

# PORTABLE SCOUR MONITORING RESEARCH

NCHRP PROJECT 21-07

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Western Hydraulic Engineers Conference

April 17, 2003

**AYRES**  
ASSOCIATES

# Introduction

- Many bridges have or will encounter problems with scour and stream instability
- In 2002, over 26,000 bridges scour critical in U.S.
- Many of these bridges will require monitoring



# NCHRP Project 21-07

## Research Objective

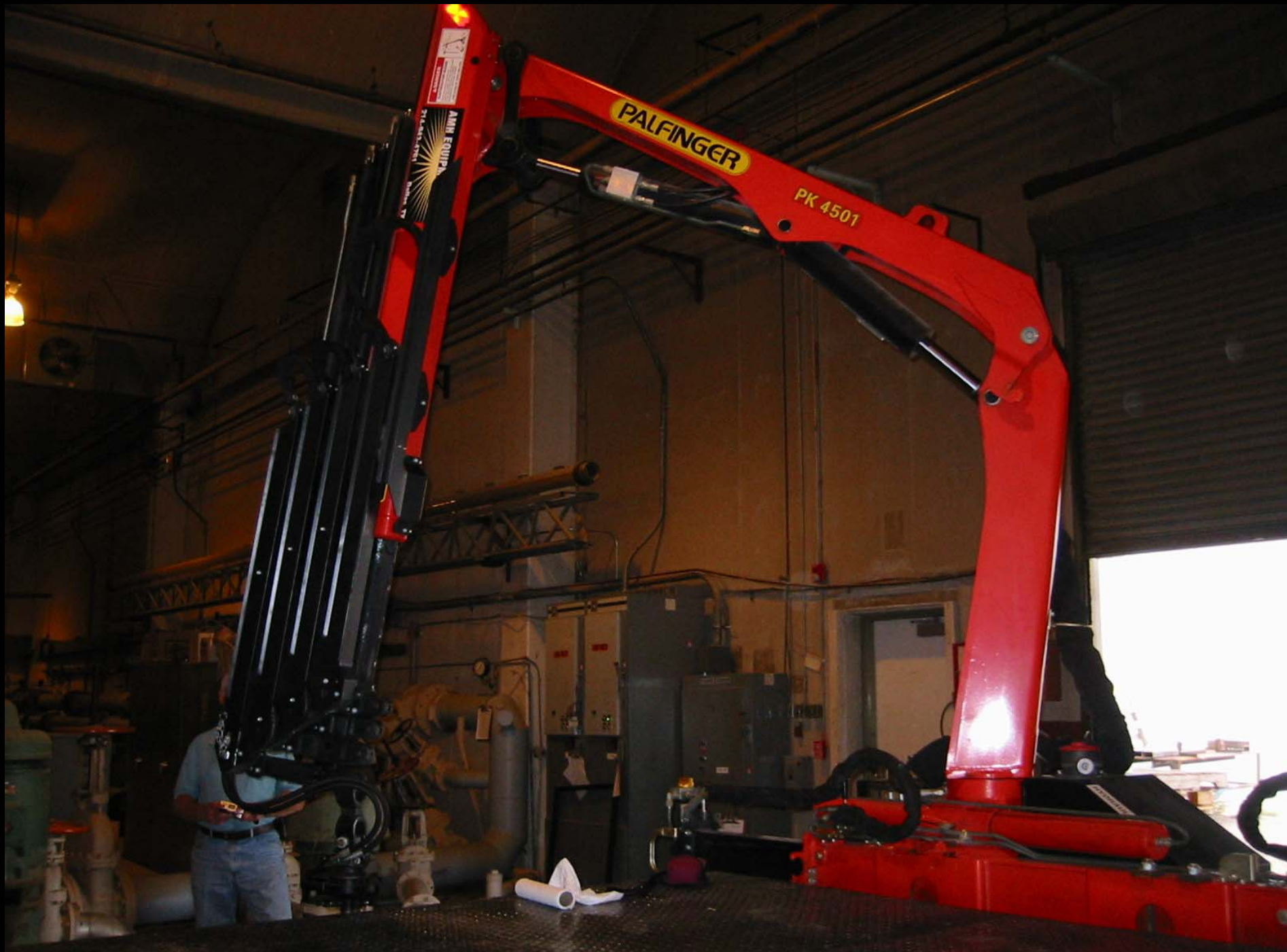
*Develop improvements and/or alternatives to existing portable scour monitoring equipment and techniques*

