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## NARCOTIC DRUGS

Single convention on narcotic drugs, 1961. Done at New York March 30, 1961; entered into force December 13, 1964; for the United States June 24, 1967.<sup>1</sup> 18 UST 1407; TIAS 6298; 520 UNTS 204.

Protocol amending the single convention on narcotic drugs, 1961. Done at Geneva March 25, 1972; entered into force August 8, 1975. 26 UST 1439; TIAS 8118; 976 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan \*  
 Algeria<sup>2</sup>  
 Angola  
 Antigua and Barbuda  
 Argentina<sup>2,3</sup>  
 Australia<sup>4</sup>  
 Austria<sup>5</sup>  
 Azerbaijan \*  
 Bahamas, The  
 Bangladesh<sup>2</sup>  
 Barbados  
 Belarus<sup>2</sup>  
 Belgium<sup>6</sup>  
 Belize<sup>7</sup>  
 Benin  
 Botswana  
 Brazil<sup>6</sup>  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso \*  
 Burma<sup>2</sup>  
 Cambodia \*  
 Cameroon  
 Canada<sup>6</sup>  
 Chad \*  
 Chile  
 China (Taiwan)<sup>2,8</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Congo \*  
 Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>6</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Republic<sup>2</sup>  
 Denmark  
 Djibouti  
 Dominica  
 Dominican Republic  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador \*  
 Eritrea  
 Ethiopia<sup>9</sup>  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 France<sup>2,10</sup>  
 Gabon \*  
 Gambia, The \*  
 German Democratic Republic<sup>2,11</sup>  
 Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>11</sup>  
 Ghana \*  
 Greece<sup>6</sup>

Grenada<sup>7</sup>  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea \*  
 Guinea-Bissau  
 Guyana \*  
 Haiti  
 Holy See  
 Honduras  
 Hong Kong<sup>12 \*</sup>  
 Hungary<sup>2</sup>  
 Iceland  
 India<sup>2,6</sup>  
 Indonesia<sup>2</sup>  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel<sup>6</sup>  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Kiribati<sup>7</sup>  
 Korea  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Republic \*  
 Laos \*  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia \*  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania \*  
 Luxembourg  
 Macao<sup>12 \*</sup>  
 Macedonia  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Mali  
 Marshall Islands \*  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico<sup>6</sup>  
 Micronesia \*  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique \*  
 Nauru<sup>2,7</sup>  
 Netherlands<sup>13</sup>  
 New Zealand<sup>14</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria \*  
 Norway  
 Oman \*  
 Pakistan<sup>2</sup>  
 Panama<sup>6</sup>  
 Papua New Guinea<sup>2</sup>  
 Paraguay  
 Peru<sup>6</sup>  
 Philippines  
 Poland<sup>2</sup>  
 Portugal  
 Romania<sup>2,6</sup>  
 Russian Federation  
 St. Kitts and Nevis  
 St. Lucia \*  
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
 San Marino  
 Sao Tome and Principe \*  
 Saudi Arabia \*

Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles<sup>7</sup>  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Republic<sup>2</sup>  
 Solomon Islands \*  
 Somalia \*  
 South Africa<sup>2</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syrian Arab Republic  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad and Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan \*  
 Tuvalu<sup>7</sup>  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine<sup>2</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>2,15 \*</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>16</sup>  
 United States<sup>17</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela  
 Viet-Nam<sup>18</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>6,19</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe \*

### NOTES:

\* Not party to the 1972 protocol.

<sup>1</sup> The single convention on narcotic drugs replaced as between the contracting parties the following conventions to which the United States is a party:

- (a) Convention of January 23, 1912 relating to the suppression of the abuse of opium and other drugs (38 Stat. 1912; TS 612; 1 Bevans 855; 8 LNTS 187), as amended by the protocol of December 11, 1946 (61 Stat. 2230, 62 Stat. 1796; TIAS 1671, 1859; 4 Bevans 267; 12 UNTS 179).
- (b) Convention of July 13, 1931 for limiting the manufacture and regulating the distribution of narcotic drugs (48 Stat. 1543; TS 863; 3 Bevans 1; 139 LNTS 301), as amended by the protocol of December 11, 1946 (61 Stat. 2230, 62 Stat. 1796; TIAS 1671, 1859; 4 Bevans 267; 12 UNTS 179).
- (c) Protocol bringing under international control drugs outside the scope of the convention of July 13, 1931, as amended (see above) (2 UST 1629; TIAS 2308; 44 UNTS 277).
- (d) Protocol for limiting and regulating the cultivation of the poppy plant, the production of, international and wholesale trade in, and use of opium (14 UST 10; TIAS 5273; 456 UNTS 3).

