NEWS a splendid advertising medium.

**The Monroe Democrat**

SWEETWATER, TENNESSEE.

Published every Thursday Morning by

J. S. YEARWOOD.

A live paper, devoted to the best interests of the people of Monroe and adjoining counties.

Large circulation and rapidly increasing, and as an advertising medium has no equal in this section of the South.

Rates of subscription: one year, cash in advance, \$2.00.

Send for advertising rates.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Jersey City Herald**

JERSEY CITY, NEW JERSEY.

HUGH FARRAR McDERMONT, Editor and Proprietor.

THE JERSEY CITY HERALD is the leading paper of Jersey City and Hudson County.

During the past year THE HERALD increased its circulation about fifty copies a week, which has doubled its circulation in one year.

It is the official paper of the State.

Our rates are \$1.00 per square of ten lines nonpareil type, first insertion; and 40 cents for each subsequent insertion.

Yearly advertisers treated with on liberal terms.

Address HERALD, Jersey City, N. J.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Dallas Center Globe**

DALLAS CENTER, DALLAS CO., IOWA.

G. W. BAER, Publisher.

Published every Thursday

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum.

THE GLOBE is Republican. Eight pages.

Established 1876. Circulation 700.

Is a good advertising medium, being located in a rich stock-raising community.

Advertising rates furnished on application to publisher.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The Washburn Times**

WASHBURN, McLEAN CO., DAKOTA.

C. F. GARRETTE, Publisher.

Subscription, postpaid, \$2.00 per annum.

THE TIMES is a weekly newspaper published every Friday at the county-seat of the finest county in the entire northwest, and is a powerful factor in the settling up of the Missouri Slope. Hundreds of copies of THE TIMES are sent weekly throughout different portions of the world by settlers who wish their friends to become informed of the advantages and inducements offered by McLean County, and thus offers to the general advertiser an unsurpassed medium. Advertising rates low.

N. W. AYER &amp; SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1875.

**THE RECORD**  
ANNAPOLIS, MARYLAND. E. S. RILEY, Publisher.  
Terms, \$1.00 a year. Eight pages. Circulates amongst the farmers of Anne Arundel, a fruit, vegetable, and berry-growing class. Advertisements, one year, 1 inch, \$5.00.

**Cleveland Sunday Sun**

CLEVELAND, OHIO.



The largest Sunday paper in Ohio.

Terms, \$2.00 a year, foreign postage extra.

Circulation 10,000, delivered by carriers right at subscribers homes. A Family Paper made up of news and specialties and the most popular paper for the home. Clean, bright, and up with the times. Independent in politics. Advertising space for sale. Apply to the publishers of this Annual, or to

SUN PUBLISHING CO.,  
W. SCOTT ROBISON, Pres't.  
CLEVELAND, OHIO.

**Nebraska Republican**

AUBURN, NEMAHA CO., NEB.

J. H. DUNDAS &amp; COMPANY, Proprietors.

Circulation, 1,000.

An all home-printed eight column folio, being the only home printed paper in the county.

Advertising rates reasonable and made known on application.

Auburn is the County-seat of Nemaha County, and has a population of 2,000.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

OUR MOTTO: "The greatest good to the greatest number."

**Rice Lake Times**

RICE LAKE, BARRON CO., WIS.

F. M. ANGEL, Editor and Publisher.

Issued every Saturday morning.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum, in advance.

THE TIMES advocates all that pertains to the publicelfare. This is understood by the people, and is the cause of the great success which has always attended its efforts. Circulation larger than any paper in Barron Co.

Advertising rates reasonable.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Oakland Journal**

OAKLAND, ALAMEDA CO., CALIFORNIA.

A KAYSER, Proprietor.

A Weekly German Newspaper.

Terms, \$2 50 a year.

Circulation, 800. 32 columns. Size, 24x36.

The only and official German paper of the Counties Alameda and Contra Costa. On account of its vast circulation throughout the entire State it is unsurpassed as an advertising medium. It has its own steam engine and cylinder press.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**Mesa County Democrat**

GRAND JUNCTION, COLORADO.

CHARLES W. HASKELL, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$2 50 per annum.

Dealers in agricultural implements and fine stock should advertise with this paper, as it reaches a large class of farmers and stockmen who are commencing to make purchases in this direction.

The best advertising medium of Western Colorado.

A specimen copy sent upon application.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1863.

**Missouri School Journal**

JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI.

Editors and Proprietors:

W. F. CARRINGTON, J. L. HOLLOWAY.  
Chief Clerk to State Supt. Pres. Sedalia High School.

A semi-monthly devoted to education in Missouri.

