

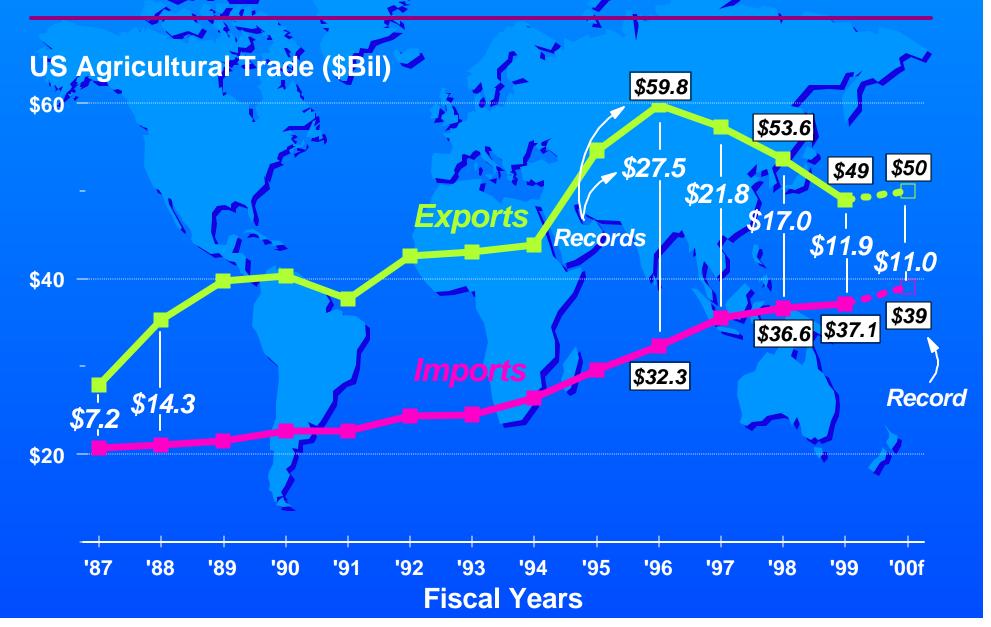
# FY 2000 Export Forecasts for Ag, Fishery & Forest Products

USDA's Quarterly Publication "Outlook for US Agricultural Trade" was released on June 2, 2000

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## U.S. Agricultural Trade Balance, 1987-2000

FY 2000 export forecast set at \$50 billion -- \$1 billion over 1999 However, with imports expected to rise faster, the trade surplus should decline.



## FY 2000 Export Forecasts -- Commodity Values

Expected Changes and Main Reasons for Changes

|               | Feb<br>FY '00 | June<br>FY '00 |      |                             |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|------|-----------------------------|
| (\$ Billions) | Forecast      | Forecast       | Chg  | Main Reason                 |
| Wheat & Flour | 3.6           | 3.6            | 0.0  | (+) vol offset by (-) price |
| Rice          | 0.9           | 0.9            | 0.0  |                             |
| Corn          | 4.4           | 4.4            | 0.0  | (-) vol offset by (+) price |
| Soybeans      | 4.8           | 5.0            | 0.2  | (+) vol foreign demand      |
| Soymeal       | 1.2           | 1.2            | 0.0  |                             |
| Soyoil        | 0.3           | 0.3            | 0.0  |                             |
| Beef & Pork   | 4.8           | 4.8            | 0.0  |                             |
| Hides & Skins | 1.1           | 1.3            | 0.2  | (+) vol foreign demand      |
| Poultry Meat  | 1.8           | 1.9            | 0.1  | (+) vol foreign demand      |
| Dairy Prods   | 0.9           | 1.0            | 0.1  | (+) vol prog support        |
| Tobacco       | 1.3           | 1.3            | 0.0  |                             |
| Cotton        | 1.7           | 1.8            | 0.1  | (+) vol foreign demand      |
| Hort Prods    | 10.5          | 10.4           | -0.1 | (-) vol & (-) price         |
| Fishery Prods | 2.9           | 2.8            | -0.1 |                             |
| Wood Prods    | 6.1           | 6.3            | 0.2  |                             |

