

published a countervailing duty order on certain pasta from Italy. *See Notice of Countervailing Duty Order and Amended Final Affirmative Countervailing Duty Determination: Certain Pasta ("Pasta") From Italy*, 61 FR 38543 (July 24, 1996). On July 31, 2007, Valdigrano requested an administrative review of the countervailing duty order on certain pasta from Italy covering the period January 1, 2006, through December 31, 2006. In accordance with 19 CFR 351.221(c)(1)(i), we published a notice of initiation of the review on August 24, 2007. *See Initiation of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Administrative Reviews and Request for Revocation in Part*, 72 FR 48613 (August 24, 2007). On October 16, 2007, Valdigrano withdrew its request for review. No other party requested a review for Valdigrano.

### Scope of the Countervailing Duty Order

Imports covered by the order are shipments of certain non-egg dry pasta in packages of five pounds four ounces or less, whether or not enriched or fortified or containing milk or other optional ingredients such as chopped vegetables, vegetable purees, milk, gluten, diastasis, vitamins, coloring and flavorings, and up to two percent egg white. The pasta covered by this scope is typically sold in the retail market, in fiberboard or cardboard cartons, or polyethylene or polypropylene bags of varying dimensions.

Excluded from the scope of the order are refrigerated, frozen, or canned pastas, as well as all forms of egg pasta, with the exception of non-egg dry pasta containing up to two percent egg white. Also excluded are imports of organic pasta from Italy that are accompanied by the appropriate certificate issued by the Istituto Mediterraneo Di Certificazione, Bioagricoop S.r.l., QC&I International Services, Ecocert Italia, Consorzio per il Controllo dei Prodotti Biologici, Associazione Italiana per l'Agricoltura Biologica, or Codex S.r.l. In addition, based on publicly available information, the Department has determined that, as of August 4, 2004, imports of organic pasta from Italy that are accompanied by the appropriate certificate issued by Bioagricert S.r.l. are also excluded from this order. *See Memorandum from Eric B. Greynolds to Melissa G. Skinner*, dated August 4, 2004, which is on file in the Department's Central Records Unit ("CRU") in Room B-099 of the main Department building. In addition, based on publicly available information, the Department has determined that, as of March 13, 2003, imports of organic pasta from Italy that are accompanied by the appropriate certificate issued by

Instituto per la Certificazione Etica e Ambientale (ICEA) are also excluded from this order. *See Memorandum from Audrey Twyman to Susan Kuhbach*, dated February 28, 2006, entitled "Recognition of Instituto per la Certificazione Etica e Ambientale (ICEA) as a Public Authority for Certifying Organic Pasta from Italy" which is on file in the Department's Central Records Unit ("CRU") in Room B-099 of the main Department building.

The merchandise subject to review is currently classifiable under items 1901.90.90.95 and 1902.19.20 of the *Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States* ("HTSUS"). Although the HTSUS subheadings are provided for convenience and customs purposes, the written description of the merchandise subject to the order is dispositive.

### Scope Rulings

The Department has issued the following scope rulings to date:

(1) On August 25, 1997, the Department issued a scope ruling that multicolored pasta, imported in kitchen display bottles of decorative glass that are sealed with cork or paraffin and bound with raffia, is excluded from the scope of the antidumping and countervailing duty orders. *See Memorandum from Edward Easton to Richard Moreland*, dated August 25, 1997, which is on file in the CRU.

(2) On July 30, 1998, the Department issued a scope ruling finding that multipacks consisting of six one-pound packages of pasta that are shrink-wrapped into a single package are within the scope of the antidumping and countervailing duty orders. *See Letter from Susan H. Kuhbach to Barbara P. Sidari*, dated July 30, 1998, which is available in the CRU.

(3) On October 26, 1998, the Department self-initiated a scope inquiry to determine whether a package weighing over five pounds as a result of allowable industry tolerances is within the scope of the antidumping and countervailing duty orders. On May 24, 1999, we issued a final scope ruling finding that, effective October 26, 1998, pasta in packages weighing or labeled up to (and including) five pounds four ounces is within the scope of the antidumping and countervailing duty orders. *See Memorandum from John Brinkmann to Richard Moreland*, dated May 24, 1999, which is available in the CRU.