Official organ. 16 pages; size, 14x10. 2,500 subscribers.

Endorsed by the State Teachers' Association, by the State University, by all the Normal Schools, and by every prominent educator in the State.

Missouri teachers say they can't do without it, hence it is liberally supported.

Advertising rates: One page, per issue, \$8. One column, \$2 50. No advertisement less than \$2.50 received.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Idaho's Wide-awake Newspaper!

**The Press**

HOUSTON, CUSTER CO., IDAHO.

F. O. HARDING, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Wednesday.

Subscription price, \$3.00 per annum.

THE PRESS circulates in Idaho as extensively as any paper in the Territory.

THE PRESS reaches all the leading mining camps and business centers of Idaho.

THE PRESS is the favorite Idaho paper with ranchmen and stockmen

Advertising rates may be obtained of the publisher.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

**The San Luis Obispo Mirror**

SAN LUIS OBISPO, CALIFORNIA.

Democratic in politics. Terms, \$3 00 per year.

The neatest and most carefully printed paper in Southern California. Published in one of the best fruit and grain counties in the State. The leading dairy county. Monthly shipments of butter during the season \$20,000.

**The Herald-Tribune**

WAYNE, NEBRASKA.

GOSHORN &amp; McNEAL, Publishers.

THE JEWELL RECORD, JEWELL JUNCTION, IOWA. SAVAGE & SAVAGE, Pubs. and Props. 6-col. folio. One year, \$1.50; 6 mos., 75 cts.; 3 mos., 40 cts. Independent in everything. Devoted to the interests of Hamilton County and especially Jewell Junction and vicinity. Advertising rates, \$4 per inch per year, net.

## Western Sport AND Theatrical Record

Office, 875 Champa St., DENVER, COLORADO.

W. S. SMYTH, Editor and Proprietor.

Published every Monday.

One year, \$2; Six months, \$1; invariably in advance.

This is the only paper west of Chicago that devotes a large amount of space to the Variety Profession, and has a full account of the latest Sporting Events.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The West Virginia Freeman

PARKERSBURG, W. VA.

The State Temperance Family Newspaper.

The most generally read and circulated paper in West Virginia. Independent always. Gives the local and general news, secular and religious, and advocates the cause of Temperance under all circumstances. Full of fact, fun and fight. Terms: 1 year, \$1.50; 8 mos., \$1; 6 mos., 75 cts.; 4 mos., 50 cts. On trial, 2 months, 25 cts. Every family in or out of the State ought to have it. Send postal for sample copy, free.

## The Texas Christian

THORP SPRINGS, TEXAS.

THE TEXAS CHRISTIAN PUBLISHING CO., Pubs.  
Terms, \$2.00 a year, in advance.

A weekly religious newspaper devoted to the restoration of Apostolic Christianity.

Circulates all over the State of Texas.

Advertising, \$1.00 per inch per month. Reading matter, 15 cents per line, each insertion.

## The Versailles Republican

VERSAILLES, IND. WILL G. WOOD, Publisher.  
Largest circulation of any county paper in Southeastern Ind. Enlarged and improved; only home print paper in county. Advertising rates as low as any of like standing.

Established 1869.

## Mount Carmel Register

MT. CARMEL, ILL. FRANK W. HAVILL, Publisher  
Circulation, 1,636 copies weekly.  
The boss local newspaper of the State.

## The Tipton Advocate

TIPTON, INDIANA.

M. W. PERSHING, Editor and Publisher.  
Recognized as the only reliable paper in Tipton Co. Conducted on square business principles. Ads solicited.

## Freeport Democrat

FREEPORT, ILLINOIS.

W. T. GILES, Editor and Publisher.  
Issued every Saturday. \$1.50 a year, in advance.  
Only English Democratic paper in Stephenson County.

## The Franklin Sun

WINNSBORO, LOUISIANA.

W. P. POWER, Editor and Proprietor.  
Issued weekly. A live Democratic journal, and one of the best advertising mediums in North Louisiana.

The Leading Journal of Southwestern Michigan.

## The Palladium

BENTON HARBOR, MICHIGAN.

J. P. THRESHER, Editor and Publisher.  
60-column, 10-page, 32x44 sheet. Republican. \$1.50 a year.

## THE MOULTON ADVERTISER

MOULTON, ALABAMA.

D. C. WHITE & W. P. DOSS, Editors.  
Advertising rates: \$1.00 per square (8 lines), and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion.  
Liberal discount on yearly advertisements.