## Export Outlook for Grain & Feed Revised Forecast for 2000: \$\Pi\$\$200 Million to \$13.6 Billion

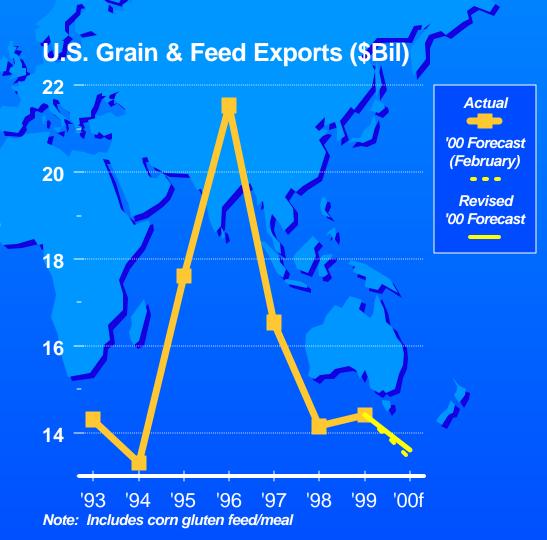
### Revised FY 2000 Forecast (since Feb)

### **Key Upside Developments**

- US wheat export volume boosted 500,000 MT due to increased foreign demand, largely the result of NAfrica & Middle East drought

### Key Downside Developments

- large wheat stocks keep prices in check
- -US corn export volume lowered due to upward revision in China's corn shipments (up 1 MMT to 9 MMT) and some decline in global demand



### **Export Outlook for Oilseeds & Products**

Revised Forecast for 2000: Steady at \$8.5 Billion

### Revised FY 2000 Forecast (since Feb)

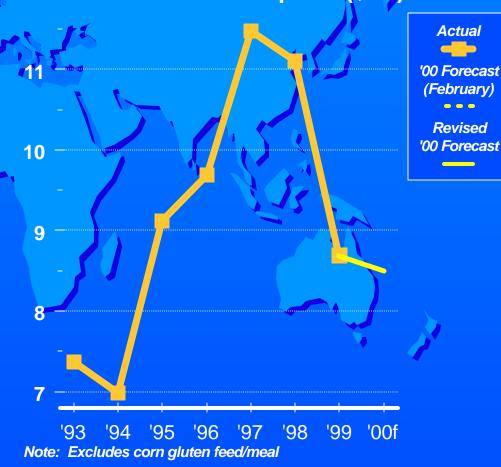
### Key Upside Developments

- US soybean exports up 1.36 MMT with shipments higher to China, Mexico, EU, Indonesia
- foreign oilseed deficit increased 0.8 MMT with smaller output in India and a boost in meal and oil usage spurred by accelerating income growth

### Key Downside Developments

- low prices prevent recovery in export value

### US. Oilseed & Prod Exports (\$Bil)



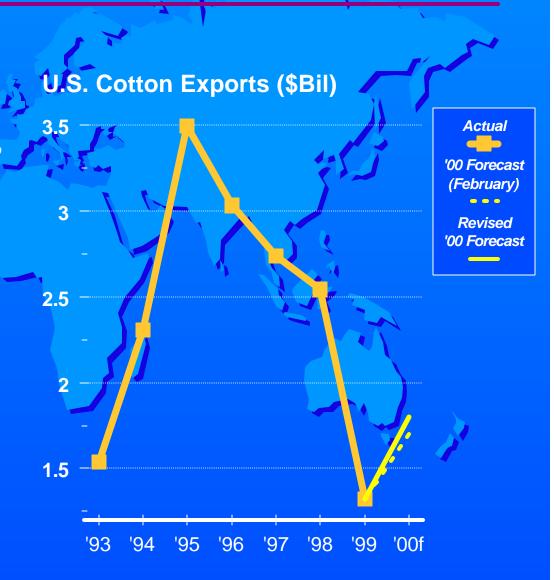
## **Export Outlook for Cotton & Linters**

Revised Forecast for 2000: \$\Pi\$100 Million to \$1.8 Billion

### Revised FY 2000 Forecast (since Feb)

### **Key Upside Developments**

- export volume raised about 100,000 tons due to stronger than expected global demand
- GSM credit guarantees and Step 2 payments continue to support sales



## **Export Outlook for DL&P Products**

Revised Forecast for 2000: \$200 Million to \$11.5 Billion

### Revised FY 2000 Forecast (since Feb)

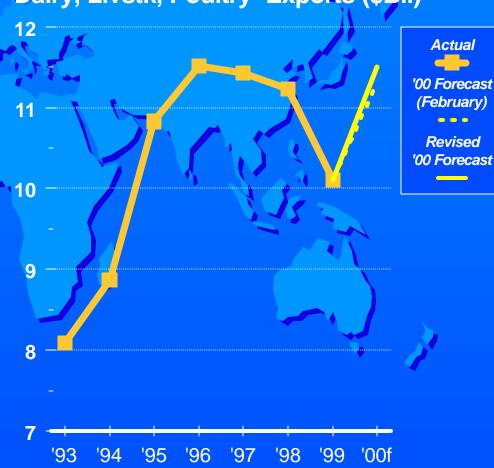
### Key Upside Developments

- hides up sharply (+\$200 million) due to stronger whole hide exports to Asia
- poultry and beef exports revised up (\$65 and \$28 million) on strong export demand
- dairy exports up due to increased DEIP activity

