

1997 Economic Census

*Administrative and Support and Waste Management and
Remediation Services*

Subject Series



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-- Not applicable for this report.

Note: This summary report is a compilation of selected tables from the 1997 Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services Geographic Area Series, Sources of Receipts, and Establishment and Firm Size reports.

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

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Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services

SCOPE

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector (sector 56) of the 1997 Economic Census comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 56 follows.

Geographic area reports. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Sources of receipts report. This report presents sources of receipts data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents receipts, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a

population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
UNITED STATES								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	276 393	295 936 350	137 336 983	31 278 111	7 347 366	14.0	9.1
561	Administrative & support services	260 025	256 590 745	128 438 075	29 173 133	7 066 658	14.4	9.2
5611	Office administrative services	24 537	28 054 350	11 971 006	2 718 843	338 386	19.5	14.5
56111	Office administrative services	24 537	28 054 350	11 971 006	2 718 843	338 386	19.5	14.5
561110	Office administrative services	24 537	28 054 350	11 971 006	2 718 843	338 386	19.5	14.5
5612	Facilities support services	2 490	7 575 712	3 280 166	782 598	112 137	2.8	5.8
56121	Facilities support services	2 490	7 575 712	3 280 166	782 598	112 137	2.8	5.8
561210	Facilities support services	2 490	7 575 712	3 280 166	782 598	112 137	2.8	5.8
5613	Employment services.....	34 569	86 133 314	62 127 416	13 706 018	3 622 026	7.7	8.9
56131	Employment placement agencies	6 281	4 787 288	2 647 321	556 084	113 896	27.1	8.5
561310	Employment placement agencies	6 281	4 787 288	2 647 321	556 084	113 896	27.1	8.5
56132	Temporary help services	23 522	57 220 898	40 256 334	8 899 478	2 612 719	6.5	9.7
561320	Temporary help services	23 522	57 220 898	40 256 334	8 899 478	2 612 719	6.5	9.7
56133	Employee leasing services	4 766	24 125 128	19 223 761	4 250 456	895 411	6.6	7.2
561330	Employee leasing services	4 766	24 125 128	19 223 761	4 250 456	895 411	6.6	7.2
5614	Business support services	32 920	36 026 350	11 899 821	2 796 514	604 575	13.8	5.8
56141	Document preparation services	4 587	1 468 966	624 586	138 973	31 380	28.6	7.6
561410	Document preparation services	4 587	1 468 966	624 586	138 973	31 380	28.6	7.6
56142	Telephone call centers	6 271	11 982 655	4 573 680	1 063 337	292 315	6.5	5.5
561421	Telephone answering services.....	3 102	3 809 953	1 105 646	259 456	56 758	7.2	5.4
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	3 169	8 172 702	3 468 034	803 881	235 557	6.2	5.6
56143	Business service centers	10 130	8 503 608	2 076 267	507 957	106 697	21.9	8.0
561431	Private mail centers	4 350	1 659 348	264 933	60 189	19 476	50.1	10.0
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops).....	5 780	6 844 260	1 811 334	447 768	87 221	15.1	7.6
56144	Collection agencies	5 250	5 083 245	2 128 147	502 141	84 333	18.1	7.1
561440	Collection agencies	5 250	5 083 245	2 128 147	502 141	84 333	18.1	7.1
56145	Credit bureaus	1 588	4 698 934	1 165 319	274 771	34 146	5.7	1.5
561450	Credit bureaus	1 588	4 698 934	1 165 319	274 771	34 146	5.7	1.5
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies	1 333	2 794 076	656 356	156 340	21 790	8.6	2.4
5614502	Mercantile reporting agencies	255	1 904 858	508 963	118 431	12 356	1.3	.3
56149	Other business support services	5 094	4 288 942	1 331 822	309 335	55 704	16.7	4.9
561491	Repossession services	899	486 652	140 948	30 880	5 692	27.6	10.3
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	3 097	1 348 870	410 914	91 989	15 447	32.3	5.7
561499	All other business support services.....	1 098	2 453 420	779 960	186 466	34 565	6.0	3.3
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	36 578	21 484 040	7 699 391	1 878 745	300 504	10.2	15.4
56151	Travel agencies	29 332	9 977 110	4 463 903	1 079 545	183 178	14.1	23.7
561510	Travel agencies	29 332	9 977 110	4 463 903	1 079 545	183 178	14.1	23.7
56152	Tour operators	3 501	2 782 285	1 034 433	244 543	38 574	10.6	19.8
561520	Tour operators	3 501	2 782 285	1 034 433	244 543	38 574	10.6	19.8
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	3 745	8 724 645	2 201 055	554 657	78 752	5.5	4.6
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus	975	852 418	217 941	51 726	10 236	9.7	6.1
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services.....	2 770	7 872 227	1 983 114	502 931	68 516	5.1	4.4
5616	Investigation & security services	21 494	20 444 077	10 697 581	2 527 164	682 891	16.7	8.7
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	12 539	12 370 414	7 759 442	1 830 958	560 976	15.1	8.0
561611	Investigation services	5 077	1 819 015	833 846	189 827	50 782	46.4	12.2
561612	Security guards & patrol services	6 644	9 132 633	6 256 064	1 485 163	476 995	10.8	7.3
561613	Armored car services.....	818	1 418 766	669 532	155 968	33 199	3.1	6.7
56162	Security systems services	8 955	8 073 663	2 938 139	696 206	121 915	19.0	9.8
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	5 156	6 992 346	2 602 492	619 130	107 414	15.3	10.0
561622	Locksmiths.....	3 799	1 081 317	335 647	77 076	14 501	43.5	7.8
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	80 807	29 914 507	13 316 571	3 047 558	1 046 016	27.1	7.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	11 062	4 910 668	1 930 155	425 727	81 214	22.9	5.8
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	11 062	4 910 668	1 930 155	425 727	81 214	22.9	5.8
56172	Janitorial services	55 157	21 127 932	10 106 178	2 353 716	892 290	27.3	7.3
561720	Janitorial services	55 157	21 127 932	10 106 178	2 353 716	892 290	27.3	7.3
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	9 282	2 156 041	729 490	155 501	47 065	33.6	8.7
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	9 282	2 156 041	729 490	155 501	47 065	33.6	8.7
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5 306	1 719 866	550 748	112 614	25 447	29.7	6.8
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5 306	1 719 866	550 748	112 614	25 447	29.7	6.8
5619	Other support services	26 630	26 958 395	7 446 123	1 715 693	360 123	22.6	7.8
56191	Packaging & labeling services	2 331	4 015 318	1 073 373	245 550	56 658	23.4	5.0
561910	Packaging & labeling services	2 331	4 015 318	1 073 373	245 550	56 658	23.4	5.0
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	3 978	6 260 217	1 733 219	399 256	72 443	21.5	4.7
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	3 978	6 260 217	1 733 219	399 256	72 443	21.5	4.7
56199	All other support services	20 321	16 682 860	4 639 531	1 070 887	231 022	22.8	9.7
561990	All other support services	20 321	16 682 860	4 639 531	1 070 887	231 022	22.8	9.7
5619901	Trading stamp services	80	115 625	26 791	7 662	909	7.5	.7
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services.....	1 868	1 260 960	367 931	83 306	14 630	22.1	7.3
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization.....	2 837	1 590 644	474 406	111 387	13 497	30.0	12.6
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	15 536	13 715 631	3 770 403	868 532	201 986	22.1	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
UNITED STATES—Con.								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services—Con.							
562	Waste management & remediation services	16 368	39 345 605	8 898 908	2 104 978	280 708	11.2	8.6
5621	Waste collection	8 324	20 144 673	4 565 955	1 092 430	152 744	12.5	6.2
56211	Waste collection	8 324	20 144 673	4 565 955	1 092 430	152 744	12.5	6.2
562111	Solid waste collection	7 083	18 211 495	4 048 032	970 502	137 049	12.2	5.8
562112	Hazardous waste collection	414	1 095 553	317 464	74 111	8 468	9.4	13.1
562119	Other waste collection	827	837 625	200 459	47 817	7 227	21.4	6.8
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	2 314	10 250 994	1 933 074	465 257	53 328	7.4	14.3
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	2 314	10 250 994	1 933 074	465 257	53 328	7.4	14.3
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal	512	2 877 982	745 133	180 085	17 816	5.7	12.8
562212	Solid waste landfill	1 403	5 493 433	887 078	209 672	27 454	9.6	16.4
562213	Solid waste combustors & incinerators	105	1 128 551	132 592	33 342	2 976	1.2	4.9
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal	294	751 028	168 271	42 158	5 082	7.0	19.1
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	5 730	8 949 938	2 399 879	547 291	74 636	12.9	7.3
56291	Remediation services	1 677	5 689 662	1 500 362	341 830	40 994	7.0	3.8
562910	Remediation services	1 677	5 689 662	1 500 362	341 830	40 994	7.0	3.8
56292	Materials recovery facility	765	1 299 033	283 476	68 821	10 846	20.9	26.5
562920	Materials recovery facility	765	1 299 033	283 476	68 821	10 846	20.9	26.5
56299	All other waste management services	3 288	1 961 243	616 041	136 640	22 796	24.8	5.0
562991	Septic tank & related services	3 101	1 580 843	513 966	114 584	19 977	29.5	4.6
562998	All other miscellaneous waste management services	187	380 400	102 075	22 056	2 819	5.5	6.6