## NARCOTIC DRUGS (Cont'd)

Parties to (or otherwise obligated under) the above conventions and protocols which are not parties to the single convention of 1961 include: Albania (1912, 1931, 1948); Cambodia (1912, 1931, 1953); Central African Republic (1912, 1931, 1948, 1953); Congo (1912, 1931, 1948, 1953); Estonia (1912, 1931); Tanzania (1931, 1948); Western Samoa (1948, 1953).

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> With statement.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to the non-metropolitan territories for the international relations of which Australia is responsible.

<sup>5</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>6</sup> With reservation(s) to the 1972 protocol.

<sup>7</sup> See under country heading in Section 1 for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>8</sup> The Taiwan authorities have adhered to the 1961 convention. See note under CHINA (TAIWAN) in Section 1.

<sup>9</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in Section 1.

<sup>10</sup> Applicable to the whole of the territory of the French Republic.

<sup>11</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>12</sup> CHINA is not a party to these treaties but has made them applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

<sup>13</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>14</sup> Applicable to the Cook Islands (including Niue) and Tokelau Islands.

<sup>15</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>16</sup> Applicable to Anguilla, Bailiwicks of Guernsey and Jersey, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands and dependencies, Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, St. Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

<sup>17</sup> Applicable to all areas for the international relations of which the United States is responsible.

<sup>18</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).

<sup>19</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

Convention on psychotropic substances. Done at Vienna February 21, 1971; entered into force August 16, 1976; for the United States July 15, 1980.

32 UST 543; TIAS 9725; 1019 UNTS 175.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan<sup>1</sup>  
Albania  
Algeria  
Angola  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas  
Bahrain<sup>1</sup>

Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil<sup>1</sup>  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada<sup>1</sup>  
Cape Verde  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>1,2</sup>  
Colombia  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
Cook Islands  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Ecuador  
Egypt<sup>1</sup>  
El Salvador  
Eritrea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
France<sup>1,4</sup>  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Georgia  
German Democratic Republic<sup>1,5</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1,5</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Honduras  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
Iceland  
India<sup>1</sup>  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq<sup>1</sup>  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya

Korea, Republic of  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Republic  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Libya<sup>1</sup>  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Marshall Islands  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico<sup>1</sup>  
Micronesia  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Netherlands  
New Zealand<sup>6</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman<sup>7</sup>  
Pakistan  
Palau  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea<sup>1</sup>  
Paraguay  
Peru<sup>1</sup>  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts and Nevis  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
San Marino  
Sao Tome and Principe  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Somalia  
South Africa<sup>1</sup>  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Republic  
Tajikistan  
Tanzania  
Thailand

## NARCOTIC DRUGS (Cont'd)

Togo  
Tonga  
Trinidad and Tobago  
Tunisia<sup>1</sup>  
Turkey<sup>1</sup>  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vatican City  
Venezuela  
Viet Nam  
Yemen  
Yugoslavia<sup>1,9</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in Section 1.

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in Section 1.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable throughout the territory of the French Republic (European and overseas departments and territories).

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Niue and Tokelau.

<sup>7</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Anguilla, Bermuda, British Antarctic Territory, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands, Gibraltar, Montserrat, South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

<sup>9</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

United Nations convention against illicit traffic in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, with annex and final act. Done at Vienna December 20, 1988; entered into force November 11, 1990.

### TIAS

#### Parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Andorra  
Angola  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria<sup>1</sup>  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas  
Bahrain<sup>2</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia<sup>2</sup>

Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma<sup>2</sup>  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Cape Verde  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>1,3</sup>  
Colombia  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
Cook Islands  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus<sup>1</sup>  
Czech Republic  
Denmark<sup>1</sup>  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Eritrea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia  
European Economic Community  
Fiji  
Finland  
France<sup>2</sup>  
Gambia  
Georgia  
German Democratic Republic<sup>4</sup>  
Germany<sup>1,4</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Republic  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho

Liberia  
Libya  
Lithuania<sup>1,2</sup>  
Luxembourg  
Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia<sup>1</sup>  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Micronesia  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>2,5</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts and Nevis  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
Samoa  
San Marino  
Sao Tome and Principe  
Saudi Arabia<sup>2</sup>  
Senegal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore<sup>1,2</sup>  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Sweden<sup>1</sup>  
Switzerland  
Syria<sup>1</sup>  
Tajikistan  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Togo  
Tonga  
Trinidad and Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom<sup>2,6</sup>

## NARCOTIC DRUGS (Cont'd)

United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Venezuela<sup>1</sup>  
Viet Nam  
Yemen  
Yugoslavia<sup>7</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in Section 1.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>5</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>6</sup> Extended to Isle of Man.