(4) On April 27, 2000, the Department self-initiated an anti-circumvention inquiry to determine whether Pastificio Fratelli Pagani S.p.A.'s importation of pasta in bulk and subsequent repackaging in the United States into

packages of five pounds or less constitutes circumvention with respect to the antidumping and countervailing duty orders on pasta from Italy pursuant to section 781(a) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.225(b). *See Certain Pasta from Italy: Notice of Initiation of Anti-Circumvention Inquiry of the Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Orders*, 65 FR 26179 (May 5, 2000). On September 19, 2003, we published an affirmative finding of the anti-circumvention inquiry. *See Anti-Circumvention Inquiry of the Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Orders on Certain Pasta from Italy: Affirmative Final Determinations of Circumvention of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Orders*, 68 FR 54888 (September 19, 2003).

### Rescission of Review

The Department's regulations at 19 CFR 351.213(d)(1) provide that the Department will rescind an administrative review, in part, if a party that requested a review withdraws the request within 90 days of the date of publication of the notice of initiation of the requested review. Valdigrano withdrew its request for an administrative review on October 16, 2007, which is within the 90-day deadline, and no other party requested a review with respect to this company. Therefore, the Department is rescinding this administrative review with regard to Valdigrano.

This notice is issued and published in accordance with section 771(i)(1) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, and 19 CFR 351.213(d)(4).

Dated: October 26, 2007.

**Stephen J. Claeys,**

*Deputy Assistant Secretary for Import Administration.*

[FR Doc. E7-21716 Filed 11-2-07; 8:45 am]

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## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### International Trade Administration

#### Notice of Scope Rulings

**AGENCY:** Import Administration, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** November 5, 2007.

**SUMMARY:** The Department of Commerce ("Department") hereby publishes a list of scope rulings completed between July 1, 2007, and September 30, 2007. In conjunction with this list, the Department is also publishing a list of requests for scope rulings and anticircumvention determinations pending as of September 30, 2007. We

intend to publish future lists after the close of the next calendar quarter.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:**

Juanita H. Chen, AD/CVD Operations, SEC Office, Import Administration, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 14th Street and Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20230; telephone: 202-482-1904.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

**Background**

The Department's regulations provide that the Secretary will publish in the **Federal Register** a list of scope rulings on a quarterly basis. See 19 C.F.R. 351.225(o). Our most recent notification of scope rulings was published on August 3, 2007. See *Notice of Scope Rulings*, 72 FR 43245 (August 3, 2007). This current notice covers all scope rulings and anticircumvention determinations completed by Import Administration between July 1, 2007, and September 30, 2007, inclusive, and it also lists any scope or anticircumvention inquiries pending as of September 30, 2007. As described below, subsequent lists will follow after the close of each calendar quarter.

**Scope Rulings Completed Between July 1, 2007, and September 30, 2007:**

**Japan**

*A-588-702: Stainless Steel Butt-Weld Pipe Fittings from Japan*

Requestor: Kuze Bellows Kogyosho Co., Ltd.; certain "Kuze Clean Fittings" with actual wall thicknesses above 3.4925 mm are included within the scope of the antidumping order; certain "Kuze Clean Fittings" with actual wall thicknesses at or below 3.4925 mm are not within the scope of the antidumping order; July 26, 2007.

*A-588-804: Ball Bearings and Parts Thereof from Japan*

Requestor: Toyota Tsusho America Inc.; its steel balls used in automobile vents are not within the scope of the antidumping order; August 29, 2007.

**People's Republic of China**

*A-570-504: Petroleum Wax Candles from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Wedding Brand Investors LLC; white or ivory pillars and tapers are within the scope of the antidumping duty order; September 24, 2007.

*A-570-504: Petroleum Wax Candles from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Enchante Accessories, Inc.; its palm oil wax candle is within the scope of the antidumping duty order; September 27, 2007.

*A-570-901: Lined Paper Products from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Bond Street Ltd.; padfolios containing one writing tablet (or pad of paper) with a cover are not within the scope of the antidumping duty order; July 16, 2007.

*A-570-904: Activated Carbon from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Cherishment, Inc.; carbon activated by the hydro-thermal catalytic chemical activation process protected by U.S. Patent No. 6,858,192 ("192 patent HTCC product") is within the scope of the antidumping duty order; July 26, 2007.

*Anticircumvention Determinations Completed Between July 1, 2007, and September 30, 2007:*

None.

**Scope Inquiries Terminated Between July 1, 2007, and September 30, 2007:**

None.

**Anticircumvention Inquiries Terminated Between July 1, 2007, and September 30, 2007:**

None.

**Scope Inquiries Pending as of September 30, 2007:**

**Italy**

*A-475-703: Granular Polytetrafluoroethylene Resin from Italy*

Requestor: Petitioner, E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Company; whether imports of Polymist[regl] feedstock produced by the respondent Solvay Solexis, Inc. and Solvay Solexis S.p.A are within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested August 18, 2006; initiated October 2, 2006; preliminary ruling July 2, 2007.