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	276 393	295 936 350	100.0	X
561	Administrative & support services	260 025	256 590 745	100.0	69.3
0100	Public relations services	848	4 936	Z	X
0950	Custom computer programming and support services	88	36 305	Z	X
1050	Computer facilities management services	259	72 447	Z	X
1100	Other computer services, except programming, systems design, and computer facilities management	84	39 911	Z	X
1580	Auctioneering service fees	59	20 194	Z	X
2050	Construction management services	275	158 478	.1	X
2100	Accounting and auditing services	503	123 174	Z	X
2150	Tax return preparation, bookkeeping, billing, and payroll services	657	74 155	Z	X
2250	Management consulting services	1 861	494 500	.2	X
2300	Management and administrative services	24 594	26 166 263	10.2	X
2400	Facilities management services, except computer	2 884	7 363 537	2.9	X
2500	Scientific or technical consulting	130	33 083	Z	X
2750	Document preparation service	9 249	2 152 562	.8	X
2800	Telephone call services	8 036	12 060 943	4.7	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	10 046	6 477 918	2.5	X
2900	Fax service	6 407	431 955	.2	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	7 335	2 692 648	1.0	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	6 346	5 274 046	2.1	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	1 043	441 054	.2	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	2 612	4 321 240	1.7	X
3150	Security and investigative services	22 054	19 684 994	7.7	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	3 192	1 334 749	.5	X
3250	Water softening and conditioning services	1 868	1 201 937	.5	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	4 069	3 918 245	1.5	X
3350	Sign painting	61	3 501	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	4 104	5 879 878	2.3	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	4 819	2 330 297	.9	X
3500	Appropriations or tax receipts (supporting convention, visitor, and tourist information bureaus)	975	687 041	.3	X
3550	Sales of trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants	91	116 909	Z	X
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	17 914	2 234 490	.9	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	11 234	4 799 102	1.9	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	57 756	20 153 987	7.9	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	3 289	165 667	.1	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	2 554	475 078	.2	X
3780	Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services	4 859	815 820	.3	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	34 787	16 673 935	6.5	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	4 235	965 604	.4	X
3900	Other travel related services	10 134	727 538	.3	X
3950	Employment placement fees or commissions	12 272	5 396 373	2.1	X
4000	Temporary help supply services	24 852	56 331 126	22.0	X
4050	Employee leasing	4 974	23 869 185	9.3	X
4150	Key duplicating	533	17 979	Z	X
4650	Environmental consulting	42	4 752	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	16 571	2 342 289	.9	X
8940	All other receipts	38 197	18 020 919	7.0	X
5611	Office administrative services	24 537	28 054 350	100.0	60.0
0100	Public relations services	846	4 866	Z	X
0950	Custom computer programming and support services	80	25 505	.1	X
1050	Computer facilities management services	243	46 039	.2	X
1100	Other computer services, except programming, systems design, and computer facilities management	78	17 721	.1	X
2050	Construction management services	242	136 205	.5	X
2100	Accounting and auditing services	491	116 952	.4	X
2150	Tax return preparation, bookkeeping, billing, and payroll services	640	70 780	.3	X
2250	Management consulting services	1 651	432 905	1.5	57.5
2251	Administrative and general management consulting	876	170 115	.6	X
2252	Human resources consulting	149	22 195	.1	X
2253	Marketing consulting	258	25 780	.1	X
2254	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	40	24 098	.1	X
2255	Other management consulting	770	190 714	.7	X
2300	Management and administrative services	24 537	26 108 008	93.1	X
2400	Facilities management services, except computer	394	199 182	.7	X
2500	Scientific or technical consulting	109	22 623	.1	X
4650	Environmental consulting	25	2 150	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	797	200 914	.7	54.5
8611	Sales of merchandise	797	200 914	.7	X
8940	All other receipts	1 419	670 500	2.4	56.1
8959	All other receipts from customers	1 419	670 500	2.4	X
56111	Office administrative services	24 537	28 054 350	100.0	60.0
0100	Public relations services	846	4 866	Z	X
0950	Custom computer programming and support services	80	25 505	.1	X
1050	Computer facilities management services	243	46 039	.2	X
1100	Other computer services, except programming, systems design, and computer facilities management	78	17 721	.1	X
2050	Construction management services	242	136 205	.5	X
2100	Accounting and auditing services	491	116 952	.4	X
2150	Tax return preparation, bookkeeping, billing, and payroll services	640	70 780	.3	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
56111	Office administrative services—Con.				
2250	Management consulting services	1 651	432 905	1.5	57.5
2251	Administrative and general management consulting	876	170 115	.6	X
2252	Human resources consulting	149	22 195	.1	X
2253	Marketing consulting	258	25 780	.1	X
2254	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	40	24 098	.1	X
2255	Other management consulting	770	190 714	.7	X
2300	Management and administrative services	24 537	26 108 008	93.1	X
2400	Facilities management services, except computer	394	199 182	.7	X
2500	Scientific or technical consulting	109	22 623	.1	X
4650	Environmental consulting	25	2 150	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	797	200 914	.7	54.5
8611	Sales of merchandise	797	200 914	.7	X
8940	All other receipts	1 419	670 500	2.4	56.1
8959	All other receipts from customers	1 419	670 500	2.4	X
561110	Office administrative services	24 537	28 054 350	100.0	60.0
0100	Public relations services	846	4 866	Z	X
0950	Custom computer programming and support services	80	25 505	.1	X
1050	Computer facilities management services	243	46 039	.2	X
1100	Other computer services, except programming, systems design, and computer facilities management	78	17 721	.1	X
2050	Construction management services	242	136 205	.5	X
2100	Accounting and auditing services	491	116 952	.4	X
2150	Tax return preparation, bookkeeping, billing, and payroll services	640	70 780	.3	X
2250	Management consulting services	1 651	432 905	1.5	57.5
2251	Administrative and general management consulting	876	170 115	.6	X
2252	Human resources consulting	149	22 195	.1	X
2253	Marketing consulting	258	25 780	.1	X
2254	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	40	24 098	.1	X
2255	Other management consulting	770	190 714	.7	X
2300	Management and administrative services	24 537	26 108 008	93.1	X
2400	Facilities management services, except computer	394	199 182	.7	X
2500	Scientific or technical consulting	109	22 623	.1	X
4650	Environmental consulting	25	2 150	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	797	200 914	.7	54.5
8611	Sales of merchandise	797	200 914	.7	X
8940	All other receipts	1 419	670 500	2.4	56.1
8959	All other receipts from customers	1 419	670 500	2.4	X
5612	Facilities support services	2 490	7 575 712	100.0	74.4
0950	Custom computer programming and support services	8	10 800	.1	X
1050	Computer facilities management services	16	26 408	.3	X
1100	Other computer services, except programming, systems design, and computer facilities management	6	22 190	.3	X
2050	Construction management services	33	22 273	.3	X
2100	Accounting and auditing services	12	6 222	.1	X
2150	Tax return preparation, bookkeeping, billing, and payroll services	17	3 375	Z	X
2250	Management consulting services	210	61 595	.8	73.2
2251	Administrative and general management consulting	64	10 517	.1	X
2252	Human resources consulting	92	19 543	.3	X
2253	Marketing consulting	26	7 159	.1	X
2254	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	8	5 188	.1	X
2255	Other management consulting	31	19 188	.3	X
2300	Management and administrative services	57	58 255	.8	X
2400	Facilities management services, except computer	2 490	7 164 355	94.6	X
2500	Scientific or technical consulting	21	10 460	.1	X
4650	Environmental consulting	17	2 602	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	64	98 828	1.3	72.5
8611	Sales of merchandise	64	98 828	1.3	X
8940	All other receipts	133	88 279	1.2	61.8
8959	All other receipts from customers	133	88 279	1.2	X
56121	Facilities support services	2 490	7 575 712	100.0	74.4
0950	Custom computer programming and support services	8	10 800	.1	X
1050	Computer facilities management services	16	26 408	.3	X
1100	Other computer services, except programming, systems design, and computer facilities management	6	22 190	.3	X
2050	Construction management services	33	22 273	.3	X
2100	Accounting and auditing services	12	6 222	.1	X
2150	Tax return preparation, bookkeeping, billing, and payroll services	17	3 375	Z	X
2250	Management consulting services	210	61 595	.8	73.2
2251	Administrative and general management consulting	64	10 517	.1	X
2252	Human resources consulting	92	19 543	.3	X
2253	Marketing consulting	26	7 159	.1	X
2254	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	8	5 188	.1	X
2255	Other management consulting	31	19 188	.3	X
2300	Management and administrative services	57	58 255	.8	X
2400	Facilities management services, except computer	2 490	7 164 355	94.6	X
2500	Scientific or technical consulting	21	10 460	.1	X
4650	Environmental consulting	17	2 602	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	64	98 828	1.3	72.5
8611	Sales of merchandise	64	98 828	1.3	X
8940	All other receipts	133	88 279	1.2	61.8
8959	All other receipts from customers	133	88 279	1.2	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561210	Facilities support services	2 490	7 575 712	100.0	74.4
0950	Custom computer programming and support services	8	10 800	.1	X
1050	Computer facilities management services	16	26 408	.3	X
1100	Other computer services, except programming, systems design, and computer facilities management	6	22 190	.3	X
2050	Construction management services	33	22 273	.3	X
2100	Accounting and auditing services	12	6 222	.1	X
2150	Tax return preparation, bookkeeping, billing, and payroll services	17	3 375	.1	X
2250	Management consulting services	210	61 595	.8	73.2
2251	Administrative and general management consulting	64	10 517	.1	X
2252	Human resources consulting	92	19 543	.3	X
2253	Marketing consulting	26	7 159	.1	X
2254	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting	8	5 188	.1	X
2255	Other management consulting	31	19 188	.3	X
2300	Management and administrative services	57	58 255	.8	X
2400	Facilities management services, except computer	2 490	7 164 355	94.6	X
2500	Scientific or technical consulting	21	10 460	.1	X
4650	Environmental consulting	17	2 602	.Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	64	98 828	1.3	72.5
8611	Sales of merchandise	64	98 828	1.3	X
8940	All other receipts	133	88 279	1.2	61.8
8959	All other receipts from customers	133	88 279	1.2	X
5613	Employment services	34 569	86 133 314	100.0	69.6
3950	Employment placement fees or commissions	12 272	5 396 373	6.3	55.6
3951	Paid by employers	12 096	5 266 261	6.1	X
3952	Paid by applicants	797	130 111	.2	X
4000	Temporary help supply services	24 852	56 331 126	65.4	X
4050	Employee leasing	4 974	23 869 185	27.7	X
8600	Merchandise sales	226	102 048	.1	68.2
8615	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	226	102 048	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	1 576	434 582	.5	67.8
8964	All other receipts	1 576	434 582	.5	X
56131	Employment placement agencies	6 281	4 787 288	100.0	60.5
3950	Employment placement fees or commissions	6 281	4 327 762	90.4	37.0
3951	Paid by employers	6 124	4 209 747	87.9	X
3952	Paid by applicants	683	118 014	2.5	X
4000	Temporary help supply services	1 238	404 234	8.4	X
4050	Employee leasing	23	5 457	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	33	582	.Z	49.8
8615	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	33	582	.Z	X
8940	All other receipts	278	49 253	1.0	55.9
8964	All other receipts	278	49 253	1.0	X
561310	Employment placement agencies	6 281	4 787 288	100.0	60.5
3950	Employment placement fees or commissions	6 281	4 327 762	90.4	37.0
3951	Paid by employers	6 124	4 209 747	87.9	X
3952	Paid by applicants	683	118 014	2.5	X
4000	Temporary help supply services	1 238	404 234	8.4	X
4050	Employee leasing	23	5 457	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	33	582	.Z	49.8
8615	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	33	582	.Z	X
8940	All other receipts	278	49 253	1.0	55.9
8964	All other receipts	278	49 253	1.0	X
56132	Temporary help services	23 522	57 220 898	100.0	70.1
3950	Employment placement fees or commissions	5 868	1 048 329	1.8	59.1
3951	Paid by employers	5 849	1 036 289	1.8	X
3952	Paid by applicants	111	12 040	.Z	X
4000	Temporary help supply services	23 522	55 779 243	97.5	X
4050	Employee leasing	185	100 939	.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	155	66 711	.1	68.7
8615	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	155	66 711	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	938	225 676	.4	69.0
8964	All other receipts	938	225 676	.4	X
561320	Temporary help services	23 522	57 220 898	100.0	70.1
3950	Employment placement fees or commissions	5 868	1 048 329	1.8	59.1
3951	Paid by employers	5 849	1 036 289	1.8	X
3952	Paid by applicants	111	12 040	.Z	X
4000	Temporary help supply services	23 522	55 779 243	97.5	X
4050	Employee leasing	185	100 939	.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	155	66 711	.1	68.7
8615	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	155	66 711	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	938	225 676	.4	69.0
8964	All other receipts	938	225 676	.4	X
56133	Employee leasing services	4 766	24 125 128	100.0	70.0
3950	Employment placement fees or commissions	123	20 282	.1	70.0
3951	Paid by employers	123	20 225	.1	X
4000	Temporary help supply services	92	147 649	.6	X
4050	Employee leasing	4 766	23 762 789	98.5	X
8600	Merchandise sales	38	34 755	.1	69.3
8615	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	38	34 755	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	360	159 653	.7	67.9
8964	All other receipts	360	159 653	.7	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561330	Employee leasing services	4 766	24 125 128	100.0	70.0
3950	Employment placement fees or commissions	123	20 282	.1	70.0
3951	Paid by employers	123	20 225	.1	X
4000	Temporary help supply services	92	147 649	.6	X
4050	Employee leasing	4 766	23 762 789	98.5	X
8600	Merchandise sales	38	34 755	.1	69.3
8615	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	38	34 755	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	360	159 653	.7	67.9
8964	All other receipts	360	159 653	.7	X
5614	Business support services	32 920	36 026 350	100.0	75.9
2750	Document preparation service	7 764	1 870 623	5.2	X
2800	Telephone call services	7 569	11 858 976	32.9	53.9
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	4 345	3 645 466	10.1	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	3 757	8 213 502	22.8	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	9 590	6 309 348	17.5	X
2900	Fax service	6 217	423 638	1.2	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	6 904	2 641 630	7.3	61.7
2951	Mailbox rental	4 480	292 685	.8	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	6 147	2 348 937	6.5	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	5 864	5 043 693	14.0	69.9
3001	Consumer accounts	4 812	3 854 028	10.7	X
3002	Commercial accounts	2 404	1 189 665	3.3	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	965	438 522	1.2	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	2 356	4 286 289	11.9	62.4
3101	Business firms	924	1 821 442	5.1	X
3102	Individuals	1 900	2 464 846	6.8	X
3150	Security and investigative services	523	41 232	.1	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	3 192	1 334 749	3.7	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	1 674	77 407	.2	X
3350	Sign painting	38	1 178	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	63	5 084	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	861	77 944	.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	4 548	279 921	.8	75.1
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	4 548	279 921	.8	X
8940	All other receipts	5 554	1 335 974	3.7	72.2
8961	All other receipts	5 552	1 332 547	3.7	X
56141	Document preparation services	4 587	1 468 966	100.0	64.9
2750	Document preparation service	4 587	1 397 820	95.2	X
2800	Telephone call services	633	13 240	.9	64.9
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	624	10 098	.7	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	27	3 142	.2	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	611	10 141	.7	X
2900	Fax service	894	4 609	.3	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	518	8 518	.6	64.9
2951	Mailbox rental	252	3 043	.2	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	371	5 474	.4	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	56	2 575	.2	64.9
3001	Consumer accounts	37	944	.1	X
3002	Commercial accounts	33	1 631	.1	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	6	33	Z	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	44	3 550	.2	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	90	1 079	.1	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	11	582	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	9	73	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	123	2 513	.2	59.8
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	123	2 513	.2	X
8940	All other receipts	560	24 188	1.6	60.6
8961	All other receipts	560	24 188	1.6	X
561410	Document preparation services	4 587	1 468 966	100.0	64.9
2750	Document preparation service	4 587	1 397 820	95.2	X
2800	Telephone call services	633	13 240	.9	64.9
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	624	10 098	.7	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	27	3 142	.2	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	611	10 141	.7	X
2900	Fax service	894	4 609	.3	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561410	Document preparation services—Con.				
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	518	8 518	.6	64.9
2951	Mailbox rental	252	3 043	.2	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	371	5 474	.4	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	56	2 575	.2	64.9
3001	Consumer accounts	37	944	.1	X
3002	Commercial accounts	33	1 631	.1	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	6	33	Z	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	44	3 550	.2	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	90	1 079	.1	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	11	582	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	9	73	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	123	2 513	.2	59.8
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	123	2 513	.2	X
8940	All other receipts	560	24 188	1.6	60.6
8961	All other receipts	560	24 188	1.6	X
56142	Telephone call centers	6 271	11 982 655	100.0	76.6
2750	Document preparation service	83	9 374	.1	X
2800	Telephone call services	6 271	11 726 766	97.9	54.1
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	3 140	3 624 377	30.2	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	3 483	8 102 389	67.6	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	113	7 218	.1	X
2900	Fax service	202	3 621	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	219	24 045	.2	75.5
2951	Mailbox rental	141	3 110	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	128	20 934	.2	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	30	14 210	.1	71.1
3001	Consumer accounts	26	13 321	.1	X
3002	Commercial accounts	10	889	Z	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	19	1 867	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	56	7 127	.1	51.9
3101	Business firms	38	4 683	Z	X
3102	Individuals	32	2 444	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	18	1 251	Z	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	23	6 354	.1	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	30	3 354	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	27	7 431	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	128	13 087	.1	69.3
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	128	13 087	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	611	156 785	1.3	75.1
8961	All other receipts	611	156 785	1.3	X
561421	Telephone answering services	3 102	3 809 953	100.0	83.2
2750	Document preparation service	48	703	Z	X
2800	Telephone call services	3 102	3 724 378	97.8	22.0
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	3 102	3 601 194	94.5	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	314	123 184	3.2	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	87	1 446	Z	X
2900	Fax service	183	3 029	.1	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	157	4 572	.1	83.2
2951	Mailbox rental	125	1 517	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	80	3 054	.1	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	20	2 097	.1	83.2
3001	Consumer accounts	16	1 756	Z	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	19	1 867	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	49	3 154	.1	83.2
3101	Business firms	34	2 787	.1	X
3102	Individuals	25	367	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	16	1 164	Z	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	10	548	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	18	210	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	19	2 044	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	110	10 455	.3	73.1
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	110	10 455	.3	X
8940	All other receipts	461	54 121	1.4	78.9
8961	All other receipts	461	54 121	1.4	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	3 169	8 172 702	100.0	73.5
2750	Document preparation service	35	8 671	.1	X
2800	Telephone call services	3 169	8 002 388	97.9	69.1
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	38	23 183	.3	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	3 169	7 979 205	97.6	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	26	5 772	.1	X
2900	Fax service	19	592	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	62	19 473	.2	72.2
2951	Mailbox rental	16	1 593	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	48	17 880	.2	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	10	12 113	.1	66.7
3001	Consumer accounts	10	11 565	.1	X
3002	Commercial accounts	6	548	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	7	3 973	Z	11.9
3102	Individuals	7	2 077	Z	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	13	5 806	.1	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	12	3 144	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	8	5 387	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	18	2 632	Z	71.3
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	18	2 632	Z	X
8940	All other receipts	150	102 664	1.3	73.3
8961	All other receipts	150	102 664	1.3	X
56143	Business service centers	10 130	8 503 608	100.0	76.8
2750	Document preparation service	2 627	445 898	5.2	X
2800	Telephone call services	247	2 981	Z	76.8
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	239	1 822	Z	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	20	1 159	Z	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	8 281	6 071 432	71.4	X
2900	Fax service	4 812	76 847	.9	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	5 003	1 347 046	15.8	54.7
2951	Mailbox rental	3 751	235 963	2.8	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	4 630	1 111 083	13.1	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	63	648	Z	76.8
3001	Consumer accounts	54	295	Z	X
3002	Commercial accounts	45	353	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	33	1 930	Z	76.8
3101	Business firms	22	1 613	Z	X
3102	Individuals	17	316	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	40	253	Z	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	35	2 865	Z	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	1 440	40 553	.5	X
3350	Sign painting	35	1 171	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	9	615	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	26	370	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	4 095	245 848	2.9	76.2
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	4 095	245 848	2.9	X
8940	All other receipts	3 004	264 987	3.1	76.3
8961	All other receipts	3 004	264 987	3.1	X
561431	Private mail centers	4 350	1 659 348	100.0	68.5
2750	Document preparation service	412	5 265	.3	X
2800	Telephone call services	205	920	.1	68.5
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	205	912	.1	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	2 501	67 089	4.0	X
2900	Fax service	2 505	28 697	1.7	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	4 350	1 321 294	79.6	42.8
2951	Mailbox rental	3 629	234 770	14.1	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	4 004	1 086 524	65.5	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	57	543	Z	68.5
3001	Consumer accounts	54	295	Z	X
3002	Commercial accounts	39	248	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	11	740	Z	68.5
3102	Individuals	9	15	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	35	189	Z	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	1 342	26 946	1.6	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	17	37	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	1 850	70 597	4.3	66.3
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	1 850	70 597	4.3	X
8940	All other receipts	1 331	136 329	8.2	66.5
8961	All other receipts	1 331	136 329	8.2	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	5 780	6 844 260	100.0	78.8
2750	Document preparation service	2 215	440 633	6.4	X
2800	Telephone call services	42	2 061	Z	78.8
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	34	910	Z	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	16	1 151	Z	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	5 780	6 004 343	87.7	X
2900	Fax service	2 307	48 150	.7	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	653	25 752	.4	78.7
2951	Mailbox rental	122	1 193	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	626	24 559	.4	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts . .	6	105	Z	78.8
3002	Commercial accounts	6	105	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	22	1 190	Z	78.8
3101	Business firms	20	888	Z	X
3102	Individuals	8	301	Z	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	30	2 858	Z	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	98	13 607	.2	X
3350	Sign painting	33	969	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	6	264	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	9	333	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	2 245	175 251	2.6	78.6
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	2 245	175 251	2.6	X
8940	All other receipts	1 673	128 658	1.9	78.7
8961	All other receipts	1 673	128 658	1.9	X
56144	Collection agencies	5 250	5 083 245	100.0	65.1
2750	Document preparation service	312	1 438	Z	X
2800	Telephone call services	328	22 802	.4	65.1
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	275	5 618	.1	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	191	17 184	.3	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	271	1 093	Z	X
2900	Fax service	143	201	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	321	6 477	.1	65.1
2951	Mailbox rental	172	1 337	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	278	5 140	.1	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts . .	5 250	4 859 920	95.6	59.1
3001	Consumer accounts	4 401	3 747 231	73.7	X
3002	Commercial accounts	2 104	1 112 689	21.9	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	48	2 752	.1	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	655	67 871	1.3	63.0
3101	Business firms	198	7 975	.2	X
3102	Individuals	493	59 896	1.2	X
3150	Security and investigative services	246	14 380	.3	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	9	128	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	355	5 653	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	120	3 725	.1	65.1
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	120	3 725	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	431	96 649	1.9	62.7
8961	All other receipts	431	96 649	1.9	X
561440	Collection agencies	5 250	5 083 245	100.0	65.1
2750	Document preparation service	312	1 438	Z	X
2800	Telephone call services	328	22 802	.4	65.1
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	275	5 618	.1	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	191	17 184	.3	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	271	1 093	Z	X
2900	Fax service	143	201	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	321	6 477	.1	65.1
2951	Mailbox rental	172	1 337	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	278	5 140	.1	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts . .	5 250	4 859 920	95.6	59.1
3001	Consumer accounts	4 401	3 747 231	73.7	X
3002	Commercial accounts	2 104	1 112 689	21.9	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	48	2 752	.1	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	655	67 871	1.3	63.0
3101	Business firms	198	7 975	.2	X
3102	Individuals	493	59 896	1.2	X
3150	Security and investigative services	246	14 380	.3	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	9	128	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	355	5 653	.1	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561440	Collection agencies—Con.				
8600	Merchandise sales	120	3 725	.1	65.1
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	120	3 725	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	431	96 649	1.9	62.7
8961	All other receipts	431	96 649	1.9	X
56145	Credit bureaus	1 588	4 698 934	100.0	86.9
2750	Document preparation service	21	3 809	.1	X
2800	Telephone call services	8	109	Z	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	9	1 349	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	7	5	Z	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	339	144 951	3.1	85.6
3001	Consumer accounts	266	85 107	1.8	X
3002	Commercial accounts	106	59 844	1.3	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	20	1 513	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	1 588	4 197 035	89.3	70.9
3101	Business firms	645	1 795 024	38.2	X
3102	Individuals	1 348	2 402 011	51.1	X
3150	Security and investigative services	85	10 853	.2	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	407	52 214	1.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	18	1 613	Z	80.9
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	18	1 613	Z	X
8940	All other receipts	385	283 466	6.0	86.9
8961	All other receipts	385	283 466	6.0	X
561450	Credit bureaus	1 588	4 698 934	100.0	86.9
2750	Document preparation service	21	3 809	.1	X
2800	Telephone call services	8	109	Z	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	9	1 349	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	7	5	Z	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	339	144 951	3.1	85.6
3001	Consumer accounts	266	85 107	1.8	X
3002	Commercial accounts	106	59 844	1.3	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	20	1 513	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	1 588	4 197 035	89.3	70.9
3101	Business firms	645	1 795 024	38.2	X
3102	Individuals	1 348	2 402 011	51.1	X
3150	Security and investigative services	85	10 853	.2	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	407	52 214	1.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	18	1 613	Z	80.9
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	18	1 613	Z	X
8940	All other receipts	385	283 466	6.0	86.9
8961	All other receipts	385	283 466	6.0	X
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies	1 333	2 794 076	100.0	87.8
2750	Document preparation service	21	3 809	.1	X
2800	Telephone call services	6	101	Z	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	9	1 278	Z	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	278	86 864	3.1	85.5
3001	Consumer accounts	260	83 793	3.0	X
3002	Commercial accounts	50	3 071	.1	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	19	882	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	1 333	2 531 077	90.6	84.7
3101	Business firms	390	134 104	4.8	X
3102	Individuals	1 333	2 396 973	85.8	X
3150	Security and investigative services	84	10 538	.4	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	357	16 632	.6	X
8600	Merchandise sales	12	949	Z	87.8
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	12	949	Z	X
8940	All other receipts	275	140 529	5.0	87.8
8961	All other receipts	275	140 529	5.0	X
5614502	Mercantile reporting agencies	255	1 904 858	100.0	85.6
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	61	58 087	3.0	85.6
3001	Consumer accounts	6	1 314	.1	X
3002	Commercial accounts	56	56 773	3.0	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	255	1 665 958	87.5	50.6
3101	Business firms	255	1 660 920	87.2	X
3102	Individuals	15	5 038	.3	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	50	35 582	1.9	X
8600	Merchandise sales	6	664	Z	65.1
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	6	664	Z	X
8940	All other receipts	110	142 937	7.5	85.6
8961	All other receipts	110	142 937	7.5	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
56149	Other business support services	5 094	4 288 942	100.0	76.4
2750	Document preparation service	134	12 284	.3	X
2800	Telephone call services	82	93 078	2.2	23.3
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	62	3 522	.1	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	32	89 556	2.1	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	305	218 115	5.1	X
2900	Fax service	161	338 260	7.9	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	836	1 255 539	29.3	68.8
2951	Mailbox rental	161	49 231	1.1	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	737	1 206 305	28.1	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	126	21 389	.5	75.5
3001	Consumer accounts	28	7 130	.2	X
3002	Commercial accounts	106	14 259	.3	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	868	432 335	10.1	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	21	12 305	.3	76.4
3101	Business firms	18	12 126	.3	X
3102	Individuals	10	179	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	132	14 471	.3	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	3 097	1 326 313	30.9	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	117	29 307	.7	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	8	302	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	37	12 203	.3	X
8600	Merchandise sales	64	13 135	.3	74.1
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	64	13 135	.3	X
8940	All other receipts	563	509 899	11.9	50.3
8961	All other receipts	561	506 472	11.8	X
561491	Repossession services	899	486 652	100.0	85.2
2750	Document preparation service	10	311	.1	X
2800	Telephone call services	9	363	.1	85.2
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	9	362	.1	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	10	78	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	12	157	Z	85.2
2951	Mailbox rental	6	22	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	12	133	Z	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	116	20 410	4.2	85.0
3001	Consumer accounts	25	7 121	1.5	X
3002	Commercial accounts	99	13 289	2.7	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	865	432 327	88.8	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	11	249	.1	85.2
3101	Business firms	9	118	Z	X
3102	Individuals	6	131	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	132	14 471	3.0	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	11	465	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	6	848	.2	85.2
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	6	848	.2	X
8940	All other receipts	138	16 837	3.5	84.8
8961	All other receipts	136	13 410	2.8	X
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	3 097	1 348 870	100.0	85.7
2750	Document preparation service	77	8 010	.6	X
2800	Telephone call services	17	374	Z	85.7
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	17	331	Z	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	172	6 030	.4	X
2900	Fax service	13	48	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	57	574	Z	82.1
2951	Mailbox rental	16	104	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	44	470	Z	X
3200	Stenographic and court reporting services	3 097	1 326 313	98.3	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	22	26	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	6	3	Z	85.7
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	6	3	Z	X
8940	All other receipts	95	7 442	.6	83.6
8961	All other receipts	95	7 442	.6	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561499	All other business support services	1 098	2 453 420	100.0	69.6
2750	Document preparation service	47	3 963	.2	X
2800	Telephone call services	56	92 341	3.8	16.8
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	36	2 829	.1	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	26	89 512	3.6	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	123	212 007	8.6	X
2900	Fax service	147	338 211	13.8	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	767	1 254 808	51.1	62.6
2951	Mailbox rental	140	49 105	2.0	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	681	1 205 702	49.1	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	7	970	Z	42.1
3002	Commercial accounts	7	970	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	9	12 052	.5	69.6
3101	Business firms	9	12 008	.5	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	109	29 291	1.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	52	12 284	.5	67.1
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	52	12 284	.5	X
8940	All other receipts	330	485 620	19.8	40.1
8961	All other receipts	330	485 620	19.8	X
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	36 578	21 484 040	100.0	68.4
3450	Membership dues and fees	2 402	1 773 525	8.3	X
3500	Appropriations or tax receipts (supporting convention, visitor, and tourist information bureaus)	975	687 041	3.2	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	34 787	16 673 935	77.6	51.8
3801	Airline tickets	31 142	9 425 072	43.9	X
3802	Water transportation	19 199	714 345	3.3	X
3803	Railroad	13 896	168 795	.8	X
3804	Lodging	23 099	902 519	4.2	X
3805	Rental cars	23 195	365 927	1.7	X
3806	Packaged tours	29 715	4 121 598	19.2	X
3807	Theater, amusement, and sporting events	3 350	975 679	4.5	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	4 235	965 604	4.5	X
3900	Other travel related services	10 134	727 538	3.4	X
8600	Merchandise sales	1 438	99 749	.5	57.4
8614	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	1 438	99 749	.5	X
8940	All other receipts	5 147	556 648	2.6	63.4
8963	All other receipts	5 147	556 648	2.6	X
56151	Travel agencies	29 332	9 977 110	100.0	61.7
3450	Membership dues and fees	898	41 445	.4	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	29 332	9 035 081	90.6	56.2
3801	Airline tickets	28 732	5 605 106	56.2	X
3802	Water transportation	18 176	620 946	6.2	X
3803	Railroad	13 127	70 629	.7	X
3804	Lodging	21 552	681 303	6.8	X
3805	Rental cars	21 945	251 834	2.5	X
3806	Packaged tours	25 404	1 727 463	17.3	X
3807	Theater, amusement, and sporting events	2 441	77 800	.8	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	3 503	139 051	1.4	X
3900	Other travel related services	8 867	493 026	4.9	X
8600	Merchandise sales	541	22 747	.2	61.4
8614	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	541	22 747	.2	X
8940	All other receipts	3 390	245 760	2.5	61.5
8963	All other receipts	3 390	245 760	2.5	X
561510	Travel agencies	29 332	9 977 110	100.0	61.7
3450	Membership dues and fees	898	41 445	.4	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	29 332	9 035 081	90.6	56.2
3801	Airline tickets	28 732	5 605 106	56.2	X
3802	Water transportation	18 176	620 946	6.2	X
3803	Railroad	13 127	70 629	.7	X
3804	Lodging	21 552	681 303	6.8	X
3805	Rental cars	21 945	251 834	2.5	X
3806	Packaged tours	25 404	1 727 463	17.3	X
3807	Theater, amusement, and sporting events	2 441	77 800	.8	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	3 503	139 051	1.4	X
3900	Other travel related services	8 867	493 026	4.9	X
8600	Merchandise sales	541	22 747	.2	61.4
8614	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	541	22 747	.2	X
8940	All other receipts	3 390	245 760	2.5	61.5
8963	All other receipts	3 390	245 760	2.5	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
56152	Tour operators	3 501	2 782 285	100.0	70.0
3450	Membership dues and fees	100	5 539	.2	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	3 501	2 572 087	92.4	58.4
3801	Airline tickets	1 134	202 344	7.3	X
3802	Water transportation	415	14 734	.5	X
3803	Railroad	277	28 081	1.0	X
3804	Lodging	651	89 720	3.2	X
3805	Rental cars	416	11 944	.4	X
3806	Packaged tours	3 501	2 204 238	79.2	X
3807	Theater, amusement, and sporting events	203	21 026	.8	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	151	33 876	1.2	X
3900	Other travel related services	541	119 074	4.3	X
8600	Merchandise sales	93	17 292	.6	69.5
8614	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	93	17 292	.6	X
8940	All other receipts	414	34 417	1.2	69.4
8963	All other receipts	414	34 417	1.2	X
561520	Tour operators	3 501	2 782 285	100.0	70.0
3450	Membership dues and fees	100	5 539	.2	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	3 501	2 572 087	92.4	58.4
3801	Airline tickets	1 134	202 344	7.3	X
3802	Water transportation	415	14 734	.5	X
3803	Railroad	277	28 081	1.0	X
3804	Lodging	651	89 720	3.2	X
3805	Rental cars	416	11 944	.4	X
3806	Packaged tours	3 501	2 204 238	79.2	X
3807	Theater, amusement, and sporting events	203	21 026	.8	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	151	33 876	1.2	X
3900	Other travel related services	541	119 074	4.3	X
8600	Merchandise sales	93	17 292	.6	69.5
8614	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	93	17 292	.6	X
8940	All other receipts	414	34 417	1.2	69.4
8963	All other receipts	414	34 417	1.2	X
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	3 745	8 724 645	100.0	75.5
3450	Membership dues and fees	1 404	1 726 541	19.8	X
3500	Appropriations or tax receipts (supporting convention, visitor, and tourist information bureaus)	975	687 041	7.9	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	1 954	5 066 767	58.1	39.9
3801	Airline tickets	1 276	3 617 622	41.5	X
3802	Water transportation	608	78 665	.9	X
3803	Railroad	492	70 085	.8	X
3804	Lodging	896	131 496	1.5	X
3805	Rental cars	834	102 149	1.2	X
3806	Packaged tours	810	189 897	2.2	X
3807	Theater, amusement, and sporting events	706	876 853	10.1	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	581	792 677	9.1	X
3900	Other travel related services	726	115 438	1.3	X
8600	Merchandise sales	804	59 710	.7	59.9
8614	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	804	59 710	.7	X
8940	All other receipts	1 343	276 471	3.2	66.9
8963	All other receipts	1 343	276 471	3.2	X
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus	975	852 418	100.0	71.6
3450	Membership dues and fees	473	78 655	9.2	X
3500	Appropriations or tax receipts (supporting convention, visitor, and tourist information bureaus)	975	687 041	80.6	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	32	2 303	.3	71.6
