

Trempealeau National Wildlife Refuge, established in 1936, contains over 6,226 acres of rolling prairies, rich wetlands and bottomland forests which support a variety of wildlife. A link in the chain of refuges along the Mississippi Flyway extending from Canada to the Gulf of Mexico, Trempealeau was set aside as a resting and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife.

The isolated backwaters of the refuge provide critical habitat for migrating waterfowl and other birds during peak spring and fall migrations. Large rafts of dabblers and divers such as ruddy ducks, ring-necked ducks, scaup, and blue-winged teal can often be seen during migration from the observation deck spotting scopes adjacent to the refuge office. Also in the fall, the refuge plays host to tundra swans and white pelicans, a birdwatcher’s favorite. Birders may also catch a glimpse of a variety of migrating songbirds, such as yellow-rumped warblers, orchard orioles and Henslow’s sparrows. The refuge offers excellent birding opportunities year round to both the serious and casual birder. Current bird sighting information is available by calling 608/539-2311, then accessing the refuge information line.

This bird list contains 263 species which have been recorded by refuge personnel and visiting ornithologists. Another 21 birds, listed under “Accidental” birds have been reported but are not normally expected to be present.

This bird list is in accordance with the Sixth American Ornithologist’s Union Checklist of North American birds as amended.

Legend

S..... Spring March - May
s..... Summer: June - July
F..... Fall August - November
W..... Winter December - February

a.....Abundant-Common species that is very numerous
c..... Common-Certain to be seen or heard in suitablehabitat
u Uncommon-Present but not certain to be seen
o..... Occasional-Seen only a few times during the season
r..... Rare-Seen at intervals of 2-5 years
ac...Accidental
*Denotes nesting species

Common Name	S	s	F	W
Swans, Geese, and Ducks				
Snow Goose	u		u	
Canada Goose (migrant)*	a	c	a	c
Trumpeter Swan	r	r	u	r
Tundra Swan	a		a	o
Wood Duck*	a	a	a	r
Gadwall	c	u	c	
American Wigeon	a	u	a	
American Black Duck*	c	u	c	r
Mallard*	a	a	a	c
Blue-winged Teal*	c	u	a	
Northern Shoveler	c	u	c	
Northern Pintail	u	r	u	r
Green-winged Teal	c	u	c	r
Canvasback	c	r	c	r
Redhead	u		u	
Ring-necked Duck	a		a	
Greater Scaup	u		u	
Lesser Scaup	a	r	a	u
Bufflehead	c		c	r
Common Goldeneye	c		c	u
Hooded Merganser*	c	u	c	r
Common Merganser	c		c	u
Red-breasted Merganser	u		u	r
Ruddy Duck.....	u		c	o

Grouse & Turkeys				
Ring-necked Pheasant*	u	u	u	u
Ruffed Grouse*	o	o	o	o
Wild Turkey*	c	c	c	c

Quail				
Northern Bobwhite*	r	r	r	r

Loons				
Common Loon.....	u		u	

Grebes				
Pied-billed Grebe*	c	u	c	
Horned Grebe	u		u	
Red-necked Grebe.....	r		r	

Pelicans				
American White Pelican.....	o	a	a	

Cormorants				
Double-crested Cormorant*	c	c	c	

Herons and Bitterns				
American Bittern*	o	o	o	
Least Bittern*.....	u	u	u	u
Great Blue Heron*	a	a	a	

Common Name	S	s	F	W
Great Egret*	a	a	a	
Snowy Egret	r	r		
Little Blue Heron	u		u	
Cattle Egret	u	r	u	
Green Heron*	c	c	c	
Black-crowned Night-Heron*	u	u	u	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	r	r	r	

Vultures				
Turkey Vulture.....	c	c	u	

Hawks & Eagles				
Osprey*	c	c	c	
Bald Eagle*	c	c	c	c
Northern Harrier*	u	u	u	u
Sharp-shinned Hawk	c	u	c	o
Cooper’s Hawk	u	u	o	o
Northern Goshawk		o	o	
Red-shouldered Hawk*	u	u	u	r
Broad-winged Hawk*	u	u	c	
Swainson’s Hawk.....		r		
Red-tailed Hawk*	c	c	c	c
Rough-legged Hawk		u	u	
Golden Eagle.....	r		u	r

Falcons				
American Kestrel*	u	u	u	r
Merlin.....	o		u	
Peregrine Falcon.....	o	o	o	

Rails & Coots				
King Rail.....	r	r		
Virginia Rail*	u	u	u	
Sora*	c	u	c	
Common Moorhen*	u	u	u	
American Coot*	a	c	a	

