

# T

## TANGIER, STATUS OF (See MOROCCO)

### TAXATION

Convention on mutual administrative assistance in tax matters. Signed at Strasbourg January 25, 1988; entered into force April 1, 1995.

TIAS

Parties:

Azerbaijan  
Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
Denmark<sup>1</sup>  
Finland  
France  
Iceland<sup>1</sup>  
Italy\*  
Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
Norway  
Poland  
Sweden  
United States<sup>1</sup>

NOTE:

\*Enters into force for Italy January 5, 2006.

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s) and declaration(s).

Agreement on state and local taxation of foreign employees of public international organizations. Done at Washington April 21, 1992; entered into force May 24, 1994.

TIAS 12135.

Parties:

Eastern Caribbean Investment Promotion Service  
European Space Agency  
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations  
Inter-American Defense Board  
Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture  
International Committee of the Red Cross  
International Food Policy Research Institute  
International Maritime Satellite Organization  
International Telecommunications Satellite Organization  
Inter-Parliamentary Union  
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development  
Organization of American States  
Pan American Health Organization  
United States  
World Health Organization

### TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Agreement on technological safeguards associated with the launch of the INMARSAT-3 satellite. Signed at Washington February 14, 1994; entered into force August 19, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Kazakhstan  
Russian Federation  
United States

### TELECOMMUNICATION

#### (See also SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS; APPENDIX E)

Convention for protection of submarine cables, signed at Paris March 14, 1884.<sup>1</sup> Declaration respecting the interpretation of articles II and IV, signed at Paris December 1, 1886; Final Protocol of agreement fixing May 1, 1888 as the date of effect of the convention, signed at Paris July 7, 1887; entered into force May 1, 1888.

24 Stat. 989; 25 Stat. 1424; TS 380, 380 1 and 2, 380-3; 1 Bevans 89, 112, 114.

States which are parties:

Algeria  
Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Belgium  
Brazil  
Canada  
Costa Rica  
Czechoslovakia<sup>2</sup>  
Denmark  
Dominican Republic  
El Salvador  
Fiji  
France  
German Democratic Republic<sup>3</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>3</sup>  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Hong Kong<sup>4</sup>  
Hungary  
Italy  
Japan  
Luxembourg  
Macao<sup>4</sup>  
Malta  
Morocco  
Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Slovak Republic  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sweden  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>6</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Uruguay  
Yugoslavia<sup>7</sup>

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to all territories.

<sup>2</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in Section 1.

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>4</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

<sup>5</sup> Extended to Curacao.

<sup>6</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>7</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

#### Inter-American Agreements

Inter-American radiocommunications convention, with annexes.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Habana December 13, 1937; entered into force July 1, 1938; for the United States July 21, 1938 for Parts One, Three, and Four; April 17, 1939 for Part Two.

53 Stat. 1576; TS 938; 3 Bevans 462.

States which are parties:

Bahamas, The  
Brazil<sup>2</sup>  
Canada  
Cuba  
Dominican Republic  
Haiti  
Mexico  
Panama  
Paraguay<sup>3</sup>  
United States

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Part 2 of the convention (Inter-American Radio Office) terminated for all parties December 20, 1958.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation.

<sup>3</sup> In force provisionally.

Regional radio convention for Central America, Panama, and the Canal Zone. Signed at Guatemala December 8, 1938; entered into force October 8, 1939.

54 Stat. 1675; TS 949; 3 Bevans 529; 202 LNTS 49.

States which are parties:

Guatemala  
Nicaragua  
United States

Inter-American radio agreement, with annex, appendices, declaration, resolutions, and recommendations.<sup>1</sup> Done at Washington July 9, 1949; entered into force April 13, 1952.

3 UST 3064; TIAS 2489; 168 UNTS 143.

States which are parties:

Costa Rica  
Dominican Republic  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Paraguay  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> The 1949 agreement replaces the agreement of January 26, 1940 (55 Stat. 1482; EAS 231; 3 Bevans 611) which in turn replaced the arrangement of December 13, 1937 (54 Stat. 2514; EAS 200; 3 Bevans 480). The 1940 agreement remains in force as between the contracting parties (including the United States) and Brazil, Canada (with reservation), Chile and Venezuela. The 1937 arrangement remains in force as between the contracting parties and Peru and Panama.

## TELECOMMUNICATION (Cont'd)

Multilateral declaration to denounce Part Two (Inter-American Radio Office) of the inter-American radiocommunications convention of December 13, 1937.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Washington December 20, 1957; entered into force December 20, 1957.