<sup>7</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

Declaration of Cartagena concerning the production of, trafficking in and demand for illicit drugs. Signed at Cartagena February 15, 1990; entered into force February 15, 1990. TIAS 12411.

Parties:  
Bolivia  
Colombia  
Peru  
United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning co-operation in the fight against illicit trafficking of narcotic drugs through the use of equipment and personnel based at Great Inagua and such other bases as may be established in the Turks and Caicos Islands, with annexes. Signed at Washington July 12, 1990; entered into force July 12, 1990.

TIAS  
Parties:  
Bahamas  
Turks and Caicos Islands  
United States

## NATIONALITY

Protocol relating to military obligations in certain cases of double nationality. Concluded at The Hague April 12, 1930; entered into force May 25, 1937. 50 Stat. 1317; TS 913; 2 Bevans 1049; 178 LNTS 227.

States which are parties:

Australia<sup>1</sup>  
Austria  
Belgium  
Brazil  
Burma  
Colombia  
Cuba<sup>2</sup>  
Cyprus  
El Salvador  
Fiji  
India<sup>2</sup>

Kiribati  
Lesotho  
Malawi  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
Niger  
Nigeria  
South Africa<sup>2</sup>  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
United Kingdom<sup>4</sup>  
United States  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Extended to Norfolk Island.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation.

<sup>3</sup> Extended to Curacao.

<sup>4</sup> Extended to all parts of the British Empire not separate members of League of Nations.

Convention on the nationality of women. Signed at Montevideo December 26, 1933; entered into force August 29, 1934. 49 Stat. 2957; TS 875; 3 Bevans 141.

States which are parties:

Argentina  
Brazil  
Chile  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Cuba  
Dominica  
Ecuador  
Guatemala  
Honduras<sup>1</sup>  
Mexico<sup>1</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

## NORTH ATLANTIC ICE PATROL

(See under MARITIME  
MATTERS)

## NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

(See also PATENTS;  
APPENDIX C)

For parties to the following indented agreements, see APPENDIX C.

North Atlantic Treaty. Signed at Washington April 4, 1949; entered into force August 24, 1949. 63 Stat. 2241; TIAS 1964; 4 Bevans 828; 34 UNTS 243.

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of Greece and Turkey. Done at London October 17, 1951; entered into force February 15, 1952. 3 UST 43; TIAS 2390; 126 UNTS 350.

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of the Federal Republic of Germany. Signed at Paris October 23, 1954; entered into force May 5, 1955. 6 UST 5707; TIAS 3428; 243 UNTS 308.

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of Spain. Signed at Brussels December 10, 1981; entered into force May 29, 1982. TIAS 10564.

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of the Czech Republic. Signed at Brussels December 16, 1997; entered into force December 4, 1998. TIAS

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of Hungary. Signed at Brussels December 16, 1997; entered into force December 4, 1998. TIAS

Protocol to the North Atlantic Treaty on the accession of Poland. Signed at Brussels December 16, 1997; entered into force December 4, 1998. TIAS

Agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces. Signed at London June 19, 1951; entered into force August 23, 1953. 4 UST 1792; TIAS 2846; 199 UNTS 67.

Agreement to supplement the agreement of June 19, 1951 between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces with respect to foreign forces stationed in the Federal Republic of Germany, with protocol of signature.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Bonn August 3, 1959; entered into force July 1, 1963. 14 UST 531; TIAS 5351; 481 UNTS 262.

### Amendments:

October 21, 1971 (24 UST 2355; TIAS 7759).

May 18, 1981 (34 UST 405; TIAS 10367).<sup>2</sup> March 18, 1993.

March 18, 1993.

May 16, 1994.

Agreement on the status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, national representatives, and international staff.<sup>3</sup> Done at Ottawa September 20, 1951; entered into force May 18, 1954. 5 UST 1087; TIAS 2992; 200 UNTS 3.

Protocol on the status of International Military Headquarters. Signed at Paris August 28, 1952; entered into force April 10, 1954. 5 UST 870; TIAS 2978; 200 UNTS 340.

## NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) (Cont'd)

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>For the agreement implementing paragraph 5 of article 45, see 14 UST 670; TIAS 5351; 481 UNTS 551. For administrative agreement to article 60, see 14 UST 677; TIAS 5351; 481 UNTS 565. See also TIAS 5352 under GERMANY-DEFENSE in Section 1.

<sup>2</sup>Effective April 1, 1974.

<sup>3</sup>See also NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION in Section 1.

