

# O

## OCEAN DUMPING

(See MARINE POLLUTION)

## OIL POLLUTION

(See MARINE POLLUTION)

## OPEN SKIES

Treaty on open skies, with annexes. Done at Helsinki March 24, 1992; entered into force January 1, 2002.

TIAS

Parties:

Belarus  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Bulgaria  
Canada<sup>1</sup>  
Croatia  
Czech Republic  
Denmark  
Estonia  
Finland  
France  
Georgia  
Germany  
Greece  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Italy  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Spain<sup>1</sup>  
Sweden<sup>1</sup>  
Turkey  
Ukraine  
United Kingdom<sup>2</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s) and/or reservation(s)

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Bailiwick of Guernsey; Bailiwick of Jersey; Isle of Man; Anguilla; Bermuda; British Indian Ocean Territory; British Virgin Islands; Cayman Islands; Falkland Islands; Gibraltar; Montserrat; Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeno Islands; St. Helena; St. Helena Dependencies; South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands; Turks and Caicos Islands; United Kingdom Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia on the island of Cyprus.

## OPIUM

(See NARCOTIC DRUGS)

## ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

(See under ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT)

## ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

Charter of the Organization of American States. Signed at Bogota April 30, 1948; entered into force December 13, 1951.

2 UST 2394; TIAS 2361; 119 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Bahamas, The  
Barbados  
Belize  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
Canada  
Chile  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Cuba  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Ecuador  
El Salvador  
Grenada  
Guatemala<sup>1</sup>  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Jamaica  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru<sup>1</sup>  
St. Kitts and Nevis  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines  
Suriname  
Trinidad and Tobago  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay  
Venezuela

Amendments:

February 27, 1967 (21 UST 607; TIAS 6847).  
December 14, 1992.

June 10, 1993.

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

## ORGANIZED CRIME

United Nations convention against transnational organized crime. Done at New York November 15, 2000; entered into force September 29, 2003; for the United States December 3, 2005.

TIAS

Parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria<sup>1 2</sup>  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan<sup>1 2</sup>  
Bahrain<sup>1</sup>  
Belarus<sup>3</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>1</sup>  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma<sup>1</sup>  
Cambodia  
Canada  
Cape Verde  
Central African Republic  
Chile  
China<sup>1 4</sup>  
Colombia<sup>1</sup>  
Comoros  
Congo, Democratic Republic of  
Cook Islands  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cyprus  
Denmark<sup>5</sup>  
Djibouti  
Ecuador<sup>1</sup>  
Egypt  
El Salvador<sup>1</sup>  
Equatorial Guinea  
Estonia  
European Community<sup>2 3</sup>  
Finland  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guyana  
Honduras  
Jamaica  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Kyrgyz Republic  
Laos<sup>1</sup>  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Lithuania<sup>2</sup>  
Macedonia<sup>1</sup>  
Madagascar

## ORGANIZED CRIME (Cont'd)

Malawi  
Malaysia<sup>2</sup>  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Micronesia<sup>1</sup>  
Moldova<sup>2</sup>  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Namibia  
Netherlands<sup>6</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>7</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway

Oman  
Panama<sup>2</sup>  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Federation<sup>2</sup>  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts and Nevis  
Saudi Arabia<sup>1</sup>  
Senegal  
Serbia and Montenegro  
Seychelles  
Slovak Republic<sup>2</sup>  
Slovenia  
South Africa<sup>1</sup>  
Spain  
Sudan  
Sweden  
Tajikistan  
Togo  
Tunisia<sup>1</sup>

Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine<sup>1 2</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan<sup>1 2</sup>  
Vanuatu\*  
Venezuela<sup>1</sup>  
Zambia

### NOTES:

\* Entered into force for Vanuatu February 3, 2006.

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>2</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>3</sup> With statement(s).

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Macao. See note under CHINA in Section 1.

<sup>5</sup> Not applicable to Faroe Islands and Greenland.

<sup>6</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>7</sup> Not applicable to Tokelau.