3801	Airline tickets	6	289	Z	X
3806	Packaged tours	13	497	.1	X
3807	Theater, amusement, and sporting events	15	1 487	.2	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	34	787	.1	X
3900	Other travel related services	58	3 826	.4	X
8600	Merchandise sales	252	8 230	1.0	54.1
8614	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	252	8 230	1.0	X
8940	All other receipts	574	71 576	8.4	53.9
8963	All other receipts	574	71 576	8.4	X
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services	2 770	7 872 227	100.0	76.0
3450	Membership dues and fees	931	1 647 886	20.9	X
3800	Commissions and fees from the sale of passenger transportation, lodging, and other travel services	1 922	5 064 464	64.3	40.0
3801	Airline tickets	1 270	3 617 333	46.0	X
3802	Water transportation	606	78 657	1.0	X
3803	Railroad	492	70 085	.9	X
3804	Lodging	893	131 485	1.7	X
3805	Rental cars	831	102 138	1.3	X
3806	Packaged tours	797	189 400	2.4	X
3807	Theater, amusement, and sporting events	691	875 366	11.1	X
3850	Fees from reservation services	547	791 890	10.1	X
3900	Other travel related services	668	111 612	1.4	X
8600	Merchandise sales	552	51 480	.7	60.8
8614	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	552	51 480	.7	X
8940	All other receipts	769	204 895	2.6	69.0
8963	All other receipts	769	204 895	2.6	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
5616	Investigation & security services	21 494	20 444 077	100.0	77.1
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	58	1 462	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	21 494	19 635 588	96.0	70.6
3151	Investigative and detective services	5 730	1 539 396	7.5	X
3152	Guard services	7 288	9 083 849	44.4	X
3153	Armored car services	894	1 420 279	6.9	X
3154	Security systems services (e.g., fire, burglar)	5 389	6 661 565	32.6	X
3155	Locksmith services	3 950	930 499	4.6	X
4150	Key duplicating	533	17 979	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	1 806	407 350	2.0	68.6
8616	Sales of merchandise, over-the-counter or separate from services provided	1 806	407 350	2.0	X
8940	All other receipts	1 987	381 698	1.9	75.1
8965	All other receipts	1 987	381 698	1.9	X
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	12 539	12 370 414	100.0	82.6
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	58	1 462	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	12 539	12 050 710	97.4	79.8
3151	Investigative and detective services	5 710	1 538 147	12.4	X
3152	Guard services	7 170	9 050 990	73.2	X
3153	Armored car services	894	1 420 279	11.5	X
3154	Security systems services (e.g., fire, burglar)	159	35 937	.3	X
3155	Locksmith services	21	5 357	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	457	125 947	1.0	82.5
8616	Sales of merchandise, over-the-counter or separate from services provided	457	125 947	1.0	X
8940	All other receipts	1 089	192 293	1.6	82.2
8965	All other receipts	1 089	192 293	1.6	X
561611	Investigation services	5 077	1 819 015	100.0	69.4
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	31	1 088	.1	X
3150	Security and investigative services	5 077	1 751 494	96.3	62.4
3151	Investigative and detective services	5 077	1 472 350	80.9	X
3152	Guard services	508	275 630	15.2	X
3154	Security systems services (e.g., fire, burglar)	35	3 132	.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	87	7 335	.4	69.4
8616	Sales of merchandise, over-the-counter or separate from services provided	87	7 335	.4	X
8940	All other receipts	636	59 098	3.2	67.9
8965	All other receipts	636	59 098	3.2	X
561612	Security guards & patrol services	6 644	9 132 633	100.0	85.8
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	25	343	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	6 644	8 912 286	97.6	83.6
3151	Investigative and detective services	632	65 730	.7	X
3152	Guard services	6 644	8 773 091	96.1	X
3153	Armored car services	73	40 856	.4	X
3154	Security systems services (e.g., fire, burglar)	121	32 061	.4	X
3155	Locksmith services	16	548	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	369	117 633	1.3	85.7
8616	Sales of merchandise, over-the-counter or separate from services provided	369	117 633	1.3	X
8940	All other receipts	398	102 369	1.1	85.7
8965	All other receipts	398	102 369	1.1	X
561613	Armored car services	818	1 418 766	100.0	78.8
3150	Security and investigative services	818	1 386 930	97.8	77.5
3152	Guard services	18	2 269	.2	X
3153	Armored car services	818	1 379 041	97.2	X
8940	All other receipts	55	30 826	2.2	78.8
8965	All other receipts	55	30 826	2.2	X
56162	Security systems services	8 955	8 073 663	100.0	68.7
3150	Security and investigative services	8 955	7 584 878	93.9	56.5
3151	Investigative and detective services	20	1 249	Z	X
3152	Guard services	118	32 859	.4	X
3154	Security systems services (e.g., fire, burglar)	5 230	6 625 628	82.1	X
3155	Locksmith services	3 929	925 142	11.5	X
4150	Key duplicating	531	17 977	.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	1 349	281 403	3.5	57.6
8616	Sales of merchandise, over-the-counter or separate from services provided	1 349	281 403	3.5	X
8940	All other receipts	898	189 405	2.3	65.4
8965	All other receipts	898	189 405	2.3	X
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	5 156	6 992 346	100.0	68.0
3150	Security and investigative services	5 156	6 669 192	95.4	54.9
3151	Investigative and detective services	20	1 249	Z	X
3152	Guard services	118	32 859	.5	X
3154	Security systems services (e.g., fire, burglar)	5 156	6 615 440	94.6	X
3155	Locksmith services	130	19 644	.3	X
4150	Key duplicating	46	1 126	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	552	188 130	2.7	66.0
8616	Sales of merchandise, over-the-counter or separate from services provided	552	188 130	2.7	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)—Con.				
8940	All other receipts	426	133 898	1.9	67.4
8965	All other receipts	426	133 898	1.9	X
561622	Locksmiths	3 799	1 081 317	100.0	73.2
3150	Security and investigative services	3 799	915 686	84.7	66.4
3154	Security systems services (e.g., fire, burglar)	74	10 188	.9	X
3155	Locksmith services	3 799	905 498	83.7	X
4150	Key duplicating	485	16 851	1.6	X
8600	Merchandise sales	797	93 273	8.6	31.7
8616	Sales of merchandise, over-the-counter or separate from services provided	797	93 273	8.6	X
8940	All other receipts	472	55 507	5.1	60.9
8965	All other receipts	472	55 507	5.1	X
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	80 807	29 914 507	100.0	67.6
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	17 914	2 234 490	7.5	66.8
3601	In plant	5 489	322 418	1.1	X
3602	On customers' premises	15 672	1 912 072	6.4	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	11 234	4 799 102	16.0	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	57 756	20 153 987	67.4	61.9
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	50 242	18 230 365	60.9	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	22 117	1 923 622	6.4	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	3 289	165 667	.6	67.5
3751	Lawn and garden services	3 190	157 924	.5	X
3752	Ornamental shrub and tree services	194	7 742	Z	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	2 554	475 078	1.6	X
3780	Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services	4 859	815 820	2.7	X
8600	Merchandise sales	5 055	303 634	1.0	66.2
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	5 047	301 750	1.0	X
8940	All other receipts	6 446	966 729	3.2	66.4
8962	All other receipts	6 446	966 729	3.2	X
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	11 062	4 910 668	100.0	84.2
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	14	1 417	Z	84.2
3602	On customers' premises	11	524	Z	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	11 062	4 788 644	97.5	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	12	1 394	Z	84.2
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	6	694	Z	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	8	700	Z	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	528	28 929	.6	84.2
3751	Lawn and garden services	435	22 729	.5	X
3752	Ornamental shrub and tree services	155	6 200	.1	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	59	950	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	340	13 767	.3	84.2
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	340	13 767	.3	X
8940	All other receipts	446	75 267	1.5	83.2
8962	All other receipts	446	75 267	1.5	X
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	11 062	4 910 668	100.0	84.2
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	14	1 417	Z	84.2
3602	On customers' premises	11	524	Z	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	11 062	4 788 644	97.5	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	12	1 394	Z	84.2
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	6	694	Z	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	8	700	Z	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	528	28 929	.6	84.2
3751	Lawn and garden services	435	22 729	.5	X
3752	Ornamental shrub and tree services	155	6 200	.1	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	59	950	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	340	13 767	.3	84.2
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	340	13 767	.3	X
8940	All other receipts	446	75 267	1.5	83.2
8962	All other receipts	446	75 267	1.5	X
56172	Janitorial services	55 157	21 127 932	100.0	63.1
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	8 587	390 231	1.8	62.8
3601	In plant	2 449	54 110	.3	X
3602	On customers' premises	7 079	336 121	1.6	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	91	9 971	Z	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	55 157	19 601 522	92.8	58.3
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	48 297	17 832 440	84.4	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	20 765	1 769 082	8.4	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	2 650	127 480	.6	62.9
3751	Lawn and garden services	2 648	126 389	.6	X
3752	Ornamental shrub and tree services	28	1 091	Z	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	1 188	39 003	.2	X
3780	Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services	2 022	118 252	.6	X
8600	Merchandise sales	3 334	152 407	.7	62.5
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	3 334	152 407	.7	X
8940	All other receipts	4 216	689 066	3.3	62.7
8962	All other receipts	4 216	689 066	3.3	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561720	Janitorial services	55 157	21 127 932	100.0	63.1
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	8 587	390 231	1.8	62.8
3601	In plant	2 449	54 110	.3	X
3602	On customers' premises	7 079	336 121	1.6	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	91	9 971	Z	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	55 157	19 601 522	92.8	58.3
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	48 297	17 832 440	84.4	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	20 765	1 769 082	8.4	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	2 650	127 480	.6	62.9
3751	Lawn and garden services	2 648	126 389	.6	X
3752	Ornamental shrub and tree services	28	1 091	Z	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	1 188	39 003	.2	X
3780	Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services	2 022	118 252	.6	X
8600	Merchandise sales	3 334	152 407	.7	62.5
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	3 334	152 407	.7	X
8940	All other receipts	4 216	689 066	3.3	62.7
8962	All other receipts	4 216	689 066	3.3	X
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	9 282	2 156 041	100.0	72.5
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	9 282	1 841 551	85.4	70.8
3601	In plant	3 031	267 412	12.4	X
3602	On customers' premises	8 555	1 574 139	73.0	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	65	217	Z	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	1 283	123 212	5.7	72.3
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	1 104	75 787	3.5	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	500	47 425	2.2	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	38	801	Z	72.5
3751	Lawn and garden services	38	801	Z	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	58	418	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	533	58 826	2.7	71.1
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	533	58 826	2.7	X
8940	All other receipts	1 205	130 838	6.1	71.9
8962	All other receipts	1 205	130 838	6.1	X
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	9 282	2 156 041	100.0	72.5
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	9 282	1 841 551	85.4	70.8
3601	In plant	3 031	267 412	12.4	X
3602	On customers' premises	8 555	1 574 139	73.0	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	65	217	Z	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	1 283	123 212	5.7	72.3
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	1 104	75 787	3.5	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	500	47 425	2.2	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	38	801	Z	72.5
3751	Lawn and garden services	38	801	Z	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	58	418	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	533	58 826	2.7	71.1
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	533	58 826	2.7	X
8940	All other receipts	1 205	130 838	6.1	71.9
8962	All other receipts	1 205	130 838	6.1	X
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5 306	1 719 866	100.0	69.1
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	31	1 291	.1	69.1
3602	On customers' premises	27	1 288	.1	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	16	270	Z	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	1 304	427 859	24.9	41.2
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	836	321 444	18.7	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	845	106 415	6.2	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	73	8 457	.5	69.1
3751	Lawn and garden services	69	8 005	.5	X
3752	Ornamental shrub and tree services	11	451	Z	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	1 249	434 707	25.3	X
3780	Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services	2 832	697 090	40.5	X
8600	Merchandise sales	848	78 634	4.6	62.1
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	840	76 750	4.5	X
8940	All other receipts	579	71 558	4.2	59.5
8962	All other receipts	579	71 558	4.2	X
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5 306	1 719 866	100.0	69.1
3600	Rug, carpet, and upholstery cleaning	31	1 291	.1	69.1
3602	On customers' premises	27	1 288	.1	X
3650	Exterminating and pest control	16	270	Z	X
3700	Buildings cleaning and maintenance services	1 304	427 859	24.9	41.2
3701	Nonresidential building cleaning services	836	321 444	18.7	X
3702	Residential cleaning services	845	106 415	6.2	X
3750	Landscaping care and maintenance	73	8 457	.5	69.1
3751	Lawn and garden services	69	8 005	.5	X
3752	Ornamental shrub and tree services	11	451	Z	X
3770	Snowplowing and streetcleaning services	1 249	434 707	25.3	X
3780	Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services	2 832	697 090	40.5	X
8600	Merchandise sales	848	78 634	4.6	62.1
8613	Sales of merchandise, separate from services provided	840	76 750	4.5	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings—Con.				
8940	All other receipts	579	71 558	4.2	59.5
8962	All other receipts	579	71 558	4.2	X
5619	Other support services	26 630	26 958 395	100.0	64.6
1580	Auctioneering service fees	59	20 194	.1	X
2750	Document preparation service	1 485	281 939	1.0	X
2800	Telephone call services	467	201 967	.7	62.2
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	198	9 292	Z	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	303	192 675	.7	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	456	168 570	.6	X
2900	Fax service	190	8 317	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	431	51 018	.2	62.4
2951	Mailbox rental	127	15 306	.1	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	374	35 710	.1	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	482	230 353	.9	59.6
3001	Consumer accounts	253	106 659	.4	X
3002	Commercial accounts	243	123 694	.5	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	20	1 070	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	256	34 951	.1	64.6
3101	Business firms	206	21 155	.1	X
3102	Individuals	86	13 796	.1	X
3150	Security and investigative services	37	8 174	Z	X
3250	Water softening and conditioning services	1 868	1 201 937	4.5	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	2 395	3 840 838	14.2	X
3350	Sign painting	23	2 323	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	4 041	5 874 794	21.8	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	1 556	478 828	1.8	X
3550	Sales of trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants	86	116 767	.4	X
8600	Merchandise sales	2 637	849 845	3.2	53.5
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	2 637	849 845	3.2	X
8940	All other receipts	15 935	13 586 509	50.4	47.1
8961	All other receipts	15 935	13 586 509	50.4	X
56191	Packaging & labeling services	2 331	4 015 318	100.0	60.8
2750	Document preparation service	27	408	Z	X
2800	Telephone call services	37	34 149	.9	60.8
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	11	230	Z	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	34	33 919	.8	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	60	9 386	.2	X
2900	Fax service	38	251	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	116	10 299	.3	60.8
2951	Mailbox rental	56	2 186	.1	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	93	8 113	.2	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	13	20 073	.5	60.8
3002	Commercial accounts	10	19 992	.5	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	2 331	3 812 999	95.0	X
8600	Merchandise sales	77	11 512	.3	56.9
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	77	11 512	.3	X
8940	All other receipts	194	116 238	2.9	60.8
8961	All other receipts	194	116 238	2.9	X
561910	Packaging & labeling services	2 331	4 015 318	100.0	60.8
2750	Document preparation service	27	408	Z	X
2800	Telephone call services	37	34 149	.9	60.8
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	11	230	Z	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	34	33 919	.8	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	60	9 386	.2	X
2900	Fax service	38	251	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	116	10 299	.3	60.8
2951	Mailbox rental	56	2 186	.1	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	93	8 113	.2	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	13	20 073	.5	60.8
3002	Commercial accounts	10	19 992	.5	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	2 331	3 812 999	95.0	X
8600	Merchandise sales	77	11 512	.3	56.9
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	77	11 512	.3	X
8940	All other receipts	194	116 238	2.9	60.8
8961	All other receipts	194	116 238	2.9	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	3 978	6 260 217	100.0	69.8
2750	Document preparation service	28	508	Z	X
2800	Telephone call services	56	8 226	.1	69.8
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	13	445	Z	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	47	7 781	.1	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	20	4 206	.1	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	17	704	Z	69.8
2952	Postal and shipping services	17	683	Z	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	7	151	Z	69.8
3002	Commercial accounts	7	119	Z	X
3350	Sign painting	8	1 359	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	3 978	5 865 088	93.7	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	194	17 987	.3	X
8600	Merchandise sales	120	37 159	.6	65.6
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	120	37 159	.6	X
8940	All other receipts	478	323 979	5.2	59.0
8961	All other receipts	478	323 979	5.2	X
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	3 978	6 260 217	100.0	69.8
2750	Document preparation service	28	508	Z	X
2800	Telephone call services	56	8 226	.1	69.8
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	13	445	Z	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	47	7 781	.1	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	20	4 206	.1	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	17	704	Z	69.8
2952	Postal and shipping services	17	683	Z	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	7	151	Z	69.8
3002	Commercial accounts	7	119	Z	X
3350	Sign painting	8	1 359	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	3 978	5 865 088	93.7	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	194	17 987	.3	X
8600	Merchandise sales	120	37 159	.6	65.6
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	120	37 159	.6	X
8940	All other receipts	478	323 979	5.2	59.0
8961	All other receipts	478	323 979	5.2	X
56199	All other support services	20 321	16 682 860	100.0	63.6
1580	Auctioneering service fees	59	20 194	.1	X
2750	Document preparation service	1 430	281 023	1.7	X
2800	Telephone call services	374	159 592	1.0	60.2
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	174	8 617	.1	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	222	150 975	.9	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	376	154 978	.9	X
2900	Fax service	150	7 575	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	298	40 015	.2	60.6
2951	Mailbox rental	66	13 099	.1	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	264	26 914	.2	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	462	210 129	1.3	58.3
3001	Consumer accounts	248	106 546	.6	X
3002	Commercial accounts	226	103 583	.6	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	17	868	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	251	34 847	.2	63.6
3101	Business firms	201	21 051	.1	X
3102	Individuals	86	13 796	.1	X
3150	Security and investigative services	37	8 174	Z	X
3250	Water softening and conditioning services	1 868	1 201 937	7.2	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	61	27 786	.2	X
3350	Sign painting	15	964	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	63	9 706	.1	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	1 359	460 839	2.8	X
3550	Sales of trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants	86	116 767	.7	X
8600	Merchandise sales	2 440	801 174	4.8	51.8
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	2 440	801 174	4.8	X
8940	All other receipts	15 263	13 146 292	78.8	45.0
8961	All other receipts	15 263	13 146 292	78.8	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
561990	All other support services	20 321	16 682 860	100.0	63.6
1580	Auctioneering service fees	59	20 194	.1	X
2750	Document preparation service	1 430	281 023	1.7	X
2800	Telephone call services	374	159 592	1.0	60.2
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	174	8 617	.1	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	222	150 975	.9	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	376	154 978	.9	X
2900	Fax service	150	7 575	Z	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	298	40 015	.2	60.6
2951	Mailbox rental	66	13 099	.1	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	264	26 914	.2	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	462	210 129	1.3	58.3
3001	Consumer accounts	248	106 546	.6	X
3002	Commercial accounts	226	103 583	.6	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	17	868	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	251	34 847	.2	63.6
3101	Business firms	201	21 051	.1	X
3102	Individuals	86	13 796	.1	X
3150	Security and investigative services	37	8 174	Z	X
3250	Water softening and conditioning services	1 868	1 201 937	7.2	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	61	27 786	.2	X
3350	Sign painting	15	964	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	63	9 706	.1	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	1 359	460 839	2.8	X
3550	Sales of trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants	86	116 767	.7	X
8600	Merchandise sales	2 440	801 174	4.8	51.8
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	2 440	801 174	4.8	X
8940	All other receipts	15 263	13 146 292	78.8	45.0
8961	All other receipts	15 263	13 146 292	78.8	X
5619901	Trading stamp services	80	115 625	100.0	82.0
3550	Sales of trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants	80	113 489	98.2	X
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services	1 868	1 260 960	100.0	70.9
2750	Document preparation service	24	417	Z	X
2800	Telephone call services	20	1 445	.1	70.9
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	7	106	Z	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	20	1 339	.1	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	29	82	Z	70.9
2951	Mailbox rental	7	5	Z	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	29	76	Z	X
3250	Water softening and conditioning services	1 868	1 201 937	95.3	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	26	100	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	288	35 928	2.8	69.6
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	288	35 928	2.8	X
8940	All other receipts	115	20 367	1.6	70.5
8961	All other receipts	115	20 367	1.6	X
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	2 837	1 590 644	100.0	71.0
2750	Document preparation service	13	10 963	.7	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	6	439	Z	71.0
2952	Postal and shipping services	6	439	Z	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts ..	40	21 116	1.3	8.3
3002	Commercial accounts	40	21 116	1.3	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	17	9 022	.6	71.0
3101	Business firms	7	1 611	.1	X
3102	Individuals	10	7 411	.5	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	6	22	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	55	5 827	.4	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	915	159 813	10.0	X
8600	Merchandise sales	256	23 152	1.5	47.8
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	256	23 152	1.5	X
8940	All other receipts	2 552	1 359 627	85.5	42.4
8961	All other receipts	2 552	1 359 627	85.5	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	15 536	13 715 631	100.0	61.9
1580	Auctioneering service fees	59	20 194	.1	X
2750	Document preparation service	1 391	267 728	2.0	X
2800	Telephone call services	352	157 946	1.2	58.5
2801	Telephone answering (answering calls and relaying messages to clients)	167	8 511	.1	X
2802	Telemarketing (providing inbound and outbound call services for selling products and services, taking orders and reservations, providing information, etc.)	200	149 435	1.1	X
2850	Photocopying, reproduction, and other duplicating services (including quick printing)	375	154 968	1.1	X
2900	Fax service	148	7 546	.1	X
2950	Postal, shipping, and mailing services	263	39 494	.3	58.9
2951	Mailbox rental	59	13 094	.1	X
2952	Postal and shipping services	229	26 399	.2	X
3000	Commissions from collection or adjustment of open debts on accounts	418	188 467	1.4	59.0
3001	Consumer accounts	247	106 311	.8	X
3002	Commercial accounts	182	82 156	.6	X
3050	Repossession or recovery services (fees from repossessing tangible assets for nonpayment of debt)	17	868	Z	X
3100	Receipts from furnishing credit reports on	234	25 825	.2	61.9
3101	Business firms	194	19 440	.1	X
3102	Individuals	76	6 385	Z	X
3150	Security and investigative services	37	8 174	.1	X
3300	Packaging and labeling services	55	27 764	.2	X
3350	Sign painting	15	964	Z	X
3400	Convention services (receipts from organizing, promoting, or managing conventions, trade shows, or related exhibitions)	6	3 780	Z	X
3450	Membership dues and fees	418	300 926	2.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	1 895	741 989	5.4	50.0
8612	Sales of merchandise, over the counter or separate from services provided	1 895	741 989	5.4	X
8940	All other receipts	12 593	11 766 182	85.8	44.5
8961	All other receipts	12 593	11 766 182	85.8	X
562	Waste management & remediation services	16 368	39 345 605	100.0	76.1
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	8 491	17 783 354	45.2	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	1 087	2 365 606	6.0	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	2 195	6 681 237	17.0	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	381	1 716 334	4.4	X
4400	Sale of methane gas or electricity	104	457 547	1.2	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	2 699	1 611 186	4.1	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	2 835	1 123 957	2.9	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	1 885	5 590 947	14.2	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	1 151	341 585	.9	X
4650	Environmental consulting	290	98 265	.3	X
8600	Merchandise sales	513	108 216	.3	72.4
8617	Sales of merchandise	513	108 216	.3	X
8940	All other receipts	2 467	1 467 369	3.7	74.3
8966	All other receipts	2 467	1 467 369	3.7	X
5621	Waste collection	8 324	20 144 673	100.0	80.2
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	7 770	16 560 180	82.2	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	692	1 120 353	5.6	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	833	1 190 103	5.9	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	75	49 060	.2	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	1 639	427 068	2.1	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	35	6 021	Z	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	66	58 178	.3	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	205	48 177	.2	X
4650	Environmental consulting	27	11 606	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	179	29 883	.1	80.2
8617	Sales of merchandise	179	29 883	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	1 021	599 836	3.0	78.7
8966	All other receipts	1 021	599 836	3.0	X
56211	Waste collection	8 324	20 144 673	100.0	80.2
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	7 770	16 560 180	82.2	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	692	1 120 353	5.6	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	833	1 190 103	5.9	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	75	49 060	.2	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	1 639	427 068	2.1	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	35	6 021	Z	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	66	58 178	.3	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	205	48 177	.2	X
4650	Environmental consulting	27	11 606	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	179	29 883	.1	80.2
8617	Sales of merchandise	179	29 883	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	1 021	599 836	3.0	78.7
8966	All other receipts	1 021	599 836	3.0	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
562111	Solid waste collection	7 083	18 211 495	100.0	80.7
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	6 927	15 812 736	86.8	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	245	128 667	.7	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	821	1 180 758	6.5	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	50	20 900	.1	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	1 540	413 985	2.3	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	25	2 020	Z	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	23	3 102	Z	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	205	48 177	.3	X
8600	Merchandise sales	125	7 238	Z	80.7
8617	Sales of merchandise	125	7 238	Z	X
8940	All other receipts	891	549 205	3.0	79.1
8966	All other receipts	891	549 205	3.0	X
562112	Hazardous waste collection	414	1 095 553	100.0	83.6
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	16	17 034	1.6	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	414	949 987	86.7	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	32	2 449	.2	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	42	53 849	4.9	X
4650	Environmental consulting	24	11 107	1.0	X
8600	Merchandise sales	35	12 685	1.2	83.6
8617	Sales of merchandise	35	12 685	1.2	X
8940	All other receipts	92	39 670	3.6	83.6
8966	All other receipts	92	39 670	3.6	X
562119	Other waste collection	827	837 625	100.0	65.1
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	827	730 410	87.2	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	33	41 699	5.0	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	9	6 390	.8	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	22	26 189	3.1	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	67	10 634	1.3	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	7	155	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	19	9 960	1.2	65.1
8617	Sales of merchandise	19	9 960	1.2	X
8940	All other receipts	38	10 961	1.3	65.1
8966	All other receipts	38	10 961	1.3	X
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	2 314	10 250 994	100.0	71.8
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	573	1 031 093	10.1	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	320	1 190 681	11.6	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	1 261	5 398 229	52.7	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	286	1 663 466	16.2	X
4400	Sale of methane gas or electricity	100	413 339	4.0	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	301	116 418	1.1	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	81	58 688	.6	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	21	2 268	Z	X
4650	Environmental consulting	80	7 369	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	52	12 903	.1	71.2
8617	Sales of merchandise	52	12 903	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	384	356 149	3.5	71.2
8966	All other receipts	384	356 149	3.5	X
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	2 314	10 250 994	100.0	71.8
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	573	1 031 093	10.1	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	320	1 190 681	11.6	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	1 261	5 398 229	52.7	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	286	1 663 466	16.2	X
4400	Sale of methane gas or electricity	100	413 339	4.0	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	301	116 418	1.1	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	81	58 688	.6	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	21	2 268	Z	X
4650	Environmental consulting	80	7 369	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	52	12 903	.1	71.2
8617	Sales of merchandise	52	12 903	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	384	356 149	3.5	71.2
8966	All other receipts	384	356 149	3.5	X
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal	512	2 877 982	100.0	76.5
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	14	18 505	.6	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	290	1 028 400	35.7	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	25	10 370	.4	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	264	1 647 758	57.3	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	51	25 442	.9	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	58	38 495	1.3	X
4650	Environmental consulting	58	3 696	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	14	1 618	.1	76.5
8617	Sales of merchandise	14	1 618	.1	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal—Con.				
8940	All other receipts	68	100 291	3.5	74.2
8966	All other receipts	68	100 291	3.5	X
562212	Solid waste landfill	1 403	5 493 433	100.0	65.6
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	431	690 365	12.6	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	6	37 727	.7	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	1 108	4 637 338	84.4	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	16	4 585	.1	X
4400	Sale of methane gas or electricity	48	8 105	.1	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	174	49 469	.9	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	9	4 337	.1	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	14	1 546	Z	X
8600	Merchandise sales	17	3 475	.1	65.6
8617	Sales of merchandise	17	3 475	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	190	54 381	1.0	65.6
8966	All other receipts	190	54 381	1.0	X
562213	Solid waste combustors & incinerators	105	1 128 551	100.0	78.4
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	24	40 548	3.6	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	84	636 201	56.4	X
4400	Sale of methane gas or electricity	48	401 829	35.6	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	20	4 585	.4	X
8600	Merchandise sales	6	795	.1	78.4
8617	Sales of merchandise	6	795	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	11	44 106	3.9	78.4
8966	All other receipts	11	44 106	3.9	X
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal	294	751 028	100.0	89.3
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	104	281 675	37.5	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	24	124 554	16.6	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	44	114 320	15.2	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	56	36 922	4.9	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	14	15 856	2.1	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	7	722	.1	X
4650	Environmental consulting	15	1 158	.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	15	7 015	.9	87.5
8617	Sales of merchandise	15	7 015	.9	X
8940	All other receipts	115	157 371	21.0	88.9
8966	All other receipts	115	157 371	21.0	X
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	5 730	8 949 938	100.0	71.6
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	148	192 081	2.1	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	75	54 572	.6	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	101	92 905	1.0	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	20	3 808	Z	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	759	1 067 700	11.9	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	2 799	1 117 547	12.5	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	1 738	5 474 081	61.2	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	925	291 140	3.3	X
4650	Environmental consulting	183	79 290	.9	X
8600	Merchandise sales	282	65 430	.7	63.2
8617	Sales of merchandise	282	65 430	.7	X
8940	All other receipts	1 062	511 384	5.7	67.8
8966	All other receipts	1 062	511 384	5.7	X
56291	Remediation services	1 677	5 689 662	100.0	70.2
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	7	1 714	Z	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	57	21 531	.4	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	22	5 540	.1	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	18	2 845	.1	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	28	1 651	Z	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	14	1 337	Z	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	1 677	5 401 423	94.9	X
4650	Environmental consulting	156	56 656	1.0	X
8600	Merchandise sales	68	25 227	.4	52.2
8617	Sales of merchandise	68	25 227	.4	X
8940	All other receipts	287	171 484	3.0	65.9
8966	All other receipts	287	171 484	3.0	X
562910	Remediation services	1 677	5 689 662	100.0	70.2
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	7	1 714	Z	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	57	21 531	.4	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	22	5 540	.1	X
4350	Tipping fees from hazardous waste incinerator, combustor, landfill, transfer station, or other disposal site (including medical waste)	18	2 845	.1	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	28	1 651	Z	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Major Sources of Receipts for the United States: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code and RL code	Kind of business and sources of receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts ¹ (\$1,000)	Receipts from specified receipt lines as percent of total receipts ¹	Receipts of establishments reporting sources of receipts as percent of total receipts
562910	Remediation services—Con.				
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	14	1 337	Z	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	1 677	5 401 423	94.9	X
4650	Environmental consulting	156	56 656	1.0	X
8600	Merchandise sales	68	25 227	.4	52.2
8617	Sales of merchandise	68	25 227	.4	X
8940	All other receipts	287	171 484	3.0	65.9
8966	All other receipts	287	171 484	3.0	X
56292	Materials recovery facility	765	1 299 033	100.0	60.3
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	90	122 342	9.4	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	37	63 930	4.9	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	714	1 061 347	81.7	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	8	5 657	.4	X
8600	Merchandise sales	13	1 685	.1	40.6
8617	Sales of merchandise	13	1 685	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	104	44 065	3.4	59.6
8966	All other receipts	104	44 065	3.4	X
562920	Materials recovery facility	765	1 299 033	100.0	60.3
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	90	122 342	9.4	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	37	63 930	4.9	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	714	1 061 347	81.7	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	8	5 657	.4	X
8600	Merchandise sales	13	1 685	.1	40.6
8617	Sales of merchandise	13	1 685	.1	X
8940	All other receipts	104	44 065	3.4	59.6
8966	All other receipts	104	44 065	3.4	X
56299	All other waste management services	3 288	1 961 243	100.0	83.0
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	51	68 025	3.5	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	18	33 041	1.7	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	42	23 435	1.2	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	17	4 702	.2	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	2 785	1 116 210	56.9	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	53	67 001	3.4	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	924	290 886	14.8	X
4650	Environmental consulting	24	22 627	1.2	X
8600	Merchandise sales	201	38 518	2.0	81.4
8617	Sales of merchandise	201	38 518	2.0	X
8940	All other receipts	671	295 835	15.1	78.8
8966	All other receipts	671	295 835	15.1	X
562991	Septic tank & related services	3 101	1 580 843	100.0	85.5
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	21	6 941	.4	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	27	6 371	.4	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	2 765	1 112 766	70.4	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	14	466	Z	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	913	290 494	18.4	X
4650	Environmental consulting	12	818	.1	X
8600	Merchandise sales	178	21 469	1.4	85.1
8617	Sales of merchandise	178	21 469	1.4	X
8940	All other receipts	586	139 359	8.8	81.2
8966	All other receipts	586	139 359	8.8	X
562998	All other miscellaneous waste management services	187	380 400	100.0	72.6
4200	Collection of garbage and trash (except hazardous waste)	30	61 084	16.1	X
4250	Collection of hazardous waste (including medical waste)	16	32 078	8.4	X
4300	Tipping fees from solid waste landfill, incinerator, combustor, transfer station, or other disposal site (except hazardous waste)	15	17 064	4.5	X
4450	Sale of recyclable materials	15	4 469	1.2	X
4500	Cesspool and or septic tank cleaning, or sewer cleaning and rodding	20	3 444	.9	X
4550	Remediation services, including asbestos or lead paint removal (receipts from the work to remediate and or cleanup contaminated sites)	39	66 535	17.5	X
4600	Portable toilet rental	11	392	.1	X
4650	Environmental consulting	12	21 809	5.7	X
8600	Merchandise sales	23	17 049	4.5	63.9
8617	Sales of merchandise	23	17 049	4.5	X
8940	All other receipts	85	156 476	41.1	69.0
8966	All other receipts	85	156 476	41.1	X