9 UST 1037; TIAS 4079.

States which are parties:

Brazil  
Canada  
Cuba  
Dominican Republic  
Haiti  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
United States

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>A contract on the exchange of notifications of radio broadcasting frequencies between the Pan American Union and the Governments of Canada, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Mexico, and the United States was signed at Washington on December 20, 1957, effective January 1, 1958. (For text see 9 UST 1050; TIAS 4079.)

North American regional broadcasting agreement, with final protocol. Signed at Washington November 15, 1950; entered into force April 19, 1960.

11 UST 413; TIAS 4460.

States which are parties:

Bahamas  
Dominican Republic  
United Kingdom  
United States

Inter-American convention on amateur radio service. Done at Lima August 14, 1987; entered into force September 13, 1987; for the United States March 20, 1991.

TIAS

Parties:

Argentina  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
Canada  
Chile  
Colombia  
Guatemala  
Haiti  
Mexico  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Suriname  
United States  
Venezuela

### *British Commonwealth Agreements*

Agreement revising the telecommunications agreement signed at Bermuda December 4, 1945.<sup>1</sup> Annexed to the Final Act of the United States-Commonwealth telecommunications meeting signed at London August 12, 1949; entered into force February 24, 1950.

3 UST 2686; TIAS 2435; 87 UNTS 131.

States which are parties:

Antigua and Barbuda<sup>2</sup>  
Australia  
Bahamas, The<sup>2</sup>  
Barbados<sup>2</sup>  
Belize<sup>2</sup>  
Botswana<sup>2</sup>  
Canada  
Cyprus<sup>2</sup>  
Dominica<sup>2</sup>  
Fiji  
Gambia, The<sup>2</sup>  
Ghana<sup>2</sup>  
Grenada<sup>2</sup>  
Guyana<sup>2</sup>  
India  
Jamaica<sup>2</sup>  
Kiribati<sup>2</sup>  
Lesotho<sup>2</sup>  
Malaysia<sup>2</sup>  
Malta<sup>2</sup>  
Mauritius<sup>2</sup>  
Nauru<sup>2</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nigeria<sup>2</sup>  
Pakistan  
Papua New Guinea<sup>2</sup>  
St. Kitts and Nevis<sup>2</sup>  
St. Lucia<sup>2</sup>  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines<sup>2</sup>  
Seychelles<sup>2</sup>  
Sierra Leone<sup>2</sup>  
Singapore<sup>2</sup>  
South Africa  
Sri Lanka  
Swaziland<sup>2</sup>  
Tanzania<sup>2</sup>  
Tonga<sup>2</sup>  
Trinidad and Tobago<sup>2</sup>  
Tuvalu<sup>2</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Western Samoa<sup>2</sup>  
Zambia<sup>2</sup>  
Zimbabwe<sup>2</sup>

Amendment:

October 1, 1952 (3 UST 5140; TIAS 2705; 151 UNTS 378).

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>Applicable to all territories.

<sup>2</sup>See under country heading in Section 1 for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

### *International Telecommunication Union*

For parties to the following indented agreements, see APPENDIX E.

Radio regulations, with appendices and final protocol. Done at Geneva December 6, 1979; entered into force January 1, 1982; definitively for the United States October 27, 1983.<sup>1</sup>  
TIAS

Partial revisions of Radio Regulations (Geneva, 1979):

Relating to mobile services. Done at Geneva March 18, 1983; entered into force Janu-

ary 15, 1985; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

On the use of the geostationary-satellite orbit and on the planning of space services utilizing it. Done at Geneva September 15, 1985; entered into force October 30, 1986; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

Relating to mobile services. Done at Geneva October 17, 1987; entered into force October 3, 1989; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

On the use of the geostationary-satellite orbit and on the planning of space services utilizing it. Done at Geneva October 6, 1988; entered into force March 16, 1990; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

International telecommunication convention, with annexes and protocols. Done at Nairobi November 6, 1982;<sup>1</sup> entered into force January 1, 1984; definitively for the United States January 10, 1986.\*

TIAS

States which are parties:

Afghanistan<sup>2</sup>  
Albania<sup>2</sup>  
Angola  
Azerbaijan  
Barbados  
Brazil  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cape Verde  
Chile<sup>2</sup>  
Comoros  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Fiji  
Gabon  
Gambia, The  
Ghana  
Greece<sup>2</sup>  
Guatemala  
Honduras  
Iraq  
Jamaica  
Kiribati  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Lithuania  
Malawi  
Mauritania  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Panama  
Qatar<sup>2</sup>  
Rwanda  
Sierra Leone  
Solomon Islands<sup>2</sup>  
Somalia  
Swaziland<sup>2</sup>  
Tanzania  
Turkey  
Uruguay<sup>2</sup>

## TELECOMMUNICATION (Cont'd)

Vanuatu  
Yemen (Sanaa)<sup>3</sup>

### NOTES:

\*The 1982 convention has been abrogated and replaced in relations between contracting parties by the Constitution and Convention of the International Telecommunication Union adopted at Geneva December 22, 1992 (see below). Only those states parties to the 1982 convention that are not parties to the 1992 Constitution and Convention are listed here.

