

New York

1997

Issued October 1999

EC97S54A-NY

**1997 Economic Census**

*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services*

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1997 Economic Census for the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector.

Service Sector Statistics Division prepared this report. **Bobby E. Russell**, Assistant Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for the overall planning, management, and coordination. Planning and implementation were under the direction of **Jack B. Moody**, Chief, Service Census Branch assisted by **Jack R. Drago**, **Barbara S. Tinari**, **Kirk K. Degler**, **Donna L. Hambric**, and **Deborah M. Stempowski**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Amy E. Anderson**, **Susan G. Baker**, **Kevin D. Barker**, **Evelyn D. Butler**, **Leif E. Crider**, **Joel A. Fowler**, **John P. Kern**, **Joyce M. Kiessling**, **Marie C. Lally**, **John J. Manning**, **Kamatha Marbury**, **Robert J. Mouser**, **Diane Leason**, **Shawna J. Orzechowski**, **Joy P. Pierson**, **Dawn E. Rosser**, **Terri L. Steele**, **Tara E. Swanson**, **Jennifer N. Thorne**, **Brent M. Williams**, and **Cynthia M. Wrenn-Yorker**.

Mathematical and statistical techniques as well as the coverage operations were provided by **Carl A. Konschnik**, Assistant Chief for Research and Methodology, assisted by **Carol S. King**, Chief, Statistical Methods Branch, and **Jock R. Black**, Chief, Program Research and Development Branch, with staff assistance from **Maria C. Cruz** and **David L. Kinyon**.

The Economic Planning and Coordination Division provided overall planning and review of many operations and the computer processing procedures. **Shirin A. Ahmed**, Assistant Chief for Post-Collection Processing, was responsible for edit procedures and designing the interactive analytical software. Design and specifications were prepared under the supervision of **Dennis L. Shoemaker**, Chief, Census Processing Branch, assisted by **John D. Ward**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Sonya P. Curcio**, **Richard W. Graham**, and **Cheryl E. Merkle**.

The Economic Product Team, with primary contributions from **Andrew W. Hait** and **Jennifer E. Lins**, was responsible for the development of the system to disseminate 1997 Economic Census reports.

The staff of the National Processing Center, **Judith N. Petty**, Chief, performed mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, and data entry.

The Geography Division staff developed geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs.

The Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division, **Charles P. Pautler Jr.**, Chief, developed and coordinated the computer processing systems. **Martin S. Harahush**, Assistant Chief for Quinquennial Programs, was responsible for design and implementation of the computer systems. **Robert S. Jewett** and **Barbara L. Lambert** provided special computer programming. **William C. Wester**, Chief, Services Branch, assisted by **Robert A. Hill**, **Dennis P. Kelly**, and **Jeffrey S. Rosen**, supervised the preparation of the computer programs. Additional programming assistance was provided by **Donell D. Barnes**, **Daniel C. Collier**, **Gilbert J. Flodine**, **David Hiller**, **Leatrice D. Hines**, **William D. McClain**, **Jay L. Norris**, **Sarah J. Presley**, and **Michael A. Sendelbach**.

Computer Services Division, **Debra D. Williams**, Chief, performed the computer processing.

The staff of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, performed planning, design, composition, editorial review, and printing planning and procurement for publications, Internet products, and report forms. **Margaret A. Smith** provided publication coordination and editing.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation has contributed to the publication of these data.

New York

1997

Issued October 1999

EC97S54A-NY

## 1997 Economic Census

*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services*  
Geographic Area Series



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**William M. Daley,**

Secretary

**Robert L. Mallett,**  
Deputy Secretary

**Economics  
and Statistics  
Administration**  
**Robert J. Shapiro,**  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**U.S. CENSUS BUREAU**  
**Kenneth Prewitt,**  
Director



**Economics  
and Statistics  
Administration**

**Robert J. Shapiro,**  
Under Secretary  
for Economic Affairs



**U.S. CENSUS BUREAU**

**Kenneth Prewitt,**  
Director

**William G. Barron,**  
Deputy Director

**Paula J. Schneider,**  
Principal Associate Director  
for Programs

**Frederick T. Knickerbocker,**  
Associate Director  
for Economic Programs

**Thomas L. Mesenbourg,**  
Assistant Director  
for Economic Programs

**Carole A. Ambler,**  
Chief, Service Sector  
Statistics Division

## CONTENTS

---

Introduction to the Economic Census .....	1
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services .....	5

### TABLES

1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997 .....	7
1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997 .....	8
2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997 .....	9
2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997 .....	34
3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997 .....	37
4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997 .....	63

### APPENDIXES

A. Explanation of Terms .....	A-1
B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions .....	B-1
C. Coverage and Methodology .....	C-1
D. Geographic Notes .....	D-1
E. Metropolitan Areas .....	E-1

# Introduction to the Economic Census

---

## PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

## RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

## BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

### Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

### Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division	301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division	301-457-2668

## HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

---

## SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
-	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

---

This page is intentionally blank.

# Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

---

## SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) of the 1997 Economic Census covers establishments with payroll that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

## GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 54 follows.

**Geographic area reports.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax,

each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Sources of receipts or revenue report.** This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

**Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report.** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

**Miscellaneous subjects report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget

(OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

## **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES**

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

## **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code) no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

## **AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA**

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW YORK</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>45 619</b>	<b>57 475 020</b>	<b>21 773 137</b>	<b>4 874 322</b>	<b>416 892</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	45 619	57 475 020	21 773 137	4 874 322	416 892	17.2	9.1
5411	Legal services .....	13 642	18 339 904	6 110 979	1 341 865	109 483	14.7	4.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13 038	17 860 890	5 951 082	1 306 588	105 143	14.6	4.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13 038	17 860 890	5 951 082	1 306 588	105 143	14.6	4.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13 038	17 860 890	5 951 082	1 306 588	105 143	14.6	4.6
54119	Other legal services .....	604	479 014	159 897	35 277	4 340	18.2	6.6
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	445	356 347	124 279	26 426	3 234	18.2	7.6
541199	All other legal services .....	159	122 667	35 618	8 851	1 106	18.4	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6 331	6 975 544	2 788 147	638 568	78 021	14.6	7.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6 331	6 975 544	2 788 147	638 568	78 021	14.6	7.8
541211	Offices of public accountants .....	3 821	5 027 458	1 712 791	400 063	37 923	14.3	6.7
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	679	132 644	47 607	17 538	8 410	37.4	5.8
541214	Payroll services .....	234	1 276 176	826 876	176 087	23 984	2.9	9.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	1 597	539 266	200 873	44 880	7 704	39.1	14.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4 692	5 476 648	2 212 477	489 392	47 439	21.8	5.2
54131	Architectural services .....	1 614	1 455 388	548 028	118 344	11 890	25.4	3.1
541310	Architectural services .....	1 614	1 455 388	548 028	118 344	11 890	25.4	3.1
54133	Engineering services .....	2 176	3 445 742	1 400 216	311 416	27 975	19.9	5.8
541330	Engineering services .....	2 176	3 445 742	1 400 216	311 416	27 975	19.9	5.8
54134	Drafting services .....	94	48 485	28 602	6 355	651	14.2	2.9
541340	Drafting services .....	94	48 485	28 602	6 355	651	14.2	2.9
54135	Building inspection services .....	167	63 163	23 757	4 884	699	34.8	13.6
541350	Building inspection services .....	167	63 163	23 757	4 884	699	34.8	13.6
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	5	2 642	1 205	310	15	12.5	1.0
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	5	2 642	1 205	310	15	12.5	1.0
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	405	99 702	47 013	10 303	1 643	44.3	5.9
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	405	99 702	47 013	10 303	1 643	44.3	5.9
54138	Testing laboratories .....	231	361 526	163 656	37 780	4 566	17.5	6.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	231	361 526	163 656	37 780	4 566	17.5	6.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	2 958	2 155 804	627 288	135 113	13 575	31.2	6.9
54141	Interior design services .....	878	638 212	144 230	28 536	3 328	33.9	5.9
541410	Interior design services .....	878	638 212	144 230	28 536	3 328	33.9	5.9
54142	Industrial design services .....	122	114 338	41 546	8 587	836	14.8	8.0
541420	Industrial design services .....	122	114 338	41 546	8 587	836	14.8	8.0
54143	Graphic design services .....	1 709	1 273 529	400 499	89 379	8 429	30.3	6.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	1 709	1 273 529	400 499	89 379	8 429	30.3	6.7
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	1 456	1 070 821	348 090	78 470	7 235	30.2	6.9
5414302	Commercial art .....	251	D	D	D	g	D	D
5414303	Medical artists .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	249	129 725	41 013	8 611	982	42.1	12.1
541490	Other specialized design services .....	249	129 725	41 013	8 611	982	42.1	12.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	5 672	6 197 975	2 510 384	572 809	41 878	21.9	19.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	5 672	6 197 975	2 510 384	572 809	41 878	21.9	19.1
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	2 370	2 793 371	1 296 675	294 003	19 909	20.3	19.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2 417	2 648 988	939 959	210 945	17 027	23.9	22.0
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	656	1 506 972	441 603	106 140	8 905	14.0	30.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1 761	1 142 016	498 356	104 805	8 122	37.0	10.3
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	86	445 891	125 036	38 323	2 505	4.7	8.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	799	309 725	148 714	29 538	2 437	43.4	8.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5 957	6 501 705	2 848 328	590 737	40 212	20.0	10.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	4 755	5 796 063	2 585 361	531 078	34 525	18.7	10.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	1 953	3 319 349	1 536 356	313 746	18 228	10.5	10.5
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	1 413	1 490 263	725 982	150 789	10 288	26.7	8.9
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	53	126 870	64 461	14 589	943	14.8	4.8
5416122	Executive placement services .....	913	994 388	498 858	96 227	6 066	26.7	7.8
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	447	369 005	162 663	39 973	3 279	30.9	13.6
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	1 000	683 548	212 698	44 101	3 862	41.9	12.9
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	177	116 534	40 135	7 937	767	26.5	4.2
541618	Other management consulting services .....	212	186 369	70 190	14 505	1 380	10.5	5.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	323	296 802	102 981	23 740	2 546	27.6	11.3
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	323	296 802	102 981	23 740	2 546	27.6	11.3
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	879	408 840	159 986	35 919	3 141	32.6	14.4
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	879	408 840	159 986	35 919	3 141	32.6	14.4
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	388	944 677	391 621	94 674	6 979	8.1	14.6
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	316	862 909	358 681	87 674	6 413	8.1	10.5
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	316	862 909	358 681	87 674	6 413	8.1	10.5
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	199	604 781	250 933	61 175	4 563	6.7	7.4
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	117	258 128	107 748	26 499	1 850	11.2	17.7
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	72	81 768	32 940	7 000	566	9.1	58.1
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	72	81 768	32 940	7 000	566	9.1	58.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Advertising & related services	3 837	8 982 986	3 654 595	879 665	61 844	12.5	13.7						
54181	Advertising agencies	1 395	4 408 893	2 190 940	542 423	30 878	7.2	14.3						
541810	Advertising agencies	1 395	4 408 893	2 190 940	542 423	30 878	7.2	14.3						
54182	Public relations agencies	941	1 134 656	492 951	107 031	7 969	18.9	5.9						
541820	Public relations agencies	941	1 134 656	492 951	107 031	7 969	18.9	5.9						
54183	Media buying services	115	339 974	143 847	34 719	1 899	6.4	7.5						
541830	Media buying services	115	339 974	143 847	34 719	1 899	6.4	7.5						
54184	Media representatives	291	831 120	291 180	72 253	4 689	10.8	19.4						
541840	Media representatives	291	831 120	291 180	72 253	4 689	10.8	19.4						
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	120	374 664	191 829	47 000	2 826	6.3	25.3						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	171	456 456	99 351	25 253	1 863	14.4							
54185	Display advertising	151	563 925	78 299	18 219	2 527	13.2	3.3						
541850	Display advertising	151	563 925	78 299	18 219	2 527	13.2	3.3						
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	68	440 218	50 623	12 562	1 979	11.9	1.6						
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	83	123 707	27 676	5 657	548	17.7	9.3						
54186	Direct mail advertising	281	833 191	285 755	68 152	7 147	20.7	14.5						
541860	Direct mail advertising	281	833 191	285 755	68 152	7 147	20.7	14.5						
54187	Advertising material distribution services	45	159 080	33 093	6 861	1 212	10.4	74.6						
541870	Advertising material distribution services	45	159 080	33 093	6 861	1 212	10.4	74.6						
54189	Other services related to advertising	618	712 147	138 530	30 007	5 523	30.0	12.4						
541890	Other services related to advertising	618	712 147	138 530	30 007	5 523	30.0	12.4						
5418901	Welcoming services	9	1 157	235	38	19	75.6	24.4						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	313	377 877	49 859	10 959	1 331	33.9	6.8						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	181	48 560	13 955	2 777	635	49.9	24.4						
5418909	All other advertising	115	284 553	74 481	16 233	3 538	21.2	17.7						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	2 142	1 899 777	629 318	131 499	17 461	23.3	8.7						
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	445	1 027 793	370 223	78 632	9 528	16.6	9.4						
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	445	1 027 793	370 223	78 632	9 528	16.6	9.4						
54192	Photographic services	1 401	681 777	194 866	40 433	6 067	34.8	3.3						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	738	254 596	66 598	13 324	3 126	32.5	4.1						
541922	Commercial photography	663	427 181	128 268	27 109	2 941	36.2	2.8						
54193	Translation & interpretation services	89	66 772	25 799	4 882	690	12.9	33.3						
541930	Translation & interpretation services	89	66 772	25 799	4 882	690	12.9	33.3						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	207	123 435	38 430	7 552	1 176	20.3	19.4						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	207	123 435	38 430	7 552	1 176	20.3	19.4						

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—							
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>							
<b>NEW YORK</b>																
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>																
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	554	2 498 464	2 305 044	983 812	238 716	29 165	4.0	5.0							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services.....	554	2 498 464	2 305 044	983 812	238 716	29 165	4.0	5.0							
54111	Legal services .....	212	267 963	256 287	149 155	35 230	3 803	4.7	12.7							
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	212	267 963	256 287	149 155	35 230	3 803	4.7	12.7							
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	212	267 963	256 287	149 155	35 230	3 803	4.7	12.7							
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	212	267 963	256 287	149 155	35 230	3 803	4.7	12.7							
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	342	2 230 501	2 048 757	834 657	203 486	25 362	3.9	4.1							
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	236	1 991 496	1 825 433	748 941	182 794	23 281	3.0	3.7							
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	236	1 991 496	1 825 433	748 941	182 794	23 281	3.0	3.7							
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	97	1 075 901	1 029 098	415 734	104 902	12 840	2.3	1.7							
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	139	915 595	796 335	333 207	77 892	10 441	3.8	6.0							
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities.....	106	239 005	223 324	85 716	20 692	2 081	11.5	7.7							
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	106	239 005	223 324	85 716	20 692	2 081	11.5	7.7							

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALBANY–SCHENECTADY–TROY, NY MSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 768	1 617 655	636 109	148 853	16 154	22.5	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 768	1 617 655	636 109	148 853	16 154	22.5	7.1
5411	Legal services .....	598	364 497	141 126	30 221	3 541	23.0	3.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	562	343 526	134 951	29 054	3 383	23.4	2.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	562	343 526	134 951	29 054	3 383	23.4	2.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	562	343 526	134 951	29 054	3 383	23.4	2.3
54119	Other legal services .....	36	20 971	6 175	1 167	158	17.3	18.1
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	23	11 479	3 841	744	92	19.6	23.4
541199	All other legal services .....	13	9 492	2 334	423	66	14.5	11.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	226	136 817	59 335	14 854	3 019	25.9	9.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	226	136 817	59 335	14 854	3 019	25.9	9.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	115	87 796	33 273	8 555	962	18.7	1.9
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	31	7 356	2 523	1 164	748	25.6	—
541214	Payroll services .....	14	27 167	16 435	3 360	976	37.3	26.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	66	14 498	7 104	1 775	333	48.6	23.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	297	266 519	113 483	26 487	2 745	25.0	4.8
54131	Architectural services .....	62	46 616	18 984	4 741	473	24.8	1.9
541310	Architectural services .....	62	46 616	18 984	4 741	473	24.8	1.9
54133	Engineering services .....	165	195 901	83 454	19 084	1 887	23.7	3.2
541330	Engineering services .....	165	195 901	83 454	19 084	1 887	23.7	3.2
54135	Building inspection services .....	12	3 611	1 701	308	54	41.9	.6
541350	Building inspection services .....	12	3 611	1 701	308	54	41.9	.6
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	28	4 470	2 226	500	95	55.4	1.8
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	28	4 470	2 226	500	95	55.4	1.8
54138	Testing laboratories .....	27	15 747	7 043	1 843	234	30.0	35.0
541380	Testing laboratories .....	27	15 747	7 043	1 843	234	30.0	35.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	41	14 153	3 238	659	143	57.0	1.5
54143	Graphic design services .....	24	11 576	2 503	495	83	49.1	1.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	24	11 576	2 503	495	83	49.1	1.8
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	185	226 082	89 306	21 672	1 801	43.1	9.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	185	226 082	89 306	21 672	1 801	43.1	9.1
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	75	144 362	62 417	16 027	1 112	49.4	2.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	84	58 740	20 946	4 620	546	32.9	12.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	37	36 627	13 046	2 690	298	25.6	11.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	47	22 113	7 900	1 930	248	44.9	14.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	16	7 131	1 317	287	45	84.3	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	207	112 240	34 396	7 034	788	32.1	15.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	141	84 644	25 077	4 931	529	26.3	11.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	56	45 710	8 962	1 614	182	14.1	18.5
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	42	21 080	9 511	2 069	222	37.2	1.3
5416122	Executive placement services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	20	9 259	3 397	749	92	25.4	2.9
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	29	11 750	3 684	746	71	50.9	6.3
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	27	21 090	6 353	1 524	175	43.9	36.7
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	27	21 090	6 353	1 524	175	43.9	36.7
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	39	6 506	2 966	579	84	69.5	1.4
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	39	6 506	2 966	579	84	69.5	1.4
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	33	359 143	159 611	39 953	2 872	1.3	1.0
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	27	355 826	157 964	39 615	2 828	1.0	1.0
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	27	355 826	157 964	39 615	2 828	1.0	1.0
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	126	120 458	29 916	6 670	891	24.0	26.7
54181	Advertising agencies .....	38	15 544	5 643	1 307	146	36.2	2.2
541810	Advertising agencies .....	38	15 544	5 643	1 307	146	36.2	2.2
54182	Public relations agencies .....	34	15 302	5 140	1 180	162	59.4	5.0
541820	Public relations agencies .....	34	15 302	5 140	1 180	162	59.4	5.0
54184	Media representatives .....	13	32 961	6 796	1 632	184	14.3	41.7
541840	Media representatives .....	13	32 961	6 796	1 632	184	14.3	41.7
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	10	32 463	6 618	1 604	181	14.2	42.3
54185	Display advertising .....	5	7 575	1 422	289	42	22.8	3.3
541850	Display advertising .....	5	7 575	1 422	289	42	22.8	3.3
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	9	19 421	5 210	935	124	18.6	73.1
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	9	19 421	5 210	935	124	18.6	73.1
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising .....	4	13 266	3 364	906	166	10.6	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	17 746	5 698	1 303	354	14.3	18.5
54192	Photographic services .....	42	10 365	3 118	710	180	21.5	7.6
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	34	5 727	1 428	307	126	26.5	13.6
541922	Commercial photography .....	8	4 638	1 690	403	54	15.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BINGHAMTON, NY MSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	369	244 580	82 718	18 746	2 751	22.2	25.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	369	244 580	82 718	18 746	2 751	22.2	25.9
5411	Legal services .....	142	60 263	15 150	3 440	672	23.9	4.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	135	59 206	14 747	3 353	650	23.6	4.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	135	59 206	14 747	3 353	650	23.6	4.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	135	59 206	14 747	3 353	650	23.6	4.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	56	17 434	7 121	1 580	440	39.1	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	56	17 434	7 121	1 580	440	39.1	7.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	21	12 064	5 218	1 039	159	31.9	7.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	18	3 050	1 030	370	237	33.1	6.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	13	1 546	566	128	35	97.3	2.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	53	47 434	23 353	5 215	581	28.5	1.0
54131	Architectural services .....	7	5 367	2 589	522	55	19.2	—
541310	Architectural services .....	7	5 367	2 589	522	55	19.2	—
54133	Engineering services .....	30	36 081	18 202	4 088	419	32.4	1.2
541330	Engineering services .....	30	36 081	18 202	4 088	419	32.4	1.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	2 482	371	91	17	46.7	.6
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	32	63 713	16 831	4 066	352	4.9	89.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	32	63 713	16 831	4 066	352	4.9	89.4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	38	22 380	10 034	2 077	268	19.3	2.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	30	20 873	9 330	1 964	235	17.0	1.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	18	5 967	2 977	583	99	23.3	4.3
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	21	22 515	6 971	1 629	238	29.0	3.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 665	1 311	292	124	34.5	11.6
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2 043	1 542 615	563 289	130 231	16 820	21.3	6.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2 043	1 542 615	563 289	130 231	16 820	21.3	6.1
5411	Legal services .....	733	467 539	146 603	31 617	4 475	24.5	2.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	714	461 200	144 389	31 146	4 380	24.6	2.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	714	461 200	144 389	31 146	4 380	24.6	2.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	714	461 200	144 389	31 146	4 380	24.6	2.9
54119	Other legal services .....	19	6 339	2 214	471	95	15.0	4.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	337	201 084	80 030	19 078	3 319	18.8	7.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	337	201 084	80 030	19 078	3 319	18.8	7.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	179	138 007	51 199	11 541	1 476	17.9	4.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	47	8 512	3 636	1 453	742	33.3	11.0
541214	Payroll services .....	9	29 843	11 795	2 853	496	.3	8.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	102	24 722	13 400	3 231	605	41.0	22.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	288	392 989	175 130	42 713	4 012	16.7	3.6
54131	Architectural services .....	58	49 204	20 800	4 913	537	27.6	.7
541310	Architectural services .....	58	49 204	20 800	4 913	537	27.6	.7
54133	Engineering services .....	158	253 044	108 818	27 598	2 329	17.7	4.3
541330	Engineering services .....	158	253 044	108 818	27 598	2 329	17.7	4.3
54135	Building inspection services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	32	7 816	4 083	941	141	26.0	21.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	32	7 816	4 083	941	141	26.0	21.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	22	77 129	37 983	8 454	902	5.7	1.2
541380	Testing laboratories .....	22	77 129	37 983	8 454	902	5.7	1.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	65	24 787	8 061	1 504	328	57.7	7.2
54141	Interior design services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	9	6 261	3 048	274	81	31.5	1.1
541420	Industrial design services .....	9	6 261	3 048	274	81	31.5	1.1
54143	Graphic design services .....	39	13 697	4 201	988	146	65.0	5.2
541430	Graphic design services .....	39	13 697	4 201	988	146	65.0	5.2
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	147	110 896	45 408	10 873	1 106	26.5	10.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	147	110 896	45 408	10 873	1 106	26.5	10.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	52	38 028	18 230	3 933	461	17.6	7.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	80	65 349	24 123	6 155	570	33.3	12.7
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	44	52 332	17 476	4 435	370	33.3	15.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	36	13 017	6 647	1 720	200	33.5	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—							
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	228	143 378	55 154	12 664	1 414	19.4	14.3						
5416	Management consulting services	169	78 199	32 737	7 266	850	28.6	16.2						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	71	51 508	21 703	5 206	503	11.2	20.4						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	42	13 608	5 817	1 144	146	85.3	2.8						
5416122	Executive placement services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	19	7 528	2 885	578	66	86.2	2.6						
541613	Marketing consulting services	28	4 258	1 502	259	98	67.4	29.2						
541618	Other management consulting services	14	4 149	1 966	382	66	30.4	11.9						
54162	Environmental consulting services	31	59 052	19 838	4 819	475	6.2	12.4						
541620	Environmental consulting services	31	59 052	19 838	4 819	475	6.2	12.4						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	28	6 127	2 579	579	89	30.5	7.5						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	28	6 127	2 579	579	89	30.5	7.5						
5417	Scientific research & development services	27	28 437	9 977	2 316	236	6.0	6.6						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	23	27 899	9 621	2 235	220	4.2	6.7						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	23	27 899	9 621	2 235	220	4.2	6.7						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	18	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services	132	153 057	37 120	8 167	1 415	18.0	9.1						
54181	Advertising agencies	52	42 957	21 305	4 882	556	11.5	26.7						
541810	Advertising agencies	52	42 957	21 305	4 882	556	11.5	26.7						
54185	Display advertising	5	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541850	Display advertising	5	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	4	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising	15	30 219	5 298	1 036	119	37.1	1.1						
541860	Direct mail advertising	15	30 219	5 298	1 036	119	37.1	1.1						
54189	Other services related to advertising	37	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising	37	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	19	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	86	20 448	5 806	1 299	515	46.0	9.6						
54192	Photographic services	63	11 132	3 003	678	240	39.7	8.4						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	55	9 396	2 308	488	204	37.3	9.1						
<b>ELMIRA, NY MSA</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	104	56 505	18 250	4 624	827	29.9	18.1						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	104	56 505	18 250	4 624	827	29.9	18.1						
5411	Legal services	37	14 356	3 699	1 059	179	32.3	2.2						
54111	Offices of lawyers	37	14 356	3 699	1 059	179	32.3	2.2						
541110	Offices of lawyers	37	14 356	3 699	1 059	179	32.3	2.2						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	37	14 356	3 699	1 059	179	32.3	2.2						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	26	10 269	3 411	1 036	345	17.8	27.0						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	26	10 269	3 411	1 036	345	17.8	27.0						
541213	Tax return preparation services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541219	Other accounting services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	14	18 162	7 418	1 735	168	17.9	31.4						
54133	Engineering services	6	10 285	4 125	872	94	28.8	—						
541330	Engineering services	6	10 285	4 125	872	94	28.8	—						
5418	Advertising & related services	7	7 090	1 129	265	46	64.4	19.8						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>GLEN FALLS, NY MSA</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	210	136 307	42 661	9 947	1 239	16.6	3.2						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	210	136 307	42 661	9 947	1 239	16.6	3.2						
5411	Legal services	80	21 807	8 184	1 729	273	39.0	5.5						
54111	Offices of lawyers	77	20 468	7 718	1 606	259	39.9	5.9						
541110	Offices of lawyers	77	20 468	7 718	1 606	259	39.9	5.9						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	77	20 468	7 718	1 606	259	39.9	5.9						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	40	15 398	5 422	1 984	247	28.0	4.8						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	40	15 398	5 422	1 984	247	28.0	4.8						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	22	9 200	3 439	960	130	32.0	7.6						
541219	Other accounting services	14	5 769	1 881	984	100	16.2	.8						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	36	79 484	17 352	4 048	303	6.7	2.0						
54133	Engineering services	21	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541330	Engineering services	21	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	20	10 691	8 923	1 631	317	13.3	3.1						
54161	Management consulting services	15	9 921	8 551	1 535	299	11.3	1.6						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	5	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	3	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services	12	2 601	921	188	25	28.7	3.2						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	1 784	414	71	31	8.6	—						
54192	Photographic services	8	1 784	414	71	31	8.6	—						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	8	1 784	414	71	31	8.6	—						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>JAMESTOWN, NY MSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	168	48 533	19 232	4 515	815	39.2	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	168	48 533	19 232	4 515	815	39.2	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	71	18 169	5 738	1 387	283	38.4	6.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	34	9 031	3 193	904	223	37.4	1.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	34	9 031	3 193	904	223	37.4	1.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	5 825	2 274	616	91	26.9	1.6
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	11	2 515	699	235	116	48.9	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	22	7 688	3 784	786	109	50.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	1 731	271	51	19	51.4	30.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	9	3 971	2 026	343	49	15.6	27.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	9	3 971	2 026	343	49	15.6	27.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	14	3 433	2 207	555	69	84.9	15.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	3 088	2 114	532	61	93.3	6.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	63 083	78 862 142	30 606 649	6 810 220	569 807	18.1	8.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	63 083	78 862 142	30 606 649	6 810 220	569 807	18.1	8.7
5411	Legal services .....	16 697	21 225 029	7 438 693	1 605 331	130 834	16.1	4.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16 051	20 705 313	7 260 575	1 566 856	126 295	16.0	4.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16 051	20 705 313	7 260 575	1 566 856	126 295	16.0	4.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16 051	20 705 313	7 260 575	1 566 856	126 295	16.0	4.6
54119	Other legal services .....	646	519 716	178 118	38 475	4 539	19.6	5.6
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	478	D	D	D	h	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	168	D	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7 898	9 214 861	3 680 281	828 818	100 782	16.4	9.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7 898	9 214 861	3 680 281	828 818	100 782	16.4	9.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	5 036	D	D	D	k	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	626	134 132	51 374	16 919	8 228	34.3	7.2
541214	Payroll services .....	271	2 166 463	1 201 513	257 829	37 407	9.3	16.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	1 965	D	D	D	i	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6 467	7 527 335	2 960 504	659 402	61 013	22.4	5.7
54131	Architectural services .....	2 048	1 713 134	636 295	135 411	13 587	26.5	3.0
541310	Architectural services .....	2 048	1 713 134	636 295	135 411	13 587	26.5	3.0
54133	Engineering services .....	3 290	D	D	D	k	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3 290	D	D	D	k	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	112	D	D	D	f	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	112	D	D	D	f	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	260	D	D	D	f	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	260	D	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	441	D	D	D	g	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	441	D	D	D	g	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	308	450 144	200 175	46 201	5 304	18.8	4.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	308	450 144	200 175	46 201	5 304	18.8	4.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	3 881	D	D	D	j	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	1 129	D	D	D	h	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	1 129	D	D	D	h	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	153	D	D	D	f	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	153	D	D	D	f	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2 304	D	D	D	j	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2 304	D	D	D	j	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	1 968	D	D	D	j	D	D
5414302	Commercial art .....	333	D	D	D	g	D	D
5414303	Medical artists .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	295	139 250	45 506	9 307	1 055	38.3	11.4
541490	Other specialized design services .....	295	139 250	45 506	9 307	1 055	38.3	11.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	10 844	12 379 588	5 276 637	1 204 104	82 340	19.3	12.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	10 844	12 379 588	5 276 637	1 204 104	82 340	19.3	12.9
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	4 672	D	D	D	k	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4 521	D	D	D	k	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	1 011	2 409 850	781 701	178 617	13 291	13.0	25.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	3 510	D	D	D	j	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	150	D	D	D	h	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	1 501	D	D	D	i	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	9 083	10 079 189	4 348 227	914 222	63 296	21.3	8.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	7 280	D	D	D	I	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	2 901	D	D	D	k	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	2 117	D	D	D	j	D	D
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	98	207 953	104 331	25 723	1 373	12.4	3.1
5416122	Executive placement services .....	1 361	1 308 282	663 344	124 755	8 515	28.5	7.3
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	658	D	D	D	i	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	1 645	1 401 917	489 303	101 265	9 428	32.6	11.6
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	309	298 121	98 506	20 202	2 021	16.6	3.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	308	301 979	106 411	22 554	2 312	15.2	10.2
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	473	D	D	D	h	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	473	D	D	D	h	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	1 330	D	D	D	i	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	1 330	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	637	D	D	D	j	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	538	1 580 086	675 483	175 367	12 139	9.2	11.2
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	538	1 580 086	675 483	175 367	12 139	9.2	11.2
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	301	826 504	323 370	91 399	5 311	10.4	7.7
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	237	753 582	352 113	83 968	6 828	7.9	15.1
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	99	D	D	D	g	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	99	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4 944	D	D	D	i	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	1 794	D	D	D	k	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	1 794	D	D	D	k	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	1 137	1 277 966	544 909	117 926	8 855	20.9	6.0
541820	Public relations agencies .....	1 137	1 277 966	544 909	117 926	8 855	20.9	6.0
54183	Media buying services .....	134	D	D	D	g	D	D
541830	Media buying services .....	134	D	D	D	g	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	368	D	D	D	i	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	368	D	D	D	i	D	D
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	141	388 472	198 435	48 401	2 980	6.2	25.5
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	227	D	D	D	g	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	197	707 248	132 362	29 914	5 206	12.0	3.0
541850	Display advertising .....	197	707 248	132 362	29 914	5 206	12.0	3.0
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	95	545 418	93 033	21 822	4 533	11.0	1.7
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	102	161 830	39 329	8 092	673	15.1	7.3
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	444	D	D	D	j	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	444	D	D	D	j	D	D
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	62	212 153	53 597	12 451	2 031	15.0	56.6
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	62	212 153	53 597	12 451	2 031	15.0	56.6
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	808	1 011 650	201 939	44 681	6 843	31.8	8.8
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	808	1 011 650	201 939	44 681	6 843	31.8	8.8
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	431	591 679	79 555	17 740	2 093	36.5	5.0
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	222	54 614	15 121	2 904	644	51.6	26.1
5418909	All other advertising .....	150	364 494	107 085	24 010	4 098	20.9	12.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2 632	3 367 261	1 160 743	235 130	24 871	17.1	10.3
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	718	2 403 666	868 261	174 985	16 454	11.6	11.2
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	718	2 403 666	868 261	174 985	16 454	11.6	11.2
54192	Photographic services .....	1 539	D	D	D	i	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	786	D	D	D	h	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	753	460 134	138 960	29 558	3 262	36.0	3.2
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	99	67 949	26 058	4 954	695	12.7	32.4
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	99	67 949	26 058	4 954	695	12.7	32.4
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	276	D	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	276	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—							
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>														
<b>Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA</b>														
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>5 217</b>	<b>3 904 084</b>	<b>1 405 812</b>	<b>315 502</b>	<b>31 665</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5 217	3 904 084	1 405 812	315 502	31 665	30.0	8.1						
54111	Legal services .....	1 210	591 377	217 250	46 556	5 259	37.0	4.6						
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 171	568 111	209 426	45 066	5 108	37.4	4.5						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 171	568 111	209 426	45 066	5 108	37.4	4.5						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	1 171	568 111	209 426	45 066	5 108	37.4	4.5						
54119	Other legal services .....	39	23 266	7 824	1 490	151	27.2	7.0						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	29	16 488	5 711	996	117	36.0	7.0						
541199	All other legal services .....	10	6 778	2 113	494	34	5.9	7.0						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	678	341 533	134 958	33 127	4 284	32.4	7.5						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	678	341 533	134 958	33 127	4 284	32.4	7.5						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	431	203 372	77 890	18 277	1 897	40.8	7.4						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	41	11 197	4 328	1 473	922	26.6	7.2						
541214	Payroll services .....	19	73 333	28 310	7 783	629	1.6	.9						
541219	Other accounting services .....	187	53 631	24 430	5 594	836	43.6	17.2						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	549	538 436	222 376	51 808	4 467	28.1	7.0						
54131	Architectural services .....	118	62 560	24 955	5 661	579	35.4	3.2						
541310	Architectural services .....	118	62 560	24 955	5 661	579	35.4	3.2						
54133	Engineering services .....	327	414 369	169 845	39 819	3 162	26.4	7.9						
541330	Engineering services .....	327	414 369	169 845	39 819	3 162	26.4	7.9						
54135	Building inspection services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541350	Building inspection services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	39	11 143	6 466	1 255	174	32.1	6.3						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	39	11 143	6 466	1 255	174	32.1	6.3						
54138	Testing laboratories .....	30	44 816	19 283	4 630	498	31.8	1.7						
541380	Testing laboratories .....	30	44 816	19 283	4 630	498	31.8	1.7						
54141	Specialized design services .....	244	116 108	31 854	6 942	842	27.1	12.6						
541411	Interior design services .....	60	27 435	4 189	848	167	34.1	33.9						
541410	Interior design services .....	60	27 435	4 189	848	167	34.1	33.9						
54142	Industrial design services .....	15	9 543	3 406	795	76	8.4	.1						
541420	Industrial design services .....	15	9 543	3 406	795	76	8.4	.1						
54143	Graphic design services .....	154	74 613	22 554	4 860	547	27.8	7.1						
541430	Graphic design services .....	154	74 613	22 554	4 860	547	27.8	7.1						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	132	64 666	19 464	4 123	436	28.3	8.1						
5414302	Commercial art .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54149	Other specialized design services .....	15	4 517	1 705	439	52	13.5	2.3						
541490	Other specialized design services .....	15	4 517	1 705	439	52	13.5	2.3						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1 094	709 647	288 689	60 212	5 019	31.0	9.9						
541511	Computer systems design & related services .....	1 094	709 647	288 689	60 212	5 019	31.0	9.9						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	454	329 083	147 528	30 873	2 666	22.2	8.5						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	471	311 394	112 983	23 561	1 857	39.8	10.5						
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	104	146 709	48 774	10 858	853	25.8	10.8						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	367	164 685	64 209	12 703	1 004	52.3	10.2						
541519	Other computer related services .....	150	39 764	18 003	3 779	290	56.4	12.7						
54161	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	783	583 085	215 359	52 010	4 556	41.1	8.4						
541611	Management consulting services .....	640	503 436	184 036	45 873	3 909	41.8	8.7						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	253	208 872	82 404	22 341	1 376	53.4	6.1						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	167	110 155	43 542	10 685	1 035	31.5	3.2						
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	15	10 171	4 861	937	59	29.5	—						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	107	49 404	28 435	4 747	479	46.9	3.2						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	45	50 580	10 246	5 001	497	16.8	3.8						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	162	106 656	29 804	6 203	608	48.1	7.9						
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	33	32 713	14 811	3 500	392	15.2	5.5						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	25	45 040	13 475	3 144	498	17.1	38.2						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	34	24 523	7 048	1 628	173	50.2	3.7						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	34	24 523	7 048	1 628	173	50.2	3.7						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	109	55 126	24 275	4 509	474	30.7	7.9						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	109	55 126	24 275	4 509	474	30.7	7.9						
54171	Scientific research & development services .....	60	80 613	32 578	8 016	670	22.2	21.5						
541711	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	56	79 875	32 255	7 952	664	21.8	21.7						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	56	79 875	32 255	7 952	664	21.8	21.7						
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	36	64 282	26 611	6 695	506	14.5	24.6						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
54118	Advertising & related services .....	397	586 220	174 483	38 103	4 449	23.4	11.3
541181	Advertising agencies .....	130	144 211	56 692	10 642	971	13.5	30.0
5411810	Advertising agencies .....	130	144 211	56 692	10 642	971	13.5	30.0
541182	Public relations agencies .....	59	56 051	18 602	4 153	422	41.8	8.8
5411820	Public relations agencies .....	59	56 051	18 602	4 153	422	41.8	8.8
541184	Media representatives .....	36	35 385	12 227	2 578	228	15.5	17.1
5411840	Media representatives .....	36	35 385	12 227	2 578	228	15.5	17.1
54118402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	26	28 123	9 143	1 983	167	19.3	20.9
541185	Display advertising .....	23	55 185	12 970	2 667	190	14.5	2.6
5411850	Display advertising .....	23	55 185	12 970	2 667	190	14.5	2.6
54118501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	11	38 686	7 474	1 479	107	16.3	3.2
54118502	Outdoor advertising services .....	12	16 499	5 496	1 188	83	10.3	1.1
541186	Direct mail advertising .....	51	197 044	48 915	11 938	1 782	18.7	2.9
5411860	Direct mail advertising .....	51	197 044	48 915	11 938	1 782	18.7	2.9
541187	Advertising material distribution services .....	10	15 489	6 015	1 795	226	58.4	18.1
5411870	Advertising material distribution services .....	10	15 489	6 015	1 795	226	58.4	18.1
541189	Other services related to advertising .....	84	81 784	18 526	4 221	622	42.7	2.8
5411890	Other services related to advertising .....	84	81 784	18 526	4 221	622	42.7	2.8
54118902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	43	47 941	7 748	1 617	240	54.9	2.9
54118903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	24	4 538	1 480	224	51	71.2	11.2
54118909	All other advertising .....	17	29 305	9 298	2 380	331	18.5	1.4
54119	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	202	357 065	88 265	18 728	2 119	11.7	2.5
541191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	79	317 976	76 472	16 172	1 704	9.6	2.2
5411910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	79	317 976	76 472	16 172	1 704	9.6	2.2
541192	Photographic services .....	92	28 519	8 242	1 940	327	31.6	3.4
5411921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	56	13 360	3 225	794	193	47.0	5.1
5411922	Commercial photography .....	36	15 159	5 017	1 146	134	18.1	1.9
541199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Bridgeport, CT PMSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>855 538</b>	<b>329 241</b>	<b>68 887</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 142	855 538	329 241	68 887	7 407	27.2	5.9
54111	Legal services .....	362	208 958	87 216	16 516	1 842	29.3	3.0
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	353	206 680	86 229	16 349	1 813	29.3	3.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	353	206 680	86 229	16 349	1 813	29.3	3.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	353	206 680	86 229	16 349	1 813	29.3	3.1
54112	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	143	96 890	42 209	9 585	1 139	25.4	2.4
541121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	143	96 890	42 209	9 585	1 139	25.4	2.4
5411211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	91	45 113	20 931	4 362	445	44.1	4.2
5411213	Tax return preparation services .....	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411214	Payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411219	Other accounting services .....	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
54113	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	152	113 299	49 042	11 612	1 126	42.3	1.6
541131	Architectural services .....	28	26 396	9 945	1 718	190	33.7	.3
5411310	Architectural services .....	28	26 396	9 945	1 718	190	33.7	.3
541133	Engineering services .....	90	63 748	28 549	7 597	636	53.6	1.9
5411330	Engineering services .....	90	63 748	28 549	7 597	636	53.6	1.9
541135	Building inspection services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411350	Building inspection services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	10 514	3 860	952	96	11.3	1.3
5411370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	10 514	3 860	952	96	11.3	1.3
541138	Testing laboratories .....	16	10 757	5 720	1 084	179	33.6	—
5411380	Testing laboratories .....	16	10 757	5 720	1 084	179	33.6	—
54114	Specialized design services .....	62	34 538	11 651	2 344	231	35.9	1.6
541141	Interior design services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411410	Interior design services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541143	Graphic design services .....	44	27 216	9 754	2 053	167	24.2	.5
5411430	Graphic design services .....	44	27 216	9 754	2 053	167	24.2	.5
54114301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	36	23 345	8 244	1 605	151	26.4	—
54114302	Commercial art .....	8	3 871	1 510	448	16	10.8	3.6
54115	Computer systems design & related services .....	159	155 704	66 144	13 742	1 287	19.1	9.3
541151	Computer systems design & related services .....	159	155 704	66 144	13 742	1 287	19.1	9.3
5411511	Custom computer programming services .....	72	71 315	31 274	6 735	760	14.8	4.1
5411512	Computer systems design services .....	70	72 909	28 718	5 643	455	24.3	12.3
54115121	Computer systems integrators .....	29	46 543	17 117	3 413	291	12.0	2.8
54115122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	41	26 366	11 601	2 230	164	45.9	29.1
5411519	Other computer related services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