## INTERNATIONAL MILITARY HEADQUARTERS—FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Agreement on the special conditions applicable to the establishment and operation of the International Military Headquarters in the Federal Republic of Germany, with protocol and exchange of notes. Signed at Paris March 13, 1967 by the Federal Republic of Germany and the Chairman of the Delegation of the Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe; entered into force December 21, 1969. 29 UST 879; TIAS 8854.

Agreement regarding making available by the armed forces of the United States and the United Kingdom of accommodation to International Military Headquarters of North Atlantic Treaty Organization in the Federal Republic of Germany. Done at Bonn February 7, 1969; entered into force December 21, 1969. 20 UST 4050; TIAS 6791; 737 UNTS 175.

States which are parties:  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Agreement regarding the status of personnel of sending states attached to an International Military Headquarters of North Atlantic Treaty Organization in the Federal Republic of Germany. Done at Bonn February 7, 1969; entered into force December 21, 1969. 20 UST 4055; TIAS 6792; 737 UNTS 161.

States which are parties:  
Belgium  
Canada  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

## COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS (See also PATENTS)

Agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty for cooperation regarding atomic information. Done at Paris June 18, 1964; entered into force March 12, 1965. 16 UST 109; TIAS 5768; 542 UNTS 145.

States which are parties:  
Belgium  
Canada  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Estonia  
France  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
Greece  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Italy  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Poland  
Portugal  
Slovak Republic  
Spain  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization agreement on the communication of technical information for defense purposes. Done at Brussels October 19, 1970; entered into force February 7, 1971. 22 UST 347; TIAS 7064; 800 UNTS 5.

States which are parties:  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Estonia  
France<sup>1</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>2</sup>  
Greece  
Hungary  
Italy  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
Norway  
Poland  
Romania  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Spain  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States

States which are parties:  
Belgium  
Denmark  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
Italy  
Netherlands  
Norway  
United States

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>With statement.

<sup>2</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>3</sup>Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

Memorandum of understanding for the international development of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization sea gnat system, with annexes. Dated December 8, 1976; entered into force January 10, 1977.

28 UST 8897; TIAS 8776.  
States which are parties:  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
Norway  
United Kingdom  
United States

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding for the co-operative support of the NATO seasparrow surface missile system, with exhibit. Done May 20, 1977; entered into force May 31, 1977. 29 UST 1103; TIAS 8870.

States which are parties:  
Belgium  
Denmark  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
Italy  
Netherlands  
Norway  
United States

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Agreement concerning helicopter pilot training in the United States under the scope of EURO/NATO training, with annexes. Signed at Washington July 14, Bonn August 10, The Hague September 1, Copenhagen September 27 and Oslo October 10, 1977; entered into force October 10, 1977.

29 UST 5555; TIAS 9128.  
States which are parties:  
Denmark  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands  
Norway  
United States

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding for international collaboration on the NATO explosion resistant multi-influence sweep system (ERMISS). Done April 5, 1978; entered into force April 25, 1978; for the United States August 24, 1978. 30 UST 1170; TIAS 9244.

States which are parties:  
France  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding for the cooperative support of the 76/62 OTO Melara Compact Gun (OMCG), with annexes. Done Octo-

## NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) (Cont'd)

ber 24, 1978; entered into force October 24, 1978; for the United States July 17, 1979.

TIAS

States which are parties:

Denmark

Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>

Greece

Italy

Netherlands

Turkey

United States

Amendments:

May 30, June 22, August 24 and November 8, 1990.

June 14, July 5, October 9 and December 3, 1991 and February 5, 1992.

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperative full-scale engineering development of an advanced surface-to-air missile system, with annexes. Signed April 24, May 9, 18 and July 6, 1979; entered into force July 6, 1979.

TIAS 12256.

States which are parties:

Denmark

Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>

United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding concerning the EURO-NATO Joint Jet Pilot Training (ENJJPT) Program. Signed at Brussels December 9, 1980; entered into force December 9, 1980.

32 UST 4259; TIAS 9947.

States which are parties:

Belgium

Canada

Denmark

Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>

Greece

Italy

Netherlands

Norway

Portugal

Turkey

United Kingdom

United States

Amendments:

December 6, 1991.

January 31, March 20, April 9, May 5, July 17, August 14, September 9, October 19 and November 3, 1992, January 15, March 16 and April 15, 1993.

November 3, 1993, January 11, February 4 and 16, April 1 and 28, May 11 and 25, June 6 and 28, July 20 and October 4, 1994.

March 17, 29 and 30, April 27, June 16 and 30, July 27 and September 19, 1995 (TIAS 12692).

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding for coproduction and sale of modular thermal imaging systems (MOD FLIR) and their components, with annex.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Bonn, The Hague and Washington February 12, May 21 and December 22, 1981; entered into force December 22, 1981.