<sup>1</sup>The 1982 international telecommunications convention replaced the Malaga-Torremolinos convention of October 25, 1973 (28 UST 2495; TIAS 8572), as between contracting parties to the later convention. Costa Rica, Grenada, Guinea-Bissau, Nauru, and Yugoslavia (see note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1) are parties to the 1973 convention but not parties to the later conventions. The Dominican Republic is a party to the Montreux convention of November 12, 1965 (18 USC 575; TIAS 6267) but not a party to later conventions.

<sup>2</sup>With reservation(s)/declaration(s).

<sup>3</sup>See note under YEMEN in Section 1.

Regional agreement for the medium frequency broadcasting service in Region 2, with annexes and final protocol. Done at Rio de Janeiro December 19, 1981; entered into force July 1, 1983; for the United States April 6, 1993.

### TIAS

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Brazil  
Canada  
Denmark  
France  
Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
Suriname  
United States

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>With statement(s).

<sup>2</sup>For the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

Regional agreement for the use of the band 1605–1705kHz in Region 2, with annexes and final protocol. Done at Rio de Janeiro June 8, 1988; entered into force July 1, 1990; for the United States April 6, 1993.

### TIAS

States which are parties:

Canada  
Denmark  
France  
Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
United States<sup>2</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>For the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>2</sup>With declarations.

International telecommunications regulations [telegraph and telephone], with appendices and final protocol. Done at Melbourne December

9, 1988; entered into force July 1, 1990; definitively for the United States April 6, 1993.\*  
TIAS

### NOTE:

\*Ratification of or accession to the Constitution and Convention of the International Telecommunication Union adopted at Geneva December 22, 1992 (see article 54 of the Constitution), and predecessor international telecommunication conventions (Nairobi, 1982; Malaga-Torremolinos, 1973) typically involves acceptance of the telegraph and telephone regulations which are considered annexed thereto. The 1988 regulations replace the 1973 regulations (28 UST 3293; TIAS 8586) as between the contracting parties. The 1958 regulations (10 UST 2423; TIAS 4390) remain in force as between the contracting parties and the Dominican Republic. The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to the 1958 regulations (see note under CHINA (TAIWAN) in Section 1).

Constitution and Convention of the International Telecommunication Union, with annexes. Done at Geneva December 22, 1992; entered into force July 1, 1994; definitively for the United States October 26, 1997.\*

### TIAS

States which are parties:

Albania  
Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
Andorra  
Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Armenia  
Australia<sup>1</sup>  
Austria<sup>1</sup>  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada<sup>1</sup>  
Cape Verde  
Central African Republic  
Chad<sup>1</sup>  
China<sup>1 2</sup>  
Colombia<sup>1</sup>  
Comoros  
Congo  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Ecuador

Egypt  
El Salvador  
Eritrea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia  
Fiji  
Finland<sup>1</sup>  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Georgia  
Germany  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guyana  
Guinea  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India<sup>1</sup>  
Indonesia<sup>1</sup>  
Iran  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy<sup>1</sup>  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
Korea, Republic of  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Republic  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Liechtenstein<sup>1</sup>  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta<sup>1</sup>  
Marshall Islands  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico<sup>1</sup>  
Micronesia  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Namibia<sup>1</sup>  
Nepal  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway<sup>1</sup>  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Paraguay  
Peru<sup>1</sup>  
Philippines  
Poland

## TELECOMMUNICATION (Cont'd)

Portugal<sup>1</sup>  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Russian Federation  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
 San Marino  
 Sao Tome and Principe  
 Saudi Arabia<sup>1</sup>  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Republic  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa  
 Spain<sup>1</sup>  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland<sup>1</sup>  
 Syria  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad and Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Tuvalu  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom  
 United States<sup>1</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Vatican City<sup>1</sup>  
 Venezuela<sup>1</sup>  
 Vietnam, Socialist Republic of  
 Western Samoa  
 Yemen  
 Yugoslavia  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

Amendment:  
 October 14, 1994.