**LIVE STOCK RECORD & PRICE-CURRENT**  
KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI. Established 12 years.  
Daily, Semi-weekly, Tri-weekly, and Weekly. Sworn circulation, 7,400. Farmers, Stockmen and Breeders' paper. A large 16-page publication. Printed on fine book paper. Address, LIVE STOCK RECORD & PRICE-CURRENT.

## Conservative Cuban

CUBA, KANSAS.

Terms, \$1.00 per year, in advance.

THE CUBAN is published in the interests of Republic County and Cuba in particular.

From its wide circulation among all classes of the residents of the county it is a reliable and effective advertising medium.

Your patronage solicited and shall strive to merit same.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

Established 1866.

Issued Thursdays.

## Bunker Hill Gazette

BUNKER HILL, MACOUPIN CO., ILLINOIS.

F. Y. HEDLEY, Editor and Publisher.

Four pages; size, 25x38. Republican in politics.

THE GAZETTE has a good circulation, and is steadily increasing. As an advertising medium it is one of the best in the State.

Advertising rates sent upon application.

Live! Newsy! Live!

## Pelican Rapids Times

PELICAN RAPIDS, MINN.

A. E. RATHBUN, Publisher.

Issued every Saturday.

Has been enlarged and improved.

The future metropolis of the park region of Minnesota.  
Best advertising medium in Northwest Minnesota.

## The Greencastle Star-Press

GREENCASTLE, INDIANA.

F. A. ARNOLD, Editor and Proprietor.

Established 1858. Official paper of Putnam County.

Circulation larger than all competitors combined.

## Iolo Weekly Messenger

IOLA, WIS. H. J. VAN VUREN, Editor and Prop.

Issued every Thursday. Circulation, 400.

Advertising rates: Standing ads, \$4.00 per inch. Local notices, 5 cents per line, each insertion.

Established 1871.

Terms, \$1.50 a year.

## The Western Spirit

PAOLA, KANSAS. SHERIDAN & HIGLEY, Props.

Official paper of Miami County.  
Positively the largest circulation of any paper in county.

## Washington Gazette

WASHINGTON, IOWA.

Weekly, Fridays. Republican. Circulation (average), 1,000, among the best classes. Washington is the county-seat of Washington County, a fine farming county.

Established July, 1870. Terms, \$1.00, in advance.

## The Osceola Times

OSCEOLA, ARK.

L. ROUSSAN, Publisher.  
Issued every Saturday. Advertising rates moderate.

Established 1882

## The Defiance Argus

DEFIANCE, IOWA. FREDERICK BANGS, Publisher.

Published Saturdays. Politics, Republican.

Advertising rates sent on application.

## LAKE CHARLES ECHO

LAKE CHARLES, LA. J. W. BRYAN, Editor and Prop.

Terms, \$2.00 a year. Circulation, 1,000.

A live local paper. Gives all the home news. Published in a rich farming section, and one of the finest and largest lumber regions in the Southwest.

## THE JASPER TIMES

JASPER, IND. J. M. GRIFFIN, Editor and Publisher.

Leading local paper of Dubois Co., with large circulation and the best advertising medium in Southern Indiana, 8 columns; Volume 9. N. W. AYER & SON are authorized to make contracts for advertising in the TIMES.

## THE INDIANA POST

EVANSVILLE, IND. ERNST WILKOM, Publisher.

Weekly. German. Independent Republican. Official organ of Sangerbund (Glee Clubs) of Indiana. Circulation 1,600 (sworn to). German population, 20,000. German population of adjoining counties, 50,000.

# You Cover the Pacific Coast

By using the appended list of representative DAILY and WEEKLY papers in conjunction with the **San Francisco** and **Northern Pacific Newspaper Unions**. Write for our Rate Book.

This is the Best Combination ever offered to the Advertising Public.

## PALMER & REY'S

Choice List of Daily and Weekly Representative Newspapers of the Pacific Coast.