35 UST 3687; TIAS 10877.

States which are parties:

Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>2</sup>

Netherlands

United States

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>See also under GERMANY, FED. REP-DEFENSE in Section 1.

<sup>2</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding concerning general arrangements for the collaborative development and production of a modular stand-off weapon system. Signed June 12-July 24, 1987; entered into force July 24, 1987.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada

France

Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>

Italy

Spain

United Kingdom

United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding concerning a NATO anti-air warfare system (NAAWS), with annex. Signed September 11-October 19, 1987; entered into force October 19, 1987.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada

Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>

Netherlands

Spain

United Kingdom

United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding for the project definition phase of a NATO frigate replacement for the 1990s (NFR 90). Signed October

20, 1987 and January 23 and 25, 1988; entered into force January 25, 1988.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada

France

Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1</sup>

Italy

Netherlands

Spain

United Kingdom

United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

Memorandum of understanding concerning a cooperative project for the establishment, operation, management and support of the NATO Insensitive Munitions Information Center (NIMIC), with annexes. Signed at Brussels October 24, 1990; entered into force October 24, 1990.

TIAS

Amendments:

October 6, 12, 17 and 25 and November 2, 1994.

March 15, 28 and 29, 1995.

March 15, 28 and 29 and April 4 and 10, 1995.

March 15, 28 and 29 and April 4 and 12, 1995.

March 29, April 2, 9, 16, 18, 22 and 30 and June 13, 1996.

April 7, 20, 21, 26 and 27 and May 6, 18 and 21, 1999.

Agreement to provide for the accession of Spain to the memorandum of understanding of May 20, 1977, for the cooperative support of the NATO seasprow surface missile system. Signed at Hamburg October 4, 8 and 14, 1991; entered into force October 14, 1991.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia

Belgium

Canada

Denmark

Germany

Greece

Italy

Netherlands

Norway

Portugal

Spain

Turkey

United States

Administrative agreement to implement article 60 of the agreement of August 3, 1959, as amended, to supplement the agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty regarding the status of their forces with respect to foreign forces stationed in the Federal Republic of Germany. Done at Bonn March 18, 1993; entered into force March 29, 1998.

TIAS

Agreement on the status of missions and representatives of third states to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Done at Brussels Sep-

## NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) (Cont'd)

tember 14, 1994; entered into force March 28, 1997.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Germany<sup>1</sup>  
Hungary  
Italy  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Poland  
Spain  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

Addendum to the memorandum of understanding of May 20, 1977 for cooperative support of the NATO seasparrow surface missile system concerning the cooperative engineering and manufacturing development of the evolved seasparrow missile, with annexes and related letter. Signed at Washington April 26 and June 16, 1995; entered into force June 16, 1995.  
TIAS

Agreement among the States Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty and other States participating in the Partnership for Peace regarding the status of their forces. Done at Brussels June 19, 1995; entered into force January 13, 1996.

TIAS 12666.

Parties:

Albania  
Austria<sup>1</sup>  
Azerbaijan  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Czech Republic  
Denmark<sup>2</sup>  
Estonia  
Finland<sup>3</sup>  
France  
Georgia  
Germany<sup>4</sup>  
Greece  
Hungary  
Italy  
Kazakhstan  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macedonia  
Moldova  
Netherlands<sup>5 6</sup>  
Norway<sup>6</sup>  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania

Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Spain  
Sweden<sup>6</sup>  
Turkey  
Ukraine  
United Kingdom<sup>6</sup>  
United States  
Uzbekistan

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With statement(s).

<sup>2</sup> Not applicable to the Faroe Islands or to Greenland.

<sup>3</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>4</sup> With understanding(s).

<sup>5</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>6</sup> With reservation(s).

Memorandum of understanding on the establishment and operation of the International Planning and Coordination Staff for the Multi-national Reaction Forces (Air) of NATO – Reaction Force Air Staff, with annexes. Signed at Casteau July 20, 24, 25 and 28 and August 1, 10 and 15, 1995; entered into force August 15, 1995.

TIAS

Memorandum of understanding concerning the establishment, mission, financing, administration and status of Headquarters 5 Allied Tactical Air Force (HQ 5 ATAF), with annexes. Signed at Casteau September 25, 26, 29 and October 2, 1995; entered into force October 2, 1995; effective January 1, 1994.  
TIAS 12694.