### **Key Downside Developments**

- tallow exports down sharply due to increased vegetable oil competition
- pork exports down slightly due to competition from Canada and subsidized EU pork

### Dairy, Livstk, Poultry Exports (\$Bil)



## Export Outlook for Horticultural Products Revised Forecast for 2000: \$100 Million to \$10.4 Billion

### Revised FY 2000 Forecast (since Feb)

### **Key Upside Developments**

- strong sales to Canada & Mexico expected

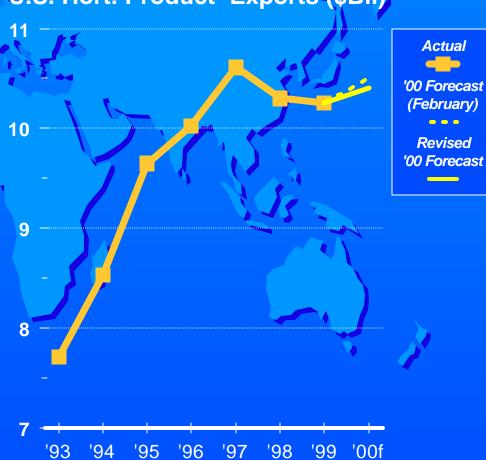
### Key Downside Developments

- apple exports down due to lower supply & prices
- record US and foreign tree nuts supplies pressure prices lower

### Wild Cards

 value of frozen strawberry exports could rise due to better quality

### U.S. Hort. Product Exports (\$Bil)



## **Export Outlook for Fishery Products**

Revised Forecast for 2000: \$100 Million to \$2.8 Billion

### Revised FY 2000 Forecast (since Feb)

### **Key Upside Developments**

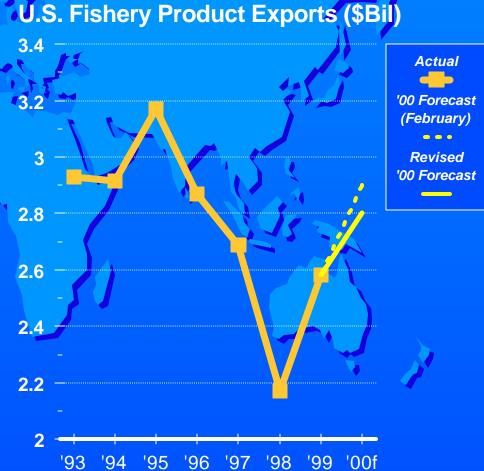
- export growth of 25% to 3 of top 4 markets
- squid and pollock harvests are up

### **Key Downside Developments**

- exports to our number one market (Japan) are slower than expected (down 7% over 1999)
- Alaska's opilio (snow) crab harvest in the Bering Sea is down 85% compared to 1999

#### **Wild Cards**

- size of US sockeye salmon harvest in 2000



## **Export Outlook for Solid Wood Products**

Revised Forecast for 2000: \$200 Million to \$6.3 Billion

### Revised FY 2000 Forecast (since Feb)

### **Key Upside Developments**

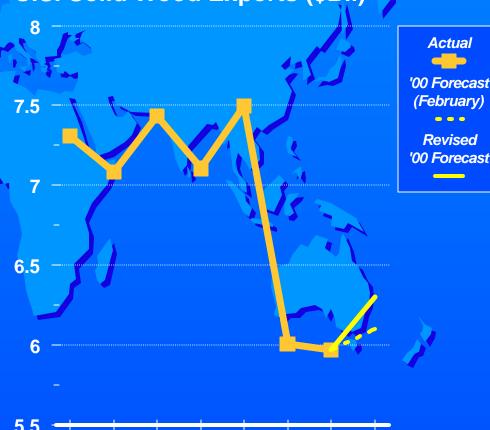
- record sales to Canada & strong sales to Mex
- record sales of hardwood logs, lumber & veneer expected -- especially strong sales to EU

### Key Downside Developments

- Japan: US exports still falling; competition for price-sensitive softwood log, lumber & plywood
- Korea: loss of consumer confidence may reverse recent gains in demand for housing & interior products

### U.S. Solid Wood Exports (\$Bil)

'95 '96



'97 '98