### NOTES:

\* The 1992 Constitution and Convention replace the international telecommunication convention adopted at Nairobi November 6, 1982, as between contracting parties to the Constitution and Convention. For the position of states which have signed but not ratified the Constitution and Convention, see article 52 of the Constitution. The following states parties to the Nairobi Convention have neither signed nor acceded to the 1992 Constitution and Convention: Antigua and Barbuda, Equatorial Guinea, Iraq, Kiribati, Libya, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands and Somalia.

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s)/statement(s).

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in Section 1.

## TERRORISM

Convention to prevent and punish the acts of terrorism taking the form of crimes against persons and related extortion that are of international significance. Done at Washington February 2, 1971; entered into force October 16, 1973, for the United States October 20, 1976. 27 UST 3949; TIAS 8413.

States which are parties:

Brazil  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Dominican Republic  
 El Salvador  
 Guatemala  
 Mexico  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Peru  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela

Convention on the prevention and punishment of crimes against internationally protected persons, including diplomatic agents. Done at New York December 14, 1973; entered into force February 20, 1977.

28 UST 1975; TIAS 8532; 1035 UNTS 167.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
 Albania  
 Algeria  
 Andorra  
 Antigua and Barbuda  
 Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahamas  
 Bahrain  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Benin  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Burundi<sup>1</sup>  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile  
 China<sup>1,2</sup>  
 Colombia<sup>1</sup>  
 Comoros  
 Congo, Democratic Republic of the<sup>1</sup>  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire

Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Republic  
 Denmark<sup>3</sup>  
 Djibouti  
 Dominica  
 Dominican Republic  
 Ecuador<sup>1</sup>  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador<sup>1</sup>  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia  
 Finland<sup>1</sup>  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Georgia  
 German Democratic Republic<sup>1,4</sup>  
 Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>4,5</sup>  
 Ghana<sup>1</sup>  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India<sup>1</sup>  
 Iran  
 Iraq<sup>1</sup>  
 Ireland  
 Israel<sup>1,5</sup>  
 Italy<sup>5</sup>  
 Jamaica<sup>1</sup>  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Kiribati  
 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of<sup>5</sup>  
 Korea, Republic of  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Republic  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Macedonia  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi<sup>1</sup>  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Islands  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Micronesia  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia<sup>1</sup>  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
 New Zealand<sup>6</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger

**TERRORISM (Cont'd)**

Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan<sup>1</sup>  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru<sup>1</sup>  
 Philippines  
 Poland<sup>5</sup>  
 Portugal<sup>1</sup>  
 Qatar  
 Romania<sup>1</sup>  
 Russian Federation  
 Rwanda  
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Slovak Republic<sup>1</sup>  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syria  
 Tajikistan  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad and Tobago<sup>1</sup>  
 Tunisia<sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>1 7</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom<sup>5 8</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam  
 Yemen (Aden)<sup>9</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>10</sup>

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in Section 1.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Faroe Islands and Greenland.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>5</sup> With statement.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Cook Islands and Niue.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Bailiwick of Jersey, Bailiwick of Guernsey, Isle of Man, Bermuda, British Indian Ocean Territory, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands and Dependencies, Gibraltar, Montserrat; the Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeno Islands; St. Helena and Dependencies, Turks and Caicos Islands, United Kingdom Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia in the Island of Cyprus.

<sup>9</sup> See note under YEMEN in Section 1.

<sup>10</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

International convention against the taking of hostages. Done at New York December 17, 1979; entered into force June 3, 1983; for the United States January 6, 1985.

TIAS 11081.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
 Albania  
 Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
 Andorra  
 Antigua and Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahamas, The  
 Bahrain  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Benin  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Cameroon<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile<sup>2</sup>  
 China<sup>1 3</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Republic  
 Denmark  
 Djibouti  
 Dominica  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador<sup>1</sup>  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia  
 Finland  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Georgia  
 German Democratic Republic<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
 Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>4</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India<sup>1</sup>

Ireland  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya<sup>1</sup>  
 Kiribati  
 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
 Korea, Republic of  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Republic  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon<sup>2</sup>  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Macedonia  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Islands  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Micronesia  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Mozambique  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
 New Zealand<sup>6</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Romania  
 Russian Federation  
 Rwanda  
 St. Kitts and Nevis  
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Slovak Republic<sup>1</sup>  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Togo

**TERRORISM (Cont'd)**

Tonga  
 Trinidad and Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey<sup>1</sup>  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine<sup>1,2</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>1,2,7</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Venezuela<sup>2</sup>  
 Yemen  
 Yugoslavia<sup>9</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.<sup>2</sup> With declaration.<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in Section 1.<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.<sup>5</sup> Applicable to the Kingdom in Europe, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Cook Islands and Niue.<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.<sup>8</sup> Applicable to territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.<sup>9</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

International convention for the suppression of terrorist bombings. Adopted at New York December 15, 1997; entered into force May 23, 2001; for the United States July 26, 2002.