NEW YORK 15

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
54	<b>Bridgeport, CT PMSA—Con.</b>							
541	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
54116	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	153	99 800	40 321	8 727	855	29.5	16.2
541161	Management consulting services .....	126	79 485	30 826	6 530	608	26.9	13.4
5411611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	42	32 052	13 989	2 764	333	18.4	17.7
5411612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	34	16 840	5 900	1 128	121	33.2	13.7
54116122	Executive placement services .....	23	12 859	4 247	772	98	35.1	18.0
54116123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	11	3 981	1 653	356	23	27.2	—
5411613	Marketing consulting services .....	41	26 263	9 785	2 325	126	27.4	9.7
541162	Environmental consulting services .....	10	11 143	5 999	1 393	101	16.8	40.9
5411620	Environmental consulting services .....	10	11 143	5 999	1 393	101	16.8	40.9
541169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	17	9 172	3 496	804	146	67.7	10.5
5411690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	17	9 172	3 496	804	146	67.7	10.5
54117	Scientific research & development services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54118	Advertising & related services .....	58	73 136	15 249	2 376	339	25.1	8.9
541182	Public relations agencies .....	6	5 117	896	170	20	100.0	—
5411820	Public relations agencies .....	6	5 117	896	170	20	100.0	—
541186	Direct mail advertising .....	17	50 096	9 021	1 201	181	20.2	3.1
5411860	Direct mail advertising .....	17	50 096	9 021	1 201	181	20.2	3.1
541189	Other services related to advertising .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411890	Other services related to advertising .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	D	D	D	f	D	D
541191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	18	60 248	12 947	3 025	449	7.4	—
5411910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	18	60 248	12 947	3 025	449	7.4	—
541192	Photographic services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Danbury, CT PMSA</b>							
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	711	<b>436 054</b>	<b>175 064</b>	<b>37 064</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	711	436 054	175 064	37 064	3 554	31.1	14.4
54111	Legal services .....	142	56 660	21 232	4 497	532	36.7	11.0
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	141	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	141	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	141	D	D	D	f	D	D
54112	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	99	36 409	17 108	3 300	552	34.7	18.7
541121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	99	36 409	17 108	3 300	552	34.7	18.7
5411211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	56	18 038	6 712	1 546	199	45.8	3.4
5411213	Tax return preparation services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411219	Other accounting services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54113	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	88	92 642	39 115	10 858	831	17.4	6.6
541131	Architectural services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411310	Architectural services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541133	Engineering services .....	48	61 242	27 092	8 050	434	19.3	9.5
5411330	Engineering services .....	48	61 242	27 092	8 050	434	19.3	9.5
541135	Building inspection services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411350	Building inspection services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	1 826	898	213	34	79.3	10.0
5411370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	1 826	898	213	34	79.3	10.0
541138	Testing laboratories .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411380	Testing laboratories .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
54114	Specialized design services .....	47	17 812	4 384	906	108	28.4	3.1
541143	Graphic design services .....	38	15 542	3 777	755	86	24.3	3.5
5411430	Graphic design services .....	38	15 542	3 777	755	86	24.3	3.5
54114301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
54114302	Commercial art .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
54115	Computer systems design & related services .....	125	85 718	45 044	8 270	704	32.8	25.7
541151	Computer systems design & related services .....	125	85 718	45 044	8 270	704	32.8	25.7
5411511	Custom computer programming services .....	59	59 974	34 784	6 273	495	19.9	31.1
5411512	Computer systems design services .....	48	D	D	D	c	D	D
54115122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411519	Other computer related services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54116	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	135	69 570	25 830	4 757	391	46.1	5.5
541161	Management consulting services .....	108	61 861	23 064	4 214	345	43.3	6.1
5411611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	43	28 773	11 107	1 998	139	35.7	6.6
5411612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
54116122	Executive placement services .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
54116123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	14	D	D	D	a	D	D
5411613	Marketing consulting services .....	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
541169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
54117	Scientific research & development services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54117101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Danbury, CT PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services .....	41	31 486	8 055	1 486	168	26.2	50.6
54181	Advertising agencies .....	16	12 428	4 498	827	93	27.4	27.5
541810	Advertising agencies .....	16	12 428	4 498	827	93	27.4	27.5
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	8	1 921	460	95	17	50.3	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	8	1 921	460	95	17	50.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	9	14 743	4 168	623	62	56.5	2.6
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	9	14 743	4 168	623	62	56.5	2.6
54192	Photographic services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Dutchess County, NY PMSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>284 339</b>	<b>113 589</b>	<b>24 461</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	591	284 339	113 589	24 461	3 149	35.5	11.9
5411	Legal services .....	189	84 977	24 854	4 992	757	36.5	12.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	67	22 590	8 514	2 074	559	41.1	6.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	67	22 590	8 514	2 074	559	41.1	6.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	86	31 254	13 679	3 165	446	63.6	4.7
54133	Engineering services .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	3 092	1 156	222	84	70.5	14.1
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	3 092	1 156	222	84	70.5	14.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	94	93 415	49 069	10 641	907	14.2	19.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	94	93 415	49 069	10 641	907	14.2	19.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	77	22 954	9 509	1 845	206	56.0	3.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Jersey City, NJ PMSA</b>							
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	977	931 650	342 819	73 740	7 208	20.2	28.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	977	931 650	342 819	73 740	7 208	20.2	28.1
54111	Legal services .....	295	144 731	49 889	11 501	1 386	28.7	6.9
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	290	143 246	49 501	11 435	1 367	28.6	6.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	290	143 246	49 501	11 435	1 367	28.6	6.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	290	143 246	49 501	11 435	1 367	28.6	6.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	112	223 981	72 711	18 222	1 564	6.7	88.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	112	223 981	72 711	18 222	1 564	6.7	88.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	80	56 202	16 934	3 602	427	45.9	3.9
54131	Architectural services .....	21	22 521	5 964	1 083	138	13.6	2.3
541310	Architectural services .....	21	22 521	5 964	1 083	138	13.6	2.3
54133	Engineering services .....	42	27 336	8 103	1 931	192	77.6	5.7
541330	Engineering services .....	42	27 336	8 103	1 931	192	77.6	5.7
54135	Building inspection services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	28	9 446	2 669	631	72	32.3	19.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	28	9 446	2 669	631	72	32.3	19.8
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	241	228 314	99 827	21 147	1 524	24.1	15.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	241	228 314	99 827	21 147	1 524	24.1	15.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	113	110 999	48 616	10 916	794	15.8	3.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	88	53 574	24 713	4 689	344	65.7	8.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	76	46 539	22 527	4 278	308	72.1	7.0
541519	Other computer related services .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	103	170 807	63 528	11 100	1 153	9.5	4.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	79	155 124	58 174	10 197	1 026	8.1	1.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	38	51 190	19 706	1 429	139	8.1	2.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	20	80 592	33 021	7 469	784	6.1	.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	8	D	D	D	f	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	7	18 168	3 962	956	79	.2	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	18	12 616	4 379	699	88	10.1	44.8
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	18	12 616	4 379	699	88	10.1	44.8
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	59	71 821	27 125	5 351	759	33.0	2.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	15	12 707	4 045	820	113	31.8	1.2
541810	Advertising agencies .....	15	12 707	4 045	820	113	31.8	1.2
54182	Public relations agencies .....	8	5 525	2 731	342	36	51.0	2.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	8	5 525	2 731	342	36	51.0	2.1
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	11	42 418	16 869	3 319	541	20.5	—
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	11	42 418	16 869	3 319	541	20.5	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54191	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
541911	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	8	2 226	857	202	34	67.5	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—							
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>														
<b>Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA</b>														
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>6 881 835</b>	<b>2 872 034</b>	<b>667 778</b>	<b>60 045</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>						
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4 676	6 881 835	2 872 034	667 778	60 045	16.7	7.0						
54111	Legal services	786	536 888	244 209	47 782	4 585	27.7	3.5						
541111	Offices of lawyers	756	522 077	237 507	46 418	4 443	28.3	3.5						
541110	Offices of lawyers	756	522 077	237 507	46 418	4 443	28.3	3.5						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	756	522 077	237 507	46 418	4 443	28.3	3.5						
54119	Other legal services	30	14 811	6 702	1 364	142	8.9	3.9						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	28	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	401	499 370	262 112	58 335	13 435	45.6	14.8						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	401	499 370	262 112	58 335	13 435	45.6	14.8						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	254	204 024	85 496	17 565	1 798	21.5	16.6						
541213	Tax return preparation services	34	6 059	2 245	644	311	42.5	16.2						
541214	Payroll services	17	266 970	166 170	38 117	11 038	63.5	13.5						
541219	Other accounting services	96	22 317	8 201	2 009	288	52.2	13.0						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	525	1 054 671	339 778	76 511	6 394	11.8	1.9						
54131	Architectural services	63	40 914	15 682	3 651	391	27.6	1.7						
541310	Architectural services	63	40 914	15 682	3 651	391	27.6	1.7						
54133	Engineering services	342	912 051	278 401	62 578	4 872	10.8	2.0						
541330	Engineering services	342	912 051	278 401	62 578	4 872	10.8	2.0						
54135	Building inspection services	25	6 845	3 648	714	96	12.2	—						
541350	Building inspection services	25	6 845	3 648	714	96	12.2	—						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	46	23 934	11 924	2 532	328	11.7	1.5						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	46	23 934	11 924	2 532	328	11.7	1.5						
54138	Testing laboratories	38	69 482	29 454	6 876	689	13.8	1.8						
541380	Testing laboratories	38	69 482	29 454	6 876	689	13.8	1.8						
5414	Specialized design services	137	52 527	16 513	2 914	433	40.4	4.2						
54141	Interior design services	29	10 139	1 748	339	75	60.1	7.3						
541410	Interior design services	29	10 139	1 748	339	75	60.1	7.3						
54143	Graphic design services	97	38 828	13 830	2 433	341	32.2	3.8						
541430	Graphic design services	97	38 828	13 830	2 433	341	32.2	3.8						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	91	36 818	13 196	2 328	329	28.5	4.0						
5415	Computer systems design & related services	1 756	3 292 776	1 451 738	353 977	22 004	10.3	6.5						
54151	Computer systems design & related services	1 756	3 292 776	1 451 738	353 977	22 004	10.3	6.5						
541511	Custom computer programming services	827	1 047 740	545 820	116 854	7 877	15.0	6.0						
541512	Computer systems design services	679	1 467 350	686 744	178 741	10 813	9.2	9.5						
5415121	Computer systems integrators	109	268 968	80 713	17 532	1 396	8.2	26.7						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	570	1 198 382	606 031	161 209	9 417	9.4	5.6						
541513	Computer facilities management services	20	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541519	Other computer related services	230	D	D	D	g	D	D						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	651	656 559	272 825	59 775	6 011	20.0	9.8						
54161	Management consulting services	467	542 468	225 165	49 172	5 163	16.1	8.7						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	183	244 735	98 609	19 163	1 306	12.1	4.0						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	125	102 891	50 529	12 842	749	25.4	4.9						
5416121	Actuarial consulting	6	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5416122	Executive placement services	74	29 971	14 452	2 466	348	55.6	1.3						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	45	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541613	Marketing consulting services	90	99 125	49 139	11 119	2 515	16.7	30.1						
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	38	67 696	20 189	4 564	500	8.2	1.4						
541618	Other management consulting services	31	28 021	6 699	1 484	93	34.7	6.0						
54162	Environmental consulting services	49	39 442	15 250	3 517	349	36.3	23.1						
541620	Environmental consulting services	49	39 442	15 250	3 517	349	36.3	23.1						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	135	74 649	32 410	7 086	499	39.0	10.4						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	135	74 649	32 410	7 086	499	39.0	10.4						
5417	Scientific research & development services	91	409 216	160 074	41 439	3 744	8.1	15.2						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	85	D	D	D	h	D	D						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	85	D	D	D	h	D	D						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	44	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	41	D	D	D	g	D	D						
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	6	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	6	D	D	D	g	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services	226	253 555	81 834	18 113	2 351	42.0	7.3						
54181	Advertising agencies	81	61 165	27 524	5 619	604	22.8	8.3						
541810	Advertising agencies	81	61 165	27 524	5 619	604	22.8	8.3						
54182	Public relations agencies	43	15 563	6 421	1 355	125	33.4	4.5						
541820	Public relations agencies	43	15 563	6 421	1 355	125	33.4	4.5						
54184	Media representatives	15	29 984	14 903	4 028	350	14.7	2.5						
541840	Media representatives	15	29 984	14 903	4 028	350	14.7	2.5						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	12	D	D	e	D	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising	28	51 267	13 319	2 797	625	59.0	17.1						
541860	Direct mail advertising	28	51 267	13 319	2 797	625	59.0	17.1						
54187	Advertising material distribution services	6	31 855	11 771	2 717	425	19.8	—						
541870	Advertising material distribution services	6	31 855	11 771	2 717	425	19.8	—						
54189	Other services related to advertising	44	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising	44	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	27	57 072	6 153	1 198	165	76.3	2.2						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	103	126 273	42 951	8 932	1 088	15.4	4.4
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	30	92 092	32 604	6 561	739	12.8	5.1
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	30	92 092	32 604	6 561	739	12.8	5.1
54192	Photographic services .....	54	15 377	4 382	929	204	43.9	5.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	46	12 271	3 420	685	170	50.2	5.1
541922	Commercial photography .....	8	3 106	962	244	34	19.2	5.1
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	17 313	5 578	1 349	133	3.2	—
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	17 313	5 578	1 349	133	3.2	—
	<b>Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>1 807 986</b>	<b>768 716</b>	<b>172 847</b>	<b>17 617</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3 026	1 807 986	768 716	172 847	17 617	28.1	10.6
5411	Legal services .....	775	379 406	160 825	32 686	3 894	27.9	6.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	735	357 046	153 288	30 816	3 673	28.2	6.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	735	357 046	153 288	30 816	3 673	28.2	6.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	735	357 046	153 288	30 816	3 673	28.2	6.6
54119	Other legal services .....	40	22 360	7 537	1 870	221	23.1	.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	34	20 876	7 087	1 788	202	20.4	.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	403	134 064	60 708	13 039	2 221	39.1	8.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	403	134 064	60 708	13 039	2 221	39.1	8.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	247	88 738	34 763	7 782	974	43.3	5.7
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	35	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	109	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	387	371 230	165 257	36 279	3 797	26.3	16.7
54131	Architectural services .....	69	20 027	7 111	1 408	224	68.3	12.2
541310	Architectural services .....	69	20 027	7 111	1 408	224	68.3	12.2
54133	Engineering services .....	231	326 620	147 223	32 380	3 232	22.2	17.8
541330	Engineering services .....	231	326 620	147 223	32 380	3 232	22.2	17.8
54135	Building inspection services .....	27	4 796	1 642	312	56	51.2	9.2
541350	Building inspection services .....	27	4 796	1 642	312	56	51.2	9.2
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	49	12 745	6 041	1 364	209	55.5	6.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	49	12 745	6 041	1 364	209	55.5	6.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	6 836	3 083	779	69	27.4	3.6
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	6 836	3 083	779	69	27.4	3.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	100	38 541	9 194	1 976	270	36.7	7.8
54141	Interior design services .....	30	9 752	2 292	488	58	55.6	3.7
541410	Interior design services .....	30	9 752	2 292	488	58	55.6	3.7
54143	Graphic design services .....	60	25 058	5 964	1 372	171	28.1	7.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	60	25 058	5 964	1 372	171	28.1	7.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	52	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414302	Commercial art .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	677	431 791	200 272	43 397	3 589	24.0	13.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	677	431 791	200 272	43 397	3 589	24.0	13.4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	277	226 206	118 521	25 499	2 139	12.1	18.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	294	173 831	67 077	14 674	1 185	36.2	7.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	62	56 637	18 391	4 583	399	29.3	10.0
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	232	117 194	48 686	10 091	786	39.5	6.5
541519	Other computer related services .....	94	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	413	164 092	64 170	12 806	1 286	50.8	7.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	312	114 837	44 623	8 671	876	56.3	6.8
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	121	46 334	19 505	3 944	352	42.3	6.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	84	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	52	18 139	6 443	1 076	155	72.8	8.7
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	66	26 898	7 753	1 467	126	75.4	4.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	36	25 662	9 148	2 127	222	35.2	14.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	36	25 662	9 148	2 127	222	35.2	14.5
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	65	23 593	10 399	2 008	188	41.0	3.0
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	65	23 593	10 399	2 008	188	41.0	3.0
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	31	151 732	70 942	24 047	1 160	2.0	2.5
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	27	150 780	70 566	23 986	1 146	1.9	2.2
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	27	150 780	70 566	23 986	1 146	1.9	2.2
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	21	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services .....	158	103 347	25 420	5 953	810	36.7	15.3
54181	Advertising agencies .....	51	15 912	6 734	1 703	170	57.5	3.1
541810	Advertising agencies .....	51	15 912	6 734	1 703	170	57.5	3.1
54182	Public relations agencies .....	18	6 986	1 885	482	49	75.8	3.9
541820	Public relations agencies .....	18	6 986	1 885	482	49	75.8	3.9
54185	Display advertising .....	11	9 125	2 179	431	40	26.2	4.6
541850	Display advertising .....	11	9 125	2 179	431	40	26.2	4.6
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	41	25 927	3 375	768	121	35.5	3.8
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	41	25 927	3 375	768	121	35.5	3.8
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	19	20 622	1 956	441	73	37.4	—
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	18	4 542	1 139	252	42	29.9	21.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	82	33 783	11 928	2 664	590	29.5	7.8
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	58	13 546	3 691	779	174	36.0	18.9
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	39	8 557	2 191	447	115	42.3	8.9
541922	Commercial photography .....	19	4 989	1 500	332	59	25.2	35.9
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>9 464</b>	<b>5 982 250</b>	<b>2 198 947</b>	<b>483 506</b>	<b>55 636</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9 464	5 982 250	2 198 947	483 506	55 636	32.1	8.7
5411	Legal services .....	2 813	1 735 134	617 897	136 881	14 681	30.7	4.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	2 645	1 573 516	564 545	125 185	13 364	32.5	4.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	2 645	1 573 516	564 545	125 185	13 364	32.5	4.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	2 645	1 573 516	564 545	125 185	13 364	32.5	4.7
54119	Other legal services .....	168	161 618	53 352	11 696	1 317	13.5	5.9
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	126	136 549	44 562	9 761	1 059	12.6	6.1
541199	All other legal services .....	42	25 069	8 790	1 935	258	18.2	4.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 815	933 774	375 351	83 668	11 778	33.1	11.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 815	933 774	375 351	83 668	11 778	33.1	11.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 242	615 809	216 792	48 713	5 719	38.3	8.3
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	121	25 438	8 815	2 922	1 094	52.1	4.2
541214	Payroll services .....	48	170 874	104 024	22 017	3 183	2.8	21.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	404	121 653	45 720	10 016	1 782	45.6	14.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	938	711 371	303 134	67 258	6 877	33.4	7.0
54131	Architectural services .....	265	124 189	41 921	8 906	1 092	43.4	5.5
541310	Architectural services .....	265	124 189	41 921	8 906	1 092	43.4	5.5
54133	Engineering services .....	485	427 547	189 291	42 231	3 822	36.7	9.5
541330	Engineering services .....	485	427 547	189 291	42 231	3 822	36.7	9.5
54134	Drafting services .....	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	69	23 430	10 419	2 289	330	42.2	2.4
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	69	23 430	10 419	2 289	330	42.2	2.4
54138	Testing laboratories .....	47	116 624	53 998	12 293	1 395	7.2	1.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	47	116 624	53 998	12 293	1 395	7.2	1.4
54141	Specialized design services .....	417	172 965	39 820	8 532	1 141	49.6	7.4
541411	Interior design services .....	159	64 761	11 073	2 073	379	50.3	7.5
541410	Interior design services .....	159	64 761	11 073	2 073	379	50.3	7.5
54142	Industrial design services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	214	85 496	24 018	5 211	614	55.4	7.1
541430	Graphic design services .....	214	85 496	24 018	5 211	614	55.4	7.1
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	170	68 112	18 982	4 205	511	51.3	6.5
5414302	Commercial art .....	44	17 384	5 036	1 006	103	71.6	9.6
54149	Other specialized design services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1 257	772 554	328 907	70 433	5 814	39.4	14.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1 257	772 554	328 907	70 433	5 814	39.4	14.2
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	492	383 097	194 290	41 850	3 202	32.0	7.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	553	319 509	105 757	21 926	1 999	45.2	22.7
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	168	212 783	61 158	13 066	1 201	33.9	29.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	385	106 726	44 599	8 860	798	67.8	8.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	199	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

NEW YORK 21

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	1 183	597 960	219 890	45 803	4 681	38.6	8.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	917	405 882	152 153	31 147	3 152	41.9	8.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	406	166 185	70 701	15 208	1 551	33.5	13.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	236	116 961	47 374	D	916	58.0	5.2
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	151	72 091	29 909	5 241	513	57.1	6.6
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	69	D	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	176	72 231	18 698	3 766	336	50.2	6.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	40	21 982	6 090	1 282	124	32.5	3.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	59	28 523	9 290	1 957	225	10.4	6.8
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	85	114 757	36 220	8 241	814	26.8	6.6
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	85	114 757	36 220	8 241	814	26.8	6.6
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	181	77 321	31 517	6 415	715	39.0	7.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	181	77 321	31 517	6 415	715	39.0	7.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	66	89 069	33 479	8 339	618	13.4	22.5
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	56	D	D	D	f	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	56	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	36	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	642	736 277	196 864	44 071	7 060	19.8	10.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	226	117 894	44 655	9 597	1 049	26.4	12.5
541810	Advertising agencies .....	226	117 894	44 655	9 597	1 049	26.4	12.5
54182	Public relations agencies .....	89	32 508	10 803	2 096	236	54.1	10.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	89	32 508	10 803	2 096	236	54.1	10.5
54183	Media buying services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541830	Media buying services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	38	102 502	13 620	2 987	235	9.7	6.7
541840	Media representatives .....	38	102 502	13 620	2 987	235	9.7	6.7
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	13	12 805	4 464	998	96	26.2	—
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	25	89 697	9 156	1 989	139	7.3	7.7
54185	Display advertising .....	29	55 602	7 005	1 418	623	18.5	1.1
541850	Display advertising .....	29	55 602	7 005	1 418	623	18.5	1.1
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	14	D	D	D	f	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	74	195 992	65 194	14 832	2 444	18.0	22.2
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	74	195 992	65 194	14 832	2 444	18.0	22.2
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	161	D	D	D	g	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	161	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	94	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	40	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising .....	25	D	D	D	g	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	333	233 146	83 605	18 521	2 986	27.0	7.8
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	74	130 510	56 153	12 662	1 925	17.1	6.3
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	74	130 510	56 153	12 662	1 925	17.1	6.3
54192	Photographic services .....	205	70 242	16 814	3 520	745	50.2	5.4
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	131	D	D	D	f	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	74	D	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 407	948 746	371 080	78 808	8 788	31.9	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>New Haven–Meriden, CT PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 407	948 746	371 080	78 808	8 788	31.9	6.2
54111	Legal services .....	514	294 453	117 221	23 925	2 613	23.7	3.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	511	294 230	117 145	23 907	2 610	23.7	3.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	511	294 230	117 145	23 907	2 610	23.7	3.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	192	94 396	37 506	8 010	1 260	40.0	9.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	192	94 396	37 506	8 010	1 260	40.0	9.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	132	70 477	29 051	5 967	760	39.4	6.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	13	2 736	1 012	397	268	29.1	1.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	47	21 183	7 443	1 646	232	43.4	21.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	220	184 320	76 721	16 455	1 712	43.3	3.6
54131	Architectural services .....	69	61 471	22 243	4 123	424	32.4	2.6
541310	Architectural services .....	69	61 471	22 243	4 123	424	32.4	2.6
54133	Engineering services .....	110	104 103	45 974	10 711	1 084	51.1	4.7
541330	Engineering services .....	110	104 103	45 974	10 711	1 084	51.1	4.7
54135	Building inspection services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	14	2 796	1 119	215	35	44.5	3.8
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	14	2 796	1 119	215	35	44.5	3.8
54138	Testing laboratories .....	14	12 998	6 388	1 247	138	34.8	.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	14	12 998	6 388	1 247	138	34.8	.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	47	18 320	6 955	1 500	227	50.7	1.9
54143	Graphic design services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	150	105 789	46 114	10 875	752	40.0	14.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	150	105 789	46 114	10 875	752	40.0	14.2
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	65	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	66	51 701	17 679	4 459	368	31.6	26.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	26	37 156	11 120	3 180	268	19.5	35.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	40	14 545	6 559	1 279	100	62.5	5.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	19	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	153	91 508	34 271	7 090	769	32.8	8.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	128	78 586	29 718	6 099	678	32.5	9.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	34	17 575	8 321	1 392	189	68.2	1.1
5416122	Executive placement services .....	22	13 891	6 104	959	122	73.3	—
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	30	23 603	7 763	1 579	187	16.3	13.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	9	13 097	3 034	724	70	2.2	2.0
541618	Other management consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	17	9 646	3 129	739	63	17.9	.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	17	9 646	3 129	739	63	17.9	.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	23	45 515	23 961	5 555	329	11.2	.4
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	15	39 797	20 967	4 984	284	8.0	.4
5418	Advertising & related services .....	65	102 121	24 778	4 687	973	22.6	6.6
54181	Advertising agencies .....	28	17 905	5 132	1 072	119	50.0	19.6
541810	Advertising agencies .....	28	17 905	5 132	1 072	119	50.0	19.6
54185	Display advertising .....	6	9 992	2 088	448	54	8.2	—
541850	Display advertising .....	6	9 992	2 088	448	54	8.2	—
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	12	53 920	11 885	1 707	682	12.1	6.0
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	12	53 920	11 885	1 707	682	12.1	6.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	12 324	3 553	711	153	43.0	15.6
54192	Photographic services .....	29	7 446	1 500	276	84	42.9	14.2
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	21	4 748	897	167	57	37.2	22.2
541922	Commercial photography .....	8	2 698	603	109	27	53.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>New York, NY PMSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>24 511</b>	<b>43 493 669</b>	<b>16 577 880</b>	<b>3 700 269</b>	<b>275 541</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24 511	43 493 669	16 577 880	3 700 269	275 541	14.0	9.3
54111	Legal services .....	6 672	14 671 423	4 843 686	1 062 586	74 947	11.0	4.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	6 443	14 448 620	4 770 355	1 046 570	73 051	10.8	4.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	6 443	14 448 620	4 770 355	1 046 570	73 051	10.8	4.7
5411102	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	6 443	14 448 620	4 770 355	1 046 570	73 051	10.8	4.7
54119	Other legal services .....	229	222 803	73 331	16 016	1 896	23.4	5.2
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	144	144 931	50 124	9 809	1 175	25.2	6.6
541199	All other legal services .....	85	77 872	23 207	6 207	721	20.2	2.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2 687	5 140 584	2 030 003	461 310	49 228	9.7	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2 687	5 140 584	2 030 003	461 310	49 228	9.7	7.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 652	3 874 085	1 279 194	300 670	25 514	9.2	6.9
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	231	51 871	19 618	6 724	3 075	31.0	7.6
541214	Payroll services .....	116	899 164	620 840	130 302	16 882	2.2	6.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	688	315 464	110 351	23 614	3 757	32.9	13.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	2 055	3 136 711	1 224 915	267 335	23 952	17.8	4.8
54131	Architectural services .....	1 028	1 113 505	422 794	90 581	8 612	22.4	2.7
541310	Architectural services .....	1 028	1 113 505	422 794	90 581	8 612	22.4	2.7
54133	Engineering services .....	800	1 869 569	727 297	160 720	13 512	14.0	5.7
541330	Engineering services .....	800	1 869 569	727 297	160 720	13 512	14.0	5.7
54134	Drafting services .....	34	37 079	23 097	5 183	484	8.4	2.5
541340	Drafting services .....	34	37 079	23 097	5 183	484	8.4	2.5
54135	Building inspection services .....	60	D	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	60	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	65	D	D	D	e	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	65	D	D	D	e	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	65	59 972	26 693	5 902	740	38.1	14.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	65	59 972	26 693	5 902	740	38.1	14.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	2 202	1 829 984	540 982	117 226	10 743	28.7	7.0
54141	Interior design services .....	641	549 594	128 520	25 451	2 503	30.1	5.7
541410	Interior design services .....	641	549 594	128 520	25 451	2 503	30.1	5.7
54142	Industrial design services .....	70	73 264	27 108	5 916	501	13.9	8.7
541420	Industrial design services .....	70	73 264	27 108	5 916	501	13.9	8.7
54143	Graphic design services .....	1 279	1 094 286	348 366	78 199	6 909	28.1	7.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	1 279	1 094 286	348 366	78 199	6 909	28.1	7.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	1 100	914 146	303 000	68 807	5 892	28.5	7.3
5414302	Commercial art .....	178	D	D	D	g	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	212	112 840	36 988	7 660	830	37.0	12.2
541490	Other specialized design services .....	212	112 840	36 988	7 660	830	37.0	12.2
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	3 344	4 007 547	1 650 319	371 620	24 602	20.4	21.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	3 344	4 007 547	1 650 319	371 620	24 602	20.4	21.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	1 464	1 881 074	849 329	192 714	11 803	17.7	20.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1 350	1 728 805	625 250	140 925	10 167	22.1	25.0
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	271	861 502	252 728	63 087	4 781	9.3	40.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1 079	867 303	372 522	77 838	5 386	34.9	10.0
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	51	186 004	67 209	16 949	1 093	9.7	11.1
541519	Other computer related services .....	479	211 664	108 531	21 032	1 539	39.2	7.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	3 536	5 304 208	2 409 342	497 639	29 961	16.2	10.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	2 948	4 954 783	2 271 814	465 798	27 359	15.3	10.0
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	1 138	2 907 503	1 382 893	280 202	14 635	8.1	9.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	961	1 283 049	634 050	133 072	8 258	22.1	9.7
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	29	109 847	56 366	12 781	789	12.2	5.4
5416122	Executive placement services .....	663	887 464	451 732	87 912	5 207	22.6	8.0
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	269	285 738	125 952	32 379	2 262	24.5	16.5
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	664	559 421	177 730	36 893	3 045	38.4	14.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	83	65 219	24 593	4 712	454	22.9	5.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	102	139 591	52 548	10 919	967	7.7	5.3
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	94	62 563	26 608	6 208	705	37.5	9.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	94	62 563	26 608	6 208	705	37.5	9.5
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	494	286 862	110 920	25 633	1 897	26.9	16.6
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	494	286 862	110 920	25 633	1 897	26.9	16.6
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	174	320 277	123 725	28 127	1 880	11.9	30.2
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	129	248 084	94 718	21 948	1 452	13.5	21.0
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	129	248 084	94 718	21 948	1 452	13.5	21.0
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	68	90 067	28 722	6 064	436	27.8	19.1
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	61	158 017	65 996	15 884	1 016	5.4	22.1
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	45	72 193	29 007	6 179	428	6.4	61.7
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	45	72 193	29 007	6 179	428	6.4	61.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>New York, NY PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2 520	7 610 682	3 271 412	794 547	49 196	10.8	13.9
54181	Advertising agencies .....	914	4 085 079	2 054 719	512 703	27 646	6.2	14.2
541810	Advertising agencies .....	914	4 085 079	2 054 719	512 703	27 646	6.2	14.2
54182	Public relations agencies .....	759	1 066 125	470 799	102 402	7 367	16.4	5.8
541820	Public relations agencies .....	759	1 066 125	470 799	102 402	7 367	16.4	5.8
54183	Media buying services .....	92	325 526	137 116	31 971	1 846	6.4	7.8
541830	Media buying services .....	92	325 526	137 116	31 971	1 846	6.4	7.8
54184	Media representatives .....	204	631 838	256 289	64 247	3 781	9.7	20.8
541840	Media representatives .....	204	631 838	256 289	64 247	3 781	9.7	20.8
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	94	357 273	185 632	45 615	2 662	5.3	26.6
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	110	274 565	70 657	18 632	1 119	15.3	13.3
54185	Display advertising .....	84	429 449	60 774	14 392	1 176	12.4	3.9
541850	Display advertising .....	84	429 449	60 774	14 392	1 176	12.4	3.9
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	42	346 796	41 658	10 532	881	12.5	1.7
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	42	82 653	19 116	3 860	295	12.4	13.1
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	151	521 423	195 402	47 968	4 031	19.7	10.3
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	151	521 423	195 402	47 968	4 031	19.7	10.3
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	23	137 636	26 961	5 540	960	9.8	82.4
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	23	137 636	26 961	5 540	960	9.8	82.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	293	413 606	69 352	15 324	2 389	34.7	17.9
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	293	413 606	69 352	15 324	2 389	34.7	17.9
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	148	228 490	26 090	6 187	653	35.5	10.4
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	69	25 848	7 261	1 352	295	37.5	37.6
5418909	All other advertising .....	74	D	D	D	g	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 321	1 472 253	483 496	99 879	11 032	22.7	9.1
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	303	831 621	287 699	60 298	6 162	16.5	9.9
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	303	831 621	287 699	60 298	6 162	16.5	9.9
54192	Photographic services .....	837	509 180	149 061	30 850	3 600	34.3	2.6
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	322	129 855	34 399	6 705	1 124	36.7	2.8
541922	Commercial photography .....	515	379 325	114 662	24 145	2 476	33.4	2.6
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	67	58 712	23 191	4 399	601	11.7	37.0
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	67	58 712	23 191	4 399	601	11.7	37.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	114	72 740	23 545	4 332	669	21.0	23.3
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	114	72 740	23 545	4 332	669	21.0	23.3
	<b>Newark, NJ PMSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>6 804</b>	<b>7 958 263</b>	<b>3 214 398</b>	<b>707 523</b>	<b>62 207</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6 804	7 958 263	3 214 398	707 523	62 207	18.3	7.0
5411	Legal services .....	1 869	1 818 673	788 853	160 333	14 464	20.5	3.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	1 804	1 781 463	774 665	157 281	14 023	20.4	3.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 804	1 781 463	774 665	157 281	14 023	20.4	3.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	1 804	1 781 463	774 665	157 281	14 023	20.4	3.0
54119	Other legal services .....	65	37 210	14 188	3 052	441	23.1	13.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	54	33 797	13 679	2 948	419	16.9	14.6
541199	All other legal services .....	11	3 413	509	104	22	83.9	1.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	819	1 260 762	477 443	102 446	10 955	11.3	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	819	1 260 762	477 443	102 446	10 955	11.3	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	528	735 495	280 256	61 626	5 758	14.9	1.8
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	49	10 297	4 675	1 121	707	23.3	9.7
541214	Payroll services .....	35	D	D	D	h	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	207	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	839	801 579	327 560	75 633	7 073	24.5	8.2
54131	Architectural services .....	172	92 766	33 912	7 364	807	31.3	4.3
541310	Architectural services .....	172	92 766	33 912	7 364	807	31.3	4.3
54133	Engineering services .....	495	606 096	245 966	57 223	4 882	23.9	8.9
541330	Engineering services .....	495	606 096	245 966	57 223	4 882	23.9	8.9
54135	Building inspection services .....	39	5 675	2 088	417	74	58.9	3.9
541350	Building inspection services .....	39	5 675	2 088	417	74	58.9	3.9
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	68	17 461	8 665	1 860	269	44.0	9.6
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	68	17 461	8 665	1 860	269	44.0	9.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	55	78 195	36 246	8 622	1 019	14.5	7.7
541380	Testing laboratories .....	55	78 195	36 246	8 622	1 019	14.5	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Newark, NJ PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5414	Specialized design services .....	303	148 538	40 596	8 591	985	45.5	5.7
54141	Interior design services .....	84	39 784	7 265	1 425	223	48.3	14.5
541410	Interior design services .....	84	39 784	7 265	1 425	223	48.3	14.5
54142	Industrial design services .....	18	11 967	4 458	833	70	17.8	—
541420	Industrial design services .....	18	11 967	4 458	833	70	17.8	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	186	92 464	26 271	5 986	666	48.1	3.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	186	92 464	26 271	5 986	666	48.1	3.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	160	86 187	24 632	5 619	612	47.2	2.6
5414302	Commercial art .....	26	6 277	1 639	367	54	60.8	8.5
54149	Other specialized design services .....	15	4 323	2 602	347	26	39.8	—
541490	Other specialized design services .....	15	4 323	2 602	347	26	39.8	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1 315	1 763 274	754 969	168 106	11 814	16.3	8.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1 315	1 763 274	754 969	168 106	11 814	16.3	8.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	565	728 137	355 199	80 224	5 712	19.3	4.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	572	728 693	326 979	66 048	4 741	16.0	13.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	125	529 056	229 561	48 003	3 242	5.8	16.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	447	199 637	97 418	18 045	1 499	43.3	6.1
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	165	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	966	1 082 503	406 673	89 723	6 787	20.7	6.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	728	947 351	353 452	77 518	5 330	18.2	5.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	307	653 431	233 772	53 089	3 105	11.8	3.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	209	140 433	68 876	13 715	1 262	37.9	10.7
5416122	Executive placement services .....	119	78 299	41 349	8 116	813	39.8	11.3
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	78	55 578	23 860	4 810	382	35.0	11.0
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	147	112 805	35 147	7 898	660	30.1	11.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	36	30 694	11 657	2 016	200	13.9	.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	29	9 988	4 000	800	103	35.4	.4
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	88	75 193	27 572	6 659	890	39.4	4.0
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	88	75 193	27 572	6 659	890	39.4	4.0
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	150	59 959	25 649	5 546	567	36.8	20.5
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	150	59 959	25 649	5 546	567	36.8	20.5
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	81	328 781	181 846	47 267	3 756	7.0	6.9
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	69	322 330	179 529	46 872	3 732	6.8	6.2
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	69	322 330	179 529	46 872	3 732	6.8	6.2
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	40	149 634	68 313	21 469	1 136	10.3	10.7
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	29	172 696	111 216	25 403	2 596	3.7	2.3
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	12	6 451	2 317	395	24	18.4	39.9
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	12	6 451	2 317	395	24	18.4	39.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	401	495 508	162 299	38 219	4 108	22.1	7.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	168	198 392	94 101	23 060	1 870	23.7	6.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	168	198 392	94 101	23 060	1 870	23.7	6.3
54182	Public relations agencies .....	70	29 416	11 319	2 513	243	46.4	5.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	70	29 416	11 319	2 513	243	46.4	5.1
54183	Media buying services .....	11	16 867	6 435	1 513	121	19.1	7.0
541830	Media buying services .....	11	16 867	6 435	1 513	121	19.1	7.0
54184	Media representatives .....	25	10 927	3 325	692	75	46.1	29.5
541840	Media representatives .....	25	10 927	3 325	692	75	46.1	29.5
54185	Display advertising .....	17	70 247	8 334	1 855	586	6.4	—
541850	Display advertising .....	17	70 247	8 334	1 855	586	6.4	—
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	30	71 598	21 223	4 618	672	28.5	16.2
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	30	71 598	21 223	4 618	672	28.5	16.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	76	D	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	76	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	48	79 151	11 862	2 762	282	16.6	.6
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	211	258 645	74 159	17 205	2 265	12.1	43.7
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	57	200 503	54 902	13 163	1 544	8.9	53.5
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	57	200 503	54 902	13 163	1 544	8.9	53.5
54192	Photographic services .....	114	37 383	12 296	2 593	547	33.7	.8
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	76	26 513	8 819	1 763	417	28.6	1.1
541922	Commercial photography .....	38	10 870	3 477	830	130	46.2	.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	19 318	6 707	1 393	160	3.6	26.6
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	19 318	6 707	1 393	160	3.6	26.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—							
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA—Con.</b>														
<b>Newburgh, NY-PA PMSA</b>														
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>280 868</b>	<b>100 442</b>	<b>21 962</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	658	280 868	100 442	21 962	2 780	41.9	5.2						
5411	Legal services .....	236	97 034	36 963	8 228	1 006	50.6	2.4						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	219	91 201	34 770	7 834	940	51.9	2.4						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	219	91 201	34 770	7 834	940	51.9	2.4						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	219	91 201	34 770	7 834	940	51.9	2.4						
54119	Other legal services .....	17	5 833	2 193	394	66	29.6	2.1						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	101	30 949	13 875	3 209	496	35.0	17.4						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	101	30 949	13 875	3 209	496	35.0	17.4						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	65	26 406	11 973	2 810	384	29.1	19.8						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	12	1 134	508	117	46	60.8	.7						
541219	Other accounting services .....	24	3 409	1 394	282	66	72.1	4.3						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	94	45 881	18 902	3 940	489	41.6	3.6						
54133	Engineering services .....	46	31 870	14 650	2 854	333	33.1	3.6						
541330	Engineering services .....	46	31 870	14 650	2 854	333	33.1	3.6						
54135	Building inspection services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D						
541350	Building inspection services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	18	3 095	1 196	267	54	83.8	—						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	18	3 095	1 196	267	54	83.8	—						
5414	Specialized design services .....	22	3 947	1 404	266	27	59.5	1.2						
54143	Graphic design services .....	12	1 481	800	132	11	66.2	—						
541430	Graphic design services .....	12	1 481	800	132	11	66.2	—						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	70	41 487	12 339	2 886	264	23.3	1.3						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	70	41 487	12 339	2 886	264	23.3	1.3						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	28	7 657	3 811	750	90	42.4	1.0						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	31	30 098	7 362	1 953	150	16.1	1.6						
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	77	28 237	8 824	1 863	218	58.7	2.0						
54161	Management consulting services .....	46	16 535	5 436	1 051	115	76.8	2.5						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	9	4 590	2 239	298	30	78.9	—						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	18	9 778	2 760	687	80	21.2	1.6						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	18	9 778	2 760	687	80	21.2	1.6						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	33	27 041	6 230	1 146	185	28.3	7.4						
54184	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541840	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	7	1 893	404	92	29	96.0	—						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	3 548	1 130	237	57	61.2	5.7						
54192	Photographic services .....	14	2 285	697	142	43	46.5	3.5						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA</b>														
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>3 541 118</b>	<b>1 495 790</b>	<b>318 179</b>	<b>21 663</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2 300	3 541 118	1 495 790	318 179	21 663	17.0	5.1						
5411	Legal services .....	434	322 199	108 695	23 979	2 298	24.0	5.5						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	427	319 723	108 026	23 816	2 276	24.1	5.5						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	427	319 723	108 026	23 816	2 276	24.1	5.5						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	427	319 723	108 026	23 816	2 276	24.1	5.5						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	199	320 518	116 551	25 467	2 244	11.3	3.1						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	199	320 518	116 551	25 467	2 244	11.3	3.1						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	136	295 535	107 969	23 845	2 000	9.5	2.9						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	15	2 400	827	179	23	54.9	—						
541219	Other accounting services .....	41	7 657	2 968	677	97	66.3	14.9						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	220	135 305	52 975	11 067	1 052	41.8	5.7						
54131	Architectural services .....	87	45 934	16 422	3 457	330	41.1	2.8						
541310	Architectural services .....	87	45 934	16 422	3 457	330	41.1	2.8						
54133	Engineering services .....	108	66 958	28 212	5 773	523	49.7	9.5						
541330	Engineering services .....	108	66 958	28 212	5 773	523	49.7	9.5						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	6 190	3 200	762	89	13.1	.4						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	6 190	3 200	762	89	13.1	.4						
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	14 958	4 674	997	91	17.0	—						
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	14 958	4 674	997	91	17.0	—						
5414	Specialized design services .....	177	119 156	36 169	7 677	616	36.8	4.4						
54141	Interior design services .....	59	45 079	9 551	1 818	188	45.7	6.2						
541410	Interior design services .....	59	45 079	9 551	1 818	188	45.7	6.2						
54143	Graphic design services .....	107	67 001	24 091	5 425	399	31.5	3.7						
541430	Graphic design services .....	107	67 001	24 091	5 425	399	31.5	3.7						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	92	57 784	21 039	4 658	352	34.4	4.0						
5414302	Commercial art .....	15	9 217	3 052	767	47	13.1	2.3						
54149	Other specialized design services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D						
541490	Other specialized design services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—							
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA—Con.</b>														
<b>Stamford-Norwalk, CT PMSA—Con.</b>														
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>													
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
54115	Computer systems design & related services .....	291	469 043	180 978	48 444	2 580	16.1	5.0						
541151	Computer systems design & related services .....	291	469 043	180 978	48 444	2 580	16.1	5.0						
5411511	Custom computer programming services .....	131	203 777	104 096	22 326	1 571	17.0	8.6						
5411512	Computer systems design services .....	120	237 500	67 738	24 880	819	14.4	2.5						
54115121	Computer systems integrators .....	44	143 380	24 722	5 503	360	13.5	1.0						
54115122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	76	94 120	43 016	19 377	459	15.6	4.8						
5411519	Other computer related services .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54116	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	610	981 101	480 840	99 597	4 918	19.6	4.0						
541161	Management consulting services .....	547	950 628	471 492	97 195	4 760	18.2	3.9						
5411611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	192	386 269	198 430	44 309	1 705	14.6	4.2						
5411612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	154	208 557	124 928	24 880	1 358	26.0	2.1						
54116121	Actuarial consulting .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54116122	Executive placement services .....	100	113 614	65 440	11 434	514	17.4	3.4						
54116123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	51	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5411613	Marketing consulting services .....	174	306 293	129 449	24 779	1 440	17.0	4.8						
5411614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	16	34 172	10 698	1 783	116	6.1	5.5						
5411618	Other management consulting services .....	11	15 337	7 987	1 444	141	53.7	—						
541169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	55	28 144	8 486	2 237	141	63.7	2.2						
5411690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	55	28 144	8 486	2 237	141	63.7	2.2						
54117	Scientific research & development services .....	24	27 773	10 865	1 847	113	10.5	3.3						
541171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5411710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5411720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54118	Advertising & related services .....	221	538 535	207 651	47 216	5 328	16.7	5.2						
541181	Advertising agencies .....	94	163 748	75 529	16 605	1 064	16.4	5.5						
5411810	Advertising agencies .....	94	163 748	75 529	16 605	1 064	16.4	5.5						
541182	Public relations agencies .....	40	35 348	11 048	2 369	184	27.2	6.9						
5411820	Public relations agencies .....	40	35 348	11 048	2 369	184	27.2	6.9						
541184	Media representatives .....	14	25 528	9 701	2 211	201	14.8	47.2						
5411840	Media representatives .....	14	25 528	9 701	2 211	201	14.8	47.2						
54118402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541185	Display advertising .....	6	D	D	D	g	D	D						
5411850	Display advertising .....	6	D	D	D	g	D	D						
54118501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	5	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541186	Direct mail advertising .....	27	160 147	42 940	9 909	765	22.5	.3						
5411860	Direct mail advertising .....	27	160 147	42 940	9 909	765	22.5	.3						
541189	Other services related to advertising .....	30	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5411890	Other services related to advertising .....	30	D	D	D	f	D	D						
54118902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54118909	All other advertising .....	7	50 435	26 210	6 253	393	16.8	—						
54119	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	124	627 488	301 066	52 885	2 514	4.6	7.7						
541191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	80	616 978	298 480	52 340	2 438	3.6	7.8						
5411910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	80	616 978	298 480	52 340	2 438	3.6	7.8						
541192	Photographic services .....	39	9 292	2 301	481	62	64.0	3.1						
5411921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	18	4 779	858	170	34	72.6	.8						
5411922	Commercial photography .....	21	4 513	1 443	311	28	54.8	5.5						
<b>Trenton, NJ PMSA</b>														
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 407 284</b>	<b>586 235</b>	<b>128 130</b>	<b>10 930</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 223	1 407 284	586 235	128 130	10 930	17.5	5.6						
54111	Legal services .....	250	220 515	98 110	19 576	1 842	15.1	3.2						
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	233	199 275	88 485	17 670	1 656	16.0	3.4						
5411110	Offices of lawyers .....	233	199 275	88 485	17 670	1 656	16.0	3.4						
54111101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	233	199 275	88 485	17 670	1 656	16.0	3.4						
541119	Other legal services .....	17	21 240	9 625	1 906	186	6.4	.5						
5411191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54112	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	122	64 532	26 019	5 760	876	33.3	19.3						
541121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	122	64 532	26 019	5 760	876	33.3	19.3						
5411211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	74	47 306	19 074	3 994	479	33.2	24.3						
5411213	Tax return preparation services .....	10	1 735	872	307	198	28.2	.3						
5411219	Other accounting services .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54113	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	171	222 096	96 279	21 586	2 039	18.9	6.3						
541131	Architectural services .....	59	85 815	29 764	6 365	644	15.6	.8						
5411310	Architectural services .....	59	85 815	29 764	6 365	644	15.6	.8						
541133	Engineering services .....	93	124 479	61 206	13 940	1 235	21.3	10.7						
5411330	Engineering services .....	93	124 479	61 206	13 940	1 235	21.3	10.7						
541137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5411370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Trenton, NJ PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5414	Specialized design services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	24	8 384	3 160	770	86	37.3	5.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	24	8 384	3 160	770	86	37.3	5.7
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	19	7 813	3 013	751	81	32.7	6.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	247	210 778	95 167	18 963	1 392	27.8	4.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	247	210 778	95 167	18 963	1 392	27.8	4.1
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	90	87 602	41 547	7 381	720	20.3	7.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	121	103 264	44 919	10 313	543	28.3	1.3
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	24	59 715	25 122	6 374	229	17.1	1.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	97	43 549	19 797	3 939	314	43.6	1.5
541519	Other computer related services .....	33	18 556	8 082	1 116	112	55.4	5.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	211	215 299	94 343	20 950	1 429	19.5	7.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	155	152 568	70 249	14 691	992	18.1	3.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	62	52 504	27 101	6 480	363	26.9	4.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	23	31 502	17 455	3 401	233	20.5	2.3
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	39	42 462	16 682	3 523	278	9.0	4.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	20	31 273	13 328	3 526	254	6.1	25.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	20	31 273	13 328	3 526	254	6.1	25.8
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	36	31 458	10 766	2 733	183	39.3	10.7
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	36	31 458	10 766	2 733	183	39.3	10.7
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	43	233 026	81 693	20 511	1 382	5.0	3.6
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	37	229 580	80 108	20 059	1 356	4.9	3.1
541710	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	37	229 580	80 108	20 059	1 356	4.9	3.1
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	24	167 100	70 595	18 062	1 022	5.2	4.3
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	13	62 480	9 513	1 997	334	4.1	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	79	102 192	49 824	10 915	908	15.3	2.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	26	57 803	33 802	7 686	545	.9	.6
541810	Advertising agencies .....	26	57 803	33 802	7 686	545	.9	.6
54182	Public relations agencies .....	28	20 141	7 983	1 528	123	24.2	10.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	28	20 141	7 983	1 528	123	24.2	10.5
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	66	D	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	34	108 490	32 802	7 473	802	14.1	8.4
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	34	108 490	32 802	7 473	802	14.1	8.4
54192	Photographic services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	9	3 380	1 144	258	33	30.3	.8
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Waterbury, CT PMSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>148 458</b>	<b>54 602</b>	<b>11 564</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	376	148 458	54 602	11 564	1 617	45.0	5.0
5411	Legal services .....	150	62 601	21 793	5 293	728	41.5	2.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	144	61 922	21 559	5 237	716	41.3	2.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	144	61 922	21 559	5 237	716	41.3	2.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	144	61 922	21 559	5 237	716	41.3	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	60	14 509	5 213	1 266	191	57.4	4.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	60	14 509	5 213	1 266	191	57.4	4.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	37	11 291	4 300	1 048	139	50.3	3.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	15	2 557	684	127	24	87.2	12.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	63	32 338	13 837	2 293	331	45.0	2.9
54131	Architectural services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	34	22 565	9 861	1 458	216	41.9	2.1
541330	Engineering services .....	34	22 565	9 861	1 458	216	41.9	2.1
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	2 022	569	138	26	57.3	15.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	2 022	569	138	26	57.3	15.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	4 793	996	189	37	20.9	11.6
54143	Graphic design services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	24	11 751	7 061	1 391	88	57.1	10.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	24	11 751	7 061	1 391	88	57.1	10.6
541519	Other computer related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	32	11 506	2 502	537	75	50.1	15.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	28	10 341	2 155	480	62	44.4	17.3