Name of Paper.	Issued.	Circulation, Daily.	Circulation, Weekly.	Width Column.	Where Published.
Examiner, . . . .	Daily and Weekly	22,000	18,000	2 in.	San Francisco, Cal.
Post, . . . . .	" "	20,000	12,000	2 in.	" "
Report, . . . . .	" "	16,500	6,000	1 7/8 in.	" "
Argonaut, . . . .	" "	.....	13,000	2 1/2 in.	" "
Overland Monthly, . . . .	Monthly	.....	5,000	2 1-6 in.	" "
Pacific Churchman, . . . .	Semi-monthly	.....	1,500	2 1-6 in.	" "
Wasp, (Illustr'd) weekly (width reading col. 4 ins) . . . .			16,000	2 in.	" "
Times, . . . . .	Daily and Weekly	5,200	5,000	2 1-6 in.	Oakland, "
Tribune, . . . . .	" "	5,600	5,200	2 in.	" "
*Times-Mercury, . . . .	" "	4,500	3,500	2 in.	San Jose, "
Herald, . . . . .	" "	2,000	1,800	2 in.	" "
*Bee, . . . . .	" "	6,000	5,000	1 7/8 in.	Sacramento, "
*Mail, . . . . .	" "	2,700	2,000	2 1-6 in.	Stockton, "
*Independent, . . . . .	" "	4,000	2,000	2 in.	" "
Times, . . . . .	" "	3,000	4,000	2 in.	Los Angeles, "
Express, . . . . .	" "	2,500	2,100	2 in.	" "
Herald, . . . . .	" "	3,000	2,800	2 in.	" "
Chronicle, . . . . .	" "	2,500	1,800	2 1-6 in.	Vallejo, "
Republican, . . . . .	" "	1,500	2,000	2 in.	Santa Rosa, "
Expositor, . . . . .	" "	1,200	1,280	2 1-6 in.	Fresno, "
Times-Telephone, . . . .	" "	1,500	1,800	2 in.	Eureka, "
Standard, . . . . .	" "	1,200	1,300	2 1-6 in.	" "
Gazette, . . . . .	" "	1,500	2,000	2 in.	Reno, Nev.
Star, . . . . .	" "	1,600	1,700	2 1-6 in.	Tucson, A. T.
Citizen, . . . . .	" "	1,400	1,350	2 1-6 in.	" "
Pacific Com'l Advertiser	" "	2,500	2,000	2 1-6 in.	Honolulu, H. I.

Papers marked \* will only take outlined cuts. Those marked † will not give any special position to reading notices. Those marked ‡ will not take medical ads.

## PALMER & REY,

405-7 Sansome Street, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

114 Front Street, PORTLAND, OREGON.

46 Tribune Building, NEW YORK.

ALL ADVERTISING CONTRACTS MUST BE MADE AT OUR

Eastern Office, 46 Tribune Building, New York.

SIDNEY P. PALMER, MANAGER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

[OVER]

# PALMER & REY'S San Francisco Newspaper Union,

405-407 Sansome Street, San Francisco, Cal.

## LIST OF SEVENTY-THREE PAPERS.

This List of Papers is a Favorite One with Advertisers. The Papers comprising it have an Average Circulation of over 600. This is not merely a claim; we can prove the assertion.