## TIAS

## Parties:

Afghanistan  
 Albania  
 Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
 Andorra  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahrain  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Benin  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma<sup>1</sup>  
 Cameroon  
 Canada<sup>2</sup>  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile  
 China<sup>1</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Costa Rica

Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>1,2</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Republic  
 Denmark  
 Djibouti  
 Dominica  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador<sup>2</sup>  
 Estonia<sup>2</sup>  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Ethiopia<sup>1</sup>  
 Finland  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Georgia  
 Germany<sup>2</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India<sup>1</sup>  
 Ireland  
 Israel<sup>2</sup>  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Kiribati  
 Korea  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Republic  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Macedonia  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Islands  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Micronesia  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Mozambique<sup>2</sup>  
 Nauru  
 Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Norway  
 Pakistan  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines

Poland  
 Portugal  
 Romania  
 Russian Federation  
 Rwanda  
 St. Kitts and Nevis  
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
 San Marino  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Slovak Republic  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa  
 Spain<sup>2</sup>  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan<sup>2</sup>  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad and Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom  
 United States<sup>1,3</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Venezuela  
 Yemen

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).<sup>2</sup> With declarations(s).<sup>3</sup> With understandings(s).

International convention for the suppression of the financing of terrorism, with annex. Done at New York December 9, 1999; entered into force April 10, 2002; for the United States July 26, 2002.

## TIAS

## Parties:

Afghanistan  
 Albania  
 Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
 Antigua and Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahamas  
 Bahrain  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Benin  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria

**TERRORISM (Cont'd)**

Burkina Faso  
 Cambodia  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
 Cook Islands  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Republic  
 Denmark  
 Dominica  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador<sup>2</sup>  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia<sup>2</sup>  
 Finland  
 France<sup>2</sup>  
 Gabon  
 Georgia<sup>2</sup>  
 Germany  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala<sup>2</sup>  
 Guinea  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Ireland  
 Israel<sup>2</sup>  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Kiribati  
 Korea  
 Kyrgyz Republic  
 Latvia<sup>2</sup>  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Luxembourg  
 Macedonia  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Islands  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Micronesia  
 Moldova<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique<sup>2</sup>  
 Nauru

Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
 New Zealand<sup>2</sup>  
 Nicaragua<sup>2</sup>  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Romania<sup>2</sup>  
 Russian Federation<sup>2</sup>  
 Rwanda  
 St. Kitts and Nevis  
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Samoa  
 San Marino  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Slovak Republic  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syria  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Tunisia<sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey<sup>2</sup>  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom  
 United States<sup>1 3</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Yugoslavia

## NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).  
<sup>2</sup> With declarations(s).  
<sup>3</sup> With understandings(s).

Inter-American convention against terrorism.  
 Done at Bridgetown June 3, 2002; entered into  
 force July 10, 2003; for the United States De-  
 cember 15, 2005.

TIAS  
 Parties:  
 Antigua and Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Brazil  
 Canada  
 Chile<sup>1</sup>  
 Dominica  
 El Salvador  
 Honduras

Mexico<sup>2</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Trinidad and Tobago  
 United States<sup>3</sup>  
 Venezuela<sup>2</sup>

## NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> With statement(s).  
<sup>2</sup> With declarations(s).  
<sup>3</sup> With understandings(s).

**TEXTILES**

(See under **TRADE AND  
 COMMERCE**)

**TIMBER**

International tropical timber agreement, 1994,  
 with annexes. Done at Geneva January 26,  
 1994; entered into force provisionally, January  
 1, 1997.

## TIAS

## Parties:

Australia  
 Austria  
 Belgium\*  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Burma  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon\*  
 Canada  
 Central African Republic\*  
 China  
 Colombia  
 Congo\*  
 Congo, Democratic Republic of the\*  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Denmark  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 European Community<sup>1</sup>\*  
 Fiji\*  
 Finland\*  
 France\*  
 Gabon\*  
 Germany\*  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Guatemala  
 Guyana  
 Honduras\*  
 India  
 Indonesia  
 Ireland  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Korea  
 Liberia  
 Luxembourg\*  
 Malaysia  
 Mexico  
 Nepal\*  
 Netherlands<sup>2</sup>\*  
 New Zealand  
 Nigeria

**TIMBER (Cont'd)**

Norway  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Peru  
Philippines\*  
Portugal  
Spain  
Suriname  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Thailand  
Togo  
Trinidad and Tobago  
United Kingdom\*  
United States  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela

**NOTES:**

- \* Provisional application.  
<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).  
<sup>2</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

**TONNAGE  
MEASUREMENT**

(See under **MARITIME  
MATTERS**)

**TORTURE**

Convention against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment. Done at New York December 10, 1984; entered into force June 26, 1987; for the United States November 20, 1994.