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Waterbury, CT PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services .....	20	6 659	1 938	329	92	57.1	8.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	2 288	367	59	14	70.7	8.6
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	2 288	367	59	14	70.7	8.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ROCHESTER, NY MSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>1 826 226</b>	<b>684 677</b>	<b>157 463</b>	<b>17 773</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2 063	1 826 226	684 677	157 463	17 773	17.3	9.7
5411	Legal services .....	664	324 131	108 478	24 914	3 249	20.5	6.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	637	294 937	99 155	22 370	2 954	22.1	6.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	637	294 937	99 155	22 370	2 954	22.1	6.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	637	294 937	99 155	22 370	2 954	22.1	6.0
54119	Other legal services .....	27	29 194	9 323	2 544	295	4.0	10.6
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	23	D	D	D	e	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	291	206 962	103 320	25 194	3 900	17.4	10.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	291	206 962	103 320	25 194	3 900	17.4	10.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	153	89 174	39 240	9 022	1 277	27.0	2.1
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	49	8 654	3 337	1 365	709	31.2	4.5
541214	Payroll services .....	16	94 299	54 669	13 461	1 635	.5	20.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	73	14 835	6 074	1 346	279	58.7	5.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	268	314 119	131 657	25 248	2 595	22.6	5.6
54131	Architectural services .....	40	29 056	10 366	2 189	277	32.0	2.7
541310	Architectural services .....	40	29 056	10 366	2 189	277	32.0	2.7
54133	Engineering services .....	173	263 047	112 094	20 630	2 015	21.5	4.6
541330	Engineering services .....	173	263 047	112 094	20 630	2 015	21.5	4.6
54135	Building inspection services .....	11	7 171	2 663	813	80	2.7	64.8
541350	Building inspection services .....	11	7 171	2 663	813	80	2.7	64.8
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	33	6 850	3 265	858	119	49.3	.3
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	33	6 850	3 265	858	119	49.3	.3
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	7 856	3 224	746	101	19.4	.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	7 856	3 224	746	101	19.4	.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	75	43 032	16 112	3 230	427	15.7	9.4
54142	Industrial design services .....	10	10 140	4 021	696	88	2.0	26.1
541420	Industrial design services .....	10	10 140	4 021	696	88	2.0	26.1
54143	Graphic design services .....	51	30 105	11 360	2 388	310	16.3	4.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	51	30 105	11 360	2 388	310	16.3	4.7
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	47	29 595	11 238	2 375	307	15.5	4.8
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	253	554 028	196 079	50 981	4 170	6.5	11.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	253	554 028	196 079	50 981	4 170	6.5	11.9
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	120	D	D	D	g	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	108	182 529	65 088	15 103	1 608	12.0	21.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	40	130 355	33 796	7 873	817	8.2	19.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	68	52 174	31 292	7 230	791	21.3	25.7
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	6	D	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	242	128 245	37 936	8 100	836	40.3	6.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	191	111 626	31 938	6 849	684	38.1	4.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	90	69 868	15 618	3 426	352	29.0	3.4
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	51	22 925	10 385	2 234	196	43.7	4.9
5416122	Executive placement services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	28	10 667	4 395	1 047	113	36.8	7.9
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	36	11 090	3 574	688	85	82.6	9.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	6	4 151	1 036	243	20	34.4	.4
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	16	10 210	3 613	731	72	42.1	28.1
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	16	10 210	3 613	731	72	42.1	28.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	35	6 409	2 385	520	80	75.3	10.2
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	35	6 409	2 385	520	80	75.3	10.2
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	23	9 584	4 206	994	101	64.2	34.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—							
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>ROCHESTER, NY MSA—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services													
5418	Advertising & related services	132	173 268	61 187	13 809	1 476	18.8	18.0						
54181	Advertising agencies	57	83 399	37 054	8 245	745	3.4	15.2						
541810	Advertising agencies	57	83 399	37 054	8 245	745	3.4	15.2						
54182	Public relations agencies	12	5 734	1 834	409	46	66.0	—						
541820	Public relations agencies	12	5 734	1 834	409	46	66.0	—						
54184	Media representatives	8	10 839	2 327	467	105	56.6	2.1						
541840	Media representatives	8	10 839	2 327	467	105	56.6	2.1						
5418402	Publisher advertising representatives	7	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising	12	43 113	9 775	2 304	241	17.9	17.8						
541860	Direct mail advertising	12	43 113	9 775	2 304	241	17.9	17.8						
54189	Other services related to advertising	34	21 692	8 457	2 009	270	34.1	43.7						
541890	Other services related to advertising	34	21 692	8 457	2 009	270	34.1	43.7						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	11	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	18	2 778	680	130	35	60.4	5.4						
5418909	All other advertising	4	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	115	72 857	25 702	4 993	1 019	13.1	5.4						
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	17	27 708	11 937	2 384	450	8.0	4.3						
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	17	27 708	11 937	2 384	450	8.0	4.3						
54192	Photographic services	83	38 674	11 096	2 171	498	15.9	5.6						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	59	31 399	8 741	1 647	423	8.5	6.9						
541922	Commercial photography	24	7 275	2 355	524	75	47.9	—						
54193	Translation & interpretation services	7	2 247	495	82	18	36.0	16.2						
541930	Translation & interpretation services	7	2 247	495	82	18	36.0	16.2						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	4 228	2 174	356	53	8.3	4.4						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	4 228	2 174	356	53	8.3	4.4						
<b>SYRACUSE, NY MSA</b>														
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b>	1 344	1 044 226	410 331	96 035	11 797	19.9	10.0						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 344	1 044 226	410 331	96 035	11 797	19.9	10.0						
5411	Legal services	466	246 075	87 201	19 193	2 471	21.5	4.8						
54111	Offices of lawyers	438	235 243	83 128	18 279	2 305	21.9	4.2						
541110	Offices of lawyers	438	235 243	83 128	18 279	2 305	21.9	4.2						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	438	235 243	83 128	18 279	2 305	21.9	4.2						
54119	Other legal services	28	10 832	4 073	914	166	13.9	18.3						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	26	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	223	148 659	55 801	13 038	2 059	15.9	3.4						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	223	148 659	55 801	13 038	2 059	15.9	3.4						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	105	79 937	31 417	7 180	883	17.7	2.1						
541213	Tax return preparation services	51	5 978	1 818	718	409	40.0	5.4						
541214	Payroll services	10	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541219	Other accounting services	57	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	206	243 232	109 155	25 827	2 987	24.9	8.0						
54131	Architectural services	45	32 457	10 939	2 563	312	27.5	2.7						
541310	Architectural services	45	32 457	10 939	2 563	312	27.5	2.7						
54133	Engineering services	108	175 269	83 820	19 863	2 114	22.6	10.3						
541330	Engineering services	108	175 269	83 820	19 863	2 114	22.6	10.3						
54135	Building inspection services	11	2 896	1 202	276	56	45.3	—						
541350	Building inspection services	11	2 896	1 202	276	56	45.3	—						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	27	7 972	3 656	761	143	25.0	4.7						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	27	7 972	3 656	761	143	25.0	4.7						
54138	Testing laboratories	15	24 638	9 538	2 364	362	35.8	.5						
541380	Testing laboratories	15	24 638	9 538	2 364	362	35.8	.5						
5414	Specialized design services	32	16 824	6 380	1 418	334	43.1	.6						
54141	Interior design services	9	6 778	1 540	234	202	64.6	—						
541410	Interior design services	9	6 778	1 540	234	202	64.6	—						
54143	Graphic design services	19	4 452	1 568	374	52	61.8	2.1						
541430	Graphic design services	19	4 452	1 568	374	52	61.8	2.1						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	16	4 248	1 430	336	46	63.0	2.2						
5415	Computer systems design & related services	111	201 027	76 957	19 764	1 797	6.9	15.5						
54151	Computer systems design & related services	111	201 027	76 957	19 764	1 797	6.9	15.5						
541511	Custom computer programming services	33	44 371	23 409	5 663	454	8.9	47.7						
541512	Computer systems design services	59	131 405	41 091	9 602	962	6.6	6.7						
5415121	Computer systems integrators	34	118 169	37 733	8 895	844	4.6	5.9						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	25	13 236	3 358	707	118	23.6	13.8						
541519	Other computer related services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	167	72 065	30 529	7 124	837	36.7	37.7						
54161	Management consulting services	121	58 372	24 943	5 918	696	36.2	42.2						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	56	35 710	15 991	3 849	445	17.2	67.0						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	24	9 485	4 457	1 027	143	61.6	1.0						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	15	6 375	2 855	650	91	57.2	1.5						
541613	Marketing consulting services	23	8 653	2 232	586	58	80.6	1.6						
54162	Environmental consulting services	22	8 578	3 272	695	97	30.4	22.9						
541620	Environmental consulting services	22	8 578	3 272	695	97	30.4	22.9						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	24	5 115	2 314	511	44	53.8	10.7						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	24	5 115	2 314	511	44	53.8	10.7						

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

NEW YORK 31

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—							
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>SYRACUSE, NY MSA—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
54171	Scientific research & development services .....	10	26 245	13 847	3 364	279	7.2	7.1						
541711	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	10	26 245	13 847	3 364	279	7.2	7.1						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	10	26 245	13 847	3 364	279	7.2	7.1						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	70	66 078	22 337	4 454	531	23.1	10.7						
54181	Advertising agencies .....	36	35 314	15 724	2 974	331	24.3	13.4						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	36	35 314	15 724	2 974	331	24.3	13.4						
54184	Media representatives .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541840	Media representatives .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	17	7 596	1 917	425	80	44.8	9.0						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	17	7 596	1 917	425	80	44.8	9.0						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	7	2 444	722	180	35	33.1	—						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	24 021	8 124	1 853	502	23.0	1.7						
54192	Photographic services .....	46	13 745	3 843	824	236	23.3	.8						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	34	10 728	2 851	630	207	20.9	.1						
541922	Commercial photography .....	12	3 017	992	194	29	31.9	3.4						
<b>UTICA–ROME, NY MSA</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	402	185 823	65 638	15 228	2 504	30.4	4.8						
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	402	185 823	65 638	15 228	2 504	30.4	4.8						
54111	Legal services .....	176	51 100	14 810	3 292	622	48.1	4.9						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	165	47 337	12 928	2 850	559	51.9	5.1						
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	165	47 337	12 928	2 850	559	51.9	5.1						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	165	47 337	12 928	2 850	559	51.9	5.1						
54119	Other legal services .....	11	3 763	1 882	442	63	.7	3.3						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	61	20 321	8 070	2 154	486	23.5	3.3						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	61	20 321	8 070	2 154	486	23.5	3.3						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	31	14 439	6 064	1 493	206	17.4	4.0						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	54	38 052	15 632	3 522	459	23.3	6.7						
54131	Architectural services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541310	Architectural services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54133	Engineering services .....	31	21 915	9 573	2 147	263	26.7	11.1						
541330	Engineering services .....	31	21 915	9 573	2 147	263	26.7	11.1						
54138	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541380	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	2 040	229	50	11	100.0	—						
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D						
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	30	35 542	11 446	2 796	251	10.7	4.7						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	30	35 542	11 446	2 796	251	10.7	4.7						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	13	20 726	8 031	1 976	170	9.3	2.2						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	12	14 279	3 321	798	77	10.8	7.1						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	23	4 895	2 986	575	106	36.8	21.2						
54161	Management consulting services .....	18	4 298	2 695	508	99	28.0	24.1						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	15 020	5 436	1 274	104	6.3	1.2						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	10	15 020	5 436	1 274	104	6.3	1.2						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	10	15 020	5 436	1 274	104	6.3	1.2						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	23	10 765	4 053	959	250	32.8	2.5						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	8 088	2 976	606	215	76.7	.7						
54192	Photographic services .....	17	6 728	2 311	480	148	77.6	.8						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	13	6 336	2 220	460	140	77.1	—						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>AREA OUTSIDE NEW YORK METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>743 315</b>	<b>263 120</b>	<b>59 219</b>	<b>9 243</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 977	743 315	263 120	59 219	9 243	37.3	7.9
54111	Legal services .....	784	188 410	58 126	12 654	2 393	45.3	5.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	735	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	735	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	735	D	D	D	g	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	47	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	373	82 264	34 914	8 523	1 930	44.0	5.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	373	82 264	34 914	8 523	1 930	44.0	5.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	180	D	D	D	f	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	79	8 561	2 371	1 111	466	59.1	9.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	102	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	288	145 490	55 771	12 292	1 742	41.6	5.2
54131	Architectural services .....	48	35 865	13 981	2 743	364	27.2	13.6
541310	Architectural services .....	48	35 865	13 981	2 743	364	27.2	13.6
54133	Engineering services .....	110	D	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	110	D	D	D	f	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	82	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	82	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	29	D	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	29	D	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	59	D	D	D	e	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	41	25 396	6 494	1 261	241	11.1	1.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	41	25 396	6 494	1 261	241	11.1	1.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	35	24 432	6 096	1 181	222	10.0	.7
54149	Other specialized design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	129	D	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	129	D	D	D	f	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	45	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	70	62 948	20 756	4 574	488	26.4	14.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	30	49 297	15 057	3 366	353	16.1	17.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	40	13 651	5 699	1 208	135	63.7	6.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	146	51 515	18 622	3 829	514	52.7	9.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	97	D	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	49	18 218	7 868	1 817	202	31.2	3.7
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	17	4 587	1 930	354	52	58.6	20.1
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	15	6 454	2 294	404	72	67.2	—
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	15	6 454	2 294	404	72	67.2	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	27	D	D	D	f	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	24	D	D	D	f	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	24	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	16	D	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	91	D	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	30	13 715	4 878	1 083	124	35.7	8.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	30	13 715	4 878	1 083	124	35.7	8.4
54182	Public relations agencies .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	21	3 700	689	126	42	55.4	6.1
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	21	3 700	689	126	42	55.4	6.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	D	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	10	13 517	4 391	965	230	5.2	10.4
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	10	13 517	4 391	965	230	5.2	10.4
54192	Photographic services .....	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	3 270	1 102	245	71	63.2	4.6
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	3 270	1 102	245	71	63.2	4.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALBANY–SCHENECTADY–TROY, NY MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	33	268 526	264 983	84 497	21 356	2 444	2.3	.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	268 526	264 983	84 497	21 356	2 444	2.3	.9
5411	Legal services .....	9	4 445	4 389	2 398	514	67	16.4	47.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	9	4 445	4 389	2 398	514	67	16.4	47.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	9	4 445	4 389	2 398	514	67	16.4	47.1
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	9	4 445	4 389	2 398	514	67	16.4	47.1
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	24	264 081	260 594	82 099	20 842	2 377	2.0	.1
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	15	256 348	253 374	78 938	20 126	2 279	.9	—
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	15	256 348	253 374	78 938	20 126	2 279	.9	—
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	7	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	8	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	9	7 733	7 220	3 161	716	98	39.3	4.3
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	9	7 733	7 220	3 161	716	98	39.3	4.3
<b>BINGHAMTON, NY MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	4	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	3	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	1	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	1	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>BUFFALO–NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	38	164 420	161 624	73 307	18 278	2 796	2.4	.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	164 420	161 624	73 307	18 278	2 796	2.4	.7
5411	Legal services .....	14	9 727	9 562	6 300	1 588	176	5.3	10.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	9 727	9 562	6 300	1 588	176	5.3	10.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	9 727	9 562	6 300	1 588	176	5.3	10.7
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	14	9 727	9 562	6 300	1 588	176	5.3	10.7
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	24	154 693	152 062	67 007	16 690	2 620	2.2	.1
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	19	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	19	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	5	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	14	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ELMIRA, NY MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>JAMESTOWN, NY MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	534	2 106 786	1 918 566	848 280	203 255	22 820	4.8	7.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	534	2 106 786	1 918 566	848 280	203 255	22 820	4.8	7.0
5411	Legal services .....	210	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	210	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	210	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	210	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	324	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	229	1 599 341	1 440 517	616 347	148 283	17 047	3.8	6.0
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	229	1 599 341	1 440 517	616 347	148 283	17 047	3.8	6.0
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	84	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	145	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	95	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	95	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
<b>Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	18	22 095	22 969	11 660	2 907	156	33.2	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	22 095	22 969	11 660	2 907	156	33.2	4.0
5411	Legal services .....	10	5 231	4 823	2 568	558	60	28.7	16.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 231	4 823	2 568	558	60	28.7	16.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 231	4 823	2 568	558	60	28.7	16.8
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	10	5 231	4 823	2 568	558	60	28.7	16.8
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	8	16 864	18 146	9 092	2 349	96	34.6	—
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	8	16 864	18 146	9 092	2 349	96	34.6	—
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	8	16 864	18 146	9 092	2 349	96	34.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Bridgeport, CT PMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>Danbury, CT PMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>Dutchess County, NY PMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	3	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>Jersey City, NJ PMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	5	4 808	5 152	2 365	589	54	5.6	38.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	4 808	5 152	2 365	589	54	5.6	38.6
5411	Legal services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	30	92 621	64 536	40 208	10 585	673	3.9	14.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	92 621	64 536	40 208	10 585	673	3.9	14.6
5411	Legal services .....	11	8 077	7 331	3 561	731	87	15.3	.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 077	7 331	3 561	731	87	15.3	.3
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	8 077	7 331	3 561	731	87	15.3	.3
541110	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	11	8 077	7 331	3 561	731	87	15.3	.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	19	84 544	57 205	36 647	9 854	586	2.8	16.0
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	16	84 038	56 730	36 447	9 803	571	2.6	16.1
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	16	84 038	56 730	36 447	9 803	571	2.6	16.1
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	4	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	12	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	10	15 468	14 476	8 703	2 058	157	2.2	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	15 468	14 476	8 703	2 058	157	2.2	.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	4	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	70	717 564	684 495	283 411	70 704	7 408	1.0	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	70	717 564	684 495	283 411	70 704	7 408	1.0	2.3
5411	Legal services .....	26	21 725	19 026	12 126	2 894	309	16.6	40.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	21 725	19 026	12 126	2 894	309	16.6	40.7
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	21 725	19 026	12 126	2 894	309	16.6	40.7
541110	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	26	21 725	19 026	12 126	2 894	309	16.6	40.7
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	44	695 839	665 469	271 285	67 810	7 099	.5	1.1
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	36	694 248	663 924	270 591	67 646	7 081	.4	1.0
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	36	694 248	663 924	270 591	67 646	7 081	.4	1.0
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	17	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	19	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>New Haven–Meriden, CT PMSA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	17	27 625	34 279	17 742	3 718	487	14.7	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	27 625	34 279	17 742	3 718	487	14.7	6.9
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	12	24 865	31 677	16 343	3 404	453	12.5	7.7
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	4	D	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—								
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>							
<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>																
<b>New York, NY PMSA</b>																
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 129 266</b>	<b>1 004 561</b>	<b>448 564</b>	<b>104 104</b>	<b>13 025</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	305	1 129 266	1 004 561	448 564	104 104	13 025	6.1	9.0							
54111	Legal services .....	115	213 677	205 087	116 988	27 479	2 902	2.9	9.0							
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	115	213 677	205 087	116 988	27 479	2 902	2.9	9.0							
5411102	Offices of lawyers .....	115	213 677	205 087	116 988	27 479	2 902	2.9	9.0							
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	115	213 677	205 087	116 988	27 479	2 902	2.9	9.0							
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	190	915 589	799 474	331 576	76 625	10 123	6.8	9.0							
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	121	695 654	594 791	253 718	57 775	8 313	6.0	9.4							
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	121	695 654	594 791	253 718	57 775	8 313	6.0	9.4							
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	35	118 835	112 416	39 574	9 870	1 060	15.8	13.3							
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	86	576 819	482 375	214 144	47 905	7 253	3.9	8.5							
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	69	219 935	204 683	77 858	18 850	1 810	9.4	7.9							
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	69	219 935	204 683	77 858	18 850	1 810	9.4	7.9							
<b>Newark, NJ PMSA</b>																
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23 623</b>	<b>21 704</b>	<b>10 155</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	23 623	21 704	10 155	2 464	272	19.4	14.8							
54111	Legal services .....	19	10 828	10 301	5 614	1 399	146	15.2	20.3							
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	10 828	10 301	5 614	1 399	146	15.2	20.3							
5411102	Offices of lawyers .....	19	10 828	10 301	5 614	1 399	146	15.2	20.3							
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	14	12 795	11 403	4 541	1 065	126	22.9	10.2							
<b>Newburgh, NY—PA PMSA</b>																
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D							
<b>Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA</b>																
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18 690</b>	<b>15 587</b>	<b>3 579</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	18 690	15 587	3 579	1 054	68	5.7	14.0							
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D							
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D							
<b>Trenton, NJ PMSA</b>																
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>37 641</b>	<b>36 374</b>	<b>14 938</b>	<b>3 397</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	37 641	36 374	14 938	3 397	304	8.1	11.3							
54111	Legal services .....	4	4 164	3 936	2 432	559	70	—	14.7							
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	4	4 164	3 936	2 432	559	70	—	14.7							
5411102	Offices of lawyers .....	4	4 164	3 936	2 432	559	70	—	14.7							
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	4	4 164	3 936	2 432	559	70	—	14.7							
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	14	33 477	32 438	12 506	2 838	234	9.1	10.8							
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D							
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D							
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D							
<b>Waterbury, CT PMSA</b>																
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D							
<b>ROCHESTER, NY MSA</b>																
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>50 961</b>	<b>29 871</b>	<b>14 775</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	50 961	29 871	14 775	3 259	393	2.4	1.9							
54111	Legal services .....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D							
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D							
5411102	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D							
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D							
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	12	D	D	D	D	e	D	D							
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	8	D	D	D	D	e	D	D							
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	8	D	D	D	D	e	D	D							
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	5	D	D	D	D	e	D	D							