**People's Republic of China**

*A-570-502: Iron Construction Castings from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: A.Y. McDonald Mfg. Co.; whether cast iron lids and bases independently sourced from the PRC for its "Arch Pattern" and "Minneapolis Pattern" curb boxes are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested April 2, 2007.

*A-570-504: Petroleum Wax Candles from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Lamplight Farms, Inc.; whether its Tiki Mosquito Candle is included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested August 6, 2007.

*A-570-803: Heavy Forged Hand Tools, With or Without Handles from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Fiskars Brands, Inc.; whether a stamped machete, gator machete, and brush axe are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested June 26, 2007.

*A-570-827: Cased Pencils from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Walgreen Co.; whether the "Artskills™ Draw & Sketch Kit" is included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested May 25, 2007.

*A-570-827: Cased Pencils from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Walgreen Co.; whether the "Artskills™ Stencil Kit" is included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested May 25, 2007.

*A-570-827: Cased Pencils from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: The Smencil Company; whether its not yet scent applied newspaper pencils are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested July 5, 2007.

*A-570-848: Freshwater Crawfish Tailmeat from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Maritime Products International; whether breaded crawfish tailmeat is included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested November 8, 2006; initiated December 18, 2006.

*A-570-864: Pure Magnesium in Granular Form from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: ESM Group Inc.; whether atomized ingots are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; original scope ruling rescinded and vacated April 18, 2007<sup>1</sup>; initiated April 18, 2007.

*A-570-866: Folding Gift Boxes from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Footstar; whether certain boxes for business cards and forms are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested April 26, 2007.

*A-570-866: Folding Gift Boxes from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Hallmark Cards, Inc.; whether its "FunZip" gift presentation is included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested June 1, 2007.

<sup>1</sup> See "Scope Inquiries Terminated Between April 1, 2007 and June 30, 2007" section, above.

*A-570-868: Folding Metal Tables and Chairs from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: International E-Z Up, Inc.; whether its Instant Work Bench is included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested April 6, 2007.

*A-570-875: Non-Malleable Cast Iron Pipe Fittings from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Taco Inc.; whether black cast iron flange, green ductile iron flange and cast iron "Twin Tee" are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested September 6, 2007.

*A-570-882: Refined Brown Aluminum Oxide from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: 3M Company; whether certain semi-friable and heat-treated, specialty aluminum oxides are within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested September 19, 2006; initiated January 17, 2007.

*A-570-886: Polyethylene Retail Carrier Bags from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Asia Dynamics, Inc.; whether certain hospital patient belongings bags (model nos. 304211, 304311, 304411, 304611, 304711, 304811, 40219, 40229) are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested May 23, 2007.

*A-570-886: Polyethylene Retail Carrier Bags from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: DMS Holdings, Inc.; whether certain MABIS Healthcare hospital bags (biohazard disposal bag nos. 75-860-010, 75-860-080, 75-864-080; isolation bag no. 75-850-000; patient set-up bag nos. 75-833-000, 75-842-000, 75-970-550, 75-973-550, 75-979-550; personal belongings bag nos. 75-010-850, 75-011-850, 75-013-850, 75-014-850, 75-019-850, 75-032-850, 75-033-850, 75-036-850, 75-037-850, 75-038-850, 75-046-850, 75-047-850, 75-075-850, 75-105-850, 75-109-850, 75-110-850, 75-111-850, 75-117-850, 75-118-850, 75-120-850, 75-834-000, 75-838-000, 75-839-000, 75-844-000, 75-845-000, 75-847-000; kit packing bag nos. 75-801-000, 75-802-000, 75-803-000, 75-804-000, 75-862-000, 75-863-000, 75-865-000) are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested June 8, 2007.

*A-570-886: Polyethylene Retail Carrier Bags from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Medline Industries, Inc.; whether certain hospital patient belongings bags and surgical kit bags (drawstring bags model nos. DS500C, DS400C, DONDS600, 38667, 7510, 42818, 25117, 28614, 42817; rigid handle bag model no. 26900) are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested June 18, 2007.