**TIAS****Parties:**

Afghanistan<sup>1</sup>  
Albania  
Algeria<sup>2</sup>  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia<sup>2</sup>  
Austria<sup>2</sup>  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain<sup>1</sup>  
Bangladesh<sup>2</sup>  
Belarus<sup>1,2</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina<sup>2</sup>  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria<sup>1,2</sup>  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada<sup>2</sup>  
Cape Verde

Chad  
Chile<sup>1</sup>  
China<sup>1,3</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia<sup>2</sup>  
Cuba<sup>2</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic<sup>2</sup>  
Denmark<sup>2</sup>  
Djibouti  
Ecuador<sup>1,2</sup>  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia  
Finland<sup>2</sup>  
France<sup>1,2</sup>  
Gabon  
Georgia  
Germany  
Ghana  
Greece<sup>2</sup>  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guyana  
Holy See  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland<sup>2</sup>  
Indonesia<sup>1,2</sup>  
Ireland  
Israel<sup>1</sup>  
Italy<sup>2</sup>  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Kuwait<sup>1</sup>  
Kyrgyz Republic  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg<sup>2</sup>  
Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco<sup>1</sup>  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>2,4</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>1</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway<sup>2</sup>

Panama<sup>1</sup>  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>2</sup>  
Portugal<sup>2</sup>  
Qatar  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal<sup>2</sup>  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Slovak Republic<sup>2</sup>  
Slovenia<sup>2</sup>  
Somalia  
South Africa  
Spain<sup>2</sup>  
Sri Lanka  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland<sup>2</sup>  
Syria  
Tajikistan  
Togo<sup>2</sup>  
Tunisia<sup>2</sup>  
Turkey<sup>1,2</sup>  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine<sup>1,2</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>2,5</sup>  
United States<sup>1,2</sup>  
Uruguay<sup>2</sup>  
Uzbekistan  
Venezuela<sup>2</sup>  
Yemen  
Yugoslavia<sup>6</sup>  
Zambia

**NOTES:**

- <sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).  
<sup>2</sup> With declaration(s).  
<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in Section 1.  
<sup>4</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.  
<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Anguilla, Bailiwicks of Guernsey and Jersey, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands, Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat; Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeno Islands; St. Helena, St. Helena dependencies and Turks & Caicos Islands  
<sup>6</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

**TRADE AND COMMERCE**

(See also **CUSTOMS**)

Agreement to refrain from invoking the obligations of most-favored-nation clause in respect of certain multilateral economic conventions. Done at the Pan American Union, Washington, July 15, 1934; entered into force September 12, 1935.  
 49 Stat. 3260; TS 898; 3 Bevans 252; 165 LNTS 9.  
 States which are parties:  
 Cuba



## TRADE AND COMMERCE (Cont'd)

Greece  
United States

Convention on transit trade of land-locked states. Done at New York July 8, 1965; entered into force June 9, 1967; for the United States November 28, 1968.

19 UST 7383; TIAS 6592; 597 UNTS 42.

States which are parties:

Australia  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile<sup>1</sup>  
Croatia  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Finland  
Georgia  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
Laos  
Lesotho  
Malawi  
Mali  
Mongolia  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Russian Federation  
Rwanda  
San Marino  
Senegal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Slovak Republic<sup>1</sup>  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Turkey  
Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>1,3</sup>  
United States  
Uzbekistan  
Yugoslavia<sup>4</sup>  
Zambia

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>3</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>4</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

Convention on the limitation period in the international sale of goods. Done at New York June 12, 1974; entered into force August 1, 1988; for the United States December 1, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Argentina  
Belarus  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Burundi  
Cuba  
Czech Republic

Dominican Republic  
Egypt  
German Democratic Republic<sup>1</sup>  
Ghana  
Guinea  
Hungary  
Liberia  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Norway<sup>2</sup>  
Paraguay  
Poland  
Romania  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
United States<sup>3</sup>  
Uruguay  
Yugoslavia<sup>4</sup>  
Zambia

Amendment:  
April 11, 1980.

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>4</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

Agreement on trade in civil aircraft. Done at Geneva April 12, 1979; entered into force January 1, 1980.