¹Receipts and receipt line percents may not add to totals due to exclusion of selected lines to avoid disclosing data for individual companies and/or due to rounding.

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES						
	All firms	276 393	295 936 350	100.0	137 336 983	31 278 111	7 347 366
	4 largest firms	3 178	16 796 596	5.7	6 003 136	1 472 250	272 067
	8 largest firms	5 684	25 659 553	8.7	9 048 231	2 195 773	418 785
	20 largest firms	8 873	42 026 910	14.2	17 286 066	4 004 851	839 024
	50 largest firms	14 874	65 393 453	22.1	29 262 903	6 811 435	1 382 574
561	Administrative & support services						
	All firms	260 025	256 590 745	100.0	128 438 075	29 173 133	7 066 658
	4 largest firms	4 313	10 167 410	4.0	5 963 226	1 405 301	324 868
	8 largest firms	6 031	16 539 631	6.4	8 117 519	1 942 943	446 329
	20 largest firms	8 077	31 303 180	12.2	16 928 516	3 776 436	840 123
	50 largest firms	14 001	51 385 968	20.0	27 664 774	6 381 943	1 391 871
5611	Office administrative services						
	All firms	24 537	28 054 350	100.0	11 971 006	2 718 843	338 386
	4 largest firms	905	1 306 892	4.7	304 966	78 808	7 639
	8 largest firms	939	1 740 749	6.2	467 584	120 754	11 842
	20 largest firms	987	2 720 309	9.7	858 551	210 873	18 529
	50 largest firms	1 360	4 201 645	15.0	1 493 761	359 932	36 054
56111	Office administrative services						
	All firms	24 537	28 054 350	100.0	11 971 006	2 718 843	338 386
	4 largest firms	905	1 306 892	4.7	304 966	78 808	7 639
	8 largest firms	939	1 740 749	6.2	467 584	120 754	11 842
	20 largest firms	987	2 720 309	9.7	858 551	210 873	18 529
	50 largest firms	1 360	4 201 645	15.0	1 493 761	359 932	36 054
561110	Office administrative services						
	All firms	24 537	28 054 350	100.0	11 971 006	2 718 843	338 386
	4 largest firms	905	1 306 892	4.7	304 966	78 808	7 639
	8 largest firms	939	1 740 749	6.2	467 584	120 754	11 842
	20 largest firms	987	2 720 309	9.7	858 551	210 873	18 529
	50 largest firms	1 360	4 201 645	15.0	1 493 761	359 932	36 054
5612	Facilities support services						
	All firms	2 490	7 575 712	100.0	3 280 166	782 598	112 137
	4 largest firms	308	1 622 364	21.4	733 988	179 735	23 978
	8 largest firms	444	2 332 332	30.8	974 794	240 279	30 611
	20 largest firms	488	3 428 002	45.2	1 373 138	334 041	41 159
	50 largest firms	813	4 616 109	60.9	1 854 951	449 554	58 309
56121	Facilities support services						
	All firms	2 490	7 575 712	100.0	3 280 166	782 598	112 137
	4 largest firms	308	1 622 364	21.4	733 988	179 735	23 978
	8 largest firms	444	2 332 332	30.8	974 794	240 279	30 611
	20 largest firms	488	3 428 002	45.2	1 373 138	334 041	41 159
	50 largest firms	813	4 616 109	60.9	1 854 951	449 554	58 309
561210	Facilities support services						
	All firms	2 490	7 575 712	100.0	3 280 166	782 598	112 137
	4 largest firms	308	1 622 364	21.4	733 988	179 735	23 978
	8 largest firms	444	2 332 332	30.8	974 794	240 279	30 611
	20 largest firms	488	3 428 002	45.2	1 373 138	334 041	41 159
	50 largest firms	813	4 616 109	60.9	1 854 951	449 554	58 309
5613	Employment services						
	All firms	34 569	86 133 314	100.0	62 127 416	13 706 018	3 622 026
	4 largest firms	3 371	9 085 777	10.5	6 296 808	1 479 752	364 188
	8 largest firms	4 036	14 463 553	16.8	10 362 218	2 365 889	547 854
	20 largest firms	6 169	24 761 652	28.7	18 002 017	3 967 035	921 607
	50 largest firms	7 889	33 554 717	39.0	24 539 069	5 475 715	1 378 598
56131	Employment placement agencies						
	All firms	6 281	4 787 288	100.0	2 647 321	556 084	113 896
	4 largest firms	70	542 841	11.3	263 549	56 603	5 449
	8 largest firms	92	696 620	14.6	359 823	81 627	9 078
	20 largest firms	207	960 487	20.1	497 575	113 525	13 013
	50 largest firms	306	1 286 020	26.9	692 375	153 924	20 386
561310	Employment placement agencies						
	All firms	6 281	4 787 288	100.0	2 647 321	556 084	113 896
	4 largest firms	70	542 841	11.3	263 549	56 603	5 449
	8 largest firms	92	696 620	14.6	359 823	81 627	9 078
	20 largest firms	207	960 487	20.1	497 575	113 525	13 013
	50 largest firms	306	1 286 020	26.9	692 375	153 924	20 386
56132	Temporary help services						
	All firms	23 522	57 220 898	100.0	40 256 334	8 899 478	2 612 719
	4 largest firms	3 365	8 804 917	15.4	6 064 259	1 426 353	355 334
	8 largest firms	4 434	14 082 865	24.6	10 056 085	2 231 605	531 654
	20 largest firms	6 992	21 439 844	37.5	15 028 394	3 359 494	924 633
	50 largest firms	8 392	27 011 345	47.2	19 111 709	4 242 205	1 136 560