*A-570-886: Polyethylene Retail Carrier Bags from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Majestic International; whether certain polyethylene gift bags (UPC codes starting with 8-51603- and ending with: 00002-3, 00004-7, 00140-2, 00141-9, 00142-6, 00041-2, 00040-5, 00052-8, 00059-7, 00066-5, 00068-9, 00071-9, 00072-6, 00075-7, 00076-4, 00092-4, 00093-1, 00094-8, 00098-6, 00131-0, 00132-7, 00133-4, 00144-0, 00145-7, 00152-5, 00153-2, 00155-6, 00156-3, 00160-0, 00163-1, 00165-5, 00166-2, 00175-4, 00176-1, 00181-5, 00183-9, 00226-3, 00230-0, 00231-7, 00246-1, 00251-5, 00252-2, 00253-9, 00254-6, 00255-3, 00256-0, 00257-7, 00259-1, 00260-7, 00262-1, 00263-8, 00300-0, 00301-7, 00302-4, 00303-1, 00305-5, 00306-2, 00307-9, 00308-6, 00309-3, 00350-5, 00351-2, 00352-9, 00353-6, 00354-3, 00355-0, 00356-7, 00357-4, 00358-1) are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested June 2, 2007.

*A-570-890: Wooden Bedroom Furniture from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: AP Industries; whether convertible cribs (model nos. 1000-0100; 1000-0125; 1000-0160; 1000-1195/2195; 1000-2145; and 1000-2165) are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested June 26, 2007.

*A-570-890: Wooden Bedroom Furniture from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Dutailier Group, Inc.; whether its convertible cribs (infant crib to toddler bed; model numbers 1230C8, 3500C8, 5400C8, 5500C8, and 6200C8) are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested September 21, 2007.

*A-570-890: Wooden Bedroom Furniture from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Armel Enterprises, Inc.; whether certain children's playroom and accent furniture are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested September 24, 2007.

*A-570-891: Hand Trucks from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Northern Tool & Equipment Co.; whether a high-axle torch cart (item #164771) is included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested March 27, 2007.

*A-570-891: Hand Trucks from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: WelCom Products, Inc.; whether its "miniature" Magna Cart is included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested August 20, 2007.

*A-570-898: Chlorinated Isocyanurates from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: BioLab, Inc.; whether chlorinated isocyanurates originating in the People's Republic of China, that are packaged, tableted, blended with additives, or otherwise further processed in Canada before entering the U.S., are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested November 22, 2006; initiated March 9, 2007.

*A-570-898: Chlorinated Isocyanurates from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: BioLab, Inc.; whether chlorinated isocyanurates originating in the People's Republic of China, that are packaged, tableted, blended with additives, or otherwise further processed in Vietnam before entering the U.S., are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested August 15, 2007.

*A-570-899: Artist Canvas from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Tara Materials, Inc.; whether artist canvas purchased in the U.S. that has been woven, primed with gesso, and cut to size in the U.S. and shipped to the PRC for assembling (i.e., wrapping and stapling to the wooden frame) and returned to the U.S. are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested July 23, 2007.

*A-570-901: Lined Paper Products from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Lakeshore Learning Materials; whether certain printed educational materials, product numbers RR973 and RR974 (Reader's Book Log); GG185 and GG186 (Reader's Response Notebook); GG181 and GG182 (The Writer's Notebook); RR673 and RR674 (My Word Journal); AA185 and AA186 (Mi Diario de Palabras); RR630 and RR631 (Draw & Write Journal); AA786 and AA787 (My First Draw & Write Journal); AA181 and AA182 (My Picture Word Journal); GG324 and GG325 (Writing Prompts Journal); EE441 and

EE442 (Daily Math Practice Journal Grades 1 - 3); EE443 and EE444 (Daily Math Practice Journal Grades 4 - 6); EE651 and EE652 (Daily Language Practice, Grades 1-3); EE653 and EE654 (Daily Language Practice Journal, Grades 4 - 6), are included within the scope of the antidumping duty order; requested December 7, 2006; initiated May 7, 2007.

#### Multiple Countries

*A-423-808 and C-423-809: Stainless Steel Plate in Coils from Belgium; A-475-822: Stainless Steel Plate in Coils from Italy; A-580-831: Stainless Steel Plate in Coils from South Korea; A-583-830: Stainless Steel Plate in Coils from Taiwan; A-791-805 and C-791-806: Stainless Steel Plate in Coils from South Africa*

Requestor: Ugine & ALZ Belgium N.V.; whether stainless steel products with an actual thickness of less than 4.75 mm, regardless of nominal thickness, are within the scope of the antidumping and countervailing duty orders; requested June 8, 2007; initiated July 23, 2007.

*A-533-809: Certain Forged Stainless Steel Flanges from India; A-583-821: Certain Forged Stainless Steel Flanges from Taiwan*

Requestor: Lokring Technology Corporation; whether certain assemblies comprising stainless steel flanges from India or Taiwan welded to stainless steel "half-bodies" with swage rings, and completed in Canada, are within the scope of the order; requested September 18, 2007.