CALIFORNIA.			Name of Town. Name of Paper. Established.		
Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established	Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established.
ANTIOCH.....	Antioch Ledger.....	1889	OAKLAND.....	The American.....	1884
AUBURN.....	Placer Herald.....	1882	ORLAND.....	Times.....	1880
ANDERSON.....	Anderson Enterprise.....	1881	PLACERVILLE.....	El Dorado Republican.....	1870
ANGEL'S CAMP.....	Mountain Echo.....	1878	PLACERVILLE.....	Observer.....	1884
ARROYO GRANDE.....	Register.....	1883	PLEASANTON.....	Pleasanton Star.....	1881
BENICIA.....	New Era.....	1877	REDDING.....	Shasta Democrat.....	1879
BAKERSFIELD.....	Kern County Gazette.....	1868	REDDING.....	Republican Free Press.....	1870
BERKELEY.....	Berkeley Advocate.....	1876	REDDING.....	Independent.....	1882
BIGGS.....	Independent.....	1885	RED BLUFF.....	Red Bluff News.....	
BROOKLYN.....	East Oakland Eagle.....	1884	SHASTA.....	Shasta Courier.....	1851
CLOVERDALE.....	Cloverdale Reveille.....	1878	SONORA.....	Tuolumne Independent.....	1872
CONCORD.....	Concord Sun.....	1881	SANTA CLARA.....	Santa Clara Journal.....	1879
CHICO.....	Chico Chronicle.....	1883	SANTA MARIA.....	Times.....	1882
CALISTOGA.....	Independent Calistogan.....	1877	SAN FRANCISCO.....	Free Thought Universe.....	1882
CRESCENT CITY.....	Del Norte Record.....	1878	SAN FRANCISCO.....	San Francisco Union.....	1882
DUTCH FLAT.....	Placer Times.....	1875	SAN FRANCISCO.....	The Elevator.....	1885
DIXON.....	Dixon Tribune.....	1874	SAN FRANCISCO.....	The Vindicator.....	1884
FERNDALE.....	Ferndale Enterprise.....	1873	SAN FRANCISCO.....	Mission Journal.....	1877
FOLSOM.....	Telegraph.....	1873	SIERRA VALLEY.....	Sierra Valley Leader.....	1881
GILROY.....	Gilroy Advocate.....	1863	SUISUN.....	Solano Republican.....	1818
GRASS VALLEY.....	Foothill Tidings.....	1873	SAN ANDREAS.....	Calaveras Citizen.....	1870
GRIDLEY.....	Gridley Herald.....	1880	SAN LEANDRO.....	San Leandro Reporter.....	1878
HOLLISTER.....	Free Lance.....	1883	SAN LUIS OBISPO.....	Daily Republic.....	1882
HAYWARDS.....	Haywards Journal.....	1876	SALINAS CITY.....	Monterey Democrat.....	1867
IRVING.....	Alameda Reporter.....	1874	UKIAH.....	Ukiah City Press.....	1876
LONE VALLEY.....	Lone Valley Echo.....	1883	VALLEJO.....	Solano Times.....	1876
JACKSON.....	Amador Sentinel.....	1878	WATSONVILLE.....	Watsonville Transcript.....	1880
LOS GATOS.....	Los Gatos News.....	1880	WHEATLAND.....	Wheatland Graphic.....	1881
LIVERMORE.....	Livermore Valley Review.....	1881	WILLIAMS.....	Williams Review.....	1882
LOMPOC.....	Record.....	1875	WINTERS.....	Express.....	1884
MARKLEVILLE.....	Alpine Argus.....	1884	WILLOWS.....	Journal.....	1877
MADERA.....	Mercury.....	1885	OREGON.		
MAXWELL.....	Star.....	1882	MARSHFIELD.....	Coos Bay News.....	1882
MARIPOSA.....	Mariposa Herald.....	1881	EUGENE CITY.....	Register.....	1884
MILLVILLE.....	The East Side Times.....	1883	NEVADA.		
MONTEREY.....	Monterey Argus.....	1868	CARSON CITY.....	Index (daily).....	1885
NORTH SAN JUAN.....	North San Juan Times.....	1879	ARIZONA.		
OAKLAND.....	Oakland Sentinel.....	1881	YUMA.....	Republican.....	1884

# Northern Pacific Newspaper Union.

## LIST OF FORTY PAPERS.

OREGON.			Name of Town. Name of Paper. Established		
Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established.	Name of Town.	Name of Paper.	Established
ALBANY.....	Riverside Enterprise.....	1884	ST HELENS.....	Columbian.....	1880
BAKER CITY.....	Reveille.....	1880	UNION.....	Mountain Sentinel.....	1884
CORVALLIS.....	Benton Leader.....	1882	WASHINGTON TERRITORY.		
DALLAS.....	Polk County Itemizer.....	1874	BLAINE.....	Journal.....	1885
EAST PORTLAND.....	Vindicator.....	1870	CHEHALIS.....	Lewis County Bee.....	1884
EUGENE CITY.....	Eugene City Guard.....	1867	ELLENSBURG.....	Kittitas Localizer.....	1883
EUGENE CITY.....	Oregon State Journal.....	1883	GOLDENDALE.....	Goldendale Gazette.....	1879
GRANT'S PASS.....	Courier.....	1885	HARRINGTON.....	Harrington Times.....	1884
HEPPNER.....	The Weekly Times.....	1884	MONTESANO.....	Chehalis Valley Vidette.....	1883
INDEPENDENCE.....	The West Side.....	1884	OLYMPIA.....	Courier.....	
JOSEPH.....	Wallowa Chieftain.....	1884	OYSTERVILLE.....	Pacific Journal.....	1883
LAFAYETTE.....	Oregon Register.....	1880	PORT TOWNSEND.....	Call.....	1885
MCMINVILLE.....	Yamhill Reporter.....	1870	RITZVILLE.....	Adams County Record.....	1885
MEDFORD.....	Monitor.....	1885	VANCOUVER.....	Clarke County Register.....	1880
NEWPORT.....	Yaquina Mail.....	1885	VANCOUVER.....	Vancouver Independent.....	1875
OREGON CITY.....	Oregon City Courier.....	1883	WAITSBURG.....	Waitsburg Times.....	1878
PORTLAND.....	Union.....	1883	IDAHO TERRITORY.		
ROSEBRUG.....	Review.....		CEUR D'ALENE.....	Herald.....	1884
ROSEBRUG.....	Plaindealer.....	1870	LEWISTOWN.....	Nez Perce News.....	1880
ST HELENS.....	Oregon Mist.....	1882			

These papers do not include those of the San Francisco Newspaper Union.