Memorandum of understanding concerning the manning, funding and support of NATO Southern Region Maritime Sub-Principal Subordinate Command Headquarters of Commander Gibraltar Mediterranean (HQ GIBMED), Commander Maritime Air Forces Mediterranean (HQ MARAIRMED), Commander Central Mediterranean (HQ MEDCENT), Commander Eastern Mediterranean (HQ MEDEAST), Commander Northeast Mediterranean (HQ MEDNOREAST) and Commander Submarines Mediterranean (HQ SUBMED), with annexes. Signed at Casteau September 27 and October 2, 1995; entered into force October 2, 1995; effective January 1, 1994.

TIAS 12695.

Memorandum of understanding concerning a feasibility study for a NATO influence mine-sweeping system (NIMS), with annexes. Signed at Haakonsværn, Ottawa, Paris and Washington December 4 and 5, 1995, March 11 and June 3, 1996; entered into force June 3, 1996.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada  
France  
Norway  
United States

Memorandum of understanding covering a feasibility study for a NATO submarine rescue system (NSRS). Signed at Bristol, Oslo, Washington, Rome and Paris February 21 and 29,

March 15 and 22 and June 12, 1996; entered into force June 12, 1996.

TIAS

Parties:

France  
Italy  
Norway  
United Kingdom  
United States

Memorandum of understanding covering subphase two of the design and development phase of the NATO improved link eleven (NILE) project, with annex and related letter. Signed at Quebec, Bristol, Rome, Bonn, The Hague, Washington and Paris May 24, June 5, 6 and 11 and July 2 and 8, 1996; entered into force July 2, 1996.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada  
France  
Germany  
Italy  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

Agreement between the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty for the security of information, with annexes. Done at Brussels March 6, 1997; entered into force August 16, 1998.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Estonia  
France  
Germany  
Greece  
Hungary  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
Norway  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Slovenia  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperation on a NATO transatlantic advanced radar project definition phase. Signed at Washington, Belgium, Canada, Denmark and Norway September 5, October 2, 5, 10 and 11, 2000; entered into force October 11, 2000.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Denmark  
Norway  
United States

## NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) (Cont'd)

Memorandum of understanding concerning the in-service support phase of the NATO improved link eleven project, with annexes. Signed at Washington, Ottawa, Paris, Koblenz, Rome and London June 13, 18, 20, 27 and July 2, 2002; entered into force July 2, 2002.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada  
France  
Germany  
Italy  
United Kingdom  
United States

Amendment and extension:

February 10, 21, 22 and 25, March 8 and 9, and September 27, 2005.

## NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS

Convention on early notification of a nuclear accident. Done at Vienna September 26, 1986; entered into force October 27, 1986; for the United States October 20, 1988.

TIAS

Parties:

Albania  
Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Bangladesh  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
Burma  
Canada  
Chile  
China<sup>1</sup>  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Egypt<sup>1</sup>  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Finland  
Food and Agriculture Organization<sup>1</sup>  
France<sup>1</sup>  
German Democratic Republic<sup>1,2</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1,2</sup>  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India<sup>1</sup>

Indonesia<sup>1</sup>  
Iran  
Iraq<sup>1</sup>  
Ireland  
Israel<sup>1</sup>  
Italy<sup>1</sup>  
Japan  
Jordan  
Korea  
Kuwait  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macedonia  
Malaysia<sup>1</sup>  
Mauritius<sup>1</sup>  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco<sup>1</sup>  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua<sup>1</sup>  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan<sup>1</sup>  
Panama  
Peru<sup>1</sup>  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania<sup>1</sup>  
Russian Federation<sup>1</sup>  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
Saudi Arabia<sup>1</sup>  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Singapore  
Slovak Republic<sup>1</sup>  
Slovenia  
South Africa<sup>1</sup>  
Spain<sup>1</sup>  
Sri Lanka<sup>1</sup>  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tanzania  
Thailand<sup>1</sup>  
Tunisia  
Turkey<sup>1</sup>  
Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>1,3</sup>  
United Arab Emirates<sup>1</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>1</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay  
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
World Health Organization<sup>1</sup>  
World Meteorological Organization<sup>1</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>4</sup>

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>3</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>4</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

Convention on assistance in the case of a nuclear accident or radiological emergency. Done at Vienna September 26, 1986; entered into

force February 26, 1987; for the United States October 20, 1988.