#### Anticircumvention Rulings Pending as of September 30, 2007:

##### People's Republic of China

*A-570-001: Potassium Permanganate from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Specialty Products International, Inc.; whether sodium permanganate is later-developed merchandise that is circumventing the antidumping duty order; requested October 10, 2006.

*A-570-868: Folding Metal Tables and Chairs from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Mecor Corporation; whether the common leg table (a folding metal table affixed with cross bars that enable the legs to fold in pairs) produced in the PRC is a minor alteration that circumvents the antidumping duty order; requested October 31, 2005; initiated June 1, 2006.

*A-570-894: Certain Tissue Paper Products from the People's Republic of China*

Requestor: Seaman Paper Company; whether imports of tissue paper from Vietnam made out of jumbo rolls of tissue paper from the PRC are circumventing the antidumping duty order; requested July 19, 2006; initiated September 5, 2006.

Interested parties are invited to comment on the completeness of this list of pending scope and anticircumvention inquiries. Any comments should be submitted to the Deputy Assistant Secretary for D/CVD Operations, Import Administration, International Trade Administration, 14th Street and Constitution Avenue, N.W., Room 1870, Washington, DC 20230.

This notice is published in accordance with 19 C.F.R. 351.225(o).

Dated: October 25, 2007.

**Stephen J. Claeys,**

*Deputy Assistant Secretary for Import Administration.*

[FR Doc. E7-21707 Filed 11-2-07; 8:45 am]

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## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

**RIN 0648-XD57**

#### Atlantic Highly Migratory Species (HMS); Pelagic Longline Research

**AGENCY:** National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Commerce.

**ACTION:** Notice; request for comments.

**SUMMARY:** NMFS announces the availability of an Environmental Assessment (EA) analyzing the impacts of conducting research with pelagic longline (PLL) vessels in portions of the East Florida Coast (EFC) and Charleston Bump closed areas. Given the nearly rebuilt status of north Atlantic swordfish and recent bycatch reduction measures implemented throughout the U.S. PLL fishery, NMFS is proposing to collect baseline PLL fishery data in the closed areas to evaluate the effectiveness of existing bycatch reduction measures. The EA analyzes monthly and annual PLL logbook and pelagic observer program (POP) data on catch and bycatch rates of all species in the proposed research area from 1995-2000 to determine potential impacts of the research fishery on target and non-

target species. NMFS invites comments from interested parties on the EA.

**DATES:** Written comments on the EA must be received by 5 p.m. on November 20, 2007.

**ADDRESSES:** You may submit comments by any of the following methods:

- Email: [PLL.ResearchEA@noaa.gov](mailto:PLL.ResearchEA@noaa.gov).
- Include in the subject line the following identifier: I.D. PLL Research EA.
- Mail: Margo Schulze-Haugen, Highly Migratory Species Management Division (F/SF1), NMFS, 1315 East-West Highway, Silver Spring, MD 20910. Please mark the outside of the envelope "Comments on PLL Research EA."
  - Fax: (301)713-1917

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Russell Dunn, 727-824-5399; fax: 727-824-5398, or Chris Rilling 301-713-2347; fax: 301-713-1917.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** NMFS proposes to conduct research with a limited number of vessels (two are proposed, but backup vessels may be used if breakdowns occur) in portions of the EFC and Charleston Bump closed areas (Figure 1). The latitude and longitude coordinates of the proposed research area are provided in Table 1. In the EFC closed area, the proposed research area would be north of Fort Pierce, FL, beginning at 28 degrees north latitude and proceeding north, seaward of the axis of the Gulf Stream, to the northern boundary of the EFC closed area at 31 degrees north latitude. In the Charleston Bump, the proposed research area would be north of 31 degrees north latitude and following the 200 meter isobath (~100 fathom contour) to the northern and eastern boundaries of the Charleston Bump closed area. The two areas are hereafter referred to collectively as the proposed research area. NMFS closed the EFC and Charleston Bump closed areas to PLL gear in early 2001 to reduce bycatch of juvenile swordfish, billfish, and other HMS (65 FR 47214, August 1, 2000). The Charleston Bump closed area is a seasonal closure from February through April every year, whereas the EFC closed area is closed year-round to PLL gear. Since that time, the swordfish stock has been nearly rebuilt ( $B=0.99B_{MSY}$ ) and new bycatch reduction measures have been implemented throughout the PLL fishery (e.g., circle hook requirements, bait requirements, bycatch release gear, and careful handling and release workshops). No PLL fishing has been authorized in the closed areas since 2001, and NMFS has not collected information on the effectiveness of current bycatch reduction measures in closed areas where bycatch rates may be