# Operational Requirements

- **Velocities > 11 fps (3.5 m/s)**
- **High sediment**
- **Floating debris**
- **Ice**
- **Air entrainment**
- **Pressure flow**
- **Limited Clearance**
- **Overhanging geometry**
- **Bridge decks > 50 ft (15 m) off water**
- **Easily used and affordable**
- **Transportable by pickup/van**
- **12 in (30 cm) accuracy**

# Articulated Arm Truck

- Articulated arms, knuckle booms or folding cranes are common in the construction industry
- Needed one with long reach, but small size
- Palfinger PK3501C
  - Lift 250 kg (600 lbs) at 11 m (36 ft)
  - Can be mounted on Ford F450



PALFINGER

PK 4501

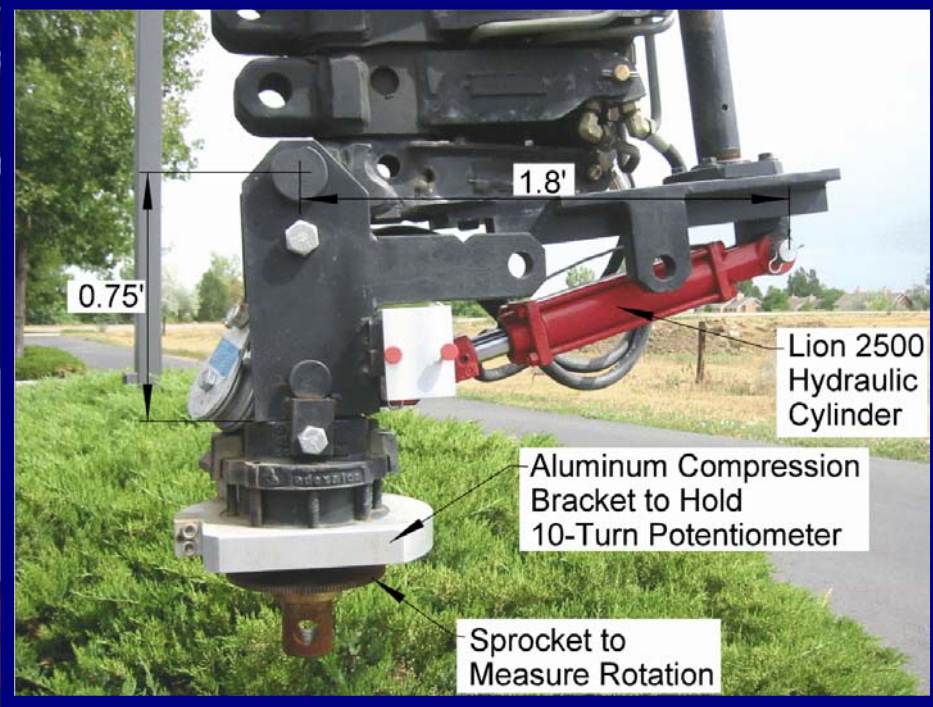
AMM EQUIPMENT  
714-443-1111  
www.ammequip.com

# Crane Modifications

- Mounted on back of truck
- Rotator added, with modified mounting bracket to allow tilt capability
- Controls moved to flat bed
- High load castors added to outriggers
- Variety of sensors added to track position







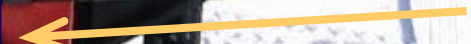
0.75'

1.8'

Lion 2500 Hydraulic Cylinder

Aluminum Compression Bracket to Hold 10-Turn Potentiometer

Sprocket to Measure Rotation



1508  
10 COLORADO 92





# Tracking Position

- Position information provided by
  - Tilt meters
  - Draw Wires
  - Potentiometers
  - Survey wheel
- Data managed with
  - Data Loggers
  - Wireless modems
  - Laptop computer



**▲ DANGER**

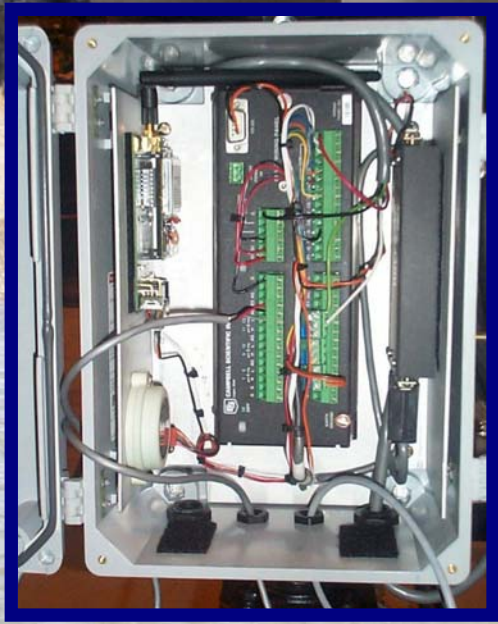
FAILURE TO OBEY THE FOLLOWING  
WILL RESULT IN  
**DEATH, SERIOUS INJURY**  
INSTABILITY OR  
STRUCTURAL DAMAGE