TIAS

Parties:

Albania  
Algeria  
Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Armenia  
Australia<sup>1</sup>  
Austria<sup>1</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Chile  
China<sup>1</sup>  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Egypt<sup>1</sup>  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Finland<sup>1</sup>  
Food and Agriculture Organization<sup>1</sup>  
France<sup>1</sup>  
German Democratic Republic<sup>1,2</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>1,2</sup>  
Greece<sup>1</sup>  
Guatemala  
Hungary  
India<sup>1</sup>  
Indonesia<sup>1</sup>  
Iran<sup>1</sup>  
Iraq<sup>1</sup>  
Ireland<sup>1</sup>  
Israel<sup>1</sup>  
Italy<sup>1</sup>  
Japan<sup>1</sup>  
Jordan  
Korea<sup>1</sup>  
Kuwait  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macedonia  
Malaysia<sup>1</sup>  
Mauritius<sup>1</sup>  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco<sup>1</sup>  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>1</sup>  
Nicaragua<sup>1</sup>  
Nigeria  
Norway<sup>1</sup>  
Pakistan<sup>1</sup>  
Panama  
Peru<sup>1</sup>  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania<sup>1</sup>



## NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS (Cont'd)

Russian Federation<sup>1</sup>  
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
 Saudi Arabia<sup>1</sup>  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Republic<sup>1</sup>  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa<sup>1</sup>  
 Spain<sup>1</sup>  
 Sri Lanka<sup>1</sup>  
 Sweden<sup>1</sup>  
 Switzerland  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand<sup>1</sup>  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey<sup>1</sup>  
 Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>1,3</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>1</sup>  
 United States<sup>1</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Vietnam, Socialist Republic of<sup>1</sup>  
 World Health Organization<sup>1</sup>  
 World Meteorological Organization<sup>1</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>4</sup>

### NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).  
<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.  
<sup>3</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.  
<sup>4</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

## NUCLEAR ENERGY (See ATOMIC ENERGY)

## NUCLEAR FREE ZONE— LATIN AMERICA<sup>1</sup>

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> The United States is not a party to the treaty for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America (the Treaty of Tlatelolco). For the English text of the treaty, see 22 UST 762; TIAS 7137; for the text in other languages, see 634 UNTS 281.

Additional protocol I to the treaty of February 14, 1967 for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America. Done at Mexico February 14, 1967; entered into force December 11, 1969; for the United States November 23, 1981.  
 33 UST 1792; TIAS 10147; 634 UNTS 362.  
 States which are parties:  
 France  
 Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>2</sup>  
 United States<sup>3</sup>

### NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> With statement(s).  
<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Anguilla, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands, Montserrat, Turks and Caicos Islands.  
<sup>3</sup> With understanding and declarations.

Additional protocol II to the treaty of February 14, 1967 for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America. Done at Mexico February 14, 1967; entered into force December 11, 1969; for the United States May 12, 1971. 22 UST 754; TIAS 7137; 634 UNTS 364.  
 States which are parties:  
 China<sup>1,2</sup>  
 France<sup>1</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>1,3</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>4,5</sup>  
 United States<sup>6</sup>

### NOTES:

- <sup>1</sup> With statement.  
<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in Section 1.  
<sup>3</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.  
<sup>4</sup> With declaration.  
<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Anguilla, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands, Montserrat, Turks and Caicos Islands.  
<sup>6</sup> With understandings and declarations.

## NUCLEAR MATERIALS

Convention on the physical protection of nuclear materials, with annex. Done at Vienna October 26, 1979; entered into force February 8, 1987.  
 TIAS 11080.  
 States which are parties:  
 Afghanistan  
 Albania  
 Algeria  
 Antigua and Barbuda  
 Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bangladesh  
 Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Chile  
 China<sup>1</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
 Costa Rica  
 Croatia  
 Cuba  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Republic  
 Denmark  
 Djibouti  
 Dominica

Ecuador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 European Atomic Energy Community<sup>1</sup>  
 Finland  
 France<sup>1</sup>  
 German Democratic Republic<sup>2,3</sup>  
 Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>3</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Indonesia<sup>1</sup>  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy<sup>1</sup>  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea<sup>2</sup>  
 Kuwait  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Macedonia  
 Madagascar  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Islands  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique  
 Namibia  
 Nauru  
 Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru<sup>2</sup>  
 Philippines  
 Poland<sup>2</sup>  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Russian Federation<sup>2</sup>  
 Senegal  
 Serbia and Montenegro  
 Seychelles  
 Slovak Republic  
 Slovenia  
 Spain<sup>2</sup>  
 Sudan  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Tajikistan  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad and Tobago  
 Tunisia

## NUCLEAR MATERIALS (Cont'd)

Turkey<sup>2</sup>  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>2,4</sup>  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Yugoslavia<sup>5</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>4</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>5</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

## NUCLEAR SAFETY

Convention on nuclear safety. Done at Vienna September 20, 1994; entered into force October 24, 1996; for the United States July 10, 1999.

### TIAS

#### Parties:

Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Bangladesh  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Chile  
China  
Croatia  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark<sup>1</sup>  
European Atomic Energy Community  
Finland  
France  
Germany  
Greece  
Hungary  
India  
Indonesia  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan  
Korea  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Mali  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
Norway  
Pakistan

Peru  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
Singapore  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Turkey  
Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>3</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s)/declaration(s).