For circulation of these papers see tabulated list.

### ADVERTISING RATES per Agate Line.

San Francisco Newspaper Union List..... per line \$ .75 | Northern Pacific Union List..... per line \$ .50  
Combined Lists..... per line \$1.15.

Twenty-five per cent. extra for Reading Matter or Position. All Estimates are based on Agate Measure: Fourteen lines of Agate type one inch; Ten lines of Minion type one inch; Eight lines of Bourgeois type one inch. Estimate one line as two lines; two lines as three lines; three lines as four lines.

CUTS OR ELECTROTYPES must be made on solid metal, and not over 2 1/2 inches in width (13 ems pica). OUR REFERENCES are our advertisers, and they comprise the leading advertising houses in the United States.

### Liberal Discounts on Large Contracts. Write for Estimates.

Address all communications concerning advertising in the above lists to

**PALMER & REY,** Pacific States Advertising Bureau, 405-407 Sansome Street,  
San Francisco, Cal.  
Eastern Office, 46 Tribune Building, New York City.

[OVER]



# DAILY EXAMINER

**The Great Daily of the Pacific Coast.**

THE EXAMINER is now in its sixth year as a morning paper, and in this short period has reached the leading position among the dailies of the Pacific coast. It has no superior. It is issued every day, including an

EIGHT-PAGE PAPER ON SUNDAYS.

Its increasing circulation and reputation for excellence in journalism are sufficient indications of its value as an advertising medium. Delivered to city subscribers at fifteen cents per week, payable to the carrier. Single copies, five cents. The Daily can be obtained at all news stands. Rates by mail: One year, \$6.00; Six months, \$3.00; Three months, \$1.75, postage free.

**Circulation: Daily, 19,000; Weekly, 18,000**

THE PEOPLE'S PAPER.

## THE WEEKLY EXAMINER

Has the largest circulation of any weekly newspaper published west of Chicago; as an advertising medium excels all others.

It contains seventy-two columns of carefully selected reading matter and is enriched with the soundest essays on questions of the day by the ablest writers on the coast. It contains a carefully compiled, elaborate and reliable report of commercial transactions, and is prepared expressly for the business man, farmer, mechanic, miner and laborer. As a family newspaper it has no superior, and no home should be without it.

TERMS, ALWAYS IN ADVANCE, POSTAGE FREE:

One Year.....	\$1 50	Three Months.....	\$0 50
Six Months.....	0 75	Club of Ten, per copy.....	1 25

Sent to foreign countries, \$1.00 additional per year.

We have agents in every city and town on the Pacific Coast, and all postmasters receive subscriptions.

SAMPLE COPIES SENT FREE. Address all orders

## EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

These papers are kept on file at the Branch Office of PALMER & REY'S Pacific States Advertising Bureau, 46 TRIBUNE BUILDING, NEW YORK, WHERE ALL CONTRACTS FOR ADVERTISING MUST BE MADE.

S. P. PALMER, Agent.

## The Crawford Sentinel

STEELVILLE, MISSOURI.

JNO. E. ROBERTS, Publisher.

THE SENTINEL is now in its sixth volume, and being thus well established and having a steadily increasing circulation, is a good advertising medium.

It is a live weekly journal, devoted to the best interests of the people.

The Local Department is a special feature. In politics, it is soundly Democratic.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Weekly News

Issued every Saturday morning at

SOUTH HAVEN, KANSAS.

W. J. WILLARD, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

THE WEEKLY NEWS is one of the leading papers in Kansas. Has a large circulation and as an advertising medium has no equal in the West. It is a large eight-page weekly newspaper, independent in everything. It says what it pleases at all times and under all circumstances. Advertising rates made known on application. Correspondence solicited.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Kinsley Graphic

Published every Friday at

KINSLEY, EDWARDS COUNTY, KANSAS.

J. W. CRAWFORD, Editor and Proprietor.

Official paper of the county.

Established in 1877.

Republican in politics.

CIRCULATION, 720.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Woodbine Twiner

Established 1879. Circulation 800.

J. D. DE TAR, Proprietor.

WOODBINE, HARRISON COUNTY, IOWA.

YPSILANTI COMMERCIAL  
YPSILANTI COMMERCIAL PRINTING CO., Pubs  
YPSILANTI, MICHIGAN.