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSA, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SYRACUSE, NY MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	18	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences.....	7	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
<b>UTICA–ROME, NY MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	7	13 345	14 010	6 343	1 537	141	30.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	13 345	14 010	6 343	1 537	141	30.1	—
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	6	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>AREA OUTSIDE NEW YORK METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	44	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	44	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	22	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	22	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	22	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	17	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	17	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences.....	12	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	5	D	D	D	D	e	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALBANY COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	860	848 668	330 018	76 306	8 250	17.8	9.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	860	848 668	330 018	76 306	8 250	17.8	9.4
5411	Legal services .....	317	283 841	112 122	23 939	2 494	19.6	2.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	296	267 639	107 916	23 073	2 384	19.7	1.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	296	267 639	107 916	23 073	2 384	19.7	1.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	296	267 639	107 916	23 073	2 384	19.7	1.8
54119	Other legal services .....	21	16 202	4 206	866	110	17.9	12.7
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	104	97 327	37 310	9 656	1 558	16.9	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	104	97 327	37 310	9 656	1 558	16.9	2.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	64	75 618	27 851	7 333	775	11.2	2.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	9	3 585	1 460	668	454	11.4	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	26	6 346	2 715	682	142	64.6	4.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	113	143 074	66 271	15 898	1 549	16.2	5.7
54131	Architectural services .....	28	31 037	14 804	3 830	341	20.5	2.6
541310	Architectural services .....	28	31 037	14 804	3 830	341	20.5	2.6
54133	Engineering services .....	63	101 900	46 409	10 927	1 039	14.7	1.8
541330	Engineering services .....	63	101 900	46 409	10 927	1 039	14.7	1.8
54135	Building inspection services .....	6	1 784	877	157	31	52.4	—
541350	Building inspection services .....	6	1 784	877	157	31	52.4	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	10	7 329	3 604	855	116	4.9	74.1
541380	Testing laboratories .....	10	7 329	3 604	855	116	4.9	74.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>ALBANY COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Computer systems design & related services .....	75	98 108	47 665	11 630	872	11.3	15.7						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	75	98 108	47 665	11 630	872	11.3	15.7						
54151	Custom computer programming services .....	26	59 327	35 386	9 454	585	4.0	4.1						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	34	21 750	7 058	1 296	161	33.4	13.7						
541512	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	105	74 918	21 739	4 771	472	25.0	13.1						
54161	Management consulting services .....	78	58 911	16 066	3 383	304	20.9	3.4						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	32	33 703	4 901	1 012	89	8.4	2.6						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	22	12 027	6 301	1 401	141	40.4	1.5						
541612	Executive placement services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	19	9 203	2 931	625	53	37.4	8.0						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	10	12 280	3 994	1 012	110	30.5	62.8						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	10	12 280	3 994	1 012	110	30.5	62.8						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	17	3 727	1 679	376	58	72.3	1.8						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	17	3 727	1 679	376	58	72.3	1.8						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	13	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	83	101 203	25 190	5 670	686	17.2	30.7						
54181	Advertising agencies .....	20	10 130	3 946	963	90	10.7	2.5						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	20	10 130	3 946	963	90	10.7	2.5						
54182	Public relations agencies .....	26	12 386	4 422	996	128	56.7	2.1						
541820	Public relations agencies .....	26	12 386	4 422	996	128	56.7	2.1						
54184	Media representatives .....	9	31 206	6 257	1 512	134	10.0	44.0						
541840	Media representatives .....	9	31 206	6 257	1 512	134	10.0	44.0						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418909	All other advertising .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54192	Photographic services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541922	Commercial photography .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>ALLEGANY COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	49	11 402	3 692	757	148	56.1	11.2						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	49	11 402	3 692	757	148	56.1	11.2						
5411	Legal services .....	21	3 001	1 018	237	57	41.5	15.0						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	3 632	1 497	286	41	77.8	19.9						
<b>BRONX COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	391	158 649	50 694	10 989	1 980	41.4	9.6						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	391	158 649	50 694	10 989	1 980	41.4	9.6						
5411	Legal services .....	157	71 964	21 106	4 190	515	40.6	11.8						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	151	68 969	20 561	4 057	494	39.8	12.0						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	151	68 969	20 561	4 057	494	39.8	12.0						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	151	68 969	20 561	4 057	494	39.8	12.0						
54119	Other legal services .....	6	2 995	545	133	21	58.2	5.1						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	67	23 919	10 512	2 805	845	49.5	8.6						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	67	23 919	10 512	2 805	845	49.5	8.6						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	14	5 859	2 150	928	485	22.1	7.6						
541219	Other accounting services .....	30	8 076	3 918	771	165	65.1	1.0						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	26	17 759	3 706	825	120	35.8	3.3						
54133	Engineering services .....	10	14 428	2 363	530	67	32.9	.7						
541330	Engineering services .....	10	14 428	2 363	530	67	32.9	.7						
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	3 786	1 186	250	39	60.6	4.7						
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	1 489	308	64	17	42.0	12.0						
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	1 489	308	64	17	42.0	12.0						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	44	8 264	3 200	599	48	68.8	15.5						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	44	8 264	3 200	599	48	68.8	15.5						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	38	11 526	5 585	1 113	233	31.3	10.4						
54161	Management consulting services .....	29	9 221	4 483	763	131	31.2	4.0						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	24	13 575	3 570	854	120	19.4	7.2						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	2 749	796	117	21	44.7	33.6						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	2 749	796	117	21	44.7	33.6						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	7 856	1 829	353	60	51.8	5.1						
54192	Photographic services .....	16	4 684	1 258	249	48	25.1	2.6						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BROOME COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	316	183 734	68 557	15 397	2 334	25.6	9.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	316	183 734	68 557	15 397	2 334	25.6	9.2
5411	Legal services .....	126	D	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	120	56 047	13 828	3 178	612	21.7	4.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	120	56 047	13 828	3 178	612	21.7	4.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	120	56 047	13 828	3 178	612	21.7	4.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	46	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	46	D	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	7	5 367	2 589	522	55	19.2	—
541310	Architectural services .....	7	5 367	2 589	522	55	19.2	—
54133	Engineering services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	2 482	371	91	17	46.7	6
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	DD	DD	DD	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	DD	DD	DD	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CATTARAUGUS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	79	31 543	7 800	1 973	357	35.1	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	79	31 543	7 800	1 973	357	35.1	2.0
5411	Legal services .....	40	10 753	2 688	601	132	66.0	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	4 942	2 163	606	116	19.2	1.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	4 942	2 163	606	116	19.2	1.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	3 943	1 777	453	55	17.2	2.4
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	4	DD	DD	DD	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CAYUGA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	90	36 082	15 027	3 156	532	30.3	6.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	90	36 082	15 027	3 156	532	30.3	6.5
5411	Legal services .....	39	10 712	4 609	702	129	42.3	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	10 286	4 439	660	122	41.0	3.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	10 286	4 439	660	122	41.0	3.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	35	10 286	4 439	660	122	41.0	3.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	5 494	2 554	725	164	25.1	2.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	5 494	2 554	725	164	25.1	2.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	3 811	1 937	475	52	23.6	4.0
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	5 443	3 103	735	96	24.7	2.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	168	48 533	19 232	4 515	815	39.2	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	168	48 533	19 232	4 515	815	39.2	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	71	18 169	5 738	1 387	283	38.4	6.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	34	9 031	3 193	904	223	37.4	1.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	34	9 031	3 193	904	223	37.4	1.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	5 825	2 274	616	91	26.9	1.6
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	11	2 515	699	235	116	48.9	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	22	7 688	3 784	786	109	50.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	1 731	271	51	19	51.4	30.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	9	3 971	2 026	343	49	15.6	27.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	9	3 971	2 026	343	49	15.6	27.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	14	3 433	2 207	555	69	84.9	15.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	3 088	2 114	532	61	93.3	6.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHEMUNG COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	104	56 505	18 250	4 624	827	29.9	18.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	104	56 505	18 250	4 624	827	29.9	18.1
5411	Legal services .....	37	14 356	3 699	1 059	179	32.3	2.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	37	14 356	3 699	1 059	179	32.3	2.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	37	14 356	3 699	1 059	179	32.3	2.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	37	14 356	3 699	1 059	179	32.3	2.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	26	10 269	3 411	1 036	345	17.8	27.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	26	10 269	3 411	1 036	345	17.8	27.0
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	14	18 162	7 418	1 735	168	17.9	31.4
54133	Engineering services .....	6	10 285	4 125	872	94	28.8	—
541330	Engineering services .....	6	10 285	4 125	872	94	28.8	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	7	7 090	1 129	265	46	64.4	19.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHENANGO COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	65	19 925	6 685	1 297	267	35.9	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	65	19 925	6 685	1 297	267	35.9	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	26	6 676	1 944	444	88	52.7	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	2 904	1 050	216	52	42.0	29.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	2 904	1 050	216	52	42.0	29.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	1 969	861	140	31	72.7	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLINTON COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	92	20 940	8 146	1 776	328	56.1	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	92	20 940	8 146	1 776	328	56.1	7.1
5411	Legal services .....	36	9 279	3 836	778	118	53.7	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	32	8 230	3 286	684	103	55.2	4.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	32	8 230	3 286	684	103	55.2	4.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	32	8 230	3 286	684	103	55.2	4.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	24	5 162	2 018	537	112	30.6	9.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	24	5 162	2 018	537	112	30.6	9.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 047	1 496	390	66	28.1	5.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	3 510	1 204	260	48	97.8	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>COLUMBIA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	132	43 812	16 073	3 514	538	35.9	6.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	132	43 812	16 073	3 514	538	35.9	6.5
5411	Legal services .....	38	9 173	3 073	717	113	28.6	6.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	6 664	3 401	757	114	35.2	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	6 664	3 401	757	114	35.2	1.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	7	5 285	3 043	643	80	20.3	1.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	24	5 093	1 860	379	60	97.0	2.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	15	6 047	2 316	574	72	22.1	1.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>CORTLAND COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	62	36 403	13 777	3 142	457	35.7	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	62	36 403	13 777	3 142	457	35.7	3.7
5411	Legal services .....	17	4 169	1 092	241	56	54.1	14.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	2 339	925	221	43	58.7	4.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	2 339	925	221	43	58.7	4.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	18	25 238	10 147	2 342	300	22.6	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>DELAWARE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	75	10 137	3 598	729	224	67.5	3.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	75	10 137	3 598	729	224	67.5	3.4
5411	Legal services .....	34	4 994	1 782	317	70	42.4	4.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	1 562	540	164	55	79.5	6.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	1 562	540	164	55	79.5	6.7
<b>DUTCHESSE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	591	284 339	113 589	24 461	3 149	35.5	11.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	591	284 339	113 589	24 461	3 149	35.5	11.9
5411	Legal services .....	189	84 977	24 854	4 992	757	36.5	12.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	67	22 590	8 514	2 074	559	41.1	6.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	67	22 590	8 514	2 074	559	41.1	6.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	86	31 254	13 679	3 165	446	63.6	4.7
54133	Engineering services .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	3 092	1 156	222	84	70.5	14.1
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	3 092	1 156	222	84	70.5	14.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	94	93 415	49 069	10 641	907	14.2	19.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	94	93 415	49 069	10 641	907	14.2	19.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	77	22 954	9 509	1 845	206	56.0	3.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>DUTCHES COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5419	Photographic services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54192	Photographic studios, portrait .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541921														
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D						
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>ERIE COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 790	1 413 930	527 088	122 303	15 551	20.9	6.3						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 790	1 413 930	527 088	122 303	15 551	20.9	6.3						
5411	Legal services .....	626	444 796	140 335	30 142	4 148	22.8	2.7						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	611	439 728	138 489	29 766	4 072	22.9	2.7						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	611	439 728	138 489	29 766	4 072	22.9	2.7						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	611	439 728	138 489	29 766	4 072	22.9	2.7						
54119	Other legal services .....	15	5 068	1 846	376	76	14.2	3.6						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	297	193 075	76 649	18 193	3 123	17.1	7.4						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	297	193 075	76 649	18 193	3 123	17.1	7.4						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	163	133 613	49 715	11 182	1 411	16.2	4.2						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	38	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541214	Payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541219	Other accounting services .....	88	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	255	325 392	158 052	38 906	3 590	18.4	3.9						
54131	Architectural services .....	57	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541310	Architectural services .....	57	D	D	D	f	D	D						
54133	Engineering services .....	143	191 144	94 454	24 389	1 998	21.7	5.8						
541330	Engineering services .....	143	191 144	94 454	24 389	1 998	21.7	5.8						
54135	Building inspection services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541350	Building inspection services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54138	Testing laboratories .....	19	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541380	Testing laboratories .....	19	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5414	Specialized design services .....	62	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54141	Interior design services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541410	Interior design services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54143	Graphic design services .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541430	Graphic design services .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	129	108 422	44 549	10 712	1 077	25.6	10.5						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	129	108 422	44 549	10 712	1 077	25.6	10.5						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	42	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	74	64 734	23 960	6 115	561	33.3	12.7						
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	41	51 892	17 411	4 420	366	33.2	15.2						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	33	12 842	6 549	1 695	195	33.5	2.7						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	203	128 370	51 326	11 787	1 294	20.2	15.6						
54161	Management consulting services .....	153	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	63	48 669	19 812	4 745	435	10.9	21.4						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	40	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	23	5 717	2 448	549	83	25.7	7.8						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	23	5 717	2 448	549	83	25.7	7.8						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	121	147 795	35 801	7 905	1 356	16.0	9.4						
54181	Advertising agencies .....	49	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	49	D	D	D	f	D	D						
54185	Display advertising .....	5	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541850	Display advertising .....	5	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	15	30 219	5 298	1 036	119	37.1	1.1						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	15	30 219	5 298	1 036	119	37.1	1.1						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	17	18 794	3 308	674	97	17.1	5.7						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	73	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54192	Photographic services .....	52	9 620	2 650	590	206	40.5	7.0						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	45	D	D	D	c	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ESSEX COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	11 865	3 514	783	145	56.9	2.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	11 865	3 514	783	145	56.9	2.6
5411	Legal services .....	30	4 529	1 496	354	68	58.0	2.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 601	564	147	25	98.1	1.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 601	564	147	25	98.1	1.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	3 345	749	164	33	45.2	3.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FRANKLIN COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	53	10 831	4 021	882	170	53.7	2.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	53	10 831	4 021	882	170	53.7	2.4
5411	Legal services .....	31	6 107	2 118	502	90	45.2	2.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	5 890	2 015	483	85	43.6	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	5 890	2 015	483	85	43.6	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	5 890	2 015	483	85	43.6	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 740	1 367	281	58	44.7	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 740	1 367	281	58	44.7	3.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FULTON COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	12 417	4 001	905	183	50.1	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	12 417	4 001	905	183	50.1	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	26	5 017	1 053	257	62	58.5	2.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	5 177	2 145	444	76	33.8	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	5 177	2 145	444	76	33.8	9.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 768	2 060	417	58	29.9	9.3
<b>GENESEE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	67	25 682	10 358	2 358	715	25.0	9.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	67	25 682	10 358	2 358	715	25.0	9.7
5411	Legal services .....	29	5 680	1 363	342	73	34.5	17.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	4 791	1 080	255	60	41.0	8.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	4 791	1 080	255	60	41.0	8.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	26	4 791	1 080	255	60	41.0	8.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	13 867	6 876	1 490	569	8.1	1.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	13 867	6 876	1 490	569	8.1	1.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GREENE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	58	25 075	6 144	1 505	283	26.9	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	58	25 075	6 144	1 505	283	26.9	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	26	5 160	1 239	281	64	43.6	20.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	2 809	1 308	405	54	35.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	2 809	1 308	405	54	35.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	1 995	586	127	22	91.0	5.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HAMILTON COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	676	111	31	6	59.2	40.8
<b>HERKIMER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	58	8 655	2 879	536	192	61.0	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	58	8 655	2 879	536	192	61.0	7.2
5411	Legal services .....	30	4 005	1 224	291	83	63.4	8.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	1 819	356	71	15	86.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>JEFFERSON COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	36 774	15 955	3 374	591	30.0	4.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	36 774	15 955	3 374	591	30.0	4.5
5411	Legal services .....	41	13 872	6 221	1 054	193	25.7	.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	22	5 416	2 970	800	180	40.9	1.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	22	5 416	2 970	800	180	40.9	1.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	16	11 271	4 333	952	129	21.2	2.4
54131	Architectural services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	2 232	1 253	271	38	55.7	.4
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	2 232	1 253	271	38	55.7	.4
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KINGS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 906	789 963	250 393	52 147	7 731	40.3	14.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 906	789 963	250 393	52 147	7 731	40.3	14.8
5411	Legal services .....	581	271 197	80 141	17 251	2 302	41.1	10.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	545	238 823	68 133	14 758	1 993	41.3	11.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	545	238 823	68 133	14 758	1 993	41.3	11.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	545	238 823	68 133	14 758	1 993	41.3	11.2
54119	Other legal services .....	36	32 374	12 008	2 493	309	40.0	.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	27	30 371	11 432	2 352	279	40.6	.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	286	171 072	47 175	11 113	2 214	25.2	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	286	171 072	47 175	11 113	2 214	25.2	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	132	38 289	14 888	3 312	430	57.7	18.3
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	44	8 903	3 943	1 431	684	24.8	9.6
541214	Payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	101	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	118	39 805	13 965	3 059	418	72.2	8.1
54131	Architectural services .....	46	16 410	4 968	1 095	145	74.3	5.8
541310	Architectural services .....	46	16 410	4 968	1 095	145	74.3	5.8
54133	Engineering services .....	52	17 003	6 248	1 337	177	85.6	8.3
541330	Engineering services .....	52	17 003	6 248	1 337	177	85.6	8.3
54135	Building inspection services .....	8	2 166	671	158	19	55.5	2.2
541350	Building inspection services .....	8	2 166	671	158	19	55.5	2.2
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	2 858	1 530	333	51	22.6	28.1
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	2 858	1 530	333	51	22.6	28.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	113	30 513	6 652	1 258	311	67.4	14.7
54141	Interior design services .....	40	13 976	2 371	404	115	71.3	8.2
541410	Interior design services .....	40	13 976	2 371	404	115	71.3	8.2
54143	Graphic design services .....	61	12 751	3 319	652	132	76.1	4.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	61	12 751	3 319	652	132	76.1	4.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	45	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414302	Commercial art .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	438	111 950	46 625	8 078	686	45.7	11.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	438	111 950	46 625	8 078	686	45.7	11.7
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	227	51 369	23 505	4 079	343	48.8	6.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	148	36 808	13 013	2 399	222	52.0	6.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	135	33 150	11 215	2 129	187	47.7	6.9
541519	Other computer related services .....	57	8 744	3 239	733	59	73.8	3.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	198	82 074	27 294	4 945	707	39.1	49.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	149	68 601	24 138	4 466	627	33.2	55.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	85	35 981	15 412	2 538	341	28.9	50.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	24	24 555	6 388	1 454	215	27.5	72.5
5416122	Executive placement services .....	11	21 892	5 489	1 280	190	22.8	77.2
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	40	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	40	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	94	59 110	21 399	4 786	716	35.7	21.6
54182	Public relations agencies .....	20	6 008	1 611	330	66	51.8	18.9
541820	Public relations agencies .....	20	6 008	1 611	330	66	51.8	18.9
54185	Display advertising .....	5	7 913	1 574	311	21	19.1	—
541850	Display advertising .....	5	7 913	1 574	311	21	19.1	—
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	11	22 787	11 776	2 926	424	20.1	46.0
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	11	22 787	11 776	2 926	424	20.1	46.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	D	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	43	7 817	1 375	286	104	66.4	9.2
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	31	5 521	1 098	223	86	57.8	7.6
541922	Commercial photography .....	12	2 296	277	63	18	87.1	12.9
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LEWIS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	3 057	1 027	230	58	72.5	16.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	3 057	1 027	230	58	72.5	16.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	992	322	95	24	69.0	27.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	992	322	95	24	69.0	27.0
<b>LIVINGSTON COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	77	20 402	7 969	1 969	344	35.8	25.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	77	20 402	7 969	1 969	344	35.8	25.3
5411	Legal services .....	26	4 366	1 428	360	73	62.7	.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 435	1 068	258	76	54.3	13.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 435	1 068	258	76	54.3	13.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	6 439	2 713	807	68	16.0	72.2
54135	Building inspection services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MADISON COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	89	41 697	11 993	2 997	495	45.0	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	89	41 697	11 993	2 997	495	45.0	3.2
5411	Legal services .....	34	7 637	2 285	539	86	45.8	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	31	7 313	2 143	505	80	46.0	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	31	7 313	2 143	505	80	46.0	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	31	7 313	2 143	505	80	46.0	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 779	1 048	303	69	40.1	4.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 779	1 048	303	69	40.1	4.9
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	4	908	249	84	25	44.9	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	22 641	5 569	1 422	210	49.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	6	21 368	5 097	1 295	184	51.8	—
541330	Engineering services .....	6	21 368	5 097	1 295	184	51.8	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MONROE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 623	1 643 013	622 239	143 195	15 316	15.6	8.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 623	1 643 013	622 239	143 195	15 316	15.6	8.3
5411	Legal services .....	489	290 427	98 485	22 637	2 801	18.4	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	474	265 549	90 481	20 492	2 565	19.7	5.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	474	265 549	90 481	20 492	2 565	19.7	5.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	474	265 549	90 481	20 492	2 565	19.7	5.5
54119	Other legal services .....	15	24 878	8 004	2 145	236	4.2	7.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	218	180 048	91 932	22 524	3 011	15.9	11.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	218	180 048	91 932	22 524	3 011	15.9	11.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	125	80 053	35 172	8 136	1 132	25.8	1.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	31	D	D	D	f	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	15	D	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	47	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	212	290 680	123 582	23 080	2 362	19.0	4.4
54131	Architectural services .....	36	27 920	10 089	2 139	266	29.2	2.9
541310	Architectural services .....	36	27 920	10 089	2 139	266	29.2	2.9
54133	Engineering services .....	145	248 788	107 733	19 595	1 889	17.8	4.8
541330	Engineering services .....	145	248 788	107 733	19 595	1 889	17.8	4.8
54135	Building inspection services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	71	42 048	15 645	3 135	413	15.4	9.7
54142	Industrial design services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	51	30 105	11 360	2 388	310	16.3	4.7
541430	Graphic design services .....	51	30 105	11 360	2 388	310	16.3	4.7
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	47	29 595	11 238	2 375	307	15.5	4.8
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	210	482 909	171 506	45 557	3 622	5.7	8.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	210	482 909	171 506	45 557	3 622	5.7	8.2
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	100	D	D	D	g	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	89	D	D	D	g	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	30	75 738	18 278	4 714	447	9.1	1.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	59	D	D	D	f	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>MONROE COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	198	117 688	34 707	7 547	744	37.6	5.2						
54161	Management consulting services .....	161	105 162	30 282	6 500	621	36.3	3.2						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	72	65 737	14 602	3 198	321	26.1	2.3						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	48	22 686	10 352	2 223	191	43.2	4.9						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	31	10 578	3 530	680	76	85.5	6.7						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	9	6 621	2 247	555	51	24.0	34.7						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	9	6 621	2 247	555	51	24.0	34.7						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	28	5 905	2 178	492	72	75.6	8.6						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	28	5 905	2 178	492	72	75.6	8.6						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	116	165 057	58 915	13 308	1 353	18.0	18.6						
54181	Advertising agencies .....	52	82 763	36 836	8 218	740	3.4	14.9						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	52	82 763	36 836	8 218	740	3.4	14.9						
54182	Public relations agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541820	Public relations agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	12	43 113	9 775	2 304	241	17.9	17.8						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	12	43 113	9 775	2 304	241	17.9	17.8						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418909	All other advertising .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	90	D	D	D	f	D	D						
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	16	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	16	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54192	Photographic services .....	60	33 665	10 360	2 031	449	8.1	6.3						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	39	28 395	8 226	1 555	386	3.8	7.5						
541922	Commercial photography .....	21	5 270	2 134	476	63	31.4	—						
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	7	2 247	495	82	18	36.0	16.2						
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	7	2 247	495	82	18	36.0	16.2						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>MONTGOMERY COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	21 104	7 018	1 475	237	38.7	1.1						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	21 104	7 018	1 475	237	38.7	1.1						
5411	Legal services .....	30	6 915	2 489	551	88	29.9	3.2						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 172	284	71	20	99.7	.3						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 172	284	71	20	99.7	.3						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D						
<b>NASSAU COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5 784	3 832 380	1 425 457	313 729	34 253	30.2	7.9						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NASSAU COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5 784	3 832 380	1 425 457	313 729	34 253	30.2	7.9						
54111	Legal services .....	1 819	1 295 168	482 012	106 801	10 549	28.0	4.5						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	1 717	1 176 034	441 418	97 679	9 627	29.8	4.2						
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	1 717	1 176 034	441 418	97 679	9 627	29.8	4.2						
54119	Other legal services .....	102	119 134	40 594	9 122	922	10.0	6.6						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	72	101 573	34 439	7 658	733	9.9	6.6						
541199	All other legal services .....	30	17 561	6 155	1 464	189	10.2	6.7						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 195	606 259	247 560	53 598	7 798	35.4	9.1						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 195	606 259	247 560	53 598	7 798	35.4	9.1						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	855	449 387	155 770	34 960	3 991	37.9	6.7						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	74	15 113	5 184	1 658	588	59.0	4.0						
541214	Payroll services .....	28	62 930	54 317	9 967	1 989	2.6	15.7						
541219	Other accounting services .....	238	78 829	32 289	7 013	1 230	42.2	18.7						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	463	334 377	145 232	31 672	3 214	32.9	8.1						
54131	Architectural services .....	139	70 812	22 864	4 910	601	38.8	6.8						
541310	Architectural services .....	139	70 812	22 864	4 910	601	38.8	6.8						
54133	Engineering services .....	249	218 911	103 834	22 766	2 062	32.8	9.9						
541330	Engineering services .....	249	218 911	103 834	22 766	2 062	32.8	9.9						
54134	Drafting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541340	Drafting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54135	Building inspection services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541350	Building inspection services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	21	7 741	3 132	666	105	48.8	5.6						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	21	7 741	3 132	666	105	48.8	5.6						
54138	Testing laboratories .....	22	27 695	12 390	2 664	320	10.4	1.1						
541380	Testing laboratories .....	22	27 695	12 390	2 664	320	10.4	1.1						
5414	Specialized design services .....	249	103 802	21 824	4 983	719	50.5	7.3						
54141	Interior design services .....	109	45 702	7 086	1 458	284	49.2	8.7						
541410	Interior design services .....	109	45 702	7 086	1 458	284	49.2	8.7						
54142	Industrial design services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541420	Industrial design services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54143	Graphic design services .....	110	44 745	11 694	2 694	324	56.8	4.2						
541430	Graphic design services .....	110	44 745	11 694	2 694	324	56.8	4.2						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	92	40 354	10 113	2 317	284	53.9	3.7						
5414302	Commercial art .....	18	4 391	1 581	377	40	84.0	8.8						
54149	Other specialized design services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541490	Other specialized design services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	758	438 008	200 549	43 453	3 310	35.3	10.0						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	758	438 008	200 549	43 453	3 310	35.3	10.0						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	315	261 392	136 635	30 240	2 121	25.7	7.7						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	304	135 944	49 061	9 773	826	49.1	12.8						
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	79	81 097	26 361	5 352	430	37.5	13.9						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	225	54 847	22 700	4 421	396	66.3	11.1						
541519	Other computer related services .....	130	32 138	11 543	2 528	295	60.3	12.9						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	711	374 211	139 793	29 170	2 841	36.4	8.2						
54161	Management consulting services .....	562	273 134	101 449	20 880	1 990	37.7	9.2						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	253	119 845	48 435	10 198	934	32.2	12.3						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	144	74 621	31 655	6 012	599	50.9	5.9						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	93	40 393	18 984	3 376	297	45.3	8.6						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	39	27 261	9 810	2 028	252	58.0	3.1						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	101	43 895	10 823	2 412	223	43.1	7.7						
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	27	18 760	5 128	1 111	107	29.7	3.7						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	37	16 013	5 408	1 147	127	12.1	11.3						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	32	41 340	13 745	3 315	344	28.8	2.7						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	32	41 340	13 745	3 315	344	28.8	2.7						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	117	59 737	24 599	4 975	507	35.9	7.9						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	117	59 737	24 599	4 975	507	35.9	7.9						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	34	51 367	18 582	4 777	339	14.4	19.1						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	25	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	25	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	10	41 262	14 318	3 894	235	14.1	9.6						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NASSAU COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Advertising & related services .....	361	460 725	108 286	24 987	3 503	19.4	12.0						
5418	Advertising agencies .....	126	69 014	23 369	4 891	500	16.8	9.6						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	126	69 014	23 369	4 891	500	16.8	9.6						
54182	Public relations agencies .....	51	20 556	7 148	1 334	125	53.0	6.3						
541820	Public relations agencies .....	51	20 556	7 148	1 334	125	53.0	6.3						
54183	Media buying services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541830	Media buying services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54184	Media representatives .....	25	95 908	11 829	2 639	208	8.2	3.5						
541840	Media representatives .....	25	95 908	11 829	2 639	208	8.2	3.5						
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	8	11 452	3 659	849	78	23.7	—						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	17	84 456	8 170	1 790	130	6.1	3.9						
54185	Display advertising .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541850	Display advertising .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	37	97 150	28 237	6 546	962	25.0	41.7						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	37	97 150	28 237	6 546	962	25.0	41.7						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	90	147 496	27 219	6 063	1 582	17.0	1.0						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	90	147 496	27 219	6 063	1 582	17.0	1.0						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	60	77 102	10 806	2 237	241	24.8	.9						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	13	D	D	D	a	D	D						
5418909	All other advertising .....	16	68 575	15 927	3 789	1 323	7.5	—						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	194	168 463	61 619	14 288	1 980	17.2	9.1						
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	50	110 858	45 683	10 747	1 326	11.7	6.9						
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	50	110 858	45 683	10 747	1 326	11.7	6.9						
54192	Photographic services .....	112	40 236	9 966	2 102	477	32.2	5.7						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	81	31 362	7 241	1 560	386	27.0	6.4						
541922	Commercial photography .....	31	8 874	2 725	542	91	50.5	3.6						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D						
<b>NEW YORK COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15 163	38 237 470	14 755 234	3 300 945	230 278	11.3	8.6						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15 163	38 237 470	14 755 234	3 300 945	230 278	11.3	8.6						
5411	Legal services .....	4 011	13 434 939	4 457 686	979 290	64 832	8.3	4.4						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 932	13 312 271	4 419 274	970 453	63 882	8.2	4.4						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 932	13 312 271	4 419 274	970 453	63 882	8.2	4.4						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	3 932	13 312 271	4 419 274	970 453	63 882	8.2	4.4						
54119	Other legal services .....	79	122 668	38 412	8 837	950	12.0	2.9						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	31	56 460	18 564	3 325	344	9.0	5.3						
541199	All other legal services .....	48	66 208	19 848	5 512	606	14.5	.9						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 292	4 579 181	1 819 850	412 560	40 175	6.3	6.8						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 292	4 579 181	1 819 850	412 560	40 175	6.3	6.8						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	908	3 618 744	1 185 507	280 380	22 899	6.4	6.7						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	73	16 403	5 519	1 478	594	48.4	6.3						
541214	Payroll services .....	71	805 318	567 449	117 960	15 031	.7	5.1						
541219	Other accounting services .....	240	138 716	61 375	12 742	1 651	30.9	18.8						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1 240	2 533 786	1 000 737	218 089	18 866	14.3	4.0						
54131	Architectural services .....	748	980 070	377 583	80 513	7 420	18.7	1.9						
541310	Architectural services .....	748	980 070	377 583	80 513	7 420	18.7	1.9						
54133	Engineering services .....	417	1 479 472	584 030	129 025	10 632	10.9	4.9						
541330	Engineering services .....	417	1 479 472	584 030	129 025	10 632	10.9	4.9						
54134	Drafting services .....	22	34 013	21 811	4 852	435	7.3	2.7						
541340	Drafting services .....	22	34 013	21 811	4 852	435	7.3	2.7						
54135	Building inspection services .....	23	11 044	3 736	611	61	50.7	28.8						
541350	Building inspection services .....	23	11 044	3 736	611	61	50.7	28.8						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54138	Testing laboratories .....	19	22 247	9 567	2 311	245	36.0	13.9						
541380	Testing laboratories .....	19	22 247	9 567	2 311	245	36.0	13.9						
5414	Specialized design services .....	1 741	1 642 074	492 561	107 225	9 350	26.8	6.9						
54141	Interior design services .....	482	484 859	117 728	23 634	2 151	27.9	5.4						
541410	Interior design services .....	482	484 859	117 728	23 634	2 151	27.9	5.4						
54142	Industrial design services .....	54	66 228	25 149	5 462	425	13.2	4.8						
541420	Industrial design services .....	54	66 228	25 149	5 462	425	13.2	4.8						
54143	Graphic design services .....	1 025	987 468	316 637	71 245	6 014	26.4	7.1						
541430	Graphic design services .....	1 025	987 468	316 637	71 245	6 014	26.4	7.1						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	895	833 523	280 688	64 078	5 250	27.8	7.3						
5414302	Commercial art .....	129	D	D	D	f	D	8.6						
54149	Other specialized design services .....	180	103 519	33 047	6 884	760	33.8	13.1						
541490	Other specialized design services .....	180	103 519	33 047	6 884	760	33.8	13.1						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1 644	3 026 284	1 302 973	296 519	18 733	18.8	20.3						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1 644	3 026 284	1 302 973	296 519	18 733	18.8	20.3						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	718	1 515 982	682 534	162 951	9 766	16.2	21.3						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	671	1 258 106	483 115	103 767	7 019	20.8	21.1						
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	172	621 421	182 974	40 971	2 865	8.7	32.0						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	499	636 685	300 141	62 796	4 154	32.7	10.4						
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	37	94 474	47 288	12 053	749	18.3	14.5						
541519	Other computer related services .....	218	157 722	90 036	17 748	1 199	27.4	8.6						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	2 244	4 616 303	2 124 830	434 446	23 999	13.8	8.9						
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 924	4 376 265	2 029 146	413 801	22 350	13.2	8.4						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	696	2 640 875	1 252 945	250 502	11 825	6.3	7.5						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	706	1 143 883	577 370	121 510	7 285	19.8	8.5						
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	18	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	527	799 274	414 792	81 711	4 582	20.7	6.3						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	161	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	424	432 913	138 174	29 929	2 328	38.5	15.1						
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	43	36 199	15 636	2 606	181	25.1	6.7						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	55	122 395	45 021	9 254	731	5.6	3.8						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	35	37 120	15 972	3 476	325	38.8	7.7						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	35	37 120	15 972	3 476	325	38.8	7.7						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	285	202 918	79 712	17 169	1 324	22.5	19.6						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	285	202 918	79 712	17 169	1 324	22.5	19.6						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	98	193 735	71 787	15 770	1 048	6.3	37.4						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	67	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	67	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	32	D	D	D	f	D	D						
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	31	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	31	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	1 958	6 994 730	3 092 312	752 030	44 774	9.2	13.9						
54181	Advertising agencies .....	757	4 006 771	2 017 495	505 686	27 025	5.7	14.1						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	757	4 006 771	2 017 495	505 686	27 025	5.7	14.1						
54182	Public relations agencies .....	657	1 024 221	455 964	98 931	7 039	15.4	5.7						
541820	Public relations agencies .....	657	1 024 221	455 964	98 931	7 039	15.4	5.7						
54183	Media buying services .....	76	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541830	Media buying services .....	76	D	D	D	g	D	D						
54184	Media representatives .....	159	559 961	231 950	57 521	3 379	9.7	21.4						
541840	Media representatives .....	159	559 961	231 950	57 521	3 379	9.7	21.4						
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	78	346 607	181 872	44 860	2 570	4.9	27.2						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	81	213 354	50 078	12 661	809	17.4	11.8						
54185	Display advertising .....	53	372 827	49 789	12 109	935	10.4	4.5						
541850	Display advertising .....	53	372 827	49 789	12 109	935	10.4	4.5						
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	23	307 848	35 165	9 214	745	9.8	1.9						
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	30	64 979	14 624	2 895	190	13.2	16.7						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	73	399 090	159 272	39 200	2 723	14.7	6.6						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	73	399 090	159 272	39 200	2 723	14.7	6.6						
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	14	127 722	25 682	5 264	926	3.1	88.8						
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	14	127 722	25 682	5 264	926	3.1	88.8						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	169	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	169	D	D	D	g	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	79	126 617	11 853	2 805	289	27.8	4.3						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	29	17 192	4 693	849	185	34.0	41.3						
5418909	All other advertising .....	59	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	935	1 216 438	392 498	85 016	8 501	21.4	7.7						
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	206	667 953	222 470	50 641	4 652	15.1	7.1						
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	206	667 953	222 470	50 641	4 652	15.1	7.1						
54192	Photographic services .....	612	443 395	132 161	27 635	2 906	33.3	2.5						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	167	82 391	23 314	4 291	563	36.6	2.7						
541922	Commercial photography .....	445	361 004	108 847	23 344	2 343	32.6	2.4						
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	49	51 096	19 606	3 641	458	10.5	38.4						
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	49	51 096	19 606	3 641	458	10.5	38.4						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	53 994	18 261	3 099	485	12.2	29.5						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	53 994	18 261	3 099	485	12.2	29.5						
<b>NIAGARA COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	253	128 685	36 201	7 928	1 269	24.7	3.5						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NIAGARA COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	253	128 685	36 201	7 928	1 269	24.7	3.5						
54111	Legal services .....	107	22 743	6 268	1 475	327	57.8	7.5						
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	103	21 472	5 900	1 380	308	60.2	7.4						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	103	21 472	5 900	1 380	308	60.2	7.4						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	103	21 472	5 900	1 380	308	60.2	7.4						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	40	8 009	3 381	885	196	58.4	6.1						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	40	8 009	3 381	885	196	58.4	6.1						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	16	4 394	1 484	359	65	69.5	1.1						
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	33	67 597	17 078	3 807	422	8.9	2.1						
54133	Engineering services .....	15	61 900	14 364	3 209	331	5.4	—						
541330	Engineering services .....	15	61 900	14 364	3 209	331	5.4	—						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	25	15 008	3 828	877	120	12.4	2.4						
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	11	5 262	1 319	262	59	74.2	1.2						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	2 313	328	41	11	97.8	2.2						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	2 313	328	41	11	97.8	2.2						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54192	Photographic services .....	11	1 512	353	88	34	34.3	17.7						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>ONEIDA COUNTY, NY</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>														
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	344	177 168	62 759	14 692	2 312	28.9	4.7						
5411	Legal services .....	146	47 095	13 586	3 001	539	46.8	4.7						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	138	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	138	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	138	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54119	Other legal services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	54	19 617	7 867	2 101	468	22.6	2.6						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	54	19 617	7 867	2 101	468	22.6	2.6						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	27	13 935	5 898	1 450	194	16.9	3.0						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541219	Other accounting services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	46	36 233	15 276	3 451	444	20.1	7.1						
54133	Engineering services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541330	Engineering services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54138	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541380	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	2 040	229	50	11	100.0	—						
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D						
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	12	14 279	3 321	798	77	10.8	7.1						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	19	4 112	2 258	528	73	39.4	22.6						
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	3 515	1 967	461	66	29.1	26.4						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	15 020	5 436	1 274	104	6.3	1.2						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	10	15 020	5 436	1 274	104	6.3	1.2						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	10	15 020	5 436	1 274	104	6.3	1.2						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	18	10 061	3 794	903	216	32.9	2.5						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54192	Photographic services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ONONDAGA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>935 425</b>	<b>370 558</b>	<b>86 822</b>	<b>10 334</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 057	935 425	370 558	86 822	10 334	17.7	10.2
5411	Legal services .....	354	218 856	77 113	17 143	2 139	18.7	4.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	338	209 452	73 628	16 369	2 002	19.1	4.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	338	209 452	73 628	16 369	2 002	19.1	4.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	338	209 452	73 628	16 369	2 002	19.1	4.0
54119	Other legal services .....	16	9 404	3 485	774	137	10.4	18.0
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	16	9 404	3 485	774	137	10.4	18.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	168	137 717	51 398	11 794	1 749	14.1	3.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	168	137 717	51 398	11 794	1 749	14.1	3.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	83	73 286	28 359	6 412	779	16.4	1.7
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	163	204 711	95 089	22 387	2 529	22.0	8.8
54131	Architectural services .....	40	30 696	10 591	2 474	296	25.5	2.5
541310	Architectural services .....	40	30 696	10 591	2 474	296	25.5	2.5
54133	Engineering services .....	89	145 622	73 852	17 372	1 825	18.6	11.5
541330	Engineering services .....	89	145 622	73 852	17 372	1 825	18.6	11.5
54135	Building inspection services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	27	15 488	5 896	1 298	316	38.5	.5
54141	Interior design services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	94	189 959	72 809	18 933	1 700	6.6	16.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	94	189 959	72 809	18 933	1 700	6.6	16.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	29	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	133	64 042	26 988	6 266	726	34.7	41.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	97	53 779	23 209	5 496	624	34.3	44.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	44	33 076	14 930	3 578	393	14.6	71.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	18	7 741	2 050	547	51	80.1	—
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	17	7 115	2 668	546	71	20.7	22.9
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	17	7 115	2 668	546	71	20.7	22.9
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	19	3 148	1 111	224	31	73.6	16.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	19	3 148	1 111	224	31	73.6	16.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	61	61 974	21 303	4 206	488	21.1	8.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	36	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	12	3 017	992	194	29	31.9	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ONTARIO COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	171	108 616	34 515	7 679	946	27.2	28.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	171	108 616	34 515	7 679	946	27.2	28.3
5411	Legal services .....	60	12 738	3 385	811	153	33.8	13.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	58	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	22	7 726	2 496	590	95	37.8	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	22	7 726	2 496	590	95	37.8	2.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	3 715	1 128	244	39	22.7	.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	21	7 638	1 962	439	60	97.0	.8
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	64 929	21 748	4 762	468	8.4	38.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	64 929	21 748	4 762	468	8.4	38.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	23	7 116	2 037	394	62	73.5	20.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	4 390	1 087	244	43	77.0	20.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ORANGE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	605	268 977	96 696	21 225	2 643	40.6	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	605	268 977	96 696	21 225	2 643	40.6	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	217	92 023	35 427	7 900	940	49.6	2.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	204	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	204	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	204	D	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	95	30 357	13 662	3 171	488	34.2	17.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	95	30 357	13 662	3 171	488	34.2	17.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	63	D	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	87	44 143	18 014	3 761	463	41.9	3.7
54133	Engineering services .....	44	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	44	D	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	66	40 823	12 063	2 834	258	22.1	1.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	66	40 823	12 063	2 834	258	22.1	1.4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	70	26 872	8 611	1 828	208	56.6	2.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ORLEANS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	5 534	1 076	270	66	51.5	14.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	5 534	1 076	270	66	51.5	14.1
5411	Legal services .....	15	3 158	818	217	41	27.4	19.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>OSWEGO COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	108	31 022	12 753	3 060	436	40.1	16.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	108	31 022	12 753	3 060	436	40.1	16.4
5411	Legal services .....	39	8 870	3 194	809	117	43.8	11.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	8 192	2 918	745	101	46.3	9.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	8 192	2 918	745	101	46.3	9.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	34	8 192	2 918	745	101	46.3	9.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	24	2 669	801	216	77	69.5	5.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	24	2 669	801	216	77	69.5	5.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	12	939	261	79	48	74.8	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	19	10 437	5 394	1 283	152	28.0	12.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	3 902	1 949	462	49	44.0	17.6
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>OTSEGO COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	84	27 504	8 088	1 714	299	54.4	2.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	84	27 504	8 088	1 714	299	54.4	2.4
5411	Legal services .....	37	8 622	2 049	453	102	49.7	3.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	4 047	1 815	431	76	35.8	4.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	4 047	1 815	431	76	35.8	4.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	5 741	1 815	342	48	61.8	1.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	5	4 255	1 225	231	26	88.2	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	5	4 255	1 225	231	26	88.2	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PUTNAM COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	248	73 207	28 605	6 136	853	48.7	20.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	248	73 207	28 605	6 136	853	48.7	20.5
5411	Legal services .....	47	11 857	4 396	955	140	41.7	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	41	10 134	3 566	774	110	37.6	4.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	41	10 134	3 566	774	110	37.6	4.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	41	10 134	3 566	774	110	37.6	4.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	43	10 564	4 194	1 059	268	57.0	40.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	43	10 564	4 194	1 059	268	57.0	40.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	20	4 357	1 536	343	71	96.4	3.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	35	10 383	4 767	1 093	136	71.8	.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	2 706	601	107	15	63.5	1.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	43	8 691	4 263	691	47	63.1	5.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	43	8 691	4 263	691	47	63.1	5.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	23	4 561	2 427	458	29	66.0	5.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	37	11 760	4 289	892	141	50.2	4.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	28	8 895	3 138	638	118	49.4	1.4
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	8 823	2 822	559	51	9.1	67.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>QUEENS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>678 820</b>	<b>231 105</b>	<b>50 755</b>	<b>7 829</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 756	678 820	231 105	50 755	7 829	44.2	11.2
5411	Legal services .....	531	190 003	55 432	12 218	1 764	47.3	8.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	504	173 660	49 661	11 107	1 574	50.1	8.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	504	173 660	49 661	11 107	1 574	50.1	8.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	504	173 660	49 661	11 107	1 574	50.1	8.9
54119	Other legal services .....	27	16 343	5 771	1 111	190	17.6	8.7
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	280	110 758	53 025	12 708	2 751	28.4	16.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	280	110 758	53 025	12 708	2 751	28.4	16.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	127	31 475	10 580	2 358	372	57.0	10.1
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	41	10 314	4 212	1 540	844	17.5	9.4
541214	Payroll services .....	11	31 632	24 639	5 660	806	—	35.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	101	37 337	13 594	3 150	729	31.4	7.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	162	82 416	35 410	8 069	1 022	50.8	12.3
54131	Architectural services .....	53	18 055	6 751	1 674	244	43.0	7.3
541310	Architectural services .....	53	18 055	6 751	1 674	244	43.0	7.3
54133	Engineering services .....	72	41 274	17 167	3 831	415	55.0	16.1
541330	Engineering services .....	72	41 274	17 167	3 831	415	55.0	16.1
54135	Building inspection services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	4 986	2 372	611	78	41.8	2.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	4 986	2 372	611	78	41.8	2.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	17	13 946	6 889	1 481	210	54.2	15.0
541380	Testing laboratories .....	17	13 946	6 889	1 481	210	54.2	15.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	89	41 061	7 787	1 528	280	38.9	5.8
54141	Interior design services .....	36	20 542	2 586	418	71	30.1	8.1
541410	Interior design services .....	36	20 542	2 586	418	71	30.1	8.1
54143	Graphic design services .....	37	15 592	3 984	899	156	39.1	3.5
541430	Graphic design services .....	37	15 592	3 984	899	156	39.1	3.5
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	29	13 183	2 933	699	138	43.6	.8
5414302	Commercial art .....	8	2 409	1 051	200	18	14.2	18.0
54149	Other specialized design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	333	72 024	25 993	4 855	510	60.5	5.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	333	72 024	25 993	4 855	510	60.5	5.8
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	149	20 244	8 820	1 543	155	69.1	3.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	127	40 766	13 101	2 673	262	50.9	7.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	20	19 920	5 625	1 381	117	22.4	1.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	107	20 846	7 476	1 292	145	78.2	13.8
541519	Other computer related services .....	56	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	170	54 262	23 174	4 878	498	47.2	22.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	126	42 357	18 333	3 855	359	47.3	24.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	62	20 578	9 128	2 031	129	50.8	37.9
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	22	5 626	2 459	515	60	95.1	4.9
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	4 348	2 067	446	54	98.4	1.6
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	25	5 639	2 201	326	38	51.2	42.6
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	9	7 163	2 714	650	68	8.8	.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	8	3 351	1 831	333	64	21.6	—
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	14	6 837	3 148	651	70	32.6	2.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	14	6 837	3 148	651	70	32.6	2.8
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	30	5 068	1 693	372	69	65.6	30.9
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	30	5 068	1 693	372	69	65.6	30.9
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	11 723	3 157	858	68	64.9	11.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	102	92 913	20 165	4 329	522	35.1	6.9
54185	Display advertising .....	9	27 338	5 908	1 360	135	17.4	—
541850	Display advertising .....	9	27 338	5 908	1 360	135	17.4	—
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	6	20 006	3 951	912	100	16.4	—
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	15	23 656	3 870	881	171	26.3	1.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	15	23 656	3 870	881	171	26.3	1.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	15	29 006	5 246	1 362	97	56.1	11.3
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	79	23 660	6 962	1 312	414	47.8	18.3
54192	Photographic services .....	58	13 088	2 802	591	150	60.0	6.2
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	42	10 613	2 108	457	120	58.1	6.9
541922	Commercial photography .....	16	2 475	694	134	30	68.2	2.8
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	8	3 640	1 314	211	52	28.8	55.0
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	8	3 640	1 314	211	52	28.8	55.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RENSSELAER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	226	125 617	53 319	12 807	1 546	28.6	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	226	125 617	53 319	12 807	1 546	28.6	7.2
5411	Legal services .....	63	D	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	58	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	24	6 860	3 653	1 083	201	36.8	38.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	24	6 860	3 653	1 083	201	36.8	38.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	1 659	1 414	519	73	17.1	82.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	51	31 700	11 803	2 529	320	28.7	7.2
54131	Architectural services .....	13	9 288	2 804	643	83	13.3	.1
541310	Architectural services .....	13	9 288	2 804	643	83	13.3	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
54130	Engineering services .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	31	26 081	11 092	2 899	294	32.0	7.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	31	26 081	11 092	2 899	294	32.0	7.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	17	21 433	8 279	2 249	236	28.3	8.2
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	9	18 229	6 833	1 450	152	25.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	8	6 958	2 448	548	50	14.0	—
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RICHMOND COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	574	210 426	68 012	15 342	2 143	42.1	7.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	574	210 426	68 012	15 342	2 143	42.1	7.6
5411	Legal services .....	206	80 241	26 467	5 950	819	45.7	5.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	189	74 891	24 483	5 478	751	47.4	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	189	74 891	24 483	5 478	751	47.4	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	189	74 891	24 483	5 478	751	47.4	5.1
54119	Other legal services .....	17	5 350	1 984	472	68	21.3	12.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	95	21 210	7 340	1 924	435	52.5	8.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	95	21 210	7 340	1 924	435	52.5	8.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	40	12 366	4 312	989	157	52.4	6.3
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	22	2 995	1 115	365	146	20.4	10.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	69	26 355	10 107	2 148	286	41.1	21.2
54131	Architectural services .....	27	6 711	2 182	506	73	71.2	3.4
541310	Architectural services .....	27	6 711	2 182	506	73	71.2	3.4
54133	Engineering services .....	32	14 547	5 746	1 100	153	40.5	36.6
541330	Engineering services .....	32	14 547	5 746	1 100	153	40.5	36.6
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	2 125	1 111	251	25	—	1.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	2 125	1 111	251	25	—	1.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	2 714	890	114	28	76.9	3.4
54143	Graphic design services .....	9	1 692	599	61	21	70.8	5.5
541430	Graphic design services .....	9	1 692	599	61	21	70.8	5.5
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	89	32 581	10 452	2 378	176	39.5	5.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	89	32 581	10 452	2 378	176	39.5	5.6
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	41	12 057	4 504	832	61	57.4	12.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	28	6 376	2 641	622	48	63.0	5.2
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	61	13 452	5 081	1 116	121	61.0	14.7
54161	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	51	12 129	4 549	1 012	106	63.2	9.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	20	29 105	6 290	1 411	215	16.1	1.2
54184	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	3 119	825	156	43	17.6	2.2
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROCKLAND COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	923	526 898	177 258	40 038	4 197	34.2	10.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	923	526 898	177 258	40 038	4 197	34.2	10.2
5411	Legal services .....	242	95 024	28 413	6 426	878	45.7	9.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	229	87 852	26 863	6 077	833	47.8	10.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	229	87 852	26 863	6 077	833	47.8	10.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	229	87 852	26 863	6 077	833	47.8	10.4
54119	Other legal services .....	13	7 172	1 550	349	45	19.3	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	152	48 741	17 525	3 544	571	57.5	5.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	152	48 741	17 525	3 544	571	57.5	5.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	99	36 571	12 166	2 601	368	59.7	5.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	86	60 514	24 136	5 010	536	27.2	1.7
54131	Architectural services .....	21	6 147	2 008	426	56	83.9	3.7
541310	Architectural services .....	21	6 147	2 008	426	56	83.9	3.7
54133	Engineering services .....	46	45 911	18 587	4 057	396	17.4	1.3
541330	Engineering services .....	46	45 911	18 587	4 057	396	17.4	1.3
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	36	10 859	2 205	499	89	52.2	4.7
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	25	5 506	1 348	304	51	68.7	2.9
541430	Graphic design services .....	25	5 506	1 348	304	51	68.7	2.9
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	178	76 992	35 376	7 582	551	48.8	8.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	178	76 992	35 376	7 582	551	48.8	8.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	70	38 650	22 817	5 127	288	20.5	13.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	73	28 580	8 519	1 754	173	79.6	3.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	63	23 774	7 277	1 461	142	91.3	4.0
541519	Other computer related services .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	140	66 366	27 399	5 737	931	42.5	8.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	109	59 262	24 399	5 016	846	41.2	7.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	36	27 114	10 063	2 681	576	25.5	5
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	37	15 372	7 492	945	85	62.5	10.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	61	148 370	38 311	10 459	514	10.5	11.1
54182	Public relations agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54183	Media buying services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541830	Media buying services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	15	3 182	555	91	28	25.3	2.9
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	109	26 233	10 461	2 224	445	39.8	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	109	26 233	10 461	2 224	445	39.8	4.1
5411	Legal services .....	47	11 130	4 165	830	163	46.1	2.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	29	6 066	2 472	615	129	35.9	4.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	29	6 066	2 472	615	129	35.9	4.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	15	4 715	2 139	475	77	21.3	4.8
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	8	947	202	111	45	84.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	18	5 373	2 673	570	108	41.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SARATOGA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	369	132 046	47 255	10 004	2 011	49.5	10.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	369	132 046	47 255	10 004	2 011	49.5	10.7
5411	Legal services .....	104	27 302	9 233	1 850	352	41.9	7.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	97	24 196	7 978	1 691	328	45.6	2.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	97	24 196	7 978	1 691	328	45.6	2.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	97	24 196	7 978	1 691	328	45.6	2.2
54119	Other legal services .....	7	3 106	1 255	159	24	13.0	52.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	79	35 576	12 625	2 632	341	56.5	3.1
54133	Engineering services .....	50	28 642	10 232	2 154	256	56.1	3.1
54130	Engineering services .....	50	28 642	10 232	2 154	256	56.1	3.1
54135	Building inspection services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	2 137	1 007	223	39	45.4	2.4
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	2 137	1 007	223	39	45.4	2.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	2 102	682	106	21	61.5	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	22	7 891	2 107	423	67	61.1	29.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	47	18 534	5 260	854	106	37.5	41.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	24	10 605	2 853	411	56	27.3	72.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	9	8 675	2 447	336	39	13.1	86.9
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	15	4 150	795	188	32	37.5	11.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SCHEECTADY COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	227	484 726	196 374	47 782	3 994	20.5	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	227	484 726	196 374	47 782	3 994	20.5	2.0
5411	Legal services .....	73	D	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	36	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	36	D	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	45	54 216	21 761	5 221	499	25.2	.2
54133	Engineering services .....	25	43 865	18 073	4 215	377	19.9	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	25	43 865	18 073	4 215	377	19.9	.1
54138	Testing laboratories .....	7	6 186	2 575	774	81	45.5	—
541380	Testing laboratories .....	7	6 186	2 575	774	81	45.5	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	24	76 047	22 616	5 507	443	84.3	1.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	24	76 047	22 616	5 507	443	84.3	1.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	5	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	5	D	D	D	g	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	5	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	5	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SCHOHARIE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	5 494	2 125	479	116	69.3	21.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	5 494	2 125	479	116	69.3	21.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	1 771	988	201	33	32.1	63.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SCHUYLER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	3 220	601	129	38	51.9	34.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	3 220	601	129	38	51.9	34.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 031	116	30	14	89.4	2.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 031	116	30	14	89.4	2.9
<b>SENECA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	9 212	3 064	601	97	71.8	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	9 212	3 064	601	97	71.8	2.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>STEUBEN COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	113	35 353	13 181	2 828	550	36.4	4.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	113	35 353	13 181	2 828	550	36.4	4.4
5411	Legal services .....	38	8 190	2 531	593	110	44.7	5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	25	3 450	1 877	398	207	51.0	7.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	25	3 450	1 877	398	207	51.0	7.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	6 250	3 536	720	90	28.7	3.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	3 132	1 470	320	38	7.8	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	10	10 277	2 870	613	65	25.1	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	10	10 277	2 870	613	65	25.1	—
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	10 102	2 819	605	57	23.8	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	D	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3 680	2 149 870	773 490	169 777	21 383	35.6	10.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3 680	2 149 870	773 490	169 777	21 383	35.6	10.3
5411	Legal services .....	994	439 966	135 885	30 080	4 132	38.8	6.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	928	397 482	123 127	27 506	3 737	40.5	6.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	928	397 482	123 127	27 506	3 737	40.5	6.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	928	397 482	123 127	27 506	3 737	40.5	6.2
54119	Other legal services .....	66	42 484	12 758	2 574	395	23.3	3.9
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	54	34 976	10 123	2 103	326	20.4	4.8
541199	All other legal services .....	12	7 508	2 635	471	69	36.7	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	620	327 515	127 791	30 070	3 980	29.0	15.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	620	327 515	127 791	30 070	3 980	29.0	15.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	387	166 422	61 022	13 753	1 728	39.2	12.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	47	10 325	3 631	1 264	506	42.0	4.4
541214	Payroll services .....	20	107 944	49 707	12 050	1 194	2.9	25.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	166	42 824	13 431	3 003	552	51.9	8.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	475	376 994	157 902	35 586	3 663	33.9	6.1
54131	Architectural services .....	126	53 377	19 057	3 996	491	49.6	3.8
541310	Architectural services .....	126	53 377	19 057	3 996	491	49.6	3.8
54133	Engineering services .....	236	208 636	85 457	19 465	1 760	40.8	9.0
541330	Engineering services .....	236	208 636	85 457	19 465	1 760	40.8	9.0
54134	Drafting services .....	18	5 478	2 824	587	67	33.6	6.2
541340	Drafting services .....	18	5 478	2 824	587	67	33.6	6.2
54135	Building inspection services .....	22	4 885	1 669	286	45	61.1	4.3
541350	Building inspection services .....	22	4 885	1 669	286	45	61.1	4.3
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	48	15 689	7 287	1 623	225	38.9	.9
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	48	15 689	7 287	1 623	225	38.9	.9
54138	Testing laboratories .....	25	88 929	41 608	9 629	1 075	6.2	1.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	25	88 929	41 608	9 629	1 075	6.2	1.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	168	69 163	17 996	3 549	422	48.3	7.6
54141	Interior design services .....	50	19 059	3 987	615	95	53.1	4.8
541410	Interior design services .....	50	19 059	3 987	615	95	53.1	4.8
54142	Industrial design services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	104	40 751	12 324	2 517	290	53.8	10.4
541430	Graphic design services .....	104	40 751	12 324	2 517	290	53.8	10.4
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	78	27 758	8 869	1 888	227	47.5	10.6
5414302	Commercial art .....	26	12 993	3 455	629	63	67.4	9.9
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	499	334 546	128 358	26 980	2 504	44.8	19.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	499	334 546	128 358	26 980	2 504	44.8	19.6
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	177	121 705	57 655	11 610	1 081	45.5	7.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	249	183 565	56 696	12 153	1 173	42.3	30.0
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	89	131 686	34 797	7 714	771	31.6	39.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	160	51 879	21 899	4 439	402	69.5	5.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	69	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	472	223 749	80 097	16 633	1 840	42.2	7.7						
54161	Management consulting services .....	355	132 748	50 704	10 267	1 162	50.3	7.4						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	153	46 340	22 266	5 010	617	36.9	14.7						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	92	42 340	15 719	2 922	317	70.5	3.9						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	58	31 698	10 925	1 865	216	72.3	4.1						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	30	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	75	28 336	7 875	1 354	113	61.1	4.1						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	22	12 510	3 882	810	98	8.1	1.0						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	53	73 417	22 475	4 926	470	25.7	8.8						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	53	73 417	22 475	4 926	470	25.7	8.8						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	64	17 584	6 918	1 440	208	49.6	5.3						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	64	17 584	6 918	1 440	208	49.6	5.3						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	32	37 702	14 897	3 562	279	12.0	27.2						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	31	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	31	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	281	275 552	88 578	19 084	3 557	20.5	6.5						
54181	Advertising agencies .....	100	48 880	21 286	4 706	549	39.9	16.7						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	100	48 880	21 286	4 706	549	39.9	16.7						
54182	Public relations agencies .....	38	11 952	3 655	762	111	55.8	17.7						
541820	Public relations agencies .....	38	11 952	3 655	762	111	55.8	17.7						
54185	Display advertising .....	14	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541850	Display advertising .....	14	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	7	D	D	D	f	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	37	98 842	36 957	8 286	1 482	11.0	3.0						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	37	98 842	36 957	8 286	1 482	11.0	3.0						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	71	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	71	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418909	All other advertising .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	139	64 683	21 986	4 233	1 006	52.5	4.4						
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	24	19 652	10 470	1 915	599	47.8	2.8						
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	24	19 652	10 470	1 915	599	47.8	2.8						
54192	Photographic services .....	93	30 006	6 848	1 418	268	74.4	4.8						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	50	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541922	Commercial photography .....	43	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D						
<b>SULLIVAN COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	140	33 392	9 111	2 114	407	60.1	9.3						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	140	33 392	9 111	2 114	407	60.1	9.3						
5411	Legal services .....	70	16 551	4 646	946	196	52.4	13.2						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	21	4 629	1 269	349	80	80.1	.1						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	21	4 629	1 269	349	80	80.1	.1						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	3 619	960	235	40	75.1	—						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	18	2 864	964	228	47	82.2	1.4						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	5 300	1 094	347	40	77.9	10.7						
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	4 577	784	281	29	79.7	7.1						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54192	Photographic services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>TIOGA COUNTY, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	53	60 846	14 161	3 349	417	11.9	76.6						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	53	60 846	14 161	3 349	417	11.9	76.6						
5411	Legal services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 159	919	175	38	57.2	5.7						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 159	919	175	38	57.2	5.7						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	15	3 159	919	175	38	57.2	5.7						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOMPKINS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	188	135 763	49 501	11 202	1 411	33.0	10.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	188	135 763	49 501	11 202	1 411	33.0	10.3
5411	Legal services .....	53	17 509	4 610	1 018	183	32.9	3.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	21	7 145	2 444	598	101	32.5	.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	21	7 145	2 444	598	101	32.5	.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	5 919	1 886	464	75	30.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	38	35 008	15 335	3 509	466	34.9	3.2
54131	Architectural services .....	11	16 451	8 387	1 575	197	11.4	5.1
541310	Architectural services .....	11	16 451	8 387	1 575	197	11.4	5.1
54133	Engineering services .....	17	13 464	4 841	1 357	183	52.5	2.2
541330	Engineering services .....	17	13 464	4 841	1 357	183	52.5	2.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	10 145	2 284	438	66	96.1	.2
54149	Other specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	19	40 641	15 887	3 506	360	4.4	18.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	19	40 641	15 887	3 506	360	4.4	18.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	34 909	12 513	2 804	280	3.1	21.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	7	32 663	11 233	2 534	255	.9	22.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ULSTER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	321	183 683	69 258	16 392	2 013	24.4	12.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	321	183 683	69 258	16 392	2 013	24.4	12.2
5411	Legal services .....	112	33 666	9 713	2 383	365	41.2	6.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	105	32 530	9 378	2 310	351	42.1	5.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	105	32 530	9 378	2 310	351	42.1	5.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	105	32 530	9 378	2 310	351	42.1	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	50	10 781	5 037	1 154	323	45.6	6.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	50	10 781	5 037	1 154	323	45.6	6.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	20	6 955	3 308	793	112	44.7	1.8
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	16	1 193	229	76	45	65.0	35.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	33	11 416	4 140	851	115	50.0	35.8
54131	Architectural services .....	8	5 400	1 159	250	29	18.9	68.9
541310	Architectural services .....	8	5 400	1 159	250	29	18.9	68.9
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	33	11 505	3 996	790	107	69.9	9.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	33	11 505	3 996	790	107	69.9	9.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	33	19 853	8 442	1 879	210	34.3	.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	12 975	6 148	1 410	156	25.1	.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	14	10 031	5 425	1 293	128	15.6	.3
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	6	D	D	D	f	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	22	18 603	4 510	981	124	15.3	51.0
54184	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WARREN COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	151	127 835	40 185	9 443	1 114	13.2	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	151	127 835	40 185	9 443	1 114	13.2	2.3
5411	Legal services .....	56	18 334	7 282	1 511	222	34.4	1.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	28	13 839	5 013	1 872	208	21.4	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	28	13 839	5 013	1 872	208	21.4	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	16	8 319	3 244	896	113	27.3	5.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	28	78 747	17 101	4 027	294	6.2	2.0
54133	Engineering services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
54130	Engineering services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	9 728	8 603	1 564	301	6.3	1.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WASHINGTON COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	8 472	2 476	504	125	67.6	15.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	8 472	2 476	504	125	67.6	15.5
5411	Legal services .....	24	3 473	902	218	51	63.5	24.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	1 559	409	112	39	86.3	13.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	1 559	409	112	39	86.3	13.7
<b>WAYNE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	22 979	8 520	1 992	386	59.2	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	22 979	8 520	1 992	386	59.2	7.1
5411	Legal services .....	45	7 762	2 999	547	108	40.2	9.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	42	7 116	2 844	493	99	43.8	10.1
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	42	7 116	2 844	493	99	43.8	10.1
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	42	7 116	2 844	493	99	43.8	10.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	2 681	914	322	144	66.7	8.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	2 681	914	322	144	66.7	8.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	7 152	2 743	751	76	74.8	—
<b>WESTCHESTER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3 550	2 818 236	1 016 579	223 917	20 530	27.1	16.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3 550	2 818 236	1 016 579	223 917	20 530	27.1	16.0
5411	Legal services .....	897	516 198	170 045	36 306	3 697	37.2	5.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	852	482 020	157 814	33 866	3 414	36.5	4.4
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	852	482 020	157 814	33 866	3 414	36.5	4.4
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	852	482 020	157 814	33 866	3 414	36.5	4.4
54119	Other legal services .....	45	34 178	12 231	2 440	283	47.8	16.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	35	29 513	10 275	2 060	236	44.6	17.4
541199	All other legal services .....	10	4 665	1 956	380	47	67.9	10.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	472	175 139	70 382	15 597	1 969	44.4	7.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	472	175 139	70 382	15 597	1 969	44.4	7.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	309	130 293	49 600	10 549	1 182	40.7	7.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	29	6 677	2 499	911	279	28.2	1.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	122	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	319	365 693	132 087	29 042	2 568	22.9	8.2
54131	Architectural services .....	124	83 699	28 549	6 177	643	41.1	9.0
541310	Architectural services .....	124	83 699	28 549	6 177	643	41.1	9.0
54133	Engineering services .....	150	250 466	89 896	20 098	1 581	16.1	7.5
541330	Engineering services .....	150	250 466	89 896	20 098	1 581	16.1	7.5
54135	Building inspection services .....	11	11 165	4 142	694	78	19.7	—
541350	Building inspection services .....	11	11 165	4 142	694	78	19.7	—
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	14	13 397	6 231	1 372	172	26.6	25.8
541380	Testing laboratories .....	14	13 397	6 231	1 372	172	26.6	25.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>WESTCHESTER COUNTY, NY—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.														
5414 Specialized design services .....	182	96 271	29 100	6 245	631	38.2	7.4							
541411 Interior design services .....	59	21 357	3 855	569	97	43.7	10.6							
541410 Interior design services .....	59	21 357	3 855	569	97	43.7	10.6							
54143 Graphic design services .....	107	68 567	21 910	4 956	515	35.0	6.9							
541430 Graphic design services .....	107	68 567	21 910	4 956	515	35.0	6.9							
5414301 Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	91	50 677	15 496	3 266	351	20.2	9.2							
5414302 Commercial art .....	16	17 890	6 414	1 690	164	76.9	.4							
54149 Other specialized design services .....	10	D	D	D	a	D	D							
541490 Other specialized design services .....	10	D	D	D	a	D	D							
5415 Computer systems design & related services .....	575	670 761	221 437	50 918	3 851	13.8	31.7							
54151 Computer systems design & related services .....	575	670 761	221 437	50 918	3 851	13.8	31.7							
541511 Custom computer programming services .....	225	236 916	104 512	17 799	1 162	12.7	21.6							
541512 Computer systems design services .....	263	349 691	101 243	28 998	2 389	13.5	45.7							
5415121 Computer systems integrators .....	46	208 092	59 782	19 828	1 701	7.3	70.1							
5415122 Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	217	141 599	41 461	9 170	688	22.6	9.9							
541513 Computer facilities management services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D							
541519 Other computer related services .....	84	D	D	D	b	D	D							
5416 Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	648	448 465	191 690	44 512	3 331	27.0	17.2							
54161 Management consulting services .....	532	378 053	163 628	36 247	2 822	26.9	19.4							
541611 Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	208	170 308	89 931	21 477	1 633	22.1	31.9							
541612 Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	149	87 893	37 615	7 941	559	37.9	8.7							
5416121 Actuarial consulting .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D							
5416122 Executive placement services .....	77	49 689	23 479	3 786	306	36.6	6.1							
5416123 Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	63	D	D	D	c	D	D							
541613 Marketing consulting services .....	136	95 668	28 903	5 182	489	27.5	10.5							
541614 Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	22	18 499	4 849	1 103	107	18.0	2.3							
541618 Other management consulting services .....	17	5 685	2 330	544	34	23.1	16.0							
54162 Environmental consulting services .....	20	11 254	4 121	1 096	139	34.9	10.8							
541620 Environmental consulting services .....	20	11 254	4 121	1 096	139	34.9	10.8							
54169 Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	96	59 158	23 941	7 169	370	25.9	4.3							
541690 Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	96	59 158	23 941	7 169	370	25.9	4.3							
5417 Scientific research & development services .....	42	88 922	41 354	9 728	636	16.7	8.4							
54171 R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	35	D	D	D	f	D	D							
541710 R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	35	D	D	D	f	D	D							
5417101 R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D							
5417102 Research & development in the life sciences .....	16	D	D	D	e	D	D							
5418 Advertising & related services .....	252	264 056	86 543	20 119	2 284	40.1	16.6							
54181 Advertising agencies .....	83	58 961	28 239	5 559	406	46.1	18.4							
541810 Advertising agencies .....	83	58 961	28 239	5 559	406	46.1	18.4							
54182 Public relations agencies .....	49	25 207	9 943	2 442	193	41.1	6.8							
541820 Public relations agencies .....	49	25 207	9 943	2 442	193	41.1	6.8							
54184 Media representatives .....	21	D	D	D	e	D	D							
541840 Media representatives .....	21	D	D	D	e	D	D							
5418401 Radio & television advertising representatives .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D							
5418402 Publishers' advertising representatives .....	13	D	D	D	e	D	D							
54185 Display advertising .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541850 Display advertising .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D							
54186 Direct mail advertising .....	35	44 697	10 310	2 415	323	57.6	23.7							
541860 Direct mail advertising .....	35	44 697	10 310	2 415	323	57.6	23.7							
54189 Other services related to advertising .....	40	D	D	D	f	D	D							
541890 Other services related to advertising .....	40	D	D	D	f	D	D							
5418902 Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D							
5418903 Sign painting & lettering shop .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D							
5418909 All other advertising .....	9	D	D	D	f	D	D							
54190 Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	163	192 731	73 941	11 450	1 563	21.0	16.9							
54191 Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	66	D	D	D	g	D	D							
541910 Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	66	D	D	D	g	D	D							
54192 Photographic services .....	72	32 836	9 805	1 772	309	32.1	2.3							
541921 Photographic studios, portrait .....	46	22 577	5 870	1 336	253	29.4	.6							
541922 Commercial photography .....	26	10 259	3 935	436	56	38.1	6.0							
54193 Translation & interpretation services .....	5	2 903	1 820	438	75	8.9	.6							
541930 Translation & interpretation services .....	5	2 903	1 820	438	75	8.9	.6							
54199 All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541990 All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D							
<b>WYOMING COUNTY, NY</b>														
54 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	8 024	3 039	672	143	65.8	3.4							
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	8 024	3 039	672	143	65.8	3.4							
5411 Legal services .....	18	3 503	1 247	279	61	71.9	.8							
54111 Offices of lawyers .....	18	3 503	1 247	279	61	71.9	.8							
541110 Offices of lawyers .....	18	3 503	1 247	279	61	71.9	.8							
5411101 Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	18	3 503	1 247	279	61	71.9	.8							
5412 Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 044	406	118	38	100.0	—							
54121 Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 044	406	118	38	100.0	—							

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>YATES COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	6 074	2 272	445	85	74.2	9.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	6 074	2 272	445	85	74.2	9.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	1 511	729	133	28	79.8	20.2

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>AIRMONT, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	3 793	1 249	270	29	82.0	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	3 793	1 249	270	29	82.0	3.2
<b>AKRON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	1 297	676	141	17	22.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	1 297	676	141	17	22.2	—
<b>ALBANY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	377	433 464	151 928	35 081	3 579	17.1	5.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	377	433 464	151 928	35 081	3 579	17.1	5.4
5411	Legal services .....	205	201 662	74 774	16 152	1 563	19.0	3.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	187	186 349	70 772	15 325	1 465	19.4	2.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	187	186 349	70 772	15 325	1 465	19.4	2.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	187	186 349	70 772	15 325	1 465	19.4	2.1
54119	Other legal services .....	18	15 313	4 002	827	98	14.9	13.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	23	58 875	20 145	5 325	623	8.9	.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	23	58 875	20 145	5 325	623	8.9	.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	49 510	15 789	4 532	445	2.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	32	69 775	28 409	7 342	596	12.0	6.1
54131	Architectural services .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	15	40 587	14 637	3 655	268	11.3	—
541330	Engineering services .....	15	40 587	14 637	3 655	268	11.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	2 676	732	197	58	68.1	.6
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	1 432	311	70	10	40.4	1.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	1 432	311	70	10	40.4	1.0
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	14 187	3 481	624	98	11.7	58.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	14 187	3 481	624	98	11.7	58.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	37	44 287	10 135	2 236	220	13.6	2.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	29	41 337	9 050	1 987	189	9.6	2.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	8	8 052	4 526	946	95	21.4	1.6
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	6	10 588	4 918	1 021	75	22.9	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	38	24 336	7 302	1 691	221	39.9	15.3
54182	Public relations agencies .....	19	11 003	4 020	909	116	52.4	1.2
541820	Public relations agencies .....	19	11 003	4 020	909	116	52.4	1.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	8	4 850	1 279	300	48	18.4	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	8	4 850	1 279	300	48	18.4	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	7 078	2 032	493	125	9.0	.9
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>ALBION, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	3 320	611	167	29	68.0	15.9
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	3 320	611	167	29	68.0	15.9
54119	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ALDEN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	3 565	1 074	255	36	37.8	—
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	3 565	1 074	255	36	37.8	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ALFRED, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	230	103	31	5	D	—
	<b>AMHERST TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	363	316 924	117 711	28 317	3 743	18.1	8.8
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	363	316 924	117 711	28 317	3 743	18.1	8.8
54111	Legal services .....	62	22 801	5 554	1 332	230	27.0	1.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	D	D	c	D	D
54112	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	59	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	80	66 244	26 735	6 442	909	17.5	4.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	80	66 244	26 735	6 442	909	17.5	4.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	42	28 614	11 220	2 645	344	20.5	7.5
541214	Payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	29	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	53	90 566	43 079	10 251	990	13.2	4.6
54131	Architectural services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	31	63 930	31 345	7 866	665	7.4	6.2
541330	Engineering services .....	31	63 930	31 345	7 866	665	7.4	6.2
54138	Testing laboratories .....	5	13 836	7 142	1 347	199	2.7	—
541380	Testing laboratories .....	5	13 836	7 142	1 347	199	2.7	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	2 255	936	204	27	49.7	10.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	47	32 884	15 364	3 999	436	21.6	21.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	47	32 884	15 364	3 999	436	21.6	21.2
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	24	23 627	10 269	2 863	282	21.8	25.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	14	18 480	7 078	1 817	164	22.2	31.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	10	5 147	3 191	1 046	118	20.4	4.2
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	56	29 491	10 860	2 492	252	40.0	6.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	44	22 929	9 074	2 065	207	42.4	3.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	23	14 930	5 893	1 427	112	27.2	5.3
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	9	4 780	1 750	350	47	82.1	.2
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	26	62 612	11 482	2 721	716	6.1	17.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	13	15 070	8 071	1 947	217	5.9	69.8
541810	Advertising agencies .....	13	15 070	8 071	1 947	217	5.9	69.8
54185	Display advertising .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	3 391	407	58	9	52.0	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	3 391	407	58	9	52.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	4 619	1 399	289	130	59.2	6.2
54192	Photographic services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>AMITYVILLE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	33 641	10 488	2 359	305	58.0	2.6
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	59	33 641	10 488	2 359	305	58.0	2.6
54111	Legal services .....	14	4 300	1 097	257	43	78.1	3.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	15 370	5 524	1 243	177	30.8	.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	15 370	5 524	1 243	177	30.8	.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	2 044	728	150	21	31.1	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	10	6 763	1 665	374	24	92.1	5.7
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>AMSTERDAM, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	44	17 629	5 733	1 186	200	31.2	1.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	44	17 629	5 733	1 186	200	31.2	1.3
5411	Legal services .....	24	5 644	1 978	436	70	28.4	3.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ARDSLEY, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	9 366	2 206	371	41	47.5	15.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	9 366	2 206	371	41	47.5	15.3
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ATTICA, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 081	477	100	20	82.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 081	477	100	20	82.5	—
<b>ATTICA, NY (WYOMING COUNTY PART) *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 081	477	100	20	82.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 081	477	100	20	82.5	—
<b>AUBURN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	61	31 971	13 969	2 873	458	25.4	6.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	61	31 971	13 969	2 873	458	25.4	6.7
5411	Legal services .....	29	9 435	4 393	651	114	42.1	4.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	4 824	2 382	656	138	21.6	1.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	4 824	2 382	656	138	21.6	1.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>AVON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 254	688	114	18	71.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 254	688	114	18	71.1	—
<b>BABYLON, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	67	44 850	13 421	3 495	381	27.6	5.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	67	44 850	13 421	3 495	381	27.6	5.6
5411	Legal services .....	22	9 873	2 813	641	98	39.4	10.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	3 578	1 221	264	38	41.0	4.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	3 578	1 221	264	38	41.0	4.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	22 303	6 306	1 889	126	7.0	3.0
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	12	3 919	1 128	306	37	77.9	17.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	12	3 919	1 128	306	37	77.9	17.0