<sup>2</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>3</sup> For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Bailiwick of Jersey and the Isle of Man.

## NUCLEAR TEST BAN

Treaty banning nuclear weapon tests in the atmosphere, in outer space and under water. Done at Moscow August 5, 1963; entered into force October 10, 1963.

14 UST 1313; TIAS 5433; 480 UNTS 43.

### Parties:

Afghanistan  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Bahamas, The  
Bangladesh  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burma  
Canada  
Cape Verde  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile  
China (Taiwan)<sup>1</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Dominican Republic  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Fiji  
Finland  
Gabon  
Gambia, The  
German Democratic Republic<sup>2</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>2</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Kuwait  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Liberia  
Libya  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
Rwanda  
San Marino  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Republic  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Togo  
Tonga  
Trinidad and Tobago

## NUCLEAR TEST BAN (Cont'd)

Tunisia  
Turkey  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics<sup>4,5</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>4</sup>  
United States<sup>4</sup>  
Uruguay  
Venezuela  
Western Samoa  
Yemen (Aden)<sup>6</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>7</sup>  
Zambia

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under CHINA (TAIWAN) in Section 1.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>4</sup> Original Party.

<sup>5</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in Section 1.

<sup>6</sup> See note under YEMEN in Section 1.

<sup>7</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.

## NUCLEAR WASTE

Joint convention on the safety of spent fuel management and on the safety of radioactive waste management. Done at Vienna September 5, 1997; entered into force June 18, 2001; for the United States July 14, 2003.

### TIAS

#### Parties:

Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Croatia  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
EURATOM\*  
Finland  
France  
Germany  
Greece  
Hungary  
Ireland  
Japan  
Korea  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Morocco  
Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
Norway  
Poland  
Romania  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Spain  
Sweden

Switzerland  
Ukraine  
United Kingdom  
United States

### NOTES:

\* Enters into force for EURATOM January 2, 2006.

<sup>1</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

## NUCLEAR WEAPONS— NON-PROLIFERATION

(See also SEABEDS)

Treaty on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons. Done at Washington, London and Moscow July 1, 1968; entered into force March 5, 1970.

21 UST 483; TIAS 6839; 729 UNTS 161.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Andorra  
Angola  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Cape Verde  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>1,2</sup>  
Colombia  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
East Timor

Ecuador  
Egypt<sup>3</sup>  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>4</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia, The  
Georgia  
German Democratic Republic<sup>5</sup>  
Germany, Federal Republic of<sup>3,5</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Holy See<sup>3</sup>  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Indonesia<sup>3</sup>  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Italy<sup>3</sup>  
Jamaica  
Japan<sup>3</sup>  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
Korea, Republic of  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Republic  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein<sup>3</sup>  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Marshall Islands  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico<sup>3</sup>  
Micronesia  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Nauru  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>6</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger

**NUCLEAR WEAPONS—  
NON-PROLIFERATION  
(Cont'd)**

Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Uruguay
Norway	Singapore	Uzbekistan
Oman	Slovak Republic	Vanuatu
Palau	Slovenia	Venezuela
Panama	Solomon Islands	Vietnam, Socialist Republic of
Papua New Guinea	Somalia	Western Samoa
Paraguay	South Africa	Yemen (Aden) <sup>8</sup>
Peru	Spain	Yemen (Sanaa) <sup>8</sup>
Philippines	Sri Lanka	Yugoslavia <sup>3,9</sup>
Poland	Sudan	Zambia
Portugal	Suriname	Zimbabwe
Qatar	Swaziland	
Romania	Sweden	
Russian Federation	Switzerland <sup>3</sup>	NOTES:
Rwanda	Syrian Arab Republic	<sup>1</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this treaty. See note under CHINA (TAIWAN) in Section 1.
St. Kitts and Nevis	Tajikistan	<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in Section 1.
St. Lucia	Tanzania	<sup>3</sup> With statement.
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Thailand	<sup>4</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in Section 1.
San Marino	Togo	<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in Section 1.
Sao Tome and Principe	Tonga	<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.
Saudi Arabia	Trinidad and Tobago	<sup>7</sup> Extended to Anguilla and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.
Senegal	Tunisia	<sup>8</sup> See note under YEMEN in Section 1.
Seychelles	Turkey <sup>3</sup>	<sup>9</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in Section 1.
	Turkmenistan	
	Tuvalu	
	Uganda	
	Ukraine	
	United Arab Emirates	
	United Kingdom <sup>7</sup>	
	United States	