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.						
561	Administrative & support services—Con.						
561320	Temporary help services						
	All firms	23 522	57 220 898	100.0	40 256 334	8 899 478	2 612 719
	4 largest firms	3 365	8 804 917	15.4	6 064 259	1 426 353	355 334
	8 largest firms	4 434	14 082 865	24.6	10 056 085	2 231 605	531 654
	20 largest firms	6 992	21 439 844	37.5	15 028 394	3 359 494	924 633
	50 largest firms	8 392	27 011 345	47.2	19 111 709	4 242 205	1 136 560
56133	Employee leasing services						
	All firms	4 766	24 125 128	100.0	19 223 761	4 250 456	895 411
	4 largest firms	95	3 994 773	16.6	3 241 581	690 925	151 213
	8 largest firms	106	5 709 130	23.7	4 552 143	1 009 657	211 757
	20 largest firms	147	8 522 018	35.3	6 939 908	1 559 574	306 693
	50 largest firms	612	11 832 125	49.0	9 555 404	2 115 927	420 023
561330	Employee leasing services						
	All firms	4 766	24 125 128	100.0	19 223 761	4 250 456	895 411
	4 largest firms	95	3 994 773	16.6	3 241 581	690 925	151 213
	8 largest firms	106	5 709 130	23.7	4 552 143	1 009 657	211 757
	20 largest firms	147	8 522 018	35.3	6 939 908	1 559 574	306 693
	50 largest firms	612	11 832 125	49.0	9 555 404	2 115 927	420 023
5614	Business support services						
	All firms	32 920	36 026 350	100.0	11 899 821	2 796 514	604 575
	4 largest firms	1 030	5 329 832	14.8	1 091 184	286 680	43 081
	8 largest firms	1 138	7 766 817	21.6	1 580 112	410 630	59 496
	20 largest firms	1 733	11 864 992	32.9	2 995 002	739 564	132 974
	50 largest firms	2 384	15 154 094	42.1	4 249 716	1 039 806	209 073
56141	Document preparation services						
	All firms	4 587	1 468 966	100.0	624 586	138 973	31 380
	4 largest firms	99	232 332	15.8	118 031	27 564	6 458
	8 largest firms	105	292 268	19.9	152 107	34 230	7 695
	20 largest firms	125	393 359	26.8	197 966	44 354	9 378
	50 largest firms	197	518 239	35.3	251 143	56 392	11 413
561410	Document preparation services						
	All firms	4 587	1 468 966	100.0	624 586	138 973	31 380
	4 largest firms	99	232 332	15.8	118 031	27 564	6 458
	8 largest firms	105	292 268	19.9	152 107	34 230	7 695
	20 largest firms	125	393 359	26.8	197 966	44 354	9 378
	50 largest firms	197	518 239	35.3	251 143	56 392	11 413
56142	Telephone call centers						
	All firms	6 271	11 982 655	100.0	4 573 680	1 063 337	292 315
	4 largest firms	42	2 742 625	22.9	638 615	158 347	27 089
	8 largest firms	183	3 885 184	32.4	1 075 251	256 537	55 917
	20 largest firms	526	5 460 492	45.6	1 743 440	422 111	104 051
	50 largest firms	682	7 170 098	59.8	2 492 669	597 641	151 105
561421	Telephone answering services						
	All firms	3 102	3 809 953	100.0	1 105 646	259 456	56 758
	4 largest firms	115	2 120 971	55.7	384 031	93 007	12 838
	8 largest firms	122	2 312 373	60.7	462 339	112 362	16 884
	20 largest firms	152	2 521 155	66.2	546 662	128 836	20 518
	50 largest firms	216	2 728 894	71.6	633 618	150 104	24 764
561422	Telemarketing bureaus						
	All firms	3 169	8 172 702	100.0	3 468 034	803 881	235 557
	4 largest firms	109	1 603 526	19.6	638 051	150 610	35 917
	8 largest firms	197	2 347 807	28.7	927 314	217 441	61 055
	20 largest firms	435	3 625 024	44.4	1 474 568	355 213	98 272
	50 largest firms	586	5 077 633	62.1	2 132 029	505 453	139 626
56143	Business service centers						
	All firms	10 130	8 503 608	100.0	2 076 267	507 957	106 697
	4 largest firms	1 124	3 526 410	41.5	730 252	193 651	38 629
	8 largest firms	1 261	3 779 446	44.4	834 875	221 903	43 914
	20 largest firms	1 383	4 146 728	48.8	929 460	244 457	47 434
	50 largest firms	1 490	4 588 326	54.0	1 064 424	276 511	52 160
561431	Private mail centers						
	All firms	4 350	1 659 348	100.0	264 933	60 189	19 476
	4 largest firms	8	110 924	6.7	13 625	4 062	727
	8 largest firms	12	157 702	9.5	20 681	5 380	1 003
	20 largest firms	34	241 293	14.5	44 738	10 764	2 155
	50 largest firms	64	351 657	21.2	69 041	16 812	3 683