31 UST 619; TIAS 9620; 1186 UNTS 170.

Parties:

Austria  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Denmark<sup>1</sup>  
Egypt  
Estonia  
European Economic Community  
France  
Georgia  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>2</sup>  
Greece  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macao  
Malta  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
Norway  
Portugal  
Romania  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom<sup>4</sup>  
United States

Amendments (annex):

January 17, 1983 (TIAS 10673).  
January 27, 1984 (TIAS 11531).  
January 1, 1985 (TIAS 11531).  
December 2, 1986.

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Not applicable to Faroe Islands

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable provisionally to the Kingdom in Europe, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba pending approval.

<sup>4</sup> Accepted in respect of the territories for which it has international responsibility except for: Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Montserrat, Sovereign Base Areas Cyprus, British Virgin Islands

United Nations convention on contracts for the international sale of goods. Done at Vienna April 11, 1980; entered into force January 1, 1988.

TIAS ; 1489 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Australia<sup>2</sup>  
Austria  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Bulgaria  
Burundi  
Canada<sup>3</sup>  
Chile<sup>1</sup>  
China<sup>1</sup>  
Colombia  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark<sup>1</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
Estonia<sup>1</sup>  
Finland<sup>4</sup>  
France  
Gabon  
Georgia  
German Democratic Republic<sup>5</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1,5</sup>  
Greece  
Guinea  
Honduras  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
Iceland<sup>1</sup>  
Iraq  
Israel  
Italy  
Korea  
Kyrgyz Republic  
Latvia  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Mauritania  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Mongolia  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Norway<sup>4</sup>  
Peru  
Poland  
Romania  
Russian Federation<sup>1</sup>  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Singapore  
Slovak Republic

## TRADE AND COMMERCE (Cont'd)

Slovenia  
Spain  
Sweden<sup>4</sup>  
Switzerland  
Syria  
Uganda  
Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>1 6</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Yugoslavia<sup>7</sup>  
Zambia

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to "all Australian States and mainland territories and to all external territories except the territories of Christmas Island, the Cocos (Keeling) Islands and the Ashmore and Cartier Islands."

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Alberta, British Columbia, Prince Edward Island, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Newfoundland, Northwest Territories, Quebec, Saskatchewan, and the Territories of the Yukon and Nunavut.

<sup>4</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>6</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>7</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

North American free trade agreement, with notes and annexes. Signed at Washington, Ottawa and Mexico December 8, 11, 14 and 17, 1992; entered into force January 1, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada  
Mexico  
United States<sup>1</sup>

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> Extended to Puerto Rico.

Marrakesh agreement establishing the World Trade Organization (WTO). Done at Marrakesh April 15, 1994; entered into force January 1, 1995.

TIAS

Related agreements were done at Marrakesh April 15, 1994; entered into force January 1, 1995:

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.  
TIAS

Agreement on agriculture.  
TIAS

Agreement on the application of sanitary and phytosanitary measures.  
TIAS

Agreement on textiles and clothing.  
TIAS

Agreement on technical barriers to trade.  
TIAS

Agreement on trade-related investment measures.  
TIAS

Agreement on implementation of Article VI (Anti-Dumping) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.  
TIAS

Agreement on implementation of Article VII (Customs Valuation) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.  
TIAS

Agreement on preshipment inspection.  
TIAS

Agreement on rules of origin.  
TIAS

Agreement on import licensing procedures.  
TIAS

Agreement on subsidies and countervailing measures.  
TIAS

Agreement on safeguards.  
TIAS

General agreement on trade in services and annexes.  
TIAS

Agreement on trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights.  
TIAS

Understanding on rules and procedures governing the settlement of disputes.  
TIAS

Trade policy review mechanism.  
TIAS

Parties:

Albania  
Angola  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile

China  
China (Taiwan)<sup>1</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
European Community  
Fiji  
Finland  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Georgia  
Germany  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hong Kong  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Republic  
Latvia  
Lesotho  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macao  
Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
New Zealand

## TRADE AND COMMERCE (Cont'd)

Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts and Nevis  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
Senegal  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Solomon Islands  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Togo  
Trinidad and Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Uganda  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Uruguay  
Venezuela  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Separate customs territory of "Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu".

<sup>2</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe and for the Netherlands Antilles.

Agreement on government procurement. Done at Marrakesh April 15, 1994; entered into force January 1, 1996.

### TIAS

### Parties:

Canada  
European Community<sup>1</sup>  
Hong Kong  
Israel  
Japan  
Korea  
Liechtenstein  
Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
Norway  
Singapore  
Switzerland  
United States

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Including its member States: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

<sup>2</sup> For Aruba.