Cranes				
Sandhill Crane*	c	u	u	

Plovers				
Black-bellied Plover	u		u	
American Golden-Plover.....	u		u	
Semipalmated Plover.....	u	u	u	
Killdeer*	c	c	c	

Avocets & Stilts				
American Avocet.....	u		u	

Sandpipers				
Greater Yellowlegs	u	u	u	
Lesser Yellowlegs	c	c	c	
Solitary Sandpiper	u	u	u	

Common Name	S	s	F	W
Willet	r	r	r	
Spotted Sandpiper*	c	c	c	
Upland Sandpiper*.....	u	u		
Hudsonian Godwit	r			
Marbled Godwit	r			
Ruddy Turnstone.....			u	
Sanderling	u	u	u	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	c	c	c	
Western Sandpiper	r			
Least Sandpiper	c	c	c	
White-rumped Sandpiper	u	u	u	
Baird’s Sandpiper.....	u	u	c	
Pectoral Sandpiper	c	c	c	
Dunlin.....	u	u	u	
Stilt Sandpiper.....	u	u	u	
Short-billed Dowitcher	u	u	u	
Long-billed Dowitcher	u			u
American Woodcock*		u	u	
Wilson’s Phalarope	u	u	u	
Common Snipe.....	u	u	u	

Gulls & Terns				
Franklin’s Gull	u		u	
Bonaparte’s Gull	u		u	
Ring-billed Gull.....	c	c	c	u
Herring Gull.....	c	c	c	u
Caspian Tern.....	c	u	u	
Common Tern	u	u	u	
Forster’s Tern*	c	c	u	
Black Tern*	c	c	u	

Pigeons & Doves				
Rock Pigeon	u	u	u	u
Mourning Dove*	c	c	c	u

Cuckoos				
Black-billed Cuckoo*	c	c	u	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	c	c	u	

Owls				
Eastern Screech-Owl*	u	u	u	u
Great Horned Owl*	c	c	c	c
Snowy Owl.....	r		o	o
Barred Owl*	c	c	c	c
Long-eared Owl	r		r	r
Short-eared Owl	u		u	u
Northern Saw-whet Owl*	r		r	r

Nightjars				
Common Nighthawk*	c	c	u	
Whip-poor-will*	u	u	u	

Common Name	S	s	F	W
Swifts				
Chimney Swift*	c	a	u	
Hummingbirds				
Ruby-throated Hummingbird*	u	c	u	

Kingfishers				
Belted Kingfisher*	c	c	u	o

Woodpeckers				
Red-headed Woodpecker*	c	c	c	u
Red-bellied Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker*	c	c	c	
Downy Woodpecker*.....	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Northern Flicker*	c	c	c	u
Pileated Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c

Flycatchers				
Olive-sided Flycatcher	u	u	u	
Eastern Wood-Pewee*	c	c	c	
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	r			
Alder Flycatcher	u			u
Willow Flycatcher*.....	c	c	u	
Least Flycatcher*	a	a	c	
Eastern Phoebe*	c	c	c	
Great Crested Flycatcher*	a	a	u	
Eastern Kingbird*	c	c	u	

Shrikes				
Loggerhead Shrike*	u	u	u	
Northern Shrike	r		o	o

Vireos				
White-eyed Vireo	r	r		
Bell’s Vireo*	o	o		
Blue-headed Vireo	u	u		
Yellow-throated Vireo*.....	u	u		
Blue-headed Vireo	u	u	u	
Warbling Vireo*	a	a	a	
Philadelphia Vireo	r		r	
Red-eyed Vireo*	c	c	a	

Crows & Jays				
Blue Jay*	c	c	c	c
American Crow*	c	c	c	c

Larks				
Horned Lark*	u	u	u	r

Swallows				
Purple Martin*	u	u	r	
Tree Swallow*	a	a	c	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow*	c	c	u	

Common Name **S** **s** **F** **W**

Bank Swallow* u u u
Cliff Swallow* u u u
Barn Swallow* a a c

Chickadees & Titmice

Black-capped Chickadee* c c c c
Tufted Titmouse o o o o

Nuthatches

Red-breasted Nuthatch o o o o
White-breasted Nuthatch* c c c c

Creepers

Brown Creeper c o c u

Wrens

House Wren* a a c c
Winter Wren u u r r
Sedge Wren* u u u u
Marsh Wren* c c c c

Kindlets & Gnatcatchers

Golden-crowned Kinglet u u u u
Ruby-crowned Kinglet c c c c
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher* c u c c