Campbell CR10 Data Logger

MAXXPERT Up to 9 AMPs  
**1000 WATT**  
DC to AC Power Inverter

Inverter

12V Light

Wireless Modem

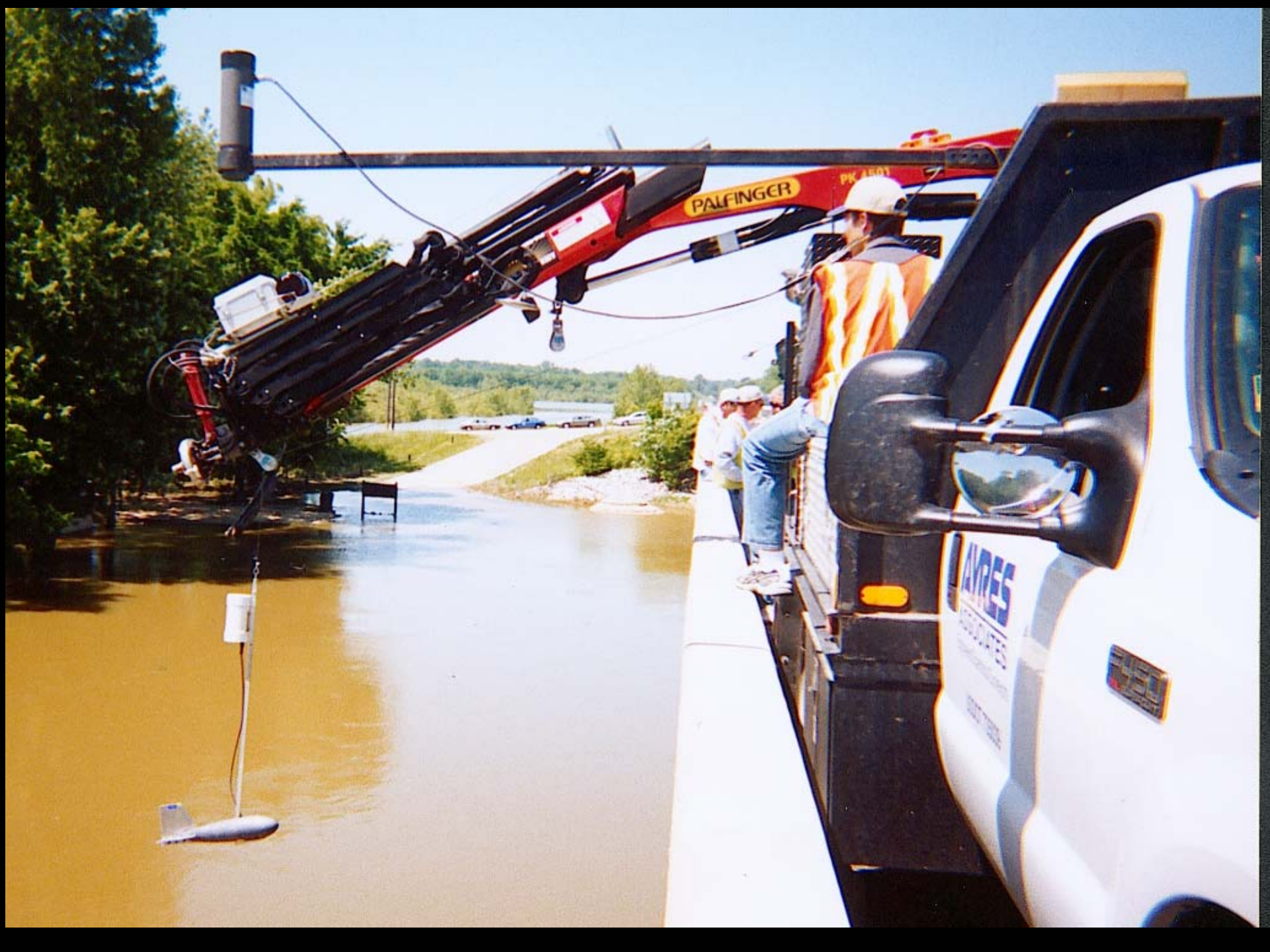
Voltage Converter for Acoustic Stage Sensor