## TRADE-MARKS

(See INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY)

## TRAFFIC IN WOMEN AND CHILDREN

Agreement for the suppression of the white slave traffic. Signed at Paris May 18, 1904; entered into force July 18, 1905; for the United States June 6, 1908.

35 Stat. 1979; TS 496; 1 Bevans 424; 1 LNTS 83.

### States which are parties:

Algeria  
Antigua and Barbuda<sup>1</sup>  
Australia<sup>2</sup>  
Austria  
Bahamas, The  
Barbados<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>1</sup>  
Benin  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burma<sup>1</sup>  
Cameroon<sup>3</sup>  
Canada  
Central African Republic  
Chile<sup>3</sup>  
China<sup>3,4</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Cuba<sup>3</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Dominica<sup>1</sup>  
Egypt<sup>3</sup>  
Estonia<sup>3</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland<sup>3</sup>  
France<sup>2</sup>  
Gambia, The<sup>1</sup>  
German Democratic Republic<sup>5</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>5</sup>  
Ghana  
Grenada<sup>1,3</sup>  
Guyana<sup>1</sup>  
Hong Kong<sup>6</sup>  
Hungary  
Iceland<sup>7</sup>  
India<sup>3</sup>  
Iran<sup>3</sup>  
Iraq<sup>3</sup>  
Ireland<sup>3</sup>  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan<sup>3</sup>

Kiribati<sup>1</sup>  
Lebanon  
Lithuania<sup>3</sup>  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia<sup>1</sup>  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Monaco<sup>3</sup>  
Morocco  
Nauru<sup>1,3</sup>  
Netherlands<sup>8</sup>  
New Zealand  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Papua New Guinea<sup>1,3</sup>  
Poland  
Portugal  
Russian Federation  
St. Kitts and Nevis<sup>1</sup>  
St. Lucia<sup>1,3</sup>  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines<sup>1,3</sup>  
Senegal  
Seychelles<sup>1</sup>  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Republic  
Solomon Islands<sup>1</sup>  
South Africa<sup>3</sup>  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan<sup>3</sup>  
Suriname<sup>1</sup>  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tanzania<sup>1,3</sup>  
Thailand<sup>3</sup>  
Trinidad and Tobago  
Tunisia<sup>3</sup>  
Turkey<sup>3</sup>  
Tuvalu<sup>1</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>9</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>10</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay<sup>3</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>3,11</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe<sup>1</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See under country heading in Section 1 for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Extended to all territories.

<sup>3</sup> Party by virtue of ratification or adherence to the international convention for the suppression of the white slave traffic signed at Paris May 4, 1910 (3 LNTS 278) or the protocol of May 4, 1949 (2 UST 1997; TIAS 2332).

<sup>4</sup> Pre 1949 agreement, applicable only to Taiwan.

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>6</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong.

<sup>7</sup> Included in ratification by Denmark.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Curacao.

<sup>9</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

## TRAFFIC IN WOMEN AND CHILDREN (Cont'd)

<sup>10</sup>Extended to Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Falkland Islands, Gibraltar, Guernsey, Isle of Man, Jersey, Montserrat, and St. Helena.

<sup>11</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

Protocol amending the international agreement for the suppression of the white slave traffic, signed at Paris May 18, 1904, and the international convention for the suppression of the white slave traffic, signed at Paris May 4, 1910. Done at Lake Success May 4, 1949; entered into force May 4, 1949; for the United States August 14, 1950; annex amending 1904 agreement entered into force June 21, 1951. 2 UST 1997; TIAS 2332; 92 UNTS 19.

## TRANSPORTATION— FOODSTUFFS

Agreement on the international carriage of perishable foodstuffs and on the special equipment to be used for such carriage (ATP), with

annexes. Done at Geneva September 1, 1970; entered into force November 21, 1976; for the United States January 20, 1984. TIAS ; 1028 UNTS 121.

States which are parties:

Albania  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
Croatia  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Estonia  
Finland  
France<sup>2</sup>  
Georgia  
German Democratic Republic<sup>1,3</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>3</sup>  
Greece  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
Ireland  
Italy<sup>2</sup>  
Kazakhstan  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macedonia  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Netherlands<sup>4</sup>

Norway  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Slovak Republic<sup>1</sup>  
Slovenia  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>1,5</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States<sup>2</sup>  
Uzbekistan  
Yugoslavia<sup>6</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>With reservation(s).

<sup>2</sup>Objections by France and Italy to the United States declaration under Article 10 have not been accepted by the United States.

<sup>3</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>4</sup>For the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>5</sup>See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>6</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

## TRIESTE

(See under PEACE TREATIES)