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BABYLON TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	281	184 491	60 288	12 681	2 002	43.3	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	281	184 491	60 288	12 681	2 002	43.3	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	49	21 828	6 453	1 458	212	49.6	10.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	46	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	46	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	46	D	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	49	25 209	7 965	1 959	261	38.1	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	49	25 209	7 965	1 959	261	38.1	2.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	32	21 149	5 899	1 456	182	36.7	2.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	43	35 237	12 359	2 689	379	55.5	5.3
54133	Engineering services .....	21	18 322	5 751	1 302	155	74.8	10.2
54130	Engineering services .....	21	18 322	5 751	1 302	155	74.8	10.2
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	19	7 522	2 345	498	58	44.4	1.2
54143	Graphic design services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	33	11 294	3 511	709	78	72.7	16.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	33	11 294	3 511	709	78	72.7	16.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	5 296	1 178	269	39	54.7	34.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	31	16 762	6 660	1 243	164	50.6	4.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	9 278	4 406	839	103	69.1	6.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	9	5 867	1 615	314	52	16.8	1.7
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	9	5 867	1 615	314	52	16.8	1.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	37	49 278	16 662	3 273	672	9.9	2.8
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	7	1 819	534	111	25	51.5	27.7
5418909	All other advertising .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	14	14 099	2 862	614	108	91.2	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALDWINSVILLE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 499	1 514	327	69	40.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 499	1 514	327	69	40.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 347	684	132	26	26.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 347	684	132	26	26.1	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALLSTON SPA, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	10 584	3 526	620	94	9.5	61.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	10 584	3 526	620	94	9.5	61.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BATAVIA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	19 403	8 035	1 847	627	11.1	10.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	19 403	8 035	1 847	627	11.1	10.7
5411	Legal services .....	20	4 177	893	225	47	25.3	16.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	3 288	610	138	34	32.2	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	3 288	610	138	34	32.2	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	17	3 288	610	138	34	32.2	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	12 905	6 377	1 409	553	4.6	1.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	12 905	6 377	1 409	553	4.6	1.2
<b>BATH, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	5 492	2 915	603	201	38.8	.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	5 492	2 915	603	201	38.8	.7
5411	Legal services .....	13	2 807	1 205	279	49	19.7	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 385	964	197	139	23.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 385	964	197	139	23.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BAYVILLE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	5 804	2 810	675	149	36.4	57.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	5 804	2 810	675	149	36.4	57.3
5412 54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 1	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
	<b>BEACON, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	5 126	1 960	490	88	52.0	8.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	5 126	1 960	490	88	52.0	8.0
	<b>BEDFORD TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	117	48 170	18 777	3 588	433	39.3	10.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	117	48 170	18 777	3 588	433	39.3	10.1
5411 54111 541110 5411101	Legal services..... Offices of lawyers..... Offices of lawyers..... Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies).....	17 16 16 16	4 903 D D D	1 970 D D D	316 D D D	46 b b b	39.9 D D D	6.0
5412 54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	2 748	1 604	312	19	29.0	—
	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	2 748	1 604	312	19	29.0	—
5413 54131 541310	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	24 16 16	18 887 D D	7 914 D D	1 834 D D	176 b b	32.0 D D	3.6
54133 541330	Engineering services .....	6 6	12 180 12 180	5 951 5 951	1 384 1 384	102 102	9.0 9.0	3.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	2 510	647	132	14	55.8	14.3
5416 54161 541613	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services..... Management consulting services..... Marketing consulting services .....	32 29 11	9 780 9 377 4 748	3 483 3 412 1 241	394 384 95	31 29 9	48.3 46.8 61.8	7.1 7.4 —
5418 54189 541890	Advertising & related services .....	7	3 209	1 235	292	26	60.5	—
	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 218	963	229	14	D	—
	Other services related to advertising .....	3	2 218	963	229	14	D	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	3 880	1 181	191	110	13.1	67.6
	<b>BEEKMAN TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 658	1 013	215	27	22.0	60.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 658	1 013	215	27	22.0	60.9
	<b>BELLPORT, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	630	156	39	9	99.2	.8
	<b>BETHLEHEM TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	67	18 038	6 358	1 278	216	47.6	5.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	67	18 038	6 358	1 278	216	47.6	5.3
5411 54111 541110 5411101	Legal services..... Offices of lawyers..... Offices of lawyers..... Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies).....	16 15 15 15	4 561 D D D	1 284 D D D	211 D D D	40 b b b	40.4 D D D	1.2
5412 54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	928	308	79	16	73.8	26.2
	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	928	308	79	16	73.8	26.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	2 610	1 420	301	46	31.5	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	2 628	565	122	29	93.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BINGHAMTON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	138	76 160	26 320	5 832	909	30.5	2.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	138	76 160	26 320	5 832	909	30.5	2.4
5411	Legal services .....	71	38 087	8 643	1 940	368	21.4	1.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	69	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	69	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	69	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	5 173	1 822	437	74	39.2	16.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	5 173	1 822	437	74	39.2	16.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	6	4 095	1 403	366	59	31.6	18.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	19	16 527	8 560	1 913	211	22.0	—
54131	Architectural services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	10	9 824	5 321	1 255	136	26.7	—
541330	Engineering services .....	10	9 824	5 321	1 255	136	26.7	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	9	3 249	1 815	278	46	74.4	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	12	10 782	4 808	1 105	166	48.4	3.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BLASDELL, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	3 687	1 631	321	35	6.3	20.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	3 687	1 631	321	35	6.3	20.5
<b>BLOOMING GROVE TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 375	642	150	12	38.3	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 375	642	150	12	38.3	—
<b>BRIARCLIFF MANOR, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	36	13 170	5 378	800	67	51.6	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	36	13 170	5 378	800	67	51.6	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	8	3 412	1 216	265	22	31.4	.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 412	1 216	265	22	31.4	.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 412	1 216	265	22	31.4	.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	8	3 412	1 216	265	22	31.4	.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	3 712	2 268	72	6	29.5	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	2 113	370	93	9	D	—
<b>BRIGHTON TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	129	170 835	68 831	10 946	1 094	11.2	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	129	170 835	68 831	10 946	1 094	11.2	7.1
5411	Legal services .....	29	6 580	1 898	369	74	68.2	7.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	18 902	7 233	1 697	205	17.3	1.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	18 902	7 233	1 697	205	17.3	1.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	18	96 957	38 379	4 517	366	4.0	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	14	95 317	37 492	4 341	350	3.2	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	14	95 317	37 492	4 341	350	3.2	.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	8	5 161	2 223	531	53	14.5	6.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	22	8 710	4 688	946	81	45.8	1.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	18	8 203	4 570	934	79	44.0	.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	12	24 373	10 533	2 126	230	2.7	42.9
54181	Advertising agencies .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BRIGHTWATERS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	4 912	2 507	517	51	29.9	7.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	4 912	2 507	517	51	29.9	7.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BROCKPORT, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 672	1 788	392	96	21.9	2.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 672	1 788	392	96	21.9	2.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>BRONXVILLE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	25 237	9 230	1 940	149	49.1	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	25 237	9 230	1 940	149	49.1	2.9
5411	Legal services .....	17	13 537	5 397	764	76	37.0	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	2 423	744	350	16	19.3	2.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	2 423	744	350	16	19.3	2.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	15	5 826	2 167	607	34	72.7	9.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	4 341	1 844	541	22	63.4	13.3
	<b>BROOKHAVEN TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	464	138 260	45 245	8 891	1 404	58.5	11.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	464	138 260	45 245	8 891	1 404	58.5	11.9
5411	Legal services .....	114	32 549	8 308	1 944	329	59.5	6.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	104	30 142	7 437	1 749	288	60.2	5.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	104	30 142	7 437	1 749	288	60.2	5.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	104	30 142	7 437	1 749	288	60.2	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	80	22 481	7 319	1 313	244	49.4	13.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	80	22 481	7 319	1 313	244	49.4	13.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	42	12 524	4 053	959	147	63.4	.3
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	7	1 317	328	80	42	73.7	2.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	61	27 615	10 367	2 131	292	56.7	11.6
54131	Architectural services .....	11	8 754	2 668	497	90	68.9	—
541310	Architectural services .....	11	8 754	2 668	497	90	68.9	—
54133	Engineering services .....	29	14 707	5 877	1 221	146	45.2	20.7
541330	Engineering services .....	29	14 707	5 877	1 221	146	45.2	20.7
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	1 754	873	219	31	48.0	2.4
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	1 754	873	219	31	48.0	2.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	16	4 937	1 418	275	54	36.9	6.1
54143	Graphic design services .....	11	3 037	971	233	42	27.2	9.9
541430	Graphic design services .....	11	3 037	971	233	42	27.2	9.9
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	77	18 814	7 203	1 349	147	85.5	8.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	77	18 814	7 203	1 349	147	85.5	8.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	28	7 811	3 482	642	58	85.8	2.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	42	10 031	3 395	653	83	83.8	12.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	30	5 029	2 007	377	34	78.1	15.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	60	11 431	4 847	869	151	50.4	21.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	43	7 392	2 728	544	96	47.7	21.6
5418	Advertising & related services .....	32	13 016	4 166	691	140	58.0	17.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	3 169	767	154	32	9.7	1.3
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	3 169	767	154	32	9.7	1.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	4 313	901	161	29	55.0	1.1
54192	Photographic services .....	11	1 690	465	79	16	58.9	—
	<b>BROOKVILLE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	6 718	2 505	568	45	52.8	25.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	6 718	2 505	568	45	52.8	25.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>BRUNSWICK TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 524	858	208	32	54.4	22.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 524	858	208	32	54.4	22.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BUFFALO, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	592	608 605	217 389	49 046	5 811	17.3	4.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	592	608 605	217 389	49 046	5 811	17.3	4.7
5411	Legal services .....	347	363 210	116 761	24 840	3 096	19.2	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	337	358 626	115 026	24 487	3 026	19.3	2.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	337	358 626	115 026	24 487	3 026	19.3	2.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	337	358 626	115 026	24 487	3 026	19.3	2.3
54119	Other legal services .....	10	4 584	1 735	353	70	14.7	4.0
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	49	86 788	32 268	7 210	886	4.3	3.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	49	86 788	32 268	7 210	886	4.3	3.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	29	82 348	28 930	6 333	693	3.7	3.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	59	72 140	34 548	9 522	798	21.0	7.2
54131	Architectural services .....	15	18 377	8 906	2 164	218	19.2	.8
541310	Architectural services .....	15	18 377	8 906	2 164	218	19.2	.8
54133	Engineering services .....	30	45 992	21 643	6 392	453	19.3	10.9
541330	Engineering services .....	30	45 992	21 643	6 392	453	19.3	10.9
54135	Building inspection services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	17	6 269	1 622	410	115	71.6	14.6
54143	Graphic design services .....	13	4 872	1 235	270	38	80.6	1.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	13	4 872	1 235	270	38	80.6	1.8
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	22 321	9 691	2 282	233	1.4	1.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	22 321	9 691	2 282	233	1.4	1.7
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	5	6 424	2 027	502	58	.9	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	46	16 501	5 987	1 172	184	31.5	52.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	13	3 996	1 739	421	43	93.3	3.4
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	38	31 956	12 224	2 677	315	12.1	3.9
54181	Advertising agencies .....	21	17 924	8 876	1 973	219	5.6	2.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	21	17 924	8 876	1 973	219	5.6	2.3
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	6	1 574	289	64	12	41.7	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	6	1 574	289	64	12	41.7	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	12	2 478	765	185	38	67.8	3.6
<b>CAMDEN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	484	161	45	9	76.2	5.2
<b>CAMILLUS TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	10 074	3 250	671	122	68.9	5.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	10 074	3 250	671	122	68.9	5.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	2 580	1 220	249	25	31.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CANANDAIGUA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	12 875	3 251	757	135	32.9	18.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	12 875	3 251	757	135	32.9	18.1
5411	Legal services .....	29	7 075	1 523	389	82	19.8	18.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	2 740	862	232	32	29.7	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	2 740	862	232	32	29.7	5.8
<b>CANASTOTA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	2 102	771	185	41	35.8	6.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	2 102	771	185	41	35.8	6.4
<b>CANTON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	8 394	3 121	681	102	34.8	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	8 394	3 121	681	102	34.8	8.5
5411	Legal services .....	15	4 132	1 626	344	54	37.1	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CARMEL TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	94	25 127	8 524	1 734	263	43.1	28.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	94	25 127	8 524	1 734	263	43.1	28.3
5411	Legal services .....	26	7 894	3 294	707	99	26.7	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	6 682	2 618	555	76	20.9	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	6 682	2 618	555	76	20.9	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	23	6 682	2 618	555	76	20.9	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	2 763	831	212	63	77.3	20.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	2 763	831	212	63	77.3	20.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CARTHAGE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	751	233	85	16	48.2	—
<b>CATSKILL, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	6 056	2 417	654	94	44.3	16.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	6 056	2 417	654	94	44.3	16.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CAYUGA HEIGHTS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	2 606	913	132	25	99.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	2 606	913	132	25	99.2	—
<b>CAZENOVIA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 383	767	187	30	65.1	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 383	767	187	30	65.1	2.0
<b>CEDARHURST, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	15 023	4 658	965	135	38.4	36.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	15 023	4 658	965	135	38.4	36.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	2 968	1 268	222	46	28.1	26.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	2 968	1 268	222	46	28.1	26.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	2 345	355	75	9	100.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	5	4 340	1 969	374	39	4.0	92.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	5	4 340	1 969	374	39	4.0	92.2
<b>CHEEKTOWAGA TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	109	98 852	40 666	9 472	1 270	18.7	3.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	109	98 852	40 666	9 472	1 270	18.7	3.1
5411	Legal services .....	24	4 562	1 285	287	69	48.6	28.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	4 562	1 285	287	69	48.6	28.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	4 562	1 285	287	69	48.6	28.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	24	4 562	1 285	287	69	48.6	28.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	23	7 026	3 079	958	370	42.5	2.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	23	7 026	3 079	958	370	42.5	2.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	3 622	1 575	352	74	54.4	3.4
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	18	57 525	29 929	6 758	610	5.8	.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	2 919	938	256	35	36.1	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	12	10 780	1 762	422	60	69.9	1.9
<b>CHENANGO TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	3 446	1 257	274	46	30.8	4.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	3 446	1 257	274	46	30.8	4.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHESTER, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 278	369	82	20	79.7	9.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 278	369	82	20	79.7	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHESTNUT RIDGE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	13 556	5 536	1 255	143	28.1	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	13 556	5 536	1 255	143	28.1	3.5
5411	Legal services .....	6	3 905	2 181	455	41	55.5	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CHILI TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	18 861	10 001	1 944	333	28.8	17.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	18 861	10 001	1 944	333	28.8	17.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	5 346	4 007	628	214	39.8	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	5 346	4 007	628	214	39.8	3.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	3 791	1 977	481	53	30.5	69.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CHITTENANGO, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 397	834	215	60	81.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 397	834	215	60	81.4	—
<b>CICERO TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	31 750	16 258	4 080	460	28.3	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	31 750	16 258	4 080	460	28.3	3.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 448	553	150	34	65.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 448	553	150	34	65.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	6 979	3 105	520	78	61.1	13.0
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLARENCE TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	60	34 613	19 137	5 075	562	19.6	3.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	60	34 613	19 137	5 075	562	19.6	3.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	6 000	3 005	822	313	19.1	12.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	6 000	3 005	822	313	19.1	12.8
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	15	18 610	13 633	3 814	160	9.0	1.0
54133	Engineering services .....	9	17 741	13 499	3 785	151	4.5	1.1
541330	Engineering services .....	9	17 741	13 499	3 785	151	4.5	1.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	13	3 014	1 149	169	28	61.2	9.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CLARKSTOWN TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	397	185 784	71 169	14 714	1 712	48.2	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	397	185 784	71 169	14 714	1 712	48.2	7.1
5411	Legal services .....	127	52 860	15 792	3 555	471	44.0	5.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	119	46 653	14 365	3 233	433	48.9	6.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	119	46 653	14 365	3 233	433	48.9	6.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	119	46 653	14 365	3 233	433	48.9	6.2
54119	Other legal services .....	8	6 207	1 427	322	38	6.7	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	69	26 887	9 605	2 052	325	65.8	4.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	69	26 887	9 605	2 052	325	65.8	4.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	45	19 505	6 695	1 415	189	67.3	4.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	34	25 032	11 521	2 381	225	33.9	1.9
54133	Engineering services .....	24	20 543	9 888	2 072	179	27.7	1.7
541330	Engineering services .....	24	20 543	9 888	2 072	179	27.7	1.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	1 865	447	98	20	49.3	4.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	1 865	447	98	20	49.3	4.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	65	32 620	16 769	3 271	228	43.4	8.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	65	32 620	16 769	3 271	228	43.4	8.5
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	28	19 151	11 935	2 417	134	23.4	14.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	26	10 287	3 721	736	66	63.4	.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	20	6 122	2 676	475	37	99.8	.2
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	55	22 195	10 574	1 721	230	52.2	14.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	42	18 286	8 824	1 304	185	55.6	13.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	8	5 168	2 859	277	28	47.8	5.8
5416122	Executive placement services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	27	20 202	5 286	1 349	167	52.1	10.6
54182	Public relations agencies .....	6	4 961	1 153	299	23	12.3	—
541820	Public relations agencies .....	6	4 961	1 153	299	23	12.3	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	7	5 774	650	139	17	68.4	.1
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	7	5 774	650	139	17	68.4	.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLAY TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	47	11 709	4 360	1 067	152	42.8	14.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	47	11 709	4 360	1 067	152	42.8	14.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 679	974	206	48	42.0	11.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 679	974	206	48	42.0	11.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	3 772	1 370	440	33	42.3	3.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	3 772	1 370	440	33	42.3	3.3
<b>CLIFTON PARK TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	149	70 575	27 041	5 684	1 142	53.4	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	149	70 575	27 041	5 684	1 142	53.4	2.9
5411	Legal services .....	33	12 805	4 630	887	179	44.0	3.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	9 886	7 195	1 583	580	79.8	.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	9 886	7 195	1 583	580	79.8	.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	33	19 130	7 140	1 497	170	52.8	1.4
54133	Engineering services .....	26	17 565	6 711	1 419	155	51.1	1.5
541330	Engineering services .....	26	17 565	6 711	1 419	155	51.1	1.5
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	24	13 607	2 848	595	74	63.6	4.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	24	13 607	2 848	595	74	63.6	4.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	26	7 890	2 120	347	43	48.1	7.9
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	4	4 427	897	192	18	33.6	—
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	4	4 427	897	192	18	33.6	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	7	2 599	486	117	19	49.4	.2
<b>COBLESKILL, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 185	1 663	384	92	60.6	27.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 185	1 663	384	92	60.6	27.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>COHOES, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	4 400	1 684	385	58	67.8	10.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	4 400	1 684	385	58	67.8	10.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	1 711	512	131	16	78.4	21.6
	<b>COLONIE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	49 195	22 961	5 201	554	14.8	7.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	49 195	22 961	5 201	554	14.8	7.3
5411	Legal services .....	7	5 016	1 793	370	50	35.4	2.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	5 016	1 793	370	50	35.4	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	5 016	1 793	370	50	35.4	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	7	5 016	1 793	370	50	35.4	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	2 642	872	213	34	25.2	13.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	2 642	872	213	34	25.2	13.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	5 690	2 491	408	72	60.6	36.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	5 690	2 491	408	72	60.6	36.8
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>COLONIE TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	265	305 139	132 405	31 699	3 459	13.1	15.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	265	305 139	132 405	31 699	3 459	13.1	15.5
5411	Legal services .....	59	63 805	29 901	6 413	744	15.8	8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	58	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	50	32 619	15 070	3 807	854	23.8	3.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	50	32 619	15 070	3 807	854	23.8	3.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	35	21 641	10 507	2 391	278	22.8	5.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	45	44 018	20 043	4 590	520	12.2	7.9
54133	Engineering services .....	27	35 570	15 571	3 651	387	8.6	4.2
541330	Engineering services .....	27	35 570	15 571	3 651	387	8.6	4.2
54135	Building inspection services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	30	68 180	38 024	9 993	619	4.0	6.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	30	68 180	38 024	9 993	619	4.0	6.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	10	52 562	32 360	8 894	497	.1	.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	14	12 198	4 207	815	82	18.6	21.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	33	20 439	8 535	1 932	170	35.9	38.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	24	8 637	4 483	899	65	48.7	.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	30	54 527	12 630	2 637	329	7.4	50.2
54184	Media representatives .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>CORINTH, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	552	164	39	9	D	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>CORNING, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	21 309	7 710	1 661	219	21.5	5.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	21 309	7 710	1 661	219	21.5	5.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	1 059	493	87	26	66.8	19.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	1 059	493	87	26	66.8	19.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>CORNWALL ON HUDSON, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 046	392	76	12	94.0	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 046	392	76	12	94.0	6.0
	<b>CORTLAND, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	45	11 723	3 606	799	144	67.5	11.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	45	11 723	3 606	799	144	67.5	11.4
5411	Legal services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 494	855	187	42	59.5	17.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 494	855	187	42	59.5	17.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	3 494	855	187	42	59.5	17.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>CORTLANDT TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	15 013	4 755	838	90	62.5	2.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	15 013	4 755	838	90	62.5	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 112	307	54	9	86.5	13.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 112	307	54	9	86.5	13.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	2 157	1 035	214	20	79.1	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	1 441	333	72	8	55.4	.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	4 803	1 118	155	22	24.4	2.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	4 803	1 118	155	22	24.4	2.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>COXSACKIE, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	622	136	37	10	58.4	17.2
	<b>CROTON-ON-HUDSON, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	16 781	8 113	1 967	165	43.0	3.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	16 781	8 113	1 967	165	43.0	3.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	3 524	1 310	210	19	74.2	—
	<b>DANNEMORA, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>DANSVILLE, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 777	674	178	40	64.4	12.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 777	674	178	40	64.4	12.0
	<b>DELHI, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	2 343	790	171	65	61.7	4.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	2 343	790	171	65	61.7	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DEPEW, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	10 051	2 897	591	106	41.9	2.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	10 051	2 897	591	106	41.9	2.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 111	529	129	20	48.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 111	529	129	20	48.1	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	2 307	689	110	30	79.1	7.2
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DE WITT TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	130	182 814	83 362	19 898	2 068	12.7	19.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	130	182 814	83 362	19 898	2 068	12.7	19.2
5411	Legal services .....	20	9 494	4 986	1 124	105	22.6	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	9 494	4 986	1 124	105	22.6	5.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	9 494	4 986	1 124	105	22.6	5.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	9 494	4 986	1 124	105	22.6	5.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	9 176	4 371	1 014	161	26.8	3.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	9 176	4 371	1 014	161	26.8	3.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 580	1 622	364	45	52.7	1.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	32	77 218	39 757	10 569	985	14.9	16.3
54133	Engineering services .....	21	57 568	32 820	8 887	737	13.7	21.4
541330	Engineering services .....	21	57 568	32 820	8 887	737	13.7	21.4
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	5	13 808	4 448	1 147	171	26.3	—
541380	Testing laboratories .....	5	13 808	4 448	1 147	171	26.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	19	63 454	24 336	5 107	487	3.5	32.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	19	63 454	24 336	5 107	487	3.5	32.7
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	37 202	11 417	2 378	242	5.1	.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	7 092	2 700	555	77	41.9	8.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	4 804	1 921	397	45	61.9	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	5 989	2 836	547	71	13.2	5.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>DOBBS FERRY, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	20 788	8 637	1 891	134	28.2	12.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	20 788	8 637	1 891	134	28.2	12.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	1 639	806	138	18	35.3	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	10 256	5 065	1 152	70	6.5	.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	10 256	5 065	1 152	70	6.5	.2
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DRYDEN TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 934	513	105	28	59.3	5.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 934	513	105	28	59.3	5.6
<b>DUNKIRK, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 680	1 053	280	74	84.0	3.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 680	1 053	280	74	84.0	3.1
<b>EAST AURORA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	37 966	14 458	3 559	313	12.0	16.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	37 966	14 458	3 559	313	12.0	16.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 153	293	76	12	51.3	5.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 153	293	76	12	51.3	5.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	2 330	1 004	219	26	29.5	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EASTCHESTER TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	104	51 804	25 200	2 696	355	35.7	5.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	104	51 804	25 200	2 696	355	35.7	5.8
5411	Legal services .....	20	7 285	1 272	290	57	47.2	8.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	7 285	1 272	290	57	47.2	8.5
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	7 285	1 272	290	57	47.2	8.5
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	7 285	1 272	290	57	47.2	8.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	8 807	3 097	695	82	37.6	3.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	8 807	3 097	695	82	37.6	3.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	8 222	2 948	658	69	33.9	2.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	2 920	1 187	273	37	72.9	22.5
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	14 947	13 147	317	22	9.1	1.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	14 947	13 147	317	22	9.1	1.9
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	23	8 269	3 738	543	74	54.2	6.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	5 025	1 350	138	25	2.0	11.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EAST FISHKILL TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	47	13 483	5 510	1 336	152	82.4	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	47	13 483	5 510	1 336	152	82.4	2.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	5 260	2 351	566	56	88.8	.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	3 349	1 361	404	45	71.9	—
<b>EAST GREENBUSH TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	5 889	2 748	600	86	66.4	12.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	5 889	2 748	600	86	66.4	12.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EAST HAMPTON TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	25 186	9 740	1 656	203	49.7	8.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	25 186	9 740	1 656	203	49.7	8.3
5411	Legal services .....	22	6 650	2 476	444	58	56.0	.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	2 531	1 179	295	38	49.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	2 531	1 179	295	38	49.8	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	15	5 905	2 819	559	56	28.9	7.9
54131	Architectural services .....	11	4 576	2 204	420	43	26.6	10.1
541310	Architectural services .....	11	4 576	2 204	420	43	26.6	10.1
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	2 576	1 049	186	23	46.4	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	2 258	593	83	13	62.1	24.7
54192	Photographic services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EAST HILLS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	5 008	1 675	312	43	76.2	21.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	5 008	1 675	312	43	76.2	21.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EAST ROCHESTER, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	40	37 319	12 464	2 481	277	16.0	29.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	40	37 319	12 464	2 481	277	16.0	29.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	9 617	2 811	580	42	18.1	77.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EAST ROCKAWAY, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	7 090	1 619	337	48	38.9	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	7 090	1 619	337	48	38.9	7.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EAST SYRACUSE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	8 079	2 754	675	88	70.3	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	8 079	2 754	675	88	70.3	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EAST WILLISTON, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ELLENVILLE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 038	932	228	51	48.0	17.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 038	932	228	51	48.0	17.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ELMA TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	15 869	6 337	1 368	168	64.2	11.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	15 869	6 337	1 368	168	64.2	11.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ELMIRA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	58	37 793	11 003	2 701	411	33.0	11.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	58	37 793	11 003	2 701	411	33.0	11.4
5411	Legal services .....	30	13 525	3 464	1 004	165	28.6	1.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	30	13 525	3 464	1 004	165	28.6	1.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	30	13 525	3 464	1 004	165	28.6	1.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	30	13 525	3 464	1 004	165	28.6	1.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	6 426	2 032	513	103	13.3	39.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	6 426	2 032	513	103	13.3	39.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ELMIRA HEIGHTS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 421	451	116	27	36.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 421	451	116	27	36.0	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ELMSFORD, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	82	44 802	14 634	3 327	359	37.3	11.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	82	44 802	14 634	3 327	359	37.3	11.5
5411	Legal services .....	39	19 651	6 268	1 421	152	31.7	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	4 757	1 658	304	50	77.2	4.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	4 757	1 658	304	50	77.2	4.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	11	3 723	1 139	189	38	84.4	5.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	8 010	1 676	408	50	24.0	36.0
54131	Architectural services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	8	7 531	2 922	573	75	31.2	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ENDICOTT, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	58	40 754	17 974	4 172	637	24.6	17.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	58	40 754	17 974	4 172	637	24.6	17.8
5411	Legal services .....	24	5 295	1 183	285	67	48.0	21.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	16 399	8 684	1 961	188	17.3	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	6 650	3 377	705	109	11.5	.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EVANS TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 814	581	143	32	30.4	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 814	581	143	32	30.4	4.1
<b>FAIRPORT, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	51	49 463	20 386	5 282	534	20.4	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	51	49 463	20 386	5 282	534	20.4	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	3 518	2 001	407	40	100.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	31 888	13 197	3 710	385	7.6	2.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	31 888	13 197	3 710	385	7.6	2.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	25 619	9 824	2 744	311	6.4	.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	10	4 286	1 756	368	23	39.9	17.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	4 286	1 756	368	23	39.9	17.3
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	6 888	2 489	511	50	1.5	3.3
<b>FALCONER, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	1 608	523	126	24	21.8	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	1 608	523	126	24	21.8	—
<b>FALLSBURG TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	952	321	71	18	50.9	9.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	952	321	71	18	50.9	9.7
<b>FARMINGDALE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	69	66 430	24 790	5 829	588	18.7	1.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	69	66 430	24 790	5 829	588	18.7	1.6
5411	Legal services .....	17	17 179	6 156	1 249	163	11.4	1.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	4 432	2 086	463	53	90.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	4 432	2 086	463	53	90.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	12 424	5 171	1 271	130	10.4	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	3 968	1 759	391	65	77.4	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>FARMINGTON TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>FAYETTEVILLE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	3 041	1 073	204	38	74.6	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	3 041	1 073	204	38	74.6	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 410	525	90	18	53.3	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 410	525	90	18	53.3	—
	<b>FISHKILL TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	69	30 596	9 508	2 045	254	38.7	13.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	69	30 596	9 508	2 045	254	38.7	13.6
5411	Legal services .....	22	10 354	2 706	571	81	23.4	20.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	10 354	2 706	571	81	23.4	20.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	10 354	2 706	571	81	23.4	20.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	10 354	2 706	571	81	23.4	20.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	6 725	2 100	427	60	45.5	13.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	6 725	2 100	427	60	45.5	13.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	4 770	1 705	389	50	54.2	9.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	3 720	1 241	304	28	28.3	—
	<b>FLORAL PARK, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	87	58 014	22 686	5 835	630	24.5	24.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	87	58 014	22 686	5 835	630	24.5	24.4
5411	Legal services .....	26	13 789	5 448	1 306	140	29.2	12.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	6 098	2 542	600	65	45.1	2.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	6 098	2 542	600	65	45.1	2.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	18	6 098	2 542	600	65	45.1	2.8
54119	Other legal services .....	8	7 691	2 906	706	75	16.7	20.9
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	18 647	10 411	2 957	266	5.1	52.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	18 647	10 411	2 957	266	5.1	52.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	14 251	7 747	2 326	178	3.2	63.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	7 319	3 214	826	73	63.6	4.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	9	3 435	1 039	191	35	24.6	40.1
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	8 416	1 004	213	52	7.6	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	2 598	722	172	34	4.0	—
54192	Photographic services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>FLORIDA, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 809	456	90	28	83.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 809	456	90	28	83.1	—
	<b>FLOWER HILL, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	6 247	2 394	213	35	30.5	1.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	6 247	2 394	213	35	30.5	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 750	632	86	8	34.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 750	632	86	8	34.0	—
	<b>FORT EDWARD, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 156	398	63	12	18.9	16.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 156	398	63	12	18.9	16.4
	<b>FRANKFORT, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>FREDONIA, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	3 816	1 436	353	69	41.2	.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	3 816	1 436	353	69	41.2	.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 418	370	105	22	36.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 418	370	105	22	36.0	—
	<b>FREEPORT, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	33 458	13 238	3 174	345	55.3	6.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	33 458	13 238	3 174	345	55.3	6.6
5411	Legal services .....	21	6 738	2 917	952	83	46.8	17.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	6 738	2 917	952	83	46.8	17.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	6 738	2 917	952	83	46.8	17.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	6 738	2 917	952	83	46.8	17.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	5 826	2 835	658	97	30.3	3.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	5 826	2 835	658	97	30.3	3.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	16	6 585	2 760	636	69	73.5	1.5
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	22	4 154	1 363	241	24	77.9	4.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	22	4 154	1 363	241	24	77.9	4.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	6 055	2 805	572	42	76.4	7.0
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	2 870	348	75	18	—	4.9
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>FULTON, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	5 508	2 469	629	77	50.3	1.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	5 508	2 469	629	77	50.3	1.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	2 519	1 473	389	16	40.5	—
	<b>GARDEN CITY, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	589	522 372	189 227	42 111	3 739	26.0	6.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	589	522 372	189 227	42 111	3 739	26.0	6.3
5411	Legal services .....	410	340 529	118 332	26 078	2 533	25.6	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	387	303 539	106 674	23 545	2 259	28.5	4.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	387	303 539	106 674	23 545	2 259	28.5	4.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	387	303 539	106 674	23 545	2 259	28.5	4.7
54119	Other legal services .....	23	36 990	11 658	2 533	274	2.1	12.7
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	16	27 884	8 016	1 678	180	2.7	14.1
541199	All other legal services .....	7	9 106	3 642	855	94	.3	8.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	60	41 419	13 241	3 016	335	27.6	4.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	60	41 419	13 241	3 016	335	27.6	4.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	45	37 212	11 995	2 755	308	28.0	3.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	19	12 691	4 900	1 032	107	21.7	10.3
54131	Architectural services .....	7	5 003	1 903	410	47	5.4	12.7
541310	Architectural services .....	7	5 003	1 903	410	47	5.4	12.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	3 768	390	54	11	30.1	2.2
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	31	67 419	36 993	8 117	465	27.8	5.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	31	67 419	36 993	8 117	465	27.8	5.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	18	53 406	35 466	7 849	444	11.8	6.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	41	21 437	8 506	1 975	156	41.1	12.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	34	17 153	6 365	1 426	115	42.5	14.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	14	8 415	3 495	905	66	22.1	7.3
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	10	3 803	1 607	326	26	50.2	49.8
5418	Advertising & related services .....	16	33 067	6 432	1 751	89	16.4	13.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	All other advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	2 042	433	88	43	14.8	17.3
	<b>GATES TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	13 106	5 718	1 231	186	42.6	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	13 106	5 718	1 231	186	42.6	3.5
5411	Legal services .....	6	3 029	1 600	314	48	6.1	12.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 029	1 600	314	48	6.1	12.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 029	1 600	314	48	6.1	12.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	6	3 029	1 600	314	48	6.1	12.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 771	1 054	254	56	47.6	1.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 771	1 054	254	56	47.6	1.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	2 912	1 657	340	44	97.1	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GEDDES TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 677	1 054	224	60	45.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 677	1 054	224	60	45.5	—
<b>GENESEO, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 572	958	268	55	70.6	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 572	958	268	55	70.6	—
<b>GENEVA, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	7 276	3 053	717	126	40.0	35.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	7 276	3 053	717	126	40.0	35.3
5411	Legal services .....	19	3 329	1 311	294	47	47.4	13.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	3 329	1 311	294	47	47.4	13.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	3 329	1 311	294	47	47.4	13.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	19	3 329	1 311	294	47	47.4	13.5
<b>GENEVA, NY (ONTARIO COUNTY PART) *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	7 276	3 053	717	126	40.0	35.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	7 276	3 053	717	126	40.0	35.3
5411	Legal services .....	19	3 329	1 311	294	47	47.4	13.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	3 329	1 311	294	47	47.4	13.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	3 329	1 311	294	47	47.4	13.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	19	3 329	1 311	294	47	47.4	13.5
<b>GLEN COVE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	36 905	11 229	2 104	276	42.4	15.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	36 905	11 229	2 104	276	42.4	15.1
5411	Legal services .....	19	4 749	938	214	44	82.7	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	4 749	938	214	44	82.7	5.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	4 749	938	214	44	82.7	5.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	19	4 749	938	214	44	82.7	5.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	4 352	1 782	483	51	8.5	84.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	4 352	1 782	483	51	8.5	84.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	3 697	1 628	456	46	—	100.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	10 644	3 450	472	81	19.1	5.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	1 982	430	80	12	75.3	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	13	7 247	2 797	448	36	20.5	.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	4 312	515	105	17	84.2	6.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	1 543	357	70	15	70.8	12.4
<b>GLENS FALLS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	86	101 557	26 512	6 695	633	9.2	1.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	86	101 557	26 512	6 695	633	9.2	1.6
5411	Legal services .....	43	15 009	6 388	1 288	184	29.1	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	8 347	2 703	1 312	135	27.1	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	8 347	2 703	1 312	135	27.1	5.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>GLENVILLE TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GLOVERSVILLE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	7 122	2 406	536	99	48.1	7.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	7 122	2 406	536	99	48.1	7.8
5411	Legal services .....	18	3 658	760	184	42	61.4	1.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GOSHEN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	66	24 167	9 086	2 034	305	46.1	12.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	66	24 167	9 086	2 034	305	46.1	12.4
5411	Legal services .....	43	18 056	6 346	1 370	187	44.8	6.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	37	15 054	4 719	1 087	143	50.3	7.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	37	15 054	4 719	1 087	143	50.3	7.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	37	15 054	4 719	1 087	143	50.3	7.3
54119	Other legal services .....	6	3 002	1 627	283	44	17.6	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 168	358	109	22	82.9	17.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 168	358	109	22	82.9	17.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	1 535	645	144	25	100.0	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GOVERNEUR, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 557	401	111	36	57.8	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 557	401	111	36	57.8	—
<b>GOWANDA, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	587	110	26	8	30.3	—
<b>GOWANDA, NY (CATTARAUGUS COUNTY PART) *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	587	110	26	8	30.3	—
<b>GRAND ISLAND TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	25 536	10 439	2 454	275	12.5	6.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	25 536	10 439	2 454	275	12.5	6.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	20 730	8 700	2 080	222	4.2	.9
54131	Architectural services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>GRANVILLE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	763	199	44	18	52.8	47.2
<b>GREAT NECK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	54	34 601	15 299	2 703	234	22.3	12.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	54	34 601	15 299	2 703	234	22.3	12.4
5411	Legal services .....	14	19 685	10 978	1 877	124	11.0	18.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	19 685	10 978	1 877	124	11.0	18.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	19 685	10 978	1 877	124	11.0	18.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	19 685	10 978	1 877	124	11.0	18.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	5 652	1 526	351	34	13.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	5 652	1 526	351	34	13.5	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	6	5 422	1 482	344	32	9.8	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	3 999	1 411	209	31	49.0	1.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>GREAT NECK ESTATES, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	3 804	1 235	279	26	40.7	34.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	3 804	1 235	279	26	40.7	34.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>GREAT NECK PLAZA, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	246	210 514	76 637	16 690	1 340	35.9	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	246	210 514	76 637	16 690	1 340	35.9	3.7
5411	Legal services .....	74	47 745	19 476	4 654	333	32.9	2.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	74	47 745	19 476	4 654	333	32.9	2.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	74	47 745	19 476	4 654	333	32.9	2.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	74	47 745	19 476	4 654	333	32.9	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	69	47 860	16 732	3 911	348	35.4	4.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	69	47 860	16 732	3 911	348	35.4	4.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	66	46 297	16 197	3 796	334	35.9	2.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	6 601	2 567	489	63	41.4	20.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	26	38 265	11 650	2 178	186	54.6	6.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	26	38 265	11 650	2 178	186	54.6	6.1
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	12	28 573	8 885	1 490	122	46.4	1.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	31	26 557	11 933	2 344	159	30.4	1.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	19 451	9 783	1 920	120	23.4	2.3
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	11	14 292	6 765	1 244	76	10.2	1.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	3	5 822	1 627	373	32	D	—
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	3	5 822	1 627	373	32	D	—
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	4	7 053	2 824	631	57	38.9	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	14	10 127	3 420	690	61	24.3	—
54182	Public relations agencies .....	6	6 289	2 347	398	21	26.2	—
541820	Public relations agencies .....	6	6 289	2 347	398	21	26.2	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	9	21 611	6 102	1 354	93	23.9	.2
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	9	21 611	6 102	1 354	93	23.9	.2
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>GREECE TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	77	D	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	77	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	18	4 907	960	176	38	59.3	17.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GREENBURGH TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	183	173 659	48 994	10 505	860	30.3	20.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	183	173 659	48 994	10 505	860	30.3	20.9
5411	Legal services .....	36	15 113	4 811	1 597	114	50.7	6.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	31	10 797	5 549	976	109	31.2	8.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	31	10 797	5 549	976	109	31.2	8.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	9 100	4 533	747	79	34.1	10.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	7	1 697	1 016	229	30	15.4	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	47	76 823	20 051	4 064	283	8.3	19.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	47	76 823	20 051	4 064	283	8.3	19.6
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	24	48 283	10 760	2 171	183	8.0	30.7
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	23	9 059	3 234	648	55	46.1	31.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	6 760	2 418	485	41	57.8	17.1
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	6	10 434	3 113	709	73	40.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>GREENBURGH TOWN BALANCE, NY *—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.														
5418 Advertising & related services .....	16	35 834	6 729	1 431	108	54.0	42.8							
54184 Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541840 Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D							
5418402 Publishers' advertising representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D							
54186 Direct mail advertising .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541860 Direct mail advertising .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D							
54189 Other services related to advertising .....	5	5 292	672	179	19	90.2	—							
541890 Other services related to advertising .....	5	5 292	672	179	19	90.2	—							
5419 Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D							
54191 Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	7	9 984	3 289	741	83	37.4	10.6							
541910 Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	7	9 984	3 289	741	83	37.4	10.6							
<b>GREENWOOD LAKE, NY *</b>														
54 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	751	213	31	7	100.0	—							
<b>GUILDERLAND TOWN, NY</b>														
54 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	51	16 024	5 491	1 108	189	58.1	.9							
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	51	16 024	5 491	1 108	189	58.1	.9							
5411 Legal services .....	13	2 938	1 120	268	35	52.3	1.2							
54111 Offices of lawyers .....	13	2 938	1 120	268	35	52.3	1.2							
541110 Offices of lawyers .....	13	2 938	1 120	268	35	52.3	1.2							
5411101 Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	2 938	1 120	268	35	52.3	1.2							
5412 Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 338	466	153	15	100.0	—							
54121 Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 338	466	153	15	100.0	—							
5413 Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	5 021	1 205	256	34	69.0	.3							
5418 Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D							
<b>HALFMOON TOWN, NY</b>														
54 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	461	202	47	6	D	—							
<b>HAMBURG, NY *</b>														
54 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	9 714	2 921	679	137	28.6	10.8							
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	9 714	2 921	679	137	28.6	10.8							
5411 Legal services .....	14	7 067	2 088	477	85	13.1	6.6							
54111 Offices of lawyers .....	14	7 067	2 088	477	85	13.1	6.6							
541110 Offices of lawyers .....	14	7 067	2 088	477	85	13.1	6.6							
5411101 Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	7 067	2 088	477	85	13.1	6.6							
5412 Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	984	318	88	23	88.4	10.8							
54121 Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	984	318	88	23	88.4	10.8							
<b>HAMBURG TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>														
54 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	17 485	7 766	1 778	268	25.5	2.5							
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	17 485	7 766	1 778	268	25.5	2.5							
5411 Legal services .....	9	6 570	2 057	400	71	26.5	6.4							
54111 Offices of lawyers .....	9	6 570	2 057	400	71	26.5	6.4							
541110 Offices of lawyers .....	9	6 570	2 057	400	71	26.5	6.4							
5411101 Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	9	6 570	2 057	400	71	26.5	6.4							
5413 Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	6 155	3 940	975	99	14.8	—							
<b>HAMILTON, NY</b>														
54 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	4 403	1 359	309	56	10.3	—							
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	4 403	1 359	309	56	10.3	—							
5419 Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D							
54192 Photographic services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541921 Photographic studios, portrait .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D							

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HARRISON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	135	253 361	118 996	27 354	2 209	19.2	1.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	135	253 361	118 996	27 354	2 209	19.2	1.8
54111	Legal services .....	20	18 036	4 348	994	100	27.0	13.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	10 564	4 873	757	89	30.2	7.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	10 564	4 873	757	89	30.2	7.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	7 384	3 604	594	57	15.0	4.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	53 396	30 267	5 536	429	9.7	.6
54131	Architectural services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	7	3 722	1 116	240	30	19.7	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	10 996	5 713	1 126	73	30.6	.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	10 996	5 713	1 126	73	30.6	.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	40	97 625	49 678	11 789	1 119	10.4	.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	31	91 945	46 441	11 163	1 018	8.7	—
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	15	51 391	37 852	8 302	859	13.1	—
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	9	28 972	5 165	896	57	3.6	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	14	49 707	19 671	6 151	318	40.7	.1
54182	Public relations agencies .....	3	6 387	2 680	917	47	D	—
541820	Public relations agencies .....	3	6 387	2 680	917	47	D	—
54184	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HASTINGS-ON-HUDSON, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	10 682	3 404	539	70	52.2	2.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	10 682	3 404	539	70	52.2	2.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HAVERSTRAW TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	2 558	825	154	23	80.4	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	2 558	825	154	23	80.4	3.5
<b>HAVERSTRAW, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	1 067	410	92	14	D	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	1 067	410	92	14	D	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HEMPSTEAD, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	88	56 127	18 474	4 371	633	<b>30.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	88	56 127	18 474	4 371	633	30.8	3.9
5411	Legal services .....	54	33 608	10 008	2 362	298	27.7	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	53	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	4 266	1 823	424	75	69.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	4 266	1 823	424	75	69.8	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	1 175	497	125	27	79.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	1 959	575	149	25	D	—
<b>HEMPSTEAD TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 265	729 464	273 866	62 519	7 182	<b>31.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 265	729 464	273 866	62 519	7 182	31.8	6.2
5411	Legal services .....	282	224 968	91 869	20 234	1 911	25.8	3.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	262	216 896	88 970	19 645	1 830	25.9	3.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	262	216 896	88 970	19 645	1 830	25.9	3.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	262	216 896	88 970	19 645	1 830	25.9	3.2
54119	Other legal services .....	20	8 072	2 899	589	81	23.3	9.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	14	6 812	2 497	483	60	24.6	11.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	292	100 501	34 650	7 525	1 125	46.8	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	292	100 501	34 650	7 525	1 125	46.8	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	191	66 994	22 399	4 741	588	47.2	7.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	26	5 821	1 308	369	112	81.5	7.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	74	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	107	59 587	25 749	5 621	608	42.0	1.5
54131	Architectural services .....	20	5 838	1 549	340	53	97.5	.4
541310	Architectural services .....	20	5 838	1 549	340	53	97.5	.4
54133	Engineering services .....	57	35 073	16 959	3 710	366	45.8	2.5
541330	Engineering services .....	57	35 073	16 959	3 710	366	45.8	2.5
54135	Building inspection services .....	8	3 896	822	200	50	25.5	—
541350	Building inspection services .....	8	3 896	822	200	50	25.5	—
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	3 618	1 627	333	44	11.3	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	3 618	1 627	333	44	11.3	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	9	10 803	4 672	1 006	85	15.9	—
541380	Testing laboratories .....	9	10 803	4 672	1 006	85	15.9	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	65	19 899	5 205	1 312	169	64.7	5.3
54141	Interior design services .....	23	6 872	1 718	351	49	60.2	3.5
541410	Interior design services .....	23	6 872	1 718	351	49	60.2	3.5
54143	Graphic design services .....	30	9 077	2 182	528	65	70.1	2.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	30	9 077	2 182	528	65	70.1	2.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	24	6 192	1 019	207	35	60.7	3.8
5414302	Commercial art .....	6	2 885	1 163	321	30	90.1	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	196	100 150	60 369	14 408	1 053	34.3	7.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	196	100 150	60 369	14 408	1 053	34.3	7.4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	76	71 118	47 456	11 954	827	24.9	1.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	86	19 326	9 071	1 522	120	58.6	16.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	69	12 811	6 392	1 027	74	72.3	11.8
541519	Other computer related services .....	31	8 867	3 345	799	95	57.8	35.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	175	51 774	18 414	3 353	453	50.1	11.4
54161	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	135	39 301	14 234	2 673	282	47.7	13.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	68	19 925	7 173	1 177	127	44.5	15.1
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	26	7 390	3 517	640	60	54.6	3.2
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	4 698	2 353	473	46	44.2	—
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	25	7 743	2 065	573	42	62.6	2.1
541618	Other management consulting services .....	10	3 099	1 089	226	32	20.7	45.8
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	32	10 221	3 576	507	147	56.3	4.7
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	32	10 221	3 576	507	147	56.3	4.7
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	11	22 317	9 741	2 517	166	16.9	16.9
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	89	131 600	21 732	6 170	1 425	14.5	1.9
54182	Public relations agencies .....	14	4 558	1 645	379	34	51.9	8.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	14	4 558	1 645	379	34	51.9	8.1
54184	Media representatives .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	8	14 719	5 025	1 087	168	32.8	—
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	8	14 719	5 025	1 087	168	32.8	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	27	D	D	D	g	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	27	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	19	22 941	2 745	624	53	20.0	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