Estab. 1864 30x44; 8 pages. Circulation 1,200 and increasing. The only publishers in this city that own their office building. Printed all at home, at \$1.00 per year.

THE HOLGATE TIMES  
HOLGATE, OHIO.

W. J. JOHNSON, Editor and Proprietor.  
A first-class medium in which to advertise. An independent weekly journal, devoted to the interests of Holgate.

THE ENTERPRISE  
ASSUMPTION, ILLINOIS.  
J. W. CRANE, Publisher.

Subscription \$1.50 per annum. A non-political journal, devoted to the best interests of the town and vicinity in which it is published. Commercial printing a specialty.

**If you wish to do any Advertising  
get an Estimate from N. W. AYER  
& SON, Advertising Agents, Philada.**

## The Iowa Messenger

Established, October, 1882. Office, 205 West Third St.

DAVENPORT, IOWA.

T. L. SHARON, Business Manager.

A circulation of 8,000.

Branch Correspondents: Dubuque, Des Moines, Cedar Rapids and Council Bluffs, Iowa, and Rock Island, Ill. The best advertising medium in the West. The only Catholic newspaper in Iowa or between Chicago and St. Paul. The organ of the Catholic Church of the State. The organ of the Roman Catholic Mutual Protective Society of Iowa. The organ of Irish National League of Iowa. The organ of the Ancient Order of Hibernians of Iowa. All orders by mail promptly attended to. Advertising space, 25 cents per inch. Locals, 10 cents per line. Subscription \$2.00 per year.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The District Times

NOW IN ITS SIXTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

An eight-page Methodist monthly, printed on tinted book paper, cut and pasted.

All printed at home. Price 50 cents a year.

Two-cent stamps, or Fifty-cent Postal Notes taken on subscription.

Circulation large and constantly increasing. The paper is regarded by many as among the most valuable advertising mediums in the Northwest. It is more carefully read, and more generally preserved than most secular papers. Advertisements neatly and conspicuously inserted at reasonable rates. Address

THE DISTRICT TIMES,

SAVANNAH, ANDREW COUNTY, MISSOURI.

N. W. AYER & SON, Advertising Agents, Philadelphia.

## The Madison Herald

Daily and Weekly.

MADISON, INDIANA.

M. A. BARNETT, Editor and Publisher.

Both the DAILY and WEEKLY HERALD are very desirable advertising mediums for this section.

Rates made known on application. Address

THE HERALD, MADISON, IND.

## The Fairfield Tribune

FAIRFIELD, IOWA.

C. M. McELROY, Publisher.

The only Democratic paper in the county.

Has 1,400 circulation in one of the best counties in Iowa, and is a first-class country paper.

## The Moscow Mirror

The true reflector of the  
GREAT MOSCOW COUNTRY.  
MOSCOW, IDAHO TERRITORY.  
C. B. REYNOLDS, Editor and Publisher.

## Revista Catolica

Published in Spanish every week at  
LAS VEGAS, N. M.  
By the Jesuit Fathers of Las Vegas College.  
Price of subscription in advance, \$8.00 per year.

FREMONT DEMOCRATIC NEWS  
Published every Wednesday at  
HAMBURG, IOWA.

A live, local Democratic journal. Official paper of the city and county.  
GEORGE WISE, Editor and Publisher.

THE CLINTON HERALD  
Published every Wednesday at  
CLINTON, WISCONSIN.

Established in 1874. Republican in politics. Good advertising medium. For rates address  
R. W. CHEEVER, Proprietor.

THE  
**DAILY EVENING POST**

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, U. S. A.

HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY EVENING PAPER PUBLISHED IN SAN FRANCISCO,  
 AND IS THE MOST POPULAR EVENING JOURNAL PUBLISHED ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

Daily Circulation, 20,000. Weekly Circulation, 12,000.

BEING MORE THAN DOUBLE THAT OF ANY OTHER EVENING PAPER IN CALIFORNIA.

As a Medium for Advertisers it Surpasses all Others

FOUR EDITIONS DAILY, at 2, 3, 4 and 5 P. M.

**DAILY POST**

Delivered by Carriers at FIFTEEN CENTS a Week.

By Mail, One Year, Postage Free,	- - - - -	\$6 00
" Six Months, " " "	- - - - -	3 00
" Three Months, " "	- - - - -	1 50

**WEEKLY POST**

Enlarged, Two Dollars a Year, - - - - - Postage Free.