Thrushes

Eastern Bluebird* c c c c
Veery c c c c
Gray-cheeked Thrush u u u u
Swainson's Thrush c c c c
Hermit Thrush u u u u
Wood Thrush* o o o o
American Robin* a a a o

Mockingbirds & Thrashers

Gray Catbird* c c c c
Northern Mockingbird* r r r r
Brown Thrasher* c c c c

Starlings

European Starling* c c c c

Pipits

American Pipit r r r r

Waxwings

Bohemian Waxwing r r r r
Cedar Waxwing* c c a u

Common Name **S** **s** **F** **W**

Wood Warblers
Blue-winged Warbler* u u u u
Golden-winged Warbler o o o o
Tennessee Warbler c c c c
Orange-crowned Warbler u u u u
Nashville Warbler c c c c
Northern Parula u u u u
Yellow Warbler* a a o o
Chestnut-sided Warbler u u u u
Magnolia Warbler u u u u
Cape May Warbler u u u u
Black-throated Blue Warbler r r r r
Yellow-rumped Warbler a a a a
Black-throated Green Warbler c c c c
Blackburnian Warbler u u u u
Yellow-throated Warbler r r r r
Pine Warbler u u u u
Palm Warbler c c c c
Bay-breasted Warbler u u u u
Blackpoll Warbler u u u u
Cerulean Warbler* u o o o
Black-and-white Warbler c c c c
American Redstart* a a c c
Prothonotary Warbler* u u u u
Ovenbird* u u u u
Northern Waterthrush u u u u
Louisiana Waterthrush* o o o o
Mourning Warbler o o o o
Common Yellowthroat* a a c c
Wilson's Warbler u u u u
Canada Warbler u u u u
Yellow-breasted Chat* r r r r

Tanagers

Scarlet Tanager* u u u u

Sparrows

Eastern Towhee* u u u u
American Tree Sparrow c a a a
Chipping Sparrow* a a a a
Clay-colored Sparrow* u u u u
Field Sparrow* c c c c
Vesper Sparrow* c c c c
Lark Sparrow u u u u
Savannah Sparrow* c u c c
Grasshopper Sparrow* c c u u
Henslow's Sparrow r r r r
Le Conte's Sparrow r r r r
Fox Sparrow u u u u
Song Sparrow* a a a o
Lincoln's Sparrow u u u u
Swamp Sparrow* c c c r

Common Name **S** **s** **F** **W**

White-throated Sparrow c c r r
Harris's Sparrow o o o o
White-crowned Sparrow u u r r
Dark-eyed Junco a a a a
Lapland Longspur r r r r
Snow Bunting u u u u

Grosbeaks & Buntings

Northern Cardinal* c c c c
Rose-breasted Grosbeak* c c c c
Indigo Bunting* c c c c
Dickcissel* u c c c

Blackbirds & Orioles

Bobolink* u u u u
Red-winged Blackbird* a a a u
Eastern Meadowlark* c c c o
Western Meadowlark* u u u o
Yellow-headed Blackbird* o o o o
Rusty Blackbird c c o o
Brewer's Blackbird u u u r
Common Grackle* a a a u
Brown-headed Cowbird* a a u r
Orchard Oriole* c c c c
Baltimore Oriole* c c c c

Finches

Pine Grosbeak r r r r
Purple Finch c c u u
House Finch u u u u
Red Crossbill r r r r
Common Redpoll u u r r
Hoary Redpoll r r r r
Pine Siskin u u u u
American Goldfinch* a a a c
Evening Grosbeak o o u u

Old World Sparrows

House Sparrow u u u u

Accidentals

Black-necked Stilt Black-legged Kittiwake
Worm-eating Warbler Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Common Raven Least Tern (Interior)
Surf Scoter Glossy Ibis
Cinnamon Teal White-faced Ibis
Eurasian Wigeon Red-throated Loon
Pine Grosbeak Red Knot
Great Gray Owl Western Kingbird
Red-necked Grebe Mute Swan
Western Grebe Glaucous Gull
Parasitic Jaeger White-winged Scoter

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Trempealeau National Wildlife Refuge Bird List

Trempealeau National Wildlife Refuge
W28488 Refuge Road
Trempealeau, WI 54661-8272
<http://midwest.fws.gov/trempealeau>

Phone: 608 539/2311
People with hearing impairments may contact Trempealeau through the Federal Relay Number at 1 800/877 8339.

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service
1 800/344 WILD