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.						
561	Administrative & support services—Con.						
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)						
	All firms	5 780	6 844 260	100.0	1 811 334	447 768	87 221
	4 largest firms	1 124	3 526 410	51.5	730 252	193 651	38 629
	8 largest firms	1 261	3 779 446	55.2	834 875	221 903	43 914
	20 largest firms	1 387	4 123 011	60.2	938 706	246 699	47 563
	50 largest firms	1 500	4 494 740	65.7	1 065 918	277 027	51 917
56144	Collection agencies						
	All firms	5 250	5 083 245	100.0	2 128 147	502 141	84 333
	4 largest firms	148	710 507	14.0	247 828	61 737	9 542
	8 largest firms	159	907 369	17.9	334 790	82 912	11 705
	20 largest firms	244	1 267 059	24.9	474 336	113 125	17 330
	50 largest firms	343	1 754 263	34.5	689 154	166 518	25 025
561440	Collection agencies						
	All firms	5 250	5 083 245	100.0	2 128 147	502 141	84 333
	4 largest firms	148	710 507	14.0	247 828	61 737	9 542
	8 largest firms	159	907 369	17.9	334 790	82 912	11 705
	20 largest firms	244	1 267 059	24.9	474 336	113 125	17 330
	50 largest firms	343	1 754 263	34.5	689 154	166 518	25 025
56145	Credit bureaus						
	All firms	1 588	4 698 934	100.0	1 165 319	274 771	34 146
	4 largest firms	227	2 775 690	59.1	615 192	153 277	11 907
	8 largest firms	339	3 503 616	74.6	785 839	187 040	19 719
	20 largest firms	364	3 863 589	82.2	867 173	208 098	22 401
	50 largest firms	429	4 080 288	86.8	941 845	223 897	24 678
561450	Credit bureaus						
	All firms	1 588	4 698 934	100.0	1 165 319	274 771	34 146
	4 largest firms	227	2 775 690	59.1	615 192	153 277	11 907
	8 largest firms	339	3 503 616	74.6	785 839	187 040	19 719
	20 largest firms	364	3 863 589	82.2	867 173	208 098	22 401
	50 largest firms	429	4 080 288	86.8	941 845	223 897	24 678
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies						
	All firms	1 333	2 794 076	100.0	656 356	156 340	21 790
	4 largest firms	190	1 487 531	53.2	286 692	73 028	7 113
	8 largest firms	259	1 899 452	68.0	365 933	91 424	10 520
	20 largest firms	292	2 120 997	75.9	419 625	104 024	12 113
	50 largest firms	341	2 310 796	82.7	484 450	117 699	14 324
5614502	Mercantile reporting agencies						
	All firms	255	1 904 858	100.0	508 963	118 431	12 356
	4 largest firms	85	1 776 839	93.3	458 198	106 259	10 568
	8 largest firms	97	1 797 267	94.4	467 644	108 504	10 841
	20 largest firms	110	1 834 333	96.3	479 767	111 480	11 245
	50 largest firms	146	1 877 132	98.5	497 908	115 699	11 879
56149	Other business support services						
	All firms	5 094	4 288 942	100.0	1 331 822	309 335	55 704
	4 largest firms	65	896 656	20.9	287 486	67 751	12 284
	8 largest firms	92	1 116 790	26.0	341 774	81 801	13 924
	20 largest firms	170	1 379 136	32.2	443 340	107 631	18 260
	50 largest firms	212	1 741 833	40.6	536 840	127 761	21 846
561491	Repossession services						
	All firms	899	486 652	100.0	140 948	30 880	5 692
	4 largest firms	6	48 656	10.0	10 749	2 242	503
	8 largest firms	21	73 995	15.2	15 368	3 199	681
	20 largest firms	36	125 482	25.8	33 444	6 557	1 104
	50 largest firms	82	188 252	38.7	53 233	10 928	1 855
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services						
	All firms	3 097	1 348 870	100.0	410 914	91 989	15 447
	4 largest firms	6	45 840	3.4	18 436	2 957	466
	8 largest firms	14	80 651	6.0	22 061	3 719	546
	20 largest firms	48	159 689	11.8	52 091	10 090	1 574
	50 largest firms	98	275 604	20.4	94 769	19 957	3 190
561499	All other business support services						
	All firms	1 098	2 453 420	100.0	779 960	186 466	34 565
	4 largest firms	65	896 656	36.5	287 486	67 751	12 284
	8 largest firms	92	1 116 790	45.5	341 774	81 801	13 924
	20 largest firms	170	1 379 136	56.2	443 340	107 631	18 260
	50 largest firms	224	1 709 559	69.7	529 094	127 334	22 900

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.						
561	Administrative & support services—Con.						
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services						
	All firms	36 578	21 484 040	100.0	7 699 391	1 878 745	300 504
	4 largest firms	2 045	4 408 177	20.5	1 352 627	372 808	33 499
	8 largest firms	2 826	5 425 322	25.3	1 785 865	478 703	50 555
	20 largest firms	4 036	7 061 307	32.9	2 471 085	666 607	72 419
	50 largest firms	4 522	8 682 301	40.4	3 012 634	797 367	92 079
56151	Travel agencies						
	All firms	29 332	9 977 110	100.0	4 463 903	1 079 545	183 178
	4 largest firms	2 816	1 630 926	16.3	1 035 699	279 513	31 076
	8 largest firms	3 496	2 074 751	20.8	1 266 344	339 092	39 104
	20 largest firms	3 821	2 716 318	27.2	1 563 693	416 112	48 449
	50 largest firms	4 347	3 220 649	32.3	1 793 569	467 070	56 986
561510	Travel agencies						
	All firms	29 332	9 977 110	100.0	4 463 903	1 079 545	183 178
	4 largest firms	2 816	1 630 926	16.3	1 035 699	279 513	31 076
	8 largest firms	3 496	2 074 751	20.8	1 266 344	339 092	39 104
	20 largest firms	3 821	2 716 318	27.2	1 563 693	416 112	48 449
	50 largest firms	4 347	3 220 649	32.3	1 793 569	467 070	56 986
56152	Tour operators						
	All firms	3 501	2 782 285	100.0	1 034 433	244 543	38 574
	4 largest firms	20	200 903	7.2	85 313	29 256	3 026
	8 largest firms	114	363 569	13.1	133 533	41 656	5 009
	20 largest firms	143	650 341	23.4	237 129	68 938	8 479
	50 largest firms	213	1 022 620	36.8	389 655	103 945	14 104
561520	Tour operators						
	All firms	3 501	2 782 285	100.0	1 034 433	244 543	38 574
	4 largest firms	20	200 903	7.2	85 313	29 256	3 026
	8 largest firms	114	363 569	13.1	133 533	41 656	5 009
	20 largest firms	143	650 341	23.4	237 129	68 938	8 479
	50 largest firms	213	1 022 620	36.8	389 655	103 945	14 104
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services						
	All firms	3 745	8 724 645	100.0	2 201 055	554 657	78 752
	4 largest firms	209	3 736 432	42.8	771 804	201 398	15 624
	8 largest firms	287	4 395 044	50.4	942 045	247 458	24 988
	20 largest firms	418	5 257 927	60.3	1 179 151	304 176	33 838
	50 largest firms	728	6 208 360	71.2	1 465 358	374 756	44 872
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus						
	All firms	975	852 418	100.0	217 941	51 726	10 236
	4 largest firms	17	128 585	15.1	12 162	2 992	517
	8 largest firms	28	193 757	22.7	31 414	7 575	1 472
	20 largest firms	44	315 153	37.0	70 456	17 174	3 464
	50 largest firms	94	479 830	56.3	115 270	28 144	5 347
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services						
	All firms	2 770	7 872 227	100.0	1 983 114	502 931	68 516
	4 largest firms	209	3 736 432	47.5	771 804	201 398	15 624
	8 largest firms	287	4 395 044	55.8	942 045	247 458	24 988
	20 largest firms	427	5 252 619	66.7	1 188 496	306 660	34 213
	50 largest firms	721	6 151 306	78.1	1 475 885	377 890	44 644
5616	Investigation & security services						
	All firms	21 494	20 444 077	100.0	10 697 581	2 527 164	682 891
	4 largest firms	1 115	3 980 696	19.5	2 030 191	495 987	113 285
	8 largest firms	1 988	5 921 181	29.0	3 150 025	769 994	176 005
	20 largest firms	2 448	7 835 614	38.3	4 242 263	1 027 549	247 835
	50 largest firms	2 902	9 630 048	47.1	5 219 289	1 259 047	308 744
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services						
	All firms	12 539	12 370 414	100.0	7 759 442	1 830 958	560 976
	4 largest firms	869	2 759 974	22.3	1 822 795	437 439	119 268
	8 largest firms	1 245	3 743 355	30.3	2 431 624	589 729	159 606
	20 largest firms	1 520	4 966 744	40.2	3 253 701	782 676	209 651
	50 largest firms	1 810	6 044 264	48.9	3 962 083	948 176	261 706
561611	Investigation services						
	All firms	5 077	1 819 015	100.0	833 846	189 827	50 782
	4 largest firms	20	130 738	7.2	53 631	13 466	2 525
	8 largest firms	29	183 040	10.1	83 440	19 985	3 794
	20 largest firms	56	285 795	15.7	145 999	34 304	7 069
	50 largest firms	110	439 093	24.1	224 359	52 756	11 327