NEW YORK 87

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>HEMPSTEAD TOWN BALANCE, NY *—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services													
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	48	18 668	6 137	1 379	272	30.8	38.0						
54192	Photographic services	30	9 765	2 837	551	123	43.0	2.2						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	22	8 204	2 486	469	100	32.2	2.6						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>HENRIETTA TOWN, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	57	70 987	21 259	4 782	768	13.6	2.5						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	57	70 987	21 259	4 782	768	13.6	2.5						
5411	Legal services	6	10 654	1 225	257	42	5.1	1.1						
54119	Other legal services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541199	All other legal services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	3 247	1 797	573	249	15.7	3.0						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	3 247	1 797	573	249	15.7	3.0						
541213	Tax return preparation services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	18 778	9 250	2 243	203	19.4	4.0						
54133	Engineering services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541330	Engineering services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5415	Computer systems design & related services	8	26 970	4 379	895	89	2.1	.5						
54151	Computer systems design & related services	8	26 970	4 379	895	89	2.1	.5						
541512	Computer systems design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5415121	Computer systems integrators	3	26 259	4 281	879	83	—	—						
5418	Advertising & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54192	Photographic services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>HERKIMER, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	3 507	1 478	283	124	40.9	11.5						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	3 507	1 478	283	124	40.9	11.5						
<b>HIGHLAND FALLS, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	724	284	74	10	35.2	—						
<b>HILTON, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 044	397	96	12	32.7	11.0						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 044	397	96	12	32.7	11.0						
<b>HOMER, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D						
<b>HOOSICK FALLS, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	1 186	236	55	13	46.2	16.4						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	1 186	236	55	13	46.2	16.4						
<b>HORNELL, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	2 732	725	187	53	76.6	2.0						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	2 732	725	187	53	76.6	2.0						
<b>HORSEHEADS, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	11 134	4 330	1 241	276	9.8	52.9						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	11 134	4 330	1 241	276	9.8	52.9						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541213	Tax return preparation services	1	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HUDSON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	14 274	6 210	1 384	197	36.9	.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	14 274	6 210	1 384	197	36.9	.4
5411	Legal services .....	16	5 787	2 015	473	72	21.8	.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	5 786	3 174	701	95	27.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	5 786	3 174	701	95	27.0	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	4 978	2 981	629	74	16.7	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	1 550	664	140	19	100.0	—
<b>HUDSON FALLS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 714	459	96	25	83.9	16.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 714	459	96	25	83.9	16.1
<b>HUNTINGTON TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	981	697 016	261 701	59 840	6 156	27.3	10.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	981	697 016	261 701	59 840	6 156	27.3	10.9
5411	Legal services .....	247	137 817	44 347	9 562	1 205	35.4	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	234	129 513	42 039	9 187	1 139	37.1	6.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	234	129 513	42 039	9 187	1 139	37.1	6.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	234	129 513	42 039	9 187	1 139	37.1	6.0
54119	Other legal services .....	13	8 304	2 308	375	66	8.2	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	191	129 207	48 353	11 762	1 246	21.5	12.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	191	129 207	48 353	11 762	1 246	21.5	12.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	136	67 396	23 611	5 206	600	31.7	22.9
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	9	1 482	323	205	24	59.9	—
541214	Payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	42	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	94	133 286	63 091	14 745	1 370	15.9	.6
54131	Architectural services .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	53	56 908	27 519	6 395	510	25.1	.4
541330	Engineering services .....	53	56 908	27 519	6 395	510	25.1	.4
54135	Building inspection services .....	5	1 618	609	94	7	91.5	—
541350	Building inspection services .....	5	1 618	609	94	7	91.5	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	6	D	D	D	f	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	6	D	D	D	f	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	43	14 284	3 460	654	74	78.4	10.3
54141	Interior design services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	24	9 974	2 563	485	46	76.2	13.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	24	9 974	2 563	485	46	76.2	13.8
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	12	2 870	684	143	19	81.8	4.1
5414302	Commercial art .....	12	7 104	1 879	342	27	73.9	17.8
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	145	110 517	41 648	9 531	762	31.5	35.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	145	110 517	41 648	9 531	762	31.5	35.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	54	21 087	9 999	2 526	166	45.6	10.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	64	72 237	21 891	4 820	443	24.8	50.0
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	26	55 576	14 080	3 276	308	4.7	63.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	38	16 661	7 811	1 544	135	92.0	5.6
541519	Other computer related services .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	144	60 512	18 823	3 949	374	48.7	1.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	113	48 232	15 804	3 299	294	50.6	2.3
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	48	12 641	5 348	1 178	116	31.1	5.7
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	30	18 292	6 278	1 249	118	65.5	—
5416122	Executive placement services .....	24	16 112	5 555	1 064	105	65.8	—
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	30	14 338	2 996	582	40	57.6	2.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	7	8 059	1 886	455	48	14.9	—
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	7	8 059	1 886	455	48	14.9	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	24	4 221	1 133	195	32	91.9	.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	24	4 221	1 133	195	32	91.9	.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	11	12 784	6 192	1 636	138	15.2	42.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	70	84 038	32 128	7 205	875	13.1	2.9
54181	Advertising agencies .....	28	15 085	8 108	1 885	162	4.4	10.6
541810	Advertising agencies .....	28	15 085	8 108	1 885	162	4.4	10.6
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>HUNTINGTON TOWN BALANCE, NY *—Con.</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	36	14 571	3 659	796	112	29.7	9.1
54192	Photographic services .....	22	3 905	795	179	34	69.1	12.2
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	13	2 745	546	134	23	60.5	15.7
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>HYDE PARK TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	5 015	2 071	496	66	88.7	8.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	5 015	2 071	496	66	88.7	8.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	2 726	1 257	336	46	100.0	—
	<b>ILION, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 209	356	57	20	79.0	9.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 209	356	57	20	79.0	9.0
	<b>IRONDEQUOIT TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	61	41 695	23 092	5 320	595	18.0	39.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	61	41 695	23 092	5 320	595	18.0	39.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	6 215	5 106	1 314	190	16.8	1.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	6 215	5 106	1 314	190	16.8	1.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	3 115	1 533	365	61	50.0	.8
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	21 821	12 469	2 770	239	6.2	71.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	21 821	12 469	2 770	239	6.2	71.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	15 284	8 645	1 935	178	3.4	75.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>IRVINGTON, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	49	42 453	16 922	3 524	292	44.7	5.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	49	42 453	16 922	3 524	292	44.7	5.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	2 277	840	202	25	55.2	5.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	12	4 793	1 958	462	33	27.6	17.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	4 414	1 783	429	30	23.9	19.0
5418	Advertising & related services .....	13	21 896	8 725	1 701	106	49.3	4.2
54181	Advertising agencies .....	7	12 475	5 967	1 379	80	82.0	7.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	7	12 475	5 967	1 379	80	82.0	7.3
54182	Public relations agencies .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	4 515	1 204	299	55	70.0	6.1
	<b>ISLANDIA, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	56 094	17 197	3 435	412	57.3	5.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	56 094	17 197	3 435	412	57.3	5.0
5411	Legal services .....	25	14 161	5 491	1 255	181	26.6	6.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	14 780	4 949	913	94	92.2	1.2
54133	Engineering services .....	8	14 780	4 949	913	94	92.2	1.2
541330	Engineering services .....	8	14 780	4 949	913	94	92.2	1.2
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	7 980	3 582	708	64	11.4	3.3
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	4 866	1 045	214	25	15.2	5.5
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ISLAND PARK, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ISLIP TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	689	548 366	204 128	44 574	6 365	29.2	12.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	689	548 366	204 128	44 574	6 365	29.2	12.1
5411	Legal services .....	197	95 096	29 521	6 566	926	29.9	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	190	90 775	28 051	6 289	877	28.7	6.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	190	90 775	28 051	6 289	877	28.7	6.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	190	90 775	28 051	6 289	877	28.7	6.9
54119	Other legal services .....	7	4 321	1 470	277	49	56.0	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	102	80 476	39 383	9 364	1 353	16.0	34.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	102	80 476	39 383	9 364	1 353	16.0	34.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	52	26 803	13 145	2 823	330	27.8	4.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	12	5 017	2 229	778	366	31.4	—
541214	Payroll services .....	8	39 551	20 361	5 006	521	.6	64.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	30	9 105	3 648	757	136	39.6	15.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	98	72 641	30 117	6 713	681	37.9	2.3
54131	Architectural services .....	22	10 898	4 153	861	99	19.6	1.0
541310	Architectural services .....	22	10 898	4 153	861	99	19.6	1.0
54133	Engineering services .....	47	42 377	16 972	3 942	350	51.9	.8
541330	Engineering services .....	47	42 377	16 972	3 942	350	51.9	.8
54134	Drafting services .....	6	3 757	2 306	470	51	28.3	—
541340	Drafting services .....	6	3 757	2 306	470	51	28.3	—
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	30	18 725	4 948	962	80	25.6	.1
54141	Interior design services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	20	6 148	2 230	487	43	42.9	2
541430	Graphic design services .....	20	6 148	2 230	487	43	42.9	.2
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	14	4 083	1 854	416	35	46.2	.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	102	113 992	44 595	8 674	831	45.3	13.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	102	113 992	44 595	8 674	831	45.3	13.6
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	36	54 776	26 173	4 673	430	54.5	1.1
541512	Computer systems design services .....	50	54 570	16 760	3 655	370	33.7	25.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	25	42 987	13 185	2 948	273	30.9	32.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	25	11 583	3 575	707	97	44.1	.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	71	50 084	19 539	4 458	517	28.1	18.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	54	25 979	10 765	2 439	337	41.3	11.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	23	8 868	3 948	1 062	185	36.2	30.8
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	16	8 808	3 517	749	72	64.2	1.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	8	4 071	1 755	245	23	32.1	2.8
541618	Other management consulting services .....	3	3 552	1 321	340	52	—	—
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	9	20 664	7 609	1 670	151	12.1	28.0
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	9	20 664	7 609	1 670	151	12.1	28.0
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	8	3 441	1 165	349	29	24.4	13.8
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	8	3 441	1 165	349	29	24.4	13.8
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	57	91 884	23 695	5 329	1 411	17.3	5.0
54181	Advertising agencies .....	21	15 050	6 119	1 289	116	66.4	11.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	21	15 050	6 119	1 289	116	66.4	11.4
54185	Display advertising .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	11	21 037	10 047	2 290	564	15.2	11.5
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	11	21 037	10 047	2 290	564	15.2	11.5
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	7	1 311	226	69	18	66.3	33.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	D	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	23	4 305	1 146	259	62	68.4	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	12	2 770	725	151	44	50.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ITHACA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	137	111 120	42 472	9 844	1 215	26.5	6.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	137	111 120	42 472	9 844	1 215	26.5	6.5
5411	Legal services .....	46	16 664	4 400	987	176	31.7	3.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	6 739	2 342	567	90	29.9	.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	6 739	2 342	567	90	29.9	.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	28	33 289	14 795	3 383	435	32.2	3.4
54131	Architectural services .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	10	12 315	4 553	1 300	170	48.4	2.4
541330	Engineering services .....	10	12 315	4 553	1 300	170	48.4	2.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	11	31 776	12 650	2 864	295	3.4	2.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	11	31 776	12 650	2 864	295	3.4	2.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	13	4 430	1 278	254	21	50.2	45.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	12 597	5 495	1 481	145	38.0	19.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	8	4 150	1 125	227	37	69.6	3.4
<b>ITHACA TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	7 624	2 264	486	49	12.1	87.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	7 624	2 264	486	49	12.1	87.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>JAMESTOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	75	27 941	10 790	2 542	394	34.7	12.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	75	27 941	10 790	2 542	394	34.7	12.2
5411	Legal services .....	35	11 293	2 974	758	154	34.7	4.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	5 716	2 223	591	122	24.5	1.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	5 716	2 223	591	122	24.5	1.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	3 746	1 964	434	41	50.0	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>JOHNSON CITY, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	18 485	5 177	1 260	156	2.7	31.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	18 485	5 177	1 260	156	2.7	31.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>JOHNSTOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	3 974	1 237	288	56	41.9	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	3 974	1 237	288	56	41.9	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	2 052	683	147	26	45.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	2 052	683	147	26	45.9	—
<b>KENMORE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	7 416	2 867	627	109	33.9	11.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	7 416	2 867	627	109	33.9	11.0
5411	Legal services .....	14	2 896	830	181	50	31.4	6.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	2 896	830	181	50	31.4	6.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	2 896	830	181	50	31.4	6.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	2 896	830	181	50	31.4	6.0
<b>KENT TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 329	674	147	9	99.2	.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 329	674	147	9	99.2	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KINGS POINT, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	6 368	799	215	16	96.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	6 368	799	215	16	96.5	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	4 567	99	14	6	100.0	—
54141	Interior design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KINGSTON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	109	54 183	20 327	4 811	743	30.8	11.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	109	54 183	20 327	4 811	743	30.8	11.1
5411	Legal services .....	59	20 099	5 936	1 461	211	38.7	6.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	3 888	1 823	443	63	47.4	2.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	3 888	1 823	443	63	47.4	2.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	8 732	4 121	983	130	4.9	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	10	6 909	1 891	392	63	17.4	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>KIRKLAND TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	5 580	1 630	378	65	59.8	9.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	5 580	1 630	378	65	59.8	9.0
<b>KIRYAS JOEL, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LACKAWANNA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	2 935	1 315	501	45	68.1	1.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	2 935	1 315	501	45	68.1	1.0
<b>LA GRANGE TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	6 283	2 028	461	49	89.9	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	6 283	2 028	461	49	89.9	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LAKE GROVE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	3 113	844	174	34	54.6	1.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	3 113	844	174	34	54.6	1.1
<b>LAKEWOOD, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	2 208	988	280	60	60.2	13.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	2 208	988	280	60	60.2	13.4
<b>LANCASTER, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	10 427	3 409	717	92	31.5	.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	10 427	3 409	717	92	31.5	.5
5411	Legal services .....	8	4 140	887	207	27	4.2	.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	4 140	887	207	27	4.2	.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	4 140	887	207	27	4.2	.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	8	4 140	887	207	27	4.2	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LANCASTER TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	43 633	17 797	4 449	447	13.6	1.5
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	43 633	17 797	4 449	447	13.6	1.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	909	404	76	23	15.8	15.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	909	404	76	23	15.8	15.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	2 365	1 195	282	27	46.5	8.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	7	32 574	14 406	3 695	341	3.4	.9
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	6 410	1 316	267	32	40.1	3
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LANSING, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	2 088	746	139	18	35.5	—
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	2 088	746	139	18	35.5	—
<b>LARCHMONT, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	71	78 524	31 508	2 164	283	16.7	11.0
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	71	78 524	31 508	2 164	283	16.7	11.0
54111	Legal services .....	17	5 699	1 143	272	50	55.2	4.2
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	5 699	1 143	272	50	55.2	4.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	5 699	1 143	272	50	55.2	4.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	17	5 699	1 143	272	50	55.2	4.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	6 336	2 951	570	62	12.1	16.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	6 336	2 951	570	62	12.1	16.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	5 214	2 499	468	49	11.2	10.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	5 599	924	253	45	8.7	78.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	16	9 853	2 177	364	77	29.5	20.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	4 640	575	105	13	61.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LAWRENCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	7 754	2 554	462	59	85.2	8.2
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	7 754	2 554	462	59	85.2	8.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 517	519	95	16	92.4	7.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 517	519	95	16	92.4	7.6
<b>LE RAY TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LE ROY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	4 424	1 592	346	55	58.3	9.1
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	4 424	1 592	346	55	58.3	9.1
<b>LEWISBORO TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	13 986	5 008	1 028	76	65.3	.1
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	13 986	5 008	1 028	76	65.3	.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	1 457	205	27	2	48.5	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	12	4 620	1 662	294	26	79.0	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	12	4 620	1 662	294	26	79.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	10	3 318	1 667	325	19	71.9	.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	2 224	762	193	8	51.3	—
<b>LEWISTON, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 670	597	129	25	45.5	50.8
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 670	597	129	25	45.5	50.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>LEWISTON TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 106	328	74	22	37.5	35.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 106	328	74	22	37.5	35.0
	<b>LIBERTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	5 272	1 654	320	49	33.9	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	5 272	1 654	320	49	33.9	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	15	3 710	1 104	175	29	33.7	10.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 710	1 104	175	29	33.7	10.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	3 710	1 104	175	29	33.7	10.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	15	3 710	1 104	175	29	33.7	10.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>LINDENHURST, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	13 471	4 888	1 078	168	44.6	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	13 471	4 888	1 078	168	44.6	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	9	2 790	630	143	28	13.4	7.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	9	2 790	630	143	28	13.4	7.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	9	2 790	630	143	28	13.4	7.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	9	2 790	630	143	28	13.4	7.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 439	659	151	27	31.7	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 439	659	151	27	31.7	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	3 649	1 349	258	36	42.2	12.3
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>LITTLE FALLS, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 999	340	76	17	87.9	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 999	340	76	17	87.9	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>LIVERPOOL, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	25	19 550	4 048	907	88	13.8	2.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	25	19 550	4 048	907	88	13.8	2.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	5 192	908	160	25	27.8	7.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>LLOYD HARBOR, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	7 301	4 106	953	58	45.3	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	7 301	4 106	953	58	45.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>LOCKPORT, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	66	31 058	7 103	1 747	263	29.2	1.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	66	31 058	7 103	1 747	263	29.2	1.6
5411	Legal services .....	40	8 851	2 306	534	128	67.3	4.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	36	7 580	1 938	439	109	75.6	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	36	7 580	1 938	439	109	75.6	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	36	7 580	1 938	439	109	75.6	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	2 514	641	179	44	67.9	4.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	2 514	641	179	44	67.9	4.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	19 187	3 964	1 028	89	4.6	—
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>LOCKPORT TOWN, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	2 376	978	215	33	40.3	49.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	2 376	978	215	33	40.3	49.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LONG BEACH, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	16 795	5 839	1 121	122	40.3	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	16 795	5 839	1 121	122	40.3	2.9
5411	Legal services .....	10	4 594	951	241	28	16.9	2.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	1 327	578	112	17	95.9	1.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	1 327	578	112	17	95.9	1.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	5 616	2 482	470	45	11.2	5.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	5 616	2 482	470	45	11.2	5.7
<b>LOWVILLE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 556	788	189	48	81.5	14.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 556	788	189	48	81.5	14.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LYNBROOK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	60	47 714	31 021	6 488	1 577	27.8	3.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	60	47 714	31 021	6 488	1 577	27.8	3.1
5411	Legal services .....	14	6 551	1 363	157	33	92.2	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	6 551	1 363	157	33	92.2	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	6 551	1 363	157	33	92.2	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	6 551	1 363	157	33	92.2	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	D	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	D	D	D	g	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	g	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	2 592	435	78	9	68.3	31.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LYONS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 137	794	178	43	33.5	24.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 137	794	178	43	33.5	24.4
<b>LYSANDER TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	2 809	1 096	293	39	72.4	6.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	2 809	1 096	293	39	72.4	6.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MALONE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	4 119	1 837	380	70	66.4	.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	4 119	1 837	380	70	66.4	.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MALTA TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 075	284	58	13	75.8	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 075	284	58	13	75.8	—
<b>MALVERNE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	5 917	1 867	335	34	83.3	.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	5 917	1 867	335	34	83.3	.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MAMAKATING TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	4 134	906	206	45	96.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	4 134	906	206	45	96.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MAMARONECK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	97	70 056	24 867	5 158	507	32.7	37.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	97	70 056	24 867	5 158	507	32.7	37.6
5411	Legal services .....	18	12 873	4 774	1 069	124	19.0	6.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	4 613	1 642	257	37	66.3	8.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	4 613	1 642	257	37	66.3	8.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	4 133	1 370	205	28	66.4	5.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	1 889	485	124	19	84.8	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	3 448	782	136	13	10.8	—
54141	Interior design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	5 685	2 122	356	38	17.0	67.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	5 685	2 122	356	38	17.0	67.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	8 616	2 668	373	39	62.1	37.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	8 410	3 665	852	61	86.5	2.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MAMARONECK TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	9 729	4 303	796	64	62.0	11.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	9 729	4 303	796	64	62.0	11.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	981	325	35	8	80.2	19.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	981	325	35	8	80.2	19.8
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	2 950	1 646	319	12	37.8	—
<b>MANLIUS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	7 622	2 201	461	87	63.5	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	7 622	2 201	461	87	63.5	3.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	4 190	1 393	275	43	83.4	.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MANLIUS TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	5 589	1 969	403	74	70.3	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	5 589	1 969	403	74	70.3	1.2
<b>MANORHAVEN, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MASSAPEQUA PARK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	10 466	2 994	560	83	75.9	3.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	10 466	2 994	560	83	75.9	3.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 013	347	76	12	83.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 013	347	76	12	83.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	1 326	689	102	15	47.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	10	3 724	803	139	35	72.0	1.1
<b>MASSENA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	4 030	1 145	305	69	39.1	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	4 030	1 145	305	69	39.1	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MAYBROOK, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MECHANICVILLE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 401	1 241	284	50	28.2	3.7
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 401	1 241	284	50	28.2	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MEDINA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 054	284	61	21	33.3	14.7
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 054	284	61	21	33.3	14.7
<b>MENANDS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	13 568	5 478	814	103	24.3	3.5
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	13 568	5 478	814	103	24.3	3.5
54111	Legal services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MIDDLETOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	18 976	8 231	1 667	272	47.7	3.6
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	18 976	8 231	1 667	272	47.7	3.6
54111	Legal services .....	34	6 919	2 548	495	81	40.8	1.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	33	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	4 643	2 582	548	79	20.8	4.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	4 643	2 582	548	79	20.8	4.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	3 986	1 583	357	53	89.1	—
<b>MILTON TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 733	639	139	15	60.6	—
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 733	639	139	15	60.6	—
<b>MINEOLA, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	239	224 975	98 980	19 734	1 823	25.5	1.7
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	239	224 975	98 980	19 734	1 823	25.5	1.7
54111	Legal services .....	167	151 703	65 308	13 436	1 205	28.4	2.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	161	147 876	63 983	13 202	1 177	28.6	2.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	161	147 876	63 983	13 202	1 177	28.6	2.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	161	147 876	63 983	13 202	1 177	28.6	2.2
54119	Other legal services .....	6	3 827	1 325	234	28	17.5	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	25	18 105	13 657	1 563	181	27.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	25	18 105	13 657	1 563	181	27.2	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	20 840	10 902	2 559	213	7.4	—
54131	Architectural services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	4 723	713	163	20	61.9	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	18	11 241	3 552	982	88	30.4	3.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	18	11 241	3 552	982	88	30.4	3.9
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	10	6 768	2 397	583	46	42.3	.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	7 746	2 510	432	25	13.6	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MINOA, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	630	183	41	9	100.0	—
	<b>MONROE, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	10 162	4 371	666	115	63.3	9.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	10 162	4 371	666	115	63.3	9.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 178	535	83	31	91.1	8.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 178	535	83	31	91.1	8.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	1 687	928	156	20	6.8	46.3
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MONTEBELLO, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	20 146	9 892	2 204	206	31.8	3.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	20 146	9 892	2 204	206	31.8	3.9
5411	Legal services .....	14	4 545	1 394	295	50	69.6	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	4 545	1 394	295	50	69.6	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	4 545	1 394	295	50	69.6	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	4 545	1 394	295	50	69.6	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	3 968	1 764	357	55	22.5	9.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	3 968	1 764	357	55	22.5	9.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MONTGOMERY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	5 865	3 049	924	66	14.6	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	5 865	3 049	924	66	14.6	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MONTICELLO, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	15 552	3 865	875	183	60.3	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	15 552	3 865	875	183	60.3	6.9
5411	Legal services .....	26	8 425	2 386	528	102	54.0	11.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 079	546	144	35	99.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 079	546	144	35	99.1	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MOREAU TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>MORRISVILLE, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	1 476	405	95	14	10.2	10.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	1 476	405	95	14	10.2	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MOUNT KISCO, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	82	47 578	21 076	4 562	365	24.9	10.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	82	47 578	21 076	4 562	365	24.9	10.1
5411	Legal services .....	29	16 750	6 865	1 467	132	27.5	2.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	2 582	916	143	18	60.3	20.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	2 582	916	143	18	60.3	20.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	4 389	1 765	375	42	44.7	12.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	5 296	2 007	444	42	5.4	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	10	5 984	3 705	966	58	8.6	32.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	10	5 984	3 705	966	58	8.6	32.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	13	6 140	3 569	670	39	36.0	2.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	6 140	3 569	670	39	36.0	2.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	2 781	1 313	278	15	14.9	39.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	3 656	936	219	19	8.7	6.5
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MOUNT MORRIS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 737	864	192	33	51.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 737	864	192	33	51.2	—
<b>MOUNT PLEASANT TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	162	373 330	118 070	30 196	2 033	13.6	17.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	162	373 330	118 070	30 196	2 033	13.6	17.7
5411	Legal services .....	23	11 906	3 262	782	83	45.2	8.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	23	15 428	5 206	1 278	149	30.5	9.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	23	15 428	5 206	1 278	149	30.5	9.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	13 857	4 738	1 185	126	26.0	10.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	23	111 965	19 643	4 795	354	4.2	12.5
54131	Architectural services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	14	100 913	15 156	3 675	267	2.6	13.9
541330	Engineering services .....	14	100 913	15 156	3 675	267	2.6	13.9
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	29	110 951	29 006	6 692	454	5.5	.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	29	110 951	29 006	6 692	454	5.5	.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	69 682	16 479	4 603	311	5.2	.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	30	62 277	27 970	9 191	395	17.6	72.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	24	58 173	25 939	8 456	364	17.5	75.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	8	33 956	22 113	5 252	284	19.5	.2
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	8	33 956	22 113	5 252	284	19.5	.2
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	8	33 956	22 113	5 252	284	19.5	.2
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	15	16 849	6 402	1 304	124	16.3	25.5
54181	Advertising agencies .....	9	8 060	3 749	741	49	19.6	45.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	9	8 060	3 749	741	49	19.6	45.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MOUNT VERNON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	34 503	10 132	2 236	313	47.6	10.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	34 503	10 132	2 236	313	47.6	10.3
5411	Legal services .....	22	7 142	1 462	385	61	66.7	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	2 279	770	211	28	67.7	5.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	2 279	770	211	28	67.7	5.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	5 937	1 354	351	47	31.3	30.3
54135	Building inspection services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	16	8 349	2 083	426	61	52.3	2.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	6 062	1 358	241	26	41.8	3.1
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	3 905	1 905	432	64	61.4	—
<b>MUNSEY PARK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	4 817	1 452	275	23	8.9	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	4 817	1 452	275	23	8.9	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MUTTONTOWN, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NEWARK, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	5 529	2 300	586	75	71.3	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	5 529	2 300	586	75	71.3	—
<b>NEWBURGH, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	86 661	26 223	6 357	578	34.1	.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	86 661	26 223	6 357	578	34.1	.8
5411	Legal services .....	35	33 806	14 986	3 370	320	70.9	1.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 070	304	64	12	80.4	19.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 070	304	64	12	80.4	19.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	4 597	2 066	482	53	57.8	2.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEWBURGH TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	41	18 168	7 373	1 620	198	32.5	10.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	41	18 168	7 373	1 620	198	32.5	10.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	7 399	2 932	703	103	4.7	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	7 399	2 932	703	103	4.7	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	1 415	456	102	14	100.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	3 215	1 657	279	25	52.8	9.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	11	3 215	1 657	279	25	52.8	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW CASTLE TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	79	28 809	11 034	1 948	171	52.4	6.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	79	28 809	11 034	1 948	171	52.4	6.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	944	382	115	22	34.3	65.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	944	382	115	22	34.3	65.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	5 581	1 583	381	31	82.8	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	2 750	1 510	267	24	11.0	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	2 750	1 510	267	24	11.0	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	2 750	1 510	267	24	11.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	6 706	2 576	537	30	28.7	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	6 706	2 576	537	30	28.7	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	26	6 961	3 058	437	31	62.6	4.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	19	6 133	2 696	383	23	60.9	2.0
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	1 459	298	39	4	100.0	—
<b>NEW HARTFORD TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	11 960	4 391	1 077	186	39.9	5.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	11 960	4 391	1 077	186	39.9	5.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	3 481	1 676	437	60	28.3	10.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	3 481	1 676	437	60	28.3	10.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	2 684	935	244	21	57.2	6.0
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEW HEMPSTEAD, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	2 164	599	70	11	80.4	19.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	2 164	599	70	11	80.4	19.6
<b>NEW HYDE PARK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	34 651	14 487	3 604	299	20.3	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	34 651	14 487	3 604	299	20.3	2.0
5411	Legal services .....	8	14 495	8 686	2 335	111	4.6	.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	3 794	697	162	28	54.5	5.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	3 794	697	162	28	54.5	5.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	8 747	3 286	670	111	34.9	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	3 016	776	238	22	19.1	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NEW PALTZ, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	7 092	2 364	567	79	47.9	15.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	7 092	2 364	567	79	47.9	15.4
5411	Legal services .....	14	3 442	1 087	274	41	46.7	9.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 442	1 087	274	41	46.7	9.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 442	1 087	274	41	46.7	9.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	3 442	1 087	274	41	46.7	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW ROCHELLE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	175	61 471	22 914	5 325	1 416	38.3	19.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	175	61 471	22 914	5 325	1 416	38.3	19.5
5411	Legal services .....	37	11 446	2 430	543	70	40.0	10.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	32	10 840	5 416	1 366	148	24.5	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	32	10 840	5 416	1 366	148	24.5	7.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	7 192	2 852	702	74	30.3	4.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	1 480	798	226	18	25.3	20.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	5 855	1 832	431	42	6.4	5.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	6 456	2 322	809	37	47.1	10.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	6 456	2 322	809	37	47.1	10.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	36	7 575	3 015	509	62	60.1	5.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	27	5 934	2 641	451	57	51.4	7.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	13	7 154	3 812	740	735	85.7	.1
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	11 041	3 683	826	309	13.3	77.6
54192	Photographic services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEW SQUARE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	313	123	12	7	100.0	—
<b>NEW WINDSOR TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	16 362	7 822	1 572	234	24.3	26.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	16 362	7 822	1 572	234	24.3	26.0
5411	Legal services .....	14	7 250	3 438	761	80	7.8	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	4 971	2 664	501	112	17.1	82.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	4 971	2 664	501	112	17.1	82.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	1 834	674	135	18	17.7	3.1
<b>NEW YORK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19 790	40 075 328	15 355 438	3 430 178	249 961	12.7	8.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19 790	40 075 328	15 355 438	3 430 178	249 961	12.7	8.7
5411	Legal services .....	5 486	14 048 344	4 640 832	1 018 899	70 232	9.8	4.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5 321	13 868 614	4 582 112	1 005 853	68 694	9.7	4.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	5 321	13 868 614	4 582 112	1 005 853	68 694	9.7	4.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	5 321	13 868 614	4 582 112	1 005 853	68 694	9.7	4.7
54119	Other legal services .....	165	179 730	58 720	13 046	1 538	18.6	3.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	95	107 388	37 760	7 271	872	19.9	4.1
541199	All other legal services .....	70	72 342	20 960	5 775	666	16.6	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2 020	4 906 140	1 937 902	441 110	46 420	7.8	7.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2 020	4 906 140	1 937 902	441 110	46 420	7.8	7.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 224	3 702 864	1 215 892	287 177	23 893	7.5	6.9
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	194	44 474	16 939	5 742	2 753	31.2	8.1
541214	Payroll services .....	101	888 846	613 853	128 504	16 695	1.9	6.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	501	269 956	91 218	19 687	3 079	28.1	12.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1 615	2 700 121	1 063 925	232 190	20 712	16.6	4.4
54131	Architectural services .....	879	1 022 110	391 813	83 878	7 899	20.4	2.1
541310	Architectural services .....	879	1 022 110	391 813	83 878	7 899	20.4	2.1
54133	Engineering services .....	583	1 566 724	615 554	135 823	11 444	13.3	5.5
541330	Engineering services .....	583	1 566 724	615 554	135 823	11 444	13.3	5.5
54134	Drafting services .....	29	36 287	22 917	5 144	477	7.1	2.6
541340	Drafting services .....	29	36 287	22 917	5 144	477	7.1	2.6
54135	Building inspection services .....	43	17 177	6 379	1 179	151	51.2	18.8
541350	Building inspection services .....	43	17 177	6 379	1 179	151	51.2	18.8
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	44	40 618	18 190	4 193	513	40.6	12.7
541380	Testing laboratories .....	44	40 618	18 190	4 193	513	40.6	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK, NY *—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
5414	Specialized design services .....	1 970	1 720 148	509 076	110 375	10 008	28.0	7.0						
54141	Interior design services .....	571	522 696	123 854	24 695	2 366	29.4	5.6						
541410	Interior design services .....	571	522 696	123 854	24 695	2 366	29.4	5.6						
54142	Industrial design services .....	61	69 556	26 020	5 660	486	12.7	8.6						
541420	Industrial design services .....	61	69 556	26 020	5 660	486	12.7	8.6						
54143	Graphic design services .....	1 137	1 018 992	324 847	72 921	6 340	27.3	7.0						
541430	Graphic design services .....	1 137	1 018 992	324 847	72 921	6 340	27.3	7.0						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	982	858 673	286 341	65 319	5 501	28.6	7.2						
5414302	Commercial art .....	154	D	D	D	f	D	D						
54149	Other specialized design services .....	201	108 904	34 355	7 099	816	36.3	12.6						
541490	Other specialized design services .....	201	108 904	34 355	7 099	816	36.3	12.6						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	2 548	3 251 103	1 389 243	312 429	20 153	21.0	19.5						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	2 548	3 251 103	1 389 243	312 429	20 153	21.0	19.5						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	1 154	1 601 868	720 369	169 571	10 338	18.3	20.5						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	991	1 345 973	513 061	109 715	7 576	23.0	20.1						
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	211	648 080	191 443	42 897	3 042	9.8	30.8						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	780	697 893	321 618	66 818	4 534	35.3	10.3						
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	47	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541519	Other computer related services .....	356	D	D	D	g	D	D						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	2 711	4 777 617	2 185 964	446 498	25 558	14.8	9.8						
54161	Management consulting services .....	2 279	4 508 573	2 080 649	423 897	23 573	14.0	9.3						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	882	2 707 049	1 281 803	255 828	12 391	7.1	8.3						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	767	1 177 328	587 996	123 972	7 594	20.4	9.8						
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	19	98 999	51 122	10 665	668	10.1	2.5						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	558	825 971	422 544	83 462	4 832	21.1	8.2						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	190	252 358	114 330	29 845	2 094	21.9	17.9						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	494	448 715	143 695	30 843	2 450	39.9	15.2						
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	57	45 459	19 414	3 481	324	23.8	5.6						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	79	130 022	47 741	9 773	814	6.9	5.0						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	65	47 527	20 613	4 603	513	39.0	8.4						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	65	47 527	20 613	4 603	513	39.0	8.4						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	367	221 517	84 702	17 998	1 472	26.0	20.0						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	367	221 517	84 702	17 998	1 472	26.0	20.0						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	120	212 483	78 029	17 397	1 189	9.7	34.8						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	84	144 752	50 130	11 470	817	11.8	22.2						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	84	144 752	50 130	11 470	817	11.8	22.2						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	44	56 885	16 027	3 175	243	19.3	24.8						
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	40	87 867	34 103	8 295	574	6.9	20.5						
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	36	67 731	27 899	5 927	372	5.2	61.9						
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	36	67 731	27 899	5 927	372	5.2	61.9						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2 198	7 189 433	3 143 736	763 410	46 347	9.8	13.8						
54181	Advertising agencies .....	814	4 019 822	2 024 047	506 665	27 193	5.7	14.1						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	814	4 019 822	2 024 047	506 665	27 193	5.7	14.1						
54182	Public relations agencies .....	698	1 033 738	459 023	99 490	7 135	15.8	5.8						
541820	Public relations agencies .....	698	1 033 738	459 023	99 490	7 135	15.8	5.8						
54183	Media buying services .....	79	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541830	Media buying services .....	79	D	D	D	g	D	D						
54184	Media representatives .....	177	579 321	234 485	58 056	3 423	9.8	20.8						
541840	Media representatives .....	177	579 321	234 485	58 056	3 423	9.8	20.8						
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	83	348 697	182 825	45 028	2 589	5.1	27.1						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	94	230 624	51 660	13 028	834	16.9	11.3						
54185	Display advertising .....	70	410 531	57 717	13 891	1 111	11.3	4.1						
541850	Display advertising .....	70	410 531	57 717	13 891	1 111	11.3	4.1						
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	32	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	38	D	D	D	e	D	D						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	107	462 021	180 878	44 522	3 558	15.2	8.1						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	107	462 021	180 878	44 522	3 558	15.2	8.1						
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	19	136 643	26 606	5 484	952	9.4	83.0						
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	19	136 643	26 606	5 484	952	9.4	83.0						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	234	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	234	D	D	D	g	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	113	161 847	18 224	4 354	424	33.9	5.8						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	57	22 777	6 669	1 199	262	37.0	34.7						
5418909	All other advertising .....	62	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 122	1 269 939	406 731	87 870	9 342	22.6	8.0						
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	229	679 999	227 014	51 500	5 004	15.6	7.5						
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	229	679 999	227 014	51 500	5 004	15.6	7.5						
54192	Photographic services .....	742	472 103	138 421	28 917	3 251	34.4	2.7						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	262	104 856	28 122	5 272	847	38.2	3.2						
541922	Commercial photography .....	480	367 247	110 299	23 645	2 404	33.3	2.5						
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	62	55 809	21 371	3 961	526	11.8	38.9						
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	62	55 809	21 371	3 961	526	11.8	38.9						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	89	62 028	19 925	3 492	561	20.5	26.0						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	89	62 028	19 925	3 492	561	20.5	26.0						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW YORK, NY (BRONX COUNTY PART) *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	391	158 649	50 694	10 989	1 980	41.4	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	391	158 649	50 694	10 989	1 980	41.4	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	157	71 964	21 106	4 190	515	40.6	11.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	151	68 969	20 561	4 057	494	39.8	12.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	151	68 969	20 561	4 057	494	39.8	12.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	151	68 969	20 561	4 057	494	39.8	12.0
54119	Other legal services .....	6	2 995	545	133	21	58.2	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	67	23 919	10 512	2 805	845	49.5	8.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	67	23 919	10 512	2 805	845	49.5	8.6
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	14	5 859	2 150	928	485	22.1	7.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	30	8 076	3 918	771	165	65.1	1.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	26	17 759	3 706	825	120	35.8	3.3
54133	Engineering services .....	10	14 428	2 363	530	67	32.9	.7
541330	Engineering services .....	10	14 428	2 363	530	67	32.9	.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	3 786	1 186	250	39	60.6	4.7
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	1 489	308	64	17	42.0	12.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	1 489	308	64	17	42.0	12.0
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	44	8 264	3 200	599	48	68.8	15.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	44	8 264	3 200	599	48	68.8	15.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	38	11 526	5 585	1 113	233	31.3	10.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	29	9 221	4 483	763	131	31.2	4.0
5418	Advertising & related services .....	24	13 575	3 570	854	120	19.4	7.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	2 749	796	117	21	44.7	33.6
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	2 749	796	117	21	44.7	33.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	7 856	1 829	353	60	51.8	5.1
54192	Photographic services .....	16	4 684	1 258	249	48	25.1	2.6
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEW YORK, NY (KINGS COUNTY PART) *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 906	789 963	250 393	52 147	7 731	40.3	14.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 906	789 963	250 393	52 147	7 731	40.3	14.8
5411	Legal services .....	581	271 197	80 141	17 251	2 302	41.1	10.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	545	238 823	68 133	14 758	1 993	41.3	11.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	545	238 823	68 133	14 758	1 993	41.3	11.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	545	238 823	68 133	14 758	1 993	41.3	11.2
54119	Other legal services .....	36	32 374	12 008	2 493	309	40.0	.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	27	30 371	11 432	2 352	279	40.6	.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	286	171 072	47 175	11 113	2 214	25.2	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	286	171 072	47 175	11 113	2 214	25.2	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	132	38 289	14 888	3 312	430	57.7	18.3
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	44	8 903	3 943	1 431	684	24.8	9.6
541214	Payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	101	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	118	39 805	13 965	3 059	418	72.2	8.1
54131	Architectural services .....	46	16 410	4 968	1 095	145	74.3	5.8
541310	Architectural services .....	46	16 410	4 968	1 095	145	74.3	5.8
54133	Engineering services .....	52	17 003	6 248	1 337	177	85.6	8.3
541330	Engineering services .....	52	17 003	6 248	1 337	177	85.6	8.3
54135	Building inspection services .....	8	2 166	671	158	19	55.5	2.2
541350	Building inspection services .....	8	2 166	671	158	19	55.5	2.2
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	2 858	1 530	333	51	22.6	28.1
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	2 858	1 530	333	51	22.6	28.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	113	30 513	6 652	1 258	311	67.4	14.7
54141	Interior design services .....	40	13 976	2 371	404	115	71.3	8.2
541410	Interior design services .....	40	13 976	2 371	404	115	71.3	8.2
54143	Graphic design services .....	61	12 751	3 319	652	132	76.1	4.0
541430	Graphic design services .....	61	12 751	3 319	652	132	76.1	4.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	45	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414302	Commercial art .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	438	111 950	46 625	8 078	686	45.7	11.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	438	111 950	46 625	8 078	686	45.7	11.7
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	227	51 369	23 505	4 079	343	48.8	6.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	148	36 808	13 013	2 399	222	52.0	6.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	135	33 150	11 215	2 129	187	47.7	6.9
541519	Other computer related services .....	57	8 744	3 239	733	59	73.8	3.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	198	82 074	27 294	4 945	707	39.1	49.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	149	68 601	24 138	4 466	627	33.2	55.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	85	35 981	15 412	2 538	341	28.9	50.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	24	24 555	6 388	1 454	215	27.5	72.5
5416122	Executive placement services .....	11	21 892	5 489	1 280	190	22.8	77.2
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	40	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	40	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK, NY (KINGS COUNTY PART)*—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.														
5418 Advertising & related services .....	94	59 110	21 399	4 786	716	35.7	21.6							
54182 Public relations agencies .....	20	6 008	1 611	330	66	51.8	18.9							
541820 Public relations agencies .....	20	6 008	1 611	330	66	51.8	18.9							
54185 Display advertising .....	5	7 913	1 574	311	21	19.1	—							
541850 Display advertising .....	5	7 913	1 574	311	21	19.1	—							
54186 Direct mail advertising .....	11	22 787	11 776	2 926	424	20.1	46.0							
541860 Direct mail advertising .....	11	22 787	11 776	2 926	424	20.1	46.0							
54189 Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541890 Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D							
5419 Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	D	D	D	e	D	D							
54192 Photographic services .....	43	7 817	1 375	286	104	66.4	9.2							
541921 Photographic studios, portrait .....	31	5 521	1 098	223	86	57.8	7.6							
541922 Commercial photography .....	12	2 296	277	63	18	87.1	12.9							
54199 All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541990 All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D							
<b>NEW YORK, NY (NEW YORK COUNTY PART)*</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>														
541 Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15 163	38 237 470	14 755 234	3 300 945	230 278	11.3	8.6							
5411 Legal services .....	4 011	13 434 939	4 457 686	979 290	64 832	8.3	4.4							
54111 Offices of lawyers .....	3 932	13 312 271	4 419 274	970 453	63 882	8.2	4.4							
541110 Offices of lawyers .....	3 932	13 312 271	4 419 274	970 453	63 882	8.2	4.4							
5411101 Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	3 932	13 312 271	4 419 274	970 453	63 882	8.2	4.4							
54119 Other legal services .....	79	122 668	38 412	8 837	950	12.0	2.9							
541191 Title abstract & settlement offices .....	31	56 460	18 564	3 325	344	9.0	5.3							
541199 All other legal services .....	48	66 208	19 848	5 512	606	14.5	.9							
5412 Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 292	4 579 181	1 819 850	412 560	40 175	6.3	6.8							
54121 Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 292	4 579 181	1 819 850	412 560	40 175	6.3	6.8							
541211 Offices of certified public accountants .....	908	3 618 744	1 185 507	280 380	22 899	6.4	6.7							
541213 Tax return preparation services .....	73	16 403	5 519	1 478	594	48.4	6.3							
541214 Payroll services .....	71	805 318	567 449	117 960	15 031	.7	5.1							
541219 Other accounting services .....	240	138 716	61 375	12 742	1 651	30.9	18.8							
5413 Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1 240	2 533 786	1 000 737	218 089	18 866	14.3	4.0							
54131 Architectural services .....	748	980 070	377 583	80 513	7 420	18.7	1.9							
541310 Architectural services .....	748	980 070	377 583	80 513	7 420	18.7	1.9							
54133 Engineering services .....	417	1 479 472	584 030	129 025	10 632	10.9	4.9							
541330 Engineering services .....	417	1 479 472	584 030	129 025	10 632	10.9	4.9							
54134 Drafting services .....	22	34 013	21 811	4 852	435	7.3	2.7							
541340 Drafting services .....	22	34 013	21 811	4 852	435	7.3	2.7							
54135 Building inspection services .....	23	11 044	3 736	611	61	50.7	28.8							
541350 Building inspection services .....	23	11 044	3 736	611	61	50.7	28.8							
54137 Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D							
541370 Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D							
54138 Testing laboratories .....	19	22 247	9 567	2 311	245	36.0	13.9							
541380 Testing laboratories .....	19	22 247	9 567	2 311	245	36.0	13.9							
5414 Specialized design services .....	1 741	1 642 074	492 561	107 225	9 350	26.8	6.9							
54141 Interior design services .....	482	484 859	117 728	23 634	2 151	27.9	5.4							
541410 Interior design services .....	482	484 859	117 728	23 634	2 151	27.9	5.4							
54142 Industrial design services .....	54	66 228	25 149	5 462	425	13.2	4.8							
541420 Industrial design services .....	54	66 228	25 149	5 462	425	13.2	4.8							
54143 Graphic design services .....	1 025	987 468	316 637	71 245	6 014	26.4	7.1							
541430 Graphic design services .....	1 025	987 468	316 637	71 245	6 014	26.4	7.1							
5414301 Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	895	833 523	280 688	64 078	5 250	27.8	7.3							
5414302 Commercial art .....	129	D	D	D	f	D	D							
54149 Other specialized design services .....	180	103 519	33 047	6 884	760	33.8	13.1							
541490 Other specialized design services .....	180	103 519	33 047	6 884	760	33.8	13.1							
5415 Computer systems design & related services .....	1 644	3 026 284	1 302 973	296 519	18 733	18.8	20.3							
54151 Computer systems design & related services .....	1 644	3 026 284	1 302 973	296 519	18 733	18.8	20.3							
541511 Custom computer programming services .....	718	1 515 982	682 534	162 951	9 766	16.2	21.3							
541512 Computer systems design services .....	671	1 258 106	483 115	103 767	7 019	20.8	21.1							
5415121 Computer systems integrators .....	172	621 421	182 974	40 971	2 865	8.7	32.0							
5415122 Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	499	636 685	300 141	62 796	4 154	32.7	10.4							
541513 Computer facilities management services .....	37	94 474	47 288	12 053	749	18.3	14.5							
541519 Other computer related services .....	218	157 722	90 036	17 748	1 199	27.4	8.6							