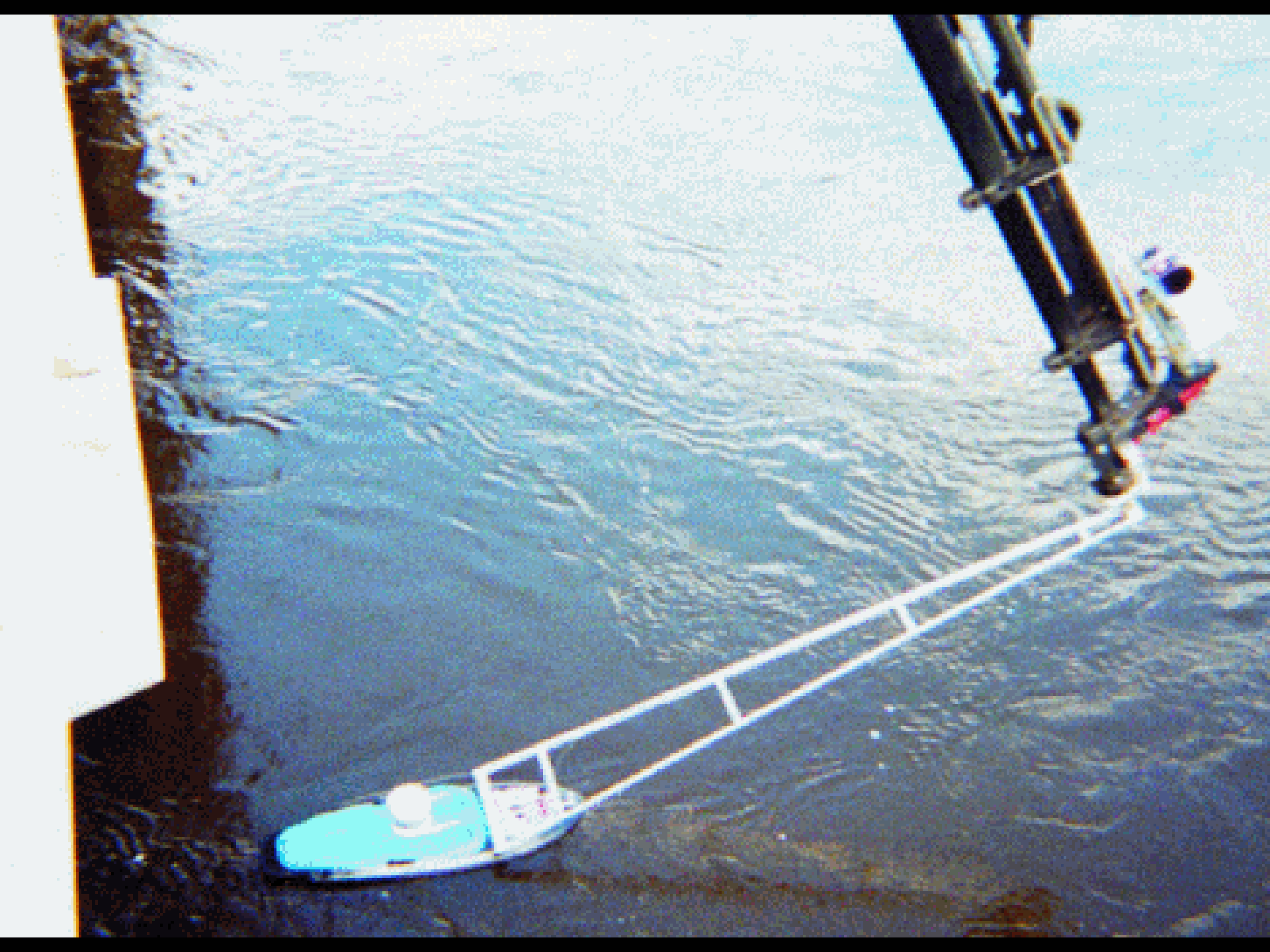
# Scour Measurement Devices

- Streamlined Sonar Probe
- Sonar in Sounding weight
- Sonar in kneeboard, with cable or rigid frame deployment
- Physical probe