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

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NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.						
561	Administrative & support services—Con.						
561612	Security guards & patrol services						
	All firms	6 644	9 132 633	100.0	6 256 064	1 485 163	476 995
	4 largest firms	769	2 583 526	28.3	1 793 319	434 896	117 819
	8 largest firms	946	3 256 073	35.7	2 289 731	558 479	158 366
	20 largest firms	1 121	4 188 816	45.9	2 975 441	716 145	204 305
	50 largest firms	1 285	4 983 949	54.6	3 519 413	844 618	242 146
561613	Armored car services						
	All firms	818	1 418 766	100.0	669 532	155 968	33 199
	4 largest firms	459	937 687	66.1	432 445	103 359	20 223
	8 largest firms	503	1 107 676	78.1	521 848	120 710	24 710
	20 largest firms	551	1 247 461	87.9	586 722	136 214	28 254
	50 largest firms	608	1 357 333	95.7	639 710	149 021	31 069
56162	Security systems services						
	All firms	8 955	8 073 663	100.0	2 938 139	696 206	121 915
	4 largest firms	861	2 575 001	31.9	1 091 381	270 114	48 009
	8 largest firms	1 014	3 304 198	40.9	1 253 305	309 642	52 933
	20 largest firms	1 192	3 963 586	49.1	1 486 467	363 852	60 782
	50 largest firms	1 273	4 508 949	55.8	1 692 674	412 276	69 950
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)						
	All firms	5 156	6 992 346	100.0	2 602 492	619 130	107 414
	4 largest firms	861	2 575 001	36.8	1 091 381	270 114	48 009
	8 largest firms	1 014	3 304 198	47.3	1 253 305	309 642	52 933
	20 largest firms	1 191	3 962 086	56.7	1 485 867	363 691	60 768
	50 largest firms	1 272	4 507 449	64.5	1 692 074	412 115	69 936
561622	Locksmiths						
	All firms	3 799	1 081 317	100.0	335 647	77 076	14 501
	4 largest firms	9	35 221	3.3	6 908	1 534	326
	8 largest firms	18	57 933	5.4	15 944	2 833	462
	20 largest firms	42	97 613	9.0	30 449	6 351	896
	50 largest firms	91	163 263	15.1	52 164	10 980	1 553
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings						
	All firms	80 807	29 914 507	100.0	13 316 571	3 047 558	1 046 016
	4 largest firms	1 181	2 621 540	8.8	1 338 541	311 597	91 157
	8 largest firms	1 673	3 940 577	13.2	1 883 361	444 877	125 213
	20 largest firms	2 221	5 333 544	17.8	2 456 343	587 139	160 982
	50 largest firms	2 836	7 053 640	23.6	3 340 272	794 604	222 372
56171	Exterminating & pest control services						
	All firms	11 062	4 910 668	100.0	1 930 155	425 727	81 214
	4 largest firms	835	1 234 993	25.1	468 488	104 459	17 849
	8 largest firms	1 022	1 471 106	30.0	560 694	124 826	20 902
	20 largest firms	1 286	1 849 479	37.7	710 088	159 365	26 193
	50 largest firms	1 521	2 144 167	43.7	833 461	188 481	30 421
561710	Exterminating & pest control services						
	All firms	11 062	4 910 668	100.0	1 930 155	425 727	81 214
	4 largest firms	835	1 234 993	25.1	468 488	104 459	17 849
	8 largest firms	1 022	1 471 106	30.0	560 694	124 826	20 902
	20 largest firms	1 286	1 849 479	37.7	710 088	159 365	26 193
	50 largest firms	1 521	2 144 167	43.7	833 461	188 481	30 421
56172	Janitorial services						
	All firms	55 157	21 127 932	100.0	10 106 178	2 353 716	892 290
	4 largest firms	239	2 185 950	10.3	1 100 247	262 955	84 008
	8 largest firms	935	3 084 122	14.6	1 601 901	384 221	121 565
	20 largest firms	1 404	4 324 936	20.5	2 144 318	520 610	153 760
	50 largest firms	1 788	5 745 049	27.2	2 931 306	705 853	216 279
561720	Janitorial services						
	All firms	55 157	21 127 932	100.0	10 106 178	2 353 716	892 290
	4 largest firms	239	2 185 950	10.3	1 100 247	262 955	84 008
	8 largest firms	935	3 084 122	14.6	1 601 901	384 221	121 565
	20 largest firms	1 404	4 324 936	20.5	2 144 318	520 610	153 760
	50 largest firms	1 788	5 745 049	27.2	2 931 306	705 853	216 279
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services						
	All firms	9 282	2 156 041	100.0	729 490	155 501	47 065
	4 largest firms	67	135 664	6.3	48 608	9 506	1 945
	8 largest firms	71	170 155	7.9	60 281	12 089	2 734
	20 largest firms	107	239 236	11.1	91 995	18 701	3 686
	50 largest firms	153	339 484	15.7	127 712	26 792	5 569

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.						
561	Administrative & support services—Con.						
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services						
	All firms	9 282	2 156 041	100.0	729 490	155 501	47 065
	4 largest firms	67	135 664	6.3	48 608	9 506	1 945
	8 largest firms	71	170 155	7.9	60 281	12 089	2 734
	20 largest firms	107	239 236	11.1	91 995	18 701	3 686
	50 largest firms	153	339 484	15.7	127 712	26 792	5 569
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings						
	All firms	5 306	1 719 866	100.0	550 748	112 614	25 447
	4 largest firms	29	104 044	6.0	41 278	10 230	1 422
	8 largest firms	33	135 094	7.9	48 263	11 590	1 621
	20 largest firms	50	201 657	11.7	73 312	16 817	2 341
	50 largest firms	84	302 751	17.6	109 138	24 112	3 647
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings						
	All firms	5 306	1 719 866	100.0	550 748	112 614	25 447
	4 largest firms	29	104 044	6.0	41 278	10 230	1 422
	8 largest firms	33	135 094	7.9	48 263	11 590	1 621
	20 largest firms	50	201 657	11.7	73 312	16 817	2 341
	50 largest firms	84	302 751	17.6	109 138	24 112	3 647
5619	Other support services						
	All firms	26 630	26 958 395	100.0	7 446 123	1 715 693	360 123
	4 largest firms	373	1 321 570	4.9	579 330	157 147	61 405
	8 largest firms	427	2 137 088	7.9	693 263	184 655	64 907
	20 largest firms	739	3 750 611	13.9	980 427	258 502	79 519
	50 largest firms	935	5 719 591	21.2	1 503 960	379 331	107 234
56191	Packaging & labeling services						
	All firms	2 331	4 015 318	100.0	1 073 373	245 550	56 658
	4 largest firms	8	439 815	11.0	66 083	16 696	2 568
	8 largest firms	13	656 428	16.3	136 613	33 716	8 056
	20 largest firms	32	1 117 020	27.8	240 764	60 444	12 262
	50 largest firms	78	1 729 410	43.1	404 649	99 496	19 897
561910	Packaging & labeling services						
	All firms	2 331	4 015 318	100.0	1 073 373	245 550	56 658
	4 largest firms	8	439 815	11.0	66 083	16 696	2 568
	8 largest firms	13	656 428	16.3	136 613	33 716	8 056
	20 largest firms	32	1 117 020	27.8	240 764	60 444	12 262
	50 largest firms	78	1 729 410	43.1	404 649	99 496	19 897
56192	Convention & trade show organizers						
	All firms	3 978	6 260 217	100.0	1 733 219	399 256	72 443
	4 largest firms	68	1 007 850	16.1	361 463	92 478	16 151
	8 largest firms	84	1 439 099	23.0	413 334	106 709	17 391
	20 largest firms	160	1 917 759	30.6	571 940	141 030	26 365
	50 largest firms	207	2 530 778	40.4	744 981	181 216	32 445
561920	Convention & trade show organizers						
	All firms	3 978	6 260 217	100.0	1 733 219	399 256	72 443
	4 largest firms	68	1 007 850	16.1	361 463	92 478	16 151
	8 largest firms	84	1 439 099	23.0	413 334	106 709	17 391
	20 largest firms	160	1 917 759	30.6	571 940	141 030	26 365
	50 largest firms	207	2 530 778	40.4	744 981	181 216	32 445
56199	All other support services						
	All firms	20 321	16 682 860	100.0	4 639 531	1 070 887	231 022
	4 largest firms	373	1 057 158	6.3	308 295	86 020	47 871
	8 largest firms	536	1 645 397	9.9	401 937	111 415	56 145
	20 largest firms	709	2 825 847	16.9	743 277	194 923	70 883
	50 largest firms	941	4 201 717	25.2	1 134 917	283 749	84 146
561990	All other support services						
	All firms	20 321	16 682 860	100.0	4 639 531	1 070 887	231 022
	4 largest firms	373	1 057 158	6.3	308 295	86 020	47 871
	8 largest firms	536	1 645 397	9.9	401 937	111 415	56 145
	20 largest firms	709	2 825 847	16.9	743 277	194 923	70 883
	50 largest firms	941	4 201 717	25.2	1 134 917	283 749	84 146
5619901	Trading stamp services						
	All firms	80	115 625	100.0	26 791	7 662	909
	4 largest firms	17	74 684	64.6	9 421	2 353	260
	8 largest firms	21	91 817	79.4	17 629	5 413	511
	20 largest firms	38	108 171	93.6	24 540	7 142	780
	50 largest firms	71	115 350	99.8	26 677	7 648	893

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.						
561	Administrative & support services—Con.						
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services						
	All firms	1 868	1 260 960	100.0	367 931	83 306	14 630
	4 largest firms	76	189 598	15.0	55 157	12 167	1 705
	8 largest firms	99	245 778	19.5	72 843	16 037	2 205
	20 largest firms	131	330 698	26.2	96 286	21 336	2 995
	50 largest firms	179	452 151	35.9	131 355	29 465	4 150
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization						
	All firms	2 837	1 590 644	100.0	474 406	111 387	13 497
	4 largest firms	13	205 932	12.9	39 337	9 038	751
	8 largest firms	17	285 659	18.0	54 931	12 895	1 207
	20 largest firms	29	395 187	24.8	98 483	25 398	2 143
	50 largest firms	62	549 401	34.5	131 586	32 562	2 882
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services						
	All firms	15 536	13 715 631	100.0	3 770 403	868 532	201 986
	4 largest firms	373	1 057 158	7.7	308 295	86 020	47 871
	8 largest firms	536	1 645 397	12.0	401 937	111 415	56 145
	20 largest firms	688	2 755 544	20.1	731 521	192 466	70 487
	50 largest firms	898	4 027 808	29.4	1 109 106	281 022	84 880
562	Waste management & remediation services						
	All firms	16 368	39 345 605	100.0	8 898 908	2 104 978	280 708
	4 largest firms	1 187	14 532 559	36.9	2 735 666	695 155	81 430
	8 largest firms	1 443	17 098 621	43.5	3 263 171	825 428	96 658
	20 largest firms	1 646	19 897 504	50.6	3 915 555	980 410	112 813
	50 largest firms	1 834	21 948 345	55.8	4 344 412	1 082 222	124 928
5621	Waste collection						
	All firms	8 324	20 144 673	100.0	4 565 955	1 092 430	152 744
	4 largest firms	754	9 067 106	45.0	1 877 483	469 200	59 134
	8 largest firms	844	10 333 901	51.3	2 155 220	539 893	68 525
	20 largest firms	921	11 333 226	56.3	2 413 534	604 006	75 755
	50 largest firms	1 004	12 374 497	61.4	2 629 867	652 608	82 570
56211	Waste collection						
	All firms	8 324	20 144 673	100.0	4 565 955	1 092 430	152 744
	4 largest firms	754	9 067 106	45.0	1 877 483	469 200	59 134
	8 largest firms	844	10 333 901	51.3	2 155 220	539 893	68 525
	20 largest firms	921	11 333 226	56.3	2 413 534	604 006	75 755
	50 largest firms	1 004	12 374 497	61.4	2 629 867	652 608	82 570
562111	Solid waste collection						
	All firms	7 083	18 211 495	100.0	4 048 032	970 502	137 049
	4 largest firms	707	8 820 282	48.4	1 819 524	453 715	57 203
	8 largest firms	794	10 082 333	55.4	2 096 524	524 242	66 562
	20 largest firms	855	10 918 397	60.0	2 282 534	569 612	72 147
	50 largest firms	930	11 749 968	64.5	2 456 965	607 811	77 749
562112	Hazardous waste collection						
	All firms	414	1 095 553	100.0	317 464	74 111	8 468
	4 largest firms	29	308 553	28.2	110 742	28 508	2 764
	8 largest firms	44	466 762	42.6	147 229	36 497	3 825
	20 largest firms	74	665 077	60.7	198 850	48 426	5 174
	50 largest firms	116	870 039	79.4	254 509	59 705	6 442
562119	Other waste collection						
	All firms	827	837 625	100.0	200 459	47 817	7 227
	4 largest firms	27	232 718	27.8	39 633	10 545	1 374
	8 largest firms	35	282 885	33.8	51 292	13 069	1 653
	20 largest firms	48	382 331	45.6	77 335	19 306	2 562
	50 largest firms	81	514 668	61.4	117 799	29 941	3 823
5622	Waste treatment & disposal						
	All firms	2 314	10 250 994	100.0	1 933 074	465 257	53 328
	4 largest firms	480	4 916 954	48.0	760 574	197 799	20 834
	8 largest firms	549	5 592 218	54.6	873 874	223 243	23 801
	20 largest firms	607	6 524 127	63.6	1 043 739	263 125	27 768
	50 largest firms	669	7 484 990	73.0	1 293 894	319 423	32 916
56221	Waste treatment & disposal						
	All firms	2 314	10 250 994	100.0	1 933 074	465 257	53 328
	4 largest firms	480	4 916 954	48.0	760 574	197 799	20 834
	8 largest firms	549	5 592 218	54.6	873 874	223 243	23 801
	20 largest firms	607	6 524 127	63.6	1 043 739	263 125	27 768
	50 largest firms	669	7 484 990	73.0	1 293 894	319 423	32 916

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.						
562	Waste management & remediation services—Con.						
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal						
	All firms	512	2 877 982	100.0	745 133	180 085	17 816
	4 largest firms	78	1 039 301	36.1	245 018	60 669	5 295
	8 largest firms	95	1 328 630	46.2	301 856	74 544	6 479
	20 largest firms	132	1 832 784	63.7	466 536	112 999	9 705
	50 largest firms	180	2 360 700	82.0	603 510	146 495	13 482
562212	Solid waste landfill						
	All firms	1 403	5 493 433	100.0	887 078	209 672	27 454
	4 largest firms	350	3 284 475	59.8	427 353	109 149	12 560
	8 largest firms	383	3 616 986	65.8	491 541	122 068	14 389
	20 largest firms	414	3 989 062	72.6	569 094	137 916	16 094
	50 largest firms	462	4 437 329	80.8	659 214	159 098	18 848
562213	Solid waste combustors & incinerators						
	All firms	105	1 128 551	100.0	132 592	33 342	2 976
	4 largest firms	23	800 790	71.0	86 385	22 907	1 801
	8 largest firms	31	955 607	84.7	100 964	25 349	1 993
	20 largest firms	43	1 080 866	95.8	119 951	30 425	2 508
	50 largest firms	75	1 123 486	99.6	131 233	33 035	2 888
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal						
	All firms	294	751 028	100.0	168 271	42 158	5 082
	4 largest firms	51	410 829	54.7	85 832	24 058	2 615
	8 largest firms	55	493 865	65.8	101 810	27 050	3 030
	20 largest firms	72	603 283	80.3	124 118	32 509	3 664
	50 largest firms	110	684 897	91.2	151 904	38 630	4 363
5629	Remediation & other waste management services						
	All firms	5 730	8 949 938	100.0	2 399 879	547 291	74 636
	4 largest firms	62	2 440 355	27.3	479 675	120 983	10 167
	8 largest firms	117	2 967 038	33.2	625 977	154 108	13 798
	20 largest firms	218	3 585 996	40.1	795 935	193 203	18 303
	50 largest firms	359	4 255 062	47.5	962 360	233 130	23 023
56291	Remediation services						
	All firms	1 677	5 689 662	100.0	1 500 362	341 830	40 994
	4 largest firms	30	2 300 247	40.4	456 966	111 314	9 041
	8 largest firms	56	2 657 305	46.7	552 945	134 541	11 406
	20 largest firms	137	3 044 812	53.5	654 856	158 690	13 740
	50 largest firms	208	3 499 547	61.5	783 456	187 994	17 415
562910	Remediation services						
	All firms	1 677	5 689 662	100.0	1 500 362	341 830	40 994
	4 largest firms	30	2 300 247	40.4	456 966	111 314	9 041
	8 largest firms	56	2 657 305	46.7	552 945	134 541	11 406
	20 largest firms	137	3 044 812	53.5	654 856	158 690	13 740
	50 largest firms	208	3 499 547	61.5	783 456	187 994	17 415
56292	Materials recovery facility						
	All firms	765	1 299 033	100.0	283 476	68 821	10 846
	4 largest firms	37	397 141	30.6	78 732	21 719	2 339
	8 largest firms	50	483 049	37.2	91 526	24 611	2 676
	20 largest firms	74	609 545	46.9	125 416	32 882	3 952
	50 largest firms	105	790 444	60.8	165 173	41 902	5 528
562920	Materials recovery facility						
	All firms	765	1 299 033	100.0	283 476	68 821	10 846
	4 largest firms	37	397 141	30.6	78 732	21 719	2 339
	8 largest firms	50	483 049	37.2	91 526	24 611	2 676
	20 largest firms	74	609 545	46.9	125 416	32 882	3 952
	50 largest firms	105	790 444	60.8	165 173	41 902	5 528
56299	All other waste management services						
	All firms	3 288	1 961 243	100.0	616 041	136 640	22 796
	4 largest firms	74	294 967	15.0	97 360	22 132	3 097
	8 largest firms	94	377 410	19.2	120 562	27 122	3 765
	20 largest firms	145	519 188	26.5	169 026	38 577	5 297
	50 largest firms	187	713 774	36.4	227 687	51 316	6 954
562991	Septic tank & related services						
	All firms	3 101	1 580 843	100.0	513 966	114 584	19 977
	4 largest firms	87	250 306	15.8	94 860	22 029	3 333
	8 largest firms	114	299 109	18.9	110 253	25 651	3 734
	20 largest firms	133	390 630	24.7	143 240	32 829	4 862
	50 largest firms	168	513 267	32.5	185 143	41 944	6 123

Table 3. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.						
562	Waste management & remediation services—Con.						
562998	All other miscellaneous waste management services						
	All firms	187	380 400	100.0	102 075	22 056	2 819
	4 largest firms	12	126 234	33.2	26 592	5 295	588
	8 largest firms	24	176 537	46.4	46 435	10 148	1 020
	20 largest firms	38	264 572	69.6	68 762	14 929	1 674
	50 largest firms	70	347 008	91.2	91 037	19 811	2 323

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The

entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

RECEIPTS (\$1,000)

Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from

departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and

grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

56 ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT AND WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

561 Administrative and Support Services

Industries in the Administrative and Support Services subsector group establishments engaged in activities that support the day-to-day operations of other organizations. The processes employed in this sector (e.g., general management, personnel administration, clerical activities, cleaning activities) are often integral parts of the activities of establishments found in all sectors of the economy. The establishments classified in this subsector have specialized in one or more of these activities and can, therefore, provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular process that they are engaged in and the particular services they provide.