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK, NY (NEW YORK COUNTY PART) *—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	2 244	4 616 303	2 124 830	434 446	23 999	13.8	8.9						
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 924	4 376 265	2 029 146	413 801	22 350	13.2	8.4						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	696	2 640 875	1 252 945	250 502	11 825	6.3	7.5						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	706	1 143 883	577 370	121 510	7 285	19.8	8.5						
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	18	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	527	799 274	414 792	81 711	4 582	20.7	6.3						
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	161	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	424	432 913	138 174	29 929	2 328	38.5	15.1						
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	43	36 199	15 636	2 606	181	25.1	6.7						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	55	122 395	45 021	9 254	731	5.6	3.8						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	35	37 120	15 972	3 476	325	38.8	7.7						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	35	37 120	15 972	3 476	325	38.8	7.7						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	285	202 918	79 712	17 169	1 324	22.5	19.6						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	285	202 918	79 712	17 169	1 324	22.5	19.6						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	98	193 735	71 787	15 770	1 048	6.3	37.4						
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	67	D	D	D	f	D	D						
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	67	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	32	D	D	D	f	D	D						
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	31	D	D	D	e	D	D						
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	31	D	D	D	e	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	1 958	6 994 730	3 092 312	752 030	44 774	9.2	13.9						
54181	Advertising agencies .....	757	4 006 771	2 017 495	505 686	27 025	5.7	14.1						
541810	Advertising agencies .....	757	4 006 771	2 017 495	505 686	27 025	5.7	14.1						
54182	Public relations agencies .....	657	1 024 221	455 964	98 931	7 039	15.4	5.7						
541820	Public relations agencies .....	657	1 024 221	455 964	98 931	7 039	15.4	5.7						
54183	Media buying services .....	76	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541830	Media buying services .....	76	D	D	D	g	D	D						
54184	Media representatives .....	159	559 961	231 950	57 521	3 379	9.7	21.4						
541840	Media representatives .....	159	559 961	231 950	57 521	3 379	9.7	21.4						
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	78	346 607	181 872	44 860	2 570	4.9	27.2						
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	81	213 354	50 078	12 661	809	17.4	11.8						
54185	Display advertising .....	53	372 827	49 789	12 109	935	10.4	4.5						
541850	Display advertising .....	53	372 827	49 789	12 109	935	10.4	4.5						
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	23	307 848	35 165	9 214	745	9.8	1.9						
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	30	64 979	14 624	2 895	190	13.2	16.7						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	73	399 090	159 272	39 200	2 723	14.7	6.6						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	73	399 090	159 272	39 200	2 723	14.7	6.6						
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	14	127 722	25 682	5 264	926	3.1	88.8						
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	14	127 722	25 682	5 264	926	3.1	88.8						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	169	D	D	D	g	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	169	D	D	D	g	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	79	126 617	11 853	2 805	289	27.8	4.3						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	29	17 192	4 693	849	185	34.0	41.3						
5418909	All other advertising .....	59	D	D	D	f	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	935	1 216 438	392 498	85 016	8 501	21.4	7.7						
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	206	667 953	222 470	50 641	4 652	15.1	7.1						
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	206	667 953	222 470	50 641	4 652	15.1	7.1						
54192	Photographic services .....	612	443 395	132 161	27 635	2 906	33.3	2.5						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	167	82 391	23 314	4 291	563	36.6	2.7						
541922	Commercial photography .....	445	361 004	108 847	23 344	2 343	32.6	2.4						
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	49	51 096	19 606	3 641	458	10.5	38.4						
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	49	51 096	19 606	3 641	458	10.5	38.4						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	53 994	18 261	3 099	485	12.2	29.5						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	53 994	18 261	3 099	485	12.2	29.5						
<b>NEW YORK, NY (QUEENS COUNTY PART) *</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 756	678 820	231 105	50 755	7 829	44.2	11.2						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NEW YORK, NY (QUEENS COUNTY PART) *—Con.</b>														
<b>54 Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 756	678 820	231 105	50 755	7 829	44.2	11.2						
54111	Legal services .....	531	190 003	55 432	12 218	1 764	47.3	8.9						
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	504	173 660	49 661	11 107	1 574	50.1	8.9						
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	504	173 660	49 661	11 107	1 574	50.1	8.9						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	504	173 660	49 661	11 107	1 574	50.1	8.9						
54119	Other legal services .....	27	16 343	5 771	1 111	190	17.6	8.7						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	280	110 758	53 025	12 708	2 751	28.4	16.3						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	280	110 758	53 025	12 708	2 751	28.4	16.3						
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	127	31 475	10 580	2 358	372	57.0	10.1						
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	41	10 314	4 212	1 540	844	17.5	9.4						
541214	Payroll services .....	11	31 632	24 639	5 660	806	—	35.1						
541219	Other accounting services .....	101	37 337	13 594	3 150	729	31.4	7.5						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	162	82 416	35 410	8 069	1 022	50.8	12.3						
54131	Architectural services .....	53	18 055	6 751	1 674	244	43.0	7.3						
541310	Architectural services .....	53	18 055	6 751	1 674	244	43.0	7.3						
54133	Engineering services .....	72	41 274	17 167	3 831	415	55.0	16.1						
541330	Engineering services .....	72	41 274	17 167	3 831	415	55.0	16.1						
54135	Building inspection services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541350	Building inspection services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	4 986	2 372	611	78	41.8	2.0						
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	4 986	2 372	611	78	41.8	2.0						
54138	Testing laboratories .....	17	13 946	6 889	1 481	210	54.2	15.0						
541380	Testing laboratories .....	17	13 946	6 889	1 481	210	54.2	15.0						
5414	Specialized design services .....	89	41 061	7 787	1 528	280	38.9	5.8						
54141	Interior design services .....	36	20 542	2 586	418	71	30.1	8.1						
541410	Interior design services .....	36	20 542	2 586	418	71	30.1	8.1						
54143	Graphic design services .....	37	15 592	3 984	899	156	39.1	3.5						
541430	Graphic design services .....	37	15 592	3 984	899	156	39.1	3.5						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	29	13 183	2 933	699	138	43.6	.8						
5414302	Commercial art .....	8	2 409	1 051	200	18	14.2	18.0						
54149	Other specialized design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541490	Other specialized design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	333	72 024	25 993	4 855	510	60.5	5.8						
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	333	72 024	25 993	4 855	510	60.5	5.8						
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	149	20 244	8 820	1 543	155	69.1	3.0						
541512	Computer systems design services .....	127	40 766	13 101	2 673	262	50.9	7.6						
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	20	19 920	5 625	1 381	117	22.4	1.2						
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	107	20 846	7 476	1 292	145	78.2	13.8						
541519	Other computer related services .....	56	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	170	54 262	23 174	4 878	498	47.2	22.7						
54161	Management consulting services .....	126	42 357	18 333	3 855	359	47.3	24.9						
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	62	20 578	9 128	2 031	129	50.8	37.9						
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	22	5 626	2 459	515	60	95.1	4.9						
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	4 348	2 067	446	54	98.4	1.6						
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	25	5 639	2 201	326	38	51.2	42.6						
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	9	7 163	2 714	650	68	8.8	.9						
541618	Other management consulting services .....	8	3 351	1 831	333	64	21.6	—						
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	14	6 837	3 148	651	70	32.6	2.8						
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	14	6 837	3 148	651	70	32.6	2.8						
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	30	5 068	1 693	372	69	65.6	30.9						
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	30	5 068	1 693	372	69	65.6	30.9						
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	11 723	3 157	858	68	64.9	11.2						
5418	Advertising & related services .....	102	92 913	20 165	4 329	522	35.1	6.9						
54185	Display advertising .....	9	27 338	5 908	1 360	135	17.4	—						
541850	Display advertising .....	9	27 338	5 908	1 360	135	17.4	—						
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	6	20 006	3 951	912	100	16.4	—						
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	15	23 656	3 870	881	171	26.3	1.8						
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	15	23 656	3 870	881	171	26.3	1.8						
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D						
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D						
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	15	29 006	5 246	1 362	97	56.1	11.3						
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	79	23 660	6 962	1 312	414	47.8	18.3						
54192	Photographic services .....	58	13 088	2 802	591	150	60.0	6.2						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	42	10 613	2 108	457	120	58.1	6.9						
541922	Commercial photography .....	16	2 475	694	134	30	68.2	2.8						
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	8	3 640	1 314	211	52	28.8	55.0						
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	8	3 640	1 314	211	52	28.8	55.0						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW YORK, NY (RICHMOND COUNTY PART) *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	574	210 426	68 012	15 342	2 143	42.1	7.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	574	210 426	68 012	15 342	2 143	42.1	7.6
5411	Legal services .....	206	80 241	26 467	5 950	819	45.7	5.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	189	74 891	24 483	5 478	751	47.4	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	189	74 891	24 483	5 478	751	47.4	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	189	74 891	24 483	5 478	751	47.4	5.1
54119	Other legal services .....	17	5 350	1 984	472	68	21.3	12.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	95	21 210	7 340	1 924	435	52.5	8.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	95	21 210	7 340	1 924	435	52.5	8.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	40	12 366	4 312	989	157	52.4	6.3
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	22	2 995	1 115	365	146	20.4	10.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	69	26 355	10 107	2 148	286	41.1	21.2
54131	Architectural services .....	27	6 711	2 182	506	73	71.2	3.4
541310	Architectural services .....	27	6 711	2 182	506	73	71.2	3.4
54133	Engineering services .....	32	14 547	5 746	1 100	153	40.5	36.6
541330	Engineering services .....	32	14 547	5 746	1 100	153	40.5	36.6
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	2 125	1 111	251	25	—	1.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	2 125	1 111	251	25	—	1.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	14	2 714	890	114	28	76.9	3.4
54143	Graphic design services .....	9	1 692	599	61	21	70.8	5.5
541430	Graphic design services .....	9	1 692	599	61	21	70.8	5.5
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	89	32 581	10 452	2 378	176	39.5	5.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	89	32 581	10 452	2 378	176	39.5	5.6
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	41	12 057	4 504	832	61	57.4	12.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	28	6 376	2 641	622	48	63.0	5.2
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	61	13 452	5 081	1 116	121	61.0	14.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	51	12 129	4 549	1 012	106	63.2	9.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	20	29 105	6 290	1 411	215	16.1	1.2
54184	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	3 119	825	156	43	17.6	.2
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEW YORK MILLS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NIAGARA FALLS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	79	32 011	8 152	1 885	320	31.7	3.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	79	32 011	8 152	1 885	320	31.7	3.1
5411	Legal services .....	42	9 327	2 733	649	131	48.1	1.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	42	9 327	2 733	649	131	48.1	1.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	42	9 327	2 733	649	131	48.1	1.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	42	9 327	2 733	649	131	48.1	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NISKAYUNA TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	D	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	4	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NORTH CASTLE TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	57 617	22 206	4 135	376	31.2	4.1
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	57 617	22 206	4 135	376	31.2	4.1
54111	Legal services .....	10	8 231	3 064	459	63	65.5	7.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	8 231	3 064	459	63	65.5	7.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	8 231	3 064	459	63	65.5	7.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	10	8 231	3 064	459	63	65.5	7.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	3 981	1 140	247	29	67.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	3 981	1 140	247	29	67.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	14	19 259	7 648	1 645	143	16.6	—
54133	Engineering services .....	8	17 016	6 841	1 471	118	10.1	—
541330	Engineering services .....	8	17 016	6 841	1 471	118	10.1	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	7 131	3 043	524	32	5.2	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	20	4 979	2 013	277	38	31.4	6.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	10	5 063	1 737	402	45	13.0	28.6
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NORTH GREENBUSH TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	25	11 507	6 439	1 298	154	46.8	1.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	25	11 507	6 439	1 298	154	46.8	1.9
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	6 185	3 755	742	68	39.6	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	6 185	3 755	742	68	39.6	—
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NORTH HEMPSTEAD TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	688	430 035	141 402	31 111	3 220	29.9	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	688	430 035	141 402	31 111	3 220	29.9	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	179	121 155	42 201	10 340	1 057	25.5	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	170	114 807	39 680	9 737	982	24.4	5.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	170	114 807	39 680	9 737	982	24.4	5.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	170	114 807	39 680	9 737	982	24.4	5.3
54119	Other legal services .....	9	6 348	2 521	603	75	45.7	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	9	6 348	2 521	603	75	45.7	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	134	63 219	23 032	4 969	608	41.0	7.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	134	63 219	23 032	4 969	608	41.0	7.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	105	54 623	19 021	4 068	466	37.7	7.1
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	6	1 385	684	225	31	62.5	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	78	31 791	12 012	2 443	284	53.3	8.5
54131	Architectural services .....	35	18 091	6 068	1 343	159	36.3	6.6
541310	Architectural services .....	35	18 091	6 068	1 343	159	36.3	6.6
54133	Engineering services .....	33	11 054	4 947	934	90	83.6	13.8
541330	Engineering services .....	33	11 054	4 947	934	90	83.6	13.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	39	17 955	3 668	850	110	29.4	9.5
54141	Interior design services .....	18	10 266	1 596	312	51	14.3	14.1
541410	Interior design services .....	18	10 266	1 596	312	51	14.3	14.1
54143	Graphic design services .....	17	5 517	1 600	412	49	55.8	4.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	17	5 517	1 600	412	49	55.8	4.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	14	5 191	1 542	401	46	53.6	4.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	87	40 058	20 079	3 653	320	28.6	3.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	87	40 058	20 079	3 653	320	28.6	3.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	28	21 921	12 395	2 175	135	15.7	2.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	45	13 093	5 607	1 029	129	38.2	4.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	37	9 744	5 036	962	114	42.3	5.7
541519	Other computer related services .....	14	5 044	2 077	449	56	59.4	.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	98	67 185	19 227	4 435	389	41.6	1.1
54161	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	80	58 148	15 591	3 574	296	41.1	.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	37	19 726	6 321	1 821	100	66.1	.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	19	11 965	4 043	749	119	33.5	.4
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	8	7 873	2 643	537	94	12.3	.6
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	16	16 555	3 117	507	47	36.7	2.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	3	8 101	1 533	350	19	D	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	15	6 057	2 431	578	59	37.8	3.6
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	15	6 057	2 431	578	59	37.8	3.6
5418	Advertising & related services .....	50	71 717	15 921	3 315	271	8.5	5.7
54181	Advertising agencies .....	21	14 658	4 880	995	104	4.5	16.0
541810	Advertising agencies .....	21	14 658	4 880	995	104	4.5	16.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	13	44 564	7 228	1 436	108	4.7	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	13	44 564	7 228	1 436	108	4.7	—
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—						
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>						
<b>NORTH HEMPSTEAD TOWN BALANCE, NY *—Con.</b>														
<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.													
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	20	D	D	D	c	D	D						
54192	Photographic services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D						
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	7	3 171	414	97	17	37.8	5.2						
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>NORTH HILLS, NY *</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	20 856	8 636	1 725	171	23.1	.4						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	20 856	8 636	1 725	171	23.1	.4						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	889	295	49	7	100.0	—						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	889	295	49	7	100.0	—						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	7	11 136	3 269	743	83	28.0	—						
54131	Architectural services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541310	Architectural services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5415	Computer systems design & related services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54151	Computer systems design & related services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541512	Computer systems design services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>NORTHPORT, NY *</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	55	24 128	10 419	2 216	240	36.2	10.0						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	55	24 128	10 419	2 216	240	36.2	10.0						
5411	Legal services	8	7 476	2 242	509	60	16.5	—						
54111	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541110	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54119	Other legal services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	1	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	2 362	715	174	25	38.1	20.4						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	2 362	715	174	25	38.1	20.4						
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	2 568	626	128	18	58.3	37.1						
5415	Computer systems design & related services	14	5 892	3 545	670	53	40.2	2.9						
54151	Computer systems design & related services	14	5 892	3 545	670	53	40.2	2.9						
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	12	4 983	3 012	684	74	53.3	.8						
54161	Management consulting services	9	3 312	2 177	520	47	29.8	1.2						
<b>NORTH SYRACUSE, NY *</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	4 732	1 304	326	73	12.8	7.4						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	4 732	1 304	326	73	12.8	7.4						
<b>NORTH TONAWANDA, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	37	9 209	3 854	464	150	48.2	4.4						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	37	9 209	3 854	464	150	48.2	4.4						
5414	Specialized design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5418	Advertising & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D						
<b>NORWICH, NY</b>														
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	35	11 643	3 579	815	177	34.0	6.9						
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	35	11 643	3 579	815	177	34.0	6.9						
5411	Legal services	13	3 257	878	215	50	67.4	—						
54111	Offices of lawyers	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541110	Offices of lawyers	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5414	Specialized design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
54143	Graphic design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
541430	Graphic design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	2	D	D	D	b	D	D						

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NYACK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	47	14 845	5 617	1 149	132	59.7	10.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	47	14 845	5 617	1 149	132	59.7	10.6
5411	Legal services .....	16	5 882	1 948	471	60	42.9	12.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	5 882	1 948	471	60	42.9	12.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	5 882	1 948	471	60	42.9	12.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	5 882	1 948	471	60	42.9	12.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	2 082	730	168	20	70.4	.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>OGDEN TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>OGDENSBURG, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	3 951	1 867	368	74	55.7	1.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	3 951	1 867	368	74	55.7	1.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>OLD WESTBURY, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	4 274	2 065	530	26	23.4	9.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	4 274	2 065	530	26	23.4	9.9
<b>OLEAN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	9 849	3 387	828	169	47.0	4.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	9 849	3 387	828	169	47.0	4.7
5411	Legal services .....	18	4 435	1 525	327	61	52.8	8.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 435	1 525	327	61	52.8	8.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 435	1 525	327	61	52.8	8.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	18	4 435	1 525	327	61	52.8	8.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ONEIDA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	4 510	1 686	419	54	27.4	13.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	4 510	1 686	419	54	27.4	13.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ONEONTA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	44	13 583	4 489	923	141	67.2	2.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	44	13 583	4 489	923	141	67.2	2.8
5411	Legal services .....	24	5 513	1 378	297	62	63.6	1.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	2 203	1 154	269	37	23.5	8.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	2 203	1 154	269	37	23.5	8.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ONONDAGA TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	6 699	2 789	507	91	19.9	18.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	6 699	2 789	507	91	19.9	18.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	2 148	652	117	23	D	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ORANGETOWN TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	122	192 304	57 314	15 489	1 290	11.4	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	122	192 304	57 314	15 489	1 290	11.4	8.5
5411	Legal services .....	24	7 620	1 913	419	75	65.4	8.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	20 096	5 841	1 356	149	3.9	—
54133	Engineering services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	9 813	5 728	1 625	114	31.5	16.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	9 813	5 728	1 625	114	31.5	16.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	29	29 726	10 420	3 022	606	20.1	3.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	28 147	9 829	2 875	583	16.7	4.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	7	D	D	D	f	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
54183	Media buying services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541830	Media buying services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ORCHARD PARK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	10 246	1 684	340	62	90.4	.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	10 246	1 684	340	62	90.4	.5
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ORCHARD PARK TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	29 350	10 597	2 408	285	16.8	11.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	29 350	10 597	2 408	285	16.8	11.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	4 250	2 042	468	84	40.1	56.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	4 250	2 042	468	84	40.1	56.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	4 190	1 747	433	56	7.7	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	4 449	1 838	422	38	—	—
<b>OSSINING, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	64	24 109	11 000	2 227	287	54.3	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	64	24 109	11 000	2 227	287	54.3	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	4 401	1 982	443	26	93.8	5.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	4 401	1 982	443	26	93.8	5.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	7	3 717	1 780	403	20	99.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	8 095	3 906	839	117	30.2	1.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	10	2 903	1 489	243	45	93.9	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	10	2 903	1 489	243	45	93.9	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>OSWEGO, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	10 171	3 631	932	137	52.7	26.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	10 171	3 631	932	137	52.7	26.2
5411	Legal services .....	19	5 035	1 972	544	70	46.9	16.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	4 357	1 696	480	54	52.1	12.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	4 357	1 696	480	54	52.1	12.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	4 357	1 696	480	54	52.1	12.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	1 006	284	72	28	78.4	14.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	1 006	284	72	28	78.4	14.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	1 934	710	176	19	19.3	67.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>OWEGO, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>OWEGO TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>OYSTER BAY TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 167	769 208	274 933	59 963	6 874	28.4	9.6
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 167	769 208	274 933	59 963	6 874	28.4	9.6
54111	Legal services .....	243	159 436	55 352	12 416	1 349	30.1	3.1
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	230	118 024	40 314	8 842	1 079	39.5	3.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	230	118 024	40 314	8 842	1 079	39.5	3.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	230	118 024	40 314	8 842	1 079	39.5	3.8
54119	Other legal services .....	13	41 412	15 038	3 574	270	3.4	1.1
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	274	149 278	49 501	10 876	1 753	31.9	6.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	274	149 278	49 501	10 876	1 753	31.9	6.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	194	126 232	39 771	8 680	1 198	30.2	4.0
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	20	3 532	1 502	517	186	34.7	2.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	54	18 894	7 969	1 634	360	41.6	21.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	107	111 099	55 103	12 099	1 085	20.2	16.3
54131	Architectural services .....	26	6 341	2 381	471	78	61.3	19.1
541310	Architectural services .....	26	6 341	2 381	471	78	61.3	19.1
54133	Engineering services .....	67	98 004	49 437	10 906	902	14.5	17.2
541330	Engineering services .....	67	98 004	49 437	10 906	902	14.5	17.2
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	2 250	849	164	29	100.0	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	2 250	849	164	29	100.0	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	57	28 005	5 591	1 262	203	52.4	3.3
54141	Interior design services .....	21	9 377	1 221	253	44	46.7	5.9
541410	Interior design services .....	21	9 377	1 221	253	44	46.7	5.9
54143	Graphic design services .....	30	17 357	4 037	910	132	55.8	.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	30	17 357	4 037	910	132	55.8	.3
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	27	17 035	3 965	899	129	55.2	.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	201	106 997	39 425	8 443	661	28.9	15.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	201	106 997	39 425	8 443	661	28.9	15.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	78	48 086	17 399	3 722	301	19.2	12.3
541512	Computer systems design services .....	65	46 397	17 834	3 662	256	30.2	20.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	23	35 808	13 446	2 763	184	22.5	23.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	42	10 589	4 388	899	72	56.3	11.4
541519	Other computer related services .....	56	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	147	92 055	35 974	7 707	808	24.9	16.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	115	63 194	25 945	5 363	569	27.4	18.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	47	27 746	11 226	2 525	248	13.7	31.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	34	19 494	10 027	1 849	193	47.0	3.2
5416122	Executive placement services .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	6	5 409	3 151	741	89	70.6	9.3
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	21	12 347	3 144	779	79	24.3	18.1
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	10	6 986	2 769	579	55	4.2	70.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	85	92 751	22 660	4 542	475	29.1	1.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	31	29 801	7 811	1 481	158	20.0	1.8
541810	Advertising agencies .....	31	29 801	7 811	1 481	158	20.0	1.8
54184	Media representatives .....	9	12 554	4 123	1 038	101	32.1	—
541840	Media representatives .....	9	12 554	4 123	1 038	101	32.1	—
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	4	9 519	3 252	797	71	26.7	—
54185	Display advertising .....	7	7 729	1 371	265	26	26.4	7.0
541850	Display advertising .....	7	7 729	1 371	265	26	26.4	7.0
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	10	20 329	3 560	608	87	21.4	—
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	10	20 329	3 560	608	87	21.4	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	11	10 518	2 161	463	49	39.3	.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	22 601	8 558	2 039	485	20.4	14.1
54192	Photographic services .....	24	8 954	2 374	537	106	18.0	10.9
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	17	5 955	1 199	256	75	21.7	14.2
541922	Commercial photography .....	7	2 999	1 175	281	31	10.5	4.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	5 289	2 406	589	76	30.1	7.0
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	5 289	2 406	589	76	30.1	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PALMYRA, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 597	491	144	50	40.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 597	491	144	50	40.2	—
	<b>PATCHOGUE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	52	25 539	10 385	2 569	357	36.9	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	52	25 539	10 385	2 569	357	36.9	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	27	8 904	3 097	754	101	32.8	10.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	2 297	459	118	23	93.5	6.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	2 297	459	118	23	93.5	6.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	4 934	3 243	735	14	11.2	3.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	4 934	3 243	735	14	11.2	3.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	2 518	728	282	157	D	—
	<b>PEEKSKILL, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	26 684	8 350	1 764	228	42.4	6.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	26 684	8 350	1 764	228	42.4	6.2
5411	Legal services .....	25	7 580	1 831	363	58	64.2	3.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	5 916	2 799	629	51	61.1	17.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	1 963	775	140	21	21.3	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	1 963	775	140	21	21.3	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	1 963	775	140	21	21.3	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>PELHAM, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	14 706	3 686	838	92	41.4	10.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	14 706	3 686	838	92	41.4	10.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 296	275	60	14	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 296	275	60	14	100.0	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	3 894	587	122	13	66.7	1.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	4 226	857	230	13	29.0	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	2 011	537	91	14	8.9	74.9
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>PELHAM MANOR, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	2 185	755	103	17	100.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	2 185	755	103	17	100.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PENFIELD TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	72	93 048	59 769	13 943	1 202	12.9	10.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	72	93 048	59 769	13 943	1 202	12.9	10.8
5411	Legal services .....	18	2 975	720	158	35	90.9	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	2 975	720	158	35	90.9	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	2 975	720	158	35	90.9	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	18	2 975	720	158	35	90.9	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	f	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	12 642	7 092	1 308	147	7.6	—
54133	Engineering services .....	6	12 123	6 881	1 260	140	3.7	—
541330	Engineering services .....	6	12 123	6 881	1 260	140	3.7	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	21 816	14 085	2 884	259	12.8	44.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	21 816	14 085	2 884	259	12.8	44.2
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	7	19 341	13 103	2 670	241	7.0	49.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	10	2 788	654	148	31	88.6	8.0
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PENN YAN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 923	642	144	41	56.4	10.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 923	642	144	41	56.4	10.4
<b>PERINTON TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	93 811	34 815	7 706	852	18.3	25.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	93 811	34 815	7 706	852	18.3	25.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	21 223	4 050	992	222	3.4	90.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	21 223	4 050	992	222	3.4	90.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	14	6 119	2 332	526	66	48.3	3.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	4 383	1 502	265	24	11.6	60.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	19	37 504	18 822	4 306	379	2.3	.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	19	37 504	18 822	4 306	379	2.3	.7
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	6	8 487	5 325	965	78	3.0	—
541512	Computer systems design services .....	10	28 511	13 291	3 284	295	1.8	.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	29	9 665	4 306	797	76	42.1	2.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	25	8 639	3 932	715	68	36.7	.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	10	8 248	1 506	270	31	83.6	9.9
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	1 309	300	65	12	D	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	1 309	300	65	12	D	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PERRY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 401	493	114	28	75.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 401	493	114	28	75.0	—
<b>PHILIPSTOWN TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	14 594	5 700	1 200	111	53.8	1.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	14 594	5 700	1 200	111	53.8	1.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	3 899	1 266	280	23	58.7	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PITTSFORD TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	114	56 773	24 880	5 022	547	29.3	7.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	114	56 773	24 880	5 022	547	29.3	7.8
5411	Legal services .....	22	6 918	2 000	371	65	36.3	33.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	4 475	1 772	375	74	58.6	1.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	4 475	1 772	375	74	58.6	1.2
54129	Other accounting services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	4 939	3 006	331	42	83.9	10.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	5	3 535	1 485	234	50	8.2	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	18	27 238	13 787	3 122	251	4.1	3.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	18	27 238	13 787	3 122	251	4.1	3.2
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	9	21 687	11 531	2 744	204	1.4	1.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	21	4 399	1 678	328	27	82.5	15.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	17	3 648	1 578	313	26	78.9	18.3
5418	Advertising & related services .....	13	4 687	954	196	27	44.7	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PLATTSBURGH, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	74	18 436	7 049	1 570	276	53.5	5.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	74	18 436	7 049	1 570	276	53.5	5.5
5411	Legal services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	4 926	1 929	514	103	27.3	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	4 926	1 929	514	103	27.3	9.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	4 047	1 496	390	66	28.1	5.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PLATTSBURGH TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PLEASANTVILLE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	60	42 879	12 860	3 190	273	48.5	10.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	60	42 879	12 860	3 190	273	48.5	10.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	2 722	852	174	38	31.2	43.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	2 722	852	174	38	31.2	43.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	6 037	2 323	611	46	44.8	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414302	Commercial art .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	5 739	2 212	476	33	35.8	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	5 739	2 212	476	33	35.8	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	7 434	1 107	261	23	12.6	5.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>POMONA, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	4 756	1 281	212	35	79.5	10.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	4 756	1 281	212	35	79.5	10.3
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PORT CHESTER, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	61	49 724	14 532	3 372	407	20.9	30.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	61	49 724	14 532	3 372	407	20.9	30.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	4 496	1 151	203	15	12.6	—
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	9	5 687	1 481	376	32	14.6	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	9	5 687	1 481	376	32	14.6	—
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	4 948	1 184	312	24	7.3	—
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	4	4 948	1 184	312	24	7.3	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	8 768	1 929	499	62	20.2	68.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	8 768	1 929	499	62	20.2	68.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	5 935	1 474	357	46	18.5	64.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	13 636	3 521	855	135	12.2	68.0
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	6 567	1 882	442	70	14.4	—
54192	Photographic services .....	8	6 567	1 882	442	70	14.4	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PORT JEFFERSON, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	56	17 940	6 119	1 245	158	53.3	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	56	17 940	6 119	1 245	158	53.3	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	23	7 133	2 074	428	68	46.6	3.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 444	722	153	30	65.5	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 444	722	153	30	65.5	6.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	3 016	1 281	268	26	61.8	1.1
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	1 494	469	135	9	90.0	10.0
<b>PORT JERVIS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	3 299	978	226	52	51.9	2.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	3 299	978	226	52	51.9	2.1
<b>PORT WASHINGTON NORTH, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
<b>POTSDAM, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	3 008	1 504	291	47	42.9	1.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	3 008	1 504	291	47	42.9	1.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>POUGHKEEPSIE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	121	91 079	36 851	7 530	858	22.9	1.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	121	91 079	36 851	7 530	858	22.9	1.5
5411	Legal services .....	83	40 592	12 645	2 632	412	28.3	3.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	74	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	74	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	74	D	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	3 899	1 369	298	50	85.8	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>POUGHKEEPSIE TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	86	75 765	35 480	8 235	1 133	19.0	29.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	86	75 765	35 480	8 235	1 133	19.0	29.6
5411	Legal services .....	20	17 206	5 033	852	92	43.6	38.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	17 206	5 033	852	92	43.6	38.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	17 206	5 033	852	92	43.6	38.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	17 206	5 033	852	92	43.6	38.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	7 980	3 037	959	353	24.4	3.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	7 980	3 037	959	353	24.4	3.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	6 772	3 960	923	101	20.6	1.0
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	17	35 518	20 500	4 887	489	5.1	42.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	17	35 518	20 500	4 887	489	5.1	42.1
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PULASKI, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	409	181	35	7	D	—
<b>QUEENSBURY TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	36	20 241	12 010	2 365	409	23.2	6.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	36	20 241	12 010	2 365	409	23.2	6.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	4 993	2 122	509	62	4.4	.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	4 993	2 122	509	62	4.4	.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>RAMAPO TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	81	26 291	6 559	1 430	186	72.0	4.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	81	26 291	6 559	1 430	186	72.0	4.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	3 346	908	216	36	43.4	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	3 346	908	216	36	43.4	5.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	3 317	1 157	282	31	42.4	2.8
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	30	13 788	2 828	562	58	88.9	4.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	30	13 788	2 828	562	58	88.9	4.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	15	11 575	2 077	395	39	97.2	2.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	15	11 575	2 077	395	39	97.2	2.8
<b>RAVENA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	1 117	654	125	19	D	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	1 117	654	125	19	D	—
<b>RENSSELAER, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	22 683	8 858	2 264	199	1.0	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	22 683	8 858	2 264	199	1.0	2.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RHINEBECK, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	6 536	2 659	523	44	59.8	6.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	6 536	2 659	523	44	59.8	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RIVERHEAD TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	95	52 707	15 856	3 680	450	27.9	3.1
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	95	52 707	15 856	3 680	450	27.9	3.1
54111	Legal services .....	49	22 041	6 337	1 469	201	49.6	2.5
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	37	16 889	5 000	1 154	152	47.3	3.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	37	16 889	5 000	1 154	152	47.3	3.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	37	16 889	5 000	1 154	152	47.3	3.3
54119	Other legal services .....	12	5 152	1 337	315	49	57.1	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	12	5 152	1 337	315	49	57.1	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	4 635	2 373	565	58	11.5	9.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	4 635	2 373	565	58	11.5	9.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	8	3 669	1 965	439	43	9.9	5.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	3 348	1 074	209	43	42.1	—
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROCHESTER, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	718	706 428	277 616	63 610	6 970	17.4	6.5
5411	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	718	706 428	277 616	63 610	6 970	17.4	6.5
54111	Legal services .....	310	240 015	85 050	19 866	2 320	13.8	5.0
541111	Offices of lawyers .....	302	228 510	79 098	18 074	2 131	14.5	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	302	228 510	79 098	18 074	2 131	14.5	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	302	228 510	79 098	18 074	2 131	14.5	5.1
54119	Other legal services .....	8	11 505	5 952	1 792	189	—	4.0
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	76	61 604	28 155	6 659	788	18.6	.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	76	61 604	28 155	6 659	788	18.6	.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	51	54 163	24 408	5 760	630	13.0	—
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	82	102 226	44 822	10 136	1 069	24.0	8.4
54131	Architectural services .....	21	20 876	6 865	1 486	191	25.1	2.2
541310	Architectural services .....	21	20 876	6 865	1 486	191	25.1	2.2
54133	Engineering services .....	48	71 087	33 828	7 699	738	24.9	11.4
541330	Engineering services .....	48	71 087	33 828	7 699	738	24.9	11.4
54135	Building inspection services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	5	7 519	3 077	716	96	17.4	.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	5	7 519	3 077	716	96	17.4	.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	42	29 739	11 505	2 384	296	9.9	4.7
54143	Graphic design services .....	34	23 168	9 213	1 955	231	10.0	6.1
541430	Graphic design services .....	34	23 168	9 213	1 955	231	10.0	6.1
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	55	81 885	46 218	10 394	911	11.6	8.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	55	81 885	46 218	10 394	911	11.6	8.8
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	29	63 205	36 740	8 310	681	7.1	10.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	17	10 508	4 581	1 078	133	45.9	1.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	11	6 848	3 311	821	99	20.6	2.2
541519	Other computer related services .....	9	8 172	4 897	1 006	97	1.8	9.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	58	70 919	16 100	3 768	356	30.5	4.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	47	62 674	13 227	3 086	287	30.1	1.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	16	43 209	5 585	1 327	136	19.8	.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	6	6 305	2 186	545	49	21.5	36.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	6	6 305	2 186	545	49	21.5	36.4
5418	Advertising & related services .....	46	85 815	31 506	7 617	721	16.4	13.5
54181	Advertising agencies .....	24	42 694	19 461	4 635	385	4.1	5.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	24	42 694	19 461	4 635	385	4.1	5.4
54182	Public relations agencies .....	5	3 726	1 601	348	29	47.7	—
541820	Public relations agencies .....	5	3 726	1 601	348	29	47.7	—
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	40	30 919	13 116	2 522	484	8.8	2.3
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	25	7 262	2 446	530	96	19.3	2.8
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	2 685	593	121	45	4.4	7.6
541922	Commercial photography .....	15	4 577	1 853	409	51	28.1	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROCKVILLE CENTRE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	226	129 706	44 737	8 977	1 084	44.8	10.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	226	129 706	44 737	8 977	1 084	44.8	10.2
5411	Legal services .....	59	31 967	9 649	2 230	271	23.1	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	56	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	56	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	56	D	D	D	c	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	72	31 712	12 363	2 191	267	53.7	17.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	72	31 712	12 363	2 191	267	53.7	17.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	61	24 689	8 719	1 801	205	60.5	3.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	6	2 551	736	147	31	69.6	30.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	2 517	363	124	9	48.4	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	20	10 654	5 067	1 061	89	34.7	21.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	20	10 654	5 067	1 061	89	34.7	21.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	10	4 829	2 293	382	26	44.8	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	30	14 631	4 930	993	116	71.0	2.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	13 709	4 443	798	110	70.2	2.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	6	7 471	1 151	140	16	100.0	—
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	20	29 538	9 420	1 790	252	45.2	.9
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROME, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	51 013	16 198	4 086	467	9.6	3.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	51 013	16 198	4 086	467	9.6	3.4
5411	Legal services .....	18	4 476	1 026	260	57	51.9	2.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 476	1 026	260	57	51.9	2.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	4 476	1 026	260	57	51.9	2.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	18	4 476	1 026	260	57	51.9	2.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	8 188	3 048	774	104	2.6	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	8 188	3 048	774	104	2.6	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	6 332	2 239	571	82	11.8	20.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	19 993	5 353	1 375	123	2.0	1.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	19 993	5 353	1 375	123	2.0	1.8
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	4	9 887	3 242	790	57	5.6	—
<b>ROTTERDAM TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RYE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	89	65 448	29 162	6 173	447	23.1	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	89	65 448	29 162	6 173	447	23.1	3.2
5411	Legal services .....	16	3 606	1 032	239	33	64.3	4.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	5 600	3 449	987	71	14.2	11.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	5 600	3 449	987	71	14.2	11.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	12 007	6 403	1 496	118	12.3	—
54133	Engineering services .....	7	9 146	4 813	1 202	88	10.2	—
541330	Engineering services .....	7	9 146	4 813	1 202	88	10.2	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	1 916	152	32	6	47.8	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	15 942	7 179	1 499	114	35.3	.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	15 942	7 179	1 499	114	35.3	.5
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	6	8 287	4 877	974	70	60.5	—
541512	Computer systems design services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	26	8 417	3 318	679	43	37.9	7.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	21	7 612	3 027	644	38	34.7	7.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RYE BROOK, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	D	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	D	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	D	D	D	g	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	D	D	D	g	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	5	D	D	D	g	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	2	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SALAMANCA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	3 267	367	113	37	88.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	3 267	367	113	37	88.5	—
5411	Legal services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SALINA TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	126 915	49 659	11 872	1 378	5.9	1.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	126 915	49 659	11 872	1 378	5.9	1.7
5411	Legal services .....	6	3 368	1 677	395	49	6.0	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 368	1 677	395	49	6.0	6.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	6	3 368	1 677	395	49	6.0	6.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	6	3 368	1 677	395	49	6.0	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	27 686	11 038	2 265	244	3.4	2.3
54133	Engineering services .....	7	25 244	9 985	2 025	195	.5	2.5
541330	Engineering services .....	7	25 244	9 985	2 025	195	.5	2.5
54135	Building inspection services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	10	67 253	25 128	6 621	520	1.4	.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	10	67 253	25 128	6 621	520	1.4	.4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SANDS POINT, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SARANAC LAKE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	3 392	1 038	255	55	45.5	7.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	3 392	1 038	255	55	45.5	7.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SARANAC LAKE, NY (ESSEX COUNTY PART) *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SARANAC LAKE, NY (FRANKLIN COUNTY PART) *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SARATOGA SPRINGS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	97	26 949	8 795	2 092	508	41.7	15.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	97	26 949	8 795	2 092	508	41.7	15.2
5411	Legal services .....	43	9 843	3 543	708	111	37.2	1.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	43	9 843	3 543	708	111	37.2	1.5
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	43	9 843	3 543	708	111	37.2	1.5
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	43	9 843	3 543	708	111	37.2	1.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	3 848	1 713	585	273	33.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	3 848	1 713	585	273	33.9	—
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	16	5 180	1 483	365	55	71.5	3.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	4 839	1 151	247	34	22.9	75.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SAUGERTIES, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	3 144	1 049	249	54	76.8	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	3 144	1 049	249	54	76.8	6.9
<b>SAUGERTIES TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	284	118	30	4	100.0	—
<b>SCARSDALE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	41 093	14 507	2 392	301	41.1	11.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	98	41 093	14 507	2 392	301	41.1	11.6
5411	Legal services .....	16	10 045	2 379	397	71	47.1	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	10 045	2 379	397	71	47.1	5.6
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	10 045	2 379	397	71	47.1	5.6
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	10 045	2 379	397	71	47.1	5.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	2 058	735	100	25	77.5	10.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	2 058	735	100	25	77.5	10.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	1 503	530	121	13	82.0	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	3 984	675	117	14	34.5	39.8
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	19	8 690	3 329	631	95	15.5	1.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	19	8 690	3 329	631	95	15.5	1.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	7	7 072	2 442	505	87	6.3	1.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	24	9 738	5 040	822	55	37.5	20.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	9 168	4 830	796	50	36.3	21.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	4 435	2 953	552	27	7.9	10.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SCHEECTADY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	130	136 869	44 897	10 653	1 112	61.7	1.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	130	136 869	44 897	10 653	1 112	61.7	1.4
5411	Legal services .....	61	21 027	8 302	1 938	280	30.0	5.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	60	D	D	D	e	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	60	D	D	D	e	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	60	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	73 820	21 544	5 339	417	85.0	.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	73 820	21 544	5 339	417	85.0	.4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SCHODACK TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 416	579	113	15	71.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 416	579	113	15	71.1	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SCOTIA, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>SEA CLIFF, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	4 098	1 008	238	40	67.8	21.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	4 098	1 008	238	40	67.8	21.7
	<b>SENECA FALLS, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	3 510	1 087	162	36	64.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	3 510	1 087	162	36	64.1	—
	<b>SHAWANGUNK TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	398	59	11	8	50.5	1.8
	<b>SHERRILL, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	752	149	31	9	100.0	—
	<b>SIDNEY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 108	781	173	45	85.0	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 108	781	173	45	85.0	4.9
	<b>SILVER CREEK, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	356	119	27	7	51.1	48.9
	<b>SKANEATELES, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	3 332	1 185	258	40	48.5	11.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	3 332	1 185	258	40	48.5	11.3
	<b>SLEEPY HOLLOW, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	7 008	1 780	284	44	37.1	.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	7 008	1 780	284	44	37.1	.8
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	4 785	996	110	19	32.7	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>SLOAN, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>SLOATSBURG, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	610	369	67	10	91.0	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SMITHTOWN TOWN, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b>	428	<b>200 479</b>	<b>71 551</b>	<b>15 220</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	428	200 479	71 551	15 220	1 973	43.3	15.4
5411	Legal services	118	52 944	16 407	3 639	456	34.8	7.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	110	47 810	15 229	3 387	417	36.3	5.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	110	47 810	15 229	3 387	417	36.3	5.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	110	47 810	15 229	3 387	417	36.3	5.8
54119	Other legal services	8	5 134	1 178	252	39	21.3	19.6
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	73	22 583	6 842	1 496	283	61.1	4.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	73	22 583	6 842	1 496	283	61.1	4.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	47	10 565	3 668	805	137	76.3	8.6
541213	Tax return preparation services	8	1 207	357	83	26	37.0	—
541219	Other accounting services	18	10 811	2 817	608	120	48.9	.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	56	29 304	13 236	2 789	292	35.5	40.5
54133	Engineering services	40	25 430	12 081	2 576	265	27.4	45.8
541330	Engineering services	40	25 430	12 081	2 576	265	27.4	45.8
5414	Specialized design services	24	8 536	2 485	526	70	58.4	23.8
54143	Graphic design services	13	6 359	1 992	396	49	56.2	28.6
541430	Graphic design services	13	6 359	1 992	396	49	56.2	28.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	13	6 359	1 992	396	49	56.2	28.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services	61	40 836	17 275	3 732	416	34.9	12.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	61	40 836	17 275	3 732	416	34.9	12.0
541511	Custom computer programming services	23	26 431	12 337	2 518	316	7.4	18.2
541512	Computer systems design services	30	11 489	3 570	725	60	86.0	.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	24	6 479	2 367	447	37	81.8	1.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	54	17 045	5 529	1 104	207	76.9	8.9
54161	Management consulting services	43	10 994	3 800	677	142	76.3	13.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	20	5 871	2 661	518	114	56.6	24.8
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	12	4 031	772	115	20	99.5	.5
54162	Environmental consulting services	5	3 934	673	142	22	99.1	.9
541620	Environmental consulting services	5	3 934	673	142	22	99.1	.9
5418	Advertising & related services	30	17 781	5 281	1 023	137	48.3	30.4
54189	Other services related to advertising	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SOLVAY, NY *</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b>	12	<b>2 686</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	2 686	1 068	237	39	80.3	15.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	1 157	357	60	18	64.6	35.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	1 157	357	60	18	64.6	35.4
<b>SOMERS TOWN, NY</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b>	63	<b>25 410</b>	<b>11 230</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>25.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	63	25 410	11 230	2 241	164	69.9	25.4
5411	Legal services	9	4 038	2 253	209	21	87.5	12.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	11	3 385	1 672	386	40	94.7	5.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	14	3 545	1 417	281	16	86.3	6.9
54161	Management consulting services	12	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	6	10 127	3 960	1 033	57	48.2	51.8
54189	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SOUTHAMPTON, NY *</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b>	60	<b>19 319</b>	<b>5 956</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	60	19 319	5 956	1 435	194	67.4	5.8
5411	Legal services	18	5 576	1 475	268	39	73.4	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	18	5 576	1 475	268	39	73.4	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	18	5 576	1 475	268	39	73.4	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	18	5 576	1 475	268	39	73.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	2 099	942	338	65	62.9	3.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	2 099	942	338	65	62.9	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	14	4 735	1 799	436	51	74.8	6.2
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	3	1 669	415	43	8	D	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	10	3 567	907	241	14	86.5	—
54161	Management consulting services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SOUTHAMPTON TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	119	39 076	13 842	2 905	337	38.7	5.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	119	39 076	13 842	2 905	337	38.7	5.5
5411	Legal services .....	27	5 531	1 666	404	66	64.9	1.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	4 593	1 316	309	56	68.5	1.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	4 593	1 316	309	56	68.5	1.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	24	4 593	1 316	309	56	68.5	1.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	2 355	637	160	26	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	2 355	637	160	26	100.0	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	26	12 308	5 867	1 268	130	26.7	6.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	5 083	1 071	232	25	22.6	8.1
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	2 180	682	178	15	22.1	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	2 180	682	178	15	22.1	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	21	8 760	2 144	363	31	36.8	.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	18	7 498	1 771	294	20	26.1	.8
541618	Other management consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	10	1 768	697	139	13	49.8	29.4
<b>SOUTHEAST TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	73	27 046	11 458	2 694	388	45.6	27.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	73	27 046	11 458	2 694	388	45.6	27.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	7 156	3 078	797	196	51.4	48.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	7 156	3 078	797	196	51.4	48.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	7	4 056	1 944	534	138	17.4	82.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	5 471	2 676	644	71	61.5	.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	3 692	1 618	356	42	28.5	15.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	3 095	1 318	280	36	28.9	4.1
<b>SOUTH GLENS FALLS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 902	605	120	26	68.6	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 902	605	120	26	68.6	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SOUTH NYACK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 811	1 735	233	24	49.9	21.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 811	1 735	233	24	49.9	21.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	1 832	597	125	14	77.3	6.3
<b>SOUTHOLD TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	46	11 690	4 035	706	112	55.8	22.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	46	11 690	4 035	706	112	55.8	22.5
5411	Legal services .....	14	3 324	1 116	267	45	63.0	2.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 324	1 116	267	45	63.0	2.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 324	1 116	267	45	63.0	2.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	3 324	1 116	267	45	63.0	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	1 407	437	77	12	88.8	—
<b>SOUTHPORT TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SPENCERPORT, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	2 477	912	200	33	61.7	1.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	2 477	912	200	33	61.7	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	917	534	104	11	26.9	1.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	917	534	104	11	26.9	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SPRING VALLEY, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	27 619	4 485	939	151	20.0	63.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	27 619	4 485	939	151	20.0	63.1
5411	Legal services .....	13	7 296	1 578	385	61	20.9	57.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	7 296	1 578	385	61	20.9	57.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	7 296	1 578	385	61	20.9	57.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	7 296	1 578	385	61	20.9	57.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SPRINGVILLE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	818	209	53	15	83.5	11.1
<b>STONY POINT TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	5 550	1 886	389	65	38.8	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	5 550	1 886	389	65	38.8	1.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SUFFERN, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	12 786	4 858	849	105	32.6	2.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	12 786	4 858	849	105	32.6	2.1
5411	Legal services .....	10	5 056	1 255	302	41	35.6	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 056	1 255	302	41	35.6	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	5 056	1 255	302	41	35.6	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	10	5 056	1 255	302	41	35.6	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SULLIVAN TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SYRACUSE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	486	484 670	185 397	43 171	5 183	15.9	10.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	486	484 670	185 397	43 171	5 183	15.9	10.2
5411	Legal services .....	253	188 816	65 361	14 193	1 773	16.1	4.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	238	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	238	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	238	D	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	66	93 257	32 253	7 404	941	10.1	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	66	93 257	32 253	7 404	941	10.1	2.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	38	60 736	23 568	5 349	599	8.5	—
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	49	67 849	32 647	7 300	959	20.8	3.1
54131	Architectural services .....	23	21 406	7 408	1 804	206	15.4	2.2
541310	Architectural services .....	23	21 406	7 408	1 804	206	15.4	2.2
54133	Engineering services .....	21	44 025	24 315	5 296	719	19.4	3.7
541330	Engineering services .....	21	44 025	24 315	5 296	719	19.4	3.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	3 084	1 061	285	29	29.5	.7
54143	Graphic design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	20	47 854	18 788	6 167	578	5.2	16.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	20	47 854	18 788	6 167	578	5.2	16.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	43	38 834	17 372	4 262	482	19.6	61.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	32	35 917	16 398	4 084	458	18.3	62.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	16	28 148	13 019	3 260	352	7.8	78.4
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	8	4 568	2 100	507	70	46.5	—
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	27	37 235	14 546	2 749	315	27.6	13.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	19	29 946	13 015	2 427	259	27.0	14.2
541810	Advertising agencies .....	19	29 946	13 015	2 427	259	27.0	14.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	12	2 768	974	221	61	44.5	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	7	1 380	489	102	46	39.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TARRYTOWN, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	103	198 984	61 850	15 001	1 279	8.0	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	103	198 984	61 850	15 001	1 279	8.0	6.9
5411	Legal services .....	21	11 257	3 061	603	100	34.8	3.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	11 257	3 061	603	100	34.8	3.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	11 257	3 061	603	100	34.8	3.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	11 257	3 061	603	100	34.8	3.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	5 558	2 363	522	56	54.4	14.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	16	5 558	2 363	522	56	54.4	14.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	8 286	4 752	1 194	97	28.8	38.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	22	95 880	22 167	5 965	411	1.1	6.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	22	95 880	22 167	5 965	411	1.1	6.8
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	32 958	15 519	3 409	386	11.4	4.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	7	5 425	2 019	406	34	1.0	25.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>THOMASTON, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	8 613	2 686	367	44	32.3	16.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	8 613	2 686	367	44	32.3	16.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	4 146	991	156	14	34.1	9.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	4 146	991	156	14	34.1	9.9
<b>TONAWANDA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	7 751	3 064	717	123	63.1	17.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	7 751	3 064	717	123	63.1	17.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 360	921	252	28	39.3	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 360	921	252	28	39.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	2 132	834	173	36	57.1	42.9
<b>TONAWANDA TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	71	26 123	8 988	2 020	334	40.1	6.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	71	26 123	8 988	2 020	334	40.1	6.4
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 076	1 049	263	48	81.1	1.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 076	1 049	263	48	81.1	1.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 076	1 049	263	48	81.1	1.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	3 076	1 049	263	48	81.1	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	23	3 601	1 580	374	68	47.8	24.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	23	3 601	1 580	374	68	47.8	24.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	4 720	2 604	612	69	47.9	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	12	6 931	1 379	273	19	15.8	3.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	3 574	789	181	20	64.8	.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TROY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	102	70 328	29 937	7 478	946	26.0	8.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	102	70 328	29 937	7 478	946	26.0	8.3
5411	Legal services .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	5 105	3 103	951	171	16.0	50.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	5 105	3 103	951	171	16.0	50.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	21	12 430	5 387	1 072	145	33.8	3.2
54133	Engineering services .....	10	8 692	4 044	780	102	34.3	4.6
541330	Engineering services .....	10	8 692	4 044	780	102	34.3	4.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	12 733	4 431	1 459	154	40.1	13.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	12 733	4 431	1 459	154	40.1	13.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	9	10 285	2 575	963	110	47.1	15.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	6 758	2 243	495	40	14.0	.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	4	15 512	8 545	2 115	198	—	1.7
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	4	15 512	8 545	2 115	198	—	1.7
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	4	15 512	8 545	2 115	198	—	1.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>TUCKAHOE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	6 035	2 120	499	63	63.5	9.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	6 035	2 120	499	63	63.5	9.3
5418	Advertising & related services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>TUPPER LAKE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 153	362	86	18	50.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 153	362	86	18	50.4	—
<b>ULSTER TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	1 968	984	204	29	6.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	1 968	984	204	29	6.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>UNION TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	8 230	2 797	662	63	29.7	.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	8 230	2 797	662	63	29.7	.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>UTICA, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	157	75 169	26 964	5 903	1 046	40.3	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	157	75 169	26 964	5 903	1 046	40.3	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	86	33 394	9 981	2 103	357	43.0	5.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	80	30 956	8 664	1 791	314	46.3	5.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	80	30 956	8 664	1 791	314	46.3	5.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	80	30 956	8 664	1 791	314	46.3	5.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	3 934	1 723	383	82	51.2	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	3 934	1 723	383	82	51.2	3.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	14 044	6 185	1 387	168	19.0	3.7
54133	Engineering services .....	10	11 301	5 349	1 180	142	23.6	4.7
541330	Engineering services .....	10	11 301	5 349	1 180	142	23.6	4.7
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	4 984	1 667	371	56	38.2	19.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	4 984	1 667	371	56	38.2	19.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	10	6 431	2 439	607	155	28.7	3.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

#### PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES—GEOG. AREA SERIES

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>VALLEY STREAM, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	139	73 170	32 646	7 470	781	28.9	7.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	139	73 170	32 646	7 470	781	28.9	7.5
5411	Legal services .....	33	10 211	2 755	549	85	53.2	7.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	47	37 183	20 589	4 846	436	19.3	5.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	47	37 183	20 589	4 846	436	19.3	5.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	36	29 768	14 177	3 433	292	22.3	5.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	6 995	2 414	480	54	21.5	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	4 074	1 144	247	23	66.6	33.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	4 074	1 144	247	23	66.6	33.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	9 799	4 077	979	101	31.3	9.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	8 474	3 468	855	76	28.6	10.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	3 206	1 096	273	57	31.5	4.5
<b>VAN BUREN TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>VESTAL TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	25 632	10 709	2 208	322	19.0	2.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	25 632	10 709	2 208	322	19.0	2.4
5411	Legal services .....	10	10 197	3 200	747	135	5.4	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	10 197	3 200	747	135	5.4	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	10 197	3 200	747	135	5.4	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	10	10 197	3 200	747	135	5.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	5 048	2 056	389	47	67.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>VOORHEESVILLE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	854	258	57	10	100.0	—
<b>WALDEN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	7 780	1 944	518	71	24.7	.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	7 780	1 944	518	71	24.7	.4
5411	Legal services .....	8	4 817	1 453	357	46	10.2	.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	4 817	1 453	357	46	10.2	.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	4 817	1 453	357	46	10.2	.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	8	4 817	1 453	357	46	10.2	.6
<b>WALLKILL TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	8 372	3 448	715	107	44.5	4.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	8 372	3 448	715	107	44.5	4.2
5411	Legal services .....	10	2 998	1 101	212	29	49.1	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	2 096	723	165	20	32.8	8.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	2 096	723	165	20	32.8	8.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	2 496	1 371	299	40	37.7	—
<b>WALTON, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 465	317	82	33	72.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 465	317	82	33	72.1	—
<b>WAPPINGER TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	11 972	3 414	586	75	35.6	3.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	11 972	3 414	586	75	35.6	3.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WAPPINGERS FALLS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	7 712	2 234	474	133	26.9	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	7 712	2 234	474	133	26.9	6.0
5411	Legal services .....	8	3 186	821	174	28	33.9	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 186	821	174	28	33.9	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 186	821	174	28	33.9	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	8	3 186	821	174	28	33.9	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 665	622	106	22	3.1	5.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	1 665	622	106	22	3.1	5.0
<b>WARSAW, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 853	586	158	44	85.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 853	586	158	44	85.2	—
<b>WARWICK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	7 610	2 910	589	72	81.8	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	7 610	2 910	589	72	81.8	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	3 793	1 804	383	41	94.0	6.0
<b>WARWICK TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	16 277	4 697	956	113	28.0	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	16 277	4 697	956	113	28.0	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	3 637	1 767	326	60	19.0	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	3 637	1 767	326	60	19.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	5	2 857	472	169	10	92.0	1.9
<b>WASHINGTONVILLE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 479	532	98	19	90.1	1.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 479	532	98	19	90.1	1.5
<b>WATERLOO, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	864	154	40	12	54.9	29.7
<b>WATERTOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	65	27 126	12 962	2 643	452	30.2	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	65	27 126	12 962	2 643	452	30.2	4.0
5411	Legal services .....	32	12 209	5 749	952	172	25.7	.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	4 231	2 435	623	132	26.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	4 231	2 435	623	132	26.8	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	6 992	3 107	675	84	25.7	3.7
54131	Architectural services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WATERVLIET, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	4 271	1 875	394	37	20.0	80.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	4 271	1 875	394	37	20.0	80.0
<b>WAVERLY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	8 046	2 982	659	124	51.9	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	8 046	2 982	659	124	51.9	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WEBSTER, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	17 677	5 592	1 046	215	5.8	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	17 677	5 592	1 046	215	5.8	1.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WEBSTER TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	12 559	6 298	1 407	167	42.8	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	12 559	6 298	1 407	167	42.8	2.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>WELLSVILLE, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	6 415	2 133	380	79	48.0	4.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	6 415	2 133	380	79	48.0	4.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WESLEY HILLS, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	7 527	3 045	437	42	58.1	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	7 527	3 045	437	42	58.1	3.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WESTBURY, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	183	143 560	54 906	12 568	1 659	26.6	31.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	183	143 560	54 906	12 568	1 659	26.6	31.7
5411	Legal services .....	106	59 245	20 110	4 391	544	40.1	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	95	50 912	18 171	4 012	485	41.7	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	95	50 912	18 171	4 012	485	41.7	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	95	50 912	18 171	4 012	485	41.7	2.4
54119	Other legal services .....	11	8 333	1 939	379	59	30.3	1.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	35	17 018	7 623	1 634	330	47.8	10.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	35	17 018	7 623	1 634	330	47.8	10.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	25	12 778	5 073	1 147	107	57.1	5.3
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	1 912	956	352	207	D	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	5 579	1 743	323	58	45.7	9.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	7	5 579	1 743	323	58	45.7	9.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	12	13 220	5 928	1 391	73	8.2	3.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	8	D	D	D	f	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WESTFIELD, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	2 789	1 346	288	46	24.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	2 789	1 346	288	46	24.5	—
<b>WEST HAVERSTRAW, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	1 418	306	73	12	47.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	1 418	306	73	12	47.1	—
<b>WEST SENECA TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	33 464	15 148	3 319	630	32.9	23.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	33 464	15 148	3 319	630	32.9	23.6
5411	Legal services .....	26	3 971	1 128	265	64	67.0	4.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	6 118	2 706	616	209	19.8	47.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	6 118	2 706	616	209	19.8	47.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	9 027	4 977	1 051	199	51.4	9.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WHEATFIELD TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	41 748	11 028	2 354	288	4.3	.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	41 748	11 028	2 354	288	4.3	.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>WHITEHALL, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	631	193	57	17	24.2	64.0
<b>WHITE PLAINS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	579	450 464	169 202	38 506	3 165	31.2	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	579	450 464	169 202	38 506	3 165	31.2	4.9
5411	Legal services .....	308	262 761	91 684	19 806	1 807	31.6	4.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	289	245 180	84 763	18 615	1 665	29.8	3.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	289	245 180	84 763	18 615	1 665	29.8	3.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	289	245 180	84 763	18 615	1 665	29.8	3.2
54119	Other legal services .....	19	17 581	6 921	1 191	142	55.9	27.3
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	61	33 081	11 752	2 632	308	46.3	2.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	61	33 081	11 752	2 632	308	46.3	2.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	44	27 073	9 061	2 079	218	36.6	2.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	34	37 467	16 739	3 642	313	37.8	3.3
54131	Architectural services .....	13	13 146	5 616	1 004	90	56.8	7.1
541310	Architectural services .....	13	13 146	5 616	1 004	90	56.8	7.1
54133	Engineering services .....	17	22 688	10 457	2 495	199	23.2	.4
541330	Engineering services .....	17	22 688	10 457	2 495	199	23.2	.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	7 541	1 634	523	46	13.0	1.3
54143	Graphic design services .....	4	6 231	1 344	497	41	7.0	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	4	6 231	1 344	497	41	7.0	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	4	6 231	1 344	497	41	7.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	74	44 365	21 583	4 416	293	28.5	4.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	74	44 365	21 583	4 416	293	28.5	4.3
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	30	27 623	14 667	3 246	189	9.6	1.7
541512	Computer systems design services .....	36	15 769	6 423	1 079	99	61.4	9.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	30	8 742	3 685	644	47	40.9	6.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	63	51 035	20 865	6 337	266	21.6	7.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	52	25 278	11 944	2 509	145	42.1	13.3
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	19	9 242	5 182	1 162	76	28.5	17.6
5416122	Executive placement services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	13	8 830	4 014	788	40	60.4	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	16	5 838	2 516	539	42	33.6	5.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	1 948	651	123	23	45.3	10.5
<b>WHITESBORO, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>WHITESTOWN TOWN BALANCE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 495	534	117	13	17.0	83.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 495	534	117	13	17.0	83.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WILLIAMSVILLE, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	33 987	10 161	2 104	294	38.7	2.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	33 987	10 161	2 104	294	38.7	2.2
5411	Legal services .....	25	8 078	2 269	452	81	46.3	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	2 245	810	168	32	93.8	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	2 245	810	168	32	93.8	6.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	2 897	1 670	439	46	77.6	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	8	5 486	2 564	530	59	50.7	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	8	5 486	2 564	530	59	50.7	—
54152	Computer systems design services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	8	12 233	1 764	227	24	2.9	3.8
<b>WILLISTON PARK, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	14 393	5 191	1 143	139	44.8	17.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	14 393	5 191	1 143	139	44.8	17.4
5411	Legal services .....	20	9 450	2 994	594	80	30.5	19.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WILTON TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 059	962	154	25	83.1	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 059	962	154	25	83.1	2.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>YONKERS, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	217	96 340	30 263	6 640	948	39.8	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	217	96 340	30 263	6 640	948	39.8	6.9
5411	Legal services .....	59	30 049	10 818	2 463	223	35.1	2.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	56	29 146	10 523	2 374	216	35.7	2.2
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	56	29 146	10 523	2 374	216	35.7	2.2
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	56	29 146	10 523	2 374	216	35.7	2.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	45	12 591	4 213	1 163	335	52.3	10.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	45	12 591	4 213	1 163	335	52.3	10.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	7 593	2 251	546	69	51.0	13.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	7 355	2 979	640	74	22.6	7.7
54131	Architectural services .....	5	5 544	2 199	514	53	12.3	—
541310	Architectural services .....	5	5 544	2 199	514	53	12.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	2 077	471	123	21	32.3	6.5
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	1 493	370	89	15	17.7	4.8
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	1 493	370	89	15	17.7	4.8
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	35	12 934	3 290	585	62	84.8	6.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	35	12 934	3 290	585	62	84.8	6.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	7	5 765	641	154	17	82.9	10.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	27	13 703	4 137	806	87	23.4	23.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	21	10 991	3 212	669	70	15.4	28.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	15	14 014	3 303	629	86	22.2	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	3 617	1 052	231	60	43.6	—
54192	Photographic services .....	10	2 934	675	156	48	42.2	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	6	2 431	564	142	44	30.2	—
<b>YORKTOWN TOWN, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	116	26 529	8 667	1 490	206	63.5	7.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	116	26 529	8 667	1 490	206	63.5	7.4
5411	Legal services .....	23	4 571	896	185	32	74.0	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	25	3 992	1 177	241	47	72.1	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	25	3 992	1 177	241	47	72.1	2.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	3 215	1 165	201	31	69.4	8.7
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	22	5 601	2 169	301	21	56.6	10.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	22	5 601	2 169	301	21	56.6	10.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	3 884	1 352	211	24	85.4	.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	3 210	1 021	142	17	93.0	.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	1 808	481	102	11	76.8	13.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>YORKVILLE, NY *</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	367	15	1	1	39.0	3.0
	<b>BALANCE OF ALBANY COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 598	926	164	26	93.9	4.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 598	926	164	26	93.9	4.6
	<b>BALANCE OF ALLEGANY COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	4 757	1 456	346	64	69.3	20.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	4 757	1 456	346	64	69.3	20.7
	<b>BALANCE OF BROOME COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	11 027	4 323	989	201	44.6	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	11 027	4 323	989	201	44.6	9.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 785	553	128	36	30.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 785	553	128	36	30.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	2 383	1 016	237	35	88.6	.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF CATTARAUGUS COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	17 840	3 936	1 006	143	18.9	.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	17 840	3 936	1 006	143	18.9	.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF CAYUGA COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	4 111	1 058	283	74	68.4	4.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	4 111	1 058	283	74	68.4	4.7
	<b>BALANCE OF CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	7 135	2 977	619	141	41.2	9.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	37	7 135	2 977	619	141	41.2	9.7
5411	Legal services .....	12	3 424	1 432	323	59	39.0	10.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF CHEMUNG COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF CHENANGO COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	8 282	3 106	482	90	38.5	2.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	8 282	3 106	482	90	38.5	2.8
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 419	1 066	229	38	38.6	4.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 419	1 066	229	38	38.6	4.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 419	1 066	229	38	38.6	4.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	3 419	1 066	229	38	38.6	4.9
	<b>BALANCE OF CLINTON COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF COLUMBIA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	99	29 538	9 863	2 130	341	35.4	9.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	99	29 538	9 863	2 130	341	35.4	9.4
5411	Legal services .....	22	3 386	1 058	244	41	40.1	14.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	878	227	56	19	88.7	11.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	878	227	56	19	88.7	11.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	19	3 543	1 196	239	41	95.7	3.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CORTLAND COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DELAWARE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	40	4 221	1 710	303	81	60.3	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	40	4 221	1 710	303	81	60.3	3.2
<b>BALANCE OF DUTCHESS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	123	28 114	10 861	2 070	270	68.0	6.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	123	28 114	10 861	2 070	270	68.0	6.1
5411	Legal services .....	28	6 980	2 140	421	73	54.6	1.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	6 980	2 140	421	73	54.6	1.7
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	6 980	2 140	421	73	54.6	1.7
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	6 980	2 140	421	73	54.6	1.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	21	4 247	1 609	348	59	74.5	8.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	7	1 384	298	72	17	100.0	—
541430	Graphic design services .....	7	1 384	298	72	17	100.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	30	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ERIE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	D	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	1 224	587	130	27	66.9	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	1 224	587	130	27	66.9	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	20	9 749	2 415	621	90	16.0	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ESSEX COUNTY, NY *</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	30	4 529	1 496	354	68	58.0	2.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
541101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 601	564	147	25	98.1	1.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 601	564	147	25	98.1	1.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BALANCE OF FRANKLIN COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF FULTON COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 321	358	81	28	85.2	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 321	358	81	28	85.2	3.5
	<b>BALANCE OF GENESEE COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 855	731	165	33	90.6	1.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 855	731	165	33	90.6	1.5
	<b>BALANCE OF GREENE COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	18 397	3 591	814	179	20.1	.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	18 397	3 591	814	179	20.1	.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF HAMILTON COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	676	111	31	6	59.2	40.8
	<b>BALANCE OF HERKIMER COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF LEWIS COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	501	239	41	10	26.1	22.6
	<b>BALANCE OF LIVINGSTON COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	13 062	4 785	1 217	198	19.6	37.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	13 062	4 785	1 217	198	19.6	37.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF MADISON COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF MONROE COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	14 038	5 639	1 151	125	18.3	.8
54133	Engineering services .....	8	13 281	5 376	1 066	106	19.2	.7
541330	Engineering services .....	8	13 281	5 376	1 066	106	19.2	.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, NY</b>							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	3 475	1 285	289	37	76.7	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	3 475	1 285	289	37	76.7	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF NIAGARA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	9 507	4 161	1 060	168	44.8	1.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	9 507	4 161	1 060	168	44.8	1.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	2 957	1 897	490	77	25.0	4.0
<b>BALANCE OF ONEIDA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ONONDAGA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	45	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	45	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	3 396	932	184	31	58.1	33.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ONTARIO COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	77	D	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	77	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	4 223	1 280	274	45	31.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	4 223	1 280	274	45	31.8	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ORANGE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	111	36 627	13 612	2 763	349	48.6	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	111	36 627	13 612	2 763	349	48.6	4.1
5411	Legal services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	6 137	2 149	560	69	32.5	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	6 137	2 149	560	69	32.5	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	6 137	2 149	560	69	32.5	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	1 778	596	98	24	80.7	15.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	1 778	596	98	24	80.7	15.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	5 384	1 305	250	18	82.9	.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ORLEANS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 160	181	42	16	20.8	8.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 160	181	42	16	20.8	8.3
<b>BALANCE OF OSWEGO COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	14 934	6 472	1 464	215	27.1	15.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	14 934	6 472	1 464	215	27.1	15.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	5 984	3 211	718	117	25.6	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF OTSEGO COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	40	13 921	3 599	791	158	41.9	2.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	40	13 921	3 599	791	158	41.9	2.0
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 109	671	156	40	25.1	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 109	671	156	40	25.1	6.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 109	671	156	40	25.1	6.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	3 109	671	156	40	25.1	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	1 844	661	162	39	50.4	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	1 844	661	162	39	50.4	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PUTNAM COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	5 111	2 249	361	82	65.7	4.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	5 111	2 249	361	82	65.7	4.6
<b>BALANCE OF RENSSELAER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	10 084	3 664	791	101	51.8	8.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	10 084	3 664	791	101	51.8	8.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	5 293	2 423	468	117	29.5	1.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	5 293	2 423	468	117	29.5	1.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SARATOGA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	16	5 162	1 660	306	51	63.6	12.3
<b>BALANCE OF SCHENECTADY COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SCHOHARIE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 309	462	95	24	97.4	2.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 309	462	95	24	97.4	2.6
<b>BALANCE OF SCHUYLER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	3 220	601	129	38	51.9	34.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	3 220	601	129	38	51.9	34.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 031	116	30	14	89.4	2.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	1 031	116	30	14	89.4	2.9
<b>BALANCE OF SENECA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	4 838	1 823	399	49	80.4	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	4 838	1 823	399	49	80.4	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF STEUBEN COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	5 820	1 831	377	77	69.5	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	5 820	1 831	377	77	69.5	7.2
<b>BALANCE OF SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 661	618	109	14	81.0	19.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 661	618	109	14	81.0	19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF SULLIVAN COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	7 482	2 365	642	112	59.4	19.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	48	7 482	2 365	642	112	59.4	19.3
5411	Legal services .....	21	3 855	981	200	52	64.3	22.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF TIOGA COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF TOMPKINS COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	10 391	2 593	496	76	96.7	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	10 391	2 593	496	76	96.7	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ULSTER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	141	113 576	43 425	10 292	1 045	17.9	12.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	141	113 576	43 425	10 292	1 045	17.9	12.8
5411	Legal services .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WARREN COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	6 037	1 663	383	72	46.6	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	6 037	1 663	383	72	46.6	.3
<b>BALANCE OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	4 208	1 227	244	53	83.5	1.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	30	4 208	1 227	244	53	83.5	1.9
<b>BALANCE OF WAYNE COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	61	13 716	4 935	1 084	218	60.6	8.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	61	13 716	4 935	1 084	218	60.6	8.2
5411	Legal services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
54110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF WESTCHESTER COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	90	D	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	90	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	1 095	324	31	9	59.3	10.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	1 095	324	31	9	59.3	10.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WYOMING COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	3 689	1 483	300	51	47.7	7.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	3 689	1 483	300	51	47.7	7.5
<b>BALANCE OF YATES COUNTY, NY</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	4 151	1 630	301	44	82.5	8.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	4 151	1 630	301	44	82.5	8.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

---

### ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### EXPENSES (\$1,000)

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

### FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

### NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

---

## **RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

---

### **54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

#### **541 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where "high tech" machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

#### **5411 Legal Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers; and 54119, Other Legal Services.

##### **54111 Offices of Lawyers**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

##### **541110 Offices of Lawyers**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

The data published with NAICS code 541110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8111 Legal Services

##### **5411101 Offices of Lawyers (Except Legal Aid Societies)**

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

##### **5411102 Legal Aid Societies and Similar Legal Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and tax-exempt.

##### **54119 Other Legal Services**

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

##### **541191 Title Abstract and Settlement Offices**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate

titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541191 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

6541 Title and Settlement Offices

#### **541199 All Other Legal Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

The data published with NAICS code 541199 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Process Services, Patent Agents, Notaries Public, and Paralegal Services

#### **5412 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

#### **54121 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

#### **541211 Offices of Certified Public Accountants**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

The data published with NAICS code 541211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8721 (pt) Offices of Certified Public Accountants

#### **541213 Tax Preparation Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

The data published with NAICS code 541213 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7291 Tax Preparation Services

#### **541214 Payroll Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

The data published with NAICS code 541214 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7819 (pt) Talent Payment Services

8721 (pt) Payroll Services

#### **5412141 Talent Payment Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing payment services for actors, actresses, and other entertainment professionals.

#### **5412142 Payroll Services (Except Talent Payment Services)**

Establishments primarily engaged in the following, without also providing accounting or accounts auditing services: (a) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients; and (b) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques in the execution of their services.

#### **541219 Other Accounting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8721 (pt) Other Accounting Services

---

## **5413 Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54131, Architectural Services; 54133, Engineering Services; 54134, Drafting Services; 54135, Building Inspection Services; 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services; and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

### **54131 Architectural Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

#### **541310 Architectural Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

The data published with NAICS code 541310 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8712 Architectural Services

#### **54133 Engineering Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

#### **541330 Engineering Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

The data published with NAICS code 541330 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8711 Engineering Services

#### **54134 Drafting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

#### **541340 Drafting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

The data published with NAICS code 541340 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Drafting Services

#### **54135 Building Inspection Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

#### **541350 Building Inspection Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541350 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Building Inspection Services

#### **54136 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

---

## **541360 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

The data published with NAICS code 541360 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 1081 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Metal Mining, on a Contract Basis
- 1382 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Oil and Gas Fields, on a Contract Basis
- 1481 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Nonmetallic Minerals (Except Fuels) on a Contract Basis
- 8713 (pt) Geophysical Surveying

### **5413601 Geophysical Surveying**

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping of subsurface terrain or formations. Establishments in this industry specialize in such areas as identifying the location of subsurface fault lines and mineral deposits using a variety of surveying techniques including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

### **5413602 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Metal Mining, Contract Basis**

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface terrain or formations for metal mining.

### **5413603 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Oil and Gas Fields, Contract Basis**

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface and surface terrain or formations for oil and gas fields.

### **5413604 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Nonmetallic Mineral (Except Fuels), Contract Basis**

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface terrain or formations for nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.

## **54137 Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above

or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

## **541370 Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

The data published with NAICS code 541370 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7389 (pt) Map Making Services
- 8713 (pt) Surveying Services

### **5413701 Surveying Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional land and water surveying services (except geophysical) or providing land, water, and underwater terrain survey mapping services.

### **5413702 Map Making Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing land, water, and underwater terrain mapping services, without surveying services.

## **54138 Testing Laboratories**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

## **541380 Testing Laboratories**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

The data published with NAICS code 541380 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 8734 (pt) Testing Laboratories

## **5414 Specialized Design Services**

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

### **54141 Interior Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

### **541410 Interior Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

The data published with NAICS code 541410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Interior Design Services

### **54142 Industrial Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

### **541420 Industrial Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their

products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Industrial Design Services

### **54143 Graphic Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

### **541430 Graphic Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

The data published with NAICS code 541430 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7336 Commercial Art and Graphic Design

8099 (pt) Medical Artists

### **5414301 Graphic Design Services (Except Commercial Art and Medical Artists)**

Establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing and managing the production of the design of printed materials, packaging video screen displays, advertising signage systems, and corporate logos.

### **5414302 Commercial Art**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial art and illustration services.

### **5414303 Medical Artists**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial sketches and drawings of body parts and other biological objects.

---

## **54149 Other Specialized Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

## **541490 Other Specialized Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

The data published with NAICS code 541490 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Other Design Services

## **5415 Computer Systems Design and Related Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

## **54151 Computer Systems Design and Related Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

## **541511 Custom Computer Programming Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

The data published with NAICS code 541511 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7371 Custom Computer Programming Services

## **541512 Computer Systems Design Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components

of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

The data published with NAICS code 541512 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7373 Computer Systems Integrators

7379 (pt) Computer Systems Consultants

## **5415121 Computer Systems Integrators**

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

## **5415122 Computer Systems Consultants (Except Systems Integrators)**

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

## **541513 Computer Facilities Management Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541513 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7376 Computer Facilities Management Services

## **541519 Other Computer Related Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541519 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7379 (pt) All Other Computer Consultants, (Except Computer Systems Consultants)

7379 (pt) All Other Computer Related Services

---

## **5415191 Computer Consultants (Except Computer Systems Consultants)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer consulting services (except computer systems consulting).

## **5415199 All Other Computer Related Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying computer related services (except computer programming services, computer systems integrators, computer facilities management services, and computer consultants).

## **5416 Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services; 54162, Environmental Consulting Services; and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

### **54161 Management Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

### **541611 Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

The data published with NAICS code 541611 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services

### **541612 Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following

areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

The data published with NAICS code 541612 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7361 (pt) Executive Placement Services  
8742 (pt) Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting  
8999 (pt) Actuarial Consulting Services

### **5416121 Actuarial Consulting**

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

### **5416122 Executive Placement Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

### **5416123 Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting**

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (a) providing operating advice and assistance in areas, such as human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (b) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (c) compensation systems planning; and (d) wage and salary administration.

### **541613 Marketing Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

The data published with NAICS code 541613 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Marketing Consulting Services

### **541614 Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4)

---

quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

The data published with NAICS code 541614 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Process, Physical, Distribution, and Logistics Consulting

#### **541618 Other Management Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541618 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4731 (pt) Tariff Consultants

8748 (pt) Other Management Consulting Services

#### **5416181 Tariff Consulting**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing information and advise on freight shipping or tariffs.

#### **5416182 All Other Management Consulting Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (expert administrative and general management consulting; human resource consulting; marketing consulting; tariff consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **54162 Environmental Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **541620 Environmental Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541620 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8999 (pt) Environmental Consulting Services

#### **54169 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

#### **541690 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

The data published with NAICS code 541690 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8748 (pt) Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

8999 (pt) Scientific and Related Consulting Services  
(Except Environmental and Actuarial)

#### **5416901 Economic and Related Consulting Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

#### **5416902 Scientific and Related Consulting Services (Except Environmental and Actuarial)**

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing scientific or related advice on a contract or fee basis.

#### **5417 Scientific Research and Development Services**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the

application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

### **54171 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

#### **541710 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

The data published with NAICS code 541710 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8731 (pt) Commercial Physical and Engineering Sciences Research
- 8733 (pt) Noncommercial Physical and Engineering Sciences Research
- 8731 (pt) Commercial Life Sciences Research
- 8733 (pt) Noncommercial Life Sciences Research

#### **5417101 Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

#### **54171011 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting non-commercial research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects funded from gifts, grants, and contributions.

#### **54171012 Commercial Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting commercial research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects on a fee or contract basis.

### **5417102 Research and Development in the Life Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

#### **54171021 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Life Sciences**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences. The noncommercial establishments included here operate primarily on funds from gifts, grants, and contributions.

#### **54171022 Commercial Research and Development in the Life Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences, on a contract or fee (commercial) basis.

### **54172 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

#### **541720 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

The data published with NAICS code 541720 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8732 (pt) Social Science and Humanities Research

---

8733 (pt) Noncommercial Research in Social Sciences and Humanities

### **5417201 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analysis in education, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, legal, and other social science and humanities research. The noncommercial establishments included here operate primarily on funds from gifts, grants, and contributions.

### **5417202 Commercial Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analysis in education, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, legal, and other social science and humanities research on a contract or fee (commercial) basis.

### **5418 Advertising and Related Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54181, Advertising Agencies; 54182, Public Relations Agencies; 54183, Media Buying Agencies; 54184, Media Representatives; 54185, Display Advertising; 54186, Direct Mail Advertising; 54187, Advertising Material Distribution Services; and 84189, Other Services Related to Advertising.

### **54181 Advertising Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

### **541810 Advertising Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

The data published with NAICS code 541810 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7311 Advertising Agencies

### **54182 Public Relations Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

### **541820 Public Relations Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541820 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8743 Public Relations Services

### **54183 Media Buying Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

### **541830 Media Buying Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

The data published with NAICS code 541830 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7319 (pt) Media Buying Services

### **54184 Media Representatives**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

### **541840 Media Representatives**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

The data published with NAICS code 541840 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7313 Radio, Television, and Publishers' Advertising Representatives

### **5418401 Radio and Television Advertising Representatives**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.

---

## **5418402 Publishers' Advertising Representatives**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

## **54185 Display Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

## **541850 Display Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

The data published with NAICS code 541850 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7312      Outdoor Advertising Services

7319 (pt) Display Advertising, Except Outdoor

## **5418501 Display Advertising (Except Outdoor)**

Establishments primarily engaged in preparing display advertising services (except outdoor).

## **5418502 Outdoor Advertising Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in the preparation and presentation of poster displays and painted and electric sign displays on billboards, panels, bulletins, and frames principally outdoors.

## **54186 Direct Mail Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

## **541860 Direct Mail Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key

chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

The data published with NAICS code 541860 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7331 (pt) Direct Mail Advertising Services (Except Mail List Services)

## **54187 Advertising Material Distribution Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

## **541870 Advertising Material Distribution Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

The data published with NAICS code 541870 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7319 (pt) Advertising Materials Distribution Services

## **54189 Other Services Related to Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

## **541890 Other Services Related to Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

The data published with NAICS code 541890 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

5199 (pt) Advertising Specialties Goods Distributors

7319 (pt) Other Advertising Services

7389 (pt) Sign Painting and Lettering Shop

7389 (pt) Welcoming Services

#### **5418901 Welcoming Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

#### **5418902 Advertising Specialities Goods Distributors**

Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of advertising novelties and specialties.

#### **5418903 Sign Painting and Lettering Shop**

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

#### **5418909 All Other Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

#### **5419 Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

#### **54191 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

#### **541910 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

The data published with NAICS code 541910 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8732 (pt) Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

#### **54192 Photographic Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

#### **541921 Photography Studios, Portrait**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

The data published with NAICS code 541921 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7221 Photographic Studios, Portrait

#### **541922 Commercial Photography**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

The data published with NAICS code 541922 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7335 Commercial Photography

8099 (pt) Medical Photography

#### **5419221 Commercial Photography (Except Medical Photography)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services (except medical photography).

#### **5419222 Medical Photography**

Establishments primarily engaged in making still photographs or motion pictures of body parts, medical specimens, or other biological objects.

#### **54193 Translation and Interpretation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

#### **541930 Translation and Interpretation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

The data published with NAICS code 541930 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Translation and Interpretation Services

---

## **54199 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

## **541990 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or

technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

The data published with NAICS code 541990 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) All Other Professional, Scientific, and  
Technical Services

# Appendix C.

## Coverage and Methodology

---

### MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
  - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at [www.census.gov/naics](http://www.census.gov/naics).

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.  
Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
  - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

## METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

## RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

## TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data was imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data was expanded to represent 100 percent of the mail and nonmail universe. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

# Appendix D.

## Geographic Notes

---

### NEW YORK

**Airmont.** See "Ramapo town balance."

**Amherst town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Amherst town balance contains all of Amherst town except the incorporated place of Williamsville.

**Amityville.** See "Babylon town balance."

**Ardsley.** See "Greenburgh town balance."

**Attica** is in Genesee and Wyoming Counties.

**Babylon.** See "Babylon town balance."

**Babylon town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Babylon town balance contains all of Babylon town except the incorporated places of Amityville, Babylon, and Lindenhurst.

**Balance of Essex County** includes the former Ticonderoga village, which disincorporated in January 1994.

**Baldwinsville.** See "Lysander town balance" and "Van Buren town balance."

**Ballston Spa.** See "Milton town balance."

**Bayville.** See "Oyster Bay town balance."

**Bellport.** See "Brookhaven town balance."

**Blasdell.** See "Hamburg town balance."

**Blooming Grove town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Blooming Grove town balance contains all of Blooming Grove town except the incorporated place of Washingtonville.

**Briarcliff Manor.** See "Mount Pleasant town balance."

**Brightwaters.** See "Islip town balance."

**Bronxville.** See "Eastchester town balance."

**Brookhaven town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census.

Brookhaven town balance contains all of Brookhaven town except the incorporated places of Bellport, Lake Grove, Patchogue, and Port Jefferson.

**Brookville.** See "Oyster Bay town balance."

**Cayuga Heights.** See "Ithaca town balance."

**Cedarhurst.** See "Hempstead town balance."

**Cheektowaga town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Cheektowaga town balance contains all of Cheektowaga town except the incorporated places of Depew, Sloan, and Williamsville.

**Chestnut Ridge.** See "Ramapo town balance."

**Chittenango.** See "Sullivan town balance."

**Cicero town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Cicero town balance contains all of Cicero town except the incorporated place of North Syracuse.

**Clarkstown town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Clarkstown town balance contains all of Clarkstown town except the incorporated places of Nyack and Spring Valley.

**Clay town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Clay town balance contains all of Clay town except the incorporated place of North Syracuse.

**Colonie.** See "Colonie town balance."

**Colonie town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Colonie town balance contains all of Colonie town except the incorporated places of Colonie and Menands.

**Cortlandt town balance.** The term "balance" after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Cortlandt town balance contains all of Cortlandt town except the incorporated place of Croton-on-Hudson.

**Croton-on-Hudson.** See "Cortlandt town balance."

---

**Depew.** See “Cheektowaga town balance” and “Lancaster town balance.”

**De Witt town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. De Witt town balance contains all of De Witt town except the incorporated place of East Syracuse.

**Dobbs Ferry.** See “Greenburgh town balance.”

**Eastchester town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Eastchester town balance contains all of Eastchester town except the incorporated places of Bronxville and Tuckahoe.

**East Hills.** See “North Hempstead town balance” and “Oyster Bay town balance.”

**East Rockaway.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**East Syracuse.** See “De Witt town balance.”

**East Williston.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Ellenville.** See “Shawangunk town balance.”

**Elmsford.** See “Greenburgh town balance.”

**Endicott.** See “Union town balance.”

**Fairport.** See “Perinton town balance.”

**Farmingdale.** See “Oyster Bay town balance.”

**Fayetteville.** See “Manlius town balance.”

**Floral Park.** See “Hempstead town balance” and “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Florida.** See “Warwick town balance.”

**Flower Hill.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Freeport.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**Garden City.** See “Hempstead town balance” and “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Geddes town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Geddes town balance contains all of Geddes town except the incorporated place of Solvay.

**Geneva** is in Ontario and Seneca Counties.

**Glenville town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Glenville town balance contains all of Glenville town except the incorporated place of Scotia.

**Gowanda** is in Cattaraugus and Erie Counties.

**Great Neck.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Great Neck Estates.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Great Neck Plaza.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Greenburgh town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Greenburgh town balance contains all of Greenburgh town except the incorporated places of Ardsley, Dobbs Ferry, Elmsford, Hastings-on-Hudson, Irvington, and Tarrytown.

**Greenwood Lake.** See “Warwick town balance.”

**Hamburg.** See “Hamburg town balance.”

**Hamburg town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Hamburg town balance contains all of Hamburg town except the incorporated places of Blasdell and Hamburg.

**Hastings-on-Hudson.** See “Greenburgh town balance.”

**Haverstraw.** See “Haverstraw town balance.”

**Haverstraw town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Haverstraw town balance contains all of Haverstraw town except the incorporated places of Haverstraw, Pomona, and West Haverstraw.

**Hempstead.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**Hempstead town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Hempstead town balance contains all of Hempstead town except the incorporated places of Cedarhurst, East Rockaway, Floral Park, Freeport, Garden City, Hempstead, Island Park, Lawrence, Lynbrook, Malverne, Mineola, New Hyde Park, Rockville Centre, and Valley Stream.

**Huntington town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Huntington town balance contains all of Huntington town except the incorporated places of Lloyd Harbor and Northport.

**Irvington.** See “Greenburgh town balance.”

**Islandia.** See “Islip town balance.”

**Island Park.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**Islip town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Islip town balance contains all of Islip town except the incorporated places of Brightwaters and Islandia.

---

**Ithaca town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Ithaca town balance contains all of Ithaca town except the incorporated place of Cayuga Heights.

**Johnson City.** See “Union town balance.”

**Kenmore.** See “Tonawanda town balance.”

**Kings Point.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Lake Grove.** See “Brookhaven town balance.”

**Lancaster.** See “Lancaster town balance.”

**Lancaster town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Lancaster town balance contains all of Lancaster town except the incorporated places of Depew and Lancaster.

**Larchmont.** See “Mamaroneck town balance.”

**Lawrence.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**Lewiston.** See “Lewiston town balance.”

**Lewiston town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Lewiston town balance contains all of Lewiston town except the incorporated place of Lewiston.

**Lindenhurst.** See “Babylon town balance.”

**Liverpool.** See “Salina town balance.”

**Lloyd Harbor.** See “Huntington town balance.”

**Lynbrook.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**Lysander town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Lysander town balance contains all of Lysander town except the incorporated place of Baldwinsville.

**Malverne.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**Mamaroneck.** See “Mamaroneck town balance.”

**Mamaroneck town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Mamaroneck town balance contains all of Mamaroneck town except the incorporated places of Larchmont and Mamaroneck.

**Manlius.** See “Manlius town balance.”

**Manlius town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Manlius town balance contains all of Manlius town except the incorporated places of Fayetteville, Manlius, and Minoa.

**Manorhaven.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Massapequa Park.** See “Oyster Bay town balance.”

**Menands.** See “Colonie town balance.”

**Milton town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Milton town balance contains all of Milton town except the incorporated place of Ballston Spa.

**Mineola.** See “Hempstead town balance” and “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Minoa.** See “Manlius town balance.”

**Montebello.** See “Ramapo town balance.”

**Moreau town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Moreau town balance contains all of Moreau town except the incorporated place of South Glens Falls.

**Mount Pleasant town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Mount Pleasant town balance contains all of Mount Pleasant town except the incorporated places of Briarcliff Manor, Pleasantville, and Sleepy Hollow.

**Munsey Park.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Muttontown.** See “Oyster Bay town balance.”

**New Hartford town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. New Hartford town balance contains all of New Hartford town except the incorporated place of New York Mills.

**New Hempstead.** See “Ramapo town balance.”

**New Hyde Park.** See “Hempstead town balance” and “North Hempstead town balance.”

**New Square.** See “Ramapo town balance.”

**New Windsor town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. New Windsor town balance contains all of New Windsor town except the incorporated place of Washingtonville.

**New York** is in Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties.

---

**New York Mills.** See “New Hartford town balance” and “Whitestown town balance.”

**North Hempstead town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. North Hempstead town balance contains all of North Hempstead town except the incorporated places of East Hills, East Williston, Floral Park, Flower Hill, Garden City, Great Neck, Great Neck Estates, Great Neck Plaza, Kings Point, Manorhaven, Mineola, Munsey Park, New Hyde Park, North Hills, Old Westbury, Port Washington North, Sands Point, Thomaston, Westbury, and Williston Park.

**North Hills.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Northport.** See “Huntington town balance.”

**North Syracuse.** See “Cicero town balance” and “Clay town balance.”

**Nyack.** See “Clarkstown town balance” and “Orangetown town balance.”

**Ogden town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Ogden town balance contains all of Ogden town except the incorporated place of Spencerport.

**Old Westbury.** See “North Hempstead town balance” and “Oyster Bay town balance.”

**Orangetown town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Orangetown town balance contains all of Orangetown town except the incorporated places of Nyack and South Nyack.

**Orchard Park.** See “Orchard Park town balance.”

**Orchard Park town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Orchard Park town balance contains all of Orchard Park town except the incorporated place of Orchard Park.

**Owego.** See “Owego town balance.”

**Owego town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Owego town balance contains all of Owego town except the incorporated place of Owego.

**Oyster Bay town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census.

Oyster Bay town balance contains all of Oyster Bay town except the incorporated places of Bayville, Brookville, East Hills, Farmingdale, Massapequa Park, Muttontown, Old Westbury, and Sea Cliff.

**Patchogue.** See “Brookhaven town balance.”

**Perinton town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Perinton town balance contains all of Perinton town except the incorporated place of Fairport.

**Pleasantville.** See “Mount Pleasant town balance.”

**Pomona.** See “Haverstraw town balance” and “Ramapo town balance.”

**Port Jefferson.** See “Brookhaven town balance.”

**Port Washington North.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Poughkeepsie town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Poughkeepsie town balance contains all of Poughkeepsie town except the incorporated place of Wappingers Falls.

**Ramapo town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Ramapo town balance contains all of Ramapo town except the incorporated places of Airmont, Chestnut Ridge, Montebello, New Hempstead, New Square, Pomona, Sloatsburg, Spring Valley, Suffern, and Wesley Hills.

**Rockville Centre.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**Salina town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Salina town balance contains all of Salina town except the incorporated place of Liverpool.

**Sands Point.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Saranac Lake** is in Essex and Franklin Counties.

**Saugerties.** See “Saugerties town balance.”

**Saugerties town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Saugerties town balance contains all of Saugerties town except the incorporated place of Saugerties.

**Scotia.** See “Glenville town balance.”

**Sea Cliff.** See “Oyster Bay town balance.”

---

**Shawangunk town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Shawangunk town balance contains all of Shawangunk town except the incorporated place of Ellenville.

**Sleepy Hollow** name was changed from North Tarrytown in December 1996; see “Mount Pleasant town balance.”

**Sloan.** See “Cheektowaga town balance.”

**Sloatsburg.** See “Ramapo town balance.”

**Solvay.** See “Geddes town balance.”

**Southampton.** See “Southampton town balance.”

**Southampton town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Southampton town balance contains all of Southampton town except the incorporated place of Southampton.

**South Glens Falls.** See “Moreau town balance.”

**South Nyack.** See “Orangetown town balance.”

**Spencerport.** See “Ogden town balance.”

**Spring Valley.** See “Clarkstown town balance” and “Ramapo town balance.”

**Suffern.** See “Ramapo town balance.”

**Sullivan town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Sullivan town balance contains all of Sullivan town except the incorporated place of Chittenango.

**Tarrytown.** See “Greenburgh town balance.”

**Thomaston.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Tonawanda town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Tonawanda town balance contains all of Tonawanda town except the incorporated place of Kenmore.

**Tuckahoe.** See “Eastchester town balance.”

**Union town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Union town balance contains all of Union town except the incorporated places of Endicott and Johnson City.

**Valley Stream.** See “Hempstead town balance.”

**Van Buren town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Van Buren town balance contains all of Van Buren town except the incorporated place of Baldwinsville.

**Wappingers Falls.** See “Poughkeepsie town balance” and “Wappinger town balance.”

**Wappinger town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Wappinger town balance contains all of Wappinger town except the incorporated place of Wappingers Falls.

**Warwick.** See “Warwick town balance.”

**Warwick town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Censuses. Warwick town balance contains all of Warwick town except the incorporated places of Florida, Greenwood Lake, and Warwick.

**Washingtonville.** See “Blooming Grove town balance” and “New Windsor town balance.”

**Webster.** See “Webster town balance.”

**Webster town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Webster town balance contains all of Webster town except the incorporated place of Webster.

**Wesley Hills.** See “Ramapo town balance.”

**Westbury.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**West Haverstraw.** See “Haverstraw town balance.”

**Whitesboro.** See “Whitestown town balance.”

**Whitestown town balance.** The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Whitestown town balance contains all of Whitestown town except the incorporated places of New York Mills, Whitesboro, and Yorkville.

**Williamsville.** See “Amherst town balance” and “Cheektowaga town balance.”

**Williston Park.** See “North Hempstead town balance.”

**Yorkville.** See “Whitestown town balance.”

# Appendix E.

## Metropolitan Areas

---

### NEW YORK

#### **Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY MSA**

Albany County, NY  
Montgomery County, NY  
Rensselaer County, NY  
Saratoga County, NY  
Schenectady County, NY  
Schoharie County, NY

#### **Binghamton, NY MSA**

Broome County, NY  
Tioga County, NY

#### **Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY MSA**

Erie County, NY  
Niagara County, NY

#### **Dutchess County, NY PMSA**

Dutchess County, NY

#### **Elmira, NY MSA**

Chemung County, NY

#### **Glens Falls, NY MSA**

Warren County, NY  
Washington County, NY

#### **Jamestown, NY MSA**

Chautauqua County, NY

#### **Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA**

Nassau County, NY  
Suffolk County, NY

#### **New York, NY PMSA**

Bronx County, NY  
Kings County, NY  
New York County, NY  
Putnam County, NY  
Queens County, NY

#### **New York, NY PMSA—Con.**

Richmond County, NY  
Rockland County, NY  
Westchester County, NY

#### **New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA**

Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA  
Bergen County, NJ  
Passaic County, NJ  
Bridgeport, CT PMSA  
Fairfield County, CT (Part)

Bridgeport city, CT  
Fairfield town, CT  
Monroe town, CT  
Shelton city, CT  
Stratford town, CT  
Trumbull town, CT

New Haven County, CT (Part)  
Ansonia city, CT  
Derby city, CT  
Milford city, CT  
Seymour town, CT

Danbury, CT PMSA

Fairfield County, CT (Part)

Bethel town, CT  
Brookfield town, CT  
Danbury city, CT

New Fairfield town, CT  
Newtown town, CT  
Ridgefield town, CT  
Litchfield County, CT (Part)  
New Milford town, CT

---

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,  
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.**

Dutchess County, NY PMSA  
Dutchess County, NY  
Jersey City, NJ PMSA  
Hudson County, NJ  
Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA  
Hunterdon County, NJ  
Middlesex County, NJ  
Somerset County, NJ  
Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA  
Monmouth County, NJ  
Ocean County, NJ  
Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA  
Nassau County, NY  
Suffolk County, NY  
New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA  
Middlesex County, CT (Part)  
Clinton town, CT  
New Haven County, CT (Part)  
Branford town, CT  
Cheshire town, CT  
East Haven town, CT  
Guilford town, CT  
Hamden town, CT  
Madison town, CT  
Meriden city, CT  
New Haven city, CT  
North Branford town, CT  
North Haven town, CT  
Orange town, CT  
Wallingford town, CT  
West Haven city, CT  
New York, NY PMSA  
Bronx County, NY  
Kings County, NY  
New York County, NY  
Putnam County, NY

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,  
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.**

New York, NY PMSA—Con.  
Queens County, NY  
Richmond County, NY  
Rockland County, NY  
Westchester County, NY  
Newark, NJ PMSA  
Essex County, NJ  
Morris County, NJ  
Sussex County, NJ  
Union County, NJ  
Warren County, NJ  
Newburgh, NY—PA PMSA  
Orange County, NY  
Pike County, PA  
Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA  
Fairfield County, CT (Part)  
Darien town, CT  
Greenwich town, CT  
New Canaan town, CT  
Norwalk city, CT  
Stamford city, CT  
Westport town, CT  
Wilton town, CT  
Trenton, NJ PMSA  
Mercer County, NJ  
Waterbury, CT PMSA  
Litchfield County, CT (Part)  
Watertown town, CT  
New Haven County, CT (Part)  
Naugatuck, CT  
Southbury town, CT  
Waterbury city, CT  
Wolcott town, CT  
**Newburgh, NY—PA PMSA**  
Orange County, NY  
Pike County, PA

---

**Rochester, NY MSA**

Genesee County, NY  
Livingston County, NY  
Monroe County, NY  
Ontario County, NY  
Orleans County, NY  
Wayne County, NY

**Syracuse, NY MSA**

Cayuga County, NY  
Madison County, NY  
Onondaga County, NY  
Oswego County, NY  
**Utica—Rome, NY MSA**  
Herkimer County, NY  
Oneida County, NY