All advertising contracts must be made at our

*Eastern Office, 46 Tribune Building, New York.*

SYDNEY P. PALMER, MANAGER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia

# THE DAILY & WEEKLY BEE

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA.

JAMES McCLATCHEY & CO., PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN SACRAMENTO.

SEE OUR RATING.

By far the brightest and ablest paper ever published in Sacramento—*S. F. Exchange*.

Barring its politics, it is our ideal of a perfect newspaper—*Marysville Advocate*.

For Central and Northern California, it is the best paper in the State—*Butte County Register*.

It has excelled in energy and moral force all other interior journals.—*Sutter Farmer*.

The leading and prominent newspaper of Sacramento.—*S. F. Chronicle*

The great enterprising newspaper of Northern California. \* \* \* Fast becoming the leading paper in the State, if it has not already attained that position.—*Chicago Enterprise*.

The steadfast, true friend of the people.—*Winters Express*.

DAILY, \$6.00 PER YEAR.

WEEKLY, \$2.00 PER YEAR.

TESTIMONIALS FROM WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUG HOUSES.

To Eastern Advertisers:

SACRAMENTO, CAL., May 11th, 1885.

The undersigned Business Houses of Sacramento City take pleasure in bearing testimony to the value of **The Daily Bee** as the local advertising medium for Sacramento and vicinity, HAVING A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER NEWSPAPER HERE, and also to the fact that the San Francisco morning papers, reaching this city only at noon, have comparatively small circulations, and for that reason are never used by local advertisers.

Wholesale Druggists: JOSEPH HAHN & CO., AND KIRK, GEARY & CO. Retail Druggists: R. E. GOGINGS, WASHBURN & CO., A. C. TUPTS, FRED. KULLIKER, J. J. SPIEKER, M. S. HAMMER, J. C. SEPUHEDA, O. WALTHER.

All advertising contracts must be made at our Eastern Office,

46 Tribune Building, NEW YORK.

SIDNEY P. PALMER, MANAGER.

N. W. AYER & SON, Newspaper Advertising Agents, Times Building, Philadelphia.

## KEYSTONE MAIL AND SUBSCRIPTION LIST BOOK

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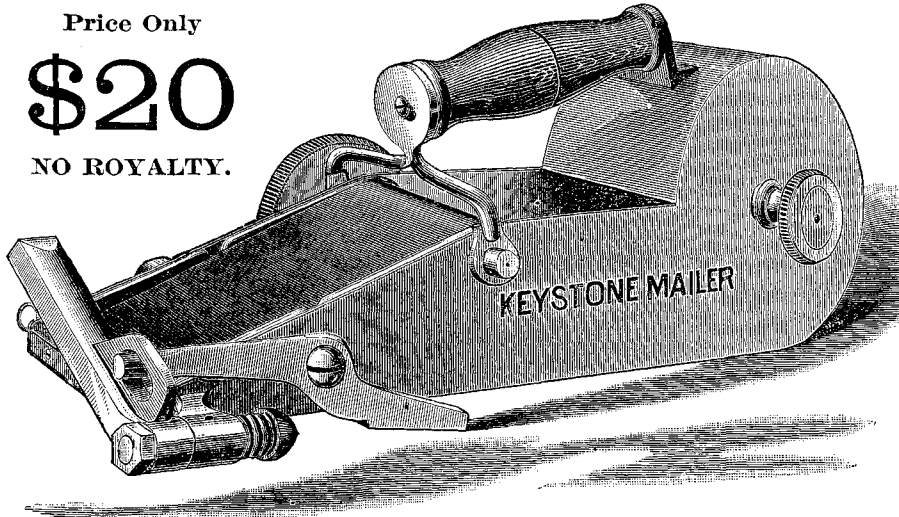
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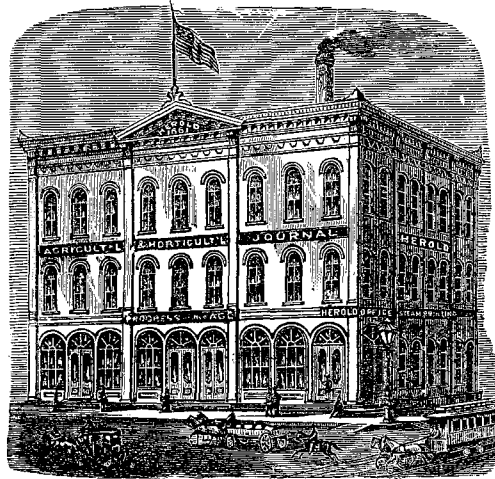
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