Many of the activities performed in this subsector are ongoing routine support functions that all businesses and organizations must do and that they have traditionally

done for themselves. Recent trends, however, are to contract or purchase such services from businesses that specialize in such activities and can, therefore, provide the services more efficiently.

The industries in this subsector cannot be viewed as strictly “support.” The Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services industry group, includes travel agents, tour operators, and providers of other travel arrangement services, such as hotel and restaurant reservations and arranging the purchase of tickets, serves many types of clients, including individual consumers. This group was placed in this subsector because the services are often of the “support” nature (e.g., travel arrangement) and businesses and other organizations are increasingly the ones purchasing such services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

5611 Office Administrative Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

56111 Office Administrative Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

561110 Office Administrative Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

The data published with NAICS code 561110 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8741 (pt) Office Administrative Services

5612 Facilities Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

56121 Facilities Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

561210 Facilities Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client.

Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561210 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8744 Facilities Support Services

5613 Employment Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56131, Employment Placement Agencies; 56132, Temporary Help Services; and 56133, Employee Leasing Services.

56131 Employment Placement Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

561310 Employment Placement Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

The data published with NAICS code 561310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7361 (pt) Employment Agencies, (Except Executive Placement Services)

7819 (pt) Casting Bureaus

7922 (pt) Casting Agencies

5613101 Casting Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in operating employment agencies for theatrical, radio, and television productions (except motion picture productions).

5613102 Casting Bureaus

Establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring and placing applicants in employment in motion picture productions for theatrical and nontheatrical viewing. The individuals are not employees of the placement agency.

5613103 Employment Agencies (Except Executive Placement Services)

Establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

56132 Temporary Help Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

561320 Temporary Help Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

The data published with NAICS code 561320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7363 (pt) Temporary Help Services

56133 Employee Leasing Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations. Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

561330 Employee Leasing Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations.

Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561330 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7363 (pt) Employee Leasing Services

5614 Business Support Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in performing activities that are ongoing routine, business support functions that businesses and organizations traditionally do for themselves.

56141 Document Preparation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

561410 Document Preparation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

The data published with NAICS code 561410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7338 (pt) Document Preparation Services

56142 Telephone Call Centers

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as promoting clients' products or services by telephone; taking orders for clients by telephone; and soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. Telemarketing establishments never own the product or provide the service that they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

561421 Telephone Answering Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561421 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4813 (pt) Voice Mailbox

7389 (pt) Telephone Answering Services

5614211 Telephone Answering Services (Except Voice Mailbox)

Establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

5614212 Voice Mailbox Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing voice mailbox services (maintaining equipment to receive and store voice messages that can be accessed by customers).

561422 Telemarketing Bureaus

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as: (1) promoting clients' products or services by telephone, (2) taking orders for clients by telephone, and (3) soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. These establishments never own the product or provide the services they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

The data published with NAICS code 561422 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Telemarketing Bureaus

56143 Business Service Centers

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services (except direct mail advertising); (2) establishments, generally known as copy centers or shops, primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services without also providing printing services (i.e., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services); and (3) establishments that provide a range of office support services (except printing services), such as mailing services, document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

561431 Private Mail Centers

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing (except direct mail advertising) services or (2)

establishments engaged in providing these mailing services along with one or more other office support services, such as facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

The data published with NAICS code 561431 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Private Mail Centers

561439 Other Business Service Centers (Including Copy Shops)

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments generally known as copy centers or shops primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services, without also providing printing services (e.g., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services) and (2) establishments (except private mail centers) engaged in providing a range of office support services (except printing services), such as document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

The data published with NAICS code 561439 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7334 Photocopying and Duplicating Services

56144 Collection Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

561440 Collection Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561440 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7322 (pt) Collection Agencies

56145 Credit Bureaus

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

561450 Credit Bureaus

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories

on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

The data published with NAICS code 561450 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7323 Credit Reporting Services

5614501 Consumer Credit Reporting Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on individuals, such as credit and employment histories, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those persons.

5614502 Mercantile Reporting Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on business firms, such as credit histories, and providing the information to financial institutions and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those businesses.

56149 Other Business Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering or telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; and credit reporting services).

561491 Repossession Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets (e.g., automobiles, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, appliances) for the creditor as a result of delinquent debts.

The data published with NAICS code 561491 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7322 (pt) Adjustment Bureaus

7389 (pt) Recovery and Repossession Services

5614911 Recovery and Repossession Services

Establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets, such as cars, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, and appliances, for the creditor.

5614912 Adjustment Bureaus

Establishments primarily engaged in the adjustment of claims (except insurance).

561492 Court Reporting and Stenotype Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing verbatim reporting and stenotype recording of live legal proceedings and transcribing subsequent recorded materials.

The data published with NAICS code 561492 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7338 (pt) Court Reporting and Stenotype Services

561499 All Other Business Support Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering and telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; credit reporting services; repossession services; and court reporting and stenotype recording services).

The data published with NAICS code 561499 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) All Other Business Support Services

5615 Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56151, Travel Agencies; 56152, Tour Operators; and 56159, Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services.

56151 Travel Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

561510 Travel Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561510 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4724 Travel Agencies

56152 Tour Operators

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

561520 Tour Operators

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561520 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4725 Tour Operators

56159 Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services

This industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies and tour operators) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

561591 Convention and Visitors Bureaus

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in marketing and promoting communities and facilities to businesses and leisure travelers through a range of activities, such as assisting organizations in locating meeting and convention sites; providing travel information on area attractions, lodging accommodations, restaurants; providing maps; and organizing group tours of local historical, recreational, and cultural attractions.

The data published with NAICS code 561591 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Convention and Visitors Bureaus

561599 All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors bureaus) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

The data published with NAICS code 561599 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4729 (pt) All Other Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC

7389 (pt) Reservation Systems: Hotels and Restaurants

7922 (pt) Theatrical Ticket Agencies

7999 (pt) Sports and Recreation, Ticket Agencies

8699 (pt) Automobile Clubs (Road and Travel Services)

5615991 Theatrical Ticket Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ticketing services for theatrical productions, musical productions, dance productions, and other performing arts productions.

5615992 Automobile Clubs

Establishments primarily engaged in providing membership travel services. Services offered include maps, road side service for disabled cars, travel route guides, and guides to hotels or recreational activities.

5615993 Reservation Systems, Hotels and Restaurants

Establishments primarily engaged in providing hotel and restaurant reservation services.

5615994 Sports and Recreation Ticket Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in selling sports or other amusement tickets. Included here are ticket agencies selling tickets for both sporting and theatrical events.

5615999 Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC

Establishments primarily engaged in arranging passenger transportation (other than travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors' bureaus), such as airline, bus, railroad, and steamship ticket offices.

5616 Investigation and Security Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56161, Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services; and 56162, Security Systems Services.

56161 Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) investigation and detective services; (2) guard and patrol services; and (3) picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items with personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

561611 Investigation Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing investigation and detective services.

The data published with NAICS code 561611 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Investigation Services

561612 Security Guards and Patrol Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing guard and patrol services, such as bodyguard, guard dog, and parking security services.

The data published with NAICS code 561612 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Security Guard and Patrol Services

561613 Armored Car Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items. These establishments maintain personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

The data published with NAICS code 561613 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Armored Car Services

56162 Security Systems Services

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) selling security systems, such as burglar and fire alarms and locking devices, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

561621 Security Systems Services (Except Locksmiths)

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling security alarm systems, such as burglar and fire alarms, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

The data published with NAICS code 561621 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7382 Security Systems Services (Except Locksmiths)

561622 Locksmiths

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults, along with installation, repair, rebuilding, or adjusting services or (2) installing, repairing, rebuilding, and adjusting mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults.

The data published with NAICS code 561622 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7699 (pt) Locksmiths

5617 Services to Buildings and Dwellings

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56171, Exterminating and Pest Control Services; 56172, Janitorial Services; 56174, Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services; and 56179, Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings.

56171 Exterminating and Pest Control Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

561710 Exterminating and Pest Control Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561710 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7342 (pt) Exterminating and Pest Control Services

56172 Janitorial Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

561720 Janitorial Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

The data published with NAICS code 561720 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport Cleaning and Janitorial Services

7342 (pt) Disinfecting and Deodorizing Services

7349 All Other Building Cleaning and Maintenance Services

5617201 Disinfecting Services

Establishments primarily engaged in disinfecting and deodorizing services.

5617202 Airplane Cleaning and Janitorial Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing cleaning and janitorial services for airplanes.

5617209 Other Janitorial Services

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors and/or windows.

56174 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

561740 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

The data published with NAICS code 561740 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7217 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services

56179 Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

561790 Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

The data published with NAICS code 561790 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4959 (pt) Snowplowing and Street Cleaning Services

7389 (pt) Swimming Pool Cleaning and Maintenance Services

7699 (pt) Furnace, Duct, Chimney, and Gutter Cleaning Services

7699 (pt) Drain Cleaning Services

5617901 Furnace, Duct, Chimney, and Gutter Cleaning

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning furnaces, ducts, chimneys, and gutters.

5617902 Swimming Pool Cleaning and Maintenance

Establishments primarily engaged in providing swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services.

5617903 Drain Cleaning

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning drains.

5617904 Snowplowing and Street Cleaning Services

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning dirt or plowing snow from roads, airports, parking lots, and driveways.

5619 Other Support Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services; facilities support services; employment services; business support services; travel arrangement and reservation services; security and investigation services; and services to buildings and dwellings).

56191 Packaging and Labeling Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

561910 Packaging and Labeling Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

The data published with NAICS code 561910 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Packaging and Labeling Services

56192 Convention and Trade Show Organizers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

561920 Convention and Trade Show Organizers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

The data published with NAICS code 561920 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Convention and Trade Show Organizers

56199 All Other Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

561990 All Other Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

The data published with NAICS code 561990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7389 (pt) Trading Stamp Services
- 7389 (pt) Water Softening and Conditioning Services
- 7389 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Support Services
- 8748 (pt) Economic or Industrial Planning or Development Organizations

5619901 Trading Stamp Services

Establishment primarily engaged in selling trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants.

5619902 Water Softening and Conditioning Services

Establishments primarily engaged in water softening or conditioning using methods, such as chemical treatment or filtration.

5619903 Economic or Industrial Planning or Development Organizations

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on economic or industrial planning or development issues.

5619909 Other Miscellaneous Support Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services to businesses (except employment services, administrative support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizers).

562 Waste Management and Remediation Services

Industries in the Waste Management and Remediation Services subsector group establishments engaged in the collection, treatment, and disposal of waste materials. This includes establishments engaged in local hauling of waste materials; operating materials recovery facilities (i.e., those that sort recyclable materials from the trash stream); providing remediation services (i.e., those that provide for the cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water); and providing septic pumping and other miscellaneous waste management services. There are three industry groups within the subsector that separate these activities into waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and remediation and other waste management.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities that are classified in Industry 22132, Sewage Treatment Facilities and establishments primarily engaged in long-distance hauling of waste materials that are classified in

Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance. Also, there are some activities that appear to be related to waste management, but that are not included in this subsector. For example, establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management consulting services are classified in Industry 54162, Environmental Consulting Services.

5621 Waste Collection

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

56211 Waste Collection

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

562111 Solid Waste Collection

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous solid waste (i.e., garbage) within a local area; (2) operating nonhazardous solid waste transfer stations; and (3) collecting and/or hauling mixed recyclable materials within a local area.

The data published with NAICS code 562111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4212 (pt) Solid Waste Collection

562112 Hazardous Waste Collection

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste within a local area and/or operating hazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

The data published with NAICS code 562112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4212 (pt) Hazardous Waste Collection

562119 Other Waste Collection

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling waste (except nonhazardous solid waste and hazardous waste) within a local area. Establishments engaged in brush or rubble removal services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 562119 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4212 (pt) Other Waste Collection

5622 Waste Treatment and Disposal

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

56221 Waste Treatment and Disposal

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

562211 Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating treatment and/or disposal facilities for hazardous waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of hazardous waste materials within a local area and operating treatment or disposal facilities for hazardous waste.

The data published with NAICS code 562211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

562212 Solid Waste Landfill

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste.

The data published with NAICS code 562212 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Solid Waste Landfill

562213 Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste. These establishments may produce byproducts, such as electricity and steam.

The data published with NAICS code 562213 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators

562219 Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems, or sewage treatment facilities). Compost dumps are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 562219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

5629 Remediation and Other Waste Management Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in remediation and other waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and waste management consulting services).

56291 Remediation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

562910 Remediation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

The data published with NAICS code 562910 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

1799 (pt) Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal

4959 (pt) Remediation Services

5629101 Remediation Services (Except Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal)

Establishments primarily engaged in the remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; mine reclamation including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring of land, and revegetation.

5629102 Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal

Establishments primarily engaged in asbestos abatement or lead paint removal.

56292 Materials Recovery Facilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

562920 Materials Recovery Facilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

The data published with NAICS code 562920 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Materials Recovery Facilities

56299 All Other Waste Management Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, and waste management consulting services).

562991 Septic Tank and Related Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) pumping (i.e., cleaning) septic tanks and cesspools and/or (2) renting and/or servicing portable toilets.

The data published with NAICS code 562991 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7359 (pt) Portable Toilet Rental

7699 (pt) Cesspool Cleaning, Sewer Cleaning, and Rodding

5629911 Cesspool Cleaning, Sewer Cleaning, and Rodding

Establishments primarily engaged in pumping septic tanks and cesspools and/or sewer rodding services.

5629912 Portable Toilet Rental

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing portable toilets. Included here are establishments servicing portable toilets.

562998 All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, septic tank pumping and related services, and waste management consulting services).

The data published with NAICS code 562998 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4959 (pt) Other Waste Management Services

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the “Core Business Statistics Series.”

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to

many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipts reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE CATEGORIES

The Establishment and Firm Size report represents a recompilation of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census for the Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services Sector and is divided into three categories: establishment size, firm size, and legal form of organization.

Establishment size. Only establishments which operated for the entire year have been classified into the various receipt and employment size groups used in the establishment size tables. An establishment is classified as "operated for the entire year" if it operated 10 months or more during the year. Data for establishments which reported that they were in operation fewer than 10 months are separately summarized as "not operated for the entire year."

Firm size. Only firms which operated for the entire year have been classified into the various receipt and employment size groups used in the firm size tables. A firm may be either a single establishment (single unit) firm or a multiestablishment (multiunit) firm. A single unit firm is a firm with only one establishment engaged in economic activities. A multiunit firm is a firm with two establishments or more engaged in economic activities. A multiunit firm may, however, operate only one establishment classified in service industries. Firm size groups are based on aggregate data for all establishments operated by the same firm in the kind-of-business classification, group, or total for which data are presented. For example, a firm operates two service establishments: a temporary help service (NAICS 561320) and an employee leasing service (NAICS 561330). At each of the two most detailed levels of classification, each of the establishments is a single unit operated by a multiunit firm. At the administrative and support services major group level (NAICS 561), it is a two-establishment multiunit firm. A firm is considered to have "operated for the entire year" if any of its establishments at that NAICS level operated 10 months or more during the year. Data for firms which reported that none of their establishments operated 10 months or more are separately summarized as "not operated entire year."

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

Not applicable for this report.