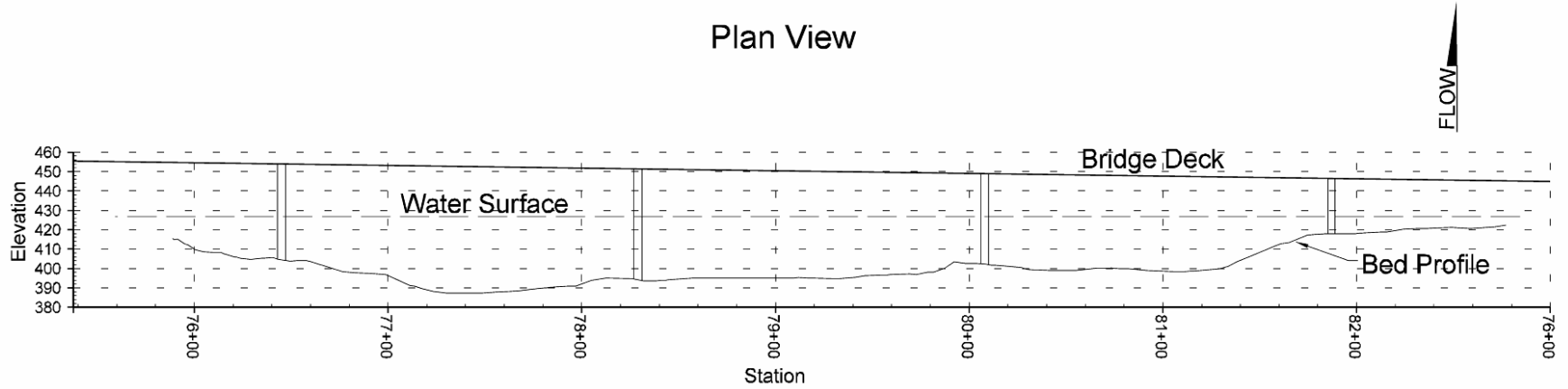
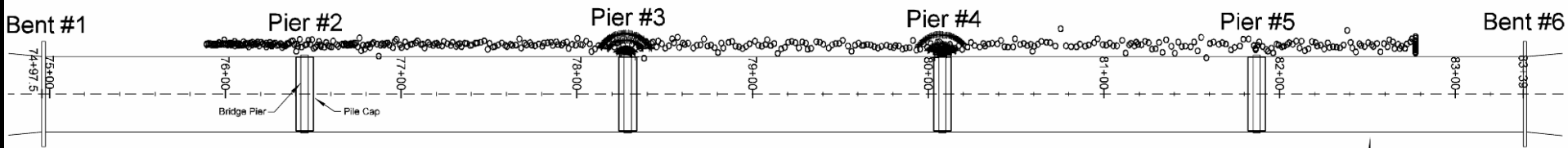


# Data Collection

- Visual Basic program written to coordinate data collection process
- Truck coordinates vs bridge coordinates
- Sweeping arc's upstream of pier
- Driving a cross section
- Real time results can be compared directly to bridge plans to assess scour criticality

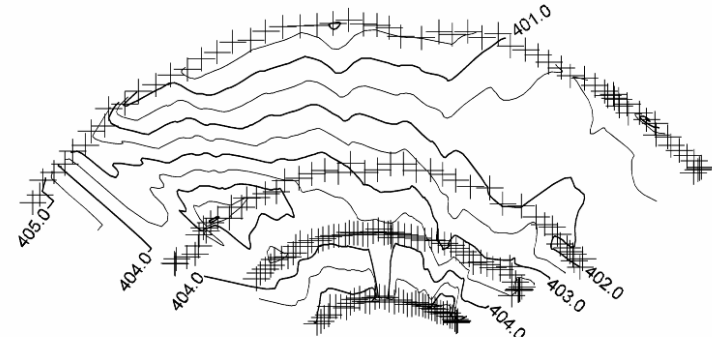
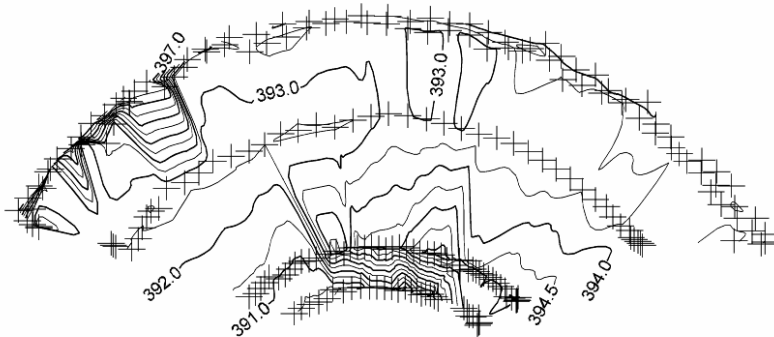


# Indiana State Route 61 Over the White River (Upstream) Survey Date: 5/22/02



### Legend

- ++++ Arc Data
- oooooo Cross Section Data





# Questions